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Protecting Refugees, Serving Immigrants, Upholding Freedom since 1911

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**STATEMENT CALLING FOR SOLUTIONS
TO END THE WAREHOUSING OF REFUGEES**
([version française](#))

The 1951 Convention and the 1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees provide that persons fleeing persecution across borders deserve international protection, including freedom from forcible return (*refoulement*) and basic rights necessary for refugees to live a free, dignified, and self-reliant life even while they remain refugees. These rights include the rights to earn a livelihood—to engage in wage-employment, self-employment, the practice of professions, and the ownership of property—freedom of movement and residence, and the issuance of travel documents. These rights are applicable to refugees independently of whether a durable solution, such as voluntary repatriation, third-country resettlement, or naturalization in the country of first asylum, is available. They are part of the protection mandate of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR).

Of the nearly 12 million refugees in the world today, more than 7 million are *warehoused*, confined to camps or segregated settlements or otherwise deprived of these basic rights, in situations lasting 10 years or more. Warehousing refugees not only violates their rights but also often reduces refugees to enforced idleness, dependency, and despair.

In light of the foregoing, the undersigned:

1. denounce the practice of warehousing refugees as a denial of rights in violation of the letter and spirit of the 1951 Convention and 1967 Protocol and call upon the international community, including donor countries, host countries and members of the Executive Committee of UNHCR to do the same;
2. call upon the international community to develop and implement strategies to end the practice of warehousing, including examining how refugee assistance can enable the greater enjoyment of Convention rights;
3. call upon UNHCR to monitor refugee situations more effectively for the realization of all the rights of refugees under the Convention, including those related to freedom of movement and the right to earn a livelihood;
4. call upon those countries that have not yet ratified the Convention or the Protocol to do so;
5. call upon those countries that have ratified the Convention and/or the Protocol but have done so with reservations on key articles pertaining to the right to work and freedom of movement to remove those reservations; and

6. call upon all countries to pass legislation, promulgate policies, and implement programs providing for the full enjoyment of the basic rights of refugees as set forth in the Convention.

Organizations

- [A Just Australia - Australians for Just Refugee Programs](#)
- [Association Chrétienne pour la Coopération Internationale au Développement/Christian Association for International Cooperation for Development \(Chad\)](#)
- [Action contre la Prostitution des Enfants et le Chômage des Jeunes \(Guinea\)](#)
- [Action et Coopération pour le Développement/Action and Cooperation for Development \(Chad\)](#)
- [Action for Human Development and Cooperation \(USA\)](#)
- [Action humaine pour le développement intégré au Sénégal](#)
- [Action pour le Développement et l'autopromotion des Communautés de base \(Congo-Kinshasa\)](#)
- [Action Réfugiés Montréal](#)
- [Adaleh Center for Human Rights Studies \(Jordan\)](#)
- [Afghan NGOs Coordination Bureau](#)
- [Africa Humanitarian Action \(Angola\)](#)
- [Africa Humanitarian Action \(Sudan\)](#)
- [Africa Humanitarian Action \(Zambia\)](#)
- [Africa Internally Displaced Persons Voice](#)
- [Africa and Middle East Refugee Assistance \(Egypt\)](#)
- [Africa Rehabilitation and Education Program Foundation \(Kenya\)](#)
- [African Centre for Democracy and Human Rights Studies \(Gambia\)](#)
- [African Children Development \(Côte d'Ivoire\)](#)
- [Agricultural Development Association/PARC \(Gaza\)](#)
- [Ahwaz Human Rights Organization](#)
- [AKE Rice Mill Co., Ltd. \(Thailand\)](#)
- [Al Mezan Center for Human Rights \(Gaza\)](#)
- [Al Sharqiyah Orient House for Forced Migration \(Jordan\)](#)
- [Albanian Helsinki Committee](#)
- [Algeria-Watch](#)
- [Almaty Helsinki Committee \(Kazakhstan\)](#)
- [Alter Forum \(Morocco\)](#)
- [Alternate Solutions Institute \(Pakistan\)](#)
- [American Immigration Lawyers Association](#)
- [American Jewish World Service](#)
- [American Refugee Committee International](#)
- [Amis de Simon Kimbangu pour la Défense des Droits Humains/Friends of Simon Kimbangu for the Defense of Human Rights \(Congo-Kinshasa\)](#)
- [Amnesty International](#)
- [Anglican Communion Office at the United Nations](#)
- [Anglicare Refugee and Migrant Services \(Australia\)](#)
- [Apne Aap Women Worldwide](#)
- [Arab NGO Network for Development](#)
- [Arab Program For Human Rights Activists \(Egypt\)](#)
- [Asean Inter-Parliamentary Myanmar Caucus \(AIPMC\)](#)
- [Asia Muslim Action Network](#)
- [Asia Pacific Forum on Women, Law and Development \(Thailand\)](#)
- [Asia Pacific Human Rights Network \(India\)](#)
- [Asian Forum for Human Rights and Development \(Thailand\)](#)
- [Asian Human Rights Commission \(Hong Kong\)](#)
- [Asian Research Center for Migration, Chulalongkorn University \(Thailand\)](#)
- [Asociación Comisión Católica Española de Migración](#)
- [Assemblies of God Development Relief Services \(Ghana\)](#)
- [Association africaine de défense des droits de l'homme \(Congo-Kinshasa\)](#)
- [Association d'aide aux veuves et aux orphelins de Mauritanie](#)
- [Association for Liberal Thinking \(Turkey\)](#)
- [Association for Protection of Refugee Women and Children/HAMI \(Iran\)](#)
- [Association for the Defense of Refugee Rights \(Osire Refugee Camp, Namibia\)](#)
- [Association européenne pour la défense des droits de l'Homme](#)
- [Association Internationale pour les veuves et les orphelins \(Niger\)](#)
- [Association Ivoirienne pour le Bien-Etre Familial/Association for Family Wellbeing in Côte d'Ivoire](#)
- [Association Najdeh \(Lebanon\)](#)
- [Association of Human Rights Activists Bhutan](#)
- [Association of Member Episcopal](#)

[Conferences in Eastern Africa](#)
[Association of Visitors to Immigration Detainees \(UK\)](#)
[Association nationale d'assistance aux frontières pour les étrangers \(France\)](#)
[Association Nigérienne de Défense des Droits de l'Homme](#)
[Association of War Affected Women \(Sri Lanka\)](#)
[Asylkoordination Österreich/Asylum Coordination Austria](#)
[Asylum Seekers Project, Hotham Mission \(Australia\)](#)
[Asylum Welcome \(UK\)](#)
[Auckland Refugee Council](#)
[Australian Catholic Migrant and Refugee Office](#)
[Australians Caring for Refugees/AUSTCARE](#)
[Bail for Immigration Detainees \(UK\)](#)
[Bangladesh Human Rights Network](#)
[Basic Education and Employable Skill Training \(Pakistan\)](#)
[Bhutanese Refugees Aiding The Victims of Violence](#)
[Boaz Trust \(UK\)](#)
[Botswana Council of Churches](#)
[British Refugee Council](#)
[Bulgarian Helsinki Committee, Refugee Unit](#)
[Cameroon Youths & Students Forum for Peace](#)
[Canadian Council for Refugees](#)
[Canadian Helsinki Watch Group](#)
[Caritas Lebanon - Migrant Centre](#)
[Caritas Sweden](#)
[Carrefour Jeunesse \(Côte d'Ivoire\)](#)
[Catholic Action for Street Children, Ghana](#)
[Center for Democracy and Human Rights \(Somalia\)](#)
[Center for International Policy \(U.S.\)](#)
[Centre for Alternatives \(Bangladesh\)](#)
[Centre for Citizenship and Human Rights \(Australia\)](#)
[Centre for Human Rights and Democratic Studies \(Nepal\)](#)
[Centre for Law and Social Action \(Nigeria\)](#)
[Centre for Protection of Minorities and Against Racism and Discrimination in Bhutan](#)
[Centre for Study of Society and Secularism \(India\)](#)

[Centro de Derechos Humanos Fray Bartolome de las Casas \(Mexico\)](#)
[Centro de Derechos Humanos Miguel Agustin pro Juarez \(Mexico\)](#)
[Centro de Investigaciones Economicas y Politicas de Accion Comunitaria \(Mexico\)](#)
[Centre Martin Luther King jr. \(Congo-Kinshasa\)](#)
[Chaldean Federation of America](#)
[Childrens Foundation Ghana](#)
[Chin Human Rights Organization](#)
[Church World Service, Immigration and Refugee Program \(U.S.\)](#)
[Churches' Commission for Migrants in Europe](#)
[Cimade, service oecuménique d'entraide \(France\)](#)
[Citizens for Global Solutions \(U.S.\)](#)
[Citizens for Public Justice \(Canada\)](#)
[Coalition des Femmes pour la Paix et le Développement/Coalition of Women for Peace and Development \(Congo-Kinshasa\)](#)
[Comisión Española de Ayuda al Refugiado/Spanish Commission for Refugee Assistance](#)
[Comité Internacional de Rescate \(Spain\)](#)
[Commission d'Entraide pour les Migrants et les Réfugiés - International](#)
[Commission on Social Action of Reform Judaism](#)
[Committee in Defence of Democracy and Human Rights \(Israel\)](#)
[Committee to Defend Democracy \(Egypt\)](#)
[Committee for the Somali Interest, Conservation and Community Affairs \(Yemen\)](#)
[Community and Family Services International](#)
[Concern America](#)
[Congolese Refugee Development Association \(Uganda\)](#)
[Congregation of Our Lady of Charity of the Good Shepherd](#)
[Conselho Português para os Refugiados/Portuguese Council for Refugees](#)
[Coordination Française pour le Droit d'Asile](#)
[Council for the Defence of Human Rights](#)

[and Freedoms](#) (Serbia and Montenegro)
[Council of Churches in Zambia](#)
[DanChurchAid](#)
Darfur Organization for Human Rights and Development
[Défis-Jeunes](#) (Cameroon)
Destitute and Orphan Children Safeguarding Foundation Nepal

[Deutsche Welthungerhilfe](#) (German Agro Action)
[Diakonie](#)/Protestant Refugee Service (Austria)
[DITSHWANELO - The Botswana Centre for Human Rights](#)
[Dhaka Ahsania Mission](#) (Bangladesh)
[Doctors of the World](#) (U.S.)
[Don Bosco Ashalayam](#) (India)
[Dutch Council for Refugees](#)
[Ecumenical Migration Centre, Brotherhood of St. Laurence](#) (Australia)
[Egyptian Organization for Human Rights](#)
Eminent Persons Group on Refugee and Migratory Movements in South Asia (Sri Lanka)
[Episcopal Migration Ministries](#) (U.S.)
[Espoir Jeunesse Africaine](#) (Côte d'Ivoire)
[Ethiopian Community Development Council](#)
Ethiopian Human Rights Council
[European Council on Refugees and Exiles](#)
[European Network Against Racism](#)
[Evangelical Lutheran Church in America](#)
[Exodus World Service](#) (U.S.)
[Fédération Internationale des Ligues des Droits de l'Homme](#)
[Femmes Côte d'Ivoire Experience](#)
[Femmes et Enfants pour les Droits de l'Homme](#)/Women and Children for Human Rights (Congo-Kinshasa)
[Finnish Red Cross](#)
[Förderverein Kölner Flüchtlingsrat e.V.](#)/Refugee Council Cologne (Germany)
[Fondation Jeremie Lomoto](#) (Congo-Kinshasa)
[ForDIA – Concern for Development Initiatives in Africa](#) (Tanzania)
[Forschungsgesellschaft Flucht und Migration e.V.](#)/Research Center for Refuge and Migration (Germany)
[Forum for Secular Bangladesh](#)
[Forum réfugiés](#) (France)
Foundation for International Dignity (Sierra Leone)

Foundation for the Refugee Education Trust (RET)
[Franciscans International](#)
[Free Burma Coalition](#)
[Freedom House](#) (U.S.)
Friends Without Borders (Thailand)
Frontiers (Lebanon)
[Fundación Libertad](#) (Panama)
[Fundación Restrepo Barco](#) (Colombia)
[Gatwick Detainees Welfare Group](#) (UK)
[Genocide Watch](#)
[Ghazi Rural Support Program](#) (Afghanistan)
[Greek Council for Refugees](#)
[Greek Helsinki Monitor](#)
[Group 484](#) (Serbia and Montenegro)
Group for International Solidarity (Nepal)
[Handicap International](#)
[Heartland Alliance for Human Needs and Human Rights](#) (U.S.)
[Helsinki Association](#) (Armenia)
[Helsinki Committee for Human Rights in Bosnia and Herzegovina](#)
[Helsinki Committee for Human Rights in Serbia](#)
[Hmong National Development](#)
[Hodi](#) (Zambia)
Human Forum for Women's Rights (Jordan)
Human Rights Center of Azerbaijan
Human Rights Council of Bhutan
[Human Rights First](#) (U.S.)
[Human Rights Foundation of Aotearoa New Zealand](#)
[Human Rights Law Service/HURILAWS](#) (Nigeria)
Human Rights Network/HURINET (Uganda)
Human Rights Organization of Nepal
Human Rights Society of Uzbekistan
[Human Rights Watch](#) (U.S.)
[Human Solidarity](#) (Benin)
[Hungarian Helsinki Committee](#)
[Ibn Khaldun Center for Development Studies](#) (Egypt)
[Immigration Advisory Service](#) (UK)
[Institut Africain pour le Développement Economique et Social](#)/African Institute for Economic and Social Development (Chad)
[Institute of Cultural Affairs in the U.S.A.](#)

Institute of Human Rights Communication (Nepal)
[Institute for Human Rights and Development in Africa](#) (Gambia)
[Institute for Liberty and Democracy](#)
[Instituto Libertad y Progreso](#) (Colombia)
[Instituto para la Libertad y Análisis de Políticas](#) (Costa Rica)
[Integrating Ireland](#)
[Inter Pares](#) (Canada)
[International Aid Network](#) (Serbia)
[International Catholic Migration Commission](#)
[International Council of Jewish Women](#)
[International Federation of Settlements & Neighborhood Centres](#)
International Human Rights Organization (Pakistan)
[International Institute for Environment & Development](#)
International Institute for Human Rights, Environment and Development (Nepal)
[International Journal of Refugee Law](#)
[International Orthodox Christian Charities](#)
International Refugee Research Institute (U.S.)
[International Refugee Rights Initiative](#)
[International Rescue Committee](#)
[Iranian Refugees' Alliance](#)
[Irish Council for Civil Liberties](#)
[Irish Refugee Council](#)
[Italian Council for Refugees](#)
Jammu and Kashmir Council for Human Rights
[Jesuit Centre for Theological Reflection](#) (Zambia)
[Jesuit Refugee Service](#)
Jeunesse Sans Frontières/Youth Without Borders (Chad)
[Joint Council of the Welfare of Immigrants](#) (UK)
Journalistes pour la Promotion et la Défense des Droits de l'Homme/Journalists for the Promotion and the Defense of Human Rights (Congo-Kinshasa)
[Jubilee Partners](#) (U.S.)
Kenya Episcopal Conference – Catholic Secretariat
[Kenya Human Rights Commission](#)
Khmer Kampuchea Krom Human Rights Organization (KKHRO)

Kids Foundation, Inc., Ghana
[Kurdish Human Rights Watch](#)
[Kyrgyz Committee for Human Rights](#)
[Laboratorio del cittadino Castiglione del lago Perugia](#) (Italy)
Labour Congress Center for Labor Union of Thailand
[Land Center for Human Rights](#) (Egypt)
[Lawyers Council of Thailand](#)
[Legal Assistance Centre](#) (Namibia)
[Legal Resources Foundation](#) (Zambia)
Legal Resources Foundation Trust (Kenya)
[Lexington Institute](#) (U.S.)
Liberation (UK)
Liberty in North Korea
Libyan League for Human Rights
[Ligue des Droits de l'Homme](#) (France)
Local Development Institute (Thailand)
[Lutheran Immigration and Refugee Service](#) (U.S.)
[Lutheran World Federation](#)
[Lutheran World Relief](#) (U.S.)
[M.K. Gandhi Institute for Nonviolence](#) (U.S.)
[Mahanirban Calcutta Research Group](#)
[Making Our Economy Right](#) (Bangladesh)
Maluku Masa Depan (Indonesia)
MAP Foundation (Thailand)
[Marie Stopes International](#)
["Memorial" Human Rights Center](#) (Russian Federation)
[Mercy Corps](#)
[Methodist Relief and Development Fund](#)
[Middle East Council of Churches, Unit on Life and Service](#)
[Migrant Forum in Asia](#)
Mizan, Law Group for Human Rights (Jordan)
Minority Rights Group - Greece
Montenegrin Helsinki Committee
Mouvement Panafricain de la Jeunesse Féminine pour la Paix (Côte d'Ivoire)
[Muslim Hands](#) (UK)
[Muslim Peace Fellowship](#) (U.S.)
[National Association of Evangelicals](#) (U.S.)
[National Association of Community Legal Centres in Australia](#)
[National Coalition for Haitian Rights](#)
[National Coalition of Anti-Deportation Campaigns](#) (UK)

- [National Consortium for Refugee Affairs](#) (South Africa)
- [National Council of Churches in Australia](#)
- National Development Society (Bangladesh)
- National Forum for Human Rights Sierra Leone
- [National Human Rights Society/HAKAM](#) (Malaysia)
- [National Network for Immigrant and Refugee Rights](#) (U.S.)
- [National Society for Human Rights](#) (Namibia)
- [Nigerian Red Cross Society](#)
- [Norwegian Church Aid](#)
- [Norwegian Organisation for Asylum Seekers](#)
- [Norwegian Refugee Council](#)
- [Oasis Trust](#)
- [Ockenden International](#)
- [Oekumenische Bundesarbeitsgemeinschaft Asyl in der Kirche e.V.](#) (Ecumenical Consortium Church Asylum) (Germany)
- [Office Africain pour le développement et la coopération](#) (Senegal)
- [Organization for Aid to Refugees](#) (Czech Republic)
- [Organisation Contre les Violations des Droits Humains](#) (Mauritania)
- [Organisation des femmes congolaises pour le développement](#)
- [Palestinian Centre for Human Rights](#) (Gaza)
- Pan African Organization for Sustainable Development
- [Panorama - the Palestinian Center for the Dissemination of Democracy & Community Development](#), Jerusalem
- [Pax Christi International](#)
- Peoples Forum for Human Rights and Development, Bhutan
- [People's Movement for Human Rights Learning/PDHRE](#) (U.S.)
- [Physicians for Human Rights](#)
- [Presbyterian World Service and Development](#) (Canada)
- Popular Aid for Relief and Development (Lebanon)
- [Population and Community Development Association](#) (Thailand)
- [Primate's World Relief and Development Fund, Anglican Church of Canada](#)
- [Pro Asyl-Human Rights Organization for Refugees in Germany](#)
- Programme d'initiatives d'appui et des luttes diverses* (Congo-Kinshasa)
- [Public Services International](#)
- [Red Nacional de Organismos Civiles de Derechos Humanos Todos los Derechos para Todos](#) (Mexico)
- [Refugee Juan Moreno](#) (Canada)
- [Refugee Action](#) (UK)
- Refugee Center for Human Rights (Egypt)
- [Refugee Consortium of Kenya](#)
- [Refugee Council of Australia](#)
- [Refugee Council of New Zealand](#)
- [Refugee and Immigration Legal Centre](#) (Australia)
- [Refugee Law Project, Makerere University](#)
- Refugee and Migratory Movements Research Unit, University of Dhaka
- Refugee Relief Workers International
- [Refugee Rights Project](#) (South Africa)
- Refugee Self-Reliance Initiative (Tanzania)
- [Refugees International](#)
- [Refugees Into Teaching in Scotland](#)
- [REFUGIO Munich](#) (Germany)
- [Rencontre Africaine pour la Défense des Droits de l'Homme](#) (Senegal)
- [Rencontre pour la Paix et les Droits de l'Homme](#) (Congo-Brazzaville)
- [Representatives of the Massaleit Community in Exile](#)
- [RESPECT Refugees](#) (Ghana)
- [Rights and Democracy](#) (Canada)
- [RMS Refugee Resettlement](#) (New Zealand)
- [Save the Children](#) (Canada)
- Save Heritage and Rehabilitate the Environment (Sierra Leone)
- [Scalabrin Migration Center](#)
- Self-help Initiative for Sustainable Development (Ghana)
- [Service de Renforcement Des Appuis Aux Communautés de Base en Afrique Centrale](#)/Service of Strengthening of Supports to Basic Communities in Central Africa (Congo-Kinshasa)
- Shariatpur Development Society (Bangladesh)
- Shepherd Department-St. Joseph's University (India)
- SIN-DO (Benin)

- [Sin Fronteras, I.A.P](#) (Mexico)
[Society for Human Rights and Prisoners Aid](#)
(Pakistan)
Solidarité pour le développement communautaire/Solidarity for the development of the community (Congo-Kinshasa)
[SOLWODI Deutschland e.V.](#)/Solidarity with Women in Distress (Germany)
S.O.S Enfants Mauritaniens déportés au Sénégal et au Mali
[South Asia Human Rights Documentation Center](#)
[South Center for Human Rights](#) (Egypt)
[Southeast Asia Resource Action Center](#)
[Spare Lawyers for Refugees](#) (Australia)
[Stichting Vluchteling](#) (Dutch Refugee Foundation)
[SUARAM](#) (Malaysia)
Sudan Emancipation & Preservation Network
[Sudan Organisation Against Torture](#)
[Sudan Social Development Organization](#)
Sudanese in Diaspora (UK)
[Sudanese Refugee Association in South Africa](#)
Supreme Council of Kenya Muslims
Swedish Network of Asylum and Refugee Support Groups/FARR
[Sydney PEN Centre – Writers in Detention Committee](#) (Australia)
TAPOL, the Indonesian Human Rights Campaign
[Tanganyika Christian Refugee Service](#)
[Tearfund](#)
[Tenaganita/Women's Force](#) (Malaysia)
[Thai Action Committee for Democracy in Burma](#)
Thai Catholic Commission for Migrants and Prisoners
Thai Coalition for the Protection of Human Rights Defenders
Tibetan Refugee Welfare Office
[Trócaire](#)
Ukrainian Helsinki Human Rights Union
[UNANIMA International](#)
- UN Association of the Philippines
[Unitarian Universalist Service Committee](#)
(U.S.)
[United Methodist Church, General Board of Church & Society](#)
[Uniting Church in Australia](#)
[U.S. Committee for Refugees and Immigrants](#)
[Vluchtelingenwerk Vlaanderen /Flemish Refugee Council](#)
[Wanawake Wakatoliki Tanzania/Catholic Women of Tanzania](#)
West African Refugees and Internally Displaced Persons Network
[Women Empowerment Literacy and Development Organization](#) (Pakistan)
[World Federation for Mental Health](#)
[Women's Commission for Refugee Women and Children](#) (U.S.)
[Women's Consortium of Nigeria](#)
Women's Forum for Research and Training (Yemen)
[World Vision International](#)
Young People for Democracy Movement, Thailand (YPD)
Youth Community Development Agency – South Sudan
ZOA Refugee Care

Notable individuals (affiliations listed for identification only)

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C.R. Abrar

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George Ayittey

Distinguished Economist in Residence, American University
Africa Unchained: The Blueprint for Africa's Future

Jagdish Bhagwati

Columbia University
The Wind of the Hundred Days: How Washington Mismanaged Globalization
Copenhagen Consensus participant

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The Reader in Refugee Law: Cases, Documents and Materials (editor)

Stephen Castles

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The Age of Migration: International Population Movements in the Modern World

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Coordinator, Eminent Persons Group on Refugee and Migratory Movements in South Asia
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Culture, Religion and Civil Society

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Empire State College
Bosnian Refugees in America: New Communities, New Cultures, co-author

His Holiness the Dalai Lama

Incarnation of the Bodhisattva of Compassion
Nobel peace laureate, *Freedom in Exile*

Hernando de Soto

Director, Institute for Liberty and Democracy
The Mystery of Capital: Why Capitalism Triumphs in the West and Fails Everywhere Else

Visaka Dharmadasa

Chairperson, Association of War Affected Women

Oroub El-Abd

Unprotected in Egypt: Living and coping as a Palestinian (forthcoming)

Kamal El Mesbahi

Conseil National de Transparency Maroc

Guy S. Goodwin-Gill

All Souls College, University of Oxford
The Refugee in International Law

Thich Nhat Hanh

Unified Buddhist Church
Freedom Wherever We Go: A Buddhist Monastic Code for the Twenty-First Century

Mark S. Hanson

Presiding Bishop, Evangelical Lutheran Church in America

Barbara E. Harrell-Bond OBE
Forced Migration and Refugee Studies
American University in Cairo
Rights in Exile: Janus-Faced Humanitarianism

James C. Hathaway
Director, Program in Refugee and Asylum Law, University of Michigan Law School
The Rights of Refugees under International Law

Ijaz Hussain
Member, Eminent Persons Group on Refugee and Migratory Movements in South Asia, Pakistan Chapter

Saad Eddin Ibrahim
Chairman, Ibn Khaldun Center for Development Studies
Egypt, Islam and Democracy: Critical Essays

Karen Jacobsen
Director, Refugees & Forced Migration Project, Fletcher School and Feinstein International Famine Center, Tufts University

Tamar Jacoby
Manhattan Institute
Reinventing the Melting Pot: The New Immigrants and What it Means to Be American

Khoti Kamanga
Director, Centre for the Study of Forced Migration
University of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania

Kamol Kamoltrakul
Member, Subcommittee on Human Rights Protection,
National Human Rights Commission

Medhi Lahlou
Professor of Economics, INSEA, Mohamed V University, Rabat
Le Maghreb: les migrations des Africains du Sud du Sahara

Gilbert Loescher
International Institute for Strategic Studies
The UNHCR and World Politics: A Perilous Path

Mairead Corrigan Maguire
Nobel peace laureate, co-founder of the Community of Peace People
The Vision of Peace: Faith and Hope in Northern Ireland

Clovis Maksoud
Director, Center for the Global South at American University
Former Ambassador, League of Arab States

Liisa Malkki
Associate Professor, Stanford University
Purity and Exile: Violence, Memory and National Cosmology among Hutu Refugees in Tanzania

Susan Forbes Martin
Director, Institute for the Study of International Migration
Georgetown University

Jennifer Moore
Associate Dean of Academic Affairs
University of New Mexico School of Law

Stephen Moore
Founder, Club for Growth
The Economic Consequences of Immigration, 2nd edition (revisor)

Makau Mutua

Director, Human Rights Center
Buffalo Law School, State University of New York

Njongonkulu Winston Hugh Ndungane

Archbishop of Capetown and Primate of the Church of the Province of Southern Africa

Grover Norquist

President, Americans for Tax Reform

Douglass C. North

Washington University in St. Louis
Understanding the Process of Economic Change
Nobel Laureate in economics, Copenhagen Consensus participant

Philip Peters

Vice President, Lexington Institute

Sushil Pyakurel

Commissioner (former), National Human Rights Commission (Nepal)

Eric Reeves

Smith College

Tek Nath Rizal

Chairman, Human Rights Council of Bhutan
Amnesty International Prisoner of Conscience 1989-99

Loretta Ann Rosales

Member, Philippine Congress
Member, ASEAN Inter-Parliamentary
Myanmar Caucus

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Ranabir Samaddar

Director, Mahanirban Calcutta Research Group,
Founding editor, *Refugee Watch*

Nasim Hasan Shah

Chief Justice of Pakistan (Retired), Eminent Persons Group on Refugee and Migratory Movements in South Asia, Pakistan Chapter

Vernon L. Smith

George Mason University
Nobel laureate in economics, Copenhagen Consensus participant

Abune Berhaneyesus D. Souraphiel CM

Metropolitan Archbishop of Addis Abeba
President of the Catholic Bishops Conference of Ethiopia

Stephen J. Stedman

Stanford Institute for International Studies
Refugee Manipulation: War, Politics, and the Abuse of Human Suffering (ed.)

Fiona Terry

Research Director (former), *Médecins Sans Frontières-Paris*
Condemned to Repeat? The Paradox of Humanitarian Action

Pornpimon Trichot

Institute of Asian Studies
Chulalongkorn University, Thailand
A Journey of Ethnic Minority

Desmond M. Tutu

Archbishop Emeritus, Nobel peace laureate
God Has a Dream: A Vision of Hope for Our Time

Jon Ungphakorn

Former Senator, Thailand
Member, ASEAN Inter-Parliamentary
Myanmar Caucus

Jerôme Valluy

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