



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

MALCOLM X LITTLE

PART 13 OF 24

BUFILE: 100-399321

FILE DESCRIPTION

BUREAU FILE

SUBJECT MALCOLM X LITTLE

FILE NO. 100-399321

Section 13

Serials 175-213

~~SECRET~~

b7C¹₁ = [REDACTED]

November 16, 1964

#14293

RE: MALCOLM K. LITTLE

[REDACTED] S

[REDACTED] (S)

[REDACTED] (S)

b1

100-399321

1 - London

NOTE:

All information contained in referenced memorandum is public knowledge or could be obtained from public sources. Little has been traveling abroad, mainly in Africa, since the early part of the Summer of 1964.

MAILED FROM DIVISION FIVE

NOV 13 1964

12/15/83
Classified by 8269 JHE/WEB/dd
Declassify on: OADR

REC-2

EX-101/100-399321-175

1 - Foreign Liaison Unit

NOV 17 1964

- Tolson _____
- Belmont _____
- Mohr _____
- DeLoach _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Evans _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

b7C

66 NOV 23 1964
MAIL ROOM
TELETYPE UNIT

~~SECRET~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

b7C

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with _____ appropriate agency, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-399321-176,177

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(1), (b)(7)(C) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-399321-178

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

FBI

Date: 11/12/64

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442235)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-153308)

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY
IS-AMSC.

Malcolm X letter

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are eight copies of an LHM concerning plans of the OAAU and its leader, MALCOLM X, to have the UN condemn the USA for its racial policies with the aid of unidentified Africans.

_____ having an adverse effect on the national defense interests.

Although no definite actions in this regard by MALCOLM X or the OAAU are known, this information is being submitted at this time in view of the impending opening of UN in NYC.

The NYO will continue to follow this matter closely and any relevant information concerning this will be promptly furnished in form suitable for dissemination.

- 3- Bureau (ENCL. _____)
- 1- New York (100-8999) (MALCOLM X) (43)
- 1- New York (100-152759) (MMI) (43)
- 1- New York _____

Place 1 cc in airtel and encl in file 100-379321

AGENCY: ACSI, ONI, OSI, SEC. SER.;

DEPT: ISD, CRD, RAC

DATE FOR: _____

HOW FOR: _____

BY: _____

ENCLOSURE

C. M. McE...

b7c

State, Dep, USA

NOV 14 1964

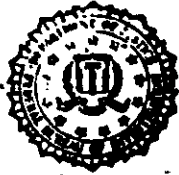
Approved: NOV 20 1964
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

1 cc airtel - 1X copy LHM 80 2MS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY 264 THE WEB/ED

ORIGINAL COPY FILED IN 100-442235-38



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York
November 12, 1964

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Organization of Afro-American Unity
Internal Security - Miscellaneous

Characterizations of the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), Nation of Islam (NOI) and NOI Mosque number 7, New York City, are attached hereto and all sources therein have furnished reliable information in the past

b7D [redacted] advised that Malcolm X Little, founder and leader of the OAAU and the MMI, is expected to return to the United States from an extended African visit in mid-November, 1964.

b7D As soon as Malcolm X returns, [redacted] he and the OAAU will work to have the United Nations session, which is due to open in the near future condemn the United States for its treatment of the American Negro. The OAAU hopes to be aided in this endeavor by unidentified friends from Africa who were developed by Malcolm X during his current African tour.

b7D [redacted] in July, 1964 when Malcolm X started his current African tour, he attended the Cairo meeting of the Organization of African Unity held by various heads of African states. While at this meeting

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

*DeLan 8/19/74
Appropriate offices advised
initialled by [redacted] 9/30/74
JOP/RL*

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ ENCLOSURE

100-397321

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Organization of Afro-American Unity

Malcolm X lobbied to get these heads of states to pass a resolution condemning racial discrimination in America, which resolution was passed.

b7D [REDACTED] volume 1, number 7, dated November 9, 1964, of the official OAAU publication, the "OAAU Blacklash." Page 3 of this mimeographed paper contained an article captioned "Racist America Blasted By Africa," which read as follows:

"The following resolution was passed at the Cairo African Summit Conference in July, 1964. Brother Malcolm X attended the conference and urged the passing of this resolution.

"RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

"The Assembly of Heads of State and Government meeting in its First Ordinary Session in Cairo, U.A.R., from 12 to 21 July 1964:

"Recalling Resolution 1904 (XVIII) of the General Assembly of the United Nations adopted on 20 November 1963: The Declaration of the Elimination of all Forms of Racial Discrimination.

"Recalling other Resolutions of the General Assembly and Specialized Agencies of the United Nations calling for the elimination of all forms of racial discrimination.

"Taking into account the Resolution adopted at the Conference of Heads of State and Government in Addis Ababa in May 1963 condemning racial discrimination in all its forms in Africa and in all parts of the world.

"Considering that one hundred years have passed since the Emancipation Proclamation was signed in the United States of America.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Organization of Afro-American Unity

" Noting with satisfaction the recent enactment of the Civil Rights Act designed to secure for American Negroes their basic human rights.

" Deeply disturbed, however, by continuing manifestations of racial bigotry and racial oppression against Negro citizens of the United States of America.

1. Reaffirms its belief that the existence of discriminatory practices is a matter of deep concern to Member States of the Organization of African Unity;
2. Urges the Government authorities in the United States of America to intensify their efforts to ensure the total elimination of all forms of discrimination based on race, colour, or ethnic origin."

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CONFIDENTIAL

Organization of Afro-American Unity

1.

APPENDIX

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Minister of NOI Mosque #7, New York, who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principals." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

During an appearance over KYW - Television, Cleveland, Ohio, on April 7, 1964, MALCOLM X stated that the MMI does not stand for integration, but for complete freedom, justice, and equality for Negroes. He stated that Islam was the religious philosophy of the MMI, while the political, economic and social philosophy was black nationalism.

On May 15, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York City, where they were established on March 16, 1964.

CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Organization of Negroes for Unity

1. APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam," (NOI) and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 8, 1964, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the NOI; Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960, MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD'S organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD'S teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

5.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Organization of Afro-American Unity

2.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

On May 7, 1964, a third source advised Muhammad had, early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CONFIDENTIAL

Organization of Afro-American Unity

1.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, MOSQUE #7,
NEW YORK CITY

On May 5, 1964, a source advised that the Nation of Islam (NOI) affiliate in New York City is known as Mosque #7, also known as Temple #7, and is located at 102 West 116th Street, New York City. Mosque #7 is part of the NOI headed by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, with headquarters in Chicago, Illinois. Mosque #7 has two branches; Mosque #7B at 105-03 Northern Boulevard, Queens, New York City, and Mosque #7C at 120 Madison Street, Brooklyn, New York. These branches are part of Mosque #7.

The date Mosque #7 originated in New York City is not known.

However, in connection with the origins of Mosque #7, it should be noted that in 1953 a second source advised that there was a Temple of the NOI (known to source then as the Muslim Cult of Islam) in New York City located at 135th Street and 7th Avenue, as far back as 1947.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CONFIDENTIAL

Organization of Afro-American Unity

1.

APPENDIX

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY (OAAU)

On June 28, 1964, MALCOLM X LITTLE, founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), publicly announced the formation of a new, all Negro, militant civil rights action group to be known as the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), with himself as Chairman. This announcement was made at a public rally held by the MMI in the Audubon Ballroom, Broadway and 166th Street, New York City.

A printed and published statement of basic OAAU aims read by MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that it shall include "all" people of African descent in the Western Hemisphere, as well as "our" brothers and sisters on the African continent. It is patterned after the "letter and spirit" of the Organization of African Unity established (by African heads of States) at Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in May, 1963.

A recording of the remarks of MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that the aim of the OAAU is to eliminate differences between Negroes so they can work together for "human rights," while the initial objective is to "internationalize" the American civil rights movement by taking it to the United Nations. LITTLE condemned the non-violent civil rights movement and claims that Negroes should be taught to protect themselves, when and if necessary. The OAAU will sponsor a program for Negroes of education, politics, culture, economics and social reform.

On August 19, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the OAAU are located in MMI headquarters, Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 7th Avenue, New York City.

~~**CONFIDENTIAL**~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with _____ appropriate agency, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-399321-179

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

FBI

Date: 11/20/64

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

WCS per [unclear]

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)
 FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (100-33953)
 SUBJECT: MALCOLM X LITTLE
 IS - MMI
 (OO: New York)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7D [redacted] provided the following information
[redacted] has furnished reliable
information in the past. *u*

b7C [redacted]

New York advise Chicago and the Bureau if it
has learned MALCOLM will be in Chicago as set forth above. *u*

Chicago will keep Bureau and New York appropriately
advised of pertinent developments in this regard. *u*

- 3 - Bureau (RM)
- 2 - New York (105-8999) (RM)
- 3 - Chicago
(1 - 100-6989) (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD)

REC-102

100-399321-180

NOV 25 1964

APPROPRIATE
FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE 5-16-77

mhh
(8)

b7C
C. C. Wick

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Classified by *655 [unclear]*
 Exempt from GDS Category 2
 Date of Declassification Indefinite

b7C

Approved: *[Signature]*
 39 NOV 30 1964
 Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____
 DECLASSIFIED BY *8269 JHE/WEB/dd*
 ON *12/15/83*

FBI

Date: 11/13/64

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: SAC, FBI (100-399321)

FROM: SAC, CHICAGO (100-30830)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM X LITTLE
IS - MM
100 New York

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY 269 JHE/wes/dl

Enclosed for the Bureau are seven copies of a
bureau memorandum (bureau file) containing information regarding
the above. Four copies of this memorandum are enclosed for New York.

[REDACTED]

The enclosed LHM is classified "Secret" in order to
protect the identity of [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] information could reasonably result
in his identification and compromise future effectiveness
thereof.

1cc returned
8/27/85

ENCLOSURE

NY; CG; STATE; CIA; COASTS
USSS; NES; OSI

ACSE; NOTIFIED
of declassification
via 1/5/76

JOP: [REDACTED]

100-399321-181

- 1 - 100-399321 (bureau)
- 1 - 100-399321 (bureau)
- 1 - 100-399321 (bureau)
- 1 - 100-162750 (bureau)
- 1 - 100-162750 (bureau)
- 1 - 100-210461 (bureau)
- 1 - 100-312481 (bureau)

21 NOV 19 1964

AGENCY State CIA RAOS
REQ. REC'D ON 11/13/64, ACS
DATE FORW. 11/23/64
HOW FORW. RLS

SUBV CONTROL

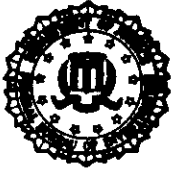
66 DEC 3 1964
Approved: [Signature] Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 100-44-1765

CG 100-33953

Any additional information developed regarding the subject matter of LHM will be promptly provided the Bureau and New York.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
November 18, 1964

~~SECRET~~

MALCOLM X LITTLE

b7c

[REDACTED]

b7c

[REDACTED]

b7c

[REDACTED]

DECLASSIFIED BY
301 ON 3/29/76
JDP:US
~~SECRET~~
~~Group~~
Excluded from
automatic
downgrading and
declassification

XEROX
NOV 30 1964

ENCLOSURE

RE: MALCOLM X LITTLE

SECRET

b7C



b7C,D



The FOI, NOI, Malcolm X Little, Muslim Mosque, Incorporated, and the Organization of Afro-American Unity are described in the latter pages of this communication.

SECRET

~~SECRET~~

APPENDIX

FRUIT OF ISLAM

On May 8, 1964, a source advised that the Fruit of Islam (FOI) is a group within the Nation of Islam (NOI) composed of male members of the NOI. The purpose of the FOI is to protect officials and property of the NOI, assure compliance of members with NOI teachings, and to prepare for the "War of Armageddon." Members of the FOI are required to participate in military drill and are afforded the opportunity to engage in judo training. The FOI is governed by a military system wherein the members are controlled by general orders similar to those issued by regular military organizations.

APPENDIX

23

~~SECRET~~

NATION OF ISLAM, Formerly Referred to
as the Muslim Cult of Islam, Aka.
Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 8, 1964, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the Nation of Islam (NOI); Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960 MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD's organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD's teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

On May 7, 1964, a third source advised MUHAMMAD had, early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

APPENDIX~~SECRET~~MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Minister of NOI Mosque #7, New York, who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principals." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

During an appearance over KYW-Television, Cleveland, Ohio, on April 7, 1964, MALCOLM X stated that the MMI does not stand for integration, but for complete freedom, justice, and equality for Negroes. He stated that Islam was the religious philosophy of the MMI, while the political, economic and social philosophy was black nationalism.

On May 15, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York City, where they were established on March 16, 1964.

APPENDIX~~SECRET~~

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, MOSQUE #7,
NEW YORK CITY

On May 5, 1964, a source advised that the Nation of Islam (NOI) affiliate in New York City is known as Mosque #7, also known as Temple #7, and is located at 102 West 116th Street, New York City. Mosque #7 is part of the NOI headed by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, with headquarters in Chicago, Illinois. Mosque #7 has two branches; Mosque #7B at 105-03 Northern Boulevard, Queens, New York City, and Mosque #7C at 120 Madison Street, Brooklyn, New York. These branches are part of Mosque #7.

The date Mosque #7 originated in New York City is not known.

However, in connection with the origin of Mosque #7, it should be noted that in 1953 a second source advised that there was a Temple of the NOI (known to source then as the Muslim Cult of Islam) in New York City located at 135th Street and 7th Avenue, as far back as 1947.

APPENDIX

APPENDIXORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY (OAAU)

On June 28, 1964, MALCOLM X LITTLE, founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), publicly announced the formation of a new, all Negro, militant civil rights action group to be known as the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), with himself as Chairman. This announcement was made at a public rally held by the MMI in the Audubon Ballroom, Broadway and 166th Street, New York City.

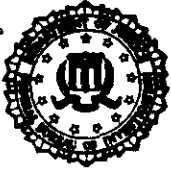
A printed and published statement of basic OAAU aims read by MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that it shall include "all" people of African descent in the Western Hemisphere, as well as "our" brothers and sisters on the African continent. It is patterned after the "letter and spirit" of the Organization of African Unity established (by African heads of States) at Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in May, 1963.

A recording of the remarks of MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that the aim of the OAAU is to eliminate differences between Negroes so they can work together for "human rights," while the initial objective is to "internationalize" the American civil rights movement by taking it to the United Nations. LITTLE condemned the non-violent civil rights movement and claims that Negroes should be taught to protect themselves, when and if necessary. The OAAU will sponsor a program for Negroes of education, politics, culture, economics and social reform.

On August 19, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the OAAU are located in MMI headquarters, Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 7th Avenue, New York City.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

APPENDIX~~SECRET~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois

November 18, 1964

Title MALCOLM X LITTLE

Character

Reference is made to the memorandum dated and captioned as above at Chicago, Illinois.

670

[REDACTED]

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FBI

Date: 11/24/64

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

AIRTEL

Via _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (25-330971) ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (100-35635)
SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
IS-NOI
OO: CHICAGO

670
[Redacted] provided the following which is being furnished for the information of the Bureau, New York and Phoenix. Offices receiving this information should be alert for pertinent data in its regard and appropriately advise the Bureau and interested offices. Chicago will do likewise. This information has not been put in Letterhead Memorandum form as it is felt such information is premature and indefinite at this time.

AGENCIES
FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY SLIP (S) DATE *12/21/83* ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFIED BY *8269 JHE/WEC/20*
ON *12/19/83*

- 5 - Bureau (RM)
(1-100-399321) (MALCOLM X) ✓
(1-100-441765) (MMI)
- 4 - New York (105-7309) (RM)
(1-105-8999) (MALCOLM X)
(1-100-152759) (MMI)
- 1 - Phoenix (105-93) (RM) (Info)
- 5 - Chicago
(1-100-6989) (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD)

~~APPROPRIATE FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY SLIP (S) DATE *5/16/77*~~

100-399321-
NOT RECORDED
168 DEC 2 1964

670
[Redacted]
(1-100-41040) (NMI)
:ptc
(15)

CARBON COPY

Classified by *6953 DMJ/df*
Exempt from GOS Category *2*
Date of Declassification Indefinite
5-13-77

ORIGINAL FILED IN 25-330971-7107

68 DEC 4 1964

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(7)(C) with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-399321-Not Recorded serial

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

JFM
lytd

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

DATE: 11/25/64

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (105-8999)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM X. ⁰LITTLE aka
IS-MMI

b7D

[REDACTED]

that a reception will be held on Sunday, 11/29/64 for MALCOLM X. who has recently returned from an eight week trip through Africa. The reception will be held at the Audobon Bar Room at 156th and Broadway, NYC from 7 to 11:00 p.m. sponsored by the organization of Afro-American Unity.

b7C
[REDACTED]

- 2- Bureau (100-399321) (RM)
- 1- New York (100-41040) (MMI)
- 1- New York (100-15338) (OAAU)
- 1- New York (105-8999)

JCS:mmh
(5)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY 8269JHE/weg/
dd

REC-9 100-399321-182

NOV 30 1964

DEC 5 15 27 AM '64

[Handwritten signature]

b7C

[REDACTED]

FBI

Date: 11/25/64

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

WCS
b7c

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (105-8999)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE aka
IS-MMI

ReNYtel to Bureau dated 11/24/64 captioned, "MALCOLM X LITTLE aka, IS-MMI."

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau, Chicago and Philadelphia offices are six(6), two (2) and one (1) copies respectively of a LHM pertaining to MALCOLM X's return to the United States and a press conference held by him on 11/24/64.

_____ in the enclosed LHM was
_____ furnished the information to SA _____

Information furnished _____
was furnished to SA _____

SAs _____ attended
MALCOLM X's press conference _____

b7D
b7E
b7C
b7E

ENCLOSURE

- 3- Bureau (Encls. 6) (RM)
- 2- Chicago (Encls. 2) (RM)
(1 - 100-6989) (ELIJAH MOHAMMED)
(1 - 100-41040) (MMI)
- 1- Philadelphia (Encl. 1) (Info) (RM)
(100-47471) (MMI)
- 1- New York

Xerox 808 RB

REC-4000-399321-183

NOV 30 1964

etm
(8)

Copy to younger, State, A, SS
by routing slip for ASST, OSI, AC SI
 info action
date 11/27/64
by _____

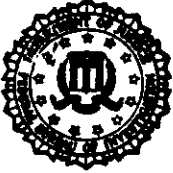
b7c

Approved: [Signature]
Special Agent in Charge
CODEC 3198

Sent _____
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY 8269 JHE/WEL

NY 105-8999

b7D The enclosed LHM is classified Confidential because the information set forth therein could reasonably result in compromise future effectiveness.



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
New York, New York
November 25, 1964

Malcolm K. Little
Internal Security-Muslim Mosque,
Incorporated

b7D [REDACTED]

that passenger list manifest of TWA Flight 801, from Paris, France, contained the name "Shabazz." This flight was scheduled to arrive at John F. Kennedy International Airport, New York at 6:00 p.m., November 24, 1964.

b7D [REDACTED]

that Malcolm X will arrive at John F. Kennedy (JFK) International Airport at 6:00 p.m. on the same date. This source also advised that Muslim Mosque Incorporated (MMI) members are in charge of security for Malcolm X when he arrives at JFK International Airport, and approximately fifteen to twenty MMI members are expected to guard Malcolm X upon his arrival. The Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU) plans to have about twenty of its members out at the JFK International Airport to greet Malcolm X with "Welcome home" signs.

b7D [REDACTED] upon his arrival at the airport, Malcolm X plans to hold a brief press conference and then go directly to his home and family at 23-11 97th Street, East Elmhurst Queens, New York. The MMI and the OAAU plan on activities to honor Malcolm X on his return home for that evening.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE 5/16-77
D.C. J - DAC

[REDACTED]

declassified by
6855 DMJ/af
5-13-77

ENCLOSURE
100-399321-183

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Malcolm K. Little

Malcolm X arrived at JFK International Airport on TWA Flight 801, at 6:41 p.m., on November 24, 1964. He was greeted by approximately sixty persons at the airport some of whom carried identical signs stating "Welcome Back Brother Malcolm." After greeting his family and well wishers, he held a press conference.

Malcolm X stated that he had been gone for eighteen weeks having left the United States on July 9, 1964. He said he traveled to many countries in Africa traveling as a religious leader through Moslem countries and as Malcolm X in non-moslem countries. He said he returned by way of Geneva and Paris to New York.

He said the objective of his trip was to get a better understanding of the Africans' problems and to tell them of the problems of the twenty two million Negroes in the United States. Malcolm X stated all African countries met him with "open minds, open hearts and open doors." According to Malcolm he met with some Presidents and Ambassadors of African countries and they listened to what he had to say about the Negro problems in the United States. He said the only solution for the Afro-Negro in the United States is to bring our case before the United Nations. He said it will be difficult for African nations to shy away from taking some kind of action against the United States if the United States is brought before the United Nations on charges of violation of the Negroes human rights, since the African Countries themselves have appealed to the United Nations in the past for aid and assistance in gaining their independence.

Malcolm X said "we are advocates of what ever it takes to solve our problems. "I'm for anything that gets results and believe in the right to do anything that gets results."

He said he would be willing to meet with any group white or black if they are willing and are honestly sincere in trying to find the problem and present a solution to the racial problem. He said the lack of education for the whites as well

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Malcolm K. Little

as the black is one of the causes for the social problem in the United States. He said education will replace deficiency in the Negro and deficiency in the white person. Negro leaders have to accept the fact that there are problems between the white and black people and they must be sincere in trying to obtain a solution to their problems.

When asked about a statement he made in the past calling Elijah Muhammad a "religious faker," Malcolm remarked "no comment," but then said he would "seek a spirit and atmosphere of unity" with him.

Asked to comment on the recent Presidential election in the United States, Malcolm X said that the election turned out as he predicted. He said President Johnson now has control of Congress and the Senate and will not have any excuse for not passing good civil rights laws. He said that the fact that President Johnson got such a large number of votes he may believe that everyone is with him and get a little reckless.

Malcolm X then remarked that it must be remembered that (Senator) Goldwater received twenty six million votes "which means that twenty six million people bought what Goldwater had to sell".

Asked to comment on the recent killings in the Congo of Americans, Malcolm X said that it must be remembered that Patrice Lumumba was murdered by Moise Tshombe who is now Premier of the Congo and he is supported by President Johnson. President Johnson is responsible for what happens in the Congo. Malcolm X went on to say that the "Congolese have been killed year after year after year, and what ever the United States gets in the Congo, she is getting what she asked for; the Congo killings is like the chickens coming home to roost."

Malcolm K. Little

Malcolm X was asked to comment on Mr. Hoover's recent criticism of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Malcolm X stated that "you can't blame the Federal Bureau of Investigation or Mr. Hoover for the action or lack of action in the South for Mr. Hoover has a boss, the Attorney General, and he in turn has a boss, the President. So, the blame has to be placed upon the President and the United States Government."

Asked what is the name of his organization, Malcolm X said it is the "Organization Of Afro-American Unity" of which I am the chairman."

"The New York Times," a local daily New York newspaper dated November 25, 1964, page seventeen, contained an article captioned "Malcolm X, Back In the United States, Accuses Johnson On Congo." This article states:

"Malcolm X returned here by plane last night from an 18-week tour of Africa and Europe and declared that the killing of white hostages in Stanleyville by Congolese rebels was the responsibility of President Johnson because of his financial support of 'Moise Tshombe's hired killers.'

The Black Nationalist leader, who was met by about 30 of his followers, said that it was 'probably too bad that they (white hostages) had to die, but the Congolese have been dying a long time.'

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT


Memorandum

SECRET

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-121989)

FROM : *[Handwritten initials]*

SUBJECT: SAC, NEW YORK (105-62258)

b7C 

DATE: NOV 19 1964

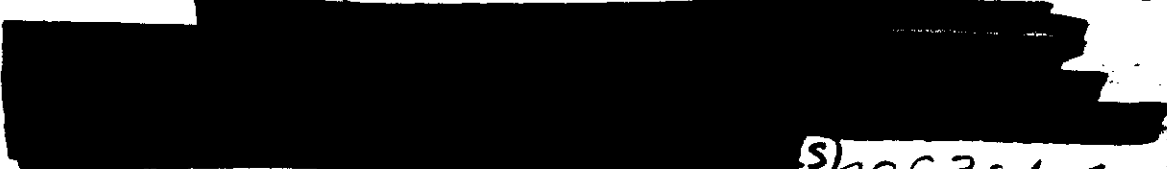
ReBulet to NY 10/8/64, and NYlet and LHM dated 10/26/64.

b1 

(S)

b1 

(S)



- 2- Bureau
- 1- New York

REC-28

NOT RECORDED

46 DEC 4 1964

vtc

3)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

SECRET

b7C

NAT. SEC.

re Malcolm Little

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF
DATE *11/21/64*

b7c

ORIGINAL FILED IN 

Classified by *8269 JHE/jce*
Declassify on: OADR
12/15/83

56 DEC 7 1964

~~SECRET~~

NY 105-62258

b1 { [REDACTED] (S)
[REDACTED] (S)
[REDACTED] (S)
[REDACTED] (S)

Previous investigation of MALCOLM X shows that he was out of the US from 4/ 3/64 to 5/21/64, and from 7/9/64 to 11/15/64.

b1 { [REDACTED] (S)

~~SECRET~~
- 2 -

NOT RECORDED
46 DEC 31 1964

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(7)(C), (D) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-399321-Not Recorded

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

TELETYPE NOV 24 1964

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI NEW YORK

10-49 PM

URGENT 11-24-64

DAE

TO DIRECTOR -15-

100-399321

FROM NEW YORK 105-8999

MALCOLM X. LITTLE, AKA IS-MMI.

b7C



b7D



SUBJ DUE TO RETURN TOUS FROM AFRICAN TOUR AT SIX PM, ELEVEN TWENTY FOUR SIXTY FOUR.

SUBJ OBSERVED BY NYO AGENTS ARRIVING AT JFK INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, NYC, AT SIX FORTY ONE PM, THIS DATE, ABOARD TWA FLIGHT EIGHT ZERO ONE FROM PARIS, FRANCE.

SUBJ MET BY APPROXIMATELY SIXTY OF HIS FOLLOWERS AND HELD BRIEF PRESS CONFERENCE AT AIRPORT.



b7D



ON HIS ARRIVAL SUBJ TO BE TAKEN DIRECTLY HOME AND NO ACTIVITY PLANNED BY MMI OR OSSU IN HIS HONOR ON THIS DATE.

b7C



WELCOMING DEMONSTRATION AT AIRPORT WAS ORDERLY AND THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS.

LHM FOLLOWS.....

END

2- LLD

b7C

FBI WASH DC

LET CIA
11/25/64
1-STATE
1-DEAGLE
1-MAIRSHALL
1-SECRET
1-OWSI
1-RECI

REC-55 100-399321-184

EX-114

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY 8269JHE/WEB/dcl



REC-55

100-399321-124

EX-117

1 - Liaison

1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]
1 - [REDACTED]

Date: November 25, 1964

To: Director
Central Intelligence Agency

Attention: Deputy Director, Plans

From: John Edgar Hoover, Director

Subject: MALCOLM K. LITTLE
INTERNAL SECURITY - MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

Reference is made to previous correspondence concerning travel abroad by the captioned individual.

It is noted that the captioned individual departed this country for travel abroad during July, 1964. For your additional information, Malcolm K. Little returned to New York, New York, on November 24, 1964.

- 1 - Director
Bureau of Intelligence and Research
Department of State
- 1 - Mr. J. Walter Yeagley
Assistant Attorney General
- 1 - Mr. Burke Marshall
Assistant Attorney General
- 1 - Chief, U. S. Secret Service
- 1 - Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence
Department of the Army
Attention: Director of Security
- 1 - Director of Naval Intelligence
- 1 - Office of Special Investigations
Air Force
Attention: Chief, Counterintelligence Division

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY 8269 JHE/WEB/d

BY COURIER SVC.
97 NOV 26
COMM-EBI

- Tolson _____
- Belmont _____
- Mohr _____
- DeLoach _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Evans _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

1 - London
Foreign Liaison Unit
cad (16)

SEE NOTE PAGE 2

67C
[REDACTED]

**Director
Central Intelligence Agency**

NOTE:

Subject is on Security Index. He is former national official of Nation of Islam. In March, 1964, he formed Muslim Mosque, Incorporated, a broadly based black nationalist movement and in late June, 1964, formed a nonwhite civil rights action group called the "Organization of Afro-American Unity" with headquarters in New York City. During his stay abroad he has visited Egypt, Arabia and other African countries. En route to Africa in July he stopped over in England.

TELETYPE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NOV 30 1964

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI NEW YORK

346 PM URGENT 11-3064 JAM

TO DIRECTOR 100-399321 /4/

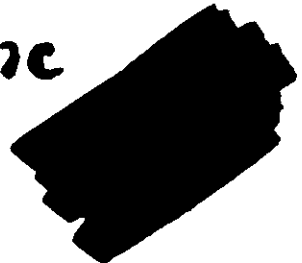
FROM NEW YORK 105-8999

MALCOLM K. LITTLE, AKA

IS-MMI



b7c



^{NE} REBBY YORK TEL DATED NOVEMBER TWENTYSEVEN, SIXTYFOUR.

b7D



H



MALCOLM X AT RECEPTION IN HIS HONOR NOVEMBER, TWENTYNINE, SIXTYFOUR, NYC, STATED HE WILL GO TO LONDON AND WOULD DEBATE AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY, TWELVE, ONE, SIXTYFOUR. BUREAU REQUESTED TO ADVISE LEGAT TO COVER DEBATE.

END

W A LLD

FBI WASH DC

REC 61

100-399321-185

5 DEC 1 1964

*Call telegram to London
re: [redacted] 11-30-64*

EX-114

b7c



Cont. [redacted] b7c

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY 8269 JHE/wEB/dd

66-2098 118 1964

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NOV 24 1964

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

SENT BY TELETYPE

FBI NEW YORK

1149 AM URGENT 11-24-64 JAM

TO DIRECTOR /4/ /100-399321/

FROM NEW YORK /105-8999/ 1P

MALCOLM K. LITTLE, AKA, IS-MMI.

[REDACTED] ADVISED SUBJECT ARRIVING SIX PM THIS DATE, KENNEDY AIRPORT, TWA FLIGHT EIGHT ZERO ONE. ARRIVAL WILL BE COVERED BY AGENTS **[REDACTED]** BUREAU WILL BE ADVISED BY TELETYPE THIS PM.

END

JMS

FBI WASH DC

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY 8069 JHE/WEB/BJ

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

REC 61

100-399321-186

DEC 1 1964

[Handwritten initials]

CONFIDENTIAL

November 30, 1964

CODE

CABLEGRAM

URGENT

TO LEGAT LONDON

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

MALCOLM K. LITTLE, AKA, INTERNAL SECURITY - MM, REBUCAS NOVEMBER TWENTY-SEVEN LAST,

SUBJECT AT RECEPTION IN HIS HONOR

NOVEMBER TWENTY-NINE LAST, NEW YORK CITY, STATED HE WILL GO TO LONDON AND WOULD DEBATE AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY, DECEMBER ONE, ONE NINE SIX FOUR. IT IS DESIRED YOU ARRANGE FOR COVERAGE OF THIS DEBATE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

1 - Foreign Liaison Unit (detached)

100-399321-187

DEC 2 1964

VIA CABLEGRAM

NOV 30 1964

10:49 PM EST

NR	498
ENC	RTS
CK	RTS
APPROVED BY	[Signature]
TYPED BY	[Signature]
LOGGED BY	[Signature]

DECLASSIFIED BY SP4E/ldj

ON 9/19/85

CONFIDENTIAL

190-10535-9

Classified by G. J. [unclear] / [unclear]
Declassify on: OADR
12/16/83

CHS
(6) [unclear]

NOV 30 1964

- Tolson
- Belmont
- Mohr
- DeLoach
- Casper
- Callahan
- Conrad
- Evans
- Gale
- Rosen
- Sullivan
- Tavel
- Trotter
- Tele. Room
- Holmes
- Gandy

69 DEC 4 1964

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with _____ appropriate agency, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: FBI cited (b)(7)(C) for the deletion of Special Agent's name

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-399321-Not Recorded

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(1), (b)(7)(C) with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to ~~you~~ the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-399321-188

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

November 27, 1964

CODE

CABLEGRAM

URGENT

1
1
1
1

b7c

[REDACTED] 6-1

TO LEGAT LONDON

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

MALCOLM K. LITTLE, INTERNAL SECURITY - MMI.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] SUBJECT IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE
NEW YORK CITY FOR LONDON, ENGLAND, ON NOVEMBER THIRTY NEXT,
AT TEN PM., VIA BOAC FLIGHT FIVE ZERO SIX FROM JOHN F.
KENNEDY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, DUE TO ARRIVE LONDON DECEMBER ONE
ONE NINE SIX FOUR, NINE THIRTY FIVE AM, LONDON TIME. HE
HAS RETURN RESERVATIONS ON BOAC FLIGHT FIVE ZERO ONE ON
DECEMBER SIX ONE NINE SIX FOUR, LEAVING LONDON ELEVEN FIFTEEN
AM AND ARRIVING JOHN F. KENNEDY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AT ONE
FIFTY PM ON DECEMBER SIX ONE NINE SIX FOUR, NEW YORK TIME.

H

[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

- Tolson
- Belmont
- Mohr
- DeLoach
- Casper
- Callahan
- Conrad
- Evans
- Gale
- Rosen
- Sullivan
- Tavel
- Trotter
- Tele. Room
- Holmes
- Gandy

1 - ~~WIRE~~ CABLEGRAM (detached)
 NOV 28 1964
 REC-9 100 - 399331-189
 19 DEC 1 1964
 Classified by 8269 JHE/wes/dd
 Declassify on: OADR

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Cablegram to London
MALCOLM K. LITTLE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7D

[REDACTED]

b1

IT IS DESIRED THAT YOU ATTEMPT TO DETERMINE [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] THE NATURE AND PURPOSE OF SUBJECT'S TRIP TO
LONDON.

SUCAB RESULTS OF INQUIRIES.

APR 22 15 00
COMMUNICATIONS

NR.	486
EIC.	JS
CK.	JS
APPROVED BY	JS
TYPED BY	
LOGGED BY	JS

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NOV 27 1964

SENT BY ~~VOICE~~ TELETYPE

TELETYPE
CONFIDENTIAL

FBI NEW YORK

6-01 PM URGENT 11-27-64 DAE

TO DIRECTOR -7- 100-399321

FROM NEW YORK 105-8999

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

MALCOLM K. LITTLE AKA IS- MMI.

~~REDACTED~~
b7c

12/15/83
Classified by 2019 JHE/lwp/ldd
Declassify on: OADR

SUBJ IS SCHEDULED

TO LEAVE NYC FOR LONDON, ENGLAND ON NOV. THIRTY, SIXTY FOUR AT TEN PM.
VIA BOAC FLIGHT FIVE ZERO SIX FROM JOHN F. KENNEDY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT,
DUE TO ARRIVE LONDON DEC. ONE, SIXTY FOUR , NINE THIRTY FIVE AM, LONDON
TIME. HE HAS RETURN RESERVATIONS ON BOAC FLIGHT FIVE ZERO ONE ON DEC.
SIX, SIXTY FOUR LEAVING LONDON ELEVEN FIFTEEN AM AND ARRIVING
JOHN F. KENNEDY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AT ONE FIFTY PM ON DEC. SIX,
SIXTY FOUR, NY TIME.

REC-40 100-399321-190

SUBJECT-S DEPARTURE WILL BE VERIFIED AND THE BUREAU ADVISED.
END AND PLS ACK FOR 2 bH.p.

WA...OBT OMS FBI WASH, DC FOR TWO

CONFIDENTIAL

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7c
1 - Liaison
1 - [redacted]
1 - [redacted]
1 - [redacted]

REC-40
(SC) 100-399321 - 190

Date: November 30, 1964

To: Director
Bureau of Intelligence and Research
Department of State

From: John Edgar Hoover, Director

Subject: MALCOLM K. LITTLE
INTERNAL SECURITY - MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF Class
DATE 12/29/83 af

file

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Reference is made to prior correspondence concerning
the captioned individual. u

Information has been received that the captioned
individual is scheduled to leave New York City for London,
England, on November 30, 1964. He will travel by British
Overseas Airways Corporation Flight 508 from John F. Kennedy
International Airport and is due to arrive in London on December 1,
1964. Subject has a reservation to return to New York City
from London on British Overseas Airways Corporation Flight 501
leaving London on December 8, 1964.

[redacted]

[redacted]

BY COURIER SVC.
03 DEC - 1
COMM-EBI

1 - Director
Central Intelligence Agency
Attention: Deputy Director, Plans

12/15/83
Classified by 8269 JHE/WEB/ded
Declassify on: OADR
SEE NOTE PAGE 2

1 - Mr. J. Walter Yeagley
Assistant Attorney General

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Evans _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

1 - London
2 - New York (105-8999) (See Note Page 2)
1 - Foreign Liaison Unit

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7c [redacted] cad (17) red

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

[redacted]

64 DEC 8 1964

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

**Director
Bureau of Intelligence and Research
Department of State**

1 - Chief, U. S. Secret Service

**1 - Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence
Department of the Army**

Attention: Director of Security

1 - Director of Naval Intelligence

**1 - Office of Special Investigations
Air Force**

Attention: Chief, Counterintelligence Division

ATTENTION SAC, NEW YORK:

**Follow subject's travel and activities closely
and keep the Bureau appropriately advised.**

NOTE:

**Subject is on Security Index. He is former national
official of Nation of Islam. In March, 1964, he formed Muslim
Mosque, Incorporated, a broadly based black nationalist
movement and in late June, 1964, formed a nonwhite civil
rights action group called the "Organization of Afro-American
Unity" with headquarters in New York City. Subject recently
returned from an extended visit in Egypt, Arabia and other
African countries.**

**Letter classified "Confidential" since information
received from source in New York which if disclosed could
jeopardize its future effectiveness.**

- 2 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 1 1964

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI NEW YORK

1215 AM URGENT 12-1-64 JAA

TO DIRECTOR, PHILADELPHIA AND CHICAGO #1

/PHILADELPHIA AND CHICAGO VIA WASHINGTON - ENCODED/

FROM NEW YORK 1P

[REDACTED] b7C
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

MALCOLM K. LITTLE, AKA. IS-MMI.

BUFILE ONE ZERO ZERO DASH THREE NINE NINE THREE TWO ONE, NYFILE ONE ZERO FIVE DASH EIGHT NINE NINE NINE.

RE NEW YORK TEL TO BUREAU NOVEMBER THIRTY SIXTY FOUR CAPTIONED AS ABOVE.

SUBJ OBSERVED BY NYO AGENTS DEPARTING JFK INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, NEW YORK, AT TEN THIRTY PM NOVEMBER THIRTY SIXTY FOUR ABOARD BOAC FLIGHT FIVE ZERO SIX "ECONOMY CLASS" FOR LONDON, ¹⁰⁰⁻³¹²³²¹⁻¹⁹¹ DUE TO ARRIVE NINE THIRTY FIVE AM, DECEMBER ONE INSTANT, LONDON TIME. 16 DEC 3 1964

NO INCIDENTS, NO PRESS CONFERENCE.

SUBJ TRAVELED UNDER THE NAME OF MALCOLM X.

ND

VA FOR RELAY
FBI WASH DC

JR
BY 7K

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY 82169 JHE/wec/ldp

b7C
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
 RELAYED TO PH-ECG

70 DEC 8 1964

1-XEROX 808 R.B.

FBI

Date: 12/1/64

Transmit the following in PLAINTEXT
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)
FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (105-8999)
SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE aka
IS-MMI

ReNYtel to Bu, dated 11/30/64, captioned as above.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are six copies of a LHM pertaining to subject's trip to London, England, on 11/30/64.

Subject was observed leaving aboard BOAC Flight 506 for London by SAS [redacted] and [redacted]

The enclosed LHM is classified "Confidential" because of information set forth therein [redacted] unauthorized disclosure of which could result in identification [redacted] and compromise future effectiveness.

- 3 Bureau (Enc. 6) (RM)
- 1-Philadelphia (Enc. 1) (INFO) (RM)
- 1-New York

[redacted] djm
(6)

Copy to [redacted] by routing slip for [redacted] info [] action [] date [redacted] by [redacted]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY 8269 JHE/...

Approved: [Signature] Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

ST
BIC

620

See
Lobby
the
1/27/65

J

REC-58
100-399321-772

6 DEC 2 1964

[redacted]

65

b7c

b7c



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York

December 1, 1964

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

[REDACTED]

Malcolm K. Little
Internal Security-Muslim Mosque Incorporated

[REDACTED]

b7D

Malcolm Little was -
scheduled to leave New York City for London, England,
at 10 PM on November 30, 1964, via BOAC on Flight 506
from John F. Kennedy, (JFK), International Airport,
New York, and to arrive at London, England, at 9:35 AM
(London time), on December 1, 1964.

[REDACTED]

b7D

Little has a
return reservation on BOAC, Flight 501 on December 6, 1964,
leaving London, England, at 11:15 AM scheduled to arrive
at JFK International Airport at 1:50 PM (New York time)
on December 6, 1964. Little will travel "economy class"
round trip.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

*declassified
by 6855 Dmy/d
5-13-77*

This document contains neither
recommendations nor conclusions
of the FBI. It is the property
of the FBI and is loaned to your
agency; it and its contents are
not to be distributed outside
your agency.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF MR T-DE
DATE 5-16-77

100-399527-192
ENCLOSURE

CONFIDENTIAL

Malcolm K. Little

b7D

[REDACTED] Malcolm Little attended a reception in his honor on November 29, 1964, at New York City, sponsored by the Organization of Afro-American Unity, (OAAU). At this affair Little remarked that he was traveling to London, England, on November 30, 1964, and "would debate at Oxford University on December 1, 1964."

Characterizations of the OAAU, Muslim Mosque Incorporated Nation of Islam, and Nation of Islam Mosque Number 7 are attached hereto. All sources used to characterize these organizations have furnished reliable information in the past.

On November 30, 1964, Malcolm Little was observed boarding BOAC Flight 506 which left JFK International Airport at 10:30 PM for London, England. Little traveled under the name Malcolm X and is scheduled to arrive at London, England at 9:35 AM (London time) on December 1, 1964.

[REDACTED]

Malcolm K. Little

1.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam," (NOI) and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 8, 1964, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the NOI; Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960, MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD'S organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD'S teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

Malcolm K. Little

2.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

On May 7, 1964, a third source advised Muhammad had, early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

Malcolm K. Little

1.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, MOSQUE #7,
NEW YORK CITY

On May 5, 1964, a source advised that the Nation of Islam (NOI) affiliate in New York City is known as Mosque #7, also known as Temple #7, and is located at 102 West 116th Street, New York City. Mosque #7 is part of the NOI headed by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, with headquarters in Chicago, Illinois. Mosque #7 has two branches; Mosque #7B at 105-03 Northern Boulevard, Queens, New York City, and Mosque #7C at 120 Madison Street, Brooklyn, New York. These branches are part of Mosque #7.

The date Mosque #7 originated in New York City is not known.

However, in connection with the origin of Mosque #7, it should be noted that in 1953 a second source advised that there was a Temple of the NOI (known to source then as the Muslim Cult of Islam) in New York City located at 135th Street and 7th Avenue, as far back as 1947.

Malcolm K. Little

1.

APPENDIX

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Minister of NOI Mosque #7, New York, who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principals." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

During an appearance over KYW - Television, Cleveland, Ohio, on April 7, 1964, MALCOLM X stated that the MMI does not stand for integration, but for complete freedom, justice, and equality for Negroes. He stated that Islam was the religious philosophy of the MMI, while the political, economic and social philosophy was black nationalism.

On May 15, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York City, where they were established on March 16, 1964.

Malcolm K. Little

1.

APPENDIX

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY (OAAU)

On June 28, 1964, MALCOLM X LITTLE, founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), publicly announced the formation of a new, all Negro, militant civil rights action group to be known as the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), with himself as Chairman. This announcement was made at a public rally held by the MMI in the Audubon Ballroom, Broadway and 166th Street, New York City.

A printed and published statement of basic OAAU aims read by MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that it shall include "all" people of African descent in the Western Hemisphere, as well as "our" brothers and sisters on the African continent. It is patterned after the "letter and spirit" of the Organization of African Unity established (by African heads of States) at Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in May, 1963.

A recording of the remarks of MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that the aim of the OAAU is to eliminate differences between Negroes so they can work together for "human rights," while the initial objective is to "internationalize" the American civil rights movement by taking it to the United Nations. LITTLE condemned the non-violent civil rights movement and claims that Negroes should be taught to protect themselves, when and if necessary. The OAAU will sponsor a program for Negroes of education, politics, culture, economics and social reform.

On August 19, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the OAAU are located in MMI headquarters, Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 7th Avenue, New York City.

CONFIDENTIAL

12/2/64

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12/15/83 BY 9269 THE/usa/da

100-190-5609-13

- Mr. Woodbury
- Mr. Floyd
- Mr. Branch

To: SAC, New York (100-188788)

From: Director, FBI (100-441708)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF
DATE 12/2/64

MURKIN MOSCOW, INCORPORATED
INTERNAL SECURITY - RUS

With the return of Malcolm X Little from his African trip the possibility exists that additional coverage of his activities is desirable particularly since he intends to have the Negro question brought before the United Nations (UN). The possibility also exists that Little may soon be changing his residence since he has been ordered to move from his present residence which is the property of the Nation of Islam. This intensified coverage may take the form of spot check surveillances, additional live informant coverage, and any other sources which will provide coverage of his activities on a daily basis. Recommendations of the New York Office concerning such additional coverage should be submitted.

It is noted that Alex Quaison-Sackey, Ghanaian Ambassador to the UN, has been elected President of the UN. Information has previously been received indicating that Little and Quaison-Sackey were on friendly terms and although this has not actually been verified, the possibility does exist that Little may attempt to utilize Quaison-Sackey to bring the Negro question in the United States before the UN. This matter should be followed closely.

New York should also bear in mind that an interview of Little by Bureau Agents may be desirable. Recommendations concerning such an interview should be submitted as soon as Little's personal feelings regarding the use of force and violence are established. He has indicated that he is now a firm believer in the true Islamic religion. If this is true, he will have abandoned his old convictions regarding the use of force and violence to achieve his aims. This remains to be seen.

1 - 100-399321 (Malcolm X Little)

100-399321-

67 DEC 8 1964

CONFIDENTIAL

DUPLICATE YELLOW

NOT RECORDED
DEC 5 1964

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

100-441708-364
ORIGINAL FILED IN

8
8
D
()
JAN 11 1954
Airtel to New York
RE: MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED
100-441765

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The activities of Little in connection with captioned organization should be followed closely and all pertinent information should be made available to the Bureau and interested offices expeditiously.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 11/30/64

4 Encls
T

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY 926 [redacted]

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)
FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (100-33953)
SUBJECT: MALCOLM X LITTLE
IS - MMI
OO: NEW YORK

(2) [redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted]

Enclosed for the Bureau are nine copies of a LHM regarding MALCOLM X. Seven copies are enclosed for New York and one information copy is enclosed for Phoenix as ELIJAH MUHAMMAD utilizes that city for a winter residence.

MALCOLM X

b7D [redacted]

100-330971
100-441765
100-442235

b7D The enclosed LHM is classified secret in order to protect the identity [redacted] of continuing value whose information could reasonably result in [redacted] compromise future effectiveness thereof.

Any additional information developed regarding the subject matter of LHM will be immediately furnished to the Bureau and New York.

- 7 - Bureau (RM) (Encl. 9)
(1 - 100-441765) (MMI)
(1 - 100-442235) (OAAU)
[redacted]
(1 - 25-330971) (NOI)
- 7 - New York (2 - 105-8999) (RM) (Encl. 7)
(1 - 100-152759) (MMI)
(1 - 100-153308) (OAAU)
(1 - 105-7809) (NOI)
- 1 - Phoenix (105-93) (NOI) (RM) (Encl. 3)
- 7 - Chicago [redacted]

Copy to [redacted] CIA, [redacted] 051
by routing slip for Acct, [redacted] 55
 info action
date 12/3/64
by [redacted]

100-399321-193

DEC 2 1964

b7C
[redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted]

66 DEC 11 1964

1 - cc'd 1 - XEROX FOR R.B.

CG 100-33953

b7c
[REDACTED]
(1 - 100-6989) (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD)
(1 - 100-35635) (NOI)
(1 - 100-41040) (MMI)
(1 - 100-41248) (OAAU)

b7c
[REDACTED]-dpd
(22)

b7c
[REDACTED] referred to in enclosed
LHM is not characterized therein due to lack of definite
identifying information.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
11/30/64

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

MALCOLM X LITTLE

Malcolm X Little, Muslim Mosque, Inc., and the Nation of Islam (NOI) are described in the latter pages of this communication.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY SLIP (S) OF ADVISED DATE

Handwritten: 12/15/83

DECLASSIFIED BY 2869 JHE/MS/ADP ON 12/15/83

b7c [Redacted]

b7c [Redacted]

b7c [Redacted]

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY SLIP (S) OF ADVISED DATE

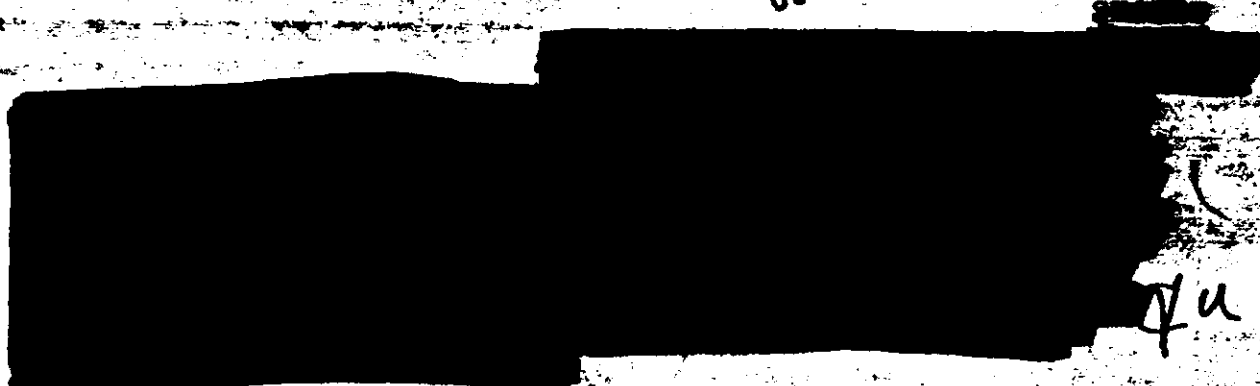
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DEC 4 5/1/75
Classified by 6835
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite

ENCLOSURE
100-399321-193

Automatic
and
Classification

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



b7c

u
u

A second source advised on November 24, 1964, that Akbar Muhammad and Elijah Muhammad, Jr., were sons of Elijah Muhammad and were members of the NOI. This source stated that Akbar was the African correspondent for "Muhammad speaks", the official NOI publication, and also advised that Elijah Muhammad, Jr., was a member of the NOI at Temple Number 2, Chicago, and was Assistant Supreme Captain of that organization.

u

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Minister of NOI Mosque #7, New York, who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them. U

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principals." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

During an appearance over KYW-Television, Cleveland, Ohio, on April 7, 1964, MALCOLM X stated that the MMI does not stand for integration, but for complete freedom, justice, and equality for Negroes. He stated that Islam was the religious philosophy of the MMI, while the political, economic, and social philosophy was black nationalism.

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

~~SECRET~~

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

On May 15, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York City, where they were established on March 16, 1964.

4

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, MOSQUE #7,
NEW YORK CITY

On May 5, 1964, a source advised that the Nation of Islam (NOI) affiliate in New York City is known as Mosque #7, also known as Temple #7, and is located at 102 West 116th Street, New York City. Mosque #7 is part of the NOI headed by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, with headquarters in Chicago, Illinois. Mosque #7 has two branches; Mosque #7B at 105-03 Northern Boulevard, Queens, New York City, and Mosque #7C at 120 Madison Street, Brooklyn, New York. These branches are part of Mosque #7.

The date Mosque #7 originated in New York City is not known.

However, in connection with the origin of Mosque #7, it should be noted that in 1953 a second source advised that there was a Temple of the NOI (known to source then as the Muslim Cult of Islam) in New York City located at 135th Street and 7th Avenue, as far back as 1947.

APPENDIX

~~SECRET~~

1

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, Formerly Referred to
as the Muslim Cult of Islam, Aka.
Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 8, 1964, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the Nation of Islam (NOI); Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960 MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD'S organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD'S teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

On May 7, 1964, a third source advised MUHAMMAD had, early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

APPENDIX

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
November 30, 1964

Title MALCOLM X LITTLE

Character INTERNAL SECURITY -
MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

Reference Letterhead memorandum dated and
captioned as above.

67D

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FBI

Date: 12/2/64

Transmit the following in PLAIN TEXT
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL REGISTERED MAIL
(Priority)

TO : Director, FBI (100-442235)

*11 encl. for [redacted]
6 mail pages*

b7D

FROM : SAC, [redacted]

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY;
IS - MISCELLANEOUS
OO: New York

Re Philadelphia teletype to Bureau and New York dated 12/1/64, captioned "MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.; IS - MMI."

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are nine copies of a letterhead memo, captioned as above, and for New York two copies.

b7D NY [redacted] ACISI; OSI; USSS; STATE; CIA; ODSS; CAD; notified via r/s on 3/29/76. JDP: r/s.

- 4 - Bureau (R.M.)
 - 3 - 100-442235 (OAAU) (Encl. - 8)
 - 1 - 100-441765 (MMI) (Encl. - 1)
- 2 - New York (R.M.)
 - 1 - 100-153308 (OAAU) (Encl. - 1)
 - 1 - 100-152759 (MMI) (Encl. - 1)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY 8269 JHE/EB, dd

[redacted]

b7D

b7C [redacted] DSO
(9)

1100-397281-
NOT RECORDED
180 DEC 9 1964

ENCLOSURE *[Handwritten mark]* CARBON COPY

ORIGINAL FILED IN

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

b7D
Declassified
on 3/10/07
3/29/76
JDP:rsj

The enclosed letterhead memo is classified "Confidential" because the data [REDACTED] could reasonably result in [REDACTED] compromise the future effectiveness thereof.

The information in letterhead memo concerning a demonstration at the United Nations and MALCOLM's trip to England was telephonically furnished to the New York Office on 12/1/64, and was also furnished the Bureau and New York in retel.

Pertinent information regarding the above will be furnished the New York Office in dissemination memoranda in the very near future for the individual files of New York subjects.

It was stated in retel that this letterhead memo would be classified "Secret;" however, as will be noted, the letterhead memo is only classified "Confidential" inasmuch as the secret information will be set forth in a separate letterhead memo.

[REDACTED]

b7D



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Washington, D. C.
December 2, 1964

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] a meeting of the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU) was held in New York City at the Audubon Ballroom, 166th Avenue at Broadway. [REDACTED] the OAAU was founded by MALCOLM LITTLE as a means of entering civil rights matters. This meeting began at 8:00 p.m., and the principal speaker was MALCOLM LITTLE. There were at least 300 people who attended this meeting, which included two white men who may have been newspaper reporters.

Prior to MALCOLM's speech, a man named JESSE DRAKE, who may be from Philadelphia, made a short speech praising MALCOLM LITTLE. A woman from New York, named SHIRLEY (LNU), gave a "pep-type" talk preparing the audience for MALCOLM's speech. In addition, CLIFTON DE BERRY, who ran for President on the Socialist Workers Party ticket in the 1964 Presidential Election, also made a few remarks.

The Socialist Workers Party has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

MALCOLM LITTLE spoke as follows:

DECLASSIFIED BY 301
ON 3/29/76
JDP: rjg

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~GROUP 1~~
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification.

100-394261

ENCLOSURE

CONFIDENTIAL

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY

He first commented on his successful trip to Africa. He then talked about the recent killings in the Congo, and said that the missionaries had no business there in the first place. MALCOLM stated he no longer considered himself to be a racist, but was opposed to all people who are against the Negroes. This remark brought a big ovation from the audience. MALCOLM then talked about Mississippi, and said that if President JOHNSON could help people in foreign countries, he certainly should be able to help the people in Mississippi.

MALCOLM LITTLE stated that members of the Muslim Mosque, Inc., and OAAU will hold a protest demonstration at the United Nations, December 8, 1964, at either 10:00 a.m. or 1:00 p.m. They would demand that the United Nations take action against the United States for crimes committed against the American Negro all over the United States. MALCOLM insisted that all persons present at this meeting should be present at the demonstration.

A characterization of the Muslim Mosque, Inc., is attached.

MALCOLM LITTLE did not specify the form of the demonstration, but just stated there would be a protest demonstration.

MALCOLM then stated he was going to London, England, on December 1, 1964, to debate with some college students on December 3, 1964. He did not identify the subject matter of the debate, but he did say he would be back in New York City by December 6, 1964.

MALCOLM stated there are "black people" in Paris, London, and throughout Europe that "we" should be in contact with. He also said there are "black people" all over the world who are very concerned about what is going on in America regarding the Negro.

MALCOLM then announced that on Sunday, December 13, 1964, he would hold another meeting at the Audubon Ballroom.

CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY

During MALCOLM's speech it was noted that he appeared to still have his usual enthusiasm; however, it appeared that his remarks were more guarded than usual.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

Organization of Afro-American Unity

1.

APPENDIX

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY (OAAU)

On June 28, 1964, MALCOLM X LITTLE, founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), publicly announced the formation of a new, all Negro, militant civil rights action group to be known as the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), with himself as Chairman. This announcement was made at a public rally held by the MMI in the Audubon Ballroom, Broadway and 166th Street, New York City.

A printed and published statement of basic OAAU aims read by MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that it shall include "all" people of African descent in the Western Hemisphere, as well as "our" brothers and sisters on the African continent. It is patterned after the "letter and spirit" of the Organization of African Unity established (by African heads of States) at Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in May, 1963.

A recording of the remarks of MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that the aim of the OAAU is to eliminate differences between Negroes so they can work together for "human rights," while the initial objective is to "internationalize" the American civil rights movement by taking it to the United Nations. LITTLE condemned the non-violent civil rights movement and claims that Negroes should be taught to protect themselves, when and if necessary. The OAAU will sponsor a program for Negroes of education, politics, culture, economics and social reform.

On August 19, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the OAAU are located in MMI headquarters, Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 7th Avenue, New York City.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(1)

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.

The March 13, 1964 edition of "The New York Times", a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Minister of NOI Mosque #7, New York, who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964 that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Inc. (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964 with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principals." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

During an appearance over KYW - Television, Cleveland, Ohio, on April 7, 1964 MALCOLM X stated that the MMI does not stand for integration, but for complete freedom, justice, and equality for Negroes. He stated that Islam was the religious philosophy of the MMI, while the political, economic and social philosophy was black nationalism.

On May 15, 1964 a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York City, where they were established on March 16, 1964.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 6 1964
TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

SENT BY CODED TELETYPE
FBI NEW YORK

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

7-06PM URGENT 12-6-64 JCM

TO DIRECTOR 100-399321 , --3-- , PHILADELPHIA ,
AND WASHINGTON FIELD VIA WASHINGTON

FROM NEW YORK 105-8999 1P

MALCOLM K. LITTLE, AKA

IS-MMI

DECLASSIFIED BY SP4E/BJD
ON 9/19/95 #25

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY SP4 JHE/MLC/BJD

EUAGENTS OBSERVED SUBJECT ARRIVING AT JFK INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT,

TWO THIRTY PM, DECEMBER SIX, SIXTYFOUR, VIA BOAC FLT. FIVE ZERO ONE
FROM LONDON. APPROXIMATELY TWELVE PERSONS MET SUBJECT ON ARRIVAL.

SUBJECT REMAINED AT AIRPORT UNTIL THREE THIRTY PM SAME DATE,

DURING WHICH TIME PERSONS GREETED SUBJECT. THESE PERSONS LATER LEFT

SAID AIRPORT IN VEHICLES WITH THE FOLLOWING NY LICENSES....

DPL DASH NINE ONE SIX, DPL DASH ONE ONE ZERO, DPL DASH EIGHT SIX ZERO,

TWO NINE THREE SEVEN NINE AND WASH. D.C. TEMPORARY LICENSE X THREE

SEVEN ZERO SIX EIGHT. NO DEMONSTRATIONS OR PRESS CONFERENCE, LHM

FOLLOWS

WFO IDENTIFY WASH. D.C. LICENSE

END

WBS & RELAY

100-399321-194

REC-63
EX-104
Classified by SP4 JHE/MLC/BJD
Declassify on: OADR
DEC 1964

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

69 DEC 14 1964

TWO COPIES WFO

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

LTC

127 RB

EX-104

808 R. O.

DEC 1964

DECLASSIFIED BY SP4 E/BJD
ON 9/19/95
Action per release in Dec 1999

CONFIDENTIAL

12/7/61

CODE

(Type in plain text or code)

PRIORITY

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO DIRECTOR (100-399321) AND SAC NEW YORK (105-8000)
FROM SAC WFO (100-32805) (300)

MALCOLM K. LITTLE, AKA, IS-MNI, (OO:NY)

RE NEW YORK TELETYPE DEC. SIX LAST.

RECORDS DC BUREAU OF MOTOR VEHICLES DEC. SEVEN LAST
REFLECTED TEMPORARY DC LICENSE X THREE SEVEN ZERO SIX EIGHT
ISSUED DEC. TWO LAST TO EMBASSY OF TANZANIA, ONE EIGHT
SEVEN NINE REDWOOD TERRACE, NW., WDC. IS FOR A NINETEEN
SIXTY-FIVE FOUR-DOOR CADILLAC. LICENSE EXPIRES DEC. ELEVEN
NEXT AND WAS ISSUED PENDING INSURANCE OF DPL LICENSE

TANZANIA, INDEPENDENT COUNTRY IN EAST AFRICA, A FORMER
BRITISH TRUST TERRITORY, ON APRIL TWENTYSEVEN LAST JOINED IN
UNION WITH ZANZIBAR TO FORM UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/88 BY 2267 JHE/KAL

CONFIDENTIAL

70 DEC 14 1961

DECLASSIFIED BY SP7E/LLD

DATE 12/14/88

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

6 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-399321-196

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

FBI

Date: 12/4/64

Transmit the following in AIRTEL
(Type in plain text or code)

Via _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321) ~~SECRET~~
FROM: LEGAT, LONDON (100-3313) (P) **b7C**
SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE
IS - MMI
ReBucab 11/30/64. U

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S)

DATE 5-16-77

- 3 - Bureau
- 1 - Liaison (sent direct)
- 1 - London

REC-44

100-399321-197

(5) RLS

b7C B. R. WRIGHT

~~SECRET~~

EX-101

6 DEC 8 1964

Classified by 6855 dml/k
Declassify on: OADR

Approved: _____

Classified by 6855 dml/k
Exempt from GDS Category 1
Date of Declassification Indefinite
5-13-77

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

b7C [REDACTED]

b1

[REDACTED]

S

b7D

Additional information will be submitted to the Bureau regarding subject as it is received. This case is being kept in a pending status [REDACTED]

~~SECRET~~

CONFIDENTIAL

1 - [REDACTED]

December 9, 1964

~~SECRET~~

12/15/83
Classified by 8269JHE/ [REDACTED]
Declassify on: OADR
WEB/ [REDACTED]

MALCOLM K. LITTLE
INTERNAL SECURITY - MUSLIM MOSQUE,
INCORPORATED

b7c

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) DATE 5/16/77

Classified by 1685 [REDACTED]
Exempt from GDS [REDACTED]
Date of Declassification Indefinite

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

REC-44

100-399321 - 197

Characterization of Muslim Mosque,
Incorporated is attached hereto.
Sources used have furnished reliable
information in the past.

- Tolson
- Belmont
- Mohr
- DeLoach
- Casper
- Callahan
- Conrad
- Evans
- Gale
- Rosen
- Sullivan
- Tavel
- Trotter
- Tele. Room
- Holmes
- Gandy

ORIGINAL TO STATE, COPY TO CIA, YEAGLEY, SECRET SERVICE, OSI
ONI, ACSI, 3 TO NEW YORK, 1 TO LONDON

This document contains neither
recommendations nor conclusions of
the FBI. It is the property of the
FBI and its contents are not to be
distributed outside your agency.

(13) [REDACTED] TELETYPE UNIT

See Note Page 2

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Malcolm K. Little

NOTE:

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

b1

~~SECRET~~

Classified "~~Confidential~~" inasmuch as the information if revealed could jeopardize future effectiveness [REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1.

APPENDIX

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Minister of NOI Mosque #7, New York, who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principals." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

During an appearance over KYW - Television, Cleveland, Ohio, on April 7, 1964, MALCOLM X stated that the MMI does not stand for integration, but for complete freedom, justice, and equality for Negroes. He stated that Islam was the religious philosophy of the MMI, while the political, economic and social philosophy was black nationalism.

On May 15, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York City, where they were established on March 16, 1964.

DECLASSIFIED BY 8269 JHE/wes/dd
ON 12/15/83

100-399321-197

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

DATE: 12/11/64

FROM : SAC, WFO (100-32805) (RUC)

b7c [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE, aka
IS - MMI
(OO:NY)

ReNYtel, 12/6/64, advising subject observed
arriving NY from overseas, 12/6/64.

b7D [REDACTED]

b7D Appropriate local agencies have been notified of
above by WFO. The Bureau and interested offices will be
promptly advised of any information received regarding such
action [REDACTED]

- (3) - Bureau (1-25-330971) (NOI)
- 1 - Chicago (100-35635) (NOI) (Info) (RM)
- 2 - New York (105-8999) (RM)
- 1 - WFO

REC 45/100-399321-198

b7c [REDACTED] sch
(7)

21 DEC 11 1964

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12/15/83 BY 8269 JHE/wes/bdd

b7c SUBV CONTROL [REDACTED]

RECORDED COPY FILED IN 100-330971-53-

CONFIDENTIAL

FBI

Date: 12/8/64

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (105-8999)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE aka
IS-MMI
(OO: NY)

DECLASSIFIED BY SP4ELW/ld
ON 9/19/85
per release 100-15997-8

W. J. [unclear]
W. J. [unclear]

ReNYtel dated 12/6/64, and WFOTel dated 12/8/64.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are six copies of an LHM pertaining to captioned matter.

Subject was observed returning to the US, 12/6/64, at John F. Kennedy International Airport, New York by SAS [redacted] and [redacted] **OC**

Referenced NY License 29379, is actually registered to Cadillac Motor Car Division, Broadway at 57th St., NYC. On 12/7/54, [redacted] stated that representative of the Tanganyika Government to the UN purchased a Cadillac the first week in December and wanted to use their license plates until official plates were issued.

A

GD

(R) u

0-1, NY, 12/15/64
rest of [unclear] 1/8/64

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

DATE 12/11/64

Copy to State, CIA, AAC Magley,
Secret Service, [unclear] - OSI,
CNI, ACSE
Regat, London
date 12/11/64
by [unclear]

REC-43

100-399321-199

21 DEC 9 1964

3- Bureau (ENCLS. 5) **ENCLOSURE**
1- New York

Classified by SP4ELW/ld
Declassify on: OADR

SUBV CONTROL

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

CONFIDENTIAL

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

DEC 22 1964



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
December 8, 1964

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Malcolm K. Little
Internal Security-
Muslim Mosque Incorporated

Malcolm Little traveling under the name Malcolm X arrived at John F. Kennedy (JFK) International Airport, New York, at 2:30 p.m., December 6, 1964, via British Overseas Airways Corporation, flight 501 from London.

Little cleared through United States Customs at 3:15 p.m., and was met by approximately twelve of his followers including his wife. He remained in the International Terminal building until 3:30 p.m. No demonstration or Press Conference was held by Little or his followers at the airport.

During the period that Little remained at the International Terminal building persons believed to be waiting for someone to arrive at the airport came over to Little shook his hand and spoke a few words with him. These persons who shook Little's hand and posed for pictures with Little also departed from JFK International Airport at 3:30 p.m. in the following licensed vehicles: DPL-110; DPL-860; DPL-916; 29379, all licensed in the state of New York, and Washington, DC temporary license X37068.

New York license DPL-110; DPL-860 and 29379 are registered to the Government of Tanganyika Permanent Mission to the United Nations, 205 East 42nd Street, New York City &u

Washington, DC temporary license X37068 is registered to Embassy of Tanganyika, 1879 Redwood Terrace, Northwest, Washington, DC &u

Tanganyika is an independent country in East Africa and was a former British Trust Territory. On April 27, 1964, Tanganyika joined in union with Zanzibar to form United Republic of Tanzania &u

New York license DPL-916 is registered to the Government of Kenya, Permanent Mission to the United Nations, 733 3rd Ave New York City &u

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Classified by SP4 E. H. H. C.
Declassify on: OADR
12/15/83

ENCLOSURE

100-399321-199

DECLASSIFIED BY SP4 E. H. H. C.
ON 9/19/85
per release 190-15791-8

APPLY TO SAJEN...
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF
DATE 12/21/83
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

CONFIDENTIAL

70 DEC 22 1964

FBI

Date: 12/15/64

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (25-330971)
FROM: SAC, CHICAGO (100-35635)
SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
IS - NOI

Enclosed herewith are 10 copies of a letterhead memorandum for the Bureau and three copies of letterhead memorandum for New York pertaining to a warning from RAYMOND SHARRIEFF to MALCOLM LITTLE.

b7D
[REDACTED]
no announcements have been made [REDACTED] at Muhammad Temple #2 which indicated the NOI is planning any form of attack on MALCOLM LITTLE or his followers. [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] Pertinent information will be furnished the Bureau and interested offices in form suitable for dissemination as received.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/6/83 BY 263 JHE/wsp/dd

- 5 - Bureau (Encls. 10) (RM)
 - (1 - 100-441765 MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.) 100-399321-
 - (1 - 100-399321 MALCOLM X LITTLE)
- 3 - New York (105-7809) (Encls. 3) (RM)
 - (1 - 100-152759) (MMI)
 - (1 - 105-8999 MALCOLM X LITTLE)
- 3 - Chicago
 - (1 - 100-6989 ELIJAH MUHAMMAD)

NOT RECORDED
98 DEC 21 1964

djm
(11)

b7c
CARBON COPY

67 DEC 23 1964

25-330971-7120



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
DECEMBER 15, 1964

NATION OF ISLAM
INTERNAL SECURITY -
NATION OF ISLAM (NOI)

The below listed organizations are characterized
in later pages:

Nation of Islam;
Fruit of Islam;
Muslim Mosque, Inc.
Nation of Islam, Mosque #7, New York City

The "Crusader" in its issue of December 12, 1964, on
page three, carried an article entitled "Nation of Islam Warns
Malcom X". The article reflected as follows:

"The following open telegram was dispatched
December 7, 1964, by Captain Raymond Sharrieff of
the Fruit of Islam of the Nation of Islam in North
America to the former Malcolm X, defected from the
Muslim movement:

'Mr. Malcolm: We hereby officially warn you
that the Nation of Islam shall no longer
tolerate your scandalizing the name of
our leader and teacher the Honorable Elijah
Muhammad regardless of where such
scandalizing has been.'

Signed: Captain Raymond Sharrieff, the Nation of
Islam in North America."

The "Crusader" is a weekly newspaper published
at 6429 South Park, Chicago, Illinois. It
regularly features articles by Elijah Muhammad,
the Messenger of Allah, entitled "Mr. Muhammad
Speaks".

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12/15/83 BY 8269 JHE/WEB/ld

ENCLOSURE

**NATION OF ISLAM, Formerly Referred to
as the Muslim Cult of Islam, Aka.
Muhammad's Temples of Islam**

In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 8, 1964, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the Nation of Islam (NOI); Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960 MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD's organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD's teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

On May 7, 1964, a third source advised MUHAMMAD had, early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

APPENDIX

FRUIT OF ISLAM

On May 8, 1964, a source advised that the Fruit of Islam (FOI) is a group within the Nation of Islam (NOI) composed of male members of the NOI. The purpose of the FOI is to protect officials and property of the NOI, assure compliance of members with NOI teachings, and to prepare for the "War of Armageddon." Members of the FOI are required to participate in military drill and are afforded the opportunity to engage in judo training. The FOI is governed by a military system wherein the members are controlled by general orders similar to those issued by regular military organizations.

APPENDIX

APPENDIX

1

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Minister of NOI Mosque #7, New York, who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principals." the principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

During an appearance over KYW - Television, Cleveland, Ohio, on April 7, 1964, MALCOLM X stated that the MMI does not stand for integration, but for complete freedom, justice, and equality for Negroes. He stated that Islam was the religious philosophy of the MMI, while the political, economic and social philosophy was black nationalism.

On May 15, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York City, where they were established on March 16, 1964.

APPENDIX

APPENDIX

1

NATION OF ISLAM, MOSQUE #7,
NEW YORK CITY

On May 3, 1963, a source advised that the Nation of Islam (NOI) affiliate in New York City is known as Mosque #7, also known as Temple #7, and is located at 102 West 116th Street, New York City. Mosque #7 is a part of the NOI headed by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, with headquarters in Chicago, Illinois. Mosque #7 follows the policies and programs as set forth by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD.

The date Mosque #7 originated in New York City is not known.

However, in connection with the origin of Mosque #7, it should be noted that in 1953, a second source advised that there was a temple of the NOI (known to source then as the Muslim Cult of Islam) in New York City located at 135th Street and Seventh Avenue, as far back as 1947.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

APPENDIX

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

DATE: 12/17/64

FROM : SAC, WFO (100-32805) (RUC)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE, aka
IS - MMI
(OO:NY)

Re mylet, 12/11/64.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

67D

said that the FOI will not let MALCOLM X come to Washington, D.C., and talk about ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, their great leader, and that they will tear down the radio station or TV station on which he appears. MALCOLM X was "out" and would not be allowed to talk against MUHAMMAD.

Local agencies will not be notified of above inasmuch as they have been advised of information as set out in referenced WFO letter dated 12/11/64. WFO will remain alert for any additional information regarding this matter.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/16/83 BY 9269 JHE/WES/dcl

[REDACTED]

b7c

- ③ - Bureau (1-25-330971) (NOI)
- 1 - Chicago (100-35635) (NOI) (Info) (RM)
- 2 - New York (105-8999) (RM)
- 1 - WFO

REC-53

100-399321-200

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 25-330971-

[REDACTED] sch
(7)

23

21 DEC 21 1964

[REDACTED]

b7c

67 DEC 23 1964

FBI

Date: 12/10/64

Transmit the following in PLAIN TEXT
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI, [REDACTED]

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO [REDACTED] **b7c**

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]
SM - NOI
OO: Chicago

Re Chicago airtel and LHM to Bureau under above captioned dated 11/17/64; Chicago airtel to Bureau dated 11/24/64 captioned "NATION OF ISLAM, IS - NOI"; and Chicago airtel and LHM to Bureau dated 11/30/64 captioned "NATION OF ISLAM, IS - NOI".

[REDACTED] **b7c**

[REDACTED]

- 6 - Bureau (Encs. 9) (RM)
 - 1 - 25-330971 (NOI)
 - 1 - 105-24822 (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD)
 - 1 - 100-399321 (MALCOLM X)
- 3 - New York (Encs. 3) (RM)
 - 1 - 105-8999 (MALCOLM X)
 - 1 - 105-7809 (NOI)
- 1 - Phoenix (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 4 - Chicago
 - 1 - 100-35635 (NOI)
 - 1 - 100-6989 (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9/27/00 BY SP4/ehw/blm

100-399321-

b7c

NOT RECORDED
150 DEC 21 1964

Jmn
(14)
ENCLOSURE

CARBON COPY

5 2 DEC 24 1964

ORIGINAL FILED IN

CG 100-33335

b7D

[REDACTED]

The enclosed LHM is classified ~~secret~~ in order to protect [REDACTED] and compromise future effectiveness thereof.

b7D

[REDACTED]

b7C

[REDACTED]

The Bureau and interested offices will be appropriately advised of any additional pertinent details developed in this matter.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
December 10, 1964

[REDACTED]

b7c

[REDACTED]

Reference is made to memorandum dated November 17, 1964, at Chicago, Illinois, and captioned as above.

[REDACTED]

b7D

The NOI is described in the appendix section of this communication.

b7c

[REDACTED]

b7DC

[REDACTED]

APPROPRIATE
FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) ON
DATE 5/16/77

b7c

[REDACTED]

declassified by
6825 UNYK
5-13-77

100-249321-

ENCLOSURE

[REDACTED]