

IRISH-SPEAKING IN THE PRE-FAMINE PERIOD: A STUDY BASED
ON THE 1911 CENSUS DATA FOR PEOPLE BORN BEFORE 1851
AND STILL ALIVE IN 1911

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ABSTRACT

The object of this paper is to provide detailed geographical data on the level of Irish-speaking amongst those who were aged 60 or more in 1911, these being survivors of the generation born during or not long before the Famine. Whilst some of those born during this period who were brought up as Irish-speakers in areas within which subsequent generations no longer spoke the language will have lost their command of Irish later in life, these data are presented as offering at least a *minimum* figure for Irish-speaking in each area in the second quarter of the nineteenth century.

The use of data from the 1911 census in respect of dispensary districts and the smaller district electoral divisions provides a much more detailed indication of the geographical spread of the language during the period in question than could be provided by my earlier paper on this subject. That paper, offering data in respect of those born in each of the decades between 1770 and 1870, was based on age data for Irish-speaking from the 1851 to 1881 censuses of population—and those earlier censuses provided data only in respect of much larger geographical areas, viz. baronies.

The validity of the 1911 census 60+ data as a method of deriving estimates of Irish-speaking in the period before the Famine is discussed. The pattern and scale of monoglot Irish-speaking in 1911 amongst those aged 60 and over is also presented.

Previous work

An earlier paper of mine¹ incorporated a review of previous work undertaken in relation to the survival of Irish-speaking in different parts of the island at earlier periods, by Ravenstein (1879), Ó Cuív (1951) and de Fréine (1965).² However, none of these researchers used the nineteenth-century census age-group data in respect of Irish-speaking in different geographical areas.

The 1911 census age-group data in respect of the province of Ulster were employed by the late G.B. Adams in 1973.³ But Adams did not attempt to use the

¹Garret FitzGerald, 'Estimates for baronies of minimum level of Irish speaking amongst the successive decennial cohorts, 1771–1781 to 1861–1871', *Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy* 84C (1984), 117–55.

²E.G. Ravenstein, 'On the Celtic languages of the British Isles: a statistical survey', *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society* 42 (1879), 579–643; Brian Ó Cuív, *Irish dialects and Irish-speaking districts* (Dublin, 1951); Seán de Fréine *The great silence* (Dublin, 1965; 2nd edn, Cork, 1978).

³G.B. Adams, 'Language in Ulster, 1820–1850', *Ulster Folk Life* 19 (1973), 50–5.

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language data in respect of district electoral divisions, confining his analysis to the larger dispensary districts. That decision clearly reflected the fact that age-group information in respect of the total population was not published for the smaller district electoral divisions in the 1911 census.

Greater geographical detail available from 1911 census

In the nineteenth-century population census publications, data in respect of Irish-speaking were recorded only for baronies, which are relatively large sub-county areas, numbering 324 in all, to which should be added six cities—Dublin, Cork, Limerick, Waterford, Belfast and Londonderry. Whilst my 1984 paper thus offered a good general geographical picture of the decline of Irish-speaking during a period of 100 years (including, of course, the pre-Famine decades between 1831 and 1851), a much more precise contour of the extent and intensity of Irish-speaking in the immediate pre-Famine period can be derived from the 1911 census data for the smaller dispensary districts (DDs), of which there are 789. And the detail of these contours can be traced even more precisely—albeit, for reasons explained below, to a lesser degree of reliability—from data in respect of the even smaller 3,915 district electoral divisions (DEDs).

Justification for the use of 1911 census data to determine minimum levels of Irish-speaking in the immediate pre-Famine period

The 1984 paper provided data on Irish-speaking drawn from the censuses of 1851 to 1881 in respect of those born in the decades between 1771 and 1881. This approach was based on two assumptions that are believed to be broadly valid. First, during the nineteenth century almost all Irish-speakers were native speakers: very few people who were not native speakers acquired a command of the language later on in life. Second, although there was clearly a good deal of migration from rural areas to towns and cities as well as to Britain and some overseas countries, there was little migration *into* rural areas, which remained populated almost exclusively by those born there.

Of course, some native speakers of Irish lost their command of the language during the course of their lives, especially in areas where English was replacing Irish amongst the younger population. The number of Irish-speakers amongst the older population of a rural area in 1911 may thus *understate* the level of Irish-speaking that had prevailed in that area when they were young—and this will especially have been the case if the speaking of Irish in that district had been declining during their lifetime.

As noted in the 1984 paper,⁴ a study of Irish-speaking amongst those born before 1851 in the rural baronies of Galway, as reflected in the censuses of 1881 and 1911, showed that in eleven rural baronies where five sixths or more of this age cohort was recorded as Irish-speaking in 1911, the percentage recorded as Irish-speaking in that year was only one percentage point lower than in 1881. By contrast, in the remaining six rural baronies of that county, in which less than five

⁴FitzGerald, 'Estimates for baronies', 118.

sixths were recorded as speaking Irish in 1911, the figures for Irish-speaking in that year were on average six percentage points lower than in 1881.

In this connection it is also worth looking at the data in appendix Table 2, which in relation to Donegal compares the baronial data from the 1984 paper with the totals in the present paper for the DDs and DEDs contained in each of these baronies. It will be seen that in respect of seven of the eight Donegal baronies the 1911 data yield figures similar to or higher than those of the earlier paper. But in the remaining case, Tirhugh, where the language was in rapid decline throughout the nineteenth century, the proportion of those aged 60+ in 1911 who responded positively to the Irish language question was only half of the figure for those born in 1841–51 who in the 1881 census had said they were Irish-speaking—8% as against 15%.

Moreover, the census of 1926 (preliminary analysis, table, p. 172) showed a similar pattern—no significant decline in recorded Irish-speaking between 1911 and 1926 amongst those born between 1876 and 1899 in the case of five rural districts where over 70% spoke Irish in 1911, but an average decline of one quarter or more in this fifteen-year period in 40 rural districts where between 10% and 39% had been recorded as Irish-speaking in 1911.

Of course, following the establishment of the Gaelic League in 1893, and more particularly following the foundation of the National University of Ireland in 1909 and the Gaelic League campaign through local authorities to make Irish obligatory for matriculation in the new NUI, the climate of opinion in relation to Irish-speaking must have started to change. This is reflected in the fact that in 1911 8% of children aged 10 to 14 in Dublin were recorded as Irish-speaking, whereas this was the case with only 2.5% of Dublin city residents aged 40 upwards. The fact that in the 1911 census only 1% of the 743 DEDs in eight of eleven Leinster counties recorded over 2.5% of those aged 60+ as Irish-speaking demonstrates the limited impact that this campaign had on the capacity of people in that age group to speak Irish—or on their willingness to claim an Irish-speaking capacity that they did not possess.

However, in some urban areas, and in particular in cities like Dublin and Cork, a certain percentage of Irish-speaking amongst older people not native to these areas is to be expected, arising from nineteenth-century migration from Irish-speaking rural areas. Moreover, by 1911 some English-speaking teachers at second level must also have acquired Irish in order to facilitate the introduction of the language to secondary schools. But the figures suggest that in practice these factors had a very limited impact on Irish-speaking in urban areas amongst those then aged 60 or more.

Finally, it is, of course, theoretically possible that a differential rate of emigration and/or death by Irish-speakers and non-Irish-speakers in a dispensary district or district electoral division could affect the validity of 1911 census data in respect of people aged 60+ as an indicator of the scale of Irish-speaking amongst that age cohort in that area 60 years earlier. However, it seems unlikely that this could have a significant effect.

Thus, there is reason to believe that the 1911 census data on Irish-speaking in rural areas amongst those aged 60+ (no more detailed breakdown by age within this age bracket is provided by the published 1911 census data in respect of Irish-speaking) offer a valid indication of a minimum level of Irish-speaking in each area amongst those born in the several decades prior to 1851—and most notably

in the decade 1841–51, during which a majority of this 1911 age cohort must have been born. (The precise proportion of this cohort that was born in that decade can only be estimated, because the introduction in the 1909 UK Budget of Old Age Pensions for those aged 70 upwards led a significant proportion of people then in the 60–64 and 65–69 age brackets to claim in the 1911 census returns to be aged 70–75.) A memorandum of 30 January 1945 by a General Register Office official stated that the returns ‘for 1911 are unreliable in respect of the ages shown, for the Old Age Pensions Act had been then in operation for some years, and large numbers of simple but dishonest people...thought to prepare the ground for an unduly early pension by overstating their ages in 1911’.⁵

In almost all counties the numbers stated by the 1911 census to be aged 70–75 exceeded the numbers stated to be aged 65–70—in one instance by as much as 40%. This is a phenomenon that even the onset of the Famine, which occurred at the time those aged 64–66 in 1911 were being born, does not adequately explain.

Methodology

This paper provides data in respect of Irish-speaking in 1911 amongst those then aged 60 and over, viz. those born before April 1851 who had survived at least to age 60. This 1911 age cohort is representative of those who were born and learnt to speak in the 1830s and 1840s. These data offer the earliest age-related data on Irish-speaking that has been published in respect of the 789 DDs, and it can also be used to derive approximate data for the 3,915 much smaller DEDs, each of which groups together a number of townlands. In 1911 over half of both the DDs and the DEDs showed some evidence of native Irish-speaking amongst those aged 60 and over. (For a precise definition of ‘some evidence’ see below, ‘Criteria for determining survival of Irish in an area’).

The 1911 census did not publish an age breakdown of the total population of individual DEDs. Such information was confined to the next largest administrative unit, the dispensary district. Precise data on the proportion of Irish-speakers aged 60+ are thus available only for these somewhat larger units.

Nevertheless, it is possible to arrive at an approximation in respect of Irish-speaking in individual DEDs by applying to each of them the percentage speaking Irish in the DD to which they belong. Of course, within any DD there can be, and often are, significant variations in the proportion of people aged 60+ in individual DEDs. Nevertheless, especially in the parts of the island where Irish was no longer almost universally spoken in the pre-Famine years—which might be termed ‘transitional areas’—this process can be helpful in establishing more refined contours of Irish-speaking especially within the larger DDs.

For example, in 1911 the proportion of the 60+ population speaking Irish in the dispensary district of Plumb Bridge in County Tyrone was 37%. But this DD lies on the fringes of what was then an Irish-speaking area in northern Tyrone, and the DED data for this area suggests that this 37% figure was in fact an average of figures ranging from 100% for the DED of Glenchiel and about 70% for the neighbouring DED of Glenroan (both at the eastern end of the Plumb Bridge

⁵National Archives of Ireland, PRO1, 54/6.

DD), down to as little as 5% to 7% for the three DEDs at the western end of the DD. This example shows how, despite the margin of error involved in applying the DD percentage for people aged 60+ to all the DEDs within that district, DED data can be employed within many DDs to provide a more refined delineation of the geographical extent and intensity of Irish-speaking.

The DED data are also useful in identifying small patches of Irish-speaking in DDs where the figure for the DD as a whole shows an Irish-speaking percentage below 2.5%.

It should, however, be recognised that the Irish language data for DEDs derived in this way are subject to a significant margin of error because of variations in the proportion of people aged 60+ in different parts of each DD. Whilst in some large urban areas the proportion of the population aged 60+ can be as low as 7%, the figures for rural DDs extend from 11% to 22%, but in a majority of these rural DDs this proportion is confined to the range 14% to 18%.

Within a DD where the proportion speaking Irish is low, these errors tend to be numerically small, because variations in the divisor (the total number of people aged 60+ within a DED) can affect the outcome by only a small number of digits. Thus, in a rural DED with 1,000 inhabitants and 10 Irish-speakers aged 60+, the total number of people aged 60+ must lie between 110 and 220, and so the *proportion* of Irish-speakers among those aged 60+ must lie within the range 4% to 9%—in other words within a single decile.

However, where the proportion of Irish-speakers is high, the numerical margin of error can clearly be much greater, and the DED ratios derived in this way must in these cases be treated with considerable caution. The extent of the variations that can arise from this factor may readily be seen from the fact that, as shown in appendix Table 1, in a significant number of almost exclusively Irish-speaking areas the DED percentages emerging from the application to them of the 60+ population percentage for the DD of which they form part can be well in excess of 100%. However, in none of the DDs within a county does the deviation between the highest and lowest percentage exceed 35%, which suggests that the DED deviations from the DD *average* is normally unlikely to exceed 20%.

In cases where the application of the DD average to individual DEDs yields figures in excess of 100%, an effort is made to correct this obvious error by re-allocating, necessarily somewhat arbitrarily, to the DED in question some of the 60+ population that has clearly been wrongly allocated to other neighbouring DEDs. In this way figures in excess of 100% are reduced to somewhere between 95% and 100%. These adjustments are shown in column 13 of appendix Table 1.

In DEDs that incorporate a town, within which the percentage of 60+ population is likely to have been lower than in the surrounding countryside, the bulk, or in some cases all, of such adjustments are made to the figures for that urban area, which, because its actual proportion of older people is likely to have been lower than the average for the DED used for these calculations, will have emerged from the initial calculation with an artificially low percentage of Irish-speaking. It is clear that throughout appendix Table 1 Irish-speaking figures for towns that are not separately distinguished as DDs in their own right, but are treated as part of a DD that includes adjoining rural areas, are likely to be underestimated, sometimes significantly, and figures for the adjoining rural areas in the DDs are likely to be overestimated. *This should always be borne in mind in interpreting these data.*

A further point to note is that in certain towns the figures will have been affected by the presence of a garrison of the British Army. For example, in Fermoy Urban in 1911 the number of men aged 15–45 exceeded the number of women in that area by 1,440, whereas if the sex ratio in this urban area had followed the pattern of other inland urban areas in County Cork there would have been some 200 fewer men than women.

This suggests that at that time the garrison may have numbered some 1,650. If this garrison is excluded, with a view to relating the level of Irish-speaking by people aged 60+ to the *native* population of that age group in the Fermoy DD, the ratio of people aged 60+ to the total non-garrison population rises from 7.9% to 9.6%. Tables A and B below set out the impact that such an adjustment would have upon the figures shown in appendix Table 1 for the DEDs in the Fermoy DD.

It will be seen that, because of the method employed to arrive at a 60+ population estimate for each DED, the effect of the existence of the garrison has paradoxically been to lower slightly the percentage of Irish-speaking shown for the Fermoy Urban DED whilst raising quite significantly the percentages for the other DEDs.

Despite these various problems with the method used to arrive at the appendix Table 1 DED estimates for Irish-speaking amongst those aged 60+ in 1911, if used with caution the DED data in this table offer a useful, because much more detailed, guide to the geographical spread of Irish-speaking than has previously

TABLE A—Data for Fermoy DD including garrison.

	<i>Total population</i>	<i>Number aged 60+</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>Irish- speakers aged 60+</i>	<i>60+ Irish- speaking %</i>
Fermoy DD	9535	757	7.9	262	35
DED Castlelyons	664	52		45	87
DED Coole	909	72		56	78
DED Fermoy Rural	1099	87		61	70
DED Fermoy Urban	6863	542		100	18

TABLE B—Data for Fermoy DD excluding garrison.

	<i>Total population</i>	<i>Number aged 60+</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>Irish- speakers aged 60+</i>	<i>60+ Irish- speaking %</i>
Fermoy DD	7895	757	9.6	262	35
DED Castlelyons	664	64		45	70
DED Coole	909	87		56	64
DED Fermoy Rural	1099	106		61	58
DED Fermoy Urban	5213	500		100	20

been presented, especially within DDs in those parts of the country where Irish, although still spoken in the immediate pre-Famine period, was already in decline.

The DD data are set out by decile in Map 1, and the DED estimates are set out by decile in Maps 2 and 2a–d (see appendix). It is important to note that in many cases the method employed to arrive at these DED estimates yields decile data that are subject to an error margin that normally will not exceed one decile. In other words, the true figure for some DEDs could be a decile lower or a decile higher than indicated by the colour on the map.

Criteria for determining survival of Irish in an area

The criteria employed to determine the existence of native Irish-speakers in a DED is the presence of over 2.5% of inhabitants aged 60+ speaking Irish, where this percentage was constituted by at least three individuals. In other words, for the purpose of the maps that accompany this paper it is assumed that if in a DED there were fewer than three Irish-speakers aged 60+, this provides inadequate evidence of the survival of native speakers aged 60+ in the area in question. In such cases the percentage shown in appendix Table 1 is nil. Moreover, if three or more Irish-speakers constitute less than 2.5% of the area's population, this is also discounted as being too small a percentage to provide convincing evidence of native Irish-speaking. Such a small number or proportion of Irish-speakers could have been the result merely of migration from a neighbouring DED to the area in question.

In the 1984 paper the same minimum 2.5% criterion was also employed, but, because of the much larger number of people in the larger baronies used in that paper, that percentage was necessarily based upon a much larger number of individuals. Consequently, the need for a minimum *number* as well as a minimum *proportion* of Irish-speakers did not arise in working with those baronial data.

Presentation of data

The data derived from this process are set out in appendix Table 1.

Columns 1 and 2 identify the counties and superintendent registrars' districts (SRDs) to which the dispensary districts belong.

Columns 3 and 4 identify the DDs in respect of which a significant level of Irish-speaking (i.e. more than 2.5%) was recorded among those aged 60+, either in the DD as a whole or in one or more DEDs within it. In cases where the proportion exceeded 2.5% for the DD itself, the 1911 number of the DD is given in column 3 in order to assist the identification of the area on the accompanying dispensary district map (Map 1). (DD data for Irish-speaking by people aged 60+ are not shown where the percentage is less than 2.5%.)

Column 5 shows the 1911 numbering of the listed DEDs. (In the Republic different DED numbering systems have been employed in the 1926 census and thereafter, and the current DED numbering system used in the Republic is shown in the final column, column 16.)

Column 6 records the names of the listed DEDs, as used in the 1911 census. The list comprises all DEDs for which a significant level (i.e. more than 2.5%) of

Irish-speaking was recorded among people aged 60+, together with all DEDs that were part of a DD for which this was the case.

Column 7 records the 1911 total population figures for the DDs and DEDs identified in columns 3–6.

Column 8 records the number of people aged 60+ in the DDs identified in column 4.

Column 9 shows the percentage of people aged 60+ in these DDs.

Column 10 gives figures for people aged 60+ in DDs where more than 2.5% of this age group spoke Irish (in which case the figure given in column 8 is repeated), and in DEDs where either more than 2.5% spoke Irish or the DED was part of a DD for which this was the case. For DEDs the figure is either a known quantity or an estimate arrived at by applying to the total population of the DED the percentage of people aged 60+ in the DD to which that DED belonged.

Column 11 gives figures for Irish-speakers aged 60+ in DDs where this proportion exceeded 2.5% and in each listed DED.

Column 12, which is based on the figures given in column 10, shows the estimated percentage of Irish-speakers aged 60+ in each listed DED and in each DD where the proportion exceeded 2.5%.

Column 13 shows adjusted percentages of Irish-speaking amongst those aged 60+ in DEDs where the estimates in column 12 showed figures in excess of 100% in the case of one or more DEDs.

Column 14 shows the number of monoglot Irish-speakers aged 60+ in the listed DDs and DEDs.

Column 15 shows the percentage of the 60+ population who were monoglot Irish-speakers.

Column 16 shows the current DED numbering system.

The DD figures in appendix Table 1 are shown by decile in Map 1, and the DED data is shown by decile in Maps 2 and 2a–d. These maps may be compared with the baronial maps for those born in 1831–41 and 1841–51 as given in the 1984 paper.

Comparison with earlier baronial data

Direct statistical comparisons between the 1984 study and the present paper are complicated by problems of comparability between the older baronies and the newer dispensary districts and district electoral divisions, the boundaries of which in many instances do not coincide. However, an example of such a comparison in respect of Donegal, where these boundary problems are less acute, is offered in appendix Table 2.

It will be seen that in the case of five of the eight Donegal baronies, the 1911 data are very close indeed to the data in the 1984 paper for those born in the two immediately pre-Famine decades. However, in two cases—the baronies of Kilmacrenan in the north of the county and Raphoe South in the south—the 1911 data are about twelve percentage points higher than the figures that emerged from the 1984 study.

By contrast, as was mentioned earlier, in the case of the barony of Tirhugh in the extreme south of the county the 1911 figure is lower than that which emerged from the earlier study. This barony is an area where the language was in rapid

TABLE C—Irish-speaking and monoglot Irish-speaking, by province.

<i>Province</i>	<i>Irish-speaking</i>	<i>Monoglot Irish-speakers</i>
Leinster	2.0%	0.0%
Munster	47.3%	1.1%
Connacht	61.2%	3.8%
Ulster	9.4%	0.9%
Ireland	26.7%	1.3%

decline before the Famine, and the lower 1911 figure may reflect the impact of a subsequent continuation of that process. As suggested earlier, where the language becomes very weak, some older people tend to lose their command of it.

Description of results

The results that emerge from this analysis are set out below.

In the island of Ireland as a whole, 26.7% of those aged 60 and over in 1911 were recorded as Irish-speaking, and 1.3% were monoglot Irish-speakers. The outcome for the individual provinces is shown in Table C below, the more detailed county data being shown in appendix Table 4.

Allowing for some loss of Irish-speaking amongst those of the older generation living in areas where the language was spoken by few or no younger people, it would appear that amongst those born during or shortly before the Famine, Irish must thus have been spoken by at least 30% of the younger population at that time.

The position of the language in different parts of the country, starting with County Antrim and moving in a counter-clockwise direction around the island, is set out below. The grouping of areas for the purpose of this analysis carries no implications with respect to dialect. For example, north Leinster and south Ulster are treated as a single region in the analysis below but, as was pointed out in Appendix F of the 1984 paper, the division between the northern and southern dialects of Irish ran through Meath, Westmeath and Longford.

Antrim

In 1911 all of those aged 60 and over (and indeed 61% of the total population) on Rathlin Island were Irish-speaking, so it is clear that in the immediate pre-Famine period the island was completely Irish-speaking. The 1911 census data for the 60+ population of the north-east corner of Antrim shows that at that time in the Glens of Antrim—a fifteen-mile long strip of the eastern coast of Antrim south of Fair Head—at least one third of the people (and around Red Bay half of the people) remained Irish-speaking.

Tyrone/Londonderry

Because of the unusually large size of the baronies in west Ulster, and also because of the sharply contrasting language situation in neighbouring areas within baron-

ies different parts of which are inhabited predominantly by descendants of settlers and by descendants of the indigenous pre-settlement population, the baronial data for this part of Ireland presented in the 1984 paper offered only a very general indication of the extent of Irish-speaking in the different parts of this region.

Indeed, in this region the size of the baronies obscured rather than clarified the underlying geographical pattern of Irish language survival from 1771 to 1871: the effect was to give an impression of a continuing band of Irish-speaking, albeit at a low level, right across the province of Ulster from Lough Neagh to the Atlantic. In reality, as the DD and DED material in this paper shows clearly, there were two quite distinct areas of Irish-speaking, respectively in Tyrone and in Donegal. These two areas of Irish-speaking were separated by the Foyle Valley, where the Irish language had effectively disappeared as a consequence of the seventeenth-century Ulster settlement.

The 60+ data from the 1911 census suggest that in the pre-Famine period Irish remained effectively the sole language of the population in an area extending fifteen miles northwards from a point a few miles north-east of Omagh. The data also indicate that in the immediate pre-Famine period Irish-speaking survived in some measure throughout the whole of a surrounding area some thirty miles long and thirty miles wide—extending from just south of Dungiven in County Londonderry almost to Omagh, and from near Maghera in southern Londonderry across to the edge of the Foyle Valley.

The language also survived, albeit at a low level, in a small area of south Tyrone situated about halfway between Omagh and Enniskillen.

Donegal and east Sligo

Presumably because of migration from Donegal to the city of Londonderry, there was also a small percentage of Irish-speakers in the city itself and in the Upper Liberties to the south of it, but otherwise the language had disappeared on the western as well as the eastern side of the heavily settled valley of the Foyle River, including a strip running from just south of Derry up to Greencastle at the mouth of Lough Foyle, as well as from two small areas further west—one near Raphoe, and the other between Rathmelton and Rathmullan on the western side of Lough Swilly.

Whilst most of western and northern Donegal remained overwhelmingly Irish-speaking, there was a significant weakening of the language in the Finn Valley and around Letterkenny, and along the western shore of Sheep Haven and around Dunfanaghy.

This was also true of the southern coastline from Killybegs east to Donegal town, immediately south of which, near Ballintra, the language seems to have disappeared by the time of the Famine. Around Ballyshannon it also seems to have been almost extinct. As was pointed out in the 1984 paper,⁶ the decline in the language in the area between the town of Donegal and the north Leitrim border—the Barony of Tirhugh—had been very rapid in the early nineteenth century. Almost within a single generation, viz. between 1801–11 and 1841–51, the level of Irish-speaking in this area had fallen from 81% to 15%.

⁶FitzGerald, 'Estimates for baronies', 137, conclusion 5.

(This was in line with the experience of most of those baronies throughout the country where, by the second decade of the nineteenth century, one sixth or more of the population had become English-speaking. In 90% of these cases there was something like a collapse in the speaking of the language during the following forty years).

However, in some parts of neighbouring north Sligo, especially near the coast, two thirds or more of the population still spoke Irish, although around the town itself, up to fifteen miles to the east of it and south of it as far as Ballymote, less than one sixth of the population remained Irish-speaking.

Connacht

It was during this period also that a gap developed between overwhelmingly Irish-speaking Connacht and the parts of north Leinster and south Ulster where Irish had survived in some measure amongst the younger generation until the middle of the nineteenth century. The current study suggests that save for a small isolated district near the mid-Leitrim/Cavan border, by 1851 Irish may have disappeared from the whole of an area some 25 to 30 miles wide, stretching from Carrick-on-Shannon eastwards to where the counties of Longford, Cavan and Meath meet at Lough Sheelin.

The 1984 study showed that in the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries English was spreading both inland from the ports around the coast and also along the main trade routes linking these ports with Dublin. It also revealed that as early as the 1770s the Irish language had started to lose some ground at the edges of Connacht, just west of the River Shannon. This weakening of Irish-speaking on the western as well as the eastern shore of the River Shannon may have reflected the fact that up to, and even for a time after, the development of the railways around the middle of the nineteenth century, this river was an important trade route.

The current study shows that, subject to several qualifications mentioned below, up to the time of the Famine Irish was still spoken by 85% to 100% of the population in the greater part of Connacht, i.e. within an area west of a line running south-east from Easky on the west Sligo coast to Ballaghaderreen, and thence south-westwards to the west coast of the River Fergus estuary in County Clare. Within an area five to ten miles east of that line its use appears to have fallen off, declining towards one third. And between that transitional area and the area just west of the Shannon from which Irish had disappeared there was a further area ten to fifteen miles wide where it was still spoken, but by less than one third of the population.

However, despite the general weakening of the language along the eastern border of Connacht, including south and east of Sligo town and further south in mid-Leitrim, throughout most of a long a strip of territory five to fifteen miles wide running forty miles north-east from near Ballaghaderreen to the border between north-west Cavan and Fermanagh—viz. along the watershed between the Shannon basin and Sligo as well as in the Iron Mountains east of Lough Allen—Irish still remained the language of between 40% and 80% of the people.

Within the otherwise overwhelmingly Irish-speaking area of west Connacht it was only in the hinterlands of the ports of Ballina, Westport and Galway that the language had weakened, to varying degrees. Thus, in the town of Ballina less than

30% spoke Irish, and in much of the rural area for fifteen miles to the west and south-west of the town, Irish-speaking had fallen below the 90% figure, and seems to have been barely 80% near Crossmolina. In Westport only 40% of the population were Irish-speaking, and in areas both north and south of the town the proportion speaking Irish was around 60%.

In Galway City barely two fifths of the population still spoke Irish, and along fifteen miles of the coast to the west of the city—an area in which the language has in fact survived to the present day—one third of those aged 60+ had already ceased to speak Irish by 1911.

Clare

In west Clare, for fifteen to twenty miles inland from the Atlantic, Irish remained the language of 90% or more of the population. However, along the lower reaches of the Shannon around Killadysart and Killimor, and also in the coastal towns of Kilrush and Kilkee, Irish-speaking had declined somewhat, the language being spoken by between half and two thirds of the people. And in the south-eastern corner of Clare, south of a line from Cratloe to the middle reaches of Lough Derg, the proportion of Irish-speakers was generally only 10% to 15%.

Limerick

Irish survived in some measure in every part of Limerick, but only in the extreme south-west corner of the county was it the language of almost the entire population, and north of a line from Glin to Charleville it was spoken by less than one third. In Limerick city only about 6% of the population were Irish-speaking.

Kerry

In all of Kerry outside the urban areas of Tralee and Listowel and the immediate surroundings of the latter town, Irish was spoken by at least one third of the people, and in the Dingle peninsula and most of south Kerry it was the language of almost the entire population. However, in much of north Kerry the proportion of Irish-speakers was 50% or less, and in the part of the county south of Kenmare Bay the proportion of Irish-speakers fell slightly short of the 85% figure that was common throughout most other western parts of Ireland.

Cork

In the 1984 study, as was the case with Donegal, in much of Cork inland from the south coast the size of the baronies largely obscured the detailed geographical pattern of Irish-speaking.

The present study makes it clear, however, that the overwhelmingly Irish-speaking area of south Kerry extended eastwards throughout much of west Cork between Millstreet and Dunmanway, to within a few miles of Cork city. This was also the case with many parts of the south coast from Cape Clear eastward almost to Cork Harbour, but English had made inroads on the two southernmost peninsulas on either side of Dunmanus Bay, and this was also the case throughout the low-lying areas between Cork city and Dunmanway, although Irish was still spoken by between half and two thirds of the population in all these areas.

In Cork city itself 22% of the population—many of them perhaps immigrants from other parts of the county or from Kerry—were Irish-speaking. The weakening of Irish-speaking in the mid-Cork area north of the city, which was remarked upon in the 1984 paper, emerges even more clearly here. The gap between the overwhelmingly Irish-speaking area extending eastwards from Kerry into Cork, and the parts of east Cork and Waterford where the language had also remained that of the great bulk of the population, was some thirty miles wide between Cork and Mallow, with Irish-speaking down to 50% in parts of this area. Indeed, around Charleville (where as early as the 1770s there had already been signs of a weakening of the language), the proportion of Irish-speakers had fallen below one fifth.

Waterford

Much of Waterford emerges as overwhelmingly Irish-speaking, except for the south bank of the Suir from Carrick-on-Suir to Waterford city, where Irish was spoken by between half and two thirds of the 60+ population. In the city itself only 18% were Irish-speaking, and the language survived amongst less than a quarter of the inhabitants of several areas on the west side of the estuary.

Tipperary

Irish survived in some measure throughout almost all of the South Riding of Tipperary, but only in a very small area near the Waterford border south of Ardfinnan was it the language of the whole population. In the greater part of this Riding it was spoken by less than 10% of the people, and it had effectively disappeared from the North Riding of the county.

Kilkenny

In most of north Kilkenny Irish had disappeared, but it was still spoken by some proportion of the population in south Kilkenny and in and around Kilkenny city. In certain areas of the county to the north of Waterford city it was spoken by between one fifth and one third of the population.

Dublin

There are five suburban areas of Dublin that record minimal levels of Irish-speaking, viz. 3% to 4%. They are Clontarf/Howth, Coolock/Drumcondra, Dundrum/Milltown, Kilmainham and Stillorgan. However, as these figures probably reflect some combination of immigration, older people influenced by the Gaelic revival and perhaps teachers of Irish, rather than natives of these areas who spoke Irish from childhood, they have been omitted from the accompanying maps.

North-east Leinster and south Ulster

The 1984 paper showed that in the 1770s Irish was still spoken by over half of the population in a large area comprising the southern parts of the three Ulster counties of Armagh, Monaghan and Cavan, and in north Meath and Louth, as well as by almost half of the people in north-east Westmeath and Longford. Moreover,

throughout much of the remainder of Longford, Westmeath and Meath, and in some parts of County Dublin, traces of the language survived at that time.

The data from the 1911 census indicate that by the time of the Famine this area had shrunk considerably, especially in the south, and the intensity of Irish-speaking in the remainder of the area had also greatly weakened. The language seems by then to have disappeared from all but a couple of very small areas in Westmeath and Longford, in which the 1911 census data suggests that it may have been spoken by as few as 4% of those aged 60 and over. And, save for a very small area west of Kells, less than 10% were Irish-speaking in those parts of northern Meath where the language survived.

In Louth Irish was spoken by at least one fifth of the population west of Dundalk and in part of the Cooley peninsula—in the most northern corner of which it was in fact still spoken by 87% of the people. But in the southern parts of Monaghan and Armagh it was still spoken by a substantial proportion of the population—in certain areas by between half and two thirds.

Monoglot Irish-speaking

The 1984 paper noted the close correlation between monoglot Irish-speaking as recorded by the 1851 census and the areas where Irish survived amongst the new generation up to the 1880s—and, indeed, where it survives to the present day as the native language of some people.⁷ By contrast, in all those parts of Leinster, south and west Ulster, the Glens of Antrim, Tipperary, Leitrim and Roscommon that contained important concentrations of Irish-speakers in the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries, but where a very low proportion of monoglot Irish-speakers was recorded in 1851, the language had effectively disappeared amongst the younger generation by the 1880s. By contrast, with few exceptions, the baronies where over half of the population were recorded as monoglot Irish-speakers in 1851 are the ones that today contain the surviving Gaeltacht areas.

Of course, during the period between 1851 and 1911 the vast majority of those who in their youth had been monoglot Irish-speakers had acquired a command of English. Whereas in 1851 21% of Irish-speakers were recorded as monoglot, by 1881 this figure had fallen to 6.75% of the Irish-speaking population, and amongst those aged 60+ in 1911 the percentage was 5%. In relation to the total number of those aged 60+ the equivalent percentages were 5% (1851), 1.25% (1881) and 1.3% in 1911.

Thus, whilst the data on Irish-speaking amongst those aged 60 and over in 1911 provides an indication of the level of Irish-speaking amongst the young towards the end of the first half of the nineteenth century—albeit a less than complete picture for areas where the language had been in decline during this period and where some older people had consequently ceased to speak Irish—monoglot data for 1911 is of little value as a guide to Irish-speaking half a century or more before that time.

Nevertheless, the close correspondence of those areas where in 1911 20% or more of the older population remained monoglot Irish-speakers with the present Gaeltacht areas is of interest.

⁷FitzGerald, 'Estimates for baronies', appendix D and table 5.

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Appendix

Tables and maps

Table 1 sets out the statistical data in respect of all dispensary districts and district electoral divisions in which more than 2.5% of those aged 60 and over in 1911 were recorded as speaking Irish.

Table 2 compares the data in the 1984 paper relating to baronies in Donegal in the decades 1831–41 and 1841–51 with data from the current paper in respect of the DEDs that constitute these baronies.

Table 3 shows the percentage of monoglots amongst the 60+ population in dispensary districts where this percentage exceeded 2.5%.

Table 4 provides county data in respect of both Irish-speakers and monoglots.

Table 5 shows the number of baronies, dispensary districts and district electoral divisions in each county.

Map 1 shows the percentages of Irish-speaking in all DDs where the percentage of the 60+ population speaking Irish in 1911 exceeded 2.5%.

Maps 2 and 2a–d shows by deciles the estimated percentages of Irish-speakers in all DEDs where the percentage of the 60+ population speaking Irish in 1911 exceeded 2.5%. The latter group, on a larger scale, are designed to link the mapping of the language with the details in Table 1.

Map 3 shows the percentages of monoglot Irish-speakers amongst the 60+ population in 1911 where these figures exceeded 2.5%.

TABLE 1—Dispensary districts within which in 1911 there were district electoral divisions with 2.5% or more Irish-speakers. Where in the DD as a whole Irish-speaking exceeded 2.5%, figures for DEDs with less than 2.5% Irish-speaking are also included.

<i>County</i>	<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish-speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ % adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
LEINSTER															
Carlow	Carlow		Carlow 1			9062	1052	11.6							
				22	Carlow Rural	822			95	3	3				
Dublin	Dublin		Dublin North and North Dublin Rural	25–30	Clontarf & Howth	10304	826	8.0	826	28	3				
				31–34	Coolock/Drumcondra	15814	1246	7.9	1246	73	6				
				57	New Kilmainham	9630	537	5.6	537	16	3				
			Dundrum/ Glencullen 1			5045	396	7.8	396	17	4				
				88	Dundrum	2694	212		212	7	3				
				89	Milltown	2351	185		185	10	6				
			Blackrock/Stillorgan			13363	1330	10.0	1330	29	2				
				86	Stillorgan	4708			410	11	3				
Kildare	Athy		Fontstown			2274	338	14.9							
				8	Ballyshannon	642			96	3	3				8
	Baltinglass		Baltinglass 2			1848	297	16.1							
				29	Ballitore	730			118	4	3				6
	Celbridge		Celbridge			2875	312	10.9							
				33	Bahraheen	1017			111	3	3				33
Kilkenny	Callan	1	Callan			4653	708	15.2	708	39	5				
				1	Burnchurch	324			49	3	6				3
				2	Callan Rural	783			119	9	8				4
				3	Callan Urban	1987			302	9	3				5
				4	Earlstown	226			34	0	0				8
				5	Kilmanagh	628			95	8	8				12
				6	Scotsborough	248			38	5	13				14
				7	Tullaghanbrogue	457			69	5	7				15
		2	Kilmaganny			3173	479	15.1	479	35	7				
				8	Coolaghmore	572			86	8	9				6
				9	Dunnamaggan	423			64	0	0				7
				10	Kells	530			80	0	0				9
				11	Killamery	440			66	16	24				10
				12	Kilmaganny	861			130	8	6				11
				13	Mallardstown	347			52	3	6				13
	Kilkenny	7a	Kilkenny 1			7199	919	12.8	919	25	3				

TABLE 1—*continued*
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ % adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
			39	Dunmore	329			42	0	0				46
			40–42	Kilkenny 1	6450			713	22	3				1
			43	St Canice	420			54	3	6				57
	7b	Kilkenny 2			7131	652	9.1	652	17	3				
			44	Grange	377			35	0	0				49
			45–47	Kilkenny 2	6248			569	16	3				2
			48	Outrath	506			46	1	0				53
	8	Tiscoffin			2138	318	14.9	318	20	6				
			49	Clara	482			72	1	0				43
			50	Kilkieran	600			89	12	13				51
			51	Rathcoole	496			74	7	9				55
			52	Tiscoffin	560			83	0	0				59
	9	Tullaroan			1508	242	16.0	242	14	6				
			53	Ballinamara	348			56	4	7				40
			54	Ballybeagh	327			52	0	0				41
			55	Ballycallan	463			74	3	4				42
			56	Tullaroan	370			59	7	12				60
New Ross	10	Dysartmoon			3266	557	17.1	557	68	12				
			57	Brownsford	213			36	3	8				33
			58	Dysartmoon	319			55	7	13				34
			59	Jerpoint West	336			57	16	28				35
			60	Listerlin	403			69	8	12				36
			61	Rosbercon Rural	445			76	4	5				37
			62	Shanbogh	597			102	29	28				38
			63	The Rower	953			163	1	0				39
	12	Inistioge			2423	410	16.9	410	14	3				
			70	Ballywool	229			39	3	8				63
			71	Castlebanney	174			29	1	0				66
			72	Coolhill	355			60	1	0				68
			73	Famma	348			59	0	0				71
			74	Inistioge	954			161	7	4				75
			75	Pleberstown	363			61	2	0				81
	14	Knocktopher			3123	474	15.2	474	27	6				
			76	Aghaviller	444			67	3	4				61
			77	Ballyhale	344			52	2	0				62
			78	Castlegannon	220			33	7	21				67
			70	Danesfort	350			53	0	0				69
			80	Ennismag	270			41	0	0				70

			81	Kilkeasy	482			74	8	11	
			82	Knocktopher	557			85	6	7	78
			83	Stonyford	456			69	1	0	80
	Waterford	13		Kilmakevoge	3684	590	16.0	590	120	20	83
			102	Ballincrea	418			67	18	27	100
			103	Farnoge	295			47	16	34	102
			104	Kilbeacon	249			40	7	18	103
			105	Kilbride	440			70	15	21	104
			106	Kilcolumb	474			76	8	11	105
			107	Killahy	762			122	23	19	107
			108	Kilmakevoge	408			65	15	23	108
			109	Rossinan	638			102	18	18	112
		17		Ullid	5392	750	13.9	750	113	15	
			110	Aglish	905			126	22	17	99
			111	Dunkitt	814			113	12	11	101
			112	Kilculliheen	615			85	7	8	106
			113	Pollrone	1006			140	28	20	109
			114	Portnascully	801			111	14	13	110
			115	Rathpatrick	826			115	9	8	111
			116	Ullid	635			88	21	24	113
	Carrick-on-Suir	18		Pilltown	4176	676	16.2	676	67	10	
			14	Boolyglass	246			40	2	0	16
			15	Fiddown	791			128	12	9	17
			16	Muckalee	295			48	8	17	18
			17	Pilltown	989			160	9	6	19
			18	Templeorum	420			68	8	12	20
			19	Tubbrid	609			99	7	7	21
			20	Tullahought	323			55	7	13	22
			21	Whitechurch	503			85	14	16	23
Laois	Mountmellick			Emo	3478	558	16.0	558			
			66	Jamestown	447			72	3	4	58
Longford	Granard			Granard	4842	877	14.1				
			21	Creevy	741			104	3	3	19
Louth	Ardee			Ardee	4790	814	17.0				
			2	Ardee Urban	1773			301	11	4	9
			4	Tallanstown	745			127	5	4	18
				Castlebellingham	2259	389	17.2				
			5	Castlebellingham	1356			233	7	3	10
			8	Collon	843	135	16.0	135	5	4	12
	Drogheda			Termonfeckin	3422	608	17.8				

TABLE 1—continued
County

County	SRD	1911 DD no.	DD	1911 DED no.	DED	Pop.	60+	60+ %	60+	Irish- speaking	%	60+ adjusted	% Irish only	Current no.
Dundalk	6	Barronstown	24	Clogher	1330				237	15	6			37
			3368	605	18.0	605	131	22						
			25	Barronstown	728			131	34	26			20	
			26	Castlering	649			117	12	10			22	
			27	Creggan Upper	954			172	46	27			24	
			28	Faughart	1037			187	39	21			28	
			7	Carlingford	5537	919	16.6	919	282	31				
			29	Carlingford	1411			234	17	7			21	
	30	Drummullagh	1488			247	214	87			26			
	31	Greenore	1445			240	7	3			29			
	32	Rathcor	1193			198	44	22			35			
	8	Dundalk	18186	1618	8.9	1618	77	5						
	37	Castletown	1071			95	1	0			23			
	38-39	Dundalk Rural	2328			207	6	3			27			
	42	Dundalk Urban	13128			1168	57	5			4,5,6,7			
	43	Haggardstown	1659			148	13	9			30			
	10	Ravensdale	3010	532	17.7	532	51	10						
	44	Ballymascanlan	1435			254	19	7			19			
	45	Jenkinstown	827			146	14	10			31			
	46	Ravensdale	748			132	18	14			36			
	9	Dromiskin	3828	670	17.5	670	24	4						
	33	Darver	699			122	3	2			25			
	34	Dromiskin	1118			196	4	2			14			
35	Killanny	916			160	10	6			32				
36	Louth	1095			192	7	4			33				
Meath	Ardee	9a	Collon 2	1	Grangegeeth	599	98	14.4	98	4	4		5	
		9b	Drumcondra	2258	373	16.5	373	17	5					
	2	Drumcondra	1164			192	7	4			4			
	3	Killary	1094			181	10	6			6			
	Dunshaughlin	Killeen	2444	349	14.3									
	15	Kilmessan	629			90	6	7			13			
Kells	Kells	4953			618	12.5								
		29	Maperath	368			46	3	7		32			
		31	Staholmog	293			37	4	11		40			
		32	Teltown	506			63	3	5		41			

	5	Kilskeer		2613	402	15.4	402	43	11	
			33	Ballinlough			256	39	8	21
			34	Boherboy			315	49	4	8
			35	Burry			284	44	0	0
			36	Castlekeeran			580	89	20	22
			37	Girley			363	56	0	0
			38	Kilskeer			355	55	5	9
			39	Loughan			460	71	6	8
	6	Moynalty		2714	481	17.7	481	35	7	
			40	Moybolgue			250	44	5	11
			41	Moynalty			653	116	8	7
			42	Newcastle			731	129	10	8
			43	Newtown			410	73	6	8
			44	Trohanny			670	119	6	5
	7	Nobber		2991	494	16.5	494	25	5	
			45	Ardagh			824	136	9	7
			46	Carricleck			392	65	0	0
			47	Cruicetown			331	60	2	0
			48	Kilmainham			682	113	6	5
			49	Nobber			534	88	7	8
			50	Posseckstown			228	38	1	0
		Navan		2892	519	17.9				
			51	Castletown			661	118	12	10
				8659	1100	12.7				
			55	Ardraccan			1452	184	5	3
				2779	374	13.4				
			62	Painestown			760	102	4	4
		Oldcastle		1529	280	18.3				
			64	Crossakeel			357	65	6	9
			66	Killallon			515	94	4	4
	16	Oldcastle		3645	599	16.4	599	27	5	
			68	Killeagh			774	127	0	0
			69	Moylagh			635	104	3	3
			70	Oldcastle			1916	314	17	5
			71	Stonefield			320	52	7	13
		Trim		4293	690	15.6				
			72	Athboy			1074	168	5	3
			77	Rathmore			672	105	6	6
				2457	363	14.8				
				902				119	3	3
			79	Innfield			902			
		Birr		4450	675	14.8				

Offaly

Birr

Banagher

TABLE 1—continued

County	SRD	1911 DD no.	DD	1911 DED no.	DED	Pop.	60+	60+ %	60+	Irish- speaking	%	60+ % adjusted	Irish only	%	Current no.			
Westmeath	Athlone	2+3	Athlone 1	1	Banagher	1258			191	7	4				4			
				6	Shannon Bridge	370			56	3	5			31				
	Delvin		Castlepollard	2,3	Athlone Urban	7472	746	8.6	746	36	5				1,2			
				28	Fore West	3189	491	15.4	654	34	5			44				
	Mullingar			Killucan	73	Raharney	608			94	3	3				44		
					299		3162	487	15.4	46	4	9			96			
Wexford	Gorey		Camolin	38	Kilcomb	3432	443	12.9							54			
				782		2991	491	16.4	101	4	4			54				
Wicklow	Rathdrum		Annamoe	68	Fethard	921			151	7	5				75			
				2293		43	Aughrim	756	326	14.2	107	3	3			39		
MUNSTER Clare	Ballyvaghan	1	Ballyvaghan	80	Kilpipe	8618	1260	14.6							78			
				518		77	4	5										
Clare	Ballyvaghan	1	Ballyvaghan	1	Abbey	3651	620	17.0	620	597	96			25	4			
				2	Carran	643			109	92	84	100			2	2	6	
				3	Castletown	210			36	44	122	100					7	
				4	Derreen	176			30	29	97	100					8	
				5	Drumcrechy	219			37	35	95	100			1	3	9	
				6	Gleninagh	592			101	121	120	100			6	6	10	
				7	Lisdoonvarna	322			55	54	98	100			9	16	11	
				8	Mount Elva	636			108	63	58	80			1	1	12	
				9	Noughaval	296			50	54	108	100			4	8	13	
				10	Oughtmama	207			35	32	91	100			2	6	14	
				11	Rathbornev	231			39	46	118	100					15	
				12	Ballyeighter	119			20	27	135	100					16	
				13	Boston	4483			751	16.8	751	637	85			3	0	
				14	Corrofin	122						20	8	40	65			17
				15	Glenroe	497						83	82	99				18
				16	Killinaboy	940						158	151	96				19
		231						39	47	121	95			20				
		442						74	65	88	91	2	3	21				

			17	Kiltoraght	554			93	80	86	91	1	1	22
			18	Muckanagh	605			102	72	71	76			23
			19	Rath	474			80	83	104	95			24
			20	Ruan	612			103	49	48	51			25
Ennis	3	Crusheen			2501	404	16.2	404	294	73				
			21	Crusheen	773			125	90	72				28
			22	Dysert	522			85	77	91				31
			23	Kilraghtis	334			54	34	63				38
			24	Spancelhill	434			70	44	63				42
			25	Templemaley	448			73	49	57				43
	4a	Ennis 1			7686	879	11.4	879	371	42				
			26	Ennis Rural	214			252	212	84				32
			27	Ennis Urban 1	871			99	24	24				1
			28	Ennis Urban 2	2711			309	91	29				2
			29	Ennis Urban 3	405			46	10	22				3
			30	Ennis Urban 4	1485			169	34	20				4
	4b	Ennis 2			2414	317	13.1	317	165	52				
			31	Clareabbey	1176			154	64	42				26
			32	Doora	671			88	43	49				29
			33	Killone	567			74	58	78				36
	5	Killanniv			3508	495	14.1	495	432	87		1	0	
			34	Furroor	639			90	71	79				33
			35	Kilcloher	708			100	68	68		1	1	34
			36	Killanniv	811			114	108	95				35
			37	Kilnamona	798			113	109	96				37
			38	Kinturk	552			78	76	97				39
	6	Newmarket			3414	520	15.2	520	130	25				
			39	Clenagh	552			84	26	31				27
			40	Drumline	352			54	9	17				30
			41	Newmarket	1000			152	30	20				40
			42	Sixmilebridge	558			85	17	20				41
			43	Tomfinlough	503			76	21	28				44
			44	Urlan	449			68	27	40				45
Ennistimon	7	Ennistimon			6243	1004	16.1	1004	924	92		12	1	
			45	Ballagh	506			81	88	109	95	2	2	47
			46	Ballyea	878			141	144	102	95	2	1	48
			47	Clooney	493			79	82	104	95	2	3	53
			48	Ennistimon	2786			449	364	81	84	3	1	54
			49	Kilfenora	876			141	133	94		1	1	56
			50	Magherareagh	1812			292	113	39	44	2	1	62

TABLE 1—*continued*
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+ 60+ %</i>	<i>60+ 60+ %</i>	<i>Irish-speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ % adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
	8	Milltownmalbay			6133	1009	16.5	1009	898	89		5	0
			51	Annagh	1105			182	152	84		1	1
			52	Ballyvaslin	677			112	100	89		2	2
			53	Cloonanaha	832			137	144	105	95	1	1
			54	Formoyle	509			84	62	74			55
			55	Milltownmalbay	1812			299	251	84	89	1	0
			56	Moy	1198			198	191	96			64
	9	Roadford			4506	831	18.4	831	789	95		19	2
			57	Ballysteen	824			152	147	97		1	1
			58	Cloghaun	434			80	73	91	95		51
			59	Kilaspuglonane	539			99	104	105	95	2	2
			60	Killilagh	1007			185	172	93	95	12	7
			61	Kilshanny	278			51	59	116	95	2	4
			62	Liscannor	719			132	112	85	95		60
			63	Lurraga	381			70	56	80	95	1	1
			64	Smithstown	324			60	66	110	95	1	2
Killadysart	10	Ballybacally			4786	772	16.1	772	676	88		4	1
			65	Ballynacally	367			58	52	90	91	2	3
			66	Clodagad	718			116	127	109	95		67
			67	Kilchreest	911			147	154	105	95	1	1
			68	Killadysert	1449			233	148	64	95	1	0
			69	Liscasey	700			113	113	100	95		74
			70	Lisheen	641			103	82	80	91		75
	11	Labasheeda			3430	597	17.4	597	483	81		3	1
			71	Coolmeen	612			106	73	69			68
			72	Kilfiddane	876			152	128	84	71		70
			73	Killofin	839			146	123	84	86	3	2
			74	Kilmurry	675			117	121	103	86		73
			75	Rinealon	428			74	38	51	95		76
Kilrush	12	Carrigaholt			3149	588	18.7	588	573	97	55	27	5
			76	Kilballyowen	852			159	150	94	97	15	9
			77	Moveen	282			53	45	85	95	2	4
			78	Moyarta	757			142	150	106	95	4	3
			79	Rahona	939			176	186	106	95	6	3
			80	Tullig	319			60	42	70	93		103
	13	Craggaknock			6668	1071	16.1	1071	986	92		6	1

		81	Cloonadrum	857		138	128	93				78
		82	Creegh	862		139	155	112	95	2	1	81
		83	Doonbeg	1096		176	139	79	88	1	1	82
		84	Drumellihy	1195		192	163	85	91	1	1	83
		85	Kilmurry	1139		183	171	93		2	1	92
		86	Knocknaboley	849		137	114	83	91			95
		87	Mullagh	670		108	116	107	95			99
14	Kilkee			5279	885 16.8	885	746	84		10	1	
		88	Einagh	735		123	113	92		2	1	84
		89	Kilfearagh	792		133	127	95		1	1	87
		90	Kilkee	1688		284	191	67	71	5	2	88
		91	Killard	770		129	107	83	85	1	1	89
		92	Knocknagore	518		87	72	83	85	1	1	96
15	Kilmihil			4397	665 15.1	665	601	90		3	0	
		95	Cahermurphy	572		86	92	107	95	2	2	77
		96	Cooraclare	974		147	143	97				80
		97	Glenmore	841		127	138	109	95	1	1	85
		98	Kilmihil	861		130	99	76	81			91
		99	Knock	765		116	87	75	81			94
		100	Tullycreen	384		58	42	72	81			104
16	Kilrush			6154	962 15.6	962	609	63		5	1	
		101	Clooncoorha	599		93	88	95		2	2	79
		102	Killimer	799		125	89	71				90
		103	Kilrush Rural	1090		179	122	68				93
		104	Kilrush Urban	3666		572	310	54		3	1	5
Limerick	18	Bridgetown		4104	630 15.4	630	66	10		2	0	
		105	Cloghera	549		85	10	12				109
		106	Cloontra	433		67	7	10				110
		107	Fahymore	588		91	7	8				112
		108	Killokennedy	409		63	5	8		1	2	114
		109	Kilseily	655		101	14	14				115
		110	Kiltenanlea	710		109	16	15		1	1	116
		111	Lackareagh	288		44	1	2				117
		112	O'Briensbridge	472		73	6	8				119
	19	Coolacasey		3034	431 14.2	431	52	12				
		113	Ballycannan	147		21	0	0				105
		114	Ballyglass	612		87	11	13				106
		115	Cappavilla	248		35	4	11				107
		116	Castlecrine	469		67	7	10				108
		117	Cratloe	529		75	10	13				111

TABLE 1—*continued*
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ % adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>		
Scarriff	17	Annacarriga	118	Killeely	377				54	2	0			113		
			119	Mountievers	652				93	18	19			118		
			2749		436	15.9	436	24	6							
	20	Feakle	120	Caherhurly	354				56	5	9				122	
			121	Carrowbaun	132				21	3	14				125	
			122	Killaloe	1429				227	9	4				134	
			123	Ogonnelloe	834				133	7	5				136	
			3502		524	15.0	524	128	24							
			124	Ayle	429				64	23	36					120
			125	Boherglass	500				75	19	25					121
			126	Cahermurphy	291				44	14	32					123
			127	Cloonusker	505				76	33	43					126
			128	Coolreagh	370				5	4	7					127
			129	Corlea	322				48	9	19					128
			130	Derrymagittah	299				45	12	27					129
			131	Feakle	786				118	14	12					131
			2587		440	17.0	440	56	13							
			21	Kilkishen	132	Ballyblood	247				42	9	21			
133	Kilkishen	834						142	16	13				144		
134	Killuran	732						124	8	6				146		
135	Kyle	478						81	11	14				148		
136	Rosroe	296						50	12	24				153		
3586		572			16.0	572	62	11								
22	Mountshannon	137	Cappaghabaun	328				52	10	19				124		
		138	Drummaan	810				130	8	6				130		
		139	Inishcaltra North	389				62	3	5				132		
		140	Inishcaltra South	69				11	0	0				133		
		141	Mountshannon	360				58	2	0				135		
		142	Scarriff	1630				261	39	15					137	
		2289		417	18.2	417	226	54					2	0		
		420						76	37	49					141	
23	Quin	143	Clooney	420				41	14	34				142		
		144	Dangan	224				88	59	67			1	1	150	
		145	Newgrove	484				103	24	23					151	
		146	Quin	568				59	46	78			1	2	152	
		147	Rathclooney	322				48	46	96					154	
		148	Toberbreeda	262												

		24	Tulla		3988	674	16.9	674	203	30			
			149	Ballynahinch	536			91	8	9			139
			150	Caher	513			87	84	97			140
			151	Glendree	325			55	15	27			143
			152	Killanena	837			141	38	27			145
			153	Kiltannon	257			43	7	16			147
			154	Loughea	404			68	22	32			149
			155	Tulla	1116			189	29	15			155
Cork	Bandon	2	Bandon		7027	886	12.6	886	425	48		1	0
			1	Ballymodan	2101			265	142	54			13
			2	Bandon	3122			393	150	38			15
			3	Brinny	680			111	52	47		1	1
			4	Kilbrogan	1124			142	81	57			19
		3	Inishannon		2312	281	11.7	281	183	65			24
			5	Ballymurphy	652			76	42	55			14
			6	Inishannon	810			95	62	65			21
			7	Knockavilly	372			44	30	68			25
			8	Knockroe	478			56	49	88			26
		4	Kilbrittain		1915	268	14.0	268	235	88			11
			9	Ballinadee	472			66	64	97			16
			10	Baurleigh	308			43	38	88			23
			11	Kilbrittain	456			64	45	48			29
			12	Rathclarin	679			95	88	93			11
		5	Murragh		2754	376	13.7	376	254	68			16
			13	Bengour	414			57	30	53			17
			14	Boulteen	661			91	82	90			18
			15	Cashel	441			60	30	50			20
			16	Murragh	537			74	57	77			28
			17	Teadies	701			96	55	57			30
		6	Templemartin		2880	378	13.1	378	300	79			12
			18	Ballygroman	458			60	46	77			22
			19	Kilbonane	576			75	59	79			27
			20	Moviddy	1144			150	133	89			31
			21	Templemartin	702			92	62	67			7
	Bantry	7	Bantry		5667	645	11.4	645	502	77		7	1
			22	Bantry Rural	1114			127	116	91			33
			23	Bantry Urban	3159			360	256	71	73	4	1
			24	Mealagh	621			71	57	80		3	4
			25	Scart	549			48	56	117	95		43
			26	Whiddy	224			26	17	65			46

TABLE 1—continued
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+ 60+ %</i>	<i>60+ 60+ %</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ % adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
	8	Durrus/Kilcrohane			2779	413	14.9	413	182	44			
			27	Durrus East	433			65	26	40			36
			28	Durrus West	686			102	36	35			37
			29	Glanlough	509			76	33	43			38
			30	Seeфин	555			83	32	39			44
			31	Sheepshead	596			89	55	62			45
	9	Glengarriff			2471	324	13.1	324	310	96	36	11	
			32	Glengarriff	1015			133	131	98	8	6	39
			33	Kilcaskan	1456			191	179	94	28	15	41
	10	Kealkill			1816	235	12.9	235	231	98	16	7	
			34	Ahil	488			63	66	98	11	18	32
			35	Douce	649			84	80	98	3	4	35
			36	Kealkill	679			88	85	98	2	2	40
Castletown	11	Castletown			5370	709	13.2	709	635	90	29	4	
			37	Adrigole	1408			186	205	110	23	12	47
			38	Bear	1028			136	110	81	1	1	48
			39	Curryglass	915			121	126	104	3	2	50
			40	Killaconenagh	2019			267	194	73	2	1	52
	12	Kilcatherine			5023	664	13.2	664	721	109	48	7	
			41	Coulagh	1604			212	180	85	13	6	49
			42	Kilcatherine	2045			270	347	129	35	13	51
			43	Kilnamanagh	1374			181	156	84	100		53
Clonakilty	13	Clonakilty			6817	970	14.2	970	746	77	5	1	
			44	Argideen	578			82	79	96			56
			45-46	Clonakilty	3468			492	404	82	3	1	1+60
			47	Kilkerranmore	573			81	73	90	1	1	64
			48	Kilmoylerane	365			52	32	62			67
			49	Kilnagross	553			79	50	63			68
			50	Knocks	368			52	39	75			69
			51	Rossmore	512			73	69	95	1	1	72
	14	Rosscarbery			5419	763	14.1	763	712	93	11	1	
			52	Ardfield	1030			145	163	112	7	5	55
			53	Cahermore	653			92	77	84	95		58
			54	Castleventry	366			52	53	102	95		59
			55	Coolcraheen	584			82	69	84	1	1	61
			56	Derry	832			117	114	97			63

		57	Rathbarry	814			115	120	104	95	3	3	70
		58	Rosscarbery	1140			161	116	72	82			71
15	Timoleague			5392	765	14.2	765	589	77		6	1	
		59	Abbeymahon	1101			156	128	82				54
		60	Butlerstown	988			140	142	101	97	3	2	57
		61	Courtmacsherry	938			133	114	86	92	1	1	62
		62	Kilmaloda East	332			47	44	94				65
		63	Kilmaloda West	283			40	29	73				66
		64	Templeomalus	1070			152	153	101	97	1	1	73
		65	Timoleague	680			126	67	52		1	1	74
Cork	16	Ballincollig		3401	386	11.3	386	243	63				
		66	Ballincollig	2085			236	116	47				75
		67	Carrigrohane Beg	742			84	62	74				84
		68	Ovens	574			65	55	85				100
	17	Ballygarvan		1759	216	12.3	216	150	69				
		69	Ballygarvan	548			67	43	64				76
		70	Dunderrow	656			81	56	69				88
		71	Inishkenny	555			68	51	75				92
	18	Blarney		3411	414	12.1	414	169	47				
		72	Blackpool	775			94	34	36				79
		73	Blarney	1803			218	75	34				80
		74	Greenfort	458			55	41	75				91
		75	Knockantota	375			45	19	42				94
19a	Carrigaline 1	76	Carrigaline	1983	235	11.9	235	116	49				82
19b	Carrigaline 2	77	Monkstown	3154	393	12.5	393	72	18				98,99
20	Carrignavar			2009	269	13.4	269	149	55				
		78	Ballynaglogh	350			47	35	74				77
		79	Carrignavar	848			114	61	54				83
		80	Glenville	342			46	16	35				90
		81	Killeagh	469			63	37	58				93
1	Cork City	82-95	Cork City	76673	6783	8.85	6783	1457	21		1	0	
22a	Cork Rural 1	96	Blackrock	9338	1393	14.9	1393	330	25				
	Cork City Blackrock	82-96	Cork City Blackrock	86011	8186	9.5	8186	1787	22				1-74
22b	Cork Rural 2			9382	889	9.5	889	339	38				
		97	Bishopstown	4142			393	136	35				6-9+78
		98	St Mary's	5240			507	203	30				103
23	Douglas			2942	284	9.7	284	137	48				
		99	Douglas	2374			230	100	44				86
		100	Lehenagh	546			53	37	70				96
24	Dripsey			2807	387	13.8	387	242	63				

TABLE 1—continued
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>%</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ % adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
			101	Dripsey	962			133	91	68				87
			102	Firmount	584			82	44	54				89
			103	Matehy	1261			174	107	61				97
	21	Cobh	104– 107	Cobh	11604	993	8.6	993	247	25				2+85
	25	Riverstown			2952	347	11.8	347	133	38				
			108	Caherlag	1471			174	63	36				81
			109	Knockraha	546			64	37	58				95
			110	Riverstown	665			78	33	42				102
	26	Whitechurch			3043	356	11.7	356	152	43		1	0	
			111	Rathcooney	1912			224	77	34				101
			112	Whitechurch	1131			132	75	57		1	1	104
Dunmanway	27	Ballineen			4096	553	13.5	553	433	78		2	0	
			113	Ballingurteen	927			125	90	72				106
			114	Ballymoney	1101			149	100	67		1	1	107
			115	Castletown	615			83	70	84				111
			116	Kinneigh	684			92	76	83				117
			117	March	769			103	97	94		1	1	118
	28	Coolmountain			3984	534	13.4	534	472	88		47	9	
			118	Aulagh	621			83	68	82		1	1	105
			119	Bealanagarry	465			62	55	89		10	16	108
			120	Bealock	539			72	67	93		17	24	109
			121	Carrigboy	799			107	100	93		6	6	110
			122	Coolmountain	736			99	89	90		9	9	112
			123	Teerelton	824			112	93	83		4	4	120
	29	Dunmanway			4193	562	13.4	562	355	63		8	1	
			124	Drinagh	573			77	66	86				113
			125	Dunmanway North	1557			209	132	63		3	1	114
			126	Dunmanway South	1214			163	104	64				115
			127	Garrown	505			68	33	49		3	4	116
			128	Milane	824			110	20	18		2	2	119
Fermoy	30	Ballyhooly			3473	448	12.9	448	106	24		1	0	
			129	Ballyhooly	575			74	18	24				122
			130	Carrig	217			28	10	36				124
			131	Castle Hyde	486			63	19	30				126

		132	Castletownroche	1089			140	25	18			128
		133	Kilcummer	440			34	15	44			137
		134	Killathy	666			86	19	22	1	1	139
31	Ballynoe			2969	453	15.3	453	352	78	1	0	
		135	Aghern	298			46	42	91			121
		136	Ballynoe	769			118	82	69			123
		137	Curraglass	449			69	52	75			130
		138	Kilcor	441			67	52	78			136
		139	Knockmourne	952			146	124	85	1	1	141
32	Fermoy*			7895*	757	9.6	757	262	35			
		140	Castlelyons	664			64	45	70			127
		141	Coole	909			87	56	64			129
		142	Fermoy Rural	1099			106	61	58			131
		143	Fermoy Urban	5213*			500	100	20			3
34	Kilworth			4106	537	13.1	537	300	56			
		144	Castlecooke	288			38	35	92			125
		145	Glanworth East	656			86	44	51			132
		146	Glanworth West	938			123	47	38			133
		147	Gortnaskehy	530			69	65	94			134
		148	Kilworth	1323			173	88	51			140
		149	Leitrim	371			49	21	43			142
36	Rathcormack			2810	406	14.4	406	202	50	1	0	
		150	Gortroe	691			100	64	64	1	1	135
		151	Kildinan	623			90	39	43			138
		152	Rathcormack	959			138	54	39			143
		153	Watergrasshill	537			77	45	58			144
				5030	622	12.4	622	467	75	5	1	
37	Boherboy											
		154	Ballyhoolahan	407			50	38	76			146
		155	Boherboy	1033			128	109	85			151
		156	Coolclough	518			64	35	55			157
		157	Kilmeen	652			81	80	99	1	1	164
		158	Meens	1220			151	124	82	4	3	167
		159	Rosnalee	451			56	26	46			173
		160	Williamstown	749			93	55	59			177
38	Kanturk			6813	933	13.7	933	341	37	3	0	
		161	Banteer	830			114	48	42			147
		162	Castlecor	482			66	11	17			152
		163	Castlemagner	425			58	19	33			153
		164	Clonmeen	356			49	27	55	2	4	156

*Excluding garrison

TABLE 1—continued
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>%</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>% adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
					165			28	7	25				160
					166			101	16	16				161
					167			294	135	46	47	1	0	162
					168			50	3	6				163
					169			26	29	112	100			169
					170			71	8	11				172
					171			76	44	58				175
	39	Milford			4471	693	15.5	693	257	37		1	0	
					172			88	46	52				145
					173			90	40	44				150
					174			96	28	29				158
					175			89	23	26				166
					176			107	48	45				168
					177			133	22	17				171
					178			90	50	56		1	1	176
	40	Newmarket			5985	932	15.6	932	532	57		1	0	
					179			133	67	50				148
					180			61	50	82				149
					181			113	74	65				154
					182			74	43	58				155
					183			117	80	68				159
					184			123	105	85		1	1	165
					185			235	80	34				170
					186			77	33	43				174
Kinsale	41	Ballyfeard			2054	309	15.0	309	231	75				
					191			43	26	60				179
					192			66	37	56	62			180
					193			76	74	97				186
					194			66	33	50				187
					195			42	25	60				190
					196			33	36	109	97			194
	42	Ballymartle			1630	226	13.9	226	196	87		4	2	
					197			63	61	97				182
					198			34	36	106	100	2	6	185
					199			56	41	73		1	2	192
					200			74	58	78	81	1	1	196

Macroom	43	Carrigaline				3297	405	12.3	405	263	65			3	1		
			201	Carrigaline		420			52	46	88	90				183	
				202	Kilpatrick		375			50	51	102	100				188
				203	Lisceary		708			87	71	82			2	2	193
				204	Templebreedy		1794			221	95	43			1	0	195
		44	Courseys				2104	254	12.1	254	237	93			3	1	
					205	Ballinspittle				74	75	101	99		1	1	178
					206	Ballymackean				635	77	69	90				181
					207	Coolmain				601	73	64	88	91	2	3	184
					208	Laherne				259	31	29	94				191
		45	Kinsale				6476	753	11.6	753	305	41					
					209	Kinsale Rural				2556	296	210	71				189
					210	Kinsale Urban				4020	466	95	20				4
		46	Cannaway				3011	389	12.9	389	359	92			16	4	
					211	Aglish				657	85	72	85		1	1	198
					212	Cannaway				636	82	71	87				201
					213	Greenville				384	50	33	66		14	28	208
					214	Mashanaglass				461	59	51	86		1	2	215
					215	Warrencourt				873	113	99	88				220
		47	Clonmoyle				4304	581	13.5	581	438	75			1	0	
					216	Clonmoyle				608	82	67	82				204
					217	Gowlane				1129	152	95	63				207
					218	Kilcullen				842	114	92	81				211
					219	Magourney				896	121	80	66				214
					220	Mountrivers				829	112	104	93		1	1	216
		48	Inchigeelagh				3190	474	14.9	474	470	99			58	12	
					221	Bealanageary				718	107	116	108	99	19	18	199
					222	Candroma				523	78	65	83	99	10	13	200
					223	Cleanrath				430	64	59	92	99	14	22	202
				224	Inchigeelagh				696	104	97	93	99	8	8	209	
				225	Kilnamartery				823	123	133	108	99	7	6	212	
	49	Macroom				6353	1017	16.0	1017	891	86			12	1		
				226	Aghinagh				509	81	82	101	97	3	4	197	
				227	Kilberrihert				1046	167	149	89		1	1	210	
				228	Macloneigh				948	152	159	105	97	4	3	213	
				229	Macroom				2717	434	326	75	76	3	1	5	
				230	Rahalisk				1133	181	175	97		1	1	217	
	50	Slievreeagh				4560	621	13.6	621	609	98			86	14		
				231	Clondrohid				1254	171	197	115	98	7	4	203	
				232	Derryfineen				480	65	66	102	98	14	22	205	

TABLE 1—*continued*
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish-speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ % adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
			233	Gortnatubbrid	828			113	99	88	98	24	21	206
			234	Slievekeagh	932			127	116	91	98	21	17	218
			235	Ullanes	1066			145	131	91	98	20	14	219
Mallow	51	Ballyclogh			1553	196	12.6	196	41	21				
			236	Ballyclogh	606			76	11	14				222
			237	Kilmaclenine	665			84	13	15				232
			238	Templemary	282			36	12	33				244
	52	Buttevant			4782	515	10.8	515	92	18				
			239	Buttevant	2661			287	38	13				224
			240	Churchtown	902			97	16	16				227
			241	Imphrick	476			51	11	22				231
			242	Liscarroll	743			80	27	34				234
	53	Charleville			3990	411	10.3	411	58	14				
			187	Ardskeagh	377			39	13	33				221
			188	Charleville	2632			271	25	9				239
			189	Milltown	432			44	12	27				236
			190	Springfort	539			56	8	14				242
	54	Doneraile			3251	437	13.4	437	105	24				
			243	Caherduggan	327			44	3	7				225
			244	Doneraile	1383			185	20	11				229
			245	Shanballymore	654			88	50	57				240
			246	Skahanagh	381			51	24	47				241
			247	Streamhill	191			26	4	15				243
			248	Walstown	315			42	4	10				245
	55	Kilshannig			3800	528	13.9	528	160	30				
			249	Ballynamona	985			137	66	48				223
			250	Dromore	1504			209	53	25				230
			251	Kilshannig	1311			182	41	23				233
	56	Mallow			5779	715	12.4	715	84	12				
			252	Carrig	213			26	3	12				226
			253	Mallow Rural	1114			138	30	22				235
			254	Mallow North Urban	2944			365	34	9				6
			255	Mallow South Urban	1508			187	17	9				7
	57	Rahan			2051	275	13.4	275	110	40				
			256	Clenor	412			55	9	16				228
			257	Monanimy	812			109	50	46				237

Middleton	58	Aghada	258	Rahan	827			111	51	46								238		
			4081		675	16.5	675	413	61											
			259	Ballintemple	779				129	108	84									246
			260	Corkbeg	1424				235	109	46									253
	59	Castlemartyr	261	Inch	884			146	131	89									258	
			262	Rostellan	994				164	65	40									262
			2406		396	16.5	396	343	87											
			263	Castlemartyr	887				146	97	66									250
			264	Dangan	203				33	32	97									254
			265	Ightermurragh	966				159	149	94									257
	60	Cloyne	266	Mogeely	390			64	65	102	95								261	
			3965		574	14.5	574	405	71											
267			Ballycottin	1165				169	154	91	93								247	
61a	Middleton 1	268	Cloyne	2096			304	146	48	49								252		
		269	Garryvoe	704				102	105	103	95		1	1					256	
		4869		654	13.4	654	411	63												
61b	Middleton 2	270	Carrigtohill (part)	210			28	17	61									249		
		271	Middleton Rural (part)	1477				198	124	63									260	
		272	Middleton Urban	3182				426	270	63									8	
		2273		270	11.9	270	184	68												
		273	Carrigtohill (part)	1646				196	120	61									249	
		274	Lisgoold	577				69	60	87									259	
62	Walshstownmore E	275	Middleton Rural (part)	50			6	4	67									8		
		2028		283	14.0	283	235	83												
		276	Ballyspillan	209				29	31	107	95								248	
		277	Clonmult	207				29	30	103	95								251	
		278	Dungourney	579				81	58	72									255	
		279	Templebodan	588				82	65	79	83								263	
Millstreet	63	Cullen	280	Templenacarriga	445			62	51	82								264		
			4462		685	15.4	685	560	82											
			281	Cullen	782				120	126	105	95								268
			282	Derragh	441				68	72	106	95								269
			283	Doonasleen	862				148	95	64	68								270
			284	Keale	565				87	69	79									272
	64	Millstreet	285	Knocknagree	1205			183	134	73	86								274	
			286	Skeagh	607				93	64	69	76								276
			5718		952	16.6	952	823	86											
			287	Caherbarnagh	1001				166	157	95									265

TABLE 1—continued
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>%</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ % adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
				288	Coomlogane	1516		252	222	88				266
				289	Crinnaloo	327		54	43	80				267
				290	Drishane	1711		284	236	83				271
				291	Kilcorney	576		96	74	77				273
				292	Rathcool	587		97	91	94				275
Mitchelstown	73	Kildorrery			3364	471	14.0	471	243	52				
				293	Derryvillane	747		105	46	44				278
				294	Farahy	428		60	29	48				279
				295	Kildorrery	835		117	63	54				280
				296	Kilguilane	206		29	14	48				281
				297	Marshallstown	479		67	52	78				283
				298	Templemolaga	669		94	41	44				285
	35	Mitchelstown			4188	686	15.4	686	339	49				
				299	Ballyarthur	430		66	31	47				277
				300	Kilphelan	576		89	62	70				282
				301	Mitchelstown	4182		644	246	38				284
Skibbereen	65	Dromdaleague			5760	688	11.9	688	612	89		1	0	
				302	Bredagh	1005		120	96	80	83			288
				303	Caheragh	661		79	72	91		1	1	289
				304	Carrigbaun	806		96	98	102	95			291
				305	Drinagh	566		67	73	109	95			296
				306	Dromdaleague North	513		61	55	90				297
				307	Dromdaleague South	764		91	65	71	80			298
				308	Garranes	627		75	71	95				299
				309	Gortnascreeny	818		97	80	82	90			300
	66	Skibbereen			6350	892	14.0	892	682	76		5	1	
				310	Cloghdonell	729		102	93	91				294
				311	Killleanleagh	586		82	77	94				302
				312	Skibbereen Rural	1406		197	188	95		1	1	306
				313	Skibbereen Urban	3021		423	258	61		3	1	9
				314	Woodfort	608		85	66	78		1	1	308
	67	Tullagh			5115	662	12.9	662	548	83		38	6	
				315	Aghadown North	460		59	35	59	69	2	3	286
				316	Aghadown South	1416		183	110	60	67	4	2	287
				317	Cape Clear	1017		131	141	108	97	24	18	290
				318	Castlehaven South	847		109	138	127	97	5	5	293

			319	Tullagh	1375			177	124	70	77	3	2	307
		68	Unionhall		6251	806	13.1	806	619	77		9	1	
			320	Castlehaven North	1540			202	55	27	31			292
			321	Cloonkeen	823			108	100	93				295
			322	Kilfaughnabeg	1043			137	114	83		3	2	301
			323	Knockskagh	981			129	113	88		3	2	303
			324	Myross	1274			167	158	95		2	1	304
			325	Shreelane	590			77	79	103	95	1	1	305
	Skull	69	Goleen		3195	472	14.8	472	229	49		1	0	
			326	Crookhaven	779			115	58	50				312
			327	Dunmanus	664			98	51	52				
			328	Goleen	709			105	84	80		1	1	315
			329	Lowertown	468			69	39	57				317
			330	Toormore	575			85	48	56				319
		70	Skull		5448	801	14.7	801	460	57		2	0	
			331	Ballybane	538			79	47	59				309
			332	Ballydehob	1523			209	136	65				310
			333	Coolagh	529			78	23	29		2	3	311
			334	Dunbeacon	588			86	60	70				313
			335	Kilcoe	858			126	71	56				316
			336	Skull	1412			208	123	59				318
	Youghal 1	71	Killeagh		3734	580	15.5	580	547	94		8	1	
			337	Ardagh	663			103	91	88	91			320
			338	Clonpriest	1036			161	162	101	95	3	2	321
			339	Kilcronat	256			40	43	108	85			322
			340	Killeagh	744			115	96	83	95			323
			341	Kilmacdonogh	1035			160	155	97		5	3	324
		72	Youghal		6107	869	14.2	869	443	51		2	0	
			342	Youghal Rural	459			65	52	80	93			325
			343	Youghal Urban	5648			802	391	49		2	0	10
					5846	867	14.8	867	801	92		51	6	
			1	Bahags	601			89	100	112	97	14	16	4
			2	Caher	3141			465	409	88	93	20	4	7
			3	Castlequin	1301			193	147	75	85			10
			193	Killinane	803			119	145	122	97	17	14	17
		2	Darrynane		3062	445	14.5	445	414	93		101	23	
			5	Ballybrack	292			50	42	84	88	14	28	6
			6	Caherdaniel	918			133	125	95		13	10	8
			7	Darrynane	822			119	124	104	97	48	40	13
			8	Loughcurrane	1030			149	122	82	85	26	17	19

TABLE 1—continued
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish-</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Irish</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
		<i>no.</i>		<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>			<i>%</i>		<i>speaking</i>		<i>adjusted</i>		<i>only</i>		
		3	Emlagh			5752	883	15.4	883	878	99			239	27	
				9	Ballinskelligs	1336			206	208	101	99		89	43	5
				10	Canuig	627			97	106	109	99		39	40	9
				11	Derriana	712			110	115	105	99		24	22	14
				12	Emlagh	1547			238	214	90	99		43	18	15
				13	Mastergeehy	398			61	44	72	99		8	13	20
				14	St Finans	392			60	76	127	99		16	27	23
				15	Teeraneeragh	740			114	115	101	99		20	18	24
		4	Glanbehy			3756	558	14.9	558	545	98			55	10	
				16	Cloon	246			37	31	84	98		2	6	11
				17	Curraghbeg	543			81	78	96	98		3	4	12
				18	Glanbehy	2074			309	309	100	98		39	13	16
				19	Lickeen	393			59	55	93	98		2	3	18
				20	Maum	500			75	72	96	98		9	12	21
		5	Valencia			2369	369	15.5	369	342	93			25	7	
				21	Portmagee	744			116	131	113	95		9	8	22
				22	Valencia	1625			254	211	83	91		16	6	25
Dingle		6	Anascaul			2906	429	14.8	429	428	100			35	8	
				23	Ballinvoher	828			123	129	105	100		3	2	26
				24	Ballnacourty	591			87	96	110	100		3	3	28
				25	Inch	368			54	46	85	100				37
				26	Lack	533			79	71	90	100		4	5	41
				27	Minard	586			87	86	99	100		25	29	43
		7	Castlegregory			4543	608	13.4	608	583	96			20	3	
				28	Ballyduff	433			58	58	100	96		1	2	27
				29	Brandon	663			89	60	67	96		8	9	29
				30	Castlegregory	1487			199	204	103	96		5	3	30
				31	Cloghane	697			93	82	88	96		1	1	31
				32	Deelis	800			107	118	110	96		3	3	32
				33	Stradbally	463			62	61	98	96		2	3	44
		8	Dingle			5003	580	11.6	580	663	114			89	15	
				34	Dingle	2219			257	214	83	97		25	10	33
				35	Glin	1867			217	223	103	97		35	16	36
				36	Kinard	917			106	116	109	97		29	27	40
		9	Ventry			5352	616	11.5	616	628	102			341	55	
				37	Dunquin	576			66	74	112	100		55	83	34

			38	Dunurlin	799			92	85	92	100	45	49	35
			39	Kilmalkedar	1252			144	148	103	100	62	43	38
			40	Kilquane	1208			139	121	87	100	65	48	39
			41	Marhin	582			67	78	116	100	39	28	42
			42	Ventry	935			107	122	114	100	75	71	45
Kenmare	10	Kenmare			3433	561	16.3	561	451	80		6	1	
			43	Dromore	488			80	85	106	95			51
			44	Greenane	409			67	60	90	91	3	1	55
			45	Kenmare	2244			366	259	71	73			56
			46	Recn	292			48	47	98		3	6	59
	11	Kilgarvan			2987	391	13.1	391	333	85		9	2	
			47	Cappagh	647			85	89	105	97			48
			48	Glanlee	470			62	43	69	71	4	6	52
			49	Glanlough	503			66	52	79	81	2	3	53
			50	Kilgarvan	1367			179	149	83	85	3	2	57
	12	Sneem			3879	632	16.3	632	601	95		5	1	
			51	Castlecove	1292			211	236	112	95	4	2	49
			52	Loughbrin	499			81	47	58	95	1	1	58
			53	Sneem	1304			213	179	84	95			60
			54	Tahilla	784			128	139	109	95			61
	13	Tuosist			2913	513	17.6	513	406	79		27	5	
			55	Ardea	768			135	101	75		5	4	46
			56	Banawn	698			123	100	81		4	3	47
			57	Dawros	657			115	94	82		1	1	50
			58	Glanmore	790			139	111	80		17	12	54
Killarney	14	Coom			6680	1001	15.0	1001	889	89		2	0	
			59	Coom	2590			389	329	85				70
			60	Doocarrig	892			134	151	113	95			73
			61	Headfort	794			119	90	76	77			77
			62	Knocknahoe	412			62	50	81				86
			63	Rathmore	1992			298	269	90	91	2	1	91
	15a	Killarney I			5311	676	12.7	676	454	67		1	0	
			64	Aghadoe	445			57	55	96				62
			65	Lahard	459			60	54	90				87
			66	Killarney Rural (part)	514			65	61	94				82
			67	Killarney Urban (part)	3373			428	252	59		1	0	1
			68	Muckross	510			65	32	49				90

TABLE 1—continued
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>%</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>% adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
	15b	Killarney 2			5680	681	12.0	681	537	79		6	1	
			69	Brewsterfield	614			74	82	111	95			65
			70	Clydagh	439			53	51	96		3	6	68
			71	Coolies	509			61	56	92				69
			72	Flesk	451			54	55	102	95	1	2	76
			73	Killarney Rural (part)	1234			149	140	94		1	1	82
			74	Killarney Urban (part)	2423			291	153	53	58	1	0	1
	16	Killorglin			8656	1299	15.0	1299	1225	94		93	7	
			75	Caragh	1513			227	244	107	97	36	16	66
			76	Churchtown	657			99	89	90	96	5	5	67
			77	Curraghmore	730			110	113	103	97	9	8	71
			78	Dunloe	637			94	98	104	97	1	1	75
			79	Kilgobnet	1066			160	166	104	97	3	2	81
			80	Killorglin	4053			608	515	85	92	39	6	84
	17	Milltown			4326	585	13.5	585	504	86		3	1	
			81	Dromin	811			109	86	79		1	1	74
			82	Kilbonane	675			91	85	93				78
			83	Kilnanare	1168			158	142	90				85
			84	Milltown	1672			226	191	85		2	1	88
	18	Molahiffe			5333	753	14.1	753	617	82		4	1	
			85	Aglish	332			47	38	81				63
			86	Ballyhar	253			36	24	67		1	3	64
			87	Currans	326			46	30	65		1	2	72
			88	Kilcummin	1208			170	158	93				79
			89	Kilfelim	427			60	47	78				80
			90	Kilcentierna	1144			161	130	81				83
			91	Molahiffe	1331			188	156	83				89
			92	Rockfield	312			44	34	77		2	4	92
Listowel	19	Ballybunion			3676	557	15.2	557	300	54				
			93	Ballyconry	571			87	52	60				96
			94	Ballyegan	290			44	18	41				98
			95	Beal	332			50	31	62				100
			96	Gullane	622			95	45	47				107
			97	Killehenry	1224			186	110	59				110

		98	Urlee	637			97	44	45			127
20	Ballyduff			4981	706	14.2	706	383	54			
		99	Ardagh	1111			158	113	72			93
		100	Ballyduff	763			108	57	53			97
		101	Causeway	694			99	69	70			102
		102	Drommartin	765			109	80	73			104
		103	Killury	916			130	87	67			111
		104	Kiltomy	732			104	37	36			114
21	Ballyhorgan			5178	746	14.4	746	346	46	2	0	
		105	Ballinloher	544			78	41	53			95
		106	Ballyhorgan	614			88	32	36			99
		107	Ennismore	789			114	51	45			106
		108	Kilfeighny	1344			194	96	49			109
		109	Kilshenane	546			79	44	56			113
		110	Lixnaw	610			88	42	48	2	2	119
		111	Rathea	731			105	40	38			122
22	Ballylongford			3949	597	15.1	597	257	43	2	0	
		112	Astee	966			146	87	60			94
		113	Carrig	470			71	33	46			101
		114	Gunsborough	508			77	20	26			108
		115	Lislaughtin	956			144	52	36			116
		116	Lisselton	582			88	44	50	2	2	117
		117	Shronowen	467			71	21	30			123
23	Listowel			8166	1176	14.4	1176	529	45	2	0	
		118	Cloontubbrid	487			70	27	39			103
		119	Duagh	796			115	86	75	2	2	105
		120	Kilmeany	780			112	58	62			112
		121	Listowel Rural	1110			160	51	32			118
		122	Listowel Urban	3409			490	176	36			2
		123	Moynsha	600			86	52	60			120
		124	Trienearagh	984			142	79	56			126
24	Tarbert			4271	657	15.4	657	340	52			
		125	Leitrim	803			124	89	72			115
		126	Newtownsandee	1593			245	114	47			121
		127	Tarbert	1027			158	51	32			124
		128	Tarmon	848			131	86	66			125
Tralee	25	Ardfert		6973	906	13.0	906	478	53	2	0	
		129	Abbeydorney	987			128	55	43	1	1	128
		130	Ardfert	617			80	44	55			130
		131	Ballyheige	1154			150	113	75			132

TABLE 1—*continued*
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish-speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ % adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
			132	Ballynorig	758			99	32	32				134
			133	Banna	839			109	49	45				136
			134	Kerryhead	924			120	84	70		1	1	149
			135	Killahan	594			77	22	29				153
			136	Tubrid	1110			144	79	55				166
26	Brosna				7507	1147	15.3	1147	967	84		2	0	
			137	Brosna	1350			207	182	88				140
			138,145	Crinny	452			69	59	86				145
			139	Gneeves	687			105	90	86				148
			140,147	Kilmurry	481			74	54	73				154
			141,148	Knocknagashel	1572			241	215	89				157
			142,150	Mount Eagle	403			62	56	90				160
			143	Carker	734			112	99	88		1	1	141
			144	Cordal	511			78	54	69				144
			146	Derreen	449			69	60	87				146
			149	Millbrook	868			133	98	74				159
27	Castleisland				4658	633	13.6	633	412	65				
			151	Ballyegan	411			56	25	45				131
			152	Castleisland	2392			325	201	52				142
			153	Lackabaun	724			98	72	73				158
			154	Nohaval	537			67	55	82				161
			155	Scartaglin	594			81	59	73				164
28	Castlemaine				2347	332	14.1	332	298	90		4	1	
			156	Boolteens	655			92	87	95		2	2	139
			157	Kilgarrylander	1046			147	149	101	97	2	1	151
			158	Kiltallagh	646			91	62	68	75			155
29	Kilgobban				745	99	13.3	99	89	90		1	1	
			159	Kilgobban	392			52	50	96		1	2	152
			160	Knockglass	353			47	39	83				156
30	Tralee				19680	2035	10.3	2035	1042	51		5	0	
			161	Arabela	1211			136	61	45		1	1	129
			162	Ballyseedy	837			94	80	85		1	1	135
			163	Baurtregaun	455			51	71	139	95			137
			164	Kilflyn	535			60	50	83				150
			165	O'Brennan	640			72	36	50				162
			166	Ratass	470			53	36	68				163

				167,173	Tralee Rural			1768		185	168	91					165
				169	Ballynahaglish			1443		141	90	64					133
				170	Blennerville			372		36	39	108	95	2	6		138
				171	Clogherbrien			995		98	83	85					143
				172	Doon			427		42	35	83		1	2		147
				173,174	Tralee Urban			10300		1972	293	15	16				3
Limerick	Croom	2	Adare					2923	479	16.4	479	39	8				
				1	Adare North			444			73	10	14				2
				2	Adare South			1148			188	16	9				3
				3	Creora			262			43	2	0				12
				4	Dunnaman			361			59	4	7				14
				5	Kilfinny			312			51	4	8				18
				6	Kilpeacon			396			65	3	5				19
		3	Castletown					3487	580	16.6	580	183	32				
				7	Ballinagarry			960			159	34	21				4
				8	Ballyagran			596			99	39	39				5
				9	Ballygrennan			350			58	15	26				6
				10	Ballynoe			567			94	28	30				8
				11	Castletown			567			94	51	54				9
				12	Coolrus			447			74	16	22				10
		4	Croom					3962	608	15.3	608	107	18				
				13	Abbeyville			295			45	8	18				1
				14	Ballynabanoge			385			59	14	24				7
				15	Crean			302			46	3	7				11
				16	Croom			1175			180	39	22				13
				17	Fedamore			782			120	23	19				15
				18	Garrane			312			48	5	10				16
				19	Grange			432			66	6	9				17
				20	Rathmore			279			43	9	21				20
								3638	473	13.0	473	68	14				
				21	Athlacca			293			38	7	18				26
				22	Bruff			1634			212	29	14				28
				23	Knockainy			975			127	11	9				43
				24	Uregare			736			96	21	22				48
		6	Bruree					2487	337	13.6	337	80	24				
				25	Bruree			894			122	25	20				29
				26	Colmanswell			627			85	23	27				32
				27	Dromin			614			84	15	18				34
				28	Rockhill			452			61	17	28				46
		8	Hospital					4096	492	12.0	492	59	12				

TABLE 1—*continued*
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish-speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ % adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>		
Limerick	9	Kilfinnane	29	Cahercorney	818			98	7	7				31		
			30	Hospital	1468			176	26	15					38	
			31	Kilteely	907			109	9	8					42	
			32	Knocklong	903			108	17	16					44	
			5535		840	15.2	840	146	17							
			33	Darragh	426			65	26	40						33
			34	Emlygrennan	1096			167	22	13						35
			35	Glenbrohane	728			111	24	22						36
			36	Griston	547			83	19	23						37
	37	Kilfinnane	1847			281	29	10						39		
	38	Kilflyn	480			73	17	23						40		
	39	Particles	411			62	9	15						45		
	4950		739	14.9	739	152	21									
	40	Ardpatrick	572			85	14	16						25		
	41	Ballymacshaneboy	680			101	44	44						27		
	42	Bulgaden	544			81	6	7						30		
	43	Kilmallock	2462			367	75	20						41		
	44	Tobermea	692			103	13	13						47		
	4311		586	13.6	586	15	3									
	45	Ballysimon	1208			164	6	4						52		
	46	Ballyvarra	1459			198	5	3						53		
	47	Castleconnell	1644			224	4	2						59		
	3865		535	13.8	535	32	6									
	48	Ballybricken	815			112	6	5						50		
	49	Caherconlish East	660			91	3	3						54		
	50	Caherconlish West	1114			154	8	5						55		
	51	Caherelly	360			50	7	14						56		
	52	Kilmurry	916			126	8	6						64		
	3530		502	14.2	502	36	7									
	53	Ballycummin	1002			142	9	6						51		
	54	Carrig	440			62	3	5						58		
	55	Clarina	830			118	11	9						60		
56	Patrickswell	486			69	8	12						67			
57	Roxborough	772			110	5	5						68			
6598		940	14.2	940	45	5										
145	Bilboa	857			122	1	0						132			

		146	Doon South	1671			237	10	4	133
		147	Grean	1780			253	12	5	134
		148	Oola	1421			202	16	8	135
		149	Templebredon	869			123	6	5	136
	1b		Limerick Rural	4840	723	14.9	723	36	5	
		58	Limerick North Rural	1871			279	6	2	65
		59	Limerick South Rural	2969			442	30	7	66
	1a		Limerick Urban 1	12454	959	7.7	959	81	8	
		60	Limerick 1 Urban	5085			392	34	9	
		61	Limerick 2 Urban	5179			399	39	10	
		62	Limerick 6 Urban	2113			163	8	5	
		63	Limerick 7 Urban	77			6	0	0	
	1d		Limerick Urban 2	10676	918	8.6	918	34	4	
		64	Limerick 3 Urban	3264			281	13	5	
		65	Limerick 5 Urban	37			3	0	0	
		66	Limerick 6 Urban	3530			304	10	3	
		67	Limerick 7 Urban	3142			270	7	3	
		68	Limerick 8 Urban	703			60	4	7	
	1c		Limerick Urban 3	15388	1210	7.9	1210	91	8	
		69	Limerick 4 Urban	8125			642	47	7	
		70	Limerick 5 Urban	4452			352	26	7	
		71	Limerick 8 Urban	2811			222	18	8	
	1		Limerick Urban Total	38518	3087	8	3087	206	6	1-37
	17		Moroe	3711	584	15.7	584	16	3	
		72	Abington	764			120	4	3	49
		73	Cappamore	1249			196	8	4	57
		74	Clonkeen	584			92	0	0	61
		75	Doon West	385			60	2	0	62
		76	Glenstal	729			114	2	0	63
	Listowel	24	Glin	4016	568	14.1	568	224	39	
		77	Fleanmore	392			55	7	13	21
		78	Glin	1748			246	67	27	22
		79	Kilfergus	937			132	59	45	23
		80	Kilmoylan	939			132	91	69	24
	Mitchelstown	7	Galbally	3951	549	13.9	549	129	23	
		81	Anglesborough	624			87	29	33	69
		82	Ballylanders	966			134	27	20	70
		83	Cullane	579			80	25	31	71

TABLE 1—*continued*
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ % adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>	
Newcastle	11	Mitchelstown 2	84	Dunryleague	611			85	12	14				72	
			85	Galbally	785			109	22	20				73	
			86	Riversdale	386			54	14	25				77	
	18	Abbeyfeale	1094		164	15.0	164	107	65						
			87	Kilbeheny	382			57	35	61					74
			88	Kilglass	446			67	39	58					75
			89	Knocknascrow	266			40	33	83					76
			7487		1084	14.5	1084	801	74						
			1793	Abbeyfeale			260	119	45						78
			619	Caher			88	80	91						84
			1185	Dromtrasna			172	137	80						89
			1109	Glengort			161	108	67						93
			814	Mountcollins			118	105	89						99
657	Port			95	88	93						103			
19	Ardagh	1310	Templeglentan			190	164	85						106	
		4090		643	15.7	643	326	51							
		955	Ardagh			150	51	34						79	
		567	Glenagower			89	44	49						92	
		658	Glenharrold			103	49	48						94	
		1311	Rathronan			206	127	62						104	
		599	Rooskagh			94	55	59						105	
		4618		713	15.4	713	346	49				1	0		
		522	Ballintober			80	28	35						80	
		273	Boola			42	29	69						82	
912	Broadford			140	54	39						83			
496	Cleanglass			76	50	66						85			
467	Danganbeg			72	24	33						87			
1423	Monagay			219	123	56					1	0	98		
525	Mountplummer			81	38	47							100		
21	Feenagh	2825		433	15.3	433	143	33							
		337	Ballynoe West			52	19	37						81	
		369	Cloncagh			56	8	14						86	
		1079	Dromcolihier			165	54	33						88	
		522	Feenagh			80	42	53						90	
		518	Kilmeedy			79	20	25						95	
22	Newcastle			4574	734	16.0	734	257	36						

			114	Garryduff	332			53	28	53	91
			115	Knockaderry	572			92	35	38	96
			116	Mahoonagh	457			73	24	33	97
			117	Newcastle Rural	728			116	48	41	101
			118	Newcastle Urban	2585			414	132	32	102
	Rathkeale	23	Askeaton		2574	397	15.4	397	51	13	
			119	Askeaton East	537			83	7	8	107
			120	Askeaton West	587			90	2	0	108
			121	Aughinish	243			37	7	19	109
			122	Craggs	352			54	12	22	113
			123	Iveruss	372			57	5	9	118
			124	Lismakeery	483			74	18	24	122
		25	Pallaskenry		2502	432	17.3	432	33	8	
			125	Ballynacarriga	525			91	10	11	111
			126	Castletown	411			71	6	8	112
			127	Kilcornan	599			98	4	4	119
			128	Kildimo	411			71	7	10	120
			129	Pallaskenry	586			101	6	6	126
		26a	Rathkeale 1		3193	516	16.2	516	60	12	
			130	Kilsannell	514			83	11	13	121
			131	Rathkeale Rural	451			73	15	21	127
			132	Rathkeale Urban	1705			276	24	9	128
			133	Riddlestown	538			87	10	11	129
		26b	Rathkeale 2		2219	343	15.5	343	57	17	
			134	Ballyallinan	486			75	10	13	110
			135	Croagh	545			84	10	12	114
			136	Dromard	637			99	12	12	115
			137	Nantinan	536			83	25	30	125
		27	Shanagolden		3375	494	14.6	494	84	17	
			139	Dunmoylan East	616			90	15	17	116
			140	Dunmoylan West	246			36	17	47	117
			141	Loghill	775			113	12	11	123
			142	Moheragh	232			34	2	0	124
			143	Shanagolden	862			126	18	14	130
			144	Shanid	644			94	13	14	131
					2228	363	16.3				
	Tipperary	Birr		Terryglass							
			17	Lorrha East	525			86	3	3	16
			18	Lorrha West	433			71	4	6	17
		Callan	19	Ballingarry	2903	403	13.9	403	13	3	
			20	Ballingarry	1063			138	3	2	141

TABLE 1—continued
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>%</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>% adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
				21	Ballyphilip	606			84	3				142
				22	Crohane	416			57	6				144
				23	Farranrory	818			114	2				145
	25	Mullinahone				2338	364	15.6	364	30				8
				24	Anner	426			66	11				140
				25	Kilvemnon	529			83	6				148
				26	Modeshil	537			84	4				149
				27	Mullinahone	846			132	9				150
Carrick-on-Suir	18a	Carrick-on-Suir				5626	713	12.7	713	175				25
				28	Carrickbeg Urban	922			117	57				82
				29	Carrick-on-Suir Rural	391			50	16				89
				30	Carrick-on-Suir Urban	4313			548	102				83
	18b	Garrangibbon				2029	328	16.2	328	68				21
				31	Garrangibbon	820			133	33				90
				32	Kilmurry	527			85	21				91
				33	Newtown	683			110	14				92
Cashel	20	Cashel				5590	782	14.0	782	31				4
				34	Ardmayle	559			78	3				93
				35	Ballysheehan	608			85	7				95
				36	Cashel Rural	678			95	6				96
				37	Cashel Urban	2813			394	14				84
				38	Gaile	405			57	1				105
				39	Nodstown	527			74	0				113
	21	Fethard				3806	531	14.0	531	47				9
				40	Ardsallagh	537			75	7				94
				41	Cloneen	493			69	8				98
				42	Colman	397			56	5				101
				43	Fethard	1473			206	17				104
				44	Peppardstown	906			127	10				115
	23	Killenaule				3423	488	14.3	488	18				4
				45	Cooleagh	559			80	3				102
				46	Drangan	788			113	11				103
				47	Graystown	815			117	1				107
				48	Killenaule	1101			157	3				109
	24	Kilpatrick				3766	483	12.8	483	19				4

		49	Clogher	454			127	2	0				97
		50	Clonoulty East	504			65	1	0				99
		51	Clonoulty West	1131			145	5	3				100
		52	Kilpatrick	946			121	3	2				110
		53	Oughterleague	651			83	8	10				114
	26	Tullamain		3075	436	13.4	436	63	14				
		54	Graigue	222			30	3	10				106
		55	Killeenastecna	898			120	15	13				108
		56	Knockgraffon	909			122	33	27				111
		57	Magorban	590			79	7	9				112
		58	Tullamain	457			61	5	8				116
Clogheen	27	Ardfinnan		4356	609	14.0	609	495	81		2	0	
		59	Ardfinnan	987			138	88	64	71			117
		60	Ballybacon	582			81	103	127	97			118
		61	Derrygrath	690			97	59	61	72			124
		62	Newcastle	815			114	129	113	97	2	2	128
		63	Tullaghmelan	813			114	59	52	66			130
		64	Tullaghorton	469			66	57	86	91			131
	28	Caher		5607	625	11.1	625	242	39				
		65	Caher	1486			165	35	21				121
		66	Kilcommon	2109			234	56	24				125
		67	Kilcoran	689			76	56	74				126
		68	Mortlestown	476			53	24	45				127
		69	Tubbrid	847			94	71	76				129
	29	Clogheen		4774	707	14.8	707	472	67				
		70	Ballyporeen	1443			214	165	77				119
		71	Burncourt	538			80	52	65				120
		72	Clogheen	1935			286	171	60				122
		73	Coolagarranroe	858			127	84	66				123
Clonmel	30	Clonmel 1		10209	1110	10.9	1110	327	29		1	0	
		74	Clonmel East Urban	4108			448	45	10		1	0	85
		75	Clonmel West Urban	6101			665	102	15				86
	31	Clonmel 2 (Marlfield)		2286	293	12.8	293	90	31				
		76	Ballyclerahan	582			75	21	28				132
		77	Clonmel Rural	873			112	19	17				133
		78	Inishlounaght	831			106	50	47				134
	32	Kilsheelan 1		1608	222	13.8	222	86	39				
		79	Kilcash	736			102	19	19				135
		80	Killaloan	111			15	0	0				136
		81	Kilsheelan	761			105	19	18				137

			148	Clonbeg	1214		172	23	13	159
			149	Killadriffe	713		101	22	22	168
			150	Templeneiry	700		99	8	8	175
	35	Cappagh			4054	544 13.4	544	27	5	
			151	Cappagh	1083		145	2	0	158
			152	Curraheen	573		77	2	0	161
			153	Donohill	1033		138	3	2	162
			154	Drunwood	728		98	11	11	163
			155	Glengar	637		85	9	11	165
	36	Emly			4126	614 14.9	614	46	7	
			156	Bruis	548		82	4	5	157
			157	Cullen	643		96	7	7	160
			158	Emly	1031		154	11	7	164
			159	Lattin	501		75	3	4	170
			160	Rodus	722		108	13	12	172
			161	Shronell	681		101	8	8	173
	37	Golden			2450	325 13.3	325	20	6	
			162	Ballygriffin	312		41	4	10	154
			163	Golden	571		76	5	7	166
			164	Kilfeakle	627		83	3	4	167
			165	Rathlynin	444		59	6	10	171
			166	Thomastown	496		66	2	0	176
	37	Tipperary			10166	1115 11.0	1115	56	5	
			167	Ballykisteen	964		106	4	4	155
			168	Kilmucklin	888		98	5	5	169
			169	Solloghobeg	496		545	5	1	174
			170	Tipperary Rural	1173		129	4	3	177
			171	Tipperary East Urban	3251		358	8	2	87
			172	Tipperary West Urban	3394		373	30	8	88
	Urlingford	Kilcooly			2738	453 16.5				
			176	New Birmingham	395		65	3	5	151
			177	Poyntstown	401		66	3	5	152
Waterford	Carrick-on-Suir	15	Carrickbeg		637	121 19.0	121	102	84	
			1	Carrickbeg Rural	359		68	52	76	4
			2	Fenoagh	278		53	30	57	6
		18	Portlaw		1727	216 12.5	216	108	50	
			3	Kilmeadan	362		45	29	64	8
			4	Portlaw	1385		172	79	46	10

TABLE 1—continued
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>%</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ % adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
	19	Rathgormuck			2510	370	14.7	370	329	89				
			5	Ballydurn	365			54	39	72				3
			6	Clonea	413			61	37	61				5
			7	Glen	634			93	82	88	91			7
			8	Mothel	481			71	61	86	91			9
			9	Rathgormuck	420			62	54	87	91			11
			10	Ross	293			43	56	130	95			12
Clonmel	3	Ballymacarbry			1431	222	15.5	222	208	94				
			11	Ballymacarbry	566			88	88	100				13
			12	Graignagower	672			104	91	88				14
			13	Kilronan	193			30	29	97				17
	17	Kilsheelan 2			670	100	14.9	670	78	12				
			14	Gurteen	670			670	78	12				15
	20	St Mary's			1188	159	13.4	159	117	74				
			15	Kilmacomma	385			52	45	87				16
			16	St Mary's	803			108	72	67				18
Dungarvan	5	Dungarvan			7473	1064	14.2	1064	854	80		9	1	
			17	Carriglea	573			81	64	79	81	1	1	23
			18	Clonea	794			113	128	113	95	1	1	24
			19	Colligan	670			95	92	97		1	1	25
			20	Dungarvan Rural	459			65	54	83	91			29
			21	Dungarvan Urban 1	4118			585	416	73	75	6	1	1
			22	Dungarvan Urban 2	859			122	100	85	91			2
	6	Ringville			2069	336	16.2	336	336	100	100	42	13	
			23	Ardmore	378			61	67	110	100	8	13	19
			24	Ballymacart	339			87	77	89	100	4	5	20
			25	Mountstuart	158			26	20	77	100	1	4	33
			26	Ringville	994			168	172	102	100	29	17	34
	7	Seskinan			2310	390	16.9	390	382	98		11	3	
			27	Bohadoon	473			127	79	62	98	5	4	21
			28	Coumaraglin	495			84	78	93	98	2	2	26
			29	Knockaunbrandaun	331			56	65	116	98	1	2	31
			30	Modelligo	370			63	54	86	98			32
			31	Seskinan	641			129	106	82	98	3	2	35
	8	Whitechurch			2384	376	15.8	376	333	89		6	2	
			32	Cappagh	458			72	66	92		1	1	22

TABLE 1—continued
County

SRD	1911 DD no.	DD	1911 DED no.	DED	Pop.	60+	60+ %	60+	Irish- speaking	%	60+ adjusted	%	Irish only	%	Current no.			
Waterford	10	Kilmeadan	67	Kilwatermoy East	204			31	45	145	95				63			
			68	Kilwatermoy West	248			38	40	105	95				64			
			69	Tallow	1212			185	110	59	72					69		
	21	Tramore	70	Kilmeadan	2173	322	14.8	322	222	69				2	1			
			71	Newcastle	743			110	56	51				1	1	78		
			72	Pembrokestown	360			53	45	85						79		
			73	Reisk	357			53	48	91						80		
			74	Drumcannon	713			106	73	69				1	1	82		
			75	Islandikane	3210	534	16.6	534	254	48				1	0			
	1+ 22	Waterford City	76	Tramore	218			36	26	72				1	3	71		
			77-89		797			132	108	82						73		
			77-89		2195			364	120	33						83		
	23	Woodstown	77-89		29332	2933	10.0	2933	527	18						Co 1-38 Co 70,74 76		
			90	Faithlegg	3901	569	14.6	569	179	31							72	
			91	Killea	1637			239	31	13							75	
			92	Kilmacleague	774			113	25	22							77	
			93	Rathmoylan	308			45	35	78							81	
			94	Woodstown	620			91	56	62							84	
			2	Ardmore	94	Woodstown	562			82	32	39						
					95	Ardmore	1685	278	16.5	278	253	91				11	4	
					96	Glenwilliam	762			126	114	90				3	2	85
					97	Grallagh	233			38	29	76				3	8	88
	4	Clashmore	97	Grallagh	321			53	53	100				4	7	89		
98			Grange	369			61	57	93				1	2	90			
99			Ballyheeny	2416	395	16.3	395	368	93				8	2				
100			Clashmore	503			82	67	82						86			
101			Kinsalebeg	645			105	91	87		91		2	2	87			
102			Templemichael	699			114	113	99				6	5	91			
CONNAUGHT Galway	Ballinasloe	1	Ahascragh	102	Templemichael	569		92	97	105	95				92			
				1	Ahascragh	1502	232	15.4	232	82	35							
				2	Killure	957			147	57	39						3	
2	Ballinasloe	2	Killure	545			84	25	30						14			
		2	Ballinasloe	6551	840	12.8	840	54	6									

TABLE 1—continued
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>%</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>% adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
	8b	Roundstone 2			3968	704	17.7	704	703	100		310	44	
			37	Knockboy	1897			336	339	101	100	152	42	33
			38	Owengowla	859			152	152	100		54	36	35
			39	Skannive	1212			215	212	99	100	104	48	39
Galway	9a	Galway City	40–47		15848	1749	11.0	1749	940	54		30	2	1–22 Ci 44, 47, 52
	9b	Galway	48	Inishmore	2679	446	16.6	446	448	100		134	30	53
	10	Moycullen			2055	304	14.8	304	302	99		55	18	
			49	Moycullen	560			83	78	94	99	3	4	59
			50	Slieveaneena	884			131	142	108	99	39	30	62
			51	Tullokyne	611			90	82	91	99	13	14	65
	11	Oranmore			3570	502	14.1	502	486	97		18	4	
			52	Ballintemple	638			90	94	104	97	6	5	42
			53	Ballynacourty	588			83	66	80	97			43
			54	Carnmore	683			96	102	106	97	10	10	46
			55	Clarinbridge	820			116	122	105	97	1	1	49
			56	Oranmore	640			90	76	84	97	1	1	60
			57	Stradbally	201			28	26	93	97			64
	12	Spiddle			5392	852	15.8	852	655	77		512	60	
			58	Furbogh	762			120	75	63	66	25	21	51
			59	Kilcummin	1695			268	274	102	95	221	82	54
			60	Killannin	977			154	95	62	64	85	55	55
			61	Selerna	1014			160	112	70	72	125	78	61
			62	Spiddle	944			149	99	66	68	56	38	63
	13	Turloughmore			5539	788	14.2	788	771	98		115	15	
			63	Annaghdown	1143			162	183	113	95	32	20	40
			64	Aughrim	638			91	71	78	80	4	4	41
			65	Belleville	321			46	33	72	82	3	7	45
			66	Claregalway	871			124	121	98		39	31	48
			67	Deerpark	672			96	87	91		7	8	50
			68	Lackaghbeg	593			84	67	80	88	8	9	56
			69	Liscanaun	938			133	146	110	95	12	9	57
			70	Lisheenavalla	363			52	63	121	95	10	19	58
Glennamaddy	14	Glennamaddy			5934	978	16.5	978	931	95		11	1	
			74	Creggs	1060			175	127	73	95	3	2	70

			75	Curraghmore	484			80	74	93	95	1	1	71
			76	Glennamaddy	1603			264	258	98	95	1	0	72
			77	Kiltullagh	472			78	92	118	95			75
			78	Raheen	1263			208	218	105	95	6	3	76
			79	Scregg	438			72	67	93	95			77
			80	Shankill	614			101	95	94	95			78
	15	Williamstown			7202	1203	16.7	1203	1004	83	83	13	1	
			81	Ballinastack	864			144	142	99				66
			82	Ballymoe	722			121	53	44	50			67
			83	Ballynakill	768			128	51	40	44			68
			84	Boyounagh	672			114	120	105	95	5	4	69
			85	Island	984			164	144	88	90			73
			86	Kilcroan	1142			191	164	86		4	2	74
			87	Templetogher	1188			198	218	110	95	4	2	79
			88	Toberroe	862			144	112	78	80			80
Gort	16	Ardrahan			3030	501	16.5	501	486	97	97	5	1	
			89	Ardrahan	250			41	36	88	97			82
			90	Ballycahalan	606			101	97	96	97	1	1	83
			91	Cappard	224			37	37	100	97	2	3	86
			92	Castletaylor	337			56	64	114	97	1	2	87
			93	Killeely	653			108	112	104	97			92
			94	Kilthomas	323			53	58	109	97	1	2	96
			95	Rahasane	208			34	23	68	97			98
			96	Skehanagh	429			71	59	83	97			99
	17	Gort			4682	827	17.9	827	659	80	80	2	0	
			97	Ardamullivan	965			173	143	83				81
			98	Beagh	832			149	139	93				84
			99	Gort	1597			286	188	66				90
			100	Kilbeacanty	461			83	59	71		2	2	91
			101	Kiltartan	827			148	130	88				95
	18	Kinvarra			3670	627	17.1	627	608	97	97	12	2	
			102	Cahermore	435			74	64	86	97			85
			103	Doorus	590			101	114	113	97	10	10	88
			104	Drumacoo	692			118	122	103	97			89
			105	Killeenavarra	438			75	85	113	97			93
			106	Killinny	528			90	75	83	97	1	1	94
			107	Kinvarra	987			169	148	88	97	1	1	97
Loughrea	19	Athenry			5842	754	12.9	754	673	89	89	2	0	
			108	Athenry	1591			205	152	74	80	2	1	101
			109	Cappalusk	638			82	76	93				105

TABLE 1—continued
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>%</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>% adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
			110	Cloonkeen	419			54	49	91				107
			111	Colmanstown	149			19	24	126	95			108
			112	Craughwell	681			88	80	91				109
			113	Graigabbey	314			41	37	90				112
			114	Greethill	457			59	44	75	90			114
			115	Killimor	458			59	61	103	95			118
			116	Kiltullagh	497			64	66	103	95			123
			117	Moyode	203			26	21	81				131
			118	Tiaquin	505			65	63	95				133
20	Bullaun				4095	602	14.7	602	443	74		3	0	
			119	Aille	597			88	81	92				100
			120	Bullaun	321			47	33	70		1	1	104
			121	Grange	503			74	49	66				113
			122	Kilconierin	362			53	31	58				117
			123	Kilmeen	545			80	43	54		1	1	120
			124	Kilreekill	419			62	38	61	67			121
			125	Kilteskill	458			67	56	84		1	1	122
			126	Lackalea	180			26	20	77	80			124
			127	Mountain	336			22	57	116	95			130
			128	Raford	374			55	45	82	85			132
21	Loughrea				4673	583	12.5	583	428	73				
			129	Castleboy	313			39	46	118	95			106
			130	Kilchreest	457			57	49	86				115
			131	Kilconickny	432			54	65	120	95			116
			132	Killogilleen	613			77	99	129	95			119
			133	Loughrea Rural	470			59	59	100	95			127
			134	Loughrea Urban	2388			299	110	37	55			128
22	Woodford				4539	758	16.7	758	352	46		5	1	
			135	Ballynagar	454			76	11	14		2	3	102
			136	Bracklagh	673			112	49	44				103
			137	Derrylaur	432			72	53	74				110
			138	Drumkeary	730			122	97	80		3	2	111
			139	Leitrim	512			86	47	55				125
			140	Loughatorick	334			56	6	11				126
			141	Marblehill	655			109	76	70				129
			142	Woodford	749			125	13	10				134

Mount Bellew	23	Clonbrock		3883	593	15.3	593	480	81		1	0				
			143	Annagh	540			83	70	84				135		
			144	Caltra	535			82	67	82					137	
			145	Castleblakeney	645			99	92	93		1	1		138	
			146	Castlefrench	1166			178	166	93					139	
			147	Clonbrock	997			153	85	56					140	
			24	Killeroran		4796	726	15.1	726	618	85		4	1		
			148	Cloonkeen	1302			197	212	108	95	2	1	141		
			149	Killeroran	1948			294	194	66	72	1	0	144		
			150	Killian	1066			161	166	103	95	1	1	145		
			151	Taghboy	480			72	46	64	84			148		
		25	Mount Bellew		5524	797	14.4	797	759	95		6	1			
				152	Ballynakill	1024			147	127	86	95		136		
				153	Cooloo	840			121	130	107	95	1	1	142	
				154	Derryglassaun	1377			198	201	102	95	1	1	143	
				155	Mount Bellew	1635			235	203	86	95	4	2	146	
				156	Mounthazel	648			93	98	105	95			147	
Oughterard	26	Cloonbur		4790	824	17.2	824	820	100		298	36				
					157	Cloonbur	1890			325	344	106	100	103	32	150
					158	Cong	1591			274	276	101	100	155	57	151
					159,162	Ross	307			53	61	115	100	22	42	160
					160	Cur	412			71	64	105	100	16	11	153
					161	Letterbrickaun	590			101	76	75	100	2	2	156
							7858	1229	15.6	1229	1241	101		856	70	
				163	Camus	532			83	79	95	100	60	72	149	
				164	Crumpaun	2287			357	330	92	100	222	62	152	
				165	Gorumna	2167			338	413	122	100	284	84	154	
				166	Lettermore	1316			205	213	104	100	165	80	158	
				167	Turlough	1556			243	206	82	100	125	51	161	
		28	Oughterard		4008	702	17.5	702	567	77		109	16			
				168	Kilcummin	354			62	63	102	95	53	85	155	
				169	Letterfore	440			77	70	91		7	9	157	
				170	Oughterard	1890			331	289	87	89	28	8	159	
				171	Wormhole	1404			245	145	59		21	9	162	
Portumna	29	Eyrecourt		3135	536	17.1	536	98	18							
					172	Derrew	269			46	18	39			166	
					173	Eyrecourt	625			107	8	7				168
					174	Killimor	829			142	36	25				169
					175	Kilquain	421			72	16	22				171
					176	Meelick	441			75	4	5				172

TABLE 1—*continued*
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>%</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>% adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
			177	Moat	308			527	11	2				173
			178	Tiranascragh	242			41	5	12				176
	30a	Portumna 1	4395		672	15.3	672	104	15					
			179	Abbeyville	530			80	9	11				163
			180	Ballyglass	387			59	3	5				164
			181	Kilmalinoge	310			49	5	10				170
			182	Pallas	658			101	28	28				174
			183	Portumna	1998			306	17	6				175
			184	Tynagh	512			78	42	54				177
	30b	Portumna 2	1151		170	14.8	170	12	7					
			185	Coos	424			63	3	5				165
			186	Drummin	727			108	9	8				167
Tuam	31	Abbey	4210		628	14.9	628	595	95			43	7	
			187	Abbey East	371			55	50	91	95			178
			188	Abbey West	628			94	100	106	95	8	8	179
			189	Ballynapark	850			127	118	96	95	13	10	184
			190	Kilmoylan	546			81	77	95	95	10	12	207
			191	Monivea	429			64	53	83	95			211
			192	Moyne	964			144	144	100	95	2	1	212
			193	Rychill	422			63	53	84	95	10	16	213
	32a	Dunmore 1	6976		1373	19.7	1373	1337	97	97		5	0	
			194	Addergoole	1343			265	264	100	97	2	1	180
			195	Clonbern	535			105	107	102	97	2	2	190
			196	Doonbally	1042			205	208	101	97			194
			197	Dunmore North	1496			295	305	103	97	1	0	195
			198	Dunmore South	1122			221	146	66	97			196
			199	Milltown	1438			283	307	108	97			210
	32b	Dunmore 2	2127		396	18.6	396	389	98			12	3	
			71	Carrownagur	720			135	133	99	97	7	5	187
			72	Cloonkeen	662			124	111	90	97	2	2	191
			73	Toberadosh	745			139	145	104	97	3	2	214
	33	Headford	5573		928	16.7	928	900	97	97		84	9	
			200	Annaghdown	679			113	107	95	97	13	11	181
			201	Ballinduff	318			53	46	87	97	2	4	183
			202	Beaghmore	348			59	60	102	97	10	17	185
			203	Donaghpatrick	687			115	135	117	97	32	28	193

				204	Headford	906			151	108	72	97	3	2	198
				205	Kilcoona	339			57	48	84	97	6	11	201
				206	Killeany	469			78	83	106	97	7	8	202
				207	Killower	530			89	80	90	97	2	2	205
				208	Killursa	1297			217	233	107	97	9	4	206
		34	Tuam			12368	2110	17.1	2110	1820	86		63	3	
				209	Ballinderry	287			49	42	86		1	2	182
				210	Claretuam	702			120	123	102	95	5	4	189
				211	Cummer	429			73	54	74		2	3	192
				212	Hillsbrook	871			149	135	87	87	5	3	199
				213	Killereerin	534			92	88	96		1	1	204
				214	Levally	697			119	125	105	95	6	5	209
				215,223	Tuam Rural	1107			189	119	63	84	3	2	215
				216,224	Tuam Urban	2980			510	216	42	66	4	2	216
				217	Belclare	1048			179	206	115	95	10	6	186
				218	Carrowrevagh	494			84	81	96		7	8	188
				219	Foxhall	1021			175	202	115	95			197
				220	Kilbennan	697			119	123	103	95	4	3	200
				221	Killeen	723			124	140	113	95	3	2	203
				222	Kilshanvy	778			133	166	125	95	12	9	208
Leitrim	Ballyshannon	7	Kinlough			4557	1054	23.1	1054	203	19				
				1	Aghalateeve	267			62	31	50				27
				2	Aghanlish	693			160	67	42				28
				3	Aghavoghill	247			57	5	9				29
				4	Gubacreeny	785			181	10	6				30
				5	Kinlough	935			216	19	9				31
				6	Melvin	500			115	4	3				32
				7	Tullaghan	1130			261	67	26				33
	Bawnboy	8	Ballinamore			5584	905	16.2	905	62	7				
				8	Ballinamore	1386			225	35	16				1
				9	Cloverhill	1125			182	7	4				2
				10	Garadice	1024			166	3	2				6
				11	Greaghglass	887			144	0	0				7
				12	Oughterard	662			107	11	10				10
				13	Stralongford	500			81	6	7				11
	Carrick-on-Shannon	1	Drumshanbo			5208	972	18.7	972	209	22				
				19	Aghacashel	288			54	0	0				12
				20	Barnamenagh	641			120	0	0				14
				21	Drumreilly East	383			72	31	43				16

TABLE 1—continued
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>%</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ % adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
				22	Drumreilly West	542		101	37	37				17
				23	Drumshanbo	1114		208	5	2				18
				24	Kiltubbrid	555		104	1	0				23
				25	Moher	152		1152	4	0				25
				26	Yugan	871		163	131	80				26
		Jamestown				6578	1154	17.5	1154					
				28	Carrick-on-Shannon	2061		361	17	5				15
Manorhamilton	4	Drumahaire				5556	931	16.8	931	154	17			
				34	Belhavel	1090		183	31	17				36
				35	Cloonlogher	987		166	13	8				38
				36	Drumahaire	1629		274	25	9				39
				37	Garvagh	985		165	58	35				41
				38	Killanummery	865		145	27	19				47
	5	Drumkeeran				4422	836	18.9	836	399	48			
				39	Arigna	408		77	45	58				34
				40	Drumkeeran	1271		240	44	18				40
				41	Killarga	622		118	56	47				48
				42	Mahanagh	1426		270	171	63				51
				43	St Patrick's	695		131	83	63				55
	3	Lurganboy				4202	804	19.1	804	96	12			
				44	Ballaghameehan	867		166	20	12				35
				45	Glenade	569		109	14	13				42
				47	Glenclar	653		125	8	6				45
				46	Glenaniff	641		122	30	25				43
				48	Lurganboy	707		135	6	4				50
				49	Sramore	765		146	18	12				54
	6	Manorhamilton				6436	1133	17.6	1133	304	27			
				50	Cloonclare	762		134	49	37				37
				51	Glenboy	364		64	15	23				44
				52	Glenfarn	608		107	64	60				46
				53	Kiltyclogher	1299		229	79	34				49
				54	Manorhamilton	2161		380	56	15				52
				55	Munakill	860		151	41	27				53
Mohill	9	Carrigallen				3590	688	19.2	688	55	8			
				56	Aghavas	866		166	29	17				56
				57	Carrigallen East	476		91	1	1				60

			58	Carrigallen West	839		161	8	0									61
			59	Corriga	625		120	17	14									66
			60	Gortermone	784		150	0	0									71
				Mohill	6058	974	16.1											
			65	Cloone	1191		192	7	4									
				Rinn	5314	874	16.4											
			68	Cashel	482		79	3	4									62
				Rowan	3422	522	16.2											
			73	Lisgillock	565		92	10	11									73
Mayo	Ballina	1	Ballina		17719	2638	14.9	2638	2112	80			15	1				
			1	Ardnaree North	776		116	86	74									6
			2	Ardnaree S. Rural	1278		190	140	74									7
			3	Ardnaree S. Urban	1227		183	78	43	61		1	1					1
			4	Attymass East	1063		158	178	113	95		3	2					8
			5	Attymass West	663		99	115	116	95								9
			6	Ballina Rural	1356		187	163	87	90		1	1					10
			7	Ballina Urban	3435		512	139	27	61								2
			8	Ballysakeery	798		119	40	34									12
			9	Carrowmore	1124		167	162	97									15
			10	Kilgarvan	1772		264	311	118	95		6	2					24
			11	Mount Falcon	1686		251	249	99									29
			12	Sallymount	1439		214	272	127	95		2	1					31
			13	Sraheen	1102		164	179	109	95		2						32
		3	Crossmolina		5812	969	16.7	969	694	72		1	0					
			14	Ardagh	472		79	51	65									5
			15	Bunaveela	268		45	35	78									14
			16	Crossmolina North	752		126	81	84									16
			17	Crossmolina South	796		133	106	80									17
			18	Deel	983		164	139	85			1	1					18
			19	Derry	659		110	86	78									19
			20	Fortland	871		145	118	81									20
			21	Letterbrick	481		80	78	98									28
			22	Rathoma	530		88	84	85									30
	Ballinrobe	5a	Ballinrobe		7252	1302	18.0	1302	1234	95		85	7					
			23	Ballinrobe	3379		608	556	91	95		20	3					34
			24	Kilmaine	1257		226	198	88	90		17	8					44
			25	Neale	1500		270	290	107	97		37	13					45
			26	Portroyal	1116		201	190	95			11	5					48
		5b	Cappaghduff		3510	567	16.2	567	560	99		192	34					
			27	Ballinchalla	958		155	153	99			59	38					33

TABLE 1—continued
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+ 60+ %</i>	<i>60+ 60+ %</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ % adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
				28	Ballyovey	704		114	110	96	18	16	35
				29	Cappaghduff	752		122	121	99	14	11	37
				30	Owenbrin	1096		178	178	100	101	57	47
	6	Cong				4203	766	18.2	766	730	95	48	6
				31	Cong	973		177	173	98	1	1	38
				32	Dalغان	1070		195	187	96	13	7	40
				33	Houndswood	1058		193	188	97	21	11	42
				34	Shrule	1102		201	182	91	13	6	50
	7	Hollymount				4963	915	18.4	915	856	94	14	2
				35	Burriscarra	760		140	126	90	93		36
				36	Coonard	828		152	168	111	95	2	1
				37	Hollymount	729		134	93	69	88	2	1
				38	Kilcommon	1043		192	192	100	4	2	43
				39	Newbrook	1198		220	212	96	6	3	46
				40	Rosslee	405		57	65	114	95		49
Belmullet	8	Bangor				4459	602	13.5	602	602	100	41	7
				41	Bangor	520		70	65	93	100	1	1
				42	Glencastle	914		123	139	113	100	10	8
				43	Glenco	283		38	39	103	100		58
				44	Goolamore	519		70	78	111	100	1	1
				45	Rath Hill	1975		266	248	93	100	29	11
				46	Sheskin	248		33	33	100	100		65
	9	Binghamstown				5228	666	12.7	666	645	97	94	14
				47	Belmullet	2286		290	291	100	16	6	55
				48	Binghamstown North	1406		179	162	91	13	7	51
				49	Binghamstown South	1536		195	192	98	65	33	52
	10	Knockalower				4659	682	14.6	682	670	98	199	29
				50	Barroosky	382		56	58	102	97		54
				51	Glenamoy	443		65	55	85	96	2	3
				52	Knockadaff	667		97	95	98	46	47	60
				53	Knockalower	1738		254	255	100	75	30	61
				54	Muingnabo	755		110	106	96	97	56	51
				55	Muings	674		98	101	103	95	20	20
Castlebar	11	Balla				8626	1424	16.5	1424	1243	87	5	0
				56	Balla	1562		258	177	69	71		67
				57	Ballinafad	615		101	82	81	85		68

		58	Bellavary	2399			396	371	94	96	1	0	71
		59	Clogher	797			132	114	86	90	1	1	75
		60	Manulla	1629			269	200	74	80			79
		61	Strade	1624			268	299	112	95	3	1	81
	12a		Castlebar 1	11299	1722	15.3	1722	1301	76		20	1	
		62	Ballyhean	651			100	86	86				69
		63	Breaghwy	772			118	112	95		5	4	72
		64	Castlebar Rural	1479			226	189	84		3	1	74
		65	Castlebar Urban	3698			566	283	50	53	2	0	3
		66	Cloonkeen	1123			172	166	97				76
		67	Killavally	582			89	88	99				78
		68	Tawnynagry	1149			176	202	115	95	9	5	82
		69	Turlough	1445			221	175	79		1	0	83
	12b		Castlebar 2	5880	996	16.9	996	840	84		8	1	
		70	Addergoole	1642			277	204	74	80	4	1	66
		71	Ballynagoraher	941			159	190	119	95	3	2	70
		72	Burren	1253			212	160	75	80	1	0	73
		73	Croaghmoyle	466			79	75	95				77
		74	Pontoon	1478			250	211	84				80
	13		Ballindine	6647	1110	16.7	1110	984	89		3	0	
		75	Ballindine	814			136	87	64	67	2	1	84
		76	Caraun	1078			180	141	78	83			88
		77	Crossboyne	436			73	75	103	95			92
		78	Culnacledha	1518			254	202	80	85			93
		79	Garrymore	1157			193	192	99		1	1	94
		80	Kilvine	1644			275	287	104	96			96
	14		Ballyhaunis	10259	1575	15.4	1575	1335	85		4	0	
		81	Ballyhaunis	2863			441	311	71				85
		82	Bekan	1912			294	219	74		1	0	87
		83	Course	1213			187	170	91				91
		84	Knock North	1551			239	221	92		1	0	97
		85	Knock South	1512			233	232	100		1	0	98
		86	Loughanboy	1218			188	182	97		1	1	99
	15		Claremorris	7374	1221	16.6	1221	1033	85		6	0	
		87	Ballyhowly	936			155	140	90				86
		88	Claremorris	2484			412	309	75	80	3	1	89
		89	Cloghermore	663			110	123	65	96			90
		90	Kilcolman	858			130	100	77	83	2	2	95
		91	Mayo	867			131	138	105	95			100
		92	Murneen	1175			195	149	76	82			101

TABLE 1—*continued*
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish-speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ % adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>	
Killala	2	Ballycastle	93	Tagheen	391			65	74	114	95	1	2	102	
			4518		817	18.1	817	757	93			26	3		
			94	Ballycastle	1194			216	193	89	94		12	6	11
			95	Beldergmore	553			100	77	77	91		3	3	13
			96	Kilfian South	692			125	92	80	93				22
			97	Kilfian West	611			111	95	86	90				23
			98	Lackan North	1468			266	300	113	95		11	4	26
			3338		567	17.0	567	463	82			10	2		
	4	Killala	99	Kilfian East	588			100	69	69	75			21	
			100	Killala	1261			214	130	61	66			25	
			101	Lackan South	1489			253	264	104	95		10	4	27
			5464		927	17.0	927	859	93			9	1		
			102	Callow	1649			280	278	99			7	3	107
			103	Cuildoo	1333			227	212	93					110
Swineford	16	Foxford	104	Toomore	2582			439	369	84		2	0	121	
			10338		1777	17.2	1777	1644	93			2	0		
			105	Aghamore	1595			274	239	87	91		1	0	103
			106	Coolnaha	1122			193	197	102	95				109
			107	Kilkelly	2963			510	432	85	90		1	0	113
			108	Kilmovee	2537			436	406	93	93				115
	17	Kilkelly	109	Urlaur	2121			365	370	101	95			123	
			7454		1123	15.1	1123	1051	94			1	0		
			110	Ballinamore	979			148	118	80	90				104
			111	Bohola	717			108	118	109	95				105
			112	Killedan	2130			322	328	102	95				114
			113	Kiltamagh	2322			351	287	82	95				116
			114	Toocananagh	1306			197	200	102	95		1	1	120
			9474		1459	15.4	1459	1302	89						
19	Lowpark	115	Cloonmore	1979			305	270	89				108		
		116	Doocastle	1926			297	294	99				111		
		117	Kilbeagh	2951			408	380	93				112		
		118	Sonnagh	2618			403	358	88				118		
		10021		1504	15.0	1504	1324	88							
		119	Brackloon	2744			412	343	83	85				106	
20	Swineford	120	Meelick	1887			283	289	102	95			117		
		121	Swineford	4007			601	501	83	85			119		

Westport	21	Achill/Ballycroy	122	Tumgesh	1383			207	191	92	94				122		
					9012	1194	13.2	1194	1185	99			113	9			
			123, 126	Achill	1663				220	198	90	99		20	9		124
			124	Dooega	1929				255	218	91	99		24	9		136
			125	Slievemore	1934				494	255	106	99					152
			127	Ballycroy North	1048				138	188	124	99		15	11		128
			128	Ballycroy South	782				103	120	106	99		18	11		129
			129	Corraun Achill	1656				219	186	78	99		36	17		133
			22	Bundorragha			276	30	10.9	30	28	93					
	130	Bundorragha			118				13	11	85						130
	131	Erriff			158				17	17	100						139
	23	Islandeady			4717	786	16.7	786	614	78			1	0			
			132	Aghagower North	652				109	69	63						125
			133	Aghagower South	391				65	51	78						126
			134	Clogher	1271				212	139	66						132
			135	Islandeady	1662				278	259	93			1	0		141
			136	Kilmaclasser	741				124	96	77						143
	24	Louisburgh			5788	890	15.4	890	809	91			2	0			
			137	Aillemore	1020				157	149	85						127
			138	Clare Island	592				91	77	85						131
			139	Drummin	477				73	64	88						137
			140	Emlagh	896				138	130	94						138
			141	Kilgeever	428				66	66	100			1	2		142
			142	Kilsallagh	898				138	134	97			1	1		145
			143	Louisburgh	1410				217	187	86						147
			144	Owenadornaun	67				10	2	20						150
25			Newport			5200	804	15.5	804	696	87			1	0		
	145	Derryloughan		913				142	117	82						135	
	146	Glenhest		840				130	128	98						140	
	147	Newport East		1483				230	147	64	71					148	
	148	Newport West		1482				230	219	91			1	0		149	
	149	Srahmore		482				74	85	115	95					153	
26	Westport			8687	1233	14.2	1233	790	64			7	1				
		150	Croaghpatrick	633				90	101	112	95					134	
		151	Kilmeena	1638				233	215	93			2	1		144	
		152	Knappagh	981				139	91	65						146	
		153	Slievemahanagh	809				115	105	91			1	1		151	
		154	Westport Rural	952				135	77	57			2	1		154	
		155	Westport Urban	3674				522	201	39	42		2	0		4	

TABLE 1—continued

County	SRD	1911 DD no.	DD	1911 DED no.	DED	Pop.	60+	60+ %	60+	Irish- speaking	%	60+ adjusted	%	Irish only	%	Current no.		
Roscommon	Athlone	12	Athlone 2	1	Athlone West Rural	2679	292	10.9	292	12	4							
				2	Cloonown	821		89	4	4						1		
				3	Crannagh	425		46	1	2						9		
				4	Drumlosh	1036		113	6	5						10		
		14	Brideswell	4		397		43	1	2						13		
				5	Ballynamona	4005	690	17.2	690	220	32				6	1		
				6	Castlesampson	705		121	9	7	8						3	
				7	Dysart	592		102	15	15							7	
				8	Taghboy	578		99	103	104	95						14	
				9	Taghmaconnell	652		112	37	33	34	5	4				20	
				10	Thomastown	293		35	8	23	26						21	
		17	Kiltoom	10		737		127	7	6						22		
				11	Turrock	448		77	41	53	55	1	1			23		
				12	Caltragh	2947	422	14.3	422	76	18						4	
	13			Carnagh	376		54	12	22							5		
	14			Kilcar	625		89	4	4							15		
	15			Kiltoom	417		60	24	40							16		
	16			Lecarrow	741		106	30	28							17		
	17			Rockhill	434		62	1	2							19		
	15			Creagh	17		354		51	5	10							
					18	Ballydangan	3286	537	16.3	537	81	15						2
		19	Carrowreagh		840		137	6	4							6		
		20	Cloonburren		640		138	65	47							8		
		21	Creagh		287		47	1	2							11		
		22	Culliagh		699		114	5	4							12		
		23	Moore		194		32	1	3							18		
		2	Ballinameen		23		626		102	3	4							
					24	Breedoge	4573	769	16.8	769	121	16						32
					25	Croghan	814		137	18	13							35
	26			Estersnow	886		149	6	4							38		
	27			Kilcolagh	393		66	8	12							41		
28	Kilmacumasy			540		91	21	23							44			
29	Lisgarve			796		134	20	15							46			
30	Mantua			510		86	13	15							48			
3	Ballyfarnan 1			30		634		107	22	21						48		
				31	Ballyfarnan	441	63	14.3	63	13	20					28		

	4	Boyle 1		6841	1001	14.6	1001	66	7		
			32	Boyle Rural	1114		163	20	12		30
			33	Boyle Urban	2691		393	19	5		31
			34	Kilbryan	960		140	6	4		40
			35	Oakport	339		49	0	0		49
			36	Rockingham	334		49	4	8		50
			37	Rushfield	558		81	8	10		51
			38	Tivannagh	745		109	9	8		52
	5	Keadew		3958	724	18.3	724	176	24		
			39	Aghafin	622		114	23	20		24
			40	Altagowlan	398		73	39	53		25
			41	Ballyformoyle	559		102	3	3		29
			42	Crossma	838		153	8	5		36
			43	Keadew	786		144	28	19		39
			44	Lough Allen	755		140	75	54		47
Carrick-on-Shannon	1	Aughrim		5755	1048	18.2	1048	30	3		
			45	Aughrim East	644		117	4	3		26
			46	Aughrim West	593		108	3	3		27
			47	Cloonteen	656		119	3	3		33
			48	Creeve	329		60	8	12		34
			49	Danesfort	731		133	8	6		37
			50	Killukin	387		70	1	0		42
			51	Killummod	369		67	2	0		43
			52	Kilmore	648		356	1	0		45
			53	Tumna North	659		120	0	0		53
			54	Tumna South	739		134	0	0		54
Castlereagh	6	Ballaghadereen		5768	903	15.7	903	697	77	1	0
			55	Ballaghadereen	4248		667	491	74	1	0
			56	Edmondstown	1520		239	206	86		69
	7	Ballinlough		8209	1413	17.2	1413	924	65	1	0
			57	Ballinlough	2678		461	280	61		58
			58	Cloonfower	1245		214	93	43		67
			59	Coolougher	1592		274	119	43	1	0
			60	Kiltullagh	2694		463	432	95		72
	8	Castlereagh		5497	870	15.8	870	159	18	1	0
			61	Ballintobber	1683		266	29	11		59
			62	Carrowduff	345		55	2	0		63
			63	Castleplunket	304		48	27	56		64
			64	Castlereagh	2916		461	89	19		65

TABLE 1—*continued*
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish-speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ % adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
			65	Castletcheen	419			66	12	18		1	2	66
	9	Frenchpark			6239	1134	18.2	1134	415	37		1	0	
			66	Baslick	694			126	29	23				60
			67	Bellanagare	1482			270	56	21		1	0	61
			68	Buckhill	1416			258	140	54				62
			69	Fairymount	1442			262	146	57				70
			70	Frenchpark	1305			238	44	18				71
	10	Loughglinn			5841	945	16.2	945	380	40		1	0	
			71	Artagh North	2375			385	133	35				55
			72	Artagh South	1609			261	119	46				56
			73	Loughglinn	1857			301	128	43		1	0	73
Roscommon	11	Athleague			3777	644	17.1	644	118	18				
			74	Athleague West	771			132	26	20				76
			75	Cloonygormican	511			87	7	8				82
			76	Dunamon	517			88	10	11				87
			77	Fuerty	803			137	14	10				90
			78	Lismaha	712			122	45	37				100
			79	Rosmoylan	463			79	16	20				107
	13	Ballyleague			5215	964	18.5	964	42	4				
			80	Cams	543			100	10	10				79
			81	Cloontuskert	950			176	0	0				81
			82	Drumdaff	945			175	6	3				86
			83	Kilbride North	510			94	9	10				91
			84	Kilbride South	602			111	7	6				92
			85	Kilgefin	874			162	2	1				93
			86	Kilteevan	811			150	8	5				98
	19	Roscommon			5080	786	15.5	786	49	6				
			87	Athleague East	383			59	5	8				75
			88	Lackan	446			41	6	15				99
			89	Mote	827			128	7	5				102
			90	Roscommon Rural	1116			173	9	5				105
			91	Roscommon Urban	1858			288	20	7				106
			92	Scregg	450			70	2	3				109
Strokestown	16	Elphin			3464	654	18.9	654	90	14				
			93	Cloonyquin	831			157	25	16				83
			94	Creeve	533			101	0	0				84

			95	Cregga	356		67	5	7				85
			96	Elphin	1077		204	24	12				89
			97	Ogulla	316		60	15	25				103
			98	Rossmore	351		66	21	32				108
				Roosky	4951	969	19.6						
			99	Ballygarden	645		126	5	4				77
	20	Strokestown			5430	1033	19.0	1033	59	6			
			106	Annaghmore	911		173	16	9				74
			107	Bumlin	816		155	3	2				78
			108	Cloonfinlough	656		125	0	0				80
			109	Killavackan	529		101	2	2				96
			110	Killukin	476		90	7	8				97
			111	Strokestown	1258		239	6	3				110
			112	Tulsk	784		149	25	17				112
Sligo	Boyle	3	Ballyfarnan 2		3012	538	17.9	538	261	49	1	0	
			1	Ballynashee	816		146	107	73		1	1	5
			2	Killadoon	871		156	71	46				10
			3	Kilmactranny	975		175	24	14				12
			4	Shancough	450		98	59	60				14
		5	Boyle 2		2823	541	19.2	541	136	25			
			5	Aghanagh	688		132	12	9				4
			6	Killaraght	1288		247	77	31				11
			7	Templevanny	847		163	47	29				15
		9	Gurteen		6758	1277	18.9	1277	592	46			
			8	Coolavin	1630		308	153	50				6
			9	Cuilmore	1492		282	110	39				7
			10	Drumrat	967		183	66	36				8
			11	Kilfree	1127		213	159	75		1	1	9
			12	Kilshalvy	957		181	72	40				13
			13	Toomour	585		111	32	29				16
	Dromore West	1	Castleconor/Easky		8664	1430	16.5	1430	859	60			
			14	Castleconor East	653		108	93	86				19
			15	Castleconor West	1109		183	101	55				20
			16, 22	Easky West	1821		300	134	45	46			25
			17	Kilglass	1231		203	122	60				26
			18, 24	Rathmacurkey	1323		218	161	74				28
			19	Buncrowey	769		127	104	82				18
			20	Dromore	734		121	50	41				23
			21	Easky East	876		145	68	44				24
			23	Malagheruse	148		24	26	108	95			27

TABLE 1—continued
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>60+ %</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ adjusted</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
	2	Skreen			3439	743	21.6	743	362	49			2	0	
			25	Aughris	432			93	75	81			2	2	17
			26	Dromard East	380			82	24	29					21
			27	Dromard West	395			85	44	52					22
			28	Skreen	389			84	48	57					29
			29	Templeboy North	509			110	54	49					30
			30	Templeboy South	490			106	19	18					31
			31	Toberpatrick East	373			81	43	53					32
			32	Toberpatrick West	471			102	55	54					33
Sligo	4	Ballymote			4193	655	15.6	655	119	18			1	0	
			33	Ballymote	1972			308	49	16					36
			34	Bricklieve	472			74	13	18					40
			35	Carrickbanagher	1036			162	19	12			1	1	43
			36	Drumfin	713			111	38	34					50
	6	Carney 1			4765	841	17.6	841	481	57			1	0	
			37	Carney	615			108	39	36					42
			38	Glencar	269			46	15	33					51
			39	Lissadell East	756			133	41	31					56
			40	Lissadell North	1399			246	186	76					57
			41	Lissadell West	1726			304	200	66			1	0	58
	7	Carney 2			3697	806	21.8	806	565	70			1	0	
			42	Cliffony North	1483			323	237	73					44
			43	Cliffony South	1011			220	163	74			1	0	45
			44	Rossinver East	609			133	109	82					60
			45	Rossinver West	594			129	56	43					61
	8	Collooney			3874	581	15.0	581	120	21					
			46	Ballintogher East	661			99	25	25					34
			47	Ballintogher West	680			102	31	30					35
			48	Ballysadare East	617			93	17	18					38
			49	Ballysadare West	649			97	25	26					39
			50	Collooney	1267			190	22	12					46
	10	Riverstown			4011	677	16.9	677	245	36			1	0	
			51	Ballynakill	857			145	24	17			1	1	37
			52	Drumcolumb	1055			178	87	49					49
			53	Lakeview	683			130	34	26					54
			54	Lisconny	535			90	34	38					55

			55	Riverstown	881		149	66	44				59
		11	Sligo 2		15807	2040	12.9	2040	240	12		5	0
			56, 60	Calry	1217			157	20	13			41
			57	Drumcliff East	450			58	2	0			47
			58	Drumcliff West	926			119	36	30			48
			61	Kilmacowen	1147			144	20	14			52
			62	Knockaree	904			117	7	6			53
			63	Sligo East	3822			493	35	7	3	1	1
			59, 64	Sligo North	3663			473	75	16			2
			65	Sligo West	3678			474	45	9	2	0	3
	Tobercurry	12	Aclare		8121	1373	16.9	1373	1283	93	3	0	
			66	Achonry East	1447			245	210	86	93		62
			67	Achonry West	2348			397	348	88	94		63
			68	Aclare	916			155	145	94		1	1
			69	Banada	1996			337	308	91		2	1
			70	Breencorragh	563			95	121	127	95		68
			71	Kilmacteige	851			144	151	105	95		75
		13	Coolaney		3254	642	19.7	642	221	34		2	0
			72	Annagh	417			82	6	7			65
			73	Branchfield	173			34	27	79			67
			74	Carrownaskeagh	329			65	37	57			69
			75	Cartron	469			92	32	35			70
			76	Coolaney	788			155	45	29			73
			77	Loughil	183			36	20	55			78
			78	Owenmore	490			97	41	42			79
			79	Temple	405			80	13	16		2	3
		14	Tobercurry		6627	1215	18.3	1215	718	59	5	0	81
			80	Cloonacool	538			98	74	76			71
			81	Cloonoghil	564			103	25	24			72
			82	Glendarragh	601			110	85	77			74
			83	Kilturra	573			105	28	27			76
			84	Leitrim	1014			186	123	66		1	1
			85	Streamstown	639			117	66	56		3	3
			86	Tobercurry	2698			494	317	64		1	0
													82
ULSTER					5443	880	18.4	880	150	17			
Cavan	Bailieborough	1	Bailieborough		2878			466	137	29			2
			1	Bailieborough	2878			466	137	29			2
			2	Carnagarve	987			162	10	6			3
			3	Drumanespick	716			116	3	3			5
			4	Skeagh	862			140	0	0			12

TABLE 1—continued
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>%</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>% adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
	3	Kingscourt			2594	414	16.0	414	16	4				
			5	Enniskeen	664			106	3	3				6
			6	Kingscourt	1286			206	4	2				8
			7	Lisagoan	644			103	9	9				9
		Shercock			2469	410	16.6							
			9	Taghart	1056			175	5	3				13
	5	Termon			4251	741	17.4	741	89	12				
			10	Crossbane	988			172	43	25				4
			11	Killinkeer	1020			177	19	11				7
			12	Mullagh	1231			214	21	10				10
			13	Termon	1012			176	6	3				14
Bawnboy		Ballyconnell			4541	748	16.5							
			16	Bawnboy	1103			182	9	5				17
	10	Swanlinbar			4079	729	17.9	729	106	15				
			22	Benbrack	665			119	17	14				18
			23	Kinawley	514			92	10	11				23
			24	Pedara Vohers	562			101	17	17				25
			25	Swanlinbar	714			128	6	5				26
			26	Templeport	1153			206	47	23				27
			27	Tircahan	471			84	9	11				28
Cavan		Bellananagh			4651	768	16.5							
			41	Derrin	840			139	4	3				58
			46	Kilconny	656			108	1	0				64
		Kilnaleck			4291	721	16.8							
			56	Kill	822			138	5	4				65
			57	Kilnaleck	1340			230	10	4				68
	21	Stradone			4243	729	17.2	730	42	6				
			58	Crosskeys	1040			179	11	6				
			59	Cuttragh	541			93	15	16				56
			60	Stradone	1195			206	5	2				77
			61	Waterloo	1467			252	11	4				80
Cootehill		Drum 2			3962	634	16.0							
			67	Drumcarn	1124			180	5	3				60
		Tullyvin			5902	924	15.7							
			72	Lara South	1108			174	6	3				71
Enniskillen 2	8	Dowra/Holywell			4913	984	20.0	984	403	41				

TABLE 1—continued
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>%</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish-speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>%</i> <i>adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
			<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>										
			21	Eanymore	1325			240	210	88		3	1	18
			22	Tantallen	2167			392	81	21				25
	7	Pettigoe			2156	392	18.2	392	10	3				
			23	Grousehall	481			88	2	0				19
			24	Pettigoe	1081			197	6	3				24
			25	Templecarn	594			108	2	0				27
Dunfanaghy	8	Cross Roads			5746	1012	17.6	1012	995	98		339	33	
			26	Cross Roads	2173			382	386	101		50	13	32
			27,34	Dunlewy	1369			241	225	94	98	48	20	35
			28	Gortahork	2399			422	412	98	98	241	57	36
	9a	Dunfanaghy			4326	663	15.3	663	423	67		9	1	
			29	Ards	660			101	44	44				29
			30	Creenasmear	669			102	85	83		4	3	30
			31	Creelough	954			146	109	75		2	1	31
			32	Doe Castle	481			74	59	80				33
			33	Dunfanaghy	1562			239	126	53		3	1	34
	9b	Gweedore/Tory Island			5204	828	15.3	828	778	94		303	38	
			35	Magheraclogher	3237			495	446	90	97	149	30	37
			36-37	Meenaclady	1967			301	332	110	97	154	51	38
Gleneties	10	Ardara			4959	806	16.3	806	674	84		104	13	
			38	Ardara	1536			250	200	79		11	4	41
			39	Dawros	1116			182	160	87		1	1	45
			40	Glengesh	1313			214	171	80		47	22	50
			41	Inishkeel	494			81	68	84		41	50	54
			42	Mulmosog	500			82	75	91		4	5	63
	11	Carrick			4897	806	16.5	806	799	99		205	25	
			43	Crowkeeragh	471			78	74	95	99	15	19	43
			44	Glencolumbkille	1396			230	239	104	99	82	36	49
			45	Kilcar	1161			192	188	98	99	23	12	55
			46	Kilgoly	1076			178	177	99		73	41	56
			47	Malinbeg	693			114	121	106	99	12	11	62
	12	Doocharry			3630	733	20.2	733	700	96	99	171	23	
			48	Doocharry	331			67	61	91	97	18	11	46
			49	Fintown	764			154	139	90	94	29	19	48
			50	Glenleheen	860			174	179	103	97	57	33	51

		51	Lettermacaward	1675			338	321	95		67	20	59
13a	Dunglow 1			3887	713	18.3	713	674	93		107	15	
		52	Crovehy	486			89	79	89	97	24	17	42
		53	Dunglow	1360			249	208	84	90	24	10	47
		54	Maghery	2041			374	387	103	97	59	16	61
13b	Dunglow 2			8196	1008	12.3	1008	1003	100		177	18	
		55	Annagary	3405			419	441	105	100	111	26	39
		56	Aran	1650			203	183	90	100	39	19	40
		57	Rutland	3141			386	379	98	100	27	7	64
14	Glenties			3635	693	19.1	693	606	87		115	17	
		58	Glenties	2110			403	336	83	88	32	8	52
		59	Graffy	1017			194	203	105	97	82	42	53
		60	Maas	508			97	67	69		1	1	60
15	Killybegs			3596	609	16.9	609	430	71		30	5	
		61	Crownarad	485			82	53	65		3	4	44
		62	Killybegs	1968			333	152	46	53	4	1	57
		63	Largymore	868			147	176	120	94	23	16	58
		64	Tieveskeelta	355			60	49	82				65
Inishowen	16	Buncrana		5974	862	14.4	862	63	7				
		65	Buncrana	2713			391	7	2				1,69
		66	Desertegny	1213			175	27	15				76
		67	Illies	1173			169	5	3				83
		68	Mintiaghs	975			140	24	17				88
	17	Carndonagh		4577	775	16.9	775	91	12				
		69	Carndonagh	1931			326	54	17				71
		70	Glencely	1171			198	8	4				80
		71	Glenagannon	681			115	9	8				79
		72	Glentogher	794			134	28	21				81
	18	Clonmany		4352	760	17.5	760	679	89		1	0	
		73	Ballyliffin	1294			226	202	89		1	0	67
		74	Dunaff	1678			294	246	84				77
		75	Straid	1380			242	231	95				92
	19	Malin		5385	947	17.6	947	239	25		2	0	
		76	Ardmalin	1743			307	66	21				66
		77	Carthage	1286			226	125	55		2	1	72
		78	Culdaff	1311			231	25	11				75
		79	Malin	1045			184	23	12				87
			Moville	7278	1195	16.4							
		81	Greencastle	1340			220	6	3				82
		84	Turmone	837			137	7	5				94

TABLE 1—continued
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>%</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+ % adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>			
Letterkenny	22	Church Hill			3630	767	21.1	767	374	49		9	1				
			86	Church Hill	649			137	112	82			2	1	98		
			87	Edenacarnan	846				179	13	7					100	
			88	Gartan	330				70	32	46			1	1	101	
			89	Killymasny	604				127	58	46			1	1	103	
			90	Seacor	265				559	52	9			4	1	108	
	25	Letterkenny	91	Templedouglas	1116				235	107	46		1	0	109		
					5792	941	14.5	941	195	21			1	0			
			92	Ballymacool	486				70	9	13					96	
			93	Castlewray	533				77	3	4					97	
			94	Corravaddy	678				98	21	21					99	
			95	Gortnavern	404				59	8	14					102	
			96	Letterkenny Rural	1497				217	75	35			1	0	105	
			97	Letterkenny Urban	2194				318	79	25					3	
26			Manorcunningham			2733	407	14.9	407	23	6			1	0		
				98	Kincraigy	994				148	9	6					104
	99	Magheraboy		892				133	10	8					106		
	100	Manorcunningham		847				126	4	3			1	1	107		
Londonderry	21	Burt			2772	400	14.4	400	14	4							
			101	Burt	1142				164	4	2				70		
			102	Fahan	1164				168	6	4					78	
			103	Inch Island	466				67	4	6					84	
					3045	386	12.7	386	8	2							
				Killea													90
			109	Newtown Cunningham	790				97	4	4						
Millford	27	Fanad			4937	881	17.8	881	659	75		20	2				
			110	Carrowkeel	878				156	59	38					112	
			111	Fanad North	1563				278	264	95					114	
			112	Fanad West	1344				239	194	81			20	8	115	
			113	Greenfort	681				121	102	84					118	
			114	Rosnakill	471				84	40	48					127	
	28	Kilmacrenan & Millford			3888	739	19.0	739	435	59			3	0			
			115	Kilmacrenan	801				152	58	38					120	
			116	Loughkeel	718				136	107	79			1	1	122	
			117	Millford	1301				247	86	35					123	

		118	Termon	1068			203	184	91		2	1	128
29	Rathmelton			3663	573	15.8	573	25	4				
		119	Ballyarr	482			76	7	9				110
		120	Glenalla	716			113	2	0				117
		121	Rathmelton	2165			342	16	5				124
30	Rathmullan			2330	407	17.5	407	264	65				
		122	Killygarvan	441			77	61	79				119
		123	Knockalla	809			142	149	105	95			121
		124	Rathmullan	1080			189	54	29	31			125
31	Rosguill			4875	810	16.6	810	694	86		46	6	
		125	Carrickart	1403			233	200	86	88	5	2	111
		126	Cranford	1280			212	183	86	88	10	5	113
		127	Glen	694			115	124	108	95	2	2	116
		128	Rosguill	1498			249	187	75	77	29	12	126
Strabane	32	Castlefinn		5634	827	14.7	827	57	7		1	0	
		129	Castlefinn	1323			194	11	6				130
		130	Cloghard	859			126	4	3		1	1	132
		131	Clonleigh North	1289			189	6	3				133
		132	Clonleigh South	1481			218	24	11				134
		133	Urney West	682			100	12	12				149
	35	Raphoe		4698	609	13.0	609	18	3				
		134	Feddyglass	737			96	5	5				137
		135	Figart	680			88	0	0				138
		136	Raphoe	1187			154	3	2				145
		137	St Johnstown	1276			166	6	4				146
		138	Treantaghmucklagh	818			106	4	4				148
Stranorlar	33	Cloghan		4351	905	20.8	905	621	69		72	8	
		139	Altnapaste	1173			244	169	69		14	6	129
		140	Cloghan	2262			470	371	79		53	11	131
		141	Dooish	603			125	30	22		2	2	136
		142	Meencargagh	313			65	51	78		3	5	144
	34	Killygordon		3612	691	19.1	691	155	22				
		143	Glencely	1595			305	107	35				139
		144	Goland	368			70	18	26				140
		145	Killygordon	1015			194	9	5				141
		146	Knock	635			121	21	17				142
	36	Stranorlar		5208	860	16.5	860	140	16		2	0	
		147	Convoy	1879			310	14	5				135
		148	Lettermore	714			118	48	41		1	1	143
		149	Stranorlar	2615			431	78	18		1	0	147

TABLE 1—continued

County	SRD	1911 DD no.	DD	1911 DED no.	DED	Pop.	60+	60+ %	60+	Irish- speaking	%	60+ adjusted	% adjusted	Irish only	%	Current no.				
Monaghan	Carrickmacross	1	Carrickmacross	1	Carrickmacross Rural	5934	952	16.0	952	240	25									
				2,8	Carrickmacross Urban	943		151	34	23					7					
						2064		330	40	12					1					
					3	Drumboory	672			108	21	19						11		
					4	Drumcarrow	887			142	94	66						12		
					5	Enagh	715			114	42	37						14		
					6	Loughfea	653			104	9	9						18		
			2	Donaghmoyne		7	Ballymackney	5441	917	16.9	917	300	33							
					8	Ballymackney	809		136	29	21								5	
					9	Crossalare	840		142	83	58								9	
					10	Donaghmoyne	678		114	35	31								10	
					11	Inishkeen	1179		199	43	22								15	
					12	Kilmurry	1010		170	64	38								16	
					13	Kiltybegs	925		156	46	29								17	
			3	Raferagh		14	Bocks	3733	616	16.5	616	195	32							
					15	Corracharra	910		150	86	57								6	
					16	Drumgurra	625		103	4	4								8	
		17			Drumgurra	1102		182	60	33								13		
		17			Raferagh	1096		181	45	25								19		
		Castleblayney	4	Ballybay		18	Ballybay Rural	6137	1014	16.5	1014	73	7							
					19	Ballybay Urban	715		118	2	0								21	
					20	Bellatrain	1175		194	1	0								22	
					21	Carickatee	504		83	8	10								23	
					22	Creeve	757		125	4	3								26	
					23	Creeve	1322		218	5	2								29	
					23	Greagh	742		122	5	4								31	
					24	Laragh	922		152	48	32								32	
					5a	Castleblayney		24	Laragh	7670	1335	17.4	1335	142	11					
							25	Annyalla	1043		181	1	1							
		26	Broomfield	1100				191	59	31								24		
		27	Carrickaslane	896				156	12	8								25		
	28	Castleblayney Rural	1320				230	8	3								27			
	29	Castleblayney Urban	1692				294	22	7								2			
	Crossmaglen 2	5b	Church Hill	30	Cremartin	1619			282	17	6					30				
				31	Church Hill	1029	175	17.0	175	13	7						28			

	Newtown Hamilton Clones	5c	Mullyash	32	Mullyash	832	143	17.2	143	10	7	33
			Clones			8098	1169	14.4				
	Monaghan	9	Emyvale	34	Clones Urban	2401			346	9	3	3
						5379	975	18.1	975	27	3	
				51	Anketell Grove	1023			185	12	6	47
				52	Bragan	559			101	6	6	49
				53	Derrygorry	491			89	2	0	54
				54	Emyvale	796			144	3	2	57
				55	Enagh	616			111	0	0	58
				56	Figullar	627			113	0	0	59
				57	Glaslough	812			147	0	0	60
				58	Shanmullagh	455			82	4	5	61
		12	Scotstown			5090	898	17.6	898	30	3	
				67	Clones	967			170	3	2	52
				68	Killylough	796			140	1	1	61
				69	Scotstown	1167			205	0	0	65
				70	Sheskin	1156			203	22	11	67
				71	Tedavnet	1044			184	4	2	68
NORTHERN IRELAND												
Antrim	Ballycastle		Ballycastle			5704	934	16.4				
				24	Glenmakeeran	506			83	6	7	8
				27	Rathlin	351			58	61	105	100
				28	The Fair Head	570			93	4	4	5
		9	Cushendall			2741	454	16.6	454	178	39	
				33	Cushendall	1143			190	74	39	
				34	Cushleake	392			65	16	25	
				35	Glendun	306			50	20	40	
				36	Red Bay	900			149	68	46	
	Larne		Glenarm			4532	605	13.3				
				139	Ardclinis	1090			145	74	51	
Armagh	Castleblayney	9	Crossmaglen 1			5523	1002	18.1	1002	184	18	
				37	Cloghoge	685			124	8	6	
				38	Creggan, Lower	1274			231	98	42	
				39	Crossmaglen	2044			370	32	9	
				40	Cullyhanna	656			119	18	15	
				41	Moybane	864			156	28	18	
		10	Newtown Hamilton			3918	697	17.8	697	68	10	
				42	Camly	474			133	7	5	

TABLE 1—*continued*
County

County	SRD	1911 DD no.	DD	1911 DED no.	DED	Pop.	60+	60+ %	60+	Irish- speaking	%	60+ % adjusted	Irish only	%	Current no.
				43	Dorsy	1310			233	57	24				
				44	Lisleitrim	765			136	3	2				
				45	Newtown Hamilton	1369			244	1	0				
	Lurgan		Lurgan 1	46	Brownlows Derry	15131	1496	9.9	69	4	6				
	Armagh		Rich Hill	26	Hockley	886			256	4	3				
	Newry	15	Ballyboy	59	Ballyboy	2508	340	13.6	340	23	7				
		16	Forkill			2971	580	19.5	580	225	39				
				60	Forkill	1621			316	86	27				
				61	Latbirget	1350			263	139	53				
		17	Meigh			4147	764	18.4	764	333	44				
				62	Jonesborough	1842			332	173	52				
				63	Killevey	2305			415	160	39				
		18	Mountnorris			3214	540	16.8							
				65	Belleek	1087			183	6	3				
		19	Mullaghglass			6486	874	13.5	874	66	8				
				67	Camlough	3935			521	62	12				
				68	Mullaghglass	1582			214	3	1				
				69	Tullyhappy	969			131	1	1				
Down	Banbridge		Loughbrickland			5108	760	14.9							
				23	Scarva	1042			155	5	3				
	Newry		Rathfriland			6097	1011	16.6							
			Newry 1	106	Drumgath	1073			178	6	3				
				99/102	Newry Rural	15041	1602	10.7							
						1895			202	5	3				
Fermanagh	Ballyshannon		Belleek			4015	799	19.9							
				3	Garrison	690			138	17	12				
		2	Church Hill			1703	320	18.8	320	29	9				
				8	Church Hill	832			156	0	0				
				9	Lattone	540			102	26	25				
				10	Roogagh	331			62	3	5				
	Clones		Rosslea			3977	660	16.6							
				18	Rosslea	2158			358	10	3				
	Enniskillen		Ely			3729	631	16.9							
				22	Glenkeel	358			61	3	5				

			26	Ross	479		81	5	6
				Enniskillen	9104	1193	13.1		
			32	Enniskillen East	1729		226	7	3
		8		Holywell 1	852	143	16.8	143	17
			45	Gardenhill	229		38	4	11
			46	Holywell	623		105	13	12
Londonderry	Limavady			Bellarena	2856	459	16.1		
			28	Benone	650		85	4	5
				Dungiven	4245	798	18.8		
			33	Glenshane	771		145	13	11
		10		Feeny	2311	418	18.1	418	13
			34	Feeny	899		163	8	5
			35	Fore Glen	820		148	2	1
			36	Owenreagh	592		107	3	3
	Londonderry 1	12		Claudy	4245	724	17.1	724	67
			41	Ballymullins	1338		229	26	11
			42	Banagher	1089		186	39	21
			43	Bondesglen	872		149	0	0
			44	Claudy	946		162	2	1
				Eglinton	4003	697	14.9		
			47	Tamnaherin	1226		183	5	3
	14-15		48-52	Londonderry Urban	31610	2846	9	2846	159
				Londonderry	776	92	11.9	92	3
			54	Upper Liberties	5842	1132	19.4	1132	359
	Magherafelt	21		Draperstown	1287		350	144	41
			63	Bancran	1144		222	54	24
			64	Carnamoney	1848		259	112	43
			65	Draperstown	932		181	5	3
			66	Iniscarn	629		122	44	35
			67	The Six Towns	8365	1438	17.2		
			69	Maghera	2300		396	10	3
			72	Tullykeeran	1414		243	46	19
Tyrone	Castledearg			Castledearg	5070	784	15.5		
			3	Clare	676		105	3	3
			4	Lisnacloon	844		131	7	7
			5	Listymore	584		91	4	4
		3		Killeter	3924	707	18.0	707	159
			11	Corgary	894		161	70	43
			12	Killen	1009		182	10	5
			13	Killeter	843		152	37	24

TABLE 1—continued
County

<i>SRD</i>	<i>1911 DD no.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>1911 DED no.</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>%</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>Irish- speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>60+</i> <i>% adjusted</i>	<i>Irish only</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Current no.</i>
			14	Magheranageeragh	1128			203	42	21				
Clogher		Ballygawley			3499	579	16.5							
		Clogher	21	Foremass	688			114	5	4				
			25	Cullamore	4637	770	16.6							
Cookstown	10	Pomeroy			597			99	8	8				
			40	Ballynasollus	5353	1062	19.8	1062	235	22				
			41	Beaghmore	728			144	34	24				
			42	Killeenan	798			158	96	61				
			43	Pomeroy	1088			215	85	40				
			44	The Rock	1780			352	18	5				
Dungannon		Clonavaddy			959			190	2	1				
			54	Clonavaddy	5377	1073	19.2							
Irvinestown	17	Trillick			944			181	5	3				
			68	Drumharvey	3915	726	18.5	726	26	4				
			69	Kilskeery	890			165	1	1				
			70	Moorfield	959			177	9	5				
			71	Trillick	1123			208	15	7				
	21	Gortin			943			174	1	1				
			87	Crockanboy	5094	978	19.2	978	544	56				
			88	Fallagh	1096			210	201	96				
			89	Glenlark	672			129	142	110	96			
			90	Gortin	749			144	133	92				
			91	Moyle	1043			200	68	34	39			
			92	Trinamadan	920			177	1	1				
		Dromore			614			118	49	42	49			
			74	Greenan	3384	629	18.6							
		Omagh 1			822			156	6	4				
			96	Killiclogher	11182	1746	15.6							
	23	Omagh 2			1500			234	10	4				
			102	Athenkec	4260	927	21.8	927	304	30				
			103	Carrickmore	1076			235	64	27				
			104	Creggan	988			215	129	60				
			105	Drumnakelly	599			131	108	82				
			106	Loughmacrory	375			102	9	19				
			107	Mountfield	839			183	52	28				
					382			83	9	11				

		Six Mile Cross		4866	948	19.5				
		111	Mullaghslin	927			181	25	14	
		112	Six Mile Cross	1220			238	13	5	
Strabane		Dunnamanagh		4510	647	14.3				
		110	Dunnamanagh	996			143	4	3	
		116	Glenmornan	792			113	9	8	
27		Plumb Bridge		4572	927	20.3	927	344	37	
		123	Glenchiel	754			153	173	113	97
		124	Glenroan	483			98	64	65	72
		125	Lislea	718			146	10	7	
		126	Loughash	751			152	7	5	
		127	Mount Hamilton	357			149	65	44	49
		128	Plumb Bridge	769			156	8	5	
		129	Stranagalwilly	735			149	17	11	15
		Strabane		9504	1163	12.2				
		136	Urney East	1877			2229	11	5	

TABLE 2—Comparison between the 1911 census data for Donegal and some baronial data presented in the 1984 paper

<i>Barony</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>DED</i>	<i>1911 census data</i>			<i>1984 data</i>	
			<i>Total 60+</i>	<i>60+ Irish-speakers</i>	<i>Irish %</i>	<i>Born 1841–51</i>	<i>Born 1831–41</i>
Banagh	Ardara	All exc. 39	624	514			
	Carrick	All	806	799			
	Donegal	All exc. 8 & 10	692	226			
	Dunkineely	All	593	241			
	Killybegs	All	609	430			
	Mountcharles	All	954	589			
	<i>Total</i>		<i>4278</i>	<i>2799</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>62</i>
Boylagh	Ardara	Only 39	182	160			
	Doocharry	All	733	700			
	Dunglow 1	All	713	674			
	Dunglow 2	All	1008	1003			
	Glenties	All	693	606			
	<i>Total</i>		<i>3329</i>	<i>3143</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>96</i>
Inishowen East	Carndonagh	All	775	91			
	Clonmany	All	760	679			
	Malin	All	947	239			
	Moville	All	1195	12			
	<i>Total</i>		<i>3677</i>	<i>1021</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>28</i>
Inishowen West	Buncrana	All	862	63			
	Burt	All	400	14			
	Kilderry	All	366	1			
	<i>Total</i>		<i>1628</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>7</i>

Kilmacrenan	Church Hill	All exc. 89	640	316			
	Cross Roads	All	1012	995			
	Dunfanaghy	All	663	423			
	Fanad	All	881	659			
	Gweedore/Tory Island	All	828	778			
	Kilmacrenan & Millford	All	739	435			
	Letterkenny	All exc. 94	843	174			
	Rathmelton	All	573	25			
	Rathmullan	All	407	264			
	Rosguill	All	810	694			
	<i>Total</i>		<i>7396</i>	<i>4763</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>58</i>
Raphoe North	Castlefinn	129 & 131-2	601	41			
	Killea	All	386	8			
	Letterkenny	Half 94	48	11			
	Manorcunningham	98 & 100	274	13			
	Raphoe	All	609	18			
	Stranorlar	Only 147	310	14			
	<i>Total</i>		<i>2228</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>4</i>
Raphoe South	Castlefinn	130 & 133	226	16			
	Church Hill	Only 89	127	58			
	Cloghan	All	905	621			
	Killygordon	All	691	155			
	Letterkenny	Half 94	49	10			
	Manorcunningham	Only 99	133	10			
	Stranorlar	148 & 149	550	126			
		<i>Total</i>		<i>2681</i>	<i>996</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>24</i>

TABLE 2—*continued*

			<i>1911 census data</i>		<i>1984 data</i>		
Tirhugh	Ballintra	All	384	8			
	Ballyshannon	All	1248	49			
	Donegal	8 & 10	230	93			
	Laghy	All	620	33			
	Pettigoe	All	392	10			
	<i>Total</i>		<i>2874</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>24</i>
Total			28091	13098	47	36	40

TABLE 3—1911 dispensary districts: percentage of monoglot Irish-speakers among those aged 60+ in DDs where this proportion exceeded 2.5%.

<i>County</i>	<i>SRD</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>% monoglots</i>	
Clare	Ballyvaghan	1	Ballyvaghan	4	
		12	Carrigaholt	5	
Cork	Bantry	9	Glengarriff	11	
		10	Kealkill	7	
	Castletown	11	Castletown	4	
		12	Kilcatherine	7	
	Dunmanway	46	Cannaway	4	
	Macroom	28	Coolmountain	9	
		48	Inchigeelagh	12	
			50	Slievereagh	14
	Skibbereen	67	Tullagh	6	
Donegal	Dunfanaghy	8	Cross Roads	33	
		9b	Gweedore/Tory Island	38	
	Glenties	10	Ardara	13	
		11	Carrick	25	
		12	Doocharry	23	
		13a	Dunglow 1	15	
		13b	Dunglow 2	18	
		14	Glenties	17	
		15	Killybegs	5	
	Millford	31	Rosguill	6	
	Stranorlar	33	Cloghan	8	
	Galway	Clifden	7	Rinvyle	3
			8a	Roundstone 1	13
			8b	Roundstone 2	44
		Galway	10	Moycullen	18
11			Oranmore	4	
12			Spiddle	60	
Oughterard		13	Turloughmore	15	
		26	Cloonbur	36	
		27	Lettermore	70	
		28	Oughterard	16	
Tuam		31	Abbey	7	
		32b	Dunmore 2	3	
		33	Headford	9	
	34	Tuam	3		
Kerry	Caherciveen	1	Caher	6	
		2	Derrynane	23	
		3	Emlagh	27	
		4	Glanbehy	10	
		5	Valencia	7	

TABLE 3—*continued*

<i>County</i>	<i>SRD</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>% monoglots</i>
Mayo	Dingle	6	Anascaul	8
		7	Castlegregory	3
		8	Dingle	15
		9	Ventry	55
	Kenmare	13	Tuosist	5
	Killarney	16	Killorglin	7
	Ballinrobe	5a	Ballinrobe	7
		5b	Cappaghduff	34
		6	Cong	6
	Belmullet		8	Bangor
		9	Binghamstown	14
		10	Knockalower	29
	Killala	2	Ballycastle	3
	Westport	21	Achill/Ballycroy	9
Waterford	Dungarvan	6	Ringville	13
		7	Seskinan	3
	Youghal	2	Ardmore	4

TABLE 4—County data from the 1911 census in respect of Irish-speakers and monoglots among those aged 60+.

<i>County</i>	<i>Pop. 60+</i>	<i>Irish-speaking</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Monoglot</i>	<i>%</i>
Leinster	141907	2901	2.0		
Carlow	5102	30	0.6		
Dublin	47399	888	1.9		
Kildare	6925	62	0.9		
Kilkenny	10851	602	5.5		
Laois	8287	46	0.6		
Longford	7645	27	0.4		
Louth	7382	669	9.1		
Meath	9592	282	2.9		
Offaly	8387	81	1.0		
Westmeath	8254	86	1.0		
Wexford	14455	73	0.5		
Wicklow	7628	55	0.7		
Munster	137292	65655	47.8	1833	1.3
Clare	16512	10720	64.9	126	0.8
Cork	48028	25466	53.0	471	1.0
Kerry	21939	16690	76.1	1129	5.1
Limerick	18523	3682	19.9	1	0.0
Tipperary	20938	2389	11.4	3	0.0
Waterford	11352	6708	59.1	103	0.9
Connacht	99169	61166	61.7	3831	3.9
Galway	28197	23113	82.0	2875	10.2
Leitrim	11342	1504	13.3		
Mayo	30358	26636	87.7	922	3.0
Roscommon	15913	3710	23.3	11	0.1
Sligo	13359	6203	46.4	23	0.2
Ulster	203816	20021	9.8	1811	0.9
Antrim	24935	395	1.6		
Armagh	16788	972	5.8		
Belfast	26452	381	1.4		
Cavan	15515	1021	6.6		
Donegal	28110	13158	46.8	1811	6.4
Down	26489	185	0.7		
Fermanagh	10366	169	1.6		
Londonderry	19922	580	2.9		
Monaghan	11614	1060	9.1		
Tyrone	23625	2100	8.9		
Ireland	582184	149743	25.7	7475	1.3

TABLE 5—Number of baronies, dispensary districts and district electoral divisions, by county.

<i>County</i>	<i>Baronies</i>	<i>DDs</i>	<i>DEDs</i>
Leinster	120	206	1030
Carlow	7	9	54
Dublin County	6	21	65
Dublin City	0	12	20
Kildare	14	19	91
Kilkenny	11	19	116
Laois	9	17	93
Longford	9	9	55
Louth	6	10	46
Meath	17	21	92
Offaly	12	14	87
Westmeath	12	18	106
Wexford	10	20	124
Wicklow	7	17	81
Munster	77	223	1234
Clare	11	24	155
Cork County	23	71	329
Cork City	0	7	14
Kerry	9	30	174
Limerick County	14	26	137
Limerick City	0	3	8
Tipperary N.R.	6	17	145
Tipperary S.R.	6	21	177
Waterford County	8	22	90
Waterford City	0	2	5
Connacht	47	107	655
Galway	18	34	224
Leitrim	5	13	78
Mayo	9	26	155
Roscommon	9	20	112
Sligo	6	14	86
Ulster	80	253	996
Antrim	15	38	161
Armagh	7	20	70
Belfast City	0	15	15
Cavan	8	22	93
Donegal	8	36	149
Down	15	36	130
Fermanagh	8	17	89

TABLE 5—*continued*

<i>County</i>	<i>Baronies</i>	<i>DDs</i>	<i>DEDs</i>
Londonderry County	6	30	83
Londonderry City	0	—	—
Monaghan	5	12	71
Tyrone	8	27	135
Ireland	324	789	3915