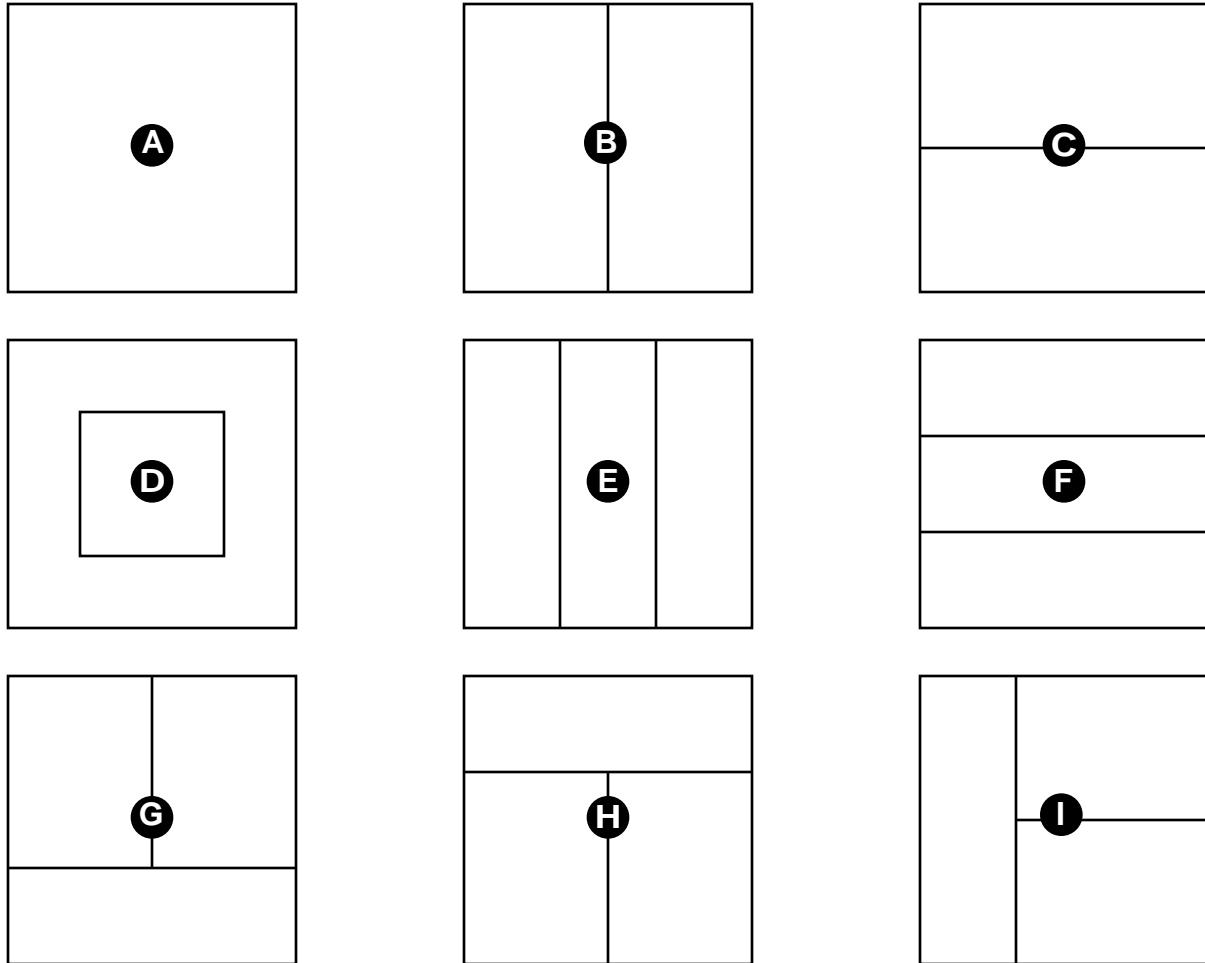


Integrated Chinese I, Part 1 — Character Formation

Chronological by Lesson

(Lessons 1-11, including Radicals and Numerals)



























Character Form Types



The nine shapes above are the basic forms that represent various Chinese character compositions. This set is somewhat modified from an original set of 12 Descriptive Shapes. The first, Type A, generally represents a pictographic character, i.e., a character which originally came from a picture or drawing. Most of the radicals introduced in this textbook are of this type, and their original pictographs can be seen on the next page. Types B and C represent the most common combinations, split in half either vertically or horizontally, respectively. Type D represents characters that are made by enclosing other components. Similar to Types B and C, Types E and F are split either vertically or horizontally, but with three sections each. Types G, H, and I are more detailed variants of Types B and C. One of these nine shapes will precede each of the characters on the following pages as an indication of how a given character is constructed.








Radicals

The following pictographic drawings are taken from the 《說文解字》 (Shuō Wén Jié Zì, *Explanations of Simple Graphs and Analyses of Composite Graphs*) the classic graphic dictionary completed around 100AD (during the Eastern Han dynasty).¹ Each entry in the Radicals and Numbers sections below is presented first with its Type, then the Chinese character, then the Pinyin, followed by the original pictograph, and finally its gloss as provided throughout the textbook. Entries for compound characters for Lessons 1-11 provide a deconstruction of the components that go into the character formation generally based on more familiar modern elements. Where a component provides a phonetic clue to the pronunciation of a character, the Pinyin is provided (partial clues are partially underlined).











Type	Character	Pinyin	Pictograph	Gloss
	人／亻	rén		man; person
	刀／刂	dāo		knife
	力	lì		power
	又	yòu		right hand
	口	kǒu		mouth
	囗	wéi		enclosure
	土	tǔ		earth
	夕	xī		sunset
	大	dà		big; large
	女	nǚ		female; woman
	子	zǐ		son; child
	寸	cùn		inch
	小	xiǎo		little; small; young

¹ For an excellent account of this see Jerry Norman's book *Chinese* (1988; Cambridge: Cambridge University Press). I have used his translation of the dictionary's title. Richard Cook's 2003 dissertation calls it the *Eastern Han Chinese Grammaticon* (he explains why on p. 1 of the dissertation).


















<input type="checkbox"/>	工	gōng	工	labor; work
<input type="checkbox"/>	幺	yāo	幺	tiny; small
<input type="checkbox"/>	弓	gōng	弓	bow
<input type="checkbox"/>	心 / 忄	xīn	心	heart
<input type="checkbox"/>	戈	gē	戈	dagger-axe
<input type="checkbox"/>	手 / 扌	shǒu	手	hand
<input type="checkbox"/>	日	rì	日	sun
<input type="checkbox"/>	月	yuè	月	moon
<input type="checkbox"/>	木	mù	木	wood
<input type="checkbox"/>	水 / 氵	shuǐ	水	water
<input type="checkbox"/>	火 / 灬	huǒ	火	fire
<input type="checkbox"/>	田	tián	田	field
<input type="checkbox"/>	目	mù	目	eye
<input type="checkbox"/>	示 / 礻	shì	示	to show; to reveal
<input type="checkbox"/>	糸	mì	糸	fine silk
<input type="checkbox"/>	耳	ěr	耳	ear
<input type="checkbox"/>	衣 / 衤	yī	衣	clothing
<input type="checkbox"/>	言	yán	言	speech; word
<input type="checkbox"/>	貝	bèi	貝	cowry (shell)
<input type="checkbox"/>	走	zǒu	走	to walk

















<input type="checkbox"/>	足	zú		foot
<input type="checkbox"/>	金	jīn		metal; gold
<input type="checkbox"/>	門	mén		door; gate
<input type="checkbox"/>	隹	zhuī		short-tailed bird
<input type="checkbox"/>	雨	yǔ		rain
<input type="checkbox"/>	食	shí		to eat
<input type="checkbox"/>	馬	mǎ		horse

Numerals



















Type	Character	Pinyin	Pictograph	Gloss
<input type="checkbox"/>	一	yī		one
<input type="checkbox"/>	二	èr		two
<input type="checkbox"/>	三	sān		three
<input type="checkbox"/>	四	sì		four
<input type="checkbox"/>	五	wǔ		five
<input type="checkbox"/>	六	liù		six
<input type="checkbox"/>	七	qī		seven
<input type="checkbox"/>	八	bā		eight
<input type="checkbox"/>	九	jiǔ		nine
<input type="checkbox"/>	十	shí		ten
















Lesson 1

Type	Character	Character Formation		Pinyin	Gloss
	先	=	止 'step' + 儿 'man'	→ xiān	first
	生	=	亼	→ shēng	born
	你	=	亻 'person' + 尔 'you' (simplified)	→ nǐ	you
	好	=	女 'female' + 子 'child'	→ hǎo	good; fine; O.K.
	小	=	川	→ xiǎo	little; small
	姐	=	女 'female' + 且 qiě	→ jiě	older sister
	王	=	王	→ wáng	(a surname); king
	李	=	木 'wood' + 子 'child'	→ lǐ	(a surname); plum
	請／请	=	言 'speech' + 青 qīng	→ qǐng	please; invite
	問／问	=	門 mén 'door' + 口 'mouth'	→ wèn	ask
	您	=	你 nǐ 'you' + 心 xīn 'heart'	→ nín	you (polite)
	貴／贵	=	中 'middle' + 一 'one' + 貝 bèi 'cowry (shell)'	→ guì	honorable
	姓	=	女 'female' + 生 shēng 'born'	→ xìng	surname
	我	=	手 'hand' + 戈 gē 'axe'	→ wǒ	I; me
	呢	=	口 'mouth' + 尼 ní	→ ne	QP
	叫	=	口 'mouth' + 叫 jiào	→ jiào	call
	什(甚)	=	亻 'person' + 十 shí	→ shén	*what


















Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
	麼／么	= 麻 má + 么 'small'	→ me	*QP
	名	= 夕 'evening' + 口 'mouth'	→ míng	name
	字	= 宀 'roof' + 子 zǐ	→ zì	character
	朋	= 月 'moon' + 月 'moon'	→ péng	friend
	友	= 手 'hand' + 又 yòu 'right hand'	→ yǒu	friend
	是	= 日 'sun' + 正 'correct'	→ shì	be
	老	= 耂 yǎo + 匕 'ladle'	→ lǎo	old
	師／师	= 自 'elevation' + 一 'one' + 巾 'sash'	→ shī	teacher
	嗎／吗	= 口 'mouth' + 馬 mǎ	→ ma	QP
	不	= 丕	→ bù	not; no
	學／学	= 𠬞 xué [爻 yáo + 臼 'mortar' 宀 'roof'] + 子 'child'	→ xué	study
	也	= 也	→ yě	also; too
	中	= 中	→ zhōng	center; middle
	國／国	= 口 'enclosure' + 或 huò	→ guó	country
	人	= 人	→ rén	man; person
	美	= 羊 'sheep' + 大 'big'	→ měi	beautiful

Lesson 2








Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
	那／那	= 月 'fur' + 𠂔 'town'	→ nà / nèi	that
	張／张	= 弓 'bow' + 長 <u>cháng</u>	→ zhāng	M
	照	= 日 'sun' + 召 <u>zhào</u> + 灬 'fire'	→ zhào	to shine
	片	= 𠂔	→ piàn	*film; slice
	的	= 白 'white' + 勺 'spoon'	→ de	P
	這／这	= 言 'speech' + 辵 'movement'	→ zhè(i)	this
	爸	= 父 'father' + 巴 <u>bā</u>	→ bà	dad
	媽／妈	= 女 'female' + 馬 <u>mǎ</u>	→ mā	mom
	個／个	= 亻 'person' + 固 <u>gù</u>	→ gè	M (general)
	男	= 田 'field' + 力 'power'	→ nán	male
	孩	= 子 'child' + 亥 <u>hài</u>	→ hái	child
	子	= 𠂔	→ zǐ	son
	誰／谁	= 言 'speech' + 隹 <u>zhuī</u>	→ shéi	who
	他	= 亻 'person' + 也 <u>yě</u>	→ tā	he
	弟	= 𠂔	→ dì	younger brother
	女	= 𠂔	→ nǚ	female
	妹	= 女 'female' + 未 <u>wèi</u>	→ mèi	younger sister
	她	= 女 'female' + 也 <u>yě</u>	→ tā	she

Type	Character	Character Formation		Pinyin	Gloss
	兒／儿	=	臼 ‘mortar’ + 儿 ‘man’	→ ér	son; child
	有	=	手 ‘hand’ + 月 (orig. 肉 ròu ‘meat’)	→ yǒu	to have; there is/are
	没(沒)	=	氵 ‘water’ + 殳 shū ‘to kill’	→ méi	(have) not
	高	=	高	→ gāo	tall
	家	=	宀 ‘roof’ + 豕 ‘pig’	→ jiā	family; home
	幾／几	=	乚 yāo + 戍 ‘garrison’	→ jǐ	QP; how many
	哥	=	可 kě + 可 kě	→ gē	older brother
	兩／两	=	兩	→ liǎng	two; a couple of
	和	=	禾 hé + 口 ‘mouth’	→ hé (huo) and / *warm	
	做	=	亻 ‘person’ + 故 gù	→ zuò	to do
	英／英	=	艹 ‘grass’ + 央 yāng	→ yīng	*England
	文	=	文	→ wén	script
	律	=	彳 ‘left foot step’ + 聿 yù	→ lǜ	law; rule
	都／都	=	者 ‘one who does’ + 邑 ‘town’	→ dōu	all; both
	醫／医	=	医 yī + 殳 ‘staff’ + 酉 ‘fermented product’	→ yī	medicine; doctor

Lesson 3

Type	Character	Character Formation		Pinyin	Gloss
	月	=		→ yuè	moon; month
	號／号	=	号 hào + 虎 hǔ 'tiger'	→ hào	number
	星	=	日 'sun' + 生 shēng 'born'	→ xīng	star
	期	=	其 qí + 月 'moon'	→ qī	period (of time)
	天	=	一 'one' + 大 'big'	→ tiān	sky; day
	日	=	日	→ rì	day
	今	=	人 'person' + 一 'one' + 匕 bǐ	→ jīn	today; now
	年	=	禾 'grain' + 千 'thousand'	→ nián	year
	多	=	夕 'sunset'	→ duō	many
	大	=	大	→ dà	big
	歲／岁	=	止 'to step' + 戍 'spear' + 步 'step'	→ suì	age
	吃	=	口 'mouth' + 乞 qǐ	→ chī	eat
	晚／晚	=	日 'sun' + 免 miǎn	→ wǎn	evening; late
	飯／饭	=	食 'food' + 反 fǎn	→ fàn	meal
	怎	=	乍 zhà + 心 'heart'	→ zěn	*how
	樣／样	=	木 'wood' + 漾 yàng	→ yàng	kind
	太	=	大 'big' + 一 'one'	→ tài	too; extremely
	了	=	了	→ le	P




Type	Character	Character Formation		Pinyin	Gloss
	謝／谢	=	言 'speech' + 射 shè	→ xiè	thank
	喜	=	十 'ten' + 豆 'bean' + 口 'mouth'	→ xǐ	*like; happy
	歡／欢	=	萑 guān + 欠 'to exhale'	→ huān	joyful
	還／还	=	+ 還 huán 辵 'movement'	→ hái/huán	still; yet
	可	=	口 'mouth' + 丁 dīng	→ kě	but
	們／们	=	亻 'person' + 門 mén	→ men	*(plural suffix)
	點／点	=	黑 'black' + 占 zhān	→ diǎn	dot; o'clock
	鐘／钟	=	金 'metal' + 童 tóng	→ zhōng	clock
	半	=	八 'eight' + 牛 'ox'	→ bàn	half
	上	=	上	→ shàng	above; top
	見／见	=	目 'eye' + 儿 'man'	→ jiàn	see
	再	=	冉	→ zài	again
	白	=	白	→ bái	white
	現／现	=	玉 'jade' + 見 jiàn	→ xiàn	now
	在	=	才 cāi + 土 'earth'	→ zài	at; in; on
	刻	=	亥 hài + 刂 'knife'	→ kè	quarter (hour)
	明	=	日 'sun' + 月 'moon'	→ míng	bright
	忙	=	忄 'heart' + 亡 wáng	→ máng	busy

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
	很	= 彳 'left foot step' + 艮 gēn	→ hěn	very
	事	= 一 'one' + 口 'mouth' + 聿 'pen'	→ shì	affair; matter
	為／为	= 𠂔	→ wèi/wéi	for
	因	= 口 'enclosure' + 大 'big'	→ yīn	because
	同	= 冂 'cover' + 一 'one' + 口 'mouth'	→ tóng	same
	認／认	= 言 'speech' + 忍 rěn	→ rèn	recognize
	識／识	= 言 'speech' + 戠 shì	→ shí	recognize



















Lesson 4

















Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
	週／周	= 周 zhōu 'week' + 辵 'movement'	→ zhōu	week
	末	= 一 'one' + 木 mù 'tree'	→ mò	end
	打	= 扌 'hand' + 丁 dīng 'nail'	→ dǎ	to hit, strike
	球	= 玉 'jade' + 求 qiú	→ qiú	ball
	看	= 手 'hand' + 目 'eye'	→ kàn	to see, look
	電／电	= 雨 'rain' + 电 (申 shēn)	→ diàn	electric
	視／视	= 示 shì 'to reveal' + 見 'to see'	→ shì	to view
	唱	= 口 'mouth' + 昌 chāng	→ chàng	to sing
	歌	= 哥 gē + 欠 'to wheeze; to owe'	→ gē	song
	跳	= 足 'foot' + 兆 zhào	→ tiào	to jump
	舞	= 無 wú + 舛 'to oppose'	→ wǔ	dance
	聽／听	= 耳 'ear' + 壬 tīng + 德 'virtue'	→ tīng	listen
	音	= 立 'to stand' + 日 'sun'	→ yīn	sound; music
	樂／乐	= 幺 yào + 白 'white' + 木 'tree'	→ yuè	music
	對／对	= 业 'industry' + 羊 'sheep' + 寸 'inch'	→ duì	correct; toward
	時／时	= 日 'sun' + 寺 sì	→ shí	time
	候	= 亻 'person' + 侯 hóu	→ hòu	to wait

Type	Character	Character Formation		Pinyin	Gloss
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	書／书	=	聿 'pen' + 曰 yuē 'to say'	→ shū	book
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	影	=	日 rì 'sun' + 京 jīng + 彡 'feathers'	→ yǐng	shadow
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	常	=	尚 shàng + 巾 'towel'	→ cháng	often
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	去	=	土 'earth' + 厶 (口) qū 'basin'	→ qù	go
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	外	=	夕 'sunset' + 卜 'diviner'	→ wài	outside
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	客	=	宀 'roof' + 各 gè	→ kè	guest
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	昨	=	日 'sun' + 乍 zhà	→ zuó	yesterday
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	所(所)	=	戶 'body' + 斤 'catty (unit of wt.)'	→ suǒ	*so; place
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	以	=	厶 'basin' + 人 'person'	→ yǐ	with
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	久	=	丿 'slant stroke' + 人 'person'	→ jiǔ	long time
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	錯／错	=	金 'metal' + 昔 xī	→ cuò	wrong; error
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	想	=	相 xiāng + 心 'heart'	→ xiǎng	think
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	覺／觉	=	覺 xué / xiào + 見 'to see'	→ jué	feel; reckon
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	得	=	彳 'left foot step' + 旦 dàn + 寸 'inch'	→ dé	obtain; get
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	意	=	音 yīn + 心 'heart'	→ yì	meaning
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	思	=	田 'field' + 心 'heart'	→ sī	think
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	只	=	口 'mouth' + 八 'eight'	→ zhǐ	only
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	睡	=	目 'eye' + 垂 chuí	→ shuì	sleep

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
	算	= 竹 'bamboo' + 目 'eye' + 升 'hold together' →	suàn	calculate; figure
	找	= 扌 'hand' + 戈 'axe' →	zhǎo	look for; seek
	别／别	= 另 'other' + 刂 'knife' →	bié	other

Lesson 5

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
	呀	= 口 'mouth' + 牙 yá	→ ya	P
	進／进	= 隹 'short-tailed bird' + 辶 'movement'	→ jìn	enter
	快	= 忄 'heart' + 夬 'to divide'	→ kuài	fast; quick
	來／来	= 木 'wood' + 人 'person'	→ lái	come
	介	= 人 'person' + 八 'eight'	→ jiè	between
	紹／绍	= 糸 'silk' + 召 shào	→ shào	carry on
	下	= 丷	→ xià	below; under
	興／兴	= 臼 'mortar' + 同 'same' + 一 'one' + 八 'eight' → xīng	→ xīng	mood; interest
	漂	= 氵 'water' + 票 piào	→ piào	*pretty
	亮／亮	= 亠 'cover' + 口 'mouth' + 冗 'mixed; extra'	→ liàng	bright
	坐	= 人 'person' + 土 'earth'	→ zuò	sit
	哪／哪	= 口 'mouth' + 那 nà	→ nǎ / nēi	which
	工	= 工	→ gōng	labor; work
	作	= 亻 'person' + 乍 zhà	→ zuò	work; do
	校	= 木 'wood' + 交 jiāo	→ xiào	school
	喝	= 口 'mouth' + 曷 hé	→ hē	drink
	茶／茶	= 艹 'grass' + 人 'person' + 木 'wood'	→ chá	tea
	咖	= 口 'mouth' + 加 jiā	→ kā	*coffee














Type	Character	Character Formation		Pinyin	Gloss
	啡	=	口 'mouth' + 非 fēi	→ fēi	*coffee
	啤	=	口 'mouth' + 卑 bēi	→ pí	*beer
	酒	=	氵 'water' + 酉 yǒu 'fermented product'	→ jiǔ	wine
	吧	=	口 'mouth' + 巴 bā	→ ba	P
	要	=	西 xī + 女 'female'	→ yào	want
	杯	=	木 'wood' + 丕 pī	→ bēi	cup; glass
	起	=	走 'to walk' + 己 jǐ	→ qǐ	rise
	給／给	=	糸 'silk' + 合 'to join'	→ gěi	give
	水	=	氵	→ shuǐ	water
	玩	=	玉 'jade' + 元 yuán	→ wán	play; visit
	圖／图	=	口 'to surround' + 口 'mouth' + 冂 'cover' + 回 'return'	→ tú	drawing
	館／馆	=	食 'to eat' + 官 guān	→ guǎn	accommodations
	瓶	=	并 bīng + 瓦 'ceramic'	→ píng	bottle
	聊	=	耳 'ear' + 卯 mǎo	→ liáo	chat
	才	=	扌 'hand'	→ cái	not until; only
	回	=	口 'to surround' + 口 'mouth'	→ huí	return

Lesson 6

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
	話／话	= 言 'speech' + 舌 'tongue'	→ huà	speech
	喂	= 口 'mouth' + 畏 wèi	→ wèi	Hello!; Hey!
	就	= 京 'capital' + 尤 yóu	→ jiù	just
	位	= 亻 'person' + 立 lì 'to stand'	→ wèi	M (polite)
	午	= 𠂇	→ wǔ	noon
	間／间	= 門 mén 'door' + 日 'sun'	→ jiān	M (for rooms)
	題／题	= 是 shì + 頁 'page'	→ tí	topic; question
	開／开	= 門 mén 'door' + 开 'to raise in both hands'	→ kāi	open
	會／会	= 人 'person' + 曾 'to add'	→ huì	meet
	節／节	= 竹 'bamboo' + 即 jì	→ jié	M (for classes)
	課／课	= 言 'speech' + 果 guǒ	→ kè	class; lesson
	級／级	= 糸 'silk' + 及 jì	→ jí	grade; level
	考	= 老 lǎo + 亏 'to lose'	→ kǎo	test
	試／试	= 言 'speech' + 式 shì	→ shì	try
	後／后	= 彳 'left foot step' + 幺 'fine thread' + 攴 zhǐ 'to follow'	→ hòu	after
	空	= 穴 'cavern' + 工 gōng	→ kòng	free time
	方	= ㄅ	→ fāng	square; side
	便	= 亻 'person' + 更 gèng	→ biàn	convenient


Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
	到	= 至 'to arrive at' + 刂 'knife'	→ dào	go to; arrive
	辦／办	= 辛 'spicy' + 力 'power'	→ bàn	manage
	公	= 八 'eight' + 厶 'private'	→ gōng	public
	室	= 宀 'roof' + 至 zhì	→ shì	room
	行	= 彳 'left foot step' + 亍 'right foot step'	→ xíng / háng	all right; O.K. / firm
	等	= 竹 'bamboo' + 寺 'temple'	→ děng	wait
	氣／气	= 气 'gas' + 米 mǐ	→ qì	air
	幫／帮	= 封 fēng + 帛 bò 'silk; wealth'	→ bāng	help
	練／练	= 糸 'silk' + 柬 jiǎn	→ liàn	drill
	習／习	= 羽 'feathers' + 白 'white'	→ xí	practice
	說／说	= 言 'speech' + 兑 'to exchange'	→ shuō	speak
	啊／啊	= 口 'mouth' + 阿 ā	→ a	P
	但	= 亻 'person' + 旦 dàn	→ dàn	but
	知	= 矢 shǐ 'arrow' + 口 'mouth'	→ zhī	know
	道／道	= 辶 'movement' + 首 'head'	→ dào	road; way

Lesson 7

Type	Character	Character Formation		Pinyin	Gloss
	跟	=	足 'foot' + 艮 gēn	→ gēn	with; and
	助	=	且 (qiě) zǔ + 力 'power'	→ zhù	assist
	復／复	=	彳 'left foot step' + 复 fù 'to retrace'	→ fù	duplicate
	寫／写	=	宀 'roof' + 舄 yè	→ xiě	write
	慢	=	忄 'heart' + 曼 màn	→ màn	slow
	教／教	=	孝 xiào + 攴 'hand'	→ jiāo / jiào	teach
	筆／笔	=	竹 'bamboo' + 聿 yù 'pencil'	→ bǐ	pen
	難／难	=	萸 hàn + 隹 'short-tailed bird'	→ nán	difficult; hard
	裏 裡 里	=	衣 'clothing' + 里 lǐ	→ lǐ	inside
	第	=	竹 'bamboo' + 弟 dì	→ dì	(ordinal prefix)
	預／预	=	予 yǔ + 頁 'page'	→ yù	prepare
	語／语	=	言 'speech' + 吾 wú	→ yǔ	language
	法	=	氵 'water' + 去 qù	→ fǎ	method; way
	容	=	宀 'roof' + 谷 'valley'	→ róng	hold; contain; allow
	易	=	日 'sun' + 勿 'do not'	→ yì	easy
	懂／懂	=	忄 'heart' + 艹 'grass' + 重 zhòng	→ dǒng	understand
	詞／词	=	言 'speech' + 司 sī	→ cí	word
	漢／汉	=	氵 'water' + 萸 hàn	→ hàn	Chinese


















Type	Character	Character Formation		Pinyin	Gloss
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	平	=	干 'crime' + 八 'eight'	→ píng	level; even
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	早	=	日 'sun' + 十 'ten'	→ zǎo	early
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	夜	=	宀 'cover' + 亻 'person' + 夕 'sunset'	→ yè	night
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	功	=	工 gōng + 力 'power'	→ gōng	skill
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	真(眞)	=	十 'ten' + 具 'all'	→ zhēn	true; real
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	始	=	女 'female' + 台 tái	→ shǐ	begin
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	唸／念	=	口 'mouth' + 念 niàn	→ niàn	read
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	錄／录	=	金 'metal' + 录 lù 'to carve'	→ lù	record
<div><div></div><div></div></div>	帥／帅	=	冫 'elevation' + 巾 'towel'	→ shuài	handsome; smart

Lesson 8

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
	篇	= 竹 'bamboo' + 扁 biǎn	→ piān	M (for articles)
	記／记	= 言 'speech' + 己 jǐ	→ jì	record
	床(牀)	= 广 'shelter' + 木 'wood'	→ chuáng	bed
	洗	= 氵 'water' + 先 xiān	→ xǐ	wash
	澡	= 氵 'water' + 澡 cāo	→ zǎo	bath
	邊／边	= 自 'self' + 穴 'cave' + 方 'square' + 辶 'movement'	→ biān	side
	發／发	= 殳 bō 弓 'bow' + 殳 'to kill'	→ fā	emit; issue
	腦／脑	= 肉 'meat' + 腦 nǎo	→ nǎo	brain
	餐	= 夕 'sunset' + 又 'hand' + 食 'to eat'	→ cān	meal
	廳／厅	= 广 'shelter' + 聽 tīng	→ tīng	hall
	報／报	= 幸 'to rejoice' + 報 fù	→ bào	newspaper
	宿	= 宀 'roof' + 亻 'person' + 百 'hundred'	→ sù	stay
	舍	= 人 'person' + 舌 shé	→ shè	house
	正	= 正	→ zhèng	just; straight
	前	= 八 'eight' + 一 'one' + 月 'moon' + 刂 'knife'	→ qián	front; before
	告	= 牛 'cow' + 口 kǒu 'mouth'	→ gào	tell; inform
	訴／诉	= 言 'speech' + 斥 'to scold'	→ sù	tell; relate
	已	= 巳	→ yǐ	already


















Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
	經／经	= 糸 'silk' + 𢇛 jīng	→ jīng	pass through
	封	= 土 'earth' + 土 'earth' + 寸 cùn	→ fēng	M (for letters)
	信	= 亻 'person' + 言 'word'	→ xìn	letter
	最	= 曰 'to say' + 耳 'ear' + 又 'hand'	→ zuì	most
	近／近	= 斤 jīn + 辶 'movement'	→ jìn	near
	除／除	= 阝 'mound' + 余 yú	→ chú	except
	專／专	= 車 'to attach' + 寸 'inch; wrist'	→ zhuān	special
	業／业	= 业 yè + 羊 'sheep' + 小 'small'	→ yè	occupation
	慣／惯	= 亻 'heart' + 貫 guàn	→ guàn	be used to
	清	= 氵 'water' + 青 qīng	→ qīng	clear; clean
	楚	= 林 'forest' + 疋 shū	→ chǔ	clear; neat
	步	= 止 'foot at rest; to stop' + 少 'few'	→ bù	step
	希	= 爻 'pattern' + 巾 jīn 'towel'	→ xī	hope
	望／望	= 亡 wáng + 月 'moon' + 壬 tǐng 'position'	→ wàng	hope; wish
	能	= 亠 'private' + 肉 'meat' + 匕 bǐ 'spoon'	→ néng	be able
	用	= 𠄎	→ yòng	use
	笑	= 竹 'bamboo' + 夭 yāo	→ xiào	laugh
	祝	= 示 'to reveal' + 兄 'elder brother'	→ zhù	wish













Lesson 9

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
	買／买	= 四 'four' + 貝 'cowry'	→ mǎi	buy
	東／东	= 木 'wood' + 日 'sun'	→ dōng	east
	西	= 西	→ xī	west
	售	= 隹 'short-tailed bird' + 口 kǒu	→ shòu	sell
	貨／货	= 化 huà + 貝 'cowry'	→ huò	merchandise
	員／员	= 口 'mouth' + 貝 'cowry'	→ yuán	personnel
	衣	= 衣	→ yī	clothing
	服	= 月 'moon' + 𠂔 fú	→ fú	clothing
	件	= 亻 'person' + 牛 'cow'	→ jiàn	M (for items)
	襯／衬	= 衣 'clothing' + 親 qīn	→ chèn	lining
	衫	= 衣 'clothing' + 彡 shān	→ shān	shirt
	顏／颜	= 彥 yàn + 頁 'head; man'	→ yán	face; countenance
	色	= 刀 'knife' + 巴 'open hand'	→ sè	color
	黄(黃)	= 艹 'grass' + 一 'one' + 田 'field' + 八 'eight'	→ huáng	yellow
	紅／红	= 糸 'silk' + 工 gōng	→ hóng	red
	穿	= 穴 'cave' + 牙 'tooth'	→ chuān	wear
	條／条	= 攸 yōu 'to ford' + 木 'wood'	→ tiáo	M (for long objects)








Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
	褲／裤	= 衣 'clothing' + 庫 kù	→ kù	pants
	宜	= 宀 'roof' + 且 qiě	→ yí	suitable
	付	= 亻 'person' + 寸 cùn	→ fù	pay
	錢／钱	= 金 'metal' + 戔 jiān	→ qián	money
	共	= 廿 'twenty' + 八 'eight'	→ gòng	altogether
	少	= 尢	→ shǎo	few
	塊／块	= 土 'earth' + 鬼 guǐ	→ kuài	piece; dollar
	毛	= 毳	→ máo	hair; dime
	分	= 八 'eight' + 刀 'knife'	→ fēn	penny; minute
	百	= 百	→ bǎi	hundred
	雙／双	= 隹 'short-tailed bird' + 又 'hand'	→ shuāng	pair
	鞋	= 革 'leather' + 土 'earth'	→ xié	shoes
	換／换	= 扌 'hand' + 奐 huàn	→ huàn	change
	黑	= 黑	→ hēi	black
	雖／虽	= 口 'mouth' + 虫 'insect' + 隹 zhuī	→ suī	though; while
	然	= 然 rán + 灬 'fire'	→ rán	like that; so
	合	= 人 'person' + 一 'one' + 口 'mouth'	→ hé	suit; agree
	適／适	= 商 dì 'stalk; stem' + 辵 'movement'	→ shì	suit; fit

Lesson 10

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
	比	= 匕 'man' + 匕 bǐ	→ bǐ	compare
	雨	= 雨	→ yǔ	rain
	更	= 一 'one' + 乂 'five' + 日 'to say'	→ gèng	even more
	而	= 而	→ ér	and; in addition
	且	= 且	→ qiě	for the time being
	暖	= 日 'sun' + 爰 yuán	→ nuǎn	warm
	約／约	= 糸 'silk' + 勺 sháo	→ yuē	make an appointment
	園／园	= 口 'to surround' + 袁 yuán	→ yuán	garden
	葉／叶	= 艹 'grass' + 世 'era' + 木 'wood'	→ yè	leaf
	像	= 亻 'person' + 象 xiàng	→ xiàng	image
	海	= 氵 'water' + 每 měi	→ hǎi	sea
	糟	= 米 'rice' + 曹 cáo	→ zāo	messy
	糕	= 米 'rice' + 羔 gāo	→ gāo	cake
	又	= 又	→ yòu	again
	剛／刚	= 岡 gāng + 刂 'knife'	→ gāng	just now
	出	= 凵 'receptacle' + 山 'mountain'	→ chū	go out
	熱／热	= 垚 lù 'lands' + 丸 'ball' + 灬 'fire'	→ rè	hot

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
	舒	= 舍 'to stay' + 予 yǔ	→ shū	stretch
	夏	= 頁 'head; man' + 夊 zhǐ 'to follow'	→ xià	summer
	涼／凉	= 氵 'water' + 京 jīng 'capital'	→ liáng	cool
	春	= 春 'growth' + 日 'sun'	→ chūn	spring
	冬	= 夊 zhōng 'end' + 冫 'ice'	→ dōng	winter
	冷	= 冫 'ice' + 令 líng	→ lěng	cold
	悶／闷	= 門 'door' + 心 'heart'	→ mēn	stuffy
	次	= 冫 'ice' + 欠 'to owe'	→ cì	M (for occurrence)
	秋	= 禾 'wheat' + 火 'fire'	→ qiū	autumn; fall
	台(臺)	= 厶 'private' + 口 'mouth'	→ tái	platform
	北	= 匕 'man' + 匕 bǐ 'spoon'	→ běi	north
	灣／湾	= 氵 'water' + 彎 wān	→ wān	strait; bay

Lesson 11

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
	寒	= 宀 'roof' + 井 'well' + 一 'one' + 八 'eight' + 冫 'ice' → hán cold		
	假	= 亻 'person' + 叚 jiǎ → jià vacation		
	飛／飞	= 升 'to rise' + 飞 fēi → fēi to fly		
	機／机	= 木 'wood' + 幾 jī → jī machine		
	票	= 西 'west' + 示 'to reveal' → piào ticket		
	場／场	= 土 'earth' + 易 yáng → chǎng field		
	汽	= 氵 'water' + 气 qì → qì steam		
	車／车	= 車 → chē car		
	或	= 口 'to surround' + 一 'one' + 戈 'axe' → huò or		
	者	= 老 'old' + 日 'sun' → zhě (a suffix)		
	地	= 土 'earth' + 也 yě → dì earth		
	鐵／铁	= 金 'metal' + 戴 diè → tiě iron		
	走	= 土 'earth' + 止 'foot at rest; to stop' → zǒu walk		
	站	= 立 'to stand' + 占 zhān → zhàn stand; station		
	綠／绿	= 糸 'silk' + 录 lù 'to carve' → lǜ green		
	線／线	= 糸 'silk' + 泉 quán 'fountain' → xiàn line		
	藍／蓝	= 艹 'grass' + 監 jiān → lán blue		
	麻	= 广 'shelter' + 林 'forest' → má hemp; numb		

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
	煩／烦	= 火 ‘fire’ + 頁 ‘page; head’	→ fán	bother
	租	= 禾 ‘grain’ + 且 (qiě) zǔ	→ zū	rent
	送／送	= 关 guān ‘pass’ + 辶 ‘movement’	→ sòng	deliver
	過／过	= 冏 guā + 辶 ‘movement’	→ guò	pass
	讓／让	= 言 ‘speech’ + 襄 xiāng	→ ràng	let
	花／花	= 艹 ‘grass’ + 化 huà	→ huā	spend
	每	= 乇 ‘branch’ + 母 mǔ	→ měi	every
	速／速	= 束 shù + 辶 ‘movement’	→ sù	speed
	路	= 足 ‘foot’ + 各 gè	→ lù	road; way
	緊／紧	= 臣 ‘official’ + 又 ‘hand’ + 糸 ‘silk’	→ jǐn	tight
	自	= 自	→ zì	self
	己	= 己	→ jǐ	oneself
	新	= 亲 zhēn ‘hazel nut’ + 斤 jīn	→ xīn	new