Does this state CALIFORNIA ALABAMA ALASKA ARIZONA **ARKANSAS** have a ? NONE YES, must be 16 for all firearms YES, must be 18 for all firearms YES, must be 18 for handguns, YES, must be 18 for handguns, No restriction on other firearms must be 18 for ammo Juvenile С F B+ **A**-**Possession Law** B YES, must be 18 for handguns YES, must be 18 for all firearms YES, must be 18 for all firearms YES, must be 18 for all firearms YES, must be 21 for handguns, Juvenile Sale/ 18 for other firearms **Transfer Law:** B A-A-A-Α NONE NONE NONE NONE YES, under 18, posted, strong penalties **Child Access Prevention** F F F F Α Law NONE NONE NONE NONE SOME: state-certified safety locks, banned Saturday night **Gun Safety Locks and** specials, load indictors and F F F F **Safer Design Standards** magazine disconnects A-YES – Only local licensing or NO PARTIAL, requires a local NO NO registration laws are preempted referendum **Allow Cities To Regulate** F F F B+ **Guns (Non-Preempt)** С NO NO NO NO YES, all sales through dealer, Secondary "Private" 10-day wait F F F F Α **Sales Background Checks** Police have discretion, no training No Permit Even Required No police discretion some limits, No police discretion, training, Police have discretion, some **Carrying Concealed** required, no limits, reciprocity, in training, reciprocity reciprocity, can carry in parks limits, training reciprocity and restaurants schools Weapons Law С F-D-D-B+ DEMERITS: Prohibits local DEMERIT: Prohibits local DEMERIT: Prohibits local DEMERIT: Prohibits local EXTRA CREDIT: One-handgungovernment lawsuits against gun government lawsuits against gun government lawsuits against gun month. Ban on assault weapons Extra Credit/ government lawsuits against gun industry and eliminated the 48 hour industry and ammo magazines. License industry industry Demerit waiting period on handguns for and safety training to purchase handguns. Load indicators. secondary sales * Enacted law to add mental health * Blocked effort to allow hidden Banned sale of .50 caliber, Sensible Safety Star * data to gun background checks armor-piercing sniper rifles and handguns in bars and restaurants. strenghthened law to disarm Or Time-Out Chair ^ domestic violence abusers **OVERALL GRADE** A- * * D-* D F D **AND SAFETY STAR:**

Does this state have a?	COLORADO	CONNECTICUT	DELAWARE	FLORIDA	GEORGIA
Juvenile Possession Law	YES, must be 18 for handguns No restriction on other firearms B	YES, must be 21 for handguns, No restriction on other firearms A-	YES, must be18 for handguns but broad exemptions and no restrictions on other firearms B-	YES, must be 18 for all firarms A-	YES, must be 18 for handguns, No restriction on other firearms B
Juvenile Sale/ Transfer Law:	YES, must be 18 for handguns B	YES, must be 21 for handguns A-	YES, handguns must be 21, other firearms must be 18 A	YES, must be 18 for all fireams A-	YES, must be 18 for handguns, No resrictions on other firearms B
Child Access Prevention Law	NONE F	YES, under 16, posted, strict liability B	YES, under 18, weak penalties, narrow circumstances B-	YES, under 16 B	NONE F
Gun Safety Locks and Safer Design Standards	NONE F	SOME: safety locks for pistols B-	NONE F	NONE F	NONE F
Allow Cities To Regulate Guns (Non-Preempt)	NO F	YES A	very restricted D-	RESTRICTED: Counties may impose longer waiting period and gun show checks D+	NO F
Secondary "Private" Sales Background Checks	Gun shows only C	YES: Gun show sales and permit needed for handguns B +	NO F	LIMITED: Counties may require at gun shows D	NO F
Carrying Concealed Weapons Law	No police discretion, training, some limits, reciprocity, guns in cars D-	Police have discretion, training, limited jurisdiction, not need -based B-	Police have discretion, training required, some limits, reciprocity, 5 references B+	No police discretion, minimal training, reciprocity F	Almost no police discretion, reciprocity, No permit needed for guns in cars. No training. F
Extra Credit/ Demerit	DEMERIT: Prohibits local government lawsuits against gun industry, Overturned local gun laws.	EXTRA CREDIT: Permit and safety training required to purchase handguns. Ban on assault weapons. Police may remove firearms from people considered dangerous.		DEMERIT: Prohibits local government lawsuits against gun industry	DEMERIT: Prohibits local government lawsuits against gun industry.
Sensible Safety Star * Or Time-Out Chair ^	* Defeated NRA efforts to weaken gunshow background checks and allow carrying of handguns without even a CCW permit			* Extended state background check requirement on gun buyers	.* Defeated NRA effort to carry hidden handguns into bars and churches
OVERALL GRADE AND SAFETY STAR:	D *	A-	С	D+ *	D

Does this state have a?	HAWAII	ІДАНО	ILLINOIS	INDIANA	IOWA
Juvenile Possession Law	YES, handguns must be 18, licensed hunters may possess other firearms at 16 B +	YES, must be 18 for handguns but broad exemptions and no restrictions on other firearms B-	YES, must be 18 for handguns. Other firearms require FOID or supervision. B +	YES, generally must be 18 for all firearms A-	YES, must be 21 for handguns, 18 for other firearms A
Juvenile Sale/ Transfer Law:	YES, must be 21 for handguns, 18 for other firearms A	YES, must be 18 for all firearms. A-	YES, must be 18 for handguns. Firearm requires FOID B +	YES, generally must be 18 for all firearms A-	YES, must be 21 for handguns, 18 for other firearms A
Child Access Prevention Law	YES, under 16, weak penalty B-	NONE F	YES, under 14, weak penalties C	Partial – No state law, but judicial ruling from court C -	YES, under 14 C
Gun Safety Locks and Safer Design Standards	SOME:Melting test ban on Saturday night specials C+	NONE F	SOME: Melting test ban on Saturday night specials C+	NONE F	NONE F
Allow Cities To Regulate Guns (Non-Preempt)	YES A	NO F	YES A	MINIMAL – local laws enacted prior to 1994 remain and may regulate guns on govt property D	NO – allowed local laws enacted prior to 1990 to remain D-
Secondary "Private" Sales Background Checks	YES, permit needed for all gun sales A	NONE F	YES, Firearm Owners Identification card needed for all gun purchases A-	NONE F	YES, annual permit needed for all handgun sales B
Carrying Concealed Weapons Law	Police have discretion, training required. B+	No police discretion, no training required,18-year olds. F-	PROHIBITS CONCEALED CARRY A+	No police discretion, no training required, reciprocity, 18-year olds F-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Extra Credit/ Demerit		government lawsuits against gun	EXTRA CREDIT: FOID permit required to possess any firearm or ammunition.	DEMERIT: Prohibits local government lawsuits against gun industry	EXTRA CREDIT: Permit required to acquire any handgun.
Sensible Safety Star * Or Time-Out Chair ^	* Strengthened law to disarm domestic violence abuers		* Strengthened law to disarm domestic violence abusers and defeated NRA effort to force police to issue CCW permits	* Blocked dangerous gun lobby bill that would have overturned State Supreme Court ruling on gun owner responsibility	
OVERALL GRADE AND SAFETY STAR:	A- *	F+	B + *	(was D-) D	C+

Does this state have a?	KANSAS	KENTUCKY	LOUISIANA	MAINE	MARYLAND
Juvenile Possession Law	YES, must be 18 for handguns No restriction on other firearms B	YES, must be 18 for handguns, No restriction on other firearms B	YES, must be 17 for handguns, No restriction on other firearms C+	NONE F	YES, must be 21 for handguns or assault weapons A-
Juvenile Sale/ Transfer Law:	YES, must be 18 for handguns, No restriction on other firearms B	YES, must be 18 for handguns, No restriction on other firearms B	YES, must be 18 for all firearms A-	YES, must be 18 for handguns, 16 for other firearms B +	YES, must be 21 for handguns or assault weapons A-
Child Access Prevention Law	PARTIAL: no state law but judicial ruling from court C-	NONE F	NONE F	PARTIAL;General child endangerment statute under 16 - gun dealer warning signs required C-	YES, under 16, weak penalty B-
Gun Safety Locks and Safer Design Standards	NONE F	NONE F	NONE F	MINIMAL; dealer warning signs required urging trigger locks D-	YES, Built-in locks by 2003, ban on Saturday night specials A-
Allow Cities To Regulate Guns (Non-Preempt)	YES A	NO F	NO – allowed local laws enacted prior to 1985 to remain. D-	NO F	MINIMAL, minors and places of assembly C
Secondary "Private" Sales Background Checks	NO F	NO F	NO F	NO F	YES-7 day waiting period and background check on handguns and assault weapons A-
Carrying Concealed Weapons Law	PROHIBITS CONCEALED CARRY A+	No police discretion, training required, recipoicity, guns OK in church, no permit needed in car E	No police discretion, training required. No permit needed for guns in cars, reciprocity	No police discretion, age 18, training required unless military F	Police have discretion, training required to purchase, 18 yyear olds, documented threat
Extra Credit/ Demerit	DEMERIT: Prohibits local government lawsuits against gun industry	DEMERIT: Prohibits local government lawsuits against gun industry	DEMERIT: Prohibits local government lawsuits against gun industry		B+ EXTRA CREDIT: Ballistic fingerprint handguns, handgun safety training, one-handgun-a- month, ban on assault weapons and large magazines
Sensible Safety Star * Or Time-Out Chair ^	* Defeated NRA effort to force police to issue CCW permits for carrying hidden handguns	* Defeated NRA effort to make it easier to carry hidden handguns into schools		* Defeated NRA attempt to let people carry concealed handguns without even a permit	* Strengthened law to disarm domestic violence abusers and defeated NRA CCW bill
OVERALL GRADE AND SAFETY STAR:	C+ *	F *	F	D- *	A- *

Does this state have a?	MASSACHUSETTS	MICHIGAN	MINNESOTA	MISSISSIPPI	MISSOURI
Juvenile Possession Law	YES, must be 21 for handguns and assault weapons, 18 for other firearms A	YES, must be 18 for all firearms, broad hunting exemptions A-	YES, must be 18 for handguns and assault weapons, broad exemptions if pass safety course B	YES, must be 18 for handguns, No restriction on other firearms B	NOT SPECIFIED; handgun permits limited to persons over 21 B
Juvenile Sale/ Transfer Law:	YES, must be 21 for handguns and assault weapons, 18 for other firearms A	YES, must be 18 for all firearms A-	YES, must be 18 for handguns and assault weapons B +	YES, must be 18 for handguns B	YES, handguns must be 21, other firearms 18 A
Child Access Prevention Law	YES, under 18. All firearms must be stored locked A	NONE	YES, under 14 C	NONE F	NONE F
Gun Safety Locks and	A SOME: All firearms must be stored locked, safety locks must be sold, banned SNS, load indicator or mag	SOME: Locking devices must be sold – no standards	SOME: Melting test ban on Saturday night specials	r NONE	NONE
Safer Design Standards	disconnect A-	C+	C+	F	F
Allow Cities To Regulate Guns (Non-Preempt)	YES A	Miminal: Restrict carrying in public buildings	Minimal: Regulate used gun sales by dealers and zoning restrictions on dealers	NO F	NO F
Guns (Non-r reempt)		D-	D		
Secondary "Private" Sales Background Checks	YES,license needed for all gun sales, private seller may transfer up to 4 firerms, inform state after sale	YES, need a permit for handgun sales B +		NO	YES, permit required for handgun sales
	<u>A-</u>		F	F	B+
Carrying Concealed Weapons Law	Police have discretion, training required B +	No police discretion, training required, reciprocity, stronger limits D	No police discretion, training, reciprocity D-	No police discretion, no training required, reciprocity, guns in cars F	No police discretion, training, reciprocity, in cars w/o permit, 23 years old D-
Extra Credit/	assault weapons and large magazines	DEMERIT: Prohibits local government lawsuits against gun industry		industry. Repealed requirement that gun dealers keep records on ammunition sales	CREDIT: Permit needed to acquire hadnguns. DEMERIT: Prohibits local government lawsuits against gun industry.
Sensible Safety Star * Or Time-Out Chair ^	* Extended state ban on assault weapons			* Defeated NRA bill to allow carrying of hidden hadnguns without even a CCW permit	
OVERALL GRADE AND SAFETY STAR:	A- *	D+	C-	F *	D+

Does this state have a ?	MONTANA	NEBRASKA	NEVADA	NEW HAMPSHIRE	NEW JERSEY
Juvenile	PARTIAL: Parent or guardian held responsible if child under 14	YES, must be 18 for handguns, No restriction on other firearms	YES, broad exemptions for children over 14	NO	YES, must be 18 for all firearms
Possession Law	has firearm in public unsupervised D-	В	D	\mathbf{F}	A-
Juvenile Sale/	NONE	YES, must be 21 for handguns, 18 for other firearms	YES, must be 18 for handguns, No restriction on other firearms	YES, must be 18 for all firearms	YES, must be 21 for handguns,18 for other firearms
Transfer Law:	F	Α	В	A-	Α
Child Access Prevention	PARTIAL: Court held gun owners liabilie for child access. Parent	NONE	YES, under 18 generally, many exemptions	Yes, under 16	YES, under 16
Law	responsible if child under 14 has firearm in public unsupervised. C-	F	В	С	В
Gun Safety Locks and	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	YES, Childproof Handgun law, state-approved child-safety locks
Safer Design Standards	F	\mathbf{F}	F	F	must be sold with guns A-
Allow Cities To Regulate	MINIMAL – parks only	NOT EXPLICIT: Allowed pre-1991 local laws to remain	YES	NO	YES: If do not conflict with state law and are complementary
Guns (Non-Preempt)	D-	C-	Α	F	В
Secondary "Private"	NO	YES, need permit for handguns, family exempted	NO	NO	YES, need permit for all gun sales
Sales Background Checks	F	В	F	F	Α
Carrying Concealed Weapons Law	No police discretion, issue at 18, training required, guns incars, reciprocity F	PROHIBITS CONCEAELD CARRY A+	No police discretion, training required D-	No police discretion, no training, reciprocity, in schools F	Police have discretion, training required B +
Extra Credit/ Demerit	DEMERIT: Prohibits local government lawsuits against gun industry	EXTRA CREDIT: Permit required to acquire any handgun.	DEMERIT: Prohibits local government lawsuits against gun industry	DEMERIT: Prohibits local government lawsuits against gun industry	EXTRA CREDIT: License needed for all gun sales. Ban on sale of assault weapons and large capacity magazines.
Sensible Safety Star * Or Time-Out Chair ^		* Strengthened law to disarm domestic violence abusers		* Defeated NRA attempt to let people carry concealed handguns without even a permit	* Strengthened law to disarm domestic violence abusers and defeated NRA CCW bill
OVERALL GRADE AND SAFETY STAR:	F	B- *	D	D- *	A- *

Does this state have a?	NEW MEXICO	NEW YORK	NORTH CAROLINA	NORTH DAKOTA	ОНЮ
Juvenile Possession Law	YES, must be 19 for handguns, 18 for other firearms A-	YES, must be 21 for handguns, 16 for other firearms unless supervised hunting A-	YES, must be 18 for handguns, No restriction on other firearms B	YES, must be 18 for handguns, 14 for other firearms B	NONE F
Juvenile Sale/ Transfer Law:	NONE F	YES, must be 21 for handguns, No restriction on other firearms A-	YES, must be 18 for handguns, 12 other firearms B	YES, must be 18 for handguns, No restriction on other firearms B	YES, must be 21 for handguns, 18 for other firearms A
Child Access Prevention	NONE	NONE	YES, under age 18	NONE	NONE
Law	\mathbf{F}	F	B +	F	F
	NONE	SOME, child-safety locks but no	NO	NO	NO
Gun Safety Locks and Safer Design Standards	F	standards C+	F	F	F
	NO	YES	NO	NO	YES
Allow Cities To Regulate Guns (Non-Preempt)	F	Α	F	F	Α
Secondary "Private"Sales	NO	YES, gun show sales and permit for all handgun sales	YES, need permit for handgun sales B +	NO	NO
Background Checks	F	B +	_	F	F
Carrying Concealed	No police discretion, strong training requrired,25 years old, guns in cars	Police have discretion, no training required B	No police discretion, training requrired, reciprocity, good limits D	No police discretion, training required, reciprocity, strong limits	No police discretion, training required, srong limits, reciprocity
Weapon Law	Ď	D	D	D	D
Extra Credit/ Demerit		EXTRA CREDIT: Ballistic fingerprinting, license to possess, ban on assault weapons	DEMERIT: Prohibits local government lawsuits against gun industry		DEMERIT: Prohibits local government lawsuits against gun industry
Sensible Safety Star * Or Time Out Chair ^		* Defeated NRA effort to force police to issue concealed handgun permits	* Prohibited felons from having rifles and shotguns		^A Forced police to issue CCW.
OVERALL GRADE AND SAFETY STAR:	F	B + *	С*	D	(Was D+) D- $^{\wedge}$

Does this state have a?	OKLAHOMA	OREGON	PENNSYLVANIA	RHODE ISLAND	SOUTH CAROLINA
Juvenile Possession Law	YES, must be 18 all firearms A-	YES, must be 18 all firearms A-	YES, must be 18 for all firearms A-	YES, must be 18 all firearms A-	YES, must be 21 for handguns, No restriction on other firearms A-
Juvenile Sale/	YES, must be 18 all firearms	YES, must be 18 all firearms	YES, must be 18 for all firearms A-	YES, must be 21 for handguns, 18 for other firearms	YES, must be 21 for handgun0s, No restriction on other firearms
Transfer Law:	A-	A-		Α	A-
Child Access Prevention	NONE	NONE	NONE	YES, under 16	NONE
Law	F	F	F	В	F
Gun Safety Locks and	NO	NO	SOME, child-safety locks but no standards	SOME, child-safety locks but no standards	SOME: Saturday nights sepcials banned using melting point test
Safer Design Standards	F	F	C+	C+	C+
Allow Cities To Regulate	NO	LIMITED, sales in public buildings, sales of used guns	NO	NO	NO
Guns (Non-Preempt)	F	D	F	F	F
Secondary "Private"	NO	SOME, Closed gun show loophole	YES, all handgun sales must be completed by dealer or sheriff	YES, for all firearms; waiting period applies	NO
Sales Background Checks	F	С	B+	A	F
Carrying Concealed	No police discretion, training required, reciprocity D-	No police discretion, training required, in schools	No police discretion, no training, reciprocity	Police have discretion, training required	No police discretion, training, reciprocity, strong limits, guns in cars
Weapons Law	D-	D-	F	B +	D-
Extra Credit/ Demerit	DEMERIT: Prohibits lawsuits against gun industry	CREDIT: Thumbprint required on all FFL sales	DEMERIT: Prohibits lawsuits against gun industry,	CREDIT: Safety training required for handguns	DEMERIT: Prohibits lawsuits against gun industry
Sensible Safety Star * Or Time-Out Chair ^				^ Senate Judiciary Committee defeated House bill to disarm domestic violence abusers	[^] Repealed anti-gun trafficking one-handgun-per-month law
OVERALL GRADE AND SAFETY STAR:	D-	C-	D+	B- ^	(Was C-) \mathbf{D} + ^

Does this state have a?	SOUTH DAKOTA	TENNESSEE	TEXAS	UTAH	VERMONT
Juvenile Possession Law	YES, must be 18 for handguns, No restriction on other firearms B	YES, must be 18 for handguns, No restriction on other firearms B	NONE F	YES, must be 18 for handguns, 14 for other firearms B	YES, must be 16 for handguns, No restriction on other firearms C-
Juvenile Sale/ Transfer Law:	YES, must be 18 for all firearms, but broad exemptions B-	YES, must be 18 for all firearms A-	YES, must be 18 for all firearms A-	YES, must be 18 for all firearms A-	YES, must be 16 for all firearms, but weak penalty C
Child Access Prevention Law	NONE F	NONE F	YES, under 17 B +	NONE F	NONE F
Gun Safety Locks and Safer Design Standards	NONE F	NONE F	NONE F	NONE F	NONE F
Allow Cities To Regulate Guns (Non-Preempt)	NO F	NO, allowed local laws enacted prior to 1986 to remail D-	NO F	NO F	NO F
Secondary "Private" Sales Background Checks	NO F	NO F	NO F	NO F	NO F
Carrying Concealed Weapons Law	No police discretion, no training, reciprocity, 18 years old F	No police discretion, training required, reciprocity, stronger limits D	No police discretion, training required, reciprocity, strong background check D	No police discretion, training required, reciprocity, in schools F	No Permit Even Required
Extra Credit/ Demerit	DEMERIT: Prohibits lawsuits against gun industry	DEMERIT: Prohibits lawsuits against gun industry	DEMERIT: Prohibits lawsuits against gun industry	DEMERIT: Prohibits lawsuits against gun industry	
Sensible Safety Star * Or Time-Out Chair ^		* Defeated NRA effort to allow cazrrying of hidden handguns into bars		[^] Enacted law to force University of Utah to allow hidden handguns on campus and weakened CCW background check law.	
OVERALL GRADE AND SAFETY STAR:	D	D+ *	D-	D- ^	D-

Does this state have a?	VIRGINIA	WASHINGTON	WEST VIRGINIA	WISCONSIN	WYOMING
Juvenile Possession Law	YES, must be 18 for handguns and assault weapons B	YES, must be 18 for all firearms, broad hunting exemptions B +	YES, must be 18 for all firearms A-	YES, must be 18 for all firarms A-	NONE F
Juvenile Sale/	YES, must be 18 for handguns, 12 for other firearms	YES, must be 21 for handguns, 18 for other firearms	YES, must be 18 for all firearms	YES, must be 18 for all firearms A-	NONE
Transfer Law:	В	Α	A-	A-	F
Child Access Prevention	YES, under 14	NONE	NONE	YES, under 14	NONE
Law	С	F	F	C-	F
Gun Safety Locks and	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
Safer Design Standards	F	F	F	F	F
Allow Cities To Degulate	NO	VERY LIMITED	NO	NO	NO
Allow Cities To Regulate Guns (Non-Preempt)	F	D-	F	F	F
Secondary "Private"	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Sales Background Checks	F	F	F	F	F
Carrying Concealed	No police discretion, no training required, reciprocity	No police discretion, no training required	No police discretion, training required, reciprocity	PROHIBITED	No police discretion, training required, reciprocity. May issue at 18- years old
Weapons Law	F	F	D-	A+	D-
Extra Credit/ Demerit		CREDIT: 5-day waiting period for handgun sales	DEMERIT: Prohibits lawsuits against gun industry.	CREDIT: 48-hour waiting period for handgun sales	
Sensible Safety Star * Or Time-Out Chair ^	Weakened limits on carrying concealed handgun CCW permits and eliminated some city ordinances		* Enacted law to disarm domestic violence abusers.	* Blocked effort to force police to issue CCW permits.	^ Passed law to help felons regain right to have fireearms.
OVERALL GRADE AND SAFETY STAR:	C- ^	D+	D *	C+ *	F ^