

Key Figures Chiffres clés

	Gross Domestic Expenditure on R&D -- 2004 ¹ -- Dépenses intérieures brutes de R-D						Total Researchers -- 2003 ¹ -- Total chercheurs	
	million current PPP\$ --- millions \$ PPA courantes	% financed by --- % financées par		% performed by --- % exécutées par			Full time equivalent --- équivalence plein temps	
		Industry --- l'industrie	Government --- l'État	Industry --- l'industrie	Higher Education --- l'ens. supérieur	Government --- l'État		
Australia	9 608.6	48.8	42.4	51.2	26.7	19.3	73 344	Australie
Austria	5 889.5 ^{c,p}	43.4 ^{c,p}	35.8 ^c	66.8	27.0	5.7	24 124	Autriche
Belgium	5 802.9 ^p	63.4	22.0	70.7 ^p	21.2 ^p	6.8 ^p	32 237	Belgique
Canada	19 326.5 ^p	46.2 ^p	35.4 ^{c,p}	51.2 ^p	38.1 ^p	10.5 ^p	112 624 ^{c,p}	Canada
Czech Republic	2 405.6	52.8	41.9	63.7	14.8	21.2	16 300	République tchèque
Denmark	4 374.0	61.3	26.5	69.7	22.8	6.8	25 546	Danemark
Finland	5 205.0	70.0	25.7	70.5	19.2	9.7	41 724 ^u	Finlande
France	39 740.3 ^p	50.8	39.0	62.9 ^p	19.1 ^p	16.7 ^p	192 790	France
Germany	58 687.6 ^c	67.1 ^c	30.4	70.4 ^c	16.3 ^c	13.2 ^{c,o}	268 943	Allemagne
Greece	1 392.2	30.7	47.4	30.1	48.1	20.9	14 371	Grèce
Hungary	1 424.4 ^{d,p}	37.5 ^{d,p,v}	51.3 ^{d,v}	41.5 ^{d,p,v}	24.8 ^{d,p,v}	29.8 ^{d,p,v}	14 904 ^{d,p}	Hongrie
Iceland	252.6	43.9	40.1	51.8	21.3	24.8	1 917	Islande
Ireland	1 761.7 ^p	57.3 ^p	32.0	64.8 ^p	27.4 ^p	7.8 ^p	10 910 ^c	Irlande
Italy	17 698.6	43.0	50.8	48.3	32.8	17.6	71 242	Italie
Japan	112 714.7	74.5	17.7 ^e	75.0	13.7	9.3	675 330	Japon
Korea	24 273.7 ^g	74.0 ^g	23.9 ^g	76.1 ^g	10.1 ^g	12.6 ^g	151 254 ^g	Corée
Luxembourg	432.1	80.4	11.2	89.1	0.4	10.5 ^p	1 949	Luxembourg
Mexico	3 624.8	29.8	59.1	30.3	30.4	39.1	21 879 ^c	Mexique
Netherlands	8 707.4	50.0	37.1	56.7	28.8	13.8	43 539	Pays-Bas
New Zealand	1 084.7	38.5	45.1	42.5	28.5	28.9	15 568	Nouvelle-Zélande
Norway	2 961.1	49.2	41.9	57.5	27.5	15.1	20 989	Norvège
Poland	2 471.6	30.3	62.7	27.4	31.7	40.7	58 595	Pologne
Portugal	1 532.9	31.7	60.1	33.2	38.4	16.9	20 242	Portugal
Slovak Republic	404.7 ^m	38.3 ⁱ	57.1	49.2 ⁱ	20.1 ⁱ	30.5 ^{d,i}	10 718	République slovaque
Spain	11 071.8	48.4	40.1	54.1	30.3	15.4	92 523	Espagne
Sweden	10 340.0 ^m	65.0	23.5	74.1	22.0 ⁱ	3.5 ^h	47 836	Suède
Switzerland	5 627.1	69.1	23.2	73.9	22.9	1.3 ^{a,h}	25 808	Suisse
Turkey	3 014.5	41.3	50.6	28.7	64.3	7.0	23 995	Turquie
United Kingdom	33 705.7	43.9	31.3	65.7	21.4	9.7	157 662	Royaume-Uni
United States	312 535.4 ^{i,p}	63.7 ^{i,o,p}	31.0 ^{i,p}	70.1 ^{i,p}	13.6 ^{i,p}	12.2 ^{h,p}	1 334 628 ^b	États-Unis
EU-25	211 252.8 ^b	53.7 ^b	35.5 ^b	63.3 ^b	22.1 ^b	13.4 ^b	1 169 633 ^b	UE-25
Total OECD	686 649.7^{b,p}	61.8^{b,p}	30.4^{b,p}	67.7^{b,p}	17.4^{b,p}	12.3^{b,p}	3 563 793^b	Total OCDE

Non-Member Economies

Économies non-membres

Argentina	2 129.7	30.7	64.5	33.0	25.0	39.7	29 471	Argentine
China	102 622.9	60.1 ^v	29.9 ^v	62.4	10.5	27.1	926 252	Chine
Israel	7 597.7 ^{d,p}	70.1 ^d	24.4 ^d	74.2 ^{d,p}	16.7 ^{d,g,p}	5.4 ^{d,p}	..	Israël
Romania	648.9	45.4	47.6	58.2	9.4	32.1	20 965	Roumanie
Russian Federation	16 457.8	31.4	60.6	69.1	5.5	25.3	477 647	Fédération de Russie
Singapore	2 659.7	54.2	36.6	63.8	25.4	10.9	21 359	Singapour
Slovenia	590.1 ^c	60.0	35.6	59.7	15.5	23.1	4 642	Slovenie
South Africa	3 250.6	53.3	35.2	53.7	25.3	20.0	14 182 ^m	Afrique du Sud
Chinese Taipei	13 493.6	62.9	35.5	62.5	12.0	24.9	67 599 ^m	Taipei chinois

1. or latest year.

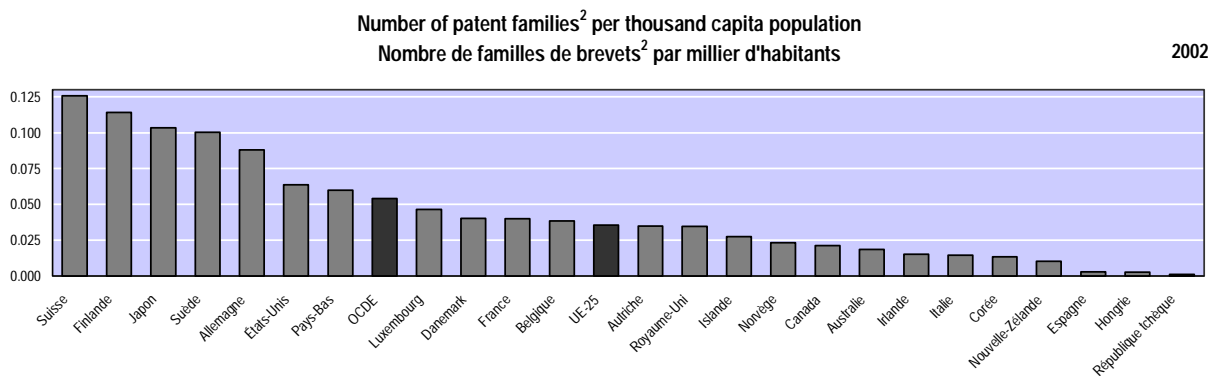
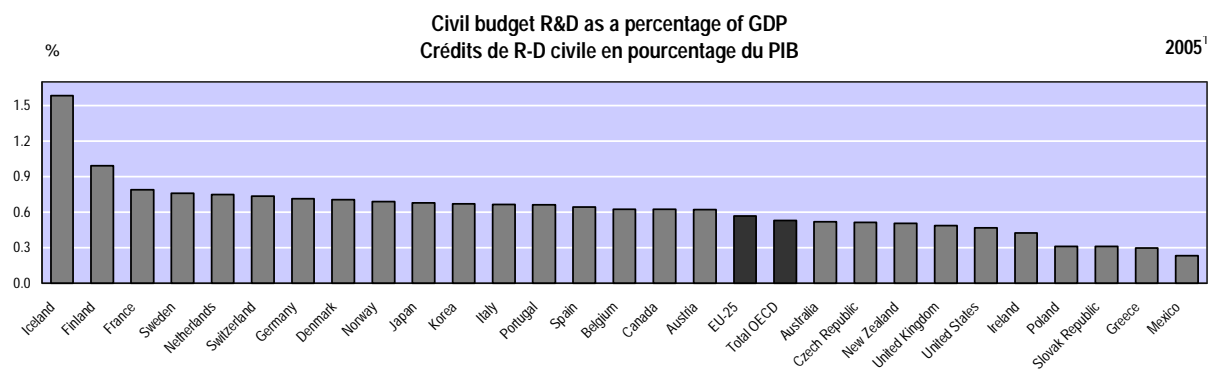
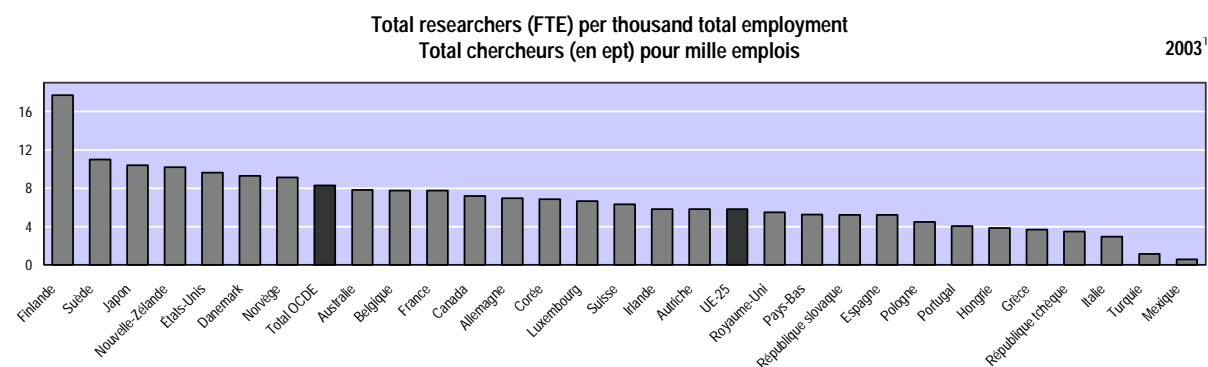
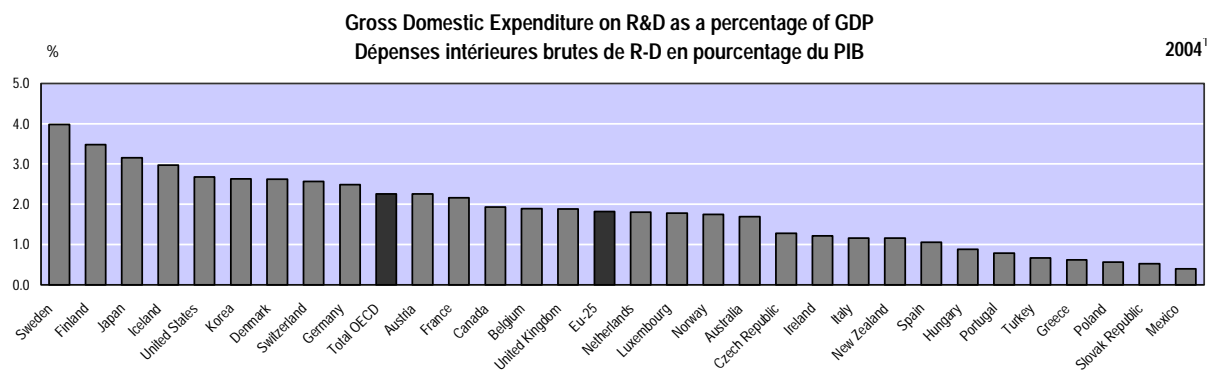
See tables 1, 7, 13, 14, 17, 18 and 19 for further details.

1. ou dernière année disponible.

Pour plus de détails, voir les tableaux 1, 7, 13, 14, 17, 18 et 19.

Source : OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators, November 2005.

Source : OCDE, Principaux indicateurs de la science et de la technologie, novembre 2005.



1. or latest year.

2. Provisional data.

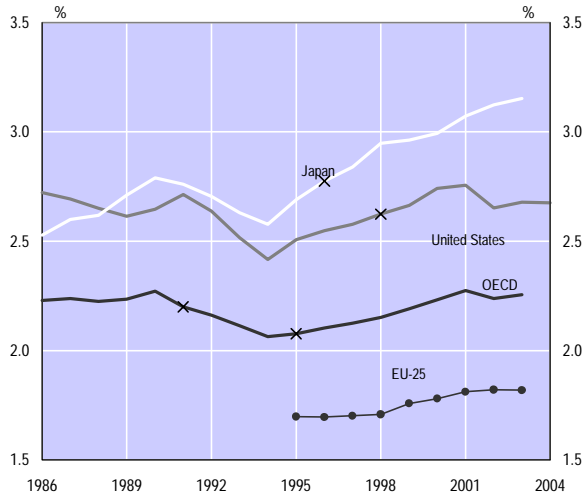
Source : OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators, November 2005.

1. ou dernière année disponible.

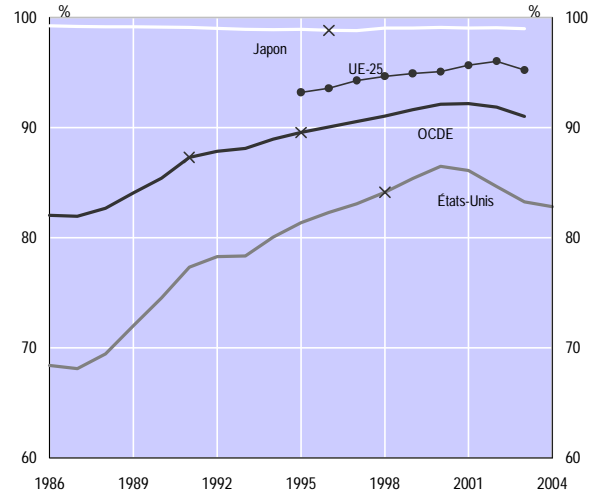
2. données provisoires.

Source : OCDE, Principaux indicateurs de la science et de la technologie, novembre 2005.

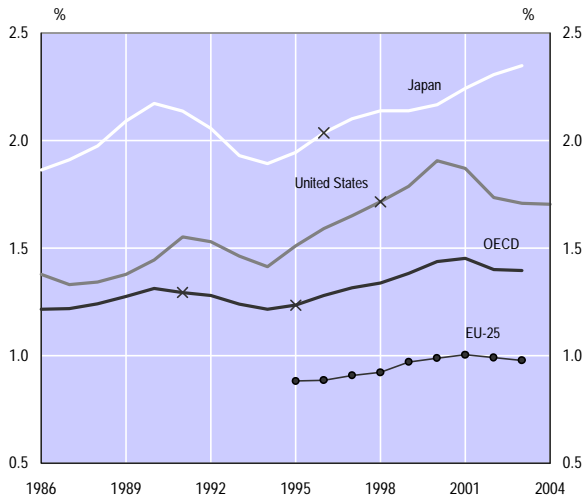
**GERD as a percentage of GDP
DIRD en pourcentage du PIB**



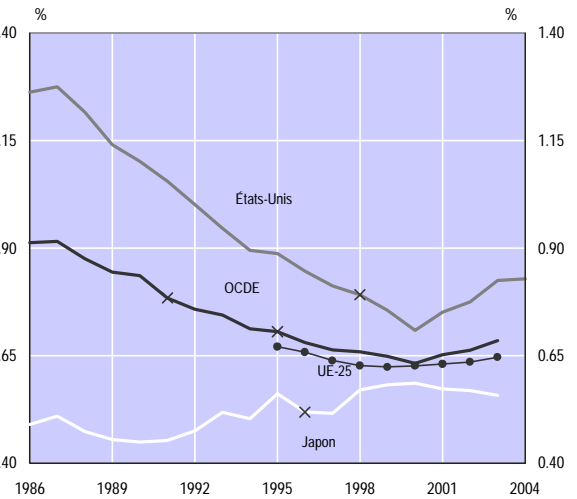
**Estimated civil GERD as a percentage of GERD
DIRD civile estimée en pourcentage de la DIRD**



**Industry-financed GERD as a percentage of GDP
DIRD financée par les entreprises en pourcentage du PIB**



**Government-financed GERD as a percentage of GDP
DIRD financée par l'État en pourcentage du PIB**



× Break in series.
Source : OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators, November 2005.

× Discontinuité dans la série.
Source : OCDE, Principaux indicateurs de la science et de la technologie, novembre 2005.