





























52=	GERMANIC phylozone	<p>covers the "Germanic" or Norsk+ Frysk set, part of the "Indo-European" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of languages (= 25 outer languages) spoken traditionally by communities in Europe, extending from Iceland to eastern Europe, with extensions to all other continents of the world:</p> <p>52-A NORSK+ FRYSK</p> <p>including 2 <i>arterial languages</i>: English; Deutsch (German).</p> <p>Historically, the Germanic set was tripartite, represented by the [52-A] Nordic, [52-C] Continental West Germanic & [52-D] extinct Gothic chains. [52-B] Anglic (English+ Anglo-Creole) is now better treated as a fourth chain, having diverged from the languages of [52-C] under influence from [51] Romance, esp. French, and also [52-A] Nordic (see also note below under [52-C] Frysk+ Frasch).</p> <p>This zone and set include (1) the language spoken in Europe west of Russia by the largest number of primary voices, i.e. German, and (2) the language spoken on the planet by the largest number of alternate voices, i.e. English.</p>	<p><i>English is represented by communities of primary and/or alternate speakers and learners in virtually every country in the world. Other Germanic languages (of which German is the most widely distributed) are spoken by communities in:</i></p> <p>Argentina; Australia; Austria; Bahamas; Belgium; Bolivia; Brazil; Canada; Colombia; Czech Rep.; Denmark; Estonia; Faroe Islands; Finland; France; Germany; Hungary; Iceland; Italy; Lesotho; Liechtenstein; Lithuania; Luxemburg; Mexico; Namibia; Netherlands; Netherlands West Indies; Norway; Poland; Russia; Slovakia; Slovenia; South Africa; Surinam; Swaziland; Sweden; Switzerland; USA; Ukraine; Uruguay.</p>	9
52-A 52-AA 52-AAA 52-AAA-a 52-AAA-aa 52-AAA-aaa 52-AAA-aab 52-AAA-aac 52-AAA-aad 52-AAA-aae 52-AAA-aaf 52-AAA-aag 52-AAA-aah 52-AAA-aai 52-AAA-aa 52-AAA-aba 52-AAA-abb 52-AAA-abc 52-AAA-abd 52-AAA-abe 52-AAA-abf 52-AAA-abg 52-AAA-abh 52-AAA-abi 52-AAA-abj 52-AAA-abk 52-AAA-ac	<p>NORSK+ FRYSK set</p> <p>NORSK+ SVENSKA chain</p> <p>NORSK+ SVENSKA net</p> <p>Íslensk+ Føroysk</p> <p>íslensk</p> <p>íslensk-L.</p> <p>íslensk-F.</p> <p>íslensk-G.</p> <p>íslensk-W.</p> <p>íslensk-NW.</p> <p>íslensk-N.</p> <p>íslensk-E.</p> <p>íslensk-S.</p> <p>íslensk-SW.</p> <p>íslensk-manitoba</p> <p>føroysk</p> <p>føroysk-F.</p> <p>føroysk-G.</p> <p>nordhuroysk</p> <p>eysturoysk-N.</p> <p>eysturoysk-S.</p> <p>streymoysk-N.</p> <p>streymoysk-S.</p> <p>vágarsk</p> <p>sandoysk</p> <p>sudhuroysk-N.</p> <p>sudhuroysk-S.</p> <p>norn</p>	<p>GERMANIC, from 8th cent.: Runic, Futhark script Latin script</p> <p>NORDIC, "north-germanic", "scandinavian", nordisk, "norse", in [51] Français: norois, norrois</p> <p>from 8th cent.: Runic, Futhark script Latin script</p> <p>Icelandic+ Faeroese, part of "north-sea nordic", "nordic"-W. carried by Viking migrations from Scandinavia, westwards to the British Isles, Iceland, Greenland and northeast North America, southwards to Normandy and the Mediterranean; also eastwards to Russia (including divergence of Dansk+ Svenska from North Sea Nordic, from c.1000)</p> <p>icelandic, íslenzk, islendzk, in [52] Danish: islandsk</p> <p>"old norse", gamalnorsk, "old icelandic", "pre-modern literary icelandic" from c.1200</p> <p>"standard icelandic", "literary icelandic" relexified in the 19th century, by replacement of loanwords with Norse-derived vocabulary</p> <p>"generalised icelandic", including reykjavik "urban"</p> <p>⓪Olafsvik...</p> <p>⓪Ísafjörður... north-west fjords</p> <p>⓪Akureyri...</p> <p>⓪Húsavík... Neskaupstaður</p> <p>⓪south coast... Vestmanna-eyjar islands</p> <p>⓪Selfoss...</p> <p>"canadian icelandic"</p> <p>faeroese, "faroese", føroyskt, foeryskt, in [51] Français: féroén, in [52] Danish: færøsk, in [52] Deutsch: färöisch translingual in [52] Danish</p> <p>"formal" føroysk, "literary faeroese"</p> <p>"generalised" føroysk, including tórshavn "urban"</p> <p>⓪Nordhuroyar islands</p> <p>⓪Eysturoy-N. island</p> <p>⓪Eysturoy-S. island</p> <p>⓪Streymoy-N. island: Westmanna...</p> <p>⓪Streymoy-S. island</p> <p>⓪Vágur island</p> <p>⓪Sandoy island</p> <p>⓪Sudhuroy-N. island</p> <p>⓪Sudhuroy-S. island</p> <p>#=«northern, norse» extinct since 19th cent. in Shetland (earlier elsewhere) progressive convergence, prior to extinction, towards [52] Anglic (Scots and English) ⓪Shetland & Orkney islands... Caithness mainland... Hebrides islands</p>	<p>Iceland; Faeroes... </p> <p>■Iceland; also modern migration> Canada</p> <p>Iceland</p> <p>Iceland</p> <p>Iceland</p> <p>Iceland</p> <p>Iceland</p> <p>Iceland</p> <p>Iceland</p> <p>Iceland</p> <p>migration> Canada (Manitoba)</p> <p>■Faeroes</p> <p>Faeroes</p> <p>Faeroes</p> <p>Faeroes</p> <p>Faeroes</p> <p>Faeroes</p> <p>Faeroes</p> <p>Faeroes</p> <p>Faeroes</p> <p>Faeroes</p> <p>Faeroes</p> <p>Faeroes</p> <p>formerly Scotland (Faeroes)</p>	5 5 4

52-AAA-b 52-AAA-ba 52-AAA-baa	Norsk-W.+ Nynorsk norsk-W. norsk-SW.	Norwegian-W.+ New-Norwegian , <i>part of "north-sea nordic"</i> vestnorsk, "norwegian traditional"-W.	Norway; Denmark (Jylland)  6 Norway-W. (Vest-Agder; Aust-Agder Sætedal; Telemark-W.; Rogaland; Hordaland-S.) (Hordaland-N.; Sogn; Fjordane; Romsdal) (Vestfold; Telemark-E.; Buskerud; Oppland) (Sør-Trøndelag; Nord-Trøndelag) (Nordland) # Norway 6
52-AAA-bab	norsk-NW.		
52-AAA-bb	midlands-norsk	midlandsnorsk, "norwegian traditional"-C.	
52-AAA-bc	trøndelags-norsk	trøndelagsnorsk, "norwegian traditional"-CN.	
52-AAA-bd	nordlands-norsk	nordlandsnorsk, "norwegian traditional"-N.	
52-AAA-be	 ny-norsk	"new norwegian proper", nynorsk, landsmål, landsmaal, "standardised traditional norwegian", "neo-norwegian" #ny-norsk = «new norwegian»; landsmål = «country language» > established in 19 th century by Ivar Aasen, modelled on Norsk-W.  transition to [52] <i>Dano-Norwegian</i> "standard new norwegian", "literary new norwegian" "generalised new norwegian"	
52-AAA-bea 52-AAA-beb	nynorsk-F. nynorsk-G.		Norway (majority language in: Møre-og-Romsdal; Sogn-og-Fjordane; Hordaland; Rogaland) (important minority language in: Sør-Trøndelag; Nord-Trøndelag; Oppland; Telemark; Aust-Agder; Vest-Agder)
52-AAA-bf	jysk-W.*	vest-jysk, "jutlandish traditional"-W., "jutish traditional"-W., in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : west-jütisch  transition to generalised [52] <i>Danish</i>	Denmark (Jylland; Viborg... Ringkøbing... Vejle... Ribe... Sønderjylland...); Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-N.) (Ringkøbing-N.) (Ringkøbing-C.&-S.; Viborg-W.) (Vejle) (Sønderjylland) (Sønderjylland) (Schleswig-Holstein Flensburg; Nordfriesland)
52-AAA-bfa	thy+ mors	⊕Thy... Mors	
52-AAA-bfb	harsyssel+ salling	⊕Harsyssel... Salling	
52-AAA-bfc	vejle		
52-AAA-bfd	als	⊕Als island	
52-AAA-bfe	slesvigsk-N.	⊕Nordslesvig country	
52-AAA-bff	slesvigsk-S.	 bilingual in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> (High German & North German)	
52-AAA-c	Svenska+ Dansk	Swedish+ Danish , "nordic"-E., "baltic-sea nordic", östnordisk,	Denmark; Norway; Sweden; Finland...  7
52-AAA-ca	 dansk-L.	"pre-modern literary danish", "old danish"  from c.1200	Denmark; formerly Norway; Sweden-S.
52-AAA-cb	 riks-dansk	riksdansk, "formal" dansk, "formal danish" #riks-dansk = «danish of the kingdom»	# Denmark; Germany (Schleswig-Holstein); # Faeroes; # Greenland; (#) Iceland 6
52-AAA-cc	dansk-G.	"generalised" dansk, "generalised danish", including københavnsk, "copenhagen urban" > with regional variations	Denmark, Faeroes Greenland
52-AAA-cd	 norsk-F.	"standardised urban norwegian", dansk-norsk, "formal dano-norwegian"  transition to [52] <i>Nynorsk</i> (New Norwegian)	# Norway; migration > USA 6
52-AAA-cda	bok-mål	bokmål, bokmaal # = «book language»  official model	Norway
52-AAA-cdb	riks-mål	riksmål, "king's norwegian"  conservative model	Norway
52-AAA-ce	by-mål	bymål, "generalised urban norwegian", including oslo "urban" # = «language of the town»; with regional variations	Norway
52-AAA-cf	amerikansk-norsk	"american dano-norwegian"  bilingual in [52] <i>English</i>	USA (Illinois; Wisconsin; Minnesota; Dakotas...)
52-AAA-cg	norsk-E.	østnorsk, østlandet, "norwegian traditional"-E.	Norway-E.
52-AAA-ch	jysk-E.	østjysk, jysk-E., "jutlandish traditional"-E., "jutish traditional"-E., in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : ost-jütisch	(Jylland-NE.)
52-AAA-cha	lesø	⊕Lesø island	(Nordjylland)
52-AAA-chb	vendsyssel	⊕Vendsyssel island	(Nordjylland-N.)
52-AAA-chc	himmerland	⊕Himmerland country	(Nordjylland-S.)
52-AAA-chd	viborg		(Viborg-E.)
52-AAA-che	århus		(Århus)
52-AAA-ci	øen-dansk	øendansk, "island danish traditional" # = «island danish»  transition to generalised [52] <i>Danish</i>	Denmark
52-AAA-cia	samsk	⊕Samsø island	(Århus)
52-AAA-cib	fynsk	⊕Fyn island	(Fyn)
52-AAA-cic	ærøsk	⊕Ærø island	(Fyn)
52-AAA-cid	langelandsk	⊕Langeland island	(Fyn)
52-AAA-cie	sjællandsk-W.	⊕Sjælland-W. island	(Fyn)

52-AAA-cif	själlandsk-S.	⊕Sjælland-S. <i>island</i>	(Storstrøm)	
52-AAA-cig	lollandsk	⊕Lolland <i>island</i>	(Storstrøm)	
52-AAA-cih	falstersk	⊕Falster <i>island</i>	(Storstrøm)	
52-AAA-cii	mønsk	⊕Møn <i>island</i>	(Storstrøm)	
52-AAA-cj	bornholmsk	⊕Bornholm <i>island</i>	Denmark (Bornholm)	
52-AAA-ck	svenska-S.	södersvenska, østdansk, sydsvenska mål, "swedish traditional"-S., "dano-swedish", "danish"-E.	Sweden	
52-AAA-cka	skånska		(Skåne)	
52-AAA-ckb	halländska-S.	söderhalländska	(Halland-S.)	
52-AAA-ckc	blekingska		(Blekinge)	
52-AAA-ckd	smäländsk		(Småland)	
52-AAA-cl	 svenska-L.	"pre-modern literary swedish", "old swedish"  from c. 1200	Sweden	
52-AAA-cm	 hög-svenska	högsvenska, riksspråk, "formal" svenska, "formal" svenskt, "formal swedish" #="high swedish"; riksspråk= « <i>language of the kingdom</i> »	☛Sweden; ☛Finland	7
52-AAA-cn	tal-språk	talspråk, "generalised swedish", <i>including</i> stockholmsk, "stockholm urban" #talspråk = « <i>colloquial language</i> »  with regional variations, <i>influenced by traditional idioms</i>	Sweden, Finland	
52-AAA-co	bohuslänska	<i>part of "swedish+ norwegian transition"</i>  transition to generalised [52] Svenska (Swedish) & traditional Norsk-E. (East Norwegian)	(Bohuslän)	
52-AAA-cp	götamål	"swedish traditional"-CS.  transition to generalised [52] Svensk (Swedish)	Sweden-CS.	
52-AAA-cpa	dalsländska		(Dalsland)	
52-AAA-cpb	göteborgska		(Göteborg)	
52-AAA-cpc	halländska-N.		(Halland-N.)	
52-AAA-cpd	västgötska		(Västergötland)	
52-AAA-cpe	smäländska-N.		(Småland-N.)	
52-AAA-cpf	östgötska		(Östergötland)	
52-AAA-cpg	öländska		(Öland)	
52-AAA-cq	värmländska	<i>part of "swedish+ norwegian transition"</i>  transition to generalised [52] Talspråk (Swedish) & traditional Norsk-E. (East Norwegian)	Sweden (Värmland)	
52-AAA-cr	sveamål	"swedish traditional"-CN.  transition to generalised [52] Talspråk (Swedish)	Sweden CN.	
52-AAA-cra	hälsingemål		(Hälsingland)	
52-AAA-crb	västmanländska		(Västmanland)	
52-AAA-crc	uppländska		(Uppland; Uppsala)	
52-AAA-cs	dalmål	darlanasvenska, <i>part of "swedish+ norwegian transition"</i>  transition to generalised [52] Talspråk (Swedish) & traditional Norsk-E. (East Norwegian)	Sweden (Dalarnas län)	
52-AAA-ct	svenska-E.	östersvenska, finnlands-svenska, "swedish"-E.  transition to generalised [52] Talspråk (Swedish)  bilingual in [41] Suomi (Finnish) and/or Eesti (Estonian)	Finland; Estonia	
52-AAA-cta	österbottniska		Finland (Vasa; Vaasa)	
52-AAA-ctb	äländska		Finland (Åland Is.)	
52-AAA-ctc	åboländska		Finland (Åboland; Turku)	
52-AAA-ctd	helsingforsiska		Finland (Helsingfors; Helsinki)	
52-AAA-cte	estländska	"estonian swedish"	Estonia (Dagö; Hiiumaa <i>island</i>)	
52-AAA-cu	jämtska	<i>part of "swedish+ norwegian transition"</i>  transition to generalised [52] Svenska (Swedish) & traditional [52] Trøndelags-norsk (Central North Norwegian)	Sweden (Jämtland)	
52-AAA-cua	härjedalska		(Jämtland-S.)	
52-AAA-cub	jämtska-N.		(Jämtland-N.)	
52-AAA-cv	norrländska	norrländssvenska, "swedish traditional"-N.  transition to generalised [52] Svenska (Swedish)	Sweden	
52-AAA-cva	medelpadiska		(Medelpad)	
52-AAA-cvb	ångermanländska		(Ångermanland)	
52-AAA-cvc	västerbottniska		(Västerbotten)	
52-AAA-cvd	norrbottniska		(Norrbotten)	
52-AAA-cw	gotländska	gotland "traditional"  transition to generalised [52] Svenska (Swedish) ⊕Gotland <i>island</i>	Sweden (Gotland)	

52-AB	ENGLISH+ ANGLO-CREOLE chain	ANGLIC , romanised+ nordicised west-germanic ↻comprising parallel English and Anglo-Creole nets, now reconverging  from 5th century: Runic, Futhark script; from 8th century: Latin script	
52-ABA	ENGLISH net	wider english, wider anglo-saxon ↻influenced (esp. in northern Great Britain) by [52] Nordic from 9th century, and massively by [51] Français from 11th century. > The English net is treated below as four outer-languages: [52-ABA-a] Scots-Northumbrian traditional English (evolved from Old Northumbrian dialect of Old English from 11th/12th centuries, now largely submerged by Global English); [52-ABA-b] Anglo-English traditional English (in British Isles from 11th/12th centuries, now largely submerged by Global-English); and [52-ABA-c] Global-English (from 17th/18th century, comprising all other non-creole forms of English). The English-based creoles (derived lexically from Anglo-English from 17th/18th centuries and now reconverging towards Global English) are classified below within a separate [52-ABB] Anglo-Creole net.	
52-ABA-a	Scots+ Northumbrian	northern british isles traditional english, northumbrian+ scots traditional english ⊕north of line: Humber estuary to Morecambe Bay coast ↻largely submerged by Global English and British-Midland	{United Kingdom} Scotland; England-N.; migration> Ireland; Canada; New Zealand ✕
52-ABA-aa	scots	traditional scots, lowland scots, 'scottish', 'scotch', 'scoatch', obsolete scottis, scotis ↻submerged by Global-English (Scottish English) from 1603 onwards (Union of the Crowns of England and Scotland)	Scotland
52-ABA-aaa	 scots-L.	pre-modern literary scots, including older literary scots (from 12 th century)... revived literary scots (from 18 th century)	() Scotland
52-ABA-aab	 lallans	lallan, recent literary scots, 'synthetic' scots, 'plastic' scots #lallans =«lowlands»  developed as revived archaic medium by Scottish Renaissance writers from 1920's	Scotland
52-ABA-aac	 buchan-doric	scots-NE. "literary" # "doric" in sense of «rustic language»  based on spoken Buchan	(Grampian)
52-ABA-aad	shetlandic	shetland scots, part of northern isles scots, island scots ⊕Shetland islands > including variation from island to island, and within Mainland island ↻strong substratum influence from the now extinct [52] Norn	(Shetland)
52-ABA-aae	orcadian	orkney scots, part of northern isles scots ⊕Orkney islands > including variation from island to island ↻strong substratum influence from the now extinct [52] Norn	(Orkney)
52-ABA-aaf	caithness	part of northeast scots ⊕Thurso... Wick...	(Highland: Caithness)
52-ABA-aag	helmsdale	part of northeast scots ⊕Helmsdale...	(Highland: Sutherland-E.)
52-ABA-aah	black-isle	part of northeast scots ⊕Black Isle peninsula	(Highland: Ross & Cromarty-E.)
52-ABA-aai	nairn	part of northeast scots	(Highland: Nairn)
52-ABA-aaj	moray	part of northeast scots ⊕Elgin...	(Grampian: Moray)
52-ABA-aak	buchan	part of northeast scots ⊕Buchan country	(Grampian: Banff-N.; Aberdeen-N.)
52-ABA-aal	aberdonian	part of northeast scots ⊕Aberdeen... Dee valley	(Grampian: Aberdeen-S.; Kincardine-N.)
52-ABA-aam	mounth	transitional northeast+ central scots ⊕Mounth mountains... Braes of Angus	(Grampian: Kincardine-W.; Tayside: Angus-N.)
52-ABA-aan	central-scots	part of central+ southwest scots ⊕south of line: Clyde mouth... Esk mouth	(Tayside: Angus-S... Perth-E.+S; Kinross; Grampian: Kincardine-S.; Fife; Central: Stirling; Clackmannan; Lothian; Borders)
52-ABA-aao	glesca	glaswegian, glasgow scots, clydeside scots, urban counterstream scots, 'weegie', 'gutter scots' ⊕Clydeside, Glasgow... ¶Clydeside serves as focal point for Popular Urban Counterstream Scots in central Scotland, cf. rôle of Sarfeast (Wider Cockney) in southeast England	(Strathclyde)
52-ABA-aap	southwest-scots	part of central+ southwest scots ⊕Kirkudbright... Wigtown	(Dumfries+Galloway: Dumfries-W.)
52-ABA-aaq	border-scots	scots-S. ⊕Teviotdale valley... Etrick valley... Nithsdale+ Annandale valleys... Solway Firth estuary north-bank	(Borders: Roxburgh... Selkirk; Dumfries+Galloway: Dumfries-CE.)
52-ABA-aar	donegal	part of ulster scots, hiberno-scots, 'scotch-irish' ¶17 th -18 th century migration	migration> {Ireland} Ulster (Donegal-E.)
52-ABA-aas	derry+ antrim	part of ulster scots, hiberno-scots, 'scotch-irish' ¶17 th -18 th century migration	migration> {Ireland} Ulster (Derry-N.; Antrim-CN.)
52-ABA-aat	county-down	part of ulster scots, hiberno-scots, 'scotch-irish' ⊕Stangford lough ¶17 th -18 th century migration	migration> {Ireland} Ulster (Down-NE.)
52-ABA-aaU	madeleine-scots	⊕La Madeleine islands ¶19 th century migration	migration> Canada (Québec)
52-ABA-aaV	otago-scots	southland scots ¶19 th century migration; now extinct ↻submerged by New Zealand English	New Zealand / Aotearoa (Southland: Otago...)

6



0

52-ABA-ab	northumbrian	north england traditional english ⊕Humber valley northward to Scotland border ↻submerged by British Colloquial (British-Midland)	England	5
52-ABA-aba	northumberland	northumberland rural traditional	(Northumberland)	
52-ABA-abb	geordie	tyneside urban, part of northumbrian urban counterstream ⊕Newcastle/Tyne... Gateshead...	(Tyne & Wear)	
52-ABA-abc	wearside	wearside urban, part of northumbrian urban counterstream ⊕Sunderland...	(Tyne & Wear)	
52-ABA-abd	tees-side	tees-side urban, part of northumbrian urban counterstream ⊕Middlesbrough–Stockton-on-Tees...	(Cleveland)	
52-ABA-abe	durham-county		(Durham)	
52-ABA-abf	swaledale+ wensleydale		(North Yorkshire-W.)	
52-ABA-abg	yorkshire-moors		(North Yorkshire-E.)	
52-ABA-abh	humberside-N.		(Humberside-N.)	
52-ABA-abi	lyne	part of cumbrian traditional ⊕Lyne valley...	(Cumbria: Cumberland-N.)	
52-ABA-abj	carlisle	part of cumbrian traditional ⊕Carlisle... Solway Firth estuary >S.	(Cumbria: Cumberland-N.)	
52-ABA-abk	vale-of-eden	part of cumbrian traditional ⊕Vale of Eden valley: Penrith... Appleby...	(Cumbria: (Cumberland-E.; Westmorland-E.)	
52-ABA-abl	lakeland-N.	part of cumbrian traditional ⊕Lake district north, Keswick	(Cumbria: Cumberland-C.)	
52-ABA-abm	lakeland-S.	part of cumbrian traditional ⊕Lake-S. district, Ambleside... Furness country... Morecambe Bay... Camforth northward	(Cumbria: old Lancashire-NW.; Westmorland-W.)	
52-ABA-b	Anglo-English	southern british-isles traditional english (including old anglo-irish) #the term anglo-english is used here to distinguish the written and spoken idioms of localised traditional English (in England with parts of Wales and Ireland) which evolved from and submerged Old English ⊕extension from England to South Wales from end 11th century and to Ireland from end 12th century ↻progressively submerged in its turn by the less varied dialects of Global English (British Colloquial, Cambrian English and Hiberno-English)	England; Wales; Ireland... ✎✎	5*
52-ABA-ba	 transitional-english	pre-global english, including middle-english (12th to 14th centuries)... early-modern english, pre-standardised english, shakespearean english (15th to early 17th centuries) ↻evolved from and submerged Old English by 11th/12th centuries, under influence of [52] Nordic and [51] Français, and evolved into Global English from 16th/17th centuries, providing the foundations of modern Standard English (18th century onwards)		
52-ABA-bb	midlands-anglo-english	mercian english, british midlands traditional english ↻submerged by British Colloquial (British Midland) ⊕south of line: Morecambe Bay coast to Humber estuary; north of line: Wash coast to Severn middle valley	England-C.; also Wales adjacent	5*
52-ABA-bba	pennines-C.	⊕Ribble upper valley... Airedale valley	(North Yorkshire-W.)	
52-ABA-bbb	lancashire-N.	⊕Lancaster...	(Lancashire-N.)	
52-ABA-bbc	lancashire-C.	⊕Preston... Accrington...	(Lancashire-CS.)	
52-ABA-bbd	lancashire-S.	⊕Rochdale...	(Greater Manchester, old Lancashire-S.)	
52-ABA-bbe	scouse	liverpool urban counterstream, liverpudlian ⊕Merseyside: Liverpool... Birkenhead	(Lancashire-CS.)	
52-ABA-bbf	manuncian	manchester urban, part of midlands-N. urban counterstream ⊕Manchester...	(Greater Manchester)	
52-ABA-bbg	cheshire		(Cheshire)	
52-ABA-bbh	pennines-S.		(Derbyshire-N.&-W.; Staffordshire adjacent)	
52-ABA-bbi	potteries	⊕Potteries country: Stoke-on-Trent...	(Staffordshire-N.&-E.)	
52-ABA-bbj	brummie	birmingham urban, part of midlands-S. urban counterstream ⊕Severn middle valley...	(Cleveland)	
52-ABA-bbk	salop		(Salop, Shropshire-N.&-W.)	
52-ABA-bbl	severn+ avon	⊕Worcester... Stratford-on-Avon, between Severn & Avon rivers	(Worcestershire-N.&-E.; Warwickshire-N. &-W.)	
52-ABA-bbm	rugby+ leicester	⊕Rugby... Leicester	(Leicestershire; Warwickshire-W.)	
52-ABA-bbn	lincolnshire-S.		(Lincolnshire-C.&-S.)	
52-ABA-bbo	lincolnshire-N.		(Lincolnshire-N.)	
52-ABA-bbp	derwent+ sherwood	⊕Derwent river... Sherwood forest	(Derbyshire-E.; Nottinghamshire-W.)	
52-ABA-bbq	humber-basin		(Humberside-S.; South Yorkshire; West Yorkshire; North Yorkshire-S.&-W.)	

52-ABA-bc	southern-anglo-english	southern british isles traditional english ↻largely submerged by British Colloquial (British Southern) ⊕south and southwest of line: Wash-S. coast... Severn middle valley	England-S.; Wales-S.	5*
52-ABA-bca	severn+ wye		(Salop-S.&-W.; Worcestershire-S. &-W.; Herefordshire; Powys adjacent; Gwent-C.&-E.)	
52-ABA-bcb	gower	gower traditional english ⊕Gower peninsula	(Swansea)	
52-ABA-bcc	pembrokeshire	pembrokeshire-S. traditional english >close to extinction; distinct from Cambrian-English; significant as first colonial extension of the English language beyond England & Scotland, from end 11th century (along-side use of [51] Français as the language of the Anglo-Norman élite) ⊕"little England beyond Wales" country, south & east of the Landsker linguistic divide, marked by northward line of English place-names in Pembrokeshire: Newgale... Hayscastle... Wolf's Castle... Ambleston... New Moat... Bletherston... Robeston Wathen... Tavernspite	(Dyfed: Pembrokeshire-S.; also Carmarthenshire SW. adjacent)	
52-ABA-bcd	devon+ cornwall		(Cornwall-E.; Devon; Somerset extreme west)	
52-ABA-bce	somerset+ dorset		(Somerset; Dorset; also Devon-E.)	
52-ABA-bcf	avon+ southampton		(Avon; Gloucestershire-S.; Wiltshire; Hampshire-W.)	
52-ABA-bcg	wight	⊕Isle Of Wight island	(Hampshire-S.)	
52-ABA-bch	sussex		(Hampshire-S.&-E.; West Sussex-East Sussex)	
52-ABA-bci	kent+ surrey-E.	¶virtually extinct	(East Sussex-E.; Kent; Surrey-E.)	
52-ABA-bcj	thames+ wey	¶virtually extinct ⊕Thames middle south-bank, Wey valleys	(Berkshire; Wiltshire-E.; Hampshire-N.&-E.; Surrey-W.)	
52-ABA-bck	chilterns+ cotswolds	⊕Chiltern-S.... Thames middle & upper valley... Cotswold hills	(Buckinghamshire-S.; Oxfordshire; Gloucestershire-E.)	
52-ABA-bcl	northamptonshire		(Northamptonshire)	
52-ABA-bcm	chilterns+ fens	⊕Chiltern Hills-N. hills... The Fens marshlands	(Hertfordshire; Bedfordshire; Cambridgeshire)	
52-ABA-bcn	suffolk+ essex-N.		(Suffolk; Essex-N.)	
52-ABA-bco	norfolk		(Norfolk)	
52-ABA-bcp	cockney-traditional	"broad" cockney, cockney "proper" ↻transition to Sarfeast, now functioning as southern British urban counterstream English	(London-E.)	
52-ABA-bd	 old-anglo-irish	¶introduced by English-speaking settlers following Anglo-Norman invasion from late 12th century; almost extinct by end 16th century ↻submerged by [50] Gaeilge and from 17th cent. by New Anglo-Irish or Plantation English, introduced by a second wave of English settlers or 'planters' ⊕The Pale country, Anglo-Norman and English-occupied eastern Ireland, centered on Dublin (Wexford... Dublin... Drogheda)	Ireland	●
52-ABA-c	Global-English	modern english, lingsh, in [51] Français: l'anglo-américain ⊕progressive expansion from Great Britain, comprising: first English-speaking circumnavigation of globe in 16th cent.; permanent extension from 17th to Ireland (after decline of earlier Old Anglo-Irish), North America, the Caribbean and Africa, and from 18th to Asia and Australasia; televised globally from late 20th #the proposed form lingsh, abbreviated from (globa) english, has the advantage of stressing this language's role as a global "lingua franca" rather than as the language of a specific country >treated as 23 inner-languages	{all continents} ✨	9
52-ABA-ca	 standard-english	formal english, modern literary english >as established from 18th century	✨UK; ✨Ireland; ✨Canada; ✨USA; ✨Puerto Rico; ✨Belize; ✨Jamaica; ✨Bahamas; ✨Bermuda; ✨St.Lucia; ✨Grenada; ✨Trinidad & Tobago; ✨Guyana; ✨Barbados; ✨Saint Helena; ✨Tristan da Cunha; ✨Falkland Is.; ✨Gibraltar; ✨Malta; ()Cyprus; Egypt; ()Sudan; ()Israel+ Palestine; ()Jordan; ()Iraq; ()Kuwait; ✨Bahrain; ()United Arab Emirates; ()Yemen; ✨Gambia; ✨Sierra Leone; ✨Liberia; ✨Ghana; ✨Nigeria; ✨Cameroon; ()Somalia; ✨Ethiopia; ✨Uganda; ✨Rwanda; ✨Kenya; ✨Tanzania; ✨Seychelles; ✨Mauritius; ✨Malawi; ✨Zambia; ✨Zimbabwe; ✨Botswana; ✨Namibia; ✨Lesotho; ✨Swaziland; ✨South Africa; ✨Australia; ✨New Zealand / Aotearoa; ✨Papua-NG.; ✨Solomon Is.; ✨Vanuatu; ✨Fiji; ✨Nauru; ✨Caroline Is.; ✨Kiribati; ✨Tuvalu; ✨Samoa; ✨Tonga; ✨Cook Is.; ✨Pitcairn Is.; ✨Marshall Is.; ✨India; ✨Pakistan Nepal Bhutan; ✨Bangladesh Sri Lanka; ()Burma; ()Malaysia; ✨Singapore; ✨China (Hong Kong)	

52-ABA-caa	scottish-formal	<i>including</i> morningside+ kelvinside accent > <i>Edinburgh model</i>	Scotland
52-ABA-cab	central-british-formal	north england+ midlands formal english	England; Man
52-ABA-cac	southern-british-formal	king's english, queen's english, b.b.c.-english, oxford-english, received pronunciation, (<i>abbreviated</i>) r.p., southern england formal english, <i>in Cockney: tawkin-posh #b.b.c. =British Broadcasting Corporation</i> ¶ <i>South East England middle-class model, replacing former public-school model</i>	England...
52-ABA-cad	welsh-formal-english	↻ <i>influenced by</i> [50] <i>Cymraeg (Welsh)</i>	Wales
52-ABA-cae	irish-formal-english	<i>including</i> ascendancy accent... r.t.e. standard... received ulster pronunciation #r.t.e. = <i>Radio Telefis Eireann</i> ↻ <i>influenced by</i> [50] <i>Gaeilge</i>	Ireland, <i>including</i> Northern Ireland
52-ABA-caf	canadian-formal	> <i>Ottawa model</i>	Canada
52-ABA-cag	general-american-formal	american network-standard > <i>American television newreaders' model</i>	USA
52-ABA-cah	southern-states-formal	southern states formal english	USA-SE.
52-ABA-cai	black-american-formal	african-american formal english > <i>Martin Luther King model</i>	USA
52-ABA-caj	anglo-caribbean-formal	ex-british west indies formal english	Jamaica...
52-ABA-cak	americo-caribbean-formal		Puerto Rico...
52-ABA-cal	australian-formal		Australia
52-ABA-cam	new-zealand-formal		New Zealand / Aotearoa
52-ABA-can	bantu-formal-english	black southern+ east-african formal english > <i>Nelson Mandela model</i>	South Africa; Lesotho; Swaziland; Namibia; Zimbabwe; Zambia; Malawi; Kenya; Uganda; Tanzania...
52-ABA-cao	anglo-african-formal	ex-british southern african formal english	South Africa (Cape province; Natal; Witwatersrand) Zimbabwe...
52-ABA-cap	afrikaner-formal-english	afrikaans-bilingual formal english	South Africa
52-ABA-caq	west-african-formal	west-african formal english	Cameroon; Nigeria; Ghana; Sierra Leone; Gambia
52-ABA-car	south-asian-formal	south-asian formal english	India; Nepal; Pakistan; Bangladesh; Sri Lanka; South Africa...
52-ABA-cas	east-asian-formal	east-asian formal english	Singapore; Hong Kong...
52-ABA-cat	oceanian-formal	oceanian formal english	Papua-New Guinea; Fiji...
52-ABA-cb	british-colloquial	british generalised english ↻ <i>transition between Standard English and the traditional Englishes of Great Britain (Northumbro-Scots and Anglo-English)</i>	{United Kingdom: Great Britain}
52-ABA-cba	scottish-english	anglicised scots, scottish generalised english ↻ <i>having largely submerged and absorbed traditional Scots, while retaining some variations corresponding to the traditional regional dialects of Scots; with influence (in Highlands and Hebrides) from</i> [50] <i>Gàidhlig (Scottish Gaelic)</i>	Scotland
52-ABA-cbb	british-midland	midland british generalised english ↻ <i>having largely submerged and absorbed traditional Northern Anglo-English (Northumbrian & Cumbrian) and Midlands Anglo-English, while retaining some variations corresponding to their traditional dialects</i> ⊕ <i>north of line: Wash coast to Severn middle valley</i>	England-C.; Wales-N.
52-ABA-cbc	british-southern	southern british generalised english ↻ <i>having largely submerged and absorbed traditional Southern Anglo-English, while retaining some variations corresponding to its traditional dialects</i> ⊕ <i>south of line: Wash coast to Severn middle valley; plus Wales-S. coastal enclaves</i>	England-S.; Wales-S.
52-ABA-cbd	sarfeast	wider cockney, estuary english, southern british urban counterstream <i>including</i> generalised london cockney, london popular urban #sarfeast= «south-east» ↻ <i>transition between Cockney traditional and British Southern Generalised</i>	England-SE.
52-ABA-cc	cambrian-english	welsh colloquial english, 'anglo-welsh' colloquial ↻ <i>influence from</i> [50] <i>Cymraeg (Welsh)</i>	Wales
52-ABA-cca	northwalian-english	↻ <i>influence from Midland Anglo-English; transition to British Colloquial</i>	Wales-N.
52-ABA-ccb	southwalian-english	<i>including</i> cardiffian ↻ <i>influence from Southern Anglo-English; transition to British Colloquial</i>	Wales-C. (Powys)
52-ABA-cd	hiberno-english	irish colloquial english, "wider" hiberno-english ↻ <i>influenced by</i> [50] <i>Gaeilge</i>	Ireland, <i>including</i> Northern Ireland
52-ABA-cda	new-anglo-irish	irish traditional rural english, plantation-english, brogue > <i>distinct from</i> [52] <i>Old Anglo-Irish</i> (see above)	Ireland
52-ABA-cdb	mid-ulster	mid-ulster english, <i>part of</i> ulster traditional english, ulster-english ↻ <i>transition to</i> [52] <i>Ulster Scots</i>	Ireland (Ulster), <i>including</i> Northern Ireland
52-ABA-cdc	ulster-S.	<i>part of</i> ulster traditional english, ulster-english	(Ulster-S.; Leitrim-N.; Cavan-N.; Monaghan; Louth-N.)
52-ABA-cdd	irish-english-G.	generalised irish english, <i>including</i> irish-midlands	Ireland
52-ABA-cde	belfast-urban	⊕Belfast	Belfast
52-ABA-cdf	dublin-urban	⊕Dublin	Dublin
52-ABA-cdg	gaelic-english	"narrow" hiberno-english, <i>including</i> southwest irish english ↻ <i>influenced by</i> [50] <i>Gaeilge</i> ⊕ <i>in present-day Gaeltacht, and in areas which were bilingual in</i> [50] <i>Gaeilge before 1900</i>	Ireland

52-ABA-ce	canadian-traditional	canada traditional+ extended traditional english >including the forms of English established and developed in Canada from the 17th century, and the subsequent westward extension of English to the Pacific coast ↻transition to Northamerican General	Canada	
52-ABA-cea	newfoundland	newfoundland traditional english, 'newfie' ⊕Long Range peninsula... Newfoundland-S. coast... Avalon peninsula, St.John's...	Canada (Newfoundland; Terre Neuve)	
52-ABA-ceb	maritime	maritime provinces traditional english	Canada (New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia)	
52-ABA-cec	ottowan	ottawa-river traditional english ⊕Ottawa river ↻influence from Hiberno-English	(Ontario-Quebec frontier)	
52-ABA-ced	ontario-S.	⊕Windsor... Kingston, between Huron... Erie... Ontario lakes	(Ontario-S.&-E.)	
52-ABA-cee	ontario-W.		(Ontario-C. &-W.)	
52-ABA-cef	canadian-prairies		(Manitoba; Saskatchewan; Alberta)	
52-ABA-ceg	british-columbia		(British Columbia)	
52-ABA-ceh	canadian-arctic		(Yukon; Northwest Territories; Québec-N.)	
52-ABA-cei	canadian-franco-english	↻bilingual in [51] Français	Canada (New Brunswick; Prince Edward Island; Nova Scotia; Québec; Ontario adjacent)	
52-ABA-cf	northern-states-traditional	northern united states traditional+ extended traditional english >including the forms of English established in New England from the 17th century, and the subsequent westward extension of English from New England to the Pacific coast ↻transition to Northamerican General	USA-NE.+ westward migration	
52-ABA-cfa	new-england	new england traditional english, yankee english, including bostonian english... martha's-vineyard english ↻transition to Northamerican General	USA (Maine; New Hampshire; Vermont-E.; Massachusetts; Rhode Island; Connecticut)	5
52-ABA-cfb	newyorkese	newyork urban counterstream, including brooklynese ↻transition to Northamerican General; influences among component communities from [51] <i>Napoletano-Siciliano, Italiano & Español (Puerto Rico)</i> , [52] <i>Yiddish, etc.</i> ⊕New York City & environs	USA (New York-S., New Jersey adjacent)	6
52-ABA-cfc	hudson-river	↻submerged traditional dialect ⊕Hudson river. Hudson town downstream	USA (New York-E.)	
52-ABA-cfd	inland-northeast-american		USA (Vermont-W.; New York upstate)	
52-ABA-cfe	north-central-american	including detroit urban... chicago urban... minneapolis urban...	USA (Ohio-N.; Michigan; Indiana-N.; Illinois-N.; Iowa; Wisconsin; Minnesota; North Dakota, South Dakota)	
52-ABA-cff	northwest-american		USA (Montana; Idaho; Oregon; Washington)	
52-ABA-cg	midland-states-traditional	midland united states traditional+ extended traditional english >including the forms of English established in the Middle Atlantic States from the 17th century, and the subsequent westward extension of English from the Middle Atlantic States to the Pacific coast; ↻transition to 52-Northamerican General	USA-E.+ westward migration	
52-ABA-cga	mid-coast american	"middle atlantic" ⊕Delmarva peninsula... Delaware lower river... Susquehanna lower river	(New Jersey-S.; Pennsylvania-SE.; Delaware; Maryland)	
52-ABA-cgb	pennsylvanian-W.		(Pennsylvania-W.)	
52-ABA-cgc	central-midland-american	including mid-west american	(Ohio-S.; Indiana-S.; Illinois-S.; Missouri; Nebraska; Kansas; Oklahoma; Texas-W.; New Mexico; Colorado; Utah; Wyoming)	
52-ABA-cgd	southwest-american		(Arizona; Nevada; California)	
52-ABA-ch	southern-states-traditional	southern united states traditional+ extended traditional english, southern speech, 'dixie' english >including the forms of English established in the Southern States from the 17th century, and the subsequent westward extension of English from the Southern States to the Rio Grande ↻transition to [52] <i>Northamerican General and Talkin-Black</i>	USA-SE.+ westward migration	6
52-ABA-cha	appalachian-N.	'hillbilly'-N. ↻transition to [52] <i>Northamerican General</i> ⊕Appalachian-N. mountains	(West Virginia; Virginia adjacent; Pennsylvania adjacent; Kentucky adjacent)	
52-ABA-chb	appalachian-S.	'hillbilly'-S. ↻transition to [52] <i>Northamerican General and Dixie</i> ⊕Appalachian-S. mountains	(Virginia-SW., North Carolina-W., Kentucky; Tennessee; Alabama extreme-N.; Georgia extreme-N.)	
52-ABA-chc	virginia-piedmont	⊕Piedmont country	(Virginia)	
52-ABA-chd	tidewater	⊕Tidewater coast	(Virginia)	
52-ABA-che	albemarle+ neuse	⊕Albemarle sound... Neuse valley	(North Carolina-N.&-E.)	
52-ABA-chf	wilmington	⊕Wilmington	(North Carolina-S.&-E.)	
52-ABA-chg	charleston	⊕Charleston	(South Carolina-S.&-E.)	
52-ABA-chh	georgia+ florida		(Georgia-S.; Florida)	
52-ABA-chi	gulf		(Alabama; Mississippi; Louisiana; Texas)	

52-ABA-ci	talkin-black	tawkin-blak, black-american english, afro-american, african-american english, ebonics ↻influence from languages brought from Africa by forced immigrants, especially from within 9=Transafrican phylozone; transition to [52] Caribbean Anglo-Creole and Northamerican General #black is used here as a linguistic term, since patterns of linguistic solidarity have been a response within communities exposed for more than 3 centuries to major social discrimination based only on the relative pigmentation of the human skin (involving forced deportation from Africa; deprivation of freedom, personal name, language, culture and all personal possessions; enslavement and forced labour in the Americas; and frequent denial of basic human rights until modern times) ⊕including northward and westward migration within North America during 19 th and 20 th cent. from rural to urban areas	USA; Canada	7
52-ABA-cia	black-rural-SE.	african-american-SE. rural ↻transition to [52] Dixie English		
52-ABA-cib	black-urban-SE.	⊕Atlanta; Miami...		
52-ABA-cic	black-urban-E.	⊕Washington; Baltimore...		
52-ABA-cid	black-urban-NE.	↻transition to [52] Newyorkese ⊕New York+ Boston...	(New York)	
52-ABA-cie	black-urban-N.	⊕Chicago; Detroit...	(Illinois...)	
52-ABA-cif	black-urban-W.	⊕Los Angeles; San Francisco...	(California...)	
52-ABA-cig	black-canadian-urban	⊕Toronto...	(Ontario...)	
52-ABA-cih	black-canadian-rural	⊕Amber valley...	(Alberta)	
52-ABA-cj	northamerican-general	general canadian english+ general american ↻transition between Standard English and the traditional Englishes of North America (Canadian; Northern States; Midland States; Southern States; and Talkin-Black)	Canada	7
52-ABA-cja	canadian-general	general canadian english, generalised canadian	(Canada)	
52-ABA-cjb	inland-american		(Maine to Oregon)	
52-ABA-cjc	midland-american		(Pennsylvania to California)	
52-ABA-cjd	southeast-american		(Virginia to Texas)	
52-ABA-cje	hawaiian-american		(Hawaii)	
52-ABA-ck	hispanic-american-english	spanglish	Mexico; Puerto Rico; USA	7
52-ABA-cka	mexican-american	chicano english  bilingual in [51] Español	Mexico; USA (California; Arizona; New Mexico; Texas...)	
52-ABA-ckb	puerto-rican-american	 bilingual in [51] Español	Puerto Rico; USA	
52-ABA-ckc	cuban-american	 bilingual in [51] Español	Cuba; USA (Florida...)	
52-ABA-cl	caribbean-english	↻transition to [52] Caribbean Anglo-Creoles		6
52-ABA-cla	belizean-english	⊕Belize City... ↻absorbing [52] Belizean Creole	Belize	
52-ABA-clb	bay-islands-english	↻absorbing [52] Bay-islands Creole	Honduras (Islas de la Bahia)	
52-ABA-clc	nicaraguan-english	↻absorbing [52] Miskito-Coastal Creole	Cayman Isles	
52-ABA-cld	cayman-islands-english	↻absorbing [52] Cayman Creole	Cayman Isles	
52-ABA-cle	jamaican-english	↻absorbing [52] Jamaican Creole	Jamaica	
52-ABA-clf	british-jamaican-english	↻transition to [52] Cockney; absorbing [52] London-Jamaican Creole	migration> England	
52-ABA-clg	bahamian-english	↻absorbing [52] Bahamian-Creole	Bahamas	
52-ABA-clh	turks-&-caicos-english	↻absorbing [52] Turks and Caicos Creole	Turks & Caicos	
52-ABA-cli	british-virgin-islands-english	↻absorbing [52] Virgin Islands Creole	British Virgin Islands	
52-ABA-clj	american-virgin-islands-english	↻absorbing [52] Virgin Islands Creole	American Virgin Islands	
52-ABA-clk	leeward-english	leeward islands english ↻absorbing [52] Leeward Anglo-Creole	{Leeward Islands}	
52-ABA-cll	dominican-english	↻influenced by [51] Dominiquais (Dominican Gallo-Creole)	Dominica	
52-ABA-clm	saint-lucian-english	↻influenced by [51] Saint-Lucien (Saint Lucian Gallo-Creole)	Ste.Lucia	
52-ABA-cln	saint-vincentian-english	↻absorbing [52] Vincentian Creole	St.Vincent	
52-ABA-clo	grenadan-english	↻absorbing [52] Grenadan Creole	Grenada	
52-ABA-clp	tobagonian-english	↻absorbing [52] Tobagonian Creole ⊕Tobago island	Trinidad & Tobago	
52-ABA-clq	trinidadian-english	⊕Trinidad island ↻influenced by [51] Trinidadien (Trinidadian Gallo-Creole)	Trinidad & Tobago	
52-ABA-clr	guyanese-english	↻transition to [52] Guyanese Anglo-Creole	Guyana	
52-ABA-cls	barbadian-english	↻having largely absorbed [52] Bajan ⊕Barbados island	Barbados	
52-ABA-clt	samaná-english	samaná bay black-american, part of black-american émigré-english ⊕Samaná bay	Dominican Rep.	3
52-ABA-cm	south-atlantic-english		{South Atlantic islands}	
52-ABA-cma	ascension-english	⊕Ascension island	St.Helena (Ascension)	
52-ABA-cmb	saint-helena-english	'yamstalk' ⊕St. Helena island	St.Helena	
52-ABA-cmc	tristan-da-cunha-english	⊕Tristan da Cunha island	Tristan da Cunha	
52-ABA-cmd	falklands-english	⊕Falkland islands	Falkland Is.	


























52-ABA-cn	mediterranean+ west-asian-english (notional)	↳ a geographic grouping, with widespread influence from [12] 'Arabiyya	Gibraltar... United Arab Emirates
52-ABA-cna	gibraltarean-english	↻influenced by [51] <i>Español</i>	Gibraltar
52-ABA-cnb	maltese-english	↻influenced by [12] 'Arabiyya (Maltiyya)	Malta
52-ABA-cnc	cyriot-english	↻influenced by [56] <i>Helleniki and/or</i> [41] <i>Türkçe</i>	Cyprus
52-ABA-cnd	egyptian-english	↻influenced by [12] 'Arabiyya	Egypt
52-ABA-cne	sudanese-english	↻influenced by [12] 'Arabiyya	Sudan
52-ABA-cnf	israeli-english	↻influenced by [12] <i>Ivrit</i>	Israel
52-ABA-cng	transjordanian-english	including palestinian english... jordanian english ↻influenced by [12] 'Arabiyya	Palestine; Jordan
52-ABA-cnh	gulf-english	↻influenced by [12] 'Arabiyya	Iraq; Kuwait; Bahrain; United Arab Emirates; Oman
52-ABA-cni	yemeni-english	↻influenced by [12] 'Arabiyya	Yemen
52-ABA-co	west-african-english	↻transition to [52] <i>West-Coast Anglo-Creole</i>	
52-ABA-coa	gambian-english		Gambia
52-ABA-cob	sierra-leonean-english		Sierra Leone
52-ABA-coc	liberian-english	↻transition to [52] <i>Americo-Liberian</i>	Liberia
52-ABA-cod	americo-liberian	liberian settlers' english, part of black-american émigré-english; americo-liberian, merico community @Monrovia...	Liberia ...
52-ABA-coe	ghanaian-english		Ghana
52-ABA-cof	nigerian-english		Nigeria
52-ABA-cog	cameroonian-english		Cameroon
52-ABA-cp	east-african+ indian-ocean-english (notional)	↳ a geographic grouping	
52-ABA-cpa	somali-english	↻influenced by [14] <i>Somaali</i>	Somali
52-ABA-cpb	ethiopian-english	↻influenced by [12] <i>Amarinyal</i>	Ethiopia; Eritrea
52-ABA-cpc	ugandan-english	↻influenced by [99] <i>Bantu</i>	Uganda
52-ABA-cpd	rwandan-english	↻influenced by [99] <i>Bantu</i>	Rwanda
52-ABA-cpe	kenyan-english	↻influenced by [99] <i>Bantu</i>	Kenya
52-ABA-cpf	tanzanian-english	↻influenced by [99] <i>Bantu</i>	Tanzania
52-ABA-cpg	seychelles-franco-english	↻influenced by [51] <i>Seselwa</i>	Seychelles
52-ABA-cph	mauritian-franco-english	↻influenced by [51] <i>Morisyen</i> ; transition > [52] <i>Mauritian-Asian-English</i>	Mauritius
52-ABA-cq	southern-african-english	↻influenced by [99] <i>Bantu languages</i>	
52-ABA-cqa	malawian-english		Malawi
52-ABA-cqb	zambian-english		Zambia
52-ABA-cqc	zimbabwean-english		Zimbabwe
52-ABA-cqd	botswanan-english		Botswana
52-ABA-cqe	namibian-english		Namibia
52-ABA-cqf	lesotho-english		Lesotho
52-ABA-cqg	swaziland-english		Swaziland
52-ABA-cqh	bantu-south-african-english		South Africa
52-ABA-cqi	coloured-south-african-english		South Africa; Namibia
52-ABA-cr	euro-south-african-english	↻transition to [52] <i>Southern African English (Bantu-influenced) and South African Asian-English</i>	South Africa...
52-ABA-cra	anglo-african-english	↻transition to [52] <i>British Colloquial</i>	(Cape; Kwazulu-Natal...)
52-ABA-crb	rhodesian-english	settlers' rhodesian english ↻transition to [52] <i>British Colloquial</i>	Zimbabwe (former Rhodesia); Zambia; Malawi
52-ABA-crc	afrikaans-english	↻influenced by [52] <i>Afrikaans</i>	South Africa; Namibia
52-ABA-cs	antipodean-english		Australia; New Zealand / Aotearoa
52-ABA-csa	strine	broad australian, australian english; including inner-sydney popular urban, australian urban counterstream ↻influenced by [52] <i>Cockney</i>	Australia
52-ABA-csb	australian-general	general australian, generalised australian	
52-ABA-csc	new-zealand-general	general new zealand, generalised new zealand, including pakeha english #pakeha in [39] <i>Maori</i> = «whiteman»	New Zealand / Aotearoa
52-ABA-ct	oceanian-english	↻transition to [52] <i>Antipodean English & Oceanian Anglo-Creole</i>	
52-ABA-cta	black-australian-english	'aborigine' english	Australia
52-ABA-ctb	maori-english		New Zealand / Aotearoa
52-ABA-ctc	papua-new-guinea-english		Papua-New Guinea
52-ABA-ctd	solomon-islands-english		Solomon Islands
52-ABA-cte	vanuatu-english	new hebrides english	Vanuatu
52-ABA-ctf	fiji-english		Fiji
52-ABA-ctg	nauru-english		Nauru


















































52-ABA-cth	kiribati-english	gilbert islands english	Kiribati	
52-ABA-cti	tuvalu-english	ellice islands english	Tuvalu	
52-ABA-ctj	samoa-english		Samoa	
52-ABA-ctk	tonga-english		Tonga	
52-ABA-ctl	cook-islands-english		Cook Is.	
52-ABA-ctm	pitcairn-islands-english		Pitcairn Is.	
52-ABA-ctn	marshall-islands-english		Marshall Is.	
52-ABA-cu	south-asian-english	"wider" indian english, indo-english	India; Nepal; Bhutan; Pakistan; Bangladesh; Sri Lanka; <i>migration</i> > South Africa; Kenya; Uganda; England; Fiji...	
52-ABA-cua	indian-english-N.	indo-aryan english ↻ <i>influenced by</i> [59] <i>Indo-Aryan</i>	India-N.&-C.; Bhutan	
52-ABA-cub	indian-english-S.	dravidian english ↻ <i>influenced by</i> [46] <i>Dravidian</i>	India-S.; Sri Lanka-N.	
52-ABA-cuc	anglo-indian-english	"chee-chee" english	India	
52-ABA-cud	pakistani-english		Pakistan	
52-ABA-cue	nepali-english		Nepal	
52-ABA-cuf	bangladeshi-english		Bangladesh	
52-ABA-cug	sri-lankan-english		Sri Lanka	
52-ABA-cuh	burgher-english	euro-lankan english	Sri Lanka	
52-ABA-cui	babu-english	'boxwallah' english, 'butler' english, south-asian semi-creole vehicular	India; Pakistan; Bangladesh; Sri Lanka...	
52-ABA-cuj	midlands-asian-english	<i>part of</i> british indo-english	<i>migration</i> > England	
52-ABA-cuk	london-asian-english	<i>part of</i> british indo-english	<i>migration</i> > England (London)	
52-ABA-cul	trinidadian-asian-english		<i>migration</i> > Trinidad & Tobago	
52-ABA-cum	guyanese-asian-english		<i>migration</i> > Guyana	
52-ABA-cun	gulf-states-asian-english		<i>migration</i> > Bahrein; United Arab Emirates; Oman; Yemen...	
52-ABA-cuo	east-african-asian-english		<i>migration</i> > Kenya; Uganda	
52-ABA-cup	south-african-asian-english		<i>migration</i> > South Africa	
52-ABA-cuq	mauritian-asian-english		<i>migration</i> > Mauritius	
52-ABA-cur	fijian-asian-english		<i>migration</i> > Fiji	
52-ABA-cv	east-asian-english (notional)	➤ <i>a geographic grouping</i>		
52-ABA-cva	singaporean-english	↻ <i>influenced by</i> [79] <i>Han-yu</i> (=wider Chinese) & [31] <i>Malayu</i>	Singapore	
52-ABA-cvb	singlish	singapore semi-creole ↻ <i>influenced by</i> [79] <i>Han-yu</i> & [31] <i>Malayu</i>	Singapore	
52-ABA-cvc	malaysian-english	↻ <i>influenced by</i> [31] <i>Malayu</i>	Malaysia, Brunei	
52-ABA-cvd	hong-kong-english	↻ <i>influenced by</i> [79] <i>Yue-hai</i> (=Cantonese)	Hong Kong	
52-ABA-cve	hong-kong-mix	hong-kong mixed cantonese-english ↻ <i>transition to</i> [79] <i>Yue-hai</i> (=Cantonese)	Hong Kong	
52-ABA-cvf	mainland-chinese-english	chinglish ↻ <i>influenced by</i> [79] <i>Han-yu</i> (=wider Chinese)	China	
52-ABA-cvg	korean-english	↻ <i>influenced by</i> [45] <i>Hankukmal</i> (=Korean)	South Korea	
52-ABA-cvh	japanese-english	japlish ↻ <i>influenced by</i> [45] <i>Nihon-go</i> (=Japanese)	Japan	
52-ABA-cvi	philippine-english	filipino-english ↻ <i>influenced by</i> [31] <i>Tagalog</i>	Philippines	
52-ABA-cw	transnational-english (notional)	EFL, english as an alternate ('foreign') language ➤ <i>established as a notional category for forms of English learned as a foreign language, in countries without an English-language tradition, and subdivided for reference purposes by continent</i>		8
52-ABA-cwa	alternate-english-europe		{Europe}	
52-ABA-cwb	alternate-english-asia		{Asia}	
52-ABA-cwc	alternate-english-africa		{Africa}	
52-ABA-cwd	alternate-english-latin-america		{Latin America}	
52-ABA-cwe	alternate-english-oceania		{Oceania}	
52-ABB	ANGLO-CREOLE net	➤ <i>comprising the wide range of English-based creoles and so-called 'pidgins', which evolved from 17th/18th century (in the context of the etholinguistic upheavals caused by slave-trading and colonisation) but many of which are now reconverging in the direction of Global English #the postulated historical sequence of pidgin and creole, and the contrasted use of these terms, is irrelevant to the classification of established modern idioms; previous applications of 'pidgin' are treated below as creole (with alias pijin). ☞ Latin script (also Ndjuka script)</i>		
52-ABB-a	Caribbean-Anglo-Creole	west-indian anglo-creole, <i>part of</i> atlantic anglo-creoles ↻ <i>transition to</i> [52] <i>Wes-Kos</i> (<i>West-Coast Anglo-Creole</i>)	USA; {West Indies; Central America}; <i>migration</i> > England... ✦	6
52-ABB-aa	gullah-creole	'geechee', 'geedjee', 'goolah', sea islands creole ⊕ <i>Sea Islands islands and adjacent coast</i>	USA-S. (Carolina; Georgia; Florida)	5
52-ABB-aaa	south-carolina-creole	⊕ <i>South Carolina coast & islands</i>	(South Carolina)	
52-ABB-aab	georgia-creole	⊕ <i>Georgia coast & islands</i>	(Georgia)	
52-ABB-aac	florida-creole	⊕ <i>Florida eastern coast</i>	(Florida)	

52-ABB-ab	ghenna -creole		USA (Louisiana; Texas)	
52-ABB-aba	louisiana-ghenna		(Louisiana)	
52-ABB-abb	texas-ghenna		(Texas)	
52-ABB-ac	afro-seminole -creole		USA (Oklahoma; Texas); Mexico (Coahuila)	
52-ABB-aca	oklahoma-afro-seminole		(Oklahoma)	
52-ABB-acb	texas-afro-seminole		(Texas)	
52-ABB-acc	mexico-afro-seminole		(Coahuila)	
52-ABB-ad	belizean -creole	dafuha, dawwegilong, creola, belizean kriol	Belize	5
52-ABB-ada	belize-creole-urban			
52-ABB-adb	belize-creole-vehicular			
52-ABB-ae	bay-islands -creole			
52-ABB-aea	guanaja-creole	weka, bay islands english, honduran creole @Islas de la Bahia, Bay islands	Honduras (Islas de la Bahia)	
52-ABB-aeb	roatán-creole	@Guanaja island	Honduras (Islas de la Bahia)	
52-ABB-aec	utila-creole	@Roatán island	Honduras (Islas de la Bahia)	
52-ABB-aed	calabash-bight-creole*	@Utila island	Honduras (Islas de la Bahia)	
52-ABB-af	mískito-coastal -creole	nicaraguan creole, Miskito coast creole @Miskito coast	Honduras	
52-ABB-afa	bluefields-creole	@Bluefields...	Nicaragua	4
52-ABB-afb	rama-cay-creole		Nicaragua	
52-ABB-ag	limón-coastal -creole	costa rican creole, mekitelyu @Limón...	Costa Rica	4
52-ABB-ah	san-andrés+providencia -creole	colombian islands creole	Colombia	4
52-ABB-aha	san-andrés-creole	@San Andrés island	Colombia	
52-ABB-ahb	providencia-creole	@Providencia island	Colombia	
52-ABB-ai	colón -creole	part of panamanian creole @Colón...	Panama	5
52-ABB-aj	rio-abajo -creole	part of panamanian creole @Rio Abajo	Panama	5
52-ABB-ak	bocas-del-toro -creole	part of panamanian creole @Bocas del Toro	Panama	5
52-ABB-al	cayman -creole	@colonised from Jamaica c.1734	Cayman Is.	4
52-ABB-ala	grand-cayman-creole	@Grand Cayman island	Cayman Is.	
52-ABB-alb	little-cayman-creole	@Little Cayman island	Cayman Is.	
52-ABB-alc	cayman-brac-creole	@Cayman Brac island	Cayman Is.	
52-ABB-am	jamaican -creole		Jamaica	6
52-ABB-ama	jamaican-W.	@Montego Bay...	Jamaica	
52-ABB-amb	jamaican-E.	@Kingston...	Jamaica	
52-ABB-amc	maroon-creole-W.		Jamaica	
52-ABB-amd	maroon-creole-E.	@Moore Town...	Jamaica	
52-ABB-ame	london-jamaican-creole	@London-S... ↻influenced by [52] Sarfeast	migration> England	
52-ABB-an	bahamian -creole		Bahamas	5
52-ABB-ana	grand-bahama-creole	@Grand Bahama island	Bahamas	
52-ABB-anb	great-abaco-creole	@Great Abaco island	Bahamas	
52-ABB-anc	andros-creole	@Andros island	Bahamas	
52-ABB-and	new-providence-creole	@New Providence island: Nassau...	Bahamas	
52-ABB-ane	eleuthera-creole	@Eleuthera island	Bahamas	
52-ABB-anf	long-creole	@Long island	Bahamas	
52-ABB-ang	inagua-creole	@Inagua islands	Bahamas	
52-ABB-ao	turks+ caicos -creole	@Turks and Caicos islands	Turks and Caicos	3
52-ABB-aoa	caicos-creole		Turks and Caicos	
52-ABB-aob	turks-creole		Turks and Caicos	
52-ABB-ap	leeward -creole	leeward-islands creole @Leeward islands	American Virgin Is.; Brit. Virgin Is.	4
52-ABB-apa	saint-thomas-creole	part of virgin-island creole @Saint Thomas island: Charlotte Amelie	American Virgin Is.	
52-ABB-apb	saint-john-creole	part of virgin-island creole @Saint John island	American Virgin Is.	
52-ABB-apc	saint-croix-creole	part of virgin-island creole @Saint Croix island: Frederiksted... Christiansted	American Virgin Is.	
52-ABB-apd	tortola-creole	part of virgin-island creole @Tortola island: Road Town	British Virgin Is.	
52-ABB-ape	virgin-gorda-creole	part of virgin-island creole @Virgin Gorda island	British Virgin Is.	
52-ABB-apf	anguilla-creole	@Anguilla island	Anguilla	3
52-ABB-apg	saint-martin-creole	sint-maarten creole @Sint Maarten, St.Martin island	Netherlands Antilles; St.Martin (France)	3
52-ABB-aph	saba-creole	@Saba island: Windy Side	Netherlands Antilles	
52-ABB-api	sint-eustatius-creole	@Sint Eustatius island: Oranjestad	Netherlands Antilles	
52-ABB-apj	kittitian-creole	@Saint Christopher, Saint Kitts island: Basse-Terre		
52-ABB-apk	nevis-creole	@Nevis island: Charlestown		
52-ABB-apl	barbuda-creole	@Barbuda island: Dulcina... Codrington	Antigua	
52-ABB-apm	antigua-creole	@Antigua island: St. John's	Antigua	






52-ABB-apn	montserrat-creole	black irish ⊕ <i>exodus to Antigua and elsewhere in 1990's, following volcanic activity</i>	Montserrat; <i>migration</i> > Antigua; Guadeloupe	4
52-ABB-apo	dominica-creole	⊕Dominica island >Leeward creole has spread to this island in competition with the longer established [51] Antillais Gallo-Creole (Dominiquais)	Dominica	
52-ABB-app	saint-lucia-creole	⊕Saint-Lucia island >Leeward creole has spread to this island in competition with the longer established [51] Antillais Gallo-Creole (Sainte-Lucien)	Saint-Lucia	
52-ABB-aq	vincentian-creole	vincentian islands creole ↔ <i>transition between</i> [52] Leeward (Kittitian & Antigua) & Bajan	Saint-Vincent & Grenadines	4
52-ABB-aqa	saint-vincent-island-creole	⊕Saint Vincent island: Kingstown... Georgetown		
52-ABB-aqb	grenadines-creole	⊕Grenadines islands: Ashton... Bequia island	Saint-Vincent & Grenadines	
52-ABB-ar	bajan	badian, bajun, barbadian island creole ↔ <i>largely submerged by</i> [52] Barbadian English ⊕Barbados island	Barbados	
52-ABB-as	grenadan-creole	grenada island-creole ⊕Grenada... Carriacou islands ↔ <i>having largely submerged</i> [52] Antillais (Grenadien)	Grenada	5
52-ABB-at	tobagonian-creole	tobago island creole ⊕Tobago island	Trinidad & Tobago	5
52-ABB-au	trinidadian	trinidad island creole ↔ <i>influenced by</i> [51] Trinidadien (Trinidadian Gallo-Creole); <i>submerged by</i> [52] Trinidadian English ⊕Trinidad island creolese, guianese+ caribbean transitional creole	Trinidad & Tobago	0
52-ABB-av	guyanese		Guyana...	5
52-ABB-ava	guyanese-urban			
52-ABB-avb	guyanese-rural			
52-ABB-avc	surinam-guyanese	↔ <i>influenced by</i> [52] Sranan-tongo	<i>migration</i> > Surinam	
52-ABB-avd	rupununi		Guyana	
52-ABB-aw	sranan-tongo	taki-taki, in [52] Nederlands: surinaams, in [52] English: surinamese #tongo = « <i>language</i> »	Surinam-N coast.; <i>migration</i> > Netherlands	5
52-ABB-ax	saramacca-tongo	lusitanised+ bantuised anglo-creole, part of saramaccan #tongo = « <i>language</i> » ↔ <i>influenced by</i> [51] Portuguese and [99] Bantu languages	Surinam-C.; > (Paramaribo); <i>migration</i> > French Guiana	4
52-ABB-axa	saramacca-river	⊕Saramacca river		
52-ABB-axb	suriname-river	⊕Suriname upper river		
52-ABB-axc	matawai	matoewari, matawari ⊕Saramacca river	Surinam-C.:	3
52-ABB-ay	ndjuka	aukaans, aucaans, djuka, djoeka ⊕Marowijne... Tapanahonij... Cottica rivers  Ndjuka syllabic script	Surinam-E.:	4
52-ABB-aya	opo	part of ndjuka proper		
52-ABB-ayb	bilu	part of ndjuka proper		
52-ABB-ayc	kwinti	⊕Coppename upper river	Surinam-C.:	
52-ABB-ayd	aluku	aloekoe, boni	Surinam+ French Guiana frontier	
52-ABB-aye	paramaccan		Surinam	
52-ABB-b	Wes-kos	west-coast anglo-creole, west-african anglo-creole, wider krio, part of atlantic anglo-creoles #wes-kos = « <i>west-coast</i> » > <i>transition to</i> [52] Caribbean Anglo-Creole ¶ <i>the relative homogeneity of this creole reflects the employment (19th and early 20th cent.) of Krio-speakers from Freetown in administrative and other posts along the West African coast, from the Gambia to Fernando Poo.</i>	{Africa-W.} ☒	7
52-ABB-ba	aku	gambian creole ¶ <i>spoken as a primary language by the Aku community, and to a limited extent as an alternate language by others</i> ⊕Banjul	Gambia...	3
52-ABB-bb	krio	sierra leonean creole ¶ <i>spoken as a primary language by the Krio community (Freetown Creole) and widely as an alternate language by speakers of other languages in Sierra Leone</i>	Sierra Leone; <i>migration</i> > Cameroon; Equatorial Guinea	6
52-ABB-bba	freetown-creole	krio community ⊕Freetown...	Sierra Leone	
52-ABB-bbb	sierra-leone-V.		Sierra Leone	
52-ABB-bbc	victoria-creole	⊕Victoria...	<i>migration</i> > Cameroon	
52-ABB-bbd	fernando-poo-creole	⊕Fernando Poo island	<i>migration</i> > Equatorial Guinea	
52-ABB-bc	kroo-english	kru-english, liberian coastal creole	Liberia coast	
52-ABB-bd	liberian-inland-creole	liberian interior english	Liberia interior	
52-ABB-be	ghanaian-creole	'ghanaian pijin', ghanaian anglo-creole	Ghana	
52-ABB-bf	enpi	'nigerian pijin', n.p., nigerian anglo-creole # <i>the form enpi, from the locally used abbreviation n.p. (=nigerian pijin) is preferable to the misleading term 'pidgin'</i>	Nigeria	6
52-ABB-bfa	'rivers'-enpi	rivers pijin > <i>spoken since 18th cent.</i> ↔ <i>influenced by</i> [98] Efik... ⊕Niger delta: Calabar... Port Harcourt...	Nigeria-S.	
52-ABB-bfb	enpi-'mid-west'	⊕Benin City... ↔ <i>influenced especially by</i> [98] Edo	Nigeria (Bendel)	
52-ABB-bfc	enpi-W.	⊕Lagos... Ibadan... ↔ <i>influenced especially by</i> [98] Yoruba...	Nigeria-W.	
52-ABB-bfd	enpi-N.	⊕Kano... Zaria... Jos... ↔ <i>influenced especially by</i> [19] Hausa...	Nigeria-N.	
52-ABB-bfe	enpi-E.	⊕Enugu... Onitsha... ↔ <i>influenced especially by</i> [98] Igbo...	Nigeria-E.	

52-ABB-bg	kamtok	cameroonian anglo-creole, cameroons pijin #kam-tok =«Cameroon-talk», a term recently used in the Cameroonian media, avoiding use of the unsatisfactory term pijin ↻influenced by [52] Enpi (Nigerian Anglo-Creole) from the west and by [51] Français from the east	Cameroon	6
52-ABB-bga	kamtok-G.	generalised cameroonian anglo-creole	Cameroon-S.	
52-ABB-bgb	kamtok-U.	urban cameroonian creole, including yaoundé street-wise creole, in [51] Français: pidjin maqueraux (=«pimps' pijin») ⊕Yaoundé	Cameroon-S.	
52-ABB-bgc	grafi	grassfields creole ↻influenced by [99] Bamileke	(Ouest-N.)	
52-ABB-bgd	limbe-krio	⊕Limbe, Victoria ¶also used in African Baptist Church in Cameroon	(Sud-Ouest)	
52-ABB-c	Oceanian-Anglo-Creole		Australia; (Pacific) Papua New Guinea to USA (Hawaii)...	6
52-ABB-ca	australian-creole	australian krio, black-fella talk	Australia (Queensland; Northern Territories; W. Australia)	4
52-ABB-caa	fitzroy-valley-creole	⊕Fitzroy River valley	(Queensland-E.)	
52-ABB-cab	barkly-creole	barkly krio ⊕Barkly Tableland plateau	(Northern Terr.-E.; Queensland-W.)	
52-ABB-cac	roper-river-creole	roper-river krio ⊕Roper River Mission...	(Northern Territories-N.)	
52-ABB-cad	bamyili-creole	⊕Katherine: Bamyili Aborigine Location	(Northern Territories-N.)	
52-ABB-cae	daly-river-creole	daly river krio ⊕Daly valley	(Northern Territories-N.)	
52-ABB-caf	neo-nyunga	"neo"-nyungar, "post"-nyunga "creole"	(West Australia-S.)	
52-ABB-cb	torres-strait-creole	'broken'	Australia (Queensland)	4
52-ABB-cba	ap-ne-ap	⊕Torres Strait islands	Australia (Queensland)	
52-ABB-cbb	langgus-creole	"post"-kala-lagau-langgus creole ⊕Torres Strait islands	Australia (Queensland)	
52-ABB-cbc	cape-york-creole	⊕Cape York-N. <i>peninsula</i>	Australia (Queensland)	
52-ABB-cbd	lockhart-creole	⊕Cape York-E. <i>peninsula</i> : Lockhart River Mission...	Australia (Queensland)	
52-ABB-cc	tok-pisin-creole	tok-boi, papua-new guinea pijin, neo-melanesian, melanesian pijin	¶ Papua New Guinea	6
52-ABB-cd	solomonic-creole	solomon pijin, neo-solomonic	Solomon Islands	5
52-ABB-ce	bislama	beach-la-mar, bichlamar, bichelamar, gallicised anglo-creole, in [51] Français: bêche-la-mer	¶ Vanuatu; <i>migration</i> > New Caledonia / Kanaky	5
52-ABB-d	Pacific-Creoles* (notional)	> notional classification of several relatively disparate Anglo-creoles in the Pacific area	China (Hong Kong); {vehicular use in Pacific Ocean}	2
52-ABB-da	china-coast-creole	hong-kong pijin, china-coast pijin, 'chinese pijin' > former Pacific vehicular ¶extinct by 1990's	formerly China (Hong Kong)	0
52-ABB-db	nauruan-creole *	nauru pijin	carried from China coast> Nauru	2
52-ABB-dc	hawaiian-creole	da-kine, hawaii pijin, polynesian english	USA (Hawaii)	5
52-ABB-dca	hawai'i-island		USA (Hawaii)	
52-ABB-dcb	maui	⊕Maui island & adjacent islands	USA (Hawaii)	
52-ABB-dcc	oahu	⊕Oahu island, Honolulu...	USA (Hawaii)	
52-ABB-dcd	kauai	⊕Kauai island	USA (Hawaii)	
52-ABB-dd	pitcairnese	pitcairn+ norfolk creole, bounty mutineers' creole ¶community established by HMS Bounty mutineers and Tahitian women in 1790	Pitcairn island > Norfolk island	2
52-ABB-dda	pitcairn-island-creole	⊕Pitcairn island	Pitcairn island	1
52-ABB-ddb	norfolk-island-creole	⊕deported in 1859> Norfolk island	Norfolk island	2
52-AC	FRYSK+ DEUTSCH chain	CONTINENTAL-WEST-GERMANIC , "frisian"+ "teutonic" ↻for the separation of modern West Germanic languages into separate English+ Anglo-Creole and Frysk+ Deutsch chains, see notes under [52] English+ Anglo-Creole above, and [52] Frysk+ Frask below #for note on the term "teutonic" see [52] Deutsch+ Nederlands below		
52-ACA	FRYSK+ FRASCH net	FRISIAN , in [51] Français: frison, in [52] Nederlands: fries, friesch, in [52] Deutsch: friesisch > historically, the Frisian languages were closer to Old English than to the forerunners of Dutch and German (Old Saxon and Old High German) ↻but the subsequent influence of Dutch and Low German on Frisian, and the nordicisation and romanisation of English, make it now more appropriate to classify Frisian with Deutsch+ Nederlands rather than with English+ Anglo-Creole (see also note under 52=Germanic) ¶from 5th cent.: Runic script; Latin script		
52-ACA-a	¶ Frysk-L.	"old frisian"	present-day Netherlands; Germany	
52-ACA-aa	¶ frysk-L.	¶preserved especially in 9 th cent. legal texts (Lex Frisionum)		
52-ACA-b	Frysk-W.	westfrysk, "frisian"-W. ¶translingual in [52] Nederlands	Netherlands (Fryslan; Friesland)	5
52-ACA-ba	¶ frysk-F.	"modern literary" frysk, "standardised frisian"-W.		
52-ACA-bb	land-frysk	"rural mainland" frysk, in [52] Nederlands: land-fries > distinct from [52] Nederlands (Stad-fries) #landfrysk =«rural Frisian»; contrast stadfries =«town frisian» ⊕Fryslân, Friesland country	Netherlands (Fryslan; Friesland)	
52-ACA-bc	terschelling-W.	⊕Terschelling-W. island	Netherlands (Fryslan; Friesland)	
52-ACA-bd	terschelling-E.	⊕Terschelling-E. island	Netherlands (Fryslan; Friesland)	
52-ACA-be	schiermonnikoog	⊕Schiermonnikoog island	Netherlands (Fryslan; Friesland)	
52-ACA-c	Frysk-E.	seeltersk, "frisian"-E., in [52] Deutsch: ost-friesisch ¶translingual in [52] Deutsch-N. & Deutsch-C. ¶submerged by [52] Sächisch-N. from 15 th century	Germany (Niedersachsen)	3
52-ACA-ca	seeltersk	seelter-frysk, in [52] Deutsch: seelter-friesisch ⊕Saterland country: Cloppenburg	Germany (Niedersachsen)	3
52-ACA-cb	wangeroogsk	¶extinct c. 1930 ⊕Wangerooge island	Germany (Niedersachsen)	0






52-ACA-d	Frysk-NW.	frïisk-NW., "insular frisian"-NW., <i>part of "frisian"-N.</i> , in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : nord-friesisch  <i>translingual</i> in [52] <i>Deutsch-N. & Deutsch-C.</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	3
52-ACA-da	sölring	salreng, söl'ring  <i>Sylt island</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	3
52-ACA-db	öömrang+ fering	in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : amringisch+ föhringisch  <i>Amrum+ Föhr islands</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-dba	öömrang	 <i>Oomram, Amrum island</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-dbb	oldsum-fering	in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : west-föhringisch, <i>part of fering</i> , ferring  <i>Feer, Föhr island: Oldsum...</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-dbc	oevenum-fering	in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : ost-föhringisch, <i>part of fering</i> , ferring  <i>Feer, Föhr island Oevenum...</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-dbd	borgsum-fering	in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : süd-föhringisch, <i>part of fering</i> , ferring  <i>Feer, Föhr island Borgsum...</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-dbe	helgoland	in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : helgoländisch  <i>Helgoland island</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-e	Frasch	frïisk-NE., "mainland frisian"-NE., <i>part of "frisian"-N.</i> , in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : nord-friesisch  <i>influenced by</i> [52] <i>Deutsch-N. and</i> [52] <i>Dansk</i>  <i>translingual</i> in [52] <i>Deutsch-N. & Deutsch-C.</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	3
52-ACA-ea	wieding+ mooring	 <i>Wieding+ Böking... Mooring, Moring, Moringa...</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eaa	wieding	 <i>Wiedingharde country, Horsbüll...</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eab	böking	 <i>Bökingharde country, Dagebüll...</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eac	mooring-W.	westmoring, westmoringa  <i>Niebüll...</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-ead	mooring-E.	ostmoring, ostmoringa  <i>Lindholm...</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eae	karrharde	 <i>Karharde country</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eaf	oland	<i>part of hallig-friesisch</i>  <i>Halligen islands: Langeness island</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eag	langeness	<i>part of hallig-friesisch</i>  <i>Halligen islands: Oland island</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eah	gröde	<i>part of hallig-friesisch</i>  <i>Halligen islands: Gröde island</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eai	goesharde-N.	 <i>Goesharde country: Langenhorn...</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eaj	goesharde-C.	 <i>Goesharde country: Dreisdorf...</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eak	goesharde-S.	 <i>Goesharde country: Hattstedt...</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eb	pellworm+ nordstrand		Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-eba	pellworm	 <i>Pellworm island</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACA-ebb	nordstrand	 <i>Nordstrand island</i>	Germany (Schleswig-Holstein-Nord-Friesland)	
52-ACB	DEUTSCH+ NEDERLANDS net	GERMAN+ DUTCH , deutsch+ "dutch", 'teutonic' \triangleright <i>The modern spoken and recorded idioms of this net are classified below within the following outer-languages: [52-ACB-a] Nederlands+ Vlaams for traditional and standardised idioms of Dutch, spoken or recorded in the Low Countries; [52-ACB-b] Afrikaans+ Creool for semi-creolised and creolised idioms of Dutch spoken by communities outside Europe; [52-ACB-c] Deutsch-N. (Norddeutsch) for traditional and standardised idioms of 'Low' German (in the geographic sense, excluding Dutch); [52-ACB-d] Deutsch-C. (Mitteldeutsch) for traditional and standardised idioms of Central German (including New 'High' German in the cultural sense); [52-ACB-e] Deutsch-S. (Süddeutsch+ Österreichisch) for traditional non-Swiss idioms of 'Upper' German (in the geographic sense, including the medieval literary language known as Middle 'High' German, in both the geographic and cultural sense); [52-ACB-f] Schwytzerdütsch for the distinctive southwestern idioms of Upper German spoken in the Swiss cantons and adjacent areas; [52-ACB-g] Yiddish for the Hebraicised idioms of German; [52-ACB-h] Auswanderungsdeutsch for idioms of German developed and maintained by a diaspora of émigré communities throughout the world; and finally [52-ACB-i] Yenish (Rotwelsch or German cant). \curvearrowright There has been, and continues to be, widespread transition and influence among individual idioms of Deutsch+ Nederlands (both among and within the voices of individual speakers), but with a predominant influence from the principal standardised idioms, [52] Hochdeutsch-F. and [52] Algemeen-Nederlands. #the term 'teutonic' (cognate with deutsch and dutch, and no longer used as a synonym of Germanic as a whole) would provide an appropriate single name for this net, but may still retain some unacceptable cultural overtones.  from c.750: Latin script</i>		

52-ACB-a	Nederlands+ Vlaams	"Wider" Dutch , "netherlandic", "wider" nederlands, "wider" nederlandsch, nederfrankisch, "wider dutch", "lower franconian", in [51] <i>Français</i> : néerlandique, bas-françique, in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : niederländisch, niederfränkisch  <i>from 12th cent.: Latin script</i>	Netherlands; Belgium; France; Germany; Netherlands West Indies; Surinam; South Africa; Namibia... 	7
52-ACB-aa	 nederlands-L.	"pre-modern literary netherlandic"  <i>including middelnederlands from late 12th to 16th centuries</i>		
52-ACB-ab	 algemeen-nederlands	"netherlandic proper", "modern" nederlands+ vlaams, "dutch+ flemish", "formal & generalised dutch", in [51] <i>Français</i> : hollandais au sens large # <i>algemeen-nederlands</i> =«general Dutch»  <i>from 17th cent.</i>	 Netherlands;  Belgium;  Surinam;  Netherlands West Indies; () South Africa; () Indonesia	7
52-ACB-aba	nederlands-F.	algemeen-beschaafd-nederlands (= ABN), nederlandse standaardtaal, "standard dutch", "formal dutch" # <i>algemeen-beschaafd(-nederlands)</i> =«general cultivated Dutch»; standaardtaal =«standard language»		
52-ACB-abb	nederlands-G.	nederlandse omgangstaal, "generalised dutch"  <i>with national and regional variations</i> #omgangstaal =«colloquial language»	Netherlands; Belgium; Surinam; Netherlands West Indies; Indonesia	
52-ACB-ac	hollands	"traditional hollandish", in [51] <i>Français</i> : hollandais proprement dit	Netherlands (Zuid-Holland; Noord-Holland)	6
52-ACB-aca	rotterdams	 Rotterdam	(Zuid-Holland)	
52-ACB-acb	haegsch	haags  Den Haag	(Zuid-Holland)	
52-ACB-acc	leids	 Leiden	(Zuid-Holland)	
52-ACB-acd	amsterdams	 Amsterdam	(Noord-Holland)	
52-ACB-ace	haarlems	 Haarlem	(Noord-Holland)	
52-ACB-acf	kennemerlands	noord-holland "central coastal"	(Noord-Holland)	
52-ACB-acg	zaans	 Zaandam...	(Noord-Holland)	
52-ACB-ach	waterlands	 Volendam...	(Noord-Holland)	
52-ACB-aci	westfries+ noordhollands	 Alkmaar...	(Noord-Holland-N.)	
52-ACB-ad	vries-hollands	fries-hollands, "frisian dutch"  <i>influenced by</i> [52] <i>Frisian</i>	(Friesland)	
52-ACB-ada	bildts	 Oude+ Nieuwe Bidtdijk	(Friesland)	
52-ACB-adb	stad-fries	stadfries, stedsk #stadfries =«town frisian»; <i>distinct from</i> [52] <i>Land-Frysk (landfries)</i> =«rural frisian»  Leeuwarden... Franeker... Harlingen... Dokkum... Bolsward... Sneek	(Friesland)	
52-ACB-adc	midslands	 Terschelling <i>island</i> centre: Midsland	(Friesland)	
52-ACB-add	amelands	 Ameland <i>island</i>	(Friesland)	
52-ACB-ae	utrechts+ alblasserwaards	lek "traditional"  Lek <i>river-plain</i>	Netherlands (Utrecht; Zuid-Holland-SE.)	6
52-ACB-aea	utrechts-U.	utrecht "urban"	(Utrecht <i>town</i>)	
52-ACB-aeb	utrechts-rural	 Lek <i>right-bank</i>	(Utrecht)	
52-ACB-aec	alblasserwaards	 Lek <i>left-bank</i>	(Zuid-Holland-S.&E.)	
52-ACB-af	zeeuws+ westhoeks	"zeelandish"	Netherlands (Zeeland; Zuid-Holland & Noord-Brabant <i>adjacent</i>)	6
52-ACB-afa	westhoeks		(Noord-Brabant-W.)	
52-ACB-afb	overflakkees	 Overflakkee <i>island</i>	(Zuid-Holland-S.&W.)	
52-ACB-afc	schouwens+ duivelvands	 Schouwen+ Duiveland <i>island</i>	(Zeeland)	
52-ACB-afd	tholens	 Tholen <i>island</i>	(Zeeland)	
52-ACB-afe	walcherens+ bevelands	 Walcheren+ Beveland <i>islands</i>	(Zeeland)	
52-ACB-ag	westvlaemsch	flemish-W. , west-vlaemsch, west-vlaamsch, west-vlaams, "flemish"-W., in [51] <i>Français</i> : ouest-flamand	Belgium (-W.-Vlaanderen); Netherlands (Zeeland); France-N. (Zeeland-S.)	5
52-ACB-aga	zeeuws-vlaams	 Zeeuws-Vlaanderen <i>country</i>	(West Vlaanderen-N.&E.)	
52-ACB-agb	brugs	in [51] <i>Français</i> : brugeois  Brugge; Bruges...	(West Vlaanderen-N.&W.)	
52-ACB-agc	oostendsch	 Ostende; Oostende...	(Nord-N.)	
52-ACB-agd	duinkerksch	dunkerquois  Dunkerque, Duinkerker...	(Nord-C.)	
52-ACB-age	westhoeksch	westhoeks 2  Hazebrouck... Steenvoorde...	(West Vlaanderen-S.&W.)	
52-ACB-agf	iepersch	 Ypres, Ieper...	(West Vlaanderen-C.)	
52-ACB-agg	roeselarsch	 Roulers, Roeselare	(West Vlaanderen-S.&E.)	
52-ACB-agh	kortrijksch	 Courtrai, Kortrijk...	(West Vlaanderen-S.&E.)	
52-ACB-ah	oostvlaandersch	flemish-E. , oost-vlaandersch, oost-vlaams, "flemish"-E., in [51] <i>Français</i> : est-flamand	Belgium (Oost-Vlaanderen)	5
52-ACB-aha	ronse	 Ronse, Renaix...	(Oost-Vlaanderen-S.)	
52-ACB-ahb	maldegemsch	 Maldegem...	(Oost-Vlaanderen-N.&W.)	
52-ACB-ahc	gentsch	gantois  Gand, Gent...	(Oost-Vlaanderen-C.)	
52-ACB-ahd	sint-niklaas	 Sint-Niklaas...	(Oost-Vlaanderen-N.&E.)	
52-ACB-ahf	alost	 Alost; Aalst...	(Oost-Vlaanderen-E.)	
52-ACB-ai	brussels	"brussels franco-flemish urban", in [51] <i>Français</i> : bruxellois, franco-flamand de Bruxelles, brabanton urbain francisé  <i>influenced by</i> [51] <i>Français</i>  Brussel, Bruxelles	Belgium (Brussel, Bruxelles)	5
52-ACB-aj	antwerps	in [51] <i>Français</i> : anversois  Antwerpen, Anvers	Belgium (Antwerpen, Anvers)	5

52-ACB-ak	brabants	brabants+ noord-limburgs, brabançon	Belgium (Antwerpen; Brabant; Brussel; Bruxelles; Limburg); Netherlands (Noord-Brabant; Noord-Limburg)	5
52-ACB-aka	asse	⊕Asse...	(Brabant-N.&-W.)	
52-ACB-akb	brabants-C.	⊕Brussel <i>environs</i>	(Brabant-C.)	
52-ACB-akc	vilvoorde	⊕Vilvoorde...	(Brabant-N.)	
52-ACB-akd	hagelands	⊕Hageland...	(Brabant-N.&-E.)	
52-ACB-ake	mechelens	⊕Mechelen, Malines...	(Antwerpen-S.)	
52-ACB-akf	herentals	⊕Herentals...	(Antwerpen -C.&-S.)	
52-ACB-akg	kempenlands	<i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : parlers de la Campine ⊕Eindhoven... Kempenland; Campine <i>country</i>	(Antwerpen-N.& -E.; Limburg-N., -E.&-S.; Noord-Brabant-S.)	
52-ACB-akh	roosendaals	⊕Roosendaal...	(Noord-Brabant-S.&-W.)	
52-ACB-aki	breda+ tilburg-	⊕Breda... Tilburg	(Noord-Brabant-C.)	
52-ACB-akj	's-hertogenbosch	⊕'s-Hertogenbosch	(Noord-Brabant-N.)	
52-ACB-akk	peels	⊕Peel <i>country</i>	(Noord-Brabant-E.; Noord-Limburg-N.)	
52-ACB-akl	geneps	⊕Genep...	(Noord-Limburg-N.)	
52-ACB-al	westplatt	limburgesch+ bergisch, <i>in</i> [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : limburgisch+ bergisch, südrheinmaas-fränkisch, <i>in</i> [52] <i>Nederlands</i> : zuidrijnmaasfrankisch, <i>part of</i> platdutsch, <i>including</i> limburgs, <i>in</i> [52] <i>French</i> : rhéno-mosan-méridional, <i>including</i> limbourgeois #Westplatt <i>is proposed here as a new designation for this hitherto awkwardly named language</i> ↗ <i>transition between</i> [52] <i>Nederlands</i> and [52] <i>Deutsch-N.&-C.</i>	Belgium (Limburg; Liege); Netherlands (Noord-Limburg); Germany (Nordrhein-Westfalen)	5
52-ACB-ala	limburgesch-W.	west-limburgesch ⊕Sint-Truiden; St.Trond... Hasselt... Kempenland-E.... Weert	(Limburg-S.&-W.); (Noord-Limburg <i>adjacent</i>)	
52-ACB-alb	limburgesch-C.	centraal-limburgesch ⊕Tongeren, Tongres... Maaseik... Panningen>S.	(Limburg-E.); (Noord-Limburg <i>adjacent</i>)	
52-ACB-alc	limburgesch-S.	zuid-limburgesch, <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : limbourgeois-sud ↗ <i>transition to</i> [52] <i>Ripwarisch</i> ⊕Sint-Maartens-Voeren... Hombourg... Hergenrath... Epen	(Limburg-S.&-E.; Liège-N.&-E.); (Noord-Limburg-S.&-E.)	
52-ACB-ald	limburgesch-E.	oost-limburgesch, <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : limbourgeois-est ⊕Hertogs-Voeren... Valkenburg... Sittard... Roermond... Heinsberg... Wassenberg... Viersen... Krefeld	(Limburg-S.&-E.; Liège); (Noord-Limburg-S.&-C.); (Nordrhein-Westfalen-W.)	
52-ACB-ale	bergisch	"bergian" ⊕Düsseldorf–Solingen...	(Nordrhein-Westfalen-W.)	
52-ACB-am	zuidgeldersch	zuid-geldersch, <i>in</i> [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : nordrheinmaas-fränkisch, <i>in</i> [52] <i>Nederlands</i> : noordrijnmaasfrankisch, <i>part of</i> platdutsch, <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : gelderlandais-sud, rhéno-mosan-septentrional	Netherlands (Gelderland-S.); Germany (Nordrhein-Westfalen-W.)	5
52-ACB-ama	waals	⊕Waal <i>fluvial plain</i> : <i>including</i> Herwijnen	(Gelderland-S.)	
52-ACB-amb	nijmegens	⊕Nijmegen...	(Gelderland-S.)	
52-ACB-amc	arnhems	⊕Arnhem...	(Gelderland-S.)	
52-ACB-amd	zevenaars	⊕Zevenaar...	(Gelderland-S.)	
52-ACB-ame	klevisch+ weselisch	⊕Kleve; Wesel...	(Nordrhein-Westfalen-W.)	
52-ACB-an	pella-dutch	¶ <i>spoken by descendants of immigrants from Netherlands to Iowa from 1847, retaining linguistic & social links with Zuidgeldersch (around Herwijnen)</i> ¶ <i>bilingual in</i> [52] <i>English</i> ⊕Marion-NE.+ Mahaska-NW. <i>counties</i> : Pella...	USA (Iowa)	2
52-ACB-b	Afrikaans+ Creool	"creolised and semi-creolised dutch"  <i>Latin script</i>	South Africa; Namibia; Virgin Islands; Guyana 	6
52-ACB-ba	afrikaans+ kaaps	<i>obsolete</i> 'plat-hollands', kaaps-hollands, "cape-dutch" > <i>a semi-creolised form of Dutch developed in the region of the Cape (of Good Hope) from 1652 ¶associated with the arrival of mainly Nederlands-speaking settlers, but evolving as the idiom of a new mixed community (the so-called 'Coloured' community, including individuals with mixed African, European and/or Asian ancestry). Afrikaans-speaking settlers of European ancestry migrated further northeastwards (as far as Traansvaal) from the 1830's.</i>	South Africa; Namibia	6
52-ACB-baa	↗ afrikaans-F.	"literary" afrikaans, "standard" afrikaans ¶ <i>replaced</i> [51] <i>Nederlands</i> <i>in 1925 as the co-official language of South Africa, with</i> [52] <i>English</i>	¶ South Africa; (¶) Namibia	
52-ACB-bab	kaaps	"cape-dutch proper", cape-afrikaans	South Africa (Cape-W.); Namibia-S.	6
52-ACB-bac	afrikaans-C.	"rural" afrikaans-C.	South Africa (North-West; Orange-Free-State)	6
52-ACB-bad	afrikaans-U.	"urban" afrikaans ⊕Johannesburg... Pretoria	South Africa (Gauteng)	6
52-ACB-bae	afrikaans-NW.	transvaal afrikaans	South Africa (Eastern Transvaal; Northern Province)	6
52-ACB-baf	namibia-afrikaans	↗ <i>influence from</i> [52] <i>Deutsch-C.</i>	Namibia	
52-ACB-bb	oorlans	"creolised" afrikaans ↗ <i>influenced by</i> [99] <i>Bantu</i>	South Africa	
52-ACB-bc	negerhollands	<i>part of</i> "creool, dutch-creole" ⊕St.Thomas <i>island</i> ¶ <i>in danger of extinction</i>	American Virgin Islands	2
52-ACB-bd	berbice	<i>part of</i> "creool, dutch-creole" ↗ <i>influenced by</i> [52] <i>Guyanese</i>	Guyana	1
52-ACB-be	skepi	<i>part of</i> "creool, dutch-creole" ⊕Essequibo <i>valley</i>	Guyana	













52-ACB-c	Deutsch-N.	Low-German , nord-deutsch, niederdeutsch, plattdeutsch, "german"-N., in [52] <i>Nederlands</i> : nederduits, in [51] <i>Français</i> : bas-allemand ↻transitional to [52] <i>Nederlands</i> & [52] <i>Deutsch-C.</i>  Latin script  translingual in [52] <i>Deutsch-C.</i> (<i>Hochdeutsch-G.</i>)	Germany-N.; also Netherlands; Denmark; Poland-N.; migration> Lithuania; Russia; Ukraine; Canada; USA; Mexico; {Central America}; {South America}; South Africa ☒	7
52-ACB-ca	 mittel-niederdeutsch	mittel-niederdeutsche schriftsprache, "standard middle low german", hanesprache ¶used as an administrative and also literary idiom from c. 1200-1650, based on the confederation of cities in the Hanseatic League ↻subsequently submerged by [52] <i>Hochdeutsch-F.</i> (<i>High German</i>) as official standard language in North Germany ⊕Hamburg; Bremen; Lübeck... (with usage closest to Lübeck, cf. modern <i>Lübeckisch</i>)	Germany-N., with usage extending to other {North Sea & Baltic} ports	
52-ACB-cb	sächsisch-N.	lower-saxon , nord-sächsisch, nord-niedersächsisch, sachsensprache, in [52] <i>Nederlands</i> : noord-nedersaksisch	Netherlands (Friesland; Groningen; Drente); Germany (Niedersachsen; Bremen; Hamburg; Schleswig-Holstein)	
52-ACB-cba	kollumerlands	 translingual in [52] <i>Nederlands</i> ⊕Kollumerland country	(Friesland–Groningen;)	
52-ACB-cbb	gronings+ noorddrents	gronings + noord-drents ⊕Groningen... Assen  translingual in [52] <i>Nederlands</i>	(Groningen; Drente-N.)	
52-ACB-cbc	groningsch-E.	ost-groningsch ⊕Groningen eastwards	(Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-cbd	ostfriesisch	"post-frisian" ↻substratum influence from [52] <i>Frysk-E.</i> (<i>East Frisian</i>), progressively replaced by Nordsächsisch from 15 th cent.	(Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-cbe	jeverländisch	⊕Jeverland country	(Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-cbf	emsländisch-N.	nord-emsländisch ⊕Emsland-N. country	(Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-cbg	oldenburgisch	⊕Oldenburg	(Niedersachsen;)	
52-ACB-cbh	bremerisch	⊕Bremen	(Bremen)	
52-ACB-cbi	diepholzisch	⊕Diepholz	(Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-cbj	hannoversch-N.	nord-hannoversch, lüneburgisch ⊕Lüneburg...	(Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-cbk	hamburgisch	hamburg "urban" ⊕Hamburg	(Hamburg)	
52-ACB-cbl	missingsch	hamburg "mixed urban" ↻influenced by [52] <i>Hochdeutsch-G.</i> ⊕Hamburg	(Hamburg)	
52-ACB-cbm	dithmarsch	⊕Heide... Marne	(Schleswig-Holstein-W.)	
52-ACB-cbn	eiderstedtisch	⊕Eiderstedt country	(Schleswig-Holstein-W.)	
52-ACB-cbo	plattdänisch	↻influenced by [52] <i>Jysk & Dansk</i>	(Schleswig-Holstein-N. frontier)	
52-ACB-cbp	englisch	⊕Angeln country: Kappeln... #through its extension to Great Britain, with the establishment of the Angles in what came to be known as England in the 1 st millennium, this local and formerly ethnic name is now also associated with the most widely spoken language in the world.	(Schleswig-Holstein-N.&-E.)	
52-ACB-cbq	schleswigsch	⊕Schleswig		
52-ACB-cbr	kielsch	⊕Kiel		
52-ACB-cbs	holsteinisch	⊕Holstein country: Oldenburg-in-Holstein... Neustadt-in-Holstein	(Schleswig-Holstein-SW.)	
52-ACB-cbt	lübeckisch	⊕Lübeck		
52-ACB-cc	mecklenburgisch+pommersch	"mecklenburg-pommeranian"	Germany (Mecklenburg-Westpommern; Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-cca	wendländisch	⊕Wendland country: Jeetze lower river	(Niedersachsen-E.)	
52-ACB-ccb	mecklenburgisch	⊕Ludwigslust... Schwerin... Rostock... Müritzk lake	(Mecklenburg-Westpommern)	
52-ACB-ccc	westpommersch	neuvorpommersch ⊕Rügen island... Stralsund... Greifswald... Usedom island	(Mecklenburg-Westpommern)	
52-ACB-ccd	strelitzsch	⊕former Mecklenburg-Strelitz territory: Neustrelitz northeastwards		
52-ACB-cd	ijssels	ijsselländisch, part of "ijssels+ westphalian", ijsselländisch+ westfälisch	Netherlands (Gelderland; Overijssel; Drente; Friesland); Germany (Nordrhein-Westfalen; Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-cda	graafschaps+ twents	⊕Doetinchem... Enschede... Vreden... Bocholt	(Gelderland-E.; Overijssel-E.; Nordrheinland-Westfalen adjacent)	
52-ACB-cdb	veluws	⊕Veluwe country	(Gelderland-W.)	
52-ACB-cdc	twents	⊕Zwolle	(Overijssel)	
52-ACB-cdd	stellingwerfs		(Drente-W.; Friesland-S.)	
52-ACB-cde	zuid-drents	zuid-drents ⊕Hoogeveen	(Drente-S.)	
52-ACB-cdf	middendrents	midden-drents ⊕Assen... Emmen	(Drente)	
52-ACB-cdg	emsländisch-S.	⊕Meppen... Rheine	(Niedersachsen-W.; Nordrheinland-Westfalen border)	
52-ACB-ce	westfälisch	westphalian , part of "ijssels+ westphalian traditional", ijsselländisch+ westfälisch ↻in an area (together with <i>Ostfälisch</i>) of complex phonological and morphological transition, within which the delimitation of traditional idioms is to some extent arbitrary ⊕idioms are listed in anti-clockwise sequence		
52-ACB-cea	osnabrückisch	⊕Osnabrück	(Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-ceb	münsterländisch	münsterländer platt ⊕Münsterland country	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen-N.)	
52-ACB-cec	märkisch+ sauerländisch	part of "wider westphalian", westfälisch ⊕Dortmund... Sauerland-W. country (Olpe)	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen)	

52-ACB-ced	engrisch-W.	west-engrisch, "west-engrian" ⊕Soester Börde <i>country</i> ... Winterberg hills	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen)
52-ACB-cee	waldecksch	⊕Waldeck <i>northwestwards</i>	(Hessen; Nordrheinland-Westfalen border)
52-ACB-cef	paderbornisch	⊕Paderborn	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen)
52-ACB-ceg	rietbergisch	⊕Rietberg	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen)
52-ACB-ceh	strombergisch	⊕Stromberg	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen)
52-ACB-cei	ravensbergisch	⊕Bielefeld	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen)
52-ACB-cf	ostfälisch	"wider" eastphalian, including ost-engrisch, "engrian"-E. ↻ <i>in an area (together with Westfälisch) of complex phonological and morphological transition, within which the delimitation of traditional idioms is to some extent arbitrary</i> ¶idioms are listed in anti-clockwise sequence	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen; Niedersachsen-SE.; Hessen-N.)
52-ACB-cfa	mindisch	⊕Minden	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen)
52-ACB-cfb	lippisch	⊕Lippe valley ↗ <i>transitional to Westfälisch</i>	(Nordrheinland-Westfalen)
52-ACB-cfc	göttingisch+ sollingsch	⊕Göttingen... Solling <i>country</i>	(Niedersachsen)
52-ACB-cfd	ostfälisch-C.	⊕Hildesheim... Goslar	(Niedersachsen)
52-ACB-cfe	elbostfälisch	⊕Braunschweig... Halberstadt... Bode valley ↻ <i>transition to Brandenburgisch; also influenced by Deutsch-C. (Magdeburgisch)</i>	(Niedersachsen; Sachsen-Anhalt)
52-ACB-cff	papenteichisch	⊕Aller+ Oker <i>confluence</i>	(Niedersachsen)
52-ACB-cfg	hannoversch-S.	calenbergisch ⊕Bückeburg... Hannover	(Niedersachsen)
52-ACB-cfh	hamelnisch	⊕Hameln	(Niedersachsen)
52-ACB-cg	mark-brandenburgisch	"brandenburgisch", märkisch ↻ <i>influenced by [52] Sächsisch-N., and now largely overlaid and submerged by [52] Deutsch-C. (Berlin-Brandenburgisch)</i> ⊕idioms are listed in clockwise sequence #the term mark-brandenburgisch is introduced to clarify the distinction between the traditional Brandenburg idioms and berlin-brandenburgisch	(Sachsen-Anhalt-E.; Brandenburg; Mecklenburg-Westpommern); Poland
52-ACB-cga	altmärkisch	<i>part of brandenburgisch-N.</i> ⊕Altmark <i>country</i> : Salzwedel... Stendal... Genthin	(Sachsen-Anhalt)
52-ACB-cgb	prignitzisch-W.	west-prignitzisch, <i>part of brandenburgisch-N.</i> ⊕Prignitz <i>country</i> : Lenzen... Wittstock	(Brandenburg)
52-ACB-cgc	prignitzisch-E.	ost-prignitzisch, <i>part of brandenburgisch-N.</i> ⊕Prignitz <i>country</i> : Löwenberg... Templin	(Brandenburg)
52-ACB-cgd	westmittelpommersch	west-mittel-pommersch, "pommeranian"-CW., uckermärkisch ⊕Uckermark <i>country</i> : Prenzlau... Uckermünde	(Brandenburg; Mecklenburg-Westpommern)
52-ACB-cge	ostmittelpommersch	ost-mittel-pommersch, "pommeranian"-CE. ⊕Oder <i>lower valley</i> : Szczecin, Stettin... Szczeciński, Stargard ¶ <i>most speakers dispersed westwards in or after 1945</i>	Poland (Szczecińskie, ex-Pommern)
52-ACB-cgf	neumärkisch	⊕Schwedt... Gorzów-Wielkopolski, Landsberg ¶ <i>most speakers east of Oder dispersed westwards in or after 1945</i>	Germany (Mecklenburg-Westpommern); Poland (Szczecińskie; Zielonogórskie / ex-Pommern; Brandenburg-E.)
52-ACB-cgg	barnimisch	<i>part of brandenburgisch-C.</i> ⊕east of Berlin: Müncheberg... Oder river	(Brandenburg)
52-ACB-cgh	brandenburgisch-S.	⊕Berlin>S. & SE.: Frankfurt-a.d.Oder... Fürstenwalde... Luckau	(Brandenburg)
52-ACB-cgi	flämingisch	<i>part of brandenburgisch-C.</i> ⊕Berlin>S. & SW., including Fläming hills: Jüterbog... Wittenberg... Zerbst	(Brandenburg; Sachsen-Anhalt border)
52-ACB-cgj	havelländisch	<i>part of brandenburgisch-C.</i> ⊕Berlin>W.: Havelland <i>country</i>	(Brandenburg)
52-ACB-ch	hinterpommersch+ westpreussisch	"pommeranian-E.+ prussian-W." ¶ <i>most speakers dispersed westwards in or after 1945</i>	Poland (Szczecińskie; Zielonogórskie; Koszalińskie; Poznańskie; Bydgoskie; Gdańskie / ex-Pommern; Westpreussen; also Brandenburg)
52-ACB-cha	hinterpommersch-W.	<i>including netzetal-pommersch</i> ⊕Kolobrzeg, Kolberg... Notec, Netze valley	(Poznańskie; Koszalińskie; Szczecińskie; Zielonogórskie)
52-ACB-chb	bublitzisch	⊕Bobolice, Bublitz ↗ <i>dialectal enclave</i>	(Koszalińskie)
52-ACB-chc	hinterpommersch-E.	⊕Słupsk, Stolp... Szczecinek, Neustettin	(Koszalińskie; Gdańskie adjacent)
52-ACB-chd	pomerellisch	pommerellisch ⊕Pomorze, Pomerellen, Pommerellen <i>country</i> : Chojnice, Konitz... Kościerzyna, Berent	(Bydgoskie; Gdańskie; also Koszalińskie)
52-ACB-che	westpreussisch	"west-prussian", including werdesch... weichsel ⊕Gdynia, Gdingen... Gdańsk, Danzig... Wisła, Weichsel, Vistula <i>lower valley</i> ... Bydgoszcz, Bromberg... Toruń, Thorn	(Gdańskie; Bydgoskie)
52-ACB-ci	ostpreussisch	"east-prussian" ¶ <i>most speakers dispersed westwards in or after 1945</i>	Poland (Olsztynskie); Russia (Kaliningrad); Lithuania / ex-Ostpreussen
52-ACB-cia	natangisch	⊕Braniewo, Braunsberg... Kętrzyn, Rastenburg	Poland (Olsztynskie)
52-ACB-cib	samländisch	⊕Kaliningrad, Königsberg	Russia (Kaliningrad)
52-ACB-cic	litauisch-deutsch	⊕Sovetsk, Tilsit	Russia (Kaliningrad); Lithuania adjacent


52-ACB-d	Deutsch-C.	Middle-German , mitteldeutsch, "german"-C. <i>➤including traditional Central or Middle German dialects, the Berlin-Brandenburg "urban counterstream", and modern standard German (Hochdeutsch)</i> ↪transitional to [52] Deutsch-N. and [52] Deutsch-S.  Latin script	Germany (Nordrhein-Westfalen; Rheinland-Pfalz; Saarland; Baden-Württemberg); Belgium (Liège); Luxembourg (Belge); Luxembourg; France (Alsace; Lorraine); Czech Rep.; Poland; {Baltic States}; Belarus; Russia; Ukraine; Slovakia; Moldavia; Romania; Kazakhstan; Kirgizstan; Tajikistan; Israel; USA; Canada; {South America}; Namibia; South Africa; Australia 	8
52-ACB-da	ripwarisch	ripuarian , ripuarisch, ripuarisch-fränkisch, mittel-fränkisch, kölsch, in [51] <i>Français</i> : francique central, francique ripuarien	Germany (Nordrhein-Westfalen; Rheinland-Pfalz); Belgium (Liège) (Nordrhein-Westfalen)	
52-ACB-daa	stadt-kölsch	⊕Köln, Cologne <i>town</i>	(Nordrhein-Westfalen)	
52-ACB-dab	land-kölsch	⊕Köln, Cologne <i>rural environs</i>	(Nordrhein-Westfalen);	
52-ACB-dac	ahrländisch	⊕Ahr <i>valley</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz; Kreis Koblenz)	
52-ACB-dad	aachenisch	⊕Aachen, Aix-La-Chapelle...	(Nordrhein-Westfalen)	
52-ACB-dae	büllingisch	⊕Büllingen; Bullange...	(Liège)	
52-ACB-db	letzebürgesch	luxembourgeois , lëtzeburgesch, luxemburgisch, luxembourgish, "luxemburgish", luxemburg-mosel-fränkisch, in [51] <i>Français</i> : francique mosellan francisé  bilingual in [51] <i>Français</i>	Luxemburg; Belgium (Luxembourg); France (Lorraine)	5
52-ACB-dba	 letzebürgesch-F.	"literary luxemburgish", "standardised luxemburgish"	⬛Luxemburg	
52-ACB-dbb	öslingisch	⊕Ösling <i>country</i>	Luxemburg-N.	
52-ACB-dbc	gutländisch	⊕Gutland <i>country</i>	(Luxemburg-S.)	
52-ACB-dbd	sankt-vithisch	⊕Saint-Vith... <i>country</i>	Belgium (Luxembourg)	
52-ACB-dbe	arelich	⊕Arelerland <i>country</i> : Arlon	Belgium (Luxembourg);	
52-ACB-dbf	lothringisch-N.	⊕Thionville	(Lorraine; Moselle, ex-Lothringen 1871-1918 & 1940-45)	
52-ACB-dc	moselfränkisch	moselle-franconian , deutsch-moselfränkisch, in [51] <i>Français</i> : francique mosellan central	Germany (Rheinland-Pfalz-N.; Nordrhein-Westfalen-SE.; Saarland-W.)	
52-ACB-dca	trierisch	⊕Trier; Trèves...	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dcb	eifelisch	⊕Eifel <i>massif</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dcc	untermosellanisch	⊕Moselle <i>lower valley</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dcd	west-westerwäldisch	⊕Westerwald-W. <i>forest</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dce	siegerländisch	⊕Siegerland <i>country</i>	(Nordrhein-Westfalen-SE.)	
52-ACB-dd	lothringisch	lothringer-platt, "lorrainian", <i>part of</i> süd-rheinfränkisch, in [51] <i>Français</i> : francique de Lorraine, lorrain francique, <i>part of</i> francique rhénan du sud  bilingual in [51] <i>Français</i>	France (Lorraine; Moselle, ex-Lothringen 1871-1918; 1940-45); Alsace Bas-Rhin (ex-Elsass 1871-1918; 1940-45)	5
52-ACB-dda	niedisch	⊕Nied <i>valley</i>	(Moselle)	
52-ACB-ddb	obersaarländisch	⊕Saar <i>upper valley</i> : Saarebourg... Sarreguemines; Saargemünd	(Moselle-E.; Bas-Rhin <i>adjacent</i>)	
52-ACB-ddc	bitscherländisch	⊕Bitche, Bitscherland <i>country</i>	(Moselle-NE.)	
52-ACB-ddd	krummes-elsass	⊕Krummes Elsass, Alsace Bossue <i>country</i> ... Petite Pierre	(Alsace: Bas-Rhin-N. & -W.)	
52-ACB-de	westpfälzisch	west-pfälzisch, süd-hinterpfälzisch, "west-palatine traditional", <i>part of</i> süd-rheinfränkisch, in [51] <i>Français</i> : <i>part of</i> francique rhénan du sud	Germany (Rheinland-Pfalz; Saarland)	6
52-ACB-dea	saarländisch	sarrois ⊕Saarbrücken...	(Saarland)	
52-ACB-deb	westrichisch	⊕Westrich <i>country</i>	(Saarland-E.)	
52-ACB-dec	pfälzer-bergländisch	⊕Pfälzer-Bergland <i>country</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-ded	pfälzer-wäldisch	nordwest-pfälzisch ⊕Pfälzer-Wald <i>country</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dee	schwarzwälder-hochwäldisch	⊕Schwarzwälder- Hochwald <i>country</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-def	idarwäldisch	⊕Idarwald <i>country</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-deg	hunsrückisch	⊕Hunsrück <i>country</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-deh	naheländisch	⊕Nahe <i>valley</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dei	rhein Hessisch	⊕Alzey...	(Rheinland-Pfalz;	
52-ACB-df	vorderpfälzisch	ostpfälzisch, "palatine-E. traditional", <i>part of</i> süd-rheinfränkisch, in [51] <i>Français</i> : <i>part of</i> francique rhénan du sud	Germany (Rheinland-Pfalz Vorderpfalz); France (Alsace: Bas-Rhin; Elsässisches; Unterland)	6
52-ACB-dfa	elsässisch-pfälzisch	in [51] <i>Français</i> : palatin d'Alsace ⊕Wissembourg... Outre-Forêt... Elsässisches Unterland <i>country</i>	(Bas-Rhin-N.);	
52-ACB-dfb	haardtgebirgisch	⊕Haardtgebirge <i>country</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dfc	speyerisch-landauisch	⊕Landau; Speyer... Mittelrhein <i>left-bank plain</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dfd	ludwigshafenerisch	⊕Ludwigshafen...	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dfe	wörmserisch	⊕Worms <i>town</i>	(Rheinland-Pfalz)	
52-ACB-dg	nordbadisch	mittelrheinische übergangssprache, "middle-rhine transitional", <i>part of</i> süd-rheinfränkisch, in [51] <i>Français</i> : badois-N., <i>part of</i> francique rhénan du sud ↪transition to [52] <i>German</i> -S.	Germany (Baden-Württemberg-N.; Hessen <i>adjacent</i>)	
52-ACB-dga	karlsruhisch	⊕Karlsruhe...	(Baden-Württemberg-N.)	
52-ACB-dgb	kraichgäuisch	⊕Kraichgau <i>country</i>	(Baden-Württemberg-N.)	
52-ACB-dgc	mannemerisch	mannheimerisch ⊕Mannheim; Mannem	(Baden-Württemberg-N.);	

52-ACB-dgd 52-ACB-dge	unterneckarländisch odenwäldisch	heidelbergisch ⊕Unter-Neckar <i>lower valley</i> : Heidelberg... ⊕Odenwald <i>country</i>	(Baden-Württemberg-N.) (Baden-Württemberg-N.; Hessen <i>adjacent</i>)	
52-ACB-dh	hessisch+ nassauisch	zentralhessisch+ südhessisch, "upper hessian", <i>part of nord-rheinfränkisch</i> , <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : hessois-C.&-S., <i>part of francique rhénan du nord</i>	Germany (Hessen; Rheinland-Pfalz <i>adjacent</i> ; Bayern-N.&-W.)	6
52-ACB-dha	hessisch-S.	südhessisch, "hessian"-S., <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : hessois-S. ⊕Neckar <i>valley</i> : Darmstadt...	(Hessen; Bayern-N.&-W.)	
52-ACB-dhb	mainzerisch	⊕Mainz	(Rheinland-Pfalz-E.)	
52-ACB-dhc	taunusländisch-W.	⊕Wiesbaden...	(Hessen; Taunus <i>country</i> -W.)	
52-ACB-dhd	untermainländisch	⊕Unter-Main <i>valley</i>	(Hessen)	
52-ACB-dhe	frankfurterisch	⊕Frankfurt-Am-Main	(Hessen)	
52-ACB-dhf	wetterauisch	⊕Wetterau <i>country</i>	(Hessen)	
52-ACB-dhg	nassauisch	⊕Nassau <i>country</i>	(Hessen)	
52-ACB-dhh	westerwaldisch-E.	⊕Westerwald-E. <i>country</i>	(Hessen)	
52-ACB-dhi	oberhessisch	⊕Marburg... Giessen	(Hessen)	
52-ACB-di	niederhessisch	nordrheinfränkisch, "lower hessian", <i>part of nord-rheinfränkisch</i> , <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : bas-hessois, hessois-N.&-E., <i>part of francique rhénan du nord</i>	Germany (Hessen)	
52-ACB-dia	hessisch-N.	⊕Kassel-S....	(Hessen-N.)	
52-ACB-dib	hessisch-E.	⊕Fulda...	(Hessen-E.)	
52-ACB-dj	ostfränkisch	east-franconian , ost-fränkisch, <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : francique de l'est	Germany (Bayern-N.&-W.; Baden-Württemberg-N.; Hessen-E.; Thüringen-S.; Sachsen-S.)	6
52-ACB-dja	grabfeldisch	⊕Grabfeld <i>country</i>	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-djb	hennebergisch	⊕Henneberg–Meiningen...	(Thüringen)	
52-ACB-djc	unterfränkisch	⊕Unterfranken <i>country</i> , Main <i>middle valley</i>	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-djd	taubergründisch	⊕Tauber <i>lower valley</i>	(Bayern; Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-dje	hohenlohisch	⊕Schwäbisch-Hall...	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-djf	ansbachisch	⊕Ansbach...	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-djg	oberfränkisch	⊕Oberfranken <i>country</i> : Bayreuth...	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-djh	bambergisch	⊕Unterfranken <i>country</i> : Bamberg... Kronach	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-dji	itzgründisch	⊕Itz <i>valley</i> ...	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-djj	vogtländisch	⊕Plauen ↔ <i>part of transition to</i> [52] <i>Thüringisch+ Obersächsisch (Meissnisch)</i>	(Sachsen); <i>formerly</i> Czech Rep. <i>frontier</i> (ex-Sudetenland)	
52-ACB-djk	vor-vogtländisch	"pre"-vogtländisch ↔ <i>part of transition to Thüringisch+ Obersächsisch (Meissnisch)</i> ⊕Glauchau	(Sachsen)	
52-ACB-djl	vor-erzgebirgisch	"pre"-erzgebirgisch ↔ <i>part of transition to Thüringisch+ Obersächsisch (Meissnisch)</i> ⊕Chemnitz	(Sachsen)	
52-ACB-djm	erzgebirgisch-W.	↔ <i>part of transition to Thüringisch+ Obersächsisch (Meissnisch)</i> ⊕Erzgebirge-W. <i>mountains</i> : Lössnitz... (<i>formerly</i>) Horní Blatná, Platten	(Sachsen); <i>also</i> Czech Rep. <i>frontier</i> (ex-Sudetenland)	
52-ACB-djn	erzgebirgisch-E.	⊕Erzgebirge-C. <i>mountains</i> ↔ <i>part of transition to Thüringisch+ Obersächsisch (Meissnisch)</i>	(Sachsen)	
52-ACB-dk	thüringisch+ obersächsisch	thuringian+ upper-saxon	Germany (Thüringen; Sachsen-Anhalt; Niedersachsen; Sachsen)	6
52-ACB-dka	eichsfeldisch	⊕Eichsfeld <i>country</i> : Heiligenstadt	(Thüringen)	
52-ACB-dkb	thüringisch-N.	nord-thüringisch ⊕Harz <i>mountains</i> ... Unstrut <i>upper valley</i>	(Thüringen; Sachsen-Anhalt; Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-dkc	thüringisch-W.	west-thüringisch ⊕Eisenach... Salzungen	(Thüringen;)	
52-ACB-dkd	thüringisch-C.	zentral-thüringisch ⊕Thüringer Wald <i>highlands</i> ... Erfurt... Unstrut <i>middle valley</i>	(Thüringen)	
52-ACB-dke	thüringisch-NE.	nordost-thüringisch ⊕Bernburg... Unstrut <i>lower valley</i>	(Thüringen; Niedersachsen)	
52-ACB-dkf	ilm-thüringisch	<i>including</i> obere schwarza ⊕Unstrut <i>lower right-bank</i> ... Ilm <i>valley</i> (Weimar)...Schwarza <i>upper valley</i>	(Thüringen)	
52-ACB-dkg	thüringisch-E.	ost-thüringisch ⊕Unstrut <i>mouth</i> ... Pleisse <i>valley</i>	(Thüringen; Sachsen)	
52-ACB-dkh	thüringisch-SE.	südost-thüringisch ⊕Thüringer Wald <i>highlands</i> ...Pleisse <i>source</i>	(Thüringen; Sachsen)	
52-ACB-dki	osterländisch	nord-obersächsisch, <i>including</i> nordost-osterländisch... südwest-osterländisch, leipzigisch... südost-osterländisch... schraden ↗ <i>a linguistic crossroads, with internal variations from north to south and west to east</i> ⊕Halle... Leipzig... Bad Liebenwerda	(Sachsen; Sachsen-Anhalt; Brandenburg <i>adjacent</i>)	
52-ACB-dkj	anhaltisch	<i>including</i> südmärkisch... elbe-elsterisch ↔ <i>transition to</i> [52] <i>Deutsch-N. (Mark-Brandenburgisch)</i> ⊕Elbe+ Schwarze Elster <i>valley</i> : Saale <i>confluence</i> ... Herzberg	(Sachsen-Anhalt; Sachsen <i>border</i> ; Brandenburg <i>border</i>)	

52-ACB-dkk	meissnisch	including nord-meissnisch... west-meissnisch... süd-meissnisch... ost-meissnisch, meissen+ dresden >a key area in the historical development of formal and generalised German (see Hochdeutsch-F. and Hochdeutsch-G. below). ↪as settlers speaking northern, central and southern idioms of German (see Deutsch-N., Deutsch-C., Deutsch-S.) converged in Saxony during the eastward colonisation of Slav-speaking areas, the Elbe valley around Meissen and Dresden became a focal-point for the development of a compromise written and spoken form of the German language in the late Middle Ages. ⊕Mulde valley (Grimma... Lunzenau)... Elbe valley (Meissen... Dresden... Pirna)	(Sachsen)	
52-ACB-dkl	böhmisch-N.	"bohemian german"-N. ⊕Erzgebirge-E. mountains: Chomutov, Komotau... Děčín, Tetschen ¶most speakers dispersed to Germany in or after 1945	Czech Rep. (Severočeský)	3*
52-ACB-dl	↪ hochdeutsch-F.	high-german , "formal german", "standard german", gepflegtes hochdeutsch (=«cultivated high german»), deutsche schriftsprache (=«german written language»), deutsche hochsprache (=«german high language»), deutsche literatursprache (=«german literary language»), bühnendeutsch (=«stage german»), deutsche standardsprache (=«german standard language»); einheits-sprache (= «unity language»), part of neu-hochdeutsch, "new high german" ↪the development of a compromise speech-form (Ausgleichssprache) based on converging forms of German in Thüringen and Sachsen culminated in the 14 th cent. written language of the imperial chancellery in Prague, which was in turn consolidated in the written language of the Meissen, Dresden and other Saxon and Thüringian chancelleries, and of the universities of Leipzig and Wittenberg. The determining event for the establishment of modern standard German was the publication of Luther's translation of the Bible in the early 16 th cent. To the "national" idioms listed below should be added the written idioms of Hochdeutsch (often archaic or influenced by other German or non-German idioms) which correspond to many of idioms of Auswanderungsdeutsch (Émigré German). Idioms are listed below for the countries where German is currently an official language	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ↪ Germany; ↪ Austria; formerly also (↪) Austro-Hungarian Empire; Italy (↪ Südtirol; Alto-Adige); ↪ Switzerland; ↪ Liechtenstein; ↪ Luxemburg; Belgium (↪ Liège-E.); formerly also France (↪) Alsace; (↪) Lorraine-N.) 	7
52-ACB-dla	bundesdeutsch+ reichsdeutsch-F.	"formal german of Germany", including present-day bundesdeutsch, "federal german", "formal german of German Federal Republic"... and recent d.d.r.-deutsch, "g.d.r. german"; "formal german of East Germany", and preceded historically by n.s.-deutsch, "national-socialist german"... weimar-deutsch, "german of the weimar republic"... reichsdeutsch, "pre-1919 imperial german"	Germany	
52-ACB-dlb	wiener-hochdeutsch-F.	"formal german of Austria", known immediately after 1945 as unterrichtssprache, preceded before 1919 by k.u.k.-deutsch, "austro-hungarian imperial german" #k.u.k. =kaiserlich und königlich =«imperial and royal»; unterrichtssprache =«teaching language» (as euphemism, to avoid use of deutsch) ↪influenced by [52] Deutsch-S.	Austria	
52-ACB-dlc	südtirolisch-F.	"formal german of South Tirol" (since 1919) ↪influenced by [51] Italiano	Italy (Trentino–Alto-Adige)	
52-ACB-dld	grossratsdeutsch	schweizerisches bundes-deutsch, "formal german of Switzerland and Liechtenstein" #grossrats-deutsch =«minister's german» ↪influenced by [52] Schwyzertütsch	Switzerland; Liechtenstein	
52-ACB-dle	belgisch+ luxemburgisch-F.	"formal german of Belgium & Luxemburg" ↪influenced by [51] Français	Belgium (Liège-E.); Luxemburg	
52-ACB-dm	hochdeutsch-G.	"generalised" hochdeutsch, allgemein-deutsch, deutsche umgangssprache, part of neu-hochdeutsch, "new high german" #allgemein-deutsch =«general german»; deutsche umgangssprache =«german colloquial language»	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Germany; Austria; Switzerland; Liechtenstein; Luxemburg; Belgium; France; Czech. Rep.; migration> Hungary; Romania; {Baltic states}; Russia; Ukraine; {Central Asian Republics}; migration> USA; Canada; Chile; Bolivia; Brazil; Paraguay; Uruguay; Argentina; South Africa; Namibia; Australia... 	
52-ACB-dma	bundesdeutsche-umgangssprache	binnendeutsche gemeinsprache, "federal republic colloquial high german"	Germany	
52-ACB-dmb	österreichische-umgangssprache	"austrian colloquial high german"	Austria	
52-ACB-dmc	schweizerisches-hochdeutsch-G.	"swiss colloquial high german"	Switzerland; Liechtenstein	
52-ACB-dmd	belgisch-schweizerisches-hochdeutsch-G.	"belgian colloquial high german" ↪bilingual in [51] Français	Belgium (Liège-E.)	
52-ACB-dme	luxemburgisches-hochdeutsch-G.	"luxemburg colloquial high german" ↪bilingual in [51] Français	Luxemburg	
52-ACB-dmf	elsass-lothringer-hochdeutsch-G.	"alsace-lorraine colloquial high german" ↪bilingual in [51] Français ¶sharp decline in use since 1945	France	
52-ACB-dmg	norditalienisches-hochdeutsch-G.	"north-italian colloquial high german" ↪bilingual in [51] Italiano	Italy (Trentino–Alto-Adige)	
52-ACB-dmh	böhmisches-hochdeutsch-G.	"bohemian colloquial high german" ↪bilingual in [53] Čeština (Czech) ¶most speakers dispersed westwards in or after 1945	Czech Rep. (ex-Sudetenland)> expulsion to Germany in or after 1945	
52-ACB-dmi	polnisches-hochdeutsch-G.	"polish colloquial high german" ↪bilingual in [53] Polski ¶most speakers dispersed westwards in or after 1945	Poland (ex-German territories)> expulsion to Germany in 1945	

52-ACB-dmj	rumänisches-hochdeutsch-G.	"romanian colloquial high german"  <i>bilingual</i> in [51] <i>Româneasca</i>  <i>influenced also by</i> [41] <i>Magyar</i>  <i>no ethnic clearance after 1945, but considerable emigration and assimilation</i>	Romania	
52-ACB-dmk	mittelasiatisches-hochdeutsch-G.	<i>former</i> sowjetisches hochdeutsch, "central asian colloquial high german"  <i>bilingual</i> in [51] <i>Russkij</i>  <i>although most speakers of German idioms in the European Soviet Union were dispersed in or after 1945, there has been a limited survival of German-speaking communities in former-Soviet Asia, especially in Kazakhstan and Siberia (including the continued use of émigré idioms, see [52] Auswanderungsdeutsch)</i>	Kazakhstan; Russia (Siberia...); Kyrgyzstan; Uzbekistan; Tajikistan	6*
52-ACB-dml	südamerikanisches-hochdeutsch-G.	"south-american colloquial high german"  <i>bilingual</i> in [51] <i>Español</i> and/or [51] <i>Português</i>  <i>sometimes influenced by émigré idioms of German still spoken in South America (Mennoniten-plaut, etc., see [52] Auswanderungsdeutsch)</i>	Paraguay; Uruguay; Bolivia; Chile; Argentine; Brazil...	
52-ACB-dmm	südwestler-deutsch	"namibian colloquial high german"  <i>translingual</i> in [52] <i>Afrikaans</i> and <i>bilingual</i> in [52] <i>English</i>	Namibia	
52-ACB-dmn	gastarbeiter-deutsch	<i>abbreviated</i> g.a.d. (=«migrant workers' german»), semi-creolised high german  <i>bilingual</i> in [44] <i>Türkçe</i>	Germany; Austria	
52-ACB-dn	berlin-brandenburgisch	"greater berlin urban counterstream"  <i>including the northward spread of Central German idioms to Berlin (and Magdeburg), which have subsequently made wider inroads into the traditional area of North German (Deutsch-N., notably Mark-Brandenburgisch, see above).</i>	Germany (Berlin; Brandenburg...)	
52-ACB-dna	berlinerisch	⊕Berlin & environs	(Berlin)	
52-ACB-dnb	magdeburgisch	⊕Magdeburg	(Brandenburg)	
52-ACB-dnc	neu-altmärkisch	⊕Altmark country	(Sachsen-Anhalt)	
52-ACB-dnd	neu-mecklenburgisch	⊕Uckermark country... Prenzlau	(Brandenburg)	
52-ACB-do	ostmitteledeutsch	ost-mitteldeutsch, "german"-CE., <i>including</i> lausitzisch+ schlesisch  <i>bilingual (outside Germany) in [53] Čeština (Czech) and/or [53] Polski</i>  <i>most speakers (in areas outside present-day Germany) dispersed westwards in or after 1945</i>	Poland (ex-Schlesien, Silesia; ex-Westpreussen, West Prussia...); Germany (Sachsen; Brandenburg); Czech Rep.; Slovakia	
52-ACB-doa	lausitzisch-W.	"lausatian"-W. ⊕Bernsdorf... Bischofswerda	Germany (Sachsen)	
52-ACB-dob	neulausitzisch	"new lausatian" ⊕Bautzen... Hoyerswerda... Weisswasser	Germany (Sachsen)	
52-ACB-doc	oberlausitzisch	"upper lausatian" ⊕Neukirch... Zittau	Germany (Sachsen); also Czech Rep. (Severočeský)	
52-ACB-dod	lausitzisch-E.	"lausatian"-E. ⊕Niesky... Görlitz... Lubań, Lauban	Germany (Sachsen); Poland (Wrocławskie)	
52-ACB-doe	niederlausitzisch	"lower lausatian" ⊕Cottbus... Zary, Sorau... Sulechów, Züllichau	Germany (Sachsen); Poland (Zielonogórskie)	
52-ACB-dof	neiderländisch	⊕Odra, Oder valley: Zielona Góra, Grünberg... Wrocław, Breslau	Poland (Zielonogórskie; Wrocławskie)	
52-ACB-dog	oberländisch	⊕Złotoryja, Goldberg... Nysa, Neisse	Poland (Wrocławskie; Opolskie)	
52-ACB-doh	riesengebirgisch	⊕Riesengebirge mountains: Liberec, Reichenberg... Broumov, Braunau	Czech Rep. (Severočeský, Východočeský)	
52-ACB-doi	glätzigisch	⊕Kłodzko, Glatz	Poland (Wrocławskie)	
52-ACB-doj	schönhengstgau	⊕Schönhengstgau country, Schönhengst highlands: Lanškroun, Landskron... Svitavy, Zvittau... Březová, Brúsau... Mohelnice, Müglitz	Czech Rep. (Východočeský, Severomoravský)	
52-ACB-dok	iglausch	⊕Jihlava, Iglau  <i>convergence with</i> [52] <i>Donau-Österreichisch</i>	Czech Rep. (Jihomoravský)	
52-ACB-dol	mährenschlesisch	mähren-schlesisch, "moravian silesian", <i>formerly</i> österreichisch-schlesisch (in former Austrian Silesia) ⊕Olomouc, Olmütz  <i>convergence with</i> [52] <i>Donau-Österreichisch</i>	Czech Rep. (Severomoravský)	
52-ACB-dom	oberschlesisch	ober-schlesisch, "upper-silesian" ⊕Opole, Oppeln	Poland (Opolskie...)	
52-ACB-don	preussen-schlesisch	ermländisch-E., "prussian silesian"	Poland (Olsztynskie)	
52-ACB-e	Deutsch-S.	Upper-German (less Swiss German), süddeutsch+ österreichisch, oberdeutsch "less" schwyzertütsch, "german"-S., in [51] <i>Français</i> : allemand méridional  <i>translingual</i> in [52] <i>High German</i>  <i>from 8th cent.: Latin script #the spelling bayrisch is used below to cover "Bavarian" in the modern sense of Bavaria, whereas (mittel-)bairisch is used in the wider historical sense of "Bavarian", extending further south</i>	Germany; Czech Rep.; France; Austria; Italy; Slovenia; Hungary; Russia; Ukraine; Moldavia; Romania; Kazakhstan; Kirgizstan; Tadjikistan... ✕	7
52-ACB-ea	bayrisch-N.	bavarian-N. , nord-bayrisch, oberpfälzisch, "bavarian"-N.;  <i>most speakers in former Czechoslovakia dispersed or expelled in or after 1945</i>	Germany (Bayern-N.&-E.); Czech Rep. (Západočeský, ex-Sudetenland)	6
52-ACB-eaa	nürnbergisch	 <i>transition to</i> [52] <i>Deutsch-C. (Ostfränkisch)</i> ⊕Nürnberg...Fürth... Pegnitz–Rednitz valleys	Bayern	
52-ACB-eab	fichtelgebirgisch	⊕Fichtelgebirge massif	Bayern	
52-ACB-eac	böhmisch-W.	west-böhmisch, egerländisch, "bohemian-german-W." ⊕Aš, Asch... Cheb, Eger... Železná Ruda, Eisenstein	Czech Rep. (Západočeský)	4
52-ACB-ead	oberpfälzerwäldisch	⊕Oberpfälzerwald forest	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-eae	bayrischerwäldisch	⊕Bayrischerwald forest	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-eaf	oberpfälzisch	"upper palatine" ⊕Oberpfalz country	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-eb	donau-bayrisch	bavarian-C. , donaubayrisch "traditional", "bavarian proper", "danube bavarian", part of mittel-bairisch	Germany (Bayern-C.&-S.); Austria adjacent; Czech Rep. adjacent	6
52-ACB-eba	münchenerisch	⊕München	(Bayern)	
52-ACB-ebb	oberbayrisch	"upper-bavarian"	(Bayern; Oberbayern)	
52-ACB-ebc	niederbayrisch	"lower-bavarian"	(Bayern; Niederbayern)	
52-ACB-ebd	unterinnisch	⊕Inn lower river	(Bayern)+ (Oberösterreich) frontier	

52-ACB-ebe	unterinntalisch	⊕Inn <i>lower valley</i> , Innsbruck:... Kufstein...	(Tirol-N.&-E.)	
52-ACB-ebf	nordsalzburgisch	⊕Flachgau <i>country</i>	(Salzburg)	
52-ACB-ebg	oberösterreichisch-W.		(Oberösterreich-W.)	
52-ACB-ebh	böhmerwäldisch	⊕Böhmerwald-S.&-W. <i>forest</i> : Gross-Falkenstein <i>massif</i> ... Hochwald <i>massif</i>	Czech Rep. (Jihočeský)	
52-ACB-ec	donau- österreichisch	wienerisch+ unterösterreichisch "traditional", <i>part of</i> mittel-bairisch, donaubayrisch, "danubian german"	Austria (Oberösterreich; Niederösterreich; Wien); Czech Rep. <i>adjacent</i>	6
52-ACB-eca	weanersch-F.	wienerische 'herrensprache', schönbrunner deutsch, "bourgeois viennese", <i>part of</i> wienerisch ⊕Wien, Vienna		
52-ACB-ecb	weanersch-U.	"popular urban viennese", <i>part of</i> wienerisch ⊕Wien, Vienna		
52-ACB-ecf	weanersch-G.	wienerischer verkehrs-dialekt, "generalised viennese", <i>part of</i> wienerisch ⊕Wien, Vienna...	Austria-N.&-E.	
52-ACB-ecd	niederösterreichisch	niederösterreichisch "rural"	(Niederösterreich)	
52-ACB-ece	oberösterreichisch-E.	⊕Linz...Wels <i>towns</i> ; Enns... Steyr <i>valleys</i>	(Oberösterreich)	
52-ACB-ecg	salzkammergutisch	⊕Hallstatt	(Oberösterreich+ Steiermark <i>border</i>)	
52-ACB-ech	oberennstälisch	⊕Oberenns <i>valley</i>	(Steiermark-N.&-W.;;)	
52-ACB-ecl	burgenländisch-N.	⊕Neusiedler <i>lake</i>	(Burgenland-N.)	
52-ACB-ecm	burgenländisch-S.	⊕Bad Tatzmannsdorf	(Burgenland-S.)	
52-ACB-ecn	heanzenisch	heinzenisch; heanzen, heinzen <i>community</i> > <i>migration from Central Germany</i> ; <i>substratum of Ostfränkisch</i>	(Steiermark-E.; Burgenland); Hungary	
52-ACB-ecd	mährisch-deutsch	iglausch-S., "moravian german"  <i>bilingual in</i> [53] <i>Czech</i>  <i>convergence with</i> [52] <i>Ostmitteledeutsch</i> ⊕Jihlava... Iglau	Czech Rep.	
52-ACB-ee	slovakisch-deutsch	"slovakian german"  <i>bilingual in</i> [53] <i>Czech</i>	Slovakia-W.	
52-ACB-eeb	ungarisch-deutsch-NW.	"hungarian german"-NW.  <i>bilingual in</i> [41] <i>Magyar (Hungarian)</i>	Hungary-N.&-W.	
52-ACB-eeb	ungarisch-deutsch-S.	"hungarian german"-S.  <i>bilingual in</i> [41] <i>Magyar (Hungarian)</i>	Hungary-S.	
52-ACB-eeb	steirisch	styrian , steierisch	Austria (Steiermark; Salzburg-Kärnten <i>adjacent</i>); Slovenia	6
52-ACB-eeb	mürztalisch	<i>part of</i> obersteirisch ⊕Mürz <i>valley</i>	(Steiermark-N.)	
52-ACB-eeb	murtalisch	<i>part of</i> obersteirisch ⊕Mur <i>valley</i> : Bruck <i>upstream</i>	(Steiermark-W.;;)	
52-ACB-eeb	lungauisch	obermurtalisch ⊕Lungau <i>country</i> : Mur <i>upper valley</i>	(Salzburg-S.&-E.)	
52-ACB-eeb	oberlavanttalisch	⊕Lavanttal <i>upper valley</i>	(Kärnten-E.)	
52-ACB-eeb	untersteirisch	"lower styrian" ⊕Deutschlandsberg... Fürstenfeld	(Steiermark-S.&-E.)	
52-ACB-eeb	grazerisch	⊕Graz <i>town</i>	(Steiermark)	
52-ACB-eeb	steirisch-S.	"styrian"-S. ⊕Maribor; Marburg...	Slovenia (<i>ex-Südsteiermark</i>)	
52-ACB-eeb	kärntnerisch	carinthian , kärntnisch, kärntnerisch+ osttirolisch	Austria (Kärnten; Osttirol); Italy (Friuli-Venezia-Giulia)	5
52-ACB-eeb	unterkärntnerisch	"lower carinthian", ostkärntnerisch ⊕Lavanttal <i>lower valley</i>	(Kärnten)	
52-ACB-eeb	mittelkärntnerisch-SE.	südkärntnerisch, "carinthian"-S.  <i>influenced by</i> [53] <i>Slovenski (Koroshko)</i> ⊕Karawanken <i>mountains</i> : Jauntal... Rosental <i>valleys</i>	(Kärnten)	
52-ACB-eeb	mittelkärntnerisch-C.	zentralmittelkärntnerisch, gemeinkärntnerisch, stadtkärntnerisch, "carinthian"-C. ⊕Klagenfurt+ Villach+ St.Veit <i>triangle</i>	(Kärnten)	
52-ACB-eeb	mittelkärntnerisch-N.	⊕Krappfeld <i>country</i> ; Gurktal... Metnitztal... Görtschitztal <i>valleys</i>	(Kärnten)	
52-ACB-eeb	mittelkärntnerisch-W.	kärntnerisch-CW. ⊕Unterdrautal... Maltatal... Liesertal <i>valleys</i>	(Kärnten)	
52-ACB-eeb	untergailtalerisch	<i>part of</i> kärntnerisch-SW.  <i>influenced by</i> [53] <i>Slovenski (Koroshko)</i> ⊕Untergailtal <i>valley</i> : Hermagor <i>downstream</i> ... Kanaltal <i>valley</i> (Tarvisio, Tarvis)	Austria (Kärnten); Italy (Friuli-Venezia-Giulia, <i>ex-Kärnten to 1918</i>);	
52-ACB-eeb	obergailtalerisch	<i>part of</i> kärntnerisch-SW. ⊕Lesachtal... Obergailtal <i>valleys</i> : Hermagor <i>upstream</i>	(Kärnten)	
52-ACB-eeb	oberkärntnerisch	"upper carinthian" ⊕Lurnfeld <i>country</i> ; Oberdrautal <i>valley</i> : Greifenburg <i>downstream</i> ... Mölltal <i>valley</i>	(Kärnten)	
52-ACB-eeb	ost-pustertalisch	westkärntnerisch+ ost-tirolisch, "carinthian"-W.+ "tirolean"-E. ⊕Iseltal... Pustertal-E.... Oberdrautal <i>valleys</i> : Greifenburg <i>upstream</i>	(Kärnten; Osttirol)	
52-ACB-ef	karnisch	carnian , <i>part of</i> "romanised bavarian"  <i>bilingual in</i> [51] <i>Italiano</i> & [51] <i>Venetan</i> or [51] <i>Frioulan</i> ⊕Karnische Alpen; Carnian Alps <i>mountains</i>  <i>migration from Carinthia (Kärnten) in 13th cent.</i>	Italy (Veneto; Friuli-Venezia-Giulia)	3
52-ACB-efa	karnisch-W.	"carnian"-W. ⊕Belluno Bladen, Pladen; Sappada	(Veneto)	3
52-ACB-efb	karnisch-S.	"carnian"-S. ⊕Zahre, Sauris	(Friuli-Venezia-Giulia)	3
52-ACB-efc	karnisch-E.	"carnian"-E. ⊕Tischlwang, Timau	(Friuli-Venezia-Giulia)	3
52-ACB-eg	zimbrisch	cimbrian , zimberisch, <i>part of</i> "romanised bavarian"; zimbern <i>community</i>  <i>bilingual in</i> [51] <i>Italiano</i> & [51] <i>Venetan</i> or [51] <i>Lombardo+ Emiliano</i>  <i>migration from Tirol & Upper Bavaria (Oberbayern) in 12th-16th cent.</i>	Italy (Trentino-Alto-Adige: Trento; Veneto)	3
52-ACB-ega	vicenza-zimbrisch	siebengemeinden (=«seven communes»), in [51] <i>Italiano</i> : sette comuni  <i>migration from north in 12th cent.</i> ⊕Vicenza Roana... Mezzaselva	Italy (Veneto)	2
52-ACB-egb	verona-zimbrisch	dreizehngemeinden (=«thirteen communes»), in [51] <i>Italiano</i> : tredici comuni  <i>migration from north in 13th cent.</i> ⊕Monte Lessini <i>mountains</i> : Gliengen, Giazza	Italy (Veneto: Verona)	2
52-ACB-egc	trento-zimbrisch	⊕Felsental... Lusem; Luserna  <i>migration from north in 16th cent</i>	Italy (Trentino-Alto-Adige: Trento)	3

52-ACB-eh	südtirolisch	tirolean-S. , möcheni, "romanised bavarian"  <i>bilingual in</i> [51] <i>Italiano & [51] Venetan or [51] Lombardo+ Emiliano</i>	Italy (Trentino–Alto-Adige: Bolzano)	5
52-ACB-eha	pustertalisch-W.	⊕Pustertal-W., Pusteria... Ahrntal; Aurina <i>valleys</i>		4
52-ACB-ehb	wipptalisch-S.	obereisacktalisch ⊕Eisacktal, Isarco <i>upper valley</i>		4
52-ACB-ehc	untereisacktalisch	⊕Brixen, Bressanone... Bozen, Bolzano... Eisacktal, Isarco <i>lower valley</i>		4
52-ACB-ehd	überetsch+ unterländisch	⊕Etsch, Adige <i>middle valley</i> : Meran <i>downstream</i> ...		4
52-ACB-ehe	vintschgäuisch	⊕Vintschgau <i>country</i> : Etsch; Adige <i>upper valley</i>		4
52-ACB-ehf	passiertalisch	⊕Passiertal, Passiria <i>valley</i>		4
52-ACB-ei	tirolisch	tirolean , <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : tyrolien	Austria (Tirol); Italy (Trentino–Alto-Adige-N.); Switzerland (Grisons; Graubünden <i>adjacent</i>)	5
52-ACB-eia	mittel-inntalisch	⊕Inn <i>middle valley</i> : Innsbruck <i>upstream</i> ...	(Tirol)	
52-ACB-eib	oberinntalisch	⊕Inn <i>upper valley</i> : Landeck <i>upstream</i> ...	(Tirol; Graubünden <i>adjacent</i>)	
52-ACB-eic	oberlechtalisch	⊕Lech <i>upper valley</i> ...	(Tirol)	
52-ACB-eid	rosannatalisch	⊕Rosanna <i>valley</i> ...	(Tirol)	
52-ACB-eie	paznauntalisch	⊕Paznaun <i>valley</i> ...	(Tirol)	
52-ACB-eif	pitztalisch	⊕Pitz <i>valley</i> ...	(Tirol)	
52-ACB-eig	ötztalisch	⊕Ötz <i>valley</i> ...	(Tirol)	
52-ACB-eih	wipptalisch-N.	⊕Sill <i>valley</i> ...	(Tirol)	
52-ACB-ej	schwäbisch	swabian , randalemannisch, "peripheral allemanic", <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : souabe, alémanique périphérique	Germany (Baden-Württemberg; Bayern-W.)	6
52-ACB-eja	schwäbisch-E.	⊕Augsburg <i>westwards</i> ...	(Baden-Württemberg; Bayern-W.)	
52-ACB-ejb	schwäbisch-C.	⊕Tübingen <i>eastwards</i> ...	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-ejc	stuttgartisch	⊕Stuttgart	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-ejd	schwäbisch-NW.	⊕Enz <i>valley</i>	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-eje	oberwestschwäbisch	⊕Freudenstadt <i>eastwards</i> ...	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-ejf	unterwestschwäbisch	<i>part of</i> schwäbisch-alemannisch ⊕Schwenningen... Tuttlingen	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-ejg	schwäbisch-S.	<i>part of</i> schwäbisch-alemannisch ↻ <i>transition to</i> [52] <i>Schweizerish-NE</i> . ⊕Ravensburg <i>westwards</i> ...	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-ek	badisch	mittelbadisch, "black-forest traditional", schwarzwäldisch, nordost-alemannisch, niederallemannisch-E., <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : badois, bas-alémanique-E.	Germany (Baden-Württemberg-W.)	6
52-ACB-eka	freiburgerisch	⊕Breisgau <i>country</i>	(Freiburg...)	
52-ACB-ekb	schwarzwald-C.		(Schwarzwald-C.)	
52-ACB-ekc	schwarzwald-N.		(Schwarzwald-N.)	
52-ACB-el	elsässer-ditsch	alsatian , elsässerditsch, elsasser-ditsch, elsässisch, nordwest-alemannisch, west-niederallemannisch, "alsatian traditional", <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : alsacien, alémanique-NW., bas-alémanique-W.  <i>bilingual in</i> [51] <i>Français</i>	France (Alsace: Bas-Rhin; Haut-Rhin)	6
52-ACB-ela	unterelsässisch	<i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : bas-alsacien	(Bas-Rhin)	
52-ACB-elb	strossburjer-ditsch	<i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : strasbourgeois ⊕Strasbourg <i>town</i>	(Bas-Rhin)	
52-ACB-elc	ober-elsässisch	<i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : haut-alsacien	(Haut-Rhin)	
52-ACB-f	Schwyzertütsch	Swiss-German , schweizerdeutsch, schweizerisch, ober-alemannisch, süd-alemannisch, <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : suisse-alémanique, suisse-allemand, haut-alémanique, alémanique du sud  <i>trilingual in</i> [52] <i>High-German</i>  <i>Latin script</i>	Switzerland; France; Italy; Germany; Austria; Liechtenstein	6
52-ACB-fa	schwyzertütsch-G.	schwyzertütsch, "swiss-german generalised vehicular"	Switzerland	
52-ACB-faa	schwyzertütsch-W.	schwyzerdütsch, schwyzerdütsch, "swiss-german vehicular"-W. ↻ <i>Bâle & Berne models, influenced by</i> [51] <i>Français</i> ⊕ <i>to the west of the Brünig... Napf-Reuss line</i>	Switzerland-W.	
52-ACB-fab	schwyzertütsch-E.	"swiss-german vehicular"-E. ➤ <i>Zürich model</i> ⊕ <i>to the east of the Brünig... Napf-Reuss line</i>	Switzerland-E.	
52-ACB-fb	basel-dytsch	<i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-W., <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : bâlois ↻ <i>transition to</i> [52] <i>Alsatian; influenced by</i> [51] <i>Français</i>	Switzerland (Basel-Stadt; Basel-Land; Aargau-N.&-W.; Solothurn); France (Alsace <i>extreme-S.&-E.</i>); Germany (Baden-Württemberg-S.&-W.)	5
52-ACB-fba	basel-stadt	"bâle urban" ⊕Basel, Bâle <i>town</i>	(Basel-Stadt)	
52-ACB-fbb	basel-land	"bâle rural" ⊕Basel, Bâle <i>environs</i>	(Basel-Land)	
52-ACB-fbc	aargau-NW.	⊕Aare <i>lower valley westwards</i>	(Aargau-N.&-W.)	
52-ACB-fbd	solothurn	⊕Solothurn <i>northwards</i>	(Solothurn, Soleure)	
52-ACB-fbe	sundgau	⊕Sundgau <i>country</i>	(Alsace: Haut-Rhin-S.&-E.)	
52-ACB-fbf	breisgau-S.	⊕Breisgau-S. <i>country</i>	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-fbg	hotzenwald	⊕Hotzenwald <i>country</i>	(Baden-Württemberg)	
52-ACB-fc	bärndütsch	bärndütsch, "bernese", <i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-W., <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : bernois ↻ <i>influenced by</i> [51] <i>Français</i>	Switzerland (Bern; Fribourg)	6
52-ACB-fca	berner-seeland	⊕Seeland <i>country</i> : Bieler See <i>lake</i>	(Bern)	
52-ACB-fcb	freiburg-N.	⊕Freiburg, Fribourg	(Freiburg, Fribourg-N.)	
52-ACB-fcc	bärndütsch	"bernese urban" ⊕Bern, Berne <i>town</i>	(Bern)	

52-ACB-fcd	emmentaler	⊕Emmental <i>valley</i>	(Bern)	
52-ACB-fce	berner-mittelland	"bernese rural" ⊕Bern, Berne <i>environs</i>	(Bern: Mittelland)	
52-ACB-fcf	berner-oberland-W.	⊕West Oberland <i>country</i> ; Simmen... Kander <i>valleys</i>	(Bern)	
52-ACB-fcg	berner-oberland-E.	⊕East Oberland <i>country</i> : Brienz... Meiringen	(Bern)	
52-ACB-fd	walserisch	walserdeutsch, "valaisan german", "traditional swiss-german"-S. ⊕ <i>bilingual in [51] Italiano & [51] Gallo-Italian</i>	Switzerland (Valais; Ticino); Italy (Valle d'Aosta; Piemonte)	
52-ACB-fda	hochwalserisch	"upper valaisan"	(Valais-E., Wallis-E.)	
52-ACB-fdb	tessin-walserisch	⊕Bosco Gurin	(Ticino)	
52-ACB-fdc	aosta-walserisch	⊕Lystal <i>river</i> : Gressoney <i>valley & village</i>	(Valle d'Aosta)	2
52-ACB-fdd	vercelli-walserisch	⊕Vercelli>N.	(Piemonte)	2
52-ACB-fde	novara-walserisch	⊕Novara>N.	(Piemonte)	2
52-ACB-fe	luzern-tütsch	luzerntütsch, lucernois, <i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-E.	Switzerland (Luzern; Aargau-S.&-W.; Bern <i>extreme</i> -N.)	5
52-ACB-fea	entlebuch	⊕Entlebuch <i>country</i>	(Luzern)	
52-ACB-feb	luzerntütsch-U.	"luzern urban" ⊕Luzern	(Luzern)	
52-ACB-fec	luzerner-gäu	"luzern rural" ⊕Luzern <i>environs</i>	(Luzern-N.&-E.)	
52-ACB-fed	aargau-SE.	⊕Aare <i>lower valley southwards</i>	(Aargau-S. &-E.)	
52-ACB-fee	ober-aargau	⊕Ober-Aargau <i>country</i>	(Bern)	
52-ACB-fef	willisauer-mittelland	⊕Willisau...	(Luzern)	
52-ACB-ff	schwyzertütsch-A.	schwyzertütsch "proper", urkantonschweizerisch, <i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-E.	Switzerland (Schwyz; Unterwalden; Uri)	5
52-ACB-ffa	schwyzertütsch	⊕Schwyz... Dürrenboden	(Schwyz-W. &-S.)	
52-ACB-ffb	ürisch	⊕Altdorf... Andermatt	(Uri)	
52-ACB-ffc	nidwäldisch	⊕Stans... Wolfenschiessen	(Unterwalden Nidwalden)	
52-ACB-ffd	sarnerisch	⊕Samen... Kaiserstuhl	(Unterwalden: Obwalden-W.)	
52-ACB-ffe	engelbergisch	⊕Melchtal <i>valley</i>	(Unterwalden: Obwalden-E.)	
52-ACB-fg	züri-tütsch	"wider" zürütütsch, züri-tütsch, zürichdeutsch+ aargäuisch, <i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-E., <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : zurichois	Switzerland (Zürich; Aargau; Schwyz-N.); Germany (Baden-Württemberg <i>adjacent</i>)	6
52-ACB-fh	glarnertütsch	glarner-deutsch, glaronais, <i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-E. ⊕Glarus... Linthal	Switzerland (Glarus; Glaris)	5
52-ACB-fi	bündner-deutsch	"grison german", <i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-E. ⊕Chur <i>southwards & eastwards</i>	Switzerland (Graubünden; Grisons)	5
52-ACB-fj	schweizerisch-NE.	"lake-constance german", <i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-E. ↔ <i>transition to</i> [52] <i>Deutsch-S. (Schwäbisch)</i>	Switzerland (Appenzell; St.Gallen; Thurgau; Schaffhausen); Austria (Vorarlberg-N.); Germany (Baden-Württemberg <i>adjacent</i> , Bayern <i>adjacent</i>)	5
52-ACB-fja	appenzellisch	⊕Urnäsch... Appenzell... Trogen	(Appenzell)	
52-ACB-fjb	sanktgallisch	⊕Sankt Gallen; Saint Gall	(St.Gallen)	
52-ACB-fjc	thurgäuisch	⊕Thurgau; Thurgovie	(Thurgau)	
52-ACB-fjd	schaffhausenisch	schaffhauserisch ⊕Schaffhausen	(Schaffhausen)	
52-ACB-fje	hegäuisch	⊕Hegau <i>country</i>	(Baden-Württemberg-S.)	
52-ACB-fjf	linzgüaisch	⊕Linzgau <i>country</i>	(Baden-Württemberg-S.)	
52-ACB-fjg	allgäuisch	⊕Allgäu <i>country</i>	(Bayern-S.&-W.)	
52-ACB-fjh	vorarlbergisch-NW.	⊕Bregenz	(Vorarlberg-N.&-W.)	
52-ACB-fk	vorarlbergisch+ liechtensteinisch	<i>part of</i> "traditional swiss-german"-E.	Austria (Vorarlberg); Liechtenstein	5
52-ACB-fka	vorarlbergisch-S.	⊕Feldkirch... Bludenz	(Vorarlberg)	
52-ACB-fkb	liechtensteinisch	⊕Vaduz...	Liechtenstein	
52-ACB-g	Yiddish	mame-loshn (= <i>mother-tongue</i>), yidish, jidisch, jiddisch, yidiš, jidich, jüdisch-deutsch, "hebraicised german", "judeo-german", "ashkenazi german" ⊕ <i>plurilingual in diverse languages</i> ↔ <i>transition to</i> [52] <i>Deutsch-C./Central German & Deutsch-S./Upper German; developed and used by the Jewish diaspora in Europe from a German base on the Middle Rhine from around 9th cent., substantially influenced by [12] Ivrit (Hebrew) and Aramaic, and subsequently by [53] Slavic. ¶The majority of speakers in continental Europe were dispersed or massacred in the decade up to 1945, with a reduction in total number of speakers from approx. 12 million in the 1920's, principally in Europe, to approx. 4-5 million in the 1990's, principally in the Americas (esp. USA and Latin America) and Asia (esp. former Soviet Union and Israel). ¶from 11th cent.: Hebrew script</i>	Germany; Belgium; Netherlands; Luxembourg; France; Switzerland; Austria; Italy; Slovenia; Hungary; Czech Rep.; Slovakia; Poland; {Baltic States}; Belarus; Russia; Ukraine; Moldavia; Romania; Kazakhstan; Kirgizstan; Tajikistan; Israel; {North America}; {South America}; etc. ✕	6
52-ACB-ga	yiddish-W.	west-jiddisch > <i>the indigenous German and (until 19th cent. also literary) idiom of Yiddish, from which Yiddish-E. developed from 14th cent; Yiddish-W., which spread southwards to Lombardy in 15th cent. and northwards to the North Sea and Baltic ports, is now close to extinction.</i>	Germany (Hessen); France (Alsace; Lorraine); Switzerland; Italy; Netherlands; Slovakia; Hungary	3*
52-ACB-gaa	⊕yiddish-L.	"historic yiddish", "old literary yiddish", including "earliest yiddish" (from c.1050)... "old yiddish" (from c.1250)... "middle yiddish" (from c.1500)... "early modern yiddish" (from c.1700) > <i>progressively replaced from c.1800 by Yiddish-F. ¶from 11th cent.: Hebrew script</i>	Germany; former Austro-Hungarian Empire; Poland; Russia...	
52-ACB-gab	hessen-yiddish	"traditional central german yiddish" ⊕Frankfurt am Main	Germany (Hessen)	

52-ACB-gac	elsässer-yiddish	"alsatian yiddish" ⊕Strasbourg, Strassburg... Metz	France (Alsace; Lorraine)	
52-ACB-gad	schwytzer-yiddish	⊕Basel, Bâle... Zürich	Switzerland; <i>formerly also Italy-N.</i>	
52-ACB-gae	amsterdamer-yiddish	"dutch yiddish", in [52] <i>Nederlands: amsterdamer-joods</i> ⊕Amsterdam	Netherlands	0
52-ACB-gaf	donau-yiddish	⊕Vienna, Wien eastwards	Austria; Slovakia; Hungary-N.	
52-ACB-gb	yiddish-E.	ost-jiddisch, "judeo-german"-E., <i>part of "expatriate german"</i> ➤ <i>developed from Yiddish-W. after the beginning of the eastward migrations of speakers into [53] Slav speaking areas from 14th cent.</i>	Germany; Poland; Hungary; Lithuania; Latvia; Belarus; Ukraine; Russia; <i>migration</i> > USA; Israel; France; United Kingdom; {South America}; South Africa; Australia...	6
52-ACB-gba	↗ yiddish-F.	"modern literary yiddish", "modern standard yiddish" ➤ <i>from c. 1800; phonology & spelling (standardised in 1937) based largely on Yiddish-NE., grammar on Yiddish-C. ↗ from early 19th cent.: Hebrew script</i>		
52-ACB-gbb	yiddish-NE.	"yiddish"-N. ¶ <i>number of speakers in Europe has fallen by 1990's to around 35,000 (from c. 250,000 in 1920's).</i>	Lithuania; Latvia; Belarus...	4
52-ACB-gbc	yiddish-C.	<i>part of "yiddish"-S. ¶number of speakers in Europe has fallen by 1990's to less than two thousand (from 2.5 million in 1920's).</i>	Poland...	3
52-ACB-gbd	yiddish-SE.	<i>part of "yiddish"-S. ¶number of speakers in Europe & Asia has probably fallen by 1990's to less than one million (from over 4 million in 1920's). The Yevreyskaya Autonomous Division (oblast), in Khabarovsk Terr. on the Siberian frontier with China, was designated in 1928 as an area for the resettlement of Jews in USSR, but only a small minority of the population is currently Jewish (of which only some are Yiddish-speaking).</i>	Hungary; Romania; Moldavia; Ukraine; Georgia; Russia (including Siberia)...	5*
52-ACB-gbe	yiddish-G.	"generalised yiddish" ↻ <i>including the recent fusion of eastern idioms from Europe, esp. in the United States and Israel; influenced by [52] English and by [12] Ivrit (modern spoken Hebrew)</i>	USA; Israel...	6
52-ACB-h	Auswanderungs-deutsch (notional)	<i>part of "expatriate german" ¶[this notional outer-language represents a socio-linguistic category. The component communities share (with [52] Yiddish-E.) a common history of German primary language maintenance in an expatriate environment, with frequent exchanges and links among themselves, and with a commonly occurring duality between the conservation of traditional spoken idioms (and amalgamations of traditional idioms) and the cultivation of formal written German (Hochdeutsch). The overlap and interchange among forms of North, Central, South and Swiss German (see [52] Deutsch-N., Deutsch-C., Deutsch-S. and Schwyzertütsch) make it more convenient to treat these expatriate idioms (and communities) together, listing them in the approximate chronological order of their original departure from the German-speaking heartland. Most speakers of German idioms in eastern Europe (excluding Romania) were displaced in or after 1945, with many fleeing to Germany. ↗ Latin script</i>	Romania; Moldova; Croatia; Czech Rep.; Slovakia; Poland; Ukraine; Russia; Georgia; Kazakhstan; Kirghizstan; Uzbekistan; Tajikistan; USA; Canada; Mexico; Costa-Rica; Bolivia; Paraguay; Uruguay; Argentina; Brazil; South Africa; Australia; Papua-New Guinea; <i>exodus from 1945 of members of many communities in eastern Europe, especially to Germany</i> ✨	6
52-ACB-ha	siebenbürger-sächsisch	siebenbürgersachsen community ↻ <i>bilingual in [51] Româneasca (Romanian) ¶[migration from North & Central Germany (Westfalen to Thüringen) in 12th cent., reinforced in 18th cent. by settlers from German-speaking Austria</i> ⊕Siebenbürgersachsen country	Romania (Transilvania)	5
52-ACB-haa	nösnergau	⊕Nösner-Gau country: Bistrița...	(Bistrița-Năsăud)	
52-ACB-hab	königsboden	⊕Königsboden country: Sibiu, Hermannstadt ...	(Sibiu)	
52-ACB-hac	burzenland	⊕Burzenland country: Brașov, Kronstadt, ...	(Brașov)	
52-ACB-hb	zipfer-sächsisch	zipfer-sachsen community ⊕Spiš, Zips, Szepes country, Poprad, Popper upper valley ¶ <i>migration from Saxony in 13th cent.; most speakers dispersed in or after 1945</i>	Slovakia (formerly Hungary)	
52-ACB-hba	ober-zips	⊕Oberzips country, Poprad, Popper upper valley: Kežmarok, Kásmark... Levoča, Leutschau ↻ <i>idiom is largely Deutsch-C./Central German (from Luxemburg/Rhineland, with influence from Silesia)</i>	Slovakia	
52-ACB-hbb	gründlerisch	⊕Zipfer Unterland country: Gel'nica, Göllnitz ↻ <i>largely Deutsch-S./Upper German (Bayrisch) with Deutsch-C./Central German influence</i>	Slovakia	
52-ACB-hc	hutterer-deutsch	↻ <i>bilingual in [52] English ¶[migration of members of the Hutterer religious community from Tirol & Kärnten to Moravia, Romania (Siebenbürgen) and Ukraine (16th cent.), and subsequently (20th cent.) to USA and then Canada; idiom is largely Deutsch-S./Upper German, based on forms in Carinthia and Tirol (Kärntnerisch & Tirolisch).</i>	Moravia> Romania> Ukraine; <i>exodus</i> > USA (Dakota; Montana); Canada (Alberta; Manitoba; Saskatchewan)	4
52-ACB-hd	mennoniten-plaut	mennoniten-platt, mennonitisch, mennoniten-plattdeutsch, mennoniten-niederdeutsch, "low-german mennonite" ¶ <i>originally spoken in Westpreussisch speaking-area by the northern Mennonite communities established from the late 16th cent. on the lower Vistula by migrants from the Netherlands (Friesland). Carried in 18th cent by Mennonite communities eastwards to the then Russian Empire, subsequently from 1870's to North America and from 1920's also to Mexico and South America. ↻ based on [52] Westpreussisch; influenced consecutively by [52] Nederlands, [53] Slavic & [54] Lietuvishkai (Lithuanian), [52] English and [51] Español. Not inter-intelligible with [52] Pennsylvanisch-Dietch, notwithstanding their parallel histories.</i>	Germany; Ukraine; Russia; USA; Canada; Mexico; Costa-Rica; Bolivia; Paraguay; Uruguay; Argentina; Brazil	4

52-ACB-hda	russland-mennonitisch	¶migration in 18 th cent. to the Russian Empire under Catherine the Great (see also Schwarzmeerdeutsch below); emigration to the Americas from 1920's.; surviving in scattered locations in ex-USSR, including Kazakhstan @Alma Ata, and Uzbekistan @Tashkent>E.	Russia (Altaic Rep.; Siberia...); Kazakhstan; Uzbekistan	4
52-ACB-hdb	nordamerika-mennonitisch	"north-american mennonite", part of chortitza-mennonitisch ¶bilingual in [52] English ¶arrived from Eastern Europe (esp. Ukraine) from 1870's (with onward migration of some communities to Mexico and South America from 1920's) @colonies in Winnipeg (Manitoba) environs...; Hillsboro (Kansas); Reedley (Calif.); Corn (Oklahoma)	Canada (Quebec; Ontario; Manitoba; Saskatchewan; Alberta; British Columbia); USA (Kansas; California; Oklahoma)	4
52-ACB-hdc	mexiko-mennonitisch	"mexican mennonite" ¶bilingual in [51] Español ¶arrived in Mexico from Canada from 19 [22] 24; with colonies in @Cuauhtémoc (Chihuahua); Durango; Zacatecas; Tampico (Tamaulipas)... further migration from 1957 to Belize, with colonies in @Blue Creek (Mexico border)... Shipyard; Belmopán; and to Costa Rica @Sarapiquí	Mexico (Chihuahua; Durango; subsequently Tamaulipas; Zacatecas); Belize; Costa-Rica	4
52-ACB-hdd	südamerika-mennonitisch	including altkolonistisch, chortitza-mennonitisch... neukolonistisch, molotschna-mennonitisch ¶bilingual in [51] Español ¶arrived in Paraguay from North America, Mexico, Brazil (altkolonistisch) and direct from USSR (neukolonistisch), @ (colonies in Paraguay-W) Filadelfia environs: Menno... Fernheim... Neuland; (in Paraguay-E.) @Rio Verde; Volendam; Friesland; Nueva Durango; Bergthal; Sommerfeld; (in Bolivia) Santa Cruz environs; (in Uruguay) El Ombú; Gartental; Delta; Montevideo	Paraguay (Boquerón; Alto Paraná; Caaguazú, San Pedro; Concepción); Bolivia (Santa Cruz); Uruguay; also Argentina; Brazil	4
52-ACB-he	pennsylvanisch-dietsch	pennsilfaanisch, pennsylvanisch, "pennsylvania-german", 'pennsylvania-dutch', including (1) "old order" amish, part of "plain" pennsilfaanisch... (2) "old order" mennonite, part of "plain" pennsilfaanisch... (3) "fancy" pennsilfaanisch ¶bilingual in [52] English ¶migration from Rhineland and adjacent German-speaking areas (incl. Alsace, Swabia and Switzerland) from 1727 until 19 th cent. ¶based on Südrheinfränkisch, with influence from other traditional idioms, and with internal differences of idiom within the United States depending on the location and religious community concerned	USA (Pennsylvania; Ohio; Indiana; also Illinois; Iowa; Nebraska; Kansas; Oklahoma; Virginia; Florida...); Canada (Ontario)	4
52-ACB-hf	esserisch	essekerisch, osijek "urban vernacular" >a Deutsch-S./Upper German idiom, ¶influenced by [53] Hrvatski (Croatian), [41] Magyar and/or [52] Yiddish ¶formed in the context of a former Austrian garrison town, established at a focal point on the River Drava after 1687 (Austrian occupation terminated in 1918, and most speakers dispersed after 1945) @Osijek, Esseg	Croatia (Slavonija)	
52-ACB-hg	galizisch-pfälzisch	¶bilingual in [53] Russkiy and/or Ukrainska ¶migration from Pfalz in 18 th cent.; most speakers dispersed in or after 1945	Ukraine	
52-ACB-hh	banater-schwäbisch	banater-deutsch, banater "swabian"; banater-schwaben community ¶bilingual in [51] Româneasca (Romanian) ¶migration from several parts of western Europe at the initiative of Maria Theresa in mid-18 th cent. ¶predominant linguistic influence from Rheinpfalz/Franken and from Lorraine	Romania (Arad; Timiș; Caraș Severin)	5
52-ACB-hha	banater-schwäbisch-N.	@Arad... Timișoara...	(Arad; Timiș)	
52-ACB-hhb	banater-schwäbisch-S.	banater-bergländisch @Banatului, Banater Gebirge mountains	(Caraș Severin)	
52-ACB-hi	oberwischauisch	¶migration in 18th cent. from Bavaria, Austria and Silesia. ¶based on a convergence of Deutsch-S. (Mittelbairisch) and Deutsch-C. (Ostmitteldeutsch) idioms @Carpathian mountains: Vișeu de Sus, Oberwischau valley	Romania (Maramureș)	3
52-ACB-hj	sathmarisch	sathmarerschwaben community, "magyarised swabian" ¶bilingual in [51] Româneasca (Romanian) and/or [41] Magyar (Hungarian) ¶migration from Germany (esp. Württemberg) in 18 th cent. @Satu Mare>SE.	Romania (Satu Mare)	3*
52-ACB-hk	bukowina-deutsch	¶migration in 18 th and 19 th cent. from Germany and Austria; area of settlement divided between Romania and USSR (Ukraine) in 1945 ¶includes convergence of [52] Deutsch-C. (Südrheinfränkisch) and Deutsch-S. (Böhmerwäldisch) @Bukovina, Bukowina country: Rădăuți, Radautz... Chernovtsy, Tschernowitz	Romania (Suceava; Botoșani); Ukraine (Chernivtsi)	3
52-ACB-hl	schwarzmeer-deutsch	"black-sea german" ¶migration to Black Sea from 1787 at the initiative of Alexander I, initially Mennonites from West Prussia (see Mennoniten-plaut above) but subsequently also from South Germany; subsequent partial migrations to Central Asia and Siberia and to Argentina	Ukraine; Russia; Georgia; migration> Argentine	4*
52-ACB-hla	odessa-deutsch	¶bilingual in [53] Russkiy and/or [53] Ukrainska @Odessa	Ukraine (Odessa)	
52-ACB-hlb	krim-deutsch	"crimean german" ¶bilingual in [53] Russkiy and/or [53] Ukrainska	Ukraine (Crimea)	
52-ACB-hlc	dnjepr+ donetz-deutsch	¶bilingual in [53] Russkiy and/or [53] Ukrainska @Dnepr+ Donetz interfluvial: Donetsk	Ukraine (Kherson; Zaporizhya; Donetsk)	
52-ACB-hld	bessarabien-deutsch	¶bilingual in [53] Russkiy and/or [53] Ukrainska ¶migration partly from Crimea @Tarutyne, Tarutino... Sarata environs (incl. Leipzig... Klöstitz... Katzbach settlements)	Ukraine (Odessa-S.); also Moldova	
52-ACB-hle	caucasus-deutsch-N.	¶bilingual in [53] Russkiy @Krasnodar... Armavir... Stavropol...	Russia (Krasnodarskiy Terr. eastwards)	
52-ACB-hlf	caucasus-deutsch-S.	¶bilingual in [53] Russkiy and/or [42] Kharthuli (Georgian) ¶migration from Swabia from 1820's @Tbilisi, Tiflis environs	Georgia	
52-ACB-hlg	argentinisches-schwarzmeer-deutsch	¶bilingual in [51] Español (formerly in [53] Russkiy) ¶migration from Black Sea @Colonel Suárez... Bahía Blanca	Argentina (Prov. Buenos Aires)	4*

52-ACB-hm	wolga-deutsch	 <i>bilingual in [53] Russkij</i> ↗ <i>migration, mainly from West Central Germany, to the Volga in 1764-67, at the initiative of Catherine the Great, with many descendants migrating again to Argentina and Brazil (and elsewhere in the Americas) from 1880. Speakers remaining on the Volga occupied the former Republic of the Russian Germans (Republik der Wolgadeutschen) until the Second World War, being largely dispersed in and after 1945</i>	Russia; Argentina	5
52-ACB-hma	saratowisch	 <i>bilingual in [53] Russkij</i> ⊕ <i>Volga, Wolga river: Marks, Marxstadt... Rovnoye, Seelmann...</i>	Russia (Saratov, ex- Republik der Wolgadeutschen)	3
52-ACB-hmb	paraná-wolga-deutsch	 <i>bilingual in [51] Español</i> ⊕ <i>between Paraná... Uruguay lower rivers; Paraná upper river</i>	Argentina (Entre-Ríos); Brazil (Paraná)	5
52-ACB-hn	mittelasiatisches-deutsch	 <i>bilingual in [53] Russkij</i> ↗ <i>including migration and convergence of idioms from Black Sea and Volga (Schwarzmeer-Deutsch & Wolga-Deutsch)</i> ↗ <i>number of speakers perhaps still exceeds one million (including over 650,000 in Kazakhstan in 1970's)</i>	Kazakhstan; Russia (Siberia...); Kirghizstan; Uzbekistan; Tajikistan	6
52-ACB-ho	argentinien-schwyzertütsch	 <i>bilingual in [52] Spanish</i> ↗ <i>migration from Switzerland to Argentina in 19th cent.</i> ⊕ <i>Esperanza</i>	Argentina (Santa Fé)	4
52-ACB-hp	brazilinien-deutsch	teuto-brasileiro, "brazilian german"  <i>bilingual in [51] Portuguese</i> ↗ <i>migration to Brazil from 1824, from Central & Southern Germany & former Austro-Hungarian empire</i> ↗ <i>includes convergences of [52] Pommersch, Sächsisch, Pfälzisch, Donau-Bairisch and Donau-Österreichisch</i>	Brazil	6*
52-ACB-hpa	'espirito-santo'	⊕ <i>many German-speaking settlements from Serra de Aimorés highlands southwards</i>	Brazil (Espírito Santo)	
52-ACB-hpb	paraná+ rio-grande	⊕ <i>many German-speaking settlements from Serra de Apucarana highlands... Lagoa dos Patos lagoon</i>	Brazil (Parafia; Santa-Catarina; Rio-Grande-do-Sul)	
52-ACB-hq	lagunen-deutsch	chile-deutsch  <i>bilingual in [51] Español</i> ↗ <i>migration of speakers of Upper German/Deutsch-S. and Middle German/Deutsch-C. idioms to Chile in 19th cent.</i> ↗ <i>resulting in a new compromise idiom</i> ⊕ <i>Llanquihue lake environs</i>	Chile (Los Lagos)	4
52-ACB-hr	texasdeutsch	 <i>bilingual in [52] English</i> ↗ <i>convergence of idioms spoken by migrants arriving in 1840's from the Rhineland, Alsace and Hessen</i> ⊕ <i>Fredericksburg... New Braunfels</i>	USA (Texas)	3*
52-ACB-hs	amana-deutsch	kolnie-deitsch, kolonie-deutsch  <i>bilingual in [52] English</i> ⊕ <i>Iowa river: seven Amana villages</i> ↗ <i>migration from Upper Saxony (from area of Friedrichsgrün... Rittersgrün...) to Iowa in 1855</i> ↗ <i>including some dialectal variation among the 7 American villages</i>	USA (Iowa)	2*
52-ACB-ht	natalerdeutsch	nataler-deutsch, nataler-platt, "natal low-german"  <i>bilingual in [52] English</i> ↗ <i>migration, partly from North Germany, in 19th cent. (including German-speaking mercenaries employed by Great Britain in the Crimean War)</i> ↗ <i>[52] Deutsch-N. idioms progressively replaced by (archaic form of) Hochdeutsch</i>	South Africa (Natal; also Eastern Cape)	3
52-ACB-hu	unser-deutsch	unserdeutsch, rabaul "german creole", vunapope #unser-deutsch= <i>«our german»</i> ↗ <i>German-based creole developed in 19th cent. during period of German colonial rule in New Guinea by mixed-race Catholic community; now close to extinction</i> ⊕ <i>New Britain, Neu-Pommern island (Gazelle peninsula): Rabaul</i>	Papua-New Guinea (New Britain...); migration> Australia (Queensland)	1
52-ACB-hua	unserdeutsch-N.	 <i>bilingual in [52] Tok-pisin & [52] English</i> ⊕ <i>Gazelle Peninsula; Rabaul...</i>	Papua-New Guinea (New Britain, ex-Neu-Pommern-W.)	1
52-ACB-hub	unserdeutsch-S.	 <i>bilingual in [52] English</i>	Australia (Queensland-S.&E.)	1
52-ACB-hv	templer-schwäbisch	"australian swabian"; templer community  <i>bilingual in [52] English</i> ↗ <i>migration in 1868 of Templer religious community (Tempelgesellschaft) from Württemberg to Palestine (Haifa, etc.); subsequently expelled to Australia in 1941; based on Schwäbisch (Stuttgartisch)</i> ↗ <i>influenced by [12] 'Arabiyya</i>	Palestine; deported> Australia (Victoria)	3
52-ACB-i	Yenish	rotwelsch > <i>German cant, based predominantly on Deutsch-S.</i> ↗ <i>influenced by [51] Romance-West, [52] Yiddish and [59] Sinti (Romani)</i>	Germany; France; Switzerland; Austria	3*
52-ACB-ia	yenish	jenisch, jenische sprache, chessen-loschen, kochemer-loschen, kaloschen sprache, deutsche gaunersprache= <i>«german rogues' language»</i> , rotwelsch, yeniche	Germany; France; Switzerland; Austria	
52-AD	'GOTHIC' chain	EAST-GERMANIC		
52-ADA	'GOTHIC' net			
52-ADA-a	'Crimean-Gothic'	"late gothic", in [52] <i>Deutsch: krimgotisch</i>  <i>16th century: Latin script</i>		●
52-ADA-aa	'crimean-gothic'	<i>[extinct by 17th cent. 16th century: words and phrases recorded in Constantinople in 1560's: Latin script; related to Visigothic (Old West Gothic) preserved in the Biblical translation by Ulfilas (died 383), in the Moeso-Gothic script</i>	Ukraine (Crimea)	