

WHO'S TALKING NOW:

A Followup Analysis of
Guest Appearances by Women on
the Sunday Morning Talk Shows

October 2005

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PROJECT

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by Women on the Sunday Morning Talk Shows

October 2005

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The White House Project: Advancing Women's Leadership

The White House Project is committed to advancing a richly diverse, critical mass of women into all leadership positions, up to and including the U.S. presidency. To learn about our full range of initiatives, visit www.thewhitehouseproject.org.

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Welcome and Introduction

Despite the internet revolution, television remains an extremely powerful medium in our society and nothing seems to demonstrate this more strongly than the research on the influence of the Sunday morning political talk shows. More than others of their type, these shows have what media communications scholars call an “agenda-setting effect” in that they designate certain issues as important and other issues as secondary or unimportant. And they have an “authority-setting effect” in that they grant the public figures that grace them the status of expert or leader.

Because of the influence of the Sunday morning shows, The White House Project began taking a close look at their line-up of guest appearances to see whose voices were heard and whose were excluded. In our first study, an 18-month examination of the presence of women leaders on the five major broadcast networks’ Sunday talk shows from January 1, 2000 to June 30, 2001, the results confirmed our armchair suspicions: women comprised only 11% of the guest appearances on *This Week* (ABC), *Face the Nation* (CBS), *Late Edition with Wolf Blitzer* (CNN), *Fox News Sunday* (FOX) and *Meet the Press* (NBC).

In this initial study, we found many glaring instances in which the networks failed to include female spokespersons. For example, while the male heads of the Republican and the Democratic Senate Campaign Committees made 24 and 16 appearances, respectively, the female chair of the Democratic Senate Campaign Committee - Senator Patty Murray (D-WA) - never appeared.

After the shocking events of September 11, 2001, The White House Project extended the study for an additional month to determine whether female leaders were given visibility during this critical time in American history. They were not. In fact, the number of women appearing on the talk shows declined from 11% before the attacks to 9% after the attacks. Excluded from the discussions were several significant female leaders such as Republican Senator Kay Bailey Hutchison (R-TX), ranking member on the Commerce Subcommittee on Aviation, and Representative Nancy Pelosi, the ranking Democrat on the House Intelligence Committee. Also excluded were the women who chaired the three principal Senate subcommittees on terrorism.

The absence of women on the Sunday shows matters – a lot. It perpetuates the invisibility of female leaders, it limits the scope of our national political debates and it leaves women under-represented and undervalued as citizens of our democracy. In addition, the absence of female leaders on these shows gives the public the impression that women lack the credibility, expertise and authority to address our nation’s most significant problems. Our research demonstrates that the Sunday morning talk shows help build confidence in our public figures – endowing them with a certain gravitas – and shape our perceptions of who has what it takes to become President of the United States.

Our first published study, *Who’s Talking?*, received a great deal of attention. After its publication, for example, The White House Project met with the producer and moderator (Tim Russert) of NBC’s *Meet the Press*, as well as staff members of CBS’s *Face the Nation*. Both networks expressed an interest in our findings and CBS, in particular, promised to increase the number of women appearing on their show.

In our most recent study, *Who’s Talking Now: A Follow-Up Analysis of Guest Appearances by Women on the Sunday Morning Talk Shows*, conducted from November 7, 2004 to July 10, 2005, we are pleased to report a slight improvement in the presence of women. Women now make up 14% of the combined total of guest appearances on the five Sunday morning talk shows – an increase of 3% since our initial study. Making good on their promise, CBS showed the most improvement, increasing women’s appearances from 9% to 18%.

Before discussing the results of our most recent study, I would like to briefly mention two factors that have been shown to influence the line-up of guest appearances on the Sunday talk shows. First, the White House plays a considerable role in guest selection since it, rather than the network, often determines who will represent the administration's point of view. Second, because 85% of the members in Congress are male, there is a larger pool of men than women from which the producers can select guests for the legislative segments of their shows. But as the recent progress at CBS demonstrates, these factors need not play a significant role.

At The White House Project, we believe it is vital to the functioning of our democracy to increase women's participation in our political debates and policy discussions. And because the Sunday morning talk shows are an important venue in which these debates and discussions occur, we intend to facilitate their participation by helping to update reporters, editors, producers and bookers' Rolodexes. **In the fall of 2005, The White House Project, in partnership with the Women's Funding Network and Fenton Communications, will launch SheSource (www.shesource.org), an online resource database of expert women whose participation in our nation's political deliberations will create more robust debates and will further democratize our political system. The problem is not a paucity of women leaders ready and available to debate the issues; the problem is their exclusion from the venues where such debates take place.**

SheSource will provide an ethnically and demographically diverse group of spokeswomen with expertise on topics such as the economy, healthcare, and the environment, and especially on topics viewed as the province of men: the military, foreign policy and terrorism. SheSource will be available to print, broadcast and online journalists nationwide, providing them with an important resource for expert commentators from different geographical regions and with different ethnic backgrounds.

Because visibility is viability - as television plays such a critical role in establishing authority and leadership - we believe that by promoting women's appearances on the influential Sunday talk show circuit, we can help change the political climate of this country to the benefit of all citizens and the larger world. With the addition of SheSource, and further inspired by the example of CBS, we feel certain that the voices and viewpoints of women leaders will be heard in greater numbers, thereby enriching our public deliberations and strengthening our democracy.

Marie C. Wilson
President
The White House Project

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Executive Summary

The White House Project has been tracking the presence of women on the Sunday morning talk shows since January 2000. *Who's Talking Now: A Follow-Up Analysis of Guest Appearances by Women on the Sunday Morning Talk Shows*, is the third in a series of studies that examines the five major broadcast networks' Sunday talk shows for the number of female guest appearances, their placement on the show, and their topics of conversation.¹ This research is the most comprehensive analysis to date of women's participation on the Sunday morning talk shows.

Since the publication of the first study in 2001, the networks' combined record on the inclusion of women has remained largely unchanged. Our research indicates an overall increase of 3% in female guest appearances on the five major broadcast networks' Sunday morning talk shows. In our initial study, conducted between January 1, 2000 and June 30, 2001, women comprised 11% of guest appearances. In our second study from January 2002 to June 2002, women's appearances increased to 13%. In our most recent research, conducted between November 7, 2004 and July 10, 2005, that number has risen to 14% (see Chart 1A).

Some networks, however, have shown a much greater increase than the five network average of 3%. CBS, for example, doubled their percentage of female guests, from 9% in 2001 to 18% in 2005. NBC also showed a sizeable increase, up from 9% in 2001 to 16% in 2005. FOX improved their percentage from 9% to 12%. ABC remained steady at just under 15%. But CNN declined from 14% in 2001 to only 11% in 2005.

In short, our findings continue to show that women are vastly under-represented in this popular forum for debate, and therefore, remain largely invisible to the greater public. Despite progress in the number of female leaders over the past few decades, women who hold positions of power are still too often unseen and unheard.

In the aftermath of the 2004 presidential election, for example, efforts to understand and explain the outcome were greatly influenced by the Sunday talk shows, which steered post-election analysis in two main directions, suggesting that the election was the product of "bad campaign strategies" by the Kerry campaign and/or the desire for a "new moral imperative" by Bush voters. **Right or wrong, the post-election analysis on the Sunday talk shows was not the product of a democratic debate since it largely excluded the opinions of female pundits and politicians.** Women may have played prominent roles in the campaigns of both parties and may have made a critical difference in the election's outcome, but their voices were rarely heard on the Sunday talk show circuit.

Like our initial study, our most recent research illustrates the need to widen the scope of political debate in this country so that it becomes more democratic and better reflects the views of all of its citizens. The sooner we have a more representative offering of female leaders speaking on behalf of their constituencies, the closer we will be to having a true democracy. As it stands, women comprise more than 50% of this country's population but are only about 15% of elected officials nationwide. Moreover, the United States ranks 63rd in the world with respect to women's political representation.

Because the Sunday morning talk shows play an important role in shaping our nation's political agenda and have the power to confer expert status on their guests, we believe that an increase in the number and frequency of appearances by women on these shows would improve the public perception of women. And, more specifically, it would provide a more accurate reflection of their present status as experts, leaders and authority figures. The gains made, though modest, in women's leadership are not accurately reflected in one of the most popular venues of public deliberation – the Sunday morning talk shows. As a result, progress continues to be slow in improving the numbers of female leaders and in making this country more democratic.

¹ The White House Project's research examined the following shows from November 7, 2004 through July 10, 2005: *This Week* (ABC), *Face the Nation* (CBS), *Late Edition with Wolf Blitzer* (CNN), *Fox News Sunday* (FOX), and *Meet the Press* (NBC).

Key Findings:

- Overall, the percentage of guest appearances by women increased by 3% (from 11% in 2001 to 14% in 2005). CBS showed the most improvement with a 9% increase (from 9% in 2001 to 18% in 2005).
- The network percentages of female guest appearances ranged from a low of 11% (at CNN) to a high of 18% (at CBS). The disparity between networks suggests that low percentages of female guests stem from network choices rather than a lack of women available to appear as guests on the shows.
- More than half of the episodes (56%) had no female guests at all.
- Of all guests appearing on the Sunday morning talk shows, female guests were significantly less likely to have repeat appearances. There were 186 repeat appearances by male guests but only 37 repeat appearances by female guests. This further illustrates the role the networks play in providing visibility to women and further demonstrates that low percentages of female guests reflect network choices rather than a dearth of female leaders.
- Although the overall percentage of women appearing on the shows increased slightly between 2000 and 2005, this improvement in female leaders' visibility is more modest than the numbers suggest since women are significantly more likely to appear in the later (less important and less watched) segments of the Sunday talk shows than in the opening segments. In fact, the placement of women in the first, most visible segment of the shows increased by only one percentage point (from 12% in 2001 to 13% in 2005).

In summary, The White House Project is pleased that, overall, the number of female guests on the five major broadcast networks' Sunday morning talk shows has increased, albeit slightly. While progress is slow, we are heading in the right direction and we are optimistic that the numbers will continue to rise in the coming years. It is our hope that by monitoring and publishing our analyses of the gender of guest appearances on these shows, we can improve our understanding of an important problem: the lack of visible women role models in this country. And we hope that our work will inspire the networks to continue to strive for more equitable representation of female guests on their shows in order to better ensure that female leaders are visible and that their voices are heard in political and cultural debates.

Why Sunday Morning Shows?

The Sunday morning talk shows are a critical forum for our nation's political debates, and a crucible where leaders are forged. Research has shown that the shows have an “agenda-setting effect” and an “authority-setting effect.” The selection of topics by the network shows influences the priorities of citizens across the country as well as the priorities of those inside the beltway. This comes as little surprise since comments from the shows are often quoted in Monday morning newspapers, and program snippets are often replayed or alluded to on Monday morning news programs (as well as on late night talk shows – from which a majority of Americans get their news). In addition to influencing the nation's political agenda, the shows also establish the profiles and visibility of leaders by conferring expert status on the guests who appear on the shows. And, they are an important testing ground for would be Presidents. The shows provide prominent public figures an opportunity to showcase their policy positions, and demonstrate their expertise on issues of the day. Unfortunately, as our findings indicate, the line-up of guests does not mirror the current level of women in leadership positions across this country or accurately represent the pool of experts available. For more detailed information regarding our academic research, please see the original *Who's Talking?* study, 2001, available online at www.whitehouseproject.org.

Methodology

This study closely followed the methodology used in our previous research, but has evolved in a couple of key respects. The shows analyzed have remained the same; we looked at Sunday morning political talk shows on the five major broadcast networks: *This Week* (ABC), *Face the Nation* (CBS), *Late Edition with Wolf Blitzer* (CNN), *Fox News Sunday* (FOX), and *Meet the Press* (NBC). In the period studied—November 7, 2004 through July 10, 2005—there were 179 shows in total—36 episodes for each network except CNN, which had 35.² In addition, a combined total of 787 guests appeared on the shows.

In our analysis, the transcript of each show was reviewed, catalogued, coded and analyzed. Each guest was classified by gender, and type of guest (occupation) – elected officials; government officials; former elected and/or government officials; private professionals; media representatives; foreign officials; campaign officials; party officials; and religious leaders. Secondly, the issues about which each guest spoke were classified according to the following categories: domestic politics, international politics, social issues, economic issues, cultural issues, religious issues and other. Finally, an analysis was conducted of (1) the overall representation of female and male guests; (2) type of guest according to gender; (3) location of guest appearance within show (first segment or later); (4) shows where women made no guest appearances; (5) the relation of gender to specific subject areas; and (6) the percentage of male and female guests who made repeat appearances.

The White House Project coded all content and Lake, Snell Perry, Mermin & Associates, one of the nation's leading public opinion research firms, analyzed the content. For more detailed information on the methodology, please refer to Appendix F and review our initial study, *Who's Talking?*, available online at www.thewhitehouseproject.org.³

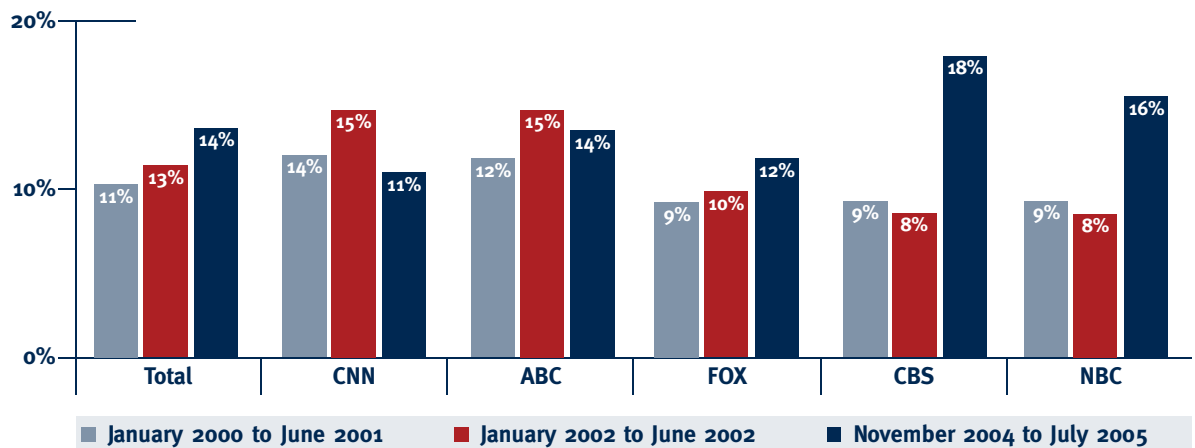
² On July 10, 2005, CNN broadcast a hurricane special in place of its usual program, *Late Edition with Wolf Blitzer*.

³ For a more in-depth discussion of methodology and coding parameters, please see page 49-50.

Findings & Analysis

Chart 1A

Percentage of Women Guest Appearances Over Time on All 5 Networks
Study 1 through Study 3

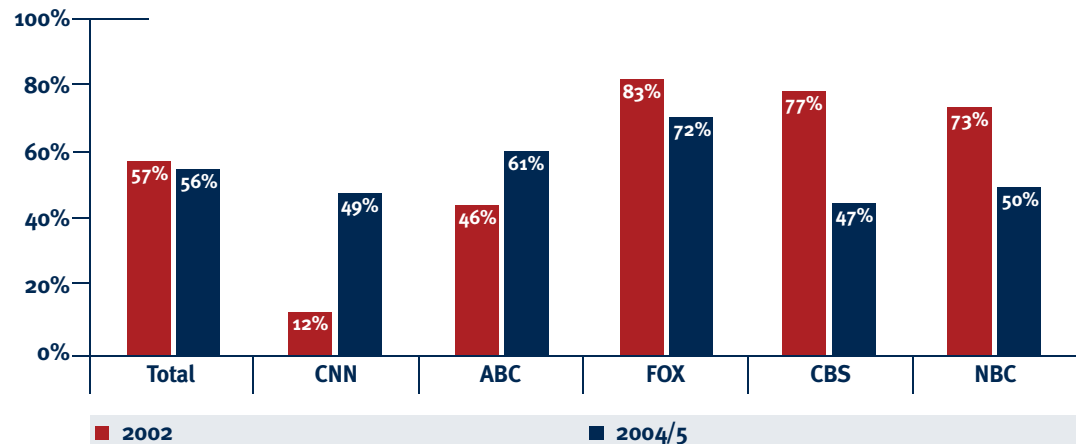


As shown in Chart 1A, the total percentage of female guest appearances on the five major broadcast networks' Sunday talk shows increased slightly from 11% in 2000-2001 to 14% in 2004-2005. While the trend is heading in the right direction, the overall line-up of guests on the Sunday shows still fails to reflect the diversity of opinion and the range of key players available to speak on major political, social and economic issues. Clearly, there is much room for improvement.

While the overall increase in guest appearances since our initial study is a modest 3%, some networks have made much more impressive gains. CBS, for example, doubled their percentage of female guest appearances from 9% in 2000-2001 to 18% in 2004-2005. And NBC doubled their percentage of female guest appearances from 8% in 2002 to 16% in 2004-2005. CNN, on the other hand, decreased their percentage of female guest appearances from 15% in 2002 to 11% in 2004-2005.

Still Not Talking

Chart 1B
Shows Where Women Made No Guest Appearances
2002 and 2004/5



Although the original study did not look at the percentage of shows where women made no guest appearances, that data point was added to our second study, *Who's Still Talking?*, and included in our third. As evident in Chart 1B, our research indicates an alarming number of Sunday talk shows with no female guest appearances—nearly six out of ten shows in 2004-2005 do not include a single female guest appearance. In 2002, 57% of shows had no women guest appearances. The overall gain since 2002 was slight, but some of the networks have showed significant improvement. CBS not only increased its numbers of female guest appearances, but continues to produce the most gender diverse Sunday show, and has the lowest percentage of shows with no women guests – 47%. NBC has also made significant progress in this area, decreasing their number of shows with no female guest appearances from 73% in 2002 to 50% in 2004-2005.

FOX is also moving in the right direction with 11% fewer shows with no female guests in our most recent research, but its Sunday morning show is still the one most likely to be devoid of women. Seventy-two percent of FOX's episodes had no female guests in 2004-2005.

Unfortunately, both ABC and CNN had more shows in 2004-2005 without female guests than they did in 2002. Still, their numbers (49% and 61%, respectively) are more than 10 percentage points better than those of FOX.

Neither Seen...

Although there have been overall improvements in women's appearances since our initial study, the disparity between men's appearances and women's appearances is still glaring, as evident in Chart 2A. Men still comprise between 82% and 89% of the appearances on all five networks, which means that nearly all news and debate comes from male voices and male perspectives.

Over the course of the three time periods studied between 2000 and 2005, female guest appearances on the Sunday shows increased by only 3 percentage points from 11% in our initial research to 13% in our 2002 study, and up one more point to 14% in our most recent study.⁴ However, there has been real improvement in the presence of women on some particular networks (Chart 2B). CBS made the most improvement: from 2000-2001, their percentage of women's guest appearances was one of the lowest at 9% and in 2002 it decreased further to 8%, but in the most recent time period studied, CBS dramatically increased the presence of female guests to 18%. NBC also showed significant progress since our initial study, raising their 9% to 16%. Unfortunately, the very modest gain made by CNN between our initial study and our second study was offset by a decrease in female guest appearances by 4 percentage points in 2004-2005, giving them the lowest percentage recorded in our most recent research, 11%. In addition, ABC, which had 15% female guest appearances in 2002, showed a 1% decline in the 2004-2005 time period. In summary, CBS, NBC, and (to a lesser extent) FOX, can claim some real progress, while CNN and ABC have moved in the wrong direction. **The disparity between networks suggests that low percentages of female guest appearances are a reflection of network choices rather than a lack of qualified women as possible guests.**

To compound the evidence that women are not equally represented on network Sunday shows, our research also indicates that when women do appear as guests, they are significantly less likely to reappear on that same show than men. For the five major networks' Sunday talk shows, only 14% of female guests made repeat appearances in 2002 and a somewhat better 17% in 2004-2005.⁵ As evident during the 2004-2005 study, as indicated in Chart 3, the frequency of female repeat guest appearances was highest at CBS (27%) and NBC (24%) and only half that (12-13%) at the three other networks. In the eight month time period we examined, male guests made 186 repeat appearances while female guests made only 37.

Chart 3
Women Repeat Guest Appearances Within Specific Network
Nov. 2004 to July 2005

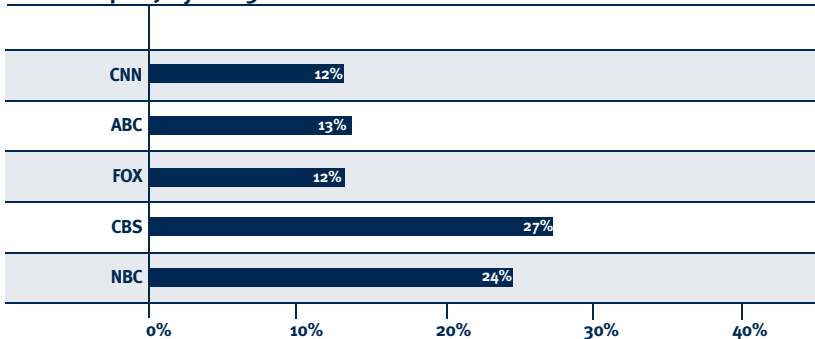


Chart 2A
Guest Appearances by Gender
Nov. 2004 to July 2005

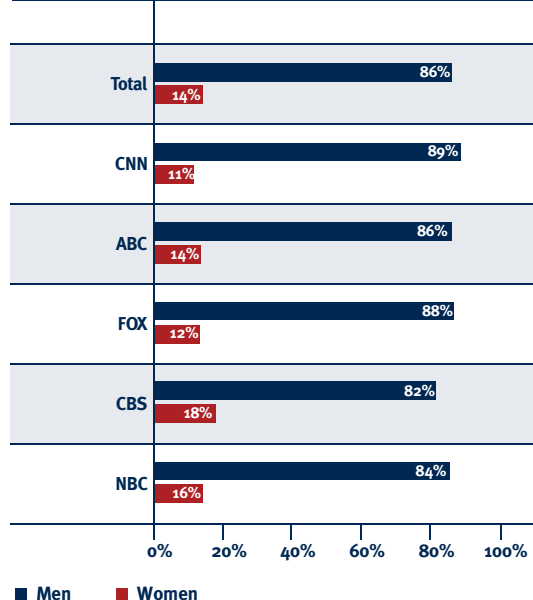
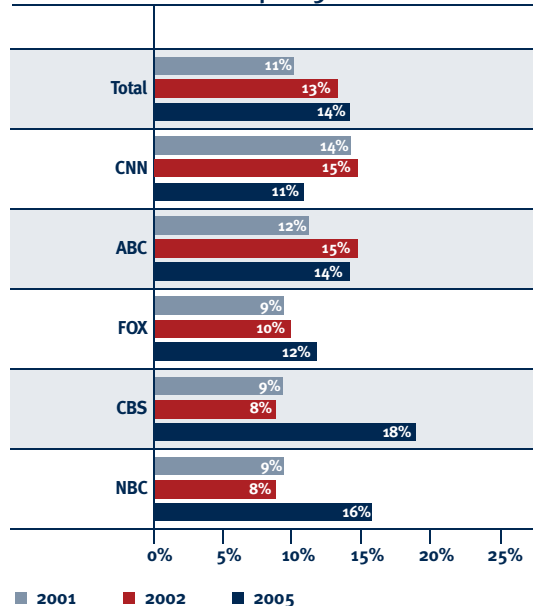


Chart 2B
Women Guest Appearances over Time on Each Network
From 2000-2001 to 2004-2005



⁴ All comparisons to our initial study reference the Study 1 data that excluded presidential candidates.

⁵ This figure represents the percentage of female guests on a specific network Sunday show that appeared more than once during the study period.

Nor Heard...

In the aftermath of the 2004 presidential election much of the public's attention was focused on the topics of post-election analysis, and the upcoming elections in Iraq. According to our research, of all guest appearances, International Politics accounted for 39% of the topics discussed, Domestic Politics accounted for 34%, Economic for 10%, Religious for 8%, Social for 5%, Cultural for 3%, and 2% for Other.⁶ As would be expected, the lion's share of discussion on the Sunday talk shows focused on domestic politics and international affairs. Although women spoke on domestic and international issues more often than on other topics (see Chart 4A), the numbers certainly do not reflect the pool of female expertise available. Despite gaining some ground since our previous study, women remain vastly underrepresented in all discussions on the Sunday morning talk shows.

The data reveals slow but steady progress on the topic of domestic politics (see Chart 4B). In 2000-2001, 8% of female guests spoke about domestic politics; by 2002 the number had risen to 13%, and by 2004-2005 it increased to 16%. There has been less progress on the international front. The percentage of female guests speaking on international issues dropped from 14% in 2001 to 11% in 2002, though the percentage increased to 14% in 2005. In our initial study, women appeared more often in discussions of cultural, economic and social issues, but these categories generally represent a much smaller portion of a show's discussion. In addition, even in these categories, women lost ground - decreasing from a high of 33% in 2002 to 9% in 2004-2005 on cultural issues; from a high of 18% in 2002 to 13% in 2004-2005 on economic issues; and from a high of 19% in 2001 to only 8% in 2004-2005 on social issues.

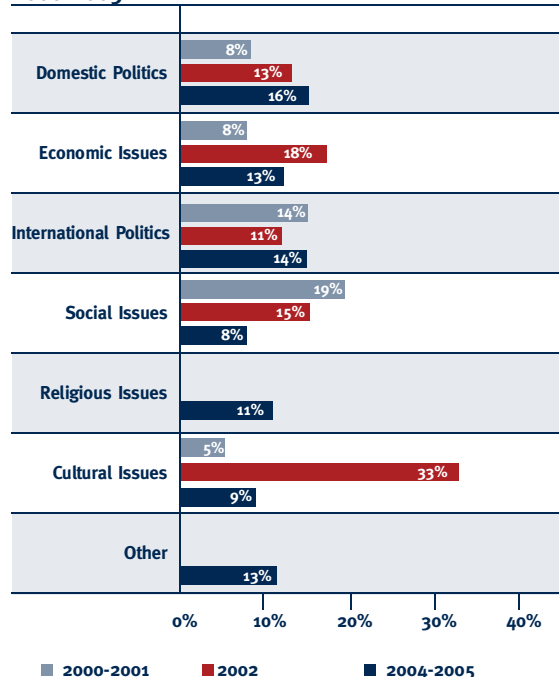
Chart 4A

Subject Matter and Gender by Guest Appearance Across All Networks
Nov. 2004 to July 2005



Chart 4B

Women and the Topics they Spoke About Across All Networks
2000-2005



⁶ In the 2004-2005 study, a topic category for Religious Issues was added because of the frequency with which the death of the pope and other religious issues were discussed.

Who's Talking?

When we examined the occupations of the women who appeared on the Sunday talk shows, we found that they were most likely to be media representatives or elected officials (Refer to Appendix C: Occupation and Gender Across Networks). Out of a total of 107 appearances by women, 35 were made by media representatives and 29 were made by elected officials. When appearances by female media representatives were compared to appearances by male media representatives, we found that women made up 29% of the field. But, when we compared the number of appearances by female elected officials to the number of male elected officials who appeared, women made up only 10% of the category.

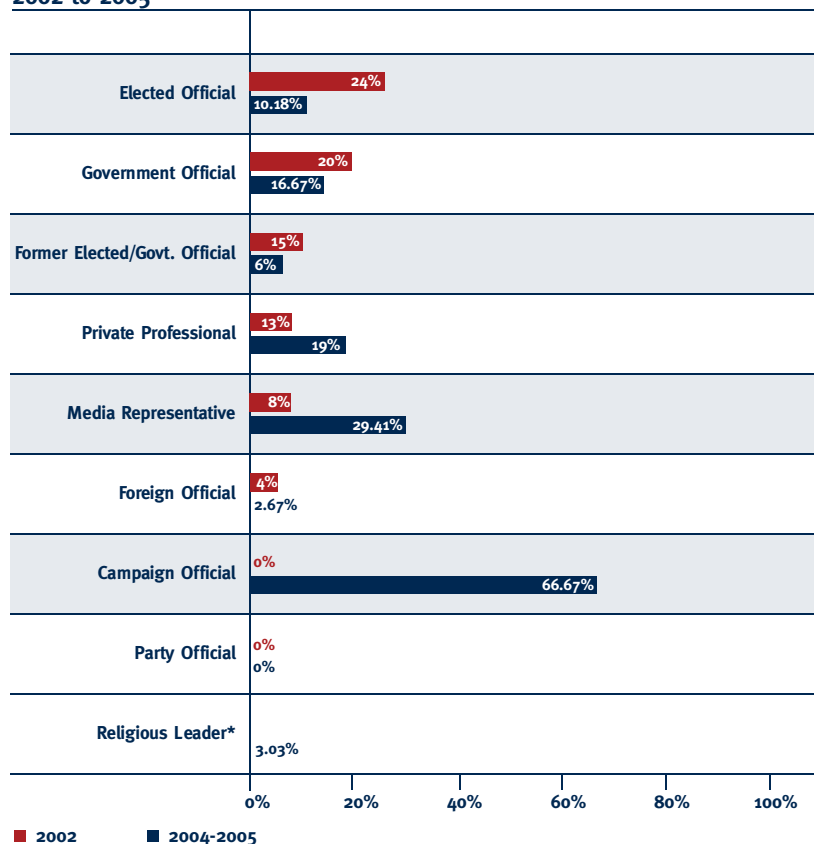
Women fared much better in the “campaign official” category, where they made up 67% of the field when compared to appearances by men. However, because the campaign official category only includes six total appearances, this category finding is not as compelling.

The third and fourth largest occupational categories in which women were represented were private professional and government official. There were no female party officials on the shows, and very few religious leaders, foreign officials, and former elected/government officials.⁷ (For more information, please refer to the table in Appendix C on page 44.)

Comparing the 2004-2005 results with those from 2002 (Chart 5), we see that the largest increase by occupation was for female campaign officials. In the 2002 time period, there were no female campaign officials on the Sunday talk shows, whereas in the 2004-2005 period there were four. There was also an increase in the number of female private professionals – up 6 percentage points from 13% in the 2002 time period to 19% in the 2004-2005 period. However, the number of female elected officials appearing on the Sunday shows declined from 24% to 11%, and female government officials declined from 20% to 17%.

The most disturbing findings to come from this part of our research is that the percentage of female elected officials in the 2004-2005 period dropped markedly since our 2002 study. **Moreover, only 1 in 10 elected officials to appear on the Sunday shows were women in 2004-2005. This suggests that the women whose job it is to represent this country's citizens are not given the same opportunities as their male counterparts to be visible in a popular forum for political debate and to have their voices heard.**

Chart 5
Women's Occupation and Gender Across All Networks
2002 to 2005



⁷ Due to the large number of religious leaders who appeared as guests on 2004/5 shows, a category has been added.

Secondary Billing

Women continue to bring up the rear when it comes to guest placement. On the Sunday morning talk shows, the most important segments are aired at the beginning of the show and the least important toward the end. As our research demonstrates, men are much more likely than women to be seen in the first segment.

Of the five major broadcast networks, CBS placed women in the first segment most often – 19% of guests appearing in the first segment were women. The percentages of women appearing in the first segment of the shows on ABC, CNN and FOX were roughly the same at 14%, 13% and 11% respectively. NBC's *Meet the Press* fared the worst – only 6% of guest appearances in the first segment were made by women.

When comparing women's placements in the first segment over time and across all networks, little progress has been made. In 2000-2001, 12% of appearances in the first segment were made by women (Chart 6B). In our 2005 study, that number barely increased one percentage point to 13%.

Conclusion

As stated previously, there has been an overall increase in female presence on the Sunday morning talk shows, since our initial study. However, our research demonstrates that the increase in women's visibility has primarily occurred in the segments toward the end of the shows rather than in the more frequently watched opening segment. Women, it seems, tend to be relegated to the less important and less frequently watched portions of the show.

In addition, when women do appear on Sunday morning shows, they do not reappear on the same shows with a frequency on par with men. Is this due to scheduling difficulties? Are producers less inclined to rebook women for a particular reason? The numbers don't tell us why women are making repeat appearances less often—but the numbers do indicate that there is room for improvement.

Looking across the entire study, it is clear that progress, albeit slow, is being made in some areas. However, in a number of instances, it appears the networks are taking one step forward and two steps back. Maintaining vigilance is warranted to ensure that women's expertise and leadership is increasingly showcased on these national Sunday talk shows. In the future, The White House Project will endeavor to continue our research into the guest appearances of women on Sunday morning talk shows so that, one day, our news and debate

Chart 6A

**Gender and Guest Placement in First Segment
Nov. 2004 to July 2005**

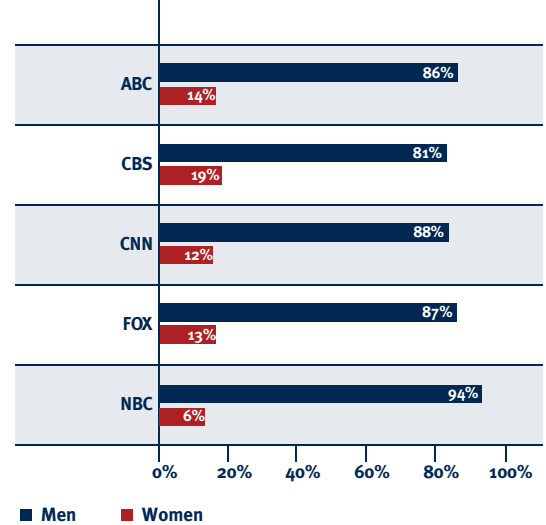
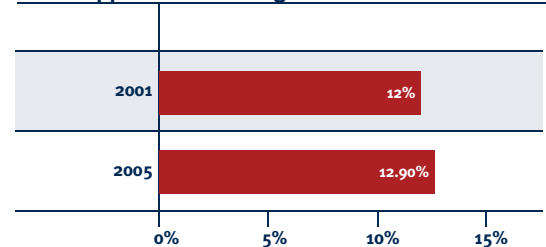


Chart 6B

**% of Total Women
Guest Appearances in Segment 1**



Appendix A: Guest Appearances

Percentage of Women Guest Appearances by Network, Nov. 7, 2004 to July 10, 2005

Network	Total Guest Appearances	#Guest Appearances by Women	# Guest Appearances by Men	Women: % of Total Guest Appearances	Men: % of Total Guest Appearances
ABC	145	21	124	14%	86%
CBS	115	21	94	18%	82%
CNN	288	31	257	11%	89%
FOX	93	11	82	12%	88%
NBC	146	23	123	16%	84%
Total	787	107	680	14%	86%

Complete List of Guest Appearances by Network, Nov. 7, 2004 to July 10, 2005

ABC					
Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
11/7/2004	James Dobson	Male	Religious Leader	Domestic Politics Social Issues Religious Issues	•
11/7/2004	John Thune	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
11/7/2004	Barack Obama	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
11/7/2004	E.J. Dionne	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
11/7/2004	Jon Meacham	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
11/14/2004	John McCain	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
11/14/2004	Arlen Specter	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
11/14/2004	Charles Schumer	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
11/14/2004	Newt Gingrich	Male	Former Elected Official	International Politics	
11/14/2004	Richard Haass	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	
11/21/2004	Mitch McConnell	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
11/21/2004	Carl Levin	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
11/21/2004	Chuck Hagel	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
11/21/2004	Jay Rockefeller	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
11/21/2004	Bob Woodward	Male	Media Representative	International Politics	
11/21/2004	Walter Isaacson	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	
11/21/2004	Maureen Dowd	Female	Media Representative	International Politics	
11/28/2004	Joseph Lieberman	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
				International Politics	
11/28/2004	James Sensenbrenner	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
				International Politics	
11/28/2004	Tony Campolo	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics Social Issues Religious Issues	
11/28/2004	Reverend Floyd Flake	Male	Religious Leader ¹	Domestic Politics Social Issues Religious Issues	
11/28/2004	George Weigel	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics Social Issues Religious Issues	
11/28/2004	Gary Bauer	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics Social Issues Religious Issues	
12/5/2004	Bill Frist	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Economic Issues	•
12/5/2004	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
12/5/2004	E.J. Dionne	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
12/5/2004	David Brooks	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
12/12/2004	Susan Collins	Female	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
12/12/2004	Jane Harman	Female	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
12/12/2004	Dick Durbin	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	

¹ Flake is a Reverend but was formerly a congressman (Former Elected Official)

ABC (continued)

Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
12/12/2004	Darrell Green	Male	Private Professional	Cultural Issues	
12/12/2004	Tavis Smiley	Male	Media Representative	Cultural Issues	
12/12/2004	Christine Brennan	Female	Media Representative	Cultural Issues	
12/19/2004	Jim Kelly	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	•
12/19/2004	Andrew Card	Male	Government Official	International Politics Economic Issues Domestic Politics	
12/19/2004	David Graham	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics Other	
12/19/2004	Hank McKinnell	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics Other	
12/19/2004	Richard Perle	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	
12/26/2004	Carl Levin	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
12/26/2004	Richard Lugar	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
12/26/2004	Mike Allen	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
12/26/2004	Elizabeth Bumiller	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
12/26/2004	Bob Mankoff	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics Cultural Issues	
1/02/2004	Kofi Annan	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	•
1/02/2004	James Wolfensohn	Male	Private Professional	Economic Issues International Politics	
1/02/2004	Joseph Lieberman	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
1/02/2004	Ron Brownstein	Male	Media Representative	Economic Issues International Politics	
1/02/2004	Robin Wright	Female	Media Representative	Economic Issues International Politics	•
1/09/2004	Colin Powell	Male	Government Official	International Politics	
1/09/2004	Tim Roemer	Male	Former Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
1/09/2004	Peter Beinart	Male	Media Representative	International Politics	
1/16/2005	Harry Reid	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics Economic Issues	•
1/16/2005	Bill Frist	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics Economic Issues	
1/16/2005	Kweisi Mfume	Male	Private Professional ²	Domestic Politics	
1/23/2005	John Negroponte	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
1/23/2005	Chuck Hagel	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
1/23/2005	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
1/23/2005	Howard Dean	Male	FGO	Domestic Politics	
1/30/2005	Condoleezza Rice	Female	Government Official	International Politics	•
1/30/2005	Evan Bayh	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Economic Issues	
2/06/2005	Donald Rumsfeld	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
2/06/2005	John McCain	Male	Elected official	International Politics Economic Issues	
2/06/2005	Nancy Pelosi	Female	Elected official	Economic Issues	
2/13/2005	James Baker	Male	Former Gov. official	International Politics	•
2/13/2005	Kent Conrad	Male	Elected official	Economic Issues	
2/13/2005	Judd Gregg	Male	Elected official	Economic Issues	

² Former head of the NAACP and a former congressman (Former Elected Official)

ABC (continued)

Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
2/20/2005	John Edwards	Male	Former Elected Official	Domestic Politics Economic Issues International Politics Social Issues	•
2/20/2005	Ahmed Chalabi	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
2/27/2005	Arnold Schwarzenegger	Male	Elected official	Domestic Politics Social Issues	•
2/20/2005	Donna Brazile	Female	Campaign Official	Domestic Politics	
3/6/2005	Edward Kennedy	Male	Elected official	Economic Issues Domestic Politics International Politics	•
3/6/2005	John Snow	Male	Government Official	Economic Issues	
3/6/2005	Kweisi Mfume	Male	Private Professional	Economic Issues Domestic Politics Social Issues	
3/6/2005	John Tierney	Male	Media Representative	Economic Issues Domestic Politics Social Issues	
3/13/2005	Condoleezza Rice	Female	Government Official	International Politics	
3/13/2005	Jose Canseco	Male	Private Professional	Cultural Issues	
3/20/2005	Donald Rumsfeld	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
3/20/2005	John McCain	Male	Elected official	Domestic Politics Economic Issues Cultural Issues	
3/27/2005	Dave Weldon	Male	Elected official	Domestic Politics	
3/27/2005	Barney Frank	Male	Elected official	Domestic Politics	
3/27/2005	Theodore McCarrick	Male	Religious Leader	Social Issues	
3/27/2005	John Dickerson	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
4/3/2005	Bernard Law	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues	•
4/3/2005	Marco Politi	Male	Media Representative	Religious Issues	
4/3/2005	Keith Pecklers	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues	
4/3/2005	Mario Cuomo	Male	Former Elected Official	Religious Issues	
4/3/2005	Jim Nicholson	Male	Former Gov. official	Religious Issues	
4/10/2005	Rick Santorum	Male	Elected official	Domestic Politics	•
4/10/2005	Chris Dodd	Male	Elected official	Domestic Politics	•
4/10/2005	Eliot Spitzer	Male	Elected official	Social Issues Domestic Politics	
4/10/2005	E.J. Dionne	Male	Media Representative	Religious Issues Domestic Politics	
4/17/2005	Trent Lott	Male	Elected official	Domestic Politics	•
4/17/2005	Charles Schumer	Male	Elected official	Domestic Politics	•
4/17/2005	Lisa Opdyke	Female	Private Professional	Religious Issues	
4/17/2005	John Meehan	Male	Private Professional	Religious Issues	
4/17/2005	Mike Bayer	Male	Private Professional	Religious Issues	
4/17/2005	Michael Jacobeen	Male	Private Professional	Religious Issues	
4/17/2005	Pilar Siman	Female	Private Professional	Religious Issues	
4/17/2005	Rebecca Danis	Female	Private Professional	Religious Issues	
4/17/2005	Danielle Olsen	Female	Private Professional	Religious Issues	
4/17/2005	Octavio Gonzales	Male	Private Professional	Religious Issues	
4/17/2005	Steve Garofano	Male	Private Professional	Religious Issues	
4/24/2005	Jon Kyl	Male	Elected official	International Politics	•
				Domestic Politics	
4/24/2005	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected official	International Politics Domestic Politics	•
4/24/2005	Michael Novak	Male	Private Professional	Religious Issues	
4/24/2005	Charles Curran	Male	Private Professional ³	Religious Issues	
4/24/2005	Elizabeth Bumiller	Female	Media Representative	International Politics Domestic Politics	
5/1/2005	Nancy Pelosi	Female	Elected Official	Economic Issues Domestic Politics	•

³ SMU Professor & ordained priest

ABC (continued)					
Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
5/1/2005	Pat Robertson	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues Domestic Politics	
5/8/2005	Jack Welch	Male	Private Professional	Economic Issues	•
5/8/2005	Carl Levin	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
5/8/2005	Chuck Hagel	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
5/15/2005	John McCain	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	•
5/15/2005	Paul Begala	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics	
5/22/2005	George Allen	Male	Elected Official	Social Issues Domestic Politics	•
5/22/2005	Joseph Lieberman	Male	Elected Official	Social Issues Domestic Politics	•
5/22/2005	Duncan Hunter	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
5/22/2005	Rosemary Mariner	Female	Former Government Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
5/22/2005	Katrina Vanden Huevel	Female	Media Representative	International Politics Domestic Politics Social Issues	
5/29/2005	Arlen Specter	Male	Elected Official	Social Issues Domestic Politics	•
5/29/2005	Sam Brownback	Male	Elected Official	Social Issues Domestic Politics	•
5/29/2005	Mahmoud Abbas	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
6/5/2005	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	•
6/5/2005	Ben Bradlee	Male	Media Representative	Other Domestic Politics	
6/12/2005	Suze Orman	Female	Private Professional	Economic Issues	•
6/12/2005		Barney Frank	Male	Elected Official Economic Issues	•
6/12/2005	Anthony Hsieh	Male	Private Professional	Economic Issues	•
6/12/2005	Robert Reich	Male	Former Government Official	Economic Issues Domestic Politics	
6/12/2005		Walter Jones	Male	Elected Official International Politics	
6/19/2005	Condoleezza Rice	Female	Government Official	International Politics	•
6/19/2005	Chris Dodd	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
6/19/2005	Katrina Vanden Heuvel	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics International Politics	
6/19/2005	Mike Duffy	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics International Politics	
6/26/2005	Donald Rumsfeld	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
6/26/2005	L. Patrick Gray	Male	Former Government Official	Other Domestic Politics	
7/3/2005	Edward Kennedy	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
7/3/2005	Arlen Specter	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
7/3/2005	John Cornyn	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
7/3/2005	Charles Schumer	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
7/3/2005	Walter Dellinger	Male	Former Government Official	Domestic Politics	
7/3/2005	Newt Gingrich	Male	Former Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
7/10/2005	Michael Chertoff	Male	Government Official	Domestic Politics International Politics Other ⁴	•
7/10/2005	Richard Haass	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	
7/10/2005	Mark Pryor	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
7/10/2005	Lindsey Graham	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	

⁴ Chertoff commented about the hurricane, which does not wholly fit into the Domestic Politics category.

CBS

Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
11/7/2004	Arlen Specter	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Social Issues	•
11/7/2004	Chuck Hagel	Male	Elected Official	Economic Issues Domestic Politics	
11/7/2004	Susan Collins	Female	Elected Official	Economic Issues Domestic Politics	
11/14/2004	Michael Duffy	Male	Media Representative	International Politics	•
11/14/2004	Lindsey Graham	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
11/14/2004	Jane Harman	Female	Elected Official	International Politics	•
11/21/2004	Bill Frist	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
11/21/2004	Doyle McManus	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
11/21/2004	David Brooks	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics International Politics	
11/28/2004	Ron Chernow	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics Other	•
11/28/2004	Joe Ellis	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics Other	•
11/28/2004	Bob Woodward	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics Other	•
12/5/2004	Jay Rockefeller	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
12/5/2004	Pat Roberts	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
12/5/2004	Michael Duffy	Male	Media Representative	International Politics	•
12/12/2004	Tommy Lasorda	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics Cultural Issues	•
12/12/2004	Byron Dorgan	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Cultural Issues	•
12/12/2004	Buster Olney	Male	Media Representative	Cultural Issues	
12/12/2004	Hal Bodley	Male	Media Representative	Cultural Issues	
12/12/2004	Mike Lupica	Male	Media Representative	Cultural Issues	
12/19/2004	Saxby Chambliss	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
12/19/2004	Jack Reed	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
12/19/2004	Chuck Hagel	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
12/26/2004	John Thune	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics Economic Issues	•
12/26/2004	John Isakson	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics Economic Issues	•
12/26/2004	Ken Salazar	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics Economic Issues	•
1/2/2005	Carol Bellamy	Female	Private Professional	International Politics	•
1/2/2005	Doyle McManus	Male	Media Representative	International Politics	
1/2/2005	Colin Powell	Male	Government Official	International Politics	
1/9/2005	Carol Bellamy	Female	Private Professional	International Politics	•
1/9/2005	Dennis Ross	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
1/9/2005	Zbigniew Brzezinski	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
1/16/2005	Edward Kennedy	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
1/16/2005	Dan Balz	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
1/23/2005	John Negroponte	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•

CBS (continued)

Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
1/23/2005	John McCain	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
1/23/2005	Karen Tumulty	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics International Politics	
1/30/2005	Condoleezza Rice	Female	Government Official	International Politics	•
1/30/2005	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
1/30/2005	Richard Lugar	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
2/6/2005	Donald Rumsfeld	Male	Government official	International Politics	•
2/6/2005	Thomas Friedman	Male	Media Representative	International Politics	•
2/13/2005	Dick Durbin	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Economic Issues Domestic Politics	•
2/13/2005	Rick Santorum	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Economic Issues Domestic Politics	•
2/13/2005	Karen Tumulty	Female	Media Representative	International Politics Economic Issues Domestic Politics	•
2/20/2005	Lindsey Graham	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Economic Issues	•
2/20/2005	Hillary Clinton	Female	Elected Official	International Politics Economic Issues	•
2/27/2005	John Sununu	Male	Elected Official	Economic Issues	•
2/27/2005	Jon Corzine	Male	Elected Official	Economic Issues	•
2/27/2005	Zbigniew Brzezinski	Male	Former Government Official	Religious Issues International Politics	
3/6/2005	Chuck Hagel	Male	Elected Official	Economic Issues Domestic Politics	•
3/6/2005	Karen Tumulty	Female	Media Representative	Economic Issues Domestic Politics	•
3/6/2005	Barbara Boxer	Female	Elected Official	Economic Issues Domestic Politics	•
3/13/2005	Condoleezza Rice	Female	Government official	International Politics	•
3/13/2005	Doyle McManus	Male	Media Representative	International Politics	•
3/13/2005	Richard Lugar	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
3/13/2005	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
3/20/2005	Tom Davis	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Cultural Issues	•
3/20/2005	Robert Manfred	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics Cultural Issues	•
3/20/2005	Richard Myers	Male	Government Official	International Politics	
3/27/2005	David Gibbs	Male	Private Professional	Social Issues	•
3/27/2005	Karen Tumulty	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	•
3/27/2005	Tony Perkins	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics	•
3/27/2005	Debbie Wasserman Schultz	Female	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
3/27/2005	John Harwood	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
4/03/2005	Brian Ferme	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues International Politics	•
4/03/2005	Zbigniew Brzezinski	Male	Former Government Official	Religious Issues International Politics	•
4/03/2005	Peter Steinfels	Male	Media Representative	Religious Issues International Politics	•
4/10/2005	Harry Reid	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•

CBS (continued)

Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
4/10/2005	Mike Duffy	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	•
4/10/2005	John McCain	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
4/17/2005	David Dreier	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
4/17/2005	Charles Rangel	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
4/17/2005	Jan Crawford Greenburg	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
4/24/2005	Chris Dodd	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
4/24/2005	Mitch McConnell	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
4/24/2005	Doyle McManus	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	•
5/1/2005	Sam Brownback	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Economic Issues	•
5/1/2005	Dick Durbin	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Economic Issues	•
5/1/2005	Karen Tumulty	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics Economic Issues International Politics	•
5/1/2005	Chuck Hagel	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Economic Issues International Politics	
5/8/2005	Richard Lugar	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
5/8/2005	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
5/8/2005	Mike Allen	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
5/8/2005	Mike Duffy	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
5/15/2005	Edward Kennedy	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
5/15/2005	Elisabeth Bumiller	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
5/15/2005	Colbert King	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics International Politics	
5/22/2005	Mitch McConnell	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
5/22/2005	Dick Durbin	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
5/22/2005	David Brooks	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
5/22/2005	Jan Crawford Greenburg	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
5/29/2005	Richard Myers	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
5/29/2005	Tom Davis	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Cultural Issues	
5/29/2005	Colbert King	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics Cultural Issues	
5/29/2005	John Feinstein	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics Cultural Issues	
6/5/2005	Ben Bradlee	Male	Media Representative	Other	•
6/5/2005	John Dean	Male	Former Government Official	Other	•
6/5/2005	James Mann	Male	Private Professional	Other	•
6/12/2005	Lindsey Graham	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
6/12/2005	Patrick Leahy	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
6/12/2005	John Harris	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics	
6/19/2005	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
6/19/2005	Karen Tumulty	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
6/26/2005	John Abizaid	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•

CBS (continued)					
Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
6/26/2005	Jan Crawford Greenburg	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
7/3/2005	Orrin Hatch	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
7/3/2005	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
7/3/2005	Jan Crawford Greenburg	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	•
7/3/2005	Ralph Neas	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics	
7/3/2005	Jay Alan Sekulow	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics	
7/10/2005	Michael Chertoff	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
7/10/2005	Arlen Specter	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
7/10/2005	Patrick Leahy	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
7/10/2005	Jan Crawford Greenburg	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	•

CNN					
Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
11/7/2004	George Joulwan	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	•
11/7/2004	Ed Koch	Male	Former Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
11/7/2004	Donna Brazile	Female	Campaign Official	Domestic Politics	
11/7/2004	Edward Rendell	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
11/7/2004	Shaiath Nabil	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
11/7/2004	David Horovitz	Male	Media Representative	International Politics	
11/7/2004	Leon Panetta	Male	Former Government Official	Domestic Politics	
11/7/2004	John Bodesta	Male	Former Government Official	Domestic Politics	
11/7/2004	Ken Duberstein	Male	Former Government Official	Domestic Politics	
11/7/2004	Christine Todd Whitman	Female	Former Elected Official ⁵	Domestic Politics	
11/14/2004	Carl Levin	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	•
11/14/2004	Richard Lugar	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	•
11/14/2004	Lynne Cheney	Female	Private Professional	Domestic Politics Social Issues Other	
11/14/2004	Saeb Erakat	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
11/21/2004	Vicente Fox	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	•
11/21/2004	Kay Bailey Hutchinson	Female	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
11/21/2004	Charles Schumer	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
11/21/2004	Stansfield Turner	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
11/21/2004	James Woolsey	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
11/21/2004	Henry Kissinger	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
11/21/2004	Madeline Albright	Female	Former Government Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
11/21/2004	Al Franken	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics	
11/21/2004	Martin Frost	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
11/21/2004	Jesse Jackson, Jr.	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
11/21/2004	Loretta Sanchez	Female	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
11/28/2004	Adnan Pachachi	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	•
11/28/2004	Barbara Boxer	Female	Elected Official	International Politics	
11/28/2004	Pat Roberts	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
11/28/2004	Richard Perle	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
11/28/2004	Wendy Sherman	Female	Former Government Official	International Politics	
11/28/2004	Robert Gallucci	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
11/28/2004	Sir David Manning	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
11/28/2004	Jean-David Levitte	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
11/28/2004	Wolfgang Ischinger	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
11/28/2004	JD Hayworth	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
11/28/2004	Ileana Ros-Lehtinen	Female	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
11/28/2004	Christopher Shays	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
12/5/2004	Pervez Musharaff	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	

⁵ Whitman is a former governor of New Jersey but also a former Bush Cabinet member (Former Government Official)

CNN (continued)

Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
12/5/2004	Michael Scheuer	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
12/5/2004	Reuel Gerecht	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
12/5/2004	Hamid Mir	Male	Media Representative	International Politics	
12/5/2004	Paul Martin	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
12/5/2004	Orrin Hatch	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
12/5/2004	Jane Harman	Female	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
12/5/2004	Kweisi Mfume	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics Social Issues	
12/12/2004	Hamid Karzai	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	•
12/12/2004	Chuck Hagel	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
12/12/2004	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
12/12/2004	Kanan Makiya	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	
12/12/2004	Zbigniew Brzezinski	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
12/12/2004	Brent Scowcroft	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
12/19/2004	Evan Bayh	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
12/19/2004	John Cornyn	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
12/19/2004	Roy Blunt	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
12/19/2004	Steny Hoyer	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
12/19/2004	John Snow	Male	Government Official	Economic Issues	
12/19/2004	Thomas Kean	Male	Former Government Official ⁶	Domestic Politics	
12/19/2004	Lee Hamilton	Male	Former Government Official ⁷	Domestic Politics	
12/19/2004	Javad Zarif	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
12/19/2004	John Dickerson	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
12/26/2004	Zbigniew Brzezinski	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	•
12/26/2004	Henry Kissinger	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	•
12/26/2004	David Dreier	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
12/26/2004	Charlie Rangel	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
12/26/2004	Michael DeLong	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
12/26/2004	George Joulwan	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
12/26/2004	Jesse Jackson	Male	Religious Leader	Domestic Politics International Politics Social Issues Religious Issues	
12/26/2004	Jerry Falwell	Male	Religious Leader	Domestic Politics International Politics Social Issues Religious Issues	
1/02/2005	Colin Powell	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
1/02/2005	Thaksin Shinawatra	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
1/02/2005	Jan Egeland	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
1/02/2005	Soemadi Brotodiningrat	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
1/02/2005	Devinda Subasinghe	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
1/02/2005	Kasit Piromya	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
1/02/2005	Ronen Sen	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
1/02/2005	Ahuma Adodoadji	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	
1/02/2005	David Nabarro	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	
1/02/2005	Carol Bellamy	Female	Private Professional	International Politics	

⁶ Kean was the chairman of the 9/11 Commission but is also a former governor

⁷ Hamilton was Vice-Chairman of the 9/11 Commission but is also a former congressman

CNN (continued)					
Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
1/02/2005	Bill Frist	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
1/02/2005	Nancy Aossey	Female	Private Professional	International Politics	
1/02/2005	Catrin Schulte-Hillen	Female	Private Professional	International Politics	
1/02/2005	Maumoon Abdul Gayoom	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
1/09/2005	Colin Powell	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
1/09/2005	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
1/09/2005	John Sununu	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
1/09/2005	Nabil Sha'ath	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
1/09/2005	Henry Kissinger	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
1/09/2005	Richard Holbrooke	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
1/09/2005	Marty Evans	Female	Private Professional	International Politics	
1/9/2005	David Nabarro	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	
1/9/2005	Carol Bellamy	Female	Private Professional	International Politics	
1/9/2005	Ehud Olmert	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
1/16/2005	Dan Bartlett	Male	Government Official	Domestic Politics International Politics Economic Issues	•
1/16/2005	Mitch McConnell	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics Economic Issues	
1/16/2005	Carl Levin	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics Economic Issues	
1/16/2005	Seymour Hersh	Male	Media Representative	International Politics	
1/16/2005	Samir al-Sumaidaie	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
1/16/2005	Michael Waldman	Male	Former Government Official	Domestic Politics Other	
1/16/2005	David Frum	Male	Former Government Official	Domestic Politics Other	
1/16/2005	Joseph Petro	Male	Former Government Official	Domestic Politics	
1/16/2005	John Miller	Male	Government Official	Domestic Politics	
1/16/2005	Terrance Gainer	Male	Government Official	Domestic Politics	
1/23/2005	Adnan Pachachi	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	•
1/23/2005	John Negroponte	Male	Government Official	International Politics	
1/23/2005	Barbara Boxer	Female	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
1/23/2005	Richard Lugar	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
1/23/2005	Farouk al Shara	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
1/23/2005	Robert Reich	Male	Former Government Official	Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
1/23/2005	Steve Forbes	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
1/30/2005	Condoleezza Rice	Female	Government Official	International Politics	•
1/30/2005	Ahmed Chalabi	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
1/30/2005	Bobby Ghosh	Male	Media Representative	International Politics	
1/30/2005	Michael DeLong	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
1/30/2005	John Warner	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
1/30/2005	Cark Levin	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
1/30/2005	Mowaffak Al-Rubaie	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
1/30/2005	Alissa Rubin	Female	Media Representative	International Politics	
1/30/2005	James Zogby	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	
1/30/2005	Brett McGurk	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	
1/30/2005	Jalal Talabani	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
1/30/2005	John Lee Anderson	Male	Media Representative	International Politics	
1/30/2005	Barham Saleh	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
1/30/2005	Adnan Pachachi	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
1/30/2005	Feisal Istrabadi	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
1/30/2005	Steve Fainaru	Male	Media Representative	International Politics	
1/30/2005	Jeremy Copeland	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	
1/30/2005	June Chwa	Female	Private Professional	International Politics	

CNN (continued)					
Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
2/06/2005	Donald Rumsfeld	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
2/06/2005	Chris Dodd	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
2/06/2005	Mitch McConnell	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
2/06/2005	Madeline Albright	Female	Former Government Official	International Politics	
2/06/2005	Henry Kissinger	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
2/06/2005	Saeb Erakat	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
2/06/2005	Ehud Olmert	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
2/13/2005	Mowaffak Al-Rubaie	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	•
2/13/2005	Ahmed Chalabi	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
2/13/2005	Jay Rockefeller	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
2/13/2005	Pat Roberts	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
2/13/2005	Adnan Pachachi	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
2/13/2005	Barham Saleh	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
2/13/2005	Adel Abdel-Mehdi	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
2/13/2005	Bill Owens	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
2/13/2005	Bill Richardson	Male	Elected Official ⁸	International Politics Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
2/13/2005	Imad Moustapha	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
2/13/2005	Daniel Ayalon	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
2/20/2005	George H.W. Bush	Male	Former Elected Official	International Politics	•
2/20/2005	Bill Clinton	Male	Former Elected Official	International Politics	•
2/20/2005	Chuck Hagel	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
2/20/2005	Barbara Boxer	Female	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
2/20/2005	Adnan Pachachi	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
2/20/2005	Jalal Talabani	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
2/20/2005	David Stern	Male	Private Professional	Cultural Issues	
2/20/2005	Billy Hunter	Male	Private Professional	Cultural Issues	
2/20/2005	Shaquille O'Neal	Male	Private Professional	Cultural Issues	
2/20/2005	Grant Hill	Male	Private Professional	Cultural Issues	
2/20/2005	Manu Ginobli	Male	Private Professional	Cultural Issues	
2/27/2005	Buthaina Shaaban	Female	Foreign Official	International Politics	•
2/27/2005	Arlen Specter	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
2/27/2005	Lindsey Graham	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
2/27/2005	Jane Harman	Female	Elected Official	International Politics	
2/27/2005	Jean-David Levitte	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
2/27/2005	Wolfgang Ischinger	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
2/27/2005	Sir David Manning	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
2/27/2005	Zbigniew Brzezinski	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
2/27/2005	William Cohen	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
3/06/2005	Dan Bartlett	Male	Government Official	International Politics Domestic Politics Economic Issues	•
3/06/2005	Joseph Lieberman	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
3/06/2005	Mithal al-Alusi	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
3/06/2005	Adel al-Jubeir	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
3/06/2005	Nabil Fahmy	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
3/06/2005	Karim Kwar	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
3/06/2005	Daniel Ayalon	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
3/13/2005	Stephen Hadley	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•

⁸ Richardson is currently the governor of New Mexico but was formerly the US ambassador to the UN (Former Government Official)

CNN (continued)					
Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
3/13/2005	Chris Dodd	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
3/13/2005	Trent Lott	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
3/13/2005	Buthaina Shaaban	Female	Foreign Official	International Politics	
3/13/2005	Adib Farha	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	
3/13/2005	Richard Holbrooke	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
3/13/2005	Henry Kissinger	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
3/20/2005	Stephen Whitcomb	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
3/20/2005	Carl Levin	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
3/20/2005	John Sununu	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
3/20/2005	Hoyshar Zebari	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
3/20/2005	Shafeeq Ghabra	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	
3/20/2005	Dave Weldon	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Social Issues	
3/20/2005	Bobby Schindler	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics Social Issues	
3/27/2005	John Abizaid	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
3/27/2005	Javad Zarif	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
3/27/2005	George Casey	Male	Government Official	International Politics	
3/27/2005	Jack Reed	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
3/27/2005	Jerry Falwell	Male	Religious Leader	Social Issues	
4/03/2005	David O'Connell	Male	Private Professional ⁹	Religious Issues	•
4/03/2005	Colin Powell	Male	Former Government Official	Religious Issues International Politics	
4/03/2005	Robert Drinan	Male	Former Elected Official ¹⁰	Religious Issues	
4/03/2005	Nancy Reagan	Female	Private Professional	Religious Issues	
4/03/2005	Mario Cuomo	Male	Former Elected Official	Religious Issues	
4/03/2005	David Gergen	Male	Former Government Official	Religious Issues International Politics	
4/03/2005	Mort Zuckerman	Male	Media Representative	Religious Issues	
4/03/2005	Robert Moynihan	Male	Media Representative	Religious Issues	
4/03/2005	Franklin Graham	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues	
4/03/2005	Muzammil Siddiqi	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues	
4/03/2005	Jesse Jackson	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues	
4/03/2005	Marvin Hier	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues	
4/03/2005	Pat Robertson	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues	
4/10/2005	Jalal Talabani	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	•
4/10/2005	Richard Lugar	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Religious Issues	
4/10/2005	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Religious Issues	
4/10/2005	David O'Connell	Male	Private Professional	Religious Issues	
4/10/2005	Andrew Greeley	Male	Private Professional ¹¹	Religious Issues	
4/10/2005	Donald Harrington	Male	Private Professional ¹²	Religious Issues	
4/10/2005	Tom Friedman	Male	Media Representative	International Politics	
4/17/2005	Chuck Hagel	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
4/17/2005	Dianne Feinstein	Female	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
4/17/2005	David O'Connell	Male	Private Professional	Religious Issues	
4/17/2005	John Peter Pham	Male	Private Professional	Religious Issues	

⁹ President of The Catholic University but also an ordained priest (Religious Leader)

¹⁰ Drinan is a former congressman but also an ordained priest and a professor at Georgetown University (Religious Leader, Private Professional)

¹¹ Professor at University of Chicago but also an ordained priest (Religious Leader)

¹² President of St. John's University but also a priest (Religious Leader)

CNN (continued)

Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
4/17/2005	Chester Gillis	Male	Private Professional	Religious Issues	
4/17/2005	Henry Kissinger	Male	Former Government Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
4/17/2005	Zbigniew Brzezinski	Male	Former Government Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
4/17/2005	Bob Dole	Male	Former Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
4/24/2005	Ahmed Chalabi	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	•
4/24/2005	Justin Rigali	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues	
4/24/2005	Arlen Specter	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
4/24/2005	Patrick Leahy	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
4/24/2005	Alexander Haig	Male	Former Government Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
4/24/2005	Bill Richardson	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
4/24/2005	Joseph Fessio	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues	
4/24/2005	David Schindler	Male	Private Professional	Religious Issues	
5/01/2005	Andrew Card	Male	Government Official	International Politics Domestic Politics Economic Issues	•
5/01/2005	Carl Levin	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
5/1/2005	Norm Coleman	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
5/01/2005	Mowaffak al-Rubaie	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
5/01/2005	Adel al-Jubeir	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
5/01/2005	Steve Forbes	Male	Private Professional	Economic Issues	
5/01/2005	Robert Reich	Male	Former Government Official	Economic Issues	
5/08/2005	Mohamed El Baradei	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	•
5/08/2005	Pat Roberts	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
5/08/2005	Dianne Feinstein	Female	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
5/08/2005	Madeline Albright	Female	Former Government Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
5/08/2005	Mikhail Saakashvili	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
5/08/2005	George Joulwan	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
5/15/2005	Stephen Hadley	Male	Government Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	•
5/15/2005	Richard Lugar	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
5/15/2005	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
5/15/2005	Hoyshar Zebari	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
5/15/2005	Gary Schroen	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
5/15/2005	Stansfield Turner	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
5/22/2005	Hamid Karzai	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	•
5/22/2005	Lindsey Graham	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
5/22/2005	Ben Nelson	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
5/22/2005	Barham Saleh	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
5/22/2005	Muhammad al-Sabah	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
5/22/2005	Wesley Clark	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
5/22/2005	Richard Perle	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
5/22/2005	Terje Roed-Larsen	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
5/29/2005	John McCain	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
5/22/2005	Abdullah Abdullah	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
6/05/2005	Hoyshar Zebari	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	•
6/05/2005	Mitch McConnell	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	

CNN (continued)					
Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
6/05/2005	Chris Dodd	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
6/05/2005	Zbigniew Brzezinski	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
6/05/2005	Alexander Haig	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics Other:Dthroat	
6/05/2005	John Dean	Male	Former Government Official	Other:Dthroat	
6/05/2005	Chuck Colson	Male	Former Government Official	Other:Dthroat	
6/05/2005	Richard Ben-Veniste	Male	Former Government Official	Other:Dthroat	
6/12/2005	Chuck Hagel	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	•
6/12/2005	Dianne Feinstein	Female	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	•
6/12/2005	Imad Moustapha	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
6/12/2005	John Lehman	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
6/12/2005	Lee Hamilton	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
6/12/2005	William Cohen	Male	Former Government Official ¹³	International Politics	
6/12/2005	Henry Kissinger	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
6/19/2005	Condoleezza Rice	Female	Government Official	International Politics	•
6/19/2005	Curt Weldon	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
6/19/2005	Jane Harman	Female	Elected Official	International Politics	
6/19/2005	George Mitchell	Male	Government Official ¹⁴	International Politics	
6/19/2005	Thomas Pickering	Male	Government Official	International Politics	
6/19/2005	Richard Thornburg	Male	Private Professional ¹⁵	International Politics Domestic Politics	
6/19/2005	David Boies	Male	Private Professional ¹⁶	International Politics Domestic Politics	
6/26/2005	John Abizaid	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
6/26/2005	Carl Levin	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
6/26/2005	Emile Lahoud	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
6/26/2005	Ibrahim Al-Jaafari	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	
6/26/2005	Dick Cheney	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
6/26/2005	Edward Kennedy	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
7/03/2005	Arlen Specter	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
7/03/2005	Patrick Leahy	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
7/03/2005	Robert Bork	Male	Former Government Official ¹⁷	Domestic Politics	
7/03/2005	Andrew Natsios	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	

¹³ Cohen is a former Clinton Cabinet member and also a former congressman (Former Elected Official)

¹⁴ Mitchell is part of a congressionally mandated task force but also a former senator (Former Elected Official)

¹⁵ Thornburg is currently a defense attorney but formerly a US Attorney General (Former Government Official)

¹⁶ Boies is currently a defense attorney in private practice but was formerly Al Gore's Campaign attorney (Campaign Official)

¹⁷ Bork is a fellow at the Hudson Institute, but was formerly the Solicitor General and was nominated by President Ronald Reagan to be an Associate Justice on the Supreme Court. The Senate rejected his nomination. He is appearing because of his background, and therefore is a Former Government Official.

FOX					
Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
11/7/2004	Karl Rove	Male	Government Official	Domestic Politics Social Issues	•
11/7/2004	Dennis Hastert	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
11/14/2004	Bill Frist	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Social Issues	•
11/14/2004	Joseph Lieberman	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
11/21/2004	Pat Roberts	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
11/21/2004	Jane Harman	Female	Elected Official	International Politics	•
11/21/2004	Robert Reich	Male	Former Government Official	Domestic Politics	
11/21/2004	Bill Bennett	Male	Former Government Official	Domestic Politics	
11/28/2004	Richard Lugar	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
11/28/2004	Duncan Hunter	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
11/28/2004	Susan Collins	Female	Elected Official	International Politics	
12/5/2004	John McCain	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Cultural Issues International Politics	•
12/5/2004	Nancy Pelosi	Female	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
12/12/2004	Jon Corzine	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics Economic Issues	•
12/12/2004	Lindsey Graham	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics International Politics Economic Issues	•
12/12/2004	John Breaux	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
12/19/2004	John Snow	Male	Government Official	Economic Issues	•
12/19/2004	Anthony Williams	Male	Elected Official	Cultural Issues Domestic Politics	
12/26/2004	Lynne Cheney	Female	Private Professional	Other Social Issues Cultural Issues	•
12/26/2004	Cardinal Theodore McCarrick	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues Cultural Issues	
1/2/2005	Jan Egeland	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	•
1/2/2005	Richard Lugar	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
1/2/2005	Carl Levin	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
1/9/2005	Colin Powell	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
1/9/2005	Newt Gingrich	Male	Former Elected Official	Domestic Politics Economic Issues International Politics	
1/16/2005	Dan Bartlett	Male	Government Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	•
1/16/2005	Rick Santorum	Male	Elected Official	Economic Issues Domestic Politics	
1/16/2005	Dick Durbin	Male	Elected Official	Economic Issues Domestic Politics	
1/23/2005	John Negroponte	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
1/23/2005	Lindsey Graham	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
1/23/2005	Dianne Feinstein	Female	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
1/30/2005	Condoleezza Rice	Female	Government Official	International Politics	•

FOX (continued)

Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
2/6/2005	Dick Cheney	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Economic Issues Domestic Politics	•
2/13/2005	Bill Frist	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	•
2/13/2005	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
2/20/2005	Bill Clinton	Male	Former Elected Official	International Politics	•
2/20/2005	George HW Bush	Male	Former Elected Official	International Politics	•
2/27/2005	John McCain	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	•
2/27/2005	Francis George	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues	
2/27/2005	Ray Flynn	Male	Former Government Official	Religious Issues	
3/6/2005	Dan Bartlett	Male	Government Official	International Politics Economic Issues Domestic Politics	•
3/6/2005	Nancy Pelosi	Female	Elected Official	Economic Issues Domestic Politics	
3/6/2005	Donald Trump	Male	Private Professional	Economic Issues Cultural Issues	
3/13/2005	Mark Malloch Brown	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	•
3/13/2005	Stephen Hadley	Male	Government Official	International Politics	
3/20/2005	Donald Rumsfeld	Male	Government Official	International Politics	
3/20/2005	Mel Martinez	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
3/27/2005	Mitch McConnell	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
3/27/2005	Bill Richardsom	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
3/27/2005	Newt Gingrich	Male	Former Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
4/3/2005	Joseph Galante	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues	•
4/3/2005	Donald Wuerl	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues	•
4/3/2005	Jim Nicholson	Male	Government Official	Religious Issues International Politics	
4/10/2005	John Cornyn	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
4/10/2005	Charles Schumer	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
4/17/2005	Steny Hoyer	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
4/17/2005	Roy Blunt	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
4/17/2005	Richard Lugar	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
4/17/2005	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
4/24/2005	Lindsey Graham	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Social Issues	•
4/24/2005	Dick Durbin	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Social Issues	•
4/24/2005	Tony Perkins	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics Social Issues	
5/1/2005	Andrew Card	Male	Government Official	International Politics Domestic Politics Economic Issues	•
5/1/2005	Patrick Leahy	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
5/8/2005	Arnold Schwarzenegger	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Social	•
5/8/2005	George Allen	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
5/8/2005	Charles Schumer	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
5/15/2005	Stephen Hadley	Male	Government Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	•
5/15/2005	Dick Durbin	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
5/15/2005	Mitch McConnell	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
5/22/2005	John McCain	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
5/22/2005	Boomer Esiason	Male	Private Professional	Social Issues Domestic Politics	
5/22/2005	Mitt Romney	Male	Elected Official	Social Issues Domestic Politics	

FOX (continued)

Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
5/29/2005	Richard Myers	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
5/29/2005	Chris Dodd	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
6/5/2005	William Schulz	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	•
6/5/2005	G. Gordon Liddy	Male	Former Government Official	Other	
6/5/2005	Richard Ben-Veniste	Male	Former Government Official	Other	
6/12/2005	Duncan Hunter	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
6/12/2005	Tom Malinowski	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	•
6/12/2005	David McCullough	Male	Private Professional	Other	
6/19/2005	Condoleezza Rice	Female	Government Official	International Politics	•
6/19/2005	Newt Gingrich	Male	Former Elected Official	International Politics	
6/19/2005	George Mitchell	Male	Former Elected Official	International Politics	
6/26/2005	Donald Rumsfeld	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
7/3/2005	Dianne Feinstein	Female	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
7/3/2005	Lindsey Graham	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
7/3/2005	Mitch McConnell	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
7/3/2005	C. Boyden Gray	Male	Private Professional ¹⁸	Domestic Politics	
7/3/2005	Nan Aron	Female	Private Professional	Domestic Politics	
7/10/2005	Frances Townsend	Female	Government Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	•
7/10/2005	Chris Dodd	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
7/10/2005	Pat Roberts	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	

¹⁸ Gray is head of a special interest group but is also a former White House Counsel (Former Government Official)

NBC					
Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
11/07/2004	Karl Rove	Male	Government Official	Domestic Politics Social Issues Religious Issues Economic Issues	•
11/07/2004	Barack Obama	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Social Issues Economic Issues	
11/07/2004	William Safire	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
11/07/2004	Maureen Dowd	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
11/14/2004	Tony Blair	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	•
11/14/2004	James Carville	Male	Former Government Official	Domestic Politics Social Issues Religious Issues	
11/14/2004	Mary Matalin	Female	Campaign Official	Domestic Politics Social Issues Religious Issues	
11/21/2004	John McCain	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics Religious Issues	•
11/14/2004	Michael Scheuer	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
11/28/2004	Thomas Kean	Male	Former Government Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
11/28/2004	Lee Hamilton	Male	Former Government Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	•
11/28/2004	Jerry Falwell	Male	Religious Leader	Domestic Politics Religious Issues Social Issues	
11/28/2004	Richard Land	Male	Religious Leader	Domestic Politics Religious Issues Social Issues	
11/28/2004	Al Sharpton	Male	Religious Leader	Domestic Politics Religious Issues Social Issues	
11/28/2004	Jim Wallis	Male	Religious Leader ¹⁹	Domestic Politics Religious Issues Social Issues	
12/05/2004	Ghazi al-Yawar	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	•
12/05/2004	Harry Reid	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Social Issues	
12/05/2004	David Broder	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics International Politics	
12/12/2004	Howard Dean	Male	Party Official	Domestic Politics Social Issues	•
12/19/2004	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
12/19/2004	John Warner	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
12/19/2004	Richard Lugar	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
12/19/2004	Carl Levin	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
12/19/2004	Robert Novak	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
12/19/2004	John Harwood	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
12/26/2004	Phil McGraw	Male	Private Professional	Social Issues Cultural Issues Domestic Politics	•
12/26/2004	Don Nickles	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
12/26/2004	Tom Daschle	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
1/02/2005	Colin Powell	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•

¹⁹ Wallis is a Reverend but also the editor of Sojourners magazine (Private Professional)

NBC (continued)					
Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
1/02/2005	David Broder	Male	Media Representative	International Politics Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
1/02/2005	William Safire	Male	Media Representative	International Politics Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
1/02/2005	Evan Thomas	Male	Media Representative	International Politics Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
1/02/2005	Kate O'Beirne	Female	Media Representative	International Politics Domestic Politics Economic Issues	
1/09/2005	Bill Frist	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
1/09/2005	Albert Hunt	Male	Media Representative	International Politics Domestic Politics Cultural Issues	
1/09/2005	Byron York	Male	Media Representative	International Politics Domestic Politics Cultural Issues	
1/09/2005	Katty Kay	Female	Media Representative	International Politics Domestic Politics Cultural Issues	
1/16/2005	Dan Bartlett	Male	Government Official	International Politics Economic Issues Domestic Politics Social Issues	•
1/16/2005	Rahm Emanuel	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Economic Issues Domestic Politics	
1/16/2005	Jon Meacham	Male	Media Representative	Other Domestic Politics	
1/16/2005	Doris Kearns Goodwin	Female	Private Professional	Other Domestic Politics	
1/23/2005	John Negroponte	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
1/23/2005	Bill Thomas	Male	Elected Official	Economic Issues	
1/23/2005	Stephen Hayes	Male	Media Representative	International Politics	
1/23/2005	Robin Wright	Female	Media Representative	International Politics	
1/30/2005	John Kerry	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics Economic Issues	•
2/06/2005	Donald Rumsfeld	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
2/06/2005	Edward Kennedy	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	
2/13/2005	Charlie Rangel	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Economic Issues	•
2/13/2005	Chuck Grassley	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Economic Issues	•
2/13/2005	Natan Sharansky	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	
2/13/2005	Pat Buchanan	Male	Media Representative	International Politics	
2/20/2005	John McCain	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Economic Issues Domestic Politics	•
2/20/2005	Hillary Clinton	Female	Elected Official	International Politics Economic Issues Domestic Politics	•
2/20/2005	Katty Kay	Female	Media Representative	International Politics	
2/20/2005	Dana Priest	Female	Media Representative	International Politics	
2/20/2005	Robin Wright	Female	Media Representative	International Politics	

NBC (continued)					
Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
2/27/2005	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Economic Issues Domestic Politics	•
2/27/2005	Rick Santorum	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Economic Issues Domestic Politics	
2/27/2005	Tom Friedman	Male	Media Representative	International Politics Cultural Issues Domestic Politics	
2/27/2005	William Safire	Male	Media Representative	International Politics Cultural Issues Domestic Politics	
2/27/2005	Maureen Dowd	Female	Media Representative	International Politics Cultural Issues Domestic Politics	
3/06/2005	Dick Durbin	Male	Elected Official	Economic Issues International Politics	•
3/06/2005	Mitch McConnell	Male	Elected Official	Economic Issues International Politics	•
3/06/2005	Kate O'Beirne	Female	Media Representative	International Politics Economic Issues Domestic Politics	
3/06/2005	Paul Krugman	Male	Media Representative	International Politics Economic Issues Domestic Politics	
3/06/2005	Mike Allen	Male	Media Representative	International Politics Economic Issues Domestic Politics	
3/06/2005	Joe Klein	Male	Media Representative	International Politics Economic Issues Domestic Politics	
3/13/2005	Condoleezza Rice	Female	Government Official	International Politics Domestic Politics	•
3/13/2005	Henry Waxman	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Cultural Issues	
3/13/2005	Tom Davis	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Cultural Issues	
3/13/2005	Ben Nelson	Male	Elected Official	Economic Issues Domestic Politics	
3/13/2005	Lincoln Chafee	Male	Elected Official	Economic Issues Domestic Politics	
3/20/2005	Richard Myers	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
3/20/2005	David Broder	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics Social Issues Economic Issues	
3/20/2005	Gwen Ifill	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics Social Issues Economic Issues	
3/20/2005	Ron Brownstein	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics Social Issues Economic Issues	
3/20/2005	John Harwood	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics Social Issues Economic Issues	

NBC (continued)					
Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
3/27/2005	Reza Aslan	Male	Private Professional	Domestic Politics Social Issues Religious Issues	•
3/27/2005	Joseph Lieberman	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics Social Issues Religious Issues	•
3/27/2005	Robert Drinan	Male	Religious Leader	Domestic Politics Social Issues Religious Issues	•
3/27/2005	Richard Land	Male	Religious Leader	Domestic Politics Social Issues Religious Issues	•
3/27/2005	Jon Meacham	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics Social Issues Religious Issues	•
3/27/2005	Jim Wallis	Male	Religious Leader	Domestic Politics Social Issues Religious Issues	•
4/03/2005	John Foley	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues	•
4/03/2005	Thomas Reese	Male	Media Representative	Religious Issues	•
4/03/2005	Margaret O'Brien Steinfels	Female	Private Professional	Religious Issues	•
4/03/2005	John Strykowski	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues	•
4/03/2005	Anne Burke	Female	Elected Official	Religious Issues	
4/03/2005	Ray Flynn	Male	Former Government Official	Religious Issues	
4/03/2005	Chester Gillis	Male	Private Professional	Religious Issues	
4/03/2005	Jon Meacham	Male	Media Representative	Religious Issues	
4/10/2005	Pat Roberts	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
4/10/2005	Jay Rockefeller	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
4/10/2005	Bob Dole	Male	Former Elected Official	Other	
4/10/2005	Kate O'Beirne	Female	Media Representative	Religious Issues Domestic Politics	
4/10/2005	Eugene Robinson	Male	Media Representative	Religious Issues Domestic Politics	
4/17/2005	Roy Blunt	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
4/17/2005	Barney Frank	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
4/17/2005	Dexter Filkins	Male	Media Representative	International Politics	
4/24/2005	E.J. Dionne	Male	Media Representative	Religious Issues	•
4/24/2005	Joseph Fessio	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues	•
4/24/2005	Thomas Bohlin	Male	Religious Leader	Religious Issues	•
4/24/2005	Mary Aquin O'Neill	Female	Religious Leader	Religious Issues	•
4/24/2005	Thomas Cahill	Male	Private Professional	Religious Issues	•
4/24/2005	Jon Meacham	Male	Media Representative	Religious Issues	•
4/24/2005	Joseph Bottum	Male	Media Representative	Religious Issues	•
5/01/2005	Andrew Card	Male	Government Official	Economic Issues Domestic Politics	•
5/01/2005	George Allen	Male	Elected Official	Economic Issues Domestic Politics	
5/01/2005	Chris Dodd	Male	Elected Official	Economic Issues Domestic Politics	
5/08/2005	Gary Schroen	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	•

NBC (continued)

Date	Guests	Gender	Type of Guest	Topic	First Segment
5/08/2005	James Carville	Male	Campaign Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
5/08/2005	Mary Matalin	Female	Campaign Official	Domestic Politics International Politics	
5/15/2005	Ahmed Nazif	Male	Foreign Official	International Politics	•
5/15/2005	Paul Gigot	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
5/15/2005	David Broder	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
5/15/2005	Eugene Robinson	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
5/15/2005	Katty Kay	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
5/22/2005	Howard Dean	Male	Party Official ²⁰	Domestic Politics Social Issues	•
5/29/2005	Sam Nunn	Male	Private Professional ²¹	International Politics	•
5/29/2005	Richard Lugar	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
5/29/2005	Thomas Kean	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	•
5/29/2005	Lee Hamilton	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	•
5/29/2005	Fred Thompson	Male	Private Professional ²²	International Politics	•
6/05/2005	Ken Mehlman	Male	Party Official	Domestic Politics	•
			International Politics	Economic Issues Other	
6/12/2005	Curt Weldon	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
6/12/2005	Joseph Biden	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	•
6/12/2005	David Broder	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
6/12/2005	Judy Woodruff	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics International Politics	
6/12/2005	Gwen Ifill	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics International Politics	
6/12/2005	John Harwood	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
6/19/2005	John McCain	Male	Elected Official	International Politics Domestic Politics Social Issues	•
6/26/2005	Donald Rumsfeld	Male	Government Official	International Politics	•
6/26/2005	Bono	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	
7/03/2005	Arlen Specter	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
7/03/2005	Patrick Leahy	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	•
7/03/2005	Chris Dodd	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
7/03/2005	Chuck Hagel	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
7/03/2005	Duncan Hunter	Male	Elected Official	International Politics	
7/03/2005	Nina Totenberg	Female	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
7/03/2005	John Harwood	Male	Media Representative	Domestic Politics	
7/10/2005	Michael Chertoff	Male	Government Official	International Politics Domestic Politics Other ²³	•
7/10/2005	Stephen Flynn	Male	Private Professional	International Politics	
7/10/2005	James Loy	Male	Former Government Official	International Politics	
7/10/2005	Charles Schumer	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	
7/10/2005	Orrin Hatch	Male	Elected Official	Domestic Politics	

²⁰ Howard Dean was formerly a governor, but currently serves as the head of the Democratic Party

²¹ Nunn is currently the head of the Nuclear Threat Initiative but is also a former senator (Former Elected Official)

²² Thompson is an actor but also a former senator

²³ Conversation about Hurricane Dennis

Appendix B: Repeat Guest Appearances

Repeat Guest Appearances, Nov. 7, 2004 to July 10, 2005*

Network	Total Repeat Guest Appearances	# of Women Repeat Guest Appearances	# of Men Repeat Guest Appearances	Women: % of Total Repeat Guest Appearances	Men: % of Total Repeat Guest Appearances
ABC	32	5	27	16%	84%
CBS	41	11	30	27%	73%
CNN	92	11	81	12%	88%
FOX	25	32	21	12%	88%
NBC	34	82	62	24%	76%
TOTAL	224	38	186	17%	83%

*Guests were counted as repeat guests if they appeared more than once on a specific show on one of the networks during the time period studied.

Complete List of Repeat Guests by Network, Nov. 7, 2004 to July 10, 2005

ABC

Men		Women	
Guest Name	# of Times this Guest Repeats	Guest Name	# of Times this Guest Repeats
Arlen Specter	2	Condoleezza Rice	2
Barney Frank	1	Elizabeth Bumiller	1
Bill Frist	1	Katrina Vanden Heuvel	1
Carl Levin	2	Nancy Pelosi	1
Charles Schumer	2		
Chris Dodd	1		
Chuck Hagel	2		
Donald Rumsfeld	2		
E.J. Dionne	2		
Edward Kennedy	1		
John McCain	3		
Joseph Biden	3		
Joseph Lieberman	2		
Kweisi Mfume	1		
Newt Gingrich	1		
Richard Haass	1		
Total	27	Total	5

Men		Women	
Guest Name	# of Times this Guest Repeats	Guest Name	# of Times this Guest Repeats
Arlen Specter	1	Carol Bellamy	1
Chuck Hagel	3	Condoleezza Rice	1
Colbert King	1	Jan Crawford Greenburg	4
David Brooks	1	Karen Tumulty	5
Dick Durbin	2		
Doyle McManus	3		
Edward Kennedy	1		
John McCain	1		
Joseph Biden	4		
Lindsey Graham	2		
Michael Duffy	3		
Mitch McConnell	1		
Patrick Leahy	1		
Richard Lugar	2		
Richard Myers	1		
Tom Davis	1		
Zbigniew Brzezinski	2		
Total	30	Total	11

Men		Women	
Guest Name	# of Times this Guest Repeats	Guest Name	# of Times this Guest Repeats
Adel al-Jubeir	1	Barbara Boxer	2
Adnan Pachachi	4	Buthaina Shaaban	1
Ahmed Chalabi	2	Carol Bellamy	1
Alexander Haig	1	Condoleezza Rice	1
Arlen Specter	2	Dianne Feinstein	2
Barham Saleh	2	Jane Harman	2
Bill Richardson	1	Madeline Albright	2
Cark Levin	5		
Chris Dodd	2		
Chuck Hagel	3		
Colin Powell	2		
Dan Bartlett	1		
Daniel Ayalon	1		
David Nabarro	1		
David O'Connell	2		
Ehud Olmert	1		
George Joulwan	2		
Hamid Karzai	1		
Henry Kissinger	6		
Hoyshar Zebari	2		
Imad Moustapha	1		
Jalal Talabani	2		
Javad Zarif	1		
Jean-David Levitte	1		
Jerry Falwell	1		
Jesse Jackson	2		
John Abizaid	1		
John Sununu	1		
Joseph Biden	3		

CNN (continued)

Men		Women	
Guest Name	# of Times this Guest Repeats	Guest Name	# of Times this Guest Repeats
Lee Hamilton	1		
Lindsey Graham	1		
Michael DeLong	1		
Mitch McConnell	2		
Mowaffak Al-Rubaie	2		
Pat Roberts	2		
Patrick Leahy	1		
Richard Holbrooke	1		
Richard Lugar	3		
Richard Perle	1		
Robert Reich	1		
Saeb Erakat	1		
Sir David Manning	1		
Stansfield Turner	1		
Stephen Hadley	1		
William Cohen	1		
Wolfgang Ischinger	1		
Zbigniew Brzezinski	4		
Total	81	Total	11

Men		Women	
Guest Name	# of Times this Guest Repeats	Guest Name	# of Times this Guest Repeats
Bill Frist	1	Condoleezza Rice	1
Charles Schumer	1	Dianne Feinstein	1
Chris Dodd	1	Nancy Pelosi	1
Dan Bartlett	1		
Dick Durbin	2		
Donald Rumsfeld	1		
Duncan Hunter	1		
John McCain	2		
Joseph Biden	1		
Lindsey Graham	3		
Mitch McConnell	2		
Newt Gingrich	2		
Pat Roberts	1		
Richard Lugar	2		
Stephen Hadley	1		
Total	22	Total	3

Men		Women	
Guest Name	# of Times this Guest Repeats	Guest Name	# of Times this Guest Repeats
Chris Dodd	1	Gwen Ifill	1
David Broder	4	Kate O'Beirne	2
Donald Rumsfeld	1	Katty Kay	2
Eugene Robinson	1	Mary Matalin	1
Howard Dean	1	Maureen Dowd	1
James Carville	1	Robin Wright	1
Jim Wallis	1		
John Harwood	3		
John McCain	2		
Jon Meacham	3		
Joseph Biden	2		
Lee Hamilton	1		
Richard Land	1		
Richard Lugar	1		
Thomas Kean	1		
William Safire	2		
Total	26	Total	8

Appendix C: Occupation of Guests

Occupation and Gender Across Networks, Nov. 7, 2004 to July 10, 2005

Occupation	Total # of Guest Appearances	Number of Women	Number of Men	Women: % of Total	Men: % of Total
Elected Official	285	29	256	10%	90%
Government Official	66	11	55	17%	83%
Past Elected/Govt. Official	100	6	94	6%	94%
Private Professional	100	19	81	19%	81%
Media Representative	119	35	84	29%	71%
Foreign Official	75	2	73	3%	97%
Campaign Official	6	4	2	67%	33%
Party Official	3	0	3	0%	100%
Religious Leader	33	1	32	3%	97%
TOTALS	787	107	680		

Women: Occupation Breakdown by Network

Occupation	ABC	CBS	CNN	FOX	NBC	TOTAL
Elected Official	4	5	12	6	2	29
Government Official	3	2	2	3	1	11
Past Elected/Govt. Official	1	0	5	0	0	6
Private Professional	5	2	8	2	2	19
Media Representative	7	12	1	0	15	35
Foreign Official	0	0	2	0	0	2
Campaign Official	1	0	1	0	2	4
Party Official	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religious Leader	0	0	0	0	1	1

Men: Occupation Breakdown by Network

Occupation	ABC	CBS	CNN	FOX	NBC	TOTAL
Elected Official	55	48	65	45	43	256
Government Official	8	7	18	13	9	55
Past Elected/Govt. Official	11	5	58	11	9	94
Private Professional	24	10	31	7	9	81
Media Representative	17	23	10	0	34	84
Foreign Official	3	0	65	2	3	73
Campaign Official	0	0	0	0	2	2
Party Official	0	0	0	0	3	3
Religious Leader	6	1	10	4	11	32

Appendix D: Topic and Gender of Guests

Topic and Gender by Guest Appearance Across All Networks, Nov. 7, 2004 to July 10, 2005

Topics	Total # of Times This Topic was Discussed Across All Shows	# of Times a Woman Spoke on This Topic Across All Shows	# of Times a Man Spoke on This Topic Across All Shows	Woman Speakers on This Topic: % Total	Men Speakers on This Topic: %Total
Domestic Politics	389	61	328	16%	84%
Economic Issues	113	15	98	13%	87%
International Politics	452	65	387	14%	86%
Social Issues	59	5	54	8%	92%
Religious Issues	90	10	80	11%	89%
Cultural Issues	32	3	29	9%	91%
Other	24	3	21	13%	88%
TOTAL	1159	162	997		

Women: Topic Breakdown by Network

Topic	ABC	CBS	CNN	FOX	NBC	TOTAL
Domestic Politics	9	15	14	6	16	61
Economic Issues	4	6	0	1	4	15
International Politics	11	10	25	6	13	65
Social Issues	1	0	1	1	2	5
Religious Issues	4	0	1	0	5	10
Cultural Issues	1	0	0	1	2	3
Other	0	0	1	1	1	3

Men: Topic Breakdown by Network

Topic	ABC	CBS	CNN	FOX	NBC	TOTAL
Domestic Politics	75	54	80	48	71	328
Economic Issues	22	14	21	11	30	98
International Politics	50	47	192	36	62	387
Social Issues	15	2	6	8	23	54
Religious Issues	19	4	25	6	26	80
Cultural Issues	5	10	5	4	5	29
Other	5	6	5	3	2	21

Appendix E: Guest Placement

Gender and Guest Placement in Segment 1, Nov. 7, 2004 to July 10, 2005

Network	Total # Guests in Segment 1	# Females in Segment 1	# Males in Segment 1	Women: % of Total Guest Appearances in Segment 1	Men: % of Total Guest Appearances in Segment 1
ABC	51	7	44	14%	86%
CBS	74	14	60	19%	81%
CNN	43	5	38	12%	88%
FOX	45	6	39	13%	87%
NBC	66	4	62	6%	94%
TOTAL	279	36	243	13%	87%

Appendix F:

Data Points, Definitions, Methodology

The White House Project began researching gender disparity on the Sunday morning talk shows in 2000. Since five years have passed since our first study, we decided to take a look at our methodology, and clarify our data points and our definitions. See below.

Data points for Who's Talking Now study:

1. Number of male and female guests per show
2. Type of guest (see below for classifications and definitions)
3. Location of guest appearance within show (by segment, defined below)
4. Shows where women made no guest appearances
5. Topic addressed according to gender
6. Frequency of guests (i.e. how often the same guests appeared)

Definitions:

Guest: A person will be counted as a guest if they fit into one of the following categories: guest unaffiliated with network, guest questioner, member of media, round table discussionist, news analyst loosely affiliated with network (a retired general who comments on a sporadic basis about military issues)

A person will not be counted as a guest if they are: a member of the network being studied, a panelist who attends the show every week or very frequently.

Guest Appearance: What we are measuring: the number of times females appear as guests. This will be different from the total number of guests, because some guests appear more than once on a show or network. For example, a total of 8 women may be listed as guests over the period studied, but the total number of women guest appearances may be 14 because some appeared 2 or 3 times.

Moderator: The host of the show. Appears in every show and facilitates structure and flow of program, i.e. Wolf Blitzer, Tim Russert, Bob Schieffer, George Stephanopoulos, Chris Wallace.

Repeat Appearance: Determined by sorting all guests by frequency of appearance and then discarding the individual's initial performance. For example, if John Kerry appears 13 times, he is determined to have "repeated" 12 times. The sum of all repeats represents the "total number of repeat appearances."

Across All Networks vs. Within the Network Studied: When creating an analysis of gender or occupation, etc. that includes all five networks, the information has been surveyed "across all networks" not "across networks." When referring to information about only one network, it should be referred to as "within the network studied" or regarding the "show studied."

Segment: In order to compare shows across networks, this analysis will focus on guests who appeared in the first segment of a show versus guests who appeared after the first segment. Previous studies have segmented shows into 5 or more parts. Since the shows are different lengths and different formats, our we opted to analyze the only data that is truly comparable: the first segment is defined as the first portion of the program in which a guest can appear (some shows begin with a news brief where there are no guests—this does not qualify as a segment). Segments are divided according to commercial breaks on each individual show. If a show only has one guest for the entire program, that guest is put into the 1st segment. If a guest appears after the first break, he/she was not in the first segment.

Types of Guest:

1. Elected Official (elected officials in U.S., on both the federal and state levels)
2. Government Officials (members of the military, federal employees, state employees)
3. Former Elected and/or Government Officials (all former U.S. elected, and government officials, on both a federal and state level)
4. Private Professionals (members of the business community, academically-affiliated scholars and students, representatives of non-profits, and other prominent and well known members of public)
5. Media Representatives (members of the media who were not directly affiliated with the respective network or who did not make consistent appearances on the show)
6. Foreign Officials (elected, government, military and other official representatives of foreign nations)
7. Campaign Officials (campaign staffers, political strategists and other political professionals)
8. Party Officials (official spokespeople or officer of major political parties)
9. Religious Leaders (bishops, priests, rabbis, imams and professionals employed by religious organizations, e.g. Dr. Richard Land president of The Ethics and Religious Liberty Commission of the Southern Baptist Convention: although he could be classified as a private professional, his work within the field of religion classifies him further)

Topic Categorization*:

1. Domestic politics: Covers all federal, state, and local political events including all issues pertaining to the 2004 presidential elections. For example, discussion of John Bolton's appointment to Ambassador to the UN is classified as Domestic Politics because the conversation is less about the UN and more about Bolton history within the US political arena.
2. International Politics: Covers not only political issues in foreign countries, but also issues related to U.S. foreign policy, including the Middle East, China relations and national security.
3. Social Issues: This classification applies to issues that effect contemporary American society, including but not limited to: abortion, affirmative action, AIDS, crime, public health and poverty.
4. Economic issues: Covers all aspects of the U.S. and world economy.
5. Cultural Issues: Covers arts, beliefs, institutions, sports and other issues that could be considered an expression of contemporary American life.
6. Religious Issues: Includes analysis and discussion of the Pope's life and death and other religious matters.
7. Other: This category applies to issues that do not fall under the broad categories defined above. Such issues include discussion of Bob Dole's book *One Soldier's Life*, discussions about Deep Throat that are purely historical and less about politics, etc.

Time Span of Who's Talking Now Study: November 7, 2004-July 10, 2005—8 months

*Sorting conversation topics into categories required an analysis of the subject matter within the frame of discussion. For the most part, issues fit neatly into a particular category. However, in certain circumstances, a topic was categorized according to the context clues. For this reason, a show about Social Security might have been considered "Domestic Politics" in one instance, and "Economic" in another.

Bibliography

For a detailed bibliography, please see the original “Who’s Talking” study, 2001, available online at www.thewhitehouseproject.org.

