

BIBLICAL GREEK SUMMARY SHEET

THE ARTICLE			RELATIVE PRONOUNS			CASE ENDINGS					
	2(m)	1(f)	2(n)	2(m)	1(f)	2(n)	2(m)	1(f)	2(n)	3(mf)	3(n)
nom sg.	ὁ	ἡ	τό	ὅς	ἥς	ὅ	ζ	-	ν	ζ	-
gen sg.	τοῦ	τῆς	τοῦ	οὗ	ἥς	οῦ	υ	ς	υ	ος	ος
dat sg.	τῷ	τῇ	τῷ	ῷ	ῇ	ῷ	τ	τ	τ	τ	τ
acc sg.	τόν	τήν	τό	όν	ήν	όν	ν	ν	ν	α ν	-
nom pl.	οἱ	αἱ	τά	οἵ	αἵ	ἄ	ι	ι	α	εις	α
gen pl.	τῶν	τῶν	τῶν	ῶν	ῶν	ῶν	ων	ων	ων	ων	ων
dat pl.	τοῖς	ταῖς	τοῖς	οῖς	αῖς	οῖς	ις	ις	ις	σι(ν)	σι(ν)
acc pl.	τούς	τάς	τά	οὓς	ἄς	ἄ	υς	ς	α	ας	α

MASTER VERB CHART

					PRI. ENDS.	SEC. ENDS.	USES (DEFAULT ONLY)
pres act	pres		o,ε	pri act	λύω	-	Act = subject doing action
pres m/p	pres		o,ε	pri m/p	λύομαι	ζ ι (ν)	Mid = heightened involvement Pass = subject receiving action
imp act	ε pres		o,ε	sec act	ἔυοι	μεν	
imp m/p	ε pres		o,ε	sec m/p	ἔλυόμην	τε νσι	Pres = continuous Imp = simple past
fut act	fut	σ	o,ε	pri act	λύσω		Fut = future
liq fut act	fut	εσ	o,ε	pri act	κρινώ	μαι	Aor = undefined
fut mid	fut	σ	o,ε	pri m/p	ἔλεύσομαι	σαι	Perf = stative
1 fut pass	aor	θησ	o,ε	pri m/p	λιθήσομαι	ται	
2 fut pass	aor	ησ	o,ε	pri m/p	ἀποσταλήσομαι	μεθα σθε	Indic = statement of reality Subj = statement of possibility
1 aor act	ε aor	σα		sec act	ἔλυσα	νται	Infin = statement of purpose
liq aor act	ε aor	α		sec act	ἔμεινα		Imper = statement of command
2 aor act	ε aor		o,ε	sec act	ἔλαβον		
1 aor mid	ε aor	σα		sec m/p	ἔλύσαμην	pres act λυ ο ντ 3-1-3	
2 aor mid	ε aor		o,ε	sec m/p	ἔγενόμην	pres m/p λυ ο μεν 2-1-2	
1 aor pass	ε aor	θη		sec act	ἔλύθην	1 aor act λυ σα ντ 3-1-3	
2 aor pass	ε aor	η		sec act	ἔγράφην	1 aor mid λυ σα μεν 2-1-2	
1 perf act	λε perf	κα		pri act	λέλυκα	1 aor pass λυ θε ντ 3-1-3	
2 perf act	λε perf	α		pri act	γέγονα	2 aor act λαβ ο ντ 3-1-3	
perf m/p	λε perf			pri m/p	λέλυμαι	2 aor mid λαβ ο μεν 2-1-2	
pres act sub	pres		ω,η	pri act	λύω	perf act λε λυ κ οτ 3-1-3	
pres m/p sub	pres		ω,η	pri m/p	λύομαι	perf m/p λε λυ μεν 2-1-2	

PARTICIPLES ("ing")

1 aor act	ε aor	σα		sec act	ἔλυσα	νται	ντο	
liq aor act	ε aor	α		sec act	ἔμεινα			
2 aor act	ε aor		o,ε	sec act	ἔλαβον			
1 aor mid	ε aor	σα		sec m/p	ἔλύσαμην	pres act λυ ο ντ 3-1-3		
2 aor mid	ε aor		o,ε	sec m/p	ἔγενόμην	pres m/p λυ ο μεν 2-1-2		
1 aor pass	ε aor	θη		sec act	ἔλύθην	1 aor act λυ σα ντ 3-1-3		
2 aor pass	ε aor	η		sec act	ἔγράφην	1 aor mid λυ σα μεν 2-1-2		
1 perf act	λε perf	κα		pri act	λέλυκα	1 aor pass λυ θε ντ 3-1-3		
2 perf act	λε perf	α		pri act	γέγονα	2 aor act λαβ ο ντ 3-1-3		
perf m/p	λε perf			pri m/p	λέλυμαι	2 aor mid λαβ ο μεν 2-1-2		
pres act sub	pres		ω,η	pri act	λύω	perf act λε λυ κ οτ 3-1-3		
pres m/p sub	pres		ω,η	pri m/p	λύομαι	perf m/p λε λυ μεν 2-1-2		

INFINITIVES ("to")

1 aor act sub	aor	σ	ω,η	pri act	λύσω	pres	1 aor	2 aor	perf
2 aor act sub	aor		ω,η	pri act	λίπω	act ειν	σαι	ειν	ναι
1 aor mid sub	aor	σ	ω,η	pri m/p	λύσωμαι	mid εσθαι	σασθαι	εσθαι	σθαι
2 aor mid sub	aor		ω,η	pri m/p	λίπωμαι	pass εσθαι	θημαι	ημαι	σθαι
1 aor pass sub	aor	θ	ω,η	pri act	λυθώ				
2 aor pass sub	aor		ω,η	pri act	λιπώ				

IMPERATIVES

μι VERB RULES			ειμι	pres	imperf	fut	subj	impera
Act/Aor Pass	Mid/Pass	1) redup with ι		1s ειμι	ημην	έσομαι	ώ	-
2s -	ν	2) no connecting vowel		2s εῑ	η̄ς	έση	η̄ς	έσθι
3s τω	σθω	3) endings (μι οι σι μεν τε ασι)		3s έστι(ν)	η̄ν	έσται	η̄	έστω
2p τε	σθε	4) weird stem vowels		1p έσμέν	η̄μεν	έσόμεθα	ώμεν	-
3p τωσαν	σθωσαν	5) κα in the aorist		2p έστέ	η̄τε	έσεσθε	η̄τε	έστε
				3p εῑσι(ν)	η̄σαν	έσονται	ώσι(ν)	έστωσαν

PREPOSITIONS

ὑπέρ	above (acc)	περί	around (acc)	ἀπό	away from (gen)	κατά	down from (gen), according to (acc)
ἐπί	on	πρός	to, towards (acc)	ἐκ	from, out of (gen)	μετά	with (gen), after (acc)
ἐν	in, on, among (dat)	εἰς	into, in (acc)	παρά	from (gen), beside (dat)	ἀνά	up (acc)
ὑπό	under (acc)	διά	through (gen)	περί	concerning (gen)	πρό	before (gen)