

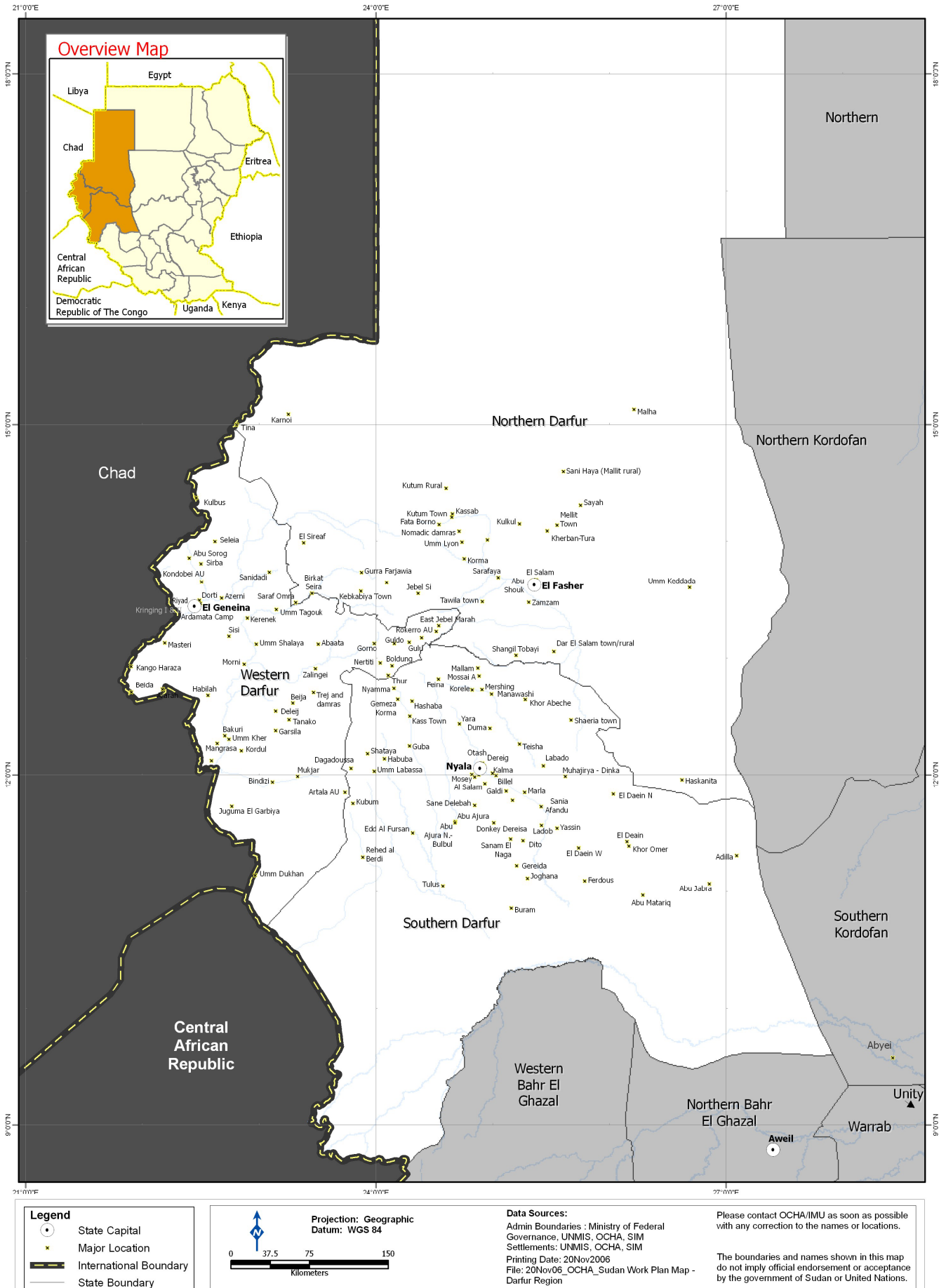
DARFUR

2007



OCHA/Blalock/2005

Darfur Planning Region



Project Summary by Category and Organisation Type for Darfur

Project Type	Requirements	Number of Projects
Humanitarian Action	\$652,824,128	163
United Nations	\$550,556,524	59
National NGOs	\$41,149	2
International NGOs	\$102,226,455	102
GRAND TOTAL	\$652,824,128	163

Project Summary by Sector and Assistance Category for Darfur

Sector	Recovery and Development	Humanitarian	Total	Of Total	Projects
Basic Infrastructure and Settlement Development	\$0	\$6,892,740	\$6,892,740	1.1%	4
Common Services and Coordination	\$0	\$12,725,794	\$12,725,794	1.9%	7
Education	\$0	\$17,653,611	\$17,653,611	2.7%	21
Food Security and Livelihoods	\$0	\$419,023,284	\$419,023,284	64.2%	28
Health and Nutrition	\$0	\$72,158,160	\$72,158,160	11.1%	44
Mine Action	\$0	\$1,070,083	\$1,070,083	0.2%	1
NFIs and Emergency Shelter	\$0	\$22,801,502	\$22,801,502	3.5%	9
Protection and Human Rights	\$0	\$45,498,123	\$45,498,123	7.0%	25
Water and Sanitation	\$0	\$55,000,831	\$55,000,831	8.4%	24
GRAND TOTAL	\$0	\$652,824,128	\$652,824,128	100%	163

Summary of Projected Requirements by Sector for Darfur

Sector	Requirements by:	1st Jan 07	1st May 07	1st Sept 07	End-Dec 07
Basic Infrastructure and Settlement Development		\$2,653,840	\$5,042,740	\$6,892,740	\$6,892,740
Common Services and Coordination		\$5,394,390	\$8,810,365	\$11,339,381	\$12,725,794
Education		\$10,182,043	\$14,425,719	\$17,603,611	\$17,653,611
Food Security and Livelihoods		\$289,284,273	\$356,261,124	\$418,205,650	\$419,023,284
Health and Nutrition		\$31,976,226	\$51,985,525	\$66,292,484	\$72,158,160
Mine Action		\$428,033	\$749,058	\$1,070,083	\$1,070,083
NFIs and Emergency Shelter		\$10,420,562	\$19,641,125	\$22,676,692	\$22,801,502
Protection and Human Rights		\$19,048,063	\$32,520,092	\$44,248,123	\$45,498,123
Water and Sanitation		\$23,079,833	\$38,000,999	\$52,488,666	\$55,000,831
GRAND TOTAL		\$392,467,263	\$527,436,747	\$640,817,430	\$652,824,128

Projected Summary by Organisation for Darfur

Organisation	Recovery and Development	Humanitarian	Total	Of Total	Projects
United Nations	\$0	\$550,556,524	\$550,556,524	84.3%	59
FAO	\$0	\$17,287,500	\$17,287,500	2.6%	5
IOM	\$0	\$8,940,000	\$8,940,000	1.4%	3
OCHA	\$0	\$6,932,067	\$6,932,067	1.1%	1
RCO	\$0	\$774,607	\$774,607	0.1%	2
UNAIDS	\$0	\$0	\$0	0.0%	1
UNDP	\$0	\$4,900,000	\$4,900,000	0.8%	3
UNDSS	\$0	\$3,569,120	\$3,569,120	0.5%	2
UNEP	\$0	\$1,500,000	\$1,500,000	0.2%	2
UNFPA	\$0	\$9,250,000	\$9,250,000	1.4%	8
UNHCR	\$0	\$20,408,123	\$20,408,123	3.1%	6
UNICEF	\$0	\$45,468,258	\$45,468,258	7.0%	13
UNMAS	\$0	\$1,070,083	\$1,070,083	0.2%	1
UNOPS	\$0	\$4,700,000	\$4,700,000	0.7%	1
WFP	\$0	\$415,000,000	\$415,000,000	63.6%	3
WFP (UNJLC)	\$0	\$2,150,000	\$2,150,000	0.3%	2
WHO	\$0	\$8,606,766	\$8,606,766	1.3%	6
National NGOs	\$0	\$41,149	\$41,149	0.0%	2
MONEC	\$0	\$41,149	\$41,149	0.0%	2
International NGOs	\$0	\$102,226,455	\$102,226,455	15.7%	102
ACF	\$0	\$4,860,000	\$4,860,000	0.7%	2
ACTED	\$0	\$2,531,980	\$2,531,980	0.4%	3
ADRA	\$0	\$1,450,000	\$1,450,000	0.2%	1
ARC	\$0	\$1,160,000	\$1,160,000	0.2%	1
CARE	\$0	\$11,261,731	\$11,261,731	1.7%	8
CHF	\$0	\$950,000	\$950,000	0.1%	1
Concern	\$0	\$6,242,991	\$6,242,991	1.0%	7
COOPI	\$0	\$700,000	\$700,000	0.1%	1
CRS	\$0	\$2,031,249	\$2,031,249	0.3%	5
DRC	\$0	\$1,500,000	\$1,500,000	0.2%	3
EM-DH	\$0	\$570,000	\$570,000	0.1%	1
FAR	\$0	\$170,000	\$170,000	0.0%	2
German Agro Action	\$0	\$219,000	\$219,000	0.0%	3
GOAL	\$0	\$2,650,000	\$2,650,000	0.4%	4

Organisation	Recovery and Development	Humanitarian	Total	Of Total	Projects
HelpAge	\$0	\$64,600	\$64,600	0.0%	1
Humedica	\$0	\$250,000	\$250,000	0.0%	1
IA Sweden	\$0	\$245,000	\$245,000	0.0%	1
IMC	\$0	\$1,150,000	\$1,150,000	0.2%	2
INTERSOS	\$0	\$1,900,000	\$1,900,000	0.3%	4
IRC	\$0	\$10,244,031	\$10,244,031	1.6%	6
Islamic RW	\$0	\$220,000	\$220,000	0.0%	1
Johanniter	\$0	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000	0.3%	1
JRS	\$0	\$348,757	\$348,757	0.1%	1
Malaria Consortium	\$0	\$411,678	\$411,678	0.1%	1
MEDAIR	\$0	\$3,450,000	\$3,450,000	0.5%	2
MERCY CORPS	\$0	\$4,625,000	\$4,625,000	0.7%	5
Merlin	\$0	\$3,270,780	\$3,270,780	0.5%	4
NCA	\$0	\$568,990	\$568,990	0.1%	2
NRC	\$0	\$1,508,585	\$1,508,585	0.2%	2
OXFAM GB	\$0	\$11,000,000	\$11,000,000	1.7%	1
PAI	\$0	\$870,000	\$870,000	0.1%	2
RI	\$0	\$120,000	\$120,000	0.0%	1
Samaritan's Purse	\$0	\$422,083	\$422,083	0.1%	1
Save the Children	\$0	\$0	\$0	0.0%	1
SCF/Sweden	\$0	\$1,280,000	\$1,280,000	0.2%	1
SC-US	\$0	\$3,000,000	\$3,000,000	0.5%	2
Solidarites	\$0	\$1,200,000	\$1,200,000	0.2%	1
Tearfund	\$0	\$5,695,000	\$5,695,000	0.9%	2
Triangle	\$0	\$0	\$0	0.0%	1
Trocaire	\$0	\$200,000	\$200,000	0.0%	1
UMCOR	\$0	\$200,000	\$200,000	0.0%	1
VIS	\$0	\$290,000	\$290,000	0.0%	1
World Relief	\$0	\$645,000	\$645,000	0.1%	5
World Vision	\$0	\$10,750,000	\$10,750,000	1.6%	5
GRAND TOTAL	\$0	\$652,824,128	\$652,824,128	100%	163

DARFUR

Situation Analysis

The signature of the Darfur Peace Agreement (DPA) in May 2006 provided the framework for the cessation of armed conflict in Darfur and, by extension, improved security and protection for both IDP and host communities. Unfortunately, the DPA has suffered from lack of widespread support, aggravated by the failure of all parties involved in the conflict to assent to its provisions. As such implementation has been delayed and, contrary to hopes, episodes of armed conflict have increased.

Insecurity continues to be central to the challenges of Darfur. Arms proliferate and impunity abounds, while capacity to enforce legal mechanism is weak. The limited mandate of the African Union Mission in Sudan (AMIS), and the constraints under which it operates, have restricted its protective capacity, and resulted in a general loss of confidence among IDPs and other vulnerable populations. The presence of the *janjaweed* and other militia throughout the region remains an issue, as does the prevalence of unexploded ordinance. General lawlessness is common among all groups, and camps have reported increases in incidences of banditry and personal violence; violence against children and heightened levels of sexual and gender-based violence directed at women. These issues are of particular concern. Furthermore, regional tensions, most notably those associated with the effective closure of the Chad-Sudan border, have exacerbated insecurity.

The protracted conflict and insecurity throughout the region has adversely affected the social and cultural norms of its communities and has resulted in significant displacement, increased dependence on international assistance, and strain upon government structures. Such social fragmentation is further illustrated by the deterioration of traditional mechanisms for conflict resolution and the introduction of new cleavages along ethnic and political lines.

The climate of violence continues to cause hardship and suffering for the civilian populations given its affect on markets and agricultural production. The economy has suffered devastation due to the conflict as traditional trading relationships and routes have been destroyed, and agricultural production virtually ground to a halt. Further impoverishment is made probable as a result of the nearly universal destruction or attrition of livelihood options coupled with the erosion of coping mechanisms.

Increased migration over the past few years has heightened tensions over natural resources. Water, firewood and land for grazing remain flashpoints for localised conflicts and fuel existing tensions.

The region has been host to increasing numbers of IDPs, primarily due to fighting between various factions involved in the conflict, while large areas of the region remain inaccessible to humanitarian actors due to insecurity. Furthermore, the past year has seen the prospects for safe, voluntary and dignified return shrink considerably as security has deteriorated. As such, the situation across Darfur is unlikely to be conducive to large-scale returns unless the political situation stabilises and the root causes of the conflict are addressed. However, small-scale voluntary returns are expected to continue in pockets of relative security and, as in 2006, agencies will continue to strengthen information systems to verify the voluntariness of returns, and to increase IDP profiles in an effort to better identify potential areas of return.

Humanitarian operations have suffered greatly during 2006. Access and security have been the greatest hurdles as factionalism within rebel groups increased, complicating access negotiations. In a number of areas, the targeting of humanitarian actors and programmes has led to their complete withdrawal resulting in the curtailment of many activities, including health, food distributions and water and sanitation, further endangering the health and wellbeing of an already highly vulnerable population.

The Planning Assumptions for 2007

Darfur will continue to represent a complex emergency situation in 2007, with a population of 3.5 million heavily reliant upon the provision of humanitarian assistance. Insecurity will continue to represent a significant challenge, reflecting an unstable and tense environment. Protracted fighting and tribal/ethnic tensions will likely result in further displacement and adversely affect the forthcoming harvest. Thus, livelihoods and local coping mechanisms will be further compromised, while levels of environmental stress rise. These external forces are likely to further foment insecurity within camp settings.

Finally, without the continued support of donor funding for Darfur, it is feared that critical shortfalls may be experienced in the implementation of an effective and efficient humanitarian response.

The Strategic Priorities for 2007

The three main strategic priorities for 2007 will focus on continued support for IDPs, maintenance of lifesaving humanitarian assistance, and improving security.

The Humanitarian Strategy for 2007

The humanitarian strategy for Darfur in 2007 takes as its foundation the timely provision of adequate and appropriate protection and targeted humanitarian assistance to all in need. The UN and Partners will continue to build constructive partnerships with the GNU, and other relevant parties. The protection of civilians will be a focus of these partnerships, as will unimpeded access to all populations in need of humanitarian assistance.

The Recovery and Development Strategy for 2007

In support of the DPA, the Darfur Joint Assessment Mission (DJAM) was established by the international community in an effort to address the most urgent needs of the population while providing early peace dividends to those members of the community who elect to return.

The DJAM that commenced in July 2006 focused on identifying early recovery and longer-term development and reconstruction needs. The UN, coordinating the early recovery needs assessment, fielded the Track I assessment team of 49 experts comprised of Sudanese nationals and expatriates, as well as representatives from donor agencies, academia, civil society, GNU, SLM and UN Agencies. Teams were organised into six clusters, covering basic social services, conflict-affected communities, rule of law, capacity building of local institutions, returns, and peace and security. Cross-cutting issues such as gender, protection, environment, HIV/AIDS and conflict resolution and reconciliation were also addressed. The Track I draft cluster reports are anticipated by mid-November 2006.

The role of coordinating the assessment of long-term reconstruction and development requirements, identified as Track II, is led by the World Bank. The Track II mission to Darfur has already commenced and discussions with stakeholders and government undertaken. The continuing conflict in Darfur and escalating security concerns have inhibited the DJAM's progress and conclusion of the Track II mission is likely to be delayed. While it has been proposed that certain areas within Darfur warrant increased focus on longer-term development, much of the region remains in need of humanitarian assistance.

The Sector Reviews for 2007

A brief summary of the aims of each sector within the 2007 UN and Partners Work Plan for Sudan is offered below, with specific emphasis placed on the Darfur region. Detailed information may be obtained in the **Sector Plans for 2007** section of the document, and are presented in matrix form at the end of this analysis.

Basic Infrastructure and Settlement Development

The current political and social situation in Darfur proves challenging for longer term infrastructural or settlement development. Continued protracted large-scale population displacements and the volatility in security prove further complications for progress towards development planning. As such, it is anticipated that the aims of this sector will remain towards humanitarian programming during 2007, while ever cognisant of the immediate and future needs of the Darfurians. Emphasis will be placed on the provision of emergency shelter, while investigating the use of alternative resources to address such issues such as deforestation and sustainability.

Common Services and Coordination

Rising levels of insecurity throughout 2006 adversely affected access by the UN and Partners to significant segments of the population. Assessment, monitoring and evaluation, and even the provision of basic services were curtailed as field activities were scaled back due to increased threat and targeting of humanitarian operations.

Key priorities in 2007 will centre on efforts to address the insecurity and resulting needs gaps. Increased communication and coordination both among agencies and with other stakeholders throughout the region will be paramount, both to strengthen the mechanisms through which humanitarian services are provided, as well as securing safe access for aid workers. As part of this effort, information collection and dissemination among relevant actors will be streamlined, as well as an inter-agency coordination mechanism, and dialogues between state government and local authorities. To further facilitate the safety and security of humanitarian operations, priority will be afforded to the maintenance of an independent, reliable and enhanced security communications system. Increased camp coordination will be pursued through agreements with international NGOs, as well as training and capacity building for representatives of the Humanitarian Affairs Commission.

Cross-sector Support to Return

The past year has seen the prospects for safe, voluntary and dignified return of the regions' IDP and refugee population decrease considerably. As heightened insecurity and political instability continues, it appears unlikely that the environment within 2007 will prove conducive to large-scale returns. Select small-scale voluntary returns may occur in pockets of relative security.

Similar to 2006, the UN and Partners will afford priority status to the strengthening of information systems so as to verify the voluntary nature of returns, and enhanced profiling of IDPs so as to better predict potential areas of high returns. Emphasis will be placed on broadening the scope of returns monitoring so as to reflect the highly fluid nature of population movements. Further, advocacy will be directed towards the prevention of involuntary return and forced relocation.

The success of operations lies in ensuring the sustainability of voluntary returns. Strategies to this end will include the provision of reintegration assistance in areas of return so as to reduce the risk of further displacement, and the provision of assistance to localities likely to be the recipient of significant returnee populations.

Education

In 2006, the sector concentrated on the provision of basic education throughout Darfur to IDP, host, rural and nomadic communities. Approximately 134,000 additional children were enrolled. Activities included classroom construction/rehabilitation, support to volunteer teacher training programmes, provision of educational materials, food for education, and strengthening Parent-Teacher Associations to manage day-to-day school operations.

These efforts will continue in 2007, targeting 51,550 IDP and returnee children in IDP camps and host communities for primary education that constitutes a 10% increase of enrolment from last year, which stood at 516,472 pupils; increasing the enrolment rate of nomadic children to 9,481; rehabilitating 2,000 classrooms and constructing 150 new classrooms; providing education materials and food for education for 350,000 children; and the training 600 Ministry of Education trainers and 2,500 volunteers on child-centred teaching approaches, peace education and HIV/AIDS life skills. Emphasis will be placed on capacity building for education planning, school administration, and community participation at state and locality level. Additionally, programmes will target 42,000 under-six children, providing early childhood education while both children and adults currently outside the educational system will be targeted for basic education services.

Further, in an effort to increase coordination, strengthen advocacy efforts, and promote more efficient utilisation of resources, bi-weekly Educational Coordination Forums will be convened involving UN Agencies and Partners.

Food Security and Livelihoods

The majority of the displaced populace within Darfur are entirely dependant upon direct food aid for sustenance. This situation is expected to worsen in 2007 as agricultural harvests suffer from the protracted conflict and heightened insecurity, and coping mechanisms are exhausted.

In 2006, humanitarian activities within the sector were focused on the provision of immediate needs. A monthly average of 2.5 million people in Darfur received direct food aid, as well as agricultural and veterinary support services. According to preliminary findings from the 2006 Darfur Emergency Food Security and Nutrition Assessment (EFSNA), 70% of the conflict-affected population is food insecure, and unable to meet its food requirements without external assistance. The massive flow of humanitarian assistance to Darfur in 2006 has only managed to contain the food security situation from deteriorating further. With the Global Acute Malnutrition at 13.1 %, only slightly below the 15% GAM emergency threshold, the situation remains precarious and without continued assistance could contribute to increased malnutrition and excess mortality.

Should the current political and socio-economic situation persist, the vulnerability of the population to food insecurity is expected to remain high. It is also envisaged that the slow implementation of the DPA will continue to restrict free circulation, both of goods and people. Given that the security situation persists, preparations will also have to be made to minimise the risk of a further deterioration in food security. Thus in 2007, the sector intends to maintain its level of humanitarian assistance; both in terms of direct food provision and emergency agricultural support. Emphasis will be placed on honing the accuracy of the targeting of beneficiaries.

Due to insecurity, harvest yields are expected to be low, necessitating immediate agricultural intervention, aimed at those host communities and IDPs with access to agricultural land. Rural livelihoods will be supported via the provision of immediate agricultural inputs, and seasonal food support, particularly during the peak of the hunger season when 'seed protection rations' may be required. Support in the maintenance of the remaining livestock will be provided in the form of vaccination campaigns, provision of fodder and supplementary feed; and the provision of veterinary drugs and equipment.

Health and Nutrition

The presence of large concentrations of IDPs in Darfur creates health and nutritional problems both within the IDP and host communities. Given the current security situation, the existence of static enclaves of IDPs is expected to persist and may increase during 2007. As such the modalities of health service delivery need to be adjusted to meet the evolving needs of the situation; and a higher degree of cross-border coordination will be required to address the problems inherent in the mobility of the population along the Sudan/Chad border. At the same time, heightened insecurity and diminished funding is undermining the sector's ability to deliver adequate health assistance.

In general terms, the high demand for health services, coupled with the steep drop in available resources and funding, has resulted in a growing gap between the beneficiary expectations and the level of service provision. This gap is expected to widen in 2007, due to the limitations of access, and the general erosion of coping mechanisms.

Based on the data derived from a number of field assessments carried out in 2006, the sector's plans are directed towards ensuring that existing coverage is maintained, minimum living standards ensured; and that all emerging gaps are addressed in a timely manner. Plans also incorporate the need to build the capacity of the local community, so as to enable them to maintain a basic level of care, even in the absence of international staff. Emphasis will be placed on the provision of preventative measures such as, basic immunisation packages for under-five children, the integration of the existing reproductive health services into the primary health care system; the provision of essential drugs to primary health care infrastructures; and the maintenance of, and expansion of emergency warning and response systems (EWARS). Timely intervention and control will also be exercised in the incidence of the outbreak of epidemics.

Darfur remains one of the regions of Sudan with high maternal mortality rates and poor access to emergency obstetric care, which sometimes results in fistula and other causes of maternal morbidity. Restrictions to travel as a result of insecurity put women at further risk. As a result, operational agencies in partnership with the State Ministry of Health and NGOs are strengthening reproductive health services. This includes establishing antenatal care units in IDP camps and providing emergency supplies and training to health facilities in conflict affected areas. Reproductive health kits have been distributed. These include emergency supplies to ensure clean delivery for pregnant women as well as post-rape treatment. Some of these kits also include drugs, surgical instruments, consumable supplies and laboratory testing kits that are vital for increasing capacity of hospitals to manage safe blood transfusions and obstetric complications.

A similar situation exists with regard to nutrition, where high levels of Global Acute Malnutrition (GAM) exist: the GAM rate was recorded at 13.1% for greater Darfur; while the Severe Acute Malnutrition (SAM) rate is estimated to stand at 2.0% (EFSNA, 2006). GAM rates do, however, differ from one state to another as well as within states as evidenced by the fact that the situation prevailing in West and South Darfur is substantially better than that which prevails in North Darfur.

The strategy for 2007, therefore, will focus on the continued provision of humanitarian assistance, with increasing emphasis placed on the investigation of the underlying causes of malnutrition. Specific activities will include: the treatment of acute malnutrition in vulnerable

groups (under-five children, pregnant and lactating women, and the elderly); the provision of nutritional surveillance and appropriate response mechanisms; the prevention of micronutrient deficiency; the integration of maternal and child nutritional activities into the health system; and the general continuance of capacity building with the Ministry of Health.

Non-food Items and Emergency Shelter

Escalating population displacement, coupled with a worsening security situation is expected to impact upon the coping mechanisms of both the IDPs and the other vulnerable members of the community in Darfur. Thus the distribution of NFIs and emergency shelter materials will be critical to the maintenance of basic living conditions, health and morale.

Current plans include the provision of assistance to 250,000 households; the strengthening of assessment, monitoring and evaluation capacity; the standardisation of distribution modalities; the maintenance of common logistics services; and the provision for emergency response stocks.

The sector also aims to broaden the network of participating NGOs and partners and foster or strengthen increasing numbers of local partnerships. Finally the sector aims to improve the quality of assistance through a greater programmatic engagement between the partners to standardise the level of service delivery.

Protection and Human Rights

The civilian population of Darfur continues to experience massive violation of their human rights, mostly by armed aggressors, but the situation is further compounded by the apparent inability of the State to provide adequate protection for its civilians. Key protection challenges include the continued attacks upon, and occupation of, rural villages, which inevitably result in death, injury and displacement; widespread sexual and gender based violence (SGBV); the continued presence of armed groups in the IDP camps; and the increasing militarization and politicisation of vulnerable displaced populations. Despite important policy gains made in 2005 and the establishment of state committees and advisors to the Wali/Governor on SGBV, obstacles continue to hinder reporting of SGBV cases and prosecution of perpetrators. Security incidents in and around the IDP camps in Darfur are, and will continue to be, of serious concern, while trauma and adverse psychosocial effects mount. Efforts have been made to provide recreational and sports activities to improve the psychosocial well-being of over 150,000 children. Recruitment and re-recruitment of children by the armed forces and/or other groups continues, as does the exposure of the region's children to increasing levels of sexual and gender-based violence.

There has been a marked deterioration in the degree of humanitarian access, which is characterised by an increase in physical attacks on humanitarian staff, hijackings, lootings and attempted ambushes of vehicles carrying supplies. Given that this trend may be expected to continue in 2007, the ability of the humanitarian actors to protect Darfur's population will be increasingly hampered.

Water and Sanitation

The region's IDPs and host communities continue to suffer from inadequate access to water and environmental sanitation, particularly in non-government and inaccessible areas, despite the best efforts of the UN and Partners who have, over the past two years, made considerable advances in the provision of basic services. It is estimated that 66.7%, 76.8% and 76.3% of IDPs and host communities in North, West and South Darfur States respectively have access to safe water services, while the access to safe sanitation facilities is 60.9%, 59.2% and 60.5% respectively. Planning for the delivery of increased services is, however, complicated by the unpredictability of the security situation, and the resultant sudden

movement of IDPs, which can cause emergency situations that rapidly deplete resources; human and financial.

During 2006, rising levels of regional insecurity severely hampered the sector's efforts to reach its targets, whilst the programmes were also adversely affected by the withdrawal and/or scaling down of NGO operations, thus placing the sector under further pressure.

In 2007, the key focus of Sector partners will be on maintaining current levels of services in existing IDP locations with the assistance of local communities, as well as extending services to new IDP populations. Rural communities will also be given attention by rehabilitating existing facilities and providing services to encourage returns and assist un-served populations.

IDPs will be encouraged and motivated to take direct responsibility, where technically possible, for all water and sanitation facilities including site selection, construction, maintenance, operation and monitoring. Local capacity building will be focused on facilitating a quick, effective and smooth transfer of responsibility of the Water and Sanitation systems' management to communities. Hygiene promotion targeting behaviour change will be another major focus for 2007, with special emphasis placed on messages related to hand washing, safe water handling and environmental sanitation.

Another sector challenge in 2007 will be the sustainable management of water resources, particularly around large camps where water levels may be affected by the increased demand for water. Finding adequate space to construct new latrines or upgrade the present level of technology to maintain existing latrines through de-sludging (removing pit contents) will remain another challenge. The current Water and Sanitation Sector partners can not adequately cover the different state requirements and thus, additional partners are necessary.

GUIDE TO NAVIGATING THE 2007 WORK PLAN FOR SUDAN

REGIONAL SECTOR PLANS (Document Volume I)

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
Food Security and Livelihoods		Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) For each sector objective, MDGs that are directly addressed by planned activities are identified.		Abyei

OBJECTIVE A_FSL_1 - Humanitarian Action

To reduce acute food insecurity among vulnerable residents, IDPs and returnees.

- Increase access to food for highly food insecure vulnerable residents/IDPs/returnees
- Enable vulnerable farmers to produce and contribute to the improvement and maintenance of the nutritional status of vulnerable children under five in Abyei area.

Cross Cutting Issues
For each project and sector objective, cross cutting issues that are directly addressed by planned activities are identified. They are:

- [HIV] – HIV/AIDS
- [Gnd] – Gender
- [CB] – Capacity Building
- [Env] – Environment
- [RR] – Return and Reintegration
- [ERA] – Early Reintegration Activities

Objective Supports: MDGs [1][4] CROSS CUTTING: [Gnd][RR]

FAO - SUD-07/FSL96 - Emergency assistance to support the food security, protect productive assets and sustain the livelihoods of Returnees/IDPs and vulnerable rural population in Abyei (A) (HA)
 SC-US - SUD-07/FSL111 - Bridging Food Gap among Returnees and Vulnerable Residents (A) (HA)
 WFP - SUD-07/FSL116 - Food Assistance to Conflict, Crisis- and Drought-Affected Populations in Sudan (NP)[D][A][BN][SK][E][KN] (HA)

PROJECTS SUPPORTING REGIONAL SECTOR PLANS (Document Volume II)

Project Code	Project Title	Objective	Main Activities	Key Outcome	Beneficiaries and Target Areas	Implementing Partners	Regional Requirements
FAO	Emergency assistance to support the food security, provide/protect productive assets and sustain the livelihoods of Returnees/IDPs and vulnerable rural population in Abyei	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To enhance local capacity of IDPs, returnees and vulnerable communities to produce through provision of basic productive inputs (seeds, veterinary items, fishery etc...) To improve the food security of target beneficiaries ensure survival. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identification of beneficiaries in the different regions within Sudan targeted by project activities. Region codes can appear in any combination. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vulnerable rural communities and 	42,000 HHs war affected	Government	\$1,500,000
SUD-07/FSL96	Humanitarian Action						\$1,500,000
[A]							
[Gnd][CB][Env][RR][ERA]							
A_FSL1							
A_FSL2							
NP_RRL2							
WFP	Food Assistance to Conflict, Crisis- and Drought-Affected Populations in Sudan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> To save lives of vulnerable population groups exposed to acute food insecurity by their basic food/nutrition To improve access to 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Regional Project Information Region Coding 				\$9,021,000
WFP							\$9,021,000
SUD-07/FSL116	Humanitarian Action						\$9,021,000
[NP][D][A][BN][SK][E][KN]							\$9,021,000
[HIV][Gnd][CB][RR]							\$9,021,000
A_FSL1							\$9,021,000
BN\FSL1							\$9,021,000
D_FSL1							\$9,021,000
E_FSL1							\$9,021,000
KN\FSL1							\$9,021,000
NP_FSL2							\$9,021,000
SK\FSL1							\$9,021,000

SECTOR PLANS FOR DARFUR

Region Codes: [NP] = National Programmes, [S] = Southern Sudan, [D] = Darfur, [A] = Abyei, [BN] = Blue Nile, [SK] = Southern Kordofan, [E] = Eastern States, [KN] = Khartoum and Other Northern States
 Cross Cutting Codes: [HIV] = HIV/AIDS, [Gnd] = Gender, [CB] = Capacity Building, [Env] = Environment, [RR] = Return and Reintegration

Sector Plans - Darfur - Basic Infrastructure and Settlement Development

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
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Basic Infrastructure and Settlement Development

OBJECTIVE D_BI_1 - Humanitarian Action	Objective Supports: MDGs:None	CROSS CUTTING: [Gnd][CB][RR]	Darfur
<p>To decrease response time for UN Agencies and NGOs on-ground requiring technical assistance in infrastructure and settlement projects in IDP camps.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increase the standard of living within the IDP camps; • Provide technical support to agencies in an emergency situation; • Build capacity of local staff in emergency administrative procedures and support engineering cells; and • Train local staff in techniques that will be useful to recovery, once the situation in Darfur stabilises. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Analyse the immediate technical needs of Darfuriian aid agencies; • Create on-call emergency engineering cells with specific technical training; and • Locate engineering cells strategically, based on priority issues and agency needs and based on isolated areas in need of a quick response team. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number of engineering cells/teams operational in the field; • Decrease in response time for camp maintenance, expansion and improvements; • Increase in the number of camp participants working with the Emergency Engineering Cells (EEC); and • Number of agencies/NGOs utilizing EEC services. 	<p>UNICEF - SUD-07/BI24 - Child Friendly Community Initiative (CFCI): Integrated Community Based Recovery and Development (ICRD) [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNOPS - SUD-07/BI25 - Emergency Engineering Cells (EECs) in IDP Camps [D] (HA)</p>

OBJECTIVE D_BI_2 - Humanitarian Action	Objective Supports: MDGs:None	CROSS CUTTING: [Gnd][RR]	Darfur
<p>To increase standards of living through basic infrastructure projects.</p> <p>Note: Education and Water Programmes are crucial to attain this objective: specific activities are covered under the Education and Water and Sanitation sector plans.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Construct or rehabilitate structures that support education, water, health and basic livelihoods. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify immediate infrastructure related needs of the Darfuriian vulnerable and poor; and • Provide basic facilities and structures to accommodate the needs of the citizens. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increased number of classrooms with water and latrines rehabilitated and thus improving pupil to classroom ratio (2,204 rehabilitated and 387 new classrooms constructed); and • Increased number of schools/classrooms constructed/rehabilitated and used for nomadic children (300 classrooms constructed/rehabilitated). 	<p>Humedica - SUD-07/E18 - Emergency Primary Education at El Sereif and Al Salam IDP- Camp and the Villages of Amakassara,Goza and Miro [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNICEF - SUD-07/BI24 - Child Friendly Community Initiative (CFCI): Integrated Community Based Recovery and Development (ICRD) [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNICEF - SUD-07/E49 - Strengthening Basic Education [D] (HA)</p>

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
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OBJECTIVE D_BI_3 - Humanitarian Action	<p>To strengthen the capacity of citizens to prepare for future land ownership and upcoming settlement issues.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plan on the basis of foreseeable land/settlement issues that will arise along with new or integrated permanent settlement developments; Select 45 new communities to be participating in training on coordination and implementation of UNICEF sectoral programmes; Increase community awareness on best practices on securing land use rights; and Focus on conflict resolution and community participation. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Host training and awareness raising events regarding land issues, land restitution, conflict resolution and land use; Organize community workshops to increase community awareness on land use rights; Build capacity of Child Friendly Community Initiatives (CFCI) coordination units in the three Darfur States on rapid assessments and report writing; and Develop and distribute literature that addresses these issues. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs:None</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Number of local conflicts resolved through land registration, documentation and dispute resolution; Number of locally negotiated agreements on disputed land; Number of CDC and inter-community peace committee mediated local conflicts; Number of community members trained on implementation of UNICEF sectoral programmes of health and nutrition, HIV/AIDS, education, water and sanitation, child protection and communication and advocacy (45 new communities); and Number of staff trained in organizing rapid assessments and report writing. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs:None</p> <p>CROSS CUTTING: [Gnd][Env][RR]</p> <p>UNICEF - SUD-07/B124 - Child Friendly Community Initiative (CFCI): Integrated Community Based Recovery and Development (ICRD) [D] (HA)</p>
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OBJECTIVE D_BI_4 - Humanitarian Action	<p>To improve physical transportation routes and public access in Western Darfur.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Facilitate emergency road repair programmes; Decrease travel time during the rainy season; Increase traffic on targeted routes during the rainy season; and Facilitate income generation among the most vulnerable populations through Cash-For-Work (CFW) activities. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify wadis, mud pits and khorr to be made passable during the rainy season; and Utilize CFW programmes for construction activities. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs:None</p> <p>CROSS CUTTING: No cross cutting</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The road sections from Mornel to Zalingei to Garsilla are repaired and passable during the rainy season; The road sections from Garsilla to Mukjar and Geneina to Mornel repaired and passable during the rainy season; Percent of reduction in travel time between Garsilla and Mukjar; Percent in reduction of delivery time for relief assistance and commercial goods transport time during the rainy season; and Percent increase in traffic due to decreased transport costs. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs:None</p> <p>CROSS CUTTING: No cross cutting</p> <p>ACTED - SUD-07/B116 - Emergency Road Repair and Livelihood Support in West Darfur – Part II [D] (HA)</p> <p>ACTED - SUD-07/B117 - Emergency Road Repair and Livelihood Support in West Darfur – Part III [D] (HA)</p>
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Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
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Common Services and Coordination

Darfur

OBJECTIVE D_CCS_1 - Humanitarian Action

Objective Supports: MDGs:None CROSS CUTTING: No cross cutting

- To strengthen inter-agency coordination mechanisms to achieve strategic priorities.
- Obtain agreement from all groups on humanitarian modus operandi;
 - Support representative decision making structure to provide leadership and monitoring of humanitarian operations;
 - Strengthen relations with government, state and local authorities and with other relevant parties;
 - Optimise information gathering and ensure timely collection and dissemination to relevant partners;
 - Strengthen capacity of camp and area coordinators; and
 - Support coordination in the field.

- Develop strategies and plans responsive to the changing environment;
- Increase number of coordinated assessments and prioritise locations for assessments and interventions in areas currently without presence or areas with urgent humanitarian needs;
- Strengthen Inter Agency Management Group (IAMG) as a mechanism for information sharing and gathering, and coordination;
- Share information to improve camp and area coordination;
- Establish, maintain and expand the relationship with all parties involved in delivery of the humanitarian response;
- Establish and maintain a central repository of information and analysis for Darfur resulting from assessments undertaken by all agencies; and
- Coordinate and support the development and implementation of UN and Partners Work Plan at regional level, using as a basis, in conjunction with the IAMG, for M&E activities at state level.

- Percent increase in geographic coverage of humanitarian operations;
- Number of assessments undertaken within ten days of request/report;
- User survey undertaken to assess extra-OCHA perceptions of organisational strengths and potential areas of enhancement with regard to OCHA's specific functions and beyond;
- Percent advancement toward achievement of benchmarks as identified by IAMG utilising newly developed M&E mechanisms;
- Percent of camps/areas where an NGO is actively undertaking coordination;
- Cargo and passengers prioritisation mechanism developed and operational with accompanying user-based review.

OCHA - SUD-07/CCS10 - Strengthening and Coordinating Effective and Rapid Response to Humanitarian Needs. [D] (HA)

RCO - SUD-07/CCS1 - Strengthening Coordination of transition from Humanitarian Action to Recovery and Development in Darfur [D] (HA)

RCO - SUD-07/CCS2 - Strengthening Miriaya Radio, the UN Radio Network [D] (HA)

OBJECTIVE D_CCS_2 - Humanitarian Action

Objective Supports: MDGs:None CROSS CUTTING: No cross cutting

- To facilitate a safe and secure humanitarian environment and operational space so as to enhance the provision of humanitarian assistance.
- Encourage humanitarian presence throughout Darfur. For areas at risk, negotiate secure access for assessments, information gathering and rapid effective humanitarian response;
 - Collect, synthesise and disseminate to humanitarian actors independent and reliable security information;
 - Provide coordinated medical evacuation capacity;
 - Strengthen camp and area level security procedures; and
 - Strengthen coordination and collaboration among Field Security Officers (UNDSS, UNICEF, UNHCR and WFP) and liaise with NGO Security Officers.

- Conduct negotiations with government and other forces to facilitate humanitarian access;
- Increase field presence of UN agencies in rural areas;
- Compile, analyse and disseminate security related data through reports, briefings, trainings, and the production of maps and documents;
- Conduct security assessment missions to open up humanitarian access;
- Establish and maintain systems for timely medical and security relocations;
- Strengthen security-related communication through the establishment of contact database by UNDSS and OCHA;
- Support measures to improve security coordination in camps;
- Provide sufficient number of competent, qualified DSS staff in all DSS offices in Darfur; and
- Ensure a fully operational DSS managed radio network exists in all operational locations, maintain 24/7 radio communication, and increase VHF radio communication capacity for humanitarian community.

- Percent of incidents related to humanitarian actors and assets that are documented and investigated;
- Percent of UN staff briefed and trained on specific security issues;
- Rapid reaction mechanisms for security and medical evacuations established and operating;
- Percent of radio network in Darfur managed by DSS; and
- Percent of access negotiations engaged, and with provision gained.

OCHA - SUD-07/CCS10 - Strengthening and Coordinating Effective and Rapid Response to Humanitarian Needs. [D] (HA)

UNDSS - SUD-07/CCS4 - Provision of Security Services- Darfur Security Assessment Teams [D] (HA)

UNDSS - SUD-07/CCS5 - Provision of Security Services: INGO Darfur Liaison Officer [D] (HA)

UNDSS - SUD-07/CCS7 - UN Inter-Agency (and INGO) Security Telecommunications Network - Sudan [NP] (HA)

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
<p>OBJECTIVE D_CCS_3 - Humanitarian Action</p> <p>To develop and promote effective systems of information management (IM), analysis and sharing.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Optimise information gathering; Facilitate timely collection and dissemination of information to relevant partners; and Increase data collection and analysis, including impact-level assessments, to inform more effective provision of humanitarian activities. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increase/commence use of tools such as Humanitarian Needs Profile (HNP) and mapping for information collection, analysis and dissemination; Maintain the state humanitarian database of actors needs for information sharing; Maintain the state humanitarian database of beneficiaries and camp population; Integrate IMU staff in the humanitarian information gathering system; Tailor IM tools to OHCA/Darfur needs to facilitate effective data collection, strengthened reporting mechanisms, and increased rapid assessment capabilities; and Provide regular, pertinent and updated logistics information. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs:None CROSS CUTTING: No cross cutting</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Number of analytic reports disseminated on impact of humanitarian activity(ies); Establishment of state humanitarian database of actors; and Number of regular monthly logistics information bulletins produced and disseminated. 	<p>OCHA - SUD-07/CCS10 - Strengthening and Coordinating Effective and Rapid Response to Humanitarian Needs. [D] (HA) RCO - SUD-07/CCS1 - Strengthening Coordination of transition from Humanitarian Action to Recovery and Development in Darfur [D] (HA) WFP (UNJLC) - SUD-07/CCS9 - Logistics Coordination and Information Management. [D][A][BN][SK][E][KN] (HA)</p>
<p>OBJECTIVE D_CCS_4 - Humanitarian Action</p> <p>To strengthen logistic coordination and promote common services.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Optimise services, utilising most cost-effective and efficient mechanisms; Increase flexibility to react to humanitarian needs and provide services in a more responsive manner; Identify and address logistical bottlenecks and constraints affecting delivery of humanitarian goods and services; Monitor air operations capacity and ensure that request for additional assets are made in a timely fashion; Identify areas where common logistics will enhance service delivery and facilitate development; and Involve government in logistic support. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strengthen fortnightly inter-agency logistics meetings and use to identify bottlenecks/constraints and recommend areas for common action; Facilitate additional common services such as shared IT, warehousing, fuel supplies, fleet maintenance, offices, etc.; Conduct technical assessments on logistics issues as required; Provide logistics inputs for contingency planning; Strengthen mechanisms for feedback from field-based coordination forums to UNHAS air transport services; and Strengthen UNHAS ability to fill gaps and address unmet needs, versus replacing commercial services, through unified systems inclusive of other air assets such as UNHCR and UNDP. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs:None CROSS CUTTING: No cross cutting</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Number of monthly logistics meetings with 90% or greater attendance by key UN agencies and at least five NGO representatives; Reports on actions taken in response to above recommendations made; Cargo and passengers prioritisation mechanism developed and operational with accompanying user-based review; An interagency maintenance facility for vehicles and generators established; and Percent of NFI coverage representing shrinkage in NFI gaps due to establishment of demand driven NFI system. 	<p>WFP (UNJLC) - SUD-07/CCS9 - Logistics Coordination and Information Management. [D][A][BN][SK][E][KN] (HA)</p>

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
<p>OBJECTIVE D_CCS_5 - Humanitarian Action</p> <p>To provide increased support for camp coordination and management, in accordance with international standards.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strengthen capacity of NGO camp coordinators; Create fora to discuss policies with various actors; Facilitate continued and uninterrupted access by the humanitarian community; Identify and prioritise gaps and needs, in close collaboration with camp coordinators; Establish, maintain and expand the relationship between camp coordinators and other actors involved in humanitarian response; and Develop a structured information sharing process among main agencies. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Build capacity through regional level trainings and provision of information to camp coordinators and staff; Identify additional implementing partners for the camp coordination role; Facilitate periodic Darfur-wide camp coordinators meetings and bi-monthly meetings in Khartoum; Coordinate discussion forum for international agencies engaged in camp coordination across Darfur; Develop Darfur camp coordination policy including revisions of OCHA standard contract and standards; Encourage donors to fund camp coordinators; and Facilitate, conduct and support assessment missions with camp coordinators. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Percent of sites with free and unimpeded humanitarian access; Develop and disseminate comprehensive camp coordinator profile and definition of the camp management roles and mechanisms; Report regularly on the ongoing activities and provide inputs to the DHNPA; and Number of monthly reporting mechanisms used to address safety issues within camps. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs:None CROSS CUTTING: No cross cutting</p> <p>OCHA - SUD-07/CCS10 - Strengthening and Coordinating Effective and Rapid Response to Humanitarian Needs. [D] (HA)</p>
<p>Education</p> <p>OBJECTIVE D_E_1 - Humanitarian Action</p> <p>To provide access to quality basic education for an additional 57,750 primary school age children.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provide a child-friendly, gender appropriate, protective and safe learning environment; Target 6-13 year olds, in particular girls; and Target IDP camp, returnee, rural and host community children, in North, South and West Darfur. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Advocate with decision makers and communities through forums, training, awareness-raising and social mobilisation campaigns for free education for all, government payment of teachers' salaries, promotion of girls' education and an end to corporal punishment; Rehabilitate and construct classrooms using locally available materials and provide water and latrines for girls and boys; Support teacher training in core subjects, child-centred teaching methods, peace culture, HIV/AIDS prevention; Procure and distribute education teaching and learning materials, and provide school uniforms to girls; Support for the provision of Food for Education (FFE) to increase enrolment and reduce drop-out rates; Conduct enrolment campaigns at state, locality and administrative level, especially targeting girls; Strengthen coordination and partnerships via regular meetings and joint planning and monitoring; and Strengthen capacity of PTAs on school management and raise awareness on HIV/AIDS, girls' education and peace building. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increased number of children in IDP camp/ host communities and returnee/ host communities in rural areas enrolled in basic education, including girls; Increased number of classrooms rehabilitated thereby improving pupil to classroom ratio; Increased number of MoE trainers and volunteer teachers trained; Increased number of children benefiting from educational materials; Increased number of children benefiting from Food for Education; and Increased number of girls receiving school uniforms. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs:[2][9] CROSS CUTTING: [HIV][Gnd][CB]</p> <p>CARE - SUD-07/E9 - Food for Education (School Feeding) Programme in West and South Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>Concern - SUD-07/E13 - West Darfur Education Programme [D] (HA)</p> <p>German Agro Action - SUD-07/E15 - Rehabilitation of Education Infrastructure [D] (HA)</p> <p>German Agro Action - SUD-07/E16 - Food for Education for Conflict Affected Primary School Age Children in North Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>German Agro Action - SUD-07/E17 - Construction of Straw/Grass and Bamboo Classrooms for Conflict Affected Primary School Age Children in North Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>Humedica - SUD-07/E18 - Emergency Primary Education at El Sereif and Al Salam IDP- Camp and the Villages of Amakassara,Goza and Milro [D] (HA)</p> <p>INTERSOS - SUD-07/E19 - Emergency Basic Education Project in Favour of Conflict Affected Children in West Darfur - Sudan [D] (HA)</p> <p>MERCY CORPS - SUD-07/E25 - Education Assistance for Conflict-Affected Populations in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>Samartian's Purse - SUD-07/E29 - Emergency Education and Recovery Intervention [D] (HA)</p> <p>SCF/Sweden - SUD-07/E32 - Darfur Emergency Education Project [D] (HA)</p> <p>UMCOR - SUD-07/E37 - Improving Basic education in Adilla and Al Deain Localities [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNICEF - SUD-07/E47 - HIV/AIDS Life-skills Education in Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNICEF - SUD-07/E49 - Strengthening Basic Education [D] (HA)</p> <p>WFP - SUD-07/E61 - Emergency Food for Education [D] (HA)</p> <p>World Vision - SUD-07/E63 - Basic Education and Psychosocial Improvement Project in South Darfur [D] (HA)</p>

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
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OBJECTIVE D_E_2 - Humanitarian Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Train state-level and locality-level education planners and administrators, and statisticians; • Train administrative level education planners, administrators, community leaders and PTAs; and • Place special emphasis on training women. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide quality training for MoE education planners, administrators, statisticians, supervisors, school principals and teachers etc. at state, locality and municipality levels on developing and implementing decentralized education plans; • Support training for community leaders and PTA members in decision-making, child-friendly school management, community participation; • Promote community involvement in the planning and management of basic education programmes; • Support computerization of education data base and updating and maintaining the system; • Strengthen coordination and partnership via regular meetings and joint planning and monitoring; and • Increase frequency of joint school visits and monitoring activities with partners. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statistical data available on a regular basis; • Percent of administrators/ planners trained; • Percent of school principals trained on child-friendly school management, child rights awareness and gender sensitivity; • Number of trained community leaders/members capable of participating in the planning and management of basic education; • Number of classrooms constructed with community participation; • Number of sector coordination meetings organized; and • Number of planned monitoring visits conducted; 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs: [2][3] CROSS CUTTING: [HIV][Gnd][CB]</p> <p>Humedica - SUD-07/E18 - Emergency Primary Education at El Serief and Al Salam IDP- Camp and the Villages of Amakassara, Goza and Miro [D] (HA)</p> <p>IRC - SUD-07/E20 - Increasing Learning Opportunities for Conflict-Affected Pre-school Children and Youth in Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>MERCY CORPS - SUD-07/E25 - Education Assistance for Conflict-Affected Populations in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>Samaritan's Purse - SUD-07/E29 - Emergency Education and Recovery Intervention [D] (HA)</p> <p>UMCOR - SUD-07/E37 - Improving Basic education in Adilla and Al Deain Localities [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNICEF - SUD-07/E49 - Strengthening Basic Education [D] (HA)</p> <p>VIS - SUD-07/E57 - Provision of Job Oriented Vocational Training to Youngsters in El Obeid Darfur Region [D] (HA)</p> <p>World Vision - SUD-07/E63 - Basic Education and Psychosocial Improvement Project in South Darfur [D] (HA)</p>
OBJECTIVE D_E_3 - Humanitarian Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Providing basic education to 6-13 year old nomadic children, in particular targeting girls. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Expand and sustain quality basic education, creating a child-friendly, gender appropriate, protective and safe learning environment; • Support awareness raising and social mobilisation to bring about changes in attitudes/practices at the family/community level to promote girls' education; • Provide learning space with adequate water and sanitation facilities and separate latrines for girls and boys; • Provide textbooks and teaching aids, educational and recreation materials and uniforms to encourage attendance and participation; • Advocate for more partners to support nomadic education; • Support MoE and volunteer teacher training; • Support empowerment of community institutions through intensified training for PTAs and community leaders; and • Conduct school enrolment campaigns focussing on girls. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increased number of nomadic children enrolled, especially girls; • Reduced drop out rate in nomadic schools; • Increased number of trained MoE and volunteer teachers; • Increased number of schools/classrooms constructed/rehabilitated and used; • Increased number of children benefiting from educational materials, including textbooks; and • Increased number of uniforms provided to girls. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs: [2][3] CROSS CUTTING: [HIV][Gnd][CB]</p> <p>CARE - SUD-07/E10 - Nomadic Childrene Education and Learning Opportunities [D] (HA)</p> <p>Concern - SUD-07/E13 - West Darfur Education Programme [D] (HA)</p> <p>MONEC - SUD-07/E6 - Rehabilitation of Infrastructure for Nomadic Education [D] (HA)</p> <p>MONEC - SUD-07/E7 - Training of Nomadic Parents Teachers Associations (PTAs) and Local Community [D] (HA)</p> <p>Samaritan's Purse - SUD-07/E29 - Emergency Education and Recovery Intervention [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNICEF - SUD-07/E49 - Strengthening Basic Education [D] (HA)</p> <p>World Vision - SUD-07/E63 - Basic Education and Psychosocial Improvement Project in South Darfur [D] (HA)</p>

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
<p>OBJECTIVE D_E_4 - Humanitarian Action</p> <p>To increase enrollment in accelerated basic education learning opportunities through the Accelerated Learning Programme (ALP).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strengthen and create accelerated basic education learning opportunities and vocational training; Target out-of-school children in Mallit locality in North Darfur; Target adolescents, including those formerly associated with fighting forces, in Mallit locality in North Darfur; and Place special emphasis on training young women. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Establish base line data through rapid adolescent situation assessment/ survey in order to determine the needs of the target group and the types of training required, in coordination with partners; Conduct enrollment campaigns and social mobilization activities in communities with large numbers of out of school adolescents to enhance support and enrollment in ALP programmes; Use the existing schools or classrooms to run ALP programmes; Provide training to teachers/facilitators/coordinators for ALP programmes; Assist in developing training programmes and providing text books and educational materials; and Strengthen coordination and partnerships via regular meetings, joint planning and monitoring of ALP programmes. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Percent of out of school children and adolescents newly enrolled in ALP, including girls/young women; Percent of adults newly enrolled in ALP, including women; Percent of adolescents who complete the first year of the ALP programme; Percent of adults who complete the first year of vocational training; Number of new ALP teachers adequately trained; Number of assessments carried out; and Increased number of out of school children, adolescents and adults benefiting from educational materials. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs:[2][3] CROSS CUTTING: [HIV][Gnd][CB]</p> <p>IRC - SUD-07/E20 - Increasing Learning Opportunities for Conflict Affected Pre-school Children and Youth in Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>IPS - SUD-07/E22 - Emergency Education for Conflict Affected and IDP Children and Adults [D] (HA)</p> <p>VIS - SUD-07/E57 - Provision of Job Oriented Vocational Training to Youngsters in El Obeid Darfur Region [D] (HA)</p>
<p>Food Security and Livelihoods</p> <p>OBJECTIVE D_FSL_1 - Humanitarian Action</p> <p>To save lives and reduce acute food insecurity among vulnerable residents/IDPs/refugees and other conflict affected communities.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maintain minimum daily nutritional standards by providing daily food rations in conflict affected communities; Reduce and stabilise prevalence of malnutrition among the vulnerable communities/groups; and Provide basic agricultural inputs to vulnerable households. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ensure food assistance is aligned with seasonal food shortages; Strengthen community-based Food Relief Committees; Encourage increased participation of women in food security programmes, ensuring equal participation of men and women where possible; and Promote utilisation of local inputs. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> GAM levels reduced and maintained below 15 percent among target groups; Number of beneficiaries receiving food assistance under general food distribution; Amount of agricultural inputs distributed; Number of households receiving agricultural inputs; and Percent increase in harvest by those receiving agricultural inputs. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs:[1][3][4][5] CROSS CUTTING: [Gnd][RR]</p> <p>Concern - SUD-07/FSL9 - Emergency intervention programmes [D] (HA)</p> <p>CRS - SUD-07/FSL12 - General Food Distribution in West Darfur (Project to be funded through WFP) [D] (HA)</p> <p>DRG - SUD-07/FSL1 - Improving food security for vulnerable populations in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>FAO - SUD-07/FSL101 - Support for vulnerable households to engage in own food production through provision of essential agricultural production inputs as well as income generating activities. [D] (HA)</p> <p>FAR - SUD-07/FSL27 - Agriculture and Livestock Inputs support [D] (HA)</p> <p>GOAL - SUD-07/FSL30 - Supporting and enhancing livelihood coping mechanisms of IDP and vulnerable communities [D] (HA)</p> <p>NRC - SUD-07/FSL37 - South Nyala Food Distribution Project [D] (HA)</p> <p>Save the Children - SUD-07/FSL51 - General Food Distribution to Conflict-Affected Populations in Central-West Darfur (Project to be funded through WFP) [D] (HA)</p> <p>WFP - SUD-07/FSL116 - Food Assistance to Conflict, Crisis- and Drought-Affected Populations in Sudan [NP][D][A][BN][SK][E][KN] (HA)</p> <p>World Vision - SUD-07/FSL121 - Food Security in South Darfur [D] (HA)</p>

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
<p>OBJECTIVE D_FSL_2 - Humanitarian Action</p> <p>To ensure and maintain minimum household food security for vulnerable populations (IDP, returnees, vulnerable host communities).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support local capacity to achieve self-sufficiency in food production and income generation; Support protection and creation of livestock assets; and Support coordination of food security and nutrition information and vulnerability assessments. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Encourage and promote local initiatives and capacity (e.g. use of locally adapted seeds etc); Encourage women's participation in food security programmes; Support and promote safety nets such as Food-for-Seed protection; Support small scale livestock restocking and provide veterinary services; Train Community Animal Health Workers (CAHWs) on basic animal health care; Provide pasture seeds in livestock grazing and concentrated areas; and Increase capacity of Department of State, Ministry of Agriculture and Natural Resources to provide food security support services such as timely agro-economic information, plant protection, livestock disease surveillance, etc. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Number of vulnerable households receiving livestock; Number of heads of animals vaccinated against most common and endemic diseases; Number of CAHWs trained on basic animal health care; Number of CAHWs receiving refresher training on specific livestock services provision; and Percent decrease in livestock loss to disease from December 2006. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs:[MD]1[1]3[4] CROSS CUTTING: [Gnd][CB][RR]</p> <p>Concern - SUD-07/FSL10 - Emergency enterprises' intervention [D] (HA) Concern - SUD-07/FSL9 - Emergency intervention programmes [D] (HA) FAO - SUD-07/FSL101 - Support for vulnerable households to engage in own food production through provision of essential agricultural production inputs as well as income generating activities [D] (HA) FAO - SUD-07/FSL102 - Emergency support to livestock protection and creation of livestock assets in favor of affected vulnerable households through provision of emergency livestock supplies and services [D] (HA) FAO - SUD-07/FSL103 - Support to emergency food security and livelihood information systems in affected areas [D] (HA) FAR - SUD-07/FSL27 - Agriculture and Livestock Inputs support [D] (HA) GOAL - SUD-07/FSL30 - Supporting and enhancing livelihood coping mechanisms of IDP and vulnerable communities [D] (HA) INTERSOS - SUD-07/FSL33 - Food security programme to support returnees, IDPs and vulnerable hosting families in Habla and Wadi Saleh localities in the Southern sector of West Darfur [D] (HA) MERCY CORPS - SUD-07/FSL31 - Livelihoods Assistance to Conflict-Affected Populations in West Darfur (Project fully funded by OFDA and Mercy Corps) [D] (HA) NRC - SUD-07/FSL43 - South Nyala Food Security Support Project [D] (HA) Save the Children - SUD-07/FSL51 - General Food Distribution to Conflict-Affected Populations in Central-West Darfur (Project to be funded through WFP) [D] (HA) Triangle - SUD-07/FSL68 - Assistance to conflict affected people in Western Darfur (Project to be funded through FAO) [D] (HA) World Relief - SUD-07/FSL87 - Food Security support through distribution of agro-inputs (Crop Seed and Tools) [D] (HA) World Relief - SUD-07/FSL90 - Emergency Support to Donkey Deworming (Project to be funded through FAO) [D] (HA) World Vision - SUD-07/FSL121 - Food Security in South Darfur [D] (HA)</p>

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
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OBJECTIVE D_FSL_3 - Humanitarian Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Promote peace-building through sustainable community-based natural resource management; Rehabilitate and maintain water points and pasture for livestock; and Promote alternative livelihood survival mechanisms and income generating activities. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Promote community and Government participation, consultation and action planning in the management of land and natural resources; Enhance existing land conflict resolution mechanisms; and Implement Food for Work (FFW) programme with the participation of Community Based Organisations (CBOs). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Number of water points rehabilitated; Improved local capacity in natural and environmental resource management; Number of vulnerable livestock holders provided fodder and supplementary livestock feed; and Number of fodder areas created and enclosed. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs: 1][3][7][8] CROSS CUTTING: [HV][CB][EM][RR]</p> <p>Concern - SUD-07/FSL10 - Emergency enterprises' intervention [D] (HA) Concern - SUD-07/FSL9 - Emergency intervention programmes [D] (HA) CRS - SUD-07/FSL13 - Livelihoods enhancement and diversification for IDPs and marginalized communities in West Darfur [D] (HA) DRG - SUD-07/FSL2 - Enhancing livelihoods and natural resource management within conflict affected communities in West Darfur [D] (HA) FAO - SUD-07/FSL104 - Support to the diversification of income generating activities for affected vulnerable populations (especially women headed households) in Greater Darfur. [D] (HA) FAO - SUD-07/FSL105 - Conflict transformation and sustainable land use through community driven inclusive land and natural resource management [D] (HA) FAR - SUD-07/FSL27 - Agriculture and Livestock Inputs support [D] (HA) FAR - SUD-07/FSL28 - Environmental Conservation Project [D] (HA) GOAL - SUD-07/FSL30 - Supporting and enhancing livelihood coping mechanisms of IDP and vulnerable communities [D] (HA) INTERSOS - SUD-07/FSL33 - Food security programme to support returnees, IDPs and vulnerable hosting families in Habla and Wadi Saleh localities, in the Southern sector of West Darfur [D] (HA) MERCY CORPS - SUD-07/FSL31 - Livelihoods Assistance to Conflict-Affected Populations in West Darfur (Project fully funded by OFDA and Mercy Corps) [D] (HA) NRC - SUD-07/FSL43 - South Nyala Food Security Support Project [D] (HA) Triangle - SUD-07/FSL68 - Assistance to conflict affected people in Western Darfur (Project to be funded through FAO) [D] (HA) UNEP - SUD-07/FSL75 - Fuel wood resource security [D] (HA) World Relief - SUD-07/FSL86 - Emergency Support to Donkey Ploughs Manufacturing and Donkey Restocking [D] (HA) World Relief - SUD-07/FSL88 - Promotion of Fuel Efficient Stoves (Project to be funded through FAO) [D] (HA) World Relief - SUD-07/FSL89 - Promotion of Fruit and Vegetable Solar Drying [D] (HA) World Vision - SUD-07/FSL121 - Food Security in South Darfur [D] (HA)</p>
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Objective

Priorities

Strategy

Indicators

Supporting Projects

Health and Nutrition

Darfur

OBJECTIVE D_HN_1 - Humanitarian Action

Objective Supports: MDGs:[4][5][6] CROSS CUTTING: [HIV][Gnd][CB]

To maintain existing levels of quality and access to health care, and expand to address underserved populations.

- Expand primary health care (PHC) services to address remote populations;
- Expand the hospital services to ensure free access to emergency hospital care to conflict affected populations;
- Strengthen health facility infrastructure;
- Provide essential medical supplies, drugs and equipments;
- Strengthen surveillance of polio and measles;
- Increase the DPT3 and measles coverage;
- Build the capacity of health staff and providers;
- Expand mental health services;
- Provide HIV/AIDS awareness, counselling and treatment; and
- Improve the health information system.

- Rehabilitate and/or expand existing health care facilities;
- Establish regular schedule of mobile clinics and referral service in most remote areas where access to health centre does not yet exist;
- Review and improve medical and drug supply chain management;
- Improve cold chain and vaccine supply management system in remote areas through provision of required supplies, maintenance of equipments;
- Expand and establish fixed EPI sites and strengthen mobile teams to access remote areas;
- Develop staff training and management programmes; and
- Harmonise a standard health information system with state guidelines.

- Percent of population with access to a PHC /hospital facilities or services
- Percentage DPT3, Measles, Vitamin A distribution coverage
- Percent of healthcare providers and staff trained in accordance with established state guidelines
- Percent of health facilities (HFs) providing free access to conflict affected populations

CARE - SUD-07/HN63 - Support to Primary Health Care Project [D] (HA)
 CARE - SUD-07/HN64 - Support to Nutrition Project [D] (HA)
 Concern - SUD-07/HN14 - To Improve The Health Status of The Conflict Affected Population of Four Administrative/Programme Areas Within West Darfur [D] (HA)
 GOAL - SUD-07/HN12 - Moving From An Emergency to Long Term Development Focus in The Provision of Quality and Sustainable PHC, Nutrition, HIV and Health Promotion Services [D][A][BN] (HA)
 IRC - SUD-07/HN17 - Primary and Reproductive Health Care in North and South Darfur [D] (HA)
 Johammer - SUD-07/HN19 - Integrated Primary Health Care Services and Mother and Child Health Care in 30 Locations in South Darfur [D] (HA)
 MEDAIR - SUD-07/HN24 - IDP Emergency Relief in West Darfur, Phase 5 [D] (HA)
 Merlin - SUD-07/HN28 - Emergency Primary Health Care Services to IDPs and Host Populations in Sanyafundu, South Darfur [D] (HA)
 Merlin - SUD-07/HN29 - Provision of Effective Quality Emergency Secondary Health Care Services at Gereida Rural Hospital, South Darfur [D] (HA)
 Merlin - SUD-07/HN30 - Provision of Effective Quality Emergency Secondary Health Care Services at Ed Daein Rural Hospital, South Darfur [D] (HA)
 Merlin - SUD-07/HN31 - Emergency Primary Healthcare Services to Internally Displaced and Host Populations in Gereida, South Darfur, Sudan [D] (HA)
 NCA - SUD-07/HN32 - Give Access to Curative Health Care Services for the Leading Causes of Morbidity and Mortality [D] (HA)
 PAI - SUD-07/HN168 - Relief and Primary Health Care in Khazan Tunjur Area, Phase III [D] (HA)
 UNFPA - SUD-07/HN37 - Integrating HIV/AIDS Into Routine Prenatal Care [D] (HA)
 UNFPA - SUD-07/HN77 - Improved RH status for Special Groups of Women of Reproductive Age [D] (HA)
 UNICEF - SUD-07/HN43 - Integrated Primary Health Care (Including Immunisation) Darfur [NP][D][A][BN][SK][E][KN] (HA)
 UNICEF - SUD-07/HN44 - Safe Motherhood (Darfur) [D][SK][E][KN] (HA)
 UNICEF - SUD-07/HN46 - Prevention of Mother to Child Transmission of HIV [NP][D][SK][E][KN] (HA)
 WHO - SUD-07/HN53 - Coordination of the Health Sector and Health Information System (HIS) Management [D] (HA)
 WHO - SUD-07/HN54 - Ensure Access to Quality Health Care Services [D] (HA)
 WHO - SUD-07/HN56 - Polio Eradication in Northern Sudan [D][A][BN][SK][E][KN] (HA)
 WHO - SUD-07/HN57 - Integrated Management of STI and HIV/AIDS in Northern Sudan [D][BN][SK][E][KN] (HA)
 World Vision - SUD-07/HN60 - World Vision Integrated Health Programme for in South Darfur [D] (HA)

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
OBJECTIVE D_HN_2 - Humanitarian Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strengthen surveillance system for early detection of diseases; Build capacity of State Ministry of Health staff (SMOH); Increase community knowledge about communicable diseases; Pre-position a buffer stock of diagnostic treatment supplies at the state level; and Advocate for stronger efforts to tackle HIV/AIDS, integration of minimal service package in the ongoing humanitarian response, capacity building of the State AIDS Programmes staff, and building partnerships. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Training of health facility personnel; Expand and support reporting units; Improve data management and dissemination; Conduct health education campaigns; and Provide of medical equipment, drugs, vaccines and guidelines required for surveillance and outbreak response. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Percent of reporting unit staff trained Percent of health sites reporting in accordance with outlined deadlines Number of health bulletins (morbidity and mortality) and Gap analysis published and distributed Number of health education campaigns conducted Time period elapsed between suspected outbreak and laboratory confirmation Number of states with sufficient buffer stock 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs: [4][5] CROSS CUTTING: [HIV][Gnd][CB]</p> <p>CARE - SUD-07/HN63 - Support to Primary Health Care Project [D] (HA) CARE - SUD-07/HN64 - Support to Nutrition Project [D] (HA) Concern - SUD-07/HN14 - To Improve The Health Status of The Conflict Affected Population of Four Administrative/Programme Areas Within West Darfur [D] (HA) CRS - SUD-07/HN62 - Health and Nutrition Project [D] (HA) GOAL - SUD-07/HN12 - Moving From An Emergency to Long Term Development Focus in The Provision of Quality and Sustainable PHC, Nutrition, HIV and Health Promotion Services [D][A][BN] (HA) Johammer - SUD-07/HN19 - Integrated Primary Health Care Services and Mother and Child Health Care in 30 Locations in South Darfur [D] (HA) Malaria Consortium - SUD-07/HN23 - Malaria Prevention Darfur [D] (HA) MEDAIR - SUD-07/HN24 - IDP Emergency Relief in West Darfur, Phase 5 [D] (HA) UNFPA - SUD-07/HN38 - HIV AIDS Awareness and Response Among the Adolescent Youth [D] (HA) WHO - SUD-07/HN62 - Early Warning System for Communicable Diseases Surveillance and Outbreak Response [D] (HA) World Vision - SUD-07/HN60 - World Vision Integrated Health Programme for in South Darfur [D] (HA)</p>
OBJECTIVE D_HN_3 - Humanitarian Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increase access and utilisation of basic (antenatal care, delivery, prenatal care) and emergency safe motherhood services; Enhance capacity of reproductive health (RH) service providers for quality care; Consolidation and harmonisation of reproductive health information reporting system; Increase awareness of and advocate for GBV cases and the right to healthcare; and Promote HIV transmission prevention. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Integrate existing RH services into primary health care (PHC) system; Rehabilitate, expand existing health care facilities; Provide capacity building for health workers on RH topics including clinical management of GBV survivors; Provide adequate medical supplies and equipment for emergency RH care; Support community awareness and health seeking behaviours through health education, behaviour change communication, and dissemination of information, education and communications materials; Advocacy for policy change in some areas of RH including emergency obstetric care (EmOC), HIV/AIDS, family planning and GBV; and Develop and operationalize a referral system for emergency RH services. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Number of EmOC facilities (basic and comprehensive) rehabilitated, equipped Percent of institutional deliveries (PHC and SHC) among expected ones in the targeted areas Percent of health clinics offering at least three family planning methods Percent of maternal deaths related to obstetric complications occurring in targeted functional 5EMOC facility Percent of GBV survivors seen at health facilities, receiving care within 72 hours (including PEP) Number of RH staff trained and monitored 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs: [1][2][5][6] CROSS CUTTING: [HIV][Gnd][CB]</p> <p>CARE - SUD-07/HN63 - Support to Primary Health Care Project [D] (HA) CARE - SUD-07/HN64 - Support to Nutrition Project [D] (HA) GOAL - SUD-07/HN12 - Moving From An Emergency to Long Term Development Focus in The Provision of Quality and Sustainable PHC, Nutrition, HIV and Health Promotion Services [D][A][BN] (HA) IRC - SUD-07/HN17 - Primary and Reproductive Health Care in North and South Darfur [D] (HA) Johammer - SUD-07/HN19 - Integrated Primary Health Care Services and Mother and Child Health Care in 30 Locations in South Darfur [D] (HA) Malaria Consortium - SUD-07/HN23 - Malaria Prevention Darfur [D] (HA) MEDAIR - SUD-07/HN24 - IDP Emergency Relief in West Darfur, Phase 5 [D] (HA) UNFPA - SUD-07/HN39 - Ending Fistula Campaign in Darfur [D] (HA) UNFPA - SUD-07/HN45 - Safe Motherhood in Darfur [D] (HA) UNFPA - SUD-07/HN77 - Improved RH status for Special Groups of Women of Reproductive Age [D] (HA) WHO - SUD-07/HN67 - Integrated Management of STI and HIV/AIDS in Northern Sudan [D][BN][SK][E][K][N] (HA) World Vision - SUD-07/HN60 - World Vision Integrated Health Programme for in South Darfur [D] (HA)</p>

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
OBJECTIVE D_HN_4 - Humanitarian Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support to exiting 57 TFCs and 87 SFCs and rehabilitate 46,410 moderately and 10,040 severely malnourished under fives in the most vulnerable groups; Support an additional nine TFCs and 19 SFCs; health facilities and those working for NGOs to implement the national protocol for the management of severe acute malnutrition; and Enhance capacity of community outreach workers to identify malnourished children and referral for treatment. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support existing TFCs and SFPs with supplies; Build the capacity of staff in the management of acute malnutrition using the newly developed protocols to established additional nine TFC in locations reporting high rates of acute malnutrition; Advocate for increase in the number of implementing partners; Strengthen performance monitoring systems to ensure that the centres targeted attain acceptable levels in the key indicators: recovery, default and death rate; Strengthen coordination between sectors and programmes involved in addressing underlying causes of malnutrition; Develop the capacity to respond to an emergency with blanket Supplementary Feeding; and Strengthen capacity of health workers in the identification and referral of malnourished children at community level. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Number of health facilities/ feeding centres with well functioning TFCs Number of Health facilities/feeding centres covered by SFCs Number of staff trained on the management of SFCs and TFCs Number of elderly and disabled persons covered with nutrition interventions Global Acute Malnutrition (reduced from the current levels to 15%), 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs:[4] CROSS CUTTING: [CB]</p> <p>ACF - SUD-07/HN61 - Emergency Humanitarian Assistance to Conflict Affected People Through Nutrition Programs [D] (HA) Concern - SUD-07/HN65 - Community-Based Supplementary Feeding (SFP) and Outpatient Therapeutic Feeding (OTP) Programme - West Darfur [D] (HA) GOAL - SUD-07/HN12 - Moving From An Emergency to Long Term Development Focus in The Provision of Quality and Sustainable PHC, Nutrition, HIV and Health Promotion Services [D][A][BN] (HA) IMC - SUD-07/HN80 - Humanitarian Assistance to Conflict Affected Persons in Darfur [D] (HA) NCA - SUD-07/HN33 - Maternal and Child Nutrition [D] (HA) PAI - SUD-07/HN169 - Supplementary Feeding Program and OTP in Khazan Tunjur Area [D] (HA) RI - SUD-07/HN66 - Therapeutic, Supplementary Feeding Program and Nutrition Surveillance in Zam-Zam IDP Camp [D] (HA) SC-US - SUD-07/HN36 - Therapeutic Feeding and Outpatient Therapeutic Program Supplies [D] (HA) Tearfund - SUD-07/HN79 - Nutrition [D] (HA) UNICEF - SUD-07/HN71 - Treatment of Acute Malnutrition (Supplementary and Therapeutic Feeding Programmes) [D] (HA) WFP - SUD-07/HN75 - Child and Maternal Nutrition [D][A][BN][SK][E][KN] (HA) World Vision - SUD-07/HN83 - Nutrition Project South Darfur [D] (HA)</p>
OBJECTIVE D_HN_5 - Humanitarian Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maintain and strengthen the existing Nutrition Surveillance System (NSS) and improve geographic coverage of data collection; Improve data collection quality and inter-sectoral analysis of nutrition surveys and rapid assessments, and improve information sharing at the community level; and Ensure appropriate actions are taken on the basis of surveillance/survey results and improve timeliness of intervention. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Expand number and breadth of surveillance sites and improve the data collection quality and inter-sectoral analysis; Provide technical support and the necessary equipments for the nutrition surveillance system; Improve coordination between relevant government ministries, NGOs, UNICEF, WHO, WFP and FAO and ensure strong linkage on vulnerability, food security and health issues and nutrition in the analysis; Coordinate all nutrition surveys, ensure they are conducted in accordance with guidelines and results are released through the Nutrition Coordination Group in a timely manner; Disseminate key results and ensure nutrition surveillance information is fed back into community; and Advocate to donors and partners on interventions to address nutritional needs of the population. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Number of accessible sites covered by the Nutrition Surveillance System Number of MoH, MoA and NGOs staff trained for data collection and preliminary analysis and possessing certificates Number of nutrition surveys conducted reports published and disseminated. Number of Darfur Nutrition Update Bulletins produced Greater Darfur Nutrition Survey report produced. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs:[1][3] CROSS CUTTING: [CB]</p> <p>ACF - SUD-07/HN61 - Emergency Humanitarian Assistance to Conflict Affected People Through Nutrition Programs [D] (HA) CARE - SUD-07/HN64 - Support to Nutrition Project [D] (HA) Concern - SUD-07/HN65 - Community-Based Supplementary Feeding (SFP) and Outpatient Therapeutic Feeding (OTP) Programme - West Darfur [D] (HA) GOAL - SUD-07/HN12 - Moving From An Emergency to Long Term Development Focus in The Provision of Quality and Sustainable PHC, Nutrition, HIV and Health Promotion Services [D][A][BN] (HA) IMC - SUD-07/HN80 - Humanitarian Assistance to Conflict Affected Persons in Darfur [D] (HA) NCA - SUD-07/HN33 - Maternal and Child Nutrition [D] (HA) RI - SUD-07/HN66 - Therapeutic, Supplementary Feeding Program and Nutrition Surveillance in Zam-Zam IDP Camp [D] (HA) Tearfund - SUD-07/HN79 - Nutrition [D] (HA) UNICEF - SUD-07/HN70 - Nutrition Surveys and Surveillance [D] (HA) WFP - SUD-07/HN75 - Child and Maternal Nutrition [D][A][BN][SK][E][KN] (HA) WHO - SUD-07/HN67 - Integrated Management of STI and HIV/AIDS in Northern Sudan [D][BN][SK][E][KN] (HA) World Vision - SUD-07/HN83 - Nutrition Project South Darfur [D] (HA)</p>

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
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OBJECTIVE D_HN_6 - Humanitarian Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support micronutrient supplementation to children under five and women of child bearing age; Support regional and state level initiatives/ approaches of flour fortification in iron/folic acid, and salt fortification; Advocate for the use of iodized salt and fortified flour and sugar at state; Maintain fortified food items with in WFP food aid basket; Develop and introduce the minimum nutrition package according to national guidelines; Reactivate National Policy for Breast Feeding, including Baby Friendly Hospital Initiatives; and Support Child Health/nutrition Action day twice per year to improve health and nutritional status of targeted groups. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improve routine supplementation through exiting feeding and health centres; Maintain vitamin A supplementation through NIDs campaigns; Advocate for food fortification legislation enforcement and food quality control; Provide the necessary supplies and equipments for food fortification and supplementation; Train salt producers on use of machinery and mixtures, quality controls and monitoring of fortification; Support labelling, social mobilization and marketing in order to create demand for iodized salt and fortified food; Develop minimum nutrition package focusing on infant and young child feeding, maternal nutrition, growth monitoring and promotion, and micronutrient deficiency control and preventions; Introduce an integrated minimum nutrition package focusing on: infant and young child feeding, maternal nutrition; growth monitoring and promotion; micronutrient deficiency control and preventions and prevention of malnutrition; and Support monitoring and evaluation systems for the minimum nutrition package and health facility level. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Number/ of accredited baby friendly health facilities Number of health facilities providing minimum nutrition package. Percentage of community receiving knowledge and skills in the key care practices Percentage of target groups reached by micronutrients supplementation; % of households using iodized salt 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs: [1][4][5] CROSS CUTTING: [CB]</p> <p>Concern - SUD-07/HN65 - Community-Based Supplementary Feeding (SFP) and Outpatient Therapeutic Feeding (OTP) Programme -West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>IMC - SUD-07/HN80 - Humanitarian Assistance to Conflict-Affected Persons in Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNICEF - SUD-07/HN68 - Micronutrient and Integrated Maternal and Child Nutrition [D] (HA)</p> <p>WFP - SUD-07/HN75 - Child and Maternal Nutrition [D][A][BN][SK][E][KN] (HA)</p> <p>WFP - SUD-07/HN78 - Universal Salt Iodisation [NP] (RD)</p> <p>World Vision - SUD-07/HN83 - Nutrition Project South Darfur [D] (HA)</p>
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Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
<p>NFIs and Emergency Shelter</p> <p>OBJECTIVE D_NS_1 - Humanitarian Action</p> <p>To target and provide the most vulnerable populations (newly displaced, vulnerable IDPs in camps, vulnerable rural populations, and refugees) with appropriate NFI items to mitigate health threats and to sustain or improve living conditions of the target populations and by doing so contribute to their protection.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cover all geographical areas with an assessment process that identifies the most vulnerable populations, ensuring that extremely vulnerable groups (women, elderly and disabled) are identified and prioritised for assistance (subject to security); • Improve planning of NFI distribution by ensuring a consistent approach to distribution across all partners and areas; • Maintain ability to respond rapidly to newly affected populations; • Improve monitoring, evaluation and analysis of NFI assistance; • Maintain a common system for the delivery of NFIs; and • Increase the capacity of beneficiary populations and local organisations to participate in distribution processes by engaging suitable beneficiary entities (women's groups, relief committees) and local NGOs/CBOs in the distribution process. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Engage new partners and encourage existing partners to expand areas of operation to ensure all needs identified by assessment process are met; • Develop simple standardised minimum requirements for beneficiary identification and distribution to facilitate planning, projection of needs, and quality of assistance provided; • Maintain contingency stocks of NFIs for 40,000 households and participate in interagency preparedness and contingency planning processes; • Revise monitoring strategies based on lessons learnt in 2006 and build-up capacity to expand activities; • Continue with the Darfur Common Pipeline arrangements for centralised procurement, shipping, transport, warehousing, and delivery to camps and distributions through NGOs partners; • Identify potential local partners and assess willingness/capacity to engage in distributions; and • Provide practical assistance to local partners with distribution, including assistance with training, warehousing and actual distributions. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number of HHs receiving distribution and amount of NFIs distributed (planned vs actual); • Number of HHs beneficiaries receiving distributed and amount of NFIs distributed (planned vs actual); • Written set of minimum requirements for identification of beneficiaries and distribution process produced and implemented resulting in an increase in percentage of beneficiaries fully sensitised to distribution process; • Percent of all localities assessed for NFI needs (as an increase from previous numbers); and • Number of distributions carried out by local partners. • Number of HHs beneficiaries receiving distributed and amount of NFIs distributed (planned vs actual) • Written set of minimum requirements for identification of beneficiaries and distribution process produced and implemented resulting in an increase in % of beneficiaries fully sensitised to distribution process • % of localities assessed for NFI needs • Number of local partner distributions 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs:[1] CROSS CUTTING: [CB]</p> <p>CARE - SUD-07/NS15 - Greater Darfur Logistics Operations for Non-Food Items [D] (HA)</p> <p>CHF - SUD-07/NS16 - Environmentally Friendly Shelter Provision for up to 20,000 IDP Families in North and South Darfur States [D] (HA)</p> <p>Concern - SUD-07/NS27 - NFI Distribution in West Darfur, [D] (HA)</p> <p>CRS - SUD-07/NS28 - Shelter and NFI Distribution and Coordination in West Darfur, [D] (HA)</p> <p>GOAL - SUD-07/NS17 - Pre positioning of NFI Kits in GOAL Locations in Preparation for Emergency Situations [D][A][E] (HA)</p> <p>HelpAge - SUD-07/NS18 - NFI and Shelter Response for Older Individuals and their Dependents in Conflict Affected Areas in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>IOM - SUD-07/NS14 - Return Assistance and Provision Contingencies [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNICEF - SUD-07/NS19 - Procurement of Non-Food Items for the Darfur Non-Food Item Common Pipeline and for Inter-Agency NFI and Emergency Shelter Response and Organised Returns in non-Darfur North Sudan [D][A][BN][SK][E][KN] (HA)</p> <p>WFP (UNJLC) - SUD-07/NS21 - UNJLC - Coordination and Management of the NFI and Emergency Shelter Sector [D][A][BN][SK][E][KN] (HA)</p>
<p>OBJECTIVE D_NS_2 - Humanitarian Action</p> <p>To improve delivery of NFIs to target populations through effective information sharing and coordination of activities in NFI sector.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Effectively track NFI stocks and distributions for all agencies in Darfur to avoid duplication and ensure consistent delivery; • Improve reporting on other NFI pipelines; • Produce regular sector reports; and • Ensure regular NFI sector meetings in the three Darfurs and Khartoum. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Establish a mechanism to engage camp/area coordinating agencies in the NFI distribution process; • Produce regular monthly updates of NFI distributions carried out and stocks available and disseminate reports to all partners; and • Maintain NFI database for NFI tracking. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Percent of camp/area coordinators endorsing requests for Common Pipeline NFIs and supplying information on other distributions in their areas; • Number of monthly distribution updates produced; and • Number of sector coordination meetings. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs:[1] CROSS CUTTING: No cross cutting</p> <p>CRS - SUD-07/NS28 - Shelter and NFI Distribution and Coordination in West Darfur, [D] (HA)</p> <p>GOAL - SUD-07/NS17 - Pre positioning of NFI Kits in GOAL Locations in Preparation for Emergency Situations [D][A][E] (HA)</p> <p>HelpAge - SUD-07/NS18 - NFI and Shelter Response for Older Individuals and their Dependents in Conflict Affected Areas in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>WFP (UNJLC) - SUD-07/NS21 - UNJLC - Coordination and Management of the NFI and Emergency Shelter Sector [D][A][BN][SK][E][KN] (HA)</p>

Objective

Priorities

Strategy

Indicators

Supporting Projects

OBJECTIVE D_NS_3 - Humanitarian Action

To develop standardised emergency shelter, thereby reducing environmental impact without increasing cost significantly, using an appropriate mix of locally produced and externally sourced materials.

• Identify means of maximising the use of sustainably-sourced materials in shelter, if possible.

• Use existing mechanisms (camp coordination meetings, UNJLC field offices) to disseminate this information;

• Integrate externally sourced materials, where possible, into the NFI Common Pipeline; and

• Construct shelters to standardised designs involving the beneficiary communities to build capacity and ensure a sense of ownership of both the process and the completed project.

• Meet with partners, including beneficiaries, to identify best practices (sustainable, environmentally friendly, allowing maximum beneficiary input and opportunity for income generation) in current use.

• Review of available methods and recommendations made on design and materials;

• On the basis of recommendations, changes to externally sourced materials (currently a plastic tarpaulin) decided and decision as to whether to include in common pipeline taken; and

• Number of shelters constructed using new designs.

Objective Supports: MDGs:None CROSS CUTTING: [CB][EnV]

CARE - SUD-07/NS15 - Greater Darfur Logistics Operations for Non-Food Items [D] (HA)

CHF - SUD-07/NS16 - Environmentally Friendly Shelter Provision for up to 20,000 IDP Families in North and South Darfur States [D] (HA)

CRS - SUD-07/NS28 - Shelter and NFI Distribution and Coordination in West Darfur. [D] (HA)

HelpAge - SUD-07/NS18 - NFI and Shelter Response for Older Individuals and their Dependents in Conflict Affected Areas in West Darfur [D] (HA)

IOM - SUD-07/NS14 - Return Assistance and Provision Contingencies [D] (HA)

WFP (UNJLC) - SUD-07/NS21 - UNJLC - Coordination and Management of the NFI and Emergency Shelter Sector [D][A][B][S][K][E][K][N] (HA)

Protection and Human Rights

OBJECTIVE D_PHR_1 - Humanitarian Action

To contribute to a safer environment and mitigate the impact of violence on civilians.

• Improve protection mechanisms for civilians in camp and non-camp settings;

• Sensitise multinational forces to issues pertaining to the protection of civilians and humanitarian principles;

• Advocate for Government commitment and accountability towards the protection of civilians;

• Develop interventions that are conflict sensitive;

• Engage with authorities to reinforce and maintain the civilian character of internally displaced people (IDP) settlements;

• Improve community mechanisms for co-existence and protection in IDP settlements (see also D_PHR_5);

• Strengthen preventive and responsive/remedial measures to reinforce protection against sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV);

• Enhance the protection of children from all forms of violence and exploitation, including association with armed forces/groups; and

• Promote and apply/practice the principle of 'do no harm' by emphasising the need of humanitarian interventions to contribute to the reduction of risks of vulnerable groups to specific protection threats.

• Advocate and negotiate with the concerned parties/authorities to allow and facilitate the unimpeded and safe access to vulnerable populations;

• Maintain and increase humanitarian and protection presence and direct contact with beneficiaries to identify and monitor violations and abuses;

• Improve existing mechanisms for collection, reporting and exchange of protection and Human Rights-related information, including child protection and GBV issues;

• Design and implement a protection advocacy strategy;

• Liaise with AU/AMIS regarding AMIS presence in key towns, villages and rural areas and an effective Civil Police (Civpol) presence inside camps;

• Develop a strategy to address the presence of armed elements and the increasing militarisation/politicisation in camps;

• Support community safety initiatives;

• Improve camp coordination mechanisms to effectively address protection and human rights concerns;

• Improve the physical design of IDP camps through coordination of site planning and redesign activities; and

• Monitor the protection and HR implications of humanitarian assistance to ensure assistance does not adversely affect civilian protection needs.

• Alert mechanism to report situations of imminent threat and/or significant incidents of abuse developed and operational;

• Number of missions fielded in response to alert reports

• AMIS present in all priority areas, responding rapidly to imminent threat;

• Number of regular field missions to key towns, villages and rural areas and appropriate follow up;

• Number of monthly protection reports disseminated in timely manner;

• System to assess protection risks in camps developed and implemented;

• Mechanisms for collection, reporting and information exchange on child protection and SGBV issues revised and analysed for patterns of abuse; and

• Common advocacy strategy developed and implemented.

Objective Supports: MDGs:[3] CROSS CUTTING: [Gnd][CB]

CARE - SUD-07/PHR2 - Prevention of sexual gender based violence (SGBV) and promotion of peace building in South Darfur. [D] (HA)

IRC - SUD-07/PHR10 - Strengthening protection monitoring and mainstreaming of humanitarian principles into IDP assistance/activities in Darfur [D] (HA)

MERCY CORPS - SUD-07/PHR13 - Enhancing psychosocial well-being among IDPs and host communities in West Darfur [D] (HA)

MERCY CORPS - SUD-07/PHR14 - Prevention of, and response to sexual and gender based violence among conflict-affected communities, West Darfur [D] (HA)

Trocadre - SUD-07/PHR19 - Justice and peace building programme [S][D][K][N] (HA)

UNDP - SUD-07/PHR20 - Capacity building of the AU forces in Darfur [D] (HA)

UNDP - SUD-07/PHR21 - Strengthening rule of law and sustainable protection in Darfur [D] (HA)

UNDP - SUD-07/PHR22 - Addressing sexual and gender based violence (SGBV) in Darfur within the rule of law [D] (HA)

UNHCR - SUD-07/PHR43 - Enhancing Protection Coordination in West Darfur [D] (HA)

UNICEF - SUD-07/PHR47 - Protection of children in Darfur [D] (HA)

Darfur

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
<p>OBJECTIVE D_PHR_2 - Humanitarian Action</p> <p>To strengthen the protective mechanisms and increase capacity to respond to the needs of vulnerable groups.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enhance the capacity of authorities and other partners to protect civilians in Darfur, in particular children and women; Provide victims/survivors of violence with holistic remedial assistance; Integrate protection of vulnerable groups into all sector programming and improve coordination; Agree on case management procedures for each vulnerable group, and Encourage and facilitate the participation of affected populations in decision making. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Train AU personnel on human rights, international humanitarian law and code of conduct; Strengthen the protection capacity in Darfur to provide 'protection by presence', monitoring and reporting, coordination and leadership on protection issues; Strengthen the capacity of the protection coordination fora to undertake joint interventions and follow up action; Develop a flexible system for identification and monitoring of vulnerable groups and harmonise response; Promote development of life skills and increase livelihood opportunities among settlement population, including activities for adolescents to reduce the risk of recruitment; Strengthen multi-sectoral sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV) prevention and response mechanisms; Support public declaration of collective abandonment of Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting (FGM/C); Maintain and strengthen services for protection and recovery of affected children and foster protection mechanisms in community-based and traditional arrangements; and Mainstream psychosocial support for children in the education system. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Especially Vulnerable Individuals (EVI) database and referral path developed and operational; Number of workshops conducted with HAC and other line ministries to increase their capacity to address the needs of vulnerable groups; Number of community based protection mechanisms in place in camps and communities; Number of children associated with armed forces and groups released; Number of schools with new child-friendly learning environments and psychosocial approaches incorporated into programme; Number of communities and states committed to public declaration of collective abandonment of FGM/C; Number of individuals reached with a comprehensive awareness, information and education campaign on child protection in the three Darfur States; and Percentage of youth in camps participating in vocational/educational training; 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs: [3][6] CROSS CUTTING: [HIV][Gnd][CB]</p> <p>CARE - SUD-07/PHR2 - Prevention of sexual gender based violence (SGBV) and promotion of peace building in South Darfur [D] (HA) CARE - SUD-07/PHR3 - Strengthening civil society organizations (CSOs) to prevent SGBV and to promote women's leadership role in the society [D][KJN] (HA) EM-DH - SUD-07/PHR88 - Psychosocial and Education Support to Vulnerable and War Affected Children [D] (HA) IRC - SUD-07/PHR10 - Strengthening protection monitoring and mainstreaming of humanitarian principles into IDP assistance/activities in Darfur [D] (HA) IRC - SUD-07/PHR11 - Strengthening psychosocial support for SGBV survivors and advocacy for prevention of SGBV [D] (HA) UNDP - SUD-07/PHR20 - Capacity building of the AU forces in Darfur [D] (HA) UNDP - SUD-07/PHR21 - Strengthening rule of law and sustainable protection in Darfur [D] (HA) UNDP - SUD-07/PHR22 - Addressing sexual and gender based violence (SGBV) in Darfur within the rule of law [D] (HA) UNFPA - SUD-07/PHR25 - Prevention of Sexual and Gender Based Violence (SGBV) in Darfur through improved livelihood and alternative fuel schemes [D] (HA) UNFPA - SUD-07/PHR27 - Multisectoral approach for prevention and response to Sexual and Gender Based Violence (SGBV) in Darfur [D] (HA) UNHCR - SUD-07/PHR31 - Increasing capacity for livelihoods and self-sufficiency among the IDPs, Refugees and Returnees in West Darfur [D] (HA) UNHCR - SUD-07/PHR41 - Emergency protection assistance for refugees in West Darfur [D] (HA) UNICEF - SUD-07/PHR47 - Protection of children in Darfur [D] (HA)</p>
<p>OBJECTIVE D_PHR_3 - Humanitarian Action</p> <p>To facilitate access to justice for victims of violations and abuses, build respect for Human Rights (HR), rule of law (RoL) and International Humanitarian Law (IHL) and promote accountability for violations and abuses.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strengthen awareness of key government and social actors of the rights of individuals under Sudanese law, HR laws and IHL; Build capacity of justice and civil society actors to strengthen the Rule of Law and HR principles; Increase capacity and willingness of police to undertake effective investigations into serious human rights violations; Support and promote access to justice for victims of violations and abuses, including survivors of sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV); Address and promote the end of impunity for perpetrators of violations and abuses; and Foster peace-building, confidence building and conflict resolution processes. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Train stakeholders on RoL, HR and special concerns such as SGBV and juvenile justice; Advise and advocate for policies and child-friendly procedures for children in contact with the law to be developed and adopted in all three Darfur states; Integrate HR and protection issues into existing training curriculum for law enforcement agencies; Support civil society and judicial institutions dedicated to improving the Rule of Law and the respect for HR and justice; Improve the referral and tracking system for victim claims and monitor follow up on individual cases; Advocate for deployment of additional, trained police and prosecutors, and incorporate protection, IHL and HR issues into the police training core curriculum; and Extend advocacy and awareness-raising activities to non-state actors, such as armed groups. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Number of human rights cases raised with the Office of the Attorney General; Children and Women's Unit established within police department; Number of lawyers and paralegals trained; Number of new prosecutors in Darfur deployed; and Number of workshops on human rights and protection held for the communities. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs: [3] CROSS CUTTING: [Gnd][CB]</p> <p>IRC - SUD-07/PHR10 - Strengthening protection monitoring and mainstreaming of humanitarian principles into IDP assistance/activities in Darfur [D] (HA) IRC - SUD-07/PHR11 - Strengthening psychosocial support for SGBV survivors and advocacy for prevention of SGBV [D] (HA) IRC - SUD-07/PHR9 - Enhancing access to legal services for victims of abuses and violations, information and training on protection and human rights issues. [D] (HA) Trocaire - SUD-07/PHR19 - Justice and peace building programme [S][D][KJN] (HA) UNDP - SUD-07/PHR20 - Capacity building of the AU forces in Darfur [D] (HA) UNDP - SUD-07/PHR21 - Strengthening rule of law and sustainable protection in Darfur [D] (HA) UNDP - SUD-07/PHR22 - Addressing sexual and gender based violence (SGBV) in Darfur within the rule of law [D] (HA) UNHCR - SUD-07/PHR32 - Legal aid and access to justice for vulnerable groups among the refugees, returnees and IDPs in West Darfur [D] (HA) UNICEF - SUD-07/PHR47 - Protection of children in Darfur [D] (HA)</p>

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
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OBJECTIVE D_PHR_4 - Humanitarian Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitor all returns about which IOM and UNHCR are informed and verify free and informed decisions were made; and Advocate with government authorities and other actors on the principle of voluntary returns, in particular adherence to the UNHCR-Government Letter of Understanding and the IOM-Government of Sudan Memorandum of Understanding. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Verify nature of returns and provide assistance to identified involuntary returns; Monitor civilian movements of civilians, reflecting the fluidity of displacement; Collaborate with relevant working groups on data collection, information sharing and developing common strategies; and Develop advocacy tools for use in dialogue with key actors. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Percent of all returns reported to IOM and UNHCR verified and where involuntary returns/relocations take place action is taken; Systems for monitoring movements developed and in use; Effective coordination between the Return and Reintegration Working Groups (RRWGs) in Darfur and Protection Working Groups (PWGs) and regular, well attended meetings; Information shared with Government and other actors in good time and timely follow up on cases of voluntary and involuntary return; and Adjustments to Policy Framework for Returns in Darfur incorporated and disseminated. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs:None CROSS CUTTING: [CB]</p> <p>DRC - SUD-07/PHR4 - Support to voluntary returns in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>INTERSSOS - SUD-07/PHR6 - Multisectoral community-based rehabilitation programme in support of returns in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>IOM - SUD-07/PHR8 - Return verification, monitoring and assessment in North and South Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNHCR - SUD-07/PHR30 - Refugees and returnees monitoring in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p>
OBJECTIVE D_PHR_5 - Humanitarian Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Facilitate peaceful and sustainable return through appropriate and targeted assistance; and Improve knowledge of scale and location of possible future returns, and potential for local integration and resettlement of IDPs. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop and support local reconciliation initiatives, particularly those seeking to address land occupation; Implement community based rehabilitation activities which promote sustainable returns and prevent further displacement; and Continue to gather demographic/geographic place of origin data on IDPs and potential host communities to facilitate future return planning. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Percent of rural councils utilising IDP registration database; Support for small scale voluntary returns in accordance with Guidelines for Assisting Small-Scale Returns sustained; Assessment undertaken and program on community rehabilitation and reintegration in villages of return implemented; and Percent of all vulnerable children and young people, that benefited from support services during the returns process. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs:None CROSS CUTTING: [RR]</p> <p>DRC - SUD-07/PHR4 - Support to voluntary returns in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>INTERSSOS - SUD-07/PHR6 - Multisectoral community-based rehabilitation programme in support of returns in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>IOM - SUD-07/NS14 - Return Assistance and Provision Contingencies [D] (HA)</p> <p>IOM - SUD-07/PHR7 - IDP registration and return data management and mapping in the three Darfur states [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNHCR - SUD-07/PHR30 - Refugees and returnees monitoring in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNHCR - SUD-07/PHR42 - Multisectoral community based rehabilitation projects in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNICEF - SUD-07/PHR47 - Protection of children in Darfur [D] (HA)</p>

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects	Darfur
Water and Sanitation					
OBJECTIVE D_WS_1 - Humanitarian Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Facilitate maintenance of current operational level of water supply services in all IDP camps, including host community locations; Encourage, support and train beneficiaries to take direct responsibility for the O&M of water supply facilities including security, management and labour; Rehabilitate non-functioning water schemes; and Initiate water quality and ground water monitoring, in compliance with national standards. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provide support to the O&M of water schemes for sustainability; Build capacity of IDPs in water supply management and O&M of water facilities; Coordinate interventions with all sector partners to optimize use of resources; Establish/institutionalize routine drinking water quality and ground water monitoring, inclusive of high risk areas; Provide support for the rehabilitation of non-functioning sources; and Include HIV/AIDS, gender and environmental issues in all training. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Number of people benefiting from support given for O&M of water facilities; Number of people benefiting from rehabilitated water schemes; Number of Village Health Committee (VHC) members, WY Operators, Hand Pump mechanics and caretakers trained. Percent of hand pumps managed by VHCs and functional at time of survey; Percent of total HPs functional during the survey (sample survey). Percent of camps with regular water quality monitoring; and Percent of bore holes with power pumps monitored for water level. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs: 1 2 3 4 6 7] CROSS CUTTING: [HIV Gnd CB Env RR]</p> <p>ACF - SUD-07/WS55 - Improve access to safe water and promote hygiene education for conflict and drought affected populations in North Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>ADRA - SUD-07/WS3 - Water accessibility as basis for peace building between nomadic persons and IDPs with sanitation, community health and hygiene education [D] (HA)</p> <p>ARC - SUD-07/WS1 - Integrated Water, Environment, Sanitation & Hygiene Promotion Project in South Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>CARE - SUD-07/WS4 - Strengthening livelihoods and setting conditions for return to mitigate disaster [D] (HA)</p> <p>Concern - SUD-07/WS9 - Water, sanitation and hygiene promotion programme for conflict affected population in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>COOPI - SUD-07/WS47 - Sustaining access to safe water through rehabilitation support to WAP and IDPs in rural areas of Um Kaddadah Locality, North Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>CRS - SUD-07/WS10 - Increase Water and sanitation services coverage in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>GOAL - SUD-07/WS8 - Increase access to safe water for vulnerable and rural communities [D] (HA)</p> <p>IA Sweden - SUD-07/WS18 - Water and sanitation project for underserved rural areas of South Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>INTERSOS - SUD-07/WS21 - Improve water access and management in Darfur region [D] (HA)</p> <p>IRC - SUD-07/WS56 - Public health support for conflict affected populations in Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>Islamic RW - SUD-07/WS22 - Water and sanitation improvement -West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>MEDAIR - SUD-07/WS23 - IDP emergency relief in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>MERCY CORPS - SUD-07/WS26 - Emergency water and sanitation assistance for conflict-affected populations in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>OXFAM GB - SUD-07/WS27 - Emergency integrated public health response for the marginalised and conflict affected people of Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>SC-US - SUD-07/WS28 - Emergency water and sanitation [D] (HA)</p> <p>Solidarites - SUD-07/WS29 - Emergency and post emergency responses to IDPs, Returnees and host community in South and West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>Tearfund - SUD-07/WS94 - Integrated water, sanitation and health promotion project in West and South Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNEP - SUD-07/WS37 - Humanitarian water resource security [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNICEF - SUD-07/WS42 - WASH project for conflict affected and vulnerable population in North, West and South Darfur States [D] (HA)</p> <p>WHO - SUD-07/WS52 - Promotion of environmental health services to control water and sanitation related diseases in North and South Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>World Vision - SUD-07/WS53 - Water and sanitation project in South Darfur [D] (HA)</p>	

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
<p>OBJECTIVE D_WS_2 - Humanitarian Action</p> <p>To improve access to safe and sustainable water services through construction of new water schemes for affected, returnees and rural populations.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increase access to improved water services, focusing on areas of return and areas with low coverage, targeting 665,000 people (180,000 ND, 300,000 SD, 215,000 WD); • Target rural areas where population is ready to contribute to cost of construction; • Institute water quality and ground water monitoring in compliance with national standards; • Address resource-based pastoralist-farmer conflicts; • Increase sector partner capacity to provide safe drinking water; and • Enhance drilling capacity at state level. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coordinate interventions with all sector partners to optimize use of resources; • Establish/institute routine drinking water quality monitoring, including in high risk areas; • Establish functional O&M unit at state and locality levels; • Encourage rural communities to share ten percent of the capital cost to strengthen ownership and active participation of communities in O&M; • Include HIV/AIDS, environmental and gender issues in all training; and • Promote and support use of other sources of safe drinking water/ replenishment structures (rain-water harvesting, sub-surface water harvesting, check-dams). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number of persons benefiting from newly constructed water schemes; • Percent of population with access to safe water supply in rural areas; • Number of schools and health facilities where a water source made available; • Percent of wells where chemical water quality is tested before installation of hand or power pumps; and • Percent of bore holes with power pumps monitored for water level. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs: 1 2 3 4 6 7 CROSS CUTTING: [HIV][Gnd][CB][E]nv][RR]</p> <p>ACF - SUD-07/WS55 - Improve access to safe water and promote hygiene education for conflict and drought affected populations in North Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>ACTED - SUD-07/WS2 - School water supply, sanitation and hygiene education in West Darfur, [D] (HA)</p> <p>ADRA - SUD-07/WS3 - Water accessibility as basis for peace building between nomadic persons and IDPs with sanitation, community health and hygiene education [D] (HA)</p> <p>ARC - SUD-07/WS1 - Integrated Water, Environment, Sanitation & Hygiene Promotion Project in South Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>CARE - SUD-07/WS4 - Strengthening livelihoods and setting conditions for return to mitigate disaster [D] (HA)</p> <p>Concern - SUD-07/WS9 - Water, sanitation and hygiene promotion programme for conflict affected population in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>CRS - SUD-07/WS10 - Increase Water and sanitation services coverage in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>GOAL - SUD-07/WS8 - Increase access to safe water for vulnerable and rural communities [D] (HA)</p> <p>IA Sweden - SUD-07/WS18 - Water and sanitation project for underserved rural areas of South Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>IMC - SUD-07/WS19 - Improve access to adequate water and sanitation services in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>INTEROS - SUD-07/WS21 - Improve water access and management in Darfur region [D] (HA)</p> <p>IRC - SUD-07/WS56 - Public health support for conflict affected populations in Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>Islamic RW - SUD-07/WS22 - Water and sanitation improvement -West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>MEDAIR - SUD-07/WS23 - IDP emergency relief in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>MERCY CORPS - SUD-07/WS26 - Emergency water and sanitation assistance for conflict-affected populations in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>OXFAM GB - SUD-07/WS27 - Emergency integrated public health response for the marginalised and conflict affected people of Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>SC-US - SUD-07/WS28 - Emergency water and sanitation [D] (HA)</p> <p>Solidarites - SUD-07/WS29 - Emergency and post emergency responses to IDPs, Returnees and host community in South and West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>Tearfund - SUD-07/WS94 - Integrated water, sanitation and health promotion project in West and South Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNICEF - SUD-07/WS42 - WASH project for conflict affected and vulnerable population in North, West and South Darfur States [D] (HA)</p> <p>World Vision - SUD-07/WS53 - Water and sanitation project in South Darfur [D] (HA)</p>

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
<p>OBJECTIVE D_WS_3 - Humanitarian Action</p> <p>To sustain hygiene promotion activities and access to safe and effective sanitation services.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Target 2,000,000 beneficiaries (570,000 ND, 650,000 SD and 780,000 WD); • Intensify hygiene promotions activities targeting behaviour change; • Provide facilities for safe disposal of excreta and solid waste; and • Support regular vector control in high risk areas. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conduct KAP surveys to identify and inform information and behavior change campaign; • Build capacity of IDPs and host communities to assume responsibility for building and rehabilitating environmentally-friendly latrines and overall sanitation maintenance; • Include HIV/AIDS gender and environmental issues in all training; • Support effective and periodic vector control programmes; and • Coordinate interventions with all sector partners. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number of people consistently reached with hygiene promotion messages and soap distribution; • Number of people whose latrines were replaced or rehabilitated; • Number of schools and health centres where sanitation facilities were replaced; • Number of people (hygiene supervisors, hygiene promoters, youth and women) trained on sanitation and hygiene promotion. • Number of HHs periodically sprayed with insecticides; and • Percent of latrines managed by VHCs with no faeces on ground within 20m. • Percent of people using latrines and keeping it clean (for population having latrines). • Percent of population exhibiting basic understanding of sanitation and hygiene, including why to use latrines and benefits of hand washing. • Percent of population who have knowledge on when to wash hands. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs: 1 2 3 4 6 7 CROSS CUTTING: [HIV][Gnd][CB][E]nv [RR]</p> <p>ACF - SUD-07/WS55 - Improve access to safe water and promote hygiene education for conflict and drought affected populations in North Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>ACTED - SUD-07/WS2 - School water supply, sanitation and hygiene education in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>ADRA - SUD-07/WS3 - Water accessibility as basis for peace building between nomadic persons and IDPs with sanitation, community health and hygiene education [D] (HA)</p> <p>ARC - SUD-07/WS1 - Integrated Water, Environment, Sanitation & Hygiene Promotion Project in South Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>CARE - SUD-07/WS4 - Strengthening livelihoods and setting conditions for return to mitigate disaster [D] (HA)</p> <p>Concern - SUD-07/WS9 - Water, sanitation and hygiene promotion programme for conflict affected population in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>CRS - SUD-07/WS10 - Increase Water and sanitation services coverage in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>GOAL - SUD-07/WS8 - Increase access to safe water for vulnerable and rural communities [D] (HA)</p> <p>IA Sweden - SUD-07/WS18 - Water and sanitation project for underserved rural areas of South Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>IMC - SUD-07/WS19 - Improve access to adequate water and sanitation services in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>IRC - SUD-07/WS56 - Public health support for conflict affected populations in Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>Islamic RW - SUD-07/WS22 - Water and sanitation improvement -West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>MEDAIR - SUD-07/WS23 - IDP emergency relief in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>OXFAM GB - SUD-07/WS27 - Emergency integrated public health response for the marginalised and conflict affected people of Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>SC-US - SUD-07/WS28 - Emergency water and sanitation [D] (HA)</p> <p>Solidarites - SUD-07/WS29 - Emergency and post emergency responses to IDPs, Returnees and host community in South and West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>Tearfund - SUD-07/WS94 - Integrated water, sanitation and health promotion project in West and South Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNICEF - SUD-07/WS42 - WASH project for conflict affected and vulnerable population in North, West and South Darfur States [D] (HA)</p> <p>WHO - SUD-07/WS52 - Promotion of environmental health services to control water and sanitation related diseases in North and South Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>World Vision - SUD-07/WS53 - Water and sanitation project in South Darfur [D] (HA)</p>

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
OBJECTIVE D_WS_4 - Humanitarian Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Promote hygiene education among the community, particularly school children as the next generation change agents; and Expand sanitation facilities in areas of high population concentrations, schools, and public institutions, targeting 420,000 beneficiaries (180,000 ND, 100,000 SD, 50,000 ND). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mobilize society to increase demand for sanitation and support communities in the construction of HH level facilities for safe excreta disposal; Conduct KAP survey and develop S&HP strategy; Integrate provision of sanitation facilities in schools with hygiene promotion; Include HIV/AIDS, environmental and gender issues in all training; and Employ environmentally friendly latrine designs. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Number of schools consistently reached with hygiene promotion messages; Number of people provide with access to safe means of excreta disposal; Number of schools and health facilities provided with sanitation facilities; Number of school teams trained on S&HP; and Percent of population who have access to improved sanitation in rural areas. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs: 1 2 3 4 6 7 CROSS CUTTING: [HIV][Gnd][CB][Env][RR]</p> <p>ACTED - SUD-07/WS2 - School water supply, sanitation and hygiene education in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>ARC - SUD-07/WS1 - Integrated Water, Environment, Sanitation & Hygiene Promotion Project in South Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>CARE - SUD-07/WS4 - Strengthening livelihoods and setting conditions for return to mitigate disaster [D] (HA)</p> <p>CRS - SUD-07/WS10 - Increase Water and sanitation services coverage in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>GOAL - SUD-07/WS8 - Increase access to safe water for vulnerable and rural communities [D] (HA)</p> <p>IMC - SUD-07/WS19 - Improve access to adequate water and sanitation services in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>IRC - SUD-07/WS56 - Public health support for conflict affected populations in Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>Islamic RW - SUD-07/WS22 - Water and sanitation improvement -West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>MEDAIR - SUD-07/WS23 - IDP emergency relief in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>SC-US - SUD-07/WS28 - Emergency water and sanitation [D] (HA)</p> <p>Solidarites - SUD-07/WS29 - Emergency and post emergency responses to IDPs, Returnees and host community in South and West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>Tearfund - SUD-07/WS94 - Integrated water, sanitation and health promotion project in West and South Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNICEF - SUD-07/WS42 - WASH project for conflict affected and vulnerable population in North, West and South Darfur States [D] (HA)</p> <p>World Vision - SUD-07/WS53 - Water and sanitation project in South Darfur [D] (HA)</p>

Objective	Priorities	Strategy	Indicators	Supporting Projects
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OBJECTIVE D_WS_5 - Humanitarian Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improve skills of water and sanitation sector/Sudanese Water Commission (SWC) in proper management of water programmes; Strengthen sector, SWC, SMOH and water department capacity in areas of water quality and ground water monitoring, and surveying; Monitor ground water level to define potentially risk areas of depleted water resources; Support development and implementation of emergency preparedness plan; Establish hand pump spare parts centers in strategic locations; and Establish & maintain a Resource Center in each state. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Build capacity of local staff in different elements of water, sanitation and hygiene management; Include HIV, environmental and gender issues in all training; Establish and implement regular drinking water quality and ground water monitoring programmes; Develop and implement an emergency preparedness plan; and Carry out KAP surveys in different locations/environments. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Number of personnel trained on management skills, hygiene promotion, geophysical surveys, setting O&M systems and establishment of VHCs; Emergency preparedness plan developed and operational; Number of KAP surveys carried out. Number of HP's spares centres established. Status of the establishment of WES resource centre at State level. Percent of camps with regular water quality monitoring; Percent of BHs with power pumps equipped with water level indicator or monitored for water level. Number of people benefiting through support given for O&M of water facilities; and Number of persons benefiting from rehabilitated water schemes. Number of Village Health Committee (VHC) members, WY Operators, Hand Pump mechanics and caretakers trained. Percent of hand pumps managed by VHCs and functional at time of survey. Percentage of total HPs functional during the survey (sample survey). Percent of camps where regular water quality monitoring is in place. Percent of BHs with power pumps equipped with water level indicator or monitored for water level. 	<p>Objective Supports: MDGs: 1 2 3 4 6 7] CROSS CUTTING: [HIV][Gnd][CB][Env][RR]</p> <p>INTERSOS - SUD-07/WS21 - Improve water access and management in Darfur region [D] (HA)</p> <p>MEDAIR - SUD-07/WS23 - IDP emergency relief in West Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>SC-US - SUD-07/WS28 - Emergency water and sanitation [D] (HA)</p> <p>Tearfund - SUD-07/WS94 - Integrated water, sanitation and health promotion project in West and South Darfur [D] (HA)</p> <p>UNICEF - SUD-07/WS42 - WASH project for conflict affected and vulnerable population in North, West and South Darfur States [D] (HA)</p>
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