

DEMOGRAPHIA

Demographia

World Urban Areas: 2025 & 2030 Population Projections



August 2008

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Demographia World Urban Areas
(World Agglomerations)
2025 & 2030 Population Projections

August 2008

DEMOGRAPHIA WORLD URBAN AREAS (URBAN AGGLOMERATIONS)

This report contains population projections for all 261 urban areas (urban agglomerations or urbanized areas) in the world expected to reach 2,000,000 population by 2030. These projections have been updated to include the latest United Nations population growth assumptions. The projections in this edition supersede all previous editions. Complete current estimates for urban areas over 500,000 will be found at *Demographia World Urban Areas*.¹

URBAN AREA POPULATION PROJECTIONS

Population projections are provided for the current year (2008) and 2025, generally based upon United Nations agglomeration population increase projections. A provisional 2030 figure is also provided, which is an extrapolation applying the annual rate from 2008 to 2025. For all 204 urban areas expected to reach 2,000,000 population by 2025, Demographia's listing is the only current estimate and projection for world urban areas that is based upon consistent definition. The principal international authority, the United Nations (UN), produces a listing of urban agglomerations that reports inconsistently on urban geography, despite its reference to "agglomerations." The UN information, while generally useful, contains important deviations from agglomeration geography. This is evident, for example, in Manila, Kuala Lumpur, Jakarta, Seoul and Moscow, where the UN data is for political jurisdictions, rather than urban areas. In other cases, metropolitan area data is shown, such as in the cases of Dhaka and Karachi (see "Individual Urban Area notes below).

DEFINITIONS AND ISSUES

An urban area (urbanized area agglomeration or urban centre) is a continuously built up landmass of urban development. It is generally the "urban footprint" --- the lighted area that can be observed from an airplane at night. National census authorities in Australia, Canada, France, the United Kingdom and the United States designate urban areas. Except in Australia, the authorities use a minimum urban density definition of 400 persons per square kilometer (or the nearly identical 1,000 per square mile in the United States). In some cases, urban areas have virtually grown together, yet are still considered separate urban areas. This report confines urban areas to a single metropolitan area (below) or labor market area. What constitutes a particular metropolitan area is a matter of

¹¹ <http://www.demographia.com/db-worldua.pdf>.

professional judgment. However, there is a necessity to “draw a line,” especially where adjacent urban areas have “grown together,” but remain fairly distinct labor markets. For example:

- A plausible argument could be made for designating the east coast of Japan from Tokyo-Yokohama to Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto as an urban area, because it has nearly “grown together.” Yet, this ribbon of urbanization is multiple metropolitan areas and considered to be multiple urban areas.
- The Pearl River Delta urban areas of Shenzhen, Dongguan, Guangzhou and Foshan in China’s Guangdong province have, for all intents and purposes, grown together. Yet, it would be a mistake to consider this huge swath of urbanization as a single agglomeration. Thus, this report continues to treat Shenzhen and Dongguan as separate urban areas, however combines Guangzhou and Foshan into a single urban area.

International Urban Areas: Urban areas are confined to a single nation, unless there is freedom of movement (including labor) between the adjacent nations. Currently, this condition is met only between some continental nations of the European Union. For example, the Lille urban area is in both France and Belgium yet is considered a single urban area because there is freedom of labor movement without trade, immigration or customs barriers. Alternatively, Geneva (Switzerland)-Annemasse (France, Detroit-Windsor and San Diego-Tijuana are not considered single urban areas because there is not freedom of movement).

Metropolitan Area: Contrast: An urban area is different from a metropolitan area. A metropolitan area is a labor market and includes substantial rural (non-urban) territory or area of discontinuous urban development (beyond the developed urban fringe). Urban areas draw employees from a much larger area than the area of continuous development. Some agglomeration lists

Municipality (City or Commune): An urban area is different from a municipality (also often called a city or a local government authority). Municipalities have political boundaries that usually include only a part of the urban area. For example, the city of Seoul represents less than one-half of the population of the Seoul-Incheon urban area, which extends well beyond the municipality. On the other hand, a municipality may be considerably larger than an urban area and therefore contain considerable non-urban (or rural) territory. Zaragoza, Spain is an example. A large part of the municipality of Mumbai is rural, composed of the Rajiv Gandhi National Park and thus not included in the urban area. Many of what are referred to as “cities” in China extend far beyond the area of continuous urbanization and (Beijing, Tianjin and Shanghai). The city of Chongqing, which has the largest population of any organism called a city (municipality) in the stretches far beyond any reasonable definition of a metropolitan area and has a land area similar to that of Austria.

Urban Population Density Profiles: This report provides average urban population density data. By necessity, average data masks significant variations within urban areas. For example, the population density of the Phoenix urban areas is more than half-again higher than that of the Boston urban area. Yet, the highest population densities of the Boston core are at least five times that of the highest density areas in Phoenix. Moreover, Boston has a far more intense commercial core (“central business district” or “downtown”). The difference is that the Phoenix suburbs are considerably more dense than the Boston suburbs. Similarly, London and Athens have similar population densities. Yet, the core densities in Athens are considerably higher than in London. The Athens

suburbs, however, are among the least dense in the world. The Essen-Dusseldorf and Milan urban areas have almost identical densities, yet core densities are considerably higher in Milan. The purpose of this presentation is to define the population and density of urban footprints, regardless of their density profiles.

Nonetheless, average density and the geographical expanse of urban areas is important, even without regard to internal population density profile differences. For example, the differences in urban density profiles make only marginal in urban transport planning. This is because with the geographical expanse of nearly all modern, high-income urban areas, automobiles provide by far the greatest coverage, with considerably shorter travel times than public transport. For example, in Phoenix, more than 99 percent of motorized travel is by car, little above the 96 percent of Boston, with its steeper density gradient. Automobiles account for 88 percent of travel in the Essen-Dusseldorf urban area, somewhat more than the 77 percent in Milan, with its steeper density gradient.

COMBINED URBAN AREAS

In the United States, metropolitan areas may be combined into Combined Statistical Areas, which are, in effect, larger metropolitan areas. Where the urban footprint extends beyond the basic metropolitan area, Demographia defines includes the entire urban footprint as a combined urban area. In Canada, where national census authorities also define metropolitan areas, the Toronto, Hamilton and Oshawa metropolitan areas are considered a single labor market and are thus combined into a single urban area.

NATION	COMBINED URBAN AREA (Population & Land Area Code "H")
Canada	Toronto: Toronto, Hamilton, Oshawa
United States	Boston: Boston, Worcester, Nashua (NH)
United States	Chicago, Kenosha (WI), Round Lake
United States	Dallas-Fort Worth: Dallas Fort Worth, Denton
United States	Houston: Houston, The Woodlands
United States	Los Angeles: Los Angeles, Riverside-San Bernardino, Mission Viejo
United States	New York: New York, Bridgeport (CT), New Haven (CT), Trenton (NJ), Danbury (CT), Hightstown (NJ)
United States	San Francisco: Concord, San Francisco, San Jose
A combined urban area consists of adjacent urban areas as defined by the national statistical area that are located within the same labor market area	

METHODS AND CAUTIONS

Demographia uses maps, satellite photographs to estimate continuous urbanization. Demographia also uses small area population data, where available, to match population estimates to urbanized land area.

National census authority data is presented in Australia, Canada, France (except for Marseille, see note below), the United Kingdom and the United States. Census of India urban agglomerations are not used because the geographical size of constituent units (municipalities) often includes large rural (non-urban) areas.

Satellite photograph examination may produce higher urban densities than other methods. This is because national census authority approaches include small amounts of rural land in fringe areas (where the units comprising urban areas, such as municipalities (communes) or census tracts are not fully urban). The Demographia estimates include little or no rural area. Tests of the two methods in France and the United States indicate that in most cases the variation is less than 10 percent (with the Demographia estimate producing the smaller land area, or higher density).

As a result, caution should be used within this range in comparing census authority and Demographia data. Further, there are variations in population reliability.

Cautions: *Demographia World Urban Areas (World Agglomerations) and Population Projections* is a continuing project. Revisions are made as more accurate satellite photographs and population estimates become available. However, it is important to recognize that most of the data is estimated. Appropriate caution is therefore advised.

COVER ILLUSTRATIONS

Wuhan (East Lake)		New York (Levittown)
	Los Angeles	
Paris		Istanbul

COMMENTS AND SUGGESTIONS

Demographia is interested in producing the most accurate possible estimates. Therefore, comments, suggestions, criticism and data is welcome

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INDIVIDUAL URBAN AREAS: NOTES

Amman: Includes Az-Zarqa.

Baltimore: The US Census Bureau combines Baltimore and Washington into a single metropolitan area (consolidated area) but considers the two as separate urban areas.

Bhiwandi: Included in Mumbai.

Boston: Includes Worcester and Nashua.

Chicago: Includes Kenosha and Round Lake.

Dallas-Fort Worth: Includes Denton.

Delhi: Includes Faridabad, Ghaziabad, Noida and Gurgaon.

Dhaka: The population is lower than other estimates (such as the United Nations), which include metropolitan area population not within the continuously developed urban area. The Demographia population estimate is determined from accumulating smaller area population data from national census data within the urban footprint.

Guangzhou: Includes Foshan

Fukuoka: Shown as a separate urban area. Some sources combine Fukuoka with Kitakyushu (such as the United Nations), which is not a part of the continuous urbanization of Fukuoka. The Demographia population estimate is a “build-up” of municipality population within the continuously developed area (urban area or agglomeration).

Incheon: Included in Seoul-Incheon,

Jakarta: Jakarta is perhaps the only major urban area in the world that has adopted a formal new name for the urban area/metropolitan area that has spread beyond the boundaries of the central city. However, two forms of the new name are used, Jabotabek and Jabodetabek, both names being acronyms formed from major jurisdictions in the area. Various international sources limit their population estimates to DKI Jakarta itself (the national capital district). However, the urbanization of Jakarta extends into the regencies of Tangerang, Bekasi, Bogor and Karawang and the separate cities of Bekasi, Depok and Bogor. Demographia continues to use the “Jakarta” name because of its familiarity. The Demographia estimate is based upon an analysis of limited local authority area data and urban growth rates in the suburban regencies. Because there is no United Nations population growth projection for this larger urban area, the United Nations national urban population growth rate is used to project 2025 and 2030 populations.

Karachi: The population is lower than other estimates (such as the United Nations), which include metropolitan area population not within the continuously developed urban area.

Kuala Lumpur: The population is higher other agglomeration estimates (such as the United Nations), which does not include all of the continuously developed urban area. Continuous urbanization extends well beyond the municipality of Kuala Lumpur, for example to Port Klang and the area represents a single labor market (metropolitan area) The Demographia population estimate is a “build-up” of municipality population within the continuously developed area (urban area or agglomeration). Because there is no United Nations population growth projection for this larger urban area, the United Nations national urban population growth rate is used to project 2025 and 2030 populations.

Lagos: Higher population estimates are indicated by some source. The Demographia population estimate is determined from accumulating smaller area population data from the 2006 census.

Los Angeles: Includes Riverside-San Bernardino and Mission Viejo.

Manila: The population is higher other agglomeration estimates (such as the United Nations), tend to be limited to Metro Manila, which is a province level jurisdiction. The continuous urbanization of Manila extends outward into Bulacan, Cavite, Laguna, Rizal and Quezon provinces. The Demographia population estimate is a “build-up” of municipality population within the continuously developed area (urban area or agglomeration). Because there is no United Nations population growth projection for this larger urban area, the United Nations national urban population growth rate is used to project 2025 and 2030 populations.

Maputo: Includes Matola.

Moscow: Demographia is indebted to Richard Forstall, who has provided local authority area population data for portions of Moscow Oblast within the Moscow urban areas. Other estimates (such as the United Nations estimate) include only the municipality of Moscow, which includes only part of the urban footprint.

Mumbai: Includes Kalyan, Bhiwandi and Panvel.

New York: Includes Bridgeport, New Haven, Trenton, Danbury and Hightstown.

Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto: Includes Nara and Himeji. United Nations estimates separate Osaka-Kobe and Kyoto and exclude both Nara and Himeji.

Riverside-San Bernardino: Included in Los Angeles.

San Francisco: Includes San Jose.

San Jose (USA): Included in San Francisco.

Seoul-Incheon: Includes Suweon and Ansan.

Stuttgart: The population is lower than other estimates (such as the Millennium Cities Database), which include metropolitan area population not within the continuously developed urban area. The Demographia population estimate is a “build-up” of municipality population within the continuously developed area (urban area or urban agglomeration). Stuttgart does not reach the 2,000,000 threshold by 2030 and is thus excluded from this listing.

Taipei: The population is higher than other estimates (such as the United Nations), which do not include all population within the continuously developed urban area (especially in Taipei County).

Tianjin: The population is lower than other agglomeration estimates (such as the United Nations), which include metropolitan area population not within the continuously developed urban area. The Demographia population estimate is a “build-up” of sub-municipality population within the continuously developed area (urban area or agglomeration).

Tokyo-Yokohama: Includes large areas Tokyo, Kanagawa, Chiba and Saitama prefectures and small areas of Gumma, Tochigi and Ibaraki prefectures.

Toronto: Includes Hamilton and Oshawa.

Washington: The US Census Bureau combines Washington and Baltimore into a single metropolitan area (consolidated area) but considers the two as separate urban areas.

Table 1
SUMMARY OF WORLD POPULATION GROWTH PROJECTIONS: 2008-2030

Category	2008	2025	2030	Change: 2008-2030	%	Share of World Population Growth
URBAN POPULATION						
United States	252,000,000	305,000,000	318,000,000	66,000,000	26.2%	4.2%
Other More Developed Nations	663,000,000	690,000,000	698,000,000	35,000,000	5.3%	2.2%
MORE DEVELOPED NATIONS	915,000,000	995,000,000	1,016,000,000	101,000,000	11.0%	6.4%
China	560,000,000	822,000,000	880,000,000	320,000,000	57.1%	20.4%
India	342,000,000	611,000,000	687,000,000	345,000,000	100.9%	22.0%
Other Less Developed Nations	1,541,000,000	2,156,000,000	2,382,000,000	841,000,000	54.6%	53.5%
LESS DEVELOPED NATIONS	2,443,000,000	3,589,000,000	3,949,000,000	1,506,000,000	61.6%	95.9%
Total Urban Population	3,358,000,000	4,584,000,000	4,965,000,000	1,607,000,000	47.9%	102.3%
RURAL POPULATION	3,389,000,000	3,427,000,000	3,353,000,000	(36,000,000)	-1.1%	-2.3%
WORLD POPULATION	6,747,000,000	8,011,000,000	8,318,000,000	1,571,000,000	23.3%	100.0%
Urban Share	49.8%	57.2%	59.7%	102.3%		

2008 population interpolated from 2005 & 2010 population.

Source: Calculated from United Nations 2007 Population Revision Database

Table 2
URBAN AREAS OVER 2,000,000 POPULATION IN 2030
SUMMARY OF 2008-2030 POPULATION BY GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (PPP)

GDP-PPP Category: 2007	2008	2025	Provisional 2030	Change	%	Share of Change
Over \$40,000	126,290,000	147,290,000	154,560,000	28,270,000	22.4%	6.3%
\$30,000-\$39,999	164,960,000	177,240,000	181,370,000	16,410,000	9.9%	3.7%
\$20,000-\$29,999	45,270,000	52,110,000	54,520,000	9,250,000	20.4%	2.1%
\$10,000-\$19,999	118,260,000	138,200,000	145,000,000	26,740,000	22.6%	6.0%
\$5,000-\$9,999	280,730,000	362,450,000	391,270,000	110,540,000	39.4%	24.8%
Under \$5,000	341,170,000	523,450,000	595,490,000	254,320,000	74.5%	57.1%
Total	1,076,680,000	1,400,740,000	1,522,210,000	445,530,000	41.4%	100.0%

GDP-PPP Data from CIA World Fact Book

Table 3
URBAN AREAS OVER 2,000,000 POPULATION IN 2030
RANKED BY 2008 POPULATION

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	ESTIMATE	PROJECTED			2007
			2008	2025	Provisional 2030	Annual Change	GPD PPP/Capita (Geography)
1	Japan	Tokyo-Yokohama	34,400,000	35,290,000	35,550,000	0.15%	\$33,600
2	Indonesia	Jakarta	21,800,000	32,960,000	37,070,000	2.38%	\$3,700
3	United States	New York	20,090,000	20,930,000	21,180,000	0.24%	\$45,800
4	South Korea	Seoul-Incheon	20,010,000	21,510,000	21,970,000	0.43%	\$24,800
5	Phillipines	Manila	19,550,000	28,890,000	32,380,000	2.31%	\$3,400
6	India	Mumbai, MAH	19,530,000	27,340,000	30,180,000	2.00%	\$2,700
7	Brazil	Sao Paulo	19,140,000	21,860,000	22,730,000	0.78%	\$9,700
8	Mexico	Mexico City	18,430,000	20,410,000	21,030,000	0.60%	\$12,800
9	India	Delhi, DEL	18,000,000	26,930,000	30,320,000	2.40%	\$2,700
10	Japan	Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto	17,270,000	17,390,000	17,430,000	0.04%	\$33,600
11	Egypt	Cairo	16,750,000	21,680,000	23,390,000	1.53%	\$5,500
12	India	Kolkata, WB	15,010,000	20,440,000	22,380,000	1.83%	\$2,700
13	United States	Los Angeles	14,730,000	16,840,000	17,520,000	0.79%	\$45,800
14	China	Shanghai, SH	14,460,000	18,750,000	20,240,000	1.54%	\$5,300
15	Russia	Moscow	13,260,000	13,710,000	13,850,000	0.20%	\$14,700
16	China	Beijing, BJ	12,770,000	16,730,000	18,110,000	1.60%	\$5,300
17	Argentina	Buenos Aires	12,390,000	13,410,000	13,720,000	0.46%	\$13,300
18	China	Guangzhou-Foshan, GD	11,810,000	15,180,000	16,340,000	1.48%	\$5,300
19	China	Shenzhen, GD	11,710,000	16,660,000	18,480,000	2.10%	\$5,300
20	Turkey	Istanbul	11,220,000	13,530,000	14,300,000	1.11%	\$12,900
21	Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	11,160,000	12,750,000	13,260,000	0.79%	\$9,700
22	France	Paris	10,430,000	10,590,000	10,640,000	0.09%	\$33,200
23	Pakistan	Karachi	9,380,000	14,380,000	16,300,000	2.54%	\$2,600
24	Japan	Nagoya	9,250,000	9,680,000	9,810,000	0.27%	\$33,600
25	United States	Chicago, IL--IN	9,030,000	9,900,000	10,170,000	0.54%	\$45,800
26	Nigeria	Lagos	8,860,000	14,610,000	16,930,000	2.99%	\$2,000
27	United Kingdom	London	8,320,000	8,410,000	8,440,000	0.07%	\$35,100
28	Thailand	Bangkok	8,290,000	10,130,000	10,750,000	1.19%	\$7,900
29	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kinshasa	8,190,000	16,990,000	21,050,000	4.38%	\$300
30	Iran	Tehran	8,000,000	9,920,000	10,570,000	1.27%	\$10,600
31	Peru	Lima	7,750,000	9,290,000	9,800,000	1.08%	\$7,800
32	China	Dongguan, GD	7,650,000	10,330,000	11,290,000	1.79%	\$5,300
33	Colombia	Bogota	7,440,000	9,330,000	9,970,000	1.34%	\$6,700
34	India	Chennai, TN	7,320,000	10,050,000	11,030,000	1.88%	\$2,700
35	Bangladesh	Dhaka	7,310,000	11,800,000	13,590,000	2.86%	\$1,300
36	Germany	Essen-Dusseldorf	7,250,000	7,250,000	7,250,000	0.00%	\$34,200
37	China	Tianjin, TJ	7,200,000	8,940,000	9,530,000	1.28%	\$5,300
38	China	Hong Kong, HKSAR	6,950,000	8,070,000	8,430,000	0.89%	\$42,000
39	China: Taiwan	Taipei	6,820,000	8,340,000	8,850,000	1.20%	\$30,100
40	Pakistan	Lahore	6,810,000	10,580,000	12,040,000	2.63%	\$2,600
41	Viet Nam	Ho Chi Minh City	6,710,000	10,040,000	11,300,000	2.40%	\$2,600
42	India	Bangalore, KAR	6,660,000	9,730,000	10,880,000	2.25%	\$2,700
43	India	Hyderabad, AP	6,610,000	9,360,000	10,370,000	2.07%	\$2,700
44	South Africa	Johannesburg-East Rand	6,470,000	7,770,000	8,200,000	1.08%	\$9,800
45	Iraq	Baghdad	6,000,000	8,090,000	8,830,000	1.77%	\$3,600
46	Canada	Toronto-Hamilton, ON	5,790,000	6,880,000	7,240,000	1.03%	\$38,400
47	Chile	Santiago	5,630,000	6,360,000	6,590,000	0.72%	\$13,900
48	Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	5,470,000	8,110,000	9,110,000	2.35%	\$13,300
49	United States	San Francisco-San Jose	5,450,000	5,750,000	5,840,000	0.31%	\$45,800
50	United States	Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5,270,000	5,550,000	5,630,000	0.30%	\$45,800
51	China	Wuhan, HUB	5,240,000	6,590,000	7,050,000	1.36%	\$5,300
52	United States	Miami, FL	5,220,000	5,940,000	6,170,000	0.76%	\$45,800
53	United States	Dallas-Fort Worth	5,160,000	7,100,000	7,800,000	1.89%	\$45,800
54	Spain	Madrid	5,130,000	5,730,000	5,920,000	0.65%	\$30,100
55	India	Ahmadabad, GUJ	5,060,000	7,390,000	8,260,000	2.26%	\$2,700

56	United States	Boston	4,750,000	4,930,000	4,990,000	0.23%	\$45,800
57	Brazil	Belo Horizonte	4,640,000	5,690,000	6,040,000	1.21%	\$9,700
58	Sudan	Khartoum	4,600,000	7,390,000	8,500,000	2.83%	\$2,200
59	Russia	St. Petersburg	4,570,000	4,480,000	4,450,000	-0.13%	\$14,700
60	China	Shenyang, LN	4,560,000	5,550,000	5,880,000	1.17%	\$5,300
61	United States	Houston	4,550,000	6,260,000	6,880,000	1.90%	\$45,800
62	India	Pune, MAH	4,470,000	6,810,000	7,710,000	2.51%	\$2,700
63	Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	4,460,000	6,290,000	6,960,000	2.04%	\$23,200
64	Singapore	Singapore	4,320,000	5,080,000	5,330,000	0.96%	\$49,700
65	United States	Washington, DC--VA--MD	4,260,000	5,040,000	5,300,000	1.00%	\$45,800
66	Myanmar	Yangon	4,220,000	5,940,000	6,560,000	2.02%	\$1,900
67	Italy	Milan	4,190,000	4,180,000	4,180,000	-0.02%	\$30,400
68	United States	Atlanta, GA	4,160,000	6,020,000	6,710,000	2.19%	\$45,800
69	Egypt	Alexandria	4,150,000	5,640,000	6,170,000	1.82%	\$5,500
69	China	Nanjing, JS	4,150,000	5,150,000	5,490,000	1.27%	\$5,300
69	China	Chongqing, CQ	4,150,000	5,140,000	5,470,000	1.27%	\$5,300
72	Mexico	Guadalajara	4,090,000	5,000,000	5,300,000	1.19%	\$12,800
73	Spain	Barcelona	4,040,000	4,410,000	4,520,000	0.51%	\$30,100
74	United States	Detroit, MI	3,860,000	3,780,000	3,760,000	-0.13%	\$45,800
74	China	Chengdu, SC	3,860,000	4,740,000	5,040,000	1.22%	\$5,300
76	Turkey	Ankara	3,810,000	4,880,000	5,250,000	1.48%	\$12,900
77	Ivory Coast	Abidjan	3,790,000	6,040,000	6,930,000	2.79%	\$1,700
78	Greece	Athens	3,730,000	3,850,000	3,880,000	0.18%	\$29,200
79	Germany	Berlin	3,690,000	3,730,000	3,740,000	0.06%	\$34,200
80	Australia	Sydney, NSW	3,680,000	4,080,000	4,200,000	0.60%	\$36,300
81	Mexico	Monterey	3,650,000	4,480,000	4,760,000	1.21%	\$12,800
82	United States	Phoenix--Mesa, AZ	3,540,000	5,400,000	6,110,000	2.51%	\$45,800
83	South Korea	Busan	3,510,000	3,320,000	3,270,000	-0.33%	\$24,800
84	Brazil	Recife	3,490,000	4,270,000	4,530,000	1.20%	\$9,700
85	Indonesia	Bandung	3,470,000	4,730,000	5,180,000	1.84%	\$3,700
86	Brazil	Porto Alegre	3,440,000	4,160,000	4,400,000	1.12%	\$9,700
87	Australia	Melbourne, VIC	3,420,000	3,850,000	3,990,000	0.70%	\$36,300
88	China	Hangzhou, ZJ	3,410,000	4,470,000	4,840,000	1.61%	\$5,300
88	Angola	Luanda	3,410,000	7,040,000	8,710,000	4.35%	\$5,600
90	Algeria	Algiers	3,390,000	4,740,000	5,230,000	1.98%	\$6,500
91	Viet Nam	Hanoi	3,370,000	5,030,000	5,660,000	2.38%	\$2,600
92	Canada	Montreal, QC	3,360,000	3,770,000	3,900,000	0.68%	\$38,400
93	China	Xian, SHAANXI	3,340,000	4,210,000	4,510,000	1.37%	\$5,300
94	China	Qingdao, SD	3,330,000	4,170,000	4,450,000	1.32%	\$5,300
94	North Korea	Pyongyang	3,330,000	3,690,000	3,800,000	0.61%	\$1,900
96	India	Surat, GUJ	3,210,000	4,420,000	4,860,000	1.91%	\$2,700
97	Brazil	Fortaleza	3,160,000	3,880,000	4,120,000	1.21%	\$9,700
98	Colombia	Medellin	3,080,000	3,900,000	4,180,000	1.40%	\$6,700
99	South Africa	Durban (Ethekwini)	3,070,000	3,750,000	3,980,000	1.17%	\$9,800
100	India	Kanpur, UP	3,030,000	4,030,000	4,380,000	1.70%	\$2,700
101	Saudi Arabia	Jiddah	3,020,000	4,180,000	4,600,000	1.93%	\$23,200
101	Kenya	Nairobi	3,020,000	5,680,000	6,840,000	3.80%	\$1,700
101	Ethiopia	Addis Abeba	3,020,000	5,720,000	6,900,000	3.83%	\$800
104	Italy	Naples	3,010,000	3,030,000	3,040,000	0.04%	\$30,400
105	Afghanistan	Kabul	3,000,000	6,310,000	7,850,000	4.47%	\$1,000
106	Brazil	Salvador	2,980,000	3,510,000	3,680,000	0.95%	\$9,700
106	China	Harbin, HL	2,980,000	3,530,000	3,710,000	1.00%	\$5,300
108	Nigeria	Kano	2,950,000	4,560,000	5,190,000	2.61%	\$2,000
109	Morocco	Casablanca	2,930,000	3,560,000	3,770,000	1.16%	\$4,100
110	Brazil	Curitiba	2,900,000	3,880,000	4,230,000	1.74%	\$9,700
110	South Africa	Cape Town	2,900,000	3,450,000	3,630,000	1.02%	\$9,800
112	Indonesia	Surabaya	2,850,000	3,880,000	4,250,000	1.84%	\$3,700
113	United States	San Diego, CA	2,790,000	3,050,000	3,130,000	0.52%	\$45,800
113	United States	Seattle, WA	2,790,000	2,960,000	3,010,000	0.35%	\$45,800
115	Italy	Rome	2,740,000	2,710,000	2,700,000	-0.07%	\$30,400
116	China: Taiwan	Taichung	2,700,000	3,730,000	4,100,000	1.93%	\$30,100
116	Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	2,700,000	5,120,000	6,180,000	3.84%	\$1,300
118	India	Jaipur, RAJ	2,690,000	3,930,000	4,390,000	2.26%	\$2,700
119	Venezuela	Caracas	2,670,000	3,130,000	3,280,000	0.94%	\$12,200

120	Senegal	Dakar	2,650,000	4,370,000	5,060,000	2.98%	\$1,700
121	China: Taiwan	Kaohsiung	2,630,000	3,280,000	3,500,000	1.30%	\$30,100
122	United States	Minneapolis--St. Paul, MN	2,570,000	2,990,000	3,130,000	0.91%	\$45,800
123	India	Lucknow, UP	2,560,000	3,420,000	3,730,000	1.73%	\$2,700
124	Israel	Tel Aviv	2,530,000	3,110,000	3,300,000	1.22%	\$25,800
124	Ecuador	Guayaquil	2,530,000	3,480,000	3,820,000	1.90%	\$7,200
124	Jordan	Amman	2,530,000	3,100,000	3,290,000	1.21%	\$4,900
127	Ukraine	Kiyev	2,520,000	2,600,000	2,620,000	0.18%	\$6,900
128	Pakistan	Faisalabad	2,510,000	4,020,000	4,620,000	2.81%	\$2,600
129	Iran	Masbad	2,490,000	3,430,000	3,770,000	1.90%	\$10,600
130	Turkey	Izmir	2,480,000	3,200,000	3,450,000	1.51%	\$12,900
131	Poland	Katowice-Gliwice-Tychy	2,450,000	2,450,000	2,450,000	-0.01%	\$16,300
131	Pakistan	Rawalpindi-Islamabad	2,450,000	3,950,000	4,550,000	2.85%	\$2,600
131	Uzbekistan	Tashkent	2,450,000	3,020,000	3,210,000	1.22%	\$2,300
134	China	Changchun, JL	2,440,000	3,340,000	3,660,000	1.87%	\$5,300
135	Brazil	Campinas	2,400,000	3,030,000	3,250,000	1.39%	\$9,700
136	South Korea	Daegu	2,390,000	2,380,000	2,380,000	-0.03%	\$24,800
136	China	Changsha, HUN	2,390,000	3,500,000	3,920,000	2.27%	\$5,300
136	India	Nagpur, MAH	2,390,000	3,180,000	3,460,000	1.70%	\$2,700
139	US: Puerto Rico	San Juan, PR	2,380,000	2,780,000	2,910,000	0.91%	\$19,600
140	Syria	Aleppo	2,360,000	3,520,000	3,960,000	2.37%	\$4,500
141	Portugal	Lisbon	2,340,000	2,580,000	2,660,000	0.58%	\$21,700
142	Germany	Frankfurt	2,320,000	2,480,000	2,530,000	0.39%	\$34,200
143	United States	Tampa--St. Petersburg, FL	2,310,000	2,950,000	3,170,000	1.44%	\$45,800
143	United Kingdom	Birmingham	2,310,000	2,380,000	2,400,000	0.17%	\$35,100
143	China	Nanchang, JX	2,310,000	3,520,000	3,980,000	2.49%	\$5,300
146	Indonesia	Medan	2,300,000	3,110,000	3,400,000	1.79%	\$3,700
147	Tunisia	Tunis	2,270,000	2,950,000	3,190,000	1.55%	\$7,500
147	China	Shijiazhuang, HEB	2,270,000	3,320,000	3,710,000	2.26%	\$5,300
147	China	Dalian, LN	2,270,000	2,950,000	3,190,000	1.57%	\$5,300
150	United Kingdom	Manchester	2,250,000	2,270,000	2,270,000	0.04%	\$35,100
150	Haiti	Port-au-Prince	2,250,000	3,630,000	4,180,000	2.86%	\$1,300
152	Syria	Damascus	2,240,000	3,300,000	3,700,000	2.30%	\$4,500
153	Japan	Fukuoka	2,230,000	2,280,000	2,290,000	0.11%	\$33,600
153	China	Jinan, SD	2,230,000	2,800,000	2,990,000	1.35%	\$5,300
155	Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	2,220,000	3,000,000	3,280,000	1.78%	\$7,000
156	Colombia	Cali	2,190,000	2,790,000	3,000,000	1.44%	\$6,700
156	Cuba	Havana	2,190,000	2,170,000	2,160,000	-0.07%	\$4,500
158	United States	Denver, CO	2,180,000	2,650,000	2,810,000	1.17%	\$45,800
159	United States	St. Louis, MO-IL	2,160,000	2,350,000	2,410,000	0.48%	\$45,800
159	Sri Lanka	Colombo	2,160,000	2,620,000	2,770,000	1.13%	\$4,100
161	United Arab Emirates	Dubai	2,150,000	3,270,000	3,700,000	2.48%	\$37,300
161	United States	Baltimore, MD	2,150,000	2,320,000	2,370,000	0.45%	\$45,800
163	Japan	Sapporo	2,130,000	2,150,000	2,160,000	0.06%	\$33,600
164	Netherlands	Rotterdam-Hague	2,090,000	2,180,000	2,210,000	0.26%	\$38,500
165	Canada	Vancouver, BC	2,060,000	2,400,000	2,510,000	0.89%	\$38,400
165	South Africa	Pretoria (Tshwane)	2,060,000	2,690,000	2,910,000	1.58%	\$9,800
167	Yemen	Sana	2,030,000	4,320,000	5,400,000	4.55%	\$2,300
167	India	Patna, BR	2,030,000	3,100,000	3,510,000	2.51%	\$2,700
169	Poland	Warsaw	2,020,000	2,070,000	2,090,000	0.16%	\$16,300
170	Germany	Cologne-Bonn	2,010,000	2,150,000	2,190,000	0.39%	\$34,200
171	Romania	Bucharest	2,000,000	2,010,000	2,010,000	0.03%	\$11,400
171	Ghana	Accra	2,000,000	3,230,000	3,720,000	2.85%	\$1,400
	Mexico	Puebla	1,990,000	2,430,000	2,570,000	1.16%	\$12,800
	Zimbabwe	Harrare	1,970,000	2,740,000	3,020,000	1.97%	\$200
	India	Indore, MP	1,960,000	3,010,000	3,420,000	2.56%	\$2,700
	Mozambique	Maputo	1,960,000	3,480,000	4,120,000	3.45%	\$800
	Germany	Hamburg	1,950,000	2,010,000	2,030,000	0.19%	\$34,200
	Kuwait	Kuwait	1,940,000	3,070,000	3,520,000	2.75%	\$39,300
	Paraguay	Ascunsion	1,930,000	2,880,000	3,240,000	2.38%	\$4,500
	Brazil	Brasilia	1,910,000	2,710,000	3,000,000	2.07%	\$9,700
	Saudi Arabia	Damman	1,870,000	2,890,000	3,280,000	2.59%	\$23,200
	China	Zhengzhou, HEN	1,840,000	2,300,000	2,460,000	1.34%	\$5,300
	Cameroon	Douala	1,840,000	3,050,000	3,540,000	3.00%	\$2,100

Bangladesh	Chittagong	1,810,000	3,190,000	3,770,000	3.40%	\$1,300
Guatemala	Guatemala City	1,780,000	2,720,000	3,080,000	2.52%	\$4,700
United States	Portland, OR--WA	1,770,000	2,250,000	2,410,000	1.42%	\$45,800
Brazil	Goiania	1,770,000	2,270,000	2,440,000	1.45%	\$9,700
India	Vadodara. GUJ	1,750,000	2,580,000	2,890,000	2.31%	\$2,700
Venezuela	Maracaibo	1,740,000	2,300,000	2,500,000	1.66%	\$12,200
Colombia	Barranquilla	1,730,000	2,250,000	2,430,000	1.55%	\$6,700
United States	Sacramento, CA	1,720,000	2,710,000	3,100,000	2.69%	\$45,800
Australia	Brisbane, QLD	1,720,000	2,170,000	2,320,000	1.36%	\$36,300
China	Kunming, YN	1,710,000	2,270,000	2,470,000	1.67%	\$5,300
China	Suzhou, JS	1,710,000	2,260,000	2,450,000	1.64%	\$5,300
India	Bhopal, MP	1,710,000	2,540,000	2,850,000	2.36%	\$2,700
Morocco	Rabat	1,700,000	2,220,000	2,400,000	1.57%	\$4,100
Brazil	Manaus	1,690,000	2,330,000	2,560,000	1.89%	\$9,700
India	Coimbatore, TN	1,690,000	2,490,000	2,790,000	2.29%	\$2,700
China: Taiwan	Taoyuan	1,680,000	2,100,000	2,240,000	1.30%	\$30,100
Ecuador	Quito	1,670,000	2,400,000	2,670,000	2.16%	\$7,200
China	Hefei, AH	1,670,000	2,460,000	2,750,000	2.28%	\$5,300
China	Fuzhou, FJ	1,670,000	2,450,000	2,740,000	2.26%	\$5,300
China	Baotou, NM	1,670,000	2,430,000	2,710,000	2.23%	\$5,300
Indonesia	Palembang	1,670,000	2,420,000	2,700,000	2.22%	\$3,700
Iran	Esfahan	1,660,000	2,270,000	2,490,000	1.85%	\$10,600
Bolivia	La Paz	1,640,000	2,230,000	2,440,000	1.81%	\$4,000
Lebanon	Beirut	1,620,000	2,090,000	2,250,000	1.53%	\$11,300
United States	Las Vegas, NV	1,610,000	2,470,000	2,800,000	2.55%	\$45,800
Brazil	Santos	1,600,000	2,040,000	2,190,000	1.44%	\$9,700
China	Xiamen, FJ	1,600,000	2,870,000	3,230,000	2.36%	\$5,300
Pakistan	Hyderabad	1,580,000	2,510,000	2,880,000	2.77%	\$2,600
China	Guiyang, GZ	1,550,000	2,270,000	2,540,000	2.25%	\$5,300
Phillipines	Cebu	1,540,000	2,120,000	2,330,000	1.90%	\$3,400
Guinea	Conakry	1,540,000	2,750,000	3,260,000	3.46%	\$1,100
United States	San Antonio, TX	1,530,000	2,060,000	2,250,000	1.77%	\$45,800
India	Ludhiana, PU	1,530,000	2,270,000	2,550,000	2.34%	\$2,700
India	Kochi, KER	1,530,000	2,030,000	2,210,000	1.70%	\$2,700
Mali	Bamako	1,530,000	3,150,000	3,900,000	4.34%	\$1,000
India	Visakhpatnam.AP	1,500,000	2,010,000	2,190,000	1.74%	\$2,700
Nigeria	Abuja	1,500,000	3,320,000	4,200,000	4.80%	\$2,000
Iran	Tabriz	1,490,000	1,910,000	2,060,000	1.50%	\$10,600
India	Agra, UP	1,490,000	2,250,000	2,540,000	2.44%	\$2,700
Uganda	Kampala	1,490,000	3,080,000	3,810,000	4.37%	\$900
Cameroon	Younde	1,480,000	2,490,000	2,900,000	3.09%	\$2,100
Brazil	Vittoria	1,470,000	1,960,000	2,130,000	1.70%	\$9,700
Pakistan	Gujranwala	1,470,000	2,390,000	2,760,000	2.92%	\$2,600
China	Shantou, GD	1,460,000	2,200,000	2,480,000	2.46%	\$5,300
Cambodia	Phnom Pehn	1,460,000	2,780,000	3,360,000	3.87%	\$1,800
Ghana	Kumasi	1,460,000	2,530,000	2,970,000	3.29%	\$1,400
Pakistan	Multan	1,450,000	2,320,000	2,660,000	2.81%	\$2,600
China	Wuxi, JS	1,440,000	2,110,000	2,360,000	2.29%	\$5,300
China	Jilin, JL	1,440,000	2,100,000	2,350,000	2.27%	\$5,300
China	Datong, SHANXI	1,430,000	2,100,000	2,350,000	2.26%	\$5,300
Nigeria	Ibadan	1,420,000	2,190,000	2,490,000	2.59%	\$2,000
Saudi Arabia	Mecca	1,410,000	2,000,000	2,220,000	2.07%	\$23,200
Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Lumumbashi	1,410,000	2,930,000	3,630,000	4.40%	\$300
Turkey	Bursa	1,400,000	1,940,000	2,140,000	1.94%	\$12,900
India	Nashik, MAH	1,400,000	2,220,000	2,550,000	2.77%	\$2,700
Congo (Rep.)	Brazzaville	1,390,000	2,140,000	2,430,000	2.60%	\$3,700
Somalia	Mogadishu	1,390,000	2,310,000	2,680,000	3.02%	\$600
India	Meerut, UP	1,380,000	2,070,000	2,330,000	2.42%	\$2,700
United States	Orlando, FL	1,370,000	1,940,000	2,150,000	2.10%	\$45,800
El Salvador	San Salvador	1,370,000	1,840,000	2,010,000	1.75%	\$5,800
Madagascar	Antananarivo	1,370,000	2,070,000	2,340,000	2.48%	\$1,100
Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Mjubi Mayi	1,360,000	2,870,000	3,580,000	4.51%	\$300
Venezuela	Valencia	1,350,000	1,900,000	2,100,000	2.03%	\$12,200
Bolivia	Santa Cruz	1,320,000	2,050,000	2,330,000	2.63%	\$4,000

Indonesia	Ujungpandang	1,320,000	1,920,000	2,150,000	2.26%	\$3,700
India	Jamshedpur, JHA	1,300,000	1,930,000	2,170,000	2.35%	\$2,700
India	Jabalpur.MP	1,300,000	1,890,000	2,110,000	2.22%	\$2,700
Zambia	Lusaka	1,290,000	2,000,000	2,280,000	2.62%	\$1,300
Iraq	Mosul	1,260,000	2,010,000	2,310,000	2.78%	\$3,600
Pakistan	Peshawar	1,260,000	2,050,000	2,360,000	2.88%	\$2,600
India	Danabad, JHA	1,250,000	1,840,000	2,060,000	2.31%	\$2,700
Benin	Cotonou	1,210,000	2,060,000	2,410,000	3.20%	\$1,500
Nigeria	Benin City	1,200,000	1,950,000	2,250,000	2.90%	\$2,000
Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	1,180,000	2,830,000	3,570,000	4.73%	\$1,300
Nepal	Kathmandu	1,150,000	2,410,000	2,990,000	4.44%	\$1,200
Togo	Lome	1,040,000	2,060,000	2,520,000	4.10%	\$800
Rwanda	Kigali	810,000	1,880,000	2,410,000	5.08%	\$900
Chad	Niamey	650,000	1,740,000	2,180,000	4.57%	\$1,700

See Methodology Description

Table 4
URBAN AREAS OVER 2,000,000 POPULATION IN 2030
RANKED BY 2025 POPULATION

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	ESTIMATE	PROJECTED			2007
			2008	2025	Provisional 2030	Annual Change	GPD PPP/Capita (Geography)
1	Japan	Tokyo-Yokohama	34,400,000	35,290,000	35,550,000	0.15%	\$33,600
2	Indonesia	Jakarta	21,800,000	32,960,000	37,070,000	2.38%	\$3,700
3	Phillipines	Manila	19,550,000	28,890,000	32,380,000	2.31%	\$3,400
4	India	Mumbai, MAH	19,530,000	27,340,000	30,180,000	2.00%	\$2,700
5	India	Delhi, DEL	18,000,000	26,930,000	30,320,000	2.40%	\$2,700
6	Brazil	Sao Paulo	19,140,000	21,860,000	22,730,000	0.78%	\$9,700
7	Egypt	Cairo	16,750,000	21,680,000	23,390,000	1.53%	\$5,500
8	South Korea	Seoul-Incheon	20,010,000	21,510,000	21,970,000	0.43%	\$24,800
9	United States	New York	20,090,000	20,930,000	21,180,000	0.24%	\$45,800
10	India	Kolkata, WB	15,010,000	20,440,000	22,380,000	1.83%	\$2,700
11	Mexico	Mexico City	18,430,000	20,410,000	21,030,000	0.60%	\$12,800
12	China	Shanghai, SH	14,460,000	18,750,000	20,240,000	1.54%	\$5,300
13	Japan	Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto	17,270,000	17,390,000	17,430,000	0.04%	\$33,600
14	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kinshasa	8,190,000	16,990,000	21,050,000	4.38%	\$300
15	United States	Los Angeles	14,730,000	16,840,000	17,520,000	0.79%	\$45,800
16	China	Beijing, BJ	12,770,000	16,730,000	18,110,000	1.60%	\$5,300
17	China	Shenzhen, GD	11,710,000	16,660,000	18,480,000	2.10%	\$5,300
18	China	Guangzhou-Foshan, GD	11,810,000	15,180,000	16,340,000	1.48%	\$5,300
19	Nigeria	Lagos	8,860,000	14,610,000	16,930,000	2.99%	\$2,000
20	Pakistan	Karachi	9,380,000	14,380,000	16,300,000	2.54%	\$2,600
21	Russia	Moscow	13,260,000	13,710,000	13,850,000	0.20%	\$14,700
22	Turkey	Istanbul	11,220,000	13,530,000	14,300,000	1.11%	\$12,900
23	Argentina	Buenos Aires	12,390,000	13,410,000	13,720,000	0.46%	\$13,300
24	Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	11,160,000	12,750,000	13,260,000	0.79%	\$9,700
25	Bangladesh	Dhaka	7,310,000	11,800,000	13,590,000	2.86%	\$1,300
26	France	Paris	10,430,000	10,590,000	10,640,000	0.09%	\$33,200
27	Pakistan	Lahore	6,810,000	10,580,000	12,040,000	2.63%	\$2,600
28	China	Dongguan, GD	7,650,000	10,330,000	11,290,000	1.79%	\$5,300
29	Thailand	Bangkok	8,290,000	10,130,000	10,750,000	1.19%	\$7,900
30	India	Chennai, TN	7,320,000	10,050,000	11,030,000	1.88%	\$2,700
31	Viet Nam	Ho Chi Minh City	6,710,000	10,040,000	11,300,000	2.40%	\$2,600
32	Iran	Tehran	8,000,000	9,920,000	10,570,000	1.27%	\$10,600
33	United States	Chicago, IL--IN	9,030,000	9,900,000	10,170,000	0.54%	\$45,800
34	India	Bangalore, KAR	6,660,000	9,730,000	10,880,000	2.25%	\$2,700
35	Japan	Nagoya	9,250,000	9,680,000	9,810,000	0.27%	\$33,600
36	India	Hyderabad, AP	6,610,000	9,360,000	10,370,000	2.07%	\$2,700
37	Colombia	Bogota	7,440,000	9,330,000	9,970,000	1.34%	\$6,700
38	Peru	Lima	7,750,000	9,290,000	9,800,000	1.08%	\$7,800
39	China	Tianjin, TJ	7,200,000	8,940,000	9,530,000	1.28%	\$5,300
40	United Kingdom	London	8,320,000	8,410,000	8,440,000	0.07%	\$35,100
41	China: Taiwan	Taipei	6,820,000	8,340,000	8,850,000	1.20%	\$30,100
42	Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	5,470,000	8,110,000	9,110,000	2.35%	\$13,300
43	Iraq	Baghdad	6,000,000	8,090,000	8,830,000	1.77%	\$3,600
44	China	Hong Kong, HKSAR	6,950,000	8,070,000	8,430,000	0.89%	\$42,000
45	South Africa	Johannesburg-East Rand	6,470,000	7,770,000	8,200,000	1.08%	\$9,800
46	India	Ahmadabad, GUJ	5,060,000	7,390,000	8,260,000	2.26%	\$2,700
46	Sudan	Khartoum	4,600,000	7,390,000	8,500,000	2.83%	\$2,200
48	Germany	Essen-Dusseldorf	7,250,000	7,250,000	7,250,000	0.00%	\$34,200
49	United States	Dallas-Fort Worth	5,160,000	7,100,000	7,800,000	1.89%	\$45,800
50	Angola	Luanda	3,410,000	7,040,000	8,710,000	4.35%	\$5,600
51	Canada	Toronto-Hamilton, ON	5,790,000	6,880,000	7,240,000	1.03%	\$38,400
52	India	Pune, MAH	4,470,000	6,810,000	7,710,000	2.51%	\$2,700
53	China	Wuhan, HUB	5,240,000	6,590,000	7,050,000	1.36%	\$5,300
54	Chile	Santiago	5,630,000	6,360,000	6,590,000	0.72%	\$13,900
55	Afghanistan	Kabul	3,000,000	6,310,000	7,850,000	4.47%	\$1,000

56	Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	4,460,000	6,290,000	6,960,000	2.04%	\$23,200
57	United States	Houston	4,550,000	6,260,000	6,880,000	1.90%	\$45,800
58	Ivory Coast	Abidjan	3,790,000	6,040,000	6,930,000	2.79%	\$1,700
59	United States	Atlanta, GA	4,160,000	6,020,000	6,710,000	2.19%	\$45,800
60	United States	Miami, FL	5,220,000	5,940,000	6,170,000	0.76%	\$45,800
60	Myanmar	Yangon	4,220,000	5,940,000	6,560,000	2.02%	\$1,900
62	United States	San Francisco-San Jose	5,450,000	5,750,000	5,840,000	0.31%	\$45,800
63	Spain	Madrid	5,130,000	5,730,000	5,920,000	0.65%	\$30,100
64	Ethiopia	Addis Abeba	3,020,000	5,720,000	6,900,000	3.83%	\$800
65	Brazil	Belo Horizonte	4,640,000	5,690,000	6,040,000	1.21%	\$9,700
66	Kenya	Nairobi	3,020,000	5,680,000	6,840,000	3.80%	\$1,700
67	Egypt	Alexandria	4,150,000	5,640,000	6,170,000	1.82%	\$5,500
68	United States	Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5,270,000	5,550,000	5,630,000	0.30%	\$45,800
68	China	Shenyang, LN	4,560,000	5,550,000	5,880,000	1.17%	\$5,300
70	United States	Phoenix--Mesa, AZ	3,540,000	5,400,000	6,110,000	2.51%	\$45,800
71	China	Nanjing, JS	4,150,000	5,150,000	5,490,000	1.27%	\$5,300
72	China	Chongqing, CQ	4,150,000	5,140,000	5,470,000	1.27%	\$5,300
73	Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	2,700,000	5,120,000	6,180,000	3.84%	\$1,300
74	Singapore	Singapore	4,320,000	5,080,000	5,330,000	0.96%	\$49,700
75	United States	Washington, DC--VA--MD	4,260,000	5,040,000	5,300,000	1.00%	\$45,800
76	Viet Nam	Hanoi	3,370,000	5,030,000	5,660,000	2.38%	\$2,600
77	Mexico	Guadalajara	4,090,000	5,000,000	5,300,000	1.19%	\$12,800
78	United States	Boston	4,750,000	4,930,000	4,990,000	0.23%	\$45,800
79	Turkey	Ankara	3,810,000	4,880,000	5,250,000	1.48%	\$12,900
80	China	Chengdu, SC	3,860,000	4,740,000	5,040,000	1.22%	\$5,300
80	Algeria	Algiers	3,390,000	4,740,000	5,230,000	1.98%	\$6,500
82	Indonesia	Bandung	3,470,000	4,730,000	5,180,000	1.84%	\$3,700
83	Nigeria	Kano	2,950,000	4,560,000	5,190,000	2.61%	\$2,000
84	Russia	St. Petersburg	4,570,000	4,480,000	4,450,000	-0.13%	\$14,700
84	Mexico	Monterey	3,650,000	4,480,000	4,760,000	1.21%	\$12,800
86	China	Hangzhou, ZJ	3,410,000	4,470,000	4,840,000	1.61%	\$5,300
87	India	Surat, GUJ	3,210,000	4,420,000	4,860,000	1.91%	\$2,700
88	Spain	Barcelona	4,040,000	4,410,000	4,520,000	0.51%	\$30,100
89	Senegal	Dakar	2,650,000	4,370,000	5,060,000	2.98%	\$1,700
90	Yemen	Sana	2,030,000	4,320,000	5,400,000	4.55%	\$2,300
91	Brazil	Recife	3,490,000	4,270,000	4,530,000	1.20%	\$9,700
92	China	Xian, SHAANXI	3,340,000	4,210,000	4,510,000	1.37%	\$5,300
93	Italy	Milan	4,190,000	4,180,000	4,180,000	-0.02%	\$30,400
93	Saudi Arabia	Jiddah	3,020,000	4,180,000	4,600,000	1.93%	\$23,200
95	China	Qingdao, SD	3,330,000	4,170,000	4,450,000	1.32%	\$5,300
96	Brazil	Porto Alegre	3,440,000	4,160,000	4,400,000	1.12%	\$9,700
97	Australia	Sydney, NSW	3,680,000	4,080,000	4,200,000	0.60%	\$36,300
98	India	Kanpur, UP	3,030,000	4,030,000	4,380,000	1.70%	\$2,700
99	Pakistan	Faisalabad	2,510,000	4,020,000	4,620,000	2.81%	\$2,600
100	Pakistan	Rawalpindi-Islamabad	2,450,000	3,950,000	4,550,000	2.85%	\$2,600
101	India	Jaipur, RAJ	2,690,000	3,930,000	4,390,000	2.26%	\$2,700
102	Colombia	Medellin	3,080,000	3,900,000	4,180,000	1.40%	\$6,700
103	Brazil	Fortaleza	3,160,000	3,880,000	4,120,000	1.21%	\$9,700
103	Brazil	Curitiba	2,900,000	3,880,000	4,230,000	1.74%	\$9,700
103	Indonesia	Surabaya	2,850,000	3,880,000	4,250,000	1.84%	\$3,700
106	Greece	Athens	3,730,000	3,850,000	3,880,000	0.18%	\$29,200
106	Australia	Melbourne, VIC	3,420,000	3,850,000	3,990,000	0.70%	\$36,300
108	United States	Detroit, MI	3,860,000	3,780,000	3,760,000	-0.13%	\$45,800
109	Canada	Montreal, QC	3,360,000	3,770,000	3,900,000	0.68%	\$38,400
110	South Africa	Durban (Ethekwini)	3,070,000	3,750,000	3,980,000	1.17%	\$9,800
111	Germany	Berlin	3,690,000	3,730,000	3,740,000	0.06%	\$34,200
111	China: Taiwan	Taichung	2,700,000	3,730,000	4,100,000	1.93%	\$30,100
113	North Korea	Pyongyang	3,330,000	3,690,000	3,800,000	0.61%	\$1,900
114	Haiti	Port-au-Prince	2,250,000	3,630,000	4,180,000	2.86%	\$1,300
115	Morocco	Casablanca	2,930,000	3,560,000	3,770,000	1.16%	\$4,100
116	China	Harbin, HL	2,980,000	3,530,000	3,710,000	1.00%	\$5,300
117	Syria	Aleppo	2,360,000	3,520,000	3,960,000	2.37%	\$4,500
117	China	Nanchang, JX	2,310,000	3,520,000	3,980,000	2.49%	\$5,300
119	Brazil	Salvador	2,980,000	3,510,000	3,680,000	0.95%	\$9,700

120	China	Changsha, HUN	2,390,000	3,500,000	3,920,000	2.27%	\$5,300
121	Ecuador	Guayaquil	2,530,000	3,480,000	3,820,000	1.90%	\$7,200
121	Mozambique	Maputo	1,960,000	3,480,000	4,120,000	3.45%	\$800
123	South Africa	Cape Town	2,900,000	3,450,000	3,630,000	1.02%	\$9,800
124	Iran	Masbad	2,490,000	3,430,000	3,770,000	1.90%	\$10,600
125	India	Lucknow, UP	2,560,000	3,420,000	3,730,000	1.73%	\$2,700
126	China	Changchun, JL	2,440,000	3,340,000	3,660,000	1.87%	\$5,300
127	South Korea	Busan	3,510,000	3,320,000	3,270,000	-0.33%	\$24,800
127	China	Shijiazhuang, HEB	2,270,000	3,320,000	3,710,000	2.26%	\$5,300
127	Nigeria	Abuja	1,500,000	3,320,000	4,200,000	4.80%	\$2,000
130	Syria	Damascus	2,240,000	3,300,000	3,700,000	2.30%	\$4,500
131	China: Taiwan	Kaohsiung	2,630,000	3,280,000	3,500,000	1.30%	\$30,100
132	United Arab Emirates	Dubai	2,150,000	3,270,000	3,700,000	2.48%	\$37,300
133	Ghana	Accra	2,000,000	3,230,000	3,720,000	2.85%	\$1,400
134	Turkey	Izmir	2,480,000	3,200,000	3,450,000	1.51%	\$12,900
135	Bangladesh	Chittagong	1,810,000	3,190,000	3,770,000	3.40%	\$1,300
136	India	Nagpur, MAH	2,390,000	3,180,000	3,460,000	1.70%	\$2,700
137	Mali	Bamako	1,530,000	3,150,000	3,900,000	4.34%	\$1,000
138	Venezuela	Caracas	2,670,000	3,130,000	3,280,000	0.94%	\$12,200
139	Israel	Tel Aviv	2,530,000	3,110,000	3,300,000	1.22%	\$25,800
139	Indonesia	Medan	2,300,000	3,110,000	3,400,000	1.79%	\$3,700
141	Jordan	Amman	2,530,000	3,100,000	3,290,000	1.21%	\$4,900
141	India	Patna, BR	2,030,000	3,100,000	3,510,000	2.51%	\$2,700
143	Uganda	Kampala	1,490,000	3,080,000	3,810,000	4.37%	\$900
144	Kuwait	Kuwait	1,940,000	3,070,000	3,520,000	2.75%	\$39,300
145	United States	San Diego, CA	2,790,000	3,050,000	3,130,000	0.52%	\$45,800
145	Cameroon	Douala	1,840,000	3,050,000	3,540,000	3.00%	\$2,100
147	Italy	Naples	3,010,000	3,030,000	3,040,000	0.04%	\$30,400
147	Brazil	Campinas	2,400,000	3,030,000	3,250,000	1.39%	\$9,700
149	Uzbekistan	Tashkent	2,450,000	3,020,000	3,210,000	1.22%	\$2,300
150	India	Indore, MP	1,960,000	3,010,000	3,420,000	2.56%	\$2,700
151	Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	2,220,000	3,000,000	3,280,000	1.78%	\$7,000
152	United States	Minneapolis--St. Paul, MN	2,570,000	2,990,000	3,130,000	0.91%	\$45,800
153	United States	Seattle, WA	2,790,000	2,960,000	3,010,000	0.35%	\$45,800
154	United States	Tampa--St. Petersburg, FL	2,310,000	2,950,000	3,170,000	1.44%	\$45,800
154	Tunisia	Tunis	2,270,000	2,950,000	3,190,000	1.55%	\$7,500
154	China	Dalian, LN	2,270,000	2,950,000	3,190,000	1.57%	\$5,300
157	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Lumumbashi	1,410,000	2,930,000	3,630,000	4.40%	\$300
158	Saudi Arabia	Damman	1,870,000	2,890,000	3,280,000	2.59%	\$23,200
159	Paraguay	Ascunsion	1,930,000	2,880,000	3,240,000	2.38%	\$4,500
160	China	Xiamen, FJ	1,600,000	2,870,000	3,230,000	2.36%	\$5,300
160	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Mjubi Mayi	1,360,000	2,870,000	3,580,000	4.51%	\$300
162	Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	1,180,000	2,830,000	3,570,000	4.73%	\$1,300
163	China	Jinan, SD	2,230,000	2,800,000	2,990,000	1.35%	\$5,300
164	Colombia	Cali	2,190,000	2,790,000	3,000,000	1.44%	\$6,700
165	US: Puerto Rico	San Juan, PR	2,380,000	2,780,000	2,910,000	0.91%	\$19,600
165	Cambodia	Phnom Pehn	1,460,000	2,780,000	3,360,000	3.87%	\$1,800
167	Guinea	Conakry	1,540,000	2,750,000	3,260,000	3.46%	\$1,100
168	Zimbabwe	Harrare	1,970,000	2,740,000	3,020,000	1.97%	\$200
169	Guatemala	Guatemala City	1,780,000	2,720,000	3,080,000	2.52%	\$4,700
170	Italy	Rome	2,740,000	2,710,000	2,700,000	-0.07%	\$30,400
170	Brazil	Brasilia	1,910,000	2,710,000	3,000,000	2.07%	\$9,700
170	United States	Sacramento, CA	1,720,000	2,710,000	3,100,000	2.69%	\$45,800
173	South Africa	Pretoria (Tshwane)	2,060,000	2,690,000	2,910,000	1.58%	\$9,800
174	United States	Denver, CO	2,180,000	2,650,000	2,810,000	1.17%	\$45,800
175	Sri Lanka	Colombo	2,160,000	2,620,000	2,770,000	1.13%	\$4,100
176	Ukraine	Kiyev	2,520,000	2,600,000	2,620,000	0.18%	\$6,900
177	Portugal	Lisbon	2,340,000	2,580,000	2,660,000	0.58%	\$21,700
177	India	Vadodara. GUJ	1,750,000	2,580,000	2,890,000	2.31%	\$2,700
179	India	Bhopal, MP	1,710,000	2,540,000	2,850,000	2.36%	\$2,700
180	Ghana	Kumasi	1,460,000	2,530,000	2,970,000	3.29%	\$1,400
181	Pakistan	Hyderabad	1,580,000	2,510,000	2,880,000	2.77%	\$2,600
182	India	Coimbatore, TN	1,690,000	2,490,000	2,790,000	2.29%	\$2,700
182	Cameroon	Younde	1,480,000	2,490,000	2,900,000	3.09%	\$2,100

184	Germany	Frankfurt	2,320,000	2,480,000	2,530,000	0.39%	\$34,200
185	United States	Las Vegas, NV	1,610,000	2,470,000	2,800,000	2.55%	\$45,800
186	China	Hefei, AH	1,670,000	2,460,000	2,750,000	2.28%	\$5,300
187	Poland	Katowice-Gliwice-Tychy	2,450,000	2,450,000	2,450,000	-0.01%	\$16,300
187	China	Fuzhou, FJ	1,670,000	2,450,000	2,740,000	2.26%	\$5,300
189	Mexico	Puebla	1,990,000	2,430,000	2,570,000	1.16%	\$12,800
189	China	Baotou, NM	1,670,000	2,430,000	2,710,000	2.23%	\$5,300
191	Indonesia	Palembang	1,670,000	2,420,000	2,700,000	2.22%	\$3,700
192	Nepal	Kathmandu	1,150,000	2,410,000	2,990,000	4.44%	\$1,200
193	Canada	Vancouver, BC	2,060,000	2,400,000	2,510,000	0.89%	\$38,400
193	Ecuador	Quito	1,670,000	2,400,000	2,670,000	2.16%	\$7,200
195	Pakistan	Gujranwala	1,470,000	2,390,000	2,760,000	2.92%	\$2,600
196	South Korea	Daegu	2,390,000	2,380,000	2,380,000	-0.03%	\$24,800
196	United Kingdom	Birmingham	2,310,000	2,380,000	2,400,000	0.17%	\$35,100
198	United States	St. Louis, MO-IL	2,160,000	2,350,000	2,410,000	0.48%	\$45,800
199	Brazil	Manaus	1,690,000	2,330,000	2,560,000	1.89%	\$9,700
200	United States	Baltimore, MD	2,150,000	2,320,000	2,370,000	0.45%	\$45,800
200	Pakistan	Multan	1,450,000	2,320,000	2,660,000	2.81%	\$2,600
202	Somalia	Mogadishu	1,390,000	2,310,000	2,680,000	3.02%	\$600
203	China	Zhengzhou, HEN	1,840,000	2,300,000	2,460,000	1.34%	\$5,300
203	Venezuela	Maracaibo	1,740,000	2,300,000	2,500,000	1.66%	\$12,200
205	Japan	Fukuoka	2,230,000	2,280,000	2,290,000	0.11%	\$33,600
206	United Kingdom	Manchester	2,250,000	2,270,000	2,270,000	0.04%	\$35,100
206	Brazil	Goiania	1,770,000	2,270,000	2,440,000	1.45%	\$9,700
206	China	Kunming, YN	1,710,000	2,270,000	2,470,000	1.67%	\$5,300
206	Iran	Esfahan	1,660,000	2,270,000	2,490,000	1.85%	\$10,600
206	China	Guiyang, GZ	1,550,000	2,270,000	2,540,000	2.25%	\$5,300
206	India	Ludhiana, PU	1,530,000	2,270,000	2,550,000	2.34%	\$2,700
212	China	Suzhou, JS	1,710,000	2,260,000	2,450,000	1.64%	\$5,300
213	United States	Portland, OR--WA	1,770,000	2,250,000	2,410,000	1.42%	\$45,800
213	Colombia	Barranquilla	1,730,000	2,250,000	2,430,000	1.55%	\$6,700
213	India	Agra, UP	1,490,000	2,250,000	2,540,000	2.44%	\$2,700
216	Bolivia	La Paz	1,640,000	2,230,000	2,440,000	1.81%	\$4,000
217	Morocco	Rabat	1,700,000	2,220,000	2,400,000	1.57%	\$4,100
217	India	Nashik, MAH	1,400,000	2,220,000	2,550,000	2.77%	\$2,700
219	China	Shantou, GD	1,460,000	2,200,000	2,480,000	2.46%	\$5,300
220	Nigeria	Ibadan	1,420,000	2,190,000	2,490,000	2.59%	\$2,000
221	Netherlands	Rotterdam-Hague	2,090,000	2,180,000	2,210,000	0.26%	\$38,500
222	Cuba	Havana	2,190,000	2,170,000	2,160,000	-0.07%	\$4,500
222	Australia	Brisbane, QLD	1,720,000	2,170,000	2,320,000	1.36%	\$36,300
224	Japan	Sapporo	2,130,000	2,150,000	2,160,000	0.06%	\$33,600
224	Germany	Cologne-Bonn	2,010,000	2,150,000	2,190,000	0.39%	\$34,200
226	Congo (Rep.)	Brazzaville	1,390,000	2,140,000	2,430,000	2.60%	\$3,700
227	Phillippines	Cebu	1,540,000	2,120,000	2,330,000	1.90%	\$3,400
228	China	Wuxi, JS	1,440,000	2,110,000	2,360,000	2.29%	\$5,300
229	China: Taiwan	Taoyuan	1,680,000	2,100,000	2,240,000	1.30%	\$30,100
229	China	Jilin, JL	1,440,000	2,100,000	2,350,000	2.27%	\$5,300
229	China	Datong, SHANXI	1,430,000	2,100,000	2,350,000	2.26%	\$5,300
232	Lebanon	Beirut	1,620,000	2,090,000	2,250,000	1.53%	\$11,300
233	Poland	Warsaw	2,020,000	2,070,000	2,090,000	0.16%	\$16,300
233	India	Meerut, UP	1,380,000	2,070,000	2,330,000	2.42%	\$2,700
233	Madagascar	Antananarivo	1,370,000	2,070,000	2,340,000	2.48%	\$1,100
236	United States	San Antonio, TX	1,530,000	2,060,000	2,250,000	1.77%	\$45,800
236	Benin	Cotonou	1,210,000	2,060,000	2,410,000	3.20%	\$1,500
236	Togo	Lome	1,040,000	2,060,000	2,520,000	4.10%	\$800
239	Bolivia	Santa Cruz	1,320,000	2,050,000	2,330,000	2.63%	\$4,000
239	Pakistan	Peshawar	1,260,000	2,050,000	2,360,000	2.88%	\$2,600
241	Brazil	Santos	1,600,000	2,040,000	2,190,000	1.44%	\$9,700
242	India	Kochi, KER	1,530,000	2,030,000	2,210,000	1.70%	\$2,700
243	Romania	Bucharest	2,000,000	2,010,000	2,010,000	0.03%	\$11,400
243	Germany	Hamburg	1,950,000	2,010,000	2,030,000	0.19%	\$34,200
243	India	Visakhpatnam.AP	1,500,000	2,010,000	2,190,000	1.74%	\$2,700
243	Iraq	Mosul	1,260,000	2,010,000	2,310,000	2.78%	\$3,600
247	Saudi Arabia	Mecca	1,410,000	2,000,000	2,220,000	2.07%	\$23,200

247	Zambia	Lusaka	1,290,000	2,000,000	2,280,000	2.62%	\$1,300
	Brazil	Vittoria	1,470,000	1,960,000	2,130,000	1.70%	\$9,700
	Nigeria	Benin City	1,200,000	1,950,000	2,250,000	2.90%	\$2,000
	Turkey	Bursa	1,400,000	1,940,000	2,140,000	1.94%	\$12,900
	United States	Orlando, FL	1,370,000	1,940,000	2,150,000	2.10%	\$45,800
	India	Jamshedpur, JHA	1,300,000	1,930,000	2,170,000	2.35%	\$2,700
	Indonesia	Ujungpandang	1,320,000	1,920,000	2,150,000	2.26%	\$3,700
	Iran	Tabriz	1,490,000	1,910,000	2,060,000	1.50%	\$10,600
	Venezuela	Valencia	1,350,000	1,900,000	2,100,000	2.03%	\$12,200
	India	Jabalpur.MP	1,300,000	1,890,000	2,110,000	2.22%	\$2,700
	Rwanda	Kigali	810,000	1,880,000	2,410,000	5.08%	\$900
	El Salvador	San Salvador	1,370,000	1,840,000	2,010,000	1.75%	\$5,800
	India	Danabad, JHA	1,250,000	1,840,000	2,060,000	2.31%	\$2,700
	Chad	Niamey	650,000	1,740,000	2,180,000	4.57%	\$1,700

See Methodology Description

Table 5
URBAN AREAS OVER 2,000,000 POPULATION IN 2030
RANKED BY 2030 POPULATION

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	ESTIMATE	PROJECTED			2007
			2008	2025	Provisional 2030	Annual Change	GPD PPP/Capita (Geography)
1	Indonesia	Jakarta	21,800,000	32,960,000	37,070,000	2.38%	\$3,700
2	Japan	Tokyo-Yokohama	34,400,000	35,290,000	35,550,000	0.15%	\$33,600
3	Phillipines	Manila	19,550,000	28,890,000	32,380,000	2.31%	\$3,400
4	India	Delhi, DEL	18,000,000	26,930,000	30,320,000	2.40%	\$2,700
5	India	Mumbai, MAH	19,530,000	27,340,000	30,180,000	2.00%	\$2,700
6	Egypt	Cairo	16,750,000	21,680,000	23,390,000	1.53%	\$5,500
7	Brazil	Sao Paulo	19,140,000	21,860,000	22,730,000	0.78%	\$9,700
8	India	Kolkata, WB	15,010,000	20,440,000	22,380,000	1.83%	\$2,700
9	South Korea	Seoul-Incheon	20,010,000	21,510,000	21,970,000	0.43%	\$24,800
10	United States	New York	20,090,000	20,930,000	21,180,000	0.24%	\$45,800
11	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kinshasa	8,190,000	16,990,000	21,050,000	4.38%	\$300
12	Mexico	Mexico City	18,430,000	20,410,000	21,030,000	0.60%	\$12,800
13	China	Shanghai, SH	14,460,000	18,750,000	20,240,000	1.54%	\$5,300
14	China	Shenzhen, GD	11,710,000	16,660,000	18,480,000	2.10%	\$5,300
15	China	Beijing, BJ	12,770,000	16,730,000	18,110,000	1.60%	\$5,300
16	United States	Los Angeles	14,730,000	16,840,000	17,520,000	0.79%	\$45,800
17	Japan	Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto	17,270,000	17,390,000	17,430,000	0.04%	\$33,600
18	Nigeria	Lagos	8,860,000	14,610,000	16,930,000	2.99%	\$2,000
19	China	Guangzhou-Foshan, GD	11,810,000	15,180,000	16,340,000	1.48%	\$5,300
20	Pakistan	Karachi	9,380,000	14,380,000	16,300,000	2.54%	\$2,600
21	Turkey	Istanbul	11,220,000	13,530,000	14,300,000	1.11%	\$12,900
22	Russia	Moscow	13,260,000	13,710,000	13,850,000	0.20%	\$14,700
23	Argentina	Buenos Aires	12,390,000	13,410,000	13,720,000	0.46%	\$13,300
24	Bangladesh	Dhaka	7,310,000	11,800,000	13,590,000	2.86%	\$1,300
25	Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	11,160,000	12,750,000	13,260,000	0.79%	\$9,700
26	Pakistan	Lahore	6,810,000	10,580,000	12,040,000	2.63%	\$2,600
27	Viet Nam	Ho Chi Minh City	6,710,000	10,040,000	11,300,000	2.40%	\$2,600
28	China	Dongguan, GD	7,650,000	10,330,000	11,290,000	1.79%	\$5,300
29	India	Chennai, TN	7,320,000	10,050,000	11,030,000	1.88%	\$2,700
30	India	Bangalore, KAR	6,660,000	9,730,000	10,880,000	2.25%	\$2,700
31	Thailand	Bangkok	8,290,000	10,130,000	10,750,000	1.19%	\$7,900
32	France	Paris	10,430,000	10,590,000	10,640,000	0.09%	\$33,200
33	Iran	Tehran	8,000,000	9,920,000	10,570,000	1.27%	\$10,600
34	India	Hyderabad, AP	6,610,000	9,360,000	10,370,000	2.07%	\$2,700
35	United States	Chicago, IL-IN	9,030,000	9,900,000	10,170,000	0.54%	\$45,800
36	Colombia	Bogota	7,440,000	9,330,000	9,970,000	1.34%	\$6,700
37	Japan	Nagoya	9,250,000	9,680,000	9,810,000	0.27%	\$33,600
38	Peru	Lima	7,750,000	9,290,000	9,800,000	1.08%	\$7,800
39	China	Tianjin, TJ	7,200,000	8,940,000	9,530,000	1.28%	\$5,300
40	Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	5,470,000	8,110,000	9,110,000	2.35%	\$13,300
41	China: Taiwan	Taipei	6,820,000	8,340,000	8,850,000	1.20%	\$30,100
42	Iraq	Baghdad	6,000,000	8,090,000	8,830,000	1.77%	\$3,600
43	Angola	Luanda	3,410,000	7,040,000	8,710,000	4.35%	\$5,600
44	Sudan	Khartoum	4,600,000	7,390,000	8,500,000	2.83%	\$2,200
45	United Kingdom	London	8,320,000	8,410,000	8,440,000	0.07%	\$35,100
46	China	Hong Kong, HKSAR	6,950,000	8,070,000	8,430,000	0.89%	\$42,000
47	India	Ahmadabad, GUJ	5,060,000	7,390,000	8,260,000	2.26%	\$2,700
48	South Africa	Johannesburg-East Rand	6,470,000	7,770,000	8,200,000	1.08%	\$9,800
49	Afghanistan	Kabul	3,000,000	6,310,000	7,850,000	4.47%	\$1,000
50	United States	Dallas-Fort Worth	5,160,000	7,100,000	7,800,000	1.89%	\$45,800
51	India	Pune, MAH	4,470,000	6,810,000	7,710,000	2.51%	\$2,700
52	Germany	Essen-Dusseldorf	7,250,000	7,250,000	7,250,000	0.00%	\$34,200
53	Canada	Toronto-Hamilton, ON	5,790,000	6,880,000	7,240,000	1.03%	\$38,400
54	China	Wuhan, HUB	5,240,000	6,590,000	7,050,000	1.36%	\$5,300
55	Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	4,460,000	6,290,000	6,960,000	2.04%	\$23,200
56	Ivory Coast	Abidjan	3,790,000	6,040,000	6,930,000	2.79%	\$1,700
57	Ethiopia	Addis Abeba	3,020,000	5,720,000	6,900,000	3.83%	\$800
58	United States	Houston	4,550,000	6,260,000	6,880,000	1.90%	\$45,800
59	Kenya	Nairobi	3,020,000	5,680,000	6,840,000	3.80%	\$1,700
60	United States	Atlanta, GA	4,160,000	6,020,000	6,710,000	2.19%	\$45,800

61	Chile	Santiago	5,630,000	6,360,000	6,590,000	0.72%	\$13,900
62	Myanmar	Yangon	4,220,000	5,940,000	6,560,000	2.02%	\$1,900
63	Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	2,700,000	5,120,000	6,180,000	3.84%	\$1,300
64	United States	Miami, FL	5,220,000	5,940,000	6,170,000	0.76%	\$45,800
64	Egypt	Alexandria	4,150,000	5,640,000	6,170,000	1.82%	\$5,500
66	United States	Phoenix--Mesa, AZ	3,540,000	5,400,000	6,110,000	2.51%	\$45,800
67	Brazil	Belo Horizonte	4,640,000	5,690,000	6,040,000	1.21%	\$9,700
68	Spain	Madrid	5,130,000	5,730,000	5,920,000	0.65%	\$30,100
69	China	Shenyang, LN	4,560,000	5,550,000	5,880,000	1.17%	\$5,300
70	United States	San Francisco-San Jose	5,450,000	5,750,000	5,840,000	0.31%	\$45,800
71	Viet Nam	Hanoi	3,370,000	5,030,000	5,660,000	2.38%	\$2,600
72	United States	Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5,270,000	5,550,000	5,630,000	0.30%	\$45,800
73	China	Nanjing, JS	4,150,000	5,150,000	5,490,000	1.27%	\$5,300
74	China	Chongqing, CQ	4,150,000	5,140,000	5,470,000	1.27%	\$5,300
75	Yemen	Sana	2,030,000	4,320,000	5,400,000	4.55%	\$2,300
76	Singapore	Singapore	4,320,000	5,080,000	5,330,000	0.96%	\$49,700
77	United States	Washington, DC--VA--MD	4,260,000	5,040,000	5,300,000	1.00%	\$45,800
77	Mexico	Guadalajara	4,090,000	5,000,000	5,300,000	1.19%	\$12,800
79	Turkey	Ankara	3,810,000	4,880,000	5,250,000	1.48%	\$12,900
80	Algeria	Algiers	3,390,000	4,740,000	5,230,000	1.98%	\$6,500
81	Nigeria	Kano	2,950,000	4,560,000	5,190,000	2.61%	\$2,000
82	Indonesia	Bandung	3,470,000	4,730,000	5,180,000	1.84%	\$3,700
83	Senegal	Dakar	2,650,000	4,370,000	5,060,000	2.98%	\$1,700
84	China	Chengdu, SC	3,860,000	4,740,000	5,040,000	1.22%	\$5,300
85	United States	Boston	4,750,000	4,930,000	4,990,000	0.23%	\$45,800
86	India	Surat, GUJ	3,210,000	4,420,000	4,860,000	1.91%	\$2,700
87	China	Hangzhou, ZJ	3,410,000	4,470,000	4,840,000	1.61%	\$5,300
88	Mexico	Monterey	3,650,000	4,480,000	4,760,000	1.21%	\$12,800
89	Pakistan	Faisalabad	2,510,000	4,020,000	4,620,000	2.81%	\$2,600
90	Saudi Arabia	Jiddah	3,020,000	4,180,000	4,600,000	1.93%	\$23,200
91	Pakistan	Rawalpindi-Islamabad	2,450,000	3,950,000	4,550,000	2.85%	\$2,600
92	Brazil	Recife	3,490,000	4,270,000	4,530,000	1.20%	\$9,700
93	Spain	Barcelona	4,040,000	4,410,000	4,520,000	0.51%	\$30,100
94	China	Xian, SHAANXI	3,340,000	4,210,000	4,510,000	1.37%	\$5,300
95	Russia	St. Petersburg	4,570,000	4,480,000	4,450,000	-0.13%	\$14,700
95	China	Qingdao, SD	3,330,000	4,170,000	4,450,000	1.32%	\$5,300
97	Brazil	Porto Alegre	3,440,000	4,160,000	4,400,000	1.12%	\$9,700
98	India	Jaipur, RAJ	2,690,000	3,930,000	4,390,000	2.26%	\$2,700
99	India	Kanpur, UP	3,030,000	4,030,000	4,380,000	1.70%	\$2,700
100	Indonesia	Surabaya	2,850,000	3,880,000	4,250,000	1.84%	\$3,700
101	Brazil	Curitiba	2,900,000	3,880,000	4,230,000	1.74%	\$9,700
102	Australia	Sydney, NSW	3,680,000	4,080,000	4,200,000	0.60%	\$36,300
102	Nigeria	Abuja	1,500,000	3,320,000	4,200,000	4.80%	\$2,000
104	Italy	Milan	4,190,000	4,180,000	4,180,000	-0.02%	\$30,400
104	Colombia	Medellin	3,080,000	3,900,000	4,180,000	1.40%	\$6,700
104	Haiti	Port-au-Prince	2,250,000	3,630,000	4,180,000	2.86%	\$1,300
107	Brazil	Fortaleza	3,160,000	3,880,000	4,120,000	1.21%	\$9,700
107	Mozambique	Maputo	1,960,000	3,480,000	4,120,000	3.45%	\$800
109	China: Taiwan	Taichung	2,700,000	3,730,000	4,100,000	1.93%	\$30,100
110	Australia	Melbourne, VIC	3,420,000	3,850,000	3,990,000	0.70%	\$36,300
111	South Africa	Durban (Ethekwini)	3,070,000	3,750,000	3,980,000	1.17%	\$9,800
111	China	Nanchang, JX	2,310,000	3,520,000	3,980,000	2.49%	\$5,300
113	Syria	Aleppo	2,360,000	3,520,000	3,960,000	2.37%	\$4,500
114	China	Changsha, HUN	2,390,000	3,500,000	3,920,000	2.27%	\$5,300
115	Canada	Montreal, QC	3,360,000	3,770,000	3,900,000	0.68%	\$38,400
115	Mali	Bamako	1,530,000	3,150,000	3,900,000	4.34%	\$1,000
117	Greece	Athens	3,730,000	3,850,000	3,880,000	0.18%	\$29,200
118	Ecuador	Guayaquil	2,530,000	3,480,000	3,820,000	1.90%	\$7,200
119	Uganda	Kampala	1,490,000	3,080,000	3,810,000	4.37%	\$900
120	North Korea	Pyongyang	3,330,000	3,690,000	3,800,000	0.61%	\$1,900
121	Morocco	Casablanca	2,930,000	3,560,000	3,770,000	1.16%	\$4,100
121	Iran	Masbad	2,490,000	3,430,000	3,770,000	1.90%	\$10,600
121	Bangladesh	Chittagong	1,810,000	3,190,000	3,770,000	3.40%	\$1,300
124	United States	Detroit, MI	3,860,000	3,780,000	3,760,000	-0.13%	\$45,800
125	Germany	Berlin	3,690,000	3,730,000	3,740,000	0.06%	\$34,200
126	India	Lucknow, UP	2,560,000	3,420,000	3,730,000	1.73%	\$2,700
127	Ghana	Accra	2,000,000	3,230,000	3,720,000	2.85%	\$1,400
128	China	Harbin, HL	2,980,000	3,530,000	3,710,000	1.00%	\$5,300
128	China	Shijiazhuang, HEB	2,270,000	3,320,000	3,710,000	2.26%	\$5,300

130	Syria	Damascus	2,240,000	3,300,000	3,700,000	2.30%	\$4,500
130	United Arab Emirates	Dubai	2,150,000	3,270,000	3,700,000	2.48%	\$37,300
132	Brazil	Salvador	2,980,000	3,510,000	3,680,000	0.95%	\$9,700
133	China	Changchun, JL	2,440,000	3,340,000	3,660,000	1.87%	\$5,300
134	South Africa	Cape Town	2,900,000	3,450,000	3,630,000	1.02%	\$9,800
134	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Lumumbashi	1,410,000	2,930,000	3,630,000	4.40%	\$300
136	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Mjubi Mayi	1,360,000	2,870,000	3,580,000	4.51%	\$300
137	Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	1,180,000	2,830,000	3,570,000	4.73%	\$1,300
138	Cameroon	Douala	1,840,000	3,050,000	3,540,000	3.00%	\$2,100
139	Kuwait	Kuwait	1,940,000	3,070,000	3,520,000	2.75%	\$39,300
140	India	Patna, BR	2,030,000	3,100,000	3,510,000	2.51%	\$2,700
141	China: Taiwan	Kaohsiung	2,630,000	3,280,000	3,500,000	1.30%	\$30,100
142	India	Nagpur, MAH	2,390,000	3,180,000	3,460,000	1.70%	\$2,700
143	Turkey	Izmir	2,480,000	3,200,000	3,450,000	1.51%	\$12,900
144	India	Indore, MP	1,960,000	3,010,000	3,420,000	2.56%	\$2,700
145	Indonesia	Medan	2,300,000	3,110,000	3,400,000	1.79%	\$3,700
146	Cambodia	Phnom Pehn	1,460,000	2,780,000	3,360,000	3.87%	\$1,800
147	Israel	Tel Aviv	2,530,000	3,110,000	3,300,000	1.22%	\$25,800
148	Jordan	Amman	2,530,000	3,100,000	3,290,000	1.21%	\$4,900
149	Venezuela	Caracas	2,670,000	3,130,000	3,280,000	0.94%	\$12,200
149	Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	2,220,000	3,000,000	3,280,000	1.78%	\$7,000
149	Saudi Arabia	Damman	1,870,000	2,890,000	3,280,000	2.59%	\$23,200
152	South Korea	Busan	3,510,000	3,320,000	3,270,000	-0.33%	\$24,800
153	Guinea	Conakry	1,540,000	2,750,000	3,260,000	3.46%	\$1,100
154	Brazil	Campinas	2,400,000	3,030,000	3,250,000	1.39%	\$9,700
155	Paraguay	Ascunsion	1,930,000	2,880,000	3,240,000	2.38%	\$4,500
156	China	Xiamen, FJ	1,600,000	2,870,000	3,230,000	2.36%	\$5,300
157	Uzbekistan	Tashkent	2,450,000	3,020,000	3,210,000	1.22%	\$2,300
158	Tunisia	Tunis	2,270,000	2,950,000	3,190,000	1.55%	\$7,500
158	China	Dalian, LN	2,270,000	2,950,000	3,190,000	1.57%	\$5,300
160	United States	Tampa--St. Petersburg, FL	2,310,000	2,950,000	3,170,000	1.44%	\$45,800
161	United States	San Diego, CA	2,790,000	3,050,000	3,130,000	0.52%	\$45,800
161	United States	Minneapolis--St. Paul, MN	2,570,000	2,990,000	3,130,000	0.91%	\$45,800
163	United States	Sacramento, CA	1,720,000	2,710,000	3,100,000	2.69%	\$45,800
164	Guatemala	Guatemala City	1,780,000	2,720,000	3,080,000	2.52%	\$4,700
165	Italy	Naples	3,010,000	3,030,000	3,040,000	0.04%	\$30,400
166	Zimbabwe	Harrare	1,970,000	2,740,000	3,020,000	1.97%	\$200
167	United States	Seattle, WA	2,790,000	2,960,000	3,010,000	0.35%	\$45,800
168	Colombia	Cali	2,190,000	2,790,000	3,000,000	1.44%	\$6,700
168	Brazil	Brasilia	1,910,000	2,710,000	3,000,000	2.07%	\$9,700
170	China	Jinan, SD	2,230,000	2,800,000	2,990,000	1.35%	\$5,300
170	Nepal	Kathmandu	1,150,000	2,410,000	2,990,000	4.44%	\$1,200
172	Ghana	Kumasi	1,460,000	2,530,000	2,970,000	3.29%	\$1,400
173	US: Puerto Rico	San Juan, PR	2,380,000	2,780,000	2,910,000	0.91%	\$19,600
173	South Africa	Pretoria (Tshwane)	2,060,000	2,690,000	2,910,000	1.58%	\$9,800
175	Cameroon	Younde	1,480,000	2,490,000	2,900,000	3.09%	\$2,100
176	India	Vadodara, GUJ	1,750,000	2,580,000	2,890,000	2.31%	\$2,700
177	Pakistan	Hyderabad	1,580,000	2,510,000	2,880,000	2.77%	\$2,600
178	India	Bhopal, MP	1,710,000	2,540,000	2,850,000	2.36%	\$2,700
179	United States	Denver, CO	2,180,000	2,650,000	2,810,000	1.17%	\$45,800
180	United States	Las Vegas, NV	1,610,000	2,470,000	2,800,000	2.55%	\$45,800
181	India	Coimbatore, TN	1,690,000	2,490,000	2,790,000	2.29%	\$2,700
182	Sri Lanka	Colombo	2,160,000	2,620,000	2,770,000	1.13%	\$4,100
183	Pakistan	Gujranwala	1,470,000	2,390,000	2,760,000	2.92%	\$2,600
184	China	Hefei, AH	1,670,000	2,460,000	2,750,000	2.28%	\$5,300
185	China	Fuzhou, FJ	1,670,000	2,450,000	2,740,000	2.26%	\$5,300
186	China	Baotou, NM	1,670,000	2,430,000	2,710,000	2.23%	\$5,300
187	Italy	Rome	2,740,000	2,710,000	2,700,000	-0.07%	\$30,400
187	Indonesia	Palembang	1,670,000	2,420,000	2,700,000	2.22%	\$3,700
189	Somalia	Mogadishu	1,390,000	2,310,000	2,680,000	3.02%	\$600
190	Ecuador	Quito	1,670,000	2,400,000	2,670,000	2.16%	\$7,200
191	Portugal	Lisbon	2,340,000	2,580,000	2,660,000	0.58%	\$21,700
191	Pakistan	Multan	1,450,000	2,320,000	2,660,000	2.81%	\$2,600
193	Ukraine	Kiyev	2,520,000	2,600,000	2,620,000	0.18%	\$6,900
194	Mexico	Puebla	1,990,000	2,430,000	2,570,000	1.16%	\$12,800
195	Brazil	Manaus	1,690,000	2,330,000	2,560,000	1.89%	\$9,700
196	India	Ludhiana, PU	1,530,000	2,270,000	2,550,000	2.34%	\$2,700
196	India	Nashik, MAH	1,400,000	2,220,000	2,550,000	2.77%	\$2,700
198	China	Guiyang, GZ	1,550,000	2,270,000	2,540,000	2.25%	\$5,300

198	India	Agra, UP	1,490,000	2,250,000	2,540,000	2.44%	\$2,700
200	Germany	Frankfurt	2,320,000	2,480,000	2,530,000	0.39%	\$34,200
201	Togo	Lome	1,040,000	2,060,000	2,520,000	4.10%	\$800
202	Canada	Vancouver, BC	2,060,000	2,400,000	2,510,000	0.89%	\$38,400
203	Venezuela	Maracaibo	1,740,000	2,300,000	2,500,000	1.66%	\$12,200
204	Iran	Esfahan	1,660,000	2,270,000	2,490,000	1.85%	\$10,600
204	Nigeria	Ibadan	1,420,000	2,190,000	2,490,000	2.59%	\$2,000
206	China	Shantou, GD	1,460,000	2,200,000	2,480,000	2.46%	\$5,300
207	China	Kunming, YN	1,710,000	2,270,000	2,470,000	1.67%	\$5,300
208	China	Zhengzhou, HEN	1,840,000	2,300,000	2,460,000	1.34%	\$5,300
209	Poland	Katowice-Gliwice-Tychy	2,450,000	2,450,000	2,450,000	-0.01%	\$16,300
209	China	Suzhou, JS	1,710,000	2,260,000	2,450,000	1.64%	\$5,300
211	Brazil	Goiania	1,770,000	2,270,000	2,440,000	1.45%	\$9,700
211	Bolivia	La Paz	1,640,000	2,230,000	2,440,000	1.81%	\$4,000
213	Colombia	Barranquilla	1,730,000	2,250,000	2,430,000	1.55%	\$6,700
213	Congo (Rep.)	Brazzaville	1,390,000	2,140,000	2,430,000	2.60%	\$3,700
215	United States	St. Louis, MO-IL	2,160,000	2,350,000	2,410,000	0.48%	\$45,800
215	United States	Portland, OR--WA	1,770,000	2,250,000	2,410,000	1.42%	\$45,800
215	Benin	Cotonou	1,210,000	2,060,000	2,410,000	3.20%	\$1,500
215	Rwanda	Kigali	810,000	1,880,000	2,410,000	5.08%	\$900
219	United Kingdom	Birmingham	2,310,000	2,380,000	2,400,000	0.17%	\$35,100
219	Morocco	Rabat	1,700,000	2,220,000	2,400,000	1.57%	\$4,100
221	South Korea	Daegu	2,390,000	2,380,000	2,380,000	-0.03%	\$24,800
222	United States	Baltimore, MD	2,150,000	2,320,000	2,370,000	0.45%	\$45,800
223	China	Wuxi, JS	1,440,000	2,110,000	2,360,000	2.29%	\$5,300
223	Pakistan	Peshawar	1,260,000	2,050,000	2,360,000	2.88%	\$2,600
225	China	Jilin, JL	1,440,000	2,100,000	2,350,000	2.27%	\$5,300
225	China	Datong, SHANXI	1,430,000	2,100,000	2,350,000	2.26%	\$5,300
227	Madagascar	Antananarivo	1,370,000	2,070,000	2,340,000	2.48%	\$1,100
228	Phillippines	Cebu	1,540,000	2,120,000	2,330,000	1.90%	\$3,400
228	India	Meerut, UP	1,380,000	2,070,000	2,330,000	2.42%	\$2,700
228	Bolivia	Santa Cruz	1,320,000	2,050,000	2,330,000	2.63%	\$4,000
231	Australia	Brisbane, QLD	1,720,000	2,170,000	2,320,000	1.36%	\$36,300
232	Iraq	Mosul	1,260,000	2,010,000	2,310,000	2.78%	\$3,600
233	Japan	Fukuoka	2,230,000	2,280,000	2,290,000	0.11%	\$33,600
234	Zambia	Lusaka	1,290,000	2,000,000	2,280,000	2.62%	\$1,300
235	United Kingdom	Manchester	2,250,000	2,270,000	2,270,000	0.04%	\$35,100
236	Lebanon	Beirut	1,620,000	2,090,000	2,250,000	1.53%	\$11,300
236	United States	San Antonio, TX	1,530,000	2,060,000	2,250,000	1.77%	\$45,800
236	Nigeria	Benin City	1,200,000	1,950,000	2,250,000	2.90%	\$2,000
239	China: Taiwan	Taoyuan	1,680,000	2,100,000	2,240,000	1.30%	\$30,100
240	Saudi Arabia	Mecca	1,410,000	2,000,000	2,220,000	2.07%	\$23,200
241	Netherlands	Rotterdam-Hague	2,090,000	2,180,000	2,210,000	0.26%	\$38,500
241	India	Kochi, KER	1,530,000	2,030,000	2,210,000	1.70%	\$2,700
243	Germany	Cologne-Bonn	2,010,000	2,150,000	2,190,000	0.39%	\$34,200
243	Brazil	Santos	1,600,000	2,040,000	2,190,000	1.44%	\$9,700
243	India	Visakhpatnam.AP	1,500,000	2,010,000	2,190,000	1.74%	\$2,700
246	Chad	Niamey	650,000	1,740,000	2,180,000	4.57%	\$1,700
247	India	Jamshedpur, JHA	1,300,000	1,930,000	2,170,000	2.35%	\$2,700
248	Cuba	Havana	2,190,000	2,170,000	2,160,000	-0.07%	\$4,500
248	Japan	Sapporo	2,130,000	2,150,000	2,160,000	0.06%	\$33,600
250	United States	Orlando, FL	1,370,000	1,940,000	2,150,000	2.10%	\$45,800
250	Indonesia	Ujungpandang	1,320,000	1,920,000	2,150,000	2.26%	\$3,700
252	Turkey	Bursa	1,400,000	1,940,000	2,140,000	1.94%	\$12,900
253	Brazil	Vitorria	1,470,000	1,960,000	2,130,000	1.70%	\$9,700
254	India	Jabalpur.MP	1,300,000	1,890,000	2,110,000	2.22%	\$2,700
255	Venezuela	Valencia	1,350,000	1,900,000	2,100,000	2.03%	\$12,200
256	Poland	Warsaw	2,020,000	2,070,000	2,090,000	0.16%	\$16,300
257	Iran	Tabriz	1,490,000	1,910,000	2,060,000	1.50%	\$10,600
257	India	Danabad, JHA	1,250,000	1,840,000	2,060,000	2.31%	\$2,700
259	Germany	Hamburg	1,950,000	2,010,000	2,030,000	0.19%	\$34,200
260	Romania	Bucharest	2,000,000	2,010,000	2,010,000	0.03%	\$11,400
260	El Salvador	San Salvador	1,370,000	1,840,000	2,010,000	1.75%	\$5,800
TOTAL			1,076,680,000	1,400,740,000	1,522,210,000	1.59%	\$10,000
OTHER URBAN AREAS			2,281,320,000	3,183,260,000	3,442,790,000	1.89%	
ALL WORLD URBAN POPULATION			3,358,000,000	4,584,000,000	4,965,000,000	1.79%	

Table 6
URBAN AREAS OVER 2,000,000 POPULATION IN 2030
RANKED BY 2007 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (PPP): GEOGRAPHY

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	ESTIMATE	PROJECTED			2007
			2008	2025	Provisional 2030	Annual Change	GPD PPP/Capita (Geography)
1	Singapore	Singapore	4,320,000	5,080,000	5,330,000	0.96%	\$49,700
2	United States	New York	20,090,000	20,930,000	21,180,000	0.24%	\$45,800
2	United States	Los Angeles	14,730,000	16,840,000	17,520,000	0.79%	\$45,800
2	United States	Chicago, IL--IN	9,030,000	9,900,000	10,170,000	0.54%	\$45,800
2	United States	Dallas-Fort Worth	5,160,000	7,100,000	7,800,000	1.89%	\$45,800
2	United States	Houston	4,550,000	6,260,000	6,880,000	1.90%	\$45,800
2	United States	Atlanta, GA	4,160,000	6,020,000	6,710,000	2.19%	\$45,800
2	United States	Miami, FL	5,220,000	5,940,000	6,170,000	0.76%	\$45,800
2	United States	Phoenix--Mesa, AZ	3,540,000	5,400,000	6,110,000	2.51%	\$45,800
2	United States	San Francisco-San Jose	5,450,000	5,750,000	5,840,000	0.31%	\$45,800
2	United States	Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5,270,000	5,550,000	5,630,000	0.30%	\$45,800
2	United States	Washington, DC--VA--MD	4,260,000	5,040,000	5,300,000	1.00%	\$45,800
2	United States	Boston	4,750,000	4,930,000	4,990,000	0.23%	\$45,800
2	United States	Detroit, MI	3,860,000	3,780,000	3,760,000	-0.13%	\$45,800
2	United States	Tampa--St. Petersburg, FL	2,310,000	2,950,000	3,170,000	1.44%	\$45,800
2	United States	San Diego, CA	2,790,000	3,050,000	3,130,000	0.52%	\$45,800
2	United States	Minneapolis--St. Paul, MN	2,570,000	2,990,000	3,130,000	0.91%	\$45,800
2	United States	Sacramento, CA	1,720,000	2,710,000	3,100,000	2.69%	\$45,800
2	United States	Seattle, WA	2,790,000	2,960,000	3,010,000	0.35%	\$45,800
2	United States	Denver, CO	2,180,000	2,650,000	2,810,000	1.17%	\$45,800
2	United States	Las Vegas, NV	1,610,000	2,470,000	2,800,000	2.55%	\$45,800
2	United States	St. Louis, MO-IL	2,160,000	2,350,000	2,410,000	0.48%	\$45,800
2	United States	Portland, OR--WA	1,770,000	2,250,000	2,410,000	1.42%	\$45,800
2	United States	Baltimore, MD	2,150,000	2,320,000	2,370,000	0.45%	\$45,800
2	United States	San Antonio, TX	1,530,000	2,060,000	2,250,000	1.77%	\$45,800
2	United States	Orlando, FL	1,370,000	1,940,000	2,150,000	2.10%	\$45,800
27	China	Hong Kong, HKSAR	6,950,000	8,070,000	8,430,000	0.89%	\$42,000
28	Kuwait	Kuwait	1,940,000	3,070,000	3,520,000	2.75%	\$39,300
29	Netherlands	Rotterdam-Hague	2,090,000	2,180,000	2,210,000	0.26%	\$38,500
30	Canada	Toronto-Hamilton, ON	5,790,000	6,880,000	7,240,000	1.03%	\$38,400
30	Canada	Montreal, QC	3,360,000	3,770,000	3,900,000	0.68%	\$38,400
30	Canada	Vancouver, BC	2,060,000	2,400,000	2,510,000	0.89%	\$38,400
33	United Arab Emirates	Dubai	2,150,000	3,270,000	3,700,000	2.48%	\$37,300
34	Australia	Sydney, NSW	3,680,000	4,080,000	4,200,000	0.60%	\$36,300
34	Australia	Melbourne, VIC	3,420,000	3,850,000	3,990,000	0.70%	\$36,300
34	Australia	Brisbane, QLD	1,720,000	2,170,000	2,320,000	1.36%	\$36,300
37	United Kingdom	London	8,320,000	8,410,000	8,440,000	0.07%	\$35,100
37	United Kingdom	Birmingham	2,310,000	2,380,000	2,400,000	0.17%	\$35,100
37	United Kingdom	Manchester	2,250,000	2,270,000	2,270,000	0.04%	\$35,100
40	Germany	Essen-Dusseldorf	7,250,000	7,250,000	7,250,000	0.00%	\$34,200
40	Germany	Berlin	3,690,000	3,730,000	3,740,000	0.06%	\$34,200
40	Germany	Frankfurt	2,320,000	2,480,000	2,530,000	0.39%	\$34,200
40	Germany	Cologne-Bonn	2,010,000	2,150,000	2,190,000	0.39%	\$34,200
40	Germany	Hamburg	1,950,000	2,010,000	2,030,000	0.19%	\$34,200
45	Japan	Tokyo-Yokohama	34,400,000	35,290,000	35,550,000	0.15%	\$33,600
45	Japan	Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto	17,270,000	17,390,000	17,430,000	0.04%	\$33,600
45	Japan	Nagoya	9,250,000	9,680,000	9,810,000	0.27%	\$33,600
45	Japan	Fukuoka	2,230,000	2,280,000	2,290,000	0.11%	\$33,600
45	Japan	Sapporo	2,130,000	2,150,000	2,160,000	0.06%	\$33,600
50	France	Paris	10,430,000	10,590,000	10,640,000	0.09%	\$33,200
51	Italy	Milan	4,190,000	4,180,000	4,180,000	-0.02%	\$30,400

51	Italy	Naples	3,010,000	3,030,000	3,040,000	0.04%	\$30,400
51	Italy	Rome	2,740,000	2,710,000	2,700,000	-0.07%	\$30,400
54	China: Taiwan	Taipei	6,820,000	8,340,000	8,850,000	1.20%	\$30,100
54	Spain	Madrid	5,130,000	5,730,000	5,920,000	0.65%	\$30,100
54	Spain	Barcelona	4,040,000	4,410,000	4,520,000	0.51%	\$30,100
54	China: Taiwan	Taichung	2,700,000	3,730,000	4,100,000	1.93%	\$30,100
54	China: Taiwan	Kaohsiung	2,630,000	3,280,000	3,500,000	1.30%	\$30,100
54	China: Taiwan	Taoyuan	1,680,000	2,100,000	2,240,000	1.30%	\$30,100
60	Greece	Athens	3,730,000	3,850,000	3,880,000	0.18%	\$29,200
61	Israel	Tel Aviv	2,530,000	3,110,000	3,300,000	1.22%	\$25,800
62	South Korea	Seoul-Incheon	20,010,000	21,510,000	21,970,000	0.43%	\$24,800
62	South Korea	Busan	3,510,000	3,320,000	3,270,000	-0.33%	\$24,800
62	South Korea	Daegu	2,390,000	2,380,000	2,380,000	-0.03%	\$24,800
65	Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	4,460,000	6,290,000	6,960,000	2.04%	\$23,200
65	Saudi Arabia	Jiddah	3,020,000	4,180,000	4,600,000	1.93%	\$23,200
65	Saudi Arabia	Damman	1,870,000	2,890,000	3,280,000	2.59%	\$23,200
65	Saudi Arabia	Mecca	1,410,000	2,000,000	2,220,000	2.07%	\$23,200
69	Portugal	Lisbon	2,340,000	2,580,000	2,660,000	0.58%	\$21,700
70	US: Puerto Rico	San Juan, PR	2,380,000	2,780,000	2,910,000	0.91%	\$19,600
71	Poland	Katowice-Gliwice-Tychy	2,450,000	2,450,000	2,450,000	-0.01%	\$16,300
71	Poland	Warsaw	2,020,000	2,070,000	2,090,000	0.16%	\$16,300
73	Russia	Moscow	13,260,000	13,710,000	13,850,000	0.20%	\$14,700
73	Russia	St. Petersburg	4,570,000	4,480,000	4,450,000	-0.13%	\$14,700
75	Chile	Santiago	5,630,000	6,360,000	6,590,000	0.72%	\$13,900
76	Argentina	Buenos Aires	12,390,000	13,410,000	13,720,000	0.46%	\$13,300
76	Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	5,470,000	8,110,000	9,110,000	2.35%	\$13,300
78	Turkey	Istanbul	11,220,000	13,530,000	14,300,000	1.11%	\$12,900
78	Turkey	Ankara	3,810,000	4,880,000	5,250,000	1.48%	\$12,900
78	Turkey	Izmir	2,480,000	3,200,000	3,450,000	1.51%	\$12,900
78	Turkey	Bursa	1,400,000	1,940,000	2,140,000	1.94%	\$12,900
82	Mexico	Mexico City	18,430,000	20,410,000	21,030,000	0.60%	\$12,800
82	Mexico	Guadalajara	4,090,000	5,000,000	5,300,000	1.19%	\$12,800
82	Mexico	Monterey	3,650,000	4,480,000	4,760,000	1.21%	\$12,800
82	Mexico	Puebla	1,990,000	2,430,000	2,570,000	1.16%	\$12,800
86	Venezuela	Caracas	2,670,000	3,130,000	3,280,000	0.94%	\$12,200
86	Venezuela	Maracaibo	1,740,000	2,300,000	2,500,000	1.66%	\$12,200
86	Venezuela	Valencia	1,350,000	1,900,000	2,100,000	2.03%	\$12,200
89	Romania	Bucharest	2,000,000	2,010,000	2,010,000	0.03%	\$11,400
90	Lebanon	Beirut	1,620,000	2,090,000	2,250,000	1.53%	\$11,300
91	Iran	Tehran	8,000,000	9,920,000	10,570,000	1.27%	\$10,600
91	Iran	Masbad	2,490,000	3,430,000	3,770,000	1.90%	\$10,600
91	Iran	Esfahan	1,660,000	2,270,000	2,490,000	1.85%	\$10,600
91	Iran	Tabriz	1,490,000	1,910,000	2,060,000	1.50%	\$10,600
95	South Africa	Johannesburg-East Rand	6,470,000	7,770,000	8,200,000	1.08%	\$9,800
95	South Africa	Durban (Ethekwini)	3,070,000	3,750,000	3,980,000	1.17%	\$9,800
95	South Africa	Cape Town	2,900,000	3,450,000	3,630,000	1.02%	\$9,800
95	South Africa	Pretoria (Tshwane)	2,060,000	2,690,000	2,910,000	1.58%	\$9,800
99	Brazil	Sao Paulo	19,140,000	21,860,000	22,730,000	0.78%	\$9,700
99	Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	11,160,000	12,750,000	13,260,000	0.79%	\$9,700
99	Brazil	Belo Horizonte	4,640,000	5,690,000	6,040,000	1.21%	\$9,700
99	Brazil	Recife	3,490,000	4,270,000	4,530,000	1.20%	\$9,700
99	Brazil	Porto Alegre	3,440,000	4,160,000	4,400,000	1.12%	\$9,700
99	Brazil	Curitiba	2,900,000	3,880,000	4,230,000	1.74%	\$9,700
99	Brazil	Fortaleza	3,160,000	3,880,000	4,120,000	1.21%	\$9,700
99	Brazil	Salvador	2,980,000	3,510,000	3,680,000	0.95%	\$9,700
99	Brazil	Campinas	2,400,000	3,030,000	3,250,000	1.39%	\$9,700
99	Brazil	Brasilia	1,910,000	2,710,000	3,000,000	2.07%	\$9,700
99	Brazil	Manaus	1,690,000	2,330,000	2,560,000	1.89%	\$9,700
99	Brazil	Goiania	1,770,000	2,270,000	2,440,000	1.45%	\$9,700
99	Brazil	Santos	1,600,000	2,040,000	2,190,000	1.44%	\$9,700

99	Brazil	Vittoria	1,470,000	1,960,000	2,130,000	1.70%	\$9,700
113	Thailand	Bangkok	8,290,000	10,130,000	10,750,000	1.19%	\$7,900
114	Peru	Lima	7,750,000	9,290,000	9,800,000	1.08%	\$7,800
115	Tunisia	Tunis	2,270,000	2,950,000	3,190,000	1.55%	\$7,500
116	Ecuador	Guayaquil	2,530,000	3,480,000	3,820,000	1.90%	\$7,200
116	Ecuador	Quito	1,670,000	2,400,000	2,670,000	2.16%	\$7,200
118	Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	2,220,000	3,000,000	3,280,000	1.78%	\$7,000
119	Ukraine	Kiyev	2,520,000	2,600,000	2,620,000	0.18%	\$6,900
120	Colombia	Bogota	7,440,000	9,330,000	9,970,000	1.34%	\$6,700
120	Colombia	Medellin	3,080,000	3,900,000	4,180,000	1.40%	\$6,700
120	Colombia	Cali	2,190,000	2,790,000	3,000,000	1.44%	\$6,700
120	Colombia	Barranquilla	1,730,000	2,250,000	2,430,000	1.55%	\$6,700
124	Algeria	Algiers	3,390,000	4,740,000	5,230,000	1.98%	\$6,500
125	El Salvador	San Salvador	1,370,000	1,840,000	2,010,000	1.75%	\$5,800
126	Angola	Luanda	3,410,000	7,040,000	8,710,000	4.35%	\$5,600
127	Egypt	Cairo	16,750,000	21,680,000	23,390,000	1.53%	\$5,500
127	Egypt	Alexandria	4,150,000	5,640,000	6,170,000	1.82%	\$5,500
129	China	Shanghai, SH	14,460,000	18,750,000	20,240,000	1.54%	\$5,300
129	China	Shenzhen, GD	11,710,000	16,660,000	18,480,000	2.10%	\$5,300
129	China	Beijing, BJ	12,770,000	16,730,000	18,110,000	1.60%	\$5,300
129	China	Guangzhou-Foshan, GD	11,810,000	15,180,000	16,340,000	1.48%	\$5,300
129	China	Dongguan, GD	7,650,000	10,330,000	11,290,000	1.79%	\$5,300
129	China	Tianjin, TJ	7,200,000	8,940,000	9,530,000	1.28%	\$5,300
129	China	Wuhan, HUB	5,240,000	6,590,000	7,050,000	1.36%	\$5,300
129	China	Shenyang, LN	4,560,000	5,550,000	5,880,000	1.17%	\$5,300
129	China	Nanjing, JS	4,150,000	5,150,000	5,490,000	1.27%	\$5,300
129	China	Chongqing, CQ	4,150,000	5,140,000	5,470,000	1.27%	\$5,300
129	China	Chengdu, SC	3,860,000	4,740,000	5,040,000	1.22%	\$5,300
129	China	Hangzhou, ZJ	3,410,000	4,470,000	4,840,000	1.61%	\$5,300
129	China	Xian, SHAANXI	3,340,000	4,210,000	4,510,000	1.37%	\$5,300
129	China	Qingdao, SD	3,330,000	4,170,000	4,450,000	1.32%	\$5,300
129	China	Nanchang, JX	2,310,000	3,520,000	3,980,000	2.49%	\$5,300
129	China	Changsha, HUN	2,390,000	3,500,000	3,920,000	2.27%	\$5,300
129	China	Harbin, HL	2,980,000	3,530,000	3,710,000	1.00%	\$5,300
129	China	Shijiazhuang, HEB	2,270,000	3,320,000	3,710,000	2.26%	\$5,300
129	China	Changchun, JL	2,440,000	3,340,000	3,660,000	1.87%	\$5,300
129	China	Xiamen, FJ	1,600,000	2,870,000	3,230,000	2.36%	\$5,300
129	China	Dalian, LN	2,270,000	2,950,000	3,190,000	1.57%	\$5,300
129	China	Jinan, SD	2,230,000	2,800,000	2,990,000	1.35%	\$5,300
129	China	Hefei, AH	1,670,000	2,460,000	2,750,000	2.28%	\$5,300
129	China	Fuzhou, FJ	1,670,000	2,450,000	2,740,000	2.26%	\$5,300
129	China	Baotou, NM	1,670,000	2,430,000	2,710,000	2.23%	\$5,300
129	China	Guiyang, GZ	1,550,000	2,270,000	2,540,000	2.25%	\$5,300
129	China	Shantou, GD	1,460,000	2,200,000	2,480,000	2.46%	\$5,300
129	China	Kunming, YN	1,710,000	2,270,000	2,470,000	1.67%	\$5,300
129	China	Zhengzhou, HEN	1,840,000	2,300,000	2,460,000	1.34%	\$5,300
129	China	Suzhou, JS	1,710,000	2,260,000	2,450,000	1.64%	\$5,300
129	China	Wuxi, JS	1,440,000	2,110,000	2,360,000	2.29%	\$5,300
129	China	Jilin, JL	1,440,000	2,100,000	2,350,000	2.27%	\$5,300
129	China	Datong, SHANXI	1,430,000	2,100,000	2,350,000	2.26%	\$5,300
162	Jordan	Amman	2,530,000	3,100,000	3,290,000	1.21%	\$4,900
163	Guatemala	Guatemala City	1,780,000	2,720,000	3,080,000	2.52%	\$4,700
164	Syria	Aleppo	2,360,000	3,520,000	3,960,000	2.37%	\$4,500
164	Syria	Damascus	2,240,000	3,300,000	3,700,000	2.30%	\$4,500
164	Paraguay	Ascuncion	1,930,000	2,880,000	3,240,000	2.38%	\$4,500
164	Cuba	Havana	2,190,000	2,170,000	2,160,000	-0.07%	\$4,500
168	Morocco	Casablanca	2,930,000	3,560,000	3,770,000	1.16%	\$4,100
168	Sri Lanka	Colombo	2,160,000	2,620,000	2,770,000	1.13%	\$4,100
168	Morocco	Rabat	1,700,000	2,220,000	2,400,000	1.57%	\$4,100
171	Bolivia	La Paz	1,640,000	2,230,000	2,440,000	1.81%	\$4,000

171	Bolivia	Santa Cruz	1,320,000	2,050,000	2,330,000	2.63%	\$4,000
173	Indonesia	Jakarta	21,800,000	32,960,000	37,070,000	2.38%	\$3,700
173	Indonesia	Bandung	3,470,000	4,730,000	5,180,000	1.84%	\$3,700
173	Indonesia	Surabaya	2,850,000	3,880,000	4,250,000	1.84%	\$3,700
173	Indonesia	Medan	2,300,000	3,110,000	3,400,000	1.79%	\$3,700
173	Indonesia	Palembang	1,670,000	2,420,000	2,700,000	2.22%	\$3,700
173	Congo (Rep.)	Brazzaville	1,390,000	2,140,000	2,430,000	2.60%	\$3,700
173	Indonesia	Ujungpandang	1,320,000	1,920,000	2,150,000	2.26%	\$3,700
180	Iraq	Baghdad	6,000,000	8,090,000	8,830,000	1.77%	\$3,600
180	Iraq	Mosul	1,260,000	2,010,000	2,310,000	2.78%	\$3,600
182	Phillipines	Manila	19,550,000	28,890,000	32,380,000	2.31%	\$3,400
182	Phillipines	Cebu	1,540,000	2,120,000	2,330,000	1.90%	\$3,400
184	India	Delhi, DEL	18,000,000	26,930,000	30,320,000	2.40%	\$2,700
184	India	Mumbai, MAH	19,530,000	27,340,000	30,180,000	2.00%	\$2,700
184	India	Kolkata, WB	15,010,000	20,440,000	22,380,000	1.83%	\$2,700
184	India	Chennai, TN	7,320,000	10,050,000	11,030,000	1.88%	\$2,700
184	India	Bangalore, KAR	6,660,000	9,730,000	10,880,000	2.25%	\$2,700
184	India	Hyderabad, AP	6,610,000	9,360,000	10,370,000	2.07%	\$2,700
184	India	Ahmadabad, GUJ	5,060,000	7,390,000	8,260,000	2.26%	\$2,700
184	India	Pune, MAH	4,470,000	6,810,000	7,710,000	2.51%	\$2,700
184	India	Surat, GUJ	3,210,000	4,420,000	4,860,000	1.91%	\$2,700
184	India	Jaipur, RAJ	2,690,000	3,930,000	4,390,000	2.26%	\$2,700
184	India	Kanpur, UP	3,030,000	4,030,000	4,380,000	1.70%	\$2,700
184	India	Lucknow, UP	2,560,000	3,420,000	3,730,000	1.73%	\$2,700
184	India	Patna, BR	2,030,000	3,100,000	3,510,000	2.51%	\$2,700
184	India	Nagpur, MAH	2,390,000	3,180,000	3,460,000	1.70%	\$2,700
184	India	Indore, MP	1,960,000	3,010,000	3,420,000	2.56%	\$2,700
184	India	Vadodara, GUJ	1,750,000	2,580,000	2,890,000	2.31%	\$2,700
184	India	Bhopal, MP	1,710,000	2,540,000	2,850,000	2.36%	\$2,700
184	India	Coimbatore, TN	1,690,000	2,490,000	2,790,000	2.29%	\$2,700
184	India	Ludhiana, PU	1,530,000	2,270,000	2,550,000	2.34%	\$2,700
184	India	Nashik, MAH	1,400,000	2,220,000	2,550,000	2.77%	\$2,700
184	India	Agra, UP	1,490,000	2,250,000	2,540,000	2.44%	\$2,700
184	India	Meerut, UP	1,380,000	2,070,000	2,330,000	2.42%	\$2,700
184	India	Kochi, KER	1,530,000	2,030,000	2,210,000	1.70%	\$2,700
184	India	Visakhpatnam, AP	1,500,000	2,010,000	2,190,000	1.74%	\$2,700
184	India	Jamshedpur, JHA	1,300,000	1,930,000	2,170,000	2.35%	\$2,700
184	India	Jabalpur, MP	1,300,000	1,890,000	2,110,000	2.22%	\$2,700
184	India	Danabad, JHA	1,250,000	1,840,000	2,060,000	2.31%	\$2,700
211	Pakistan	Karachi	9,380,000	14,380,000	16,300,000	2.54%	\$2,600
211	Pakistan	Lahore	6,810,000	10,580,000	12,040,000	2.63%	\$2,600
211	Viet Nam	Ho Chi Minh City	6,710,000	10,040,000	11,300,000	2.40%	\$2,600
211	Viet Nam	Hanoi	3,370,000	5,030,000	5,660,000	2.38%	\$2,600
211	Pakistan	Faisalabad	2,510,000	4,020,000	4,620,000	2.81%	\$2,600
211	Pakistan	Rawalpindi-Islamabad	2,450,000	3,950,000	4,550,000	2.85%	\$2,600
211	Pakistan	Hyderabad	1,580,000	2,510,000	2,880,000	2.77%	\$2,600
211	Pakistan	Gujranwala	1,470,000	2,390,000	2,760,000	2.92%	\$2,600
211	Pakistan	Multan	1,450,000	2,320,000	2,660,000	2.81%	\$2,600
211	Pakistan	Peshawar	1,260,000	2,050,000	2,360,000	2.88%	\$2,600
221	Yemen	Sana	2,030,000	4,320,000	5,400,000	4.55%	\$2,300
221	Uzbekistan	Tashkent	2,450,000	3,020,000	3,210,000	1.22%	\$2,300
223	Sudan	Khartoum	4,600,000	7,390,000	8,500,000	2.83%	\$2,200
224	Cameroon	Douala	1,840,000	3,050,000	3,540,000	3.00%	\$2,100
224	Cameroon	Younde	1,480,000	2,490,000	2,900,000	3.09%	\$2,100
226	Nigeria	Lagos	8,860,000	14,610,000	16,930,000	2.99%	\$2,000
226	Nigeria	Kano	2,950,000	4,560,000	5,190,000	2.61%	\$2,000
226	Nigeria	Abuja	1,500,000	3,320,000	4,200,000	4.80%	\$2,000
226	Nigeria	Ibadan	1,420,000	2,190,000	2,490,000	2.59%	\$2,000
226	Nigeria	Benin City	1,200,000	1,950,000	2,250,000	2.90%	\$2,000
231	Myanmar	Yangon	4,220,000	5,940,000	6,560,000	2.02%	\$1,900

231	North Korea	Pyongyang	3,330,000	3,690,000	3,800,000	0.61%	\$1,900
233	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	1,460,000	2,780,000	3,360,000	3.87%	\$1,800
234	Ivory Coast	Abidjan	3,790,000	6,040,000	6,930,000	2.79%	\$1,700
234	Kenya	Nairobi	3,020,000	5,680,000	6,840,000	3.80%	\$1,700
234	Senegal	Dakar	2,650,000	4,370,000	5,060,000	2.98%	\$1,700
234	Chad	Niamey	650,000	1,740,000	2,180,000	4.57%	\$1,700
238	Benin	Cotonou	1,210,000	2,060,000	2,410,000	3.20%	\$1,500
239	Ghana	Accra	2,000,000	3,230,000	3,720,000	2.85%	\$1,400
239	Ghana	Kumasi	1,460,000	2,530,000	2,970,000	3.29%	\$1,400
241	Bangladesh	Dhaka	7,310,000	11,800,000	13,590,000	2.86%	\$1,300
241	Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	2,700,000	5,120,000	6,180,000	3.84%	\$1,300
241	Haiti	Port-au-Prince	2,250,000	3,630,000	4,180,000	2.86%	\$1,300
241	Bangladesh	Chittagong	1,810,000	3,190,000	3,770,000	3.40%	\$1,300
241	Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	1,180,000	2,830,000	3,570,000	4.73%	\$1,300
241	Zambia	Lusaka	1,290,000	2,000,000	2,280,000	2.62%	\$1,300
247	Nepal	Kathmandu	1,150,000	2,410,000	2,990,000	4.44%	\$1,200
248	Guinea	Conakry	1,540,000	2,750,000	3,260,000	3.46%	\$1,100
248	Madagascar	Antananarivo	1,370,000	2,070,000	2,340,000	2.48%	\$1,100
250	Afghanistan	Kabul	3,000,000	6,310,000	7,850,000	4.47%	\$1,000
250	Mali	Bamako	1,530,000	3,150,000	3,900,000	4.34%	\$1,000
252	Uganda	Kampala	1,490,000	3,080,000	3,810,000	4.37%	\$900
252	Rwanda	Kigali	810,000	1,880,000	2,410,000	5.08%	\$900
254	Ethiopia	Addis Abeba	3,020,000	5,720,000	6,900,000	3.83%	\$800
254	Mozambique	Maputo	1,960,000	3,480,000	4,120,000	3.45%	\$800
254	Togo	Lome	1,040,000	2,060,000	2,520,000	4.10%	\$800
257	Somalia	Mogadishu	1,390,000	2,310,000	2,680,000	3.02%	\$600
258	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kinshasa	8,190,000	16,990,000	21,050,000	4.38%	\$300
258	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Lumumbashi	1,410,000	2,930,000	3,630,000	4.40%	\$300
258	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Mjubi Mayi	1,360,000	2,870,000	3,580,000	4.51%	\$300
261	Zimbabwe	Harrare	1,970,000	2,740,000	3,020,000	1.97%	\$200

See Methodology Description

Table 7
URBAN AREAS OVER 2,000,000 POPULATION IN 2030
ALPHABETICAL

Rank 2030	Geography	Urban Area	ESTIMATE	PROJECTED			2007
			2008	2025	Provisional 2030	Annual Change	GPD PPP/Capita (Geography)
56	Ivory Coast	Abidjan	3,790,000	6,040,000	6,930,000	2.79%	\$1,700
102	Nigeria	Abuja	1,500,000	3,320,000	4,200,000	4.80%	\$2,000
127	Ghana	Accra	2,000,000	3,230,000	3,720,000	2.85%	\$1,400
57	Ethiopia	Addis Abeba	3,020,000	5,720,000	6,900,000	3.83%	\$800
198	India	Agra, UP	1,490,000	2,250,000	2,540,000	2.44%	\$2,700
47	India	Ahmadabad, GUJ	5,060,000	7,390,000	8,260,000	2.26%	\$2,700
113	Syria	Aleppo	2,360,000	3,520,000	3,960,000	2.37%	\$4,500
64	Egypt	Alexandria	4,150,000	5,640,000	6,170,000	1.82%	\$5,500
80	Algeria	Algiers	3,390,000	4,740,000	5,230,000	1.98%	\$6,500
148	Jordan	Amman	2,530,000	3,100,000	3,290,000	1.21%	\$4,900
79	Turkey	Ankara	3,810,000	4,880,000	5,250,000	1.48%	\$12,900
227	Madagascar	Antananarivo	1,370,000	2,070,000	2,340,000	2.48%	\$1,100
155	Paraguay	Ascunsion	1,930,000	2,880,000	3,240,000	2.38%	\$4,500
117	Greece	Athens	3,730,000	3,850,000	3,880,000	0.18%	\$29,200
60	United States	Atlanta, GA	4,160,000	6,020,000	6,710,000	2.19%	\$45,800
42	Iraq	Baghdad	6,000,000	8,090,000	8,830,000	1.77%	\$3,600
222	United States	Baltimore, MD	2,150,000	2,320,000	2,370,000	0.45%	\$45,800
115	Mali	Bamako	1,530,000	3,150,000	3,900,000	4.34%	\$1,000
82	Indonesia	Bandung	3,470,000	4,730,000	5,180,000	1.84%	\$3,700
30	India	Bangalore, KAR	6,660,000	9,730,000	10,880,000	2.25%	\$2,700
31	Thailand	Bangkok	8,290,000	10,130,000	10,750,000	1.19%	\$7,900
186	China	Baotou, NM	1,670,000	2,430,000	2,710,000	2.23%	\$5,300
93	Spain	Barcelona	4,040,000	4,410,000	4,520,000	0.51%	\$30,100
213	Colombia	Barranquilla	1,730,000	2,250,000	2,430,000	1.55%	\$6,700
15	China	Beijing, BJ	12,770,000	16,730,000	18,110,000	1.60%	\$5,300
236	Lebanon	Beirut	1,620,000	2,090,000	2,250,000	1.53%	\$11,300
67	Brazil	Belo Horizonte	4,640,000	5,690,000	6,040,000	1.21%	\$9,700
236	Nigeria	Benin City	1,200,000	1,950,000	2,250,000	2.90%	\$2,000
125	Germany	Berlin	3,690,000	3,730,000	3,740,000	0.06%	\$34,200
178	India	Bhopal, MP	1,710,000	2,540,000	2,850,000	2.36%	\$2,700
219	United Kingdom	Birmingham	2,310,000	2,380,000	2,400,000	0.17%	\$35,100
36	Colombia	Bogota	7,440,000	9,330,000	9,970,000	1.34%	\$6,700
85	United States	Boston	4,750,000	4,930,000	4,990,000	0.23%	\$45,800
168	Brazil	Brasilia	1,910,000	2,710,000	3,000,000	2.07%	\$9,700
213	Congo (Rep.)	Brazzaville	1,390,000	2,140,000	2,430,000	2.60%	\$3,700
231	Australia	Brisbane, QLD	1,720,000	2,170,000	2,320,000	1.36%	\$36,300
260	Romania	Bucharest	2,000,000	2,010,000	2,010,000	0.03%	\$11,400
23	Argentina	Buenos Aires	12,390,000	13,410,000	13,720,000	0.46%	\$13,300
252	Turkey	Bursa	1,400,000	1,940,000	2,140,000	1.94%	\$12,900
152	South Korea	Busan	3,510,000	3,320,000	3,270,000	-0.33%	\$24,800
6	Egypt	Cairo	16,750,000	21,680,000	23,390,000	1.53%	\$5,500
168	Colombia	Cali	2,190,000	2,790,000	3,000,000	1.44%	\$6,700
154	Brazil	Campinas	2,400,000	3,030,000	3,250,000	1.39%	\$9,700
134	South Africa	Cape Town	2,900,000	3,450,000	3,630,000	1.02%	\$9,800
149	Venezuela	Caracas	2,670,000	3,130,000	3,280,000	0.94%	\$12,200
121	Morocco	Casablanca	2,930,000	3,560,000	3,770,000	1.16%	\$4,100
228	Phillipines	Cebu	1,540,000	2,120,000	2,330,000	1.90%	\$3,400
133	China	Changchun, JL	2,440,000	3,340,000	3,660,000	1.87%	\$5,300
114	China	Changsha, HUN	2,390,000	3,500,000	3,920,000	2.27%	\$5,300
84	China	Chengdu, SC	3,860,000	4,740,000	5,040,000	1.22%	\$5,300

29	India	Chennai, TN	7,320,000	10,050,000	11,030,000	1.88%	\$2,700
35	United States	Chicago, IL--IN	9,030,000	9,900,000	10,170,000	0.54%	\$45,800
121	Bangladesh	Chittagong	1,810,000	3,190,000	3,770,000	3.40%	\$1,300
74	China	Chongqing, CQ	4,150,000	5,140,000	5,470,000	1.27%	\$5,300
181	India	Coimbatore, TN	1,690,000	2,490,000	2,790,000	2.29%	\$2,700
243	Germany	Cologne-Bonn	2,010,000	2,150,000	2,190,000	0.39%	\$34,200
182	Sri Lanka	Colombo	2,160,000	2,620,000	2,770,000	1.13%	\$4,100
153	Guinea	Conakry	1,540,000	2,750,000	3,260,000	3.46%	\$1,100
215	Benin	Cotonou	1,210,000	2,060,000	2,410,000	3.20%	\$1,500
101	Brazil	Curitiba	2,900,000	3,880,000	4,230,000	1.74%	\$9,700
221	South Korea	Daegu	2,390,000	2,380,000	2,380,000	-0.03%	\$24,800
83	Senegal	Dakar	2,650,000	4,370,000	5,060,000	2.98%	\$1,700
158	China	Dalian, LN	2,270,000	2,950,000	3,190,000	1.57%	\$5,300
50	United States	Dallas-Fort Worth	5,160,000	7,100,000	7,800,000	1.89%	\$45,800
130	Syria	Damascus	2,240,000	3,300,000	3,700,000	2.30%	\$4,500
149	Saudi Arabia	Damman	1,870,000	2,890,000	3,280,000	2.59%	\$23,200
257	India	Danabad, JHA	1,250,000	1,840,000	2,060,000	2.31%	\$2,700
63	Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	2,700,000	5,120,000	6,180,000	3.84%	\$1,300
225	China	Datong, SHANXI	1,430,000	2,100,000	2,350,000	2.26%	\$5,300
4	India	Delhi, DEL	18,000,000	26,930,000	30,320,000	2.40%	\$2,700
179	United States	Denver, CO	2,180,000	2,650,000	2,810,000	1.17%	\$45,800
124	United States	Detroit, MI	3,860,000	3,780,000	3,760,000	-0.13%	\$45,800
24	Bangladesh	Dhaka	7,310,000	11,800,000	13,590,000	2.86%	\$1,300
28	China	Dongguan, GD	7,650,000	10,330,000	11,290,000	1.79%	\$5,300
138	Cameroon	Douala	1,840,000	3,050,000	3,540,000	3.00%	\$2,100
130	United Arab Emirates	Dubai	2,150,000	3,270,000	3,700,000	2.48%	\$37,300
111	South Africa	Durban (Ethekwini)	3,070,000	3,750,000	3,980,000	1.17%	\$9,800
204	Iran	Esfahan	1,660,000	2,270,000	2,490,000	1.85%	\$10,600
52	Germany	Essen-Dusseldorf	7,250,000	7,250,000	7,250,000	0.00%	\$34,200
89	Pakistan	Faisalabad	2,510,000	4,020,000	4,620,000	2.81%	\$2,600
107	Brazil	Fortaleza	3,160,000	3,880,000	4,120,000	1.21%	\$9,700
200	Germany	Frankfurt	2,320,000	2,480,000	2,530,000	0.39%	\$34,200
233	Japan	Fukuoka	2,230,000	2,280,000	2,290,000	0.11%	\$33,600
185	China	Fuzhou, FJ	1,670,000	2,450,000	2,740,000	2.26%	\$5,300
211	Brazil	Goiania	1,770,000	2,270,000	2,440,000	1.45%	\$9,700
77	Mexico	Guadalajara	4,090,000	5,000,000	5,300,000	1.19%	\$12,800
19	China	Guangzhou-Foshan, GD	11,810,000	15,180,000	16,340,000	1.48%	\$5,300
164	Guatemala	Guatemala City	1,780,000	2,720,000	3,080,000	2.52%	\$4,700
118	Ecuador	Guayaquil	2,530,000	3,480,000	3,820,000	1.90%	\$7,200
198	China	Guiyang, GZ	1,550,000	2,270,000	2,540,000	2.25%	\$5,300
183	Pakistan	Gujranwala	1,470,000	2,390,000	2,760,000	2.92%	\$2,600
259	Germany	Hamburg	1,950,000	2,010,000	2,030,000	0.19%	\$34,200
87	China	Hangzhou, ZJ	3,410,000	4,470,000	4,840,000	1.61%	\$5,300
71	Viet Nam	Hanoi	3,370,000	5,030,000	5,660,000	2.38%	\$2,600
128	China	Harbin, HL	2,980,000	3,530,000	3,710,000	1.00%	\$5,300
166	Zimbabwe	Harrare	1,970,000	2,740,000	3,020,000	1.97%	\$200
248	Cuba	Havana	2,190,000	2,170,000	2,160,000	-0.07%	\$4,500
184	China	Hefei, AH	1,670,000	2,460,000	2,750,000	2.28%	\$5,300
27	Viet Nam	Ho Chi Minh City	6,710,000	10,040,000	11,300,000	2.40%	\$2,600
46	China	Hong Kong, HKSAR	6,950,000	8,070,000	8,430,000	0.89%	\$42,000
58	United States	Houston	4,550,000	6,260,000	6,880,000	1.90%	\$45,800
177	Pakistan	Hyderabad	1,580,000	2,510,000	2,880,000	2.77%	\$2,600
34	India	Hyderabad, AP	6,610,000	9,360,000	10,370,000	2.07%	\$2,700
204	Nigeria	Ibadan	1,420,000	2,190,000	2,490,000	2.59%	\$2,000
144	India	Indore, MP	1,960,000	3,010,000	3,420,000	2.56%	\$2,700
21	Turkey	Istanbul	11,220,000	13,530,000	14,300,000	1.11%	\$12,900
143	Turkey	Izmir	2,480,000	3,200,000	3,450,000	1.51%	\$12,900
254	India	Jabalpur.MP	1,300,000	1,890,000	2,110,000	2.22%	\$2,700
98	India	Jaipur, RAJ	2,690,000	3,930,000	4,390,000	2.26%	\$2,700

1	Indonesia	Jakarta	21,800,000	32,960,000	37,070,000	2.38%	\$3,700
247	India	Jamshedpur, JHA	1,300,000	1,930,000	2,170,000	2.35%	\$2,700
90	Saudi Arabia	Jiddah	3,020,000	4,180,000	4,600,000	1.93%	\$23,200
225	China	Jilin, JL	1,440,000	2,100,000	2,350,000	2.27%	\$5,300
170	China	Jinan, SD	2,230,000	2,800,000	2,990,000	1.35%	\$5,300
48	South Africa	Johannesburg-East Rand	6,470,000	7,770,000	8,200,000	1.08%	\$9,800
49	Afghanistan	Kabul	3,000,000	6,310,000	7,850,000	4.47%	\$1,000
119	Uganda	Kampala	1,490,000	3,080,000	3,810,000	4.37%	\$900
81	Nigeria	Kano	2,950,000	4,560,000	5,190,000	2.61%	\$2,000
99	India	Kanpur, UP	3,030,000	4,030,000	4,380,000	1.70%	\$2,700
141	China: Taiwan	Kaohsiung	2,630,000	3,280,000	3,500,000	1.30%	\$30,100
20	Pakistan	Karachi	9,380,000	14,380,000	16,300,000	2.54%	\$2,600
170	Nepal	Kathmandu	1,150,000	2,410,000	2,990,000	4.44%	\$1,200
209	Poland	Katowice-Gliwice-Tychy	2,450,000	2,450,000	2,450,000	-0.01%	\$16,300
44	Sudan	Khartoum	4,600,000	7,390,000	8,500,000	2.83%	\$2,200
215	Rwanda	Kigali	810,000	1,880,000	2,410,000	5.08%	\$900
11	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kinshasa	8,190,000	16,990,000	21,050,000	4.38%	\$300
193	Ukraine	Kiyev	2,520,000	2,600,000	2,620,000	0.18%	\$6,900
241	India	Kochi, KER	1,530,000	2,030,000	2,210,000	1.70%	\$2,700
8	India	Kolkota, WB	15,010,000	20,440,000	22,380,000	1.83%	\$2,700
40	Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	5,470,000	8,110,000	9,110,000	2.35%	\$13,300
172	Ghana	Kumasi	1,460,000	2,530,000	2,970,000	3.29%	\$1,400
207	China	Kunming, YN	1,710,000	2,270,000	2,470,000	1.67%	\$5,300
139	Kuwait	Kuwait	1,940,000	3,070,000	3,520,000	2.75%	\$39,300
211	Bolivia	La Paz	1,640,000	2,230,000	2,440,000	1.81%	\$4,000
18	Nigeria	Lagos	8,860,000	14,610,000	16,930,000	2.99%	\$2,000
26	Pakistan	Lahore	6,810,000	10,580,000	12,040,000	2.63%	\$2,600
180	United States	Las Vegas, NV	1,610,000	2,470,000	2,800,000	2.55%	\$45,800
38	Peru	Lima	7,750,000	9,290,000	9,800,000	1.08%	\$7,800
191	Portugal	Lisbon	2,340,000	2,580,000	2,660,000	0.58%	\$21,700
201	Togo	Lome	1,040,000	2,060,000	2,520,000	4.10%	\$800
45	United Kingdom	London	8,320,000	8,410,000	8,440,000	0.07%	\$35,100
16	United States	Los Angeles	14,730,000	16,840,000	17,520,000	0.79%	\$45,800
43	Angola	Luanda	3,410,000	7,040,000	8,710,000	4.35%	\$5,600
126	India	Lucknow, UP	2,560,000	3,420,000	3,730,000	1.73%	\$2,700
196	India	Ludhiana, PU	1,530,000	2,270,000	2,550,000	2.34%	\$2,700
134	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Lumumbashi	1,410,000	2,930,000	3,630,000	4.40%	\$300
234	Zambia	Lusaka	1,290,000	2,000,000	2,280,000	2.62%	\$1,300
68	Spain	Madrid	5,130,000	5,730,000	5,920,000	0.65%	\$30,100
195	Brazil	Manaus	1,690,000	2,330,000	2,560,000	1.89%	\$9,700
235	United Kingdom	Manchester	2,250,000	2,270,000	2,270,000	0.04%	\$35,100
3	Phillipines	Manila	19,550,000	28,890,000	32,380,000	2.31%	\$3,400
107	Mozambique	Maputo	1,960,000	3,480,000	4,120,000	3.45%	\$800
203	Venezuela	Maracaibo	1,740,000	2,300,000	2,500,000	1.66%	\$12,200
121	Iran	Masbad	2,490,000	3,430,000	3,770,000	1.90%	\$10,600
240	Saudi Arabia	Mecca	1,410,000	2,000,000	2,220,000	2.07%	\$23,200
145	Indonesia	Medan	2,300,000	3,110,000	3,400,000	1.79%	\$3,700
104	Colombia	Medellin	3,080,000	3,900,000	4,180,000	1.40%	\$6,700
228	India	Meerut, UP	1,380,000	2,070,000	2,330,000	2.42%	\$2,700
110	Australia	Melbourne, VIC	3,420,000	3,850,000	3,990,000	0.70%	\$36,300
12	Mexico	Mexico City	18,430,000	20,410,000	21,030,000	0.60%	\$12,800
64	United States	Miami, FL	5,220,000	5,940,000	6,170,000	0.76%	\$45,800
104	Italy	Milan	4,190,000	4,180,000	4,180,000	-0.02%	\$30,400
161	United States	Minneapolis--St. Paul, MN	2,570,000	2,990,000	3,130,000	0.91%	\$45,800
136	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Mjubi Mayi	1,360,000	2,870,000	3,580,000	4.51%	\$300
189	Somalia	Mogadishu	1,390,000	2,310,000	2,680,000	3.02%	\$600
88	Mexico	Monterey	3,650,000	4,480,000	4,760,000	1.21%	\$12,800
115	Canada	Montreal, QC	3,360,000	3,770,000	3,900,000	0.68%	\$38,400
22	Russia	Moscow	13,260,000	13,710,000	13,850,000	0.20%	\$14,700

232	Iraq	Mosul	1,260,000	2,010,000	2,310,000	2.78%	\$3,600
191	Pakistan	Multan	1,450,000	2,320,000	2,660,000	2.81%	\$2,600
5	India	Mumbai, MAH	19,530,000	27,340,000	30,180,000	2.00%	\$2,700
37	Japan	Nagoya	9,250,000	9,680,000	9,810,000	0.27%	\$33,600
142	India	Nagpur, MAH	2,390,000	3,180,000	3,460,000	1.70%	\$2,700
59	Kenya	Nairobi	3,020,000	5,680,000	6,840,000	3.80%	\$1,700
111	China	Nanchang, JX	2,310,000	3,520,000	3,980,000	2.49%	\$5,300
73	China	Nanjing, JS	4,150,000	5,150,000	5,490,000	1.27%	\$5,300
165	Italy	Naples	3,010,000	3,030,000	3,040,000	0.04%	\$30,400
196	India	Nashik, MAH	1,400,000	2,220,000	2,550,000	2.77%	\$2,700
10	United States	New York	20,090,000	20,930,000	21,180,000	0.24%	\$45,800
246	Chad	Niamey	650,000	1,740,000	2,180,000	4.57%	\$1,700
250	United States	Orlando, FL	1,370,000	1,940,000	2,150,000	2.10%	\$45,800
17	Japan	Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto	17,270,000	17,390,000	17,430,000	0.04%	\$33,600
137	Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	1,180,000	2,830,000	3,570,000	4.73%	\$1,300
187	Indonesia	Palembang	1,670,000	2,420,000	2,700,000	2.22%	\$3,700
32	France	Paris	10,430,000	10,590,000	10,640,000	0.09%	\$33,200
140	India	Patna, BR	2,030,000	3,100,000	3,510,000	2.51%	\$2,700
223	Pakistan	Peshawar	1,260,000	2,050,000	2,360,000	2.88%	\$2,600
146	Cambodia	Phnom Pehn	1,460,000	2,780,000	3,360,000	3.87%	\$1,800
72	United States	Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5,270,000	5,550,000	5,630,000	0.30%	\$45,800
66	United States	Phoenix--Mesa, AZ	3,540,000	5,400,000	6,110,000	2.51%	\$45,800
104	Haiti	Port-au-Prince	2,250,000	3,630,000	4,180,000	2.86%	\$1,300
215	United States	Portland, OR--WA	1,770,000	2,250,000	2,410,000	1.42%	\$45,800
97	Brazil	Porto Alegre	3,440,000	4,160,000	4,400,000	1.12%	\$9,700
173	South Africa	Pretoria (Tshwane)	2,060,000	2,690,000	2,910,000	1.58%	\$9,800
194	Mexico	Puebla	1,990,000	2,430,000	2,570,000	1.16%	\$12,800
51	India	Pune, MAH	4,470,000	6,810,000	7,710,000	2.51%	\$2,700
120	North Korea	Pyongyang	3,330,000	3,690,000	3,800,000	0.61%	\$1,900
95	China	Qingdao, SD	3,330,000	4,170,000	4,450,000	1.32%	\$5,300
190	Ecuador	Quito	1,670,000	2,400,000	2,670,000	2.16%	\$7,200
219	Morocco	Rabat	1,700,000	2,220,000	2,400,000	1.57%	\$4,100
91	Pakistan	Rawalpindi-Islamabad	2,450,000	3,950,000	4,550,000	2.85%	\$2,600
92	Brazil	Recife	3,490,000	4,270,000	4,530,000	1.20%	\$9,700
25	Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	11,160,000	12,750,000	13,260,000	0.79%	\$9,700
55	Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	4,460,000	6,290,000	6,960,000	2.04%	\$23,200
187	Italy	Rome	2,740,000	2,710,000	2,700,000	-0.07%	\$30,400
241	Netherlands	Rotterdam-Hague	2,090,000	2,180,000	2,210,000	0.26%	\$38,500
163	United States	Sacramento, CA	1,720,000	2,710,000	3,100,000	2.69%	\$45,800
132	Brazil	Salvador	2,980,000	3,510,000	3,680,000	0.95%	\$9,700
236	United States	San Antonio, TX	1,530,000	2,060,000	2,250,000	1.77%	\$45,800
161	United States	San Diego, CA	2,790,000	3,050,000	3,130,000	0.52%	\$45,800
70	United States	San Francisco-San Jose	5,450,000	5,750,000	5,840,000	0.31%	\$45,800
173	US: Puerto Rico	San Juan, PR	2,380,000	2,780,000	2,910,000	0.91%	\$19,600
260	El Salvador	San Salvador	1,370,000	1,840,000	2,010,000	1.75%	\$5,800
75	Yemen	Sana	2,030,000	4,320,000	5,400,000	4.55%	\$2,300
228	Bolivia	Santa Cruz	1,320,000	2,050,000	2,330,000	2.63%	\$4,000
61	Chile	Santiago	5,630,000	6,360,000	6,590,000	0.72%	\$13,900
149	Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	2,220,000	3,000,000	3,280,000	1.78%	\$7,000
243	Brazil	Santos	1,600,000	2,040,000	2,190,000	1.44%	\$9,700
7	Brazil	Sao Paulo	19,140,000	21,860,000	22,730,000	0.78%	\$9,700
248	Japan	Sapporo	2,130,000	2,150,000	2,160,000	0.06%	\$33,600
167	United States	Seattle, WA	2,790,000	2,960,000	3,010,000	0.35%	\$45,800
9	South Korea	Seoul-Incheon	20,010,000	21,510,000	21,970,000	0.43%	\$24,800
13	China	Shanghai, SH	14,460,000	18,750,000	20,240,000	1.54%	\$5,300
206	China	Shantou, GD	1,460,000	2,200,000	2,480,000	2.46%	\$5,300
69	China	Shenyang, LN	4,560,000	5,550,000	5,880,000	1.17%	\$5,300
14	China	Shenzhen, GD	11,710,000	16,660,000	18,480,000	2.10%	\$5,300
128	China	Shijiazhuang, HEB	2,270,000	3,320,000	3,710,000	2.26%	\$5,300

76	Singapore	Singapore	4,320,000	5,080,000	5,330,000	0.96%	\$49,700
215	United States	St. Louis, MO-IL	2,160,000	2,350,000	2,410,000	0.48%	\$45,800
95	Russia	St. Petersburg	4,570,000	4,480,000	4,450,000	-0.13%	\$14,700
100	Indonesia	Surabaya	2,850,000	3,880,000	4,250,000	1.84%	\$3,700
86	India	Surat, GUJ	3,210,000	4,420,000	4,860,000	1.91%	\$2,700
209	China	Suzhou, JS	1,710,000	2,260,000	2,450,000	1.64%	\$5,300
102	Australia	Sydney, NSW	3,680,000	4,080,000	4,200,000	0.60%	\$36,300
257	Iran	Tabriz	1,490,000	1,910,000	2,060,000	1.50%	\$10,600
109	China: Taiwan	Taichung	2,700,000	3,730,000	4,100,000	1.93%	\$30,100
41	China: Taiwan	Taipei	6,820,000	8,340,000	8,850,000	1.20%	\$30,100
160	United States	Tampa--St. Petersburg, FL	2,310,000	2,950,000	3,170,000	1.44%	\$45,800
239	China: Taiwan	Taoyuan	1,680,000	2,100,000	2,240,000	1.30%	\$30,100
157	Uzbekistan	Tashkent	2,450,000	3,020,000	3,210,000	1.22%	\$2,300
33	Iran	Tehran	8,000,000	9,920,000	10,570,000	1.27%	\$10,600
147	Israel	Tel Aviv	2,530,000	3,110,000	3,300,000	1.22%	\$25,800
39	China	Tianjin, TJ	7,200,000	8,940,000	9,530,000	1.28%	\$5,300
2	Japan	Tokyo-Yokohama	34,400,000	35,290,000	35,550,000	0.15%	\$33,600
53	Canada	Toronto-Hamilton, ON	5,790,000	6,880,000	7,240,000	1.03%	\$38,400
158	Tunisia	Tunis	2,270,000	2,950,000	3,190,000	1.55%	\$7,500
250	Indonesia	Ujungpandang	1,320,000	1,920,000	2,150,000	2.26%	\$3,700
176	India	Vadodara. GUJ	1,750,000	2,580,000	2,890,000	2.31%	\$2,700
255	Venezuela	Valencia	1,350,000	1,900,000	2,100,000	2.03%	\$12,200
202	Canada	Vancouver, BC	2,060,000	2,400,000	2,510,000	0.89%	\$38,400
243	India	Visakhpatnam.AP	1,500,000	2,010,000	2,190,000	1.74%	\$2,700
253	Brazil	Vittoria	1,470,000	1,960,000	2,130,000	1.70%	\$9,700
256	Poland	Warsaw	2,020,000	2,070,000	2,090,000	0.16%	\$16,300
77	United States	Washington, DC--VA--MD	4,260,000	5,040,000	5,300,000	1.00%	\$45,800
54	China	Wuhan, HUB	5,240,000	6,590,000	7,050,000	1.36%	\$5,300
223	China	Wuxi, JS	1,440,000	2,110,000	2,360,000	2.29%	\$5,300
156	China	Xiamen, FJ	1,600,000	2,870,000	3,230,000	2.36%	\$5,300
94	China	Xian, SHAANXI	3,340,000	4,210,000	4,510,000	1.37%	\$5,300
62	Myanmar	Yangon	4,220,000	5,940,000	6,560,000	2.02%	\$1,900
175	Cameroon	Younde	1,480,000	2,490,000	2,900,000	3.09%	\$2,100
208	China	Zhengzhou, HEN	1,840,000	2,300,000	2,460,000	1.34%	\$5,300

See Methodology Description

Table 8
URBAN AREAS OVER 2,000,000 POPULATION IN 2030
BASE POPULATION, LAND AREA & DENSITY ESTIMATES

Geography	Urban Area	Year	Population	Base Estimate			
				Land Area (Square Miles)	Density	Land Area (Square Kilometers)	Density
Ivory Coast	Abidjan	2003	3,300,000	115	28,696	298	11,079
Nigeria	Abuja	2005	1,300,000	87	14,943	225	5,769
Ghana	Accra	2000	1,600,000	175	9,143	453	3,530
Ethiopia	Addis Abeba	2003	2,500,000	88	28,409	228	10,969
India	Agra, UP	2003	1,321,000	32	41,281	83	15,939
India	Ahmadabad, GUJ	2003	4,525,000	78	58,013	202	22,399
Syria	Aleppo	2003	2,100,000	81	25,926	210	10,010
Egypt	Alexandria	2006	4,000,000	113	35,398	293	13,667
Algeria	Algiers	2005	3,200,000	175	18,286	453	7,060
Jordan	Amman	2000	2,300,000	133	17,293	344	6,677
Turkey	Ankara	2007	3,750,000	225	16,667	583	6,435
Madagascar	Antananarivo	2005	1,270,000	85	14,941	220	5,769
Paraguay	Ascunsion	2000	1,600,000	230	6,957	596	2,686
Greece	Athens	2001	3,685,000	264	13,958	684	5,389
United States	Atlanta, GA	2000	3,500,000	1,963	1,783	5,083	689
Iraq	Baghdad	2003	5,500,000	230	23,913	596	9,233
United States	Baltimore, MD	2000	2,076,000	683	3,041	1,768	1,174
Mali	Bamako	1998	1,000,000	55	18,182	142	7,020
Indonesia	Bandung	2000	3,000,000	155	19,355	401	7,473
India	Bangalore, KAR	2001	5,701,000	250	22,804	648	8,805
Thailand	Bangkok	2005	8,000,000	580	13,793	1,502	5,326
China	Baotou, NM	2000	1,400,000	150	9,333	389	3,604
Spain	Barcelona	2001	3,900,000	310	12,581	803	4,857
Colombia	Barranquilla	2005	1,650,000	55	30,000	142	11,583
China	Beijing, BJ	2000	11,250,000	1,010	11,139	2,616	4,301
Lebanon	Beirut	2003	1,500,000	260	5,769	673	2,228
Brazil	Belo Horizonte	2005	4,475,000	390	11,474	1,010	4,430
Nigeria	Benin City	2005	1,100,000	100	11,000	259	4,247
Germany	Berlin	2001	3,675,000	380	9,671	984	3,734
India	Bhopal, MP	2001	1,455,000	37	39,324	96	15,183
United Kingdom	Birmingham	2001	2,284,000	232	9,859	600	3,807
Colombia	Bogota	2005	7,150,000	160	44,688	414	17,254
United States	Boston	2000	4,659,000	2,124	2,194	5,501	847
Brazil	Brasilia	2000	1,625,000	225	7,222	583	2,789
Congo (Rep.)	Brazzaville	2007	1,350,000	55	24,545	142	9,477
Australia	Brisbane, QLD	2006	1,676,000	705	2,377	1,826	918
Romania	Bucharest	2003	2,000,000	110	18,182	285	7,020
Argentina	Buenos Aires	2001	12,000,000	1,000	12,000	2,590	4,633
Turkey	Bursa	2000	1,200,000	49	24,490	127	9,456
South Korea	Busan	2000	3,600,000	100	36,000	259	13,900
Egypt	Cairo	2006	16,250,000	490	33,163	1,269	12,804
Colombia	Cali	2005	2,100,000	60	35,000	155	13,514
Brazil	Campinas	2005	2,300,000	370	6,216	958	2,400
South Africa	Cape Town	2001	2,700,000	265	10,189	686	3,934
Venezuela	Caracas	2001	2,500,000	105	23,810	272	9,193
Morocco	Casablanca	2004	2,800,000	85	32,941	220	12,719
Phillipines	Cebu	2000	1,325,000	39	33,974	101	13,118
China	Changchun, JL	2000	2,100,000	145	14,483	376	5,592
China	Changsha, HUN	2000	2,000,000	150	13,333	389	5,148
China	Chengdu, SC	2000	3,500,000	220	15,909	570	6,143
India	Chennai, TN	2001	6,425,000	160	40,156	414	15,504
United States	Chicago, IL--IN	2000	8,646,000	2,298	3,762	5,952	1,453
Bangladesh	Chittagong	2001	1,430,000	63	22,698	163	8,764

China	Chongqing, CQ	2000	3,750,000	220	17,045	570	6,581
India	Coimbatore, TN	2001	1,446,000	23	62,870	60	24,274
Germany	Cologne-Bonn	2001	1,960,000	360	5,444	932	2,102
Sri Lanka	Colombo	2001	2,000,000	86	23,256	223	8,979
Guinea	Conakry	2003	1,300,000	62	20,968	161	8,096
Benin	Cotonou	2002	1,000,000	75	13,333	194	5,148
Brazil	Curitiba	2005	2,750,000	325	8,462	842	3,267
South Korea	Daegu	2000	2,400,000	70	34,286	181	13,238
Senegal	Dakar	2006	2,500,000	70	35,714	181	13,789
China	Dalian, LN	2000	2,000,000	220	9,091	570	3,510
United States	Dallas-Fort Worth	2000	4,446,000	1,529	2,909	3,959	1,123
Syria	Damascus	2003	2,000,000	80	25,000	207	9,653
Saudi Arabia	Damman	2000	1,525,000	260	5,865	673	2,265
India	Danabad, JHA	2001	1,064,000	31	34,323	80	13,252
Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	2007	2,600,000	125	20,800	324	8,031
China	Datong, SHANXI	2000	1,200,000	80	15,000	207	5,792
India	Delhi, DEL	2001	15,250,000	550	27,727	1,425	10,706
United States	Denver, CO	2000	1,985,000	499	3,980	1,292	1,536
United States	Detroit, MI	2000	3,903,000	1,261	3,094	3,267	1,195
Bangladesh	Dhaka	2001	6,000,000	120	50,000	311	19,305
China	Dongguan, GD	2005	7,250,000	500	14,500	1,295	5,598
Cameroon	Douala	2001	1,500,000	75	20,000	194	7,722
United Arab Emirates	Dubai	2005	2,000,000	320	6,250	829	2,413
South Africa	Durban (EtheKwini)	2003	2,900,000	320	9,063	829	3,499
Iran	Esfahan	2006	1,600,000	85	18,824	220	7,268
Germany	Essen-Dusseldorf	2006	7,250,000	1,020	7,108	2,642	2,744
Pakistan	Faisalabad	1998	1,900,000	65	29,231	168	11,286
Brazil	Fortaleza	2005	3,050,000	280	10,893	725	4,206
Germany	Frankfurt	2001	2,260,000	260	8,692	673	3,356
Japan	Fukuoka	2005	2,225,000	225	9,889	583	3,818
China	Fuzhou, FJ	2000	1,400,000	100	14,000	259	5,405
Brazil	Goiania	2005	1,700,000	260	6,538	673	2,525
Mexico	Guadalajara	2005	3,950,000	275	14,364	712	5,546
China	Guangzhou-Foshan, GD	2000	10,500,000	1,000	10,500	2,590	4,054
Guatemala	Guatemala City	2001	1,500,000	115	13,043	298	5,036
Ecuador	Guayaquil	2003	2,300,000	85	27,059	220	10,447
China	Guiyang, GZ	2000	1,300,000	50	26,000	130	10,039
Pakistan	Gujranwala	1998	1,100,000	60	18,333	155	7,079
Germany	Hamburg	2001	1,925,000	275	7,000	712	2,703
China	Hangzhou, ZJ	2000	3,000,000	275	10,909	712	4,212
Viet Nam	Hanoi	2003	3,000,000	75	40,000	194	15,444
China	Harbin, HL	2000	2,750,000	220	12,500	570	4,826
Zimbabwe	Harrare	2002	1,750,000	275	6,364	712	2,457
Cuba	Havana	2002	2,200,000	110	20,000	285	7,722
China	Hefei, AH	2006	1,600,000	135	11,852	350	4,576
Viet Nam	Ho Chi Minh City	2005	6,250,000	235	26,596	609	10,269
China	Hong Kong, HKSAR	2000	6,475,000	85	76,176	220	29,412
United States	Houston	2000	3,912,000	1,337	2,926	3,463	1,130
Pakistan	Hyderabad	1998	1,200,000	30	40,000	78	15,444
India	Hyderabad, AP	2001	5,724,000	305	18,767	790	7,246
Nigeria	Ibadan	2006	1,350,000	140	9,643	363	3,723
India	Indore, MP	2001	1,639,000	33	49,667	85	19,176
Turkey	Istanbul	2007	11,100,000	485	22,887	1,256	8,837
Turkey	Izmir	2000	2,200,000	105	20,952	272	8,090
India	Jabalpur.MP	2001	1,117,000	23	48,565	60	18,751
India	Jaipur, RAJ	2001	2,300,000	65	35,385	168	13,662
Indonesia	Jakarta	2005	20,600,000	1,050	19,619	2,720	7,575
India	Jamshedpur, JHA	2001	1,102,000	34	32,412	88	12,514
Saudi Arabia	Jiddah	2005	2,850,000	325	8,769	842	3,386
China	Jilin, JL	2000	1,200,000	50	24,000	130	9,266
China	Jinan, SD	2000	2,000,000	135	14,815	350	5,720
South Africa	Johannesburg-East Rand	2001	6,000,000	925	6,486	2,396	2,504

Afghanistan	Kabul	2006	2,750,000	100	27,500	259	10,618
Uganda	Kampala	2002	1,150,000	90	12,778	233	4,934
Nigeria	Kano	2006	2,800,000	77	36,364	199	14,040
India	Kanpur, UP	2001	2,690,000	55	48,909	142	18,884
China: Taiwan	Kaohsiung	2004	2,500,000	140	17,857	363	6,895
Pakistan	Karachi	2005	8,700,000	340	25,588	881	9,880
Nepal	Kathmandu	2001	850,000	23	36,957	60	14,269
Poland	Katowice-Gliwice-Tychy	2002	2,450,000	280	8,750	725	3,378
Sudan	Khartoum	2003	4,000,000	225	17,778	583	6,864
Rwanda	Kigali	2002	600,000	23	26,087	60	10,072
Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kinshasa	2007	7,850,000	240	32,708	622	12,629
Ukraine	Kiyev	2003	2,500,000	210	11,905	544	4,596
India	Kochi, KER	2001	1,355,000	35	38,714	91	14,948
India	Kolkata, WB	2001	13,217,000	380	34,782	984	13,429
Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	2005	5,100,000	825	6,182	2,137	2,387
Ghana	Kumasi	2000	1,125,000	97	11,598	251	4,478
China	Kunming, YN	2000	1,500,000	125	12,000	324	4,633
Kuwait	Kuwait	2001	1,600,000	210	7,619	544	2,942
Bolivia	La Paz	2001	1,450,000	60	24,167	155	9,331
Nigeria	Lagos	2006	8,350,000	375	22,267	971	8,597
Pakistan	Lahore	2005	6,300,000	225	28,000	583	10,811
United States	Las Vegas, NV	2000	1,314,000	286	4,596	741	1,774
Peru	Lima	2005	7,500,000	250	30,000	648	11,583
Portugal	Lisbon	2001	2,250,000	340	6,618	881	2,555
Togo	Lome	2003	850,000	62	13,710	161	5,293
United Kingdom	London	2001	8,278,000	627	13,210	1,623	5,100
United States	Los Angeles	2000	13,829,000	2,244	6,163	5,812	2,379
Angola	Luanda	2005	3,000,000	140	21,429	363	8,274
India	Lucknow, UP	2001	2,267,000	50	45,340	130	17,506
India	Ludhiana, PU	2001	1,300,000	65	20,000	168	7,722
Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Lumumbashi	2007	1,350,000	55	24,545	142	9,477
Zambia	Lusaka	2000	1,050,000	69	15,217	179	5,875
Spain	Madrid	2001	4,900,000	365	13,425	945	5,183
Brazil	Manaus	2005	1,600,000	115	13,913	298	5,372
United Kingdom	Manchester	2001	2,245,000	215	10,420	558	4,023
Phillipines	Manila	2007	19,150,000	550	34,818	1,425	13,443
Mozambique	Maputo	2003	1,650,000	56	29,464	145	11,376
Venezuela	Maracaibo	2001	1,550,000	60	25,833	155	9,974
Iran	Masbad	2006	2,400,000	80	30,000	207	11,583
Saudi Arabia	Mecca	2000	1,200,000	80	15,000	207	5,792
Indonesia	Medan	2000	2,000,000	95	21,053	246	8,128
Colombia	Medellin	2005	2,950,000	73	40,411	189	15,603
India	Meerut, UP	2001	1,167,000	19	61,421	49	23,715
Australia	Melbourne, VIC	2006	3,372,000	831	4,058	2,152	1,567
Mexico	Mexico City	2005	18,100,000	825	21,939	2,137	8,471
United States	Miami, FL	2000	4,919,000	1,116	4,407	2,891	1,702
Italy	Milan	2001	4,200,000	915	4,590	2,370	1,772
United States	Minneapolis--St. Paul, MN	2000	2,389,000	894	2,672	2,316	1,032
Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Mjubi Mayi	2007	1,300,000	55	23,636	142	9,126
Somalia	Mogadishu	2003	1,200,000	37	32,432	96	12,522
Mexico	Monterey	2005	3,525,000	275	12,818	712	4,949
Canada	Montreal, QC	2006	3,317,000	647	5,127	1,676	1,979
Russia	Moscow	2002	13,100,000	1,750	7,486	4,533	2,890
Iraq	Mosul	2003	1,100,000	54	20,370	140	7,865
Pakistan	Multan	1998	1,100,000	55	20,000	142	7,722
India	Mumbai, MAH	2001	17,000,000	300	56,667	777	21,879
Japan	Nagoya	2005	9,175,000	1,275	7,196	3,302	2,778
India	Nagpur, MAH	2001	2,123,000	44	48,250	114	18,629
Kenya	Nairobi	2006	2,800,000	185	15,135	479	5,844
China	Nanchang, JX	2000	1,900,000	60	31,667	155	12,227
China	Nanjing, JS	2000	3,750,000	265	14,151	686	5,464
Italy	Naples	2001	3,000,000	300	10,000	777	3,861

India	Nashik, MAH	2001	1,152,000	25	46,080	65	17,792
United States	New York	2000	19,712,000	4,349	4,533	11,264	1,750
Chad	Niamey	2003	650,000	32	20,313	83	7,843
United States	Orlando, FL	2000	1,157,000	453	2,553	1,174	986
Japan	Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto	2005	17,250,000	1,050	16,429	2,720	6,343
Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	2006	1,175,000	60	19,583	155	7,561
Indonesia	Palembang	2000	1,400,000	65	21,538	168	8,316
France	Paris	2005	10,400,000	1,175	8,851	3,043	3,417
India	Patna, BR	2001	1,707,000	32	53,344	83	20,596
Pakistan	Peshawar	1998	950,000	45	21,111	117	8,151
Cambodia	Phnom Pehn	2005	1,300,000	70	18,571	181	7,170
United States	Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2000	5,149,000	1,799	2,861	4,661	1,105
United States	Phoenix--Mesa, AZ	2000	2,907,000	799	3,638	2,069	1,405
Haiti	Port-au-Prince	2003	1,950,000	66	29,545	171	11,408
United States	Portland, OR--WA	2000	1,583,000	474	3,340	1,228	1,290
Brazil	Porto Alegre	2005	3,325,000	300	11,083	777	4,279
South Africa	Pretoria (Tshwane)	2001	1,850,000	260	7,115	673	2,747
Mexico	Puebla	2005	1,925,000	145	13,276	376	5,126
India	Pune, MAH	2001	3,756,000	85	44,188	220	17,061
North Korea	Pyongyang	2005	3,265,000	80	40,813	207	15,758
China	Qingdao, SD	2000	3,000,000	170	17,647	440	6,814
Ecuador	Quito	2003	1,500,000	185	8,108	479	3,131
Morocco	Rabat	2004	1,600,000	55	29,091	142	11,232
Pakistan	Rawalpindi-Islamabad	1998	1,850,000	90	20,556	233	7,937
Brazil	Recife	2000	3,175,000	160	19,844	414	7,662
Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	2005	10,900,000	610	17,869	1,580	6,899
Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	2005	4,200,000	510	8,235	1,321	3,180
Italy	Rome	2001	2,750,000	330	8,333	855	3,218
Netherlands	Rotterdam-Hague	2005	2,075,000	325	6,385	842	2,465
United States	Sacramento, CA	2000	1,393,000	369	3,775	956	1,457
Brazil	Salvador	2005	2,900,000	150	19,333	389	7,465
United States	San Antonio, TX	2000	1,328,000	408	3,258	1,056	1,258
United States	San Diego, CA	2000	2,674,000	782	3,418	2,026	1,320
United States	San Francisco-San Jose	2000	5,320,000	964	5,519	2,497	2,131
US: Puerto Rico	San Juan, PR	2000	2,217,000	892	2,486	2,309	960
El Salvador	San Salvador	2005	1,300,000	60	21,667	155	8,366
Yemen	Sana	2004	1,700,000	75	22,667	194	8,752
Bolivia	Santa Cruz	2001	1,100,000	85	12,941	220	4,997
Chile	Santiago	2002	5,390,000	305	17,672	790	6,823
Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	2002	2,000,000	95	21,053	246	8,128
Brazil	Santos	2000	1,425,000	80	17,813	207	6,877
Brazil	Sao Paulo	2005	18,700,000	1,000	18,700	2,590	7,220
Japan	Sapporo	2005	2,125,000	250	8,500	648	3,282
United States	Seattle, WA	2000	2,712,000	954	2,844	2,470	1,098
South Korea	Seoul-Incheon	2002	19,500,000	750	26,000	1,943	10,039
China	Shanghai, SH	2004	13,600,000	925	14,703	2,396	5,677
China	Shantou, GD	2000	1,200,000	125	9,600	324	3,707
China	Shenyang, LN	2000	4,150,000	300	13,833	777	5,341
China	Shenzhen, GD	2005	11,000,000	500	22,000	1,295	8,494
China	Shijiazhuang, HEB	2000	1,900,000	140	13,571	363	5,240
Singapore	Singapore	2000	4,000,000	185	21,622	479	8,348
United States	St. Louis, MO-IL	2000	2,078,000	829	2,507	2,147	968
Russia	St. Petersburg	2005	4,590,000	460	9,978	1,191	3,853
Indonesia	Surabaya	2003	2,600,000	145	17,931	376	6,923
India	Surat, GUJ	2001	2,811,000	42	66,929	109	25,841
China	Suzhou, JS	2000	1,500,000	225	6,667	583	2,574
Australia	Sydney, NSW	2006	3,641,000	690	5,274	1,788	2,036
Iran	Tabriz	2004	1,400,000	47	29,787	122	11,501
China: Taiwan	Taichung	2004	2,500,000	190	13,158	492	5,080
China: Taiwan	Taipei	2004	6,500,000	170	38,235	440	14,763
United States	Tampa--St. Petersburg, FL	2000	2,062,000	802	2,570	2,078	992
China: Taiwan	Taoyuan	2004	1,600,000	160	10,000	414	3,861

Uzbekistan	Tashkent	1999	2,200,000	205	10,732	531	4,144
Iran	Tehran	2006	7,800,000	245	31,837	635	12,292
Israel	Tel Aviv	2000	2,300,000	175	13,143	453	5,074
China	Tianjin, TJ	2000	6,500,000	500	13,000	1,295	5,019
Japan	Tokyo-Yokohama	2005	34,250,000	3,025	11,322	7,835	4,372
Canada	Toronto-Hamilton, ON	2006	5,671,000	880	6,444	2,279	2,488
Tunisia	Tunis	2003	2,100,000	140	15,000	363	5,792
Indonesia	Ujungpandang	2000	1,100,000	60	18,333	155	7,079
India	Vadodara. GUJ	2001	1,492,000	37	40,324	96	15,569
Venezuela	Valencia	2001	1,175,000	105	11,190	272	4,321
Canada	Vancouver, BC	2006	2,026,000	455	4,453	1,178	1,719
India	Visakhpatnam.AP	2001	1,329,000	39	34,077	101	13,157
Brazil	Vittoria	2005	1,400,000	140	10,000	363	3,861
Poland	Warsaw	2003	2,000,000	210	9,524	544	3,677
United States	Washington, DC--VA--MD	2000	3,934,000	1,157	3,401	2,996	1,313
China	Wuhan, HUB	2000	4,700,000	275	17,091	712	6,599
China	Wuxi, JS	2000	1,200,000	150	8,000	389	3,089
China	Xiamen, FJ	2000	1,600,000	114	14,035	295	5,419
China	Xian, SHAANXI	2000	3,000,000	205	14,634	531	5,650
Myanmar	Yangon	2004	3,900,000	135	28,889	350	11,154
Cameroon	Younde	2001	1,200,000	65	18,462	168	7,128
China	Zhengzhou, HEN	2000	1,650,000	180	9,167	466	3,539

See Methodology Description