

Data Table 9.2

Urban Characteristics, City Level, 1993

Source: United Nations Centre for Human Settlements and United Nations Population Division

City Name	Population (000)					Average Annual Growth Rate (a) (percent)	Urban Residential Density (persons/ha) 1993	Gross City Product Per Capita (1993 US\$)	Socioeconomic Indicators, 1993			
	1950 (a)	1995 (a)	2015 (b)	1970-75	1990-95				Informal Employment (percent)	Percent of Poor Households	Percent of Female-Headed Households	Percent of Female-Headed Households that Are Poor
WORLD												
AFRICA												
Angola	Luanda	138	2,081	4,969	7.5	5.2	X	X	36	36	17	41
Benin	Porto Novo	X	183 c	X	X	X	X	491	90	32	32	X
Botswana	Gaborone	X	473 c	X	X	X	X	594 d	45	55	9	40
Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	30	824	2,546	6.9	6.5	71	323	60	11	12	X
Burundi	Bujumbura	X	278 c	X	X	X	91	216	31	42	19	X
Cameroon	Douala	101	1,320	2,894	5.3	5.5	128	1,694	66	31	19	49
	Yaounde	50	1,119	2,533	6.8	6.2	X	1,167	57	27	25	25
Central African Rep	Bangui	X	471 c	X	X	X	X	X	83	40	22	27
Congo, Dem Rep	Kinshasa	173	4,241	9,430	4.7	4.2	208	X	80	70	14	80
Congo, Rep	Brazzaville	216	1,004	2,064	2.8	4.8	X	328 d	50	48	34	X
Côte d'Ivoire	Abidjan	59	2,793	5,259	11.0	4.9	424	863	65	37	14	X
Egypt	Cairo	2,410	9,690	14,418	2.6	2.3	X	X	X	43	X	X
Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	392	2,431	6,578	4.8	4.8	314	X	61	X	X	X
Gabon	Libreville	X	362 c	X	X	X	X	X	58	X	23	X
Gambia, The	Banjul	X	479 c	X	X	X	129	389	67	17	19	X
Ghana	Accra	250	1,673	3,469	3.3	3.5	65	X	70	25	42	X
Guinea	Conakry	39	1,558	3,527	8.0	6.6	164	487	73	41	7	65
Kenya	Nairobi	87	1,810	4,228	4.9	5.1	93	744 d	52	27	16	25
Lesotho	Maseru	X	112 e	X	X	X	X	X	31	49	23	59
Liberia	Monrovia	49	962	2,609	6.4	7.2	X	277	35	X	6	X
Madagascar	Antananarivo	180	876	2,218	2.6	4.9	X	229	57	32	21	47
Malawi	Lilongwe	X	220 c	X	X	X	X	X	51	66	X	X
Mali	Bamako	62	919	2,249	7.2	4.4	X	357	36	36	16	X
Mauritania	Nouakchott	X	576 c	X	X	X	132	451	41	25	55	X
Morocco	Rabat	145	1,293	2,093	5.2	2.9	X	1,550	X	7	21	X
Mozambique	Maputo	91	2,212	5,306	7.1	7.6	191	X	X	X	19	95
Namibia	Windhoek	X	142 c	X	X	X	37	5,705 d	X	30	29	X
Niger	Niamey	X	506 c	X	X	X	45	525	51	42	11	60
Nigeria	Ibadan	427	1,484	2,968	2.6	2.8	31	X	77	62	19	X
	Lagos	288	10,287	24,640	9.8	5.7	194	X	69	66	17	67
Rwanda	Kigali	X	275 c	X	X	X	79	586	75	50	X	X
Senegal	Dakar	223	1,708	3,489	5.0	4.0	X	1,002	47	13	23	X
Sudan	Khartoum	182	2,249	4,667	6.0	4.2	67	56	15	70	17	24
Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	X	2,323 e	X	X	X	191	X	X	23	17	X
Togo	Lome	X	802 c	X	X	X	X	X	27	12	X	X
Tunisia	Tunis	472	1,722	2,500	3.2	1.9	90	1,750	28	6	X	12
Uganda	Kampala	53	954	2,548	3.2	4.7	X	430	46	77	27	36
Zambia	Lusaka	26	1,317	2,923	6.5	6.0	X	X	X	17	2	69
Zimbabwe	Harare	84	1,410	3,164	5.5	6.0	X	2,370 d	17	X	X	X
EUROPE												
Albania	Tirana	X	310 c	X	X	X	198	X	X	X	X	X
Belarus, Rep	Minsk	323	1,784	1,903	3.7	1.6	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bulgaria	Sofia	547	1,188	1,188	1.7	(0.0)	163	1,064	12	X	27	X
Croatia, Rep	Zagreb	334	981	1,148	1.5	2.9	X	4,195	20	6	9	2
Czech Rep	Prague	1,002	1,225	1,240	0.9	0.2	111	4,155	X	3	24	X
Denmark	Copenhagen	1,212	1,326	1,326	0.0	(0.3)	X	34,303	X	X	35	X
Estonia, Rep	Tallinn	X	468 c	X	X	X	73	2,429	X	7	31	X
France	Lyon	572	1,319	1,400	1.3	0.8	X	X	X	X	29	X
	Marseille	X	800 c	X	X	X	98	21,176	10	15	26	24
	Paris	5,441	9,523	9,694	0.9	0.4	109	35,060	X	X	29	X
Germany	Essen	5,296	6,482	6,596	(0.4)	0.4	X	X	X	X	X	X
	Leipzig	X	481 c	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	36	X
Greece	Athens	1,783	3,093	3,118	1.7	0.2	95	6,027	X	X	23	X
Hungary	Budapest	1,618	2,017	2,017	0.6	0.0	123	4,750	X	37	X	51
Italy	Milan	3,633	4,251	4,251	0.0	(1.6)	X	X	X	X	X	X
Latvia, Rep	Riga	490	921	921	1.6	0.0	X	X	X	20	25	X
Lithuania, Rep	Vilnius	X	670 c	X	X	X	X	770 d	X	15	X	X
Moldova, Rep	Chisinau	X	662 c	X	X	X	105	233 d	X	92	X	X
Netherlands	Amsterdam	855	1,108	1,171	(1.0)	1.0	152	28,251	2	X	39	29
Poland, Rep	Warsaw	1,014	2,219	2,400	2.0	0.5	111	3,282	X	5	17	10
Romania	Bucharest	1,111	2,100	2,192	2.3	0.4	271	3,850	6	6	X	X
Russian Federation	Moscow	5,356	9,269	9,299	1.4	0.5	X	5,100	16	15	29	63
	Nizhny Novgorod	796	1,461	1,461	1.5	0.2	X	2,164	17	24	26	64
Slovak Rep	Bratislava	X	651 c	X	X	X	71	4,350	X	X	X	X
Slovenia, Rep	Ljubljana	X	316 c	X	X	X	102	12,102 d	3	4	X	X
Sweden	Stockholm	741	1,545	1,626	2.2	0.7	24	25,030	X	X	X	X
Ukraine	Donetsk	585	1,150	1,162	1.7	0.5	X	X	X	X	X	X
United Kingdom	Cardiff	X	306 c	X	X	X	54	20,280	X	X	31	X
	London	8,733	7,640	7,640	(1.0)	(0.0)	X	X	X	X	X	X
Yugoslavia, Fed Rep	Belgrade	432	1,204	1,300	2.1	0.7	96	6,791	X	2	X	X
NORTH AMERICA												
Canada	Toronto	1,068	4,319	5,220	1.8	2.6	92	19,415	X	23	26	18
United States	Atlanta	513	2,462	3,041	3.2	2.5	9	26,444	X	25	3	45
	Los Angeles	4,046	12,410	14,217	1.3	1.6	X	X	X	X	X	X
	Seattle	627	1,937	2,351	1.2	2.0	19	29,633	X	7	2	24
	New York	12,339	16,332	17,602	(0.4)	0.3	72	30,952	X	16	16	35
CENTRAL AMERICA												
Belize	Belize City	X	49 e	X	X	X	X	X	X	21	36	58
Cuba	Havana	1,147	2,221	2,422	0.9	1.0	X	X	X	X	X	X
El Salvador	San Salvador	162	1,214	2,056	4.1	3.2	24	2,249	38	40	7	14
Guatemala	Guatemala City	428	2,205	4,467	1.6	5.5	147	4,830	X	80	24	73
Jamaica	Kingston	X	538 c	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Mexico	Mexico City	2,885	16,562	19,180	4.3	1.8	X	X	X	X	X	X

		Population (000)					Average Annual Growth Rate (a) (percent)		Urban Residential Density (persons/ha)	Gross City Product Per Capita (1993 US\$)	Socioeconomic Indicators, 1993			
City Name	1950 (a)	1995 (a)	2015 (b)	1970-75	1990-95	1993				Informal Employment (percent)	Percent of Poor Households	Percent of Female-Headed Households	Percent of Female-Headed Households that Are Poor	
SOUTH AMERICA														
Argentina	Buenos Aires	5,042	11,802	13,856	1.7	1.2	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Bolivia	El Alto	X	726	X	X	X	173	896	X	17	87	26	86	
	La Paz	265	1,250	2,125	3.3	3.6	X	1,384	X	17	62	26	61	
Brazil	Brasilia	36	1,778	2,440	8.0	2.8	29	3,366	X	36	19	X	21	
	Curitiba	137	2,240	3,106	5.6	3.0	217	5,149	X	33	6	21	6	
	Recife	643	3,080	3,899	2.7	1.8	210	2,710	X	41	35	X	43	
	Rio de Janeiro	2,864	10,181	11,860	2.2	1.0	136	5,850	X	34	19	26	22	
	Sao Paulo	2,423	16,533	20,320	4.4	1.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Chile	Santiago	1,332	4,891	6,066	2.7	1.7	X	4,150	X	23	22	28	20	
Colombia	Bogota	676	6,079	8,394	4.9	3.0	194	1,790	X	54	23	25	23	
Ecuador	Guayaquil	254	1,831	2,959	4.4	3.1	177	1,425	X	44	31	19	46	
	Quito	206	1,298	2,101	4.6	3.0	282	X	X	34	25	X	X	
Guyana	Georgetown	X	150	X	X	X	214	X	X	14	41	46	44	
Paraguay	Asuncion	223	1,081	1,959	4.0	3.1	158	2,545	X	41	34	28	24	
Peru	Lima	973	6,667	9,388	4.4	2.7	264	673	d	49	29	24	7	
Venezuela	Caracas	676	3,007	3,777	2.6	1.0	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
	Valencia	108	1,462	2,548	5.7	5.2	X	X	X	X	33	X	X	
ASIA														
Armenia, Rep	Yerevan	371	1,278	1,478	3.2	1.1	X	217	X	27	X	X	X	
Azerbaijan	Baku	793	1,848	2,335	2.3	1.1	68	293	d	X	X	29	58	
Bangladesh	Chittagong	629	2,477	4,857	2.5	4.0	61	218	X	X	51	7	X	
	Dhaka	420	8,545	19,486	7.9	6.4	X	219	X	X	54	7	X	
	Tangail	X	155	X	X	X	237	172	X	X	51	6	X	
China	Beijing	3,913	11,299	15,572	1.1	0.9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
	Chengdu	725	4,323	7,840	2.5	4.3	X	465	X	X	X	X	X	
	Foshan	X	385	X	X	X	X	1,717	d	3	1	15	X	
	Heifei	256	1,319	2,323	3.6	3.6	X	2,564	d	2	X	X	X	
	Qingdao	894	3,138	7,292	0.9	7.6	102	X	X	21	1	X	X	
	Shanghai	5,333	13,584	17,969	0.5	0.4	X	1,832	X	X	X	X	X	
	Shenyang	2,091	5,116	7,715	1.1	1.9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
	Tianjin	2,374	9,415	13,530	3.3	1.4	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
	Wuhan	1,228	4,247	6,509	1.5	2.1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
	Zhangjiagang	X	178	X	X	X	X	2,111	X	X	X	X	X	
Georgia	Tbilisi	X	5,429	X	X	X	X	84	X	5	80	11	X	
India	Bangalore	764	4,799	8,005	5.4	3.5	246	264	X	32	12	17	X	
	Bombay	2,901	15,138	26,218	3.3	4.2	603	275	X	68	17	11	7	
	Calcutta	4,446	11,923	17,305	2.6	1.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
	Delhi	1,391	9,948	16,860	4.5	3.9	X	209	X	67	17	16	14	
	Gulbarga	X	330	X	X	X	X	184	X	27	17	8	X	
	Lucknow	488	2,078	3,959	2.2	5.1	375	165	X	48	22	6	X	
	Madras	1,397	6,002	9,173	3.5	2.3	296	204	X	61	19	13	X	
	Tumkur	X	194	X	X	X	199	97	X	63	25	15	X	
	Varanasi	348	1,152	1,845	2.7	2.6	242	167	X	49	28	6	23	
Indonesia	Bandung	511	2,896	5,089	3.3	3.3	X	739	X	32	11	18	6	
	Jakarta	1,452	8,621	13,923	4.1	2.4	X	2,843	d	33	9	7	8	
	Medan	284	1,699	2,746	4.4	2.0	189	925	X	41	9	X	4	
	Semarang	371	795	1,121	3.4	(0.2)	165	576	X	35	7	17	5	
	Surabaya	679	2,253	3,558	3.0	1.8	206	1,085	X	35	5	19	3	
Iran, Islamic Rep	Mashhad	173	2,016	3,656	6.0	3.6	X	X	X	X	X	7	X	
	Tehran	3,290	6,830	10,211	5.2	1.5	X	X	X	X	X	7	X	
Israel	Tel Aviv	418	1,976	2,580	3.2	2.0	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Japan	Osaka	4,147	10,609	10,609	1.0	0.2	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
	Tokyo	6,920	26,959	28,887	3.7	1.5	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Jordan	Amman	90	1,183	2,284	5.1	4.3	76	1,494	X	X	16	8	7	
Kazakhstan, Rep	Almaty	X	1,173	X	X	X	120	665	d	12	37	9	74	
Korea, Rep	Seoul	1,021	11,609	12,980	5.0	1.9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Kyrgyz Rep	Bishkek	X	703	X	X	X	85	810	X	32	X	X	X	
Lao People's Dem Rep	Vientiane	X	156	X	X	X	139	X	X	X	24	9	X	
Mongolia	Ulan Bator	X	588	X	X	X	127	154	X	12	12	9	48	
Nepal	Bharatpur	X	63	X	X	X	161	X	X	90	X	X	X	
	Kathmandu	X	472	X	X	X	213	X	X	X	X	10	X	
Pakistan	Karachi	1,028	9,733	19,377	4.9	4.1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
	Lahore	826	5,012	10,047	4.0	3.6	37	428	X	60	30	5	2	
Philippines	Davao	124	1,010	1,700	4.2	3.4	276	X	X	X	77	7	X	
	Metro Manila	1,544	9,286	14,657	6.9	3.1	148	2,134	X	20	13	1	9	
Sri Lanka	Colombo	X	2,190	X	X	X	86	1,036	X	19	14	X	40	
Thailand	Bangkok	1,360	6,547	9,844	4.2	2.1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Turkey	Istanbul	1,077	7,911	12,328	5.1	3.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
United Arab Emirates	Dubai	X	594	X	X	X	161	14,957	X	X	X	1	X	
Vietnam	Hanoi	280	1,236	1,762	2.2	2.0	X	695	d	X	51	39	X	
Yemen	Sana	X	886	X	X	X	99	247	d	65	X	X	X	
OCEANIA														
Australia	Melbourne	1,331	3,094	3,506	1.9	0.6	67	X	X	X	X	8	X	
Fiji	Suva	X	141	X	X	X	X	2,960	X	51	25	X	X	
New Zealand	Auckland	319	945	1,194	2.8	1.5	X	15,684	X	X	X	40	X	

Notes: a. United Nations estimates of population of urban agglomeration. b. United Nations projections. c. 1993 data from United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (Habitat). d. According to Habitat, reported gross city product seems either too high or too low to be accurate (differs from country GNP by 60 percent or more). e. 1993 data from Habitat; also refers to population of metropolitan area.