Ipsos Public Affairs

1146 19th St., NW, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20036 (202) 463-7300

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Interview dates: July 31-August 4, 2008
Interviews: 1,002 adults; 833 registered voters
521 Democrats/Lean Democrat; 381 Republican /Lean Republican
Margin of error: +-3.1 for all adults; +-3.4 for registered voters;
+-4.3 for Democrats; +5.0 for Republicans

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NOTE: all results shown are percentages unless otherwise labeled.

POLITICAL STUDY

NOTE: Results represent all adults unless otherwise indicated.

1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the right direction, or are they off on the wrong track?

	<i>7/31/08-</i>	<u> 7/10-</u>	6/12-	<u>4/7-</u>	3/3-	<u>2/4-</u>	<u>1/7-</u>
	8/4/08	14/08	<u>16/08</u>	9/08	<u>5/08</u>	6/08	9/08
Right direction	18	16	17	24	22	25	27
Wrong track	76	77	76	71	73	71	68
Not sure	6	7	7	5	5	4	5
							1 Year
					High	Low	Ago
	<u> 12/3-</u>	<u>11/5-</u>	<u> 10/1-</u>	<u>9/10-</u>	<u>1/18-</u>	<u>7/10-</u>	<u>8/6-</u>
	<u>5/07</u>	<u>7/07</u>	<u>3/07</u>	<u>12/07</u>	21/02	<u>14/08</u>	<u>8/07</u>
Right direction	30	25	26	28	68	16	27
Wrong track	66	70	70	67	29	77	68
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2. Overall, do you approve, disapprove or have mixed feelings about the way George W. Bush is handling his job as President?

(**IF APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE, ASK:**) Is that strongly (approve/disapprove) or somewhat (approve/disapprove)? (**IF HAVE MIXED FEELINGS OR NOT SURE, ASK:**) If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approve or disapprove?

	<i>7/31/08-</i>	<u>7/10-</u>	<u>6/12-</u>	<u>4/7-</u>	<u>3/3-</u>	<u>2/4-</u>	<u>1/7-</u>
	<u>8/4/08</u>	<u>14/08</u>	<u>16/08</u>	9/08	<u>5/08</u>	<u>6/08</u>	9/08
Strongly approve	13	9	10	12	12	13	12
Somewhat approve	7	9	9	8	9	8	10
Lean toward approval	11	10	10	7	9	9	12
Still have mixed feelings	2	3	2	3	3	3	2
Lean toward disapproval	13	14	16	16	11	16	12
Somewhat disapprove	6	8	8	11	11	9	9
Strongly disapprove	47	45	44	42	44	41	42
Not sure	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Total Approve	31	28	29	28	30	30	34
Total Disapprove	66	67	67	68	66	66	63
Mean Rating ¹	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1

							1 Year
					High	Low	Ago
	<u>12/3-</u>	<u>11/5-</u>	<u>10/1-</u>	9/10-	<u>1/4-</u>	<u>7/10-</u>	<u>8/6-</u>
	<u>5/07</u>	7/07	3/07	12/07	21/02	<u>14/08</u>	<u>8/07</u>
Strongly approve	16	12	12	14	54	9	15
Somewhat approve	11	9	9	9	16	9	9
Lean toward approval	10	11	10	11	10	10	11
Still have mixed feelings	1	3	2	2	2	3	2
Lean toward disapproval	16	14	12	15	11	14	14
Somewhat disapprove	5	6	9	7	2	8	7
Strongly disapprove	40	45	45	42	5	45	42
Not sure	1	-	1	-	-	2	-
Total Approve	36	32	31	33	80	28	35
Total Disapprove	61	65	66	64	18	67	62
Mean Rating ¹	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	5.7	2.9	3.2

3. And when it comes to (READ ISSUE) do you approve or disapprove or have mixed feelings about the way George W. Bush is handling that issue? (IF APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE, ASK:) Is that strongly (approve/disapprove) or somewhat (approve/disapprove)? (IF HAVE MIXED FEELINGS OR NOT SURE, ASK:) If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approve or disapprove?

economy	2.8
	2.8
7/31-8/4/08 12 7 7 2 10 13 48 1 27 71	
7/10-14/08 8 10 6 2 12 14 46 2 24 72	2.7
6/12-16/08	2.7
4/7-9/08 12 9 6 2 12 15 43 1 27 70	2.9
3/3-5/08 12 11 7 1 10 14 44 1 31 67	3.0
2/4-6/08 12 12 6 2 13 14 41 - 29 68	3.0
1/7-9/08	3.2
12/3-5/07	3.4
11/5-7/07	3.2
10/1-3/07 15 13 5 2 15 15 34 1 34 64	3.3
9/10-12/07 16 13 8 2 13 12 35 1 37 60	3.4
<u>High</u>	
1/18-21/02* 34 22 15 2 11 5 10 - 71 27	5.1
<u>Low</u>	
6/12-16/08	2.7
1 Year Ago	
8/6-8/07 20 13 8 2 11 15 31 - 41 57	3.6

¹Mean rating is calculated by assigning each response except "not sure" a value from 1 to 7, with "strongly approve" receiving a value of 7, and "strongly disapprove" a value of 1.

^{*}Asked only of Registered Voters

Q.3 (Cont.)	Strongly Approve	Some- what <u>Approve</u>	Lean Toward <u>Approval</u>	Still Have Mixed <u>Feelings</u>	Lean Toward Dis- approval	Some- what Dis- approve	Strongly Dis- approve	Not <u>Sure</u>	Total <u>Approve</u>	Total Dis- approve	Mean- <u>Rating</u> 1
Handling domestic issues like health care, education, the environment and energy											
7/31/08-8/4/08	14	11	7	3	12	10	42	1	31	64	3.1
7/10 11/00	10	10	0		15	12	39	2	30	66	2.0
7/10-14/08	10	12	8	2	15						3.0
6/12-16/08	9	13	6	2	13	14	42	1	28	68	2.9
4/7-9/08	9	11	7	4	13	13	42	1	27	67	2.9
3/3-5/08	11	16	8	2	13	10	39	1	34	63	3.2
2/4-6/08	9	11	7	4	11	13	44	1	27	68	2.9
1/7-9/08	11	13	9	2	11	11	41	2	34	63	3.1
12/3-5/07	14	15	8	3	12	10	37	1	37	59	3.4
11/5-7/07	12	12	9	2	13	11	40	1	34	64	3.1
10/1-3/07	12	11	8	2	12	12	43	-	31	66	3.0
9/10-12/07	12	15	8	3	10	12	39	1	35	62	3.2
<u>High</u>											
1/18-21/02* <u>Low</u>	28	22	16	3	15	4	12	-	66	31	4.9
2/4-6/08	9	11	7	4	11	13	44	1	27	68	2.9
1 Year Ago											
8/6 -8/07	13	15	8	2	12	11	38	1	36	61	3.3

¹Mean rating is calculated by assigning each response except "not sure" a value from 1 to 7, with "strongly approve" receiving a value of 7, and "strongly disapprove" a value of 1.
*Asked only of Registered Voters

Q.3 (Cont.)	Strongly Approve	Some- what Approve	Lean Toward Approval	Still Have Mixed Feelings	Lean Toward Dis- approval	Some- what Dis- approve	Strongly Dis- approve	Not <u>Sure</u>	Total Approve	Total Dis- approve	Mean- Rating ¹
Handling foreign policy issues and the war on terrorism											
7/31/08-8/4/08	24	10	7	2	11	8	37	1	41	56	3.6
7/10-14/08	19	11	4	2	15	11	36	2	35	62	3.4
6/12-16/08	18	12	6	2	10	9	42	1	36	61	3.3
4/7-9/08	20	10	8	4	14	10	33	1	38	58	3.5
3/3-5/08	22	12	6	2	13	9	35	1	40	57	3.6
2/4-6/08	22	13	3	2	10	10	40	-	38	60	3.4
1/7-9/08	21	12	7	2	13	8	36	1	41	56	3.6
12/3-5/07	26	10	6	2	13	9	34	-	42	55	3.7
11/5-7/07	22	11	6	3	12	8	37	1	40	56	3.6
10/1-3/07	20	9	6	1	11	10	42	1	36	62	3.3
9/10-12/07	22	11	7	2	11	8	38	1	40	57	3.5
<u>High</u>											
1/18-21/02* <u>Low</u>	64	12	10	2	6	3	3	1	86	12	6.1
12/4-6/06	20	9	6	1	16	8	40	-	35	64	3.3
1 Year Ago											
8/6-8/07	21	12	6	1	12	11	36	1	38	60	3.5

¹Mean rating is calculated by assigning each response except "not sure" a value from 1 to 7, with "strongly approve" receiving a value of 7, and "strongly disapprove" a value of 1.
*Asked only of Registered Voters

Q3. (Cont.)	Strongly Approve	Some- what Approve	Lean Toward <u>Approval</u>	Still Have Mixed <u>Feelings</u>	Lean Toward Dis- approval	Some- what Dis- approve	Strongly Dis- approve	Not <u>Sure</u>	Total <u>Approve</u>	Total Dis- approve	Mean- Rating ¹
Handling the situation in Iraq											
7/31/08-8/4/08	21	8	6	1	9	9	44	2	34	62	3.2
7/10-14/08	17	8	6	2	10	9	47	1	30	66	3.0
6/12-16/08	17	7	5	2	9	7	51	2	29	67	2.9
4/7-9/08	16	7	7	3	8	12	46	1	31	65	3.0
3/3-5/08	16	8	6	2	9	9	49	1	31	67	3.0
2/4-6/08	19	9	6	2	9	9	46	-	33	64	3.1
1/7-9/08	17	9	7	2	10	7	47	1	32	65	3.1
12/3-5/07	21	8	7	2	10	7	44	1	35	62	3.3
11/5-7/07	16	8	8	2	9	9	47	1	32	65	3.0
10/1-3/07	15	8	6	2	9	9	51	-	29	68	2.9
9/10-12/07	17	7	9	2	7	9	49	-	33	65	3.0
<u>High</u>											
9/20-22/04	31	9	9	2	10	6	33	-	49	49	4.0
<u>Low</u>											
12/4-6/06	15	6	6	2	10	8	53	-	27	71	2.8
1 Year Ago											
8/6-8/07	15	9	9	1	8	11	47	-	32	66	3.0

¹Mean rating is calculated by assigning each response except "not sure" a value from 1 to 7, with "strongly approve" receiving a value of 7, and "strongly disapprove" a value of 1.
*Asked only of Registered Voters

4. Overall, do you approve, disapprove or have mixed feelings about the way Congress is handling its job?

(**IF APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE, ASK:**) Is that strongly (approve/disapprove) or somewhat (approve/disapprove)? (**IF HAVE MIXED FEELINGS OR NOT SURE, ASK:**) If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approve or disapprove?

	7/31/08-	7/10-	6/12-	<u>4/7-</u>	<u>3/3-</u>	<u>2/4-</u>	<u>1/7-</u>
	8/4/08	14/08	16/08	9/08	<u>5/08</u>	<u>6/08</u>	9/08
Strongly approve	4	3	4	4	4	3	4
Somewhat approve	8	7	12	11	13	9	12
Lean toward approval	7	8	6	8	7	9	10
Still have mixed feelings	4	2	3	5	3	3	3
Lean toward disapproval	22	22	19	19	21	21	17
Somewhat disapprove	16	20	19	19	20	20	18
Strongly disapprove	37	35	35	32	30	34	34
Not sure	2	3	2	2	2	1	2
Total Approve	19	18	23	23	24	22	26
Total Disapprove	75	77	72	71	72	74	69
Mean Rating ¹	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9

	<u>12/3-</u> <u>5/07</u>	11/5- 7/07	10/1- 3/07	<u>9/11-</u> 13/07	High 2/7- 9/05	Low 7/10- 14/08	1 Year Ago 8/6- 8/07
Strongly approve	5	6	4	3	6	3	5
Somewhat approve	9	9	10	11	21	7	9
Lean toward approval	11	10	8	12	17	8	11
Still have mixed feelings	4	4	4	3	3	2	3
Lean toward disapproval	19	18	24	20	21	22	21
Somewhat disapprove	20	21	19	17	15	20	17
Strongly disapprove	31	31	30	33	16	35	33
Not sure	1	1	1	1	1	3	1
Total Approve	25	25	22	26	44	18	25
Total Disapprove	70	70	73	71	52	77	72
Mean Rating ¹	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.6	2.9

PARTY AFFILIATION / IDEOLOGY

A. Are you currently registered to vote at this address, or not?

	ALL ADULTS
Yes	83
No	16
(DK/NS)	1

2a. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?

INITIAL PARTY IDENTIFICATION

	ALL ADULTS
Republican	25
Democrat	35
Independent	23
None of these	16
(DK/NS)	1

(IF "DEMOCRAT" TO Q.2a, Q.2b ASKED. IF "REPUBLICAN" TO Q.2a, Q.2c ASKED. IF "INDEPENDENT" or "NONE OF THESE" TO Q.2a, Q.2d ASKED. RESULTS SHOWN IN SUMMARY BELOW.)

- 2b. Do you lean strongly or only moderately toward the Democratic Party?
- 2c. Do you lean strongly or only moderately toward the Republican Party?
- 2d. Do your beliefs tend to lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?

	ALL ADULTS
Strongly Democrat	23
Moderately Democrat	12
Lean Democrat	17
Strongly Republican	13
Moderately Republican	13
Lean Republican	12
Independent	9
(DK/NS)	1
Total Republicans	38
Total Democrats	52

3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a liberal, moderate or conservative? (IF "LIBERAL" OR "CONSERVATIVE", ASK:) Would you say you are very (liberal/conservative) or somewhat (liberal/conservative)?

	ALL <u>ADULTS</u>
Very Liberal	8
Somewhat Liberal	14
Moderate	35
Very Conservative	16
Somewhat Conservative	22
Refused	5
Total Liberal Total Conservative	21 38

DEMOGRAPHICS

NOTE: Results for demographic questions represent all adults unless otherwise indicated.

D1a. In what year were you born?

D1b. Have you already had a birthday this year?

(IF RESPONDENT REFUSES Q.D1a OR Q.D1b, Q.D1c ASKED. RESULTS SHOWN IN SUMMARY BELOW.)

D1c. Are you:

18-34 29 35-49 25 50-64 26 65+ 18 (DK/NS) 2

D2. Are you employed:

TOTAL EMPLOYED	59
Full time	49
Part time	10
Not employed	17
Retired	24
(DK/NS)	-

D3. What is the last year of school you completed?

Grade school or some high school	9
Completed high school	41
Some community college or university, did not finish	14
Completed technical school or a community college	9
Completed a university or Bachelor's degree	15
Completed a post-graduate degree such as a Master's or Ph.D.	11
(DK/NS)	1

D4. Are you currently married?

Yes 61 No 38 (DK/NS) 1

D5. Including yourself and any children, how many people are currently living in your household?

(Q.D6a-c ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO SAY MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD IN Q.D5.)

D6a. How many children under 6 years are currently living in your household?

D6b. How many children ages 6 to 12 are currently living in your household?

D6c. How many children ages 13 to 17 are currently living in your household?

ANY CHILDREN (NET)	38
Under 6	22
6-12	18
13-17	15
NO CHILDREN	61
(DK/NS)	2
Summary	
Any children 12 or younger	30
Any children 6 to 17	27

D7. Do you currently own stocks, bonds, or mutual funds?

Yes 47 No 51 (DK/NS) 2

D8. Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

Yes 40 No 58 (DK/NS) 2

D9. What is your religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Mormon, Jewish, Muslim, some other religion, or don't you belong to any religious denomination? (IF "SOME OTHER RELIGION, ASK) Is that a Christian denomination, or not? (IF YES, CODED AS "PROTESTANT".)

Protestant	44
Catholic	25
Mormon	1
Jewish	2
Muslim	1
Some other religion	5
None	20
(DK/NS)	2

Zz5b. How often do you attend religious services?

At least once a week (Net)	37
More than once a week	12
Once a week	25
Less than once a week (Net)	40
A few times a month	16
A few times a year	24
Never	20
(DK/NS)	3

D10. Are you of Hispanic ethnicity?

(Q.D11 ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO DO NOT SAY THEY ARE HISPANIC IN Q.D12a.)

D11. Are you white, black, Asian, or some other race?

(RESULTS SHOWN IN SUMMARY BELOW.)

White	75
Hispanic	13
Black	11
Asian	3
(NOT READ) American Indian	2
(NOT READ) Other	1
(DK/NS)	2

D12. Could you please tell me your household income from all sources in 2007?

Under \$15,000	10
\$15,000 to less than \$20,000	4
\$20,000 to less than \$25,000	4
\$25,000 to less than \$30,000	4
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	9
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to less than \$75,000	17
\$75,000 to less than \$100,000	10
\$100,000 or more	17
(DK/NS)	17

REGION:

Northeast	19
Midwest	22
South	36
West	23

METROPOLITAN STATUS:

Urban	28
Suburban	53
Rural	19

GENDER:

Male 48 Female 52