

# World Prison Population List (sixth edition)

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## Introduction

The World Prison Population List gives details of the number of prisoners held in 211 independent countries and dependent territories. It shows the differences in the level of imprisonment across the world and makes possible an estimate of the world prison population total. The information is the latest available at the end of February 2005.

This is the sixth edition of the List. Previous editions were published by the Research and Statistics Directorate of the UK Home Office. ICPS is happy to continue this work, which complements the information which it already publishes and updates regularly on the World Prison Brief section of its website [www.prisonstudies.org](http://www.prisonstudies.org).

It has been compiled, like previous editions, from a variety of sources. In almost all cases the original source is the national prison administration of the country concerned, or else the Ministry responsible for the prison administration. Most figures relate to dates between mid-2002 and the end of February 2005. Since prison population rates (per 100,000 of the national population) are based on estimates of the national population they should not be regarded as precise. In order to compare prison population rates in different regions of the world, and to estimate the number of persons held in prison in the countries for which information is not available, median rates have been used because they minimise the effect of countries with rates that are untypically high or low.

The List has a number of weaknesses. Figures are not available for eleven countries and the information does not relate to the same date. Comparability is further compromised by different practice in different countries, for example with regard to whether all pre-trial detainees and juveniles are held under the authority of the prison administration, and also whether the prison administration is responsible for psychiatrically ill offenders and offenders being detained for treatment for alcoholism and drug addiction. People held in custody are usually omitted from national totals if they are not under the authority of the prison administration.

Despite its limitations it is hoped that the World Prison Population List will be found useful by academic criminologists who are studying the use of imprisonment world-wide and by non-governmental organisations who are interested in variations in criminal justice practice. The data – for all its imperfections – may prompt fresh thought among policy makers and other criminal justice experts about the size of the prison population in their country, given the high costs and disputed efficacy of imprisonment.

## Key points

- ▶ Over 9 million people are held in penal institutions throughout the world, mostly as pre-trial detainees (remand prisoners) or having been convicted and sentenced. Almost half of these are in the United States (2.09m), China (1.55m plus pre-trial detainees and prisoners in 'administrative detention') or Russia (0.76m).
- ▶ The United States has the highest prison population rate in the world, some 714 per 100,000 of the national population, followed by Belarus, Bermuda and Russia (all 532), Palau (523), U.S. Virgin Islands (490), Turkmenistan (489), Cuba (487), Suriname (437), Cayman Islands (429), Belize (420), Ukraine (417), Maldivian Islands (416), St Kitts and Nevis (415), South Africa (413) and Bahamas (410).
- ▶ However, almost three fifths of countries (58%) have rates below 150 per 100,000. (The rate in England and Wales - 142 per 100,000 of the national population - is above the mid-point in the World List.)
- ▶ Prison population rates vary considerably between different regions of the world, and between different parts of the same continent. For example:
  - in Africa the median rate for western African countries is 52 whereas for southern African countries it is 324;
  - in the Americas the median rate for south American countries is 152 whereas for Caribbean countries it is 324;
  - in Asia the median rate for south central Asian countries (mainly the Indian sub-continent) is 55 whereas for (ex-Soviet) central Asian countries it is 386;
  - in Europe the median rate for southern European countries is 80 whereas for central and eastern European countries it is 184;
  - in Oceania (including Australia and New Zealand) the median rate is 111.
- ▶ Prison populations are growing in many parts of the world. Updated information on countries included in previous editions of the World Prison Population List shows that prison populations have risen in 73% of these countries (in 64% of countries in Africa, 79% in the Americas, 88% in Asia, 69% in Europe and 69% in Oceania).

## World Prison Population List (sixth edition)

**Table 1 AFRICA**

	Prison population total (no. in penal institutions incl. pre-trial detainees)	Date	Estimated national population	Prison population rate (per 100,000 of national population)	Source of prison population total
<b>Northern Africa</b>					
Algeria	38,868	1/1/04	32.05m	121	NPA
Egypt	c.80,000	/98	66.0m	c.121	Criminal justice expert, Egypt
Libya	11,790	31/7/04	5.7m	207	NPA
Morocco	54,200	6/04	31.1m	174	Moroccan human r'ts c'ttee report
Sudan	c.12,000	3/03	33.2m	c.36	NPA
Tunisia	23,165	31/12/96	9.15m	252	United Nations 5th Survey
<b>Western Africa</b>					
Benin	4,961	30/9/00	6.1m	81	NPA
Burkina Faso	2,800	9/02	12.2m	23	NPA
Cape Verde	755	12/99	423,000	178	NPA
Côte d'Ivoire	10,355	8/3/02	16.6m	62	NPA
Gambia	450	9/02	1.4m	32	NPA
Ghana	11,379	26/12/03	21.25m	54	NPA
Guinea (Conakry)	3,070	mid-02	8.4m	37	NPA
Mali	4,040	2/02	11.9m	34	NPA
Mauritania	1,185	9/03	2.9m	41	US State Dep't human r'ts report
Niger	c.6,000	mid-02	11.6m	c.52	NPA
Nigeria	39,153	29/2/04	126.0m	31	NPA
Senegal	5,360	9/02	9.9m	54	NPA
Togo	3,200	8/03	4.9m	65	Afrol News
<b>Central Africa</b>					
Angola	6,008	4/4/03	13.6m	44	NPA
Cameroon	20,000	6/03	16.0m	125	NPA
Central African Rep.	4,168	/01	3.8m	110	NPA
Chad	3,883	mid-02	8.4m	46	NPA
Congo (Brazzaville)	918	/93	2.4m	38	PRI, from NPA
Dem. Repub. Congo	c.30,000	1/04	52.8m	c.57	Crim. justice experts, D.R.Congo
Sao Tome e Principe	130	4/02	165,000	79	NPA
<b>Eastern Africa</b>					
Burundi	7,914	/03	6.8m	116	Ministry of Justice, Burundi
Comoros	c.200	/98	658,000	c.30	Crim. justice expert, Comoros
Djibouti	384	16/12/99	629,000	61	Min. of Foreign Affairs, Djibouti
Ethiopia	c.65,000	mid-03	70.7m	c.92	Crim. justice expert, Ethiopia
Kenya	55,000	9/04	32.5m	169	Office of Vice President, Kenya
Madagascar	c.19,000	/03	17.4m	c.109	Ministry of Justice, Madagascar
Malawi	8,566	20/11/03	12.2m	70	NPA
Mauritius	2,565	4/03	1.2m	214	NPA
Mozambique	8,812	31/12/99	17.6m	50	UNDP report
Rwanda	112,000*	mid-02	8.1m	- *	NPA
*(Prison population total includes 103,134 held on suspicion of participation in genocide.)					
Seychelles	149	/03	80,000	186	US State Dep't human r'ts report
Tanzania	43,244	1/5/04	37.2m	116	NPA
Uganda	c.21,900	5/02	24.7m	c.89	NPA (15,902)+c.6,000 in local prisons
Zambia	13,200	12/03	10.8m	122	NPA
Zimbabwe	c.20,000	31/12/03	12.9m	c.155	US State Dep't human r'ts report
Mayotte (France)	161	1/12/04	189,000	85	French Ministry of Justice
Réunion (France)	1,054	1/12/04	772,000	137	French Ministry of Justice
<b>Southern Africa</b>					
Botswana	6,105	3/12/04	1.8m	339	NPA
Lesotho	3,000	mid-02	2.1m	143	NPA
Namibia	4,814	31/12/01	1.8m	267	NPA
South Africa	186,739	31/8/04	45.2m	413	NPA
Swaziland	3,245	31/12/02	1.0m	324	NPA

Figures not available

**Western Africa:** Guinea Bissau, Liberia, Sierra Leone.

**Central Africa:** Equatorial Guinea, Gabon.

**Eastern Africa:** Eritrea, Somalia.

**Table 2 AMERICAS**

	Prison population total (no. in penal institutions incl. pre-trial detainees)	Date	Estimated national population	Prison population rate (per 100,000 of national population)	Source of prison population total
<b>North America</b>					
Canada	<b>36,389*</b>	02-03	31.44m	<b>116</b>	Statistics Canada
	*(Average daily population, including young offenders, 1/4/2002-31/3/2003)				
USA	<b>2,085,620</b>	31/12/03	292.2m	<b>714</b>	US Bureau of Justice Statistics
Bermuda (UK)	<b>343</b>	11/11/03	64,500	<b>532</b>	NPA
Greenland (Denmark)	<b>107</b>	5/10/04	56,400	<b>190</b>	Danish NPA
<b>Central America</b>					
Belize	<b>1,074</b>	/03	256,000	<b>420</b>	US State Dep't human r'ts report
Costa Rica	<b>7,619</b>	11/04	4.3m	<b>177</b>	Ministry of Justice, Costa Rica
El Salvador	<b>12,117</b>	/04	6.6m	<b>184</b>	Int'l Corrections+Prisons Assoc'n
Guatemala	<b>8,307</b>	2/03	12.2m	<b>68</b>	PRI Newsletter 53, 2003
Honduras	<b>11,236</b>	mid-04	7.1m	<b>158</b>	Int'l Corrections+Prisons Assoc'n
Mexico	<b>191,890</b>	28/11/04	105.5m	<b>182</b>	NPA
Nicaragua	<b>5,610</b>	31/10/04	5.6m	<b>100</b>	NPA (excl. those in police lockups)
Panama	<b>10,630</b>	3/03	3.0m	<b>354</b>	Criminal justice expert, Panama
<b>Caribbean</b>					
Antigua & Barbuda	<b>184</b>	24/1/05	68,320	<b>269</b>	NPA
Bahamas	<b>1,280</b>	10/02	312,000	<b>410</b>	NPA
Barbados	<b>992</b>	11/11/03	270,000	<b>367</b>	NPA
Cuba	<b>c.55,000</b>	/03	11.3m	<b>c.487</b>	Nils Christie, Oslo University
Dominica	<b>243</b>	31/12/03	72,000	<b>337</b>	US State Dep't human r'ts report
Dominican Republic	<b>13,836</b>	28/4/04	8.8m	<b>157</b>	NPA
Grenada	<b>237</b>	22/2/05	89,400	<b>265</b>	NPA
Haiti	<b>3,519</b>	/03	8.3m	<b>42</b>	NPA (excl. those in police lockups)
Jamaica	<b>4,744</b>	18/11/03	2.7m	<b>176</b>	NPA
St Kitts & Nevis	<b>195</b>	9/03	47,000	<b>415</b>	US State Dep't human r'ts report
St Lucia	<b>460</b>	8/03	160,000	<b>287</b>	US State Dep't human r'ts report
St Vincent & Grenadines	<b>397</b>	1/2/05	117,000	<b>339</b>	NPA
Trinidad & Tobago	<b>3,991</b>	10/03	1.3m	<b>307</b>	NPA
Aruba (Netherlands)	<b>231</b>	21/1/05	71,200	<b>324</b>	NPA
Cayman Islands (UK)	<b>187</b>	17/12/04	43,600	<b>429</b>	NPA
Guadeloupe (France)	<b>767</b>	1/12/04	444,000	<b>173</b>	French Ministry of Justice
Martinique (France)	<b>671</b>	1/12/04	396,000	<b>169</b>	French Ministry of Justice
Neth. Antilles (Netherlands)	<b>780</b>	11/98	214,000	<b>364</b>	Dutch NPA
Puerto Rico (US)	<b>15,046</b>	31/12/03	3.9m	<b>386</b>	US Bureau of Justice Statistics
Virgin Islands (UK)	<b>43</b>	19/8/99	20,000	<b>215</b>	Prison reform coordinator, UK Overseas Territories
Virgin Islands (US)	<b>559</b>	31/12/03	114,000	<b>490</b>	US Bureau of Justice Statistics
<b>South America</b>					
Argentina	<b>56,313</b>	31/12/02	38.15m	<b>148</b>	Prison statistics system 'SNEEP'
Bolivia	<b>6,768</b>	12/03	8.9m	<b>76</b>	NPA
Brazil	<b>330,642</b>	6/04	180.7m	<b>183</b>	NPA
Chile	<b>33,098</b>	30/6/02	15.6m	<b>212</b>	NPA, via ILANUD
Colombia	<b>68,545</b>	10/04	45.2m	<b>152</b>	NPA
Ecuador	<b>13,045</b>	/03	13.0m	<b>100</b>	NPA
Guyana	<b>1,295</b>	1/05	768,000	<b>169</b>	NPA
Paraguay	<b>4,088</b>	/99	5.48m	<b>75</b>	ILANUD, from NPA
Peru	<b>32,129</b>	10/04	28.1m	<b>114</b>	NPA
Suriname	<b>1,933</b>	30/6/99	442,000	<b>437</b>	ILANUD, from NPA and others
Uruguay	<b>7,100</b>	9/03	3.4m	<b>209</b>	Criminal justice expert, Uruguay
Venezuela	<b>21,342</b>	8/7/03	25.7m	<b>83</b>	NPA
French Guiana/ Guyane (France)	<b>691</b>	1/12/04	193,000	<b>358</b>	French Ministry of Justice

Table 3 ASIA

	Prison population total (no. in penal institutions incl.pre-trial detainees)	Date	Estimated national population	Prison population rate (per 100,000 of national population)	Source of prison population total
<b>Western Asia</b>					
Bahrain	911	31/12/97	589,000	155	United Nations 6 <sup>th</sup> Survey
Iraq	c.15,000	4/04	25.2m	c.60	'Washington Times', USA
Israel	13,603	6/9/04	6.5m	209	NPA
Jordan	5,448	2/02	5.15m	106	PRI
Kuwait	c.3,700	/03	2.5m	c.148	US State Dep't human r'ts report
Lebanon	5,375	12/11/04	3.7m	145	NPA
Oman	2,020	/00	2.5m	81	United Nations 7 <sup>th</sup> Survey
Qatar	570	/00	599,000	95	United Nations 7 <sup>th</sup> Survey
Saudi Arabia	23,720	/00	21.6m	110	United Nations 7 <sup>th</sup> Survey
Syria	14,000	/97	15.0m	93	Conference paper, January 1998
United Arab Emirates	c.6,000	12/98	2.4m	c.250	Criminal justice experts in U.A.E
Yemen	14,000*	/98	16.9m	83*	PRI Newsletter 33, 1998
			*(government managed prisons only)		
<b>Central Asia</b>					
Kazakhstan	58,300	31/8/03	15.1m	386	Penal Reform International, Almaty
Kyrgyzstan	19,500	3/02	5.0m	390	NPA
Tajikistan	c.10,000	9/03	6.3m	c.159	Criminal justice expert, Tajikistan
Turkmenistan	c.22,000	10/00	4.5m	c.489	BBC, from Interfax
Uzbekistan	48,000	8/03	26.1m	184	NPA
<b>South Central Asia</b>					
Bangladesh	74,170	5/04	149.5m	50	NPA
India	313,635	mid-03	1,065.5m	29	National Human Rights Commission
Iran	133,658	7/04	69.0m	194	NPA
Maldive Is.	1,098*	/96	265,000	414*	Ministry of Justice, Maldive Islands
			*(sentenced prisoners only)		
Nepal	7,132	/02	24.2m	29	Penal Reform International
Pakistan	86,000	/04	157.3m	55	Criminal justice expert, Pakistan
Sri Lanka	20,975	31/12/03	19.15m	110	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
<b>South Eastern Asia</b>					
Brunei Darussalam	463	mid-04	366,000	127	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
Cambodia	6,778	mid-04	14.5m	47	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
Indonesia	84,357	9/03	219.9m	38	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
Malaysia	43,424	mid-04	24.9m	174	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
Myanmar (Burma)	c.60,000	04	50.1m	c.120	NPA
Philippines	70,383	/99	74.5m	94	UNAFEI, from crim. just. expert, Phil's
Singapore	16,835*	mid-04	4.3m	392*	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
			*(does not include those in drug rehabilitation centres run by the Singapore Prison Service)		
Thailand	168,264	31/12/04	63.85m	264	NPA
Timor-Leste	c.320	1/2/03	778,000	41	UN High Commiss'r for Human Rights
Vietnam	55,000	mid-98	77.6m	71	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
<b>Eastern Asia</b>					
China	1,548,498*	12/03	1,308.7m	118*	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
			*(sentenced prisoners only)		
Japan	73,734	1/1/04	127.8m	58	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
Korea (Republic of)	57,902	30/6/04	48.0m	121	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
Mongolia	6,400	mid-04	2.6m	246	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
Taiwan	57,037	11/04	22.7m	251	NPA
Hong Kong (China)	13,226	30/6/04	7.0m	189	NPA
Macau (China)	875	30/6/04	445,000	197	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference

Figures not available

**South Central Asia:** Afghanistan, Bhutan.

**South Eastern Asia:** Laos.

**Eastern Asia:** Korea (Democratic People's Republic of North Korea).

Table 4 EUROPE

	Prison population total (no. in penal institutions incl. pre-trial detainees)	Date	Estimated national population	Prison population rate (per 100,000 of national population)	Source of prison population total
<b>Northern Europe</b>					
Denmark	3,774	5/10/04	5.41m	70	NPA
Estonia	4,571	1/4/04	1.35m	339	NPA
Finland	3,719	15/4/04	5.22m	71	NPA
Iceland	115	1/9/04	292,000	39	NPA
Ireland	3,417	30/9/04	4.03m	85	NPA
Latvia	7,796	1/1/05	2.31m	337	NPA
Lithuania	8,063	1/1/04	3.45m	234	NPA
Norway	2,975	1/9/04	4.6m	65	NPA
Sweden	6,755	1/10/03	8.96m	75	NPA
United Kingdom					
– England & Wales	75,320	25/2/05	53.02m	142	NPA
– Northern Ireland	1,275	24/2/05	1.78m	72	NPA
– Scotland	6,742	25/2/05	5.11m	132	NPA
Faeroe Is. (Denmark)	14	5/10/04	46,700	30	Danish NPA
Guernsey (UK)	107	2/12/04	65,100	164	NPA
Isle of Man (UK)	62	24/11/04	74,800	83	NPA
Jersey (UK)	168	26/11/04	90,600	185	NPA
<b>Southern Europe</b>					
Albania	3,778	11/03	3.6m	105	NPA
Andorra	61	1/9/03	67,800	90	C of E Annual Penal Statistics
Bosnia & Herzegovina					
– Federation	1,509	31/1/05	2.6m	58	Ministry of Justice, Federation of B+H
– Republika Srpska	1,052	31/12/04	1.4m	75	Ministry of Justice, B+H Rep. Srpska
Croatia	3,010	30/6/04	4.44m	68	NPA
Greece	8,760	16/12/04	10.65m	82	Ministry of Justice
Italy*	57,046	30/6/04	58.17m	98	NPA
*(by agreement with Italy, persons imprisoned by San Marino and Vatican City are held in Italian prisons.)					
Macedonia (F Yug Rep)	1,598	1/9/03	2.06m	78	C of E Annual Penal Statistics
Malta	278	1/9/03	388,000	72	C of E Annual Penal Statistics
Portugal	13,498	1/12/04	10.54m	128	NPA
Serbia & Montenegro					
– Serbia	7,487	1/9/03	8.1m	92	C of E Annual Penal Statistics
– Montenegro	734	1/9/03	680,000	108	C of E Annual Penal Statistics
– Kosovo	1,182	7/03	1.9m	62	Statistical Office of Kosovo
Slovenia	1,129	24/2/05	2.0m	56	NPA
Spain	59,899	18/2/05	42.93m	140	NPA
Gibraltar (UK)	19	17/12/04	27,800	68	NPA
<b>Western Europe</b>					
Austria	8,700	1/2/05	8.18m	106	NPA
Belgium	9,245	1/3/04	10.5m	88	NPA
France	55,028*	1/12/04	60.14m*	91	French Ministry of Justice
(metropolitan France, excluding departments and territories in Africa, the Americas and Oceania)					
Germany	79,329	31/8/04	82.60m	96	Federal Ministry of Justice
Liechtenstein*	18	1/9/03	34,200	53	C of E Annual Penal Statistics
*(by agreement with Austria, some persons imprisoned by Liechtenstein are held in Austrian prisons.)					
Luxembourg	655	16/2/05	455,300	144	NPA
Monaco*	13	10/98	33,000	39	Information from Pierre Tournier
*(by agreement with France, some persons imprisoned by Monaco are held in French prisons.)					
Netherlands	19,999	1/7/04	16.32m	123	NPA
Switzerland	6,021	1/9/04	7.39m	81	Federal Statistical Office
<b>Europe/Asia</b>					
Armenia	2,866	1/4/04	3.21m	92	NPA
Azerbaijan	16,345	1/9/03	8.24m	198	C of E Annual Penal Statistics
Cyprus	355*	1/9/03	709,000*	50	NPA
* (does not include the internationally unrecognised Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (TRNC). Including TRNC the population of Cyprus is estimated at about 809,000 in 2003, plus about 100,000 Turkish settlers.)					
Georgia	7,091	18/8/04	4.3m	165	PRI
Russian Federation	763,054	1/1/05	143.4m	532	NPA
Turkey	67,772	3/04	71.43m	95	NPA



**Table 4 EUROPE (continued)**

	Prison population total (no. in penal institutions incl. pre-trial detainees)	Date	Estimated national population	Prison population rate (per 100,000 of national population)	Source of prison population total
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>					
Belarus	<b>52,500</b>	/03	9.87m	<b>532</b>	Ministry of Internal Affairs
Bulgaria	<b>11,060</b>	1/2/05	7.76m	<b>143</b>	NPA
Czech Republic	<b>18,830</b>	31/1/05	10.22m	<b>184</b>	NPA
Hungary	<b>16,700</b>	20/11/03	10.11m	<b>165</b>	NPA
Moldova	<b>10,729*</b>	1/9/03	3.61m*	<b>297</b>	C of E Annual Penal Statistics
*(does not include the internationally unrecognised Transdnistria. Including Transdnistria the national population of Moldova is estimated at 4.3 millions.)					
Poland	<b>79,087</b>	31/10/04	38.17m	<b>209</b>	NPA
Romania	<b>39,015</b>	11/1/05	21.65m	<b>180</b>	NPA
Slovakia	<b>8,891</b>	8/1/04	5.38m	<b>165</b>	NPA
Ukraine	<b>198,386</b>	1/9/03	47.7m	<b>416</b>	C of E Annual Penal Statistics

**Table 5 OCEANIA**

	Prison population total (no. in penal institutions incl. pre-trial detainees)	Date	Estimated national population	Prison population rate (per 100,000 of national population)	Source of prison population total
Australia	<b>23,362</b>	mid-04	19.9m	<b>117</b>	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
Fiji	<b>1,083</b>	mid-04	847,000	<b>128</b>	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
Kiribati	<b>81</b>	mid-04	100,800	<b>80</b>	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
Marshall Is.	<b>23</b>	/94	52,000	<b>44</b>	United Nations 5th Survey
Micronesia, Fed States of	<b>39</b>	/97	114,000	<b>34</b>	F S Micronesia Statistical Yearbook
Nauru	<b>6</b>	2/03	12,500	<b>48</b>	'The Grand Island Independent', Nebraska, USA
New Zealand	<b>6,802</b>	mid-04	4.06m	<b>168</b>	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
Palau	<b>103</b>	19/2/03	19,700	<b>523</b>	Ministry of Justice
Papua New Guinea	<b>3,302</b>	mid-02	5.0m	<b>66</b>	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
Samoa	<b>281</b>	12/11/03	178,000	<b>158</b>	NPA
Solomon Is.	<b>275</b>	mid-04	491,000	<b>56</b>	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
Tonga	<b>116</b>	mid-04	110,200	<b>105</b>	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
Tuvalu	<b>6</b>	mid-00	10,800	<b>56</b>	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
Vanuatu	<b>93</b>	mid-03	212,000	<b>44</b>	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
American Samoa (US)	<b>174</b>	31/12/03	57,900	<b>301</b>	US Bureau of Justice Statistics
Cook Is. (NZ)	<b>19</b>	mid-03	21,000	<b>90</b>	NPA, Asia-Pacific annual conference
French Polynesia (France)	<b>327</b>	1/12/04	250,000	<b>131</b>	French Ministry of Justice
Guam (US)	<b>579</b>	31/12/03	164,000	<b>353</b>	US Bureau of Justice Statistics
New Caledonia (France)	<b>286</b>	1/12/04	235,000	<b>122</b>	French Ministry of Justice
Northern Mariana Is. (US)	<b>136</b>	31/12/03	78,400	<b>173</b>	US Bureau of Justice Statistics

<b>Abbreviations</b>	<b>C of E</b>	Council of Europe	<b>PRI</b>	Penal Reform International
	<b>ILANUD</b>	UN Latin American Institute	<b>UNAFEI</b>	UN Asia and Far East Institute
	<b>NPA</b>	National prison administration	<b>UNDP</b>	UN Development Programme

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