## Bates numbers

All pages of every document retrieved during the litigation "discovery process" has been assigned a unique number, usually numerical, however, in some cases it is an alphanumeric sequence. This number is referred to as the Bates number, named after the Bates automatic numbering machine. The Bates number is the document identifier and the format and length of the number varies across the tobacco company document websites. The following table illustrates some of the key differences.

| Company | Website Field | sequence | Usual Length (chars) | Example of the format for a single page document | Multi-page divider | Example of the format for a multiple page document |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Philip Morris | Document ID | numeric* | 10 | 2000510120 | slash / | 1003575563/5565 |
| Lorillard | Document ID | numeric* | 8 | 88024178 | slash / | 88026355/6359 |
| Tobacco Institute | Document ID | alphanumeric* | 11 | TIMN0053288 | slash / | THKP0003444/3447 |
| RJR | Document ID | numeric* | 9 | 511053141-3141 | space dash | 507891145-1146 |
| CTR | Bates number | numeric or alphanumeric | 8 or 10 | 11302957-2957 | dash | 11325391-5392 |
| ATC | Start bates End bates | numeric | 9 | Start bates: 968011192 <br> End bates: 968011192 | Not applicable | Start bates: 950186878 <br> End bates: 950186896 |
| B\&W | Start bates End bates | numeric* | 9 | Start bates: 670301837 <br> End bates: 670301837 | Not applicable | Start bates: 620787211 <br> End bates: 620787229 |

* sometimes includes an alphabetic suffix, which increases the character length by one digit

Note: BAT documents are usually a numeric sequence of nine (9) characters.

