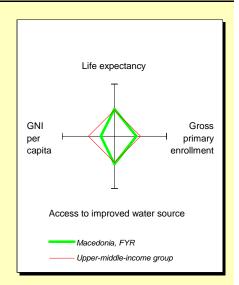
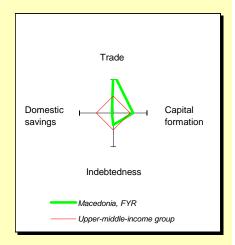
POVERTY and SOCIAL	Macedonia, FYR	Europe & Central Asia	Upper- middle- income
2008			
Population, mid-year (millions)	2.0	441	949
GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$)	4,130	7,418	7,878
GNI (Atlas method, US\$ billions)	8.4	3,274	7,472
Average annual growth, 2002-08			
Population (%)	0.1	0.1	0.8
Labor force (%)	0.8	1.0	1.7
Most recent estimate (latest year available, 2002-08)			
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)	22		
Urban population (% of total population)	65	64	75
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	70	71
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	10	21	21
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	2		
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	100	95	94
Literacy (% of population age 15+)	97	98	94
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	93	98	110
Male	93	99	112
Female	93	97	108



KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS

	1988	1998	2007	2008
GDP (US\$ billions)		3.6	7.9	9.5
Gross capital formation/GDP		22.3	24.2	27.7
Exports of goods and services/GDP		41.2	53.4	52.6
Gross domestic savings/GDP		7.4	5.4	1.7
Gross national savings/GDP		15.9	21.1	13.3
Current account balance/GDP		-7.6	-4.4	-12.5
Interest payments/GDP		1.8	2.1	1.9
Total debt/GDP		41.7	52.5	49.1
Total debt service/exports		10.4	15.3	8.7
Present value of debt/GDP			45.0	45.4
Present value of debt/exports			77.2	78.9
1988-98	1998-08	2007	2008	2008-12
(average annual growth)				
GDP -2.3	3 2.7	5.9	5.0	1.6
GDP per capita -2.8	3 2.5	5.8	4.9	0.3
Exports of goods and services 2.2	2 3.0	14.3	-9.2	-0.4

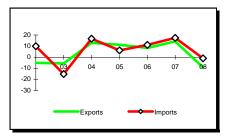


STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY

	1988	1998	2007	2008
(% of GDP)				
Agriculture		13.2	11.0	10.9
Industry		33.8	32.6	34.0
Manufacturing		20.9	21.6	21.7
Services		52.9	56.4	55.1
Household final consumption expenditure		72.4	77.1	79.3
General gov't final consumption expenditure		20.3	17.5	19.0
Imports of goods and services		56.1	72.3	78.6

20 —						
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-10 ⊥	_	-GCF			DP	

	1988-98	1998-08	2007	2008
(average annual growth)				
Agriculture	-0.2	8.0	-1.5	7.0
Industry	-5.0	2.6	7.6	6.7
Manufacturing	-7.8	2.3	12.8	4.2
Services	-0.3	3.0	5.5	3.6
Household final consumption expenditure	-1.5	4.0	9.0	3.9
General gov't final consumption expenditure	-1.2	0.6	0.4	9.5
Gross capital formation	3.2	4.3	13.3	16.5
Imports of goods and services	6.5	4.6	17.4	-1.0



Note: 2008 data are preliminary estimates.

This table was produced from the Development Economics LDB database.

^{*} The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE	1988	1998	2007	2008	
Domestic prices					10 _T
(% change) Consumer prices		0.8	2.3	8.3	8 +
Implicit GDP deflator		1.4	7.7	7.2	6 + 4 ±
Government finance					2
(% of GDP, includes current grants)					
Current revenue		33.2	32.3	32.4	-2 [⊥] 03 04 05 06 07 08
Current budget balance		0.0	3.0	2.3	GDP deflator CPI
Overall surplus/deficit		-1.7	0.6	-1.0	
TRADE					
110.02	1988	1998	2007	2008	
(US\$ millions)					
Total exports (fob) Raw materials	••	1,311 57	3,356 170	3,978 270	8,000 T
Food		66	248	308	6,000 +
Manufactures		1,033	2,563	2,855	i
Total imports (cif)		1,915	5,228	6,852	4,000 +
Food		256	514	621	2,000 +
Fuel and energy		163	979	1,418	
Capital goods	••	366	1,031	1,436	02 03 04 05 06 07 08
Export price index (2000=100)		110	149	193	
Import price index (2000=100) Terms of trade (2000=100)		101 109	170 88	225 86	■ Exports ■ Imports
Terms of frade (2000=100)		109	00	00	<u> </u>
BALANCE of PAYMENTS					
	1988	1998	2007	2008	
(US\$ millions)		1 111	4.400	4.000	0 +
Exports of goods and services Imports of goods and services	••	1,441 2,016	4,168 5,762	4,982 7,532	02 03 04 05 06 07 08
Resource balance		-575	-1,595	-2,550	-3 +
Net income		-46	-134	-90	-6 +
Net current transfers		349	1,383	1,448	-9 + e-
Current account balance		-272	-346	-1,191	-12 +
Financing items (net) Changes in net reserves		326 -53	489 -143	1,144 47	-15 [⊥]
Memo:		-			
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)		324	2,240	2,463	
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)		54.6	44.7	41.9	
EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS	4000	4000			
(US\$ millions)	1988	1998	2007	2008	
Total debt outstanding and disbursed		1,490	4,161	4,678	
IBRD		108	193	230	A: 230
IDA		181	394	361	B: 361
Total debt service		158	705	479	D: 424
IBRD		9	145	18	G: 1,729
IDA		1	8	9	E: 230
Composition of net resource flows	_	a -			
Official grants	0	29	136	144	
Official creditors Private creditors		98 72	-147 200	57 460	
Foreign direct investment (net inflows)		128	320	598	
Portfolio equity (net inflows)	0	0	165	-49	F: 1,704
World Bank program					
Commitments		65	70	130	
Disbursements		72	54	45	
Principal repayments Net flows	••	4 68	138 -84	14 31	
Interest payments		6	-04 14	13	
Net transfers		62	-98	19	