

Central African Republic

2010 total population: 4 401 051

Income group: Low

NCD mortality*

2008 estimates	males	females
Total NCD deaths (000s)	9.0	10.9
NCD deaths under age 60 (percent of all NCD deaths)	39.3	41.1
<i>Age-standardized death rate per 100 000</i>		
All NCDs	881.5	846.8
Cancers	83.1	75.6
Chronic respiratory diseases	131.6	82.2
Cardiovascular diseases and diabetes	476.1	519.5

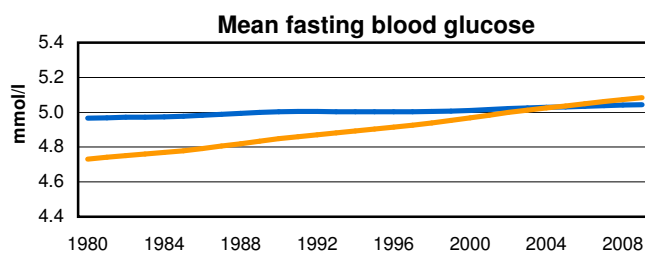
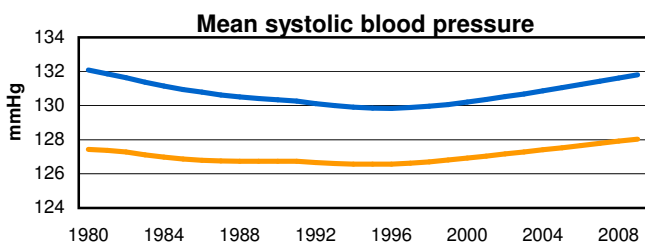
Behavioural risk factors

2008 estimated prevalence (%)	males	females	total
Current daily tobacco smoking
Physical inactivity

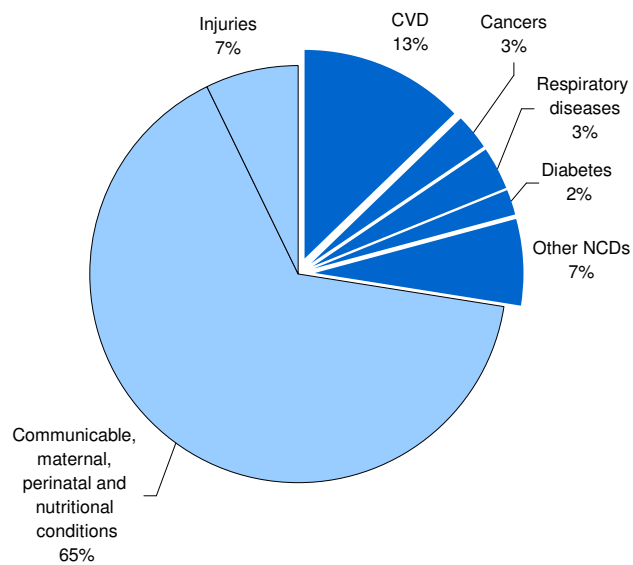
Metabolic risk factors

2008 estimated prevalence (%)	males	females	total
Raised blood pressure
Raised blood glucose
Overweight	11.5	20.1	16.0
Obesity	1.8	5.1	3.5
Raised cholesterol

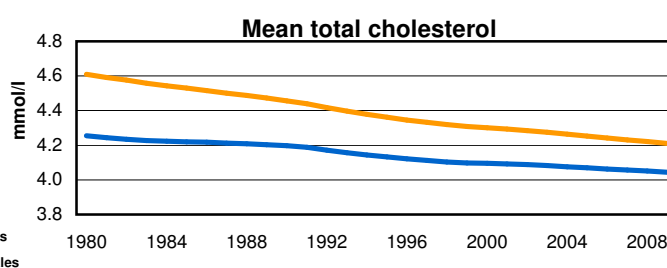
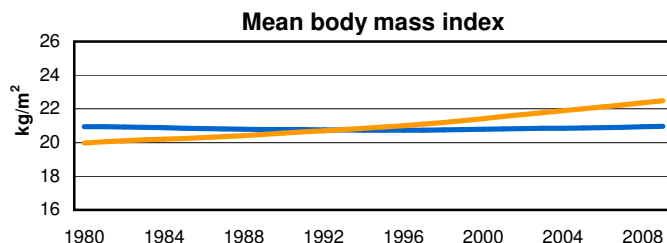
Metabolic risk factor trends



Proportional mortality (% of total deaths, all ages)*



NCDs are estimated to account for 27% of all deaths.



Country capacity to address and respond to NCDs

Has a Unit / Branch / Dept in MOH with responsibility for NCDs	Yes	<i>Has an integrated or topic-specific policy / programme / action plan which is currently operational for:</i>	
<i>There is funding available for:</i>		Cardiovascular diseases	No
NCD treatment and control	No	Cancer	No
NCD prevention and health promotion	Yes	Chronic respiratory diseases	No
NCD surveillance, monitoring and evaluation	No	Diabetes	No
<i>National health reporting system includes:</i>		Alcohol	No
NCD cause-specific mortality	Yes	Unhealthy diet / Overweight / Obesity	No
NCD morbidity	Yes	Physical inactivity	No
NCD risk factors	Yes	Tobacco	No
Has a national, population-based cancer registry	No	Number of tobacco (m)POWER measures implemented at the highest level of achievement	0/5

* The mortality estimates for this country have a high degree of uncertainty because they are not based on any national NCD mortality data. The estimates are based on a combination of country life tables, cause of death models, regional cause of death patterns, and WHO and UNAIDS program estimates for some major causes of death (not including NCDs).

... = no data available