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- People's Republic of China
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G I G A

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The Main National Leadership of the PRC

LIU Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CCP CC	Chinese Communist Party Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCDI	Central Commission for Discipline Inspection
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
BoD	Board of Directors
Cdr.	Commander
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
Chp.	Chairperson
CMC	Central Military Commission
COO	Chief Operating Officer
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	Deputy Commander
Dep. P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Hon.Chp.	Honorary Chairperson
Hon.V.-Chp.	Honorary Vice-Chairperson
MD	Military District
MPC	Municipal People's Congress
MR	Military Region
NPC	National People's Congress
PCC	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
Pol.Dpt.	Political Department
PPC	Provincial People's Congress
Pres.	President
RPC	Regional People's Congress
V.-Chp.	Vice-Chairperson
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President

Chairpersons and vice-chairpersons of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Chongqing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Changes are underlined.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position. Year and month behind an organisation refer to the date of its establishment under its present name.

Chinese Communist Party

17th Central Committee

CCP CC General Secretary

Hu Jintao 02/11

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members

Hu Jintao 92/10
Wu Bangguo 02/11
Wen Jiabao 02/11
Jia Qinglin 02/11
Li Changchun 02/11
Xi Jinping CCSm 07/10
Li Keqiang 07/10
He Guoqiang 07/10
Zhou Yongkang 07/10

Other Politburo Members

Wang Gang 07/10
Wang Lequan 02/11
Wang Zhaoguo 02/11
Wang Qishan 07/10
Hui Liangyu 02/11
Liu Qi 02/11
Liu Yunshan CCSm 02/11
Liu Yandong (f) 07/10
Li Yuanchao CCSm 07/10
Wang Yang 07/10
Zhang Gaoli 07/10
Zhang Dejiang 02/11
Yu Zhengsheng 02/11
Xu Caihou 07/10
Guo Boxiong 02/11
Bo Xilai 07/10

CCP CC Secretariat (1980/02)

Members:
He Yong CCm 02/11
Li Yuanchao PBm 07/10
Ling Jihua 07/10
Liu Yunshan PBm 02/11
Wang Huning 07/10
Xi Jinping (exec.) PBm 07/10

CCP Central Military Commission

See under National Military Leadership

Commission for Discipline Inspection (1949/11, 1978/12)

Secretary: He Guoqiang PBm 07/10
Deputy Secretaries:
Gan Yisheng 07/01
He Yong CCSm 97/09
Huang Shuxian 07/10
Li Yufu 07/10
Ma Wen (f) CCm 04/01
Sun Zhongtong CCm 07/10
Zhang Huixin 02/01
Zhang Yi 07/10
Secretary-General: Wu Yuliang 07/11

CCP CC General Office (1949/10)

Director: Ling Jihua CCSm 07/09
Deputy Directors:
Fan Shijin 03/01
Mao Linkun 03/01
You Xigui 97/12
Zhao Shengxuan 07/08
Central Bodyguards Bureau
Director: Cao Qing 07/09

Central Organisation Department (1921/07)

Director: Li Yuanchao PBm 07/10
Deputy Directors:
Fu Sihe 08/04
Li Jianhua 03/07
Li Zhiyong 05/07
Shen Yueyue (f) (exec.) CCm 03/01
Wang Ercheng 08/03
Yin Weimin CCm 08/04
Zhang Jinan 07/03
Secretary-General: Gao Shiqi 06/04

Central Propaganda (Publicity) Department (1924/5, 1977/10)

Director: Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 02/10
Deputy Directors:
Gao Junliang 00/10
Guo Yiqiang 04/05
Hu Zhenmin 02/10
Jiao Li 08/10
Li Congjun CCm 01/07
Li Dongsheng 02/05
Luo Shugang 00/04
Sun Zhijun 08/04
Wang Chen CCm 00/06
Wang Taihua CCm 04/12
Zhai Weihua 08/04
Secretary-General: Gan Yinglie 01/03

Central United Front Work Department (1939/01)

Director: Du Qinglin CCm 07/12
Deputy Directors:
Chen Xiqing 03/08
Hu Deping 98/09
Huang Yuejin 03/09
Li Dezhu 92/11
Lou Zhihao 03/09
Quan Zhezhu 08/08
Sita 06/09
Zhu Weiqun 98/10
Secretary-General: You Luoping 03/12

Central International Department (1976/10)

Director: Wang Jiarui CCm 03/04
Deputy Directors:
Chen Fengxiang 06/01
Li Jinjun 07/03
Liu Hongcai 03/08
Liu Jie 09/05

Central Commission for Politics and Law (1980/01)

Secretary: Zhou Yongkang PBm 07/10
Members:
Geng Huichang CCm 07/12
Meng Jianzhu CCm 07/12
Sun Zhongtong CCm 05/12
Wang Shengjun CCm 98/04
Wu Aiyong (f) CCm 05/12
Secretary-General: Zhou Benshun 08/04
Deputy Secretaries-General:
Chen Jiping 94/02
Wang Qijiang 08/06
General Office
Director: Wei Jianrong 08/01

Central Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security (1991/03)

Chairperson: Zhou Yongkang PBm 07/11
Vice-Chairpersons:
Cao Jianming CCm 08/04
Chen Jiping 06/01
Li Jianguo CCm 08/04
Meng Jianzhu CCm 08/04
Wang Shengjun CCm 06/01
Zhou Benshun 08/05

General Office

Director: Chen Jiping 94/02

Central Commission for the Protection of Party Secrets (1960/1978)

Chairperson: Wang Gang PBm 04/01

Vice-Chairpersons:

Mao Linkun 04/09

Zhao Shengxuan 07/08

General Office

Director: Xia Yong 07/08

National Administration for the Protection of State Secrets

Director: Xia Yong 05/06

Central Organisation Committee (1956/09)

Director: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/03

Deputy Director:

Xi Jinping PBm CSSm 08/04

Members:

Li Yuanhao PBm CSSm 08/04

Ling Jihua CSSm 08/04

Ma Kai CCm 08/04

Wang Dongming CCm 07/08

Xie Xuren CCm 08/04

Yin Weimin CCm 08/04

General Office

Director: Wang Dongming CCm 07/08

Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Spiritual Civilization Steering Committee) (1997/04)

Chairperson: Li Changchun PBm 02/12

Vice-Chairpersons:

Chen Zhili (f) CCm 03/08

Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 02/12

General Office

Director: Zhai Weihua 08/04

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee (1988/02)

Chairperson: Ling Jihua CCSm 08/03

Vice-Chairpersons:

Chen Ximing (f) 03/03

He Hulin 03/07

Huang Yanming 03/11

Jia Xiang 98/06

Sun Xiaoqun (exec.) 04/07

Wang Jingmao 91/01

Wu Shaozu (exec.) 00/06

Wu Yuping (f) 03/10

Yang Jinyong 06/07

Zhao Kai 05/04

Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Organs under**Central Committee**

Secretary: Wu Yuping (f) 03/10

Work Committee for Central Government Organs (1988/02)

Chairperson: Ma Kai CCm 08/06

Vice-Chairpersons:

Du Xuefang (f) 08/05

Huang Yanming 01/12

Li Hong 08/05

Shao Xujun (f) 07/11

Yang Yanyin (f) (exec.) 04/12

Yu Guilin 08/10

Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central**Government Organs**

Secretary: Du Xuefang 08/05

Party History Research Centre (1988/07)

Director: Ouyang Song 08/11

Deputy Directors:

Gu Anlin 01/07

Li Zhongjie 03/08

Long Xinmin 07/04

Lü Shiguang 07/03

Wang Weihua 03/09

Zhang Baijia 05/08

Zhang Qihua (f) 03/07

Party Literature Research Centre (1980/05)

Director: Leng Rong CcCa 08/03

Deputy Directors:

Chen Qun ? 97/08

Dong Hong 06/06

Li Jie 04/12

Yang Shengqun (exec.) 98/11

Policy Research Centre (1989)

Director: Wang Huning CCSm 03/05

Deputy Directors:

Fang Li 04/05

He Yiting 00/11

Shi Zhihong 08/06

Wang Tiangeng 03/09

Wang Tianzeng 04/05

Wei Jianlin 03/07

Zheng Xinli 01/09

Central Party School (1935)

President: Xi Jinping PBm 07/12

Vice-Presidents:

Chen Baosheng CcCa 08/05

Li Jingtian (exec.) CCm 07/12

Li Junru 00/06

Shi Taifeng 01/09

Sun Qingju 03/10

Academic Committee

Chairperson: Zheng Bijian 00/04

Vice-Chairpersons:

Su Xing 00/04

Xing Benshi 00/04

People's Daily (1949/08)

Director: Zhang Yannong 08/03

Deputy Directors:

He Chongyuan 05/07

Zhu Xinmin 98/08

Editor-in-Chief: Wu Hengquan 08/03

Deputy Editors-in-Chief:

Chen Junhong 04/11

Ma Li (f) 06/00

Mi Bohua 05/03

Yang Zhenwu 06/00

Guangming Daily (1949/06)

Editor-in-Chief: Gou Tianlin 05/06

Deputy Editors-in-Chief:

He Dongping 01/02

Li Jingrui (exec.) 95/03

Zhai Huisheng 97/02

Zhao Derun 03/10

Qiushi (Seeking Truth) (1988/07)

Director: Li Baoshan 08/06

Editor-in-Chief: Zhang Xiaolin 08/06

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:

Wang Maohua 97/05

Xia Weidong 03/03

Zhu Junfeng 97/05

Central Financial and Economic Leading Group (1980/03)

Head: Hu Jintao PBm 03/06

Deputy Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/00

General Office

Director: Wang Chunzheng 03/03

Deputy Director: Chen Xiwen 03/03

Central Leading Group for Financial Work (1998/06)

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 02/11

Deputy Heads:

Dai Xianglong CCm 02/11

Zhou Xiaochuan CcM 02/11

Central Leading Group for Rural Work (1993)

Head: Wen Jiabao PBm 98/00
Deputy Heads:
Hui Liangyu PBm 03/03
Xu Youfang 03/07
General Office
Director: Chen Xiwen 03/03

Central Group for Constitutional Amendment (2003/03)

Head: Wu Bangguo PBm 03/06
Members:
Chen Kuiyuan CcM 03/06
Hua Jianmin CcM 03/06
Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/06
Teng Wensheng CcM 03/06
Wang Huning CCSm 03/06
Zhang Chunsheng 04/04
General Office
Director: Yang Yingyu 04/04

Central Leading Group for Party Building

Head: Xi Jinping PBm CCSm 07/12
Deputy Head: Li Yuanchao PBm CSSm 07/12

Central Leading Group for Educational Activities for Maintaining the Advanced Nature of Party Members (2003/01)

Head: He Guoqiang PBm 03/04

Central Leading Group for Launching the Campaign of Extensively Studying and Practicing the Scientific Development Concept (2003?)

Central Leading Group for Activities for Deepening the Study and Practice of the Outlook of Scientific Development

Head: Xi Jinping PBm 09/05

Central Leading Group for Propaganda (Publicity) and Ideological Work

Head: Li Changchun PBm 03/09
Deputy Head: Liu Yunshan PBm CCSm 03/09

Central Leading Group on Tackling Commercial Bribery (2006/06)

Head: He Yong CCSm 06/03
Deputy Heads:
Li Yubin 07/02
Li Yufu 06/07

Central Leading Group for Cryptographic Work (State Cryptography Administration)

General Office

Leading Group for State Security (2000/09)

Head: Hu Jintao PBm 02/12
Deputy Head:
Wen Jiabao PBm 02/12
General Office
Director: Dai Bingguo CcM 05/00

Central Coordinating Group for Talents' Work (2003/06)

Head: He Guoqiang PBm 03/06

Central Coordinating Group for Hong Kong and Macau Work (2003)

Head: Xi Jinping PBm CSSm 07/10
Deputy Heads:
Liao Hui CcM 03/07

Central Foreign Affairs Leading Group (1981)

Head: Hu Jintao PBm 03/06
Central Foreign Affairs Office (1998/08)
Director: Dai Bingguo CcM 05/04
Deputy Directors:
Du Qiwen 06/10
Qiu Yuanping (f) 04/07
Yuan Tao 03/08

Central Taiwan Affairs Leading Group (1978/07)

Head: Hu Jintao PBm 03/06
Deputy Head:
Jia Qinglin PBm 03/05
Members:
Chen Deming CcA 08/05
Chen Yunlin 98/05
Du Qinglin 08/05
Geng Huichang 08/05
Ling Jihua CSSm 08/05
Ma Xiaotian 08/05
Wang Yi 08/05
Secretary-General: Dai Bingguo CcM 08/05

Central Overseas Publicity Office (1993) (State Council Information Office, 1991/01) (1993)

Director: Wang Chen CcM 08/03
Deputy Directors:
Cai Mingzhao 01/05
Qian Xiaoqian 04/02
Wang Guoqing 00/12
Secretary-General: Zhao Shaohua (f) 99/09

Central Taiwan Work Office (1993?) (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office, 1988/09) (1991/03)

Director: Wang Yi 08/05
Deputy Directors:
Chen Yuanfeng 09/04
Sun Yafu 04/02
Ye Kedong 06/08
Zheng Lizhong (exec.) CcA 05/06

Central Compilation and Translation Bureau (1953)

Director: Wei Jianhua 97/10
Deputy Directors:
Wang Xuedong 05/03
Wei Haisheng 04/01
Yu Keping 02/10
Zhang Weifeng 04/01

Central Research Institute of Culture and History (1951)

Curator: Yuan Xingpei 08/09

Central Institute of Archives (State Archives Administration) (1959)

Curator (Director): Yang Dongquan 06/07
Deputy Curators (Directors):
Duan Dongsheng 05/03
Li Heping (f) 05/11
Li Minghua 05/03
Yang Jibo 06/07

STATE PRESIDENT

President: Hu Jintao	PBm 03/03
Vice-President:	
Xi Jinping	PBm 08/03
President's Office	
Director: Chen Shiji	03/10

11th NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

STANDING COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Wu Bangguo	PBm 03/03
Chairperson's Office	
Director: Wu Wenchang	99/11
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Chen Changzhi	08/03
Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 08/03
Han Qide	03/03
Hua Jianmin	CCm 08/03
Ismail Tiliwaldi	CCm 08/03
Jiang Shusheng	08/03
Li Jianguo	CCm 08/03
Lu Yongxiang	CCm 03/03
Sang Guowei	08/03
Uyungqing (f)	CCm 03/03
Wang Zhaoguo (exec.)	PBm 03/03
Yan Junqi (f)	08/03
Zhou Tienong	08/03
Secretary-General: Li Jianguo	CCm 08/03
Deputy Secretary-Generals:	
Cao Weizhou	03/08
Han Xiaowu	08/12
He Yehui (f)	04/10
Li Lianning	04/10
Qiao Xiaoyang	03/03
Sun Wei	04/10
Wang Qingxi	03/08
Wang Wanbin	05/12
Zhang Shaoqin	08/03
General Office	

NPC Standing Committee Budgetary Work Committee (1998/12)

Chairperson: Gao Qiang	09/02
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Feng Shuping (f)	04/10
Yao Sheng	04/10

NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission (1983/09)

Chairperson: Li Shishi	08/02
Vice-Chairpersons:	
An Jian	03/08
Lang Sheng	08/12
Li Fei	03/03
Wang Shengming	03/03
Xin Chunying (f)	04/10

NPC Standing Committee

Credentials Committee (1982/12)

Chairperson: Huang Zhendong	08/04
Vice-Chairpersons:	
He Huihui (f)	08/04
Li Jianhua	08/04
Yan Yixin	08/04

NPC Standing Committee

Hong Kong SAR Basic Law Committee (1997/07)

Chairperson: Qiao Xiaoyang	03/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Elsie Leung Oi-sie (f)	06/02
Li Fei	06/02

NPC Standing Committee

Macau SAR Basic Law Committee (1999/12)

Chairperson: Qiao Xiaoyang	99/12
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Li Chengjun	04/12
Li Fei	06/02

Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee (1998/03)

Chairperson: Wang Yunlong	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Fang Fengyou	08/04
Li Qianyuan	08/03
Liu Zhenwei	08/12
Sun Wensheng	08/03
Suo Lisheng	08/03
Wang Yunkun	08/03
Yin Chengjie	08/03
Zhang Zhongwei	07/03

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee (1983/03)

Chairperson: Bai Keming	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Cheng Jinpei	08/03
Jin Binghua	08/03
Li Shuwen	08/03
Li Zhijian	08/03
Song Fatang	05/12
Tang Tianbiao	08/03
Wang Zuoshu	08/03
Xu Rongkai	06/10

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee (1993/03)

Chairperson: Wang Guangtao	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Cao Bochun	06/06
Chen Ximing (f)	08/03
Huang Zhiqun	06/10
Li Chuanqing	08/03
Ni Yuefeng	08/02
Pu Haiqing	08/03
Wang Jirong	08/03
Yuan Si	08/03
Zhang Wentai	05/12

Financial and Economic Committee (1983/03)

Chairperson: Shi Xiushi	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Gao Qiang	09/02
Han Yuqun	07/06
Hao Ruyu	08/03
He Keng	08/03
Mou Xinsheng	08/03
Wang Shucheng	08/03
Wen Shizhen	05/02
Wu Ritu	08/02
Wu Xiaoling (f)	08/03
Yin Zhongqing	08/12
Zhao Keming	08/03

Foreign Affairs Committee (1983/06)

Chairperson: Li Zhaoxing	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Guo Lei	08/03
Jiang Futang	08/03
Lu Zhonghe	08/03
Ma Wenpu	03/03
Nan Zhenzhong	03/03
Qi Xuchun	08/03
Zha Peixin	08/03
Zheng Silin	08/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee (1988/03)

Chairperson: Huang Zhendong	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Bai Jingfu	08/03
Chen Sixi	08/12
Gu Shengzu	08/03
Jiang Xingchang	08/03
Liu Zhenhua	05/02
Ren Maodong	08/02
Sui Mingtai	08/03
Wang Yifu	08/03
Xu Yongyue	08/03
Zhang Xuezhong	06/12

Law Committee (1983/06)

Chairperson: Hu Kangsheng	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Hong Hu	05/02
Li Chong'an	03/03
Li Shishi	08/03
Liu Xirong	08/03
Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03
Sun Anmin	08/03
Zhang Bolin	08/03

Nationalities Committee (1954/09)

Chairperson: Ma Qizhi	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Abudurehim Amet	08/03
Hasi Bagen	08/03
Jiamuyang Luosangjiumei	08/03
Tudanquejinima	
Legqog	CCm 08/03
Lei Mingqiu	08/03
Lu Bing	08/03
Mou Benli	08/03
Zhou Shengtao	08/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee (1983/06)

Chairperson: Gao Siren	08/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Chen Yujie (f)	08/03
Huang Liman (f)	08/03
Li Zupei	08/03
Liang Guoyang	08/03
Yang Bangjie	08/03
Yang Deqing	08/03
Yu Junbo	08/04
Yu Yunyao	08/03

STATE COUNCIL (1954/09)

Premier:

Wen Jiabao PBm 03/03
Premier's Office
Director: Qiu Xiaoxiong 03/06

Vice-Premiers:

Hui Liangyu PBm 03/03
Li Keqiang PBm 08/03
Wang Qishan PBm 08/03
Zhang Dejiang PBm 08/03

State Councillors: (1982)

Dai Bingguo CCm 08/03
Liang Guanglie CCm 08/03
Liu Yandong (f) PBm 08/03
Ma Kai CCm 08/03
Meng Jianzhu CCm 08/03

State Council's General Office

Secretary-General: Ma Kai CCm 08/03
Deputy Secretary-Generals:
Bi Jingquan 08/04
Qiu Xiaoxiong 08/04
Wang Xuejun 08/08
Wang Yongqing 08/03
Xiang Zhaolun 07/01
Xiao Yaqing CCa 09/02
You Quan 08/04

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Bureau of Archives

See under CCP

State Bureau of Secrets Protection

See under CCP

COMMISSIONS

Development and Reform (2003)

Chairperson: Zhang Ping CCm 08/03
Vice-Chairpersons:
Du Ying 05/08
Liu Tienan 08/04
Mu Hong 07/12
Peng Sen 08/11
Xie Zhenhua 07/01
Xu Xianping 09/05
Zhang Guobao 99/12
Zhang Xiaoqiang 03/11
Zhu Zhixin CCm 03/03
Secretary-General: Han Yongwen 06/12

Ethnic Affairs (1978)

Chairperson: Yang Jing CCm 08/03
Vice-Chairpersons:
Danzhu Angben 06/04
Wu Shimin 03/06
Yang Chuantang 06/06
Yang Jianqiang 03/06

Population and Family Planning (2003/03)

Chairperson: Li Bin (f) CCm 08/03
Vice-Chairpersons:
Cui Li (f) 09/02
Jiang Fan 05/08
Wang Peian 06/03
Yang Shu'an 09/02
Zhao Baige (f) 03/09

MINISTRIES

Agriculture (1949)

Minister : Sun Zhengcai CCm 06/12
Vice-Ministers:
Chen Xiaohua 08/05
Fan Xiaojian 00/12
Gao Hongbin 07/08
Niu Dun 04/08
Wei Chaoan 06/01
Zhang Taolin 08/08

Civil Affairs (1978/03)

Minister: Li Xueju CCm 03/03
Vice-Ministers:
Chen Jiechang 03/06
Dou Yupei 06/01
Jiang Li (f) 01/05
Li Liguo 03/12
Luo Pingfei 01/05
Sun Shaocheng 09/05

Commerce (2003)

Minister: Chen Deming CCa 07/12
Vice-Ministers:
Chen Jian 08/04
Fu Ziyang 08/04
Gao Hucheng 03/12
Jiang Yaoping 08/04
Jiang Zengwei 05/10
Ma Xiuhong (f) 03/05
Yi Xiaozhun 05/10
Zhong Shan 08/12
Anti-Monopoly Bureau
Director: Shang Ming 08/11

Culture (1949)

Minister: Cai Wu CCm 08/03
Vice-Ministers:
Chen Xiaoguang 01/04
Ouyang Jian 08/12
Wang Wenzhang 08/12
Zhao Shaohua (f) 08/09
Zhou Heping 01/04

Education (1949)

Minister: Zhou Ji CCm 03/03
Vice-Ministers:
Chen Xi 08/12
Chen Xiaoya (f) 04/05
Hao Ping 09/04
Li Weihong (f) 05/10
Lu Xin (f) 09/04
Yuan Guiren 01/04
State Language Work Committee
Chairperson: Hao Ping 09/05

Environmental Protection (2008/03)

Minister: Zhou Shengxian CCm 05/12
Vice-Ministers:
Li Ganjie 08/03
Pan Yue 08/03
Wu Xiaoping 08/03
Zhang Lijun 08/03
Zhou Jian 08/03
National Nuclear Safety Administration
Director: Li Ganjie 07/01

Finance (1949)

Minister: Xie Xuren CCm 07/08
Vice-Ministers:
Ding Xuedong 08/04
Li Yong 03/09
Liao Xiaojun 02/09

Wang Jun 05/11
Zhang Shaochun 06/12

Foreign Affairs (1949)

Minister: Yang Jiechi CCm 07/04
Vice-Ministers:
He Yafei 08/07
Li Hui 08/07
Li Jinzhang 06/01
Lü Guozeng 06/01
Song Tao 09/03
Wang Guangya 08/09
Wang Yi 07/09
Wu Dawei 04/08
Zhang Zhijun 09/05

Health (1949)

Minister: Chen Zhu 07/06
Vice-Ministers:
Chen Xiaohong 05/01
Huang Jiefu 01/11
Liu Qiang 07/10
Ma Xiaowei 01/11
Shao Mingli 08/03
Wang Guoqiang 07/03
Yin Li 08/10
Zhang Mao 09/03

Housing and Urban-Rural Construction (2008/03)

Minister: Jiang Weixin CCm 08/03
Vice-Ministers:
Chen Dawei 08/03
Guo Yunchong 09/05
Qi Ji 08/03
Qiu Baoxing 08/03

Human Resources and Social Security (2008/03)

Minister: Yin Weimin CCm 08/03
Vice-Ministers:
He Xian 08/03
Hu Xiaoyi 08/03
Ji Yunshi 08/03
Li Zhiyong 08/03
Sun Baoshu 08/03
Wang Xiaochu 08/03
Yang Shiqiu 08/03
Yang Zhiming 08/03
Zhang Xiaojian 08/03

Industry and Information Technology (2008/03)

Minister: Li Yizhong CCm 08/03
Vice-Ministers:
Chen Qiufa 08/03
Lou Qinjian 08/03
Miao Wei CCa 08/03
Xi Guohua 08/03
Yang Xueshan 08/03

National Radio Administration Bureau (General Office of State Radio Regulatory Commission)

Director: Xie Feibo 09/04

China National Space Administration (CNSA)

Director: Sun Laiyan 04/05
Deputy Directors:
Jin Zhuanglong 04/00
Luo Ge 04/11

China Atomic Energy Agency (CAEA)

Director: Chen Qiufa 08/09

Justice (1949)

Minister: Wu Aiying (f) CCm 05/07
Vice-Ministers:
Chen Xunqiu 06/05
Hao Chiyong 06/05
Zhang Sujun 05/09
Zhao Dacheng 06/05

Land and Resources (1998/04)

Minister: Xu Shaoshi CCm 07/04
Vice-Ministers:
Lu Xinshe 99/05
Wang Min 04/08
Wang Shiyuan 05/12
Xu Deming 08/11
Yun Xiaosu 04/08
China Geological Survey
Director: Wang Min 07/05
Deputy Director: Zhong Ziran 07/05

National Defence (1954)

Minister: Liang Guanglie CCm 08/03

Public Security (1949)

Minister: Meng Jianzhu CCm 07/10
Vice-Ministers:
Liu De 05/04
Liu Jing CCm 01/05
Liu Jinguo 05/04
Meng Hongwei 04/05
Yang Huanning (exec.) CCa 08/06
Zhang Xinfeng 05/04

Railways (1949)

Minister: Liu Zhijun CCm 03/03
Vice-Ministers:
Hu Yadong 03/07
Lu Chunfang 05/04
Lu Dongfu 03/07
Peng Kaizhou 02/01
Wang Zhiguo 06/09

Science and Technology (1998)

Minister: Wan Gang 07/04
Vice-Ministers:
Cao Jianlin 06/10
Du Zhanyuan 08/09
Li Xueyong 98/04
Liu Yanhua 01/12
Zhang Laiwu 08/09

State Security (1983/06)

Minister: Geng Huichang CCm 07/08
Vice-Ministers:
Dong Haizhou 06/09
Ma Jian 06/09
Qiu Shi 06/02
Sun Yonghai 06/06

Supervision (1986/12)

Minister: Ma Wen (f) CCm 07/08
Vice-Ministers:
Hao Mingjin 07/12
Qu Wanxiang 03/12
Wang Wei 07/12
Yao Zengke 07/09

Transport (2008/03)

Minister: Li Shenglin CCm 08/03
Vice-Ministers:
Feng Zhenglin 08/03
Gao Xiongfeng 08/03
Li Jiaxiang 08/03
Weng Mengyong 08/03
Xu Zuyuan 08/03

Water Resources (1949)

Minister: Chen Lei CCm 07/04
Vice-Ministers:
E Jingping 03/08
Hu Siyi 05/12
Jiao Yong 05/05
Liu Ning 09/02
Zhou Ying (f) 05/05

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL

People's Bank of China (1948/12)

Governor: Zhou Xiaochuan	CCm 02/12
Vice-Governors:	
Hu Xiaolian (f)	05/08
Liu Shiyu	06/06
Ma Delun	07/12
Su Ning	03/12

Currency Policy Committee

Chairperson: Zhou Xiaochuan	CCm 03/06
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Chengdu Branch

Governor: Li Mingchang	04/06
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Guangzhou Branch

Governor: Ma Jing	00/11
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Jinan Branch

Governor: Yang Ziqiang	04/06
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Nanjing Branch

Governor: Sun Gongsheng	04/06
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Shanghai Headquarters

Director: Su Ning	07/07
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Shanghai Branch

Governor: Hu Pingxi	01/07
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Shenyang Branch

Governor: Song Xingguo	03/04
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Tianjin Branch

Governor: Guo Qingping	04/02
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Wuhan Branch

Governor: Xu Lianchu	03/09
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Xi'an Branch

Governor: Ao Huicheng	04/02
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Auditing Administration (1983)

Auditor-General: Liu Jiayi	08/03
Deputy Auditor-Generals:	
Dong Dasheng	00/05
Linghu An	01/12
Shi Aizhong	04/08
Yu Xiaoming (f)	04/08

WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council Research Office (1995)

Director: Xie Fuzhan	08/05
Deputy Directors:	
Jiang Xiaojuan (f)	04/08
Li Bingkun	04/08
Ning Jizhe	07/04
Tian Xuebin	08/12

Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office (1978)

Director : Liao Hui	CCm 97/07
Deputy Directors:	
Hua Jian (f)	08/04
Zhang Xiaoming	04/07
Zhou Bo	03/06

Overseas Chinese Affairs Office (1978)

Director: Li Haifeng (f)	07/05
Deputy Directors:	
Ma Rupei	07/05
Ren Qiliang	07/06
Xu Yousheng	01/04
Zhao Yang	01/04

Legislative Affairs Office (1998/03)

Director: Cao Kangtai	02/09
Deputy Directors:	
Gao Fengtao	04/11
Song Dahan	98/04
Yuan Shuhong	09/04

Zhang Qiong

03/06

Information Office

See under CCP

Taiwan Affairs Office

See under CCP

ORGANISATION DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL WITH SPECIAL STATUS

State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission (2003)

Chairperson: Li Rongrong	CCm 03/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Huang Danhua (f)	06/04
Huang Shuhe	03/05
Jin Yang	08/04
Li Wei	05/11
Meng Jianmin	08/09
Shao Ning	03/06

ORGANISATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs (1954)

Director: Sheng Guangzu	CCm 08/03
Deputy Directors:	
Li Kenong	00/11
Lu Peijun	08/12
Lü Bin	08/01
Sun Songpu	03/11
Wang Songhe	08/12
Smuggling Cases Investigation Bureau	
Chief: Lü Bin	06/12

State Administration for Industry and Commerce (1978/09)

Director: Zhou Bohua	06/10
Deputy Directors:	
Fu Shuangjian	08/01
Liu Fan	03/06
Liu Yuting	03/06
Wang Dongfeng	04/08
Zhong Youping	05/10

General Administration of Press and Publications (2000)

Director: Liu Binjie	07/04
Deputy Directors:	
Jiang Jianguo	08/12
Li Dongdong (f)	06/12
Sun Shoushan	06/12
Wu Shulin	04/11
Yan Xiaohong	06/12
National Copyright Administration	
Director: Liu Binjie	07/04
Deputy Director: Yan Xiaohong	04/05

State Administration of Work Safety (2005/02)

Director: Luo Lin	CCa 08/12
Deputy Directors:	
Liang Jiakun	03/10
Sun Huashan	03/11
Wang Dexue	01/03
Yang Yuanyuan	08/01
Zhao Tiechui	08/08
General Office	
Director: Tian Yuzhang	03/11

State Administration of Coal Mine Safety

Director: Zhao Tiechui	05/02
Deputy Directors:	
Fu Jianhua	05/02
Huang Yi	08/07
Peng Jianxun	05/12
Wang Shuhe	05/02

State Administration of Radio, Film and Television (1998)

Director: Wang Taihua	CCm 04/12
Deputy Directors:	
Hu Zhanfan	01/04
Lei Yuanliang	03/08
Tian Jin	04/08
Zhang Haitao	98/04
Zhao Shi (f)	98/04

Central People's Broadcasting Station

Director: Wang Qiu	07/07
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China Central Television (CCTV)

Director: Jiao Li	09/05
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China Radio International (CRI)

Director: Wang Gengnian	04/12
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State General Administration of Sports (1998/03)

Director: Liu Peng	CCm 04/12
Deputy Directors:	
Cai Zhenhua	07/04
Cui Dalin	07/04
Duan Shijie	99/08
Feng Jianzhong	05/08
Wang Jun	CCm 03/12
Xiao Tian	05/08
Yu Zaiqing	99/08
All-China Sports Federation	
President: Li Zhijian	00/05

State Administration of Taxation (1949)

Director: Xiao Jie	07/08
Deputy Directors:	
Qian Guanlin	01/04
Song Lan (f)	07/01
Wang Li	04/11
Xie Xuezhong	07/05

State Forestry Administration (1998/03)

Director: Jia Zhibang	CCm 05/12
Deputy Directors:	
Lei Jiafu	01/02
Li Yucai	98/03
Zhang Jianlong	03/09
Zhao Xuemin	03/10
Zhu Lieke	01/11

State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO) (1998)

Director: Tian Lipu	05/06
Deputy Directors:	
Li Yuguang	03/09
Lin Binghui	02/09
Xing Shengcai	02/09
Yang Tiejun	06/07
Zhang Qin	03/09

Patent Office of SIPO**State General Administration of Quality Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine (2001)**

Director: Wang Yong	08/09
Deputy Directors:	
Liu Pingjun	08/09
Pu Changcheng	01/04
Wei Chuangzhong	07/04
Zhi Shuping	05/10

Standardization Administration (2001/04)

Director: Ji Zhengkun	08/09
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State Administration of Religious Affairs (1954/1979)

Director: Ye Xiaowen	CCa 95/07
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Deputy Directors:

Jiang Jianyong	05/06
Qi Xiaofei	02/09
Wang Zuo'an	98/07

National Bureau of Statistics (1952)

Director: Ma Jiantang	08/09
Deputy Directors:	
Lin Xianyu	01/10
Xie Hongguang	06/07
Xu Xianchun	06/07
Xu Yifan	04/08
Zhang Weimin	04/07

National Tourism Administration (1982)

Director: Shao Qiwei	05/03
Deputy Directors:	
Du Jiang	07/08
Du Yili (f)	06/12
Wang Zhifa	05/07
Zhang Xiqin	99/06

Counsellors' Office (1954)

Director: Chen Jinyu	08/03
Deputy Directors:	
Chen Heliang	95/06
Jiang Minglin	01/01
Zhang Zhannong	04/10

Government Offices Administration (1954)

Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07
Deputy Directors:	
Gao Xiang	00/12
Jian Baowei	04/12
Li Baorong	07/02
Xun Huanzhong	98/11

National Bureau of Corruption Prevention (2007/05)

Director: Ma Wen (f)	CCm 07/09
Dep.Dir.: Qu Wanxiang	07/09

INSTITUTIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Chinese Academy of Engineering (CAE) (1994/06)**

President: Xu Kuangdi	02/05
Vice-Presidents:	
Du Xiangwan	02/05
Liu Depei	02/05
Pan Yunhe (exec.)	CCa 06/06
Wu Hequan	02/05
Xu Rigan	06/06

Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) (1949)

President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07
Vice-Presidents:	
Bai Chunli (exec.)	CCa 96/04
Ding Zhongli	08/01
Jiang Mianheng	99/12
Li Jiayang	04/01
Li Jinghai	04/02
Shi Erwei	04/01
Yin Hejun	08/01
Zhan Wenlong	CCa 08/01
Secretary-General: Li Zhigang	04/02

Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) (1977/05)

President: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 03/01
Vice-Presidents:	
Chen Jiagui	98/11
Gao Quanli	00/11
Li Shenming	98/11
Wang Weiguang (exec.)	07/12

Wu Yin (f) 06/10
 Zhu Jiamu 01/02
 Secretary-General: Huang Haotao 06/12

National School of Administration (NAS) (1994/09)

President: Ma Kai CCm 08/04
 Vice-Presidents:
 Han Kang 04/08
 Hong Yi 05/06
 Wei Liqun (exec.) CCm 08/05
 Zhou Wenzhang 09/03

China Banking Regulatory Commission (CBRC) (2003)

Chairperson: Liu Mingkang 03/03
 Vice-Chairpersons:
 Cai Esheng 05/12
 Guo Ligen 05/12
 Jiang Dingzhi 05/12
 Wang Zhaoxing 08/01

China Insurance Regulatory Commission (CIRC) (1998/11)

Chairperson: Wu Dingfu CCa 02/11
 Vice-Chairpersons:
 Li Kemu 03/05
 Wei Yingning 02/03
 Yang Mingsheng 07/07
 Zhou Yanli 05/09

China Securities Regulatory Commission (CSRC) (1992/10)

Chairperson: Shang Fulin CCm 02/12
 Vice-Chairpersons:
 Gui Minjie 04/08
 Liu Xinhua 09/04
 Yao Gang 08/02
 Zhuang Xinyi 05/02

State Electricity Regulatory Commission (SERC) (2003/03)

Chairperson: Wang Xudong CCm 08/05
 Vice-Chairpersons:
 Shi Yubo 02/11
 Wang Yeping 06/05
 Wang Yumin 04/11

Xinhua News Agency (1937)

President: Li Congjun CCm 08/04
 Vice-Presidents:
 Cui Jizhe 05/06
 Lu Wei 04/06
 Zhou Shuchun 07/10
 Zhou Xisheng 07/10
 Editor-in-Chief: He Ping 07/08

Hong Kong SAR Bureau

Director: Zhang Guoliang 00/01

Macau SAR Bureau

Director: Pan Guojun 04/12

Development Research Centre of the State Council (1981)

Director: Zhang Yutai CCm 07/07
 Deputy Directors:
 Jin Renqing 07/08
 Liu Shijin 05/04
 Lu Zhongyuan 08/01
 Hou Yunchun 08/11

China Meteorological Administration (1994)

Director: Zheng Guoguang 07/04
 Deputy Directors:
 Jiao Meiyun (f) 08/07
 Shen Xiaonong 08/02
 Wang Shourong 04/12
 Xu Xiaofeng 01/11

Yu Rucong 04/12

China Earthquake Administration (1971)

Director: Chen Jianmin 04/12
 Deputy Directors:
 Liu Yuchen 01/09
 Xiu Jigang 05/08
 Yin Chaomin 08/04
 Zhao Heping 03/12

National Social Security Foundation (2000/08)

Chairperson: Dai Xianglong CCm 08/01
 Vice-Chairpersons:
 Li Keping 08/01
 Wang Zhongmin 04/11

National Natural Science Foundation of China (1986/02)

Chairperson: Chen Yiyu 04/01
 Vice-Chairpersons:
 Shen Wenqing 05/09
 Shen Yan 08/01
 Sun Jianguang 05/09
 Wang Jie 00/00
 Yao Jiannian 08/01

STATE BUREAUS / ADMINISTRATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMISSIONS / MINISTRIES

State Bureau for Letters and Calls (2000)

Director: Wang Xuejun 04/02
 Deputy Directors:
 Wang Shiqi 04/12
 Wang Yaodong 06/04
 Xu Jie 05/06
 Xu Lingyi 08/08
 Zhang Enxi 07/05
 Zhang Pengfa 06/04

State Energy Bureau (National Energy Administration) (2008/03)

Director: Zhang Guobao 08/03
 Deputy Directors:
 Sun Qin 08/03
 Zhao Xiaoping 08/03

State Administration of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence (2008/03)

Director: Chen Qiufa 08/03
 Deputy Directors:
 Huang Qiang 08/06
 Sun Laiyan 08/03
 Wang Yiren 08/06
 Yu Liegui 08/04

State Administration of Civil Service (2008/03)

Director: Yin Weimin 08/03
 Deputy Director:
 Wu Yunhua 09/04
 Yang Shiqiu 08/03
 Zhou Zemin 08/07

State Civil Aviation Bureau (Civil Aviation Administration of China, CAAC) (2008/03)

Director: Li Jiaxiang 08/03
 Deputy Directors:
 Li Jian 08/03
 Wang Changshun 08/03
 Yang Guoqing 08/03

State Post Bureau (2007/01)

Director: Ma Junsheng	06/12
Deputy Directors:	
Su He	06/00
Wang Yuci	06/01
Xu Jianzhou	06/11

State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping (1985)

Director: Xu Deming	08/11
Deputy Directors:	
Li Weisen	02/11
Min Yiren	06/12
Song Chaozhi	04/12
Wang Chunfeng	98/04

State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE) (1979)

Director: <u>Yi Gang</u>	09/07
Deputy Directors:	
Deng Xianhong	04/10
Fang Shangpu	06/06
Li Dongrong	02/03
Wang Xiaoyi	08/01

State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs (1986)

Director: Ji Yunshi	06/10
Deputy Directors:	
Li Bing (f)	01/12
Liu Yanguo	08/08
Lu Ming	08/05
Sun Zhaozhua	03/07
Zhang Jianguo	03/09

State Food and Drug Administration (1998)

Director: Shao Mingli	05/06
Deputy Directors:	
Bian Zhenjia	09/04
Li Jiping	09/04
Liu Yi	06/12
Wu Zhen	06/09
Zhang Jingli	06/12

State Grain Administration (2000)

Director: Nie Zhenbang	00/05
Deputy Directors:	
Qie Jianwei	01/08
Ren Zhengxiao (f)	02/09
Zeng Liying (f)	04/06
Zhang Guifeng	02/10
Su He	07/01
Wang Yuci	07/01
Xu Jianzhou	07/01

State Tobacco Monopoly Administration (1984/01)

Director: Jiang Chengkang	02/07
Deputy Directors:	
He Zehua	03/07
Li Keming	03/07
Zhang Baozhen	01/03
Zhang Hui	04/08

State Oceanic Administration (1964)

Director: Sun Zhihui	05/11
Deputy Directors:	
Chen Lianzeng	99/09
Wang Fei	04/08
Wang Hong	06/12
Zhang Baozhen	01/03
Zhang Hongsheng	01/07

State Administration of Cultural Heritage (1988/06)

Director: Shan Jixiang	02/09
Deputy Directors:	
Dong Baohua	97/07
Tong Mingkang	04/06
Zhang Bai	92/01

State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine (1988/05)

Director: Wang Guoqiang	07/03
Deputy Directors:	
Fang Shuting	01/07
Li Daning	05/03
Wu Gang	04/04
Yu Wenming	04/04

COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education (1996/03)**

Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/05
Deputy Head: Liu Yandong (f)	PBm 08/08

State Leading Group for Informationization Work (1999/12)

Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm 01/08
Deputy Heads:	
Guo Boxiong	PBm 01/08
Liu Yunshan	PBm CCSm 01/08
Zhang Dejiang	PBm 01/08
Zhou Yongkang	PBm 03/07

State Council Leading Group for the Adjustment and Transformation of Old Industrial Bases in the Northeastern Region (2003/12)

Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm 04/03
Deputy Head:	
Zhang Lichang	07/05
General Office	
Director: Zhang Guobao	04/03
Deputy Directors:	04/12
Liu Tienan	06/12
Song Xiaowu	04/05

State Council Leading Group for the Development of the Western Region (2000/01)

Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm 03/06
Deputy Head:	
Li Keqiang	PBm 08/06
General Office	
Director: Ma Kai	CCm 03/05
Deputy Directors:	04/12
Cao Yushu	05/08
Wang Jinxiang	04/12

State Leading Group for the Work of Responding to Climate Change and for the Work of Energy Conservation and Reduction (2007/06)

Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm 07/06
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State Energy Committee (2008)**State Council Leading Group for Poverty Alleviation and Development (1993/12)**

Head: Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/05
Deputy Heads:	
Ding Xuedong	08/06
Du Ying	08/06
Jia Ting'an	CCa 08/06
Liu Shiyu	08/06
Zhang Baowen	08/06
Zhang Yong	08/06
General Office	
Director: Fan Xiaojian	07/06

State Council Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres (1975)

Head: Yin Weimin CCm 08/04
Deputy Head:
He Xian 07/06
Xu Yaoyuan 08/04

State Council Leading Group for the Third National Survey on Cultural Relics (2007/04)

Head: Liu Yandong PBm 08/09
Deputy Head:
Cai Wu CCm 08/09
Shan Jixiang 08/09
Xiang Zhaolun 08/09
General Office
Director: Shan Jixiang 08/09

State Council Leading Group for Deepening the Reform of the Medical and Health System

Head: Li Keqiang PBm 09/07

National Leading Group for Openness in Government Affairs

Head: He Yong CCSm 03/06

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People (Double Support Leading Group) (1991/06)

Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/11
General Office
Director: Zhang Guobao 08/02

State Disaster-Reduction Committee (2005/04)

Chairperson: Hui Liangyu PBm 05/04
Vice-Chairpersons:
Jia Zhibang CCm 05/04
Li Shenglin CCm 05/04
Li Xueju 05/04
Li Xueyong 05/04
Shen Guofang 05/04
Yi Xiaozhun 05/04
Zhang Yong 05/04
Secretary-General Jia Zhibang CCm 05/04

State Flood Control and Drought Relief Headquarters (1992)

Head: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/04
Deputy Heads:
Chen Lei 08/02
Zhang Yong 08/02
Secretary-General: E Jingping 01/07
General Office
Director: E Jingping 08/10

State Forest Fire Control Headquarters (2006/05)

Head: Jia Zhibang CCm 06/05

State Council AIDS Prevention Committee (2004/02)

Chairperson: Li Keqiang PBm 08/07
Vice-Chairpersons:
Bi Jingquan 08/07
Chen Zhu 08/07

Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Key Financial Organs (2000/08)

Chairpersons:
Ding Zhongchi 08/12

Supervisory Committee for State-Owned Large-Sized Key Enterprises (2000/08)

Chairpersons:
Cui Shian 07/09

Dong Shukui 09/03
Duan Ruichun 08/08
He Jiacheng 07/03
Li Dongxu 09/03
Li Ke 09/03
Liu Dongsheng 09/03
Liu Xueliang 08/01
Liu Yi 09/03
Luo Han 09/03
Wang Shoujun 09/03
Wu Baozhong 09/03
Xun Huanzhong 09/03
Xiong Zhijun 09/03
Yang Jian 09/03

State National Defence Mobilization Committee (1994/11)

Chairperson: Wen Jiabao PBm 03/11

State Frontier Defence Committee

Chairperson: Zhou Yongkang ? PBm 03/11

State Council CMC Air Traffic Committee

Chairperson: vacant

National Greening / Afforestation Committee (1988)

Chairperson: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/03
Vice-Chairpersons:
Du Ying 08/06
Jia Zhibang 08/06
Li Maifu 08/06
Liao Xiaojun 03/03
Niu Youcheng 03/03
Zhang Yong 08/06
General Office
Director: Jia Zhibang CCm 08/06

State Narcotics Control Commission (1990/12)

Chairperson: Zhou Yongkang ? PBm 03/03
Vice-Chairpersons:
Zhang Xinfeng 05/07

National Anti-Monopoly Commission (2008/01)

Chairperson: Wang Qishan PBm 08/08

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign (1978/04)

Chairperson: Li Keqiang PBm 08/05
Vice-Chairperson: Chen Zhu 09/04

China National Work Committee on Aging (CNWCA) (1999/10)

Chairperson: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/10
Vice-Chairpersons:
Li Xueju 99/10
ShenYueyue (f) CCm 08/02
Yin Weimin CCm 08/09
Zhang Yong 08/02
General Office
Director: Li Xueju 08/02

Working Committee on Children and Women under the State Council (1993/08)

Chairperson: Liu Yandong (f) PBm 08/05
Vice-Chairpersons:
Huang Qingyi (f) CCm 03/05
Xiang Zhaolun 08/02
Zhang Mao 08/02
General Office
Director: Huang Qingyi (f) CCm 08/02

State Council Working Committee for the Disabled (2006/04)

Chairperson: Hui Liangyu PBm 03/05
Vice-Chairpersons:
Chen Xiaoya (f) 06/04

Deng Pufang	CCa 93/09
Dou Yupei	06/04
Ma Xiaowei	06/04
Wang Xinxian	CCm 06/04
Zhang Xiaojian	03/02
Zhang Yong	06/04
Secretary-General: Tang Xiaoquan	06/04

State Council Academic Degrees Committee

(1980/12)

Chairperson: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 03/07
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 03/07
Guo Xinli	08/06
Secretary-General: Wu Qidi (f)	CCa 06/01
General Office	
Director: Yang Yuliang	08/03

State Council Committee for Production Safety

(2003/11)

Chairperson: Zhang Dejiang	PBm 08/07
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Wang Jun	CCm 08/07
Wang Yong	08/07
Yang Huanning	CCa 08/07
General Office	
Director: Wang Jun	08/07

State Council Tariff Regulations Commission

(1987/03)

Chairperson: Xie Xuren	CCm 08/04
Vice-Chairperson:	
You Quan	03/04

State Council Sanxia (Three Gorges) Project

Construction Committee (1993/01)

Chairperson: Li Keqiang	PBm 08/06
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Hui Liangyu	PBm 08/06
Li Hongzhong	CCa 08/06
Li Yongan	04/01
Wang Hongju	CCm 03/05
Wang Xiaofeng	08/02
Zhang Ping	CCm 08/06
General Office (Inspection Office)	
Director: Wang Xiaofeng	08/02
Deputy Director: Lei Jiafu	08/07

State Council South-to-North Water Diversion Project Construction Commission (2003/07)

Chairperson: Li Keqiang	PBm 08/06
Vice-Chairperson:	
Hui Liangyu	PBm 03/07

State Council Office for Correcting Malpractice

(1990/12)

Director: Ma Wen (f)	08/02
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Liu Yue	05/06
Qu Wanxiang	04/01

National Anti-Pornography and Anti-Illegal Publications Work Group (1994)

Head: Liu Yunshan	PBm CCSm 03/02
Deputy Head:	
Liu Binjie	04/11
General Office	
Director: Liu Binjie	04/11

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT (1954)

President: Wang Shengjun	CCm 08/03
Vice-Presidents:	
Jiang Bixin	07/12
Jing Hanchao	09/06
Nan Ying	09/06
Shen Deyong (exec.)	08/04
Su Zelin	04/06
Wan Exiang	00/04
Xi Xiaoming	04/06
Xiong Xuanguo	05/08
Zhang Jun	05/08

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE (1954)

Procurator General:	
Cao Jianming	CCm 08/03
Deputy Procurator Generals:	
Jiang Jianchu	04/08
Ke Hanmin	09/06
Qiu Xueqiang	01/06
Sun Qian	07/12
Zhang Changren	09/06
Zhang Geng (exec.)	03/10
Zhu Xiaoqing	04/08

ECONOMIC ORGANISATIONS / CORPORATIONS

All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives (1954/07)

Chairperson: Bai Lichen	CCm 99/01
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Gu Guoxin	03/06
Li Chunsheng	00/09
Zhao Xianren	03/09
Zhou Shengtao	03/06

China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (China Chamber of International Commerce) (1952)

President: Wan Jifei	03/06
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China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission (1988)

Chairperson: Wan Jifei	04/12
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China Advertising Association (CAA) (1983)

President: Li Dongsheng	08/01
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China Building Materials Federation (CBMF) (2008/06)

President: Zhang Renwei	01/12
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China National Coal Association (CNCA) (2001)

President: Wang Xianzheng	07/03
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China Association of Employment Promotion (CAEP) (2005/03)

Chairperson: Lin Yongsan	05/03
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China Enterprise Confederation (CEF, 1999/04) & China Enterprise Directors Association (CEDA, 1983) (1988)

President : Wang Zhongyu	08/09
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China Nonferrous Metals Industry Association (CNIA) (2001/04)

President: Kang Yi	01/04
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China Nonferrous Metal Mining (Group) Co Ltd (CNMC) (2004)

President: Luo Tao	06/11
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China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Association (CPCIA) (2001/04)

Chairman: Li Yongwu	05/05
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China Electricity Council (CEC) (1988)

President: Zhao Xizheng	00/08
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China National Textile Industry Council (CNTIC) (2001)

Chairperson: Jiang Xinsheng	08/02
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China National Light Industry Council (CNLIC) (2001)

Chairperson: Chen Shineng	01/02
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China Federation of Industrial Economics (CFIE) (1998/10)

President: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 03/11
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China Machinery Industry Federation (CMIF) (2001)

President: Yu Zhen	02/11
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China Mining Industry Federation (1990)

President: Li Yuan	05/11
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Military Industrial Groups (9)

China National Nuclear Corporation (CNNC) (1988/09) (1)

Director: Kang Rixin	CCm 03/12
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China Nuclear Engineering Group (CNEC) (1999/07) (2)

President: Mu Zhanying	99/07
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China Aerospace Science and Technology Corporation (CASC) (1999/07) (3)

President: Ma Xingrui	07/08
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China Satellite Communications Corporation (China Satcom) (2001/12)

China Aerospace Science and Industry Corporation (CASIC) (2001/09) (4)

President: Xu Dazhe	07/09
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Aviation Industry Corporation of China (AVIC) (2008/11) (5)

President: Lin Zuoming	CCa 08/11
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China National Aero-Technology Import & Export Corporation (CATIC) (1979)

President : Fu Shula	04/01
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China State Shipbuilding Corporation (CSSC) (1999/07) (6)

President: Tan Zuojun	08/07
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China Shipbuilding Industry Corporation (CSIC) (1999/07) (7)

President: Li Changyin	01/10
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China North Industries Group Corporation (CNGC) (8) (1999/07)

President: Zhang Guoqing	05/03
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China South Industries Group Corporation (CSG) (1999/07)

President: Xu Bin	04/01
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China Weaponry Equipment Corporation (1999/07) (9)

President: Xu Bin	03/12
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Changhe Aircraft Industries Group (1969)

Chairperson/Pres.: Yu Feng	08/09
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AviChina Industry & Technology Company Ltd. (AviChina) (2003/04)

Chairperson: Lin Zuoming	CCa 08/10
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China Civil Engineering Construction Corporation (CCECC) (1996/12)

President: Lin Rongxin	05/10
Chairperson: Lin Rongxin	07/02

China South Industries Group Corporation (CSG)

President: Xu Bin	04/01
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China Poly Group Corporation (1993/02)

Chairperson: He Ping	08/02
President: Chen Hongsheng	08/02

China Xinxing Corporation (Group) (1999/03)

President: Yu Duncai	98/11
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999 (SanJiu) Enterprise Group (2007)

President: Sun Xiaomin	04/05
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China Investment Corporation (CIC) (2007/09)

Chairperson/CEO: Lou Jiwei	CCa 07/09
President: Gao Xiqing	07/09

Central Huijin Investment Company Limited (2003/12)

Chairperson: Lou Jiwei 08/07
President: Xie Ping 07/09

CITIC Group (2002)

Chairperson: Kong Dan 06/07
President: Chang Zhenming 06/07

China Merchants Group (1872)

Chairperson: Qin Xiao 01/04
President: Fu Yuning 00/08

China National Agricultural Development Group Corporation (CNADC) (2004/10)

Chairman: Liu Shenli 04/11
President: Zheng Qingzhi 04/12

China Communications Construction Group (CCCC) (2005/12)

Chairperson: Zhou Jichang 05/08
President: Zhou Jichang 06/10

China Communications Construction Co. Ltd. (CCC) (2006/10)

Chairman: Zhou Jichang 06/10
President: Meng Fengchao 06/10

Shanghai Zhenhua Port Machinery**China Electronic Technology Group Corporation (CETC) (2002/03)**

President: Wang Zhigang 03/11

China General Technology (Group) Holding Co. Ltd. (Genertec) (1998/03)

Chairman: He Tongxin 07/05
President: Li Dang (f) 07/03

China International Advertising Corporation (CIAC)

President: Wu Zihua 06/04

China National Corporation for Overseas Economic Cooperation (CCOEC)

President: Ma Zhiwu 07/03

China National Instruments Import and Export Corporation (Instrimpex)

President: Zhang Guixiu 07/03

China National Machinery Import and Export Corporation (CMC)

President: Tang Yi 04/08

China National Medicines and Health Products Import and Export Corporation

President: Zhang Benzhi 03/07

China National Technical Import and Export Corporation (CNTIC)

President: Jiang Xinsheng 02/11

China National Complete Plant Import & Export Corporation (Group) (COMPLANT Group) (1993)

Chairman: Li Zhimin 04/02
President: Tang Jianguo 04/07

China National Complete Plant Import & Export Corporation Ltd. (COMPLANT Ltd.) (1999/03)

Chairperson: Zou Baozhong 08/05
President: Chen Longbo 08/05

China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) (1982)

President: Fu Chengyu 03/10
Vice-Presidents:
Cao Xinghe 04/09
Luo Han 01/09
Wu Zhenfang 04/09
Zhou Shouwei 01/09
CNOOC Ltd.
Chairperson/CEO: Fu Chengyu 03/10
President: Zhou Shouwei 02/11

China Petrochemical Corporation (Sinopec Group) (1998)

President: Su Shulin CCa 07/06
Vice-President: Zhou Yuan 04/07

China Petroleum & Chemical Corporation (Sinopec) (2000/02)

Chairperson: Su Shulin CCa 07/08
Vice-Chairperson: Zhou Yuan 06/05
President.: Wang Tianpu 05/03
Vice-Presidents ::
Cai Xiyu (senior) 03/04
Dai Houliang (senior) 05/11
Jiao Fangzheng 06/10
Wang Zhigang (senior) 03/04
Zhang Haichao 05/11
Zhang Jianhua (senior) 03/04
Zhang Kehua 06/05

China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC) (1988/09)

President: Jiang Jiemin 06/11
Vice-Presidents:
Li Xinhua 07/04
Liao Yongyuan 07/02
Wang Dongjin 08/09
Wang Fucheng 07/09
Wang Yilin 04/01
Yu Baocai 08/09
Zeng Yukang 05/11
Zhou Jiping 04/01

China National Petroleum Offshore Engineering Co. Ltd. (CNPOEC)

Chairperson: Liu Haisheng 04/11
President: Shi Lin 04/11

China Petroleum Hong Kong (Holding) Limited

President: Li Hualin 07/11

PetroChina Co. Ltd. (1999/11)

Chairperson: Chen Geng 04/05
Vice-Chairperson: Jiang Jiemin 04/05
President: Jiang Jiemin 04/05
Vice-President: Li Hualin 07/11
CNPC (Hong Kong) Ltd. (1993)
Chairperson: Li Hualin 07/01

China United Coalbed Methane Corporation Ltd. (China CBM) (1996/03)

Chairperson: Sun Maoyuan 07/10
President: Jie Mingxun 07/10

Sinochem Corporation (2003/11)

President: Liu Deshu 98/03
Vice-Presidents:
Feng Zhibin 06/01
Han Gensheng 04/03
Li Bin 07/09
Li Hui 01/07
Pan Zhengyi 00/07
Wang Yinping 04/12
Zhang Zhiyin 04/12

China National Chemical Engineering Group Corporation (CNCEC) (2005)

Chairperson: Jin Kening 07/01
President: Jin Kening 05/02

China National Chemical Engineering Co. Ltd. (2008/09)

Chairperson: Jin Kening 08/09
President: Lu Hongxing 08/09

China National Coal Group Corporation (ChinaCoal) (1999)

Chairperson: Jing Tianliang 03/07

China Coal Energy Co. Ltd. (China Coal Energy) Chairman: Jing Tianliang	06/08	China Three Gorges Project Corporation (CTGPC) (1993/09) President: Li Yong'an	03/11
China National Cereals, Oils & Foodstuffs Import and Export Corporation (COFCO) (1965) Chairperson: Ning Gaoning President: Yu Xubo	04/12 08/02	China National Gold Group Corporation (China Gold) (1979) President: Sun Zhaoxue	07/01
China National Native Produce and Animal By-Products Import and Export Corporation (China TUSHU) (1971) President: Liu Yongfu	08/01	Aluminium Corporation of China (Chinalco) (2001/02) President: Xiong Weiping Aluminium Corporation of China Ltd. (Chalco) (2001/09) Chairperson/CEO: ? President: Luo Jianchuan	09/02 07/04
China National Electronics Import and Export Corporation (CEIEC) (1980) President: Cong Yadong	06/02	China Electronics Corporation (CEC) (1989) Chairperson: Xiong Qunli President: Chen Zhaoxiong	05/10 05/10
China National Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corporation (CMEC) (1978) President: Xie Biao	05/01	China Great Wall Industry Corporation (CGWIC) (1980) President: Wang Haibo	04/12
China National Machinery Industry Corporation (SINOMACH) (1997/01) President: Ren Hongbin	02/01	China Great Wall Computer Group Corporation (Great Wall Group) (1986/12) Chairperson: Lu Ming Great Wall Technology Co. Ltd. Chairperson: Lu Ming President: Du Heping	08/01 08/01 09/01
China Metallurgical Group Corporation (MCC) (2006/04) Chairperson: Liu Benren President: Wang Weimin Metallurgical Corporation of China Limited (MCC Limited) (2008/11) Chairperson: Liu Benren President: Shen Heting	07/08 08/10 08/11 08/11	China Railway Construction Corporation Ltd. (CRCC) (2007/11) Chairperson: Li Guorui President: Jin Puqing	06/10 06/10
China Minmetals Corporation (1999) President: Zhou Zhongshu	05/05	China Railway Group Ltd. (CREC) (2007/09) Chairperson: Shi Dahua President: Li Changjin	06/10 06/10
Chinatex Corporation (2005/05) President: Zhao Boya	00/08	China Road & Bridge Corporation (CRBC) (2005) Chairperson: Chen Yusheng President: Zhang Jianchu	06/08 06/11
China International Publishing Group (CIPG) (1995/09) President: Cai Mingzhao China International Book Trading Corporation (CIBTC) (1984) President: Qi Pingjing	08/02 03/00	China National Real Estate Development Group Corporation (1981/01) Chairperson: Zhen Shaohua President: Xu Lipeng	05/04 05/04
China National Publishing Group (2002/04) President: Nie Zhenning China National Publications Import and Export (Group) Corporation (CNPIEC) (1981) President: Jiao Guoying (f)	07/04 04/08	SINOHYDRO Corporation (2003/02) President: Fan Jixiang	06/03
China National Foreign Trade Transportation (Group) Corporation (SINOTRANS Group) (1950) Chairperson: Miao Gengshu President: Zhao Huxiang Vice-President: Pan Deyuan Sinotrans Ltd. President: Zhang Jianwei	05/12 06/01 05/03 06/08	China Everbright Group (1983/05) Chairperson: Tang Shuangning Vice-Chairperson: Guo You President: Luo Zhefu Vice-Presidents: Kang Zhen (f) Li Xueming Wu Shaohua Xie Zhichun	07/06 07/02 08/12 07/02 07/02 08/12 08/12
China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company (COSCO) (1961/04) President/CEO: Wei Jiafu Vice-Presidents: Chen Hongsheng (exec.) Li Jianhong (exec.) Xu Lizhong (exec.) Zhang Fusheng (exec.) Zhang Liang (exec.)	99/05 98/00 00/06 06/11 02/06 06/11	China Everbright Holdings Co. Ltd. (1983) Chairperson: Tang Shuangning China Everbright International Ltd. Chairperson: Tang Shuangning Vice-Chairpersons: Li Xueming Zang Qiutao CEO: Chen Xiaoping Gen.Man.: Philip Fan Yan Hok China Everbright Limited Chairperson: Tang Shuangning Everbright Securities Co. Ltd. Chairperson: Tang Shuangning	07/07 07/07 03/06 04/09 03/11 03/11 07/07 07/07
China Shipping (Group) Company (1997/07) President: Li Shaode	06/06		

President: Xu Haoming 07/02
China Everbright Investment Management Corp.

Lenovo Group Ltd. (2004)

Chairperson: Liu Chuanzhi 09/02
 CEO: Yang Yuanqing 09/02
 President/COO: Rory Read 09/02

China Post Group (2006/11)

President: Liu Andong 06/11
 Vice-Presidents:
 Feng Xincheng 07/01
 Li Guohua 07/01
 Liu Mingguang 07/01
 Zhang Yafei 07/01

CCITS Group Corporation (2004/11)

President: Yao Yuecan 06/09
China International Travel Service (CITS Head Office)
 (1984)
 President: Yao Yuecan 06/09

POWER INDUSTRY

State Grid Corporation of China (2002/12)

President: Liu Zhenya CCa 05/03

China Southern Power Grid Co. Ltd. (2002/12)

Chairperson: Yuan Maozhen 03/03
 President: Zhao Jianguo 07/01

Major Power Groups (5)

China Datang Corporation (2002/12)

President: Zhai Ruoyu 02/12
Datang International Power Generation (1994/12)
 Chairperson: Zhai Ruoyu 00/12

China Guodian Corporation (2002)

President: Zhu Yongpeng 08/03

China Huadian Corporation (2002/12)

President: Yun Gongmin 08/06

China Huaneng Group (1985)

President: Cao Peixi 08/06

China Power Investment Corporation (2002)

President: Lu Qizhou 08/02
China Power International Development (1994)
 President: Li Xiaolin (f) 08/01

COAL INDUSTRY

Shenhua Group Corporation Ltd. (Shenhua Group) (1995/10)

Chairperson: Zhang Xiwu 08/12
China Shenhua Energy
 Chairperson: Zhang Xiwu 08/12

STEEL INDUSTRY

China Iron & Steel Association (CISA) (1999)

President: Xie Qihua (f) 05/02

Anben Iron & Steel Group (ABIS) (2005/08)

Chairperson/Pres.: Zhang Xiaogang 07/01

Baotou Iron & Steel (Group) Co. Ltd. (Baogang Group) (1998)

Chairperson: Cui Chen 07/07
 President: Si Yongtao 04/12

Hebei Iron & Steel Group Co. Ltd. (HBIS) (2008/06)

Chairperson/Pres.: Wang Yifang 08/06

Shandong Iron & Steel Group Co. Ltd. (2008/03)

Chairperson: Zou Zhongchen 08/02
 President: Ren Hao 08/02

Magang (Group) Holding Co. Ltd. (Masteel) (1998)

President: Gu Jianguo 06/01

Maanshan Iron & Steel Co. Ltd. (1993)

Chairperson: Gu Jianguo 07/03
 President: Zhu Changqiu 07/03

Panzhihua Iron & Steel (Group) Co. (1993)

Chairperson: Fan Zhengwei 06/06
 President: Yu Zisu 07/01

Baosteel Group Corporation (1978/12)

Chairperson: Xu Lejiang 07/01
 President: He Wenbo 08/05

Baoshan Iron & Steel Co. Ltd. (2000)

Chairperson: Xu Lejiang 06/05
 President: Fu Zhongzhe 07/03

Shougang Group (Capital Steel) (1919)

Chairperson: Zhu Jimin 00/07
 President: Wang Qinghai 03/00

Beijing Shougang Co. Ltd. (1999)

Wuhan Iron & Steel (Group) Corporation (1958)

President: Deng Qilin 05/03

AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY

China Association of Automobile Manufacturers (CAAM) (1987/05)

President: Hu Maoyuan 07/07

China Auto CAIEC Ltd. (1998/07)

President: Zhang Fusheng 00/08

China FAW Group Corporation (1953/1992)

President: Xu Jianyi 07/12

Beijing Automotive Industry (Holding) Corporation (BAIC) (1958)

Chairperson: Xu Heyi 06/10

Guangzhou Automobile Industry Group Co. Ltd. (GAIG) (2000/06)

Chairperson: Zhang Fangyou 00/06
 President: Zhang Fangyou 08/08

Guangzhou Automobile Group Co. Ltd. (GAC) (2005/06)

Chairperson: Zhang Fangyou 05/06
 President: Zeng Qinghong 05/06

Denway Motors Ltd. (1992)

Chairperson: Zhang Fangyou 00/00

Shanghai Automotive Industry Corporation (Group) (SAIC) (1958)

Chairperson: Hu Maoyuan 08/02
 President: Shen Jianhua 08/02

SAIC Motor Corporation Ltd. (SAIC Motor) (1997/2006)

Chairperson: Hu Maoyuan 05/04
 President: Chen Hong 05/04

Yuejin Motor (Group) Corporation (1995/06)

Chairperson: Wang Haoliang 07/12

Nanjing Automobile (Group) Corporation (NAC)
(1947/2003/08)

Chairperson: Wang Haoliang	06/07
President: Chen Zhixin	08/02

China Southern Auto Holdings (1992)

President: Yin Jiaxu	06/01
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China South Industries Motor Co. Ltd. (China South Motors) (2005/12)

President: Yin Jiaxu	06/10
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Chang'an Automobile Group Corporation (1996/10)

Chairperson: Xu Liuping	09/01
President: Xu Liuping	06/01

Dongfeng Motor Corporation (DFM) (1969)

President: Xu Ping	05/06
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Dongfeng Motor Co. Ltd. (DFL) (2003/06)

Chairman: Xu Ping	05/06
President: Kimiyasu Nakamura	08/03

Zhejiang Geely Holding Group Co Ltd (1986)

Chairperson: Li Shufu	98/00
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Harbin Hafei Motor Co. Ltd. (1994/09)

Chairperson: Liu Tao	05/02
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Brilliance China Automotive Holding Limited (1992/10)

Chairperson: Wu Xiao An	06/03
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President/CEO.: Qi Yumin	06/01
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Shenyang Brilliance JinBei Automotive Co. Ltd. (2003/01)

Chairperson: Qi Yumin	06/01
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Chery Automobile Co. Ltd. (1997/03)

Chairperson: Yin Tongyao	05/12
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Great Wall Motor Co. Ltd. (1984)

Chairperson: Wei Jianjun	05/07
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President: Wang Fengying (f)	05/07
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Chang Feng (Group) Co. Ltd. (1996/10)

Chairperson: Li Jianxin	96/10
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Hunan Changfeng Motor Co. Ltd.

President: Chen Zhengchu	06/06
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China National Heavy Duty Truck Group Co. Ltd. (SINOTRUK) (1935/1956)

Chairperson: Ma Chunji	01/01
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President : Cai Dong	03/06
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AVIATION**China National Aviation Holding Co. (CNAH) (2002/10)**

President: Kong Dong	08/04
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Vice-President: Wang Yinxiang	08/04
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Air China Ltd. (2004/09)

Chairperson: Kong Dong	08/04
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President: Cai Jianjiang	07/02
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China Eastern Air Holding Co. (2002)

President: Liu Shaoyong	08/12
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China Eastern Airlines (1995/04)

Chairperson: Liu Shaoyong	08/12
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President: Ma Xulun	08/12
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China Southern Air Holding Co. (2002/10)

President: Si Xianmin	08/12
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China Southern Airlines (1995/03)

Chairperson: Li Wenxin (act.)	08/12
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President: Si Xianmin	04/10
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Hainan Airlines (HNA) Group (2000)

Chairman: Chen Feng	07/01
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Hainan Airlines Co. Ltd. (1993)

Chairman: Li Xiaoming	08/10
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President: Wang Yingming	07/11
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Grand China Air Co. Ltd. (2006/06)

Chairman: Li Xiaoming	08/10
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President: Zhu Yimin	07/11
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China TravelSky Holding Co. (2002)

President: Xu Qiang	07/05
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China Aviation Oil Holding Co. (2002)

President: Sun Li	07/02
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China Aviation Supplies Import and Export Group Corporation (CAS Group) (2002/10)

President: Li Hai	02/10
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COMMUNICATIONS**China Mobile Communications Corporation (China Mobile) (2000/04)**

President: Wang Jianzhou	04/11
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China Telecommunications Corporation (China Telecom) (2002)

President: Wang Xiaochu	CCa 04/11
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V.-Pres.: Zhang Chenshuang (exec.)	07/07
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China Telecom Corporation Ltd. (2002/09)

Chairman/CEO: Wang Xiaochu	07/01
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President/COO: Shang Bing	08/07
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China United Network Communications Group Co. Ltd. (Unicom Group) (2009/01)

Chairperson: Chang Xiaobing	04/12
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President: ?	
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China Unicom (Hong Kong) Ltd. (1994)

Chairperson: Chang Xiaobing	04/11
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China TieTong Telecommunications Corporation (China TieTong) (2004/01)

Chairperson: Zhao Jibin	04/06
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President: Zhang Yongping	04/06
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STATE-OWNED COMMERCIAL BANKS ("BIG FOUR")**Bank of China (BOC) Ltd. (1) (2004/08)**

Hon.Chp.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11
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Chairperson: Xiao Gang	03/03
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President: Li Lihui	04/08
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Bank of China (Hong Kong) Co. Ltd. (2001/10)

President: He Guangbei	03/05
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Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Ltd. (ICBC) (2) (2005)

Chairperson: Jiang Jianqing	CCa 00/02
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President: Yang Kaisheng	05/10
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China Construction Bank (CCB) Ltd. (3) (1996/03)

Chairperson: Guo Shuqing	05/03
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President: Zhang Jianguo	06/07
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Agricultural Bank of China Co. Ltd. (ABC) (4) (2009/01)

Chairperson: Xiang Junbo	09/01
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President: Zhang Yun	09/01
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China Postal Savings Bank (2007/01)

President: Tao Liming	06/12
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Chairperson: Liu Andong	06/12
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POLICY BANKS**Export-Import Bank of China (1994)**

Chairperson/President: Li Ruogu	05/06
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Agricultural Development Bank of China (1994/04)

President: Zheng Hui	05/02
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COMMERCIAL BANKS

China Development Bank Corporation (CDB) (2008/12)
President: Chen Yuan CCa 98/04

Bank of Communications (1987/04)
Chairperson: Jiang Chaoliang 04/06
President: Li Jun 06/09

China Everbright Bank (1997/01)
Chairperson: Tang Shuangning 07/06
President: Guo You 04/07

China Merchants Bank (1987/04)
Chairperson: Qin Xiao 01/03
President/CEO: Ma Weihua 99/09

China Minsheng Banking Corp., Ltd. (1996/01)
Chairperson: Dong Wenbiao 06/07
President: Wang Tongshi 06/07

China CITIC Bank (2005/08)
President: Chen Xiaoxian 05/11

Hua Xia Bank (1995)
President: Wu Jian 01/08

Industrial Bank Co. Ltd. (1988/08)
Chairperson: Gao Jianping 04/06
President: Li Renjie 04/06

Guangdong Development Bank (1988/09)
Chairperson: Dong Jianyue 09/06
President: Michael Zink 06/12

Shanghai Pudong Development Bank (1993/01)
Chairperson: Ji Xiaohui 07/05
V.-Chp.: Fu Jianhua 07/05
President: Fu Jianhua 06/08

Shenzhen Development Bank (1987/05)
Chairperson: Frank Newman 06/09

ASSET MANAGEMENT CORPORATIONS (4)

China CINDA (1999/04)
President: Tian Guoli 07/01

China Great Wall (1999)
President: Zhao Dongping 07/01

China Huarong (1999)
President: Ding Zhongchi 06/01

China Orient (1999)
President: Mei Xingbao 06/05

Shanghai Stock Exchange (1990/11)
Chairperson: Geng Liang 01/10
President: Zhang Yujun 08/02

Shenzhen Stock Exchange (1990/12)
Chairperson: Chen Dongzheng 01/10
President: Song Liping 08/02

Shanghai Futures Exchange (1999)
Chairperson: Wang Lihua (f) 00/00
President: Yang Maijun 07/01

INSURANCE

PICC Holding Company (2003/07)
President: Wu Yan 07/01
Vice-President: Wang Yi 07/01

PICC Asset Management Company (PICC AMC)
Chairperson: Tang Yunxiang 03/07
President: Ren Daode 07/01

PICC Life Insurance Co. (PICC Life)
President/CEO: Tang Yunxiang 05/11

PICC Property and Casualty Co. Ltd. (PICC P&C)
President/CEO: Wang Yi 03/07

China Reinsurance (Group) Company (China Re Group) (2003)
President: Liu Jingsheng 05/11

China Life Insurance (Group) Company (2003)
President: Yang Chao 07/01

China Life Insurance Co. Ltd. (China Life) (2003/09)
Chairperson: Yang Chao 05/00
President: Wan Feng 07/09

China Life Insurance Asset Management Co. Ltd. (2004/06)
Chairperson: Miao Jianmin 07/02
President: Liu Huimin 07/02

China Life Property & Casualty Insurance Co. Ltd. (2006/12)
Chairperson: Yang Chao 07/05
President: Liu Jian 07/05

New China Life Insurance Co. Ltd. (NCI) (1996/08)
President: Sun Bing 00/09

China Pacific Insurance (Group) Co. Ltd.
Chairperson: Gao Guofu 07/01
President: Huo Lianhong 01/08

China Pacific Life Insurance Co., Ltd
China Pacific Property Insurance Co., Ltd
Pacific Asset Management Co., Ltd
China Pacific Insurance (H.K.) Co., Ltd (1994/04)
Pacific-Antai Life Insurance Co., Ltd. (1998/10)

Ping An Insurance (Group) Company of China Ltd. (Ping An) (1991/04)
Chairperson: Ma Mingzhe 01/04
President: Cheung Chi Yan Louis (Zhang Zixin) 03/10

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP Central Military Commission

Chairperson: Hu Jintao	PBm 04/09
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Guo Boxiong	PBm 02/11
Xu Caihou	PBm 04/09
Members:	
Chang Wanquan	CCm 07/10
Chen Bingde	CCm 04/09
Jing Zhiyuan	CCm 04/09
Li Jinai	CCm 02/11
Liang Guanglie	CCm 02/11
Liao Xilong	CCm 02/11
Wu Shengli	CCm 07/10
Xu Qiliang	CCm 07/10

Commission for Discipline Inspection

Secretary: Sun Zhongtong	CCm 05/01
Deputy Secretaries:	
Xie Houquan	04/01
Zhang Li	CCa 04/01
General Office	
Director: Wang Guanzhong	08/02

PRC Central Military Commission

Chairperson: Hu Jintao	PBm 05/03
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Guo Boxiong	PBm 03/03
Xu Caihou	PBm 05/03
Members:	
Chang Wanquan	CCm 08/03
Chen Bingde	CCm 05/03
Jing Zhiyuan	CCm 05/03
Li Jinai	CCm 03/03
Liang Guanglie	CCm 03/03
Liao Xilong	CCm 03/03
Wu Shengli	CCm 08/03
Xu Qiliang	CCm 08/03

General Staff

Chief: Chen Bingde	CCm 07/09
Deputy Chiefs:	
Ge Zhenfeng (exec.)	CCm 02/11
<u>Hou Shusen</u>	09/07
Ma Xiaotian	CCm 07/09
Xu Qiliang	CCm 04/07
<u>Sun Jianguo</u>	CCa 09/00
Zhang Li	CCa 00/09
Assistant Chiefs:	
Chen Xiaogong	07/06
<u>Chen Yong</u>	09/07
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Dong Shifu	07/06

General Political Department

Director: Li Jinai	CCm 04/09
Deputy Directors:	
Jia Ting'an	08/01
Liu Xiaojiang	07/09
Liu Yongzhi	CCm 04/12
Liu Zhenqi	05/12
Sun Zhongtong	CCa 04/07
Assistant Directors:	
Du Jincai	07/06
Tong Shiping	05/12
Xu Yaoyuan	08/04

General Logistics Department

Director: Liao Xilong	CCm 02/11
Deputy Directors:	
Ding Jiye	08/01
Li Maifu	05/12

Qin Yinhe	CCa 08/01
Wang Qian	CCa 02/00
Political Commissar: Sun Dafa	05/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Sijing	05/12
Chief of Staff: Chen Guoshu	03/03
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Sun Sijing	05/12

General Armament Department (1998/04)

Director: Chang Wanquan	CCm 07/10
Deputy Directors:	
Han Yanlin	08/01
Li Andong	CCa 00/12
<u>Niu Hongguang</u>	09/07
Zhu Fazhong	CCa 02/01
Political Commissar: Chi Wanchun	CCm 02/11
Dep.P.C.: Huang Zuoxing	06/09
Chief of Staff: ?	
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Yin Fanglong	04/10

PLA Navy (1949/04)

Commander: Wu Shengli	CCm 06/08
Deputy Commanders:	
Ding Yiping	06/08
Gu Wengen	08/01
Jin Mao	02/12
Shen Binyi	CCm 00/03
Wang Yucheng	03/09
Zhang Yongyi	05/01
Zhang Zhannan	06/05
Zhao Xingfa	05/01
Political Commissar: Liu Xiaojiang	CCm 08/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Fan Yinhua	08/07
Kang Chengyuan	04/01
Wu Huayang	05/01
Chief of Staff: Ding Yiping	06/12
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Jianzhong	08/07

North China Sea Fleet

Commander: Tian Zhong	07/12
Deputy Commanders:	
Chen Axi	03/12
Ding Guige	00/08
Jia Maorong	05/07
Wang Fushan	01/07
Zhang Panhong	08/01
Zhang Shiyong	07/09
Zhang Yan	01/05
Political Commissar: Li Guang	05/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Fu Bohai	04/04
Jia Peiduo	01/07
Qian Jianjun	07/08
Yu Changqi	03/03
Zhang Hongfu	04/03
Zhao Rongtang	01/07
Chief of Staff: ?	
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: ?	

East China Sea Fleet

Commander: Xu Hongmeng	06/08
Deputy Commanders:	
Du Xiping	05/12
Hu Xiangui	03/12
Huang Jiang	05/01
Li Julin	04/01
Li Xianghua	03/06
Wang Laiyou	02/10
Wang Shi'en	01/08
Zheng Bingqing	01/06
Political Commissar: Xu Jianzhong	06/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Cai Zhongliang	02/08
Cheng Jiarong	04/01
Jiang Hongyun	02/02

Li Xiukang 01/08
 Lu Dekang 05/04
 Ren Guangli 02/09
 Chief of Staff: Zhang Deshun 03/10
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Gao Changqing 06/04

South China Sea Fleet

Commander: Su Zhiqian 09/01
 Deputy Commanders:
 Deng Minglin 02/07
 Han Linzhi 05/01
 Mo Zhilou 09/01
 Xiao Xinnian 07/08
 Xue Tianpei 03/10
 Yang Fucheng 01/09
 Zhang Zhicheng 04/01
 Political Commissar: Huang Jiaxiang 06/01
 Dep.P.C.:
 Cen Xu 06/01
 He Chunxi 05/07
 Qiang Fuchao 04/01
 Xu Xiaoye 04/01
 Yang Yinglin 03/07
 Chief of Staff: Du Jingchen 07/07
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Hou Jian 05/08

PLA Air Force (1949/11)

Commander: Xu Qiliang CCm 07/09
 Deputy Commanders:
 He Weirong 06/01
 Jing Wenchun 06/08
 Liu Chengjun 05/04
 Wang Chaoqun 03/07
 Yang Dongming 05/12
 Political Commissar: Deng Changyou CCm 02/05
 Dep.P.C.:
 Liu Yazhou 03/12
 Rui Qingkai 07/07
 Chief of Staff: Yang Guohai 08/01
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Wang Xiaolong 07/10

PLA Second Artillery (1966/07)

Commander: Jing Zhiyuan CCm 03/01
 Deputy Commanders:
 Yu Jixun 06/08
 Zhang Yuting 06/09
 Zhao Shuyue 03/01
 Political Commissar: Peng Xiaofeng 03/12
 Dep.P.C.:
 Deng Tiansheng 08/07
 Gong Yongfeng 00/10
 Shi Kexin 00/10
 Sun Fu 02/08
 Yang Hengzhong 00/10
 Zhang Baoshan 05/02
 Zhang Limin 03/12
 Chief of Staff: Wei Fenghe CCa 06/12
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.:
 Zhang Xiaozhong CCa 02/00

National Defence University (1985/12)

President: Wang Xibin 07/09
 Political Commissar: Tong Shiping 07/09
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Xu Tianliang 03/11

National Defence Science and Technology University (1999/06)

President: Wen Xisen CCa 99/06
 Political Commissar: Zhang Yulin 08/07

Information Engineering University (1999/07)

President: Wang Zhengde 01/07
 Political Commissar: Pan Hongliang 00/05

Academy of Military Sciences (1958/03)

President: Liu Chengjun 07/09
 Political Commissar: Liu Yuan CCm 05/12

Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Wang Zhaohai 05/04

China Institute for International Strategic Studies

President: Xiong Guangkai 97/12

PLA Military Court

President: Su Yong 06/04

PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator: Gao Laifu 03/04

Liberation Army Daily

Director: Wang Mengyun 05/05
 Editor-in-Chief: Sun Xiaoqing 05/02

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force (1982/06)

Commander: CCm 99/12
 Wu Shuangzhan
 Deputy Commanders:
 Chen Chuankuo CCm 03/12
 He Yinghua 08/01
 Huo Yi 06/08
 Liu Hongjun 05/07
 Xi Zhongchao 03/12
 Zhu Shuguang 96/02
 First Political Commissar:
 Zhou Yongkang PBm 02/12
 Political Commissar: Yu Linxiang 07/09
 Dep.P.C.:
 Cui Jinglong 08/07
 Jia Runxing 03/08
 Li Qingyin 05/07
 Liu Shimin 05/07
 Wu Yunfeng 08/02
 Chief of Staff: Wang Jianping 06/08
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Qin Huaibao 03/12

MILITARY REGIONS (7) (1985)

Beijing (Beijing, Tianjin, Hebei, Shanxi, Inner Mongolia)

Commander: Fang Fenghui 07/07
 Deputy Commanders:
 Duan Duanwu 07/10
 Gao Zhongxing CCa 04/01
 Huang Hanbiao 06/08
 Jing Wenchun 05/01
 Qiu Jinkai 06/01
 Political Commissar: Fu Tinggui 03/12
 Dep.P.C.:
 Huang Jianguo 08/09
 Yang Jianting 06/01
 Chief of Staff: Zhang Baoshu 07/10
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Dong Wancai 04/04

Chengdu (Chongqing, Sichuan, Yunnan, Guizhou, Tibet)

Commander: Li Shiming 07/09
 Deputy Commanders:
 Fan Xiaoguang 04/06
 Fang Dianrong 03/08
 Gui Quanzhi 02/09
 Li Zuocheng 08/01
 Lü Dengming 08/02
 Meng Jinxi CCm 01/07
 Political Commissar: Zhang Haiyang 05/12
 Dep.P.C.:
 Duan Luding 07/07
 Hu Yongzhu 06/12
 Ma Zilong 01/04
 Qu Quansheng 00/07
 Zhao Kaizeng 08/02
 Chief of Staff: Ai Husheng 07/10
 Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Wu Changde 07/07

Guangzhou (Hubei, Hunan, Guangdong, Guangxi, Hainan)

Commander: Zhang Qinsheng	07/06
Deputy Commanders:	
Ding Shouyue	04/07
Gao Chunxiang	04/04
Gao Shouwei	04/02
Gu Wengen	06/05
Lü Dingwen	08/01
Ou Jingu	03/01
Su Zhiqian	09/01
Wang Jitang	08/01
Zhang Shiming	07/06
Zheng Qin	08/01
Political Commissar: Zhang Yang	07/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Jiaxiang	06/01
Tian Yigong	08/01
Wang Yufa	08/06
Zhang Rucheng	07/07
Zhou Yuqi	04/12
Zhu Yongqing	03/03
Chief of Staff: Xu Fenlin	08/02
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Zhang Yang	05/07

Jinan (Shandong, Henan)

Commander: Fan Changlong	CCa 04/09
Deputy Commanders:	
Feng Zhaoju	09/01
He Weirong	03/06
Li Lianghui	01/04
Liu Shenyang	09/01
Liu Zhongxing	03/08
Tian Zhong	07/12
Yang Zhiqi	04/04
Zhang Hetian	06/08
Zhang Zhannan	04/10
Zhong Shengqin	02/02
Political Commissar: Liu Dongdong	CCm 02/11
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Zhangyuan	04/00
Du Hengyan	08/01
Yin Fengqi	01/02
Zhao Taizhong	02/07
Chief of Staff: Zhao Zongqi	08/01
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Wang Jian	08/01

Lanzhou (Gansu, Shaanxi, Qinghai, Ningxia, Tibet)

Commander: Wang Guosheng	07/07
Deputy Commanders:	
Guan Kai	06/04
Guo Hongchao	06/09
Qiu Yanhan	CCm 02/01
Zhao Jianzhong	07/07
Zheng Shouzeng	00/03
Zhu Qingyi	06/09
Zou Gengren	00/08
Political Commissar: Li Changcai	07/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Guohui	08/08
Liu Zhenqi	04/08
Tao Fanggui	02/08
Wang Jinxiang	05/02
Zhang Qiuxiang	03/12
Chief of Staff: Liu Yuejun	CCa 07/10
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Wang Jianmin	06/07
Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps	
Cdr.: Hua Shifei	05/03
Pol.Com.: Nie Weiguo	CCa 05/03

Nanjing (Jiangsu, Zhejiang, Anhui, Fujian, Jiangxi, Shanghai)

Commander: Zhao Keshi	07/07
Deputy Commanders:	
Jiang Jianzeng	05/10
Lin Bingyao	01/11

Wang Hongguang	05/12
Wang Jiaocheng	08/01
Xu Chengyun	05/11
Xu Hongmeng	06/06
Xu Xiaoyan	05/10
Zhao Guojun	00/03
Political Commissar: Chen Guoling	07/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Gao Wusheng	05/07
Wang Wei	06/09
Xiong Ziren	03/01
Xu Jianzhong	06/01
Chief of Staff: Cai Yingting	07/09
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: ?	

Shenyang (Liaoning, Jilin, Heilongjiang)

Commander: Zhang Youxia	07/10
Deputy Commanders:	
Liu Yahong	04/04
Shi Xiangyuan	06/12
Song Caiwen	05/12
Zhou Laiqiang	04/07
Political Commissar: Huang Xianzhong	05/12
Dep.P.C.:	
Pan Ruiji	05/08
Zhang Tiejian	08/01
Chief of Staff:	
?	
Dir.Pol.Dpt.: Wang Hongyao	08/01

MASS ORGANISATIONS

Communist Youth League of China (1925/05)

16th CYL CC

First Secretary: Lu Hao	08/05
Secretaries:	
He Junke	05/12
Lu Yongzheng	05/12
Luo Mei	08/06
Wang Hongyan	08/06
Wang Xiao	03/07
Yang Yue (exec.)	01/12

All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU) (1925/05)

15th Executive Committee

President: Wang Zhaoguo	PBm 02/12
Vice-Presidents:	
Chen Rongshu	08/10
Chen Xiurong (f)	03/09
Erkenjiang Tulahong	08/10
Huang Danhua (f)	08/10
Ma Peihua	08/10
Ni Jianmin	07/12
Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	08/04
Sun Baoshu	02/01
Sun Chunlan (f)	CCm 05/12
Wang Tong	08/10
Xu Zhenhuan	03/09
Zhang Mingqi	07/12
First Secretary: Sun Chunlan (f)	CCm 05/12

All-China Women's Federation (1949/03)

10th Executive Committee

Hon.Pres.:	
Chen Muhua	98/09
Peng Peiyun	03/08
President: Chen Zhili	CCm 08/10
Vice-Presidents:	
Chen Xiurong	03/08
Hong Tianhui	05/12
Huang Qingyi	CCm 02/12
Jiang Li	08/10
Meng Xiaosi	08/10
Pan Guiyu	08/10
Qiao Chuanxiu	08/10
Reziwan Aibai	08/10
Tang Xiaoqing	08/10
Wang Jirong	03/08
Xu Lili	08/10
Zhao Shi	08/10
Zhen Shi	08/10
First Secretary: Huang Qingyi	CCm 03/08

All-China Youth Federation (1949)

10th Committee

President: Wang Xiao	09/02
Vice-Presidents:	
Cai Zhenhua	95/07
Chen Mingjin	05/07
Chen Zhangliang	95/07
Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07
Ekenjan Tulahon (exec.)	04/01
Guo Lei	05/07
He Junke	09/02
Huang Yinghao	05/07
Jidimajia	00/07
Liao Minghong	05/07
Liu Zhiqiang	04/01
Lu Ke	05/07

Lu Yongzheng	09/02
Peng Liyuan (f)	05/07
Qin Wengui	00/07
Qu Dongyu	05/07
Shen Changyu	05/07
Wang Xiao	06/01
Zeng Zhixiong	05/07
Zhang Jiyu	05/07
Zhang Qingwei	CCm 04/01
Zhu Yanfeng	CCa 00/07

All-China Students' Federation (1919/06)

President: Liu Kai	05/07
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All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese (1958)

7th National Committee

President: Lin Jun	CCa 08/01
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All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots (1981/12)

Hon.Pres.: Zhang Kehui	97/11
President: Liang Guoyang	05/01

China Federation of Literary and Art Circles (1949/03)

President: Sun Jiazheng	06/11
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Chinese Writers' Association

President: Tie Ning (f)	CCa 06/11
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Chinese Dramatists' Association (1949/08)

Hon.Chp.: Zhang Geng	98/12
Chairperson: Shang Changrong	05/06

Chinese Artists' Association (CAA) (1949/07)

President: Liu Dawei	08/12
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Chinese Film Artists' Association (1949/07)

President: Li Qiankuan	08/12
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Chinese Musicians' Association (1949/07)

President: Fu Gengchen	99/12
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All-China Journalists' Association (1931)

President: Tian Congming	06/10
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China Overseas Friendship Association (1997/05)

President: Liu Yandong (f)	PBm 03/09
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Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries (1953/05)

President: Chen Haosu	00/10
Vice-Presidents:	
Feng Zuoku	07/05
Jing Dunquan	05/12
Li Jianping	07/05
Li Xiaolin (f)	97/02

China Association for International Friendly Contacts (CAIFC)

President: Li Zhaoxing	08/04
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China Association for Cultural Exchange with Foreign Countries

President: Sun Jiazheng	08/07
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Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs (1949/12)

President: Yang Wenchang	06/06
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Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (ARATS)

President: Chen Yunlin	08/05
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Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC) (1981/09)

President: Zhou Tienong 09/04

Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament

President: Han Qide 09/04

Western Returned Students Association (1913/12)

President: Han Qide 03/12

China Association for Science and Technology (CAST) (1958)**7th National Committee**

President: Han Qide 06/05

China Mayors' Association (1991/08)

President: Wang Qishan? PBm 03/04

Red Cross Society of China (1907)Hon.Pres.: Hu Jintao PBm 04/10
President: Peng Peiyun (f) 99/10**Soong Ching Ling Foundation (1982/05)**

President: Hu Qili 01/03

Chinese Disabled Persons' Federation (1983/11)Hon.Pres.: Deng Pufang 08/11
President: Zhang Haidi (f) 08/11**China Welfare Fund for the Disabled**Hon.Chairperson: Liu Huaqing 00/07
Chairperson: Deng Pufang 85/03**National Welfare Fund for the Aged**

President: Li Baoku 03/10

China Population Welfare FoundationHon.Pres.: He Luli (f) 04/11
President: Miao Xia (f) 04/11**China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation**Hon.Pres.: Yang Rudai 01/04
President: Duan Yingbi 05/11**Children's Foundation of China**

President: Chen Muhua (f) 95/07

China Women's Development Foundation

President: Chen Muhua (f) 88/12

China Youth Development FoundationHon.Pres.: Wan Li 93/06
Chairperson: Erkenjiang Tulahong 05/05
President: Zhou Qiang CCm 01/03**China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies (1989/06)**

President: Jing Shuping 99/03

China Foundation for International Affairs and Academic Exchange

President: Xu Dunxin 03/11

China Foundation for Human Rights Development (CFHRD)Hon.Pres.: Huang Hua 97/05
President: Wang Yanfeng 06/04**China Young Volunteers Association (CYVA)**

Chairperson: Yang Yue 06/04

China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious CauseHon.Pres.: Huang Mengfu 04/04
President: Du Qinglin CCm 08/04**China Confucius Foundation (1984)**

President: Han Xikai 99/06

Sun Yat-sen FoundationHon.Pres.: Ye Xuanping 90/03
President: Shi Anhai 06/07**China Literature Foundation**Hon.Pres.: Wan Li 86/06
President: Tie Ning (f) 08/01**China Greening Foundation**Hon.Pres.: Jia Qinglin PBm 05/06
President: Wang Zhibao 05/06**China Environmental Protection Foundation (1993/04)**Hon.Chp.: 00/00
Cheng Siwei 00/00
Jiang Zhenghua 93/04
Wan Li 93/04
Chairperson : Qu Geping 93/04**China Family Planning Association**

President: Jiang Chunyun 98/12

China Consumers' AssociationHon.Pres.: Bai Lichen 08/06
President: Wang Zhongfu 08/06**Buddhist Association of China**

President: Yicheng 02/09

China Taoist Association

President: Ren Farong 05/06

China Islamic Association

President: Chen Guangyuan 00/01

China Patriotic Catholic AssociationHon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01
President: vacant**Chinese Catholic Bishops College**Hon.Pres.: Jin Luxian 98/01
President: vacant**Three-Self Patriotic Movement Committee of Protestant Churches of China**Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun 97/01
President: Ji Jianhong 02/05**Christian Council of China**Hon.Pres.: Ding Guangxun 97/01
President: Cao Shengjie (f) 02/05**China Anti-Cult Association**

Chairperson: Zhuang Fenggan 00/11

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

11th NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Chairperson: Jia Qinglin	PBm 03/03
Chairperson's Office	
Director: Li Changjian	00/05
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 03/03
Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03
Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 03/03
Chen Zongxing	08/03
Deng Pufang	08/03
Du Qinglin	CCm 08/03
Huang Mengfu	03/03
Li Jinhua	08/03
Li Wuwei	08/03
Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 03/03
Liao Hui	CCm 03/03
Lin Wenyi (f)	08/03
Luo Fuhe	08/03
Ma Wanqi (Ma Man Kei)	93/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	03/03
Qian Yunlu	CCm 08/03
Sun Jiazheng	08/03
Tung Chee-hwa	05/03
Wan Gang	08/03
Wang Gang	PBm 08/03
Wang Zhizhen (f)	08/03
Zhang Meiyiing (f)	05/03
Zhang Rongming (f)	05/03
Zheng Wantong	08/03
Secretary-General: Qian Yunlu	CCm 08/03

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang (1948/01)

Hon.V.-Chp. :	
Jia Yibin	92/12
Xu Qichao	97/11
Chairperson: Zhou Tienong	07/12
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Cheng Chongqing	07/12
Fu Huimin	07/12
He Pijie	07/12
Li Wuwei	97/11
Liu Fan	07/12
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
Qi Xuchun	07/12
Wan Exiang	02/12
Xie Kechang	07/12
Xiu Fujin	07/12

China Democratic League (1944/09)

Hon.Chp.:	
Qian Weichang	96/11
Su Buqing	97/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11
Hon.V.-Chp.	
Feng Kexi	02/12
Jiang Jingbo	02/12
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Kong Lingren (f)	02/12
Li Yining	02/12
Luo Hanxian	02/12
Ma Dayou	97/10
Tao Dayong	97/10
Wu Xiuping	02/12
Chairperson: Jiang Shusheng	05/12

Vice-Chairpersons:

Chen Xiaoguang	07/12
Ding Zhongli	07/12
Li Zhongan	02/12
Ouyang Ming	07/12
Suo Lisheng	04/12
Wen Simei	07/12
Wu Zhengde	97/10
Xu Hui	07/12
Zhang Baowen	97/10
Zhang Meiyiing (f) (exec.)	00/12
Zhang Ping	02/12
Zhang Shengkun	02/12
Zheng Lansun (f)	02/12

China Democratic National Construction Association (1945/12)

Hon.Chp.: Sun Qimeng	96/12
Hon.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Suiheng	97/11
Feng Kexu	02/12
Feng Tiyun	02/12
Huang Daneng	97/11
Li Chonghuai	97/11
Wan Guoquan	97/11
Zhu Yuancheng	02/12
Chairperson: Chen Changzhi	07/12
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Chen Mingde	02/12
Chen Zhengli	05/12
Cheng Yiju	02/12
Gu Shengzu	07/12
Li Dang	07/12
Ma Peihua	02/12
Song Hai	07/12
Wang Shaojie	02/12
Zhang Rongming (f) (exec.)	97/11
Zhang Shaoqin	08/01
Zhou Hanmin	07/12

China Association for Promoting Democracy (1945/12)

Hon.Chp:	
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12
Hon.V.-Chp.:	
Chu Zhuang	02/12
Mei Xiangming	02/12
Chairperson: Yan Junqi (f)	07/12
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Cai Dafeng	07/12
Feng Jicai	88/11
He Min (f)	02/12
Liu Xincheng	07/12
Luo Fuhe	05/12
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12
Wang Zuoshu	02/12
Zhang Fan	07/12
Zhu Yongxin	07/12

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party (1947/02)

Hon.V.-Chp.:	
Fang Rongxin	97/11
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11
Jian Tiancong	97/11
Tian Guangtao	97/11
Yao Jun	02/12
Zhang Shiming	02/12
Chairperson: Sang Guowei	07/12
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Chen Shutao	07/12
Chen Xunru	07/12
Chen Zongxing	97/11
He Wei	07/12
Liu Xiaofeng	07/12
Wang Jirong (f)	06/12

Wang Ningsheng	02/12
Yang Zhen	07/12
Yao Jiannian	07/12
Zhang Daning	97/11

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)
(1925/10)

Hon.Chp.: vacant	
Hon.V.-Chp.:	
Wu Juetian	92/12
Yang Jike	97/11
Chairperson: Wan Gang	07/12
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Cao Xiaohong (f)	07/12
Cheng Jinpei	02/12
Huang Gesheng	07/12
Li Zhuobin	07/12
Wang Qinmin	02/12
Wang Xunzhang	97/11
Yan Yixin	08/01
Yang Bangjie	05/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society (1946/05)

Hon.Chp.: Wu Jieping	02/12
Hon.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Mingshao	97/11
Chen Xuejun	97/11
Huang Qixing	02/12
Wang Wenyuan	02/12
Xu Caidong	97/11
Yang You	97/11
Zhao Weizhi	02/12
Chairperson: Han Qide	02/12
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Chen Kangfu	00/12
Feng Pei'en	02/12
He Keng	03/12
Lai Ming	07/12
Ma Dalong	07/12
Shao Hong	05/12
Wang Zhizhen (f)	07/12
Xie Xiaojun	07/12
Zhang Taolin	07/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League
(1947/11)

Hon.V.-Chp.:	
Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Li Chen	97/11
Tian Fuda	97/11
Chairperson: Lin Wenyi (f)	05/12
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Chen Weiwen	07/12
Huang Zhixian	07/12
Wang Yifu	06/12
Wu Guozhen	97/11
Yang Jian	07/12
Secretary-General: Zhang Ning	07/12

Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Zheng Yutong	97/11
Chairperson: Huang Mengfu	02/11
First V.-Chp.: Quan Zhezhu	07/11
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Cui Shichang	07/11
Fu Jun	07/11
Huo Zhenhuan	07/11
Lin Yifu	05/05
Liu Canglong	07/11
Liu Zhiqiang	08/04
Lu Zhiqiang	06/05
Shen Jianguo (f)	07/08
Song Beishan	07/11
Sun Anmin	02/11
Sun Xiaohua	02/11
Wang Jianlin	07/11
Wang Wenbiao	07/11
Wang Wenjing	07/11
Wang Xinkui	07/11
Wu Yijian	07/11
Xie Jingrong	07/11
Xu Lianjie	07/11
Xu Rongmao	07/11
Zhang Jindong	07/11
Zhang Yuanlong	07/11
Zhu Ping	06/05
Secretary-General: Zhu Ping	06/05

**ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF
INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE**
(1953)

(China Non-governmental Chamber of Commerce)

Hon.Chp.: Wang Guangying	93/10
Hon.V.-Chp.:	
Gu Gengyu	88/12
Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Jiang Peilu	97/11
Li Hongchang	97/11
Liang Shangli	97/11
Sun Fuling	93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

LIU Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Anhui Province

CCP Secretary: Wang Jinshan	CCm 07/11
Deputy Secretaries:	
Wang Mingfang	CCa 02/12
Wang Sanyun	CCa 07/12
Governor: Wang Sanyun	CCa 08/01
Vice-Governors:	
Huang Haisong	03/01
Ni Fake	08/01
Sun Zhigang (exec.)	06/10
Tang Chengpei	08/01
Wen Haiying (f)	02/11
Xie Guangxiang	08/01
Zhao Shucong	03/01
PPC Chp.: Wang Jinshan	CCm 08/01
PCC Chp.: Yang Duoliang	07/01
PLA Cdr.: Meng Zhaobin	09/05
Dep.Cdr.:	
Di Yuzeng	00/08
Wang Mingli	03/10
Xiang Xiaomin	08/01
Pol.Com.: Wen Kezhi	08/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Qu Wen	05/09
Zhang Huahan	03/07
Zhang Li	08/01
Chief of Staff: Lü Luting	03/08

Beijing Municipality

CCP Secretary: Liu Qi	PBm 02/10
Deputy Secretaries:	
Guo Jinlong	CCm 07/11
Wang Anshun	CCa 07/03
Mayor: Guo Jinlong	CCm 08/01
Vice-Mayors:	
Cai Fuchao	08/01
Chen Gang	06/10
Cheng Hong (f)	08/01
Ding Xiangyang	06/10
Gou Zhongwen	08/04
Huang Wei	08/11
Ji Lin	04/04
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Xia Zhanyi	09/01
MPC Chp.: Du Deyin	CCa 07/01
PCC Chp.: Yang Anjiang	06/01
PLA Cdr.: Li Shaojun	06/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Jianshe	08/04
Qi Xicai ?	00/10
Qiao Zhanjun	08/01
Qin Tao ?	00/10
Wu Yuhai	04/01
Zheng Chuanfu	01/12
Pol.Com.: Liu Fulian	06/12
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Genfa	00/02
Chen Jinbiao	00/10
Wang Ziyang	05/09
Chief of Staff: Han Ping	02/04

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Secretary: Bo Xilai	PBm 07/11
Deputy Secretaries:	
Wang Hongju	CCm 97/06
Zhang Xuan	CCa 07/05
Mayor: Wang Hongju	CCm 03/01
Vice-Mayors:	
Huang Qifan (exec.)	01/10
Ling Yueming	08/01
Liu Xuepu	CCa 08/01
Ma Zhengqi	07/01
Tan Xiwei	06/03
Tong Xiaoping (f)	03/01
Xie Xiaojun	03/01
Zhou Mubing	04/03
MPC Chp.: Chen Guangguo	08/01
PCC Chp.: Xing Yuanmin (f)	08/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Ye	07/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Baolin	03/07
Chen Zhijian	01/01
Fang Weisan	03/09
Jiang Yuhua ?	00/04
Mou Daming ?	00/03
Zhou Maowu	08/04
Pol.Com.: Liang Dongchun	07/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Yukun	00/06
Zhang Fuli	03/10
Chief of Staff: Lan Xianzhong	03/10

Fujian Province

CCP Secretary: Lu Zhangong	CCm 04/12
Deputy Secretary:	
Huang Xiaojing	CCm 03/00
Yu Guangzhou	08/11
Governor: Huang Xiaojing	CCm 05/01
Vice-Governors:	
Chen Hua	08/01
Hong Jiexu	08/01
Li Chuan	03/01
Su Zengtian	05/06
Ye Shuangyu	03/01
Zhang Changping	06/11
Zhang Zhinan	08/01
PPC Chp.: Lu Zhangong	CCm 05/01
PCC Chp.: Liang Qiping (f)	06/01
PLA Cdr.: Wang Qingguang	09/05
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Weiguo	03/08
Guo Peifan ?	00/10
Liu Yongcai	07/11
Lu Xinggu ?	00/10
Pol.Com.: Zhu Shengling	09/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Yin Jinbao	04/05
Chief of Staff: ?	

Gansu Province

CCP Secretary: Lu Hao	CCm 06/07
Deputy Secretaries:	
Liu Weiping	CCa 06/11
Xu Shousheng	CCm 06/10
Governor: Xu Shousheng	CCm 07/01
Vice-Governors:	
Feng Jianshen	04/08
Hao Yuan	08/01
Liu Yongfu	08/01
Shi Jun	06/10
Xian Hui (f)	07/03
Zebazu	07/03
Zhang Xiaolan (f)	08/08
PPC Chp.: Lu Hao	CCm 07/01
PCC Chp.: Chen Xueheng	08/01

PLA Cdr.: Chen Zhishu	04/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Deng Ruihua	03/12
Fang Jizuo	01/02
Yao Hanxin	02/08
Pol.Com.: Liu Jukui	05/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Ding Defu	02/07
Fan Yinguang	06/12
Liu Changbin	04/05
Yang Yaochun	01/03
Chief of Staff: Zhang Chengang	02/05

Guangdong Province

CCP Secretary: Wang Yang	PBm 07/11
Deputy Secretaries:	
Huang Huahua	CCm 93/05
Liu Yupu	CCa 04/01
Governor: Huang Huahua	CCm 03/01
Vice-Governors:	
Huang Longyun (exec.)	07/01
Lei Yulan (f)	03/01
Li Ronggen	01/02
Lin Musheng	06/02
Song Hai	03/01
Tong Xing	06/02
Wan Qingliang	08/01
Xiao Zhiheng	08/09
PPC Chp.: Ou Guangyuan	08/01
PCC Chp.: vacant	
PLA Cdr.: Xin Rongguo	05/05
Dep.Cdr.:	
Ni Shanxue	05/02
Ni Zeng	04/07
Pol.Com.: Cai Duowen	04/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Kan Yanquan	05/01
Tang Chaozhuan	03/12
Chief of Staff: Sun Hanbo	03/10

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Secretary: Guo Shengkun	CCa 07/11
Deputy Secretary:	
Chen Jiwa (f)	08/05
Ma Biao	CCa 07/12
Chairperson:* Ma Biao	CCa 08/01
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Chen Wu	05/12
Chen Zhangliang	07/12
Gao Xiong	08/01
Li Kang (f)	08/01
Li Jinzao	03/09
Liang Shengli	09/01
Lin Nianxiu	07/12
Yang Daoxi	03/01
RPC Chp.: Guo Shengkun	CCa 08/01
PCC Chp.: Ma Tieshan	08/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Xiaokun	05/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cui Xiaojun	01/07
Li Meisheng ?	00/10
Li Shaozhuang	05/08
Liu Renbin	01/07
Xiao Shiqiao	05/08
Xin Rongguo	04/03
Zhou Zesheng	05/01
Pol.Com.: Li Wenchao	09/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Shengen	05/05
Li Jun'an	03/06
Liu Daiwen ?	99/12
Chief of Staff: Zhou Zesheng	05/08

Guizhou Province

CCP Secretary: Shi Zongyuan	CCm 05/12
Deputy Secretaries:	
Lin Shusen	CCm 06/06
Wang Fuyu	05/01
Governor: Lin Shusen	CCm 07/01
Vice-Governors:	
Huang Kangsheng	CCa 07/05
Liu Xiaokai	CCa 08/01
Lu Zhiming	03/01
Meng Qiliang	05/01
Sun Guoqiang	06/03
Wang Xiaodong (exec.)	07/05
Xie Qingsheng	08/01
Xin Weiguang	08/01
PPC Chp.: Shi Zongyuan	CCm 06/01
PCC Chp.: Huang Yao	CCa 07/01
PLA Cdr.: Ling Feng	08/09
Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Junxian	02/11
Liao Xijun	08/02
Liu Shiguo	00/03
Tan Zhenya	02/05
Zhang Shengzhu	04/07
Zhong Liming	00/10
Pol.Com.: Jiang Chongan	05/01
Dep.P.C.:	
He Hongjiang	04/06
Huang Guangrong	00/03
Tu Guosheng	08/09
Zhang Jizhong ?	00/10
Chief of Staff: Zhang Jun	08/09

Hainan Province

CCP Secretary: Wei Liucheng	CCm 06/12
Deputy Secretaries:	
Luo Baoming	CCm 01/07
Yu Xun	07/04
Governor: Luo Baoming	CCm 07/02
Vice-Governors:	
Chen Cheng	04/11
Fu Yuelan (f)	08/01
Jiang Sixian	06/11
Li Guoliang	08/01
Lin Fanglue	03/01
Wan Xiaoyu	07/04
PPC Chp.: Wei Liucheng	CCm 07/02
PCC Chp.: Zhong Wen	07/02
PLA Cdr.: Wang Xiaojun	04/03
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Haiping	03/07
Liu Junzhang	05/07
Pol.Com.: He Xianshu	01/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Qin Guoguang	03/06
Chief of Staff: Yang Yonghai	02/09

Hebei Province

CCP Secretary: Zhang Yunchuan	CCm 07/08
Deputy Secretaries:	
Che Jun	CCa 08/05
Hu Chunhua	CCm 08/03
Governor: Hu Chunhua	CCm 09/01
Vice-Governors:	
Fu Zhifang	06/10
Long Zhuangwei	03/01
Song Enhua	02/01
Sun Ruibin	08/01
Sun Shibin (f)	03/01
Yang Chongyong	08/01
Zhang He	06/10
PPC Chp.: Zhang Yunchuan	CCm 08/01
PCC Chp.: Liu Dewang	08/01
PLA Cdr.: Fei Fucheng	08/01
Dep.Cdr.:	

Song Changsen 02/06
 Yang Qiwen 01/03
 Zhang Baoting 08/01
 Zhang Fengjiao ? 00/10
 Zhang Lianyin 02/06
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Yanxin 06/12
 Dep.P.C.:
 Dong Xingsheng 01/06
 Li Guangju 08/06
 Ren Zongqing 03/01
 Chief of Staff: Zhao Haibin 06/06

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Secretary: Ji Bingxuan CCm 08/04
 Deputy Secretaries:
 Li Zhanshu CCa 03/12
 Zhang Zuojì CCm 03/03
 Governor: Li Zhanshu CCa 08/01
 Vice-Governors:
 Cheng Youdong 03/01
 Du Jiahao (exec.) 07/12
 Gai Ruyin 08/01
 Lü Weifeng 08/01
 Sun Yongbo 08/07
 Sun Yao 08/01
 Yu Shayan (f) 08/01
 PPC Chp.: Ji Binxuan CCm 08/05
 PCC Chp.: Wang Julu 05/01
 PLA Cdr.: Kou Tie 04/07
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Guo Kehai 00/09
 Jin Enxiang 02/05
 Li Wengang 06/11
 Ma Congqing 04/08
 Zhang Zhi 08/01
 Pol.Com.: Song Fengming 08/08
 Dep.P.C.:
 Huang Yongxian 06/06
 Wang Yaoguang 03/01
 Chief of Staff: Fu Huijun 00/00

Henan Province

CCP Secretary: Xu Guangchun CCm 04/12
 Deputy Secretaries:
 Chen Quanguo CCa 03/06
 Guo Gengmao CCm 08/04
 Governor: Guo Gengmao CCm 09/01
 Vice-Governors:
 Kong Yufang (f) 06/12
 Li Ke CCa 06/01
 Liu Mancang 08/01
 Qin Yuhai 04/01
 Shi Jichun 03/01
 Song Xuantaio 08/01
 Xu Jichao 06/05
 Zhang Dawei 06/01
 PPC Chp.: Xu Guangchun CCm 05/01
 PCC Chp.: Wang Quanshu 06/01
 PLA Cdr.: Liu Menghe 08/09
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Cao Jianxin 02/04
 Liu Menghe 04/03
 Wang Taishun 05/09
 Yang Wu 08/07
 Pol.Com.: Yan Jixiong 06/12
 Dep.P.C.:
 Zhao Jinsheng 05/01
 Chief of Staff: Li Qiming 03/12

Hubei Province

CCP Secretary: Luo Qingquan CCm 07/10
 Deputy Secretaries:
 Li Hongzhong CCa 07/12
 Yang Song CCa 06/08
 Governor: Li Hongzhong CCa 08/01

Vice-Governors:
 Duan Lunyi 08/07
 Guo Shenglian 05/07
 Li Chunming 06/05
 Li Xiansheng 08/01
 Tang Tao CCa 08/01
 Tian Chengzhong 08/01
 Zhang Dali 08/01
 Zhao Bin 08/01
 PPC Chp.: Luo Qingquan CCm 08/01
 PCC Chp.: Song Yuying (f) 08/01
 PLA Cdr.: Yuan Shijun 03/07
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Li Zuming 03/08
 Pol.Com.: Shi Baohua 08/05
 Dep.P.C.:
 Peng Shuisheng 08/07
 Xie Qiuyun 03/08
 Zeng Qiuteng 06/09
 Chief of Staff: Long Yihe 08/07

Hunan Province

CCP Secretary: Zhang Chunxian CCm 05/12
 Deputy Secretaries:
 Mei Kebao CCa 06/11
 Zhou Qiang CCm 06/09
 Governor: Zhou Qiang CCm 07/02
 Vice-Governors:
 Chen Zhaoxiong 07/12
 Gan Lin (f) 03/01
 Guo Kailang 06/11
 Han Yongwen 09/05
 Liu Liwei 08/01
 Xu Minghua 08/01
 PPC Chp.:
 Zhang Chunxian CCm 06/01
 PCC Chp.: Hu Biao CCa 03/01
 PLA Cdr.: Zhang Yongda 09/03
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Huang Mingkai 02/08
 Tan Yibing 02/03
 Pol.Com.: Yang Zhongmin 06/09
 Dep.P.C.:
 Xie Guanghao 03/09
 Chief of Staff: Wu Xiaowei 02/08

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Secretary: Chu Bo CCm 01/08
 Deputy Secretaries:
 Ba Ter (Bagatur) 01/12
 Ren Yaping 08/12
 Chairperson*: Ba Ter (Bagatur) 09/01
 Vice-Chairpersons:
 Bu Xiaolin (f) 08/01
 Guo Qijun 08/01
 Lian Ji 03/01
 Liu Xinle 08/01
 Liu Zhuozhi 08/01
 Ren Yaping 06/12
 Zhao Shuanglian 03/01
 RPC Chp.: Chu Bo CCm 03/01
 PCC Chp.: Chen Guanglin 07/01
 PLA Cdr.: Zheng Chuanfu 07/10
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Chen Huasong 09/03
 Dao Budun 01/01
 Li Guoan 02/11
 Luo Gang 04/01
 Sang Jiezhah 03/09
 Wang Jianxin 02/07
 Wang Yinqing 01/01
 Pol.Com.: Wu Hechun 08/01
 Dep.P.C.:
 Chen Yunhuo 06/03
 Chief of Staff: Li Wutian 02/07

Jiangsu Province

CCP Secretary: Liang Baohua	CCm 07/10
Deputy Secretaries:	
Luo Zhijun	CCa 07/12
Wang Guosheng	08/04
Governor: Luo Zhijun	CCa 08/01
Vice-Governors:	
He Quan	03/02
Huang Lixin (f)	03/02
Li Xiaomin	08/01
Shi Heping	08/01
Xu Ming	08/01
Zhang Taolin	01/10
Zhang Weiguo	03/02
Zhao Kezhi	06/04
PPC Chp.: Liang Baohua	CCm 08/01
PCC Chp.: Zhang Lianzhen (f)	08/01
PLA Cdr.: Xu Yuanchao	09/05
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Kehou	00/10
Hu Shujie	04/03
Liu Changyi	04/08
Liu Huajian	03/07
Su Haishan	02/06
Wang Haitang	03/09
Wang Yonghuai	00/04
Xu Erjie	04/06
Pol.Com.: Li Duxin	08/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Lin Kaijun	03/02
Yang Sen	02/10
Chief of Staff: Liu Huajian	03/09

Jiangxi Province

CCP Secretary: Su Rong	CCm 07/11
Deputy Secretaries:	
Wang Xiankui	CCa 06/10
Wu Xinxiong	CCm 02/11
Governor: Wu Xinxiong	CCm 07/01
Vice-Governors:	
Chen Daheng	08/06
Hong Lihe	07/04
Ling Chengxing (exec.)	01/12
Shi Wenqing	08/01
Sun Gang	03/01
Xie Ru (f)	08/01
Xiong Shengwen	06/03
PPC Chp.: Su Rong	CCm 08/01
PCC Chp.: Fu Kecheng	07/01
PLA Cdr.: Peng Shuigen	08/02
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cai Xingui	98/03
Chen Jian	08/06
Ding Shanhua	04/04
Wu Pinxiang	05/09
Pol.Com.: Wang Qingbao	05/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Shi Chenglin	03/08
Chief of Staff: Ye Zhisheng	07/07

Jilin Province

CCP Secretary: Wang Min	CCm 06/12
Deputy Secretaries:	
Han Changfu	CCm 06/12
Wang Rulin	CCa 07/05
Governor: Han Changfu	CCm 07/05
Vice-Governors:	
Chen Weigen	07/05
Chen Xiaoguang	03/01
Jin Zhenji	08/01
Ma Junqing	08/08
Wang Shouchen	08/01
Wang Zuji	08/01
Zhu Yanfeng	CCa 07/12
PPC Chp.: Wang Min	CCm 08/01

PCC Chp.: Wang Guofa	03/01
PLA Cdr.: Yue Huilai	02/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jia Fengshan	09/06
Liu Zhiqiang	04/08
Lu Yunzhong	03/05
Zhang Futang	01/02
Zhao Guohai	00/03
Pol.Com.: Zhang Fucai	04/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Niu Qilin	04/08
Zhang Guozhen	00/08
Chief of Staff: ?	

Liaoning Province

CCP Secretary: Zhang Wenyue	CCm 07/10
Deputy Secretaries:	
Chen Zhenggao	CCa 07/12
Yue Fuhong	CCa 09/01
Governor: Chen Zhenggao	CCa 08/01
Vice-Governors:	
Chen Haibo	08/01
Chen Zhaoying	09/05
Li Jia	04/07
Li Wancai	03/01
Liu Guoqiang	01/05
Teng Weiping	03/01
Xu Weiguo (exec.)	03/01
PPC Chp.: Zhang Wenyue	CCm 08/01
PCC Chp.: Yue Fuhong	CCa 09/01
PLA Cdr.: Qian Nanzhong	02/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Enhui ?	00/11
Wang Tingjin ?	00/01
Zhang Keqin	05/10
Zhang Kuixin	05/05
Pol.Com.: Zhang Lin	09/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Feng Hongyu	05/01
Lin Shaoxian	03/03
Yang Chuang	04/09
Chief of Staff: Wang Zixin	05/11

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Secretary: Chen Jianguo	CCm 02/03
Deputy Secretaries:	
Yu Gesheng	CCa 07/06
Wang Zhengwei	CCm 07/04
Chairperson*: Wang Zhengwei	CCm 08/01
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Hao Linhai	07/05
Li Rui	08/01
Li Tangtang	08/05
Liu Hui (f)	03/01
Qi Tongsheng	05/01
Yao Aixing	08/01
RPC Chp.: Chen Jianguo	CCm 02/04
PCC Chp.: Xiang Zongxi	08/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Erxi	05/06
Dep.Cdr.:	
Gao Lei	06/09
Ji Liangzhou	98/12
Wang Naiqin	04/09
Pol.Com.: Liu Guoxiang	07/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Ji Hailiang	99/11
Lu Zhenyao	05/10
Yang Xinhong	05/03
Chief of Staff: Tian Minzhou	06/09

Qinghai Province

CCP Secretary: Qiang Wei	CCm 07/03
Deputy Secretaries:	
Luo Huining	CCa 03/05
Song Xiuyan (f)	CCm 01/02
Governor: Song Xiuyan (f)	CCm 05/01

Vice-Governors:

Deng Bentai	01/11
He Ting	09/03
Gao Yunlong	07/12
Jidimajia	06/07
Luo Yulin	04/09
Ma Shunqing	08/01
Wang Lingjun	07/12
Xu Fushun	03/09
Zhang Guangrong	08/01
PPC Chp.: Qiang Wei	CCm 07/06
PCC Chp.: Bai Ma (Bainma)	07/02
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Shuling	08/09
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cai Wa	04/07
Han Zhongli	01/03
Lü Xuequan	04/09
Pol.Com.: Lin Miaoxin	08/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Lin Jianzhong	04/09
Chief of Staff: Gong Fengsen	02/12

Shaanxi Province

CCP Secretary: Zhao Leji	CCm 07/03
Deputy Secretaries:	
Wang Xia (f)	CCa 07/05
Yuan Chunqing	CCm 01/04
Governor: Yuan Chunqing	CCm 07/02
Vice-Governors:	
Hong Feng	03/01
Jing Junhai	08/01
Wu Dengchang	06/03
Yao Yinliang	08/01
Zhao Zhengyong (exec.)	05/01
Zheng Xiaoming	08/05
Zhu Jingzhi (f)	03/01
PPC Chp.: Zhao Leji	CCm 08/01
PCC Chp.: Ma Zhongping	08/01
PLA Cdr.: Cheng Bing	08/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Kang Yuzhong	06/05
Wang Shengxiang	01/01
Yao Tianfu	04/05
Pol.Com.: Xia Longxiang	06/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Dengwu	00/07
Yang Hui	08/07
Zhao Zhongfeng	05/05
Chief of Staff: Chang Yeting	08/12

Shandong Province

CCP Secretary: Jiang Yikang	CCm 08/03
Deputy Secretaries:	
Jiang Daming	CCm 00/12
Liu Wei	CCa 07/06
Governor: Jiang Daming	CCm 08/01
Vice-Governors:	
Cai Limin	06/04
Guo Zhaoxin	07/03
Huang Sheng	07/03
Jia Wanzhi	06/01
Li Zhaoqian	08/01
Wang Junmin	02/06
Wang Renyuan	02/06
Wang Suilian	08/01
PPC Chp.: Jiang Yikang	CCm 09/02
PCC Chp.: Sun Shuyi	CCa 04/01
PLA Cdr.: Tan Wenhui	04/09
Dep.Cdr.:	
Feng Xianglai	04/07
Hu Shu'an	01/12
Li Haoquan	01/06
Liu Longguang	03/07
Shang Shuguo	05/10
Zhao Lide	04/04
Pol.Com.: Nan Bingjun	08/02

Dep.P.C.:

Gao Weimin	01/06
Huang Huidao	03/07
Lu Jianhua	06/05
Xing Shengbiao	01/07
Chief of Staff: Chen Wenrong	08/07

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Secretary: Yu Zhengsheng	PBm 07/10
Deputy Secretaries:	
Han Zheng	CCm 02/05
Yin Yicui (f)	CCa 02/05
Mayor: Han Zheng	CCm 03/02
Vice-Mayors:	
Ai Baojun	07/12
Feng Guoqin	96/10
Hu Yanzhao	04/05
Shen Jun	08/01
Shen Xiaoming	08/01
Tang Dengjie	03/02
Tu Guangshao	07/12
Yang Xiong (exec.)	03/02
Zhao Wen (f)	08/01
MPC Chp.: Liu Yungeng	08/01
PCC Chp.: Feng Guoqin	08/01
PLA Cdr.: Jiang Qinhong	05/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Ma Yanzhen	04/02
Xie Dezhi	08/08
Xiong Qing	05/09
Zhang Xianhan	04/03
Pol.Com.: Li Guangjin	09/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Zhang Long	01/09
Chief of Staff: Wang Ning	04/06

Shanxi Province

CCP Secretary: Zhang Baoshun	CCm 06/10
Deputy Secretaries:	
Wang Jun	CCm 08/09
Xue Yanzhong	CCa 08/04
Gov.: Wang Jun	CCm 09/01
Vice-Governors:	
Chen Chuanping	08/01
Li Xiaopeng	08/05
Liu Weijia	09/01
Niu Renliang	02/07
Shen Lianbin (exec.)	00/01
Zhang Jianxin (f)	09/01
Zhang Ping	08/01
PPC Chp.:	
Zhang Baoshun	CCm 06/01
PCC Chp.: Xue Yanzhong	CCa 09/01
PLA Cdr.: Fang Wenping	06/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Gao Jianguo	04/05
Ma Jingran	03/07
Pol.Com.: Zhang Shaohua	08/09
Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Lianyuan ?	99/07
Xie Yujiu	05/07
Chief of Staff: Li Dongjun	03/08

Sichuan Province

CCP Secretary: Liu Qibao	CCm 07/12
Deputy Secretaries:	
Jiang Jufeng	CCm 02/04
Li Chongxi	CCa 02/05
Governor: Jiang Jufeng	CCm 07/01
Vice-Governors:	
Chen Wenhua	08/01
Huang Xiaoxiang	02/01
Huang Yanrong (f)	06/12
Li Chengyun	08/01
Wang Ning	07/05

Wei Hong	07/05
Zhang Zuoha	03/01
Zhong Mian	08/01
PPC Chp.: Liu Qibao	CCm 08/01
PCC Chp.: Tao Wuxian	08/01
PLA Cdr.: Xia Guofu	04/09
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Xinnian	08/10
Hu Changzheng	01/03
Li Yazhou	08/02
Su Wei	08/07
Tan Huasheng ?	99/09
Wang Bingwen ?	99/09
Pol.Com.: Ye Wanyong	09/03
Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Xuexin	04/05
Xiao Minghui	04/01
Zhu Shaodong	08/07
Chief of Staff: Zhang Peimin	08/07

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Secretary: Zhang Gaoli	CCm 07/03
Deputy Secretaries:	
He Lifeng	09/05
Huang Xingguo	CCa 03/11
Mayor: Huang Xingguo	CCa 08/01
Vice-Mayors:	
Cui Jindu	02/09
Li Wenxi	08/01
Ren Xuefeng	08/01
Wang Zhiping	08/01
Xiong Jianping	08/01
Yang Dongliang	01/03
Zhang Junfang (f)	03/01
Zhi Shenghua	03/01
MPC Chp.: Liu Shengyu	06/01
PCC Chp.: Xing Yuanmin	CCa 08/01
PLA Cdr.: Wang Xiaojing	06/05
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cui Lixue	04/05
Wang Jianying	04/05
Yu Senhai	01/12
Pol.Com.: Xie Jianhua	07/11
Dep.P.C.:	
Han Baoheng	08/01
Li Deshun	03/08
Chief of Staff: Du Keming	04/05

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Secretary: Zhang Qingli	CCm 06/05
Deputy Secretaries:	
Hao Peng	06/10
Legqog (exec.)	CCm 94/12
Qiangba Puncog (exec.)	CCm 03/01
Chairperson*:	
Qiangba Puncog	CCm 03/05
Vice-Chairpersons:	
Baima Chilin	03/01
Cering	03/01
De Ji (f)	07/04
Duotuo	08/01
Gong Puguang	06/11
Hao Peng	03/11
Jiare Luosang Danzeng	03/01
Li Zhao	08/09
Meng Deli	06/11
Wu Yingjie	03/01
Yang Haibin	02/07
RPC Chp.: Legqog	CCm 03/05
PCC Chp.:	
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Shi Yutai	09/05
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jin Yiming	01/07
Li Suzhi	05/12
Wang Guisheng	08/07

Wang Kezhong ?	00/10
Wang Yeming	04/05
Yang Guoqin	02/10
Pol.Com.: Wang Zengbo	07/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Duoja	04/11
Lan Titang	00/04
Lang Youliang	99/10
LiuTinghua	08/02
Quan Xuening	06/04
Wu Chuanjiu	01/01
Chief of Staff: Cui Yi	05/06

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Secretary: Wang Lequan	PBm 94/09
Deputy Secretaries:	
Ismail Tiliwaldi	
(Simayi Tielwaerdi)	CCm 01/01
Nie Weiguo	CCm 05/03
Nur Bekri	CCa 03/04
Yang Gang	06/10
Chairperson*: Nur Bekri	CCa 08/01
Vice-Chairpersons:	
ArkenTuniyazi	08/01
Dai Gongxing	06/11
Hu Wei	05/07
Jappaar Abibla	05/01
Jin Nuo (f)	08/01
Kurexi Maihesuti	03/01
Qian Zhi	05/01
Tieliwardi Abudurexiti	08/01
Yang Gang (exec.)	07/05
RPC Chp.:	
Arken Imirbaki	08/01
PCC Chp.:	
Ashat Kerimbay	CCm 03/01
PLA Cdr.: Zhu Jinlin	07/12
Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Xing	03/12
Li Xinguang	03/03
Liu Yong	03/08
Tuerdi Kadeer	05/03
Pol.Com.: Tian Xiushi	05/02
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Taizhong	05/09
Liu Guoxiang	06/01
Liu Jianxing	08/01
Maimaiti Aishan	04/03
Wang Jianmin	04/08
Chief of Staff: Peng Xinguo	08/01

Yunnan Province

CCP Secretary: Bai Enpei	CCm 01/10
Deputy Secretaries:	
Li Jiheng	CCa 06/07
Qin Guangrong	CCm 03/05
Governor: Qin Guangrong	CCm 07/01
Vice-Governors:	
Gao Feng	05/12
Gu Chaoxi	07/05
He Duanqi	08/01
Kong Chuizhu	03/01
Li Jiang	08/01
Liu Ping	05/05
Luo Zhengfu	CCa 06/11
PPC Chp.: Bai Enpei	CCm 03/01
PCC Chp.: Wang Xueren	07/01
PLA Cdr.: Qiu Xingbo	08/09
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cui Yi	08/06
He Zhiguang	01/09
Liu Tinggui	03/07
Zeng Ran	05/08
Zhang Zhijun	01/09
Zhou Maowu	02/09
Pol.Com.: Shi Xiao	09/01

Dep.P.C.:	
Lei Bennong	03/07
Li Qingdai	04/04
Yin Bojie	01/11
Chief of Staff: Zhang Xiaonan	05/11

Zhejiang Province

CCP Secretary: Zhao Hongzhu	CCm 07/03
Deputy Secretaries:	
Xia Baolong	CCa 03/12
Lü Zushan	CCm 07/06
Governor: Lü Zushan	CCm 03/01
Vice-Governors:	
Chen Jiayuan	03/01
Chen Miner	08/01
Ge Huijun (f)	07/07
Gong Zheng	08/12
Jin Deshui	04/04
Mao Linsheng	04/04
Wang Jianman	08/01
Zheng Jiwei	08/01
PPC Chp.: Zhao Hongzhu	CCm 08/01
PCC Chp. Zhou Guofu	07/02
PLA Cdr.: Wang Hewen	05/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Chuanfa	01/05
Lu Liyin	05/09
Wang Guoxing	02/10
Wang Jiamu	04/08
Pol.Com.: Cheng Tongyi	06/11
Dep.P.C.:	
Fan Kuangfu	01/08
Tao Zhengming	06/09
Zhang Yushu	01/05
Chief of Staff: Lu Liyin	05/09

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

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Abbreviations

CDS	China Data Supplement
RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
BBC PF	BBC Monitoring Global Newline Asia-Pacific Political File
SCMP	South China Morning Post (Hong Kong), online edition
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), engl.
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism), Taipei, chin.

Please note:

Li Keqiang, vice-premier and member of the Standing Committee of the CCP CC Politburo, was identified as head of the State Council's Leading Group for Deepening the Reform of the Medical and Health System (国务院深化医药卫生体制改革领导小组). (RMRB, 10 July 09)

Newly established "super think tank" - The China Centre for International Economic Exchanges (CCIEE) announced goal on its establishment in March of becoming a world-class think tank with clout similar to the Brookings Institution in the United States created a buzz worldwide. Former vice-premier Zeng Peiyan heads the centre and it boasts a panel of vice-directors and advisers that includes some of the country's top economic and financial policy makers and industry moguls. Several Hong Kong names are on the list, including Chinese University of Hong Kong vice-chancellor Lawrence Lau Juen-yee and Li & Fung Group chairman Victor Fung Kwok-king. Zheng Xinli is the CCIEE's permanent vice-chairman. (SCMP, 4 Jul 09)

The PLA has carried out reshuffles in its four general headquarters as many of its leaders have reached retirement age.

The reshuffles are also part of a programme to clarify the division of labour in the army - senior PLA officials can no longer hold two senior titles simultaneously.

The Guangzhou-based *Southern Metropolis Daily* said four generals in the General Staff Department, two generals from the General Logistics Department, and a general from each of the General Political Department and General Armament Department had been promoted. (SCMP, 11 Jul 09)

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Yong (陈勇)

According to *Southern Metropolis Daily*, Major General Chen will replace Yang Zhiqi as assistant deputy chief of the PLA General Staff.

(SCMP, 11 Jul 09; <http://bbs.ganxianw.com/thread-25994-1-1.html>, accessed 13 Jul 09)

Chen Yong, 57, is a native of Xingguo, Jiangxi Province. In 2002 he was appointed president of the Nanjing Army Command Academy.

Hou Shusen (侯树森)

According to *Southern Metropolis Daily*, Major General Hou was appointed deputy chief of the PLA General Staff. (SCMP, 11 Jul 09) Hou had served as chief of staff of Shenyang Military Region since December 2005. He is the first in the past 40 years to be promoted from a regional chief of staff to a deputy head of the General Staff.

Niu Hongguang (牛红光)

According to *Southern Metropolis Daily*, Major General Niu, 58, was appointed deputy director of the PLA General Armament Department. (SCMP, 11 Jul 09) He had served as chief of staff in the department since March 2003. Niu is a native of Anqiu, Shandong Province.

Sun Jianguo (孙建国)

Lieutenant General Sun was promoted to one of the deputy chiefs in the PLA General Staff earlier this year.

(SCMP, 11 Jul 09; <http://bbs.ganxianw.com/thread-25994-1-1.html>, accessed 13 Jul 09) He formerly served as chief of staff of the PLA Navy. Sun is an alternate member of the 17th CCP CC.

Yi Gang (易纲)

Beijing, July 17 (Xinhua) - Yi Gang, a former vice-governor of the People's Bank of China, or the central bank, was appointed as the new director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE), according to a statement on the SAFE's website. (XNA, 17 Jul 09)

Leaders Removed from Office

Hu Xiaolian (胡晓莉)

Removed from her post as director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchanges (SAFE). She serves as a vice-governor of the People's Bank of China. (XNA, 17 Jul 09)

Liu Zhenwu (刘镇武)

General Liu, 64, deputy chief of the PLA General Staff, had retired. (SCMP, 11 Jul 09) He formerly headed the garrison in Hong Kong.

Yang Zhiqi

Retired as assistant deputy chief of the PLA General Staff. (SCMP, 11 Jul 09)

Zhang Jianqi

Retired as deputy director of the PLA Armament Department. (SCMP, 11 Jul 09)

Zhu Guangquan

Retired as deputy commander of Fujian Military District in 2006. He served as its chief of staff from July 2002 to October 2005. (<http://www.jjzy.cn/BBS/read.php?tid=15956>, accessed 20 Jul 09)

Deaths

Ou Xinqian, a female Vice-Minister of Industry and Information Technology, died of illness in Beijing on July 12, at the age of 59. (XNA, 22 Jul 09)

Hong Kong

The man who will be the next director of the Chief Executive's Office, **Raymond Tam Chi-yuen**, vowed to help improve the political-appointment system under which he became a deputy minister 14 months ago. Mr Tam, the undersecretary for constitutional and mainland affairs, also pledged to maintain close communication with executive councillors, legislators and the media in his new role, after being named to succeed Norman Chan Tak-lam from August 1. (SCMP, 18 Jul 09)

Hong Kong, July 17 (Xinhua) - The financial secretary of Hong Kong SAR government John Tsang announced the appointment of **Norman Chan** as the next chief executive of the Hong Kong Monetary Authority (HKMA). Chan's new term will be five years from Oct. 1, 2009 with an annual fixed pay of 6 million HK dollars. The total pay package of the new HKMA Chief Executive will be 32 per cent lower than that of the incumbent. ... The 55-year-old Chan, currently director of the Hong Kong chief executive's office, will take the place of Joseph Yam, who will step down from the top HKMA post on October 1. His present job will be filled by Undersecretary for Constitutional affairs Raymond Tam. Chan was appointed Director of the Chief Executive Office in July 2007. In December 2005 -June 2007, Chan joined the Standard Chartered Bank as Vice Chairman, Asia. Prior to joining the Bank, Chan was Deputy Chief Executive of HKMA. Chan was appointed Deputy Director (Monetary Management) of the Office of the Exchange Fund in 1991. He became an Executive Director of the HKMA in 1993 and was appointed Deputy Chief Executive in 1996. (XNA, 17 Jul 09)

Several senior officials in their 40s have been promoted to key positions in the latest round of reshuffles at the top of the civil service, according to an announcement on 21 July.

As reported by the *South China Morning Post* last month, the director of leisure and cultural services, **Thomas Chow Tat-ming**, will succeed Raymond Young Lap-moon as permanent secretary for development from next month.

Mr Young, 48, will go to Harvard University in September for a three-month management course.

Mr Chow, 49, joined the administrative service in 1984. He served as deputy secretary for environment, transport and works from 2004 to 2006. He has been director of leisure and cultural services since August 2006. His current post will be filled by director of information services **Betty Fung Ching Suk-ye**. Mrs Fung, 44, served as press secretary to Anson Chan Fang On-sang in the mid-1990s when she was chief secretary.

Deputy secretary for education **Michael Wong Wai-lun**, 46, will succeed Mrs Fung as director of information services from August 31.

Deputy secretary for food and health **Patrick Nip Tak-kuen**, 45, will be promoted to director of social welfare on August 15.

Incumbent director Stephen Fisher will retire after 29 years of service in the government.

Land Registrar **Kim Salkeld**, who has just turned 50, will assume the post of head of the Efficiency Unit next month, and his current post will be filled by **Olivia Nip Sai-lan**, 47, who is currently deputy secretary for food and health.

The six officials are seen as rising stars in the civil service. (SCMP, 22 Jul 09)

Macau

Former Macau culture minister **Fernando Chui** was on 26 July named the new chief executive of the SAR by a 300-member pro-Beijing election committee. Chui won the support of 282, or 94 per cent, of the chief executive election committee, formed mostly by people with direct ties to Beijing. But 14 members cast blank votes to express their opposition to the electoral system, which they said was not democratic and did not give people a choice. The ballot appeared to be a mere formality, as the 52-year-old's victory has looked assured since June when his campaign office announced that he had the backing of 286 of the 300-member committee. A candidate has to secure more than half of the votes from the

committee to win the election. Chui will succeed Edmund Ho, who has led the Macau government since the former Portuguese colony returned to Chinese rule in 1999. Chui, who comes from one of the richest family in Macau, has vowed in his election platform to lead a clean government and improve its transparency. He also pledged to ensure fair and healthy competition in the gaming sector, the backbone of the city's economy. (SCMP; 26 Jul 09)

Current Cartography and Cadastre Bureau acting director, **Cheong Sio Kei**, has been appointed the top job in the Environmental Protection Bureau which will be set up on June 29. The Office for the Secretary for Transport and Public Works yesterday gazetted a dispatch extracted from the June 16 Chief Executive Dispatch which appointed the three principal officials for the new bureau. Science and Technology Committee's secretary-general **Vai Hoi leong** and Environmental Protection Committee's executive council acting president **Vong Man Hung** will become the deputy directors of the bureau. However, the dispatch did not mention who will succeed Cheong Sio Kei at the Cartography and Cadastre Bureau. (http://www.macaudailytimesnews.com/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=29400&Itemid=48, accessed 22 Jul 09)

The government of Macao Special Administrative Region (SAR) will establish a new bureau responsible for environmental promotion and protection, the *Macao Daily Times* reported on 19 May.

The **Environmental Protection Bureau** will start working on June 29, replacing the existing Environmental Protection Committee.

Like the committee, the bureau will give opinions toward strategy development, make proposals on environmental protection, and coordinate programs, measures and activities by the government.

In addition, the new bureau will be responsible for pollution control, planning and evaluation of all environmental infrastructures.

The bureau will have extended power to meet society's current and future development, and respond to social demands and step up efforts in regional and international cooperation of environmental conservation, the daily said. (XNA, 20 May 09)

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

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Abbreviations

BBC PF	BBC Monitoring Global Newslane - Asia-Pacific Political File
RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)(online)

Canada (Jun 18)

Canadian Health Minister Leona Aglukkaq and her Chinese counterpart Chen Zhu signed a Plan of Action for continued cooperation between the two countries on health priorities of mutual concern. ... "This 2009-2011 Plan of Action is of greater significance at this critical time when both countries are battling against the A/H1N1 virus and carrying out health care reforms," Chen told Xinhua after the signing ceremony in Ottawa. ...

(<http://english.peopledaily.com.cn/90001/90776/90883/6681690.html>, accessed 28 Jul 09; RMRB, 20 Jun 09)

Finland (Jul 10)

HELSINKI, July 10 (Xinhua) - A number of agreements between Chinese and Finnish enterprises were signed in Helsinki during the Chinese trade and investment promotion mission's visit to Finland on Friday, bringing tremendous progress in bilateral economic and trade relations. More than 600 representatives from the business communities of both countries participated in the China-Finland Economic and Trade Cooperation Forum with the theme of Cooperation, Innovation and Win-Win. Chinese Vice Minister of Commerce and head of the mission Gao Hucheng, Finnish Minister for Foreign Trade and Development Paavo Vyyrynen and Finnish Employment and Economy Minister Mauri Pekkarinen attended the forum. ... Vyyrynen said in his keynote speech that the Sino-Finnish economic and commercial relations have developed remarkably during the last three decades. China has become Finland's largest trading partner in Asia. And for China, Finland is the biggest trading partner among all the Nordic countries. ... Chinese companies signed purchase agreements with Finnish Nokia and Metso for telecommunications equipments and paper making machines. The two governments also signed the memorandum of understanding on expansion of two-way investment between China and Finland. ... This is China's fourth such trade mission to Europe this year. The present mission is composed of nearly 240 delegates from more

than 150 Chinese enterprises in 20 Chinese provinces and municipalities. (XNA, 10 Jul 09)

France (Jul 08)

Beijing, 8 July 2009: The French and Chinese authorities have signed an operational agreement in the field of the fight against money laundering on the occasion of the visit to Beijing by Minister for the Budget Eric Woerth, it was announced by the latter on 8 July. This agreement, signed by the French body, Tracfin, and its Chinese equivalent, which was described by Mr Woerth at a news conference as "very important", will enable exchanges of information to take place between the two countries. "Until now we have not had the legal means to exchange information with the Chinese authorities. We were able to provide information but in the other direction this required this kind of agreement," he said. One immediate application of the agreement will be that France will be able to hunt nationals suspected to tax evasion as far as mainland China, then in the longer term Hong Kong and Macao, where certain types of legislation are in the process of being modified. "The French tax administration, when it knows of fraud involving accounts that could be held in Hong Kong, will be able request and obtain information about the accounts and the use of these accounts. Today this is not possible. You come up against an absence of collaboration," said the French minister. China's State Administration for Industry and Trade and the French anti-counterfeit body also signed a similar agreement on Tuesday [7 July] on the exchange of information in the sphere of counterfeiting. The agreement "will enable customs to take stronger action", said Mr Woerth. The Chinese authorities also pledged to shorten the time it takes to register brands "which at present are much longer in China than in Europe," which should lead to better protection for these brands, he emphasized. They also confirmed that "within a brief period of time" it should be possible to register "a brand with geographic recognition" in China, from which Cognac could benefit, the minister added. ... (AFP news agency, Paris, 8 Jul 09, in BBC PF, 9 Jul 09)

Indonesia (Jul 01)

Beijing, July 1 (Xinhua) - China called for more cooperation with Indonesia to push forward bilateral ties. "China and Indonesia are strategic partners," Vice Premier Li Keqiang said when meeting with visiting Indonesian Foreign Minister Hasan Wirayuda. ... The two foreign ministers signed an agreement on extradition between the two countries after their talks. ... (XNA, 1 Jul 09)

Italy (Jul 07)

Beijing and Rome have extended their list of rapidly growing trade links by signing a series of economic co-operation pacts, as the deadly ethnic violence in Xinjiang threatened to overshadow President Hu Jintao's state visit to Italy. After signing agreements on economic co-operation, Mr Hu and Italian Prime Minister Silvio Berlusconi held a carefully controlled news conference in which they

played up bilateral relations and China's participation in this week's Group of Eight summit in L'Aquila. ... China and Italy were to sign as many as eight further economic deals during Mr Hu's visit, according to Assistant Foreign Minister Wu Hongbo, who is accompanying Mr Hu. The deals cover a wide range of fields such as purchasing Italian goods, economic co-operation, investment, education, tourism and cultural exchanges. (SCMP, 7 Jul 09)

Jordan (Jul 08)

Amman, July 8 (Petra) -Jordan Chamber of Industry (JCI) signed a cooperation agreement with China Foreign Trade Centre (CFTC) to enhance joint industrial and economic exchange between the two countries. The agreement which was signed by JCI chairman Hatim Halawani, and chairman of CFTC Zhang Zhigang aimed at exchanging visits and the organizing of joint exhibitions and trade fairs between China and the Kingdom. Halawani expressed hope that the agreement will enhance future economic relations between the two countries, noting that China is one of the most important trade partners for Jordan. ... During the past year, Jordan imported \$ 1.751 billion worth of Chinese goods, whereas the kingdom's exports to China amounted to \$ 110 million. CFTC is an institutional unit directly led by the Ministry of Commerce of the People's Republic of China. ... (Petra-JNA website, Amman, 8 Jul 09, in BBC PF, 9 Jul 09)

Liberia (Jul 10)

Beijing, 10 Jul (Xinhua) - Vice State President Xi Jinping held talks with Liberian Vice President Joseph Boakai ... After the talks, Xi Jinping and Joseph Boakai jointly attended a ceremony for signing an agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the Chinese and Liberian Governments and other documents. ... (Xinhua, 10 Jul 09, in BBC PF, 12 Jul 09)

Micronesia (Jul 09)

BEIJING, July 9 (Xinhua) - Chinese Vice President Xi Jinping ... and Vice President of the Federated States of Micronesia Alik Alik attended a signing ceremony of an agreement between the two governments on economic and technological cooperation after their talks. ... (XNA, 9 Jul 09)

Portugal (Jul 12)

LISBON, July 12 (Xinhua) - China is ready to make joint efforts with Portugal to further promote economic and trade cooperation between the two countries, Chinese Minister of Commerce Chen Deming said on 11 July. ... Chen was visiting Portugal as the head of a large trade and investment promotion mission made up of nearly 200 business people from more than 150 Chinese enterprises in 20 provinces and municipalities. ... During the visit, China and Portugal also signed a series of commercial contracts and agreements of intent on cooperation. (XNA, 12 Jul 09)

Sweden (Jul 07, 08)

STOCKHOLM, July 9 (Xinhua) - Chinese and Swedish companies signed nine contracts and framework agreements during a visit by a Chinese trade and investment promotion mission to Sweden on 8th and 9th July. More than 300 representatives from the business communities of both countries attended the China-Sweden Economic and Trade Cooperation Forum with the theme "Enhanced cooperation for mutual benefits and win-win." "The forum is a great platform for companies in our countries, and it's like a bridge between us," Gunnar Wieslander, Swedish State Secretary to the Minister for Trade, said in his keynote speech. ... Gao Hucheng, Vice Minister of Commerce and head of the mission, said Sweden has become China's second largest trading partner and largest source of foreign investment and technology in Northern Europe. ... The two framework agreements signed by Swedish telecommunications equipment maker Ericsson and China's two main telecom companies - China Mobile and China Unicom, are valued at 1.7bn US dollars. This is China's fourth such trade mission to Europe this year. The present mission is composed of more than 200 delegates from more than 110 enterprises in 20 provinces and municipalities. (XNA, 9 Jul 09)

United States (Jul 28)

WASHINGTON, July 28 (Xinhua) - China and the United States signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) on the bilateral cooperation of energy, climate change and environment protection. The signing ceremony was held in the US State Department during the first round of China, US strategic and economic dialogue opened here on 27 July. (SCMP, 28 Jul 09)

Hong Kong SAR with Finland (Jul 02)

HONG KONG, July 2 (Xinhua) - The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) government and the Finnish government signed an agreement for the promotion and protection of investments in Helsinki, the HKSAR government said. Rita Lau, Secretary for Commerce and Economic Development of the HKSAR government who was currently on a visit to Finland, signed the agreement with Finnish Minister for Foreign Trade and Development Paavo Vayrynen, the Information Services Department of the HKSAR government said in a news bulletin. Under the agreement, the two governments will provide for equal treatment of investors, compensation if investments are expropriated, and free transfer abroad of investments and returns. The agreement also provided for investment dispute settlement. ...The agreement is effective for 15 years in the first instance, and will remain in force indefinitely unless terminated by either party, the bulletin said. It is the 16th investment promotion and protection agreement signed by Hong Kong, following similar agreements with the Netherlands, Australia,

Denmark, Italy, France, Germany, Japan, the United Kingdom and Thailand, among others. (XNA, 2 Jul 09)

Hong Kong SAR with Mainland China (Jun 29)

HONG KONG, June 30 (Xinhua) - The People's Bank of China (PBOC) and the Hong Kong Monetary Authority (HKMA) signed a supplementary Memorandum of Cooperation to prepare for the implementation of a Renminbi trade settlement pilot scheme.

Speaking after the signing ceremony in Hong Kong, Zhou Xiaochuan, the governor of PBOC, said the State Council had given the green light for RMB trade settlement services to be provided in the special administrative region.

"Once the relevant administrative rules on the mainland are promulgated, banks in Hong Kong will be able to provide related services to enterprises using RMB to settle trade transactions with their counterparts on the mainland," the Hong Kong Monetary Authority, the de facto central bank of Hong Kong, said in a statement.

The mainland authorities announced in early April that Shanghai and four cities in the Guangdong Province had been selected for a cross-border RMB trade settlement pilot scheme.

Zhou said the PBOC and the HKMA had been working closely on the implementation of the pilot scheme, including the related arrangements for the cross-border settlement and clearing of RMB funds and amendments to the existing legal documents.

The two central banks have previously signed Memorandum of Cooperation as early as 2003 on RMB clearing services sought after by individuals in Hong Kong.

Authorities would still need to work on details after the signing of the agreement Monday, including the signing of agreements between PBOC, the clearing banks and banks participating in the pilot scheme, HKMA Chief Executive Joseph Yam said.

Yam said he expected the first RMB trade settlement to come in July.

John Tsang, the Financial Secretary of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) government, said the pilot scheme would not only strengthen the role of Hong Kong as a testing ground for the use of RMB outside the mainland, but was also conducive to trade activities and economic development in the two places. ...

Yam said the pilot scheme, once implemented, would help further diversify RMB business in Hong Kong and enhance the capability of Hong Kong financial system in handling RMB-denominated transactions. ... (XNA, 30 Jun 09)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Regulations on Lottery Management, adopted at the 58th executive meeting of the State Council on 22 April 2009. The regulations will come into force on 1 July 2009. (Order No. 554 of the PRC State Council, signed by Wen Jiabao, Premier of the State Council, on 4 May 2009) The regulations consist of six chapters with 45 articles. (Full text of the regulations: RMRB, 30 Jun 09)

Regulations on Basic Survey and Mapping, adopted at the 62nd executive meeting of the State Council on 6 May 2009. The regulations will come into force on 1 August 2009. (Order No. 556 of the PRC State Council, signed by Wen Jiabao, Premier of the State Council, on 12 May 2009) The regulations consist of six chapters with 35 articles. (Full text of the regulations: RMRB, 21 Jul 09)

BEIJING, July 12 (Xinhua) - China's ruling Chinese Communist Party (CCP) made public a **regulation on officials' accountability**, aiming to curb corruption and improve government competence.

Officials with the following misconduct should be removed from their posts:

- Making a wrong decision that leads to great losses or has serious negative impact;
- Serious or a spate of accidents or cases occurred in the official's jurisdiction or working unit due to his or her dereliction of duties;
- Serious or a spate of accidents or cases occurred in the official's scope of duty due to lax management or supervision by government;
- Power abuse, malfeasance, or order or encourage others to commit illegal administrative activities, which lead to group protest or other serious incidents;
- Incorrect handling of group protests or accidents, which exacerbates the situation or has serious negative impact;
- Violating official selection or appointment regulations, which leads to mistakes in appointing officials and have serious negative impact;
- Other conduct that harms national interests, results in great losses to people's lives, personal or public property, or has serious negative impact. (XNA, 12 Jul 09)

Beijing, 12 Jul (Xinhua) - The General Office of the CCP Central Committee and the General Office of the State Council recently issued the **Provisional Regulations for Holding Leading Party and Government Cadres Accountable**. The full text of the regulations follows:

The Provisional Regulations for Holding Leading Party and Government Cadres Accountable (called Provisional Regulations for short below) have had the concurrence of the party Central Committee and the State Council. Here are the regulations. Please implement them in earnest.

The promulgation of the Provisional Regulations for implementation is an important move taken to tighten up the construction of regulations for fighting corruption and promoting honesty and to improve the code of conduct for leading cadres. It has important significance for tightening up the management of and supervision over leading party and government cadres, for heightening the sense of accountability of party and government cadres, for doing a better job in following through the scientific development concept, and for heightening the party's governing ability and level.

Leading party and government cadres at all levels must act on the objective of serving the people wholeheartedly; demonstrate the spirit of holding themselves accountable to the party, the state and the people; earnestly discharge their responsibilities entrusted by the party and the people, and exercise great care while accomplishing all their assignments. Party committees and government departments at all levels must seriously hold themselves accountable in accordance with the Provisional Regulations so that the accountability system can fully play its positive role in improving the conducts of party and government workers.

All regions and departments must promptly report to the Central Committee their suggestions as well as the situations they encounter while executing the Provincial Regulations.

Provisional Regulations for Holding Leading Party and Government Cadres Accountable

Chapter One: General Principles

Article 1: These regulations are drawn up in accordance with the party's regulations - including the Constitution of the Chinese Communist Party and the Regulations for Selecting and Using Leading Party and Government Cadres - and with the PRC Administrative Supervision Law and the PRC Law Civil Servant Law for the purpose of tightening up the management of and supervision over leading party and government cadres, heightening leading party and government cadres' sense of accountability, promoting

in-depth implementation of the scientific development concept, and improving the party's governing ability and level.

Article 2: These regulations are applicable for leading members of the working departments of the CCP Central Committee and the State Council and bodies within these departments; for local party committees and governments at and above county levels and their working departments; and for leading members of the bodies in these departments.

Article 3: The work of holding leading party and government accountable must follow the principles of setting strict requirements for them, seeking truth from facts, matching their authority with their responsibilities, combining punishment and education, counting on the masses, and acting in an orderly manner according to law.

Article 4: When a leading party or government cadre is held accountable, and when he is also held accountable for indiscipline, he shall be disciplined according to regulations; and when he is suspected for having committed a crime, he shall be referred to the judicial authorities for handling according to law.

Chapter Two: Situations, Methods and Applicability of Accountability Rules

Article 5: A leading party or government cadre shall be held accountable when his situation is any one of the followings:

(1) When his policy decision is so gravely erratic that it has incurred great losses or caused pernicious effects among the people;

(2) When his malfeasance has caused a major accident, incident or case in his region, department, system or unit; or has caused major chain accidents, incidents or cases resulting in major losses or creating pernicious effects within a relatively short period of time;

(3) When a government department has caused an extraordinary accident, incident or case in an area under its jurisdiction as result of its incompetent management or supervision; or when the major chain accidents, incidents or cases that have occurred within a relatively short period of time have caused major losses or pernicious effects;

(4) Where one has caused major losses or pernicious effects as result of abusing authority in handling administrative activity, or has ordered or incited lawless administrative conduct, or taken no action;

(5) Where one has mishandled a group or abrupt incident and the mishandling has aggravated the situation and caused pernicious effects;

(6) Where one has violated the regulations for selecting and using cadres and the violation has led to deterioration of the situation and caused pernicious effects; or

(7) Where other malfeasant acts have caused major losses of state interests, people's lives and properties, and public assets; or have caused pernicious effects.

Article 6: Leading party and government cadres of a region, department, system or unit who have caused problems while implementing the system governing responsibilities of improving party conduct and government honesty shall be held accountable in accordance with the Regulations for Accountability of Improving Party Conduct and Government Honesty.

Article 7: The ways to hold leading party and government cadres accountable are: they shall be ordered to make a public apology, to have their offices suspended pending for reevaluation of their performance, to take the blame and resign, to be ordered to resigned, or to be dismissed.

Article 8: When leading party and government leaders whose situations belong to one of those listed in Article 5 and who also have one of the following situations, their cases shall be considered serious and they shall be held accountable on that basis.

(1) Interfering with and obstructing investigations into their accountability;

(2) Practicing fraud to conceal facts;

(3) Rebuffing, retaliating against or framing an informant or an accuser;

(4) Having had any other serious act prescribed in the party's regulations or state laws and regulations.

Article 9: A leading party or government cadre whose situation is one of those in Article 5, but who also has done one of the following may have his liability reduced:

(1) Who takes measures to prevent losses or to redeem his reputation; or

(2) Who works in coordination with investigations, and who undertakes liabilities.

Article 10: Leading party and government leaders being held accountable shall be disqualified for being evaluated as advanced elements during that same year.

Leading party and government cadres who take the blame and resign, who are ordered to resign, or who are dismissed shall not assume any leading offices equivalent to their original offices for a one-year period.

For those leading party and government cadres who take the blame and resign, who are ordered to resign, or who are dismissed, party committees (or party groups) and government departments may assign them to proper positions or give them assignments according to the situation in accordance with their authority on the basis of needs as well as these cadres' previous performance and specialties.

Before these leading party and government cadres who have taken the blame and resigned, who were ordered to resign, and who were dismissed resume any leading office equivalent to their previous offices after one year, the party organizations or government departments, in addition to going through the examination and approval procedures according to their management authority, shall seek the views of the upper party committee or party group for their reappointment.

Chapter Three: Accountability Procedures

Article 11: Any act of holding a leading party or government cadre accountable shall proceed on the basis of the authority for managing cadres. Discipline-inspection and supervisory organizations, and organizational and personnel affairs departments shall perform their responsibilities prescribed in these regulations according to their management authority.

Article 12: An act to hold a leading party or government cadre accountable shall proceed according to the following procedures:

(1) For clues concerning the accountability of a leading party or government cadre - clues found from people's information and accusations, from handling a major accident or incident, from investigations, from auditing, or from any other way - discipline-inspection and supervisory organizations, after investigating these clues according to their authority and established procedures, shall, on the basis of their authority of managing cadres, suggest authorities that determine liability to hold this cadre accountable in case this cadre is liable.

(2) For clues concerning accountability of a leading party or government cadre - clues found from exercising supervision over cadres - organizational and personnel affairs departments shall, after investigating according to their authority and established procedures, suggest authorities that determine liability to hold this cadre accountable in case he should be held accountable.

(3) In accordance with the suggestions from discipline-inspection and supervisory organizations or organizational and personnel affairs organizations, the authorities that determine liability may decide on holding the cadre accountable.

(4) After the organization that determines liability has decided to hold a leading party or government leader accountable, the organizational and personnel affairs departments shall process the related matters; the organization that determines liability may also instruct another department concerned to handle the matters.

Article 13: The accountability suggestion from discipline-inspection or supervisory organizations, or from organizational or personnel affairs departments, should also provide the organization that determines liability with related facts and information, explanation of the situation, and other necessary information.

Article 14: Prior to making a liability decision, the organization that determines liability should hear and record the explanation and argument of the liable party and accept his views if they are reasonable.

Article 15: The organization that determines liability may make its decision directly for any case that does not need investigation because the facts are already clear.

Article 16: The members of the leading group of the organization that determines liability should make the decision collectively before it decides to hold any leading party or government leader accountable according to its authority.

Article 17: A Decision for Holding Leading Party or Government Leader Accountable [called Decision for short below] should be prepared prior to holding a leading party or government leader accountable. The discipline-inspection or supervisory organization responsible for conducting investigations should draft this Decision; and the organizational and personnel affairs departments may also draft the decision on behalf of the organization that determines liability.

The Decision should state the facts, the evidence on which the accountability decision is based, measures to be employed, the name of the organization that approves the proceedings, the time the act becomes effective, the time within which the party concerned may voice its complaint, and the organization that accepts the complaint. If the decision is one that charges the party concerned to make a public apology, it should also state the way the apology is to be made and the scope set for the apology.

Article 18: A copy of the Decision should be given to the leading party or government leader himself and to the unit where he works.

After the organization that determines liability has made a decision, it should send a special person to talk to the leading party or government leader to be held accountable, prepare him mentally, and urge him to accomplish the work that follows, such as handling over his work to his successor.

Article 19: The organizational and personnel affairs department should immediately file the information concerning the leading party or government cadre held accountable into his personal archive, report the execution situation to the organization that makes the decision to hold the cadre accountable, and give the organization that suggests accountability a reply.

The situation of holding a leading party or government cadre accountable should be reported to the upper organizational and personnel affairs department for the record.

Article 20: Usually the information about the decision of holding a cadre accountable should be made public.

Article 21: The work of holding any person - person elected or appointed by the decision of any people's congress or its standing committee - accountable should be processed according to the procedures prescribed by laws and regulations.

Article 22: In case the leading party or government cadre who disagrees with the decision to hold him accountable, he may, within 15 days after receiving the Decision, submit a written complaint to the organization that determines to hold him accountable. The organization that determines to hold him accountable should make a decision on how to handle his complaint within 30 days. A written decision should be given to the complainant and his unit.

Article 23: During the time in which the leading party or government cadre is being held accountable, the execution of the decision to hold him accountable shall proceed.

Chapter Four: Supplementary Articles

Article 24: These regulations are applicable for leading township (town and neighbourhood) party and government members to be held accountable.

The work of holding leading members of establishments under county-and higher-level party committees and government departments, and leading members of state-owned enterprises and state-own financial businesses accountable may be executed according to these regulations.

Article 26: These regulations become effective on the day they are promulgated.

(Xinhua, 12 Jul 09, in BBC PF, 16 Jul 09; RMRB, 13 Jul 09)

The Communist Party and the central government jointly issued a decree yesterday on holding officials accountable for their misconduct and neglect of duty, taking another step in reining in rampant corruption.

"This [decree] is an important measure for strengthening the legal frame of anti-corruption and regulating the conduct of leaders and cadres," according to the decree posted on the website of the State Council, the nation's cabinet.

The decree said officials involved in actions such as severe mistakes in decision-making, neglect of duty, slack supervision and management of affairs under their jurisdiction, abuse of power, and improper nominations and promotions in selecting cadres would be subject to "serious consequences".

Responding to the rising number of massive protests and riots, the decree said officials who had inappropriately handled riots, protests and other such incidents and allowed them to worsen, would also be held accountable.

Analysts said the decree came at the right time.

"Right now, the relations between the government and the people are so tense that any minor dispute could rapidly get out of control and develop into a serious clash," said an editor for a magazine affiliated with the party who gave only his surname, Zhang.

The most recent case was the reported mass confrontation with local government officials by more than 50,000 residents in Shishou, Hubei, last month after the "abnormal" death of a hotel employee.

The local government's slow reaction to, and later clumsy handling of the incident triggered riots, clashes with police and burnings of police vehicles.

The decree said officials found guilty of misconduct would be subject to punishments ranging from issuing public apologies to dismissal.

They could also be subject to charges filed by a procuratorate.

But whether the decree can deliver the expected effect remains questionable, analysts said.

"There is no sound checks-and-balances mechanism within China's government regime, nor have the people been given the rights of supervision over those officials, so how can we believe the government will be really serious with this decree?" said a sociologist from Renmin University surnamed Zhou, who requested anonymity for fear of reprisals.

"This type of supervision and the accompanying penalties are like lifting your left hand to hit the right hand."

Since the 1990s, the party has issued regulations on discipline, strengthening intra-party supervision and standardising cadres' behaviour. But the corruption problem does not seem to have improved much since.

The decree said the regulation would apply to party and government officials at the county and township level and above.

Cases involving cadres from enterprises and non-profit organs controlled by governments at and above the county level, and those from state-owned financial institutions, will be affected by the decree. (SCMP, 13 Jul 09)

China has toughened its anti-corruption regulations towards senior managers in state-owned enterprises (SOEs) to stave off misconduct and stop the loss of state-owned assets.

A provision published in the People's Daily yesterday places new restrictions on senior SOE managers, clarifies old legal terms and updates other language to make the law more reflective of today's reality. It replaces a version published in 2004.

The restrictions deal with such issues as SOE leaders' leaking secrets in corporate deals for personal gain, taking kickbacks from deals that allow outside companies to launch "wealth management programmes" in the SOEs, making deals for houses and cars at prices that differ greatly from the market level, and taking trips on public funds.

The key in the new version is that it introduces a new legal term, "persons with special relationships", which is defined as people who are either close relatives of the SOE leaders or share some common interests with them.

According to the new regulation, "persons with special relationships" of SOE leaders are prohibited from investing in all firms having business connections with the enterprises that the leaders head.

All state firms are also banned from entering any entrustments, leases and contracts to transfer assets to the "persons with special relationships" of the firms' senior managers.

"The definition of 'persons with special relationships' has greatly expanded and clarified the subjects affected by the anti-corruption law and is a timely answer to most corruption cases now involving SOEs," Jiao Jingfeng, a lawyer with the Beijing firm Sam and Partners, said.

One case involved a suspended death penalty given in February to Anhui railway official Zhang Haiying, who misappropriated more than 87 million yuan (HK\$99 million) of public funds via a company operated by her relatives.

In one court hearing last year, New China Life Insurance ex-chairman Guan Guolian admitted funnelling 261 million yuan through companies run by his brother.

The updated regulation does a better job of deterrence, experts said, but what SOEs urgently need to stem corruption are sound corporate governance and more transparency.

"Our research found that the practice of multinationals buying otherwise off-limits information mostly took place in sectors dominated by big state firms, and I don't think it's a mere coincidence," Jiang Yong, a researcher with the China Institutes of Contemporary International Relations, said. (SCMP, 14 Jul 09)

Beijing, 12 Jul (Xinhua) - The CCP Central Committee and State Council General Offices recently printed and distributed **Some Regulations on Leading Officials of State-Owned Enterprises [SOEs] Conducting Themselves With Integrity on the Job**.

Some Regulations on Leading Officials of State-Owned Enterprises Conducting Themselves With Integrity on the Job (Trial Implementation), which were jointly issued by the Central Commission for Discipline Inspection [CCDI], the Central Organization Department, the Ministry of Supervision, and the State Council's State-Owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission [SASAC] in 2004, have played an important role in regulating on-the-job integrity of leading officials of SOEs and in strengthening the work of improving party conduct, fighting corruption, and promoting integrity in SOEs. However, along with the ever-deepening drive to fight corruption and promote integrity in SOEs in recent years, relevant provisions of the regulations for trial implementation no longer completely meet the needs of the new situation. The central authorities have decided to revise them.

The Regulations serve as a fundamental code for leading officials of SOEs conducting themselves with integrity on the job, and they have played an important role in strengthening the drive to fight corruption and promote integrity in SOEs, in safeguarding the interests of the state and equity investors, in promoting the scientific development of SOEs, and in ensuring the legitimate rights and interests of employees. All localities and departments must work out concrete plans for studying and implementing the Regulations from the point of view of thoroughly implementing the scientific development concept. They must earnestly carry out publicity and education in order to foster a good environment of public opinion for implementing the Regulations. They must carefully analyse where leading officials of SOEs in local areas, departments, and units are vulnerable in terms of conducting themselves with integrity on the job and must adopt effective measures to address this. They must exercise strict management and supervision over leading officials of SOEs and work conscientiously to give priority to prevention and detect problems early on. They must oversee and inspect the implementation of the Regulations and correct without delay and strictly deal with violations of the Regulations. Leading officials of SOEs must earnestly implement the Regulations, exercise strict self-discipline, readily accept supervision, and resolutely put an end to violations of the Regulations.

Some Regulations on Leading Officials of State-Owned Enterprises Conducting Themselves With Integrity on the Job

Chapter I General Principles

Article 1 These regulations were formulated pursuant to relevant state laws and regulations and inner-party rules for the purposes of setting the standards of behaviour for leading officials of SOEs in conducting themselves with integrity on the job, of strengthening the drive to fight corruption and promote integrity in SOEs, of safeguarding the interests of the state and equity investors, and of promoting the scientific development of SOEs.

Article 2 These regulations shall apply to members of leadership teams in wholly state-owned enterprises, enterprises in which the state holds controlling stakes (including wholly state-owned financial enterprises and financial enterprises in which the state holds controlling stakes), and their branch offices.

Article 3 Leading officials of SOEs shall observe state laws and regulations and enterprise rules and regulations, operate according to law, pioneer new ideas, conduct themselves with integrity on the job, act with honesty and in good faith, conscientiously safeguard the interests of the state and enterprises as well as the legitimate rights and interests of employees, and work hard to bring about sound and rapid development for SOEs.

Chapter II Standards of Behaviour for Integrity on the Job

Article 4 Leading officials of SOEs shall conscientiously safeguard the interests of the state and equity investors. They may not conduct themselves in the following ways that involve abuse of power and damage the rights and interests over state-owned assets:

- (1) Deciding on matters such as major policy decisions concerning enterprise production and operations, important appointments and dismissals, arrangements for major projects, and the use of large amounts of funds in contravention of decision-making principles and procedures;
- (2) Handling in violation of regulations matters such as enterprise restructuring, mergers, reorganization, bankruptcy, asset evaluation, and trading in property rights;
- (3) Making investments, raising funds, providing guarantees, lending funds on a short-term basis, entrusting other people to manage financial affairs, and opening letters of credit, buying or selling goods and services, and inviting or submitting tenders on behalf of other people in violation of regulations;
- (4) Using enterprise assets to register companies, acquire equity stakes, purchase financial products, buy real estate, or engage in other business activities abroad (overseas), either in their own names or in the names of other parties, without approval or without

completing legal formalities for preserving state-owned assets after obtaining approval;

- (5) Having finance and accounting personnel carry out activities in violation of state financial and economic discipline and enterprise financial rules and regulations by way of suggestion, instigation, or issuance of orders;
- (6) Deciding on benefits such as salaries and housing allowances for leading officials at the same level without the approval of institutions performing the duties of equity investors in state-owned assets or personnel departments;
- (7) Deciding on matters involving donations or sponsorships without collective consideration by leadership teams in enterprises or deciding on matters involving large donations or sponsorships without the approval of institutions performing the duties of state-owned assets even after collective consideration by leadership teams in enterprises;
- (8) Other acts of abusing power and damaging the rights and interests over state-owned assets.

Article 5 Leading officials of SOEs shall faithfully discharge their duties. They may not abuse their power to seek personal gain and damage the interests of their enterprises in the following ways:

- (1) Engaging in personal profit-oriented business activities or paid intermediary services or taking equity stakes in enterprises with similar operations to their own, in affiliated enterprises, or in enterprises that have business relations with their own;
- (2) Receiving or demanding material benefits while on the job or after leaving their jobs from enterprises that are affiliated with their own, from enterprises that have business relations with their own, or from parties that they manage or serve;
- (3) Buying from clients at prices that are clearly below market value or selling to clients at prices that are clearly above market value houses, automobiles, and other goods or illegally receiving other property from clients through other forms of trading;
- (4) Gaining profits without actually making financial contributions by entrusting other people to make securities and futures investments or by proceeding in the name of entrusting other people to manage financial affairs or gaining profits that are clearly more than the returns that should accrue on their investments even if they have actually made financial contributions;
- (5) Using intangible assets or resources such as inside information, commercial secrets, or the intellectual property rights and business channels of enterprises in the course of listing enterprises or

merging, reorganizing, or raising private equity for listed enterprises to seek profits for themselves, their spouses or children, or other people with whom they have certain relations;

(6) Serving concurrently in leadership positions in enterprises funded by their own or in other enterprises, public institutions, social organizations, or intermediary agencies without approval or drawing salaries and other incomes without authorization even after obtaining approval for serving in a concurrent capacity;

(7) Taking possession of or divvying up discount fees, broker's fees, commissions, or cash gifts arising from the business dealings of enterprises or property awarded by relevant departments or units for enterprise behaviour;

(8) Other acts involving abuse of power to seek personal gain or resulting in damage to enterprise interests.

Article 6 Leading officials of SOEs shall correctly exercise their operational and management powers and prevent possible infringements of the interests of the public and their enterprises. They may not act in the following ways:

(1) Where their spouses or children or people with whom they have certain relations take equity stakes in enterprises affiliated with their own or in enterprises that have business relations with their own;

(2) Entrusting, leasing, or contracting out state-owned assets to spouses, children, or other people with whom they have certain relations to be managed;

(3) Abusing power to create convenient conditions for spouses, children, or other people with whom they have certain relations to engage in profit-oriented business activities;

(4) Abusing power to create convenient conditions for other parties and their spouses or children or other people with whom they have certain relations to engage in profit-oriented business activities or having other parties do the same for themselves;

(5) Where enterprises funded or operated by their spouses or children or other people with whom they have certain relations have business dealings with their own enterprises or with enterprises that have investment relations in ways that might infringe on the interests of the public or enterprises;

(6) Not recusing themselves from their positions or from official business where they are required to do pursuant to regulations;

(7) Taking jobs or acquiring equity stakes in private enterprises, foreign-funded enterprises, or intermediary agencies that have business relations with their former enterprises within three years

after leaving their jobs or retiring, or engaging in or acting as agents for business activities related to the business of their former enterprises in said enterprises or agencies;

(8) Other acts that might infringe on the interests of the public or enterprises.

Article 7 Leading officials of SOEs shall work hard, adopt frugal practices, and handle on-the-job expenses pursuant to relevant regulations. They may not act in the following ways:

(1) Where expenses on the job exceed the budgets submitted as a matter of record to institutions performing the duties of equity investors in state-owned assets;

(2) Counting expenditures that fall outside the scope of performing duties as expenses incurred on the job;

(3) Incurring on-the-job expenses at business venues run by people with whom they have certain relations;

(4) Not disclosing on-the-job expenses pursuant to regulations;

(5) Embarking on tours, either in overt or covert form, at public expense;

(6) Buying or replacing cars or corporate jets, refurbishing offices, or buying additional high-end office equipment when their enterprises are making policy-related losses or owe employee salaries;

(7) Using credit cards or signing bills to pay on-the-job expenses and not providing original receipts or relevant explanations;

(8) Other acts involving on-the-job expenses and extravagant spending in contravention of regulations.

Article 8 Leading officials of SOEs shall improve their work style, pay heed to cultivating personal morals, heighten their sense of social responsibility, and foster a good image among the public. They may not act in the following ways:

(1) Resorting to fraudulent practices to wangle honour, positions, job titles, remuneration, or other benefits;

(2) Holding lavish weddings, funerals, or other festive events that could have an adverse effect or taking advantage of such occasions to amass wealth;

(3) Tacitly allowing their spouses, children, or aides to use their powers or positions to engage in activities that will possibly have an adverse effect or conniving at such activities;

(4) Using public money to pay for entertainment that has nothing to do with official business;

(5) Using public money to rent guesthouses for long-term use even when they have normal offices and residences;

(6) Ignoring employees' legitimate requests and infringing on employees' legitimate rights and interests;

(7) Engaging in activities that offend social morals.

Chapter III Implementation and Supervision

Article 9 SOEs shall draw up rules and regulations pursuant to these regulations or incorporate the requirements of these regulations into their articles of incorporation and establish a sound mechanism of supervision and restraint to ensure the implementation of these regulations.

Secretaries of party committees (leading party groups), chairpersons, and presidents of SOEs are the parties responsible for implementing these regulations in their enterprises.

Article 10 Leading officials of SOEs shall make the implementation of these regulations an important criterion for making comparisons at democratic meetings, for reporting on their performance and anticorruption efforts, and for conducting democratic appraisals at workers' congresses; they shall accept supervision and democratic appraisals.

Article 11 SOEs shall clarify decision-making principles and procedures; submit reports to institutions performing the duties of equity investors in state-owned assets within prescribed timeframes on their decision-making process involving major policy decisions concerning production and operations, important appointments and dismissals, arrangements for major projects, and the use of large amounts of funds and shall submit reports to workers' congresses on matters involving employees' personal interests.

Matters that need to be discussed and approved by workers' congresses shall be carried out after discussion and approval by workers' congresses.

Article 12 SOEs shall perfect the enterprise democratic management system with workers' congresses as a basic form, implement the system of disclosing information on enterprise affairs, and submit reports as a matter of record to institutions performing the duties of equity investors in state-owned assets.

Article 13 SOEs shall establish a sound system of on-the-job expenses pursuant to relevant regulations, submit reports as a matter of record to institutions performing the duties of equity

investors in state-owned assets, and make on-the-job expenses known to employees as part of disclosing information on company affairs.

Article 14 Leading officials of SOEs shall submit annual reports to institutions performing the duties of equity investors in state-owned assets on their concurrent posts, equity stakes, and bank deposits and real estate purchases abroad (overseas); what jobs their spouses and children hold, whether they take up residence abroad (overseas), and other relevant information; and other matters that they deem should be reported. They shall disclose said information in an appropriate manner within certain limits.

Article 15 SOEs shall establish a system of on-the-job commitments by leading officials in light of these regulations with a view to regulating on-the-job conduct of leading officials and their relevant conduct after leaving their jobs or retiring.

Article 16 Institutions performing the duties of equity investors in state-owned assets and personnel departments shall perfect the pay management system for leading officials of SOEs and standardize and perfect the mechanism of incentives and disincentives in light of the actual situation.

Article 17 Discipline inspection and supervision organs, organization and personnel departments, and institutions performing the duties of equity investors in state-owned assets shall educate and supervise leading officials of SOEs on a regular basis.

Article 18 Institutions performing the duties of equity investors in state-owned assets and audit departments shall conduct various audits as a means of supervision according to law, strictly implement the financial accountability auditing system for leading officials of SOEs both in office and after leaving office, and establish a sound mechanism for coordinating discipline inspections, supervision, and auditing as a means of supervision.

Article 19 Discipline inspection and supervision organs and organization and personnel departments at all levels and the discipline inspection and supervision offices of institutions performing the duties of equity investors in state-owned assets shall supervise and inspect the implementation of these regulations by leading officials of SOEs under their supervision.

Each year, discipline inspection and supervision offices in SOEs shall supervise and inspect the implementation of these regulations by leading officials of SOEs under their supervision in conjunction with the conduct of annual evaluations. They shall conduct assessments and submit reports to party organizations in enterprises and higher-level discipline inspection and supervision offices.

Relevant agencies shall accept without delay reports and complaints of violations of these regulations and render decisions or make suggestions for handling them.

Where reports and complaints of violations of these regulations meet the requirements for sending written inquiries, said inquiries shall be sent pursuant to regulations.

In the event of retaliation against employees reporting and complaining about violations of these regulations, relevant responsible persons shall be investigated to determine their liability.

Article 20 Organization and personnel departments at all levels and institutions performing the duties of equity investors in state-owned assets shall make integrity on the job an important criterion for assessing and evaluating leading officials of SOEs and as an important basis for appointments and dismissals.

Article 21 The boards of supervisors of SOEs shall tighten supervision over leading officials of SOEs pursuant to relevant regulations to ensure that they conduct themselves with integrity on the job.

Copies of reports submitted as a matter of record to institutions performing the duties of equity investors in state-owned assets pursuant to Articles 11 through 14 of these regulations shall be forwarded to the boards of supervisors of the SOEs concerned.

Chapter IV Handling of Violations of Regulations

Article 22 Depending on the severity of the circumstances, relevant agencies shall, acting within the limits of authority, have cautionary talks with leading officials of SOEs who have violated the standards of behaviour listed in Chapter II of these regulations, reassign them to other positions, demote them, or relieve them of their duties.

Depending on the severity of the circumstances, corresponding disciplinary action shall be taken pursuant to relevant state laws and regulations if an investigation is warranted to determine disciplinary liability, apart from applying the provisions in the preceding paragraph.

Depending on the severity of the circumstances, CCP members who commit such violations shall be given corresponding party disciplinary action pursuant to the Communist Party of China Regulations on Disciplinary Action.

Where crimes are suspected, the cases shall be referred to judicial organs to be dealt with according to law.

Article 23 Where leading officials of SOEs are given cautionary talks, reassigned to other positions, demoted, or relieved of their

duties, their performance pay and bonuses for the year shall be docked or withheld in their entirety.

Article 24 Leading officials of SOEs who have gained ill-gotten economic benefits in violation of these regulations shall be ordered to return the same; where financial losses have been inflicted on the SOEs, they shall be responsible for making financial compensation pursuant to relevant state or enterprise regulations.

Article 25 Leading officials of SOEs who have been demoted for violations of these regulations may not hold positions that are equivalent to or higher than their former positions within two years.

Those who have been relieved of their duties may not hold leading positions in SOEs within two years; those who have been relieved of their duties because they have caused major losses to state-owned assets through violations of state laws may not hold leading positions in SOEs within five years.

Those who have received punishment for criminal offences may not hold leading positions in SOEs for the rest of their lives.

Chapter V Supplementary Articles

Article 26 These regulations shall apply, *mutatis mutandis*, to personnel other than members of leadership teams in SOEs who are responsible for operating and managing state-owned assets and to leading officials of public institutions affiliated with SOEs.

These regulations shall apply, *mutatis mutandis*, to personnel who are responsible for operating and managing state-owned assets in state-owned joint-stock enterprises (including state-owned joint-stock financial enterprises).

Article 27 The institutions performing the duties of equity investors in state-owned assets referred to in these regulations include state-owned assets supervision and administration organs at all levels which serve as representatives of equity investors in state-owned assets, government departments and other institutions that perform the duties of equity investors by proxy pending the separation of government functions from state-owned assets management, and parent companies of SOEs that are authorized to engage in said operations.

The persons that have certain relations with the principal parties mentioned in these regulations refer to those who are close relatives to or who share common interests with leading officials of SOEs.

Article 28 The State Council's SASAC and various provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities directly under the central government may formulate implementing measures based on these

regulations and submit the same to the CCDI and the Ministry of Supervision as a matter of record.

The China Banking Regulatory Commission, the China Securities Regulatory Commission, the China Insurance Regulatory Commission, and centrally administered wholly state-owned financial enterprises and financial enterprises in which the state holds controlling stakes may formulate supplementary rules to these regulations in light of the realities of the financial industry and submit the same to the CCDI and the Ministry of Supervision as a matter of record.

Article 29 These regulations shall be interpreted by the CCDI in consultation with the Central Organization Department and the Ministry of Supervision.

Article 30 These regulations shall take effect on the day of their promulgation. Some Regulations on Leading Officials of State-Owned Enterprises Conducting Themselves With Integrity on the Job (Trial Implementation), which were promulgated in 2004, shall be abolished on the same day.

These regulations shall prevail in the event of conflicts with other existing relevant regulations. (Xinhua, 12 Jul 09, in BBC PF, 16 Jul 09; RMRB, 13 Jul 09)

Beijing, 12 Jul (Xinhua) - The CCP Central Committee has recently issued **"Regulations of the Chinese Communist Party on the Work of Patrol Inspection (for Trial Implementation)"**

"Regulations of the Chinese Communist Party on the Work of Patrol Inspection (for Trial Implementation)" are provisions on the implementation of the stipulation carried in the party Constitution on introducing a patrol inspection system in the CCP Central Committee as well as provincial, regional, and municipal CCP committees; and important inner-party rules and regulations that aim to improve the inner-party supervision system. The promulgation and implementation of the Regulations is of great significance to improving the patrol inspection system; standardizing the work of patrol inspection; upholding the principle that the party must handle party affairs and be strict in party discipline; ensuring a sound implementation of the party's line, principles, and policies as well as the major policy decisions and arrangements of the party Central Committee; bringing about an in-depth development to the work of improving the party's work style and upholding integrity and the anti-corruption struggle; and to strengthening the building of leading bodies and the contingent of cadres.

Party organizations at all levels should proceed from the height of promoting the new and great project of the party building, adopt various measures, make thorough efforts to study and propagate the "Regulations on the Work of Patrol Inspection (for Trial

Implementation)," and earnestly leading cadres with CCP membership enhance their awareness of subjecting themselves to supervision. Party organizations at all levels as well as institutions in charge of patrol inspection are required to strictly carry out the "Regulations for Patrol Inspection (for Trial Implementation)," conscientiously fulfil their duties and responsibilities, and give full play to their functions and roles. Leading bodies and their members of party organizations subjected to patrol inspection are urged to conscientiously subject themselves to patrol supervision, provide positive coordination for the work of patrol inspection, and resolutely redress various behaviours that fail to accord with the requirements of the party Central Committee.

Regulations of the Chinese Communist Party on Patrol Inspection (for Trial Implementation) Chapter 1 General Provisions

Article 1 In order to strengthen inner-party supervision, perfect the patrol inspection system, and regulate the work of patrol inspection, these regulations are formulated in accordance with the "Constitution of the Chinese Communist Party."

Article 2 The patrol inspection system shall be introduced in the party's central committee as well as its provincial, regional, and municipal committees, while special institutions shall be set up for conducting supervision in the form of patrol inspection over leading bodies and their members of party organizations at lower levels.

Articles 3 The work of patrol inspection shall take Deng Xiaoping Theory and the important thinking of the "Three representations" as the guide, thoroughly implement the scientific development concept, uphold the principle that the party must handle party affairs and be strict in party discipline, safeguard the party discipline, and ensure a sound implementation of the party's line, principles, and policies as well as the major policy decisions and arrangements of the party Central Committee.

Article 4 Patrol inspection shall be carried out in adherence to the principle of upholding the party's leadership, delegating responsibility to different levels, seeking truth and being pragmatic, adopting an objective and impartial approach, developing democracy, and relying on the masses.

Chapter II Organization

Article 5 The party's central committee as well as its provincial, regional, and municipal committees shall respectively set up leading groups for the work of patrol inspection, which shall hold themselves responsible to and report their work to the party's central committee as well as its provincial, regional, and municipal committees respectively.

Article 6 A leading group for patrol inspection shall set up an office to handle its routine work. The office shall be placed under the administrative structure of the CCP Commission for Discipline Inspection of the same level.

Article 7 The party's central committee as well as its provincial, regional, and municipal committees shall set up patrol inspection teams which shall undertake the task of patrol inspection and shall hold themselves responsible to and report their work to the leading groups for patrol inspection.

Article 8 A patrol inspection team shall consist of a team leader, a deputy team leader, patrol inspection commissioners, as well as people on other work posts.

A patrol inspection team follows a responsibility system under which the team leaders shall take overall responsibility while the deputy team leader shall provide assistance for the work of the team leader.

Article 9 The responsibilities of the leading group for patrol inspection shall include

- (1) implementing the resolutions and decisions made by the party's central committee and by its provincial, regional, and municipal committees on the work of patrol inspection;
- (2) examining and deciding annual or phased plans and programmes for the work of patrol inspection;
- (3) hearing reports on the work of patrol inspection;
- (4) studying the application of results achieved in patrol inspection, and putting forward relevant opinions and suggestions;
- (5) briefing party organizations of the same level on the current progress of the work of patrol inspection;
- (6) exercising supervision over the operation of patrol inspection teams; and
- (7) studying and handling other important issues as pertaining to the work of patrol inspection.

Article 10 Patrol inspection teams sent by the party Central Committee are responsible for conducting patrol inspection over the leading bodies and their members of the following party organizations:

- (1) leading bodies and their members of provincial, regional, municipal party committees as well as party groups in governments of the same level;

(2) leading bodies and their members of party groups in the Standing Committee of the provincial, regional, and municipal people's congresses and in the provincial, regional, and municipal committees of the CPPCC;

(3) leading bodies and their members of party organizations in other units where patrol inspection is demanded by the party Central Committee.

Article 11 The patrol inspection teams sent by provincial, regional, and municipal party committees are responsible for conducting patrol inspection over the leading bodies and their members of the following party organizations:

- (1) leading bodies and their members of city (prefectural, autonomous prefectural, and league) and county (city, district, and banner) party committees, as well as party groups in governments of the same level;
- (2) leading bodies and their members of party groups in the Standing Committee of the city (prefectural, autonomous prefectural, and league) and county (city, district, and banner) people's congresses and the city (prefectural, autonomous prefectural, and league) and county (city, district, and banner) committees of the CPPCC;
- (3) leading bodies and their members of party organizations in other units where patrol inspection is demanded by provincial, regional, and municipal party committees.

Article 12 Patrol inspection teams shall conduct supervision over leading bodies and their members of the organizations listed in Articles 10 and 11 in the following areas:

- (1) their implementation of the party's line, principles, and policies as well as resolutions and decisions, especially their implementation of Deng Xiaoping Theory, the important thinking of the "Three representations," and the scientific development concept;
- (2) their implementation of democratic centralism;
- (3) their implementation of the responsibility system for improving the party's work style and upholding integrity and for their own diligent and upright administration;
- (4) progress in their work of improving the work style;
- (5) their selection, promotion, and appointment of cadres; and
- (6) other issues requested by the party organizations that dispatches the patrol inspection teams.

Article 13 The responsibilities of the Office of the leading group for patrol inspection shall include:

- (1) being responsible for the work in such fields as all-around coordination, policy studies, and system building;
- (2) briefing the leading group for patrol inspection on major developments emerged in the work of patrol inspection, and passing on to patrol inspection teams the decisions and arrangements made by the leading group for the work of patrol inspection;
- (3) coordinating with relevant departments in the training, assessment, transfer, appointment and dismissal, supervision, and management of personnel engaged in the work of patrol inspection;
- (4) coordinating with patrol inspection teams in exercising supervision over the implementation of the work decided by both the party organization that dispatches patrol inspection teams and the leading group for patrol inspection; and
- (5) handling the work in other areas that are assigned by the leading group for patrol inspection.

Chapter III Work Procedures

Article 14 One to two patrol inspections shall be conducted in each term of office over the leading bodies and their members of provincial, regional, and municipal party committees, city (prefectural, autonomous prefectural, and league) party committees, and party groups in the Standing Committee of the people's congresses, governments, and CPPCC committees of the same level.

Patrol inspection over leading bodies and their members of county (city, district, and banner) party committees and party groups in the Standing Committee of the people's congresses, governments, and CPPCC committees of the same level shall be determined by provincial, regional, and municipal party committees.

Article 15 Prior to conducting patrol inspection, a patrol inspection team shall consult with discipline inspection and supervisory organs as well as departments in charge of organization, personnel, auditing, and public letters and visits in order to familiarize itself with the relevant information of the leading body and its members of the party organization in the locality or unit subjected to patrol inspection.

Article 16 The patrol group shall work out a work plan for patrol inspection in the light of the realistic conditions of the locality or unit subjected to patrol inspection, and shall submit its work plan to the Office of the leading group for patrol inspection for the record.

Article 17 The Office of the leading group for patrol inspection shall notify in no less than 10 working days in advance the locality or unit subjected to patrol inspection of the arrangements for the upcoming patrol inspection, and shall make relevant coordination and arrangements for the patrol inspection team to enter and be stationed in the relevant locality or unit.

Article 18 After the patrol inspection team enters and stations itself in the locality or unit subjected to patrol inspection, it shall brief the leading body and its members of the party organization in the locality or unit subjected to patrol inspection on the planned arrangements and requirements for the upcoming patrol inspection, and shall specify the aim and tasks of the upcoming patrol inspection.

Article 19 Patrol inspection shall be carried out by relying on the party organization of the locality or unit subjected to patrol inspection. The locality subjected to patrol inspection shall publicize through major local media relevant issues concerning the supervision range and time schedule of the patrol inspection as well as the contact details of the patrol inspection team.

The unit subject to patrol inspection shall publicize the aforementioned details by such means as an internal notice.

Article 20 The patrol inspection team shall conduct its work mainly by:

- (1) hearing the work reports of the party committee (party group) of the locality or unit subjected to patrol inspection, as well as special reports submitted by relevant departments;
- (2) according to the needs of the work, attending as observers relevant meetings held by the locality or unit subjected to patrol inspection, and attending as observers the inner-party democratic meeting as well as the meeting for leading cadres to report on their work and their incorruptibility in office held by the leading group of the party organization subjected to patrol inspection;
- (3) handling letters, telephone calls, and visits of the public that report on problems among the leading body and its members of the party organization subjected to patrol inspection;
- (4) calling meetings to heed opinions and views;
- (5) holding individual talks with members of the leading body of the party organization subjected to patrol inspection, and with other cadres and the masses;
- (6) requesting the access to and making copies of relevant materials, including documents, files, and meeting minutes;

(7) conducting democratic evaluations and questionnaire surveys concerning the leading body and its members of the party organization subjected to patrol inspection;

(8) paying fact-finding visits by appropriate means to subordinate units or departments of the locality or unit subjected to patrol inspection; and

(9) consulting relevant functionary departments or specialized institutions for assistance in regard to issues of a strong professional nature or issues of extraordinary importance.

The patrol inspection team is allowed to thoroughly investigate major problems reported against the leading body and its members of the party organization subjected to patrol inspection.

The patrol inspection team shall make no interference in the normal work of the locality or unit subjected to patrol inspection, and shall not engage itself in the investigation and handling of any case.

Article 21 During the period of patrol inspection, the patrol inspection team shall make timely reports to the leading group for patrol inspection on any of the following:

(1) suspected serious violations of the party discipline and the state law committed by members of the leading body of the party organization subjected to patrol inspection, and by other cadres under the jurisdiction of the party's central committee as well as its provincial, regional, and municipal party committees;

(2) violations of democratic centralism committed by principal responsible persons of the party organization and government of the locality or unit subjected to patrol inspection, which have seriously affected the work in the building of the leading body;

(3) major issues that have a great bearing on the immediate interests of the masses, that cadres and the masses resent the most, and that have had adverse impacts on the overall situation of reform, development, and stability; and

(4) any other issues that the patrol inspection team deems necessary to file a timely report.

Under special circumstances, the patrol inspection team is allowed to directly report the aforementioned issues discovered during their patrol inspection to the principal leading comrades of the party organization that dispatches the patrol inspection team.

[Articles 22-49 are missing]

(Xinhua, 12 Jul 09, in BBC PF, 17 Jul 09; full text: RMRB, 13 Jul 09)

BEIJING, July 24 (Xinhua) - Chinese food producers must record all the information on raw material procurement and food processing procedures and keep the record for at least two years, under a new regulation to ensure food safety. The requirement is detailed in the **Regulation on the Implementation of the Food Safety Law**, which was published 24 July. The regulation, effective on 27 July, details the requirements on food manufacturers and wholesalers in food processing and distribution and the importance of supervision by health authorities highlighted in the Food Safety Law, which took effect on June 1. Passed on July 8 at a meeting of the State Council, the regulation also gives specifics on food safety risk assessments. (XNA, 24 Jul 09)

Beijing, 24 Jul (Xinhua) - **Regulations on the Implementation of the Food Safety Law of the People's Republic of China**

Chapter I. General Provisions

Article 1. These regulations are enacted in accordance with the "Food Safety Law of the People's Republic of China" (referred to as the Food Safety Law hereinafter).

Article 2. The local people's governments at or above the county level should perform their responsibilities that are defined in the Food Safety Law; strengthen capacity building for food safety supervision and management and provide safeguards for food safety supervision and management work; establish and improve the mechanisms of coordination and cooperation between food safety supervision and management departments, consolidate and perfect the food safety information networks, and realize the sharing of food safety information and the sharing of food inspection and other technical resources.

Article 3. Food producers and business operators should go about their production and business operations in accordance with the laws, regulations, and food safety standards; establish and improve a food safety management system; adopt effective management measures; and ensure food safety.

Food producers and business operators shall assume responsibility for the safety of the food they produce or deal in, be accountable to society and the public, and take on social responsibility.

Article 4. Food safety supervision and management departments should publish food safety information and make it convenient for the public to enquire, complain, and blow the whistle, in accordance with the provisions of the Food Safety Law and of these regulations; all organizations and individuals are entitled to obtain food safety information from the departments concerned.

Chapter II. Food Safety Risk Monitoring and Assessment

Article 5. The National Food Safety Risk Monitoring Programme, as contemplated in Article 11 of the Food Safety Law, shall be formulated by the health administration of the State Council in conjunction with the quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, and state food and drug supervision and management departments of the State Council, as well as other State Council departments including those in charge of commerce and industry and information technology, in light of what is required

by such work as food safety risk assessment, formulation and revision of food safety standards, and food safety supervision and management.

Article 6. The health administrations of the people's governments of provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities should organize quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, food and drug supervision and management, commerce, and industry and information technology departments at the same level to formulate food safety risk monitoring plans for their respective administrative divisions in accordance with the provisions of Article 11 of the Food Safety Law and submit same to the health administration of the State Council for the record.

The health administration of the State Council should, in view of the information filed, notify the quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, and state food and drug supervision and management departments of the State Council, as well as other State Council departments including those in charge of commerce and industry and information technology.

Article 7. Besides adjusting the National Food Safety Risk Monitoring Programme in accordance with Article 12 of the Food Safety Law, the health administration of the State Council, working in conjunction with the departments concerned, should also adjust the National Food Safety Risk Monitoring Programme in accordance with the information on relevant diseases reported by medical institutions, when necessary.

Following an adjustment to the National Food Safety Risk Monitoring Programme, the health administrations of the people's governments of provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities should adjust the food safety risk monitoring plans of their respective administrative divisions accordingly, in light of the circumstances specific to their respective administrative divisions.

Article 8. Any medical institution that identifies a patient it has received as a sufferer of a food-borne disease, of food poisoning, of a suspected food-borne disease, or of suspected food poisoning should report the relevant disease information to the health administration of the local county-level people's government in a timely manner.

The health administration in receipt of the report should consolidate and analyse the relevant disease information and report same to the people's government at the same level while reporting to the superordinate health administration; when necessary, it may directly report to the health administration of the State Council while reporting to the people's government at the same level and the superordinate health administration.

Article 9. Food safety risk monitoring work shall be undertaken by technical institutions designated by the health administrations of the people's governments at or above the provincial level in conjunction with quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, food and drug supervision and management, and other departments at the same level.

The technical institutions that undertake food safety risk monitoring work should go about their monitoring work in accordance with the

food safety risk monitoring programme and plans, make sure that the monitoring data are true and accurate, and, as required by the food safety risk monitoring programme and plans, submit the monitoring data and analysis results to the health administrations of the people's governments at or above the provincial level and the department that issued the monitoring mandate.

Food safety risk monitoring personnel may, for purposes of collecting samples and gathering relevant data, enter venues for the cultivation or breeding of relevant agricultural food products, food production, food circulation, or catering service. Samples so collected should be paid for at the going market prices.

Article 10. Where the findings of food safety risk monitoring and analysis indicate that a food safety hazard may be present, the health administration of the provincial, regional, or municipal people's government should, in a timely manner, communicate the relevant information to the people's governments of multi-district cities and counties in the administrative division and to their health administrations.

Article 11. The health administration of the State Council should gather and consolidate food safety risk monitoring data and analysis results and communicate same to the quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, and state food and drug supervision and management departments of the State Council, as well as other State Council departments including those in charge of commerce and industry and information technology.

Article 12. The health administration of the State Council should organize food safety risk assessment work in any of the following cases:

- (1) Where risk assessment is required in order to provide a scientific basis for formulating or revising national food safety standards;
- (2) Where risk assessment is required in order to define the priority areas and priority varieties for supervision and management;
- (3) Where a new factor has been identified that may potentially jeopardize food safety;
- (4) Where it is necessary to establish whether a given factor constitutes a food safety hazard;
- (5) Any other circumstances where the health administration of the State Council deems risk assessment necessary.

Article 13. The agricultural administration, quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, state food and drug supervision and management, and other departments concerned under the State Council should provide the following information and details when making a recommendation on food safety risk assessment to the health administration of the State Council in accordance with the provisions of Article 15 of the Food Safety Law:

- (1) Source and nature of the risk;
- (2) Relevant test data and conclusion;
- (3) Scope of the risk;
- (4) Any other relevant information and details.

Local agricultural administration, quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, food and drug supervision and management, and other departments concerned at or above the

county level should assist in the collection of the information and details for food safety risk assessment as described in the foregoing paragraphs.

Article 14. Health administrations and agricultural administrations of the people's governments at or above the provincial level should, in a timely manner, communicate to one another information related to food safety risk monitoring and agricultural food product quality and safety risk monitoring.

The health administration and agricultural administration of the State Council should, in a timely manner, communicate to each other relevant information, such as the results of food safety risk assessment and the results of agricultural food product quality and safety risk assessment.

Chapter III. Food Safety Standards

Article 15. The health administration of the State Council shall formulate the National Food Safety Standards Programme and its implementation plan, in conjunction with the agricultural administration, quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, and state food and drug supervision and management departments of the State Council, as well as other State Council departments including those in charge of commerce and industry and information technology. Public comments should be solicited in the course of the formulation of the National Food Safety Standards Programme and its implementation plan.

Article 16. The health administration of the State Council should select units with appropriate technical expertise to compose the draft National Food Safety Standards. The practice of having such units as research institutions, educational institutions, academic organizations, and industry associations jointly compose the draft National Food Safety Standards should be encouraged.

The health administration of the State Council should publish the draft National Food Safety Standards to society at large and publicly solicit comments.

Article 17. The Review Committee for National Food Safety Standards contemplated in Article 23 of the Food Safety Law shall be created by the health administration of the State Council.

The Review Committee for National Food Safety Standards shall be responsible for reviewing the scientific nature, practicability, and other aspects of the draft National Food Safety Standards.

Article 18. Health administrations of the people's governments of provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities should communicate to agricultural administration, quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, food and drug supervision and management, commerce, and industry and information technology departments at the same levels any enterprise standards that enterprises have submitted for the record in accordance with the provisions of Article 25 of the Food Safety Law.

Article 19. The health administration of the State Council and health administrations of provincial, regional, and municipal people's governments should work with agricultural administration, quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, food and drug supervision and management, commerce, and industry and

information technology departments at the same levels to track and evaluate how the National Food Safety Standards and local food safety standards are enforced and should organize the revision of the food safety standards in good time in light of the results of such evaluation.

The agricultural administration, quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, food and drug supervision and management, commerce, and industry and information technology departments of the State Council and provincial, regional, and municipal people's governments should gather and consolidate the problems found in the course of enforcing the food safety standards and, in a timely manner, communicate same to the health administrations at the same levels.

Upon discovery of problems that are present in the course of enforcing the food safety standards, food producers and business operators and food industry associations should immediately report to the food safety supervision and management departments.

Chapter IV. Food Production and Business Operations

Article 20. Any party that wishes to set up a food producing enterprise should have the name of the enterprise approved in advance and go through the formalities of industrial and commercial registration after obtaining the permission to produce food in accordance with the provisions of the Food Safety Law. Quality supervision and management departments at or above the county level shall examine and verify relevant details, check the production venues, and inspect relevant products in accordance with the provisions of the pertinent laws and administrative regulations. They should make the decision to grant permission where relevant details and venues meet the requirements of those provisions and relevant products meet the food safety standards or requirements.

Other food producers and business operators should go through the formalities of industrial and commercial registration after obtaining appropriate food production permits, food circulation permits, and catering service permits in accordance with the law. Where the laws and regulations set forth other provisions on small food producing and processing workshops and food stalls, such other provisions shall prevail.

Food production permit, food circulation permit, and catering service permit are valid for three years.

Article 21. Where the productive or operational conditions of food producers or business operators change and are no longer in conformity with what is required of food production or business operations, such food producers or business operators should immediately adopt rectification and improvement measures; where potential risks exist that may result in a food safety accident, they should immediately suspend their food production or business operations and report to the local quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, or food and drug supervision and management departments at the county level; where reapplication for permits is required, they should go through the formalities in accordance with the law.

Quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, and food and drug supervision and management departments at or above the county level should strengthen the day-to-day supervision and inspection of the productive and operational activities of food producers and business operators; where failure to meet the requirements on food production or business operations is identified, they should order immediate rectification and handle it in accordance with the law; where the entity no longer meets the qualifying conditions for the permission to produce or to operate, they should withdraw the relevant permit in accordance with the law.

Article 22. Food production and business enterprises should organize their staff to attend training in food safety knowledge to study food safety laws, regulations, rules, standards, and other food safety knowledge, in accordance with the provisions of Article 32 of the Food Safety Law, and create training files.

Article 23. Food producers and business operators should establish and implement the employee health examination system and health record system in accordance with the provisions of Article 34 of the Food Safety Law. Where an employee whose work is in contact with directly ingested food has contracted a communicable disease of the digestive tract, such as dysentery, typhoid, viral hepatitis type A, or viral hepatitis type E or suffers from a disease that compromises food safety, such as active pulmonary tuberculosis or suppurative or exudative dermatitis, the food producer or business operator should repost him to another job that does not affect food safety.

Food production and business operation personnel shall undergo health examination according to the provisions of Article 34, Paragraph 2, of the Food Safety Law. Matters related to the examination, such as items of examination, should comply with the regulations of provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities in which they are based.

Article 24. Food production and business enterprises should establish an incoming goods examination and logging system and food exit inspection and logging system, faithfully record items that are required by law to be recorded, or retain incoming goods documents or sales documents that bear relevant information, in accordance with the provisions of Article 36, Paragraph 2, Article 37, Paragraph 1, and Article 39, Paragraph 2, of the Food Safety Law. Records and documents should be kept for no less than two years.

Article 25. Conglomerate food producing enterprises that centrally procure ingredients may centrally inspect, at their headquarters, the permits held by suppliers and their product certification documents and examine and log the incoming goods; for food ingredients for which no proof of conformity with standards can be produced, they should inspect such ingredients according to the food safety standards.

Article 26. Food producing enterprises should establish and implement such food safety management systems as ingredient inspection and acceptance, production process safety management, storage management, equipment management, and offgrade product management systems; and keep perfecting their food safety assurance system to ensure food safety.

Article 27. Food producing enterprises should formulate and enforce control requirements on the following parameters to make sure that the food products leaving their premises meet the food safety standards:

- (1) Ingredient control, covering the procurement, inspection and acceptance, and charging of ingredients;
- (2) Control of the key components of production, including production process, equipment, storage, and packaging.
- (3) Inspection control, covering ingredient inspection, semi-finished product inspection, and finished product inspection upon leaving the factory;
- (4) Transportation and delivery control.

Where circumstances arise in the course of food production that fail to meet control requirements, the food producing enterprise should immediately identify the cause and take rectification and improvement measures.

Article 28. Besides incoming goods examination records and food exit inspection records to be kept in accordance with the provisions of Article 36 and Article 37 of the Food Safety Law, food producing enterprises should also faithfully record safety management details in the course of food production.

Such records should be kept for no less than two years.

Article 29. Business enterprises engaged in food wholesale business should, when selling food, faithfully record the names, specifications, quantities, production batch numbers, expiry dates, buyers' names and contact details, dates of sale, and so on that pertain to the wholesale food or retain the sales documents that bear relevant information. Records and documents should be kept for no less than two years.

Article 30. The state encourages food producers to adopt advanced technological means to record what is required to be recorded by the Food Safety Law and these regulations.

Article 31. Catering service providers should formulate and enforce the control requirements on ingredient procurement to ensure that all the ingredients procured meet the food safety standards.

In the course of preparation and processing, catering service providers should inspect the food and its ingredients that have yet to be processed. Those that have decayed or gone bad or developed abnormal sensory traits may not be processed or otherwise used.

Article 32. Catering service providers should regularly maintain their food processing, storage, display, and other facilities; regularly clean and calibrate thermal insulation facilities and cold storage and refrigeration facilities.

Catering service providers should clean and disinfect tableware and drinkware according to requirements. They may not use tableware and drinkware that have not been cleaned and disinfected.

Article 33. For any food that is recalled in accordance with the provisions of Article 53 of the Food Safety Law, the food producer should put it through biosafe disposal or destroy it to prevent it from flowing back into the market. For any food that is recalled because its label, identification, or instructions fail to meet the food safety standards, the food producer may continue to sell it provided that

remedial measures have been taken and food safety can be guaranteed; it should explicitly make the remedial measures known to the consumer public at the time of sale.

Quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, and food and drug supervision and management departments at or above the county level should record in the food safety credibility file of a given food producer or business operator the details concerning any food producer recalling the food that fails to meet the food safety standards or any food business operator suspending its business operations related to the food that fails to meet the food safety standards.

Chapter V. Food Inspection

Article 34. An applicant who applies to a food inspection institution that undertakes re-inspection (referred to as food re-inspection institution hereinafter) for a re-inspection in accordance with the provisions of Article 60, Paragraph 3, of the Food Safety Law should explain the reason for the re-inspection request.

The directory of re-inspection institutions shall be jointly published by the certification and licensing supervision and management, health administration, agricultural administration, and other departments of the State Council. A re-inspection conclusion produced by a re-inspection institution shall be the final inspection conclusion.

Applicants for re-inspection have the freedom to choose the re-inspection institutions they wish to apply to. The institution that performs re-inspection must not be the same as the institution that performs initial inspection.

Article 35. Where a food producer or business operator challenges the conclusion of sampling inspection conducted in accordance with the provisions of Article 60 of the Food Safety Law and applies for a re-inspection and where the re-inspection conclusion finds the food in question up to standard, the cost of re-inspection shall be borne by the sampling inspection department; where the re-inspection conclusion finds the food in question substandard, the cost of re-inspection shall be borne by the food producer or business operator.

Chapter VI. Food Import and Export

Article 36. Importers of imported food should declare to the entry-exit inspection and quarantine bodies at customs clearance points for inspection and quarantine by producing essential documents of proof, such as contracts, invoices, packing lists, and bills of lading, as well as relevant approval documents. Imported food should pass the inspection by entry-exit inspection and quarantine bodies. The customs shall grant clearance on the strength of the clearance proof signed by entry-exit inspection and quarantine bodies.

Article 37. Where an importer wishes to import a type of food to which no national food safety standards are applicable as yet or to import for the first time a new variety of food additive or a new variety of food-related product, this importer should submit to the entry-exit inspection and quarantine body a licensing document obtained in accordance with the provisions of Article 63 of the Food

Safety Law and the entry-exit inspection and quarantine body should inspect the product in accordance with the requirements of the health administration of the State Council.

Article 38. Where the state entry-exit inspection and quarantine department detects in the imported food any substance that is not covered by the National Food Safety Standards and may jeopardize human health, it should notify the health administration of the State Council in accordance with the provisions of Article 12 of the Food Safety Law.

Article 39. Overseas food producing enterprises exporting into our country shall seek registration in accordance with the provisions of Article 65 of the Food Safety Law. Such registration is valid for four years. Where a registered overseas food producing enterprise provides false information or a major food safety accident occurs in relation to imported food and is attributable to the overseas food producing enterprise, the state entry-exit inspection and quarantine department should deregister it and announce the deregistration.

Article 40. Imported food additives should have labels and instructions in Chinese. Labels and instructions should comply with the provisions of the Food Safety Law and other pertinent laws and administrative regulations of China, as well as the requirements of the National Food Safety Standards, and should specify the places of origin of such food additives and the names, addresses, and contact details of domestic agents. Food additives that do not have labels and instructions in Chinese or whose labels and instructions fail to meet the provisions of this article may not be imported.

Article 41. Entry-exit inspection and quarantine bodies shall inspect imported food in accordance with the provisions of Article 62 of the Food Safety Law and perform supervision and sampling inspection on food for export in accordance with the provisions of Article 68 of the Food Safety Law. Specific methods for such inspection shall be formulated by the state entry-exit inspection and quarantine department.

Article 42. The state entry-exit inspection and quarantine department should establish a network for collecting information and, in accordance with the provisions of Article 69 of the Food Safety Law, collect, consolidate, and communicate the following information:

- (1) Food safety information identified by entry-exit inspection and quarantine bodies during inspection and quarantine of imported and exported food;
- (2) Safety information pertaining to imported food reported by industry associations and consumers;
- (3) Food safety information and risk alert information published by international organizations and overseas government agencies, as well as food safety information reported by overseas organizations, such as industry associations, and overseas consumers;
- (4) Any other food safety information.

The departments that receive such notifications should, when necessary, take appropriate responsive measures.

Food safety supervision and management departments should, in a timely manner, communicate to the state entry-exit inspection and

quarantine department any information related to the safety of imported and exported food that has become available to them.

Chapter VII. Handling of Food Safety Accidents

Article 43. The unit where a food safety accident has occurred should immediately take control measures, such as sealing up the food, ingredients, instruments, and equipment that have caused or may have caused the food safety accident; and report to the health administration of the local people's government at the county level within two hours of the occurrence of the accident.

Article 44. When investigating a food safety accident, it is necessary to adhere to the principles of seeking truth from facts and respecting science; identify the nature and cause of the accident promptly and accurately; establish the liability for the accident; and propose rectification and improvement measures.

The departments taking part in the investigation of a food safety accident should collaborate and cooperate with one another according to their respective shares of the workload under the unified organization and coordination of the health administration and improve the efficiency of accident investigation and handling.

The methods of investigating and handling food safety accidents shall be formulated by the health administration of the State Council in conjunction with other departments concerned under the State Council.

Article 45. The departments taking part in the investigation of food safety accidents are entitled to enquire with the units and individuals concerned about the circumstances related to the accidents and request them to provide relevant details and samples.

The units and individuals concerned should support the investigation and handling of food safety accidents, provide relevant details and samples as required, and must not reject the request.

Article 46. No unit or individual may obstruct or interfere with the investigation and handling of food safety accidents.

Chapter VIII. Supervision and Management

Article 47. The annual supervision and management plans for food safety drawn up by local people's governments at or above the county level in accordance with the provisions of Article 76 of the Food Safety Law should cover sampling inspection of food. It is necessary to selectively strengthen sampling inspection of staple and supplementary food catering to specific groups of population, such as infants, elderly people, and patients.

Agricultural administration, quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, and food and drug supervision and management departments at or above the county level should conduct sampling inspection according to the annual supervision and management plans for food safety. The cost of samples to be purchased, the cost of inspection, and so on that are incurred in the course of sampling inspection shall be disbursed from the treasury at the same level.

Article 48. County-level people's governments should centrally organize and coordinate the health administration, agricultural administration, quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, and food and drug supervision and management

departments at the same level to supervise and manage food producers and business operators in their administrative divisions in accordance with the law; and selectively strengthen supervision and management over those food producers and business operators that have higher exposure to the risks of food safety accidents.

After the health administration of the State Council publishes food safety risk alert information or receives food safety risk monitoring information reported by the health administration of a local people's government at the provincial, regional, or municipal level in accordance with the provisions of Article 10 hereof, the people's governments at the level of multi-district cities and counties should immediately organize the health administration, agricultural administration, quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, and food and drug supervision and management departments at the same level to adopt targeted measures to prevent food safety accidents.

Article 49. The health administration of the State Council should, based on disease information, supervision and management information, and so on, publish a directory of, and the test methods for, non-food chemicals and other substances that may jeopardize human health which have been added or may have been added to food; the quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, and state food and drug supervision and management departments of the State Council should adopt appropriate supervision and management measures.

Article 50. In the course of supervising and managing food safety, quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, and food and drug supervision and management departments may conduct initial screening of food by using rapid test methods recognized by the quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, and state food and drug supervision and management departments of the State Council; any food that is found by the initial screening to be potentially inconsistent with the food safety standards should be inspected in accordance with the provisions of Article 60, Paragraph 3, of the Food Safety Law. Findings of initial screening may not be cited as basis for law enforcement.

Article 51. The day-to-day food safety supervision and management information described in Article 82, Paragraph 2, of the Food Safety Law includes:

- (1) Details of administrative licensing based on the Food Safety Law;
- (2) Directory of the food, food additives, and food-related products in respect of which production and business operations have been ordered to stop;
- (3) Details of the investigation and handling of offences against the law concerning food production and business operations;
- (4) Details of special inspection, rectification, and improvement operations;
- (5) Any other day-to-day food safety supervision and management information prescribed in laws and administrative regulations.

Where the information described in the foregoing paragraphs is covered by the responsibilities of two or more food safety supervision and management departments, it shall be jointly released by the departments concerned.

Article 52. When publishing information in accordance with the provisions of Article 82 of the Food Safety Law, the food safety supervision and management departments should simultaneously explain and elucidate the potential harm that may be caused to the relevant food.

Article 53. Health administration, agricultural administration, quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, and food and drug supervision and management departments should publish their email addresses or telephone numbers to receive enquiries, complaints, and tip-offs; they should respond to, verify, and handle the enquiries, complaints, and tip-offs received in accordance with the provisions of Article 80 of the Food Safety Law; record the particulars concerning the response to, verification, and handling of the enquiries, complaints, and tip-offs; and keep such records.

Article 54. The industry and information technology, commerce, and other departments of the State Council shall formulate development programmes and industry policies for the food industry within the purview of their respective responsibilities; adopt measures to drive the optimization of the industry's structure; strengthen guidance for the construction of the credibility system of the food industry; and promote the healthy development of the food industry.

Chapter IX. Legal Liability

Article 55. Where the productive or operational conditions of a food producer or business operator has changed, but the entity fails to take the steps prescribed in Article 21 hereof, the competent department concerned shall order it to put it right with a warning; where the omission leads to serious consequences, the entity shall be punished in accordance with the provisions of Article 85 of the Food Safety Law.

Article 56. Where a catering service provider fails to formulate and implement the control requirements for ingredient procurement in accordance with the provisions of Article 31, Paragraph 1, hereof, it shall be punished in accordance with the provisions of Article 86 of the Food Safety Law.

Where a catering service provider fails to inspect the food and ingredients to be processed in accordance with the provisions of Article 31, Paragraph 2, hereof or continues to process or otherwise use the food and ingredients which are found to have decayed or gone bad or developed abnormal sensory traits, it shall be punished in accordance with the provisions of Article 85 of the Food Safety Law.

Article 57. Punishment shall be awarded in accordance with the provisions of Article 87 of the Food Safety Law in any of the following cases:

(1) Where a food producing enterprise fails to establish and enforce a food safety management system in accordance with the provisions of Article 26 hereof;

(2) Where a food producing enterprise fails to formulate and implement production process control requirements in accordance with the provisions of Article 27 hereof or develops circumstances in the course of food production that are inconsistent with the control requirements, but fails to take rectification and improvement measures as prescribed in those provisions;

(3) Where a food producing enterprise fails to record details of safety management in the course of food production or keep the relevant records in accordance with the provisions of Article 28 hereof;

(4) Where a business enterprise engaged in food wholesale business fails to record or keep sales information or retain sales documents in accordance with the provisions of Article 29 hereof;

(5) Where a catering service provider fails to regularly maintain, clean, and calibrate its facilities and equipment in accordance with the provisions of Article 32, Paragraph 1, hereof;

(6) Where a catering service provider fails to clean and disinfect tableware and drinkware in accordance with the provisions of Article 32, Paragraph 2, hereof or uses tableware and drinkware that have not been cleaned and disinfected.

Article 58. Where food additives that violate the provisions of Article 40 hereof are imported, entry-exit inspection and quarantine bodies shall confiscate the unlawfully imported food additives. In addition to the confiscation, where the value of the unlawfully imported food additives is less than 10,000 yuan, a pecuniary fine between 2,000 yuan and 50,000 yuan shall be imposed; where the value exceeds 10,000 yuan, a pecuniary fine equal to two times to five times of the value shall be imposed.

Article 59. Where a medical institution fails to report relevant disease information in accordance with the provisions of Article 8 hereof, the health administration shall order it to put it right with a warning.

Article 60. Where a unit in which a food safety accident has occurred fails to take measures and make a report in accordance with the provisions of Article 43 hereof, it shall be punished in accordance with the provisions of Article 88 of the Food Safety Law.

Article 61. Where a local people's government at or above the county level fails to perform its statutory responsibilities for food safety supervision and management, resulting in a major food safety accident in its administrative division with serious social consequences, the person in charge who is directly liable and other persons directly liable shall be penalized in accordance with the law in the form of recording of a serious demerit, demotion, removal from office, or dismissal.

Where a health administration, agricultural administration, quality supervision, industrial and commercial administration, or food and drug supervision and management department or some other administrative department concerned at or above the county level fails to perform its statutory responsibilities for food safety supervision and management, fails to conduct effective day-to-day supervision and inspection, abuses its power, commits neglect of duty, or plays favouritism and commits irregularities, the person in charge who is directly liable and other persons directly liable shall be penalized in accordance with the law in the form of recording of a

serious demerit or demotion; where serious consequences ensue, such individuals shall be penalized in the form of removal from office or dismissal; the principal person liable should take the blame and resign.

Chapter X. Supplementary Provisions

Article 62. Definitions of the following terms used herein:

Food safety risk assessment refers to scientific assessment of the potential undesirable effect that the biological, chemical, and physical hazards in food and food additives may have on human health. It covers harm identification, harm characterization, exposure assessment, and risk characterization, among other things.

Catering service refers to service activities of providing consumers with food and consumption venues and facilities through real-time preparation and processing, commercial sales, and labour of a service nature.

Article 63. Quality and safety risk monitoring and risk assessment for agricultural food products shall be conducted by the agricultural administrations of people's governments at or above the county level in accordance with the provisions of the "Agricultural Product Quality and Safety Law of the People's Republic of China."

Food supervision and management at national border checkpoints shall be exercised by entry-exit inspection and quarantine bodies in accordance with the provisions of the Food Safety Law, these regulations, and other pertinent laws and administrative regulations. The food and drug supervision and management department shall exercise rigorous regulation on the food that is claimed to possess specific health-promoting functions, using specific methods that will be separately formulated by the State Council.

Article 64. These regulations shall come into force as from the day of promulgation. (Xinhua, 24 Jul 09, in BBC PF, 29 Jul 09)

The mainland's foreign-exchange regulator has unveiled a **rule to make it easier for foreign institutions to manage their foreign-exchange assets in the country**, a move that will help mainland firms do business abroad through their subsidiaries.

Overseas-registered firms will be allowed to open onshore foreign-exchange accounts at Chinese or foreign banks on the mainland without regulatory approval, effective August 1, the State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE) said on 13 July.

The rule was meant to boost banks' fee-based revenues and help mainland firms that had business overseas manage their foreign-exchange assets in the country, SAFE said.

It was also part of broader efforts to facilitate trade and investment to support economic growth and structural reform and enhance banks' and companies' ability to cope with the global financial crisis, it added.

Any transactions within the country using such accounts would be treated as cross-border trades.

However, without SAFE's approval, account holders would not be allowed to withdraw deposits or convert the money into yuan.

All onshore foreign-exchange accounts of foreign institutions must be marked as non-resident accounts to differentiate them from offshore accounts, to strengthen the monitoring of capital flows and facilitate the handling of statistics and operations, SAFE said.

Funds in onshore foreign-exchange accounts would be incorporated into banks' external debt management to prevent illegal fund movement through such accounts.

The new rule did not apply to offshore foreign-exchange accounts at Chinese banks with offshore banking business and individuals' foreign-exchange accounts, SAFE said.

Foreign investors and qualified foreign institutional investors should continue to make applications to open special foreign-exchange accounts. (SCMP, 14 Jul 09)

Hong Kong SAR

LIU Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive

Donald TSANG Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) 05/06

Director of the Chief Executive's Office

Raymond TAM Chi-yuen 09/08

Permanent Secretary of the Chief Executive's Office

CHANG King-yiu (Zhang Zhangyao)(f)

Head of the Central Policy Unit

Prof LAU Siu-kai (Liu Zhaojia) 02/07

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Chief Justice

Andrew Kwok-nang LI (Li Guoneng) 97/07

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LI Wing (Li Rong)

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Michael V Stone

Director of Water Supplies

MA Lee-tak (Ma Lide) 08/03

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CEO: Stanley Hui Hon-chung

Electoral Affairs Commission

Chairperson: PANG Kin-kee (Peng Jianji) 06/08

Equal Opportunities Commission

Chairperson: Raymond TANG Yee-bong (Deng Erbang)

Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Ltd. (HKEX)

Chairperson: Ronald Arculli 06/04

Hong Kong Monetary Authority

Chief Executive: Joseph YAM Chi-kwong (Ren Zhigang) 93/04

Hong Kong SAR Social Data		
	2007	2008
Population		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,925.9	6,977.7
Growth Rate (%)	1.0	1.0
Natural Increase ('000)	23.4	28.8
- Males (thousand)	3,270.1	3,287.4
- Females (thousand)	3,587.0	3,638.5
Labour Force and Employment		
Total Social Labour Force	3,638.5	3,667.6
Labour Force Participation (%)	61.2	61.1
Employment (Percentages) in		
- Manufacturing	4.9	4.6
- Construction	7.9	7.6
- Wholesale and retail trades	10.4	10.3
- Import and export trade	16.1	15.7
- Restaurants and hotels	7.4	7.4
- Transport and storage	9.3	9.3
- Communications	1.1	1.2
- Financial services	5.5	5.9
- Real estate and business services	10.3	10.8
- Public administration	3.5	3.3
- Education and health services	7.5	7.4
- Personal services	9.5	9.6
- Recreational, other community and social services	6.0	6.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.0	3.5
All Employees Wage Index(Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	152.4	159.0
- Real (Sept.)	116.7	122.2
	2007/08	2008/09p
Education (Enrolment)		
- Kindergarten	138.4	137.6
- Primary	389.9	369.1
- Secondary	507.5	503.8
- Post-secondary (Anm.)	308.0	303.9
Abbreviations:		
p = provisional figures/estimates		
@ = Figures are subject to revisions later on		
b = billion		

Hong Kong SAR Economic Data		
	2006@	2007@
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Current Prices (b HK\$)@	1,475.9	1,612.6
- Real Growth Rate (%)	+7.0	+6.3
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)@	215,238	232,836
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/b HK\$)@		
- Private Consumption	864.4	966.5
- Government Consumption	123.1	130.0
- Fixed Capital Formation	322.4	327.3
- Change in Inventories	-2.1	17.4
- Exports of Goods	2,467.4	2,698.9
- Less: Imports of Goods	2,576.3	2,852.5
- Exports of Services	565.1	645.3
- Less: Imports of Services	287.9	320.1
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	<i>2005</i>	<i>2006@</i>
- Agriculture and fishing	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	3.4	3.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	3.0	2.8
- Construction	2.9	2.7
- Trades & Gastronomy	29.0	27.9
- Transport & Communications	10.1	9.6
- Finance & Real Estate	22.1	25.0
- Civil Services	19.0	18.1
- Ownership of premises	10.4	10.6
Prices (Change Rate %)	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>
- CPI(A)	+1.7	+1.3
- CPI(B)	+2.1	+2.2
- CPI(C)	+2.2	+2.7
- Composite CPI	+2.0	+2.0
Public Finance (financial year April-March/b HK\$)	<i>2005-06</i>	<i>2006-07</i>
Total Gov. Revenue	247.1	288.0
Total Gov. Expenditure	233.1	229.4
Fiscal Reserves (1)	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>
Balance (as at 31 March)	310.7	369.3
Notes: (1) The aggregate balance of the General Revenue Account and the Funds as at the end of the financial year. Funds include the Capital Works Reserve Fund, the Capital Investment Fund, the Loan Fund, the Disaster Relief Fund, the Civil Service Pension Reserve Fund, the Land Fund, the Innovation and Technology Fund and the Lotteries Fund (which was included with effect from 1 April 2003).		
The CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) respectively cover some 50%, 30% and 10% of households in Hong Kong. The average monthly household expenditure (in HK\$) of these groups during the base period (i.e. Oct. 2004–Sep. 2005) were \$4,000–\$15,499, \$15,500–\$27,499 and \$27,500–\$59,999 respectively. Taking into account the impact of price changes since the base period, the monthly household expenditure ranges of the CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) adjusted to the price level of 2007 are broadly equivalent to \$4,100–\$16,100, \$16,100–\$28,900 and \$28,900–\$63,200 respectively, and that of the Composite CPI is broadly equivalent to \$4,100–\$63,200. The Composite CPI is compiled based on the expenditure patterns of all these households taken together.		

Hong Kong SAR Economic Data		
	2006	2007
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	109.1	90.8
to:		
- APEC	100.0	84.8
- Mainland China	40.6	34.8
- USA	23.9	18.9
- European Union	17.1	9.9
- United Kingdom	5.8	2.7
- Germany	4.9	3.0
- Japan	4.9	2.9
- Singapore	3.0	3.0
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	2,578.4	2,733.4
to:		
- APEC	1,869.8	2,064.7
- Mainland China	1,267.7	1,335.7
- USA	344.3	340.4
- European Union	346.7	376.5
- Japan	116.7	118.7
- Germany	78.1	92.0
- United Kingdom	69.0	72.7
Total Exports		
(Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)	2,461.0	2,687.5
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	2,868.0	3,025.3
from:		
- APEC	2,502.7	2,609.4
- Mainland China	1,329.7	1,410.7
- Japan	287.3	297.6
- Taiwan	205.1	192.0
- USA	138.8	150.7
- Singapore	194.8	195.0
- Germany	44.4	48.0
- European Union	204.6	228.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	-138.8	-180.5
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.768	7.801
HK\$ per EURO	9.77	10.70

Macau SAR

LIU Jen-Kai

Political Data

Chief Executive

Edmund HO Hau Wah (He Houhua)

Office of the Chief Executive

Chief of Office: HO Veng On (He Yong'an)

Government Head Office Auxiliary Bureau

Director: HO Veng On (He Yong'an)

Information Office

Director: Victor CHAN Chi Ping (Chen Zhiping)

Dep.Dir.: HO Wai Heng (He Huiqing)

Research Centre for Sustainable Development Tactics

Coordinator: TSE Chi Wai (Xie Zhiwei)

Sub-coordinators: WU Zhiliang, CHIANG Wa Fong (Zheng Huafeng) (f)

Personal Data Protection Office

Director: CHAN Hoi Fan (Chen Haifan)

Macau Foundation

President of Administrative Committee: Vitor NG (Wu Rongke)

Macau Economic and Trade Office to the EU in Brussels

Director: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

Macau Economic and Trade Office in Lisbon

Director: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

Office of the MSAR in Beijing

Director: NG Pak Meng (Wu Beiming)

Macau Economic and Trade Office to the WTO

Director: Raimundo Arrais do Rosário

Secretary for Administration and Justice

Florinda da Rosa Silva CHAN (Chen Limin)

Office of the Secretary for Administration and Justice

Chief of Office: Grace CHEONG Chui Ling (Zhang Cuiling)

Public Administration and Civil Service Bureau

Director: José CHU (Zhu Weigan)

Dep.Dir.: TOU Chi Man (Du Zhiwen), IEONG Kim I (Yang Jianyi)

Legal Affairs Bureau

Director: CHEONG Weng Chon (Zhang Yongchun)

Dep.Dir.: Diana Maria Vital Costa de Beltrão Loureiro

Dep.Dir. (act.): LEONG Pou Ieng (Liang Baoying)

Identification Bureau

Director: LAI Ieng Kit (Li Yingjie)

Dep.Dir.: CHAN Hoi Fan (Chen Haifan)

Government Printing Bureau

Director: António Ernesto Silveiro Gomes Martins

International Legal Affairs Office

Coordinator: Jorge Manuel Faria da Costa Oliveira

Sub-coordinators: Patrícia Manuela Trindade da Cruz e

Albuquerque Ferreira

Civic and Municipal Affairs Bureau

Chairperson of Administration Committee: TAM Vai Man (Tan Weiwen)

Vice-Chp.: CHEUNG So Mui (Zhang Sumei)

Legal and Judicial Training Centre

Director: Manuel Marcelino Escovar Trigo

Dep.Dir.: LAM Wan Nei (Lin Yunni)

Legal Reform Office

Coordinator: CHU Lam Lam (Zhu Linlin) (f)

Sub-coordinators: SAM Vai Keong (Shen Weiqiang), CHEONG

Sio Hong (Zhang Shaohong)

Secretary for Economy and Finance

Francis TAM Pak Yuen (Tan Boyuan)

Office of the Secretary for Economy and Finance

Chief of Office: LOK Kit Sim (Lu Jiechan) (f)

Economic Services Bureau

Director (act.): SOU Tim Peng (Su Tianping)

Dep.Dir.: IEONG Pou Yee (Yang Baoyi)

Dep.Dir. (act.): TAI Kin Ip (Dai Jiangye)

Finance Services Bureau

Director: Carlos Fernando de Abreu Ávila

Dep.Dir.: Vitória Alice Maria da Conceição, IONG Kong Leong (Rong Guangliang)

Statistics and Census Service

Director (act.): KONG Pek Fong (Kuang Bifang)

Dep.Dir. (act.): IEONG Meng Chao (Yang Mingjiu)

Labour Affairs Bureau

Director: SHUEN Ka Hung (Sun Jiaxiong)

Dep.Dir.: CHAN Keng Leong (Chen Jingliang), Noémia Maria de Fátima Lameiras

Gaming Inspection and Coordination Bureau

Director: Manuel Joaquim das Neves

Dep.Dir.: António Pedro D. Silva Correia Paiva

Social Security Fund

President of Administrative Committee: FUNG Ping Kuen (Feng Bingquan)

Macau Pension Fund

President of Administrative Committee: Winnie LAU Un Teng (Liu Wanting)

Vice-Pres.: Ermelinda da Conceição Xavier

Consumer Council

President of Executive Committee: Alexandre HO (He Siqian)

Supporting Office to the Secretariat of China and Portuguese-Speaking Countries Economic Cooperation Forum (Macau)

Coordinator: Rita Botelho dos Santos

Financial Intelligence Office

Coordinator: NG Man Seong (Wu Wenxiang)

Human Resources Office

Coordinator: WONG Chi Hong (Huang Zhixiong)

Macau Trade and Investment Promotion Institute

President: LEE Peng Hong (Li Bingkang)

Monetary Authority of Macau

President of Administrative Committee: Anselmo TENG Lin Seng
(Ding Lianxing)

Secretary for Security

CHEONG Kuok Vá (Zhang Guohua)

Office of the Secretary for Security

Chief-of-Cabinet: VONG Chun Fat (Huang Chuanfa)

Public Security Forces Bureau

Director (act.): CHAN Peng Sam (Chen Bingsen)

Dep.Dir. (act.): KOK Fong Mei (Guo Fengmei)

Public Security Police

Commissioner: LEI Siu Peng (Li Xiaoping)

Dep.Com.: MA Io Kun (Ma Yoaquan)

Dep.Com. (act.): LEI Man Kim (Li Wenjian)

Judiciary Police

Director: WONG Sio Chak (Huang Shaoze)

Dep.Dir.: CHEONG Ioc Ieng (Zhang Yuying), João Augusto da Rosa

Macau Prison

Director: LEE Kam Cheong (Li Jinchang)

Dep.Dir.: LOI Kam Wan (Lü Jinyun)

Fire Services Bureau

Commissioner: MA Io Weng (Ma Yaorong)

Dep.Com.: Eurico Lopes Fazenda, LEI Pun Chi (Li Panzhi)

Academy of Public Security Forces

Director: HOI Sio Iong (Xu Shaoyong)

Dep.Dir. (act.): CHEONG Iok Kuan (Zhang Yukun)

Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Fernando CHUI Sai On (Cui Shi'an) (resigned on 14 May to run for chief executive)

Office of the Secretary for Social Affairs and Culture

Chief of Office: Alexis TAM Chon Weng (Tan Junrong)

Health Bureau

Director: KOI Kuok Ieng (Qu Guoying)

Dep.Dir.: LEI Chin Ion, CHEANG Seng Ip, Maria Terezinha YU

Education and Youth Affairs Bureau

Director: SOU Chio Fai (Su Chaohui)

Dep.Dir.: Silvia Reibeiro Osório Ho

Dep.Dir. (act.): LEONG Lei (Liang Li)

Cultural Affairs Bureau

Director: Heidi HO Lai Chun da Luz (He Lizuan)

Dep.Dir.: WONG Sai Hong (Wang Shihong), CHAN Chak Seng
(Chen Zecheng)

Government Tourist Office

Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

Dep.Dir.: Maria Helena de Senna Fernandes, Manuel Gonçalves Pires Júnior

Social Welfare Institute

President: IP Peng Kin (Ye Bingquan)

Dep.Dir.: IONG Kóng Io (Rong Guangyao)

Macau Sports Development Board

President (act.): VONG Iao Lek (Huang Youli)

Act.Vice-Pres.: José Maria da Fonseca Tavares

Vice-Pres.: O Lam (Ke Lan)

Tertiary Education Services Office

Director: CHAN Pak Fai (Chen Bohui)

Dep.Dir.: KUOK Sio Lai (Guo Xiaoli)

University of Macau

Rector: Prof. IU Vai Pan (Yao Weibin)

Macau Polytechnic Institute

Rector: Prof. LEI Heong Iok (Li Xiangyu)

Institute for Tourism Studies

President: Fanny VONG Chuk Kwan (Huang Zhujun)

Act.Vice-Pres.: IAN Mei Kun (Zhen Meijuan)

Macau Grand Prix Committee

Director: João Manuel Costa Antunes

Macau Tourism Promotion and Information Centre in Portugal

Director: Rodolfo Manuel Baptista Faustino

Secretary for Transport and Public Works

LAU Si Io (Liu Shiyao)

Office of the Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Chief of Office: Francis WONG Chan Tong (Huang Zhendong)

Lands, Public Works and Transport Bureau

Director: Jaime Roberto Carion

Dep.Dir.: LI Canfeng, CHAN Hon Kit (Chen Hanjie)

Cartography and Cadastre Bureau

Director: vacant

Port Authority

Director: WONG Soi Man (Huang Suiwen) (f)

Dep.Dir.: VONG Kam Fai (Huang Jinhui)

Macau Post

Director: Carlos Alberto Roldão Lopes

Dep.Dir.: LAU Wai Meng (Liu Huiming), CHIU Chan Cheong
(Zhao Zhenchang)

Meteorological and Geophysical Bureau

Director: FONG Soi Kun (Feng Ruiquan)

Dep.Dir.: António Viseu

Housing Bureau

Director: CHIANG Coc Meng (Zheng Guoming)

Dep.Dir.: TAM Kuong Man (Tan Guangming)

Bureau of Telecommunications Regulation

Director: TOU Veng Keong (Tao Yongqiang)

Dep.Dir.: HOI Chi Leong (Xu Zhiliang)

Traffic Affairs Bureau

Director: WONG Wan (Wang Yun)

Dep.Dir.: CHIANG Ngoc Vai (Zheng Yuewei), TANG Wai Lin (Deng Huilian) (f)

Infrastructure Development Office

Coordinator: CHAN Hon Kit (Chen Hanjie)

Sub-coordinator: PUN Pou Leng (Pan Baoling)

Energy Sector Development Office

Coordinator: Arnaldo Ernesto dos Santos

Sub-coordinator: LOU Sam Cheong (Lu Shenchang)

Transportation Infrastructure Office

Coordinator: LEI Chan Tong (Li Zhendong)

Environmental Protection Bureau

Director: CHEONG Sio Kei (Zhang Shaoji)

Dep.Dir.: VAI Hoi leong (Wei Haiyang), Vong Man Hung ((Huang Manhong) (f)

Civil Aviation Authority

President: Simon CHAN Weng Hung (Chen Yingxiong)

Commission Against Corruption

Commissioner: CHEONG U (Zhang Yu)

Dep.Com.: TOU Wai Fong (Du Huifang), CHAN Seak Hou (Chen Xihao)

Commission of Audit

Commissioner: Fátima CHOI Mei Lei (Cai Meili)

Assistant Commissioner: KOU Chin Pang (Gao Zhanpeng)

Court of Final Appeal

President: SAM Hou Fai (Cen Haohui)

Court of Second Instance

President: LAI Kin Hong (Lai Jianxiong)

Court of First Instance

President: TAM Hio Wa (Tan Xiaohua) (f)

Procuratorate

Procurator-General: HO Chio Meng (He Chaoming)

Unitary Police Service

Commissioner-General: José Proença Ló Branco

Macau Customs Service

Director-General: CHOI Lai Hang (Xu Liheng)

Legislative Council

President: Susana CHOU (Cao Qizhen)

Vice-Pres.: LAU Cheok Va (Liu Zhuohua)

Executive Committee of the Legislative Council

Susana CHOU (President), LAU Cheok Va (Vice-President),

Leonel Alberto Alves (Ou Anli) (First Secretary), KOU Hoi In (Gao Kaixian) (Second Secretary)

Executive Council

Members: Florinda da Rosa Silva, TONG Chi Kin (Tang Zhijian),

LEONG Heng Teng (Liang Qingting), LIU Chak Wan (Liao

Zeyun), MA Iao Lai (Ma Youli), HO Iat Seng (He Yicheng), Leonel Alves, CHEANG Chi Keong (Zheng Zhiqiang), LAM Heong Sang (Lin Xiangsheng), LEONG Vai Tac (Liang Weite)
General-Secretary: HO Veng On (He Yong'an)

Liaison Office of the Central People's Government in the MSAR

Director: BAI Zhijian

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China in the Macau SAR

Commissioner: LU Shumin

Deputy Commissioner: SONG Yanbin

PLA-Forces in Macau

Commander: WANG Yuren

Political Commissar: XU Jinlin

Bank of China Macau Branch (BOC Macau)

President: YE Yixin

Macau SAR Social Data		
	2007	2008
Population (official estimation, 31 Dec)		
Total Number (thousand)	538.1	549.2
- Growth Rate (%)	4.7	2.0
- Males (thousand)	265.7	269.5
- Females (thousand)	272.4	279.7
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	69.2	70.6
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.1	3.0
Education (Enrolment)		
	2006/07	2007/08
- Primary	32,674	30,033
- Secondary	42,776	41,226
- Technical & vocat.secondary	2,212	1,992
- Higher education	17,462	18,743

Macau SAR Economic Data		
	2007	2008
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (1)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	149,457	171,867
- Real Growth Rate (%)	25.3	13.2
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	284,3	313,1
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	33,040.0	38,976.4
- Government Consumption	10,959.2	12,173.7
- Fixed Capital Formation	55,120.0	49,474.4
- Changes in Inventories	1133.0	867.0
- Exports (Goods & Services)	132,001.0	155,403.1
- Imports (Goods & Services)	81,663.6	85,027.5
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Inflation Rate (Composite CPI)	5.6	8.6
Public Finance (m MOP)		
Total Public Revenue ^a	49,919.7r	51,076.7p
Total Public Expenditure ^a	23,346.0r	25,943.5p
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports (2)	20,430.6	16,025.4
- USA	8,291.8	6,399.2
- EU	3,722.0	1,591.1
- Germany	1,297.8	648.3
- United Kingdom	820.7	323.7
- France	619.0	216.2
- Mainland China	3,034.1	1,968.2
- Hong Kong	2,674.4	3,162.7
- Japan	232.8	212.9
Total Imports	43,113.9	43,034.2
- Mainland China	18,378.4	16,926.2
- Hong Kong	4,358.6	4,365.8
- EU	6,762.3	7,101.0
- Japan	3,874.8	3,639.1
- USA	2,429.0	2,383.3
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	26,993.0	22,907.7
- Hong Kong Residents	8,174.1	7,009.2
- Mainland China	14,866.4	11,595.1
- Taiwan	1,444.1	1,315.8
- Japan	299.4	366.9
- Europe	257.3	272.2
- Americas	306.3	312.6
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	8.04	8.02
MOP per EURO	11.01	11.81

Abbreviations:

1 = Revised estimates (2007), preliminary estimates (2008)

2 = Exports are equal to the sum of domestic exports and re-exports.

^a Due to changes in the compilation method and concept of public accounts, data on revenue and expenditure, as well as booking of the accounts for 2007 were different and incomparable with those of the previous years.

m = million

p = provisional data

r = rectified data

Source: Statistics and Census Service of the Macau SAR

Taiwan

LIU Jen-Kai

Political Data

Office of the President

President: MA Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Vice-President: Vincent SIEW (Xiao Wanzhang)

Secretary-General: CHAN Chuen-po (Zhan Chunbo)

Deputy Sec.-Gen.: KAO Lang (Gao Lang), YEH Ching-chuan (Ye Jinchuan)

Spokesman: WANG Yu-chi (Wang Yuqi)

Academia Historica

President: LIN Man-hung (Lin Manhong)

Academia Sinica

President: WONG Chi-Huey (Weng Qihui)

V.-Pres.: Dr Chao-Han LIU (Liu Zhaohan), Dr Tsui-jung LIU (Liu Cuirong) (f), Andrew H.-J. WANG (Wang Huijun)

National Security Council

Secretary-General: SU Chi (Su Qi)

Dep.Sec.-Gen.: HO Szu-yin (He Siyin), KAO Chang (Gao Chang), LEE Hai-tung (Li Haidong)

National Security Bureau

Director: TSAI Chao-ming (Cai Chaoming) (resigned)

Dep.Dir.: WANG Hsi-tien (Wang Xitian)

National Assembly

Secretary-General: CHEN Chuan

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: LIU Chao-shian (Liu Zhaoxuan)

Vice-Premier: Paul CHIU Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiong)

Secretary-General: Steve HSIEH (Xue Xiangchuan)

Ministry of Economic Affairs

Minister: YIIN Chii-min (Yin Qiming)

Ministry of Education

Minister: CHENG Jei-cheng (Zheng Ruicheng)

Ministry of Finance

Minister: LEE Sush-der (Li Shude)

Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Minister: Francisco OU Hung-lien (Ou Honglian)

Vice-Minister: LIN Yung-lo (Lin Yongle)

Ministry of the Interior

Minister: LIAO Liouyi (Liao Liaoyi)

National Police Administration

Director-General: WANG Cho-chiun (Wang Zhuojun)

Ministry of Justice

Minister: WANG Ching-feng (Wang Qingfeng) (f)

Ministry of National Defense

Minister: Gen. CHEN Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)

Vice-Minister: CHAO Shih-chang (Zhao Shizhang)

Military Intelligence Bureau

Director: Lt-Gen PENG Sheng-chu (Peng Shengzhu)

Ministry of Transportation and Communications

Minister: MAO Chi-kuo (Mao Zhiguo)

Ministers without Portfolio:

TSAI Hsun-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong), CHANG Jin-fu (Zhang Jinfu),

Ovid J.L. TZENG (Zeng Zhilang), FAN Liang-hsiu (Fan Liangxiu),

CHEN Tain-jy (Chen Tianzhi)

Central Bank of China

Governor: PERNG Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)

Directorate of Budget, Accounting and Statistics

Director-General: SHIH Su-mei (Shi Sumei) (f)

Government Information Office

Director-General: SU Jun-pin (Su Junbin)

Central Personnel Administration

Director-General : CHEN Ching-hsiou (Chen Qingxiu)

Coast Guard Administration

Director-General: Wang Jinn-wang (Wang Jinwang)

Environmental Protection Administration

Minister: SHEN Shih-hung (Shen Shihong)

Department of Health

Minister: YEH Chin-chuan (Ye Jinchuan)

Centre for Disease Control

Director: KUO Hsu-sung (Guo Xusong)

National Palace Museum

Director: CHOU Kung-shin (Zhou Gongxin) (f)

Atomic Energy Council

Chairperson: TSAI Chuen-hong (Cai Chunhong)

Council of Indigenous Peoples

Minister: CHANG Jen-hsiang (Zhang Renxiang) (f)

Council for Hakka Affairs

Minister: HUANG Yu-cheng (Huang Yuzhen)

Council of Agriculture

Minister: CHEN Wu-hsiung (Chen Wuxiong)

Council for Cultural Affairs

Minister: HUANG Pi-tuan (Huang Biduan) (f)

Council for Economic Planning and Development

Chairperson: CHEN Tain-jy (Chen Tianzhi)

Council of Labour Affairs

Minister: Jennifer Ju-hsuan WANG (Wang Ruxuan)

Mainland Affairs Council

Chairperson: LAI Shin-yuan (Lai Xingxuan) (f)

National Science Council

Minister: LEE Lou-chuang (Li Luoquan)

Sports Affairs Council

Chairperson: TAI Shia-ling (Dai Xialing) (f)

Central Election Commission

Chairperson: CHANG Cheng-hsiung (Zhang Zhengxiong)

Consumer Protection Commission

Minister: Paul CHIU Cheng-hsiung (Qiu Zhengxiong))

Fair Trade Commission

Chairperson: TANG Jinn-chuan (Tang Jinquan)

Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission

Minister: KAO Su-po (Gao Sibo)

National Communications Commission

Chairperson: Bonnie PENG

National Youth Commission

Minister: WANG Yu-ting (Wang Yuting) (f)

Overseas Compatriot Affairs Commission

Minister: WU Ying-yih (Wu Yingyi)

Public Construction Commission

Chairperson: FAN Liang-hsiu (Fan Liangxiu)

Research, Development and Evaluation Commission (RDEC)

Minister: JIANG Yi-huah (Jiang Yihua)

Veterans Affairs Commission

Minister: KAO Hua-chu (Gao Huazhu)

Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC)

Chairperson: Sean CHEN (Chen Chong)

Taiwan Stock Exchange Corp (TSE)

Chairperson: Gordon S. CHEN (Chen Shu)

President.: Samuel J.S. HSU (Xu Renshou)

GRETAI Securities Market

Chairperson: Daung-Yen LU (Lü Dongying)

President.: Yui-Chun WU (Wu Yuqun)

Aviation Safety Council

Chairperson: WU Jingshown (Wu Jingxiong)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: WANG Jin-pyng (Wang Jinping)

Vice-President: TSENG Yung-chuan

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Lai Ing-jaw (Lai Yingzhao)

V.-Pres.: HSIEH Tsay-chuan (Xie Zaiquan)

Secretary-General: FAN Kuang-chun (Fan Guangqun)

Supreme Court

President: Yang Jen-shou (Yang Renshou)

Supreme Administrative Court

President: PENG Feng.chih ?

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: John Chung KUAN (Guan Zhong)

V.-Pres.: WU Jin-lin (Wu Jinlin)

Secretary-General: LIN Shui-ji (Lin Shuiji)

Minister of Examination: YUNG Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)

Minister of Civil Service: CHANG Che-shen (Zhang Zhechen)

Chairperson of the Civil Service Protection and Training

Commission: CHANG Ming-jue (Zhang Mingzhu) (f)

Chairperson of the Supervisory Board of Public Service Pension

Fund: WU Jin-lin (Wu Jinlin)

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: WANG Chien-hsien (Wang Jianxuan)

Vice-President: CHEN Chin-li (Chen Jinli)

Secretary-General: TU Shan-liang (Du Shanliang)

National Audit Office

Auditor-General: LIN Ching-long (Lin Qinglong)

Straits Exchange Foundation

Chairperson: CHIANG Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)

Cross-Strait Common Market Foundation

Chairperson: Vincent SIEW (Xiao Wanzhang)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Adm LIN Chen-yi (Lin Zhenyi)

Dep.Chiefs: LtGen CHAO Te-yung (Zhao Derong)

Director of the General Political Warfare Department:

Lt Gen YANG Tien-hsiao (Yang Tianxiao)

Commander-in-Chief, Army: Lt Gen YANG Tien-hsiao (Yang Tianxiao)

Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm WANG Li-shen (Wang Lishen)

Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen PENG Sheng-chu (Peng Shengzhu)

Commander-in-Chief, Combined Logistics Command:

Vice-Adm TUNG Shiang-lung (Dong Xianglong)

Commander-in-Chief, Armed Forces Reserve Command: Gen LtGen Cheng Liang-jun (Chen Liangjun)

Commander of the Military Police Command: LtGen HE Yong-jian (He Yongjian)

President of the National Defense University: Gen CHIN Nai-chieh (Jin Naijie)

Fujian Provincial Government

Governor: Steve HSIEH (Xue Xiangchuan)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: HAU Lung-bin (Hao Longbin)

Vice-Mayors: LIN Chien-yuan (Lin Jianyuan), WU Ching-ji (Wu Qingji)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: CHEN Chu (Chen Ju) (f)

Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)

Hon.Chm.: LIAN Chan (Lian Zhan)

Chairperson: MA Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

V.-Chp.: CHAN Chuen-po (Zhan Chunbo), John CHANG (Jiang Xiaoyan), CHIANG Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun), Eric Liluan CHU (Zhu Lilun), HUANG Ming-hui (Huang Minhui), LIN Feng-cheng (Lin Fengzheng), TSENG Yung-chuan (Zeng Yongquan), WU Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

Secretary-General: WU Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)

Chairperson: TSAI Ing-wen (Cai Yingwen) (f)

Secretary-General: LIN Chia-lung (Lin Jialong)

Taiwan Solidarity Union

Chairperson: HUANG Kun-hui (Huang Kunhui)

Secretary-General: LIN Chih-chia (Lin Zhijia)

People First Party

Chairperson: James SOONG Chu-yu (Song Chuyu)

V.-Chp.: CHANG Chau-hsiung (Zhang Zhaoxiong)

Secretary-General: CHIN Chin-sheng (Qin Jinsheng)

New Party (NP)

Chairperson: YOK Mu-ming (Yu Muming)

Secretary-General: WANG Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

China Wisdom Party

Chairperson: LEE Ao

Home Party (Red Party)

Chairperson: CHEN Yao-chang (Chen Yaochang)

Non-Partisan Solidarity Union

Chairperson: CHANG Po-ya (Zhang Boya) (f)

Taiwan Social Data		
	2006	2007
Population (1000)		
Total	22,877	22,958
- Growth Rate (%)	0.47	0.35
- Male	11,592	11,609
- Female	11,285	11,350
Population Density (per sq.km)	632.16	634.39
Labour Force and Employment		
Total Social Labour Force (1000)	10,522	10,713
Employed (1000)	10,111	10,294
by Agriculture	554	543
Industry	3,700	3,788
Services	5,857	5,962
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.9	3.9
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	187,3	187,5
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	42,293	43,026
Indices of Labour Productivity in Manufacturing Industry (2001=100)	134.47	144.51
Education (Enrolment)		
Primary Education	1,798,436	1,753,930
Secondary Education	1,707,336	1,707,378
Higher Education	1,313,993	1,326,029
Abbreviations:		
m = million		
Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Executive Yuan, Taipei		

Taiwan Economic Data		
	2006	2007
Gross National Product (GNP)		
Real GNP Amount		
(Current Prices/m NT\$)	12,686,868	13,422,465
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.92	5.80
- Per Capita GNP		
(Current Prices/NT\$)	536,566	566,566
Expenditure on GDP		
(Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	60.41	59.16
- Government Consumption	12.64	12.12
- Fixed Capital Formation	21.17	21.18
- Increase in Stocks	0.10	-0.07
- Exports (Goods & Services)	69.85	73.71
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	64.17	66.10
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	11,889,823	12,588,992
- Agriculture (%)	1.53	1.45
- Industry (%)	26.81	27.50
- Services (%)	71.65	71.05
Prices (Change Rate / %)		
Wholesale Price	5.63	6.47
Consumer Price	0.60	1.80
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	224,017	246,677
- Growth Rate (%)	12.9	10.1
Total Imports (m US\$)	202,698	219,252
- Growth Rate (%)	11.0	8.2
Balance (m US\$)	21,319	27,425
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (m US\$)		
- China	51,808	62,416
- Hong Kong	37,381	37,979
- USA	32,360	32,077
- Japan	16,300	15,934
- Singapore	9,280	10,501
- Germany	5,007	5,175
- United Kingdom	3,510	3,618
Imports (m US\$)		
- Japan	46,284	45,937
- China	24,782	28,014
- USA	22,664	26,508
- South Korea	15,000	15,158
- Germany	6,135	7,070
- Malaysia	6,052	6,192
- Singapore	5,106	4,792
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (100m US\$)	2.661	2.703
Exchange Rates (year end)		
NT\$ per US\$	32.55	32.39
NT\$ per EURO	42.73	47.59