

Pfizer Ltd

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Ramsgate Road

Sandwich, Kent

**United Kingdom** 

Revision date: 08-Mar-2011 Version: 5.0 Page 1 of 8

# 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

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Contact E-Mail: pfizer-MSDS@pfizer.com

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ne number: Emergency telephone number:
urs): 1-800-424-9300 ChemSafe (24 hours): +44 (0)208 762 8322

Material Name: NORVASC® (Amlodipine besylate) tablets - 2.5, 5, and 10 mg

Trade Name: NORVASC Chemical Family: Mixture

Intended Use: Pharmaceutical product used as Antianginal; antihypertensive

# 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Appearance: White tablet Signal Word: WARNING

Statement of Hazard: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

**Additional Hazard Information:** 

**Short Term:** May be harmful if swallowed. May cause eye irritation (based on components).

Antihypertensive drug: has blood pressure-lowering properties

Known Clinical Effects: Ingestion of this material may cause effects similar to those seen in clinical use including

abdominal pain, dizziness, flushing, heart palpitations, and swelling.

**EU Indication of danger:** Dangerous for the Environment

**EU Hazard Symbols:** 



**EU Risk Phrases:** 

R51/53 - Toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic

environment.

**Australian Hazard Classification** 

(NOHSC):

Hazardous Substance. Non-Dangerous Goods.

**Note:** This document has been prepared in accordance with standards for workplace safety, which

require the inclusion of all known hazards of the product or its ingredients regardless of the potential risk. The precautionary statements and warnings included may not apply in all cases.

Your needs may vary depending upon the potential for exposure in your workplace.

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# 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

#### **Hazardous**

Ingredient	CAS Number	<b>EU EINECS/ELINCS List</b>	<b>EU Classification</b>	%
Amlodipine besylate	111470-99-6	Not Listed	N;R50/53	3.5
			Xn;R22	
			Xi;R41	
Calcium phosphate dibasic, anhydrous	7757-93-9	231-826-1	Not Listed	*
Microcrystalline cellulose	9004-34-6	232-674-9	Not Listed	*
Magnesium stearate	557-04-0	209-150-3	Not Listed	*

Ingredient	CAS Number	<b>EU EINECS/ELINCS List</b>	<b>EU Classification</b>	%
Sodium starch glycolate	9063-38-1	Not Listed	Not Listed	*

**Additional Information:** \* Proprietary

Ingredient(s) indicated as hazardous have been assessed under standards for workplace

safety.

For the full text of the R phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Flush with water while holding eyelids open for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention **Eye Contact:** 

immediately.

**Skin Contact:** Remove contaminated clothing. Flush area with large amounts of water. Use soap. Seek

medical attention.

Ingestion: Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Wash out mouth with water. Do not

induce vomiting unless directed by medical personnel. Seek medical attention immediately.

Inhalation: Remove to fresh air and keep patient at rest. Seek medical attention immediately.

Symptoms and Effects of Exposure: For information on potential signs and symptoms of exposure, See Section 2 - Hazards

Identification and/or Section 11 - Toxicological Information.

# 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

**Extinguishing Media:** Use carbon dioxide, dry chemical, or water spray.

**Hazardous Combustion Products:** Emits toxic fumes of carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, nitrogen oxides, sulfur oxides,

hydrogen chloride and other chlorine- and sulfur-containing compounds.

Wear approved positive pressure, self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective turn Fire Fighting Procedures:

out gear. Use caution in approaching fire.

Fire / Explosion Hazards: Not determined

# 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Health and Safety Precautions:** Personnel involved in clean-up should wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see

Section 8). Minimize exposure.

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Measures for Cleaning / Collecting: Contain the source of spill if it is safe to do so. Collect spilled material by a method that

controls dust generation. A damp cloth or a filtered vacuum should be used to clean spills of

dry solids. Clean spill area thoroughly.

**Measures for Environmental** 

Protections:

Place waste in an appropriately labeled, sealed container for disposal. Care should be taken to

avoid environmental release.

**Additional Consideration for Large** 

Spills:

Non-essential personnel should be evacuated from affected area. Report emergency situations immediately. Clean up operations should only be undertaken by trained personnel.

# 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

**General Handling:** Minimize dust generation and accumulation. If tablets or capsules are crushed and/or broken,

avoid breathing dust and avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. When handling, use appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Wash hands and any exposed skin after removal of PPE. Refer to Section 12 - Ecological Information, for information on potential

effects on the environment. Releases to the environment should be avoided.

**Storage Conditions:** Store as directed by product packaging.

# 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Refer to available public information for specific member state Occupational Exposure Limits.

Amlodipine besylate

Pfizer OEL TWA-8 Hr: 100µg/m<sup>3</sup>

Calcium phosphate dibasic, anhydrous

Latvia OEL - TWA Listed

Microcrystalline cellulose

ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TWA)

Australia TWA

Belgium OEL - TWA

Estonia OEL - TWA

Listed

France OEL - TWA

Listed

Listed

Ireland OEL - TWAS

Listed

Listed

Listed

Listed

Listed

Listed

OSHA - Final PELS - TWAs: 15 mg/m³ total 5 mg/m³

5 mg/m<sup>o</sup> Listed

Portugal OEL - TWA Listed
Romania OEL - TWA Listed
Spain OEL - TWA Listed

Magnesium stearate

**ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TWA)** 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup> TWA 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup> **Australia TWA Belgium OEL - TWA** Listed Ireland OEL - TWAs Listed Lithuania OEL - TWA Listed Portugal OEL - TWA Listed Spain OEL - TWA Listed **Sweden OEL - TWAs** Listed

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# 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Analytical Method: Analytical method available for Amlodipine. Contact Pfizer Inc for further information.

Engineering Controls: Engineering controls should be used as the primary means to control exposures. General

room ventilation is adequate unless the process generates dust, mist or fumes. Keep airborne

contamination levels below the exposure limits listed above in this section.

Environmental Exposure Controls: Refer to specific Member State legislation for requirements under Community environmental

legislation.

Personal Protective Equipment: Refer to applicable national standards and regulations in the selection and use of personal

protective equipment (PPE).

Hands: Impervious gloves are recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and for bulk

processing operations.

**Eyes:** Wear safety glasses or goggles if eye contact is possible.

Skin: Impervious protective clothing is recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and

for bulk processing operations.

Respiratory protection: If the applicable Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL) is exceeded, wear an appropriate

respirator with a protection factor sufficient to control exposures to below the OEL.

# 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State:TabletColor:WhiteOdor:OdorlessMolecular Formula:Mixture

Molecular Weight: Mixture

Polymerization: Will not occur

# 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Chemical Stability:** Stable under normal conditions of use.

Conditions to Avoid: Fine particles (such as dust and mists) may fuel fires/explosions. Incompatible Materials: As a precautionary measure, keep away from strong oxidizers

# 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**General Information:** The information included in this section describes the potential hazards of the individual

ingredients.

### Acute Toxicity: (Species, Route, End Point, Dose)

Magnesium stearate

Rat Oral LD50 > 2000 mg/kg Rat Inhalation LC50 > 2000 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Microcrystalline cellulose

Rat Oral LD50 > 5000 mg/kg Rabbit Dermal LD50 > 2000 mg/kg

Amlodipine besylate

Rat (M) Oral LD50 393 mg/kg Rat (F) Oral LD50 686 mg/kg

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# 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Acute Toxicity Comments:** 

A greater than symbol (>) indicates that the toxicity endpoint being tested was not achievable

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at the highest dose used in the test.

### Irritation / Sensitization: (Study Type, Species, Severity)

#### Microcrystalline cellulose

Skin Irritation Rabbit Non-irritating Eye Irritation Rabbit Non-irritating

### Amlodipine besylate

Eye Irritation Rabbit Severe Skin Irritation Rabbit Non-irritating

Skin Sensitization - GPMT Guinea Pig Negative

# Repeated Dose Toxicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Target Organ)

### Amlodipine besylate

3 Month(s) Rat Oral 3 mg/kg/day NOAEL Adrenal gland, Heart

1 Month(s) Rat Oral 3.5 mg/kg/day LOEL Heart

1 Year(s) Rat Oral 2 mg/kg/day NOAEL Adrenal gland, Heart

### Reproduction & Development Toxicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Effect(s))

#### Amlodipine besylate

Fertility and Embryonic Development Rat Oral 25 mg/kg/day **NOAEL** Not teratogenic, Maternal toxicity Peri-/Postnatal Development Oral 4 mg/kg/day NOAEL Fetotoxicity, Fetal mortality Prenatal & Postnatal Development Rat Oral 25 mg/kg/day NOAEL Not Teratogenic Prenatal & Postnatal Development Rabbit Oral 25 mg/kg/day NOAEL Not Teratogenic

### Genetic Toxicity: (Study Type, Cell Type/Organism, Result)

# Amlodipine besylate

In Vitro Bacterial Mutagenicity (Ames) Salmonella, E. coli Negative

In Vivo Cytogenetics Mouse Bone Marrow Negative

In Vitro Chromosome Aberration Human Lymphocytes Negative

# Carcinogenicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Effect(s))

### Amlodipine besylate

24 Month(s) Rat Oral, in feed 2.5 mg/kg/day NOAEL Not carcinogenic, No effects at maximum dose

24 Month(s) Mouse Oral, in feed 0.5 mg/kg/day NOAEL Not carcinogenic

# <u>Carcinogen Status:</u> None of the components of this formulation are listed as a carcinogen by IARC, NTP or OSHA.

### 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Environmental Overview:** The environmental characteristics of this mixture have not been fully evaluated. The active

ingredient in this formulation may be harmful to aquatic organisms. Releases to the

environment should be avoided. See aquatic toxicity data, below:

### Aquatic Toxicity: (Species, Method, End Point, Duration, Result)

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# 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### Amlodipine besylate

Daphnia magna (Water Flea) OECD EC50 48 Hours 9.9 mg/L

Oncorhynchus mykiss (Rainbow Trout) OECD LC50 96 Hours 14 mg/L

Green algae OECD EbC50 72 Hours 0.28 mg/L Green Algae OECD ErC50 72 Hours > 0.91 mg/L

Aquatic Toxicity Comments: A greater than (>) symbol indicates that acute ecotoxicity was not observed at the maximum

solubility. Since the substance is insoluble in aqueous solutions above this concentration, an

acute ecotoxicity value (i.e. LC/EC50) is not achievable.

Bacterial Inhibition: (Inoculum, Method, End Point, Result)

# Amlodipine besylate

Nostoc sp. (Freshwater Cyanobacteria) MIC 20 mg/L

Aspergillus Niger MIC > 100 mg/L
Trichoderma viride MIC > 100 mg/L
Clostridium perfingens MIC >100 mg/L
Bacillus subtilis MIC 80 mg/L

# 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Treatment Methods: Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations. Member State

specific and Community specific provisions must be considered. Considering the relevant known environmental and human health hazards of the material, review and implement appropriate technical and procedural waste water and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure and environmental release. It is recommended that waste minimization be practiced. The best available technology should be utilized to prevent environmental

releases. This may include destructive techniques for waste and wastewater.

# 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

The following refers to all modes of transportation unless specified below.

Not regulated for transport under USDOT, EUADR, IATA, or IMDG regulations.

# 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EU Symbol:

**EU Indication of danger:** Dangerous for the Environment

**EU Risk Phrases:** 

R51/53 - Toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic

environment.

**EU Safety Phrases:** 

S57 - Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

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# 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

### **OSHA Label:**

WARNING

Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

#### Canada - WHMIS: Classifications

#### WHMIS hazard class:

Class D, Division 1, Subdivision B Class D, Division 2, Subdivision B



Calcium phosphate dibasic, anhydrous

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)

Australia (AICS):

EU EINECS/ELINCS List

231-826-1

Sodium starch glycolate

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)

Australia (AICS):

Listed

Microcrystalline cellulose

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)

Australia (AICS):

EU EINECS/ELINCS List

232-674-9

Magnesium stearate

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)

Australia (AICS):

EU EINECS/ELINCS List

209-150-3

# 16. OTHER INFORMATION

# Text of R phrases mentioned in Section 3

R22 - Harmful if swallowed.

R41 - Risk of serious damage to eyes.

R50/53 - Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

**Data Sources:** Publicly available toxicity information. Pfizer proprietary drug development information.

Reasons for Revision: Updated Section 8 - Exposure Controls / Personal Protection. Updated Section 10 - Stability

and Reactivity. Updated Section 2 - Hazard Identification. Updated Section 15 - Regulatory

Information.

Prepared by: Product Stewardship Hazard Communications

Pfizer Global Environment, Health, and Safety Operations

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Pfizer Inc believes that the information contained in this Material Safety Data Sheet is accurate, and while it is provided in good faith, it is without warranty of any kind, expressed or implied. If data for a hazard are not included in this document there is no known information at this time.

**End of Safety Data Sheet** 

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