

Pfizer Ltd

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## 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

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ChemSafe (24 hours): +44 (0)208 762 8322

Material Name: Sildenafil Citrate Solution for Injection

Trade Name: Revatio

Chemical Family: Methylpiperazine

Intended Use: Pharmaceutical product used for pulmonary hypertension

### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Appearance: Clear, colorless solution

Statement of Hazard: Non-hazardous in accordance with international standards for workplace safety.

Additional Hazard Information:

Short Term: Active ingredient may be harmful if swallowed. May cause eye irritation (based on

components).

Long Term: Repeat-dose studies in animals have shown a potential to cause adverse effects on

cardiovascular system.

Known Clinical Effects: Ingestion of this material may cause effects similar to those seen in clinical trials including

headaches, flushing, nasal congestion, penile erection, transient abnormalities in light perception and color vision, disturbed digestion (dyspepsia), and musculoskeletal aches.

EU Indication of danger: Not classified

**Australian Hazard Classification** 

(NOHSC):

Non-Hazardous Substance. Non-Dangerous Goods.

Additional Information: For a more detailed discussion of potential health hazards and toxicity see Section 11.

Note: This document has been prepared in accordance with standards for workplace safety, where the standards is a second second

This document has been prepared in accordance with standards for workplace safety, which require the inclusion of all known hazards of the product or its ingredients regardless of the potential risk. The precautionary statements and warnings included may not apply in all cases.

Your needs may vary depending upon the potential for exposure in your workplace.

## 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

#### Hazardous

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Ingredient	CAS Number	EU EINECS/ELINCS List	Classification	%		
Sildenafil citrate	171599-83-0	Not listed	Xn;R22	<1.0%		

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Ingredient	CAS Number	EU EINECS/ELINCS List	Classification	%
Glucose	50-99-7	200-075-1	Not Listed	*

Additional Information: Ingredient(s) indicated as hazardous have been assessed under standards for workplace

safety.

For the full text of the R phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16

## 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**Eye Contact:** Flush with water while holding eyelids open for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention

immediately.

Skin Contact: Remove contaminated clothing. Flush area with large amounts of water. Use soap. Seek

medical attention.

**Ingestion:** Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Wash out mouth with water. Do not

induce vomiting unless directed by medical personnel. Seek medical attention immediately.

**Inhalation:** Remove to fresh air and keep patient at rest. Seek medical attention immediately.

Symptoms and Effects of Exposure: For information on potential signs and symptoms of exposure, See Section 2 - Hazards

Identification and/or Section 11 - Toxicological Information.

## 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

**Extinguishing Media:** Use carbon dioxide, dry chemical, or water spray.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or fire.

Fire Fighting Procedures: During all fire fighting activities, wear appropriate protective equipment, including self-

contained breathing apparatus.

Fire / Explosion Hazards: Fine particles (such as dust and mists) may fuel fires/explosions.

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Health and Safety Precautions: Personnel involved in clean-up should wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see

Section 8). Minimize exposure.

Measures for Cleaning / Collecting: Use non-combustible absorbent material to wipe up spill and place in a sealed container for

disposal. Clean spill area thoroughly.

**Measures for Environmental** 

Protections:

Place waste in an appropriately labeled, sealed container for disposal. Care should be taken to

avoid environmental release.

**Additional Consideration for Large** 

Spills:

Non-essential personnel should be evacuated from affected area. Report emergency

situations immediately. Clean up operations should only be undertaken by trained personnel.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

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General Handling: Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. When handling, use

appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Wash hands and any exposed skin after removal of PPE. Releases to the environment should be avoided. Review and implement appropriate technical and procedural waste water and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure or environmental releases. Potential points of process emissions of this material to the atmosphere should be controlled with dust collectors, HEPA filtration systems or

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other equivalent controls.

**Storage Conditions:** Store as directed by product packaging.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Sildenafil citrate

Pfizer OEL TWA-8 Hr: 350µg/m<sup>3</sup>

Analytical Method: Analytical method available. Contact Pfizer Inc for further information.

Engineering Controls: Engineering controls should be used as the primary means to control exposures. General

room ventilation is adequate unless the process generates dust, mist or fumes. Keep airborne

contamination levels below the exposure limits listed above in this section.

Personal Protective Equipment: Refer to applicable national standards and regulations in the selection and use of personal

protective equipment (PPE).

Hands: Impervious gloves are recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and for bulk

processing operations.

**Eyes:** Wear safety glasses or goggles if eye contact is possible.

**Skin:** Impervious protective clothing is recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and

for bulk processing operations.

Respiratory protection: If the applicable Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL) is exceeded, wear an appropriate

respirator with a protection factor sufficient to control exposures to below the OEL.

### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES:

Physical State:SolutionColor:ColorlessMolecular Formula:MixtureMolecular Weight:Mixture

Polymerization: Will not occur

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Stability:** Stable under normal conditions of use.

**Conditions to Avoid:** Fine particles (such as dust and mists) may fuel fires/explosions. **Incompatible Materials:** As a precautionary measure, keep away from strong oxidizers

Hazardous Decomposition Products: No data available

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## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

General Information: The information included in this section describes the potential hazards of the individual

ingredients.

#### Acute Toxicity: (Species, Route, End Point, Dose)

#### Sildenafil citrate

Rat Oral LDmin. 300-500 mg/kg Mouse Oral LDmin. 500-1000 mg/kg Rat Dermal LD50 > 2000 mg/kg

#### **Glucose**

Rat Oral LD50 25800 mg/kg

### Irritation / Sensitization: (Study Type, Species, Severity)

#### Sildenafil citrate

Eye Irritation Rabbit Moderate
Skin Irritation Rabbit Non-irritating
Skin Sensitization Guinea Pig Negative

## Repeated Dose Toxicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Target Organ)

#### Sildenafil citrate

6 Month(s) Rat Oral 3 mg/kg/day NOAEL Adrenal gland, Liver, Thyroid 6 Month(s) Dog Oral 15 mg/kg/day NOAEL Cardiovascular system

### Reproduction & Development Toxicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Effect(s))

#### Sildenafil citrate

Reproductive & Fertility Rat Oral 60 mg/kg/day NOEL No effects at maximum dose Embryo / Fetal Development Rat Oral 50 mg/kg/day NOEL Maternal Toxicity, Not Teratogenic Embryo / Fetal Development Rabbit Oral 50 mg/kg/day NOEL Maternal Toxicity, Not Teratogenic

### Genetic Toxicity: (Study Type, Cell Type/Organism, Result)

#### Sildenafil citrate

In Vitro Bacterial Mutagenicity (Ames) Salmonella Negative In Vitro Cytogenetics Human Lymphocytes Negative

In Vivo Micronucleus Chromosome Aberration Mouse Bone Marrow Negative

## Sildenafil citrate

24 Month(s) Mouse Oral 5 mg/kg/day NOAEL Not carcinogenic 24 Month(s) Rat Oral 60 mg/kg/day NOAEL Not carcinogenic

Carcinogen Status: Not listed as a carcinogen by IARC, NTP or US OSHA.

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## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Environmental Overview:** In the environment, the active ingredient in this formulation is expected to remain in water or

migrate through the soil to groundwater. Harmful effects to aquatic organisms could occur.

Mobility, Persistence and

Degradability:

The active ingredient in this formulation is water soluble and is expected to remain primarily in

water.

**Bioaccumulation and Toxicity:** The active ingredient in this formulation has low potential to bioaccumulate and long-term

adverse effects to aquatic organisms are not expected. See aquatic toxicity data, below.

Aquatic Toxicity: (Species, Method, End Point, Duration, Result)

Sildenafil citrate

Daphnia Magna TAD EC50 48 Hours 14 mg/L

Oncorhynchus mykiss (Rainbow Trout) OECD LC50 96 Hours > 9.5 mg/L Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (Green Alga) EC50 OECD 72 Hours 20 mg/L

A greater than (>) symbol indicates that acute ecotoxicity was not observed at the maximum **Aquatic Toxicity Comments:** 

solubility. Since the substance is insoluble in aqueous solutions above this concentration, an

acute ecotoxicity value (i.e. LC/EC50) is not achievable.

Bacterial Inhibition: (Species, Method, End Point, Duration, Result)

Sildenafil citrate

Activated sludge OECD EC50 > 1000 mg/L 3 Hours

## 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations. Member State **Disposal Procedures:** 

specific and Community specific provisions must be considered. Considering the relevant known environmental and human health hazards of the material, review and implement appropriate technical and procedural waste water and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure and environmental release. It is recommended that waste minimization be practiced. The best available technology should be utilized to prevent environmental

releases. This may include destructive techniques for waste and wastewater.

### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Not regulated for transport under USDOT, EUADR, IATA, or IMDG regulations.

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## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EU Indication of danger: Not classified

### **OSHA Label:**

Non-hazardous in accordance with international standards for workplace safety.

#### Canada - WHMIS: Classifications

### WHMIS hazard class:

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the CPR and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.

#### Glucose

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)

Australia (AICS):

REACH - Annex IV - Exemptions from the

Present

Present

obligations of Register:

EU EINECS/ELINCS List 200-075-1

# **16. OTHER INFORMATION**

### Text of R phrases mentioned in Section 3

R22 - Harmful if swallowed.

**Data Sources:** Pfizer proprietary drug development information.

Prepared by: Toxicology and Hazard Communication

Pfizer Global Environment, Health, and Safety

Pfizer Inc believes that the information contained in this Material Safety Data Sheet is accurate, and while it is provided in good faith, it is without warranty of any kind, expressed or implied. If data for a hazard are not included in this document there is no known information at this time.

**End of Safety Data Sheet** 

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