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### IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Pfizer Inc **Pfizer Pharmaceuticals Group** 235 East 42nd Street New York, New York 10017 1-212-573-2222

**Emergency telephone number:** CHEMTREC (24 hours): 1-800-424-9300

**Contact E-Mail:** pfizer-MSDS@pfizer.com Pfizer Ltd Ramsgate Road Sandwich, Kent **CT13 9NJ United Kingdom** 

+00 44 (0)1304 616161 **Emergency telephone number:** 

ChemSafe (24 hours): +44 (0)208 762 8322

Material Name: Methylprednisolone Sodium Succinate for Injection, USP

**Trade Name:** Solu-Medrol **Chemical Family:** Mixture

**Intended Use:** Pharmaceutical product used as anti-inflammatory

### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Appearance: White powder Signal Word: **DANGER** 

May damage the unborn child. Statement of Hazard:

May cause damage to: blood and blood forming organs through prolonged or repeated

exposure.

**Additional Hazard Information:** 

**Short Term:** May cause eye irritation (based on components). May be harmful if absorbed through the skin. Long Term:

Repeat-dose studies in animals have shown a potential to cause adverse effects on blood and

blood forming organs.

Adverse clinical reactions include the development of hypersensitivity and/or irritation leading **Known Clinical Effects:** 

to rashes, itching, and burning. Clinical use has resulted in hormonal alterations. Drugs of this class may cause Cushing's syndrome, manifested by moon face, obesity, headache, acne, thirst, increased urination, impotence, menstrual irregularities, facial hair growth, and mental

changes.

Toxic to reproduction: Category 1 **EU Indication of danger:** 

Harmful

**EU Hazard Symbols:** 



**EU Risk Phrases:** 

**Australian Hazard Classification** 

R61 - May cause harm to the unborn child.

R48/22 - Harmful: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure if swallowed.

Hazardous Substance. Non-Dangerous Goods.

(NOHSC):

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### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Note:

This document has been prepared in accordance with standards for workplace safety, which require the inclusion of all known hazards of the active substance or its intermediates regardless of the potential risk. The precautionary statements and warnings included may not apply in all cases. Your needs may vary depending upon the potential for exposure in your workplace.

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

#### **Hazardous**

Ingredient	CAS Number	<b>EU EINECS/ELINCS List</b>	Classification	%
Benzyl Alcohol	100-51-6	202-859-9	Xn;R20/22	*
Methylprednisolone Sodium Succinate	2375-03-3	219-156-8	Repr.Cat.1;R61 Xn;R48/22	67-87

Ingredient	CAS Number	EU EINECS/ELINCS List	Classification	%
Lactose	63-42-3	200-559-2	Not Listed	*
Sodium phosphate, monobasic	7558-80-7	231-449-2	Not Listed	*
Sodium phosphate, dibasic	7558-79-4	231-448-7	Not Listed	*

Additional Information: \* Proprietary

Ingredient(s) indicated as hazardous have been assessed under standards for workplace

safety.

For the full text of the R phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16

# 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**Eye Contact:** Flush with water while holding eyelids open for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention

immediately.

Skin Contact: Remove contaminated clothing. Flush area with large amounts of water. Use soap. Seek

medical attention.

**Ingestion:** Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Wash out mouth with water. Do not

induce vomiting unless directed by medical personnel. Seek medical attention immediately.

**Inhalation:** Remove to fresh air and keep patient at rest. Seek medical attention immediately.

Symptoms and Effects of Exposure: For information on potential signs and symptoms of exposure, See Section 2 - Hazards

Identification and/or Section 11 - Toxicological Information.

## 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

**Extinguishing Media:** Use carbon dioxide, dry chemical, or water spray.

**Hazardous Combustion Products:** Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or fire.

Fire Fighting Procedures: During all fire fighting activities, wear appropriate protective equipment, including self-

contained breathing apparatus.

Fire / Explosion Hazards: Fine particles (such as dust and mists) may fuel fires/explosions.

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## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Health and Safety Precautions: Personnel involved in clean-up should wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see

Section 8). Minimize exposure.

Measures for Cleaning / Collecting: Contain the source of spill if it is safe to do so. Collect spilled material by a method that

controls dust generation. A damp cloth or a filtered vacuum should be used to clean spills of

dry solids. Clean spill area thoroughly.

**Measures for Environmental** 

Protections:

Place waste in an appropriately labeled, sealed container for disposal. Care should be taken to

avoid environmental release.

**Additional Consideration for Large** 

Spills:

Non-essential personnel should be evacuated from affected area. Report emergency situations immediately. Clean up operations should only be undertaken by trained personnel.

### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

General Handling: Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid

breathing dust. When handling, use appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Wash thoroughly after handling. Releases to the environment should be avoided. Review and implement appropriate technical and procedural waste water and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure or environmental releases. Potential points of process emissions of this material to the atmosphere should be controlled with dust collectors, HEPA

filtration systems or other equivalent controls.

**Storage Conditions:** Store as directed by product packaging.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Refer to available public information for specific member state Occupational Exposure Limits.

**Benzyl Alcohol** 

Bulgaria OEL - TWA

Czech Republic OEL - TWA

Listed

Latvia OEL - TWA

Listed

Methylprednisolone Sodium Succinate

Pfizer OEL TWA-8 Hr: 4 μg/m³, Skin

**Engineering Controls:** Engineering controls should be used as the primary means to control exposures. General

room ventilation is adequate unless the process generates dust, mist or fumes. Keep airborne

contamination levels below the exposure limits listed above in this section.

Environmental Exposure Controls: Refer to specific Member State legislation for requirements under Community environmental

legislation.

Personal Protective Equipment: Refer to applicable national standards and regulations in the selection and use of personal

protective equipment (PPE).

Hands: Impervious gloves are recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and for bulk

processing operations.

**Eyes:** Wear safety glasses or goggles if eye contact is possible.

**Skin:** Impervious protective clothing is recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and

for bulk processing operations.

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### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

**Respiratory protection:** If the applicable Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL) is exceeded, wear an appropriate

respirator with a protection factor sufficient to control exposures to below the OEL.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State:PowderColor:WhiteMolecular Formula:MixtureMolecular Weight:Mixture

Solvent Solubility: Soluble: Alcohols Solubility: Soluble: Water

### 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Stability:** Stable under normal conditions of use.

**Conditions to Avoid:** Fine particles (such as dust and mists) may fuel fires/explosions. **Incompatible Materials:** As a precautionary measure, keep away from strong oxidizers

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**General Information:** The information included in this section describes the potential hazards of various forms of the

active ingredients. The remaining information describes the potential hazards of the individual

ingredients.

### Acute Toxicity: (Species, Route, End Point, Dose)

Sodium phosphate, dibasic

Rat Oral LD 50 17 g/kg

Sodium phosphate, monobasic

Rat Oral LD 50 8290 mg/kg

Lactose

Rat Oral LD50 > 10 g/kg

**Benzyl Alcohol** 

Rat Oral LD50 1230 mg/kg Rat Intravenous LD50 53 mg/kg Rat Inhalation LC50 46 mg/m³

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Rat Oral LD 50 > 5000 mg/kg
Rat Intravenous LD 50 718 mg/kg
Mouse Intravenous LD 50 953 mg/kg
Rat Intraperitoneal LD 50 512 mg/kg
Mouse Intraperitoneal LD 50 902 mg/kg

Methylprednisolone

Rat Oral LD 50 > 2000 mg/kg

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### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Mouse Oral LD 50 450 mg/kg

Rat Intraperitoneal LD 50 1000 mg/kg Mouse Intraperitoneal LD 50 1409 mg/kg Rat Subcutaneous LD 50 >3000 mg/kg

Acute Toxicity Comments: A greater than symbol (>) indicates that the toxicity endpoint being tested was not achievable

at the highest dose used in the test.

### Irritation / Sensitization: (Study Type, Species, Severity)

### Sodium phosphate, dibasic

Eye Irritation Rabbit Mild Skin Irritation Rabbit Mild

### **Benzyl Alcohol**

Eye Irritation Rabbit Severe
Skin Irritation Rabbit Moderate
Skin Irritation Guinea Pig Moderate

### Methylprednisolone

Skin Irritation Rabbit No effect Eye Irritation Rabbit No effect

Skin Sensitization - GPMT Guinea Pig No effect

### Repeated Dose Toxicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Target Organ)

### Methylprednisolone

42 Day(s) Dog Oral 167 μg/kg/day LOAEL Adrenal gland

6 Week(s) Rat Subcutaneous 500 μg/kg/day LOAEL None identified

14 Week(s) Rat Subcutaneous 0.4 μg/kg/day NOAEL Blood forming organs Adrenal gland 52 Week(s) Rat Subcutaneous 4 μg/kg/day NOAEL Blood forming organs Adrenal gland

### Reproduction & Developmental Toxicity: (Study Type, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Effect(s))

### **Methylprednisolone Sodium Succinate**

Reproductive & Fertility Rat Subcutaneous 40 mg/kg/day LOAEL Fetotoxicity Embryo / Fetal Development Rat Subcutaneous 40 mg/kg/day LOAEL Teratogenic

#### Methylprednisolone

Reproductive & Fertility Rat Subcutaneous 0.004 mg/kg/day NOAEL Paternal toxicity Reproductive & Fertility Rat Subcutaneous 0.02 mg/kg/day LOAEL Fetotoxicity

Embryo / Fetal Development Rat Subcutaneous 1.0 mg/kg/day LOAEL Fetotoxicity, Teratogenic

Embryo / Fetal Development Mouse Intramuscular 330 mg/kg/day LOAEL Teratogenic

Embryo / Fetal Development Rabbit Intramuscular 0.1 mg/kg/day LOAEL Teratogenic

## Genetic Toxicity: (Study Type, Cell Type/Organism, Result)

#### **Methylprednisolone Sodium Succinate**

Direct DNA Interaction Not applicable Negative In Vitro Cytogenetics Not applicable Negative

### Methylprednisolone

Bacterial Mutagenicity (Ames) Salmonella Negative

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## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Unscheduled DNA Synthesis Rat Hepatocyte Negative

Mammalian Cell Mutagenicity Chinese Hamster Ovary (CHO) cells Negative

Direct DNA Interaction Negative

Carcinogen Status: None of the components of this formulation are listed as a carcinogen by IARC, NTP or OSHA.

### 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Environmental Overview:** Environmental properties have not been investigated. Releases to the environment should be

avoided.

### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Disposal Procedures:** Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations. Member State

specific and Community specific provisions must be considered. Considering the relevant known environmental and human health hazards of the material, review and implement appropriate technical and procedural waste water and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure and environmental release. It is recommended that waste minimization be practiced. The best available technology should be utilized to prevent environmental

releases. This may include destructive techniques for waste and wastewater.

### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Not regulated for transport under USDOT, EUADR, IATA, or IMDG regulations.

## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EU Symbol:

**EU Indication of danger:** Toxic to reproduction: Category 1

Harmful

**EU Risk Phrases:** 

R61 - May cause harm to the unborn child.

R48/22 - Harmful: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure if swallowed.

**EU Safety Phrases:** 

S22 - Do not breathe dust.

S36/37 - Wear suitable protective clothing and gloves.

S53 - Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use.

**OSHA Label:** 

DANGER

May damage the unborn child.

May cause damage to: blood and blood forming organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

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## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Canada - WHMIS: Classifications

WHMIS hazard class:

Class D, Division 2, Subdivision A



**Benzyl Alcohol** 

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)

Australia (AICS):

EU EINECS/ELINCS List

202-859-9

Lactose

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)

Australia (AICS):

EU EINECS/ELINCS List

200-559-2

Sodium phosphate, monobasic

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)

Australia (AICS):

EU EINECS/ELINCS List

231-449-2

Sodium phosphate, dibasic

**CERCLA/SARA Hazardous Substances**2270 kg final RQ
and their Reportable Quantities:
5000 lb final RQ

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)

Australia (AICS):

EU EINECS/ELINCS List

231-448-7

Methylprednisolone Sodium Succinate

Australia (AICS): Listed EU EINECS/ELINCS List 219-156-8

## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

#### Text of R phrases mentioned in Section 3

R61 - May cause harm to the unborn child.

R20/22 - Harmful by inhalation and if swallowed.

R48/22 - Harmful: danger of serious damage to health by prolonged exposure if swallowed.

**Data Sources:** Publicly available toxicity information. Pfizer proprietary drug development information. Safety

data sheets for individual ingredients.

**Reasons for Revision:** Updated Section 1 - Identification of the Substance/Preparation and the Company/Undertaking.

Updated Section 2 - Hazard Identification. Updated Section 3 - Composition / Information on Ingredients. Updated Section 4 - First Aid Measures. Updated Section 5 - Fire Fighting

Measures. Updated Section 7 - Handling and Storage. Updated Section 8 - Exposure Controls

/ Personal Protection. Updated Section 13 - Disposal Considerations.

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Toxicology and Hazard Communication
Pfizer Global Environment, Health, and Safety Operations Prepared by:

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**End of Safety Data Sheet**