

Revision date: 30-Jul-2007 Version: 2.3 Page 1 of 8

## IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

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Pfizer Pharmaceuticals Group
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Emergency telephone number:
CHEMTREC (24 hours): 1-800-424-9300
Contact E-Mail: pfizer-MSDS@pfizer.com

Material Name: Clindamycin Hydrochloride Capsules

Trade Name: Cleocin; Dalacin

Chemical Family: Mixture

Intended Use: Pharmaceutical product used as antibiotic agent

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**Appearance:** 75 mg - Green

150 mg - Light Blue/Green

300 mg - Light Blue

Signal Word: WARNING

**Statement of Hazard:** May cause allergic reaction.

May cause eye irritation

**Additional Hazard Information:** 

**Short Term:** Active ingredient is not a skin irritant; Not acutely toxic (based on animal data).

Known Clinical Effects:

Adverse effects associated with the therapeutic use include gastrointestinal disturbances such as nausea, dyspepsia, and vomiting and gastrointestinal irritation. Pseudomembranous colitis (manifested by watery diarrhea, urge to defecate, abdominal cramps, low-grade fever, bloody

stools, and abdominal pain) may also occur. Individuals sensitive to this material or other

**Emergency telephone number:** 

ChemSafe (24 hours): +44 (0)208 762 8322

materials in its chemical class may develop allergic reactions.

EU Indication of danger: Irritant

**EU Hazard Symbols:** 



**EU Risk Phrases:** 

R36 - Irritating to eyes.

R43 - May cause sensitization by skin contact.

Material Name: Clindamycin Hydrochloride Capsules

Revision date: 30-Jul-2007 Version: 2.3

**Note:** This document has been prepared in accordance with standards for workplace safety, which

require the inclusion of all known hazards of the active substance or its intermediates regardless of the potential risk. The precautionary statements and warnings included may not apply in all cases. Your needs may vary depending upon the potential for exposure in your

Page 2 of 8

workplace.

# 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

### **Hazardous**

Ingredient	CAS Number	EU EINECS/ELINCS List	Classification	%
Clindamycin Hydrochloride	21462-39-5	244-398-6	Xi;R36-43	20-30.2
Talc (non-asbestiform)	14807-96-6	238-877-9	Not Listed	*
		EEC No. 456-230-0		
Magnesium stearate	557-04-0	209-150-3	Not Listed	*
Corn Starch	9005-25-8	232-679-6	Not Listed	*

Ingredient	CAS Number	EU EINECS/ELINCS List	Classification	%
Lactose	63-42-3	200-559-2	Not Listed	*

Additional Information: \* Proprietary

Ingredient(s) indicated as hazardous have been assessed under standards for workplace

safety

For the full text of the R phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16

## 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**Eye Contact:** Flush with water while holding eyelids open for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention

immediately.

**Skin Contact:** Remove contaminated clothing. Flush area with large amounts of water. Use soap. Seek

medical attention.

**Ingestion:** Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Wash out mouth with water. Do not

induce vomiting unless directed by medical personnel. Seek medical attention immediately.

**Inhalation:** Remove to fresh air and keep patient at rest. Seek medical attention immediately.

Symptoms and Effects of Exposure: For information on potential signs and symptoms of exposure, See Section 2 - Hazards

Identification and/or Section 11 - Toxicological Information.

# 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

**Extinguishing Media:** Use carbon dioxide, dry chemical, or water spray.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or fire. May include oxides of carbon,

nitrogen, sulfur, and chlorine.

Fire Fighting Procedures: During all fire fighting activities, wear appropriate protective equipment, including self-

contained breathing apparatus.

Fire / Explosion Hazards: Not applicable

Material Name: Clindamycin Hydrochloride Capsules

Revision date: 30-Jul-2007 Version: 2.3

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Health and Safety Precautions: Personnel involved in clean-up should wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see

Section 8). Minimize exposure.

Measures for Cleaning / Collecting: Contain the source of spill if it is safe to do so. Collect spilled material by a method that

controls dust generation. A damp cloth or a filtered vacuum should be used to clean spills of

Page 3 of 8

dry solids. Clean spill area thoroughly.

**Measures for Environmental** 

**Protections:** 

Place waste in an appropriately labeled, sealed container for disposal. Care should be taken to

avoid environmental release.

**Additional Consideration for Large** 

Spills:

Non-essential personnel should be evacuated from affected area. Report emergency situations immediately. Clean up operations should only be undertaken by trained personnel.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

General Handling: Minimize dust generation and accumulation. If tablets or capsules are crushed and/or broken,

avoid breathing dust and avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. When handling, use

appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8).

Storage Conditions: Store at room temperature in properly labeled containers. Keep away from heat, sparks and

flames.

Storage Temperature: 20 - 25°C (68-77°F)

# 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Clindamycin Hydrochloride

**Denmark OEL - TWA** 

Estonia OEL - TWA

**Greece OEL - TWA** 

Pfizer OEL TWA-8 Hr: 100 μg/m<sup>3</sup>

Talc (non-asbestiform)

ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TWA) = 2 mg/m³ TWA particulate matter containing no asbestos and

<1% crystalline silica

ACGIH OELs - Notice of Intended Changes Listed

**Australia TWA** = 2.5 mg/m³ TWA containing no asbestos fibers

**Austria OEL - MAKs** = 2 mg/m³ MAK asbestos-free fibers

**Belgium OEL - TWA** =  $2 \text{ mg/m}^3 \text{ TWA}$ 

**Bulgaria OEL - TWA** = 1.0 f/cm3 TWA containing <2% uncombined crystalline silicon

dioxide

=  $3.0 \text{ mg/m}^3 \text{ TWA}$ =  $6.0 \text{ mg/m}^3 \text{ TWA}$ 

 $= 3.0 \text{ mg/m}^3 \text{ T/M} \Lambda$ 

= 6.0 mg/m<sup>3</sup> TWA = 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup> TWA = 2.0 mg/m<sup>3</sup> TWA

Czech Republic OEL - TWA = 10 mg/m³ TWA

= 0.3 fiber/cm3 TWA = 0.5 mg/m³ TWA

Finland OEL - TWA = 1 mg/m³ TWA = 0.5 fibers/cm3 TWA = 5 mg/m³ TWA

= 10 mg/m³ TWA = 2 mg/m³ TWA

Hungary OEL - TWA = 2 mg/m³ TWA | reland OEL - TWAs = 0.8 mg/m³ TWA

= 10 mg/m³ TWA

Netherlands OEL - TWA = 1 mg/m³ MAC

Material Name: Clindamycin Hydrochloride Capsules Page 4 of 8
Revision date: 30-Jul-2007 Version: 2.3

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**OSHA - Final PELs - Table Z-3 Mineral D:** = 20 mppcf TWA Poland OEL - TWA = 1.0 mg/m³ NDS

= 4.0 mg/m³ NDS

Portugal OEL - TWA = 2 mg/m³ TWA

Romania OEL - TWA = 2 mg/m³ TWA

Slovakia OEL - TWA = 10 mg/m³ TWA
= 2 mg/m³ TWA
= 2 mg/m³ TWA
= 2 mg/m³ TWA
= 2 mg/m³ TWA

Spain OEL - TWA = 2 mg/m³ VLA-ED this value is for the particulated matter that is

free from asbestos and contains less than 1% of crystalline silica

**Sweden OEL - TWAs** = 1 mg/m³ LLV = 2 mg/m³ LLV

Magnesium stearate

**ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TWA)** = 10 mg/m³ TWA except stearates of toxic metals

Australia TWA= 10 mg/m³ TWABelgium OEL - TWA= 10 mg/m³ TWA

Ireland OEL - TWAs = 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup> TWA except lead stearate

**Lithuania OEL - TWA** = 3 mg/m<sup>3</sup> IPRV

**Portugal OEL - TWA** = 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup> TWA does not include stearates of toxic metals **Spain OEL - TWA** = 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup> VLA-ED not including stearates of toxic metals

Sweden OEL - TWAs = 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup> LLV

Corn Starch

 ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TWA)
 = 10 mg/m³ TWA

 Australia TWA
 = 10 mg/m³ TWA

 Belgium OEL - TWA
 = 10 mg/m³ TWA

 Bulgaria OEL - TWA
 = 10.0 mg/m³ TWA

 Czech Republic OEL - TWA
 = 4.0 mg/m³ TWA

 Greece OEL - TWA
 = 10 mg/m³ TWA

 = 5 mg/m³ TWA

Ireland OEL - TWAs = 10 mg/m³ TWA = 4 mg/m³ TWA

OSHA - Final PELS - TWAs: = 15 mg/m³ TWA total

The exposure limit(s) listed for solid components are only relevant if dust or mist may be generated.

Analytical Method: Analytical method available for clindamycin. Contact Pfizer Inc for further information.

Engineering Controls: Engineering controls should be used as the primary means to control exposures. General

room ventilation is adequate unless the process generates dust, mist or fumes. Keep airborne

contamination levels below the exposure limits listed above in this section.

**Personal Protective Equipment:** 

Hands: Impervious gloves are recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and for bulk

processing operations.

**Eyes:** Wear safety glasses or goggles if eye contact is possible.

**Skin:** Impervious protective clothing is recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and

for bulk processing operations.

**Respiratory protection:** If the applicable Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL) is exceeded, wear an appropriate

respirator with a protection factor sufficient to control exposures to below the OEL.

Material Name: Clindamycin Hydrochloride Capsules

Revision date: 30-Jul-2007 Version: 2.3

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES:

Physical State: Capsule Color: Green (75 mg), Light blue

/ green (150 mg), light

Page 5 of 8

blue (300 mg)

Molecular Formula: Mixture Molecular Weight: Mixture

# 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Stability:** Stable under normal conditions of use.

Conditions to Avoid: None known

Incompatible Materials: As a precautionary measure, keep away from strong oxidizers.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

General Information: The information included in this section describes the potential hazards of the individual

ingredients.

Acute Toxicity: (Species, Route, End Point, Dose)

Clindamycin Hydrochloride

Rat Oral LD 50 2618 mg/kg

Rat Intraperitoneal LD 50 279 mg/kg Rat Subcutaneous LD 50 891 mg/kg Mouse Oral LD 50 1479 mg/kg Mouse Intravenous LD 50 143 mg/kg

Lactose

Rat Oral LD50 > 10 g/kg

Talc (non-asbestiform)

Rat Oral LD50 > 1600 mg/kg

Magnesium stearate

Rat Oral LD50 > 2000 mg/kg Rat Inhalation LC50 > 2000 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Acute Toxicity Comments: A greater than symbol (>) indicates that the toxicity endpoint being tested was not achievable

at the highest dose used in the test.

<u>Irritation / Sensitization: (Study Type, Species, Severity)</u>

Clindamycin Hydrochloride

Eye Irritation Rat No effect
Eye Irritation Rabbit Moderate
Skin Irritation Rat No effect

Repeated Dose Toxicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Target Organ)

Clindamycin Hydrochloride

6 Month(s) Rat Oral 600 mg/kg/day NOAEL No effects at maximum dose 6 Month(s) Dog Oral 600 mg/kg/day LOAEL Gastrointestinal system

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Page 6 of 8

Material Name: Clindamycin Hydrochloride Capsules

Revision date: 30-Jul-2007 Version: 2.3

1 Year(s) Rat Oral 300 mg/kg/day NOAEL No effects at maximum dose 1 Month(s) Dog Oral 300 mg/kg/day NOAEL No effects at maximum dose

# Reproduction & Developmental Toxicity: (Study Type, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Effect(s))

### Clindamycin Hydrochloride

Reproductive & Fertility Rat Oral 300 mg/kg/day NOAEL Fertility

Embryo / Fetal Development Mouse Oral 600 mg/kg/day NOAEL Not Teratogenic Embryo / Fetal Development Rat Oral 600 mg/kg/day NOAEL Not Teratogenic

Embryo / Fetal Development Rat Subcutaneous 250 mg/kg/day NOAEL Not Teratogenic

### Genetic Toxicity: (Study Type, Cell Type/Organism, Result)

### Clindamycin Hydrochloride

Bacterial Mutagenicity (Ames) Salmonella Negative

In Vitro Micronucleus Negative

Carcinogen Status: None of the components of this formulation are listed as a carcinogen by IARC, NTP or OSHA.

See below

Talc (non-asbestiform)

IARC: Group 3

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Environmental Overview:** Environmental properties have not been thoroughly investigated. Releases to the environment

should be avoided.

# 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Disposal Procedures:** Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations. Member State

specific and Community specific provisions must be considered.

# 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Not regulated for transport under USDOT, EUADR, IATA, or IMDG regulations.

# 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EU Symbol: Xi EU Indication of danger: Irritant

Material Name: Clindamycin Hydrochloride Capsules

Revision date: 30-Jul-2007 Version: 2.3

**EU Risk Phrases:** 

R36 - Irritating to eyes.

R43 - May cause sensitization by skin contact.

**EU Safety Phrases:** 

S22 - Do not breathe dust.

S26 - In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical

Page 7 of 8

advice.

S37 - Wear suitable gloves.

### **OSHA Label:**

**WARNING** 

May cause allergic reaction. May cause eye irritation

### Canada - WHMIS: Classifications

### WHMIS hazard class:

Class D, Division 2, and Subdivision B.



Clindamycin Hydrochloride

**EU EINECS/ELINCS List** 244-398-6

Lactose

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b) Present Australia (AICS): Present **EU EINECS/ELINCS List** 200-559-2

Talc (non-asbestiform)

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b) Present Australia (AICS): Present **EU EINECS/ELINCS List** 238-877-9

EEC No. 456-230-0

Magnesium stearate

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b) Present Present Australia (AICS): **EU EINECS/ELINCS List** 209-150-3

Corn Starch

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b) ΧIJ Present Australia (AICS): Present

**REACH - Annex IV - Exemptions from the** 

obligations of Register:

**EU EINECS/ELINCS List** 232-679-6

Page 8 of 8

Material Name: Clindamycin Hydrochloride Capsules

Revision date: 30-Jul-2007 Version: 2.3

# 16. OTHER INFORMATION

## Text of R phrases mentioned in Section 3

R36 - Irritating to eyes.

R43 - May cause sensitization by skin contact.

Reasons for Revision: Updated Section 1 - Identification of the Substance/Preparation and the Company/Undertaking.

Updated Section 8 - Exposure Controls / Personal Protection.

Prepared by: Toxicology and Hazard Communication

Pfizer Global Environment, Health, and Safety

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**End of Safety Data Sheet**