

Survey of Young Americans' Attitudes toward Politics and Public Service 21st Edition: March 23 – April 9, 2012

N=3,096 18-29 Year Olds in English and Spanish (with Knowledge Networksⁱ)

Margin of Error for entire sample: +/- 1.7% at the 95% level

Margin of Error for college students: +/- 3.7% at the 95% level

1. With regard to school, are you currently enrolled at any of the following? Please select <u>all</u> that apply:

	Total:	4-Year College
	<u>18-29</u>	
High school	7%	1%
Trade/Vocational school	2%	1%
2-year junior college or		
community college	12%	1%
4-year college or university	22%	100%
Graduate school	4%	1%
Business school or professional school	1%	*
Not enrolled in college/university but taking at	t	
least one course	2%	-
Not currently enrolled in any of these	52%	-

[If currently enrolled in a 4-year college, ask Q2]

2. In which year of college are you?

	<u>Total:</u> <u>18-29</u>	<u>4-Year</u>		
		18-29	18-29	College
		(n=678)		
First year student/Freshman	-	19%		
Second year student/Sophomore	-	21%		
Third year student/Junior	-	26%		
Fourth year student/Senior	-	26%		
Fifth year student or higher	-	6%		

3. Do you have an account on Facebook?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
Yes	84%	89%
No	16%	11%

4. Do you have an account on Twitter?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
Yes	28%	33%
No	72%	66%

5. We understand that plenty of young people are not registered to vote, but we are wondering if you are registered to vote?

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
Yes	65%	74%
No	29%	22%
Don't know	5%	4%

[If respondent was over 18 in 2008, ask Q6-Q7]

The following are questions about voter registration and voting.

6. Which of the following statements best describes <u>your voter registration status</u> for the last presidential election held on November 4th, 2008?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
	(n=2,214)	(n=329)
I was registered	66%	83%
I thought about registering, but didn't	4%	4%
I tried to register, but was unable to	1%	1%
I was not registered to vote on Nov. 4	21%	12%
Not sure	7%	1%

7. Which of the following statements best describes your <u>voting</u> in the last presidential election held on November 4th, 2008?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>	
	18-29	College (n=329)	
	(n=2,214)		
I voted at a polling place	42%	50%	
I voted early	5%	6%	
I voted by absentee ballot	11%	19%	
I planned on voting, but wasn't able to	5%	2%	
I did not vote in this election	35%	22%	
I went to the polling place, but wasn't			
allowed to vote	1%	1%	

8. How likely is it that you will vote in the 2012 election for President?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
	(n=1,575)	$\overline{(n=348)}$
Definitely will be voting	49%	53%
Probably will be voting	15%	21%
50/50	13%	14%
Probably won't be voting	9%	7%
Definitely won't be voting	14%	6%

9. When it comes to voting, with which party do you consider yourself to be affiliated?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: Democrat	37%	40%
Strong Democrat	16%	17%
Not a very strong Democrat	21%	23%
NET: Republican	24%	30%
Strong Republican	10%	12%
Not a very strong Republican	14%	18%
NET: Independent	38%	31%
Leans Democrat	8%	8%
Leans Republican	6%	9%
Does not lean either way	24%	14%
Decline to answer	*	*

10. When it comes to most political issues, do you think of yourself as a...?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: Liberal	36%	40%
Liberal		28%
Moderate leaning liberal	11%	12%
Moderate	27%	25%
NET: Conservative	35%	35%
Moderate leaning conservative	11%	15%
Conservative	25%	21%
Decline to answer	1%	*

11. Do you consider yourself to be a supporter of the Tea Party movement, or are you not a supporter of the Tea Party movement?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
Supporter	10%	11%
Not a supporter	42%	48%
Not sure	48%	40%

12. Do you consider yourself to be a supporter of the Occupy Wall Street movement, or are you not a supporter of the Occupy Wall Street movement?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>	
	<u>18-29</u>	College	
Supporter	17%	20%	
Not a supporter	40%	45%	
Not sure	43%	35%	

[If respondent was over 18 in 2008, and "Voted" in Q7, ask Q13]

13. For whom did you vote for president in 2008?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29 (n=1,295)	College
(n		$\overline{(n=246)}$
Barack Obama	63%	63%
John McCain	30%	29%
Someone else	3%	2%
Don't remember	1%	1%
Decline to answer	4%	5%

14. Do you consider yourself to be politically engaged or politically active?

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
Yes	21%	22%
No	79%	78%
Decline to answer	1%	-

15. All in all, do you think things in the nation are...?

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
Generally headed in the right direction	20%	22%
Off on the wrong track	43%	43%
Not sure what direction country is headed in.	36%	33%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

16. Thinking about national issues for a moment, which <u>issue</u> concerns you the most? (Open-ended question)

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
NET: Economy	58%	<u>55%</u>
General	32%	34%
Jobs	15%	10%
Budget/Government spending	5%	8%
Money issues/Financial Stability	2%	1%
Taxes	1%	1%
Recession	*	*
Poverty	1%	1%
Economic equality/inequality	1%	*
Other economy	1%	*
NET: Health Care	7%	8%
Health care, general	7%	8%
Medical/health insurance	*	-
Universal health care	*	*
NET: National Security	4 %	3%
Wars/Military	2%	2%
Terrorism/National security	1%	1%
Foreign policy/affairs	1%	*
Other national security	*	*
Immigration	5%	2%
Education	5%	7%
Energy	4%	4%
Moral and religious issues	3%	2%
Civil rights	2%	3%
Environment	1%	4%
Abortion	1%	2%
Government/political corruption	1%	1%
President Obama/lack of leadership	1%	-
Other issues	3%	3%
Don't know/No answer	2%	1%

In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job performance of:

17. Barack Obama as President.

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
Approve	52%	52%
Disapprove	46%	47%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

18. The Democrats in Congress.

	Total:	<u> 4- Y ear</u>	
	<u>18-29</u>	College	
Approve	39%	40%	
Disapprove	58%	59%	
Decline to answer	3%	1%	

19. The Republicans in Congress.

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
Approve	25%	28%
Disapprove	72%	71%
Decline to answer	3%	1%

[If "Republican" or "Independent" in Q9, ask Q20]

20. Which of the following candidates would you MOST like to see win the Republican nomination for president:

	<u> Total:</u>	<u> 4- Y ear</u>
	18-29 (n=1,916)	College (n=403)
Mitt Romney	. 18%	24%
Ron Paul	. 17%	24%
Rick Santorum	. 13%	15%
Newt Gingrich	. 4%	7%
Don't Know		30%

[If "Republican" or "Independent" in Q9, ask Q21]

21. In the 2012 campaign for president, in general, are you more likely to vote for **Obama**, or for the Republican Party's candidate for president?

	Total:	4-Year
	<u>18-29</u>	College
	(n=1,916)	(n=403)
Obama	21%	18%
Republican	42%	55%
Don't know	36%	27%
Refused	1%	*

22. In the 2012 campaign for president, are you more likely to vote for **Barack Obama**, or for **Mitt Romney**, if he were the Republican Party's candidate for president?

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
Obama	43%	44%
Romney	26%	33%
Don't know	30%	23%
Refused	1%	*

23. In the 2012 campaign for president, are you more likely to vote for **Barack Obama**, or for **Newt Gingrich**, if he were the Republican Party's candidate for president?

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
Obama	48%	51%
Gingrich	20%	27%
Don't know	31%	22%
Refused	1%	1%

24. In the 2012 campaign for president, are you more likely to vote for **Barack Obama**, or for **Rick Santorum**, if he were the Republican Party's candidate for president?

	Total:	4-Year College
	<u>18-29</u>	
Obama	46%	51%
Santorum	23%	27%
Don't know	30%	22%
Refused	1%	*

25. In the 2012 campaign for president, are you more likely to vote for **Barack Obama**, or for **Ron Paul**, if he were the Republican Party's candidate for president?

	Total: 18-29	<u>4-Year</u>	
		College	
Obama	41%	42%	
Paul	27%	33%	
Don't know	31%	24%	
Refused	1%	1%	

[For Q26-Q28 the sample was split into thirds with approximately each third receiving one of the questions]

26. In the event that Ron Paul chooses to run as an Independent candidate for president, and the final candidates were: **Barack Obama**, **Mitt Romney** and **Ron Paul** – for whom would you vote?

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
	$(\overline{n=967})$	(n=201)
Obama	41%	43%
Romney	. 18%	21%
Paul	. 13%	14%
Don't know	. 27%	23%
Refused	. 1%	*

27. In the event that Ron Paul chooses to run as an Independent candidate for president, and the final candidates were: **Barack Obama**, **Rick Santorum** and **Ron Paul** – for whom would you vote?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
	(n=1,035)	(n=227)
Obama	. 43%	46%
Santorum	. 14%	17%
Paul	. 13%	17%
Don't know	. 30%	20%
Refused	. 1%	*

28. In the event that Ron Paul chooses to run as an Independent candidate for president, and the final candidates were: **Barack Obama**, **Newt Gingrich** and **Ron Paul** – for whom would you vote?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
	(n=1,094)	(n=250)
Obama	39%	40%
Gingrich	12%	14%
Paul	18%	24%
Don't know	31%	21%
Refused	1%	*

29. Regardless of which candidate you support – do you believe that **Barack Obama** will win or lose reelection in 2012?

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
Win	43%	46%
Lose	27%	29%
Don't know	30%	25%

Now thinking specifically about Barack Obama, do you approve or disapprove of the way he is handling:

30. Afghanistan.

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
Approve	50%	52%
Disapprove	48%	47%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

31. The economy.

	<u> 1 otai:</u>	<u>4- Y ear</u>
	18-29	College
Approve	41%	41%
Disapprove	58%	57%
Decline to answer	2%	2%

32. Iran.

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
Approve	48%	51%
Disapprove	50%	48%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

33. Health care.

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
Approve	45%	42%
Disapprove	54%	57%
Decline to answer	1%	*

34. Federal budget deficit.

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
Approve	36%	34%
Disapprove	63%	64%
Decline to answer	2%	2%

Next, we are interested in learning more about some of the activities that young people participate in when they are not in school or work.

35. Generally, do you feel like you have enough time to be involved in activities other than schoolwork and a job?

	<u>Total:</u> <u>18-29</u>	4-Year College
Yes, have enough time	51%	51%
No, do not have enough time	49%	48%

Have you participated in any of the following activities in the past 12 months?

36. Volunteered for community service?

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
Yes	34%	53%
No	66%	47%

[If "Yes" in Q36, ask Q37]

37. How often did you participate in this activity?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
	(n=1,047)	(n=358)
Weekly	19%	17%
A few times a month	21%	23%
About once a month	18%	23%
Less than once a month	42%	37%

38. Have you participated in a government, political, or issue-related organization?

	<u>Total:</u> <u>18-29</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
		College
Yes	8%	14%
No	92%	86%

[If "Yes" in Q38, ask Q39]

39. How often did you participate in this activity?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>	
	18-29	College	
	(n=241)	(n=95)	
Weekly	. 23%	37%	
A few times a month	. 17%	18%	
About once a month	. 24%	27%	
Less than once a month	. 36%	18%	

We would now like to ask you some questions about your participation in various activities. Have you ever done any of the following?

40. Signed an online petition?

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	<u>4-Year</u>
		College
Yes	33%	43%
No	67%	57%

41. Written an e-mail or letter advocating for a political position or opinion?

	Total: 18-29	- 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1
Yes	15%	17%
No	85%	83%

42. Attended a political rally or demonstration?

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
Yes	12%	18%
No	88%	81%

43. Contributed to an online discussion or blog advocating for a political position or opinion?

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
Yes	11%	13%
No	88%	87%

44. Donated money to a political campaign or cause?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
Yes	9%	7%
No	90%	92%

45. Volunteered on a political campaign for a candidate or an issue?

	Total:	4-Year College
	18-29	
Yes	7%	11%
No	93%	89%

[If "Yes" in Q3, ask Q46-Q48]

46. Liked a political issue on Facebook?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
	(n=2,587)	(n=607)
Yes	23%	27%
No	77%	73%

47. Liked a political candidate on Facebook?

	<u>Total:</u>	4-Year <u>College</u> (n=607)
	18-29	
	(n=2,587)	
Yes	. 18%	20%
No	. 82%	79%

48. Used your Facebook status to advocate for a political position?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
	(n=2,587)	(n=607)
Yes	17%	21%
No	82%	79%

[If "Yes" in Q4, ask Q49]

49. Used Twitter to advocate for a political position?

	<u>Total:</u>	4-Year College (n=227)
	<u>18-29</u>	
	$(\overline{n=857})$	
Yes	. 15%	20%
No	. 84%	80%

[If "Yes" in Q3, ask Q50]

50. Do you currently list a political view on your Facebook profile?

	<u>Total:</u>	4-Year <u>College</u> (n=607)
	18-29	
	(n=2,587)	
Yes	23%	24%
No	77%	76%

[If "Obama" in Q26-Q28, ask Q51]

51. If **President Obama's** political organizers asked you to engage on his behalf to help the 2012 campaign, how likely would you be to participate?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
	(n=1,262)	(n=289)
Very likely	17%	15%
Somewhat likely	35%	40%
Not very likely		31%
Not at all likely	18%	15%

[If "Romney" in Q26, ask Q52]

52. Assume **Mitt Romney** was the Republican nominee and his political organizers asked you to engage on his behalf to help the 2012 campaign, how likely would you be to participate?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>	
	<u>18-29</u>	College	
	(n=178)	(n=42)	
Very likely	. 5%	*	
Somewhat likely	. 27%	29%	
Not very likely	. 46%	38%	
Not at all likely	. 21%	33%	

[If "Santorum" in Q27, ask Q53]

53. Assume **Rick Santorum** was the Republican nominee and his political organizers asked you to engage on his behalf to help the 2012 campaign, how likely would you be to participate?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
	$(\overline{n=144})$	(n=39)
Very likely	10%	10%
Somewhat likely		23%
Not very likely		48%
Not at all likely		19%

[If "Gingrich" in Q28, ask Q54]

54. Assume **Newt Gingrich** was the Republican nominee and his political organizers asked you to engage on his behalf to help the 2012 campaign, how likely would you be to participate?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>	
	18-29	College	
	$(\overline{n=126})$	(n=36)	
Very likely	. 7%	6%	
Somewhat likely	. 28%	17%	
Not very likely	. 42%	63%	
Not at all likely	. 23%	14%	

[If "Paul" in Q26-Q28, ask Q55]

55. If **Ron Paul's** political organizers asked you to engage on his behalf to help the 2012 campaign, how likely would you be to participate?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>	
	<u>18-29</u>	College	
	$(\overline{n=454})$	$\overline{(n=128)}$	
Very likely	16%	8%	
Somewhat likely	34%	37%	
Not very likely		41%	
Not at all likely		14%	

Switching gears now, below is a short list of institutions. How often do you trust each of them to do the right thing?

56. The President.

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
	(n=2,431)	(n=559)
NET: All/Most	41%	45%
All of the time	8%	4%
Most of the time	33%	41%
NET: Sometimes/Never	58%	55 <u>%</u>
Some of the time	42%	46%
Never	16%	9%
Decline to answer	1%	*

57. The United States Military.

	<u>Total:</u>	4-Year College
	<u>18-29</u>	
	(n=2,431)	(n=559)
NET: All/Most	55%	63%
All of the time		9%
Most of the time	42%	54%
NET: Sometimes/Never	45%	36%
Some of the time	34%	32%
Never	10%	4%
Decline to answer	1%	*

58. The Congress.

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
	(n=2,431)	(n=559)
NET: All/Most	23%	29%
All of the time		2%
Most of the time	20%	27%
NET: Sometimes/Never	76%	71%
Some of the time	56%	59%
Never	20%	12%
Decline to answer	*	*

59. The Supreme Court.

(Total: 18-29 (n=2,431)	4-Year College (n=559)
NET: All/Most	45%	52%
All of the time		8%
Most of the time	. 38%	44%
NET: Sometimes/Never	. 54%	47%
Some of the time	. 42%	41%
Never	. 12%	7%
Decline to answer	. 1%	*

60. The federal government.

	<u>Total:</u> <u>18-29</u>	4-Year College
	(n=2,431)	(n=559)
NET: All/Most	27%	<u> 29%</u>
All of the time		2%
Most of the time	24%	27%
NET: Sometimes/Never	73%	70%
Some of the time	55%	60%
Never	17%	10%
Decline to answer	1%	*

61. The United Nations.

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
NITTO A 11/8 6	(n=2,431)	(n=559)
NET: All/Most	38%	43%
All of the time	6%	5%
Most of the time	32%	39%
NET: Sometimes/Never	61%	56%
Some of the time	44%	44%
Never	18%	12%
Decline to answer	1%	*

62. Your state government.

	<u>Total:</u>	4-Year
	18-29 n=2,431)	<u>College</u> (n=559)
NET: All/Most	32%	36%
All of the time	4%	3%
Most of the time	29%	33%
NIEUR C	(70 /	C40/
NET: Sometimes/Never		<u>64%</u>
Some of the time	52%	55%
Never	16%	8%
Decline to answer	*	*

63. Your local government.

	<u>Total:</u>	4-Year
	18-29 (n=2,431)	<u>College</u> (n=559)
NET: All/Most	37%	42%
All of the time	4%	4%
Most of the time	33%	38%
NET: Sometimes/Never	62%	<u>58%</u>
Some of the time	48%	52%
Never	14%	6%
Decline to answer	*	_

64. Wall Street.

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
	(n=2,431)	(n=559)
NET: All/Most	13%	14%
All of the time	2%	1%
Most of the time	12%	13%
NET: Sometimes/Never	86%	86%
Some of the time	51%	57%
Never	36%	29%
Decline to answer	1%	*

Below is a list of statements about politics and public service. Do you agree or disagree with these statements?

65. I feel like I need more practical information about politics before I get involved.

	Total:	4-Year
	<u>18-29</u>	College
NET: Agree	45%	49%
Strongly agree	15%	15%
Somewhat agree	30%	34%
Neither agree nor disagree	37%	35%
NET: Disagree	18%	15%
Somewhat disagree	11%	9%
Strongly disagree	7%	5%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

66. Elected officials seem to be motivated by selfish reasons.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: Agree	59%	64%
Strongly agree		27%
Somewhat agree		37%
Neither agree nor disagree	32%	29%
NET: Disagree	8%	<u>6%</u>
Somewhat disagree		5%
Strongly disagree	3%	1%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

67. Politics is not relevant to my life right now.

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	<u>4-Year</u> College
NET: Agree		24%
Strongly agree		7%
Somewhat agree		17%
Neither agree nor disagree	36%	30%
NET: Disagree	40%	45%
Somewhat disagree		27%
Strongly disagree	18%	18%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

68. Political involvement rarely has any tangible results.

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
NET: Agree	29%	28%
Strongly agree	7%	6%
Somewhat agree	21%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	44%	42%
NET: Disagree	27%	30%
Somewhat disagree		24%
Strongly disagree	7%	6%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

69. It doesn't really matter to me who the President is.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	<u>College</u>
NET: Agree	15%	14%
Strongly agree		4%
Somewhat agree		10%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%	25%
NET: Disagree	58%	60%
Somewhat disagree	22%	24%
Strongly disagree	36%	36%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

70. People like me don't have any say about what the government does.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
NET: Agree	37%	33%
Strongly agree	13%	11%
Somewhat agree	24%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	34%	32%
NET: Disagree	29%	34%
Somewhat disagree	19%	24%
Strongly disagree	10%	10%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

71. Running for office is an honorable thing to do.

	Total: 18-29	<u>4-Year</u> College
NET: Agree	35%	38%
Strongly agree	10%	10%
Somewhat agree	25%	28%
Neither agree nor disagree	48%	46%
NET: Disagree	16%	15%
Somewhat disagree	10%	10%
Strongly disagree	6%	4%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

72. Community service is an honorable thing to do.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
NET: Agree	69%	77%
Strongly agree	41%	51%
Somewhat agree	28%	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	19%
NET: Disagree	6%	3%
Somewhat disagree		3%
Strongly disagree	3%	*
Decline to answer	1%	1%

73. Politics has become too partisan.

	Total: 18-29	<u>4-Year</u> College
NET: Agree		52%
Strongly agree		24%
Somewhat agree		27%
Neither agree nor disagree	43%	41%
NET: Disagree	7%	6%
Somewhat disagree		4%
Strongly disagree	3%	2%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

74. The idea of working in some form of public service is appealing to me.

	Total: 18-29	<u>4-Year</u> College
NET: Agree	31%	34%
Strongly agree	9%	11%
Somewhat agree		23%
Neither agree nor disagree	39%	39%
NET: Disagree	29%	26%
Somewhat disagree	16%	15%
Strongly disagree	13%	11%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

75. I don't believe my vote will make a real difference.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
NET: Agree	29%	28%
Strongly agree		8%
Somewhat agree		20%
Neither agree nor disagree	33%	31%
NET: Disagree	37%	40%
Somewhat disagree	21%	25%
Strongly disagree	16%	15%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

76. The results of my previous involvement in politics have left me disappointed.

	Total: 18-29	<u>4-Year</u> College
NET: Agree	18%	12%
Strongly agree	7%	4%
Somewhat agree	11%	8%
Neither agree nor disagree	60%	59%
NET: Disagree	21%	27%
Somewhat disagree	12%	17%
Strongly disagree	9%	10%
Decline to answer	1%	2%

77. Politics today are no longer able to meet the challenges our country is facing.

	Total: 18-29	<u>4-Year</u> College
NET: Agree		43%
Strongly agree		11%
Somewhat agree		33%
Neither agree nor disagree	39%	38%
NET: Disagree	15%	19%
Somewhat disagree		14%
Strongly disagree	4%	4%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

78. Elected officials don't seem to have the same priorities I have.

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
NET: Agree		61%
Strongly agree		20%
Somewhat agree	34%	41%
Neither agree nor disagree	33%	30%
NET: Disagree	11%	9%
Somewhat disagree		7%
Strongly disagree	3%	2%
Decline to answer	1%	*

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

79. Cutting taxes is an effective way to increase economic growth.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
NET: Agree	39%	39%
Strongly agree	11%	11%
Somewhat agree	27%	29%
Neither agree nor disagree	40%	36%
NET: Disagree	21%	24%
Somewhat disagree	13%	16%
Strongly disagree	8%	7%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

80. Our country's goal in trade policy should be to eliminate all barriers to trade and employment so that we have a truly global economy.

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
NET: Agree	24%	24%
Strongly agree	6%	4%
Somewhat agree	18%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	50%	45%
NET: Disagree	25%	29%
Somewhat disagree		22%
Strongly disagree	8%	7%
Decline to answer	1%	2%

81. Basic health insurance is a right for all people, and if someone has not means of paying for it, the government should provide it.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: Agree	44%	42%
Strongly agree		19%
Somewhat agree	23%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	31%	29%
NET: Disagree	23%	28%
Somewhat disagree		16%
Strongly disagree	11%	12%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

82. Qualified minorities should be given special preference in hiring and education.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
NET: Agree	14%	11%
Strongly agree		3%
Somewhat agree		7%
Neither agree nor disagree	39%	36%
NET: Disagree	46%	52%
Somewhat disagree		17%
Strongly disagree	28%	35%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

83. Religious values should play a more important role in government.

	Total: 18-29	<u>4-Year</u> College
NET: Agree	21%	15%
Strongly agree	8%	5%
Somewhat agree	13%	9%
Neither agree nor disagree	36%	30%
NET: Disagree	43%	54%
Somewhat disagree	13%	18%
Strongly disagree	30%	36%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

84. In today's world, it is sometimes necessary to attack potentially hostile countries, rather than waiting until we are attacked to respond.

	Total:	4-Year
NET: A grace	18-29 22%	College 20%
NET: Agree		
Strongly agree	6%	6%
Somewhat agree	16%	14%
Neither agree nor disagree	42%	36%
NET: Disagree	35%	43%
Somewhat disagree		26%
Strongly disagree	16%	18%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

85. Government should do more to curb climate change, even at the expense of economic growth.

	Total: 18-29	<u>4-Year</u> College
NET: Agree	28%	29%
Strongly agree	9%	12%
Somewhat agree	19%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	45%	36%
NET: Disagree	26%	33%
Somewhat disagree		21%
Strongly disagree	12%	12%
Decline to answer	1%	2%

86. Homosexual relationships are morally wrong.

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
NET: Agree		24%
Strongly agree		13%
Somewhat agree	9%	11%
Neither agree nor disagree	33%	28%
NET: Disagree	42%	48%
Somewhat disagree		8%
Strongly disagree	33%	40%
Decline to answer	1%	*

87. If parents had more freedom to choose where they could send their children to school, the education system in this country would be better.

	Total:	4-Year College
	18-29	
NET: Agree	37%	38%
Strongly agree		13%
Somewhat agree	24%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree	39%	32%
NET: Disagree	24%	29%
Somewhat disagree		20%
Strongly disagree	8%	9%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

88. I am concerned about the moral direction of the country.

	Total: 18-29	<u>4-Year</u> College
NET: Agree		50%
Strongly agree		20%
Somewhat agree	27%	30%
Neither agree nor disagree	35%	29%
NET: Disagree	16%	20%
Somewhat disagree		13%
Strongly disagree	6%	8%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

89. Recent immigration into this country has done more good than harm.

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	<u>4-Year</u> College
NET: Agree	25%	26%
Strongly agree	9%	7%
Somewhat agree	16%	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	43%	43%
NET: Disagree	31%	31%
Somewhat disagree		18%
Strongly disagree	15%	13%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

90. The government should spend more to reduce poverty.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: Agree	37%	34%
Strongly agree	15%	10%
Somewhat agree		24%
Neither agree nor disagree	38%	36%
NET: Disagree	25%	30%
Somewhat disagree		17%
Strongly disagree	11%	13%
Decline to answer	1%	*

91. Government spending is an effective way to increase economic growth.

	Total:	4-Year
	<u>18-29</u>	9 <u>College</u>
NET: Agree	20%	<u>23%</u>
Strongly agree	5%	5%
Somewhat agree	16%	19%
Neither agree nor disagree	47%	40%
NET: Disagree	32%	36%
Somewhat disagree		19%
Strongly disagree	14%	17%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

92. Basic necessities, such as food and shelter, are a right that the government should provide to those unable to afford them.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
NET: Agree	43%	45%
Strongly agree	17%	14%
Somewhat agree		30%
Neither agree nor disagree	35%	29%
NET: Disagree	22%	25%
Somewhat disagree	13%	14%
Strongly disagree	9%	11%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

93. I am willing to give up some personal freedom and privacy for the sake of national security.

	Total: 18-29	<u>4-Year</u> College
NET: Agree		25%
Strongly agree		4%
Somewhat agree		21%
Neither agree nor disagree	40%	36%
NET: Disagree	36%	39%
Somewhat disagree		21%
Strongly disagree	18%	18%
Decline to answer	1%	*

94. The U.S. should stop the development of nuclear weapons in Iran, even if it requires unilateral military action.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u> <u>College</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	
NET: Agree	29%	29%
Strongly agree		9%
Somewhat agree		20%
Neither agree nor disagree	51%	50%
NET: Disagree	19%	21%
Somewhat disagree		13%
Strongly disagree	8%	8%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

95. In Fiscal Year 2010 there were 1,004 active federal advisory councils used to gain expertise from citizens outside the Federal Government.

There has been a recent proposal to create a Presidential Youth Council to allow young Americans to provide input on Federal Government services to make them more effective.

Young people would be chosen based on their experience as recipients of Federal Government services and their activism around issues that a specific departments works on.

Based on what you know at this time, how supportive are you of a Presidential Youth Council concept?

	<u>Total:</u>	4-Year College
	<u>18-29</u>	
Very supportive	15%	18%
Somewhat supportive	31%	37%
Not very supportive	13%	13%
Not at all supportive	6%	5%
Don't know	34%	26%

Importance of Issues Facing the United States

In order to measure the relative importance of a set of 20 current issues facing the United States, respondents were asked a series of match up questions that took the following form:

Thinking about the major issues facing the United States today, please tell me which of the following two is more important to you:

Each respondent was shown each individual issue one time, matched up against another issue chosen at random for a total of 10 rated match ups per respondent. On average, each of the 380 potential issue match ups was shown to n=163 respondents. After weighting procedures were performed, each issue was matched against each other issue a minimum of 136 times and a maximum of 197 times, though an analysis of the impacts of weighting procedure showed no significant impact due to weighting procedures on the relative strength of the match ups.

The 20 issues tested were:

- A. Solving the European Debt Crisis
- B. Preventing Iran from acquiring a nuclear weapon
- C. Countering China's rising influence
- D. Promoting a peaceful resolution to the Israel Palestine issue
- E. Promoting stable democracy in the Middle East / North Africa
- F. Re-integrating North Korea into the world community
- G. Preventing the spread of terrorism
- H. Withdrawing from Afghanistan
- I. Reducing the federal deficit
- J. Addressing Social Security
- K. Creating a world-class education system
- L. Creating jobs and lowering the unemployment rate
- M. Addressing income inequality
- N. Lowering the tax burden for all Americans
- O. Becoming energy independent
- P. Combating the impacts of climate change
- Q. Ensuring affordable access to health care
- R. Reducing the role of big money in U.S. elections
- S. Protecting individual liberties from government
- T. Developing a comprehensive immigration policy

Q96-Q115 Show the aggregate results of these match ups, with the percentage shown representing the aggregate percentage of times that an issue was rated as more important than the issue it was matched up against.

A full table of the results of each individual match up is available.

Q96-Q115 are ordered by the percentage of times that an issue was deemed "More Important" by respondents.

96. Creating jobs and lowering the unemployment rate.

	Total:	4-Year
	18-29	College
NET: More Important	77%	80%
Much more important	49%	46%
Somewhat more important	28%	34%
NET: Less Important	20%	19%
Somewhat less important	11%	12%
Much less important	8%	7%
Decline to answer	3%	1%

97. Reducing the federal deficit.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: More Important	62%	69%
Much more important	34%	40%
Somewhat more important	28%	29%
NET: Less Important	37%	31%
Somewhat less important	21%	20%
Much less important	16%	10%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

98. Ensuring affordable access to health care.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: More Important	61%	57%
Much more important	33%	27%
Somewhat more important	28%	30%
NET: Less Important	36%	40%
Somewhat less important	19%	26%
Much less important	18%	14%
Decline to answer	3%	2%

99. Creating a world-class education system.

	Total:	4-Year
	<u>18-29</u>	College
NET: More Important	60%	66%
Much more important	31%	32%
Somewhat more important	28%	34%
NET: Less Important	38%	33%
Somewhat less important	21%	21%
Much less important	17%	12%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

100. Lowering the tax burden for all Americans.

	Total:	4-Year
	18-29	College
NET: More Important	60%	57%
Much more important	31%	28%
Somewhat more important	30%	30%
NET: Less Important	38%	42%
Somewhat less important	22%	28%
Much less important	17%	15%
Decline to answer	2%	*

101. Becoming energy independent.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
NET: More Important	59%	66%
Much more important	30%	34%
Somewhat more important	29%	32%
NET: Less Important	40%	33%
Somewhat less important	21%	19%
Much less important	18%	14%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

102. Addressing Social Security.

	Total:	4-Year
	18-29	College
NET: More Important	58%	60%
Much more important	27%	28%
Somewhat more important	31%	31%
NET: Less Important	40%	39%
Somewhat less important	22%	22%
Much less important	18%	17%
Decline to answer	2%	2%

103. Preventing the spread of terrorism.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: More Important	54%	56%
Much more important	27%	24%
Somewhat more important		31%
NET: Less Important	43%	43%
Somewhat less important	25%	27%
Much less important	19%	17%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

104. Preventing Iran from acquiring a nuclear weapon.

	Total:	4-Year
	<u> 18-29</u>	College
NET: More Important	51%	52%
Much more important	24%	20%
Somewhat more important	27%	32%
NET: Less Important	46%	47%
Somewhat less important	25%	30%
Much less important	21%	17%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

105. Protecting individual liberties from government.

	Total:	4-Year
	18-29	College
NET: More Important	51%	53%
Much more important		21%
Somewhat more important	29%	32%
NET: Less Important	46%	46%
Somewhat less important	26%	26%
Much less important	20%	21%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

106. Withdrawing from Afghanistan.

	Total:	4-Year
	18-29	College
NET: More Important	51%	53%
Much more important	23%	18%
Somewhat more important	28%	35%
NET: Less Important	47%	46%
Somewhat less important	25%	25%
Much less important	22%	21%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

107. Reducing the role of big money in U.S. elections.

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
NET: More Important	51%	52%
Much more important	26%	22%
Somewhat more important	26%	29%
NET: Less Important	47%	47%
Somewhat less important	24%	26%
Much less important	23%	22%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

108. Addressing income inequality.

	Total:	4-Year
	18-29	College
NET: More Important	50%	48%
Much more important	22%	18%
Somewhat more important	27%	30%
NET: Less Important	48%	50%
Somewhat less important	25%	28%
Much less important	22%	22%
Decline to answer	3%	2%

109. Developing a comprehensive immigration policy.

	Total:	4-Year
	18-29	College
NET: More Important	48%	45%
Much more important	21%	14%
Somewhat more important	27%	30%
NET: Less Important	50%	55%
Somewhat less important	26%	29%
Much less important	25%	26%
Decline to answer	2%	*

110. Combating the impacts of climate change.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: More Important	37%	38%
Much more important	16%	16%
Somewhat more important	21%	22%
NET: Less Important	61%	62%
Somewhat less important	32%	36%
Much less important	29%	26%
Decline to answer	2%	*

111. Promoting a peaceful resolution to the Israel – Palestine issue.

	Total:	4-Year
	18-29	College
NET: More Important	34%	34%
Much more important	12%	11%
Somewhat more important	22%	22%
NET: Less Important	64%	65 <u>%</u>
Somewhat less important	33%	40%
Much less important	30%	25%
Decline to answer	2%	2%

112. Promoting stable democracy in the Middle East / North Africa.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: More Important	31%	29%
Much more important	8%	7%
Somewhat more important	23%	22%
NET: Less Important	66%	69%
Somewhat less important	33%	34%
Much less important	33%	35%
Decline to answer	3%	2%

113. Countering China's rising influence.

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: More Important	31%	30%
Much more important	12%	8%
Somewhat more important	20%	21%
NET: Less Important	66%	69%
Somewhat less important	35%	40%
Much less important	31%	29%
Decline to answer	3%	2%

114. Solving the European Debt Crisis.

	Total:	4-Year
	18-29	College
NET: More Important	28%	28%
Much more important	9%	7%
Somewhat more important	19%	21%
NET: Less Important	70%	71%
Somewhat less important	34%	39%
Much less important	36%	33%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

115. Re-integrating North Korea into the world community.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: More Important	22%	19%
Much more important	5%	4%
Somewhat more important	16%	15%
NET: Less Important	75%	80%
Somewhat less important	37%	39%
Much less important	38%	41%
Decline to answer	3%	2%

116. Which of the following statements comes closer to your point of view?

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
The United State should take the lead in solving international crises and conflicts	24%	22%
The United States should let other countries and the United Nations take the lead in		
solving international crises and conflicts	73%	75%
Decline to answer	3%	3%

117. Switching gears – the American Dream means different things to different people – can you please describe in this space – your version of the American Dream. (Open-ended question) Results Available Upon Request

118. How would you rate your personal financial situation these days?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
Very good	7%	5%
Fairly good		52%
Fairly bad	30%	36%
Very bad	11%	6%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

119. In general, when I am my parent's age, I believe that I will be...?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
Better off financially than they are now	39%	40%
About the same as they are now	32%	38%
Worse off financially than they are now	17%	15%
Not sure	11%	6%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

[If currently enrolled in 4-year college in Q1, ask Q120]

120. Based on the current state of the economy, how easy or difficult do you think it will be for students in your class to find a permanent job after graduation?

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
		(n=678)
Very easy	-	3%
Somewhat easy		18%
Somewhat difficult	-	61%
Very difficult	-	17%
Decline to answer		1%

121. How much will your financial circumstances going forward be impacted by student loans?

	Total: 18-29	<u>4-Year</u>	
		College	
		(n=523)	
A lot	-	45%	
A little	-	28%	
Not much at all	_	27%	

122. Which one of these best describes your religious preference?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
Catholic	22%	22%
Protestant	13%	21%
Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian	11%	9%
LDS/Mormon	2%	2%
Jewish	1%	3%
Muslim	*	1%
No religious preference	25%	24%
Another religion	9%	7%
Decline to answer	10%	7%
Not sure	5%	4%

[If NOT "No Religious Preference" in Q122, ask Q123]

123. How important is religion in your own life?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
	(n=2,014)	$\overline{(n=472)}$
Very important	44%	38%
Somewhat important	34%	34%
Not very important	18%	25%
Not sure		3%

$[If\ ``Catholic, Fundamentalist/Evangelical,\ LDS/Mormon,\ Protestant,\ or\ another\ religion,\ or\ not\ sure"\ in\ Q123\ ask\ Q124]$

124. Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
	$(\overline{n=1,9}62)$	(n=447)
Yes	32%	27%
No	50%	65%
Not sure	12%	6%
Decline to answer	5%	2%

125. Switching topics, which of these best describes your phone service at this time?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
Cell phone	87%	97%
Landline phone service	25%	19%
VOIP phone service	3%	2%
None of these	6%	1%

[If currently enrolled 4-year college, ask Q126]

126. Is your college/university...?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
		$\overline{(n=678)}$
Public	_	75%
Private	_	25%

127. Is the college/university that you currently attend...?

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
		$\frac{\boxed{n=678}}{(n=678)}$
In an urban or city area	-	51%
In a suburban area next to a city	-	29%
In small town or rural area	-	20%

128. How many undergraduate students are enrolled in your college/university? Your best estimate is fine.

	Total:	4-Year
	18-29	College
		(n=678)
Less than 1,000	-	4%
1,000 - 4,999	-	23%
5,000 - 9,999	-	26%
10,000 - 19,999	-	18%
20,000 or more	-	29%
Decline to answer		1%

129. Where do you live while attending college?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>	
	<u>18-29</u>	College	
		(n=678)	
In an on-campus dormitory	-	26%	
In fraternity/sorority housing	-	1%	
In a campus-owned apartment	-	8%	
In an apartment/house that is not			
campus-owned (not with parents)	-	38%	
At home, with my parents	-	25%	
Somewhere else	-	2%	

130. Are you a...?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
		(n=678)
Full-time student	-	92%
Part-time student	-	8%

131. What is your gender?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
Male	49%	47%
Female	51%	53%

132. What is your race and ethnicity?

	Total:	<u> 4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
White, Non-Hispanic	58%	71%
Black, Non-Hispanic	12%	10%
Hispanic	21%	11%
Other, Non-Hispanic	6%	7%
2 or more races, Non-Hispanic	2%	2%

133. What is your current education level?

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
Less than high school	14%	2%
High school	27%	21%
Some college	38%	72%
Bachelor or higher	20%	5%

134. What is your income?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
Less than \$5,000	5%	2%
\$5,000 - \$7,499	2%	1%
\$7,500 - \$9,999	2%	1%
\$10,000 - \$12,499	3%	1%
\$12,500 - \$14,999	2%	1%
\$15,000 - \$19,999	3%	1%
\$20,000 - \$24,999	4%	1%
\$25,000 - \$29,999	7%	4%
\$30,000 - \$34,999	5%	4%
\$35,000 - \$39,999	5%	3%
\$40,000 - \$49,999	7%	5%
\$50,000 - \$59,999	10%	10%
\$60,000 - \$74,999	9%	9%
\$75,000 - \$84,999	8%	9%
\$85,000 - \$99,999	9%	13%
\$100,000 - \$124,999	9%	17%
\$125,000 - \$149,000	5%	10%
\$150,000 - \$174,999	2%	4%
\$175,000 or more	3%	6%

135. Are you now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or living with a partner?

	Total: 18-29	<u>4-Year</u> College
Married		6%
Widowed	*	_
Divorced	1%	*
Separated	1%	_
Never married		87%
Living with partner	14%	6%

136. Age:

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
18	8%	9%
19	8%	17%
20	9%	17%
21	9%	20%
22	9%	13%
23	8%	7%
24	7%	4%
25	7%	3%
26	7%	3%
27	8%	2%
28	9%	2%
29	11%	3%

137. Are you the head of your household?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
Yes	43%	27%
No	57%	73%

138. Including yourself, how many people currently live in your household at least 50% of the time? Please remember to include babies, or small children, include unrelated individuals (such as roommates), and also include those now away traveling or in a hospital.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
1	7%	4%
2	22%	14%
3	24%	27%
4	25%	32%
5	13%	15%
6	6%	5%
7	2%	3%
8	1%	1%
9	*	-
10	1%	-
13	*	_

139. How many members are there in each age group in your household? (Average number)

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
0 – 12 months old	0.12	0.04
2 – 5 years old	0.22	0.09
6 – 12 years old	0.22	0.16
13 – 17 years old	0.28	0.41
18 years or older	2.70	3.06

140. Which statement best describes your current employment status?

	Total:	4-Year
	<u>18-29</u>	<u>College</u>
NET: Working	59%	58%
As a paid employee		57%
Self-employed	4%	1%
NET: Not Working	41%	41%
On temporary layoff from a job	2%	1%
Looking for work	23%	20%
Disabled	2%	*
Other	15%	20%

141. Are your living quarters...?

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
Owned or being bought by you or		
someone in your household	59%	77%
Rented for cash	36%	21%
Occupied without payment of cash rent	4%	2%

142. Which best describes the building where you live?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>	
	<u>18-29</u>	College	
A one-family house detached from any			
other house	60%	81%	
A one-family house attached to one or			
more houses	12%	5%	
A building with 2 or more apartments	24%	13%	
A mobile home	4%	1%	
Boat, RV, van, etc.	*	-	

143. Do you have Internet access in your home?

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
Yes	90%	98%
No	10%	2%

144. What region do you live in?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
Northeast	18%	22%
Midwest	22%	27%
South	35%	30%
West	25%	21%

145. Do you live in a metro or non-metro area?

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
Non-metro (rural)	14%	15%
Metro	86%	85%

146. What region do you live in? (Based on state of residence)

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
New England	5%	5%
Mid-Atlantic	13%	17%
East-North Central	14%	17%
West-North Central	8%	10%
South Atlantic	19%	17%
East-South Central	5%	5%
West-South Central	11%	8%
Mountain	7%	9%
Pacific	18%	12%

¹A complete Field Report from Knowledge Networks is available upon request. Included in the report are details on cooperation rates, KN methodology, survey administration, survey sampling and sample weighting.