

**Table 2. Persons Who Reported at Least One Specific Ancestry Group for the United States: 1980**

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definition of categories, see Definitions and Explanations)

| Ancestry group                       | Total persons who reported at least one specific ancestry |                  | Persons who reported single ancestry | Persons who reported multiple ancestry | Percent by kind of ancestry response |                 |                   |
|--------------------------------------|---|------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|                                      | Number  | Percent of total |                                      |  | Total                                | Single ancestry | Multiple ancestry |
| Total.....                           | 188 302 438   | 100.00           | 118 564 678                          | 169 737 760                            | 100.0                                | 63.0            | 37.0              |
| <b>EUROPEAN (excluding Spaniard)</b> |   |                  |                                      |  |                                      |                 |                   |
| Albanian.....                        | 38 658  | .02              | 21 687                               | 16 971                                 | 100.0                                | 56.1            | 43.9              |
| Alsatian.....                        | 42 390  | .02              | 15 941                               | 26 449                                 | 100.0                                | 37.6            | 62.4              |
| Austrian.....                        | 948 558   | .50              | 339 789                              | 608 769                                | 100.0                                | 35.8            | 64.2              |
| Basque.....                          | 43 140  | .02              | 23 213                               | 19 927                                 | 100.0                                | 53.8            | 46.2              |
| Basque, French.....                  | 11 920  | .01              | 6 830                                | 5 090                                  | 100.0                                | 57.3            | 42.7              |
| Basque, Spanish.....                 | 8 534   | -                | 5 652                                | 2 882                                  | 100.0                                | 66.2            | 33.8              |
| Basque n.e.c.....                    | 22 686  | .01              | 10 731                               | 11 955                                 | 100.0                                | 47.3            | 52.7              |
| Belgian.....                         | 360 277   | .19              | 122 814                              | 237 463                                | 100.0                                | 34.1            | 65.9              |
| Belorussian.....                     | 7 381   | -                | 4 253                                | 3 128                                  | 100.0                                | 57.6            | 42.4              |
| Bulgarian.....                       | 42 504  | .02              | 21 489                               | 21 015                                 | 100.0                                | 50.6            | 49.4              |
| Croatian.....                        | 252 970   | .13              | 107 855                              | 145 115                                | 100.0                                | 42.6            | 57.4              |
| Cypriot.....                         | 6 053   | -                | 3 889                                | 2 164                                  | 100.0                                | 64.2            | 35.8              |
| Cypriot, Greek.....                  | 2 230   | -                | (NA)                                 | (NA)                                   | ...                                  | ...             | ...               |
| Cypriot, Turk.....                   | 1 756   | -                | (NA)                                 | (NA)                                   | ...                                  | ...             | ...               |
| Cypriot n.e.c.....                   | 2 067   | -                | (NA)                                 | (NA)                                   | ...                                  | ...             | ...               |
| Czech.....                           | 1 892 456   | 1.01             | 788 724                              | 1 103 732                              | 100.0                                | 41.7            | 58.3              |
| Danish.....                          | 1 518 273   | .81              | 428 619                              | 1 089 654                              | 100.0                                | 28.2            | 71.8              |
| Dutch.....                           | 6 304 499   | 3.35             | 1 404 794                            | 4 899 705                              | 100.0                                | 22.3            | 77.7              |
| Eastern European*.....               | 62 404  | .03              | 52 439                               | 9 965                                  | 100.0                                | 84.0            | 16.0              |
| English.....                         | 49 598 035  | 26.34            | 23 748 772                           | 25 849 263                             | 100.0                                | 47.9            | 52.1              |
| Estonian.....                        | 25 994  | .01              | 16 721                               | 9 273                                  | 100.0                                | 64.3            | 35.7              |
| European*.....                       | 175 461   | .09              | 142 626                              | 32 835                                 | 100.0                                | 81.3            | 18.7              |
| Finnish.....                         | 615 872   | .33              | 267 902                              | 347 970                                | 100.0                                | 43.5            | 56.5              |
| French <sup>2</sup> .....            | 12 892 246  | 6.85             | 3 062 077                            | 9 830 169                              | 100.0                                | 23.8            | 76.2              |
| German.....                          | 49 224 146  | 26.14            | 17 943 485                           | 31 280 661                             | 100.0                                | 36.5            | 63.5              |
| Greek.....                           | 959 856   | .51              | 615 882                              | 343 974                                | 100.0                                | 64.2            | 35.8              |
| Gypsy, Rom.....                      | 6 322   | -                | 3 350                                | 2 972                                  | 100.0                                | 53.0            | 47.0              |
| Hungarian.....                       | 1 776 902   | .94              | 727 223                              | 1 049 679                              | 100.0                                | 40.9            | 59.1              |
| Icelandic.....                       | 32 586  | .02              | 13 128                               | 19 458                                 | 100.0                                | 40.3            | 59.7              |
| Irish.....                           | 40 165 702  | 21.33            | 10 337 353                           | 29 828 349                             | 100.0                                | 25.7            | 74.3              |
| Italian.....                         | 12 183 692  | 6.47             | 6 883 320                            | 5 300 372                              | 100.0                                | 56.5            | 43.5              |
| Latvian.....                         | 92 141  | .05              | 55 563                               | 36 578                                 | 100.0                                | 60.3            | 39.7              |
| Lithuanian.....                      | 742 776   | .39              | 339 438                              | 403 338                                | 100.0                                | 45.7            | 54.3              |
| Luxembourger.....                    | 49 994  | .03              | 16 164                               | 33 830                                 | 100.0                                | 32.3            | 67.7              |
| Maltese.....                         | 31 645  | .02              | 18 385                               | 13 260                                 | 100.0                                | 58.1            | 41.9              |
| Manx.....                            | 9 220   | -                | 3 430                                | 5 790                                  | 100.0                                | 37.2            | 62.8              |
| Northern Irish.....                  | 16 418  | .01              | 6 338                                | 10 080                                 | 100.0                                | 38.6            | 61.4              |
| Norwegian.....                       | 3 453 839   | 1.83             | 1 260 997                            | 2 192 842                              | 100.0                                | 36.5            | 63.5              |
| Polish.....                          | 8 228 037   | 4.37             | 3 805 740                            | 4 422 297                              | 100.0                                | 46.3            | 53.7              |
| Portuguese.....                      | 1 024 351   | .54              | 616 362                              | 407 989                                | 100.0                                | 60.2            | 39.8              |
| Azorean.....                         | 12 689  | .01              | 7 637                                | 5 052                                  | 100.0                                | 60.2            | 39.8              |
| Madeiran.....                        | 5 126   | -                | 3 585                                | 1 541                                  | 100.0                                | 69.9            | 30.1              |
| Portuguese n.e.c.....                | 1 006 536   | .53              | 605 140                              | 401 396                                | 100.0                                | 60.1            | 39.9              |
| Rumanian.....                        | 315 258   | .17              | 141 675                              | 173 583                                | 100.0                                | 44.9            | 55.1              |
| Russian n.e.c. <sup>3</sup> .....    | 2 781 432   | 1.48             | 1 379 585                            | 1 401 847                              | 100.0                                | 49.6            | 50.4              |
| Ruthenian.....                       | 8 485   | -                | 2 581                                | 5 904                                  | 100.0                                | 30.4            | 69.6              |
| Scandinavian*.....                   | 475 007   | .25              | 238 991                              | 236 016                                | 100.0                                | 50.3            | 49.7              |
| Scottish.....                        | 10 048 816  | 5.34             | 1 172 904                            | 8 875 912                              | 100.0                                | 11.7            | 88.3              |
| Serbian.....                         | 100 941   | .05              | 49 621                               | 51 320                                 | 100.0                                | 49.2            | 50.8              |
| Slavic*.....                         | 172 696   | .09              | 70 124                               | 102 572                                | 100.0                                | 40.6            | 59.4              |
| Slovak.....                          | 776 806   | .41              | 361 384                              | 415 422                                | 100.0                                | 46.5            | 53.5              |
| Slovene.....                         | 126 463   | .07              | 63 587                               | 62 876                                 | 100.0                                | 50.3            | 49.7              |
| Swedish.....                         | 4 345 392   | 2.31             | 1 288 341                            | 3 057 051                              | 100.0                                | 29.6            | 70.4              |
| Swiss.....                           | 981 543   | .52              | 235 355                              | 746 188                                | 100.0                                | 24.0            | 76.0              |
| Ukrainian.....                       | 730 056   | .39              | 381 084                              | 348 972                                | 100.0                                | 52.2            | 47.8              |
| Welsh.....                           | 1 664 598   | .88              | 308 363                              | 1 356 235                              | 100.0                                | 18.5            | 81.5              |
| Yugoslavian*.....                    | 360 174   | .19              | 199 884                              | 160 290                                | 100.0                                | 55.5            | 44.5              |
| Other European n.e.c.....            | 77 762  | .04              | 58 432                               | 19 330                                 | 100.0                                | 75.1            | 24.9              |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Persons Who Reported at Least One Specific Ancestry Group for the United States: 1980-Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definition of categories, see Definitions and Explanations)

| Ancestry group  | Total persons who reported at least one specific ancestry |                  | Persons who reported single ancestry | Persons who reported multiple ancestry | Percent by kind of ancestry response |                 |                   |
|---|---|------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|   | Number  | Percent of total |                                      |  | Total                                | Single ancestry | Multiple ancestry |
| <b>NORTH AFRICAN AND MIDDLE EASTERN</b>   |   |                  |                                      |  |                                      |                 |                   |
| Arab/Arabian*   | 92 647  | .05              | 71 454                               | 21 193                                 | 100.0                                | 77.1            | 22.9              |
| Armenian  | 212 621   | .11              | 155 693                              | 56 928                                 | 100.0                                | 73.2            | 26.8              |
| Assyrian  | 29 268  | .02              | 22 519                               | 6 749                                  | 100.0                                | 76.9            | 23.1              |
| Egyptian  | 41 122  | .02              | 34 812                               | 6 310                                  | 100.0                                | 84.7            | 15.3              |
| Iraqi   | 15 621  | .01              | 12 289                               | 3 332                                  | 100.0                                | 78.7            | 21.3              |
| Iranian   | 122 890   | .07              | 108 949                              | 13 941                                 | 100.0                                | 88.7            | 11.3              |
| Israeli   | 52 843  | .03              | 41 008                               | 11 835                                 | 100.0                                | 77.6            | 22.4              |
| Jordanian   | 11 499  | .01              | 9 990                                | 1 509                                  | 100.0                                | 86.9            | 13.1              |
| Lebanese  | 294 895   | .16              | 170 749                              | 124 146                                | 100.0                                | 57.9            | 42.1              |
| Moroccan  | 7 105   | -                | 4 625                                | 2 480                                  | 100.0                                | 65.1            | 34.9              |
| Palestinian   | 21 288  | .01              | 15 838                               | 5 450                                  | 100.0                                | 74.4            | 25.6              |
| Saudi Arabian   | 5 491   | -                | 5 224                                | 267                                    | 100.0                                | 95.1            | 4.9               |
| Syrian  | 106 638   | .06              | 53 967                               | 52 671                                 | 100.0                                | 50.6            | 49.4              |
| Turkish   | 64 691  | .03              | 39 117                               | 25 574                                 | 100.0                                | 60.5            | 39.5              |
| Other North African or Middle Easterner n.e.c.  | 31 578  | .02              | 25 707                               | 5 871                                  | 100.0                                | 81.4            | 18.6              |
| <b>SUBSAHARA AFRICAN</b>  |   |                  |                                      |  |                                      |                 |                   |
| African*  | 203 791   | .11              | 150 869                              | 52 922                                 | 100.0                                | 74.0            | 26.0              |
| Afro-American   | 20 964 729  | 11.13            | 20 524 020                           | 440 709                                | 100.0                                | 97.9            | 2.1               |
| Cape Verdean  | 23 215  | .01              | 18 244                               | 4 971                                  | 100.0                                | 78.6            | 21.4              |
| Ethiopian   | 7 641   | -                | 6 503                                | 1 138                                  | 100.0                                | 85.1            | 14.9              |
| Ghanaian  | 6 775   | -                | 6 322                                | 453                                    | 100.0                                | 93.3            | 6.7               |
| Nigerian  | 47 857  | .03              | 43 854                               | 4 003                                  | 100.0                                | 91.6            | 8.4               |
| South African*  | 8 658   | -                | 5 975                                | 2 683                                  | 100.0                                | 69.0            | 31.0              |
| Other Sub Sahara African n.e.c.   | 31 442  | .02              | 19 370                               | 12 072                                 | 100.0                                | 61.6            | 38.4              |
| <b>ASIAN (excluding Middle Easterner)</b>   |   |                  |                                      |  |                                      |                 |                   |
| Asian Indian  | 311 953   | .17              | 280 728                              | 31 225                                 | 100.0                                | 90.0            | 10.0              |
| Cambodian   | 18 102  | .01              | 16 052                               | 2 050                                  | 100.0                                | 88.7            | 11.3              |
| Chinese   | 894 453   | .48              | 757 777                              | 136 676                                | 100.0                                | 84.7            | 15.3              |
| Filipino  | 795 255   | .42              | 630 188                              | 165 067                                | 100.0                                | 79.2            | 20.8              |
| Indonesian  | 25 873  | .01              | 9 699                                | 16 174                                 | 100.0                                | 37.5            | 62.5              |
| Japanese  | 791 275   | .42              | 666 856                              | 124 419                                | 100.0                                | 84.3            | 15.7              |
| Korean  | 376 676   | .20              | 343 705                              | 32 971                                 | 100.0                                | 91.2            | 8.8               |
| Laotian   | 55 598  | .03              | 53 320                               | 2 278                                  | 100.0                                | 95.9            | 4.1               |
| Pakistani   | 25 963  | .01              | 22 615                               | 3 348                                  | 100.0                                | 87.1            | 12.9              |
| Taiwanese   | 16 390  | .01              | 15 332                               | 1 058                                  | 100.0                                | 93.5            | 6.5               |
| Thai  | 64 024  | .03              | 52 324                               | 11 700                                 | 100.0                                | 81.7            | 18.3              |
| Vietnamese  | 215 184   | .11              | 201 334                              | 13 850                                 | 100.0                                | 93.6            | 6.4               |
| Other Asian (excluding Middle Easterner) n.e.c.   | 105 632   | .06              | 79 966                               | 25 666                                 | 100.0                                | 75.7            | 24.3              |
| <b>NON-SPANISH CARIBBEAN, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN</b>                                |   |                  |                                      |  |                                      |                 |                   |
| Bahemian  | 11 975  | .01              | 9 663                                | 2 312                                  | 100.0                                | 80.7            | 19.3              |
| Barbadian   | 21 425  | .01              | 17 668                               | 3 757                                  | 100.0                                | 82.5            | 17.5              |
| Bermudan  | 10 551  | .01              | 7 236                                | 3 315                                  | 100.0                                | 68.6            | 31.4              |
| Brazilian   | 27 640  | .01              | 18 750                               | 8 890                                  | 100.0                                | 67.8            | 32.2              |
| Dominica Islander   | 5 659   | -                | 4 943                                | 716                                    | 100.0                                | 87.3            | 12.7              |
| Dutch West Indian   | 38 408  | .02              | 8 298                                | 30 110                                 | 100.0                                | 21.6            | 78.4              |
| Guyanese  | 31 853  | .02              | 27 048                               | 4 805                                  | 100.0                                | 84.9            | 15.1              |
| Haitian   | 90 223  | .05              | 81 509                               | 8 714                                  | 100.0                                | 90.3            | 9.7               |
| Jamaican  | 253 268   | .13              | 223 652                              | 29 616                                 | 100.0                                | 88.3            | 11.7              |
| Trinidadian and Tobagonian  | 43 812  | .02              | 39 014                               | 4 798                                  | 100.0                                | 89.0            | 11.0              |
| Virgin Islander (U.S.)  | 7 098   | -                | 4 762                                | 2 336                                  | 100.0                                | 67.1            | 32.9              |
| British West Indian n.e.c.  | 9 827   | .01              | 7 239                                | 2 588                                  | 100.0                                | 73.7            | 26.3              |
| Other West Indian, or Central or South American (excluding Spanish) n.e.c. <sup>4</sup> | 135 515   | .07              | 105 384                              | 30 131                                 | 100.0                                | 77.8            | 22.2              |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Persons Who Reported at Least One Specific Ancestry Group for the United States: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definition of categories, see Definitions and Explanations)

| Ancestry group                  | Total persons who reported at least one specific ancestry |                  | Persons who reported single ancestry | Persons who reported multiple ancestry | Percent by kind of ancestry response |                 |                   |
|---------------------------------|---|------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|                                 | Number  | Percent of total |                                      |  | Total                                | Single ancestry | Multiple ancestry |
| <b>SPANISH</b>                  |   |                  |                                      |  |                                      |                 |                   |
| Argentinean.....                | 37 909  | .02              | 28 109                               | 9 800                                  | 100.0                                | 74.1            | 25.9              |
| Bolivian.....                   | 16 048  | .01              | 12 585                               | 3 463                                  | 100.0                                | 78.4            | 21.6              |
| Chilean.....                    | 31 843  | .02              | 24 410                               | 7 433                                  | 100.0                                | 76.7            | 23.3              |
| Colombian.....                  | 156 276   | .08              | 137 162                              | 19 114                                 | 100.0                                | 87.8            | 12.2              |
| Costa Rican.....                | 26 992  | .01              | 21 121                               | 5 871                                  | 100.0                                | 78.2            | 21.8              |
| Cuban.....                      | 597 702   | .32              | 500 564                              | 97 138                                 | 100.0                                | 83.7            | 16.3              |
| Dominican.....                  | 170 698   | .09              | 155 930                              | 14 768                                 | 100.0                                | 91.3            | 8.7               |
| Ecuadoran.....                  | 87 973  | .05              | 77 247                               | 10 726                                 | 100.0                                | 87.8            | 12.2              |
| Guatemalan.....                 | 62 098  | .03              | 54 674                               | 7 424                                  | 100.0                                | 88.0            | 12.0              |
| Honduran.....                   | 55 565  | .03              | 45 294                               | 10 271                                 | 100.0                                | 81.5            | 18.5              |
| Mexican.....                    | 7 692 619   | 4.09             | 6 992 476                            | 700 143                                | 100.0                                | 90.9            | 9.1               |
| Nicaraguan.....                 | 45 077  | .02              | 37 845                               | 7 232                                  | 100.0                                | 84.0            | 16.0              |
| Panamanian.....                 | 44 754  | .02              | 33 546                               | 11 208                                 | 100.0                                | 75.0            | 25.0              |
| Peruvian.....                   | 57 938  | .03              | 44 884                               | 13 054                                 | 100.0                                | 77.5            | 22.5              |
| Puerto Rican.....               | 1 443 862   | .77              | 1 270 420                            | 173 442                                | 100.0                                | 88.0            | 12.0              |
| Salvadoran.....                 | 84 757  | .05              | 77 384                               | 7 373                                  | 100.0                                | 91.3            | 8.7               |
| Spaniard <sup>5</sup> .....     | 94 528  | .05              | 62 747                               | 31 781                                 | 100.0                                | 66.4            | 33.6              |
| Spanish/Hispanic*.....          | 2 686 680   | 1.43             | 1 685 151                            | 1 001 529                              | 100.0                                | 62.7            | 37.3              |
| Uruguayan.....                  | 8 590   | -                | 7 240                                | 1 350                                  | 100.0                                | 84.3            | 15.7              |
| Venezuelan.....                 | 33 029  | .02              | 25 548                               | 7 481                                  | 100.0                                | 77.4            | 22.6              |
| Other Spanish n.e.c.....        | 65 195  | .03              | 52 774                               | 12 421                                 | 100.0                                | 80.9            | 19.1              |
| <b>PACIFIC</b>                  |   |                  |                                      |  |                                      |                 |                   |
| Australian.....                 | 53 754  | .03              | 22 324                               | 31 430                                 | 100.0                                | 41.5            | 58.5              |
| Guamanian/Chamorro.....         | 27 015  | .01              | 18 635                               | 8 380                                  | 100.0                                | 69.0            | 31.0              |
| Hawaiian.....                   | 202 054   | .11              | 84 104                               | 117 950                                | 100.0                                | 41.6            | 58.4              |
| Other Pacific n.e.c.....        | 70 552  | .04              | 53 562                               | 16 990                                 | 100.0                                | 75.9            | 24.1              |
| <b>NORTH AMERICAN</b>           |   |                  |                                      |  |                                      |                 |                   |
| Aleut and Eskimo.....           | 50 555  | .03              | 38 468                               | 12 087                                 | 100.0                                | 76.1            | 23.9              |
| American Indian.....            | 6 715 819   | 3.57             | 1 920 824                            | 4 794 995                              | 100.0                                | 28.6            | 71.4              |
| Canadian.....                   | 456 212   | .24              | 223 645                              | 232 567                                | 100.0                                | 49.0            | 51.0              |
| French Canadian.....            | 780 488   | .41              | 442 465                              | 338 023                                | 100.0                                | 56.7            | 43.3              |
| Other North American n.e.c..... | 12 845  | .01              | 9 707                                | 3 138                                  | 100.0                                | 75.6            | 24.4              |

NOTE: Some individuals reported a single ancestry group; others reported more than one group. All single- and double-ancestry responses were coded. (In addition, 17 triple-origin ancestries expected to be frequently reported were coded; only the first two reported ancestries were coded for all other responses of three or more ancestries.) Since persons who reported multiple ancestries were included in more than one group, the sum of persons reporting the ancestry groups is greater than the total; for example, in this table, a person reporting "German-English" was tabulated in both the "German" and "English" categories.

\*This category represents a general type of response, which may encompass several ancestry groups.

<sup>1</sup>Numbers and percents by ancestry group do not add to totals because persons reporting a multiple ancestry are included in more than one group (see note above).

<sup>2</sup>Excludes French Basque.

<sup>3</sup>Includes persons who reported as "Russian," "Great Russian," "Georgian," and other related European or Asian groups; see "Definitions and Explanations" for more details.

<sup>4</sup>The majority of persons in this category reported "West Indian."

<sup>5</sup>Excludes Spanish Basque.