

## First university degrees and ratio of first university degrees and S&amp;E degrees to 24-year-old population in selected locations, by region: 2000 or most recent year (revised)

| Region/location                       | All first university degrees | All S&E   | Natural sciences <sup>a</sup> | Mathematics/computer sciences | Agricultural sciences | Social/behavioral sciences <sup>b</sup> | Engineering | 24-year-olds | First university degrees                     | NS&E degrees | Social/behavioral science degrees |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------|--------------|--|--------------|-----------------------------------|
|                                       | Number                       |           |                               |                               |                       |   |             |              | Ratio to 24-year-old population <sup>c</sup> |              |                                   |
| All regions <sup>d</sup> .....        | 7,438,071                    | 2,838,044 | 699,110                       | 177,387                       | 106,601               | 847,920                                 | 1,007,026   | 74,233,401   | 10.0   | 2.7          | 1.1                               |
| Asia <sup>d</sup> .....               | 2,528,607                    | 1,176,103 | 275,969                       | 23,810                        | 42,316                | 356,203                                 | 477,805     | 46,635,694   | 5.4  | 1.8          | 0.8                               |
| Cambodia <sup>e</sup> .....           | 2,905                        | 525       | 106                           | 125                           | 68                    | 148                                     | 78          | 157,000      | 1.9  | 0.2          | 0.1                               |
| China (2001).....                     | 567,839                      | 337,352   | 63,517                        | NA                            | 19,005                | 35,267                                  | 219,563     | 19,639,000   | 2.9  | 1.5          | 0.2                               |
| Hong Kong (1995).....                 | 11,362                       | 5,425     | 2,370                         | NA                            | NA                    | 1,233                                   | 1,822       | 104,000      | 10.9   | 4.0          | 1.2                               |
| India (1990).....                     | 750,000                      | 176,036   | 147,036                       | NA                            | NA                    | NA                                      | 29,000      | 17,700,800   | 4.2  | 1.0          | NA                                |
| Indonesia (1997).....                 | 144,314                      | 97,095    | 10,711                        | NA                            | NA                    | 65,740                                  | 20,644      | 4,125,800    | 3.5  | 0.8          | 1.6                               |
| Japan (2001).....                     | 542,314                      | 359,019   | 14,192                        | 4,965                         | 14,084                | 221,300                                 | 104,478     | 1,719,400    | 31.5   | 8.0          | 12.9                              |
| Kazakstan (1995).....                 | 45,536                       | 13,252    | 6,779                         | NA                            | NA                    | 952                                     | 5,521       | 290,600      | 15.7   | 4.2          | 0.3                               |
| Laos.....                             | 1,762                        | 389       | 63                            | 30                            | 100                   | 23                                      | 173         | 94,000       | 1.9  | 0.4          | 0.0                               |
| Malaysia (1990).....                  | 10,511                       | 4,760     | 1,685                         | NA                            | NA                    | 2,198                                   | 877         | 406,800      | 2.6  | 0.6          | 0.5                               |
| Singapore (1995).....                 | 5,599                        | 5,599     | 2,103                         | NA                            | NA                    | 1,820                                   | 1,676       | 49,600       | 11.3   | 7.6          | 3.7                               |
| South Korea.....                      | 209,747                      | 96,859    | 13,427                        | 9,299                         | 5,859                 | 11,766                                  | 56,508      | 783,600      | 26.8   | 10.9         | 1.5                               |
| Taiwan (2001).....                    | 117,430                      | 48,624    | 3,684                         | 9,391                         | 3,200                 | 5,762                                   | 26,587      | 385,894      | 30.4   | 11.1         | 1.5                               |
| Thailand (1995).....                  | 119,288                      | 31,168    | 10,296                        | NA                            | NA                    | 9,994                                   | 10,878      | 1,179,200    | 10.1   | 1.8          | 0.8                               |
| Middle East <sup>d</sup> .....        | 422,908                      | 143,092   | 35,889                        | 11,987                        | 10,435                | 43,496                                  | 41,285      | 3,874,135    | 10.9   | 2.6          | 1.1                               |
| Egypt <sup>f</sup> (1995).....        | 85,608                       | 13,578    | 6,710                         | NA                            | NA                    | 1,437                                   | 5,431       | 1,258,800    | 6.8  | 1.0          | 0.1                               |
| Iran.....                             | 69,211                       | 33,625    | 6,016                         | 3,301                         | 4,785                 | 9,542                                   | 9,981       | 1,371,000    | 5.0  | 1.8          | 0.7                               |
| Israel.....                           | 30,267                       | 14,259    | 945                           | 2,054                         | 171                   | 8,327                                   | 2,762       | 102,200      | 29.6   | 5.8          | 8.1                               |
| Jordan (1996).....                    | 12,633                       | 3,539     | 1,753                         | NA                            | NA                    | 986                                     | 800         | 101,800      | 12.4   | 2.5          | 1.0                               |
| Lebanon.....                          | 11,990                       | 3,030     | 674                           | 418                           | 28                    | 1,433                                   | 477         | 63,200       | 19.0   | 2.5          | 2.3                               |
| Morocco (short).....                  | 24,680                       | 7,972     | 3,020                         | 960                           | NA                    | 3,771                                   | 221         | 590,400      | 4.8  | 0.9          | 0.6                               |
| Morocco (long).....                   | 3,598                        | 1,228     | 7                             | 151                           | 427                   | 38                                      | 605         | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| Oman.....                             | 2,344                        | 217       | 51                            | 7                             | 45                    | 0                                       | 114         | 51,400       | 4.6  | 0.4          | 0.0                               |
| Palestine.....                        | 8,807                        | 2,615     | 513                           | 758                           | 66                    | 746                                     | 532         | 55,000       | 16.0   | 3.4          | 1.4                               |
| Qatar.....                            | 1,320                        | 353       | 138                           | 62                            | 0                     | 85                                      | 68          | 6,600        | 20.0   | 4.1          | 1.3                               |
| Saudi Arabia (1996).....              | 26,641                       | 5,879     | 4,201                         | NA                            | NA                    | 828                                     | 850         | 389,800      | 6.8  | 1.3          | 0.2                               |
| Syria (1995).....                     | 16,600                       | 4,530     | 1,398                         | NA                            | NA                    | NA                                      | 3,132       | 342,600      | 4.8  | 1.3          | NA                                |
| Tunisia (1996).....                   | 10,327                       | 3,198     | 1,719                         | NA                            | NA                    | 760                                     | 719         | 191,200      | 5.4  | 1.3          | 0.4                               |
| Turkey (short).....                   | 118,882                      | 49,069    | 8,744                         | 4,276                         | 4,913                 | 15,543                                  | 15,593      | 1,318,000    | 9.0  | 2.5          | 1.2                               |
| Sub-Saharan Africa <sup>d</sup> ..... | 96,296                       | 25,335    | 5,855                         | 469                           | 3,696                 | 10,262                                  | 5,053       | 1,931,824    | 5.0  | 0.8          | 0.5                               |
| Eritrea.....                          | 790                          | 360       | 70                            | 46                            | 74                    | 11                                      | 159         | 67,000       | 1.2  | 0.5          | 0.0                               |
| Ethiopia <sup>f</sup> .....           | 17,579                       | 3,664     | 264                           | 233                           | 1,404                 | 536                                     | 1,227       | 1,152,400    | 1.5  | 0.3          | 0.0                               |
| Ghana.....                            | 7,122                        | 2,951     | 916                           | 0                             | 362                   | 1,177                                   | 496         | 376,800      | 1.9  | 0.5          | 0.3                               |
| Kenya <sup>f</sup> .....              | 15,620                       | 3,870     | 1,120                         | 71                            | 1,494                 | 445                                     | 740         | 627,000      | 2.5  | 0.5          | 0.1                               |
| Lesotho.....                          | 425                          | 177       | 54                            | 0                             | 16                    | 107                                     | 0           | 36,600       | 1.2  | 0.2          | 0.3                               |
| Madagascar.....                       | 3,084                        | 1,091     | 270                           | 22                            | 0                     | 599                                     | 200         | 281,400      | 1.1  | 0.2          | 0.2                               |
| South Africa (1996).....              | 32,957                       | 10,920    | 2,937                         | NA                            | NA                    | 6,494                                   | 1,489       | 861,000      | 3.8  | 0.5          | 0.8                               |
| Tanzania.....                         | 4,208                        | 1,071     | NA                            | 87                            | 299                   | 88                                      | 597         | 650,800      | 0.6  | 0.2          | 0.0                               |
| Uganda.....                           | 15,301                       | 1,591     | 294                           | 56                            | 121                   | 816                                     | 304         | 426,200      | 3.6  | 0.2          | 0.2                               |
| Europe <sup>d</sup> .....             | 2,348,771                    | 836,456   | 230,506                       | 70,003                        | 24,568                | 173,240                                 | 338,139     | 9,844,745    | 23.9   | 6.7          | 1.8                               |
| European Union.....                   | 1,330,025                    | 477,973   | 112,797                       | 60,763                        | 16,738                | 107,746                                 | 179,929     | 4,903,035    | 27.1   | 7.6          | 2.2                               |
| Austria (short).....                  | 1,662                        | 744       | 0                             | 46                            | 0                     | 0                                       | 698         | 92,400       | 16.4   | 4.5          | 1.1                               |
| Austria (long).....                   | 13,470                       | 4,434     | 752                           | 476                           | 236                   | 1,057                                   | 1,913       | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| Belgium (long).....                   | 22,526                       | 8,211     | 1,451                         | 519                           | 498                   | 2,396                                   | 3,347       | 125,200      | 18.0   | 4.6          | 1.9                               |

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|--|------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------|--------------|--|--------------|-----------------------------------|
|  | Number                       |         |                               |                               |                       |   |             |              | Ratio to 24-year-old population <sup>c</sup> |              |                                   |
| Denmark (1998) .....                     | 11,951                       | 4,962   | 1,882                         | 209                           | 171                   | 1,925                                   | 775         | 65,000       | 18.4   | 4.7          | 3.0                               |
| Finland (short) .....                    | 13,441                       | 4,662   | 37                            | 356                           | 391                   | 198                                     | 3,680       | 65,600       | 38.5   | 13.2         | 2.3                               |
| Finland (long) .....                     | 11,828                       | 5,521   | 958                           | 490                           | 141                   | 1,319                                   | 2,613       | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| France (short) .....                     | 226,314                      | 91,030  | 33,511                        | 13,910                        | 95                    | 31,057                                  | 12,457      | 762,200      | 36.1   | 11.2         | 4.1                               |
| France (long) .....                      | 49,002                       | 25,130  | 0                             | 1,132                         | 2,162                 | 0                                       | 21,836      | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| Germany (short) (2001) .....             | 56,681                       | 25,868  | 487                           | 1,165                         | 960                   | 60                                      | 23,196      | 892,800      | 20.0   | 6.4          | 0.9                               |
| Germany (long) (2001) .....              | 121,937                      | 39,295  | 11,029                        | 6,139                         | 1,180                 | 7,824                                   | 13,123      | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| Greece (long) .....                      | 18,556                       | 4,576   | 2,570                         | NA                            | NA                    | 221                                     | 1,785       | 155,000      | 12.0   | 2.8          | 0.1                               |
| Iceland (short) .....                    | 1,318                        | 354     | 72                            | 58                            | 9                     | 122                                     | 93          | 4,200        | 31.4   | 5.5          | 2.9                               |
| Ireland .....                            | 18,669                       | 6,636   | 2,231                         | 1,405                         | 196                   | 790                                     | 2,014       | 69,000       | 27.1   | 8.5          | 1.1                               |
| Italy (short) .....                      | 11,568                       | 3,729   | 147                           | 740                           | 102                   | 59                                      | 2,681       | 726,600      | 20.7   | 5.9          | 2.0                               |
| Italy (long) .....                       | 139,109                      | 53,534  | 8,738                         | 4,087                         | 1,243                 | 14,462                                  | 25,004      | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| Netherlands (short) .....                | 66,932                       | 17,586  | 2,185                         | 1,278                         | 1,336                 | 5,461                                   | 7,326       | 187,000      | 37.3   | 6.8          | 2.9                               |
| Netherlands (long) .....                 | 2,877                        | 607     | 52                            | 57                            | 75                    | 0                                       | 423         | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| Portugal (short) .....                   | 2,587                        | 425     | 70                            | NA                            | NA                    | 32                                      | 323         | 160,200      | 16.3   | 2.8          | 2.3                               |
| Portugal (long) .....                    | 23,482                       | 7,823   | 1,895                         | NA                            | NA                    | 3,685                                   | 2,243       | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| Spain (short) .....                      | 87,464                       | 23,302  | 0                             | 4,606                         | 3,236                 | 0                                       | 15,460      | 637,200      | 32.6   | 8.1          | 2.2                               |
| Spain (long) .....                       | 120,114                      | 42,511  | 10,908                        | 4,404                         | 1,503                 | 13,975                                  | 11,721      | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| Sweden (short) .....                     | 32,573                       | 11,475  | 1,256                         | 1,263                         | 178                   | 1,892                                   | 6,886       | 102,200      | 33.4   | 9.5          | 2.1                               |
| Sweden (long) .....                      | 1,524                        | 379     | 0                             | 0                             | 53                    | 278                                     | 48          | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| United Kingdom <sup>a</sup> (2001) ..... | 274,440                      | 95,180  | 32,570                        | 18,420                        | 2,970                 | 20,930                                  | 20,280      | 696,600      | 39.4   | 10.7         | 3.0                               |
| European Free Trade Association .....    | 41,449                       | 11,005  | 1,286                         | 1,110                         | 379                   | 3,240                                   | 4,990       | 141,264      | 29.3   | 5.5          | 2.3                               |
| Norway (short) .....                     | 17,959                       | 3,166   | 32                            | 609                           | 52                    | 1,764                                   | 709         | 54,400       | 41.2   | 5.2          | 3.8                               |
| Norway (long) .....                      | 4,462                        | 1,694   | 114                           | 164                           | 154                   | 280                                     | 982         | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| Switzerland (short) .....                | 7,648                        | 2,488   | 6                             | 15                            | 84                    | 123                                     | 2,260       | 76,600       | 24.8   | 6.5          | 1.6                               |
| Switzerland (long) .....                 | 11,380                       | 3,657   | 1,134                         | 322                           | 89                    | 1,073                                   | 1,039       | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| Central/Eastern Europe .....             | 977,297                      | 347,478 | 116,423                       | 8,130                         | 7,451                 | 62,254                                  | 153,220     | 4,800,446    | 20.4   | 5.9          | 1.3                               |
| Albania (long) .....                     | 4,350                        | 436     | 37                            | 42                            | 50                    | 129                                     | 178         | 107,600      | 4.0  | 0.3          | 0.1                               |
| Armenia (long) .....                     | 10,206                       | 1,343   | NA                            | NA                            | 335                   | NA                                      | 1,008       | 51,600       | 19.8   | 2.6          | NA                                |
| Bulgaria .....                           | 20,166                       | 4,798   | 43                            | 409                           | 205                   | 3,906                                   | 235         | 122,400      | 16.5   | 0.7          | 3.2                               |
| Croatia .....                            | 8,847                        | 3,003   | 465                           | 486                           | 309                   | 216                                     | 1,527       | 64,000       | 13.8   | 4.4          | 0.3                               |
| Czech Republic (short) .....             | 10,010                       | 3,484   | 258                           | 489                           | 129                   | 1,828                                   | 780         | 174,400      | 14.6   | 4.9          | 1.4                               |
| Czech Republic (long) .....              | 15,534                       | 7,550   | 821                           | 1,660                         | 939                   | 602                                     | 3,528       | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| Estonia .....                            | 2,272                        | 289     | 37                            | 21                            | 9                     | 87                                      | 135         | 20,000       | 11.4   | 1.0          | 0.4                               |
| Georgia .....                            | 19,797                       | 4,824   | 995                           | 170                           | 446                   | 110                                     | 3,103       | 79,600       | 24.9   | 5.9          | 0.1                               |
| Hungary (short) .....                    | 30,320                       | 4,320   | 0                             | 181                           | 1,024                 | 0                                       | 3,115       | 165,200      | 28.4   | 11.9         | 1.2                               |
| Hungary (long) .....                     | 16,658                       | 17,364  | 516                           | 369                           | 635                   | 2,023                                   | 13,821      | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| Latvia (short) .....                     | 9,051                        | 2,374   | 235                           | 347                           | 46                    | 1,142                                   | 604         | 32,600       | 55.7   | 6.4          | 6.1                               |
| Latvia (long) .....                      | 9,114                        | 1,695   | 183                           | 217                           | 48                    | 833                                     | 414         | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| Lithuania .....                          | 11,617                       | 3,983   | 313                           | 490                           | 177                   | 530                                     | 2,473       | 51,800       | 22.4   | 6.7          | 1.0                               |
| Macedonia <sup>a</sup> .....             | 3,180                        | 943     | 147                           | 182                           | 94                    | 68                                      | 452         | 37,800       | 8.4  | 2.3          | 0.2                               |
| Poland (1996) .....                      | 147,536                      | 43,304  | 7,544                         | NA                            | NA                    | 14,142                                  | 21,618      | 599,490      | 24.6   | 4.9          | 2.4                               |
| Romania (short) .....                    | 39,013                       | 11,899  | 1,249                         | 1,014                         | 975                   | 2,029                                   | 6,632       | 390,400      | 17.1   | 4.3          | 0.9                               |
| Romania (long) .....                     | 27,631                       | 8,479   | 880                           | 740                           | 686                   | 1,464                                   | 4,709       | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| Russia (long) (1999) .....               | 554,814                      | 216,017 | 101,320                       | NA                            | NA                    | 32,288                                  | 82,409      | 2,170,000    | 25.6   | 8.5          | 1.5                               |

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|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------|--------------|--|--------------|-----------------------------------|
|                                      | Number                       |         |                               |                               |                       |   |             |              | Ratio to 24-year-old population <sup>c</sup> |              |                                   |
| Serbia-Montenegro <sup>d</sup> ..... | 12,545                       | 4,477   | 601                           | 378                           | 579                   | 323                                     | 2,596       | 159,600      | 7.9  | 2.6          | 0.2                               |
| Slovak Republic (short).....         | 5,226                        | 851     | 29                            | 242                           | 29                    | 76                                      | 475         | 82,430       | 24.4   | 6.3          | 0.4                               |
| Slovak Republic (long).....          | 14,903                       | 4,630   | 367                           | 693                           | 736                   | 232                                     | 2,602       | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| Slovenia.....                        | 4,507                        | 1,415   | 383                           | NA                            | NA                    | 226                                     | 806         | 29,000       | 15.5   | 4.1          | 0.8                               |
| America <sup>d</sup> .....           | 1,907,776                    | 622,870 | 140,020                       | 64,961                        | 24,274                | 259,393                                 | 134,222     | 11,628,603   | 16.4   | 3.1          | 2.2                               |
| North America.....                   | 1,531,958                    | 500,391 | 97,532                        | 64,569                        | 23,268                | 219,134                                 | 95,888      | 6,491,403    | 23.6   | 4.3          | 3.4                               |
| Canada.....                          | 116,160                      | 53,307  | 10,353                        | 5,424                         | 1,236                 | 26,660                                  | 9,634       | 397,200      | 29.2   | 6.7          | 6.7                               |
| Costa Rica.....                      | 4,393                        | 1,074   | 104                           | 214                           | 167                   | 264                                     | 325         | 70,600       | 6.2  | 1.1          | 0.4                               |
| Cuba.....                            | 16,769                       | 3,374   | 1,009                         | 219                           | 384                   | 408                                     | 1,354       | 201,800      | 8.3  | 1.5          | 0.2                               |
| Mexico.....                          | 135,233                      | 42,049  | 1,701                         | 9,589                         | 3,237                 | 3,338                                   | 24,184      | 2,038,406    | 6.6  | 1.9          | 0.2                               |
| Nicaragua (1997).....                | 6,282                        | 1,965   | 834                           | NA                            | NA                    | 276                                     | 855         | 80,397       | 7.8  | 2.1          | 0.3                               |
| United States.....                   | 1,253,121                    | 398,622 | 83,531                        | 49,123                        | 18,244                | 188,188                                 | 59,536      | 3,703,000    | 33.8   | 5.7          | 5.1                               |
| South America.....                   | 375,818                      | 122,479 | 42,488                        | 392                           | 1,006                 | 40,259                                  | 38,334      | 5,137,200    | 7.3  | 1.6          | 0.8                               |
| Argentina (1996).....                | 37,878                       | 16,106  | 5,369                         | NA                            | NA                    | 7,325                                   | 3,412       | 672,200      | 5.6  | 1.3          | 1.1                               |
| Bolivia.....                         | 15,341                       | 5,115   | 563                           | 392                           | 1,006                 | 997                                     | 2,157       | 148,000      | 10.4   | 2.8          | 0.7                               |
| Brazil (1996).....                   | 245,401                      | 78,049  | 32,556                        | NA                            | NA                    | 27,421                                  | 18,072      | 3,300,000    | 7.4  | 1.5          | 0.8                               |
| Chile (1996).....                    | 23,010                       | 10,531  | 2,358                         | NA                            | NA                    | 4,516                                   | 3,657       | 239,400      | 9.6  | 2.5          | 1.9                               |
| Colombia (1996).....                 | 54,188                       | 12,678  | 1,642                         | NA                            | NA                    | NA                                      | 11,036      | 777,600      | 7.0  | 1.6          | NA                                |
| Oceania <sup>d</sup> .....           | 133,713                      | 34,188  | 10,871                        | 6,157                         | 1,312                 | 5,326                                   | 10,522      | 318,400      | 42.0   | 9.1          | 1.7                               |
| Australia (short).....               | 106,985                      | 28,737  | 8,454                         | 5,433                         | 1,069                 | 4,737                                   | 9,044       | 269,200      | 41.9   | 9.3          | 1.8                               |
| Australia (long).....                | 5,760                        | 1,122   | 69                            | 332                           | 47                    | 181                                     | 493         | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |
| New Zealand (short).....             | 17,177                       | 3,529   | 2,292                         | 358                           | 156                   | 408                                     | 315         | 49,200       | 42.6   | 8.0          | 0.8                               |
| New Zealand (long).....              | 3,791                        | 800     | 56                            | 34                            | 40                    | 0                                       | 670         | NA           | NA   | NA           | NA                                |

NA not available

NS&amp;E natural sciences and engineering

<sup>a</sup>Includes physical, biological, earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences.<sup>b</sup>Japanese social science data also include business administration.<sup>c</sup>Number of degrees per 100 24-year-olds. For countries with both short and long degrees, the ratios are calculated with both short and long degrees as the numerator.<sup>d</sup>Includes only those locations for which relatively recent data are available.<sup>e</sup>Engineering and agriculture degrees are long, more than 5 years.<sup>f</sup>Engineering degrees are long.<sup>g</sup>Includes former colleges and polytechnics. Data for the United Kingdom were revised. Data are now rounded to the nearest 10. Detail may not sum to total because of rounding. Ratios are based on unrounded data.

NOTES: NS&E degrees include natural, agricultural, and computer sciences; mathematics; and engineering. Data for first university degrees use the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED 97), level 5A. First university degree programs in most countries are less than 5 years. However, in some countries, especially European, some level 5A degree programs are more than 5 years and noted as long. When a country has first university degrees that are less than 5 years and some more than 5 years, such as Germany, the duration is noted as short or long. An unspecified duration means less than 5 years.

SOURCES: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Center for Education Research and Innovation, *Education at a Glance 2002*; United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), UNESCO Institute for Statistics database, <http://www.unesco.org/statistics>; Iberoamerican Network of Science and Technology Indicators (RICYT), *Principales Indicadores de Ciencia y Tecnología* (Buenos Aires, 1999); China—National Research Center for Science and Technology for Development, special tabulations, 2002; India—Department of Science and Technology, *Research and Development Statistics 1996–97* (New Delhi, 1999); Japan—Government of Japan, Ministry of Education, Culture and Science, *Monbusho Survey of Education*, special tabulations (Tokyo, 2003); Taiwan—Ministry of Education, *Educational Statistics of the Republic of China: 2002* (Taipei, 2002); Germany—Federal Statistical Office, *Prüfungen an Hochschulen 2001* (Wiesbaden, 2002); United Kingdom—Higher Education Statistics Agency special tabulations (Cheltenham, 2003); Russia—Center for Science Research and Statistics, unpublished tabulations (2001); Brazil—Ministry of Education and Culture, *Coordenação de Aperfeiçoamento de Pessoal de Nível Superior*, unpublished tabulations, 2001; Mexico—National Association of Universities and Institutions of Higher Education, *Anuario Estadístico 2001: Población Escolar de Nivel Licenciatura en Universidades e Institutos Tecnológicos*, (Mexico, 2002); and United States—National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, WebCASPAR database system, <http://caspar.nsf.gov>.