

# Wisconsin's Among Population

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*Census 2000 Population and Other Demographic Trends...*

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## ABOUT THIS REPORT

This report presents demographic data on the Hmong population in Wisconsin prepared by the Applied Population Laboratory at the University of Wisconsin, Madison. The Applied Population Laboratory participated in the Hmong Educational Needs Assessment Project as part of the cross-divisional effort by University of Wisconsin Extension. The results of Census 2000 are highlighted in a series of charts, maps, and tables covering demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the Hmong population in Wisconsin such as: size and distribution; age structure; composition of households and families; education; income and poverty; employment; housing and health.

The report is divided into three sections. The first presents information about the composition and characteristics of the Hmong population in a series of charts and graphics. The first section includes 11 content areas: Hmong in Wisconsin; Hmong Identification; Age and Sex; Households and Families; Education; Income; Poverty; Labor Force; Housing; and Health. In general, the numbers underlying the charts are presented in a small table with the graphic. The second section presents a gallery of maps showing the size and distribution of the Hmong population in Wisconsin and change in population between 1990 and 2000. Included in this section are a series of statewide maps showing county level data and another set of maps showing tract level data for the sixteen Wisconsin counties with the highest Hmong population. The final section presents information in tabular form and provides more detailed data on the size and location of Hmong population in Wisconsin. For the most part, the county level data that underlie the maps in the second section are contained in the tables in the final section.

In Census 2000, respondents could, for the first time, identify themselves as being multiracial and could identify multiple countries of origin under the Asian race category. However, to keep the information presented in this report succinct (as noted in the first graphic in this report), most of the charts, maps, and tables in this report show data for those who identified themselves as Hmong Alone, that is, not in combination with another Asian subcategory nor in combination with another race

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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

### Overall Totals:

- Wisconsin's Hmong population grew from 16,373 in 1990 to 33,791 persons in 2000, a 106% increase. In contrast, the largest racial group in Wisconsin, whites, increased by only 4.8%.
- The Hmong population in Wisconsin was 0.63% of the state's total population in 2000, compared to 0.33% in 1990.
- Hmong persons represent 32.9% of Wisconsin's total Asian population of 102,823 persons. This is more than double the proportion of each of the next two largest Asian subgroups in Wisconsin: Asian Indian and Chinese.

### The Hmong population in Wisconsin is concentrated in several regions:

- 23.3% of Wisconsin's total Hmong population resides in Milwaukee County; 13.2% live in Marathon County.
- Three counties in Wisconsin have Hmong populations that exceed 2% of the total county population: Marathon (3.5%), Sheboygan (2.4%), and La Crosse (2.1%).
- Seven counties in Wisconsin have more than 2,000 persons of Hmong origin: Milwaukee (7,883), Marathon (4,453), Brown (2,957), Sheboygan (2,706), Outagamie (2,504), La Crosse (2,282), and Dane (2,235).
- Dane County's Hmong population increased by 298% between 1990 and 2000, from 561 to 2,235 persons, the largest increase among the 10 Wisconsin counties with more than 500 Hmong residents in 1990.

### Hmong in Wisconsin are younger than the total population and live in large families with married couples and children

- 57.1% of Wisconsin's Hmong population is under age 18 and in all, over 23,000 Hmong (more than two-thirds of the total) are under age 24.
- More than 98% of Wisconsin's Hmong population live in family households; and almost 70% of these family households are headed by married couples with children.



- The average family size for Hmong in Wisconsin is 6.4 persons, more than double the average family size for the total population (3.1).
- Births to teens are much more common among Hmong females than among the average Wisconsin female. In 2001, 13% of all Hmong births occurred to mothers 18-19 years old, while amongst the total population only 7% did. Another 10% of Hmong births occurred to mothers 15-17 years old.

### **Rates of homeownership for Hmong have increased dramatically since 1990**

- From 1990 to 2000, the percent of Hmong living in owner-occupied homes increased from 9.9% to 48.2%. In contrast, among the total Wisconsin population, this percentage only increased from 66.7% to 68.4%.

### **Wisconsin's Hmong population made significant economic gains since 1990, but still lags behind the total population**

- While the median household income among the total population increased by \$5,579 between 1990 and 2000, that of the Hmong population increased by \$21,924, so that the median household income among Wisconsin's Hmong population is only \$7,893 behind that of the total population.
- The median earnings among Hmong men approximate those of the total females in Wisconsin (\$19,902 and \$18,325, respectively). The median earnings among Hmong women lag behind at \$12,766.
- Between 1989 and 1999, the Hmong poverty rate dropped dramatically (nearly 50%) in every age group. However, the Hmong poverty rate is much higher than the total Wisconsin poverty rate in every age group, especially in the 65-74 year old range.
- Hmong female householders with children under the age of 18 were 36% more likely than the average Wisconsin female householder with children under 18 to be in poverty.
- The Hmong male unemployment rate was 3 percentage points higher than the total Wisconsin male unemployment rate in 2000. Hmong females were also more likely to not be in the labor force, compared to all Wisconsin females.
- Between 1990 and 2000, the percentage of Hmong men employed or in the Armed Forces increased from 30% to 57% and for Hmong women it increased from 14% to 51%.

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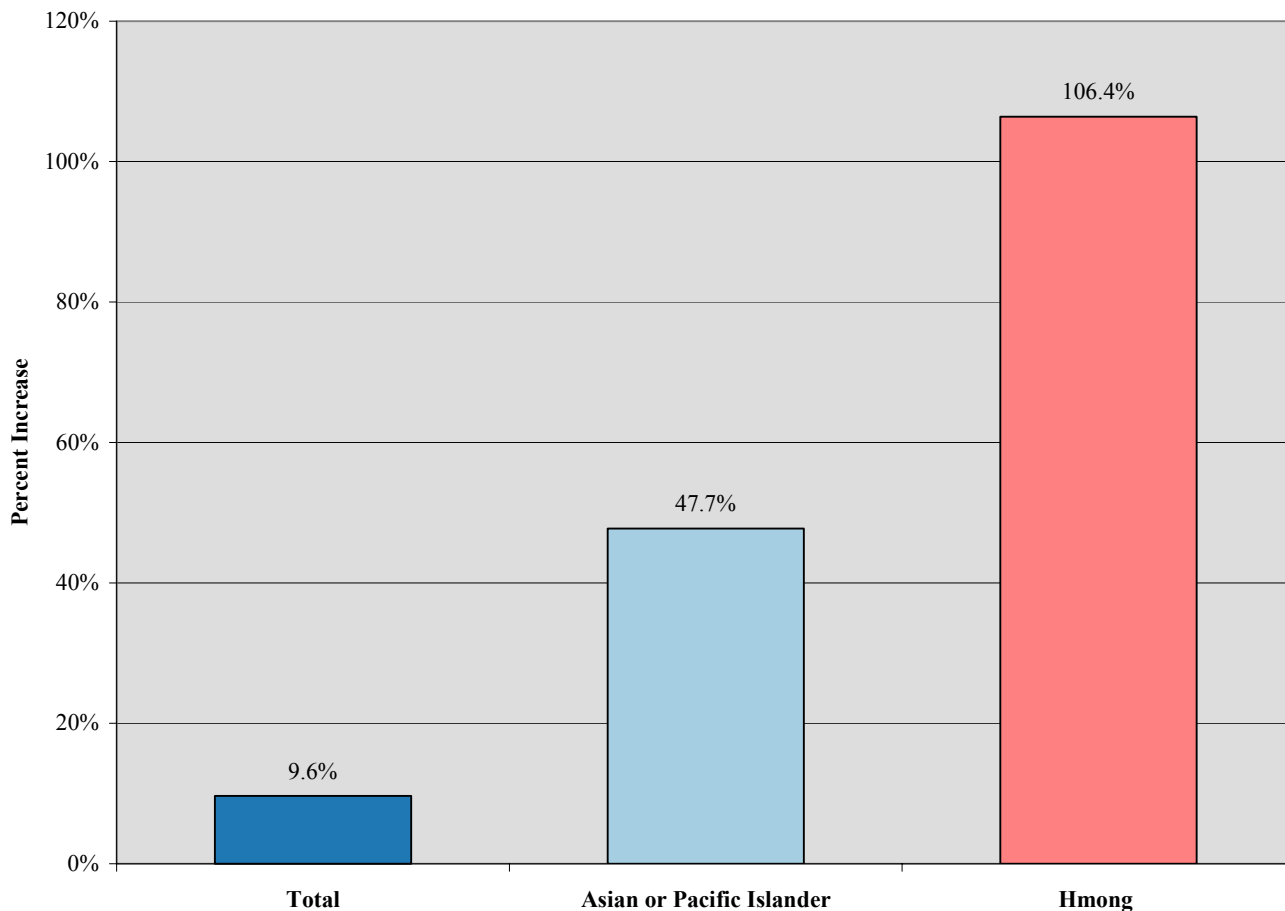
### **Educational attainment among the Hmong has improved since 1990, but Hmong women still have low levels of education**

- While Hmong men tend to be more educated than Hmong women, both sexes increased their average levels of educational attainment between 1990 and 2000, especially in achieving high school graduation or equivalency.
- Nearly 60% of Hmong women in Wisconsin had not completed any schooling in 2000, compared to 31% of men.

### **The majority of Wisconsin's Hmong population was born outside of the U.S., but most have been in the country for a decade or more**

- More than half of Wisconsin's Hmong population was born outside of the U.S., but nearly 30% were born in-state.
- 46% of Wisconsin's Hmong population entered the United States between 1980 and 1990, while 42% entered the U.S. after 1990.
- 96% of Hmong households speak an Asian or Pacific language at home, but 71% of those also speak English well or very well.
- In 2001, 70% of the Hmong school-age population was classified as Limited-English Proficient. Almost 60% of these students were in Kindergarten to 8<sup>th</sup> grade, with very small percentages in Pre-Kindergarten and High School.

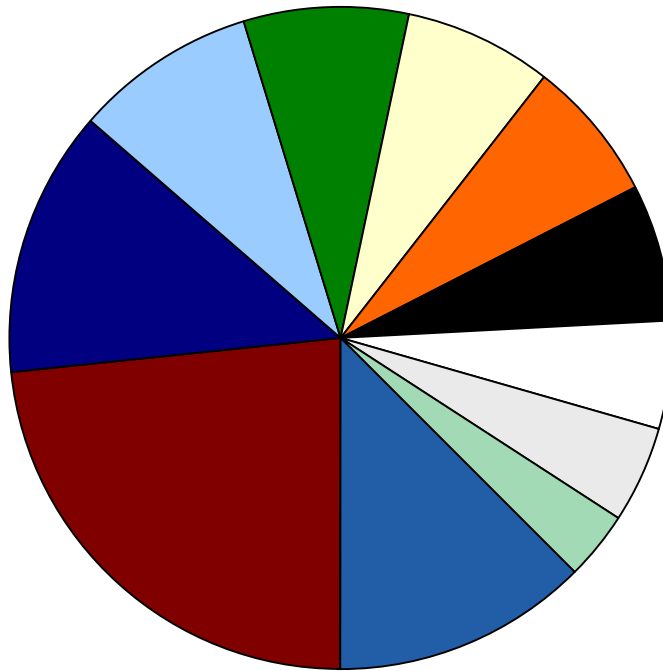
**Chart 1. Population Growth, Wisconsin: 1990 - 2000**



|                           | 1990      | 2000      | Change |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Total                     | 4,891,769 | 5,363,675 | 9.6%   |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 37,210    | 54,972    | 47.7%  |
| Hmong                     | 16,373    | 33,791    | 106.4% |

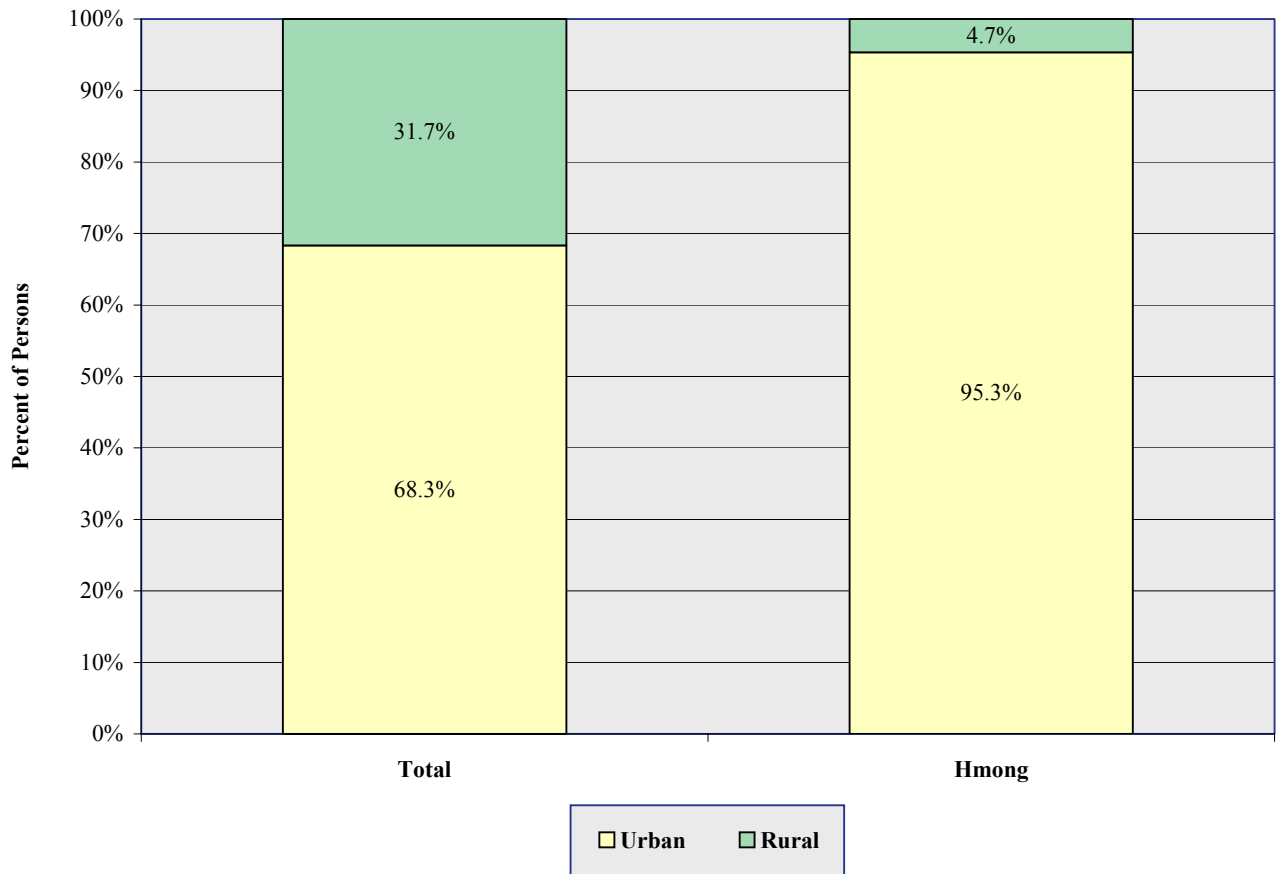
In the 1990 Census, “Asian and Pacific Islander” was a single race category. In Census 2000, the category was split into two, “Asian” and “Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.” To allow comparison to 1990, the two categories from Census 2000 were combined here.

**Chart 2. Distribution of Wisconsin's Hmong Population, Wisconsin Counties: 2000**



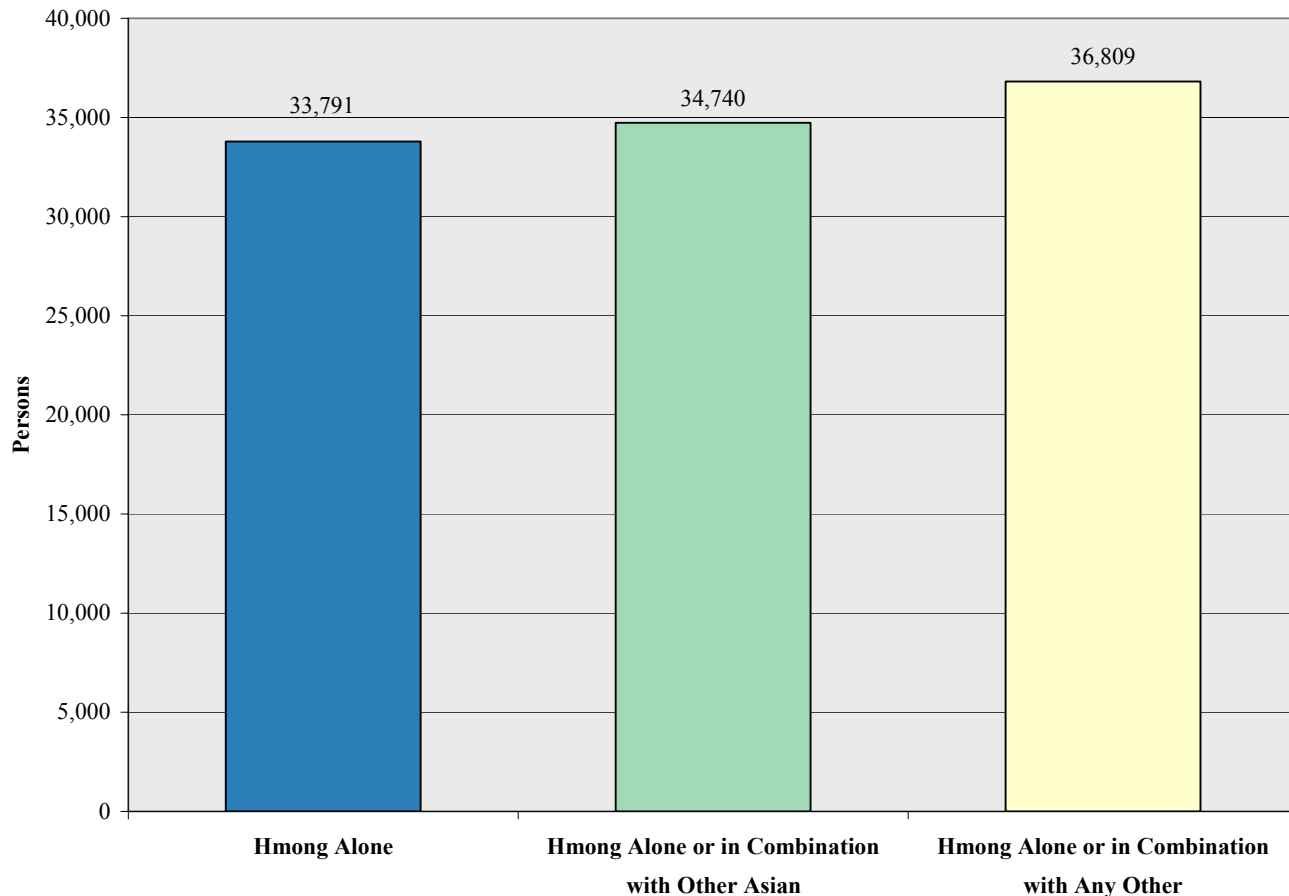
| County             | Persons | Percent |
|--------------------|---------|---------|
| Milwaukee          | 7,883   | 23%     |
| Marathon           | 4,453   | 13%     |
| Brown              | 2,957   | 9%      |
| Sheboygan          | 2,706   | 8%      |
| Outagamie          | 2,504   | 7%      |
| La Crosse          | 2,282   | 7%      |
| Dane               | 2,235   | 7%      |
| Winnebago          | 1,825   | 5%      |
| Eau Claire         | 1,599   | 5%      |
| Manitowoc          | 1,157   | 3%      |
| Remaining Counties | 4,190   | 12%     |
| Total              | 33,791  | 100%    |

**Chart 3. Urban/Rural Residence, Wisconsin: 2000**



|       | Total Population | Percent of Total | Hmong Population | Percent of Hmong Total |
|-------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| Urban | 3,663,643        | 68.3%            | 32,215           | 95.3%                  |
| Rural | 1,700,032        | 31.7%            | 1,576            | 4.7%                   |
| Total | 5,363,675        | 100.0%           | 33,791           | 100.0%                 |

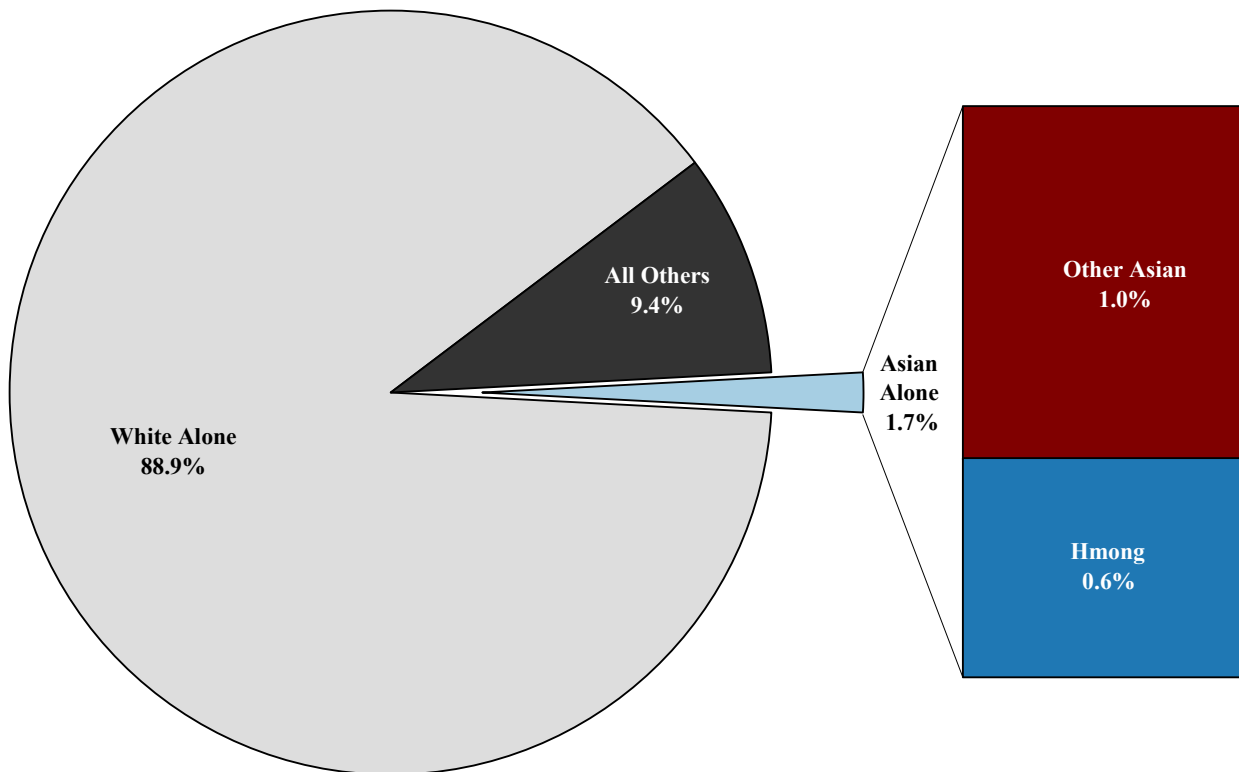
**Chart 4. Hmong Identification in Census 2000, Wisconsin**



For Census 2000 the question on race was revised to allow respondents to report one or more races to indicate their racial identities. Respondents who identified themselves as Hmong alone or as Hmong in combination only with other Asian groups are reported here as “Hmong Alone or in Combination with Other Asian.” Respondents who identified themselves as Hmong alone or Hmong with one or more Non-Asian groups are identified here as “Hmong Alone or in Combination with Any Other.”

Ninety-two percent of Wisconsin persons identifying themselves as Hmong reported only one race, shown here as “Hmong Alone.” The charts and tables on the following pages show data for those who identified themselves as Hmong Alone, that is, not in combination with another Asian subcategory and not in combination with another race category.

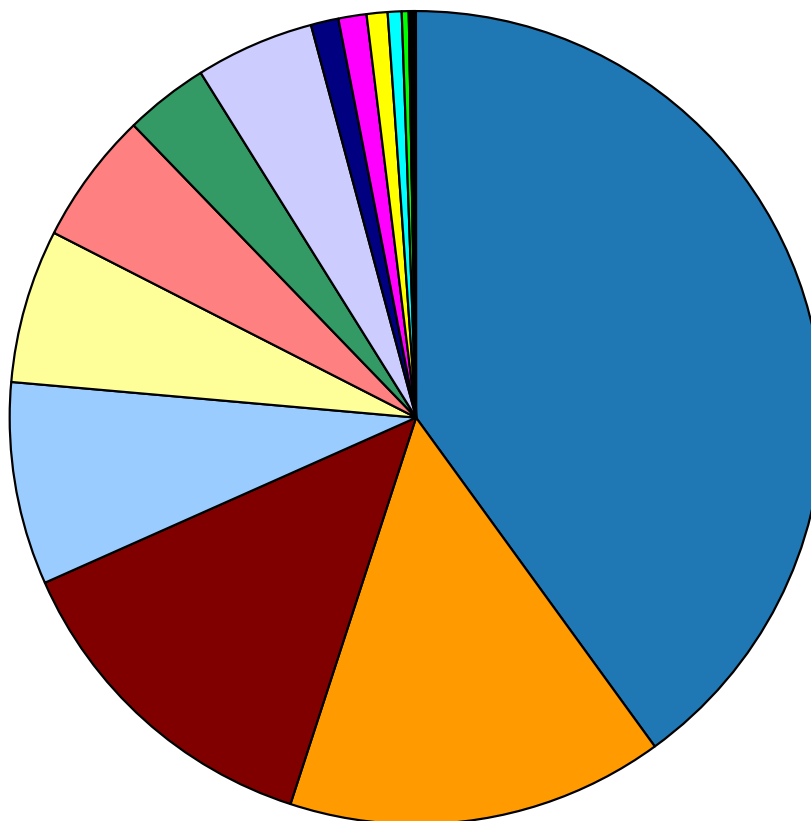
**Chart 5. Racial Composition, Wisconsin: 2000**



| Race        | Population | Percent |
|-------------|------------|---------|
| White Alone | 4,769,857  | 88.9%   |
| Asian Alone | 88,763     | 1.7%    |
| Hmong       | 33,791     | 0.6%    |
| Other Asian | 54,972     | 1.0%    |
| All Others  | 505,055    | 9.4%    |
| Total       | 5,363,675  | 100.0%  |

The “White Alone” and “Asian Alone” categories used in this chart show population counts for persons who reported these races as their one and only race. The “All Others” category includes all persons who reported being of a race other than White or Asian, as well as persons who identify themselves as multiracial.

**Chart 6. Asian Population Composition, Wisconsin: 2000**

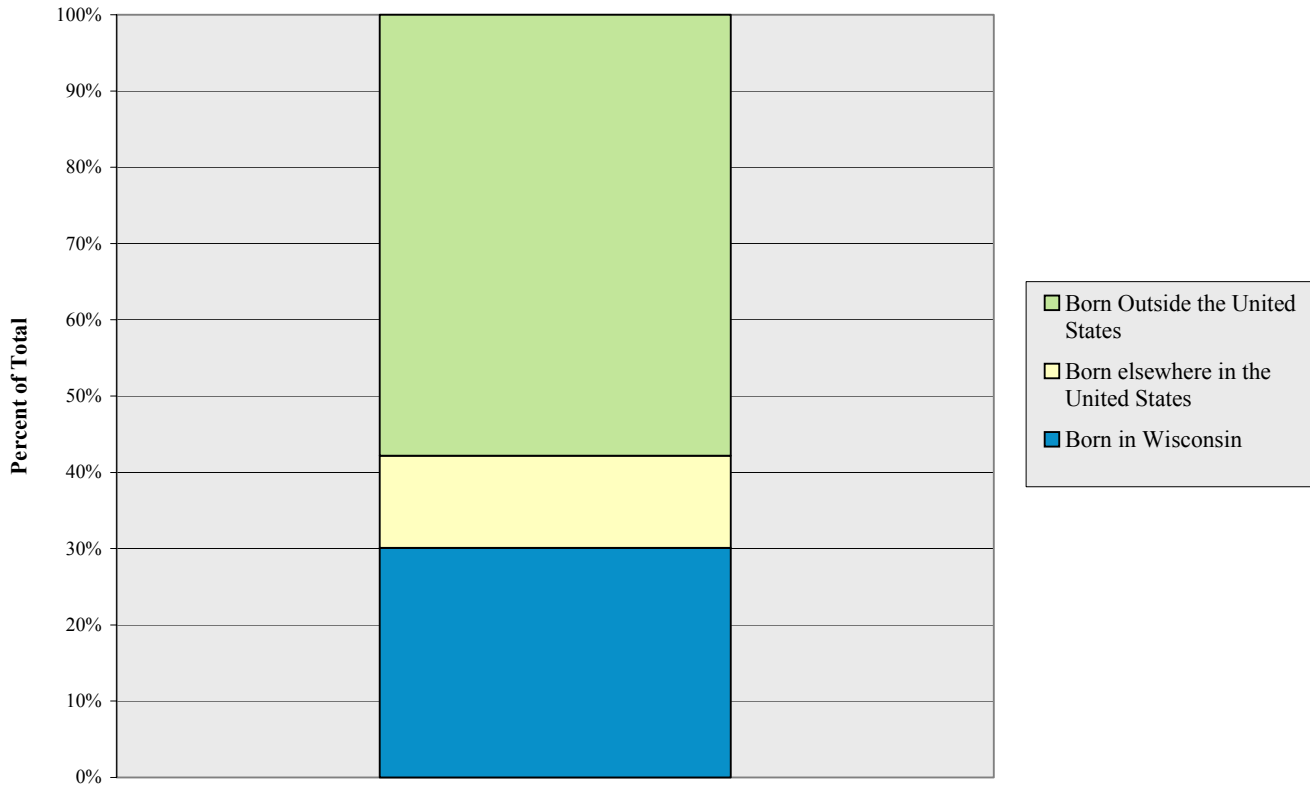


| Origin                   | Population | Percent |
|--------------------------|------------|---------|
| Hmong                    | 33,791     | 40.0%   |
| Asian Indian             | 12,665     | 15.0%   |
| Chinese                  | 11,184     | 13.2%   |
| Korean                   | 6,800      | 8.1%    |
| Filipino                 | 5,158      | 6.1%    |
| Laotian                  | 4,469      | 5.3%    |
| Japanese                 | 2,868      | 3.4%    |
| Vietnamese               | 3,891      | 4.6%    |
| Pakistani                | 1,061      | 1.3%    |
| Thai                     | 953        | 1.1%    |
| Cambodian                | 726        | 0.9%    |
| Indonesian               | 397        | 0.5%    |
| Other specified Asian    | 162        | 0.2%    |
| Sri Lankan               | 183        | 0.2%    |
| Malaysian                | 144        | 0.2%    |
| Total Single Group Asian | 84,452     | 100%    |

Although most of the above sub categories of Asian represent nationalities, Hmong is an ethnic group that spans several countries in Southeast Asia.

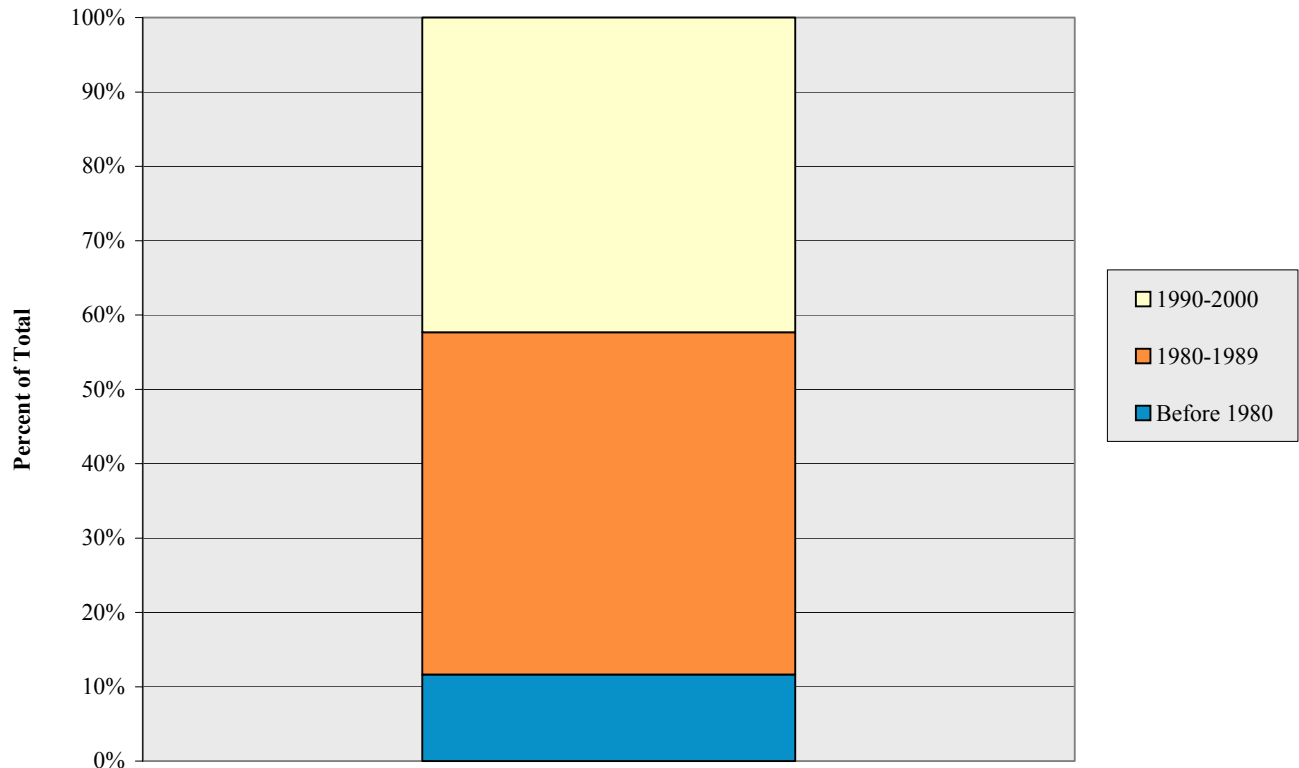


**Chart 7. Birthplace of the Hmong Population, Wisconsin: 2000**



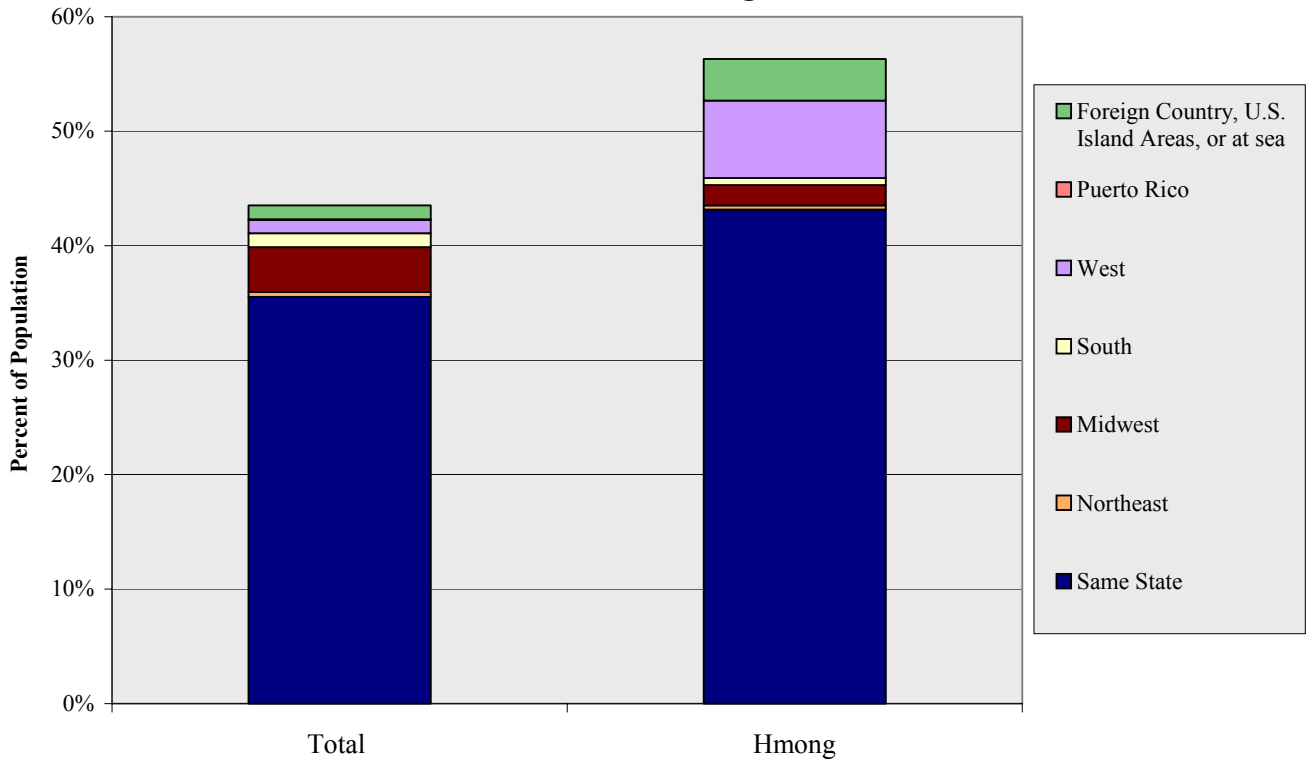
| Birthplace                               | Number        | Percent     |
|--|---------------|-------------|
| Born in Wisconsin                        | 9,338         | 30%         |
| Born in other state in the United States | 3,741         | 12%         |
| Northeast                                | 384           | 1%          |
| Midwest                                  | 1,218         | 4%          |
| South                                    | 408           | 1%          |
| West                                     | 1,731         | 6%          |
| Born outside the United States           | 17,931        | 58%         |
| <b>Total</b>                             | <b>31,010</b> | <b>100%</b> |

**Chart 8. Year of Entry for Hmong Born in Asia, Wisconsin: 2000**



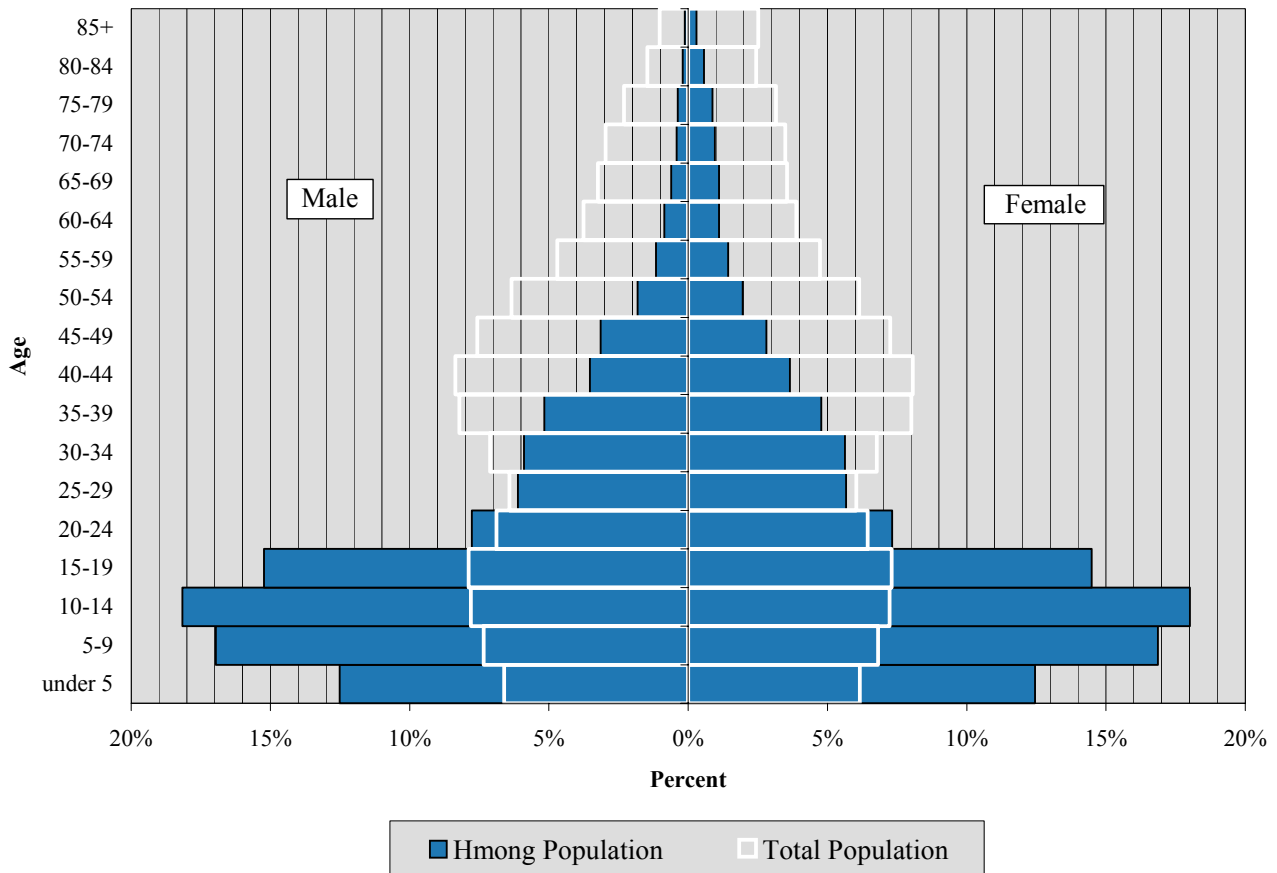
| Year of Entry | Number        | Percent     |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| Before 1980   | 2,063         | 12%         |
| 1980-1989     | 8,155         | 46%         |
| 1990-2000     | 7,501         | 42%         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>17,719</b> | <b>100%</b> |

**Chart 9. Movers' Place of Residence in 1995,  
Shown as a Percent of Total and Hmong Persons, Wisconsin: 2000**



| Place of Residence in 1995                    | Total     |         | Hmong  |         |
|---|-----------|---------|--------|---------|
|   | Number    | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Same State                                    | 1,783,204 | 35.5%   | 11,755 | 43.1%   |
| Different State                               |           |         |        |         |
| Northeast                                     | 22,592    | 0.4%    | 102    | 0.4%    |
| Midwest                                       | 196,596   | 3.9%    | 484    | 1.8%    |
| South   | 60,950    | 1.2%    | 169    | 0.6%    |
| West  | 57,970    | 1.2%    | 1,844  | 6.8%    |
| Puerto Rico                                   | 3,202     | 0.1%    | 0      | 0.0%    |
| Foreign Country, U.S. Island Areas, or at sea | 61,327    | 1.2%    | 985    | 3.6%    |
| Total Movers                                  | 2,185,841 | 43.5%   | 15,339 | 56.3%   |
| Total Population                              | 5,022,073 | 100.0%  | 27,245 | 100.0%  |

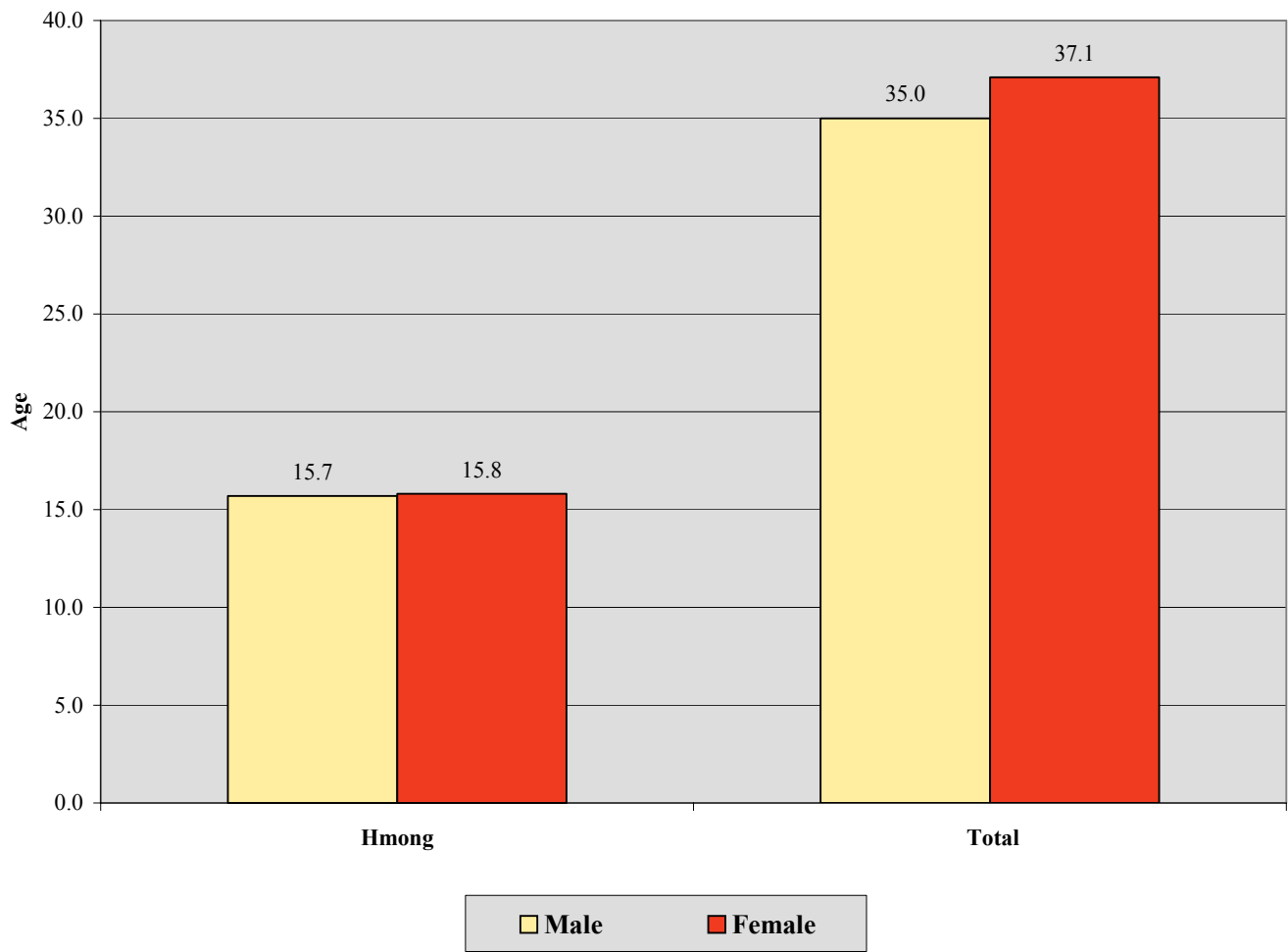
**Chart 10. Hmong and Total Population by Age and Sex, Wisconsin: 2000**



**Hmong Population by Selected Age Groups, Wisconsin: 2000**

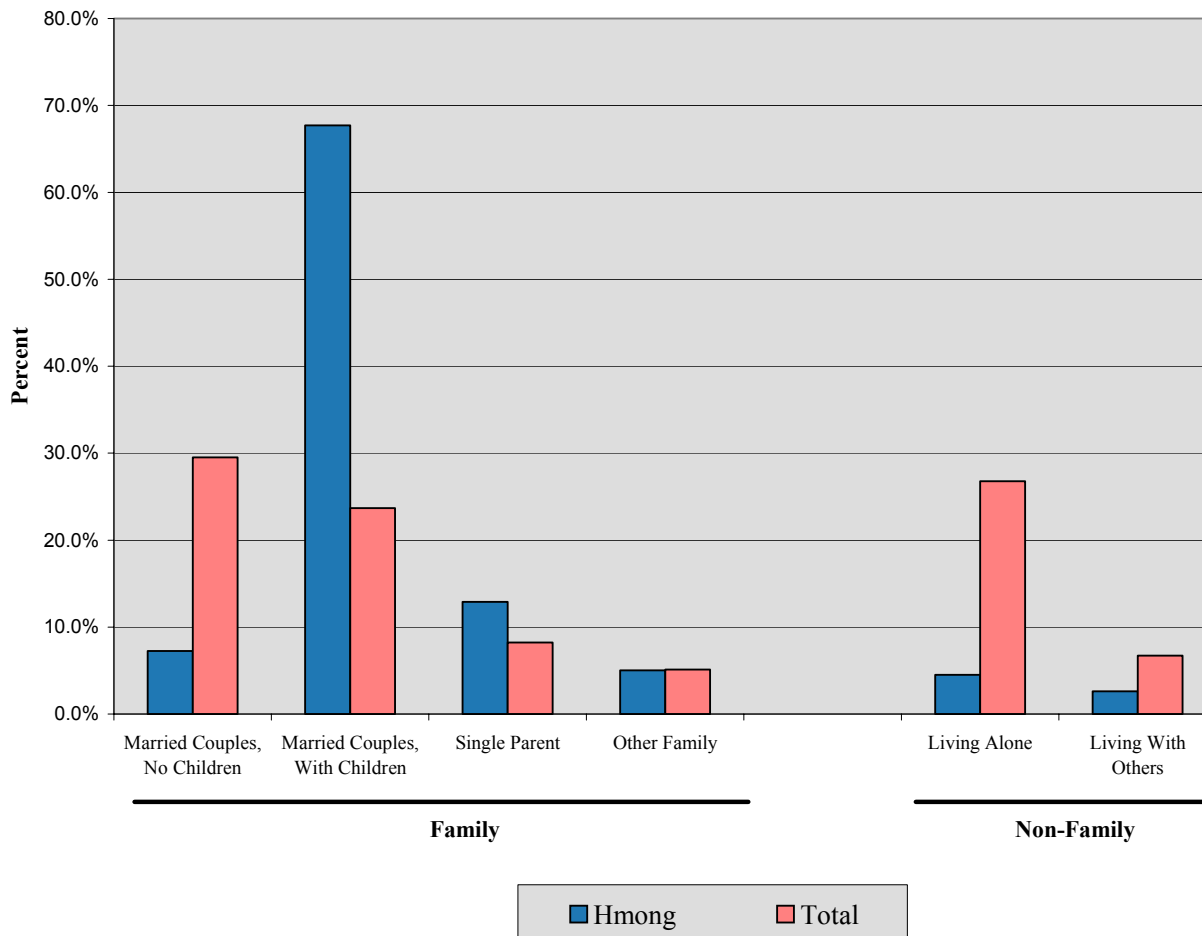
| Age Groups   | Hmong Population | Percent | Total Population | Percent |
|--------------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| Under 5      | 4,219            | 12.5%   | 342,340          | 6.4%    |
| 5-17         | 15,060           | 44.6%   | 1,026,416        | 19.1%   |
| 18-24        | 4,340            | 12.8%   | 520,629          | 9.7%    |
| 25-44        | 6,835            | 20.2%   | 1,581,690        | 29.5%   |
| 45-64        | 2,411            | 7.1%    | 1,190,047        | 22.2%   |
| 65 and Older | 926              | 2.7%    | 702,553          | 13.1%   |

**Chart 11. Median Age by Sex, Wisconsin: 2000**



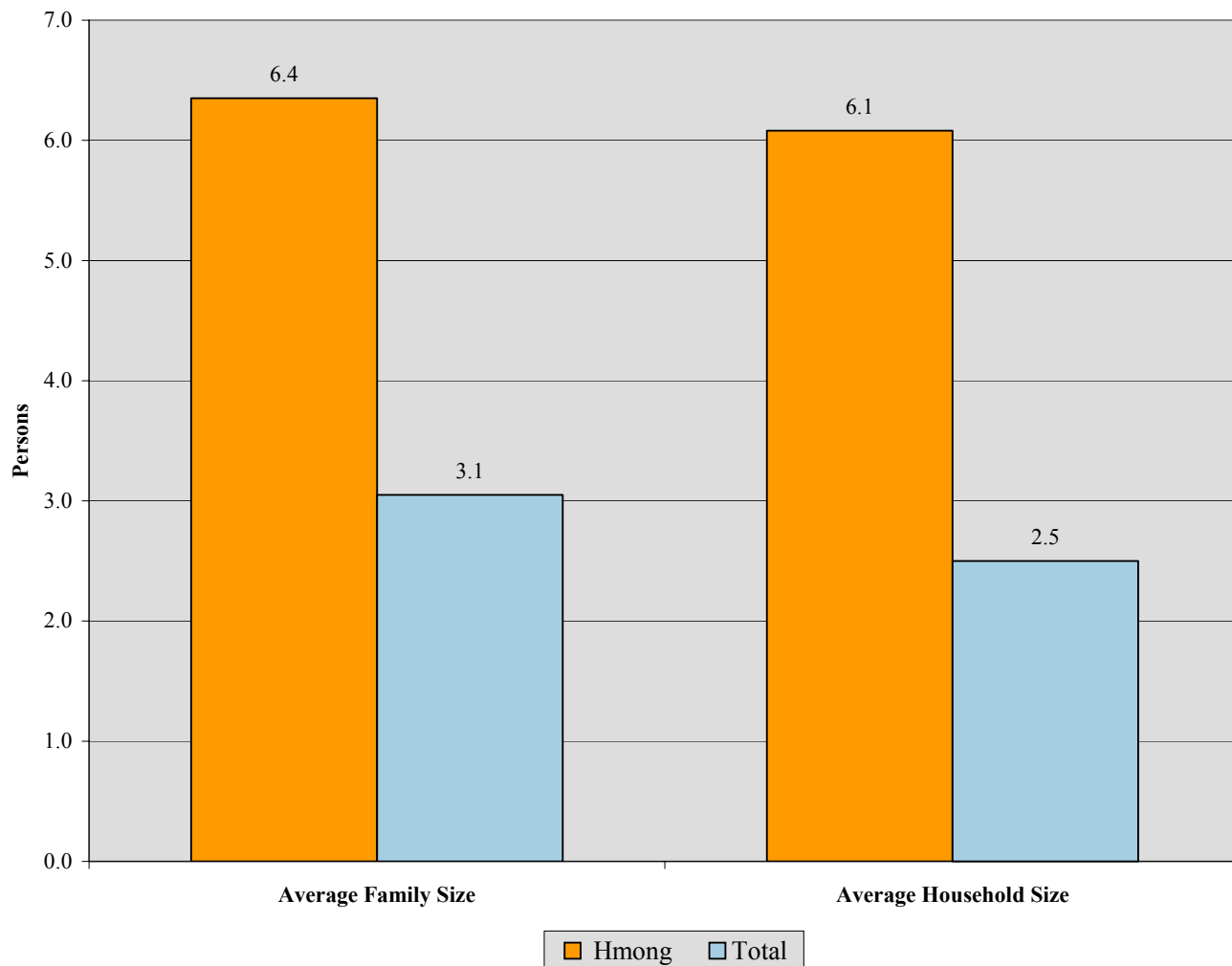
|        | Hmong | Total |
|--------|-------|-------|
| Male   | 15.7  | 35.0  |
| Female | 15.8  | 37.1  |

**Chart 12. Types of Family and Non-Family Living Arrangements, Wisconsin: 2000**

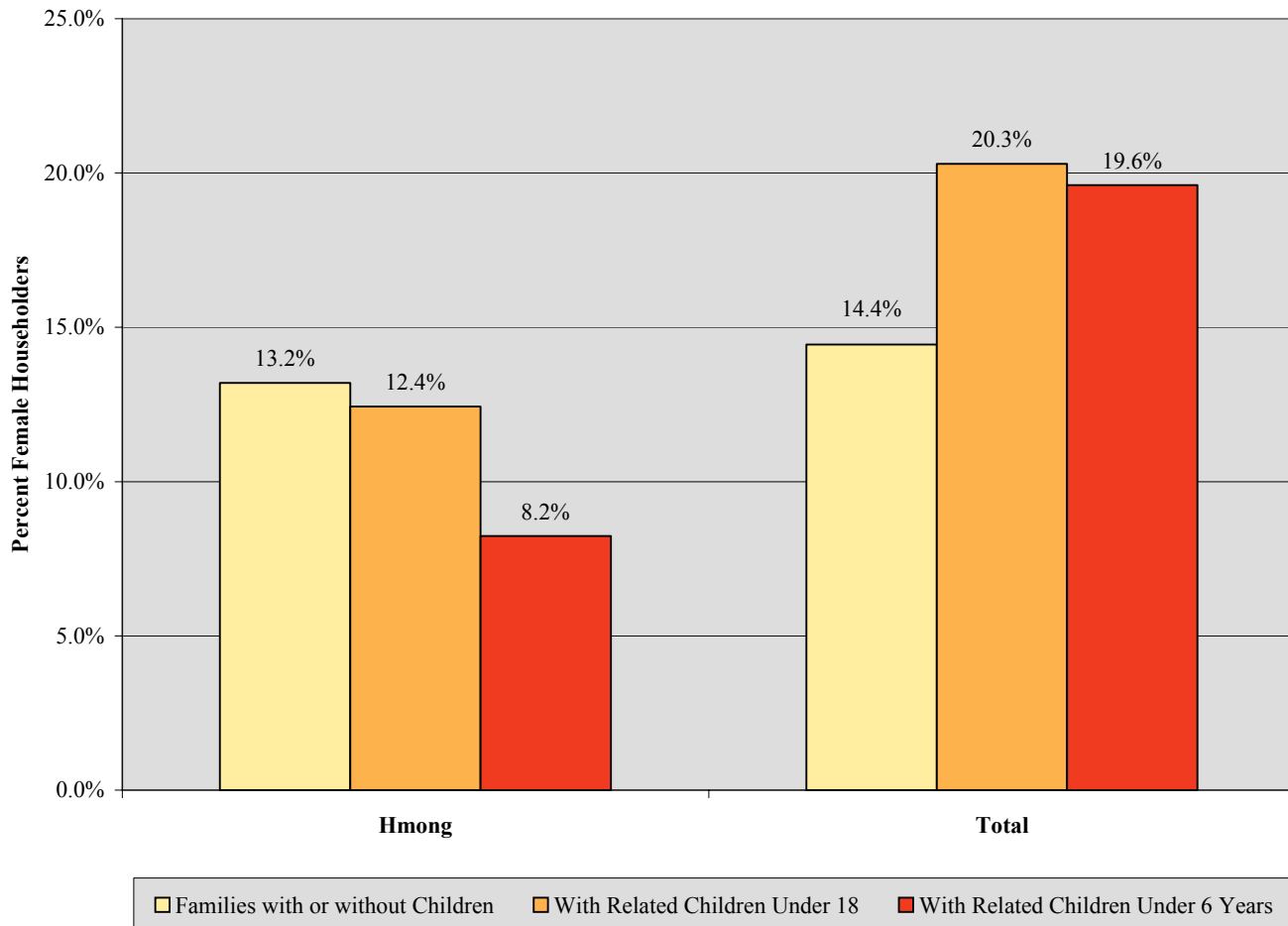


|                                | Hmong | Percent | Total     | Percent |
|--------------------------------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|
| Family                         | 5,108 | 92.9%   | 1,386,815 | 66.5%   |
| Married Couples, No Children   | 398   | 7.2%    | 615,067   | 29.5%   |
| Married Couples, With Children | 3,723 | 67.7%   | 493,530   | 23.7%   |
| Single Parent                  | 710   | 12.9%   | 171,709   | 8.2%    |
| Other Family                   | 277   | 5.0%    | 106,509   | 5.1%    |
| Non-Family                     | 391   | 7.1%    | 697,729   | 33.5%   |
| Living Alone                   | 248   | 4.5%    | 557,875   | 26.8%   |
| Living With Others             | 143   | 2.6%    | 139,854   | 6.7%    |
| Total                          | 5,499 | 100.0%  | 2,084,544 | 100.0%  |

**Chart 13. Average Family & Household Size, Wisconsin: 2000**



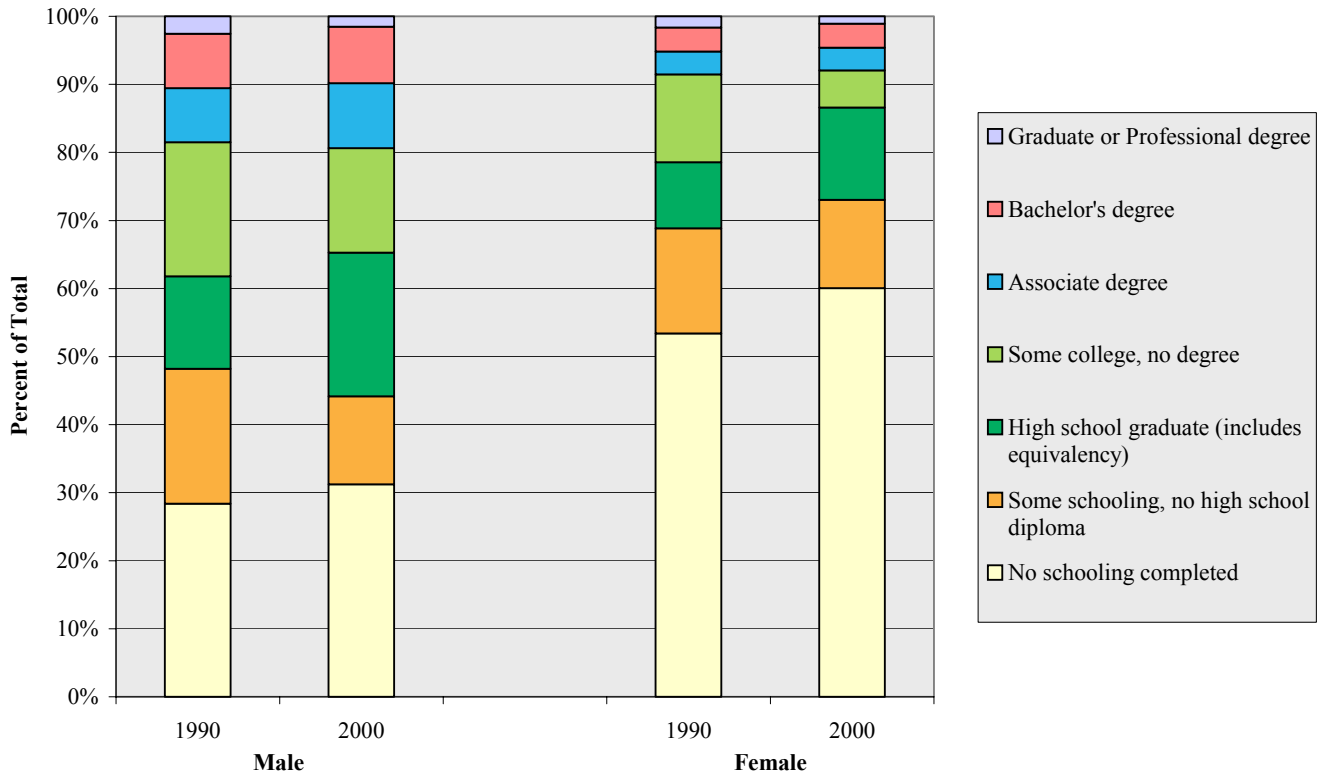
**Chart 14. Percent Female Householders within Selected Categories, Wisconsin: 2000**



| Female Householders            | Hmong | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| With or Without Children       | 13.2% | 14.4% |
| With Related Children Under 18 | 12.4% | 20.3% |
| With Related Children Under 6  | 8.2%  | 19.6% |

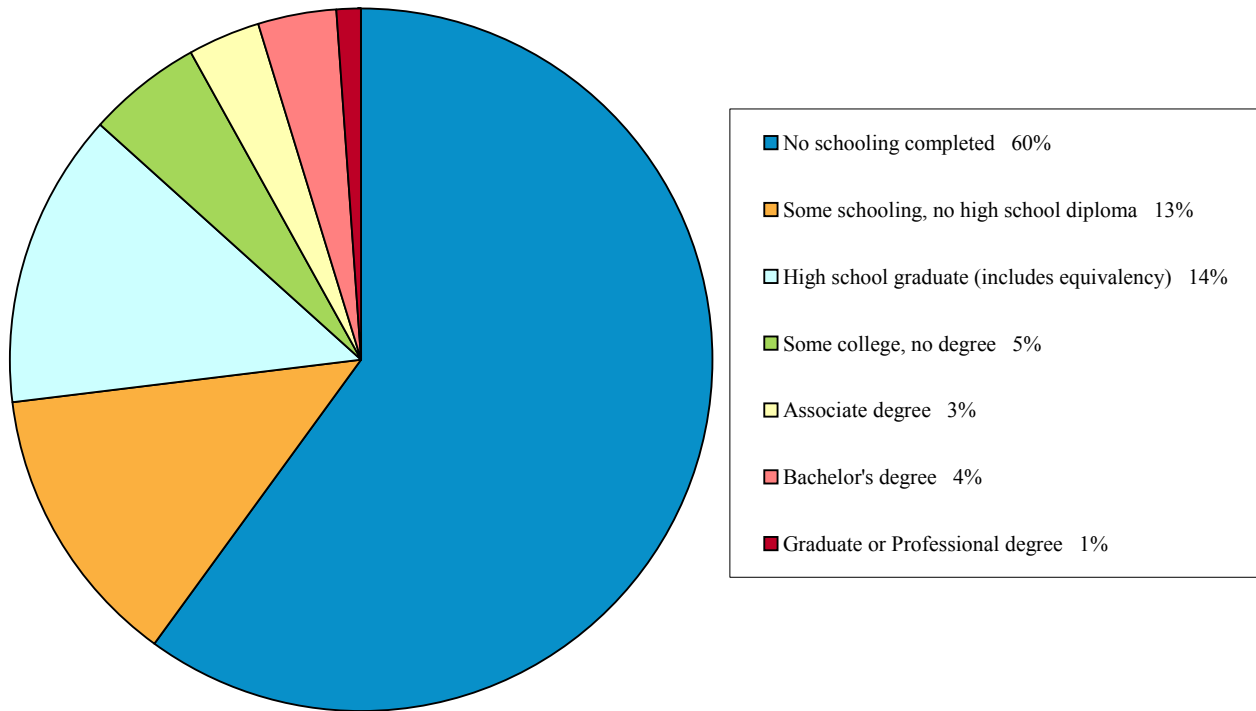


**Chart 15. Educational Attainment for the Hmong Population 25 Years and Over, Wisconsin: 1990 & 2000**



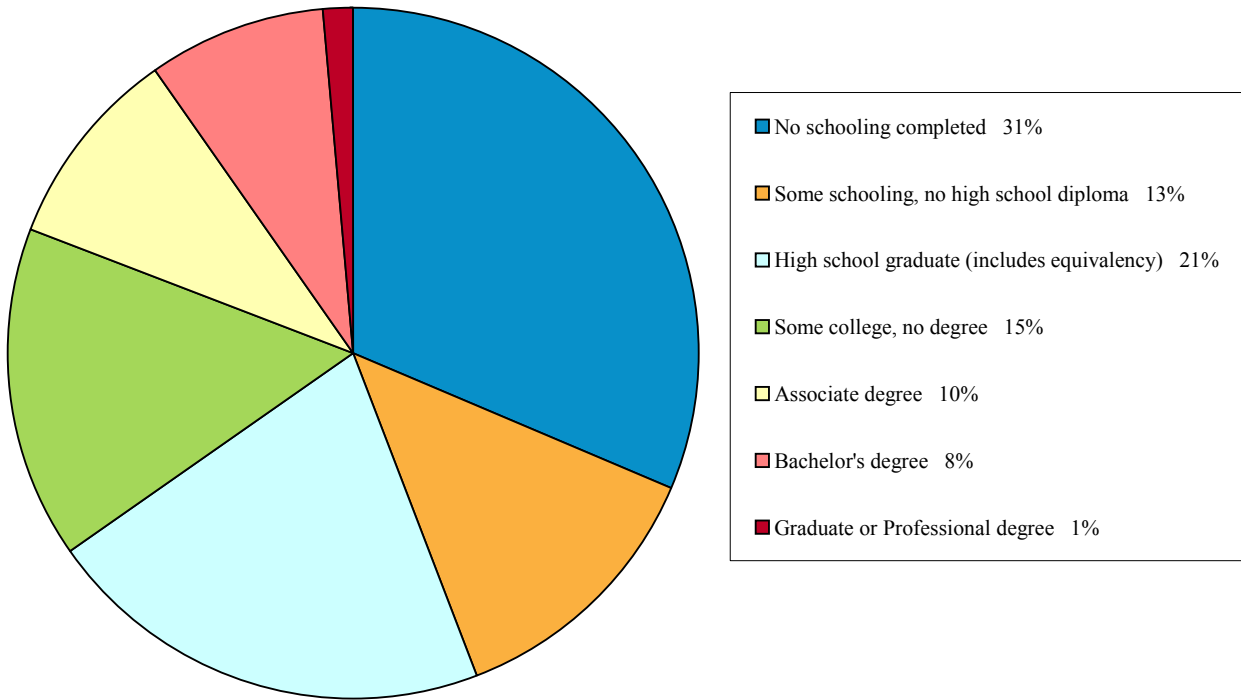
|   | Male         |             |              |             | Female       |             |              |             |
|---|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
|   | 1990         |             | 2000         |             | 1990         |             | 2000         |             |
|   | Number       | Percent     | Number       | Percent     | Number       | Percent     | Number       | Percent     |
| No schooling completed                      | 649          | 28%         | 1,487        | 31%         | 1,347        | 53%         | 2,997        | 60%         |
| Some schooling, no high school diploma      | 453          | 20%         | 616          | 13%         | 389          | 15%         | 648          | 13%         |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) | 311          | 14%         | 1,004        | 21%         | 245          | 10%         | 676          | 14%         |
| Some college, no degree                     | 451          | 20%         | 732          | 15%         | 326          | 13%         | 273          | 5%          |
| Associate degree                            | 182          | 8%          | 453          | 10%         | 85           | 3%          | 166          | 3%          |
| Bachelor's degree                           | 182          | 8%          | 396          | 8%          | 89           | 4%          | 177          | 4%          |
| Graduate or Professional degree             | 59           | 3%          | 72           | 2%          | 41           | 2%          | 53           | 1%          |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>2,287</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>4,760</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>2,522</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>4,990</b> | <b>100%</b> |

**Chart 16. Educational Attainment of Hmong Females, Wisconsin: 2000**



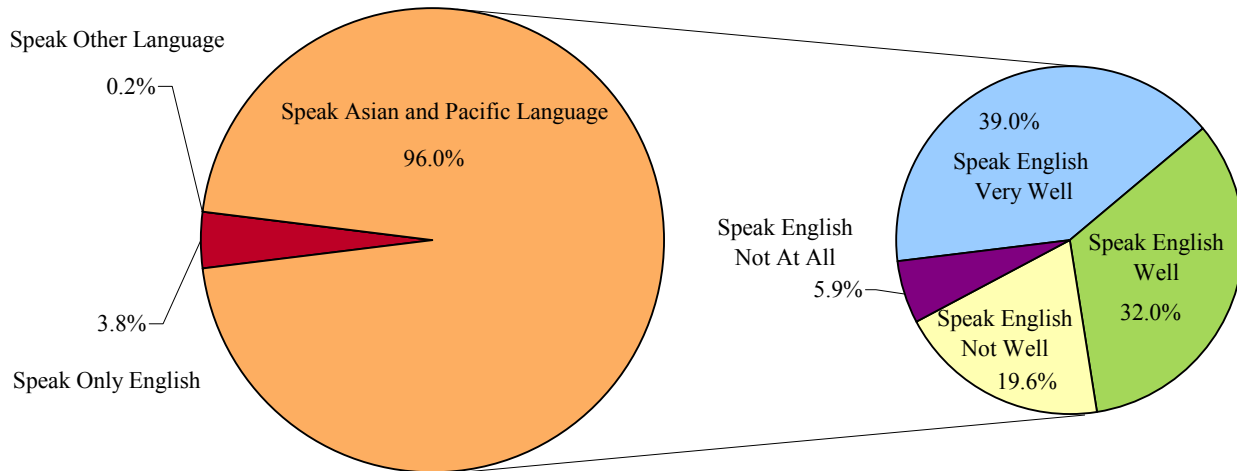
| Educational Attainment                      | Hmong Females |             |
|---|---------------|-------------|
|   | Number        | Percent     |
| No schooling completed                      | 2,997         | 60%         |
| Some schooling, no high school diploma      | 648           | 13%         |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) | 676           | 14%         |
| Some college, no degree                     | 273           | 5%          |
| Associate degree                            | 166           | 3%          |
| Bachelor's degree                           | 177           | 4%          |
| Master's degree                             | 50            | 1%          |
| Professional school degree                  | 0             | 0%          |
| Doctorate degree                            | 3             | 0%          |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>4,990</b>  | <b>100%</b> |

**Chart 17. Educational Attainment of Hmong Males, Wisconsin: 2000**



| Educational Attainment                      | Hmong Males  |             |
|---|--------------|-------------|
|   | Number       | Percent     |
| No schooling completed                      | 1,487        | 31%         |
| Some schooling, no high school diploma      | 616          | 13%         |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) | 1,004        | 21%         |
| Some college, no degree                     | 732          | 15%         |
| Associate degree                            | 453          | 10%         |
| Bachelor's degree                           | 396          | 8%          |
| Master's degree                             | 57           | 1%          |
| Professional school degree                  | 5            | 0%          |
| Doctorate degree                            | 10           | 0%          |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>4,760</b> | <b>100%</b> |

**Chart 18. Language Spoken at Home for Hmong Persons 5 Years and Over, Wisconsin: 2000**



| Language Spoken At Home for Hmong Persons 5 Years and Over |        |         |
|--|--------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent |
| Speak Only English   | 1,031  | 3.8%    |
| Speak Asian and Pacific Island Language                    | 26,165 | 96.0%   |
| Speak Other Language                                       | 49     | 0.2%    |

| For Hmong Persons Who Speak an Asian and Pacific Island Language at Home |        |         |
|--|--------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent |
| Speak English Very Well  | 10,683 | 39.0%   |
| Speak English Well   | 8,821  | 32.0%   |
| Speak English Not Well   | 5,129  | 19.6%   |
| Speak English Not at All   | 1,532  | 5.9%    |

**Chart 19. Limited-English Proficient Hmong Students by Grade Level in 16 Wisconsin Counties, 2001**

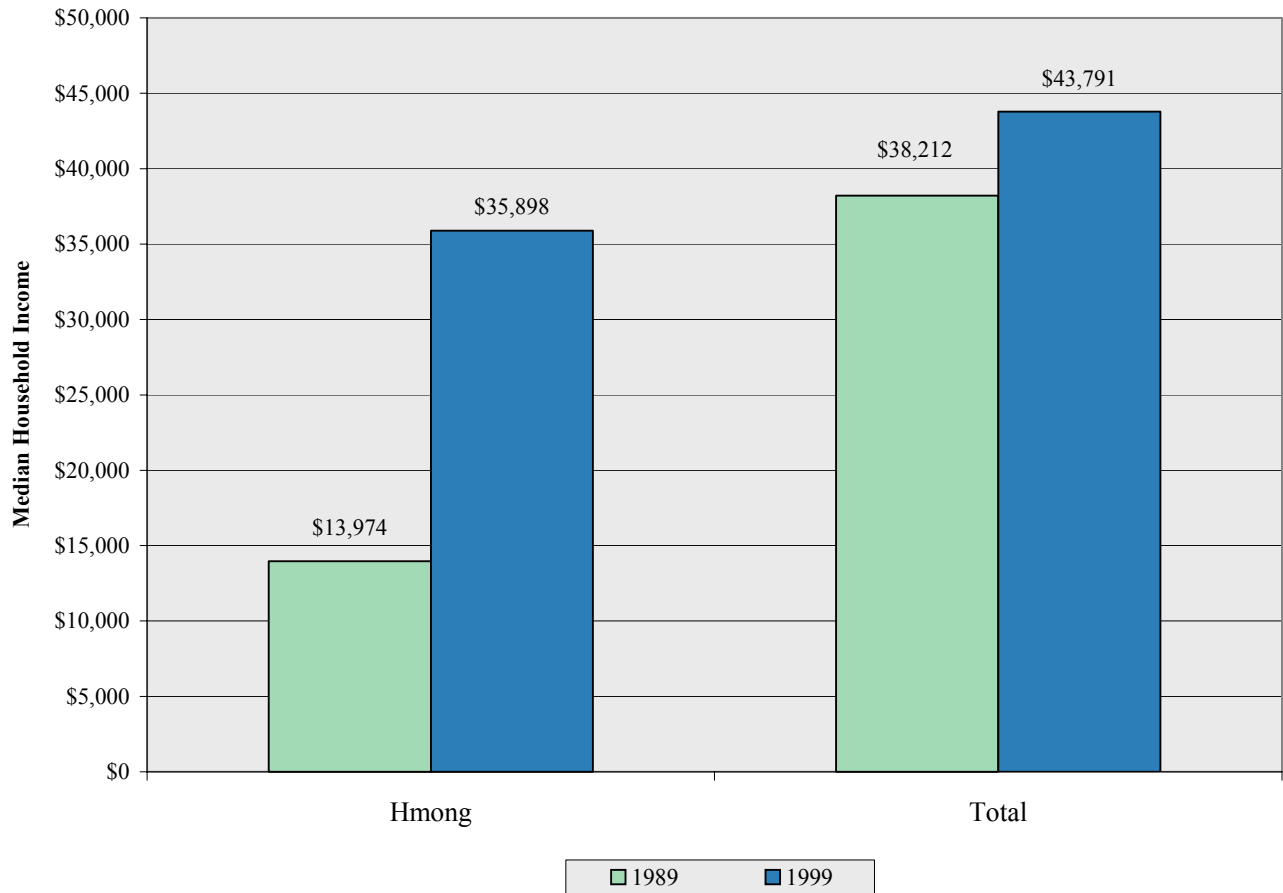


In 2001, Wisconsin’s Department of Public Instruction classified over 70% of the Hmong school-age population in 16 counties as being Limited-English Proficient. These 16 counties are the counties with the largest Hmong populations identified in Table 2.

| Hmong Students in ESL Programs   |               |            |
|----------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| Grade                            | Number        | Percent    |
| Pre Kindergarten to Kindergarten | 563           | 3%         |
| Kindergarten to 3rd grade        | 4,751         | 29%        |
| 4th to 8th grade                 | 4,633         | 28%        |
| 9th to 12th grade                | 1,548         | 9%         |
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>11,495</b> | <b>70%</b> |

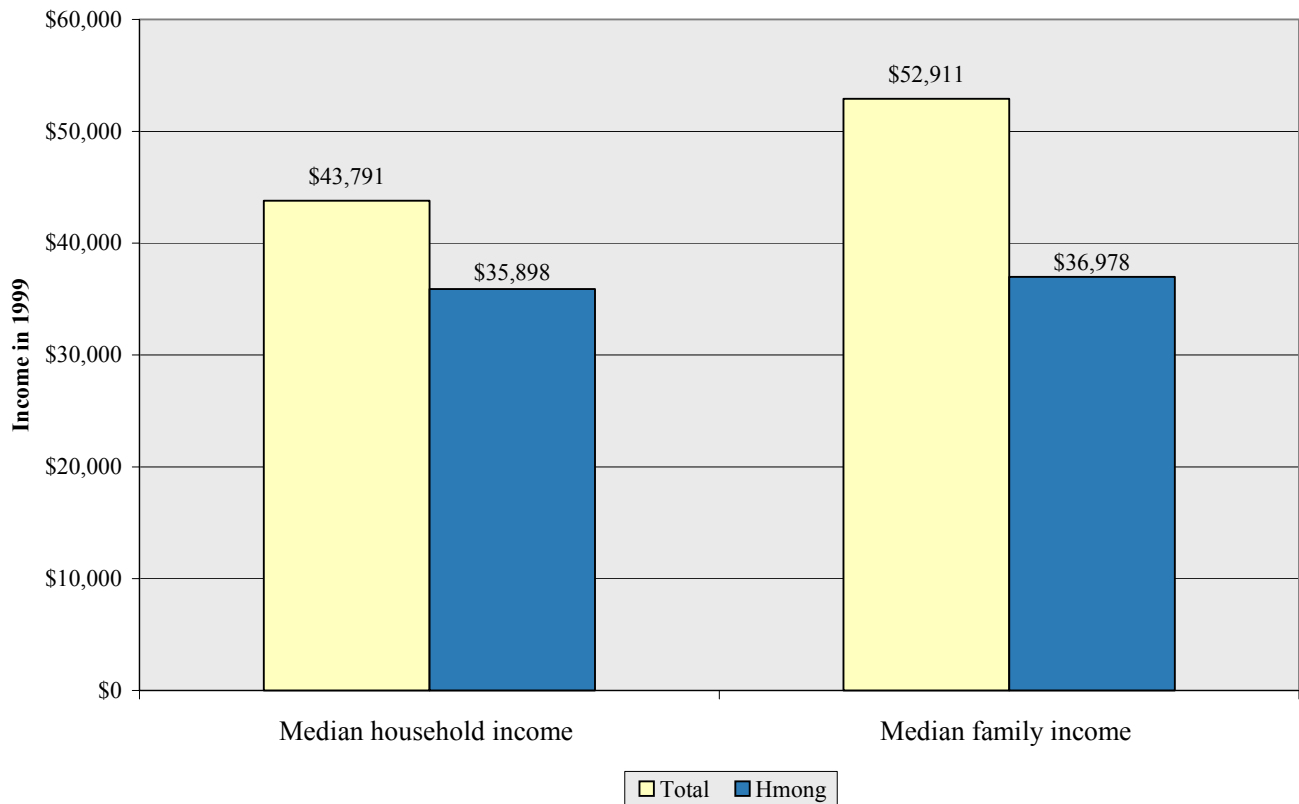
| Hmong School-Age Population |               |             |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------|
|                             | Number        | Percent     |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>16,364</b> | <b>100%</b> |

**Chart 20. Median Household Income, Wisconsin: 1989 & 1999**



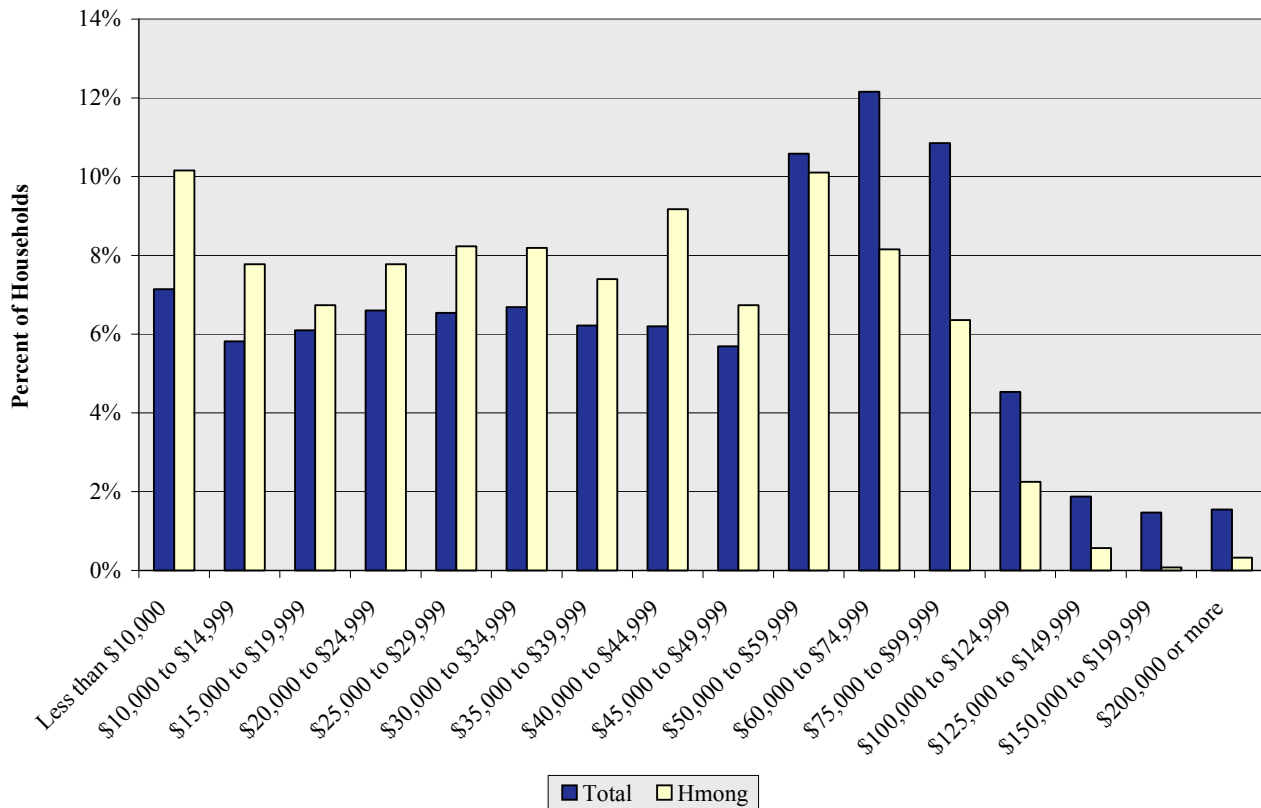
Note: 1989 income has been adjusted to 1999 “dollars” to correct for inflation.

**Chart 21. Median Household and Family Income, Wisconsin: 1999**



The Census Bureau defines “families” as individuals related by blood, marriage, or adoption that share a housing unit. “Households” include families as well as unrelated individuals that share a housing unit. Thus, the term “households” encompasses family as well as non-family living situations.

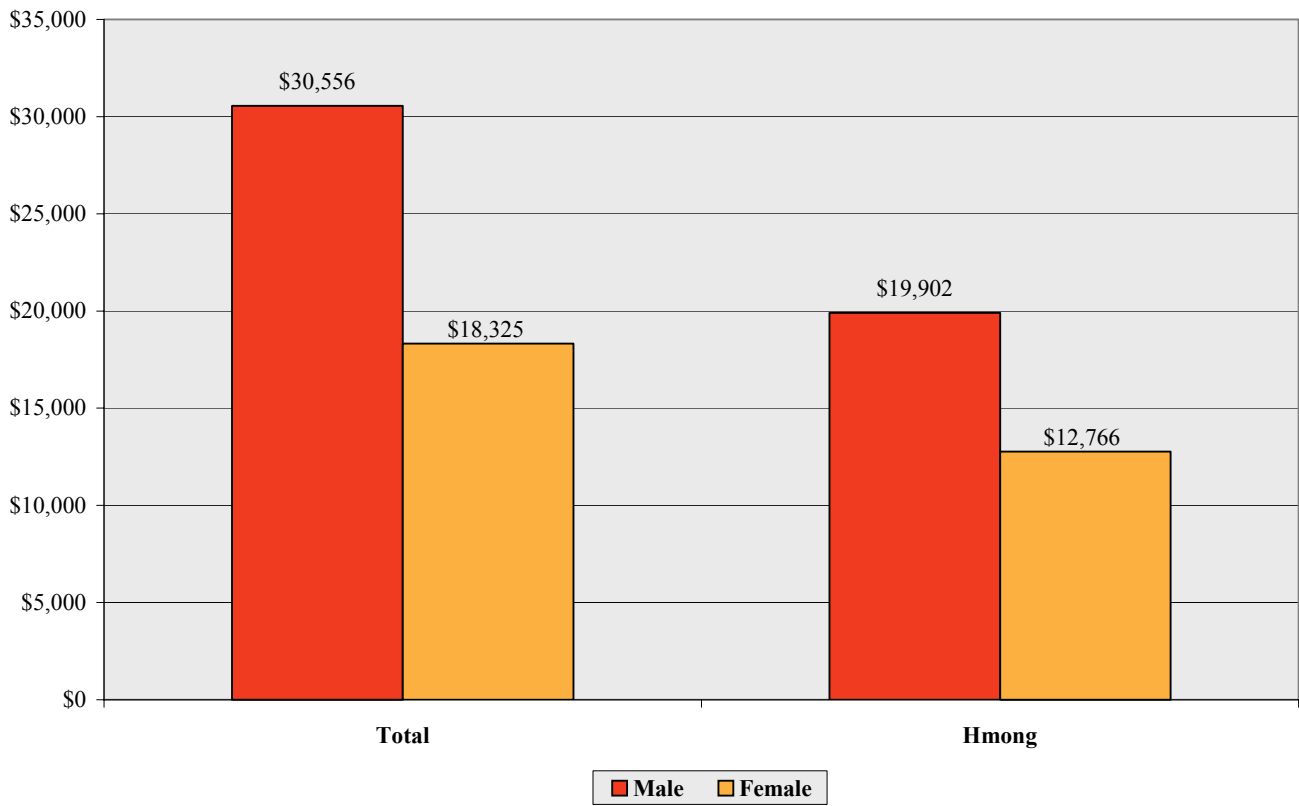
Chart 22. Household Income Distribution, Wisconsin: 1999



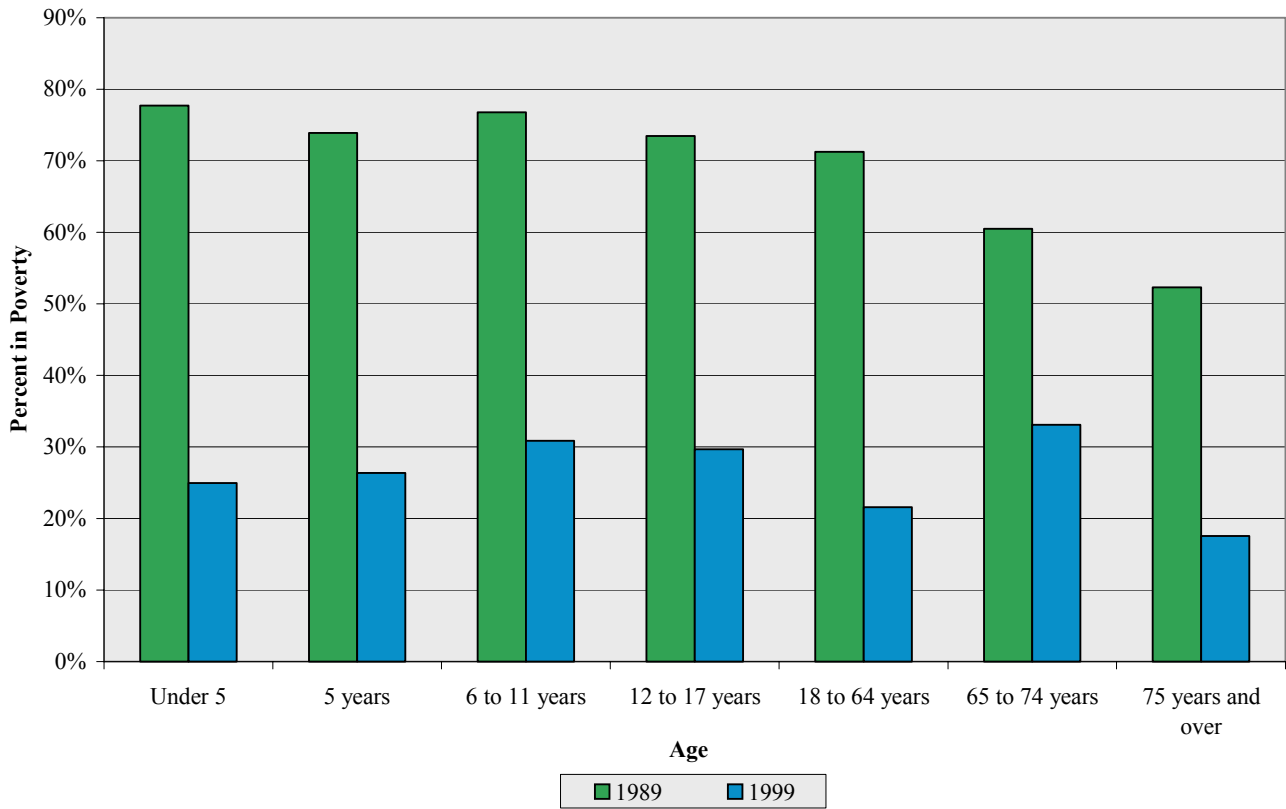
| Income in 1999         | Total            |             | Hmong        |             |
|------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
|                        | Households       | Percent     | Households   | Percent     |
| Less than \$10,000     | 148,964          | 7%          | 537          | 10%         |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999   | 121,366          | 6%          | 411          | 8%          |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999   | 127,169          | 6%          | 356          | 7%          |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999   | 137,728          | 7%          | 411          | 8%          |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999   | 136,502          | 7%          | 435          | 8%          |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999   | 139,531          | 7%          | 433          | 8%          |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999   | 129,719          | 6%          | 391          | 7%          |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999   | 129,319          | 6%          | 485          | 9%          |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999   | 118,711          | 6%          | 356          | 7%          |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999   | 220,781          | 11%         | 534          | 10%         |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999   | 253,518          | 12%         | 431          | 8%          |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999   | 226,374          | 11%         | 336          | 6%          |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 94,628           | 5%          | 119          | 2%          |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 39,091           | 2%          | 30           | 1%          |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 30,598           | 1%          | 4            | 0%          |
| \$200,000 or more      | 32,305           | 2%          | 17           | 0%          |
| <b>Total</b>           | <b>2,086,304</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>5,286</b> | <b>100%</b> |



**Chart 23. Median Earnings by Sex Among Year-Round, Full-Time Workers, Wisconsin: 1999**

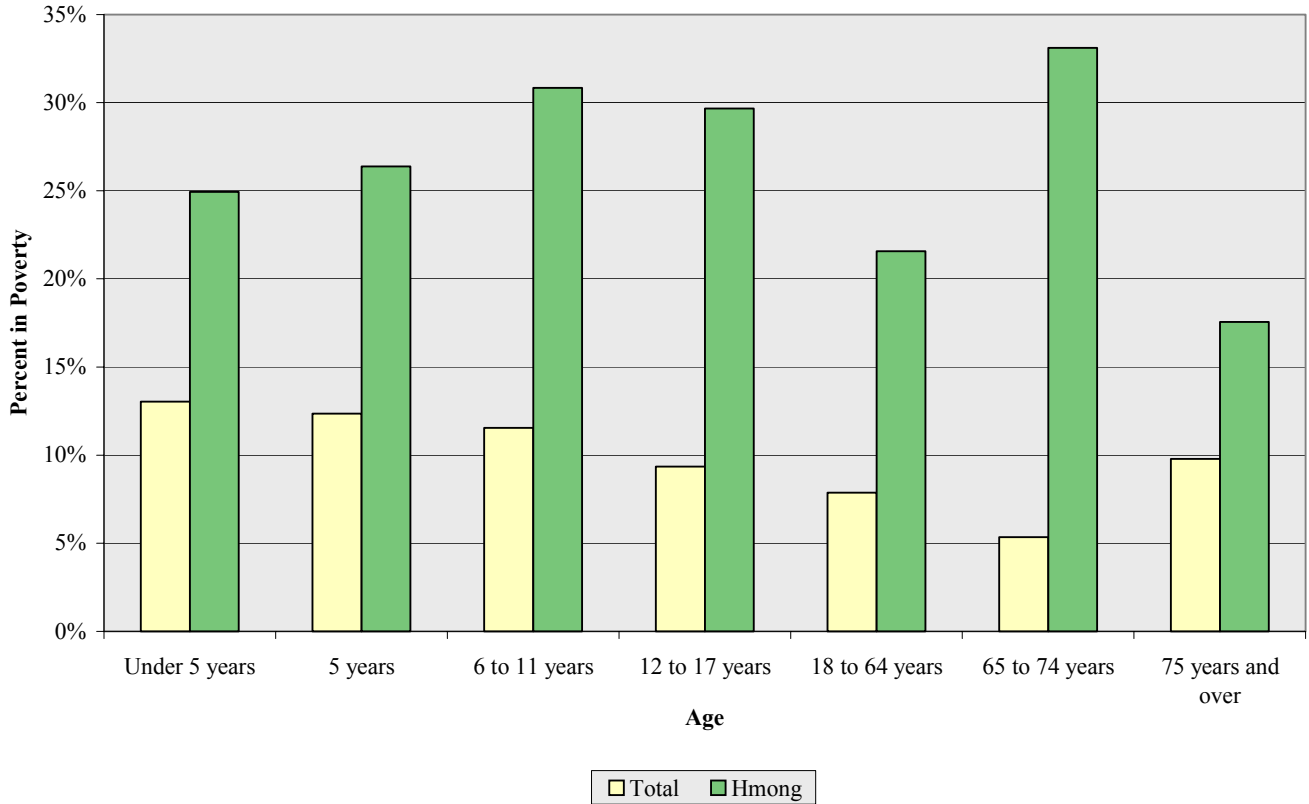


**Chart 24. Percent of Hmong Below Poverty Level by Age, Wisconsin: 1989 & 1999**



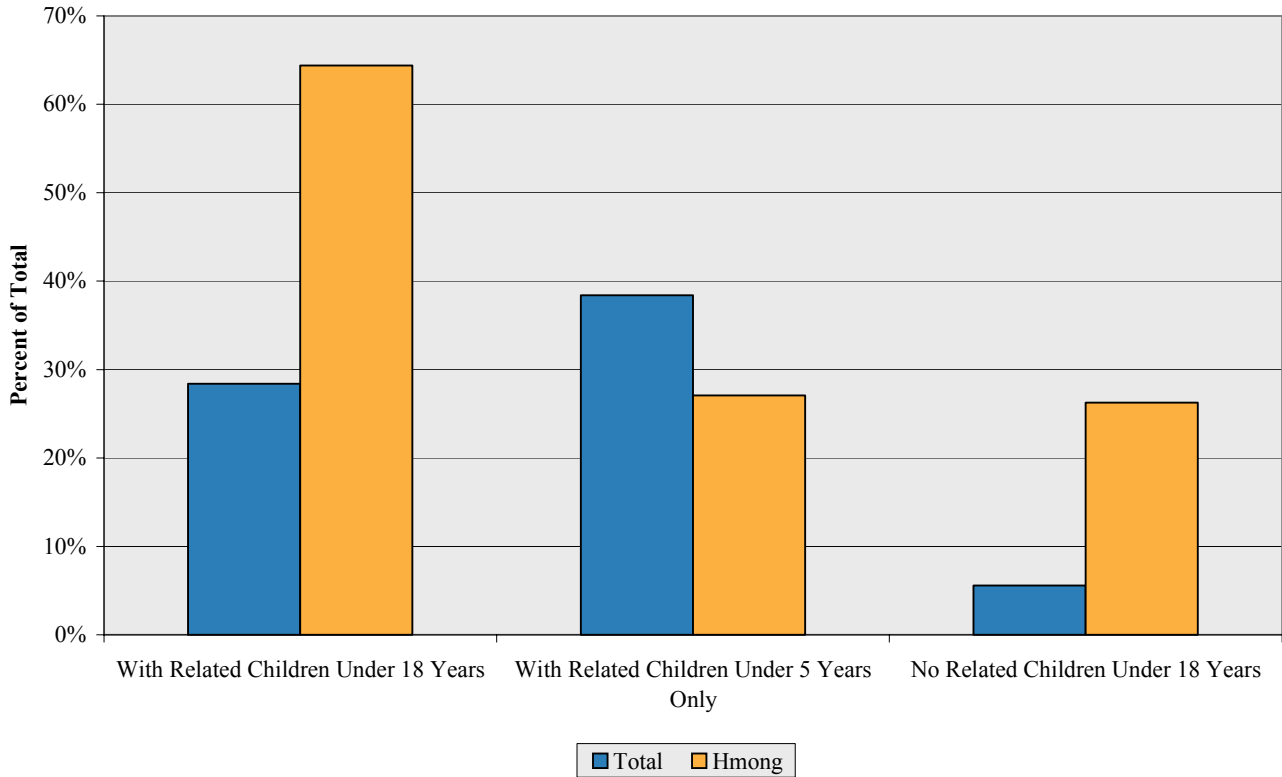
| Age               | 1989          |            | 1999         |            |
|-------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|
|                   | Number        | Percent    | Number       | Percent    |
| Under 5           | 3,220         | 78%        | 929          | 25%        |
| 5 years           | 617           | 74%        | 257          | 26%        |
| 6 to 11 years     | 2,590         | 77%        | 2,091        | 31%        |
| 12 to 17 years    | 1,382         | 73%        | 1,755        | 30%        |
| 18 to 64 years    | 4,301         | 71%        | 2,677        | 22%        |
| 65 to 74 years    | 222           | 60%        | 146          | 33%        |
| 75 years and over | 68            | 52%        | 73           | 18%        |
| <b>Total</b>      | <b>12,400</b> | <b>75%</b> | <b>7,928</b> | <b>26%</b> |

**Chart 25. Percent of Population in Poverty by Age, Wisconsin: 1999**



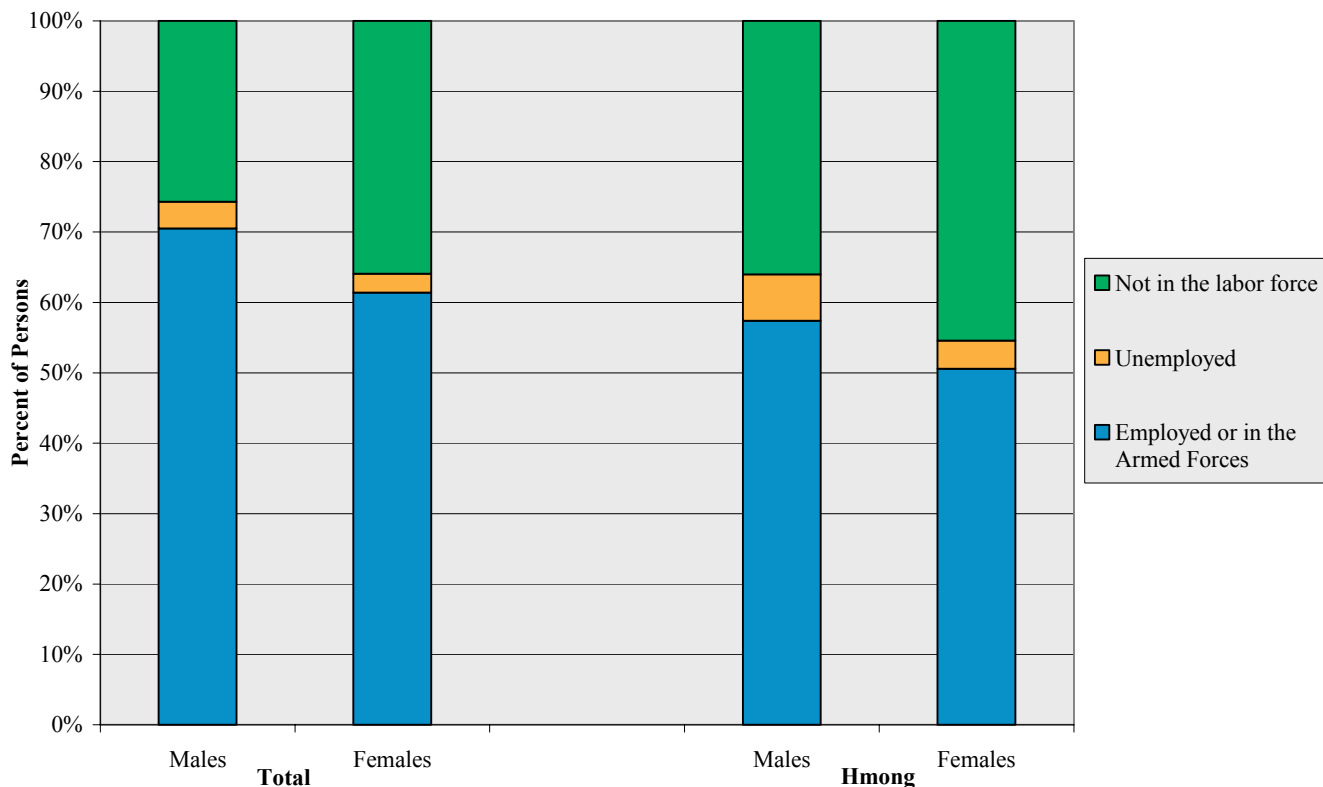
| Age               | Total          |             | Hmong        |             |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
|                   | Number         | Percent     | Number       | Percent     |
| Under 5 years     | 43,836         | 10%         | 929          | 12%         |
| 5 years           | 8,771          | 2%          | 257          | 3%          |
| 6 to 11 years     | 52,716         | 12%         | 2,091        | 26%         |
| 12 to 17 years    | 44,843         | 10%         | 1,755        | 22%         |
| 18 to 64 years    | 252,127        | 56%         | 2,677        | 34%         |
| 65 to 74 years    | 18,832         | 4%          | 146          | 2%          |
| 75 years and over | 30,413         | 7%          | 73           | 1%          |
| <b>Total</b>      | <b>451,538</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>7,928</b> | <b>100%</b> |

**Chart 26. Families with Female Householders in Poverty by Presence of Related Children Under Age 18, Wisconsin: 1999**



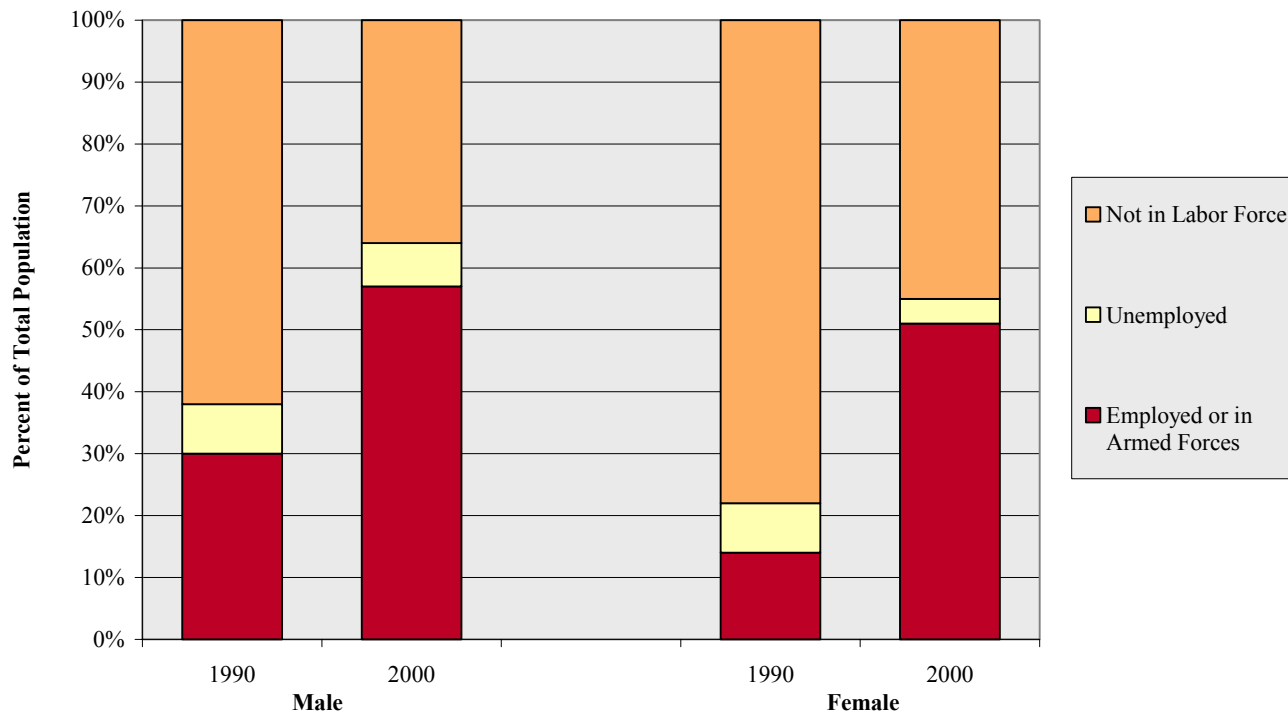
|  | Total  |         | Hmong  |         |
|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| With Related Children Under 18 Years     | 38,464 | 28%     | 396    | 64%     |
| With Related Children Under 5 Years Only | 9,155  | 38%     | 13     | 27%     |
| No Related Children Under 18 Years       | 3,144  | 6%      | 21     | 26%     |

**Chart 27. Employment Status for Persons Age 16 and Over by Sex, Wisconsin: 2000**



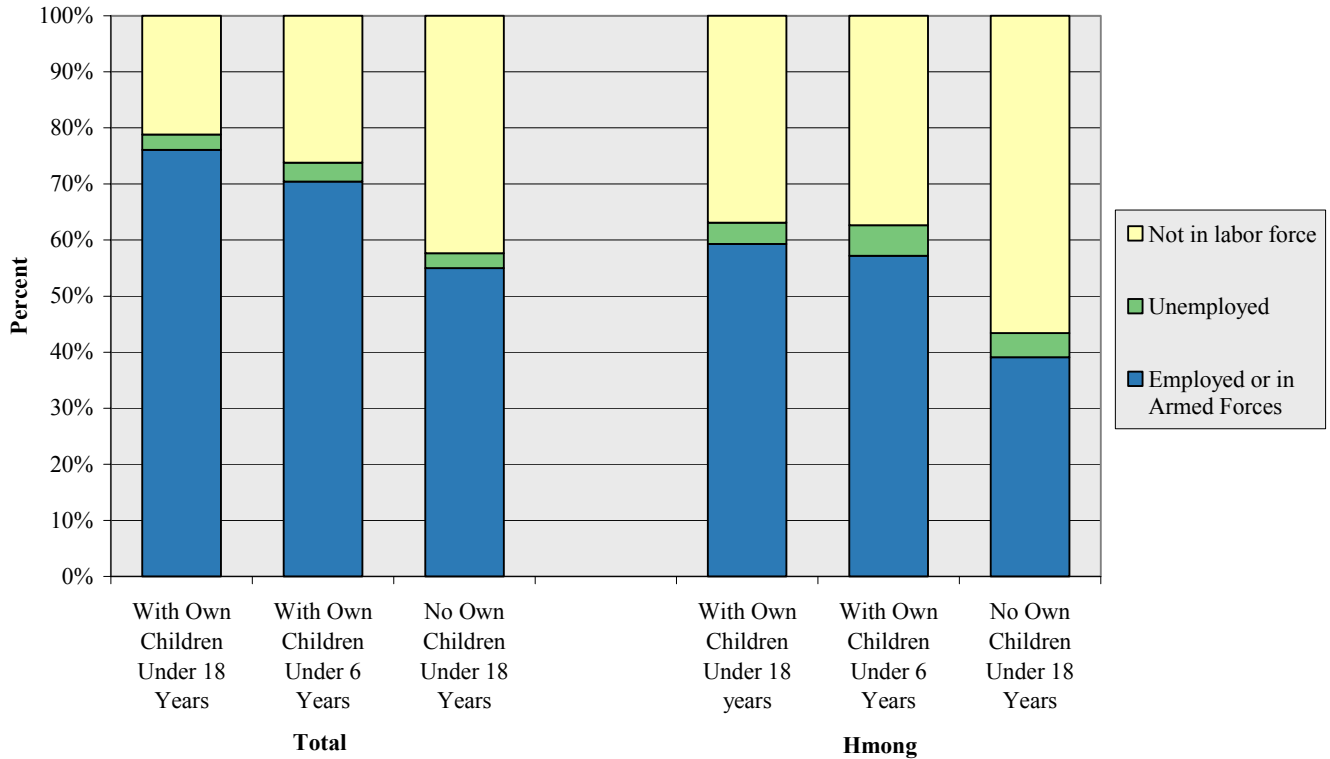
|                    | Total     |         | Hmong  |         |
|--------------------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|
|                    | Number    | Percent | Number | Percent |
| <b>Male:</b>       | 2,030,019 | 100%    | 7,701  | 100%    |
| In Labor Force:    | 1,508,279 | 74%     | 4,925  | 64%     |
| In Armed Forces    | 2,426     | 0%      | 0      | 0%      |
| Civilian           | 1,505,853 | 74%     | 4,925  | 64%     |
| Employed           | 1,428,493 | 70%     | 4,418  | 57%     |
| Unemployed         | 77,360    | 4%      | 507    | 7%      |
| Not in Labor Force | 521,740   | 26%     | 2,776  | 36%     |
| <b>Female:</b>     | 2,127,011 | 100%    | 7,681  | 100%    |
| In Labor Force:    | 1,363,825 | 64%     | 4,191  | 55%     |
| In Armed Forces    | 442       | 0%      | 0      | 0%      |
| Civilian           | 1,363,383 | 64%     | 4,191  | 55%     |
| Employed           | 1,306,432 | 61%     | 3,883  | 51%     |
| Unemployed         | 56,951    | 3%      | 308    | 4%      |
| Not in Labor Force | 763,186   | 36%     | 3,490  | 45%     |

**Chart 28. Employment Status for the Hmong Population Age 16 and Over by Sex, Wisconsin: 1990 & 2000**



|                             | 1990         |             |              |             | 2000         |             |              |             |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
|                             | Male         |             | Female       |             | Male         |             | Female       |             |
|                             | Number       | Percent     | Number       | Percent     | Number       | Percent     | Number       | Percent     |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 1,091        | 30%         | 496          | 14%         | 4,418        | 57%         | 3,883        | 51%         |
| Unemployed                  | 308          | 8%          | 286          | 8%          | 507          | 7%          | 308          | 4%          |
| Not in Labor Force          | 2,273        | 62%         | 2,791        | 78%         | 2,776        | 36%         | 3,490        | 45%         |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>3,672</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>3,573</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>7,701</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>7,681</b> | <b>100%</b> |

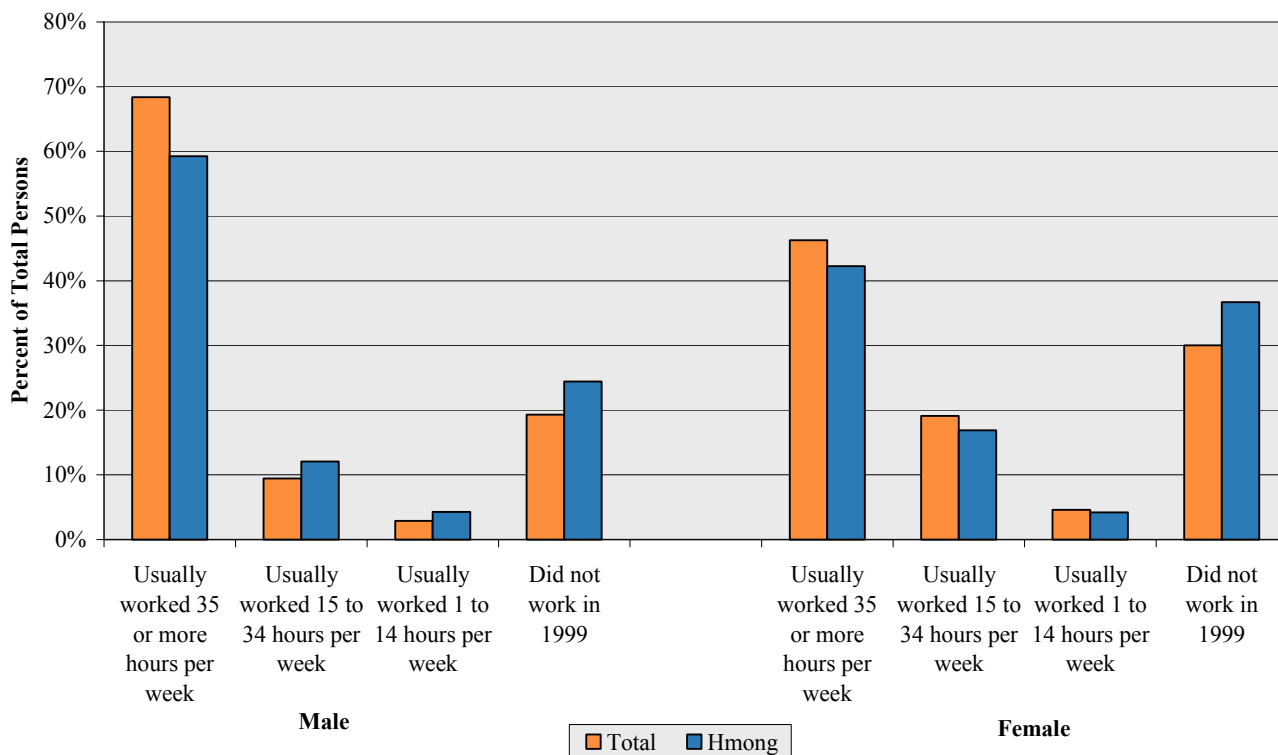
**Chart 29. Employment Status by Presence of Own Children Under Age 18, for Females Age 16 and Over, Wisconsin: 2000**



| Total Population            | With Own Children Under 18 Years |             | With Own Children Under 6 Years |             | No Own Children Under 18 Years |             |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
|                             | Number                           | Percent     | Number                          | Percent     | Number                         | Percent     |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 495,461                          | 76%         | 106,534                         | 70%         | 811,413                        | 55%         |
| Unemployed                  | 17,721                           | 3%          | 5,162                           | 3%          | 39,230                         | 3%          |
| Not in labor force          | 137,984                          | 21%         | 39,596                          | 26%         | 625,202                        | 42%         |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>651,166</b>                   | <b>100%</b> | <b>151,292</b>                  | <b>100%</b> | <b>1,475,845</b>               | <b>100%</b> |

| Hmong Population            | With Own Children Under 18 Years |             | With Own Children Under 6 Years |             | No Own Children Under 18 Years |             |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
|                             | Number                           | Percent     | Number                          | Percent     | Number                         | Percent     |
| Employed or in Armed Forces | 2,582                            | 59%         | 433                             | 57%         | 1,301                          | 39%         |
| Unemployed                  | 165                              | 4%          | 41                              | 5%          | 143                            | 4%          |
| Not in labor force          | 1,608                            | 37%         | 283                             | 37%         | 1,882                          | 57%         |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>4,355</b>                     | <b>100%</b> | <b>757</b>                      | <b>100%</b> | <b>3,326</b>                   | <b>100%</b> |

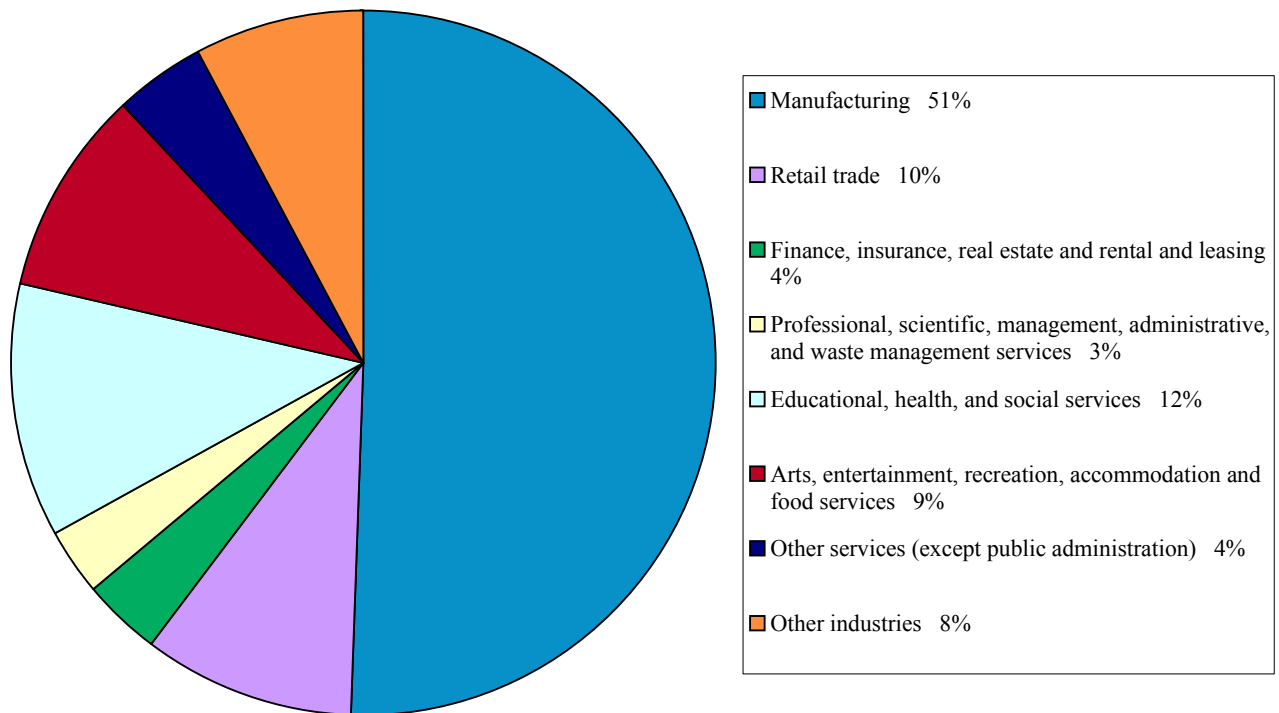
**Chart 30. Usual Hours Worked per Week in 1999 for the Total and Hmong Population 16 Years and Over by Sex and Work Status, Wisconsin: 1999**



|  | Total     |         | Hmong  |         |
|--|-----------|---------|--------|---------|
|  | Number    | Percent | Number | Percent |
| <b>Male:</b>                             | 2,030,019 | 100%    | 7,701  | 100%    |
| Worked in 1999:                          | 1,638,529 | 81%     | 5,822  | 76%     |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 1,388,443 | 68%     | 4,563  | 59%     |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week   | 191,662   | 9%      | 930    | 12%     |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week    | 58,424    | 3%      | 329    | 4%      |
| Did not work in 1999:                    | 391,490   | 19%     | 1,879  | 24%     |
| <b>Female:</b>                           | 2,127,011 | 100%    | 7,681  | 100%    |
| Worked in 1999:                          | 1,488,450 | 70%     | 4,863  | 63%     |
| Usually worked 35 or more hours per week | 984,453   | 46%     | 3,244  | 42%     |
| Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week   | 406,187   | 19%     | 1,297  | 17%     |
| Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week    | 97,810    | 5%      | 322    | 4%      |
| Did not work in 1999:                    | 638,561   | 30%     | 2,818  | 37%     |

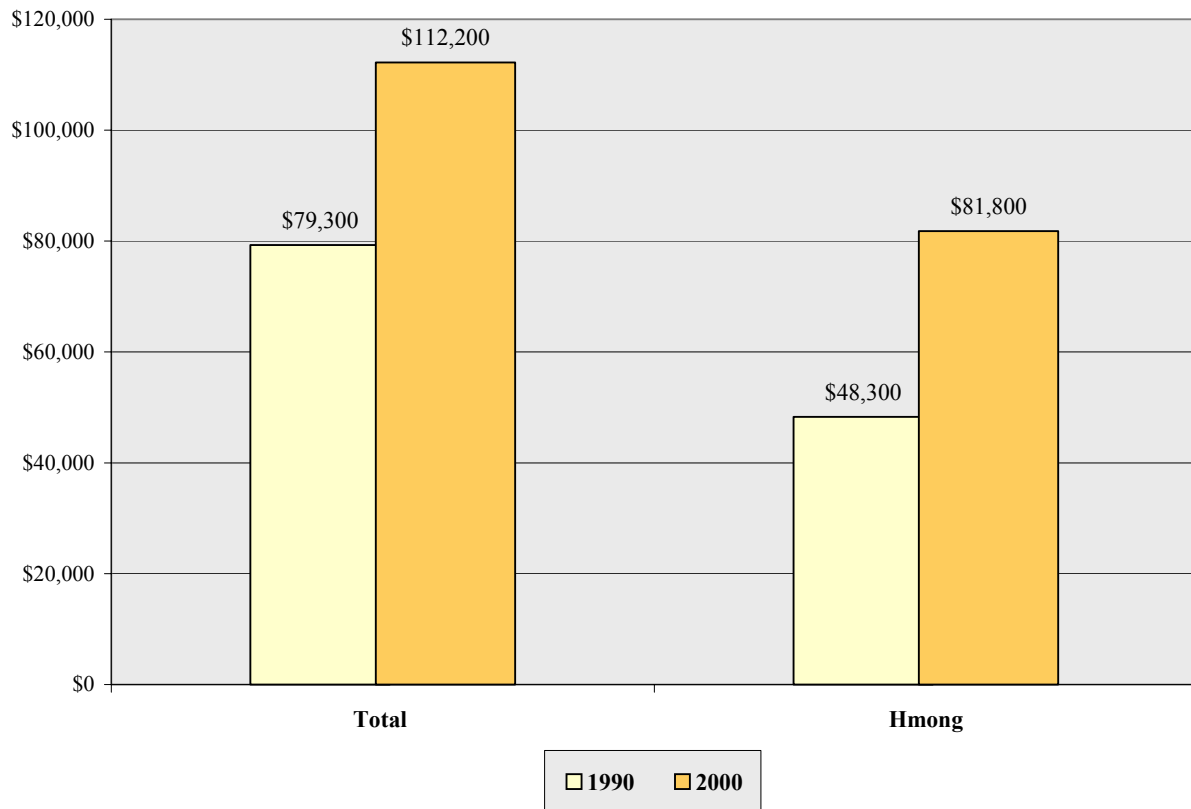


**Chart 31. Industry for the Employed Civilian Hmong Population 16 Years and Over, Wisconsin: 1999**



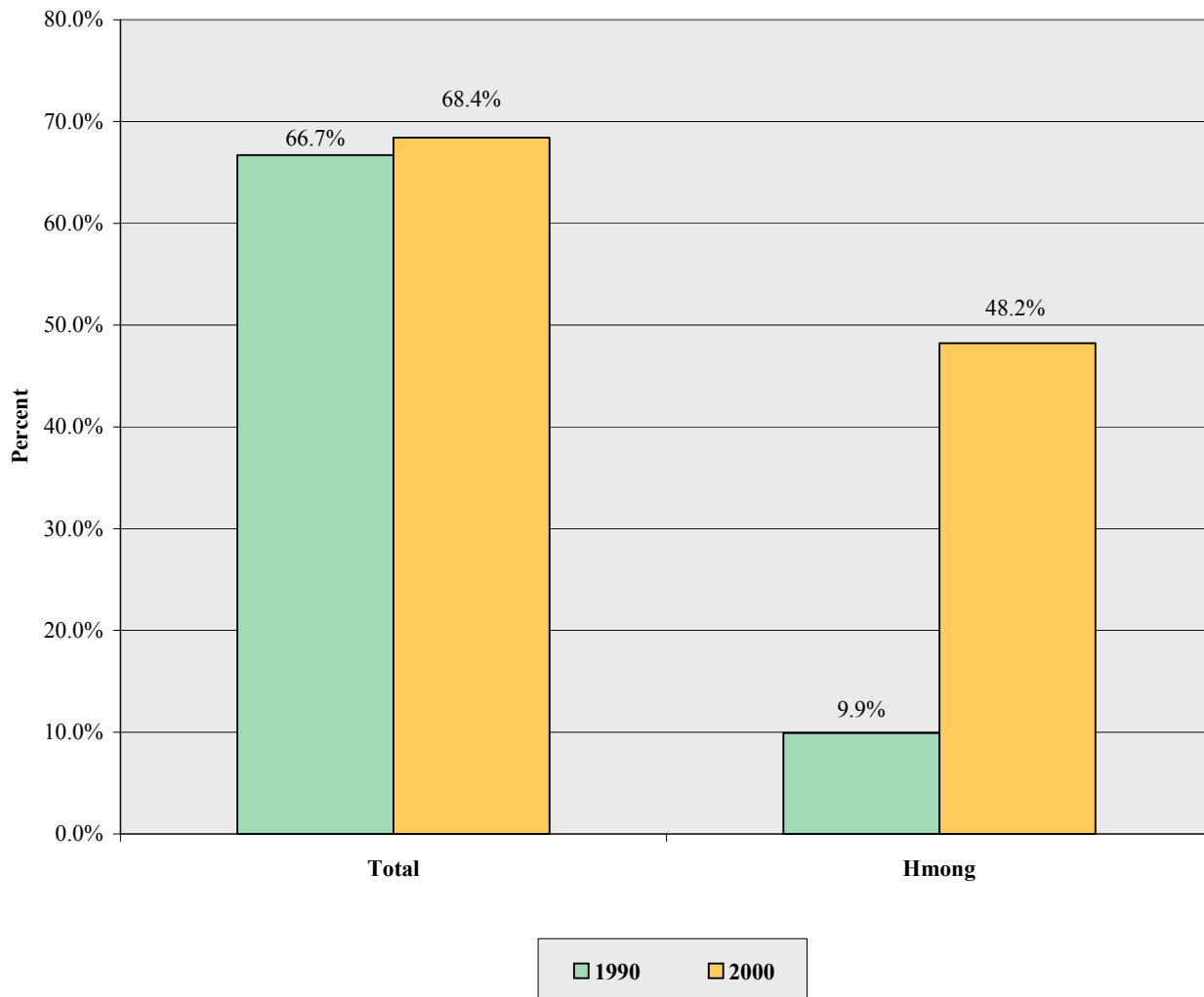
| Industry of Employment  | Number | Percent |
|---|--------|---------|
| Manufacturing   | 4,193  | 50.5%   |
| Retail trade  | 805    | 9.7%    |
| Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing                              | 296    | 3.6%    |
| Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services | 265    | 3.2%    |
| Educational, health, and social services  | 977    | 11.8%   |
| Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services                    | 776    | 9.3%    |
| Other services (except public administration)                                       | 340    | 4.1%    |
| Other industries  | 649    | 7.8%    |

**Chart 32. Median Housing Unit Value, Wisconsin: 1990 & 2000**

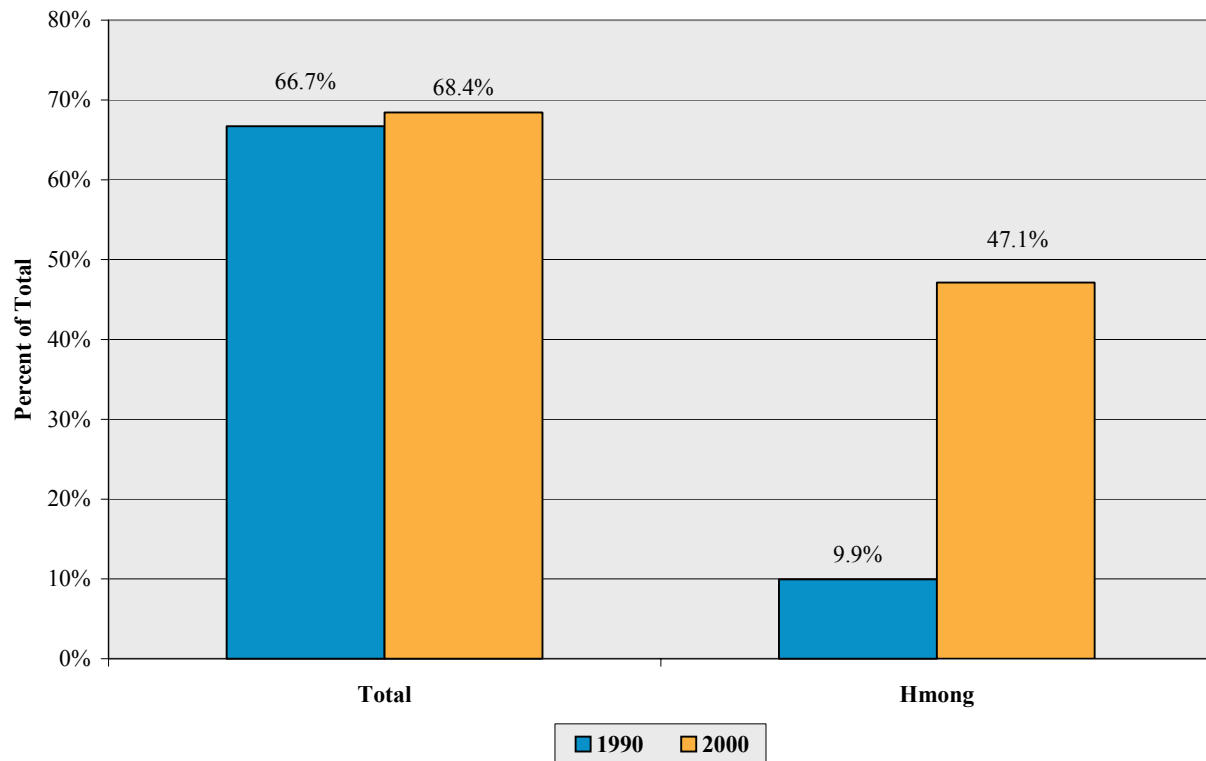


Note: 1990 values have been adjusted to 2000 “dollars” to correct for inflation.

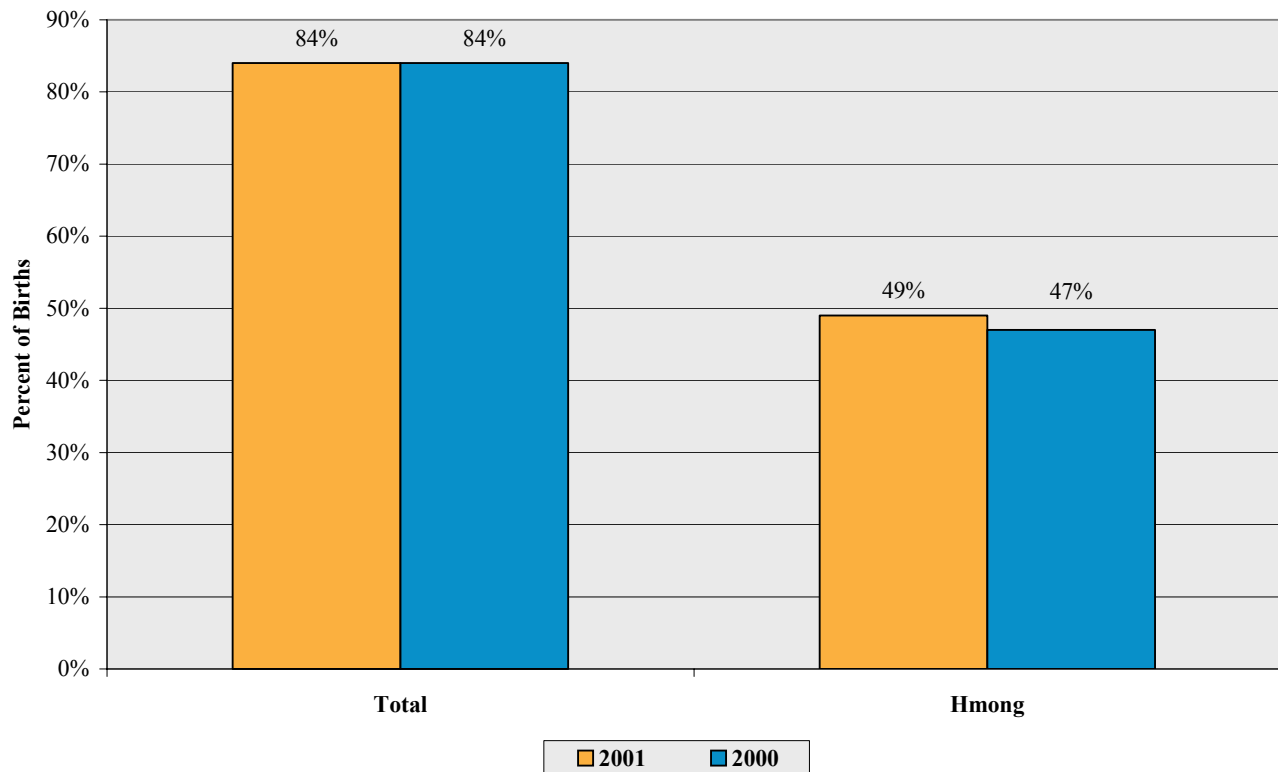
**Chart 33. Persons Living in Owner Occupied Housing Units,  
Wisconsin: 1990 & 2000**



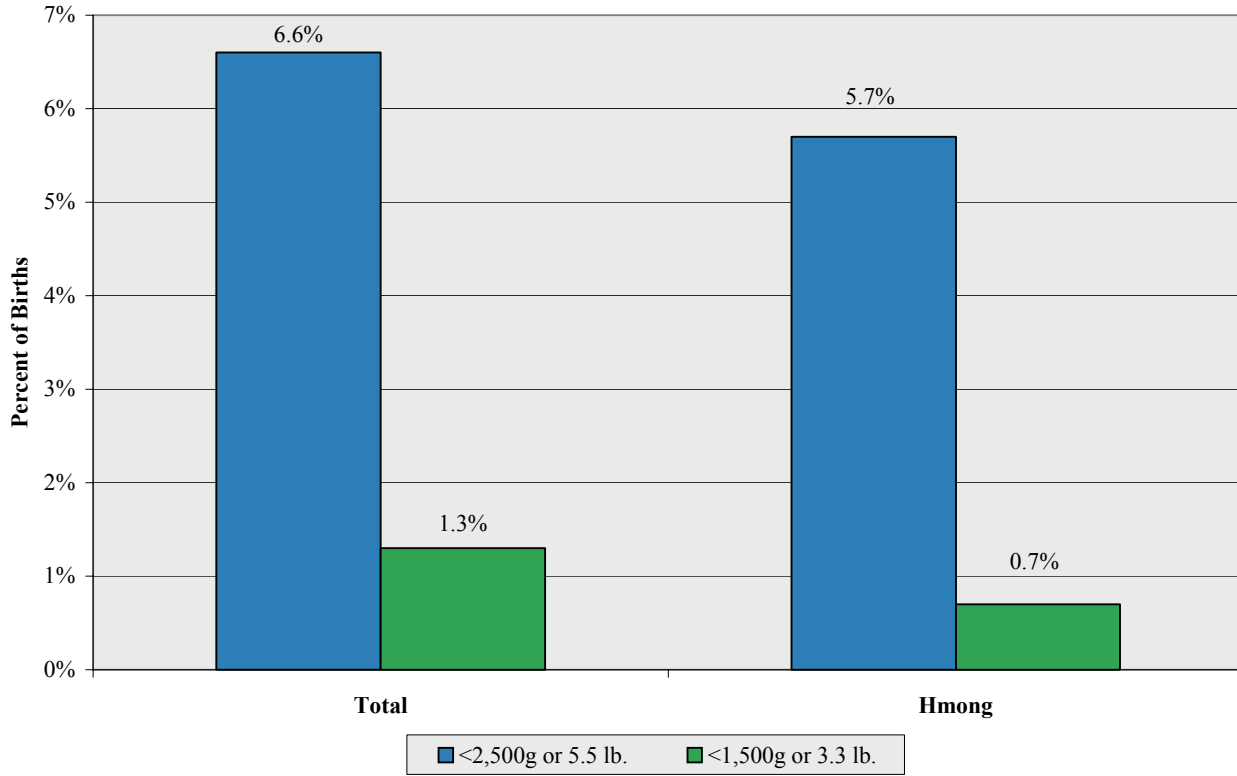
**Chart 34. Owner Occupancy Rates,  
Wisconsin: 1990 & 2000**



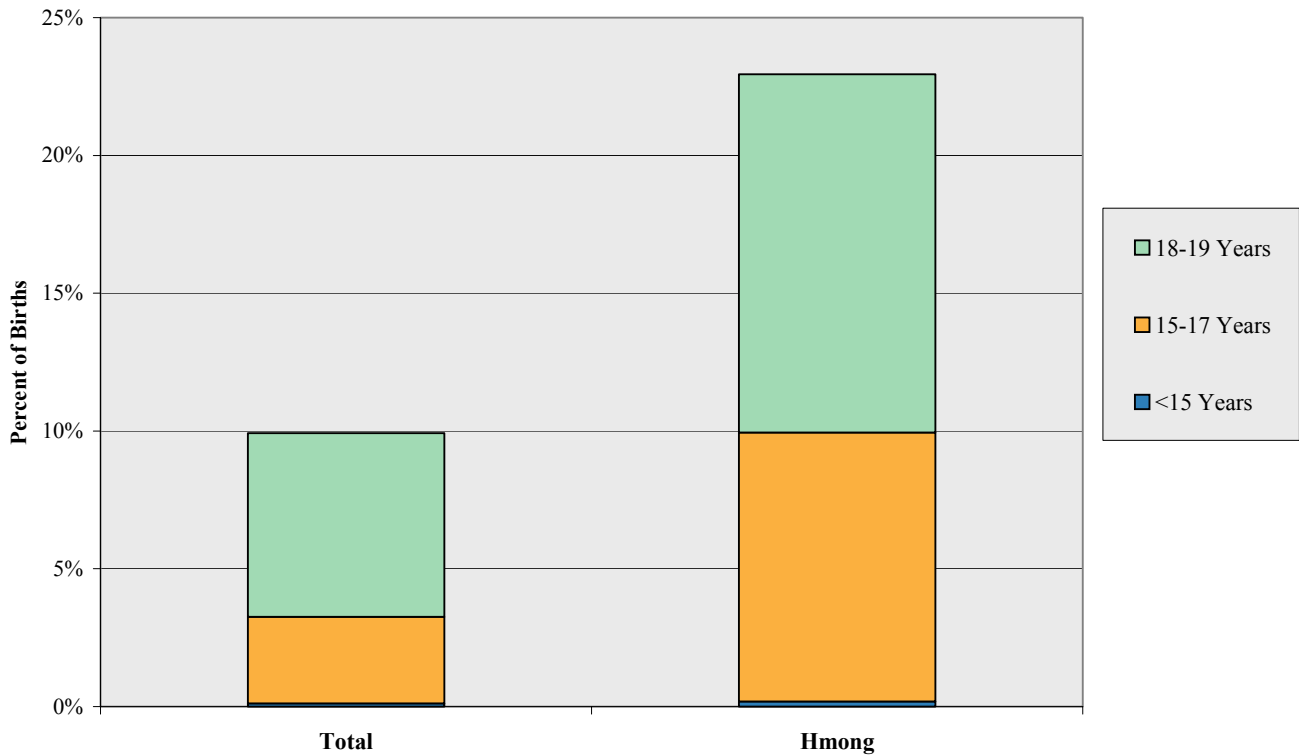
**Chart 35. Percent of Births in which Prenatal Care Started in the First Trimester of Pregnancy, Wisconsin: 2001**



**Chart 36. Percent of Low Birthweight Births Among Total and Hmong Births, Wisconsin: 2001**



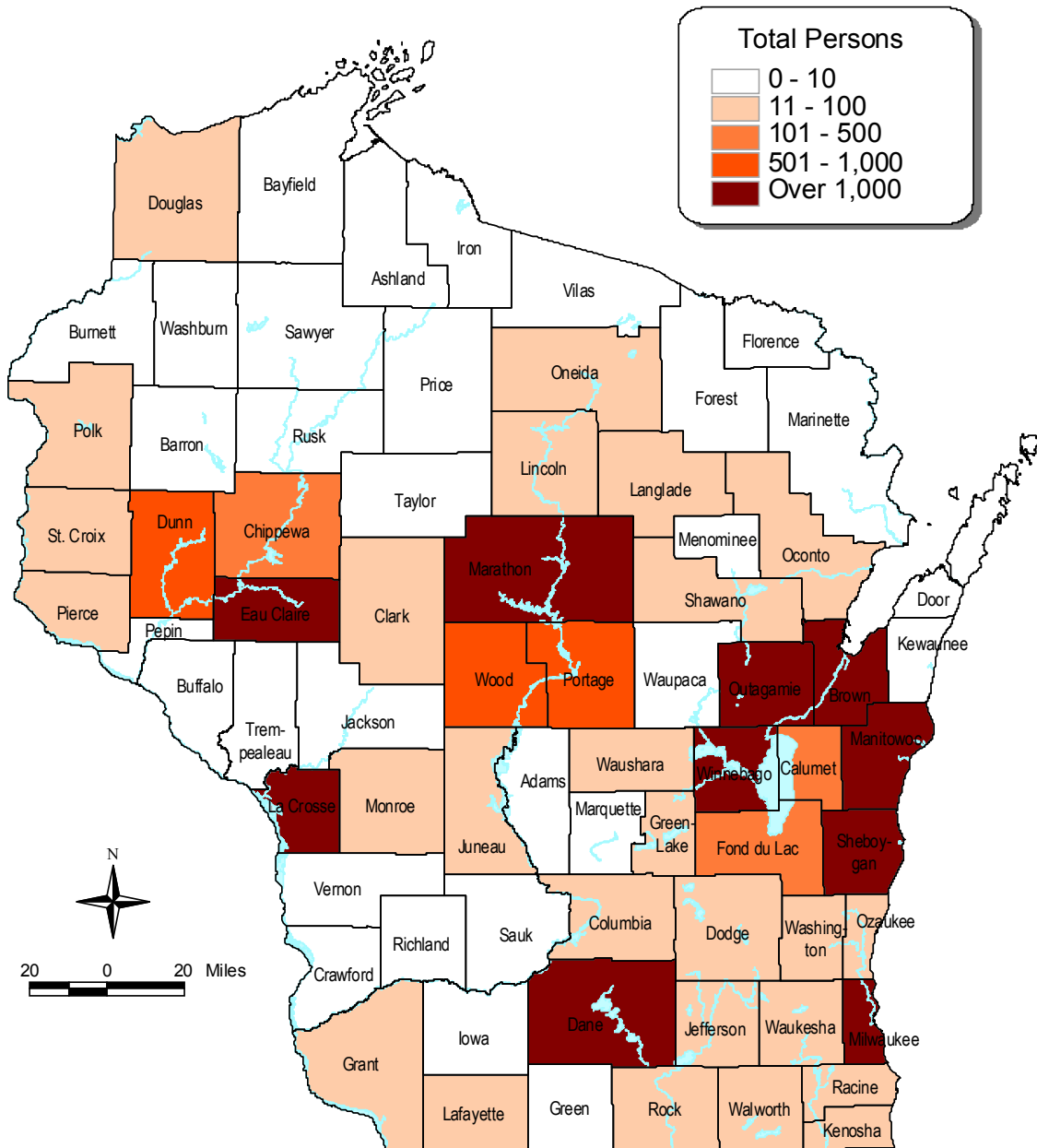
**Chart 37. Births to Teens as a Percent of All Births by Age, Wisconsin: 2001**



| Births        |        |         |        |         |
|---------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Age of Mother | Total  |         | Hmong  |         |
|               | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| <15 Years     | 80     | 0%      | 2      | 0%      |
| 15-17 Years   | 2,167  | 3%      | 102    | 10%     |
| 18-19 Years   | 4,602  | 7%      | 136    | 13%     |
| All Ages      | 69,012 | 100%    | 1,046  | 100%    |

Map 1

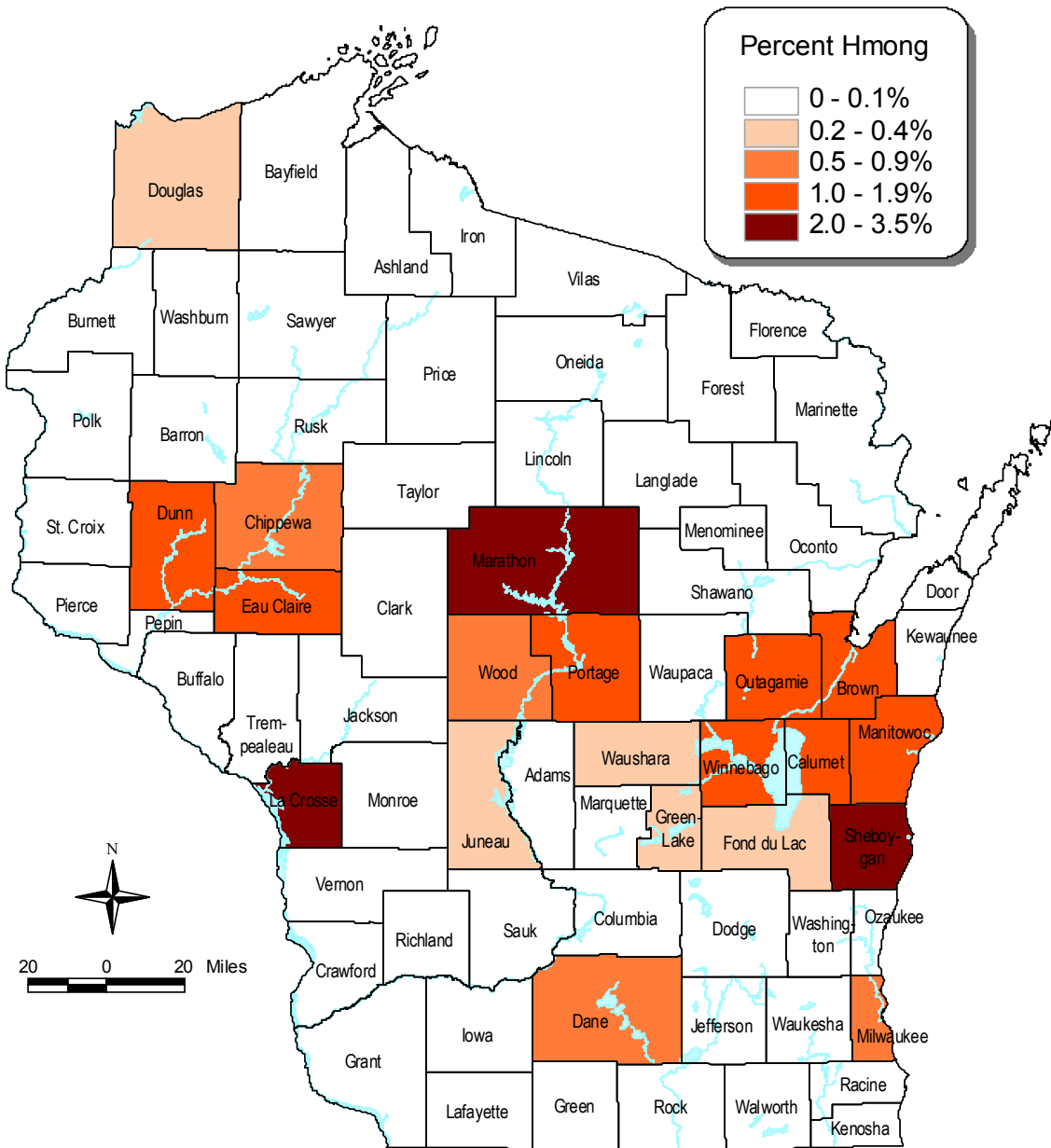
# Wisconsin Counties Among Population, 2000





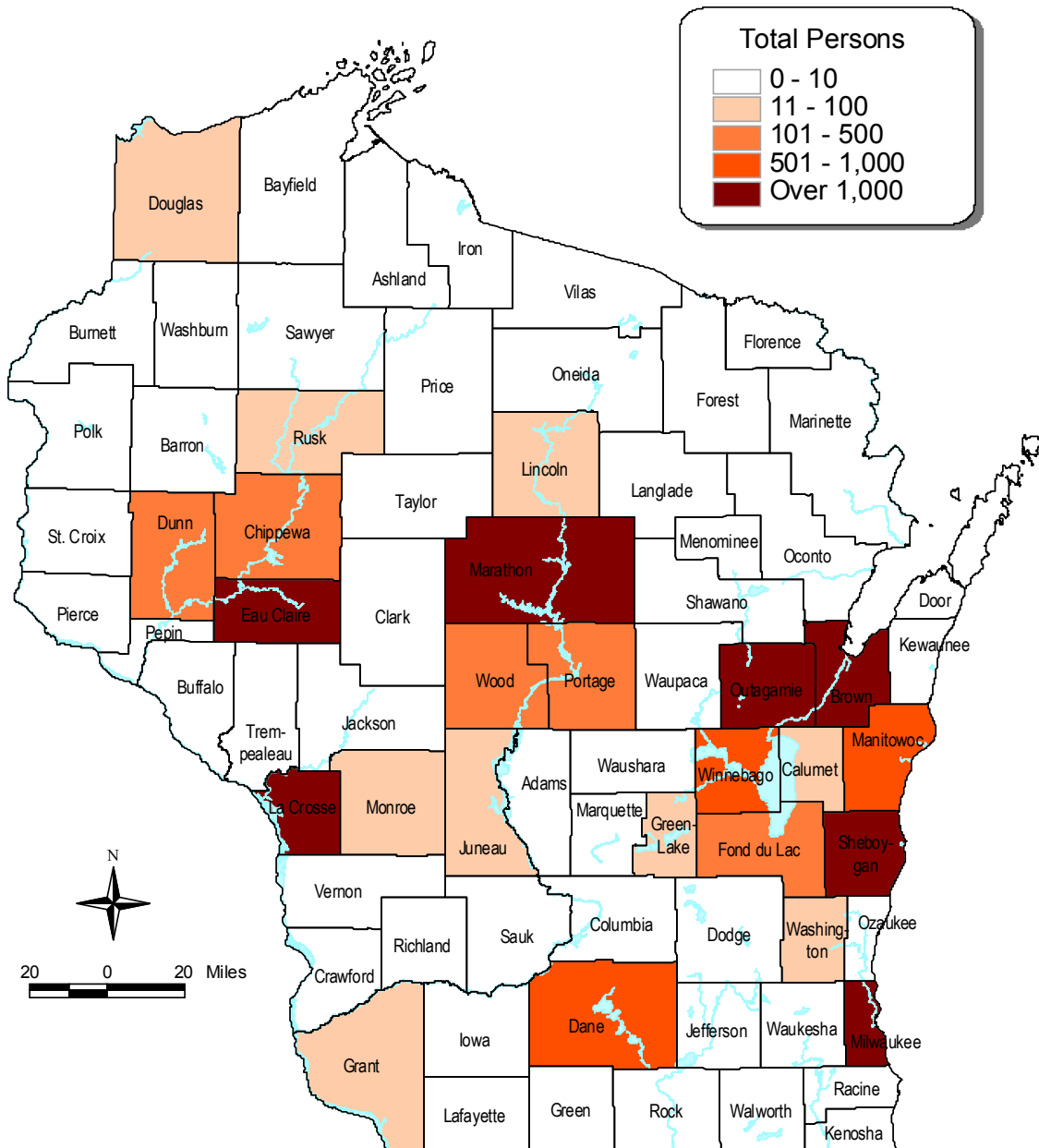
Map 2

## Wisconsin Counties Among Population Percent of Total Population, 2000



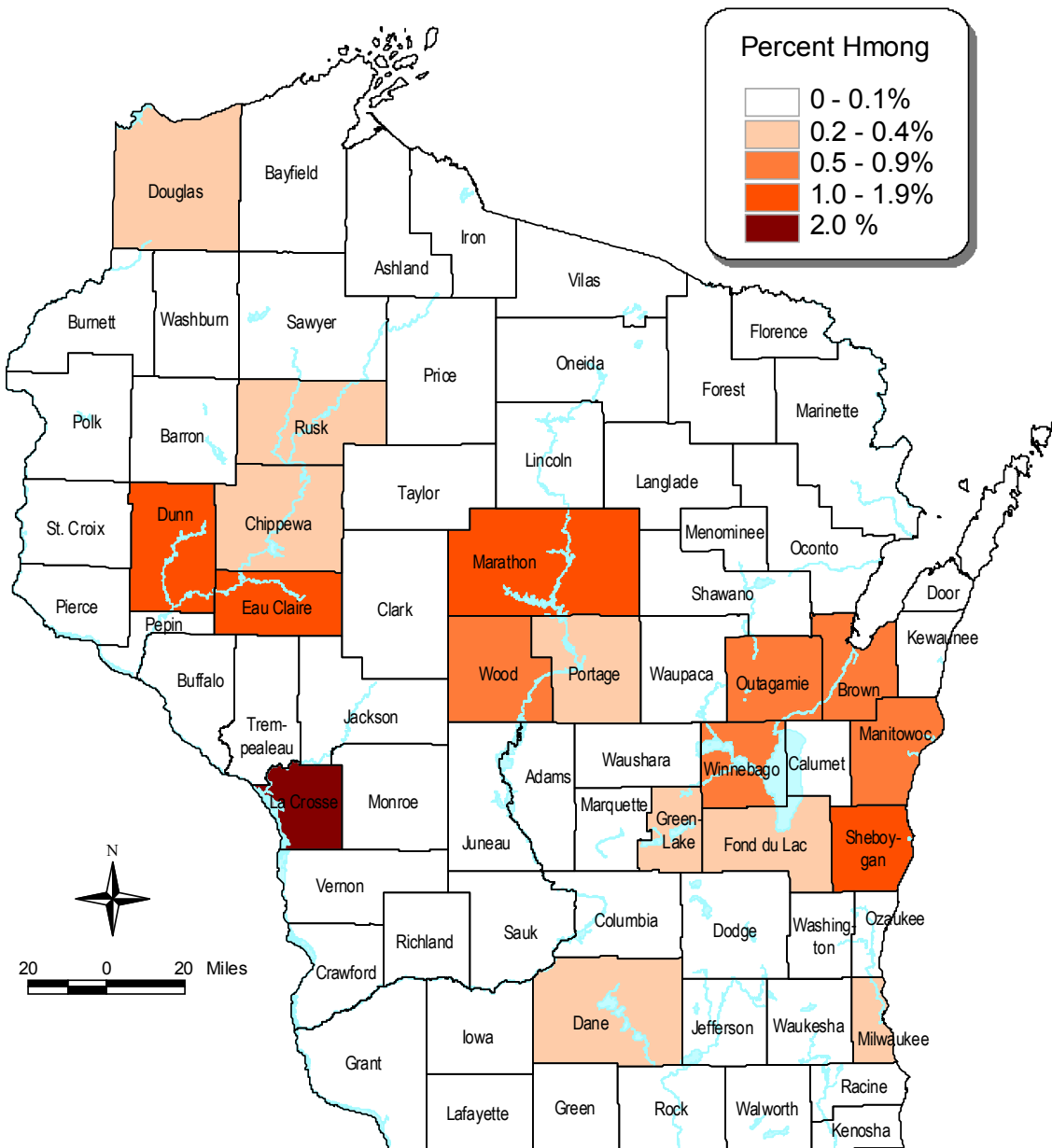
Map 3

# Wisconsin Counties Among Population, 1990



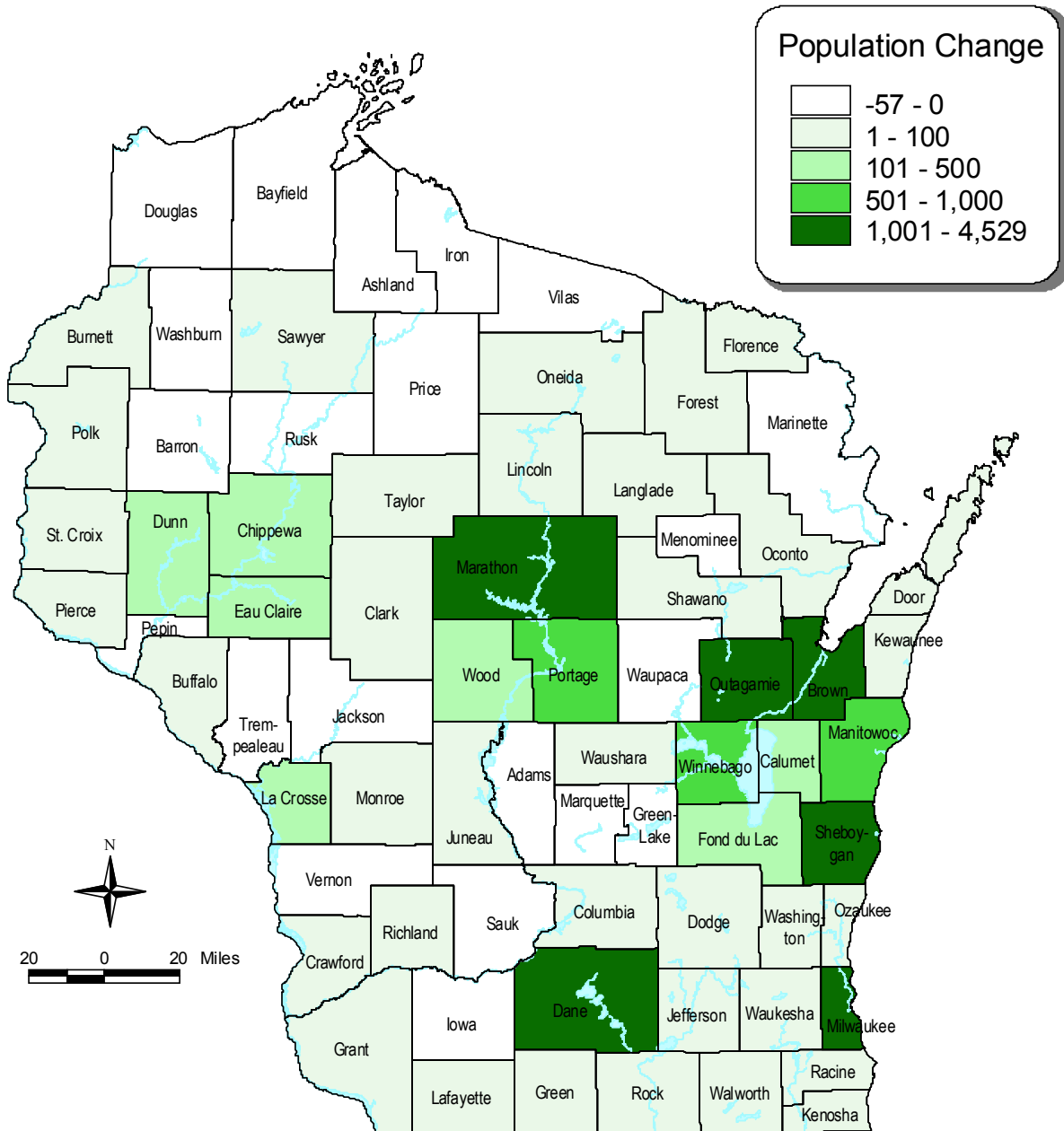
Map 4

# Wisconsin Counties Among Population Percent of Total Population, 1990



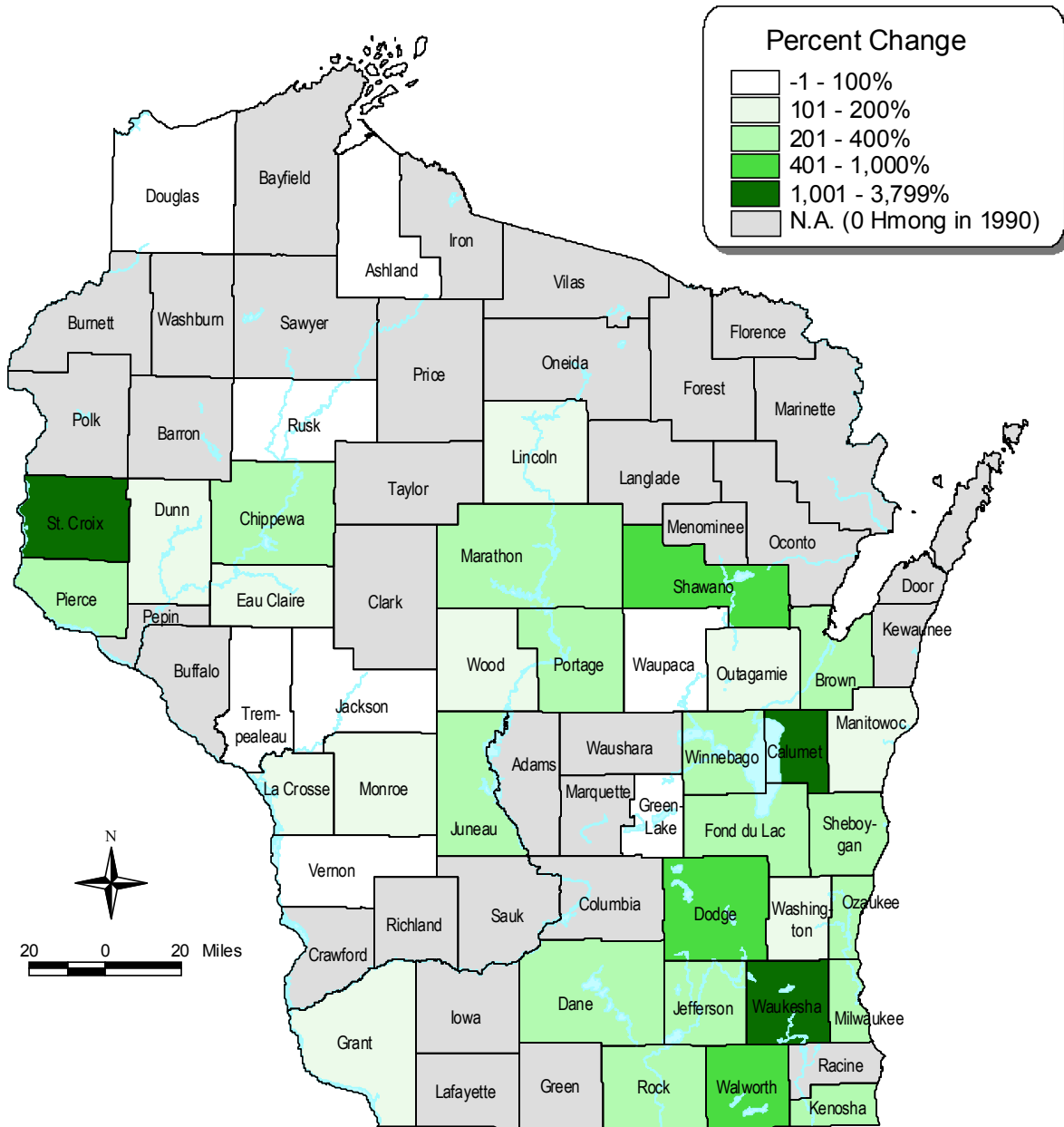
Map 5

# Wisconsin Counties Among Population Change, 1990 - 2000



Map 6

# Wisconsin Counties Among Population Percent Change, 1990-2000

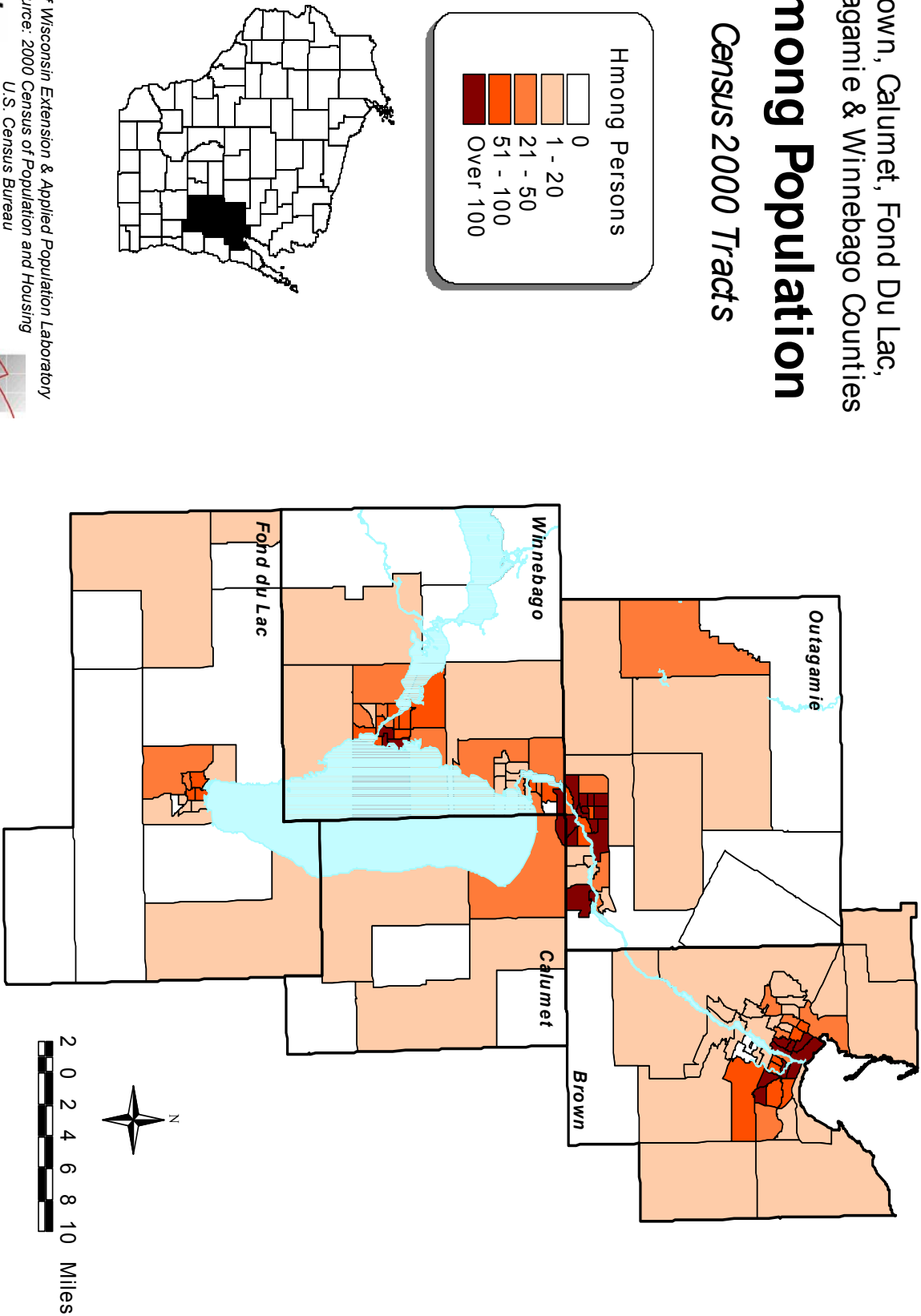


Map 7

Brown, Calumet, Fond Du Lac,  
Outagamie & Winnebago Counties

# Hmong Population

Census 2000 Tracts



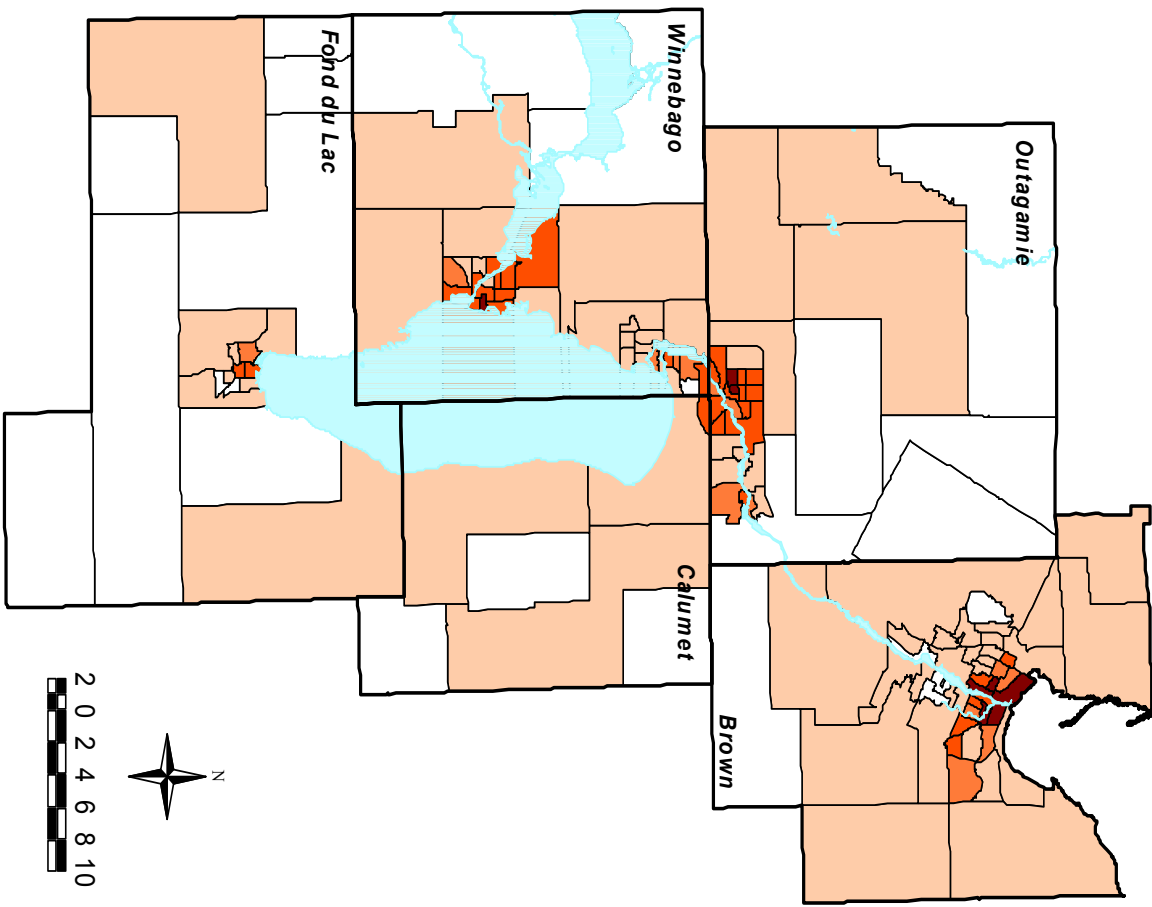
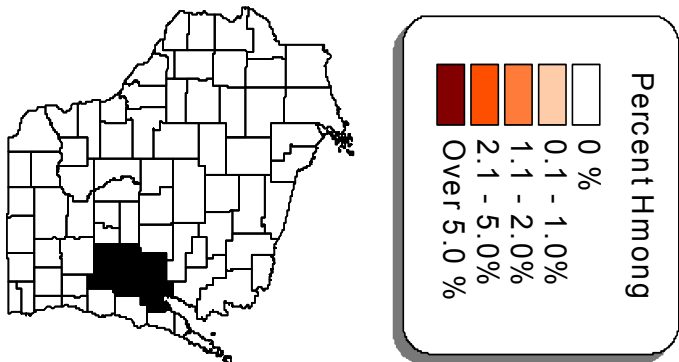
University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory  
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing  
U.S. Census Bureau



Map 8

# Brown, Calumet, Fond Du Lac, Outagamie & Winnebago Counties Percent of Population Hmong

Census 2000 Tracts



University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory  
 Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing  
 U.S. Census Bureau

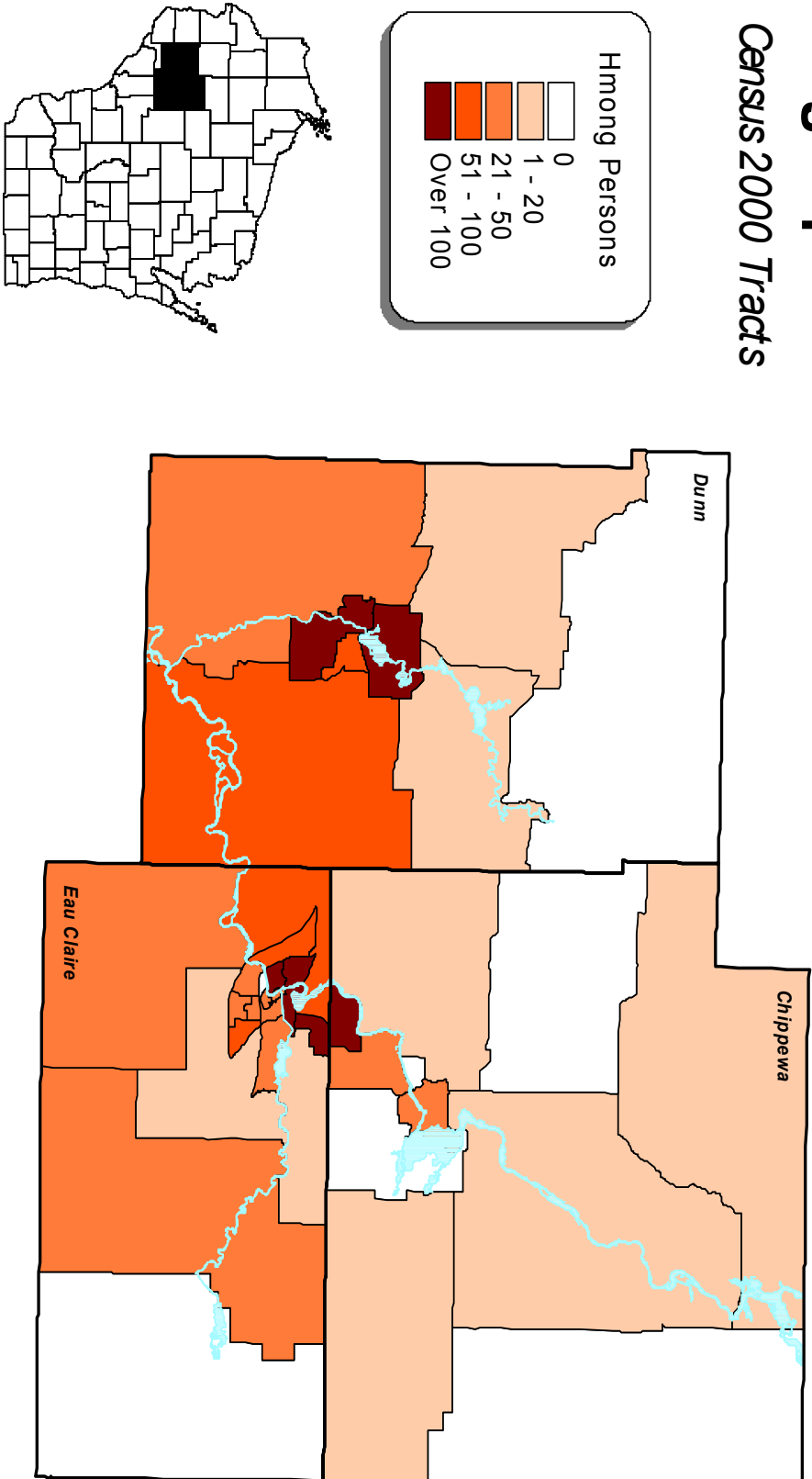


2 0 2 4 6 8 10 Miles




*Map 9*  
Chippewa, Dunn  
& Eau Claire Counties

# Among Population Census 2000 Tracts



University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory  
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing  
U.S. Census Bureau

**Extension**<sup>SM</sup>

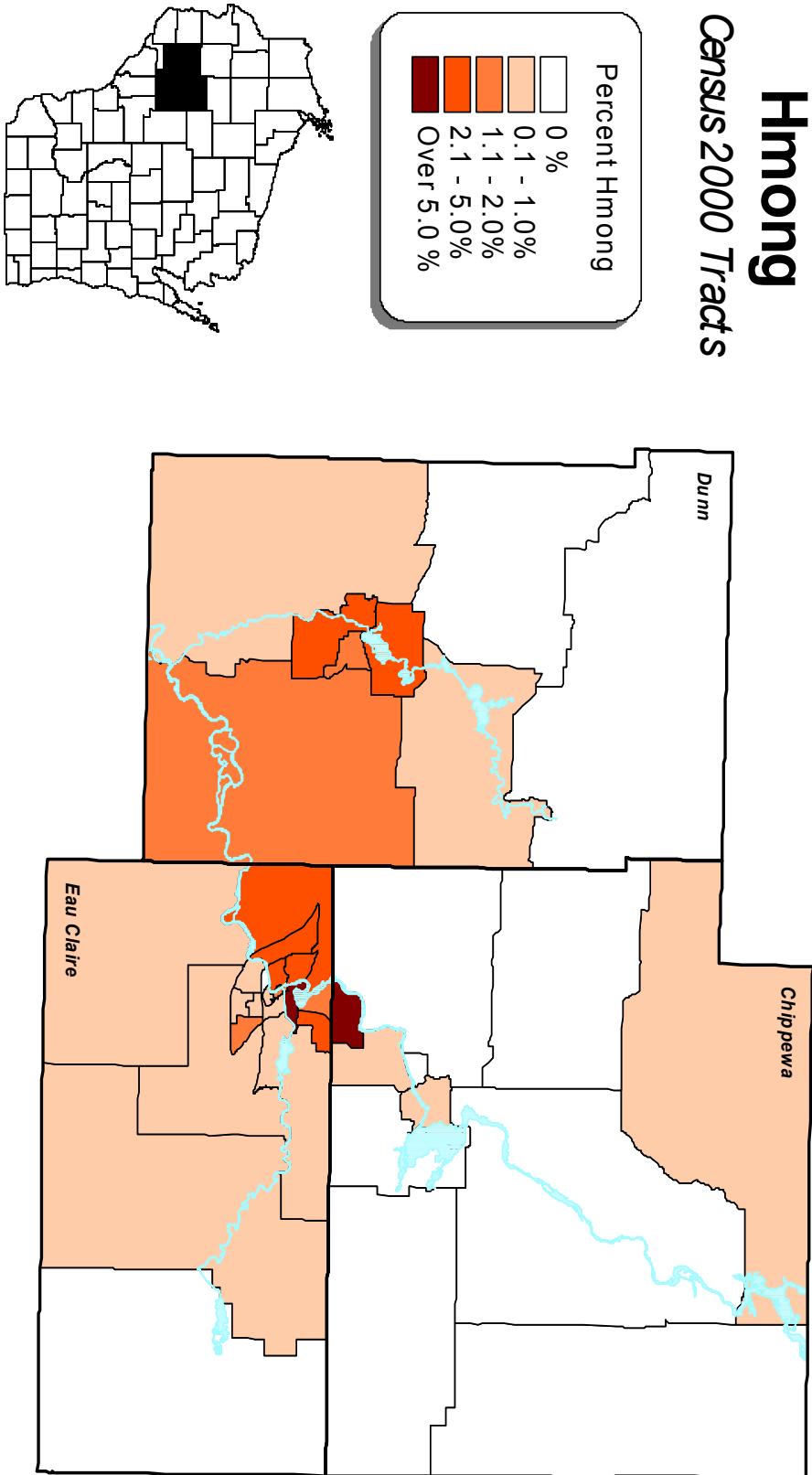




# Percent of Population Among Census 2000 Tracts

Map 10

Chippewa, Dunn  
& Eau Claire Counties



University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory  
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing  
U.S. Census Bureau

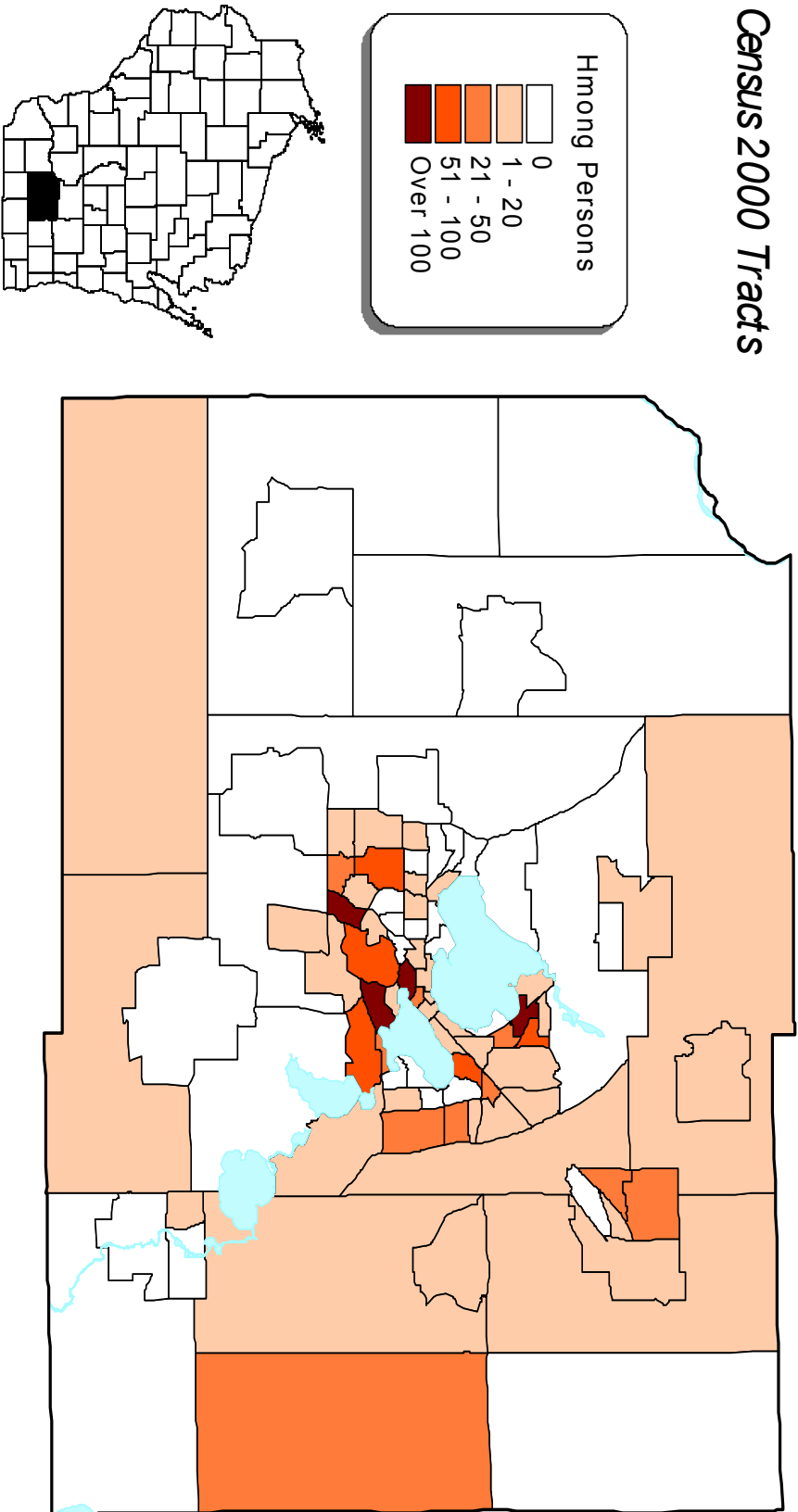


Map 11

# Dane County

## Hmong Population

Census 2000 Tracts



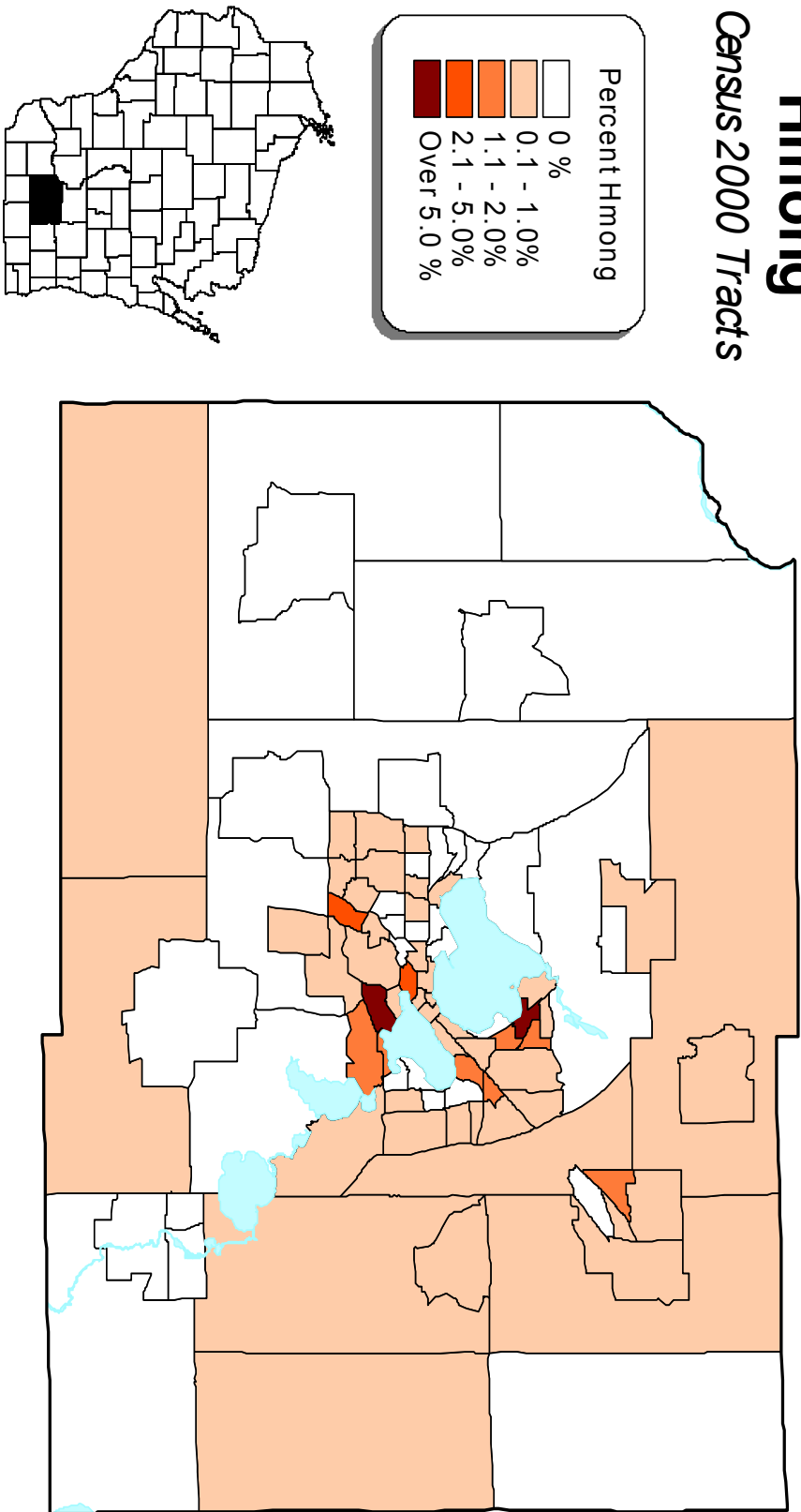
University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory  
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing  
U.S. Census Bureau



Map 12

# Dane County Percent of Population Hmong

Census 2000 Tracts

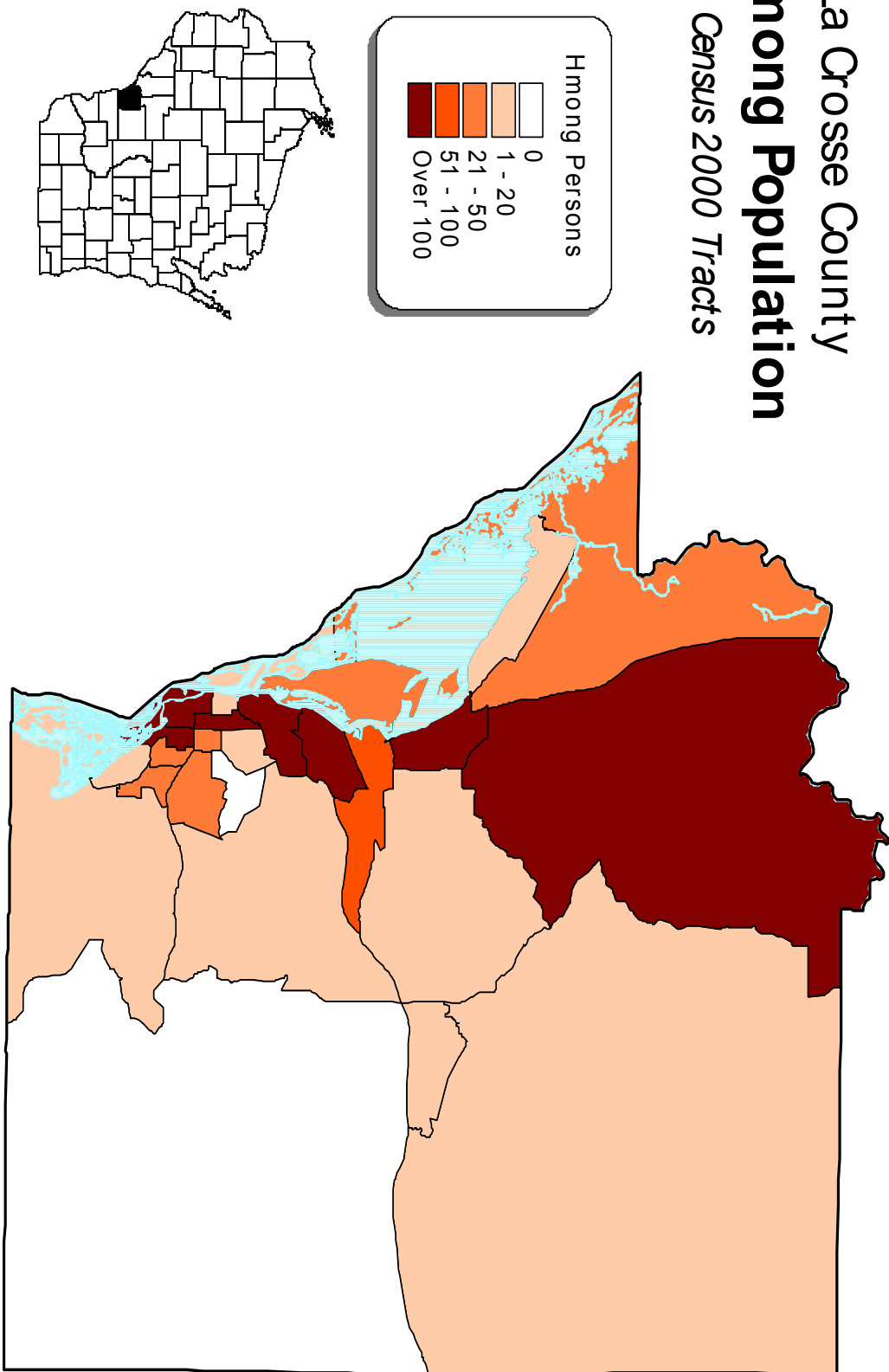


University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory  
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing  
U.S. Census Bureau



Map 13

# La Crosse County Hmong Population Census 2000 Tracts

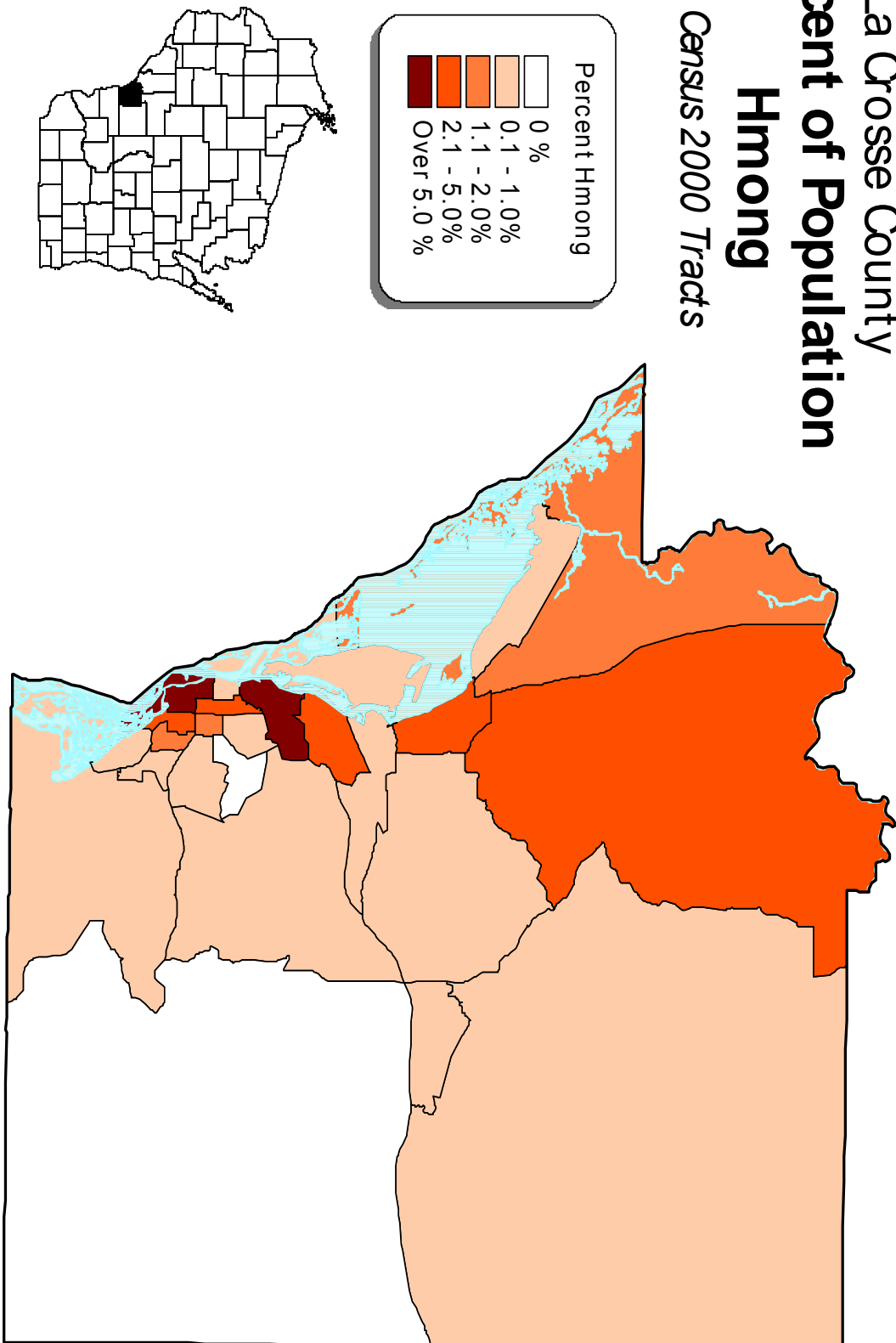


University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory  
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing  
U.S. Census Bureau



Map 14

# La Crosse County Percent of Population Among Census 2000 Tracts

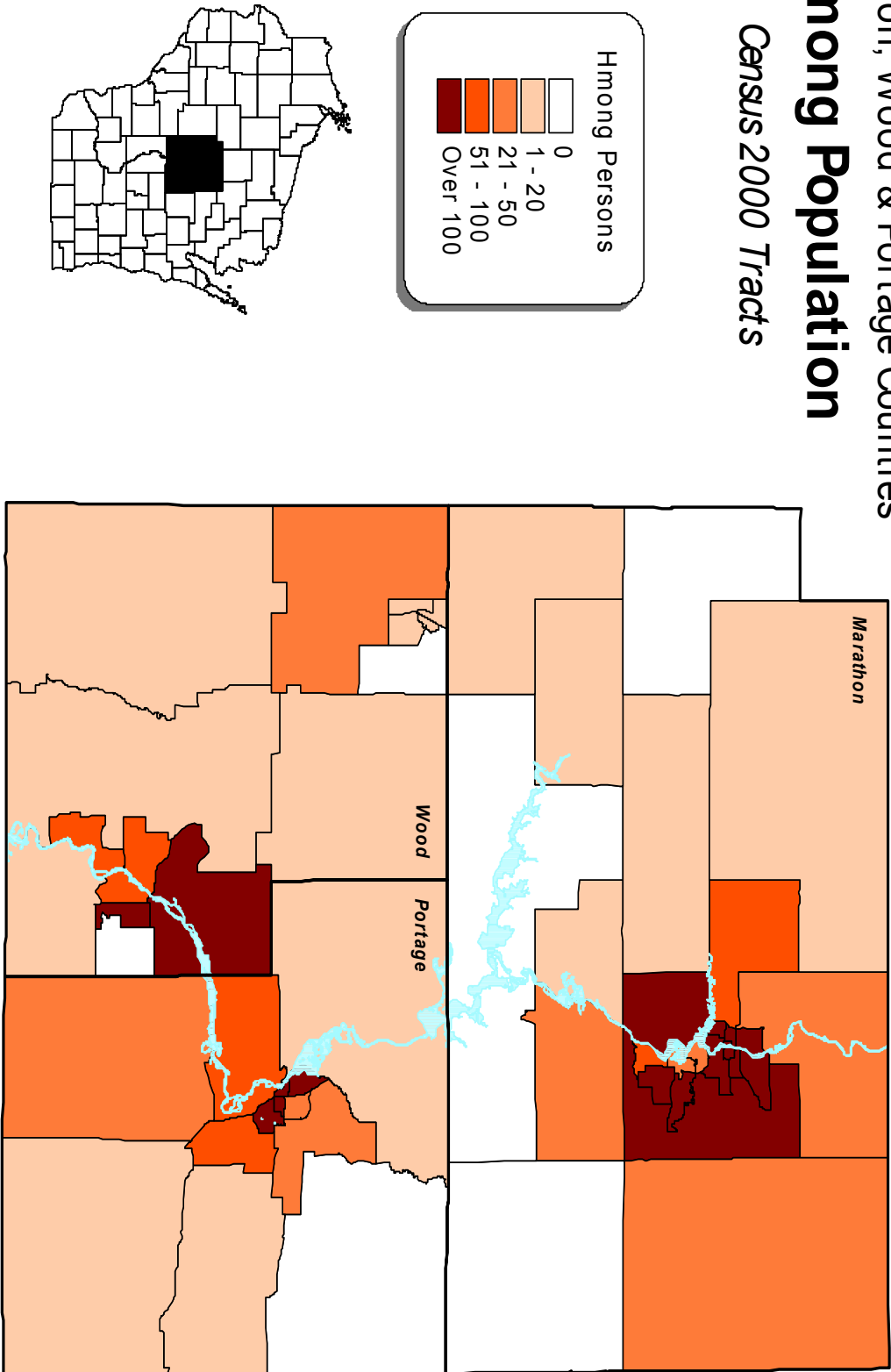


University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory  
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing  
U.S. Census Bureau



Map 15

# Marathon, Wood & Portage Counties Among Population Census 2000 Tracts

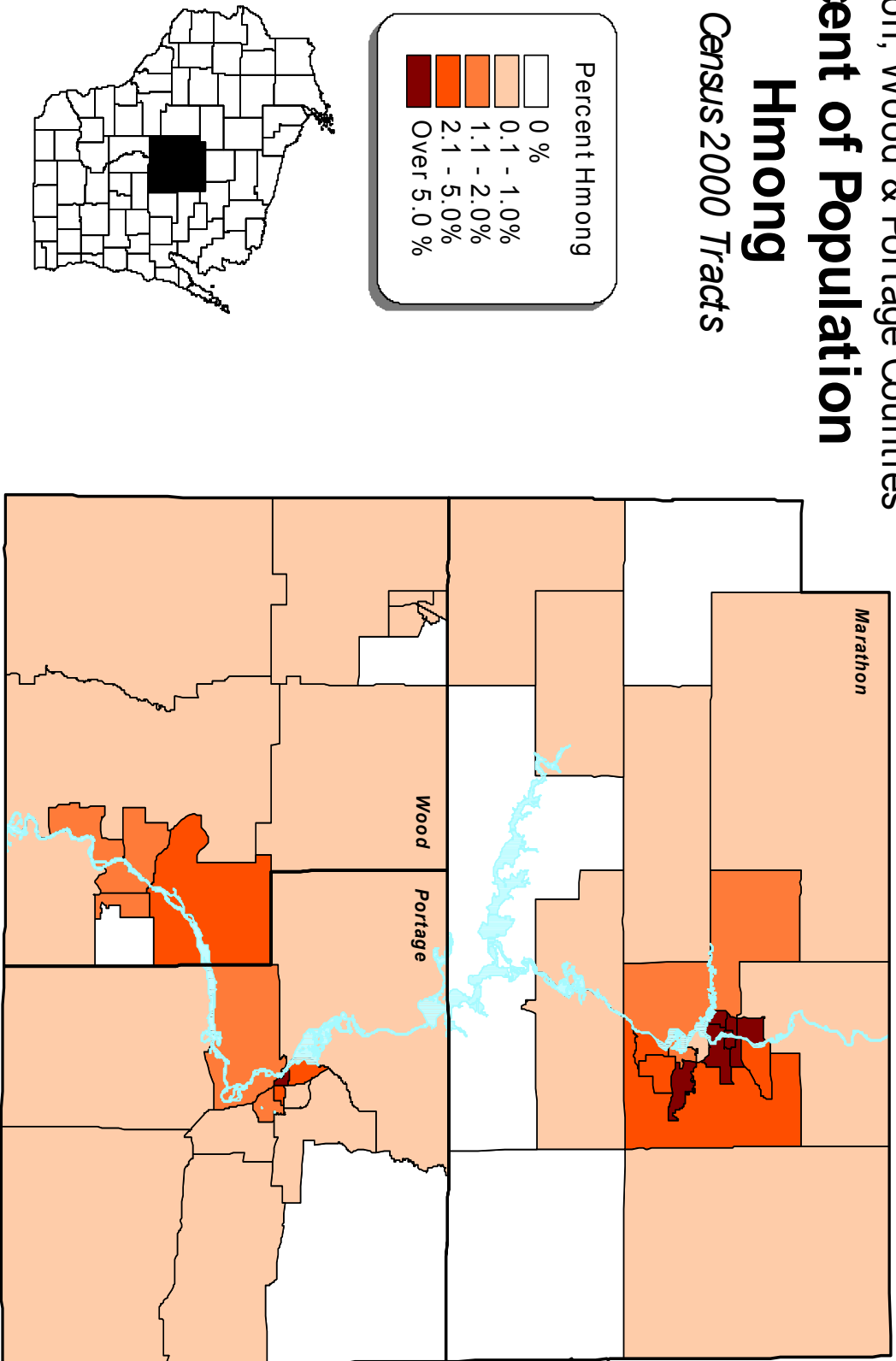


University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory  
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing  
U.S. Census Bureau



Map 16

# Marathon, Wood & Portage Counties Percent of Population Hmong Census 2000 Tracts



University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory  
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing  
U.S. Census Bureau

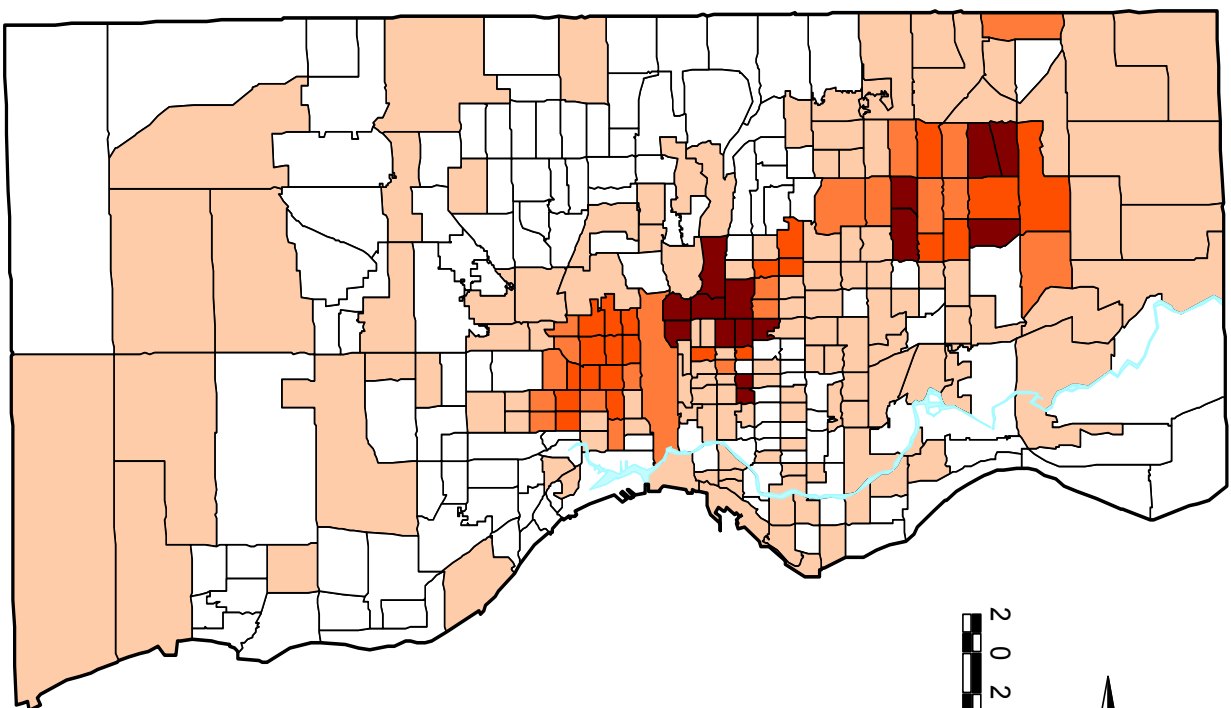
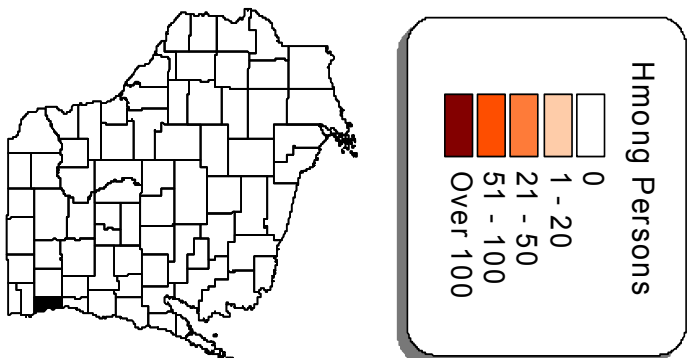


2 0 2 4 6 8 10 Miles

Map 17

# Milwaukee County Among Population

## Census 2000 Tracts



University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory  
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing  
U.S. Census Bureau

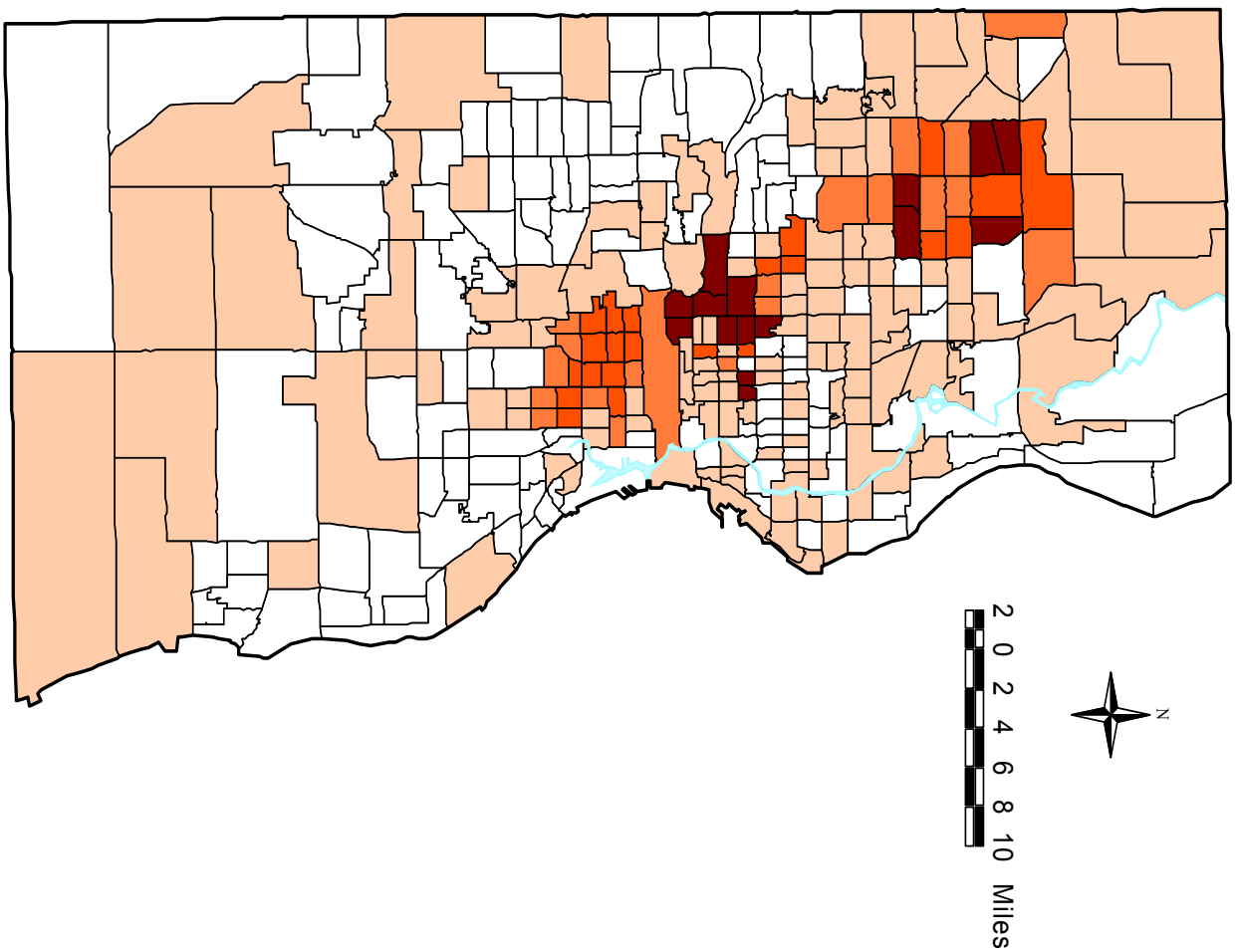
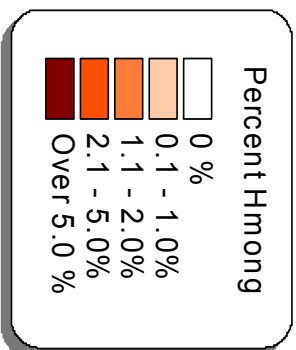




Map 18

# Milwaukee County Percent of Population Hmong

Census 2000 Tracts



University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory  
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing  
U.S. Census Bureau

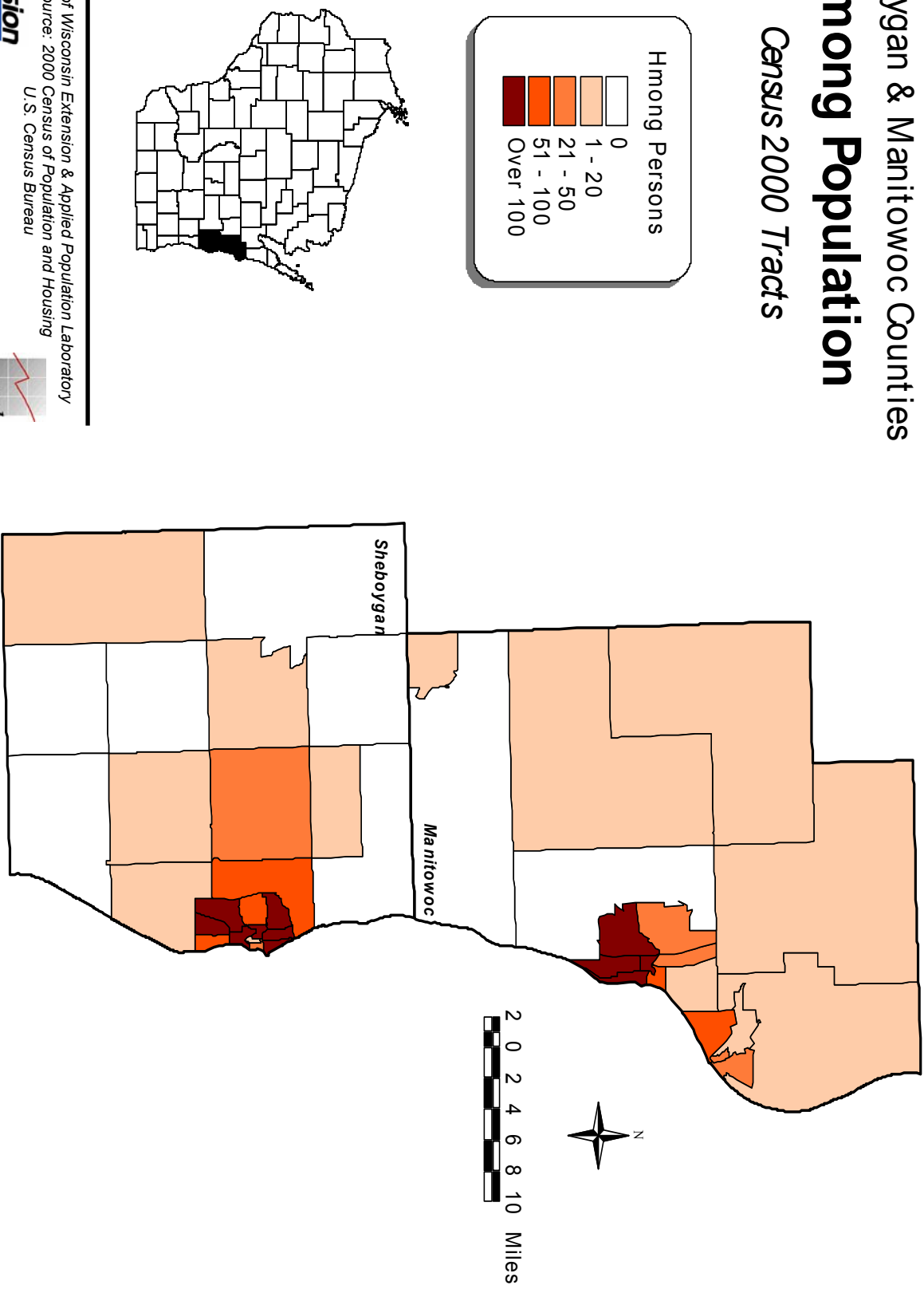


Map 19

Sheboygan & Manitowoc Counties

# Hmong Population

Census 2000 Tracts



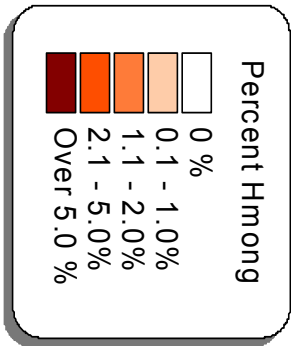
University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory  
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing  
U.S. Census Bureau



Map 20

# Sheboygan & Manitowoc Counties Percent of Population Hmong

Census 2000 Tracts



University of Wisconsin Extension & Applied Population Laboratory  
Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing  
U.S. Census Bureau

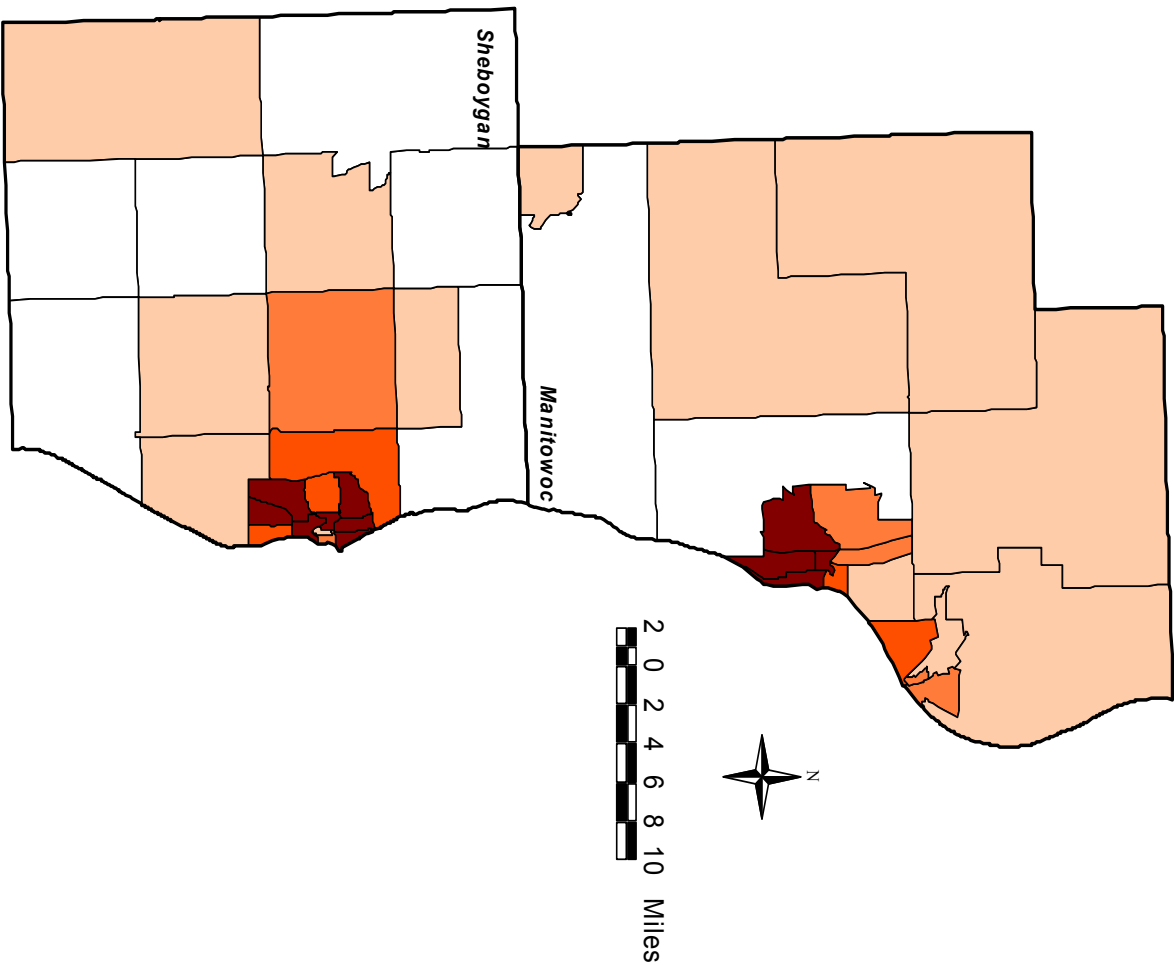


Table 1: Hmong Population of Wisconsin Counties, 1990 and 2000

|                        |       | Hmong Population |        | Change, 1990-2000 |                |               |               | Hmong Population |             | Change, 1990-2000 |  |
|------------------------|-------|------------------|--------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|--|
| County                 | 1990  | 2000             | Number | Percent           | County (cont.) | 1990          | 2000          | Number           | Percent     |                   |  |
| Adams                  | 0     | 0                | 0      | --                | Marathon       | 1,968         | 4,453         | 2,485            | 126%        |                   |  |
| Ashtland               | 2     | 1                | -1     | -50%              | Marquette      | 0             | 0             | 0                | --          |                   |  |
| Barron                 | 0     | 0                | 0      | --                | Marquette      | 0             | 0             | 0                | --          |                   |  |
| Bayfield               | 0     | 0                | 0      | --                | Menominee      | 0             | 0             | 0                | --          |                   |  |
| Brown                  | 1,410 | 2,957            | 1,547  | 110%              | Milwaukee      | 3,354         | 7,883         | 4,529            | 135%        |                   |  |
| Buffalo                | 0     | 8                | 8      | --                | Monroe         | 23            | 37            | 14               | 61%         |                   |  |
| Burnett                | 0     | 10               | 10     | --                | Oconto         | 0             | 26            | 26               | --          |                   |  |
| Calumet                | 26    | 412              | 386    | 1485%             | Oconto         | 0             | 20            | 20               | --          |                   |  |
| Chippewa               | 116   | 321              | 205    | 177%              | Oneida         | 0             | 20            | 20               | --          |                   |  |
| Clark                  | 0     | 19               | 19     | --                | Outagamie      | 1,254         | 2,504         | 1,250            | 100%        |                   |  |
| Columbia               | 0     | 11               | 11     | --                | Ozaukee        | 9             | 21            | 12               | 133%        |                   |  |
| Crawford               | 0     | 9                | 9      | --                | Pepin          | 0             | 0             | 0                | --          |                   |  |
| Dane                   | 561   | 2,235            | 1,674  | 298%              | Pierce         | 6             | 20            | 14               | 233%        |                   |  |
| Dodge                  | 5     | 36               | 31     | 620%              | Polk           | 0             | 15            | 15               | --          |                   |  |
| Door                   | 0     | 9                | 9      | --                | Portage        | 232           | 861           | 629              | 271%        |                   |  |
| Douglas                | 80    | 75               | -5     | -6%               | Price          | 0             | 0             | 0                | --          |                   |  |
| Dunn                   | 344   | 551              | 207    | 60%               | Racine         | 0             | 53            | 53               | --          |                   |  |
| Eau Claire             | 1,485 | 1,599            | 114    | 8%                | Richland       | 0             | 1             | 1                | --          |                   |  |
| Florence               | 0     | 7                | 7      | --                | Rock           | 5             | 17            | 12               | 240%        |                   |  |
| Fond du Lac            | 140   | 388              | 248    | 177%              | Rusk           | 67            | 10            | -57              | -85%        |                   |  |
| Forest                 | 0     | 8                | 8      | --                | St. Croix      | 5             | 81            | 76               | 1520%       |                   |  |
| Grant                  | 29    | 38               | 9      | 31%               | Sauk           | 0             | 0             | 0                | --          |                   |  |
| Green                  | 0     | 8                | 8      | --                | Sawyer         | 0             | 1             | 1                | --          |                   |  |
| Green Lake             | 48    | 29               | -19    | -40%              | Shawano        | 8             | 35            | 27               | 338%        |                   |  |
| Iowa                   | 0     | 0                | 0      | --                | Sheboygan      | 1,255         | 2,706         | 1,451            | 116%        |                   |  |
| Iron                   | 0     | 0                | 0      | --                | Taylor         | 0             | 8             | 8                | --          |                   |  |
| Jackson                | 7     | 0                | -7     | -100%             | Trempealeau    | 1             | 1             | 0                | 0%          |                   |  |
| Jefferson              | 9     | 30               | 21     | 233%              | Vernon         | 1             | 0             | -1               | -100%       |                   |  |
| Juneau                 | 11    | 41               | 30     | 273%              | Vilas          | 0             | 0             | 0                | --          |                   |  |
| Kenosha                | 7     | 15               | 8      | 114%              | Walworth       | 7             | 40            | 33               | 471%        |                   |  |
| Kewaunee               | 0     | 6                | 6      | --                | Washington     | 0             | 0             | 0                | --          |                   |  |
| La Crosse              | 1,933 | 2,282            | 349    | 18%               | Washington     | 39            | 45            | 6                | 15%         |                   |  |
| Lafayette              | 0     | 20               | 20     | --                | Waukesha       | 2             | 76            | 74               | 3700%       |                   |  |
| Langlade               | 0     | 22               | 22     | --                | Waupaca        | 7             | 6             | -1               | -14%        |                   |  |
| Lincoln                | 13    | 16               | 3      | 23%               | Wausarara      | 0             | 37            | 37               | --          |                   |  |
| Mantowoc               | 647   | 1,157            | 510    | 79%               | Winnebago      | 877           | 1,825         | 948              | 108%        |                   |  |
|                        |       |                  |        |                   | Wood           | 380           | 689           | 309              | 81%         |                   |  |
| <b>Wisconsin Total</b> |       |                  |        |                   |                | <b>16,373</b> | <b>33,791</b> | <b>17,418</b>    | <b>106%</b> |                   |  |

Sources: 1990 Census of Population and Housing; 2000 Census of Population and Housing; U.S. Census Bureau.

**Table 2: Asian and Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Population of Wisconsin Counties, 1990 and 2000**

| County                 | Asian and NHPPI Population |               | Change, 1990-2000 |            | County (cont.) | Asian and NHPPI Population |        | Change, 1990-2000 |         |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------------|---------|
|                        | 1990                       | 2000          | Number            | Percent    |                | 1990                       | 2000   | Number            | Percent |
| Adams                  | 56                         | 65            | 9                 | 16%        | Marathon       | 2,499                      | 5,741  | 3,242             | 130%    |
| Ashland                | 46                         | 61            | 15                | 33%        | Marquette      | 63                         | 128    | 65                | 103%    |
| Barron                 | 95                         | 163           | 68                | 72%        | Marquette      | 18                         | 58     | 40                | 222%    |
| Bayfield               | 24                         | 42            | 18                | 75%        | Menominee      | 0                          | 1      | 1                 | --      |
| Brown                  | 2,522                      | 4,999         | 2,477             | 98%        | Milwaukee      | 15,308                     | 24,567 | 9,259             | 60%     |
| Buffalo                | 29                         | 48            | 19                | 66%        | Monroe         | 143                        | 210    | 67                | 47%     |
| Burnett                | 24                         | 48            | 24                | 100%       | Oconto         | 36                         | 77     | 41                | 114%    |
| Calumet                | 173                        | 632           | 459               | 265%       | Oneida         | 56                         | 126    | 70                | 125%    |
| Chippewa               | 276                        | 500           | 224               | 81%        | Outagamie      | 1,904                      | 3,651  | 1,747             | 92%     |
| Clark                  | 38                         | 104           | 66                | 174%       | Ozaukee        | 438                        | 896    | 458               | 105%    |
| Columbia               | 136                        | 187           | 51                | 38%        | Pepin          | 9                          | 18     | 9                 | 100%    |
| Crawford               | 56                         | 47            | -9                | -16%       | Pierce         | 172                        | 168    | -4                | -2%     |
| Dane                   | 8,666                      | 14,868        | 6,202             | 72%        | Polk           | 50                         | 118    | 68                | 136%    |
| Dodge                  | 197                        | 321           | 124               | 63%        | Portage        | 786                        | 1,540  | 754               | 96%     |
| Door                   | 47                         | 84            | 37                | 79%        | Price          | 27                         | 52     | 25                | 93%     |
| Douglas                | 266                        | 285           | 19                | 7%         | Racine         | 1,004                      | 1,440  | 436               | 43%     |
| Dunn                   | 633                        | 854           | 221               | 35%        | Richland       | 38                         | 43     | 5                 | 13%     |
| Eau Claire             | 2,124                      | 2,375         | 251               | 12%        | Rock           | 985                        | 1,252  | 267               | 27%     |
| Florence               | 4                          | 15            | 11                | 275%       | Rusk           | 114                        | 55     | -59               | -52%    |
| Fond du Lac            | 448                        | 873           | 425               | 95%        | St. Croix      | 148                        | 403    | 255               | 172%    |
| Forest                 | 14                         | 21            | 7                 | 50%        | Sauk           | 79                         | 153    | 74                | 94%     |
| Grant                  | 234                        | 234           | 0                 | 0%         | Sawyer         | 15                         | 51     | 36                | 240%    |
| Green                  | 66                         | 97            | 31                | 47%        | Shawano        | 70                         | 154    | 84                | 120%    |
| Green Lake             | 103                        | 66            | -37               | -36%       | Sheboygan      | 2,061                      | 3,726  | 1,665             | 81%     |
| Iowa                   | 19                         | 81            | 62                | 326%       | Taylor         | 44                         | 46     | 2                 | 5%      |
| Iron                   | 2                          | 12            | 10                | 500%       | Trempealeau    | 46                         | 39     | -7                | -15%    |
| Jackson                | 30                         | 39            | 9                 | 30%        | Vernon         | 42                         | 62     | 20                | 48%     |
| Jefferson              | 287                        | 347           | 60                | 21%        | Vilas          | 38                         | 40     | 2                 | 5%      |
| Juneau                 | 78                         | 110           | 32                | 41%        | Walworth       | 494                        | 636    | 142               | 29%     |
| Kenosha                | 669                        | 1,438         | 769               | 115%       | Washington     | 33                         | 34     | 1                 | 3%      |
| Kewaunee               | 23                         | 28            | 5                 | 22%        | Washington     | 337                        | 709    | 372               | 110%    |
| La Crosse              | 2,667                      | 3,397         | 730               | 27%        | Waukesha       | 2,699                      | 5,468  | 2,769             | 103%    |
| Lafayette              | 19                         | 42            | 23                | 121%       | Waupaca        | 92                         | 146    | 54                | 59%     |
| Langlade               | 22                         | 62            | 40                | 182%       | Wausata        | 43                         | 87     | 44                | 102%    |
| Lincoln                | 78                         | 124           | 46                | 59%        | Winnebago      | 1,728                      | 2,924  | 1,196             | 69%     |
| Mantowoc               | 1,071                      | 1,678         | 607               | 57%        | Wood           | 722                        | 1,227  | 505               | 70%     |
| <b>Wisconsin Total</b> | <b>53,583</b>              | <b>90,393</b> | <b>36,810</b>     | <b>69%</b> |                |                            |        |                   |         |

Sources: 1990 Census of Population and Housing; 2000 Census of Population and Housing; U.S. Census Bureau.

| <b>Table 3: Hmong Population, 1990 and 2000:<br/>Top 20 Wisconsin Counties*</b> |             |                         |              |                         |
|---|-------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
|   |             | <b>Hmong Population</b> |              |                         |
| Rank  | County      | 1990                    | 2000         | % Increase<br>1990-2000 |
| 1   | Milwaukee   | 3,354                   | <b>7,883</b> | 135%                    |
| 2   | Marathon    | 1,968                   | <b>4,453</b> | 126%                    |
| 3   | Brown       | 1,410                   | <b>2,957</b> | 110%                    |
| 4   | Sheboygan   | 1,255                   | <b>2,706</b> | 116%                    |
| 5   | Outagamie   | 1,254                   | <b>2,504</b> | 100%                    |
| 6   | La Crosse   | 1,933                   | <b>2,282</b> | 18%                     |
| 7   | Dane        | 561                     | <b>2,235</b> | 298%                    |
| 8   | Winnebago   | 877                     | <b>1,825</b> | 108%                    |
| 9   | Eau Claire  | 1,485                   | <b>1,599</b> | 8%                      |
| 10  | Manitowoc   | 647                     | <b>1,157</b> | 79%                     |
| 11  | Portage     | 232                     | <b>861</b>   | 271%                    |
| 12  | Wood        | 380                     | <b>689</b>   | 81%                     |
| 13  | Dunn        | 344                     | <b>551</b>   | 60%                     |
| 14  | Calumet     | 26                      | <b>412</b>   | 1485%                   |
| 15  | Fond du Lac | 140                     | <b>388</b>   | 177%                    |
| 16  | Chippewa    | 116                     | <b>321</b>   | 177%                    |
| 17  | St. Croix   | 5                       | <b>81</b>    | 1520%                   |
| 18  | Waukesha    | 2                       | <b>76</b>    | 3700%                   |
| 19  | Douglas     | 80                      | <b>75</b>    | -6%                     |
| 20  | Racine      | 0                       | <b>53</b>    | --                      |

\* Ranking based on 2000 Census figures

Sources: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, 2000 Census of Population and Housing; U.S. Census Bureau

| <b>Table 4: Percent of Total Population Hmong, 2000:<br/>Top 20 Wisconsin Counties</b> |                    |                         |        |             |
|--|--------------------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|
|  |                    | <b>Hmong Population</b> |        |             |
| Rank   | County             | Total<br>Population     | Number | % of Total  |
| 1  | Marathon County    | 125,834                 | 4,453  | <b>3.5%</b> |
| 2  | Sheboygan County   | 112,646                 | 2,706  | <b>2.4%</b> |
| 3  | La Crosse County   | 107,120                 | 2,282  | <b>2.1%</b> |
| 4  | Eau Claire County  | 93,142                  | 1,599  | <b>1.7%</b> |
| 5  | Outagamie County   | 160,971                 | 2,504  | <b>1.6%</b> |
| 6  | Manitowoc County   | 82,887                  | 1,157  | <b>1.4%</b> |
| 7  | Dunn County        | 39,858                  | 551    | <b>1.4%</b> |
| 8  | Brown County       | 226,778                 | 2957   | <b>1.3%</b> |
| 9  | Portage County     | 67,182                  | 861    | <b>1.3%</b> |
| 10   | Winnebago County   | 156,763                 | 1,825  | <b>1.2%</b> |
| 11   | Calumet County     | 40,631                  | 412    | <b>1.0%</b> |
| 12   | Wood County        | 75,555                  | 689    | <b>0.9%</b> |
| 13   | Milwaukee County   | 940,164                 | 7,883  | <b>0.8%</b> |
| 14   | Chippewa County    | 55,195                  | 321    | <b>0.6%</b> |
| 15   | Dane County        | 426,526                 | 2235   | <b>0.5%</b> |
| 16   | Fond du Lac County | 97,296                  | 388    | <b>0.4%</b> |
| 17   | Douglas County     | 43,287                  | 75     | <b>0.2%</b> |
| 18   | Juneau County      | 24,316                  | 41     | <b>0.2%</b> |
| 19   | Waushara County    | 23,154                  | 37     | <b>0.2%</b> |
| 20   | Green Lake County  | 19,105                  | 29     | <b>0.2%</b> |

Sources: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, 2000 Census of Population and Housing; U.S. Census Bureau.

| <b>Table 5: Increase in Hmong Population, 1990-2000:<br/>Top 20 Wisconsin Counties</b> |                    |                         |             |                                 |
|--|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|
|  |                    | <b>Hmong Population</b> |             |                                 |
| <b>Rank</b>  | <b>County</b>      | <b>1990</b>             | <b>2000</b> | <b>% Increase<br/>1990-2000</b> |
| 1  | Waukesha County    | 2                       | 76          | <b>3700%</b>                    |
| 2  | St. Croix County   | 5                       | 81          | <b>1520%</b>                    |
| 3  | Calumet County     | 26                      | 412         | <b>1485%</b>                    |
| 4  | Dodge County       | 5                       | 36          | <b>620%</b>                     |
| 5  | Walworth County    | 7                       | 40          | <b>471%</b>                     |
| 6  | Shawano County     | 8                       | 35          | <b>338%</b>                     |
| 7  | Dane County        | 561                     | 2,235       | <b>298%</b>                     |
| 8  | Juneau County      | 11                      | 41          | <b>273%</b>                     |
| 9  | Portage County     | 232                     | 861         | <b>271%</b>                     |
| 10   | Rock County        | 5                       | 17          | <b>240%</b>                     |
| 11   | Pierce County      | 6                       | 20          | <b>233%</b>                     |
| 12   | Jefferson County   | 9                       | 30          | <b>233%</b>                     |
| 13   | Fond du Lac County | 140                     | 388         | <b>177%</b>                     |
| 14   | Chippewa County    | 116                     | 321         | <b>177%</b>                     |
| 15   | Milwaukee County   | 3,354                   | 7,883       | <b>135%</b>                     |
| 16   | Ozaukee County     | 9                       | 21          | <b>133%</b>                     |
| 17   | Marathon County    | 1,968                   | 4,453       | <b>126%</b>                     |
| 18   | Sheboygan County   | 1,255                   | 2,706       | <b>116%</b>                     |
| 19   | Kenosha County     | 7                       | 15          | <b>114%</b>                     |
| 20   | Brown County       | 1,410                   | 2,957       | <b>110%</b>                     |

Source: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, 2000 Census of Population and Housing; U.S. Census Bureau.

| <b>Table 6: Hmong Population, 1990 and 2000:<br/>Top 20 Wisconsin Municipalities*</b> |                       |                         |              |                         |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
|   |                       | <b>Hmong Population</b> |              |                         |
| Rank  | Municipality          | 1990                    | 2000         | % Increase<br>1990-2000 |
| 1   | Milwaukee city        | 3,623                   | <b>7,682</b> | 112.0%                  |
| 2   | Wausau city           | 1,960                   | <b>3,504</b> | 78.8%                   |
| 3   | Green Bay city        | 1,675                   | <b>2,629</b> | 57.0%                   |
| 4   | Sheboygan city        | 1,135                   | <b>2,514</b> | 121.5%                  |
| 5   | Appleton city         | 999                     | <b>2,451</b> | 145.3%                  |
| 6   | Madison city          | 736                     | <b>1,842</b> | 150.3%                  |
| 7   | La Crosse city        | 1,979                   | <b>1,729</b> | -12.6%                  |
| 8   | Eau Claire city       | 1,566                   | <b>1,616</b> | 3.2%                    |
| 9   | Oshkosh city          | 524                     | <b>1,288</b> | 145.8%                  |
| 10  | Manitowoc city        | 513                     | <b>976</b>   | 90.3%                   |
| 11  | Stevens Point city    | 246                     | <b>698</b>   | 183.7%                  |
| 12  | Weston village        | n.a.                    | <b>486</b>   | n.a.                    |
| 13  | Wisconsin Rapids city | 111                     | <b>470</b>   | 323.4%                  |
| 14  | Fond du Lac city      | 114                     | <b>354</b>   | 210.5%                  |
| 15  | Menomonie city        | 182                     | <b>274</b>   | 50.5%                   |
| 16  | Kaukauna city         | 176                     | <b>245</b>   | 39.2%                   |
| 17  | Onalaska city         | 17                      | <b>226</b>   | 1229.4%                 |
| 18  | Menomonie town        | 112                     | <b>192</b>   | 71.4%                   |
| 19  | Menasha city          | 196                     | <b>175</b>   | -10.7%                  |
| 20  | Holmen village        | 0                       | <b>159</b>   | n.a.                    |

\* Ranking based on 2000 census figures

Sources: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, 2000 Census of Population and Housing; U.S. Census Bureau.

| <b>Table 7: Percent of Total Population Hmong, 2000:<br/>Top 20 Wisconsin Municipalities*</b> |                       |                         |        |             |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|
|   |                       | <b>Hmong Population</b> |        |             |
| Rank  | Municipality          | Total<br>Population     | Number | % of Total  |
| 1   | Wausau city           | 38,426                  | 3,504  | <b>9.1%</b> |
| 2   | Menomonie town        | 3,174                   | 192    | <b>6.0%</b> |
| 3   | Sheboygan city        | 50,792                  | 2,514  | <b>4.9%</b> |
| 4   | Weston village        | 12,079                  | 486    | <b>4.0%</b> |
| 5   | Appleton city         | 70,087                  | 2,451  | <b>3.5%</b> |
| 6   | La Crosse city        | 51,818                  | 1,729  | <b>3.3%</b> |
| 7   | Port Edwards village  | 1,944                   | 63     | <b>3.2%</b> |
| 8   | Manitowoc city        | 34,053                  | 976    | <b>2.9%</b> |
| 9   | Stevens Point city    | 24,551                  | 698    | <b>2.8%</b> |
| 10  | Eau Claire city       | 61,704                  | 1,616  | <b>2.6%</b> |
| 11  | Green Bay city        | 102,313                 | 2,629  | <b>2.6%</b> |
| 12  | Holmen village        | 6,200                   | 159    | <b>2.6%</b> |
| 13  | Wisconsin Rapids city | 18,435                  | 470    | <b>2.5%</b> |
| 14  | Union town            | 2,402                   | 54     | <b>2.2%</b> |
| 15  | Oshkosh city          | 62,916                  | 1,288  | <b>2.0%</b> |
| 16  | Rothschild village    | 4,970                   | 98     | <b>2.0%</b> |
| 17  | Kaukauna city         | 12,983                  | 245    | <b>1.9%</b> |
| 18  | Menomonie city        | 14,937                  | 274    | <b>1.8%</b> |
| 19  | Sheboygan town        | 5,874                   | 103    | <b>1.8%</b> |
| 20  | Rib Mountain town     | 7,556                   | 116    | <b>1.5%</b> |

\*Limited to municipalities with 50 or more persons of Hmong origin in 2000.

Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing, U.S. Census Bureau.



| <b>Table 8: Increase in Hmong Population, 1990-2000:<br/>Top 20 Wisconsin Municipalities*</b> |                         |                         |             |                                 |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|
|   |                         | <b>Hmong Population</b> |             |                                 |
| <b>Rank</b>   | <b>Place</b>            | <b>1990</b>             | <b>2000</b> | <b>% Increase<br/>1990-2000</b> |
| 1   | Menomonie (town)        | 52                      | 192         | 269.2%                          |
| 2   | Madison (city)          | 526                     | 1,842       | 250.2%                          |
| 3   | Stevens Point (city)    | 210                     | 698         | 232.4%                          |
| 4   | Ashwaubenon (village)   | 25                      | 72          | 188.0%                          |
| 5   | Menasha (city)          | 65                      | 175         | 169.2%                          |
| 6   | Fond du Lac (city)      | 134                     | 354         | 164.2%                          |
| 7   | Milwaukee (city)        | 3,330                   | 7,682       | 130.7%                          |
| 8   | Appleton (city)         | 1,056                   | 2,409       | 128.1%                          |
| 9   | Wisconsin Rapids (city) | 215                     | 470         | 118.6%                          |
| 10  | Sheboygan (city)        | 1,250                   | 2,514       | 101.1%                          |
| 11  | Manitowoc (city)        | 502                     | 976         | 94.4%                           |
| 12  | Green Bay (city)        | 1,380                   | 2,629       | 90.5%                           |
| 13  | Wausau (city)           | 1,885                   | 3,504       | 85.9%                           |
| 14  | Oshkosh (city)          | 727                     | 1,288       | 77.2%                           |
| 15  | Kaukauna (city)         | 163                     | 245         | 50.3%                           |
| 16  | Neenah (city)           | 72                      | 92          | 27.8%                           |
| 17  | Two Rivers (city)       | 122                     | 151         | 23.8%                           |
| 18  | Madison (town)          | 30                      | 37          | 23.3%                           |
| 19  | Menomonie (city)        | 252                     | 274         | 8.7%                            |
| 20  | Eau Claire (city)       | 1,590                   | 1,616       | 1.6%                            |

\* Limited to municipalities with at least 25 persons of Hmong origin in 1990

Note: Weston Village (Marathon Co), which incorporated since the 1990 Census, had 486 Hmong persons in the 2000 census; Weston Town (Marathon Co) had 24 Hmong persons in 1990. Holmen Village increased from 0 Hmong persons in 1990 to 159 in 2000 and Onalaska City rose from 4 Hmong persons to 226 in the same period.

Sources: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, 2000 Census of Population and Housing; U.S. Census Bureau.

Table 9: Asian Population of Wisconsin Counties By Origin, 2000

| County           | Asian Population |  |               |              |              |              |              |               |               |  |
|------------------|------------------|--|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--|
|                  | Total Asian      | Origins of Persons Who Reported One Race |               |              |              |              |              |               |               | Persons who reported being Asian in combination with one or more races |
|                  |                  | Asian Indian                             | Chinese       | Filipino     | Japanese     | Korean       | Vietnamese   | Hmong         | Other Asian   |  |
| Adams            | 79               | 18                                       | 4             | 5            | 10           | 12           | 0            | 0             | 13            | 17   |
| Ashland          | 80               | 3  | 12            | 12           | 3            | 10           | 4            | 1             | 8             | 27   |
| Barron           | 201              | 16                                       | 19            | 34           | 7            | 49           | 3            | 0             | 17            | 56   |
| Bayfield         | 60               | 2  | 9             | 8            | 5            | 10           | 1            | 0             | 6             | 19   |
| Brown            | 5,535            | 409                                      | 257           | 134          | 98           | 153          | 128          | 2,957         | 799           | 600  |
| Buffalo          | 64               | 5  | 7             | 7            | 2            | 13           | 0            | 8             | 3             | 19   |
| Burnett          | 60               | 3  | 4             | 5            | 4            | 7            | 0            | 10            | 4             | 23   |
| Calumet          | 717              | 37                                       | 50            | 22           | 4            | 33           | 6            | 412           | 65            | 88   |
| Chippewa         | 580              | 10                                       | 14            | 54           | 23           | 22           | 19           | 321           | 29            | 88   |
| Clark            | 119              | 5  | 5             | 35           | 3            | 11           | 3            | 19            | 20            | 18   |
| Columbia         | 251              | 16                                       | 34            | 50           | 13           | 27           | 6            | 11            | 18            | 76   |
| Crawford         | 71               | 1  | 7             | 10           | 3            | 6            | 1            | 9             | 8             | 26   |
| Dane             | 16,725           | 2,317                                    | 4,149         | 520          | 707          | 1,939        | 570          | 2,235         | 2,298         | 1,990  |
| Dodge            | 398              | 42                                       | 49            | 47           | 21           | 52           | 8            | 36            | 41            | 102  |
| Door             | 103              | 13                                       | 12            | 16           | 5            | 13           | 11           | 9             | 2             | 22   |
| Douglas          | 374              | 27                                       | 30            | 25           | 16           | 44           | 16           | 75            | 40            | 101  |
| Dunn             | 965              | 49                                       | 58            | 13           | 23           | 69           | 6            | 551           | 80            | 116  |
| Eau Claire       | 2,686            | 96                                       | 156           | 90           | 50           | 126          | 69           | 1,599         | 158           | 342  |
| Florence         | 19               | 0  | 0             | 2            | 2            | 0            | 1            | 7             | 2             | 5  |
| Fond du Lac      | 1,008            | 94                                       | 56            | 60           | 44           | 71           | 51           | 388           | 81            | 163  |
| Forest           | 22               | 1  | 2             | 2            | 1            | 1            | 0            | 8             | 2             | 5  |
| Grant            | 293              | 54                                       | 26            | 22           | 28           | 32           | 5            | 38            | 25            | 63   |
| Green            | 150              | 19                                       | 18            | 16           | 5            | 10           | 10           | 8             | 11            | 53   |
| Green Lake       | 96               | 4  | 1             | 5            | 0            | 3            | 2            | 29            | 15            | 37   |
| Iowa             | 107              | 38                                       | 9             | 7            | 3            | 11           | 5            | 0             | 5             | 29   |
| Iron             | 19               | 2  | 2             | 5            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 10   |
| Jackson          | 53               | 1  | 6             | 7            | 3            | 11           | 1            | 0             | 2             | 22   |
| Jefferson        | 458              | 82                                       | 55            | 61           | 20           | 36           | 6            | 30            | 43            | 125  |
| Juneau           | 126              | 4  | 11            | 20           | 5            | 11           | 2            | 41            | 12            | 20   |
| Kenosha          | 1,805            | 368                                      | 146           | 354          | 102          | 205          | 44           | 15            | 147           | 424  |
| Kewaunee         | 41               | 0  | 1             | 14           | 0            | 3            | 3            | 6             | 0             | 14   |
| La Crosse        | 3,781            | 198                                      | 158           | 80           | 44           | 195          | 59           | 2,282         | 360           | 405  |
| Lafayette        | 49               | 0  | 2             | 7            | 2            | 4            | 1            | 20            | 0             | 13   |
| Langlade         | 80               | 5  | 7             | 10           | 1            | 7            | 2            | 22            | 3             | 23   |
| Lincoln          | 146              | 7  | 20            | 25           | 4            | 16           | 0            | 16            | 28            | 30   |
| Manitowoc        | 1,809            | 56                                       | 38            | 37           | 18           | 36           | 50           | 1,157         | 252           | 165  |
| Marathon         | 6,087            | 194                                      | 131           | 51           | 17           | 94           | 52           | 4,453         | 723           | 372  |
| Marinette        | 169              | 28                                       | 19            | 15           | 16           | 25           | 4            | 0             | 12            | 50   |
| Marquette        | 69               | 9  | 1             | 11           | 2            | 10           | 2            | 0             | 7             | 27   |
| Menominee        | 1                | 0  | 0             | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 1  |
| Milwaukee        | 27,888           | 4,342                                    | 2,593         | 1,536        | 662          | 1,238        | 1,719        | 7,883         | 4,172         | 3,743  |
| Monroe           | 266              | 15                                       | 26            | 37           | 14           | 43           | 8            | 37            | 15            | 71   |
| Oconto           | 107              | 6  | 4             | 11           | 6            | 9            | 4            | 26            | 6             | 35   |
| Oneida           | 159              | 28                                       | 16            | 16           | 7            | 10           | 1            | 20            | 11            | 50   |
| Outagamie        | 4,004            | 278                                      | 215           | 80           | 58           | 161          | 60           | 2,504         | 239           | 409  |
| Ozaukee          | 1,100            | 316                                      | 230           | 50           | 33           | 140          | 19           | 21            | 73            | 218  |
| Pepin            | 17               | 2  | 2             | 9            | 0            | 2            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 2  |
| Pierce           | 217              | 21                                       | 14            | 16           | 18           | 49           | 7            | 20            | 13            | 59   |
| Polk             | 158              | 14                                       | 2             | 27           | 9            | 23           | 1            | 15            | 18            | 49   |
| Portage          | 1,716            | 77                                       | 156           | 38           | 54           | 87           | 46           | 861           | 192           | 205  |
| Price            | 62               | 10                                       | 5             | 19           | 3            | 5            | 0            | 0             | 5             | 15   |
| Racine           | 1,741            | 451                                      | 220           | 131          | 51           | 208          | 97           | 53            | 152           | 378  |
| Richland         | 65               | 4  | 7             | 6            | 5            | 8            | 1            | 1             | 6             | 27   |
| Rock             | 1,568            | 116                                      | 159           | 141          | 81           | 104          | 225          | 17            | 348           | 377  |
| Rusk             | 53               | 3  | 5             | 11           | 4            | 5            | 0            | 10            | 2             | 13   |
| St. Croix        | 509              | 51                                       | 21            | 49           | 30           | 102          | 25           | 81            | 30            | 120  |
| Sauk             | 203              | 28                                       | 30            | 20           | 7            | 42           | 10           | 0             | 7             | 59   |
| Sawyer           | 60               | 7  | 3             | 15           | 2            | 10           | 7            | 1             | 3             | 12   |
| Shawano          | 164              | 16                                       | 15            | 23           | 7            | 16           | 1            | 35            | 23            | 28   |
| Sheboygan        | 4,110            | 126                                      | 104           | 130          | 52           | 86           | 31           | 2,706         | 463           | 412  |
| Taylor           | 87               | 5  | 6             | 8            | 6            | 9            | 2            | 8             | 2             | 41   |
| Trempealeau      | 56               | 4  | 3             | 12           | 4            | 12           | 0            | 1             | 0             | 20   |
| Vernon           | 76               | 2  | 18            | 11           | 8            | 20           | 0            | 0             | 1             | 16   |
| Vilas            | 49               | 8  | 12            | 10           | 4            | 1            | 0            | 0             | 3             | 11   |
| Walworth         | 806              | 85                                       | 154           | 89           | 52           | 71           | 40           | 40            | 81            | 194  |
| Washburn         | 56               | 3  | 7             | 5            | 6            | 9            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 26   |
| Washington       | 869              | 209                                      | 88            | 116          | 28           | 81           | 35           | 45            | 72            | 195  |
| Waukesha         | 6,295            | 1,814                                    | 1,179         | 449          | 245          | 612          | 296          | 76            | 710           | 914  |
| Waupaca          | 188              | 8  | 21            | 36           | 12           | 32           | 3            | 6             | 21            | 49   |
| Waushara         | 101              | 12                                       | 4             | 7            | 6            | 7            | 3            | 37            | 4             | 21   |
| Winnebago        | 3,304            | 261                                      | 176           | 91           | 53           | 139          | 59           | 1,825         | 288           | 412  |
| Wood             | 1,313            | 110                                      | 104           | 61           | 27           | 82           | 40           | 689           | 107           | 93   |
| <b>Wisconsin</b> | <b>102,823</b>   | <b>12,665</b>                            | <b>11,184</b> | <b>5,158</b> | <b>2,868</b> | <b>6,800</b> | <b>3,891</b> | <b>33,791</b> | <b>12,406</b> | <b>14,060</b>  |

Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing, U.S. Census Bureau.