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ABOUT THE CATO INSTITUTE

Perhaps no other institution in the country is better poised or more experienced than the Cato Institute to respond to the challenges the founding principles of our country continually face.

Founded in 1977, the Cato Institute is a non-profit public policy research foundation in Washington, D.C. What makes Cato so unique is its team of policy experts that has few rivals. Cato Institute scholars are some of the most influential, well-versed, and frequently cited policy professionals in the country on the wide range of subjects where their expertise is nationally recognized, including the national and global economy, health care, foreign policy, civil liberties, immigration, energy and the environment, property rights, corporate regulation, school choice, Social Security and Medicare, campaign finance, tax and budget issues, and more.

From appearances on national radio and television outlets to events on Capitol Hill and around the country to outreach to groups and communities nationwide through speaking engagements, Cato undertakes dozens of activities every day to advance the debate on the direction our government should take.

Whether it is writing op-eds, books, and policy studies or giving newspaper interviews and industry briefings, Cato scholars have earned a reputation for slicing right through the political and media jargon and getting to the heart of the issues they address. We encourage you to review the qualifications and work of the experts detailed in this Guide and to call upon and take advantage of their experience and proven insights.

And make sure to take advantage of all of the resources available at Cato.org, where you can access the blog that is constantly updated with posts from Cato scholars on breaking policy developments, along with daily podcasts and videos. With thousands of articles and publications available, Cato.org provides a valuable library of information on every major public policy issue.



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RESEARCH AREAS

TAX AND BUDGET POLICY

Cato's economic research examines federal, state, and local spending and tax issues from a limited government perspective. Specifically, Cato's economic research explores the benefits of lower taxes, a significantly reduced federal budget, and less government involvement in market processes.

TOPICS INCLUDE:

- Agriculture
- Corporate Welfare
- Federal Budget Policy
- International Tax Competition
- Social Security
- State and Local Fiscal Policy
- U.S. Tax Policy

POLICY STAFF

- TAD DEHAVEN, *Budget Analyst*
- CHRIS EDWARDS,
Director, Tax Policy Studies
- JAGADEESH GOKHALE,
Senior Fellow
- DANIEL J. MITCHELL,
Senior Fellow
- WILLIAM A. NISKANEN,
*Chairman Emeritus and Distinguished
Senior Economist*

EDUCATION AND CHILD POLICY

Cato's education research is founded on the principle that parents are best suited to make important decisions regarding the care and education of their children. Our researchers seek to shift the terms of public debate in favor of the fundamental right of parents and toward a future where government-run schools give way to a dynamic, independent system of schools competing to meet the needs of American children.

TOPICS INCLUDE:

- Early Childhood
- Federal Education Policy
- Higher Education
- Public Schools
- School Choice

POLICY STAFF

- ANDREW J. COULSON,
Director, Center for Educational Freedom
- NEAL MCCLUSKEY,
*Associate Director, Center for
Educational Freedom*
- ADAM B. SCHAEFFER,
Policy Analyst, Center for Educational Freedom

ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT

Cato's energy and environmental studies are devoted to explaining how energy markets work and promoting policies that leave questions regarding energy consumption, environmental standards, market structure, and technology to the market rather than government planners. Cato is committed to protecting the environment without sacrificing economic liberty and believes that those goals are mutually supporting, not mutually exclusive.

TOPICS INCLUDE:

- Energy
- Environmental Law and Regulation
- Global Warming
- Natural Resources
- Pollution
- Urban Growth and Transportation

POLICY STAFF

- PATRICK J. MICHAELS, *Senior Fellow in Environmental Studies*
- RANDAL O'TOOLE, *Senior Fellow*
- JERRY TAYLOR, *Senior Fellow*
- PETER VAN DOREN, *Senior Fellow and Editor, Regulation*

FINANCE, BANKING, AND MONETARY POLICY

History has shown that monetary stability — money growth consistent with a stable and predictable value of money — is an important determinant of economic stability. As capital markets become more sophisticated, they are simultaneously more crucial to the functioning of a complex economy and more difficult for policymakers to understand. Cato's analysts study the workings of the capital markets, the value of free flows of capital, and the burdens imposed on markets by regulation.

TOPICS INCLUDE:

- Banking Law and Regulation
- Finance and Banking
- Financial Crises and the Global Financial System
- Housing Markets
- The Fed and Monetary Policy

POLICY STAFF

- MARK CALABRIA, *Director, Financial Regulation Studies*
- JAMES A. DORN, *Vice President for Academic Affairs and Editor, Cato Journal*
- STEVE H. HANKE, *Senior Fellow*
- JEFFREY A. MIRON, *Senior Fellow*
- WILLIAM A. NISKANEN, *Chairman Emeritus and Distinguished Senior Economist*
- GERALD P. O'DRISCOLL JR., *Senior Fellow*
- WILLIAM POOLE, *Senior Fellow*

FOREIGN POLICY AND NATIONAL SECURITY

Cato's foreign policy vision is guided by the idea of our national defense and security strategy being appropriate for a constitutional republic, not an empire. Cato's foreign policy scholars question the presumption that an interventionist foreign policy enhances the security of Americans and maintain instead that interventionism has consequences. The use of U.S. military force should be limited to those occasions when the territorial integrity, national sovereignty, or liberty of the United States is at risk.

TOPICS INCLUDE:

- General Strategy and U.S. Foreign Policy
- Intelligence
- Military Personnel and Readiness
- Patriot Act and Civil Liberties
- Private Security Companies
- Terrorism and Homeland Security
- United Nations, NATO, International Organizations, and Treaties

POLICY STAFF

- DOUG BADOW, *Senior Fellow*
- TED GALEN CARPENTER, *Vice President for Defense and Foreign Policy Studies*
- BENJAMIN H. FRIEDMAN, *Research Fellow, Defense and Homeland Security Studies*
- LEON T. HADAR, *Research Fellow*
- MALOU INNOCENT, *Foreign Policy Analyst*
- JUSTIN LOGAN, *Associate Director, Foreign Policy Studies*
- CHRISTOPHER A. PREBLE, *Director, Foreign Policy Studies*

POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

The Jeffersonian philosophy that animates Cato's work has increasingly come to be called "libertarianism" or "market liberalism." Rooted in the traditional American principles of individual liberty and limited government, it combines an appreciation for entrepreneurship, the market process, and lower taxes with strict respect for civil liberties and skepticism about the benefits of both the welfare state and foreign military adventurism.

TOPICS INCLUDE:

- Economic Theory
- Law and Economics
- Libertarianism
- Limited Government
- The American Founders
- The Nanny State

POLICY STAFF

- DAVID BOAZ, *Executive Vice President*
- JASON KUZNICKI, *Research Fellow*
- BRINK LINDSEY, *Vice President for Research*
- TOM G. PALMER, *Senior Fellow*
- WILL WILKINSON, *Research Fellow and Editor, Cato Unbound*

GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

Today, government poses many new threats to individual freedom and the virtues needed for its preservation. Unfortunately, career politicians, an ever-expanding government, and massive regulatory constraints dominate American political life. Cato's government and policy studies are dedicated to bringing the ideals of individual liberty, civil society, limited government, and citizen legislators back to the forefront of American political life.

TOPICS INCLUDE:

- Campaign Finance
- Congress
- Elections and Election Law
- Federalism
- Limited Government
- Politics and Parties
- The Nanny State

POLICY STAFF

- DAVID BOAZ, *Executive Vice President*
- EDWARD H. CRANE, *Founder and President*
- GENE HEALY, *Vice President*
- JOHN SAMPLES, *Director, Center for Representative Government*
- MICHAEL D. TANNER, *Senior Fellow*

IMMIGRATION AND LABOR MARKETS

Labor markets need the same kind of economic freedom to function well as other markets. Rigid rules on hiring and firing, minimum wages, and restrictions on immigration all act to dampen economic growth and job creation. Cato's research on labor markets and immigration demonstrates how open, competitive, and flexible labor markets lead to a more dynamic economy and higher living standards.

TOPICS INCLUDE:

- International Labor Markets
- Labor Law and Regulation
- U.S. Immigration
- Welfare

POLICY STAFF

- DANIEL GRISWOLD, *Director, Center for Trade Policy Studies*
- JIM HARPER, *Director, Information Policy Studies*
- DANIEL J. IKENSON, *Associate Director, Center for Trade Policy Studies*
- DANIEL J. MITCHELL, *Senior Fellow*

HEALTH, WELFARE, AND ENTITLEMENTS

Cato's research demonstrates that consumers are better off when they, not the government, are in charge of how their money is spent. This applies to health care, Social Security, and other areas where the government currently controls the dispersal of our tax dollars. In particular, Cato has been a longtime advocate of deregulating the health care industry, so that consumers can afford the health care insurance and treatment of their choice, and privatizing Social Security.

TOPICS INCLUDE:

- Health Insurance
- Health Savings Accounts
- Medicare and Medicaid
- Social Security
- Universal Health Care
- Welfare

POLICY STAFF

- MICHAEL F. CANNON,
Director, Health Policy Studies
- JAGADEESH GOKHALE,
Senior Fellow
- MICHAEL D. TANNER,
Senior Fellow

REGULATORY STUDIES

Today, there is no greater impediment to American prosperity than the immense body of regulations chronicled in the Federal Register, and academic analysis has documented the economic inefficiencies engendered by the regulatory state. Cato's regulatory studies set forth a market-oriented vision of "regulatory rollback" that relies on the incentive forces of private property rights to create competitive markets and to provide consumer information and protection.

TOPICS INCLUDE:

- Banking Law and Regulation
- Environmental Law and Regulation
- FDA and Drug Regulation
- Genetic Engineering
- International Regulation
- Internet Governance and Regulation
- Labor Law and Regulation
- Privatization
- Science and Public Policy
- State and Local Regulations

- Telecom Regulation
- Urban Growth and Transportation

POLICY STAFF

- MARK CALABRIA, *Director, Financial Regulation Studies*
- WILLIAM A. NISKANEN,
Chairman Emeritus and Distinguished Senior Economist
- RANDAL O'TOOLE, *Senior Fellow*
- PETER VAN DOREN,
Senior Fellow and Editor, Regulation

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS AND DEVELOPMENT

Cato seeks to promote a better understanding around the world of the benefits of market-liberal policy solutions to combat some of the most pressing problems faced by developing nations. In particular, Cato's research seeks to advance policies that protect human rights, extend the range of personal choice, and support the central role of economic freedom in ending world poverty. Cato scholars also recognize that open markets mean wider choices and lower prices for businesses and consumers, as well as more vigorous competition that encourages greater productivity.

TOPICS INCLUDE:

- Agriculture
- Economic Freedom
- Financial Crises and the Global Financial System
- Foreign Aid
- Globalization
- Growth and Development
- IMF and the World Bank
- International Labor Markets
- International Tax Competition
- Poverty
- Trade

POLICY STAFF

- SWAMINATHAN S. ANGESARIA AIYAR, *Research Fellow, Center for Global Liberty and Prosperity*
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- DANIEL J. MITCHELL, *Senior Fellow*
- JOHAN NORBERG, *Senior Fellow*
- MARIAN L. TUPY, *Policy Analyst, Center for Global Liberty and Prosperity*
- IAN VÁSQUEZ, *Director, Center for Global Liberty and Prosperity*

LAW AND CIVIL LIBERTIES

Cato's constitutional scholars address a wide range of constitutional and legal issues. Cato expects the judiciary to be the "bulwark" of our liberties, as James Madison put it, neither making up nor ignoring the law but interpreting and applying it through the natural rights tradition we inherited from the founding generation.

TOPICS INCLUDE:

- Civil Liberties and Rights
- Constitutional Studies
- Criminal Justice and Law Enforcement
- Drug War
- Gun Control
- Law and Economics
- Police Tactics and Misconduct
- Property Rights
- Supreme Court

POLICY STAFF

- DOUG BADOW, *Senior Fellow*
- DAVID BOAZ, *Executive Vice President*
- NAT HENTOFF, *Senior Fellow*
- JASON KUZNICKI, *Research Fellow*
- TIMOTHY LYNCH, *Director, Project on Criminal Justice*
- ROBERT A. LEVY, *Chairman*
- ROGER PILON, *Vice President for Legal Affairs; B. Kenneth Simon Chair in Constitutional Studies; Director, Center for Constitutional Studies*
- DAVID H. RITTGERS, *Legal Policy Analyst*
- ILYA SHAPIRO, *Senior Fellow, Center for Constitutional Studies and Editor-in-Chief, Cato Supreme Court Review*

TELECOM, INTERNET, AND INFORMATION POLICY

Cato's research on telecommunications and information policy advances a vision of free minds and free markets within the information policy, information technology, and telecommunications sectors of the American economy. Cato scholars work to address the many contentious public policy concerns and debates surrounding these important sectors, including identification, data security, and intellectual property issues such as copyrights and patents.

TOPICS INCLUDE:

- Free Speech and Technology
- Intellectual Property
- Internet Governance and Regulation
- Privacy Issues
- Telecom Regulation

POLICY STAFF

- **JIM HARPER**, *Director, Information Policy Studies*
- **JULIAN SANCHEZ**, *Research Fellow*



Swaminathan S. Anklesaria Aiyar

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- India and Asia
- Economic development
- Human rights

Swaminathan S. Anklesaria Aiyar is a research fellow at the Cato Institute with a special focus on India and Asia. His research areas include economic change in developing countries, human rights and civil strife, political economy, energy, trade, and industry. He is a prolific columnist and TV commentator in India and is well known for a popular weekly column, titled *Swaminomics*, in the *Times of India*. He has been the editor of India's two biggest financial dailies, *The Economic Times* and *Financial Express*, and he was also the India correspondent for *The Economist* for two decades. He has frequently been a consultant to the World Bank and the Asian Development Bank. In 2008, he won second prize in the Bastiat Prize for Journalism writing on economic and political freedom. Aiyar spends part of the year in India and part in the United States. He holds an M.A. in economics from Oxford University, U.K.

BOOKS

- *Escape from the Benevolent Zookeepers: The Best of Swaminomics*
- *Towards Globalisation*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *The Benefits of Port Liberalization: A Case Study from India*
- *India Lets Success Happen*
- *Against the Grain*
- *Famine Mentality in a Time of Bumper Crops*
- *Sliding into Recession*
- *New Delhi's Food Failure*



Doug Bandow

Senior Fellow

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- U.S. foreign policy
- U.S.–Asia relations
- Military power and spending
- Civil liberties

Doug Bandow is a senior fellow at the Cato Institute, specializing in foreign policy and civil liberties. He worked as special assistant to President Reagan and as editor of the political magazine *Inquiry*. He writes regularly for leading publications such as *Fortune* magazine, *National Interest*, *Wall Street Journal*, and *Washington Times*. Bandow speaks frequently at academic conferences, on college campuses, and to business groups. He has been a regular commentator on ABC, CBS, NBC, CNN, Fox News Channel, and MSNBC. He holds a J.D. from Stanford University.

BOOKS

- *Korean Conundrum*, coauthor
- *Foreign Follies: America's New Global Empire*
- *Tripwire: Korea and U.S. Foreign Policy in a Changed World*
- *The Politics of Envy: Statism as Theology*
- *Perpetuating Poverty: The World Bank, the IMF, and the Developing World*, coeditor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *All the Players at the Table: A Multilateral Solution to the North Korean Nuclear Crisis*
- *Christmas Card Check*
- *The Real Meaning of Religious Persecution*
- *Wrong War, Wrong Place, Wrong Time: Why Military Action Should Not Be Used to Resolve the North Korean Nuclear Crisis*
- *Spreading Capitalism Is Good for Peace*
- *The Bitter Bush Legacy: In Gall, We Trust*
- *Befriending Saudi Princes: A High Price for a Dubious Alliance*
- *America Should Dodge Reinstating the Draft*
- *Avoiding Medicare's Pharmaceutical Trap*



David Boaz

Executive Vice President

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Libertarianism
- Government and politics
- Political parties and elections
- Constitutional theory and limited government

David Boaz is the executive vice president of the Cato Institute and has played a key role in the development of the Cato Institute and the libertarian movement. He is a provocative commentator and a leading authority on domestic issues, such as education choice, drug legalization, the growth of government, and the rise of libertarianism. Boaz is the former editor of *New Guard* magazine and was the executive director of the Council for a Competitive Economy before joining Cato in 1981. He is the author of *Libertarianism: A Primer*, described by the *Los Angeles Times* as “a well-researched manifesto of libertarian ideas”; the editor of *The Libertarian Reader*; and editor of the *Cato Handbook for Policymakers*. His most recent book is *The Politics of Freedom*. His articles have been published in the *Wall Street Journal*, *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *Los Angeles Times*, *National Review*, and *Slate*. He is a frequent guest on national television and radio shows and has appeared on ABC’s *Politically Incorrect with Bill Maher*, CNN’s *Crossfire*, NPR’s *Talk of the Nation* and *All Things Considered*, John McLaughlin’s *One on One*, Fox News Channel, BBC, Voice of America, Radio Free Europe, and other media.

BOOKS

- *The Politics of Freedom: Taking on the Left, the Right, and Threats to Our Liberties*
- *Libertarianism: A Primer*
- *The Libertarian Reader*, editor
- *Toward Liberty: The Idea That Is Changing the World*, editor
- *Cato Handbook for Policymakers*, editor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Freedom in Crisis*
- *When Government Slippery Slope Goes Vertical*
- *Stop the War, Stop the Spending*
- *The Libertarian Vote*
- *The Coming Century of Liberty*
- *Our Collectivist Candidates*
- *Deregulating Education*
- *Bill Buckley Is Dead: Has Conservatism Died with Him?*
- *Franklin Delano Bush*
- “Libertarianism,” *Encyclopedia Britannica*



Mark A. Calabria

Director of Financial
Regulation Studies

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Housing Issues
- Financial markets
- Regulation of real estate markets

Mark A. Calabria is director of financial services policy at the Cato Institute. Before joining Cato in 2009, he spent six years as a member of the senior professional staff of the U.S. Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs. In that position, Calabria handled issues related to housing, mortgage finance, economics, banking, and insurance for Ranking Member Richard Shelby (R-AL). Prior to his service on Capitol Hill, Calabria served as deputy assistant secretary for regulatory affairs at the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development and also held a variety of positions at Harvard University's Joint Center for Housing Studies, the National Association of Home Builders, and the National Association of Realtors. Calabria has also been a research associate with the U.S. Census Bureau's Center for Economic Studies. He has extensive experience evaluating the impacts of legislative and regulatory proposals on financial and real estate markets, with particular emphasis on how policy changes in Washington affect low- and moderate-income households. He holds a doctorate in economics from George Mason University.

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Did Deregulation Cause the Financial Crisis?*
- *Don't Blame Competition between Regulators*
- *A Fake Financial Fix*
- *Will Credit Card Legislation Curtail Consumer Credit?*
- *Republicans Just as Guilty of Flawed Keynesian Thinking*
- *Why Wall Street Loves Obama*
- *Deposit Insurance Undermines Bank Stability*



Michael F. Cannon

Director of Health
Policy Studies

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Health care reform
- Medicare and Medicaid
- Health care and health insurance regulation
- Health savings accounts
- Tax treatment of health insurance

Michael F. Cannon is the director of health policy studies at the Cato Institute. Previously, he served as a domestic policy analyst for the U.S. Senate Republican Policy Committee, where he advised the Senate leadership on health, education, labor, and welfare. His articles have been featured in *USA Today*, *Los Angeles Times*, *New York Post*, *Chicago Tribune*, *Chicago Sun-Times*, *San Francisco Chronicle*, and *Forum for Health Economics & Policy*, as well as *Yale Journal of Health Policy, Law, and Ethics*. Cannon has appeared on ABC, CBS, CNBC, CNN, C-SPAN, Fox News Channel, and NPR. A graduate of the University of Virginia, he holds an M.A. in economics and a J.M. in law and economics from George Mason University.

BOOKS

- *Healthy Competition: What's Holding Back Health Care and How to Free It*, coauthor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Large Health Savings Accounts: A Step toward Tax Neutrality for Health Care*
- *Does Barack Obama Support Socialized Medicine?*
- *Health Savings Accounts: Do the Critics Have a Point?*
- *Medicaid's Unseen Costs*
- *Universal Coverage Kills*



Ted Galen Carpenter

Vice President for Defense
and Foreign Policy Studies

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Defense and national security
- North Korea
- Middle East
- United Nations and NATO
- East Asia and the Pacific

Ted Galen Carpenter is the vice president for defense and foreign policy studies at the Cato Institute. He is the author of more than 400 articles and policy studies, and he is the author of eight and the editor of 10 books on international affairs. His articles have appeared in the *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *Wall Street Journal*, *Los Angeles Times*, *Financial Times*, *Foreign Affairs*, *Foreign Policy*, *National Interest*, *World Policy Journal*, and many other publications. He is a frequent guest on radio and television programs in the United States, Latin America, Europe, and East Asia. Carpenter received his Ph.D. in U.S. diplomatic history from the University of Texas.

BOOKS

- *Smart Power: Toward a Prudent Foreign Policy for America*
- *America's Coming War with China: A Collision Course over Taiwan*
- *Korean Conundrum*, coauthor
- *Bad Neighbor Policy: Washington's Futile War on Drugs in Latin America*
- *Peace and Freedom: Foreign Policy for a Constitutional Republic*
- *China's Future: Constructive Partner or Emerging Threat?*, coauthor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Escaping the "Graveyard of Empires": A Strategy to Exit Afghanistan*, coauthor
- *Iran's Nuclear Program: America's Policy Options*
- *Taiwan's Defense Budget: How Taipei's Free Riding Risks War*
- *Escaping the Trap: Why the United States Must Leave Iraq*
- *Mexico Is Becoming the Next Colombia*
- *How the Drug War in Afghanistan Undermines America's War on Terror*



Andrew J. Coulson

Director of the Center for Educational Freedom

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- U.S. K–12 education policy
- School choice
- Market forces in education
- Education spending and performance—trends and international comparisons

Andrew J. Coulson is the director of the Center for Educational Freedom at the Cato Institute. Previously, he was senior fellow in education policy at the Mackinac Center for Public Policy. He serves on the Advisory Council of the E.G. West Centre for Market Solutions in Education at the University of Newcastle, U.K., and is a contributor to books published by the Fraser Institute and the Hoover Institution. He is the author of *Market Education: The Unknown History*, an exploration of school systems from ancient times to the present. Coulson has written for numerous academic and popular publications, including the *Journal of Research in the Teaching of English* and the *Education Policy Analysis Archives*, as well as the *Wall Street Journal*, *Washington Post*, and *Seattle Times*. Coulson lives in Seattle, Washington.

BOOKS

- *Market Education: The Unknown History*
- *What America Can Learn from School Choice in Other Countries*, contributor
- *Educational Freedom in Urban America*, contributor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Markets vs. Monopolies in Education: A Global Review of the Evidence*
- *The Fiscal Impact of a Large-Scale Education Tax Credit Program*
- *End It, Don't Mend It: What to Do with No Child Left Behind*
- *The Cato Education Market Index*
- *Measuring Market Education: Suggestions for Ranking School Choice Reforms*
- *Education and Indoctrination in the Muslim World: Is There a Problem? What Can We Do about It?*
- *All Americans Left Behind*



Edward H. Crane

Founder and President

AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Term limits
- Social Security
- Limited government

Ed Crane is the founder and president of the Cato Institute. Under his leadership, Cato has grown to become one of the nation's most prominent public policy research organizations. Crane has been a pioneer in framing the political debate as one not between liberal and conservative but rather between civil society (the voluntary sector) and political society (government power). He was at the forefront of promoting personal accounts in lieu of the current Social Security system, and he was one of the first national leaders of the term limits movement. Crane is the coeditor of several books, publisher of *Regulation* magazine, serves on the board of U.S. Term Limits, and is a member of the Mont Pèlerin Society. He is a chartered financial analyst and former vice president at Alliance Capital Management Corporation. Crane's writing has been published in the *Wall Street Journal*, *Washington Post*, *New York Times*, and *Forbes*. He has been interviewed on NPR's *Morning Edition* and *Talk of the Nation*, C-SPAN's *Washington Journal*, Fox News Channel, MSNBC, and other media. A graduate of the University of California at Berkeley, he holds an M.B.A from the University of Southern California.

BOOKS

- *Cato Handbook for Congress*, coeditor
- *The Politics and Law of Term Limits*, coeditor
- *Market Liberalism: A Paradigm for the 21st Century*, coeditor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *The GOP Should Dump the Neocons*
- *Obama Is a Statist, Not a Socialist*
- *No, a President Can't Do as He Pleases*
- *Is Hillary Clinton a Neocon?*
- *Upholding Liberty in America*
- *The Clintonsque George Bush*
- *Social Security Reform Can't Wait*
- *Toward the Ownership Society*



Tad DeHaven

Budget Analyst

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Federal budget issues
- State budget issues
- Conservative politics

Tad DeHaven is a budget analyst on federal and state budget issues for the Cato Institute. Previously, he was a deputy director of the Indiana Office of Management and Budget and a policy analyst with the National Taxpayers Union. DeHaven also worked as a budget policy adviser to Senators Jeff Sessions (R-AL) and Tom Coburn (R-OK). His articles have been published in the *Washington Post*, *Washington Times*, and *National Review*.

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Reformed to Death*, coauthor
- *On Spending, Bush Is No Reagan*
- *Republicans Become the Party of Big Government*, coauthor
- *"Conservative" Bush Spends More Than "Liberal" Presidents Clinton, Carter*, coauthor
- *War between the Generations: Federal Spending on the Elderly Set to Explode*, coauthor



James A. Dorn

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Academic Affairs and
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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Monetary policy
- Growth and development
- International trade
- China's economy

James A. Dorn is the vice president for academic affairs at the Cato Institute, editor of the *Cato Journal*, and director of Cato's annual monetary conference. His research areas include trade and human rights, economic reform in China, and the future of money. From 1984 to 1990, he served on the White House Commission on Presidential Scholars. Dorn has been a visiting scholar at the Central European University in Prague and at Fudan University in Shanghai and is currently professor of economics at Towson University in Maryland. He has edited 10 books, and his articles have appeared in numerous publications. Dorn holds a Ph.D. in economics from the University of Virginia.

BOOKS

- *China in the New Millennium: Market Reforms and Social Development*, editor
- *The Revolution in Development Economics*, coeditor
- *The Future of Money in the Information Age*, editor
- *Money and Markets in the Americas: New Challenges for Hemispheric Integration*, coeditor
- *The Search for Stable Money*, editor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *The Attack on Free Markets*
- *The Danger of Economic Nationalism*
- *America's Protectionist Drift*
- *Ending Financial Repression in China*
- *U.S.—China Relations: The Case for Economic Liberalism*
- *Engagement or Protectionism: U.S. Policy toward China*
- *Sustainable Development: A Market-Liberal Vision*
- *Adam Smith in China*



Chris Edwards

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Budget and tax policy
- U.S. economy
- Public debt
- Corporate welfare
- Privatization

Chris Edwards is the director of tax policy studies at the Cato Institute and a top expert on federal and state tax and budget issues. Before joining Cato in 2001, Edwards was a senior economist on the congressional Joint Economic Committee examining taxation and Social Security issues. Previously, he was a consultant and manager with PricewaterhouseCoopers and an economist with the Tax Foundation. His articles have appeared in the *Washington Post*, *Wall Street Journal*, *Los Angeles Times*, *Investor's Business Daily*, and other newspapers. He holds a B.A and M.A. in economics. Chris also manages the Cato website www.downsizinggovernment.org.

BOOKS

- *Global Tax Revolution: The Rise of Tax Competition and the Battle to Defend It*, coauthor
- *Downsizing the Federal Government*
- *The Republican Revolution 10 Years Later: Smaller Government or Business as Usual?*, coeditor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Fiscal Policy Report Card on America's Governors*
- *Federal Aid to the States: Historical Cause of Government Growth and Bureaucracy*
- *Options for Tax Reform*
- *War between the Generations: Federal Spending on the Elderly Set to Explode*, coauthor
- *Replacing the Scandal-Plagued Corporate Income Tax with a Cash-Flow Tax*
- *International Tax Competition: A 21st-Century Restraint on Government*
- *Simplifying Federal Taxes: The Advantages of Consumption-Based Taxation*



Benjamin H. Friedman

Research Fellow in
Defense and Homeland
Security Studies

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- National security
- Defense studies
- International relations
- Counterterrorism

Benjamin H. Friedman is a research fellow in defense and homeland security studies at the Cato Institute. His areas of expertise include counterterrorism, homeland security, and defense politics, with a focus on threat perception. He coedited a book on U.S. military innovation since the Cold War. His work has appeared in *Foreign Policy*, *San Francisco Chronicle*, *Baltimore Sun*, *Washingtonpost.com*, *Defense News*, and other journals. A graduate of Dartmouth College, he is a Ph.D. candidate in political science and an affiliate of the Security Studies Program at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

BOOKS

- *U.S. Military Innovation since the Cold War*, coauthor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Learning the Right Lessons from Iraq*
- *The Terrible Ifs*
- *The Pentagon on Defense*
- *Don't Expand NATO*
- *The Problem of Making Policy Based on the Premise 'If'*
- *Don't "Pull an Iraq" in Afghanistan*
- *The Politics of Chicken Little(ism)*



Jagadeesh Gokhale

Senior Fellow

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Entitlement reform
- Social Security and Medicare
- Labor productivity and compensation
- U.S. fiscal policy

Jagadeesh Gokhale is a senior fellow at the Cato Institute and is widely recognized as one of the nation's leading economists. He is an expert on entitlement reform, labor productivity and compensation, U.S. fiscal policy, and the impact of fiscal policy on future generations. He works with Cato's Project on Social Security Choice to develop reforms for programs such as Social Security and Medicare. In 2002, Gokhale served as a consultant to the U.S. Department of Treasury and, in 2003, as a visiting scholar with the American Enterprise Institute. He was the senior economic adviser to the Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland from 1990 to 2003. Gokhale has published papers in top-tier journals such as the *American Economic Review*, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, and *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, as well as publications of the National Bureau of Economic Research and the Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland. Gokhale holds a Ph.D. in economics from Boston University.

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *The Connection between Wage Growth and Social Security's Financial Condition*
- *Long-term Implications of the Financial Crisis*
- *Medicaid's Soaring Cost: Time to Step on the Brakes*
- *KidSave: Real Problem, Wrong Solution*
- *Social Security Status Quo versus Reform: What's the Tradeoff?*
- *Medicare Prescription Drugs: Medical Necessity Meets Fiscal Insanity*
- *Wealth, Inheritance, and the Estate Tax*
- *Entitlements Rob Americans of \$51 Trillion*



Daniel Griswold

Director of the Center for
Trade Policy Studies

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Free trade
- Globalization
- Immigration

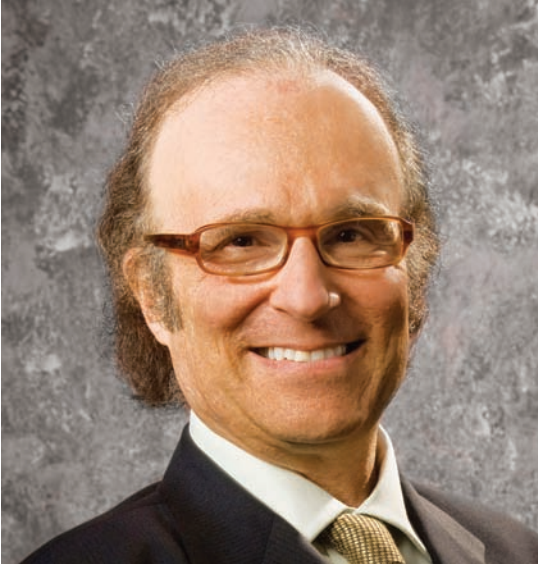
Daniel Griswold is the director of the Center for Trade Policy Studies at the Cato Institute. Since joining Cato in 1997, Griswold has authored or coauthored major studies on globalization, trade, and immigration. He has authored articles for the *Wall Street Journal*, *Los Angeles Times*, *Financial Times*, and other major publications, and he has appeared on C-SPAN, CNN, PBS, the BBC, and Fox News Channel. He has testified before congressional committees and federal agencies on a range of trade and immigration issues. Earlier in his career, he served as a congressional press secretary and the editorial page editor of the *Colorado Springs Gazette*. A graduate of the University of Wisconsin at Madison, he holds an M.A. in the politics of the world economy from the London School of Economics.

BOOKS

- *Mad about Trade: Why Globalization is Good for America*
- *Economic Casualties: How U.S. Foreign Policy Undermines Trade, Growth, and Liberty*, coeditor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Trading Up: How Expanding Trade Has Delivered Better Jobs and Higher Living Standards for American Workers*
- *Freeing the Farm: A Farm Bill for All Americans*, coauthor
- *Grain Drain: The Hidden Cost of U.S. Rice Subsidies*
- *Who's Manipulating Whom? China's Currency and the U.S. Economy*
- *Worried about a Recession? Don't Blame Free Trade*
- *A U.S.–Colombia Free Trade Agreement: Strengthening Democracy and Progress in Latin America*
- *Immigration Law Should Reflect Our Dynamic Labor Market*



Leon T. Hadar

Research Fellow in Foreign
Policy Studies

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Foreign policy
- International trade
- Middle East and Asia

Leon T. Hadar is a research fellow in foreign policy studies at the Cato Institute. He is the former United Nations bureau chief for the *Jerusalem Post* and is currently the Washington correspondent for the *Singapore Business Times*. He has authored articles for many newspapers, including the *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *Los Angeles Times*, *Christian Science Monitor*, and *Philadelphia Inquirer*, and for journals, such as *Foreign Affairs*, *Foreign Policy*, *World Policy Journal*, *Current History*, *Middle East Journal*, and *Mediterranean Quarterly*. He has appeared on CNN, Fox News Channel, CBC, BBC, and VOA. A graduate of Hebrew University in Jerusalem, Hadar has M.A.s in journalism and international affairs from the Middle East Institute at Columbia University and a Ph.D. in international relations from American University.

BOOKS

- *Sandstorm: Policy Failure in the Middle East*
- *Quagmire: America in the Middle East*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Mending the U.S.–European Rift over the Middle East*
- *Pakistan in America’s War against Terrorism: Strategic Ally or Unreliable Client?*
- *Islam and the West: The Myth of the Green Peril*
- *Time for U.S. to Embrace “Constructive Disengagement” from the Mideast*
- *Losing Afghanistan*
- *Averting a “New Kosovo” in Indonesia: Opportunities and Pitfalls for the United States*
- *East Timor and the “Slippery Slope” Problem*
- *U.S. Sanctions against Burma: A Failure on All Fronts*



Steve H. Hanke

Senior Fellow

AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Monetary policy
- Development economics
- International economics and finance
- Public finance
- Exchange-rate regimes

Steve H. Hanke is a senior fellow at the Cato Institute. In addition, he is a professor of applied economics and codirector of the Institute for Applied Economics and the Study of Business Enterprise at Johns Hopkins University. He is also chairman emeritus at the Friedberg Mercantile Group in Toronto and a principal at Chicago Partners LLC. He has taught economics at the Colorado School of Mines and the University of California at Berkeley, and he has held senior research positions at universities and research institutes in Austria, France, Israel, Kenya, Sweden, and the United States. He is the author of numerous books and articles on economics and finance; a columnist for *Forbes* magazine; a contributing editor for *Central Banking*, *Globe Asia*, and *The International Economy*; and serves on the editorial board of the *Cato Journal* and numerous other scholarly journals. Hanke was named one of the 25 most influential people in trade by *World Trade* magazine in 1998.

BOOKS

- *An Accountancy Standard for Monetary Authorities*, coauthor
- *The Revolution in Development Economics*, coeditor
- *Currency Boards for Developing Countries*, coauthor
- *Russian Currency and Finance: A Currency Board Approach to Reform*, coauthor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *The Bush Legacy: Deflation or Inflation?*
- *Zimbabwe: From Hyperinflation to Growth*
- *Monetary Options for Postwar Iraq*
- *Empire of the Sun: An Economic Interpretation of Enron's Energy Business*
- *Argentina: Caveat Lector*
- *On Dollarization and Currency Boards: Error and Deception*



Jim Harper

Director of Information
Policy Studies

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Privacy and national security
- Technology policy
- Identification/national ID

Jim Harper is the director of information policy studies at the Cato Institute, focusing on the difficult issues of adapting law and policy to the unique problems of the information age. Harper is a member of the Department of Homeland Security's Data Privacy and Integrity Advisory Committee. His scholarly articles have appeared in the *Administrative Law Review*, *Minnesota Law Review*, and *Hastings Constitutional Law Quarterly*. His work has been cited by *USA Today*, *Associated Press*, and *Reuters*. He has appeared on Fox News Channel, CBS, MSNBC, and other media. Harper is the editor of *Privacilla.org*, a Web-based think tank that is devoted exclusively to privacy, and he maintains an online federal spending resource, *WashingtonWatch.com*. He holds a J.D. from the University of California Hastings College of Law.

BOOKS

- *Identity Crisis: How Identification Is Overused and Misunderstood*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Electronic Employment Eligibility Verification: Franz Kafka's Solution to Illegal Immigration*
- *Effective Counterterrorism and the Limited Role of Predictive Data Mining*
- *Understanding Privacy—and the Real Threats to It*
- *Real ID Laws Are a National Catastrophe*
- *The Lesson of the XM/Sirius Merger*
- *Can E-Verify Help Stem Tide of Illegal Immigration?*
- *U.S.-Imposed Border Bedlam Will Hurt Michigan*



Gene Healy

Vice President

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Executive power and the U.S. Constitution
- Constitutional war powers
- Libertarianism
- Domestic militarization

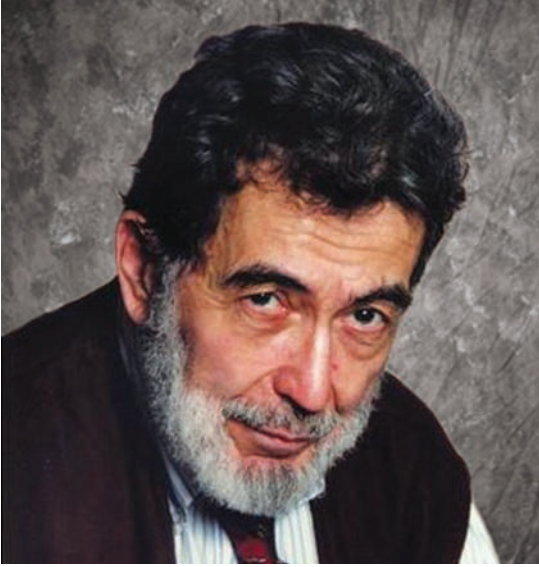
Gene Healy is a vice president at the Cato Institute. His research interests include executive power and the role of the presidency, as well as federalism and overcriminalization. Healy has appeared on PBS's *NewsHour with Jim Lebrer* and NPR's *Talk of the Nation*, and his writing has been published in the *Los Angeles Times*, the *New York Times*, the *Chicago Tribune*, the *Legal Times*, and elsewhere. He is also a weekly columnist for the *Washington Examiner*. Healy holds a B.A. from Georgetown University and a J.D. from the University of Chicago Law School.

BOOKS

- *The Cult of the Presidency: America's Dangerous Devotion to Executive Power*
- *Go Directly to Jail: The Criminalization of Almost Everything*, editor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Power Surge: The Constitutional Record of George W. Bush*, coauthor
- *New President Won't Tame Executive Power*
- *The Pop Culture Presidency*
- *Limits on Eavesdropping Need to Stay*
- *Deployed in the U.S.A.: The Creeping Militarization of the Home Front*
- *There Goes the Neighborhood: The Bush-Ashcroft Plan to "Help" Localities Fight Gun Crime*
- *Arrogance of Power Reborn: The Imperial Presidency and Foreign Policy in the Clinton Years*



Nat Hentoff

Senior Fellow

AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- First Amendment
- U.S. Constitution and the Bill of Rights
- Civil liberties

Nat Hentoff is a senior fellow at the Cato Institute and is one of the foremost authorities on the First Amendment. Hentoff has earned numerous awards and is a widely acknowledged defender of civil liberties. In 1995, he received the National Press Foundation Award for Distinguished Contributions to Journalism, and in 1999, he was a Pulitzer finalist for commentary. From 1957 to 2008, Hentoff was a columnist and staff writer with *The Village Voice*. His column, *Sweet Land of Liberty*, has been distributed by the United Feature Syndicate since 1992. Hentoff serves on the board of advisors of the Foundation for Individual Rights in Education and is on the steering committee of the Reporters' Committee for the Freedom of the Press. A graduate of Northeastern University, he did graduate work at Harvard University and was awarded an honorary doctorate of law from Northeastern in 1985.

BOOKS

- *The War on the Bill of Rights and the Gathering Resistance*
- *Living the Bill of Rights: How to Be an Authentic American*
- *Speaking Freely: A Memoir*
- *Free Speech for Me—But Not for Thee: How the American Left and Right Relentlessly Censor Each Other*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *U.N. Forbids Defaming Religion, Especially Islam*
- *Will Obama and Biden Curtail Freedom of Speech?*
- *Imperial, Exclusive Supreme Court of the United States*
- *Joining the War over the Constitution*
- *Considering the War-Crimes Trial of the Bush Administration*
- *Pacifism Fails in the Face of Sovereign Evil*



Juan Carlos Hidalgo

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Latin America
- International trade
- Economic development
- War on drugs

Juan Carlos Hidalgo is the project coordinator for Latin America at the Cato Institute's Center for Global Liberty and Prosperity. Previously, he was the Latin America director of the International Policy Network and editor of ElCato.org, the Cato Institute's Spanish-language website. He writes frequently for such newspapers as *El Universal* (Mexico), *El Comercio* (Peru), *La Nación* (Argentina), *El Tiempo* (Colombia), and *El Mercurio* (Chile). He has also appeared on CNN en Español, Univisión, Voice of America, Bloomberg TV, and a variety of other outlets in the United States and Latin America. A graduate of the Universidad Nacional in Costa Rica, Hidalgo holds an M.A. in international commerce and policy from George Mason University.

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *A U.S.–Colombia Free Trade Agreement: Strengthening Democracy and Progress in Latin America*, coauthor
- *Beyond Castro*
- *Oh, Canada, Take the Lead*
- *Dems Do Chávez a Favor*
- *Peso Problemas*
- *More Than CAFTA Is at Stake in Costa Rica*



Daniel J. Ikenson

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the Center for Trade
Policy Studies

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- International trade
- Globalization
- Antidumping law
- Steel protection

Dan J. Ikenson is the associate director of the Center for Trade Policy Studies at the Cato Institute, focusing on World Trade Organization disputes, regional trade agreements, U.S.–China trade issues, steel and textile trade policies, and antidumping reform. Before joining Cato in 2000, Ikenson was director of international trade planning for an international accounting and business advisory firm and a trade policy and antidumping analyst at international trade law practices in Washington. Ikenson is the coauthor of *Antidumping Exposed: The Devilish Details of Unfair Trade Law*. He has appeared on *The NewsHour with Jim Lehrer*, CNN, CNBC, Bloomberg TV, MSNBC, ABC News, and NPR. His articles have been published in the *Wall Street Journal*, *Chicago Tribune*, *Washington Times*, *Detroit News*, *National Review Online*, and elsewhere. He holds an M.A. in economics from George Washington University.

BOOKS

- *Antidumping Exposed: The Devilish Details of Unfair Trade Law*, coauthor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *While Doha Sleeps: Securing Economic Growth through Trade Facilitation*
- *Thriving in a Global Economy: The Truth about U.S. Manufacturing and Trade*
- *Leading the Way: How U.S. Trade Policy Can Overcome Doha's Failings*
- *Greasing the World Economy without Doha*
- *There's Nothing Wrong with a "Big Two"*
- *Abuse of Discretion: Time to Fix the Administration of the U.S. Antidumping Law*
- *Nonmarket Nonsense: U.S. Antidumping Policy toward China*
- *Nothing to Fear but Fearmongers Themselves: A Look at the Sovereign Wealth Fund Debate*



Andrei Illarionov

Senior Fellow at the
Center for Global Liberty
and Prosperity

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Russian economic and social policies
- Global liberty and prosperity
- Open society and democratic capitalism
- G-8

Andrei Illarionov is a senior fellow at the Center for Global Liberty and Prosperity at the Cato Institute. From 2000 to December 2005, he was the chief economic adviser to Russian President Vladimir Putin. Illarionov also served as Putin's personal representative (*sherpa*) in the G-8. He is one of Russia's most forceful and articulate advocates of an open society and democratic capitalism. From 1993 to 1994, Illarionov served as chief economic adviser to the prime minister of the Russian Federation, Viktor Chernomyrdin. In 1994, he founded the Institute of Economic Analysis and became its director. Illarionov has coauthored several economic programs for Russian governments and has written three books and more than 300 articles on Russian economic and social policies. Illarionov received his Ph.D. from St. Petersburg University in 1987.

BOOKS

- *Global Fortune: The Stumble and Rise of World Capitalism*, contributor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Friedman and Russia*
- *Preliminary Conclusions from the War in Georgia*
- *Fighting Financial Fires with Blini*
- *Oil and Freedom in the New Russia*
- *Enabling the Kremlin*
- *In the End, Yeltsin Went the Way of Freedom*



Malou Innocent

Foreign Policy Analyst

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- National security
- International relations
- Pakistan and China

Malou Innocent is a foreign policy analyst at the Cato Institute. Her primary research areas are Middle East and Persian Gulf security issues and U.S. foreign policy toward Pakistan and China. Innocent has published articles on national security and international affairs in scholarly journals, such as *Survival* and *Chicago Policy Review*. Her articles have appeared in publications such as the *San Francisco Chronicle*, *Washingtonpost.com*, *Asia Times Online*, *Huffington Post*, and *Washington Times*. A graduate of the University of California at Berkeley, she holds an M.A. in international relations from the University of Chicago.

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Escaping the "Graveyard of Empires": A Strategy to Exit Afghanistan*, coauthor
- *Pakistan and the Future of U.S. Policy*
- *Pakistan's Overbearing Army*
- *A Model for Modern Insurgency*
- *The Iraq War and Iranian Power*
- *Disarming the World*
- *Musharraf Has Gone, but Is Civilian Rule Better?*
- *Questionable Deals in a Volatile Region*
- *A Pro-Taliban Threat*
- *Engage and Deter: A Judicious Path with Iran*
- *The Blueprint of Blame: Provoking War with Iran*
- *A U.S.–China Arms Race on the Final Frontier*
- *Should the United States Pursue Militants Inside Pakistan?*
- *A Coherent Strategy for Pakistan's Tribal Areas Would Draw Lessons from Anbar*



Sallie James

Policy Analyst at the Center
for Trade Policy Studies

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- International trade
- Agricultural trade policy
- World Trade Organization
- Farm subsidies and farm program reform

Sallie James is a policy analyst with the Center for Trade Policy Studies at the Cato Institute. Her research emphasizes agricultural trade. Before joining Cato in 2006, James was an executive officer in the Office of Trade Negotiations in the Australian government's Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade. Her articles have been published in the *San Francisco Chronicle*, *Minneapolis Star Tribune*, and other American newspapers, as well as the *Australian Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics* and the *European Review of Agricultural Economics*. James has appeared on BBC World, CNBC, MSNBC, CNN, Fox News Channel, Bloomberg TV, NPR, and other TV and radio outlets. A graduate of the University of Adelaide, James received her Ph.D. in agricultural economics from the University of Western Australia.

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *A Harsh Climate for Trade: How Climate Change Proposals Threaten Global Commerce*
- *A Service to the Economy: Removing Barriers to "Invisible Trade"*
- *Crisis Averted? How Government Actions Keep Food Prices High*
- *U.S. Response to Gambling Dispute Reveals Weak Hand*
- *Plenty of Blame for All on Doha Collapse*
- *Maladjusted: The Misguided Policy of "Trade Adjustment Assistance"*
- *Freeing the Farm: A Farm Bill for All Americans*, coauthor
- *Milking the Customers: The High Cost of U.S. Dairy Policies*
- *Time to Double Down on Online Gambling*
- *Congress' Compromise on Farm Bill Falls Short*



Jason Kuznicki

Research Fellow and
Managing Editor of
Cato Unbound

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Censorship
- Church-state issues
- Civil rights

Jason Kuznicki is a research fellow at the Cato Institute, and he has facilitated many of Cato's international publishing and educational projects. His ongoing interests include censorship, church-state issues, and civil rights in the context of libertarian political theory. He is the managing editor of the online magazine *Cato Unbound*.

Kuznicki earned a Ph.D. in history from Johns Hopkins University in 2005, where he was offered both a Fulbright Fellowship and a Chateaubriand Prize for his work.

BOOKS

- *Encyclopedia of Libertarianism*, assistant editor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Preventive Detention: What Would Thomas Jefferson Do?*
- Review of *A Farewell to Alms: A Brief History of the World* by Gregory Clark
- "Three Amigos" Meet, *Drugs on the Agenda*



Robert A. Levy

Chairman

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Constitutional law
- U.S. Supreme Court
- Civil liberties
- Second Amendment

Robert A. Levy is the chairman of the board of directors at the Cato Institute. He joined Cato as a senior fellow in constitutional studies in 1997 after 25 years in business.

Levy also sits on the boards of the Institute for Justice, the Federalist Society, and the George Mason University School of Law. He founded CDA Investment Technologies, a major provider of financial information and software, and was its CEO until 1991. Levy clerked for Judge Royce C. Lamberth on the U.S. District Court in Washington, D.C., and for Judge Douglas H. Ginsburg on the U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit. From 1997 until 2004, Levy was an adjunct professor of law at Georgetown University. His writing has appeared in the *New York Times*, *Wall Street Journal*, *USA Today*, *Washington Post*, *National Review*, and many other publications. Levy has also discussed public policy on national radio and TV programs, including ABC's *Nightline*, Fox's *The O'Reilly Factor*, MSNBC's *Hardball*, and NBC's *Today Show*. Levy received his Ph.D. in business from American University and his J.D. from George Mason University School of Law.

BOOKS

- *The Dirty Dozen: How Twelve Supreme Court Cases Radically Expanded Government and Eroded Freedom*, coauthor
- *Shakedown: How Corporations, Government, and Trial Lawyers Abuse the Judicial Process*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *When Is It Proper for Courts to Overturn Legislation?*, coauthor
- *What's Next for D.C.'s Gun Laws?*
- *Is the Bailout Constitutional?*
- *Congress Should Reclaim Authority from Agencies*
- *Unholster the Second Amendment*
- *Wartime Executive Power: Are Warrantless Wiretaps Legal?*
- *How Illegitimate Power Negated Non-Existent Immunity*
- *Can Tort Reform and Federalism Coexist?*
- *Pistol Whipped: Baseless Lawsuits, Foolish Laws*



Brink Lindsey

Vice President for Research

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- International economics and development
- Globalization
- Antidumping law
- Trade

Brink Lindsey is vice president for research at the Cato Institute, where he oversees the current research agenda and develops new research programs. He is also the senior editor of *Cato Unbound*, Cato's monthly web magazine, which he founded in 2005. From 1998 to 2004, he was director of Cato's Center for Trade Policy Studies, helping to make it a leading voice for free trade. An attorney with extensive experience in international trade regulation, Lindsey was formerly director of regulatory studies at Cato and senior editor of *Regulation* magazine. Lindsey's writings have been published widely in major newspapers and the leading political magazines, and he has appeared frequently on television and radio. He is a contributing editor at *Reason* magazine. Lindsey holds an A.B. from Princeton University and a J.D. from Harvard Law School.

BOOKS

- *The Age of Abundance: How Prosperity Transformed America's Politics and Culture*
- *Antidumping Exposed: The Devilish Details of Unfair Trade Law*, coauthor
- *Against the Dead Hand: The Uncertain Struggle for Global Capitalism*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Nostalgianomics*
- *The Curious Problem of Having More Than You Need*
- *Liberalarians*
- *The Culture Gap*
- *Job Losses and Trade: A Reality Check*
- *The Trade Front: Combating Terrorism with Open Markets*
- *Grounds for Complaint? Understanding the "Coffee Crisis"*



Justin Logan

Associate Director of
Foreign Policy Studies

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- U.S. foreign policy
- Nuclear proliferation
- Nation-building
- Russia and China

Justin Logan is the associate director of foreign policy studies at the Cato Institute. His primary research interests are U.S. grand strategy, nuclear proliferation, stabilization and reconstruction operations, democracy promotion, and U.S. foreign policy toward China and Russia. His writing has appeared in the *Harvard International Review*, *Orbis*, *National Interest*, *Foreign Service Journal*, *American Conservative*, *Reason*, *American Prospect*, *National Review Online*, *Chicago Sun-Times*, and other publications. He has also made regular appearances on a variety of broadcast media, including the BBC, MSNBC, Fox News Channel, Voice of America, and others. A graduate of American University, Logan holds an M.A. in international relations from the University of Chicago.

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Taiwan's Defense Budget: How Taipei's Free Riding Risks War*
- *Two Kinds of Change: Comparing the Candidates on Foreign Policy*
- *The Bottom Line on Iran: The Costs and Benefits of Preventive War versus Deterrence*
- *Failed States and Flawed Logic: The Case against a Standing Nation-Building Office*, coauthor
- *Government, War, and Libertarianism*
- *Fixing Failed States: A Curse Worse Than the Disease*, coauthor
- *Grasping the Nettle: If Diplomacy Fails in Iran*
- *Don't Expand NATO*, coauthor
- *In Iran, Things Can Always Get Worse*
- *Debating Liberal Internationalism*



Timothy Lynch

Director of the Project on
Criminal Justice

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Civil liberties
- Bill of Rights
- Drug war
- Police tactics and misconduct

Timothy Lynch is the director of the Project on Criminal Justice at the Cato Institute. Under his direction, it has become a leading voice in support of the Bill of Rights and civil liberties. His research areas include terrorism, over-criminalization, the drug war, the militarization of police tactics, and gun control. In 2000, he served on the National Committee to Prevent Wrongful Executions. Lynch has also filed several amicus briefs in U.S. Supreme Court cases involving constitutional rights. Since joining Cato in 1991, Lynch has published articles in the *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *Wall Street Journal*, *Los Angeles Times*, *ABA Journal*, and *National Law Journal*. He has appeared on *The NewsHour with Jim Lehrer*, *NBC Nightly News*, *ABC World News Tonight*, Fox's *The O'Reilly Factor*, and C-SPAN's *Washington Journal*. Lynch is a member of the Wisconsin, District of Columbia, and Supreme Court bars. He earned his J.D. degree from Marquette University.

BOOKS

- *In the Name of Justice*, editor
- *After Prohibition: An Adult Approach to Drug Policies in the 21st Century*, editor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Doublespeak and the War on Terrorism*
- *Power Surge: The Constitutional Record of George W. Bush*, coauthor
- *A Grand Façade: How the Grand Jury Was Captured by Government*
- *Breaking the Vicious Cycle: Preserving Our Liberties While Fighting Terrorism*
- *The Case against Plea Bargaining*
- *No Confidence: An Unofficial Account of the Waco Incident*



Neal McCluskey

Associate Director of the
Center for Educational
Freedom

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Education and child policy
- Higher education policy
- School choice
- Federal education policy
- Education and social capital

Neal McCluskey is the associate director of the Center for Educational Freedom at the Cato Institute. Before arriving at Cato, McCluskey served in the U.S. Army, taught high school English, and was a freelance reporter covering municipal government and education in suburban New Jersey. More recently, he was a policy analyst at the Center for Education Reform. McCluskey is the author of the book *Feds in the Classroom: How Big Government Corrupts, Cripples, and Compromises American Education*, and his writings have appeared in publications such as the *Wall Street Journal*, *Baltimore Sun*, and *Forbes*. In addition to his written work, McCluskey has appeared on C-SPAN, CNN, Fox News Channel, and numerous radio programs. McCluskey holds an M.A. in political science from Rutgers University.

BOOKS

- *Feds in the Classroom: How Big Government Corrupts, Cripples, and Compromises American Education*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Unbearable Burden? Living and Paying Student Loans as a First-Year Teacher*
- *End It, Don't Mend It: What to Do with No Child Left Behind*, coauthor
- *Why We Fight: How Public Schools Cause Social Conflict*
- *Corruption in the Public Schools: The Market Is the Answer*
- *A Lesson in Waste: Where Does All the Federal Education Money Go?*
- *Save Parents the Lecture*
- *Every University Is a Junkie*
- *Inventing the Student Loan Crisis*
- *College Tuition Inflaters*



Patrick J. Michaels

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Environmental Studies

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Environmental policy
- Global warming
- Climate change

Patrick J. Michaels is a senior fellow in environmental studies at the Cato Institute and a visiting scientist with the Marshall Institute in Washington, D.C. He is a past president of the American Association of State Climatologists. Michaels is a contributing author and reviewer of the United Nations Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, which was awarded the 2007 Nobel Peace Prize. His writing has been published in the major scientific journals, including *Climate Research*, *Journal of Climate*, *Nature*, and *Science*, as well as in the *Washington Post*, *Washington Times*, *Los Angeles Times*, and *USA Today*. He has appeared on ABC, NPR, PBS, Fox News Channel, CNN, MSNBC, CNBC, BBC, and Voice of America. Michaels holds an A.B. and S.M. in biological sciences and plant ecology from the University of Chicago, and he received a Ph.D. in ecological climatology from the University of Wisconsin at Madison.

BOOKS

- *Climate of Extremes: Global Warming Science They Don't Want You to Know*, coauthor
- *Meltdown: The Predictable Distortion of Global Warming by Scientists, Politicians, and the Media*
- *The Satanic Gases: Clearing the Air about Global Warming*, coauthor
- *Sound and Fury: The Science and Politics of Global Warming*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Is the Sky Really Falling? A Review of Recent Global Warming Scare Stories*
- *Quantifying the Influence of Anthropogenic Surface Processes and Inhomogeneities on Gridded Global Climate Data*, coauthor
- *Evidence for "Publication Bias" Concerning Global Warming*
- *Review of the 2001 U.S. Climate Action Report*
- *Long Hot Year: Latest Science Debunks Global Warming Hysteria*
- *The Consequences of Kyoto*



Jeffrey A. Miron

Senior Fellow

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- U.S. economic policy
- The economics of illegal drugs
- Financial crises
- Fiscal and monetary policy
- Cap and trade

Jeffrey A. Miron is a senior fellow at the Cato Institute and the director of undergraduate studies in the department of economics at Harvard University. His area of expertise is the economics of libertarianism, with particular emphasis on the economics of illegal drugs. Miron has served on the faculty at the University of Michigan and as a visiting professor at the Sloan School of Management, M.I.T. and the department of economics, Harvard University. From 1992-1998, he was chairman of the department of economics at Boston University. He has been the recipient of an Olin Fellowship from the National Bureau of Economic Research, an Earhart Foundation Fellowship, and a Sloan Foundation Faculty Research Fellowship. Miron received a B.A., magna cum laude, from Swarthmore College in 1979 and a Ph.D. in economics from M.I.T. in 1984.

BOOKS

- *Drug War Crimes: The Consequences of Prohibition*
- *The Economics of Seasonal Cycles*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Cash for Clunkers Is a Clunker*
- *The Case for Doing Nothing*
- *Bankruptcy, Not Bailout, Is the Right Answer*
- *Belts Yet to Tighten*
- *The Dangers Of The Drinking Age*, coauthor
- *A Little Unhappiness Goes a Long Way*



Daniel J. Mitchell

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Tax reform
- Pro-growth tax policy
- International tax competition
- Government spending

Daniel J. Mitchell is a senior fellow at the Cato Institute and a top expert on tax reform and pro-growth fiscal policy. Mitchell is a strong advocate of a flat tax and international tax competition. Before joining Cato, Mitchell was a senior fellow with the Heritage Foundation and an economist for Senator Bob Packwood and the Senate Finance Committee. He also served as director of tax and budget policy for Citizens for a Sound Economy. His articles can be found in publications such as the *Wall Street Journal*, *New York Times*, *Investor's Business Daily*, *Playboy*, and *Washington Times*. He has also written for scholarly publications such as *Public Choice*, *Journal of Regulation and Social Cost*, and *Villanova Law Review*. He is a frequent guest on radio and television and a popular speaker on the lecture circuit. Mitchell holds a Ph.D. in economics from George Mason University.

BOOKS

- *Global Tax Revolution: The Rise of Tax Competition and the Battle to Defend It*, coauthor
- *The Flat Tax: Freedom, Fairness, Jobs, and Growth*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *What Can the United States Learn from the Nordic Model?*
- *Cut the Social Security Payroll Tax*
- *Corporate Taxes: America Is Falling Behind*
- *How to Avoid the Next Housing Bubble*
- *Should Taxpayers Fund the American Dream?*
- *The Tax Gap Mirage*
- *Why Tax Havens Are a Blessing*



William A. Niskanen

Chairman Emeritus and
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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Public choice theory
- Supply-side tax policy
- Corporate regulation and governance

William A. Niskanen is chairman emeritus and a distinguished senior economist at the Cato Institute. Between 1985 and 2008, Niskanen was the chairman of the Cato Institute, following service as a member and acting chairman of President Reagan's Council of Economic Advisers. Niskanen has served as director of economics at the Ford Motor Company, professor of economics at the University of California at Berkeley and Los Angeles, assistant director of the federal Office of Management and Budget, defense analyst at the Rand Corporation, director of special studies in the Office of the Secretary of Defense, and director of the Program Analysis division at the Institute of Defense Analysis. He has written on many public policy issues, including corporate governance, defense, federal budget policy, regulation, Social Security, taxes, and trade. Niskanen's 1971 book, *Bureaucracy and Representative Government*, is considered a classic. A graduate of Harvard University, Niskanen holds a Ph.D. in economics from the University of Chicago. The University of Chicago recently honored him with a lifetime professional service award.

BOOKS

- *Reflections of a Political Economist: Selected Articles on Government Policies and Political Processes*
- *After Enron: The Major Lessons for Public Policy*
- *Autocratic, Democratic, and Optimal Government: Fiscal Choices and Economic Outcomes*
- *Policy Analysis and Public Choice: Selected Papers by William A. Niskanen*
- *Corporate Aftershock: The Public Policy Lessons from the Collapse of Enron and Other Major Corporations*, coeditor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Going Digital!: A Guide to Policy in the Digital Age*
- *Supply-Side Tax Cuts and the Truth about the Reagan Economic Record*
- *Crime, Police, and Root Causes*
- *A Preliminary Perspective on the Major Policy Lessons from the Collapse of Enron*
- *Some Major Threats to Limited Government*



Johan Norberg

Senior Fellow

AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Globalization
- Entrepreneurship
- Individual liberty

Johan Norberg is a senior fellow at the Cato Institute and a writer who focuses on globalization, entrepreneurship, and individual liberty. Norberg is the author and editor of several books that explore liberal themes, including a history of liberal pioneers in Swedish history. His book *In Defense of Global Capitalism*, originally published in Swedish in 2001, has since been published in more than 20 countries. Norberg's articles and opinion pieces appear regularly in both Swedish and international newspapers, and he is a regular commentator and contributor on television and radio around the world discussing globalization and free trade. Before joining Cato, Norberg was the head of political ideas at Timbro, a Swedish free-market think tank, from 2003 to 2005. He then served as a senior fellow for the Brussels-based Centre for a New Europe during 2006. Norberg received his M.A. in the history of ideas from Stockholm University. Norberg lives in Europe.

BOOKS

- *Financial Fiasco: How America's Infatuation with Homeownership and Easy Money Created the Economic Crisis*
- *In Defense of Global Capitalism*
- *When Mankind Created the World*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *The Klein Doctrine: The Rise of Disaster Polemics*
- *Entrepreneurs Are the Heroes of the World*
- *An Unequal Distribution—of Capitalism*
- *Regulators Cannot Avert Next Crisis*
- *EU and US Let Down Farmers in Poor Nations*



Gerald P. O'Driscoll Jr.

Senior Fellow

AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Monetary policy
- Federal Reserve
- Finance and banking regulation

Gerald P. O'Driscoll Jr. is a senior fellow at the Cato Institute. As director of the Center for International Trade and Economics at the Heritage Foundation, O'Driscoll was the senior editor of the annual *Index of Economic Freedom*, copublished by Heritage and the *Wall Street Journal*. He has also served as the vice president and director of policy analysis at Citigroup, vice president and economic adviser at the Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas, and staff director of the congressionally mandated Meltzer Commission on international financial institutions. He is widely published in leading publications, including the *Wall Street Journal*. He has appeared on national radio and television, including Fox Business News, CNBC, and Bloomberg. With a dozen years experience as a university professor, O'Driscoll speaks regularly at academic conferences and universities. O'Driscoll holds a Ph.D. in economics from UCLA. He lives in Reno, Nevada.

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Asset Bubbles and Their Consequences*
- *Property Rights: The Key to Economic Development*, coauthor
- *Fannie/Freddie Bailout Baloney*
- *Greenspan Shocked*
- *Washington Is Quietly Repudiating Its Debts*
- *China: Just Say No to Monetary Protectionism*, coauthor
- *To Prevent Bubbles, Restrain the Fed*
- *The Case for Market-Based Regulation*, coauthor



Randal O'Toole

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Urban growth issues
- Public lands and natural resources
- Transportation policy
- Sustainable development

Randal O'Toole is a Cato Institute senior fellow working on urban growth, public land, and transportation issues. O'Toole's research on national forest management has had a major influence on Forest Service policy and on-the-ground management. His analysis of urban land-use and transportation issues, brought together in his 2001 book, *The Vanishing Automobile and Other Urban Myths*, has influenced decisions in cities across the country. O'Toole has written for *Regulation* magazine, as well as op-eds and articles for numerous national journals and newspapers. O'Toole travels extensively and has spoken about free-market environmental issues in dozens of cities. An Oregon native, O'Toole was educated in forestry at Oregon State University and in economics at the University of Oregon.

BOOKS

- *Gridlock: Why We're Stuck In Traffic and What To Do About It*
- *The Best-Laid Plans: How Government Planning Harms Your Quality of Life, Your Pocketbook, and Your Future*
- *The Vanishing Automobile and Other Urban Myths: How Smart Growth Will Harm American Cities*
- *Reforming the Forest Service*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *High-Speed Rail: The Wrong Road for America*
- *Roadmap to Gridlock: The Failure of Long-Range Metropolitan Transportation Planning*
- *Does Rail Transit Save Energy or Reduce Greenhouse Gas Emissions?*
- *The Planning Tax: The Case against Regional Growth-Management Planning*
- *Do You Know the Way to L.A.? San Jose Shows How to Turn an Urban Area into Los Angeles in Three Stressful Decades*
- *Big Burdens from Growth Management*



Tom G. Palmer

Senior Fellow and Director
of Cato University

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Political philosophy and political theory
- Constitutional theory and limited government
- Individual rights theory
- Civil society and public choice
- Libertarianism

Tom G. Palmer is a senior fellow at the Cato Institute and director of Cato University, the Institute's educational arm. Palmer is also the vice president for international programs at the Atlas Economic Research Foundation and the general director of the Atlas Global Initiative for Free Trade, Peace, and Prosperity, which operates programs in 13 languages. Before joining Cato, he was an H. B. Earhart Fellow at Hertford College at Oxford University and a vice president of the Institute for Humane Studies at George Mason University. He has published reviews and articles on politics and morality in scholarly journals such as the *Harvard Journal of Law and Public Policy*, *Ethics*, *Critical Review*, and *Constitutional Political Economy*, as well as in publications such as *Slate*, *Wall Street Journal*, *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, and *The Spectator of London*. He received his Ph.D. in politics from Oxford University, U.K.

BOOKS

- *Realizing Freedom: Libertarian Theory, History, and Practice*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *No Exit: Framing the Problem of Justice*
- *Myths of Individualism*
- *Are Patents and Copyrights Morally Justified?*
- *Madison and Multiculturalism: Group Representation, Group Rights, and Constitutionalism*
- *Classical Liberalism and Civil Society: Definitions, History, and Relations*
- *Saving Rights Theory from Its Friends*
- *Lessons of Election 2000*
- *The Literature of Liberty*
- *Classical Liberalism, Marxism, and the Conflict of Classes*
- *Freedom Properly Understood*
- *Globalization and Culture: Homogeneity, Diversity, Identity, Liberty*
- *Globalization, Cosmopolitanism, and Personal Identity*
- *Twenty Myths about Markets*



Roger Pilon

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Constitutional theory and history
- U.S. Supreme Court
- Moral, political, and legal theory
- Federalism
- Individual rights

Roger Pilon is the vice president for legal affairs at the Cato Institute. He is also the founder and director of the Center for Constitutional Studies, which has become an important force in the national debate over constitutional interpretation and judicial philosophy. He is the publisher of the *Cato Supreme Court Review* and an adjunct professor of government at Georgetown University through the Fund for American Studies. Before joining Cato, Pilon held five senior posts in the Reagan administration, including at the State and Justice Departments, and he was a national fellow at Stanford's Hoover Institution. His writings have appeared in the *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *Wall Street Journal*, *Los Angeles Times*, *Legal Times*, *National Law Journal*, *Harvard Journal of Law and Public Policy*, *Stanford Law and Policy Review*, and elsewhere. He has appeared on ABC's *Nightline*, CBS's *60 Minutes II*, Fox News Channel, NPR, CNN, MSNBC, CNBC, and other media. Pilon holds an M.A. and a Ph.D. from the University of Chicago and a J.D. from the George Washington University School of Law.

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Congress, the Courts, and the Constitution*
- *Property Rights and Regulatory Takings*
- *How Constitutional Corruption Has Led to Ideological Litmus Tests for Judicial Nominees*
- *Town of Castle Rock v. Gonzales: Executive Indifference, Judicial Complicity*
- *Drug Reimportation: The Free Market Solution*
- *Discrimination, Affirmative Action, and Freedom: Sorting out the Issues*
- *Freedom, Responsibility, and the Constitution: On Recovering Our Founding Principles*
- *The United States Constitution: From Limited Government to Leviathan*



William Poole

Senior Fellow

AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Federal Reserve and monetary policy
- Finance and banking
- Financial crises and the global financial system
- Housing markets

William Poole is a senior fellow at the Cato Institute, senior adviser to Merk Investments, and distinguished scholar in residence at the University of Delaware. Before joining Cato, Poole was the president and chief executive officer of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. He represented the bank on the Federal Open Market Committee, the Federal Reserve's chief monetary policymaking body. Before that, Poole was the Herbert H. Goldberger professor of economics at Brown University. He served on the Brown faculty from 1974 to 1998 and the faculty of Johns Hopkins University from 1963 to 1969. Between these two university positions, he was the senior economist at the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in Washington. From 1982 to 1985, he was a member of the Council of Economic Advisers in the first Reagan administration. Poole received an M.B.A and a Ph.D. from the University of Chicago. Swarthmore, his undergraduate college, honored him with a doctor of laws degree in 1989.

BOOKS

- *Money and the Economy: A Monetarist View*
- *Principles of Economics*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Responding to Financial Crises: What Role for the Fed?*
- *A Monetary History from a Policymaker's Perspective*
- *Improving the Rescue Plan*
- *Treasury Has No Authority to Coerce the Banks*
- *Too Big to Fail, or to Survive*



Christopher A. Preble

Director of Foreign Policy Studies

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Foreign policy
- International relations
- Defense policy
- Counterterrorism
- United Nations and NATO

Christopher A. Preble is the director of foreign policy studies at the Cato Institute. His most recent book is *The Power Problem: How American Military Dominance Makes Us Less Safe, Less Prosperous and Less Free*. Preble has also published more than 100 articles in major publications, including *USA Today*, *Financial Times*, *New Republic*, *Reason*, *Political Science Quarterly*, *National Interest*, and *Harvard International Review*. He has also appeared on many television and radio news networks, including CNN, MSNBC, CNBC, Fox News Channel, NPR, Voice of America, and BBC. Before joining Cato in February 2003, he taught history at St. Cloud State University and Temple University. Preble was a commissioned officer in the U.S. Navy and is a veteran of the Gulf War, having served onboard USS Ticonderoga (CG-47) from 1990 to 1993. Preble holds a Ph.D. in history from Temple University.

BOOKS

- *The Power Problem: How American Military Dominance Makes Us Less Safe, Less Prosperous, and Less Free*
- *Exiting Iraq: Why the U.S. Must End the Military Occupation and Renew the War against Al Qaeda*
- *John F. Kennedy and the Missile Gap*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Learning the Right Lessons from Iraq*, coauthor
- *Two Normal Countries: Rethinking the U.S.–Japan Strategic Relationship*
- *Failed States and Flawed Logic: The Case against a Standing Nation-Building Office*, coauthor
- *Fixing Failed States: A Cure Worse Than the Disease?*, coauthor
- *The Bush Doctrine and “Rogue” States*
- *The Rice Doctrine*
- *The Pentagon on Defense*, coauthor
- *Politics, Not Need, Accelerates F-22 and Other Programs*
- *Bargaining with Tehran*



Alan Reynolds

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Tax policy
- Economic policy
- Federal monetary policy

Alan Reynolds is a senior fellow at the Cato Institute. He was formerly the director of economic research at the Hudson Institute, research director with the National Commission on Tax Reform and Economic Growth, an adviser to the National Commission on the Cost of Higher Education, and a member of the OMB transition team in 1981. His studies have been published by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Joint Economic Committee, Federal Reserve Banks of Atlanta and St. Louis, and Australian Stock Exchange. He has written for numerous publications since 1971, including the *Wall Street Journal*, *New York Times*, *National Review*, *New Republic*, *Fortune* and *Harvard Business Review*. A former columnist with *Forbes* and *Reason*, his weekly column is now nationally syndicated.

BOOKS

- *Income and Wealth*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Political Responses to the Enron Scandal*
- *Compensation, Journalism, and Taxes*
- *Has U.S. Income Inequality Really Increased?*
- *Deficits, Interest Rates, and Taxes: Myths and Realities*
- *Microsoft's Appealing Case*



David H. Rittgers

Legal Policy Analyst

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Civil liberties
- Counterterrorism
- Criminal justice

David H. Rittgers is a legal policy analyst for the Cato Institute. He concentrates on civil liberties, counterterrorism, and criminal justice. Before joining Cato, Rittgers served in the U.S. Army as an infantry and Special Forces officer, including three tours in Afghanistan. During his military career, he was awarded an Army Commendation Medal with a “V” Device for valorous action and two Bronze Star Medals. While attending law school, Rittgers completed two years of Arabic Studies and is moderately fluent in both Arabic and French. He earned his J.D. from the University of North Carolina and is a member of the Virginia bar.

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Gitmo & National Security Courts: Poor Law, Poor PR*
- *These Dishonored Dead: Veteran Memorials and Religious Preferences*
- *Taking Cues from Terrorist Playbooks*
- *The Measure of Our Own Liberties*
- *The Guantanamo Bubble Pops*



John Samples

Director of the Center for
Representative Government

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Elections and electoral law
- Campaign finance reform
- Term limits
- Politics and political parties
- Presidency

John Samples is the director of the Center for Representative Government at the Cato Institute, which studies campaign finance regulation, delegation of legislative authority, term limits, and the political culture of limited government and the civic virtues necessary for liberty. He is an adjunct professor at Johns Hopkins University. Before joining Cato, Samples served eight years as director of Georgetown University Press and, before that, as vice president of the Twentieth Century Fund. He has published scholarly articles in *Society*, *History of Political Thought*, and *Telos*. Samples has also been featured in mainstream publications such as *USA Today*, *New York Times*, and *Los Angeles Times*. He has appeared on NPR, Fox News Channel, and MSNBC. Samples received his Ph.D. in political science from Rutgers University.

BOOKS

- *The Fallacy of Campaign Finance Reform*
- *The Marketplace of Democracy: Electoral Competition and American Politics*, coeditor
- *The Republican Revolution 10 Years Later: Smaller Government or Business as Usual?* coeditor
- *Welfare for Politicians? Taxpayer Financing of Campaigns*, editor
- *James Madison and the Future of Limited Government*, editor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *A Critique of the National Popular Vote*
- *Three Myths about Voter Turnout in the United States*
- *The Failures of Taxpayer Financing of Presidential Campaigns*
- *Let Millionaires Spend*, coauthor
- *So Long, Campaign Reform*
- *What's So Great about the Great Society?*
- *Donor Disclosure Won't Help Think Tanks*
- *Freedom of Speech, Except When It Matters*



Julian Sanchez

Research Fellow

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Technology and telecom policy
- Political philosophy and social psychology
- Civil liberties
- Intellectual property rights
- Privacy

Julian Sanchez is a research fellow at the Cato Institute. He focuses primarily on issues of technology, privacy, civil liberties, and new media, but also writes more broadly about political philosophy and social psychology. Before joining Cato, Sanchez served as the Washington editor for the technology news site “Ars Technica,” where he covered surveillance, intellectual property, and telecom policy. Prior to that, he was an assistant editor for *Reason* magazine, where he remains a contributing editor. Sanchez’s writing has appeared in the *Los Angeles Times*, *American Prospect*, *Reason*, *The Guardian*, *Techdirt*, *American Spectator*, and *Hispanic*, and he blogs regularly for *The Economist’s* “Democracy in America.” Sanchez studied philosophy and political science at New York University.

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Torture and the Broken Window Fallacy*
- *Kindle and “Creative Machines” Blur Boundaries of Copyright*
- *Reinventing Conservatism, One Tweet at a Time*
- *750,000 Lost Jobs? The Dodgy Digits behind the War on Piracy*
- *A Fairness Doctrine by Any Other Name*
- *Plotting a Course to Open Government*
- *Time for Democrats to Lead on FISA*
- *The Prehistory of Cyberspace*
- *Cheating Heart: Does Capitalism Teach People to Break the Rules?*
- *The Evidence Is In: Liberalizing Trade Works*
- *Restoring Habeas: Why Old “Enemy Combatant” Rules Can’t Apply to a Global Battlefield*



Adam B. Schaeffer

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for Educational Freedom

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- School choice
- Public schools
- Education policy

Adam B. Schaeffer is a policy analyst at the Center for Educational Freedom at the Cato Institute. Schaeffer is a former National Research Initiative Fellow at the American Enterprise Institute and adjunct scholar at the Mackinac Center for Public Policy. He has commented on a range of political issues in publications such as the *Wall Street Journal*, *USA Today*, *National Review Online*, and *RealClearPolitics*. Schaeffer has an extensive background in online survey development, messaging experiments, and the strategic analysis of message, policy, and audience interactions. He received an M.A. in social science from the University of Chicago and a Ph.D. in American politics, with a focus in political behavior, media effects, and coalitional politics, from the University of Virginia.

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *The Public Education Tax Credit*
- *School Choice Snapshot: A 2006 Survey of U.S. Policy and Advocacy Organizations*
- *This Tax Credit Pays*
- *How Many Objections Can Dance on the Head of a Voucher?*
- *School Choice's Ace in the Hole*
- *People Are Ready for Real Education Reform*
- *Credit Report: Good School Choices*



Ilya Shapiro

Senior Fellow at the Center
for Constitutional Studies

Editor-in-Chief of the *Cato
Supreme Court Review*

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Constitutional issues
- Rule of law
- International law
- U.S. Supreme Court

Ilya Shapiro is a senior fellow at the Center for Constitutional Studies at the Cato Institute and editor-in-chief of the *Cato Supreme Court Review*. Before joining Cato, he was the special assistant and adviser to the Multi-National Force-Iraq on rule of law issues and practiced international, political, commercial, and antitrust litigation at Patton Boggs LLP and Cleary Gottlieb LLP. Shapiro has contributed to a variety of publications, including the *Los Angeles Times*, *Washington Times*, *Weekly Standard*, *Roll Call*, and *National Review Online*, and from 2004 to 2007, he wrote the “Dispatches from Purple America” column for *TCS Daily.com*. He also regularly provides commentary on a host of legal and political issues for various TV and radio outlets, including Fox News Channel, CBS, WGN, Voice of America, and American Public Media’s “Marketplace.” He holds an A.B. from Princeton University, an M.Sc. from the London School of Economics, and a J.D. from the University of Chicago Law School.

BOOKS

- *Cato Supreme Court Review: 2008–2009*, editor
- *Cato Supreme Court Review: 2007–2008*, editor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Friends of the Second Amendment: A Walk through the Amicus Briefs in D.C. v. Heller*
- *Color the Nation's Political Map Purple*
- *Olympics Are for Sport, Not Politics*
- *What's Sauce for the Private Goose...*
- *Medellín v. Texas and the Ultimate Law School Exam*
- *Legal Brief: Baylor v. United States*
- *Legal Brief: Dupuy v. McEwen*
- *Legal Brief: Davis v. Federal Election Commission*
- *Legal Brief: Chamber of Commerce v. Brown*



Michael D. Tanner

Senior Fellow

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Social Security
- Welfare
- Health care
- Conservative politics

Michael D. Tanner is a senior fellow at the Cato Institute and conducts research on health care reform, social welfare policy, and Social Security. Before joining Cato in 1993, Tanner served as the director of research at the Georgia Public Policy Foundation and as legislative director for the American Legislative Exchange Council. Under Tanner's direction, Cato launched the Project on Social Security Choice. *Time* magazine calls Tanner "one of the architects of the private accounts movement," and *Congressional Quarterly* named him one of the nation's five most influential experts on Social Security. Tanner's writings have appeared in nearly every major American newspaper, including the *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *Los Angeles Times*, *Wall Street Journal*, and *USA Today*. A prolific writer and frequent guest lecturer, Tanner appears regularly on network and cable news programs.

BOOKS

- *Leviathan on the Right: How Big-Government Conservatism Brought Down the Republican Revolution*
- *Healthy Competition: What's Holding Back Health Care and How to Free It*, coauthor
- *Social Security and Its Discontents*, editor
- *The Poverty of Welfare: Helping Others in Civil Society*
- *A New Deal for Social Security*, coauthor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *The Voters' Message to Republicans*
- *The Grass Is Not Always Greener: A Look at National Health Care Systems around the World*
- *No Miracle in Massachusetts: Why Governor Romney's Health Care Reform Won't Work*
- *Take Advantage of Private Accounts' High Return Rate*
- *Individual Mandates for Health Insurance: Slippery Slope to National Health Care*
- *Keep the Cap: Why a Tax Increase Will Not Save Social Security*
- *Welfare Reform: Less Than Meets the Eye*



Jerry Taylor

Senior Fellow

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Energy policy
- Environmental policy
- Climate Change

Jerry Taylor is a senior fellow at the Cato Institute, where he directs Cato's work on energy and environmental issues. He is among the most widely cited and influential critics of federal energy and environmental policy in the nation. Taylor is a frequent contributor to the *Wall Street Journal* and *National Review*, and he has published op-eds in, among other places, the *Washington Post*, *New York Times*, and *Los Angeles Times*. He is a regular guest on CNBC and Bloomberg Radio, and he has also appeared frequently on all of the major news networks as well as CNN, NPR, MSNBC, Fox News Channel, and BBC. He has served on numerous congressional advisory bodies and has testified frequently on Capitol Hill regarding various energy and environmental policy matters. He is the author or coauthor of numerous policy studies on federal energy policy and sustainable development.

BOOKS

- "Energy Myth Five — Price Signals Are Insufficient to Induce Efficient Energy Investments," coauthor, in *Energy and American Society: Thirteen Myths*
- "Energy" in *The Concise Encyclopedia of Economics*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Don't Increase Federal Gasoline Taxes—Abolish Them*, coauthor
- *The Energy Security Obsession*, coauthor
- *The Case against Government Support for Alternative Energy*, coauthor
- *Nuclear Energy: Risky Business*
- *Offshore Drilling Is a Risk Worth Taking*
- *Economic Amnesia: The Case against Oil Price Controls and Windfall Profit Taxes*, coauthor
- *The Case against the Strategic Petroleum Reserve*, coauthor
- *The Ethanol Boondoggle*, coauthor
- *Rethinking Electricity Restructuring*, coauthor



Marian L. Tupy

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AREAS OF EXPERTISE

- Economic growth and development
- Europe
- Sub-Saharan Africa
- Poverty reduction

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ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Troubling Signs for South African Democracy under ANC*
- *The Rise of Populist Parties in Central Europe: Big Government, Corruption, and the Threat to Liberalism*
- *Trade Liberalization and Poverty Reduction in Sub-Saharan Africa*
- *EU Enlargement: Costs, Benefits, and Strategies for Central and Eastern European Countries*
- *Mbeki's Legacy*
- *Africa: Sadness and Irony in Continent's Economic Choices*
- *The Aid Africa Can't Afford*
- *The Spiral of Zimbabwe*
- *Botswana and Zimbabwe: A Tale of Two Countries*
- *South Africa Plays Ball with Dictators*
- *Brussels Will Lose Moral Authority on Democracy*



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BOOKS

- "Energy Myth Five — Price Signals Are Insufficient to Induce Efficient Energy Investments," coauthor, in *Energy and American Society: Thirteen Myths*
- *Chemicals, Cancer, and Choices: Risk Reduction through Markets*

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *Don't Increase Federal Gasoline Taxes—Abolish Them*, coauthor
- *Economic Amnesia: The Case against Oil Price Controls and Windfall Profit Taxes*, coauthor
- *The Case against Government Support for Alternative Energy*, coauthor
- *Lehman Brothers and Bear Stearns: What's the Difference?*
- *The Energy Security Obsession*, coauthor
- *The Case against the Strategic Petroleum Reserve*, coauthor
- *Rethinking Electricity Restructuring*, coauthor
- *Did Enron Pillage California?*
- *Letting Environmentalists' Preferences Count*



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BOOKS

- *Global Fortune: The Stumble and Rise of World Capitalism*, editor
- *Perpetuating Poverty: The World Bank, the IMF, and the Developing World*, coeditor

ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *U.S. Policy toward Latin America*
- *The New Approach to Foreign Aid: Is the Enthusiasm Warranted?*
- *Reauthorize or Retire the Overseas Private Investment Corporation?*
- *Rethinking the Export-Import Bank*
- *Improving Peru*
- *The Central Role of Economic Freedom in Democracy*
- *A Retrospective on the Mexican Bailout*
- *Repairing the Lender-Borrower Relationship in International Finance*
- *Economic Freedom in the Arab World*



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ARTICLES AND REPORTS

- *In Pursuit of Happiness Research: Is It Reliable? What Does It Imply for Policy?*
- *Noble Lies, Liberal Purposes, and Personal Retirement Accounts*
- *Out of Position: Against the Politics of Relative Standing*
- *Capitalism and Human Nature*
- *The Self-Defeating Stimulus*
- *All Tax Plans Are Wealth Redistribution*

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F. A. Hayek [1899–1992]

The Cato Institute was proud to count F. A. Hayek as a distinguished senior fellow. Hayek won the Nobel Prize in Economics in 1974 for his “pioneering work in the theory of money and economic fluctuations and penetrating analysis of the interdependence of economic, social and institutional phenomena.” Hayek may have made his greatest contribution to the fight against socialism and totalitarianism with his best-selling 1944 book *The Road to Serfdom*. In it, Hayek warned that state control of the economy was incompatible with personal and political freedom and that statism set in motion a process whereby “the worst get on top.” But not only did Hayek show that socialism is incompatible with liberty, he showed that it is incompatible with rationality, with prosperity, and with civilization itself.

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Penn Jillette, H. L. Mencken research fellow, is the louder, bigger half of the magic/comedy team Penn and Teller. He and Teller cohost a new series on Showtime that looks to debunk junk science, scares, and scams with reason and logic. Jillette writes the “Final Word” column for *Regulation* magazine.

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Teller, H. L. Mencken research fellow, is the smaller, quieter half of Penn and Teller. He and Penn Jillette appear regularly in Las Vegas and cohost a series on Showtime that looks to debunk junk science, scares, and scams with reason and logic. He writes occasionally about freedom of speech.

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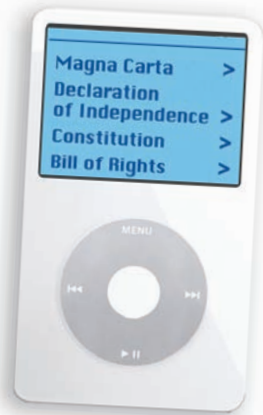
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