

2014 | THE LITTLE DATA BOOK



THE WORLD BANK

© 2014 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development / The World Bank
1818 H Street NW, Washington DC 20433
Telephone: 202-473-1000; Internet: www.worldbank.org
Some rights reserved
1 2 3 4 17 16 15 14

This work is a product of the staff of The World Bank with external contributions. The findings, interpretations, and conclusions expressed in this work do not necessarily reflect the views of The World Bank, its Board of Executive Directors, or the governments they represent. The World Bank does not guarantee the accuracy of the data included in this work. The boundaries, colors, denominations, and other information shown on any map in this work do not imply any judgment on the part of The World Bank concerning the legal status of any territory or the endorsement or acceptance of such boundaries.

Nothing herein shall constitute or be considered to be a limitation upon or waiver of the privileges and immunities of The World Bank, all of which are specifically reserved.

Rights and Permissions



This work is available under the Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 IGO license (CC BY 3.0 IGO) <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/igo>. Under the Creative Commons Attribution license, you are free to copy, distribute, transmit, and adapt this work, including for commercial purposes, under the following conditions:

Attribution—Please cite the work as follows: *The Little Data Book 2014*. Washington, DC: World Bank. doi: 10.1596/978-1-4648-0165-5. License: Creative Commons Attribution CC BY 3.0 IGO

Translations—If you create a translation of this work, please add the following disclaimer along with the attribution: *This translation was not created by The World Bank and should not be considered an official World Bank translation. The World Bank shall not be liable for any content or error in this translation.*

Adaptations—If you create an adaptation of this work, please add the following disclaimer along with the attribution: *This is an adaptation of an original work by The World Bank. Responsibility for the views and opinions expressed in the adaptation rests solely with the author or authors of the adaptation and are not endorsed by The World Bank.*

Third-party content—The World Bank does not necessarily own each component of the content contained within the work. The World Bank therefore does not warrant that the use of any third-party-owned individual component or part contained in the work will not infringe on the rights of those third parties. The risk of claims resulting from such infringement rests solely with you. If you wish to re-use a component of the work, it is your responsibility to determine whether permission is needed for that re-use and to obtain permission from the copyright owner. Examples of components can include, but are not limited to, tables, figures, or images.

All queries on rights and licenses should be addressed to the Publishing and Knowledge Division, The World Bank, 1818 H Street NW, Washington, DC 20433, USA; fax: 202-522-2625; e-mail: pubrights@worldbank.org.

ISBN (paper): 978-1-4648-0165-5
ISBN (electronic): 978-1-4648-0166-2
DOI:10.1596/978-1-4648-0165-5

Cover design: © Arne Hoel/The World Bank. Used with permission; further permission required for reuse.

Contents

| | |
|--|-----|
| Acknowledgments | iv |
| Foreword. | v |
| Data notes | vi |
| | |
| Regional tables | 1 |
| World | 2 |
| East Asia and Pacific | 3 |
| Europe and Central Asia. | 4 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 5 |
| Middle East and North Africa | 6 |
| South Asia | 7 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 8 |
| | |
| Income group tables | 9 |
| Low income. | 10 |
| Middle income. | 11 |
| Lower middle income | 12 |
| Upper middle income | 13 |
| Low and middle income | 14 |
| High income | 15 |
| Euro area | 16 |
| | |
| Country tables (in alphabetical order) | 17 |
| Notes | 232 |
| Glossary. | 233 |

Acknowledgments

The *Little Data Book 2014* was prepared by a team led by William Prince under the management of Neil Fantom and comprising Liu Cui, Federico Escaler, Mahyar Eshragh-Tabary, Juan Feng, Masako Hiraga, Wendy Huang, Bala Bhaskar Naidu Kalimili, Haruna Kashiwase, Buyant Erdene Khaltarkhuu, Elysee Kiti, Ibrahim Levent, Hiroko Maeda, Maurice Nsabimana, Evis Rucaj, Rubena Sukaj, Emi Suzuki, Maryna Taran, and Jomo Tariku working closely with other teams in the Development Data Group of the Development Economics Vice Presidency. The work was carried out under the management of Haishan Fu. Azita Amjadi coordinated all stages of production; Barton Matheson Willse & Worthington typeset the book. Staff from The World Bank's Publishing and Knowledge Division oversaw publication and dissemination of the book.

Foreword

The *Little Data Book 2014* is a pocket edition of *World Development Indicators 2014*. It is intended as a quick reference for users of the *World Development Indicators* database, book, and mobile app. The database, which covers more than 1,300 indicators and spans more than 50 years, is available at data.worldbank.org.

The 214 country tables in *The Little Data Book* present the latest available data for World Bank member countries and other economies with populations of more than 30,000. The 14 summary tables cover regional and income group aggregates.

For more information about these data or other World Bank data publications, visit our data Web site at data.worldbank.org, e-mail us at data@worldbank.org, call our data hotline 800 590 1906 or 202 473 7824, or fax us at 202 522 1498.

To order *World Development Indicators 2014*, visit the publications Web site at www.worldbank.org/publications, call 800 645 7247 or 703 661 1580, or fax 703 661 1501.

Data notes

The data in this book are for 1990, 2000, and 2012 or the most recent year unless otherwise noted in the table or the *Glossary*.

- Growth rates are proportional changes from the previous year unless otherwise noted.
- Regional aggregates include data for low- and middle-income economies only.
- Figures in italics indicate data for years or periods other than those specified.

Symbols used:

.. indicates that data are not available or that aggregates cannot be calculated because of missing data.

0 or 0.0 indicates zero or small enough that the number would round to zero at the displayed number of decimal places.

\$ indicates current U.S. dollars.

Lettered notes on some country tables can be found in the *Notes* on page 232.

Data are shown for economies with populations greater than 30,000 or for smaller economies if they are members of the World Bank. The term *country* (used interchangeably with *economy*) does not imply political independence or official recognition by the World Bank but refers to any economy for which the authorities report separate social or economic statistics.

The selection of indicators in these pages includes some of those being used to monitor progress toward the Millennium Development Goals. For more information about the eight goals—halving poverty and increasing well-being by 2015—please see the other books in the *World Development Indicators 2014* family of products.

The cutoff date for data is February 1, 2014.

Regional tables

The country composition of regions is based on the World Bank's analytical regions and may differ from common geographic usage.

East Asia and Pacific

American Samoa, Cambodia, China, Fiji, Indonesia, Kiribati, Democratic Republic of Korea, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Vietnam

Europe and Central Asia

Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyz Republic, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Moldova, Montenegro, Romania, Serbia, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Latin America and the Caribbean

Argentina, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, República Bolivariana de Venezuela

Middle East and North Africa

Algeria, Djibouti, Arab Republic of Egypt, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, West Bank and Gaza, Republic of Yemen

South Asia

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, The Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

World

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 7,043.9 | Population growth (%) | 1.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 134,290 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 71,692.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 10,178 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 85,986.8 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 12,207 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 66 | 68 | 71 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 65 | 57 | 45 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 58 | 61 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 60 | 65 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 90 | 75 | 48 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 24.9 | 20.6 | 15.1 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 74 | 73 | 84 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 81 | 82 | 91 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 50 | 60 | 71 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 86 | 92 | 97 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 |

| | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 41,608 | 40,761 | 40,184 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 8.4 | 9.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 76 | 82 | 89 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 47 | 56 | 64 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,665 | 1,650 | 1,890 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 2,121 | 2,385 | 3,044 |

| | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 22,246 | 32,875 | 72,496 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.9 | 4.3 | 2.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 8.0 | 5.1 | 3.2 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 6 | 4 | 3 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 33 | 29 | 27 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 61 | 67 | 70 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 20 | 26 | 30 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 20 | 26 | 30 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 25 | 23 | 22 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 25.4 | 23.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -1.8 | -5.3 |

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 50 | 25 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 46.8 | 99.7 | 75.3 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 4.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.2 | 12.1 | 89.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 6.8 | 35.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 49.4 | 57.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 18 | 24 | 18 |

| | | | |
|--|-----|-------|-------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 32 | 40 | 51 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 196 | 1,319 | 1,510 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 58 | 50 | 133 |

East Asia & Pacific

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 1,991.6 | Population growth (%) | 0.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 16,302 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 12.5 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 9,727.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,884 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 15,451.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 7,758 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 71 | 74 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 25 | 19 | 20 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 75 | 78 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 84 | 85 | 91 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 59 | 42 | 21 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 20.1 | 11.2 | 5.3 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 90 | 83 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 100 | 97 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 39 | 60 | 78 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 88 | 98 | 102 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 4,602 | 4,524 | 4,712 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.1 | -0.4 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 9.5 | 10.9 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 68 | 80 | 91 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 30 | 49 | 67 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 712 | 858 | 1,671 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.9 | 2.3 | 4.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 461 | 876 | 2,582 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 668 | 1,723 | 10,330 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 5.6 | 7.5 | 7.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 6.7 | 3.1 | 1.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 25 | 15 | 11 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 40 | 45 | 44 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 35 | 40 | 45 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 21 | 33 | 34 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 20 | 29 | 31 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 35 | 32 | 44 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 13.1 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 53 | 40 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 16.4 | 46.9 | 51.5 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 5.7 | 88.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.9 | 36.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 14.4 | 47.6 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 17 | 32 | 26 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 47 | 59 | 54 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 234 | 497 | 1,412 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 17.7 | 11.4 | 4.5 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -2,992 | -4,496 | -3,061 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 3.1 | 16.7 | 78.3 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 10 | 45 | 314 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 7.7 | 8.6 | 8.8 |

Europe & Central Asia

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 270.8 | Population growth (%) | 0.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 6,479 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 0.7 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1,804.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 6,664 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 3,234.8 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 11,946 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|--------|--------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 69 | 72 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 56 | 40 | 31 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 64 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 90 | 96 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 56 | 40 | 22 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 12.2 | 5.2 | 1.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 81 | 92 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 95 | 93 | 99 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 85 | 84 | 92 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 94 | 95 | 97 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 612 | 628 | 662 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.3 | -0.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 39.6 | 34.8 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 88 | 92 | 95 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 87 | 89 | 94 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,870 | 1,812 | 2,078 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 6.8 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 3,178 | 2,286 | 2,951 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 446 | 478 | 1,865 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -0.1 | 5.9 | 1.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 13.6 | 23.1 | 4.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 20 | 12 | 9 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 37 | 33 | 31 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 43 | 55 | 60 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 20 | 37 | 36 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 24 | 40 | 40 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 26 | 21 | 22 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 34.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -0.5 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 44 | 12 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 19.9 | 25.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.6 | 3.1 | 2.0 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 10.0 | 108.5 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 2.2 | 43.3 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 81.2 | 78.3 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 10 | 8 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 48 | 56 | 73 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 101 | 234 | 1,150 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | 26.1 | 32.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -5,578 | -2,865 | -661 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 3.2 | 8.2 | 38.7 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 1.2 | 9.1 | 65.2 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 1.4 | 4.5 | 10.0 |

Latin America & Caribbean

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 581.4 | Population growth (%) | 1.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 19,461 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 5.5 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 5,273.2 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 9,070 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 6,852.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 11,787 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 71 | 74 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 85 | 84 | 69 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 59 | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 75 | 85 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 55 | 33 | 19 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 7.6 | 4.9 | 2.9 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 75 | 94 | 95 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 83 | 97 | 102 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 60 | 83 | 90 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 101 | 101 | 102 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 10,227 | 9,727 | 9,240 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 85 | 90 | 94 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 66 | 74 | 81 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,041 | 1,107 | 1,292 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 1,161 | 1,534 | 1,985 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 1,080 | 2,070 | 5,344 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 0.5 | 4.1 | 2.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 25.1 | 7.8 | 4.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 9 | 5 | 5 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 35 | 32 | 32 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 57 | 62 | 63 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 17 | 20 | 24 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 16 | 20 | 26 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 20 | 20 | 21 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 18.7 | 16.3 | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -2.7 | -1.4 | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 82 | 41 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 6.5 | 28.4 | 43.3 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 11.7 | 108.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 3.4 | 42.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 26.3 | 26.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 7 | 17 | 12 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 22 | 33 | 38 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 420 | 714 | 1,258 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 24.2 | 39.5 | 15.0 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -2,906 | -6,019 | -3,017 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 5.7 | 20.1 | 59.5 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 7 | 74 | 150 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 4.9 | 4.8 | 10.1 |

Middle East & North Africa

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 339.6 | Population growth (%) | 1.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 8,775 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 2.4 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1,112.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,450 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 2,277.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 7,062 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 65 | 69 | 71 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 71 | 45 | 37 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 43 | 61 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 78 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 68 | 45 | 26 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 11.9 | 8.9 | 6.2 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 83 | 90 | 88 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 76 | 83 | 91 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 56 | 68 | 75 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 80 | 89 | 93 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 207 | 208 | 211 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 120.3 | 122.1 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 87 | 88 | 90 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 70 | 79 | 88 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 825 | 1,027 | 1,376 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 731 | 1,066 | 1,696 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 283 | 436 | 1,663 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 7.6 | 3.8 | 1.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 17.0 | 4.1 | 5.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 18 | 13 | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 33 | 38 | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 49 | 49 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 23 | 30 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 33 | 26 | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 29 | 25 | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 26.2 | 29.9 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -2.7 | -2.5 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 42 | 21 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 19.7 | 28.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.7 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 2.2 | 95.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.8 | 30.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 73.5 | 76.7 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 3 | 2 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 42 | 43 | 48 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 137 | 144 | 177 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | 14.2 | 3.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -3,091 | -1,989 | -1,632 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 9.6 | 11.5 | 39.0 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.7 | 3.9 | 22.7 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 11.7 | 4.6 | 13.9 |

South Asia

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 1,649.2 | Population growth (%) | 1.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 5,131 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 31.0 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 2,370.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,437 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 5,777.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 3,503 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|--------|--------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 59 | 63 | 67 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 111 | 81 | 39 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 41 | 45 | 51 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 36 | 48 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 129 | 94 | 60 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 51.9 | 42.7 | 32.2 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 56 | 60 | 77 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 62 | 67 | 88 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 35 | 44 | 59 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 68 | 80 | 95 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 795 | 794 | 818 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 42.8 | 45.9 | 51.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 71 | 80 | 91 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 21 | 29 | 40 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 342 | 409 | 555 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 243 | 352 | 605 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 411 | 623 | 2,303 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 8.6 | 4.1 | 6.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 29 | 24 | 18 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 45 | 51 | 56 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 8 | 14 | 23 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 11 | 15 | 30 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 24 | 23 | 32 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 13.2 | 11.9 | 12.5 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -3.3 | -3.9 | -4.3 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 47 | 16 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 10.5 | 25.5 | 59.1 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.3 | 68.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.5 | 11.6 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 57.0 | 45.1 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 16 | 23 | 42 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 126 | 163 | 501 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 31.6 | 17.5 | 7.3 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 500 | -6,243 | -7,076 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 6 | 17 | 108 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.5 | 4.4 | 27.4 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 6.0 | 4.1 | 14.2 |

Sub-Saharan Africa

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 911.5 | Population growth (%) | 2.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 24,262 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 48.5 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1,230.2 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,350 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 2,030.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 2,227 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 50 | 50 | 56 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.4 | 5.8 | 5.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 136 | 127 | 108 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 16 | 22 | 24 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 42 | 46 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 177 | 155 | 98 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 29.6 | 25.3 | 20.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 57 | 52 | 72 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 52 | 54 | 69 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 23 | 26 | 41 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 81 | 84 | 90 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 2.2 | 5.8 | 4.7 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 7,406 | 6,983 | 6,606 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 48 | 55 | 64 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 24 | 26 | 30 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 698 | 671 | 681 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 537 | 523 | 535 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 303 | 342 | 1,290 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 1.3 | 3.5 | 4.3 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 10.6 | 6.2 | 5.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 21 | 17 | 16 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 34 | 34 | 31 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 45 | 49 | 53 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 26 | 34 | 35 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 23 | 29 | 35 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 17 | 16 | 20 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 58 | 27 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 52.9 | 89.5 | 83.8 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 49.3 | 2.0 | 28.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 1.7 | 59.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.5 | 14.8 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 18.1 | 15.6 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 4 | 4 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 42 | 51 | 62 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 176 | 213 | 331 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | 11.8 | 4.5 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 728 | -865 | -1,545 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 1.8 | 4.8 | 26.7 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 1.2 | 6.6 | 37.4 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 17.8 | 13.0 | 46.3 |

Income group tables

For operational and analytical purposes the World Bank's main criterion for classifying economies is gross national income (GNI) per capita. Each economy in *The Little Data Book* is classified as low income, middle income, or high income. Low- and middle-income economies are sometimes referred to as developing economies. The use of the term is convenient; it is not intended to imply that all economies in the group are experiencing similar development or that other economies have reached a preferred or final stage of development. Classification by income does not necessarily reflect development status. Note: Classifications are fixed during the World Bank's fiscal year (ending on June 30), thus countries remain in the categories in which they are classified irrespective of any revisions to their per capita income data.

Low-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$1,035 or less in 2012.

Middle-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of more than \$1,035 but less than \$12,616. Lower-middle-income and upper-middle-income economies are separated at a GNI per capita of \$4,085.

High-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$12,616 or more.

Euro area includes the member states of the Economic and Monetary Union of the European Union that have adopted the euro as their currency: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, and Spain.

Low income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 846.5 | Population growth (%) | 2.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 16,198 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 48.3 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 499.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 590 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 1,171.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,383 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|-------|--------|--------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 53 | 56 | 62 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 126 | 112 | 93 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 24 | 32 | 37 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 33 | 47 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 166 | 134 | 82 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 39.9 | 30.9 | 21.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 57 | 59 | 80 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 46 | 51 | 67 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 21 | 31 | 43 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 78 | 86 | 93 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 4,737 | 4,424 | 4,277 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 3.6 | 4.4 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 52 | 58 | 69 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 19 | 30 | 37 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 396 | 332 | 360 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 222 | 171 | 233 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 143 | 163 | 506 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.7 | 3.2 | 6.3 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 9.3 | 5.7 | 6.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 38 | 34 | 28 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 19 | 21 | 24 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 43 | 45 | 48 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 13 | 18 | 25 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 22 | 26 | 42 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 18 | 19 | 28 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 11.6 | 14.5 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -2.0 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 60 | 29 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.3 | 47.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 6.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 14.4 | 20.6 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 4 | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 28 | 38 | 55 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 89 | 110 | 134 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 25.4 | 10.9 | 4.8 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 493 | -4,899 | -3,647 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 1.4 | 4.1 | 30.2 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.6 | 2.4 | 24.3 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 14.2 | 10.4 | 41.4 |

Middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 4,897.6 | Population growth (%) | 1.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 64,212 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 18.0 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 21,404.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,370 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 35,099.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 7,167 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 65 | 67 | 70 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 64 | 54 | 40 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 60 | 63 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 65 | 69 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 87 | 71 | 45 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 26.0 | 21.4 | 15.7 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 75 | 73 | 84 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 83 | 85 | 94 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 44 | 57 | 71 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 84 | 91 | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 19,112 | 18,441 | 17,971 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 10.1 | 11.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 73 | 82 | 90 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 37 | 49 | 60 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 820 | 849 | 1,281 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 708 | 921 | 1,816 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 3,031 | 5,511 | 22,258 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.4 | 5.3 | 4.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 12.9 | 8.8 | 4.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 19 | 13 | 10 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 36 | 37 | 36 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 44 | 50 | 54 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 19 | 28 | 30 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 19 | 26 | 31 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 27 | 25 | 32 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 19.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 56 | 28 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 21.6 | 36.1 | 48.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 7.6 | 2.0 | 3.3 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 4.9 | 87.7 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.6 | 29.9 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 39.0 | 53.5 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 10 | 20 | 18 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 32 | 44 | 51 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 1,104 | 1,856 | 4,695 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 21.8 | 21.3 | 9.9 |
| Net migration (millions) | -13.8 | -17.6 | -13.3 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 28 | 74 | 320 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 21 | 141 | 593 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 33.0 | 27.1 | 53.5 |

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 2,507.0 | Population growth (%) | 1.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 20,740 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 27.1 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 4,745.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,893 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 9,718.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 3,877 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 60 | 63 | 66 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 95 | 74 | 47 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 40 | 46 | 51 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 47 | 57 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 118 | 93 | 61 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 38.7 | 31.6 | 24.1 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 61 | 64 | 75 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 70 | 75 | 91 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 41 | 47 | 61 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 77 | 84 | 95 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 6,318 | 5,905 | 5,533 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 17.8 | 19.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 71 | 79 | 88 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 29 | 39 | 48 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 594 | 573 | 687 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 444 | 469 | 734 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 861 | 1,239 | 4,838 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 13.7 | 6.8 | 4.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 26 | 21 | 17 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 31 | 32 | 32 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 43 | 47 | 51 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 18 | 27 | 28 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 20 | 26 | 33 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 24 | 22 | 29 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 15.5 | 14.1 | 15.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -1.6 | -3.3 | -3.2 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 54 | 26 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 9.5 | 23.9 | 50.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 19.4 | 2.8 | 8.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 1.2 | 83.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.6 | 18.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 29.6 | 36.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 16 | 8 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 30 | 43 | 51 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 445 | 592 | 1,273 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 25.2 | 16.7 | 9.7 |
| Net migration (millions) | -5.8 | -12.4 | -11.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 16 | 39 | 200 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 4 | 11 | 103 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 23.1 | 16.9 | 35.9 |

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 2,390.6 | Population growth (%) | 0.8 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 43,472 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 8.4 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 16,661.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 6,969 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 25,389.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 10,621 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69 | 71 | 74 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 38 | 34 | 31 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 76 | 80 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 89 | 93 | 96 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 54 | 38 | 20 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 12.6 | 6.5 | 2.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 90 | 87 | 96 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 97 | 97 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 48 | 70 | 84 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 90 | 98 | 102 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 12,794 | 12,536 | 12,438 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 6.8 | 7.4 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 75 | 84 | 93 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 43 | 59 | 74 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,021 | 1,111 | 1,893 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 2.7 | 3.1 | 5.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 945 | 1,350 | 2,932 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2,166 | 4,272 | 17,416 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.1 | 5.6 | 5.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 11.6 | 9.7 | 3.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 17 | 10 | 8 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 38 | 39 | 38 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 45 | 51 | 54 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 20 | 28 | 30 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 19 | 26 | 30 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 28 | 26 | 33 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 20.3 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 57 | 30 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 24.3 | 39.4 | 48.4 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 8.4 | 92.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 2.6 | 41.6 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 49.2 | 67.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 11 | 21 | 21 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 32 | 44 | 50 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 660 | 1,264 | 3,422 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 20.5 | 22.6 | 10.0 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -8,078 | -5,191 | -2,314 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 11 | 35 | 121 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 16 | 130 | 489 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 9.8 | 9.5 | 16.6 |

Low and middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 5,744.1 | Population growth (%) | 1.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 80,410 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 20.6 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 21,916.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,815 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 36,250.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 6,311 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 63 | 66 | 69 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 72 | 63 | 49 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 56 | 59 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 59 | 64 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 99 | 83 | 53 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 28.1 | 23.2 | 17.0 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 72 | 71 | 83 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 78 | 80 | 89 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 41 | 54 | 66 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 83 | 90 | 97 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | 1.2 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 23,849 | 22,865 | 22,248 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 9.2 | 10.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 70 | 79 | 87 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 35 | 47 | 57 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 780 | 796 | 1,179 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 664 | 844 | 1,646 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 3,167 | 5,674 | 22,779 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.4 | 5.2 | 4.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 11.2 | 7.3 | 4.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 20 | 13 | 11 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 36 | 37 | 36 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 44 | 50 | 54 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 19 | 27 | 30 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 19 | 26 | 31 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 27 | 25 | 32 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 18.8 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 57 | 28 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 21.3 | 35.6 | 48.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 7.4 | 2.0 | 3.3 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 4.3 | 81.7 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.4 | 26.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 30.0 | 37.9 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 10 | 20 | 18 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 32 | 44 | 51 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 1,194 | 1,966 | 4,830 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 21.9 | 21.1 | 9.8 |
| Net migration (millions) | -13.3 | -22.5 | -17.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 29 | 79 | 350 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 21 | 143 | 617 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 56 | 49 | 133 |

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 1,299.8 | Population growth (%) | 0.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 53,880 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 49,905.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 38,394 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 50,055.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 38,509 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 76 | 79 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 31 | 25 | 18 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 15 | 10 | 6 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 84 | 92 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 97 | 97 | 100 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 92 | 98 | 100 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 17,759 | 17,896 | 17,936 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 98 | 98 | 99 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 95 | 96 | 96 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 4,776 | 4,985 | 4,675 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 11.9 | 12.1 | 11.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 7,226 | 8,405 | 8,896 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 19,068 | 27,199 | 49,771 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.9 | 4.1 | 1.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 5.4 | 3.3 | 1.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 32 | 28 | 25 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 64 | 70 | 74 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 20 | 25 | 30 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 20 | 25 | 30 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 24 | 23 | 20 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 26.2 | 23.8 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -1.7 | -5.6 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 33 | 17 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 50.2 | 112.0 | 86.8 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 1.0 | 43.7 | 122.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.2 | 27.3 | 75.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 87.4 | 83.7 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 19 | 25 | 17 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 32 | 39 | 51 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (millions) | 13.5 | 22.2 | 16.9 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 39 | 57 | 128 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 175 | 1,176 | 893 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 2,816 | 420 | 188 |

Euro area

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 331.2 | Population growth (%) | -0.6 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 2,693 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 12,673.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 38,263 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 12,354.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 37,299 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76 | 78 | 82 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 14 | 11 | 6 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 10 | 6 | 4 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 74 | 87 | 93 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 98 | 99 | 99 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 93 | 103 | 109 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 101 | 100 | 99 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 891 | 957 | 989 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.8 | -0.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 20.7 | 19.1 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 3,501 | 3,711 | 3,455 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 8.4 | 8.3 | 7.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 5,318 | 6,287 | 6,599 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 5,697 | 6,264 | 12,221 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.5 | 3.8 | -0.6 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 4.4 | 3.4 | 1.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 33 | 28 | 25 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 64 | 70 | 73 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 27 | 37 | 45 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 28 | 36 | 42 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 23 | 22 | 18 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 36.4 | 35.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 0.0 | -3.2 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 49 | 13 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 21.1 | 86.8 | 51.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.4 | 59.6 | 120.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.1 | 22.7 | 75.9 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 95.4 | 93.8 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 13 | 20 | 15 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 44 | 61 | 72 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 5,030 | 7,806 | 3,402 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 27.9 | 33.4 | 78.8 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 53 | 423 | 201 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 43.7 | 82.1 | .. |

Country tables

Cabo Verde

Cabo Verde is the new name for the country previously listed as Cape Verde.

China

Unless otherwise noted, data for China do not include data for Hong Kong SAR, China; Macao SAR, China; or Taiwan, China.

Cyprus

GNI and GDP data and data calculated using GNI and GDP refer to the area controlled by the government of the Republic of Cyprus.

Georgia

GNI, GDP and population data and data calculated using GNI, GDP and population exclude Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia

Data for each country are shown separately where available. However, some indicators for Serbia prior to 2006 include data for Montenegro; these data are noted in the tables. Moreover, data for most indicators for Serbia from 1999 onward exclude data for Kosovo, which in 1999 became a territory under international administration pursuant to UN Security Council Resolution 1244 (1999). Kosovo became a member of the World Bank on June 29, 2009, and its data are shown where available.

Moldova

GNI, GDP and population data and data calculated using GNI, GDP and population exclude Transnistria.

Morocco

GNI and GDP data and data calculated using GNI and GDP include Former Spanish Sahara.

South Sudan and Sudan

South Sudan declared its independence on July 9, 2011. Data are shown separately for South Sudan where available. However, data reported for Sudan include South Sudan unless otherwise noted.

Tanzania

GNI and GDP data and data calculated using GNI and GDP refer to mainland Tanzania only.

For more information, see *World Development Indicators 2014* or data [.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org).

Afghanistan

South Asia Low income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 29.8 | Population growth (%) | 2.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 652 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 20.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 680 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 46.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,560 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | 9.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 49 | 55 | 61 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 7.7 | 7.7 | 5.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 168 | 158 | 87 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 5 | 21 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 12 | 39 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 176 | 134 | 99 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 32.9 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 20 | 27 | 68 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 29 | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 11 | 13 | 54 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 54 | 0 | 67 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 43.0 | 43.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 22 | 64 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 23 | 29 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.23 | 0.04 | 0.29 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|----|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | .. | 2.5 | 20.5 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | 8.4 | 14.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | 11.7 | 8.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | 38 | 25 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | 24 | 22 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | 38 | 54 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 32 | 6 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 65 | 39 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | 12 | 17 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 11.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -0.6 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 5 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | 2.1 | 3.6 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 18.0 | 36.4 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-------|-----|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 72 | 32 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 139 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 2,709 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | 0.3 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 3,257 | 137 | -400 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 385 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | -0.3 | 0.2 | 94.0 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 122 | 136 | 6,725 |

Albania

Europe & Central Asia

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 3.2 | Population growth (%) | 0.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 29 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 12.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,030 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 29.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 9,280 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|-------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 9.1 | 8.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 72 | 74 | 77 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 42 | 33 | 15 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 58 | 69 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 93 | 99 | 99 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 43 | 29 | 17 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 17.0 | 6.3 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 88 | 95 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 94 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 81 | 67 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 93 | 96 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 4.5 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 96 | 96 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 79 | 84 | 91 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 775 | 534 | 689 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 498 | 1,343 | 2,022 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.1 | 3.7 | 12.6 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -9.6 | 7.3 | 1.6 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | -0.5 | 4.3 | 3.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 36 | 29 | 18 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 48 | 19 | 16 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 16 | 52 | 66 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 15 | 19 | 31 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 23 | 37 | 49 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 29 | 25 | 25 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 19.3 | 23.7 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -6.5 | -3.4 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 41 | 5 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 5.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.9 | 110.7 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 54.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 39.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 1 | 0 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 29 | 37 | 54 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 96 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 0.5 | 1.1 | 6.9 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 4.3 | 3.7 | 7.1 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -391 | -290 | -50 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 152 | 598 | 1,027 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 20 | 143 | 1,265 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 11 | 318 | 342 |

Algeria

Middle East & North Africa Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 38.5 | Population growth (%) | 1.9 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 2,382 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 6.8 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 193.2 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,020 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 321.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 8,360 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 6.5 | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 67 | 69 | 71 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.8 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 28 | 12 | 10 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 51 | 64 | 61 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 77 | 93 | 95 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 50 | 35 | 20 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 9.2 | 5.4 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 83 | 80 | 95 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 77 | 77 | 100 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 59 | 62 | 98 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 82 | 96 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 17 | 16 | 15 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 40.0 | 54.8 | 54.8 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 94 | 89 | 84 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 89 | 92 | 95 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 846 | 851 | 1,108 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 522 | 669 | 1,091 |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 62 | 55 | 206 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 0.8 | 2.2 | 3.3 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 30.3 | 24.6 | 5.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 11 | 9 | 9 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 48 | 59 | 49 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 40 | 33 | 42 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 23 | 41 | 37 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 25 | 21 | 28 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 29 | 25 | 37 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 40.6 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -0.3 |

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 25 | 25 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.5 | 3.4 | 4.6 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.3 | 97.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.5 | 15.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 67.0 | 69.0 | 77.1 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 1 | 4 | 0 |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 37 | 57 | 59 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 74 | 100 | 217 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 28.2 | 25.5 | 5.6 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 65.1 | .. | 1.1 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -104 | -58 | -50 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 352 | 790 | 213 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 0 | 280 | 1,602 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 332 | 200 | 145 |

American Samoa

| East Asia & Pacific | | Upper middle income | |
|---|-----|--|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 55 | Population growth (%) | -0.3 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 200 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | .. | .. | .. |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 91 | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 102 | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 184 | 181 | 177 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 94 | 98 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 61 | 62 | 62 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | .. | .. |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 3.5 | .. |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 129 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Andorra

| | | | | High income |
|---|-----|--|-------|----------------|
| Population (thousands) | 78 | Population growth (%) | | 0.6 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 470 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | | .. |
| | | | | 1990 2000 2012 |
| People | | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | .. | .. | 1.2 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | .. | 97 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | | 160 | 160 | 160 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | .. | 8.0 | 6.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | | 1,029 | 1,134 | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | 3.8 | 1.2 | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 7.3 | 4.5 | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 36.0 | 81.5 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 10.5 | 86.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | .. | 11 | .. |
| Global links | | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | .. | 100 | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | .. |

Angola

Sub-Saharan Africa

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 20.8 | Population growth (%) | 3.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1,247 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 43.4 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 95.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,580 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 112.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 5,400 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 2.0 | 5.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 41 | 45 | 51 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 227 | 209 | 170 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 6 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 45 | 47 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 213 | 203 | 164 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | 15.6 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 38 | 41 | 97 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 34 | .. | 54 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 11 | 15 | 32 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 82 | 64 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.3 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 610 | 597 | 584 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 42 | 46 | 54 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 29 | 42 | 60 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 569 | 539 | 673 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 61 | 89 | 248 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 10.3 | 9.1 | 114.1 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -0.3 | 3.0 | 6.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 10.9 | 418.2 | 4.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 18 | 6 | 10 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 41 | 72 | 60 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 41 | 22 | 30 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 39 | 90 | 60 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 21 | 63 | 42 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 12 | 13 | 12 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 52.8 | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 26.4 | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 119 | 66 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 7.1 | 6.4 | 3.6 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 47.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 16.9 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 10.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|--------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 53 | 120 | 85 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 94 | 100 | 258 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 8.6 | 9.8 | 22.2 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 8.1 | 20.9 | 5.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 143 | 172 | 66 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | -335 | 879 | -6,898 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 266 | 302 | 242 |

Antigua and Barbuda

High income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|--|--------|
| Population (thousands) | 89 | Population growth (%) | 1.0 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 440 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 12,480 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 1.7 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 18,920 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 73 | 76 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 64 | 65 | 49 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 53 | 53 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 24 | 16 | 10 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 89 | 95 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 97 | .. | 100 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 120 | 78 | 105 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 94 | .. | 102 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-----|-----|
| Forests (sq. km) | 103 | 100 | 98 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 97 | 98 | 98 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 75 | 85 | 91 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,596 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|-------|
| GDP (\$ millions) | 392 | 788 | 1,134 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.5 | 5.1 | 2.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 2.3 | 15.0 | 0.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 20 | 16 | 20 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 76 | 82 | 78 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 89 | 63 | 49 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 87 | 64 | 54 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 32 | 29 | 32 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 15.3 | 21.1 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -5.3 | -1.4 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 21 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 28.3 | 143.0 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 6.5 | 59.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 33.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 0 | 0 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 70 | 58 | 52 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 64 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 2.6 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 12.5 | 20.7 | 20.6 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 60.6 | 43.1 | 70.9 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 4.6 | 9.8 | 2.4 |

Argentina

Latin America & Caribbean

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| Population (millions) | 41.1 | Population growth (%) | 0.9 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 2,780 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | .. ^a | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. ^a |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | .. ^a | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. ^a |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|---------|-------|-------------------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 5.0 | 3.2 | 4.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 72 | 74 | 76 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 73 | 64 | 54 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 65 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 96 | 98 | 97 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 28 | 20 | 14 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 93 | 91 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 99 | 109 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 71 | 87 | 92 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 107 | 101 | 104 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 348 | 319 | 292 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 11.8 | 11.8 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 94 | 96 | 99 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 86 | 92 | 97 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,412 | 1,652 | 1,967 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 1,304 | 2,087 | 2,967 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 141 | 284 | 476 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -2.4 | -0.8 | 1.9 ^b |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 2,076.8 | 1.0 | 15.3 ^b |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 8 | 5 | 9 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 36 | 28 | 31 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 56 | 67 | 60 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 10 | 11 | 20 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 5 | 12 | 17 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 14 | 16 | 22 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 14.1 | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -5.7 | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 66 | 25 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 2.3 | 58.4 | 7.2 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 17.6 | 151.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 7.0 | 55.8 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 28.5 | 29.0 | 32.2 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 8 | 9 | 8 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 12 | 18 | 31 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 64 | 100 | 130 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 63 | 147 | 121 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 37.1 | 64.0 | 13.2 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 0 | -180 | -100 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 23 | 86 | 573 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 1.8 | 10.4 | 12.1 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 169 | 52 | 179 |

Armenia

Europe & Central Asia Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 3.0 | Population growth (%) | 0.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 30 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 2.5 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 11.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,720 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 20.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 6,860 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 7.6 | 8.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 71 | 74 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 74 | 40 | 27 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 56 | 61 | 55 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 100 | 97 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 49 | 30 | 16 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 2.6 | 5.3 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 93 | 92 | 97 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 94 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 91 | 91 | 96 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 106 | 115 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 25.3 | 41.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 93 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 89 | 91 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,175 | 655 | 916 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 2,718 | 1,295 | 1,755 |

| | | | |
|--|-------|------|------|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.3 | 1.9 | 10.0 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -11.7 | 5.9 | 7.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 79.4 | -1.4 | -1.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 17 | 26 | 22 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 52 | 39 | 33 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 31 | 35 | 45 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 35 | 23 | 25 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 46 | 51 | 49 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 47 | 19 | 24 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 17.7 | 24.1 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -0.7 | -1.4 |

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 18 | 4 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.1 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.6 | 111.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.3 | 39.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 99.2 | 96.8 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 5 | 3 |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 62 | 57 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 118 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 0.1 | 1.0 | 7.6 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 1.2 | 9.2 | 30.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -496 | -144 | -50 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 87 | 2,123 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 2 | 104 | 489 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 3 | 216 | 273 |

High income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|--|-----|
| Population (thousands) | 102 | Population growth (%) | 0.4 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 180 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 73 | 74 | 75 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 50 | 44 | 27 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 96 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 97 | 95 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 96 | 97 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 99 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Forests (sq. km) | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 91 | 94 | 98 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 99 | 98 | 98 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 29.6 | 24.6 | 22.8 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|----|-------|-------|
| GDP (\$ millions) | .. | 1,873 | 2,584 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | -0.4 | -5.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | 9.1 | -5.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | 0 | 1 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | 17 | 16 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | 82 | 83 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 74 | 71 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 71 | 86 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | 25 | 28 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 16.5 | 131.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 15.4 | 74.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | 10 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 54 | 52 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 122 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 14.2 | 6.3 | 1.3 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 2.6 | 7.9 | 4.9 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 131 | -128 | -140 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 30.0 | -7.4 | .. |

Australia

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 22.7 | Population growth (%) | 1.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 7,741 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1,346.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 59,260 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 966.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 42,540 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77 | 79 | 82 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 21 | 18 | 12 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 71 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 100 | 100 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 9 | 6 | 5 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 86 | 91 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 134 | 161 | 133 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 100 | 100 | 97 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|---|-------|--------|--------|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 1,545 | 1,549 | 1,484 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 5,053 | 5,645 | 5,883 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 16.8 | 17.2 | 16.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 8,527 | 10,194 | 10,712 |

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|-------|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 311 | 415 | 1,532 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 5.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 31 | 27 | 28 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 64 | 70 | 69 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 15 | 19 | 21 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 17 | 21 | 21 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 29 | 26 | 28 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 25.9 | 22.9 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 2.0 | -3.7 |

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 3 | 3 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 35.0 | 89.8 | 83.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 1.1 | 44.5 | 105.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.6 | 46.8 | 82.3 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 35.0 | 40.0 | 43.3 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 8 | 15 | 13 |

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 26 | 33 | 34 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 185 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 351 | 663 | 750 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 8.1 | 13.6 | 56.6 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Austria

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 8.4 | Population growth (%) | 0.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 84 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 403.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 47,850 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 369.7 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 43,850 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 8.6 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76 | 78 | 81 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 21 | 14 | 4 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 100 | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 10 | 6 | 4 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 60 | 75 | 76 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 101 | 97 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 102 | 98 | 98 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 94 | 97 | 97 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 38 | 38 | 39 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 3,236 | 3,565 | 3,902 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 6,111 | 7,076 | 8,374 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 165 | 192 | 395 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 4.3 | 3.7 | 0.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 3.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 33 | 31 | 29 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 64 | 67 | 70 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 37 | 46 | 57 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 37 | 44 | 54 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 25 | 25 | 23 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 37.7 | 36.3 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -2.0 | -2.2 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 25 | 25 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 7.0 | 15.6 | 26.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 1.0 | 76.3 | 160.5 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.1 | 33.7 | 81.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 8 | 15 | 13 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 55 | 73 | 87 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 87 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 275 | 213 | 150 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.8 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.7 | 8.5 | 4.1 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Azerbaijan

Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 9.3 | Population growth (%) | 1.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 87 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 57.9 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 6,220 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 86.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 9,310 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 7.5 | 8.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 65 | 67 | 71 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 32 | 37 | 40 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 55 | 51 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 97 | 84 | 99 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 93 | 72 | 35 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 14.0 | 8.4 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 52 | 67 | 66 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 96 | 90 | 92 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 89 | .. | 100 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 100 | .. | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 124.1 | 150.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 70 | 74 | 80 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 62 | 82 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 3,165 | 1,403 | 1,369 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 7.8 | 3.7 | 5.1 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 2,576 | 2,040 | 1,705 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 8.9 | 5.3 | 66.6 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -0.7 | 11.1 | 2.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 83.5 | 12.5 | 1.4 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 29 | 17 | 5 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 33 | 45 | 63 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 38 | 38 | 31 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 44 | 39 | 54 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 39 | 38 | 26 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 27 | 21 | 22 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 17.6 | 41.8 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -4.7 | 6.1 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 105 | 7 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.1 | 2.3 | 4.6 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 5.2 | 108.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 54.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 52.0 | 55.6 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 5 | 7 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|-----|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 55 | 64 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 200 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 0.0 | 1.5 | 9.7 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | 6.4 | 5.1 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -106 | 11 | 0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 57 | 1,990 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | 130 | 5,293 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 0 | 139 | 338 |

Bahamas, The

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|--------|
| Population (thousands) | 372 | Population growth (%) | 1.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 14 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 7.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 20,600 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 10.8 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 29,020 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 72 | 75 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 70 | 51 | 28 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 62 | 45 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 23 | 17 | 17 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 86 | 93 | 91 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 82 | 93 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 86 | 78 | 93 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 102 | 97 | 104 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 1.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-----|-----|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 97 | 98 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 89 | 92 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,517 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 7.6 | 5.6 | 6.8 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 3.2 | 6.3 | 8.1 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -1.6 | 4.1 | 1.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 5.1 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 16 | 18 | 18 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 81 | 80 | 80 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 54 | 44 | 45 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 56 | 62 | 63 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 29 | 28 | 33 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 15.7 | 14.8 | 17.5 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -1.9 | 0.3 | -4.1 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 24 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.7 | 10.6 | 80.7 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 8.0 | 71.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 52.0 | 57.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 7 | 0 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 88 | 42 | 55 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 89 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -0.4 | 15.5 | 9.7 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | -17 | 250 | 360 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 3.2 | .. | .. |

Bahrain

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 1.3 | Population growth (%) | 1.9 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 760 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 25.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 19,560 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 27.8 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 22,250 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 73 | 75 | 77 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 26 | 17 | 14 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 54 | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 23 | 13 | 10 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 6.3 | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 87 | 98 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 103 | 99 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 87 | 100 | 96 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 103 | 102 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 2.0 | 4.0 | 5.4 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | -5.6 | -3.6 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 5,975.0 | 5,975.0 | 8,935.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 95 | 99 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 8,771 | 8,776 | 7,353 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 24.0 | 27.9 | 19.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 6,533 | 8,590 | 10,018 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 4.2 | 9.1 | 30.4 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 4.4 | 5.3 | 3.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 4.8 | 30.0 | 1.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 1 | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 46 | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 53 | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 116 | 79 | 75 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 95 | 57 | 48 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 16 | 17 | 20 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 24.9 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -0.5 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 9 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 73.1 | 52.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 5.1 | 4.0 | 3.1 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 1.0 | 30.8 | 161.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 6.2 | 88.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 75.4 | 78.0 | 83.7 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 0 | 0 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 177 | 119 | 117 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 129 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 5 | 143 | 22 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | -183 | 364 | 891 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 138 | 60 | .. |

Bangladesh

South Asia

Low income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 154.7 | Population growth (%) | 1.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 144 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 43.3 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 129.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 840 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 314.2 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 2,030 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 9.5 | 8.7 | 8.9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 60 | 65 | 70 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 164 | 117 | 81 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 40 | 54 | 61 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 12 | 32 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 144 | 88 | 41 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 61.5 | 42.3 | 36.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 65 | 72 | 96 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 46 | .. | 75 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 20 | 48 | 51 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 76 | .. | 110 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | 34.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 68 | 76 | 85 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 33 | 45 | 57 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 119 | 140 | 205 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 48 | 101 | 259 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 30.5 | 47.1 | 116.4 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 6.3 | 1.9 | 8.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 30 | 26 | 18 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 21 | 25 | 28 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 48 | 49 | 54 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 6 | 14 | 23 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 14 | 19 | 32 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 17 | 23 | 27 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 9.8 | 12.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -0.7 | -0.9 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 50 | 11 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 1.1 | 2.5 | 15.0 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 62.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 6.3 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 7.2 | 10.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 0 | 0 | .. |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|--------|--------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 17 | 32 | 51 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 117 | 100 | 59 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 12.3 | 15.6 | 26.1 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 34.6 | 10.5 | 5.4 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -934 | -2,000 | -2,041 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 0.8 | 2.0 | 14.1 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 3 | 280 | 1,178 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 2.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 |

Barbados

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 283 | Population growth (%) | 0.5 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 430 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 4.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 15,080 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 7.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 25,670 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 73 | 75 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 55 | 51 | 48 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 55 | 55 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 98 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 87 | 94 | 90 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 99 | 104 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 86 | 105 | 105 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 94 | 108 | 105 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 76.1 | 76.1 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 95 | 99 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 82 | 90 | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,242 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.0 | 3.1 | 4.2 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -4.8 | 2.3 | 0.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 24.7 | 0.7 | -3.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 21 | 18 | 16 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 75 | 80 | 83 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 43 | 42 | 42 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 43 | 46 | 54 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 14 | 17 | 14 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 27.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -8.0 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 18 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 13.9 | 54.2 | 106.4 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 10.7 | 122.5 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 4.0 | 73.3 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 86.8 | 99.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 20 | 23 | 12 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 45 | 46 | 55 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 108 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -3.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 38 | 115 | 82 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 11 | 19 | 356 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 2.6 | 0.2 | 16.2 |

Belarus

Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 9.5 | Population growth (%) | -0.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 208 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 61.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 6,530 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 141.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 14,960 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 11.1 | 8.5 | 9.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 69 | 72 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 44 | 28 | 21 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | 63 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 17 | 14 | 5 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 94 | 98 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 94 | 100 | 103 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 97 | 85 | 106 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 101 | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 |

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 78 | 83 | 87 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 95 | 95 | 94 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 4,465 | 2,468 | 3,114 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 8.6 | 5.3 | 6.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 4,381 | 2,989 | 3,628 |

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|------|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 17.4 | 12.7 | 63.3 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -1.2 | 5.8 | 1.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 103.6 | 185.3 | 74.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 24 | 14 | 10 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 47 | 39 | 44 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 29 | 47 | 46 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 46 | 69 | 82 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 44 | 72 | 77 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 27 | 25 | 34 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 31.5 | 28.7 | 29.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -4.8 | 0.1 | 1.7 |

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 79 | 9 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.5 | 113.5 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.9 | 46.9 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 95.8 | 89.0 | 86.5 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 4 | 3 |

| | | | |
|--|-------|------|-------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 125 | 146 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 101 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 1.0 | 2.6 | 34.2 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 0.6 | 4.9 | 9.5 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -63.1 | -6.4 | -10.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 0 | 139 | 1,053 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 7 | 119 | 1,464 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 103 |

Belgium

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 11.1 | Population growth (%) | 0.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 31 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 497.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 44,720 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 452.7 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 40,680 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 8.5 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76 | 78 | 80 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 11 | 11 | 7 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 78 | 76 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 99 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 10 | 6 | 4 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 85 | 82 | 96 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 79 | .. | 91 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 103 | 145 | 106 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 101 | 105 | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 62.8 | 51.8 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 4,844 | 5,707 | 5,148 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 10.9 | 11.3 | 10.0 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 6,380 | 8,248 | 8,021 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 203 | 233 | 483 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.1 | 3.7 | -0.1 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 31 | 27 | 22 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 67 | 72 | 77 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 67 | 78 | 86 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 65 | 75 | 85 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 23 | 23 | 21 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 42.8 | 41.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 0.0 | -3.6 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 56 | 4 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 32.2 | 78.4 | 62.1 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.4 | 54.8 | 111.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 29.4 | 82.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 81.2 | 78.0 | 78.2 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 11 | 11 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 117 | 157 | 182 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 94 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 115 | 197 | 150 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 3.6 | 4.0 | 10.1 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | 18,081 | -1,917 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Latin America & Caribbean

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|--|-------|
| Population (thousands) | 324 | Population growth (%) | 2.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 23 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 12.2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,490 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 2.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 7,630 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 3.0 | 3.3 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 71 | 74 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.5 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 126 | 97 | 71 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 47 | 56 | 55 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 77 | 100 | 96 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 43 | 25 | 18 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 5.4 | .. | 6.2 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 86 | 96 | 96 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 94 | 101 | 116 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 61 | 68 | 84 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 98 | 99 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 16 | 15 | 14 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 73 | 85 | 99 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 76 | 83 | 91 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 566 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 413 | 832 | 1,493 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 10.6 | 13.0 | 5.3 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 20 | 17 | 13 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 22 | 21 | 23 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 58 | 62 | 64 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 62 | 53 | 61 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 60 | 74 | 63 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 26 | 29 | 15 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 25.4 | 20.4 | 26.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -0.6 | -5.7 | -0.2 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 44 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 7.0 | 53.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 6.0 | 25.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 17.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 83 | 89 | 81 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 94 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 143 | 528 | 1,241 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 7.2 | 15.3 | 11.3 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -9.0 | 4.5 | 7.6 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 18.5 | 26.4 | 75.9 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 17 | 23 | 194 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 30.3 | 14.7 | 25.2 |

Benin

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 10.1 | Population growth (%) | 2.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 115 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 47.3 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 7.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 750 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 15.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,550 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 7.0 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 53 | 55 | 59 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.7 | 6.0 | 4.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 125 | 119 | 90 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 19 | 13 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 66 | 84 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 181 | 147 | 90 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 21.5 | 20.2 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 79 | 70 | 72 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 19 | 37 | 71 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 22 | 48 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 62 | 79 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 58 | 51 | 45 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 57 | 66 | 76 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 5 | 9 | 14 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 332 | 285 | 385 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | 57 | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.0 | 2.4 | 7.6 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 9.0 | 4.9 | 5.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 2.2 | 4.5 | 6.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 35 | 35 | 32 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 53 | 52 | 54 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 19 | 25 | 15 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 27 | 30 | 27 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 14 | 19 | 18 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 15.6 | 17.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 0.6 | -1.4 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 32 | 15 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.8 | 83.7 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 3.8 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 20.0 | 9.5 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 0 | 0 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 28 | 43 | 48 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 107 | 100 | 118 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 9.9 | 13.6 | 3.3 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 105 | 99 | -10 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 101 | 87 | 172 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 62 | 60 | 159 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 267 | 243 | 511 |

Bermuda

High income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|--|---------|
| Population (thousands) | 65 | Population growth (%) | 0.4 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 50 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 6.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 104,590 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74 | 78 | 79 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | .. | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 97 | 91 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 79 | 77 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 104 | 107 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 10.1 | 8.0 | 7.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 1.6 | 3.5 | 5.5 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 0.0 | 9.3 | -4.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 6.0 | -4.2 | 3.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | 12 | 6 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | 88 | 93 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 61.7 | 27.2 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 1.9 | 20.7 | 139.5 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 42.9 | 91.3 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | 7 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 41 | 22 | 17 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 62 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 1,191 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | 67 | 133 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 42.2 | .. | .. |

Bhutan

| South Asia | | Lower middle income | | |
|---|-----|--|-------------|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 742 | Population growth (%) | 1.7 | |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 38 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 1.7 | |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,420 | |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 4.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 6,200 | |
| | | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | .. | 5.4 | 6.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 52 | 60 | 68 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 5.6 | 3.6 | 2.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 105 | 78 | 41 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | .. | 31 | 66 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | .. | 24 | 65 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 131 | 80 | 45 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | .. | 14.1 | 12.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 93 | 78 | 95 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 24 | 51 | 101 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | 30 | 74 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | .. | 85 | 103 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Environment | | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 30 | 31 | 33 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | .. | .. | 0.4 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | .. | 86 | 98 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | .. | 35 | 47 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 104 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | | 300 | 439 | 1,780 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | 10.9 | 6.9 | 9.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 5.7 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 35 | 27 | 16 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 25 | 36 | 44 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 40 | 37 | 40 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 27 | 29 | 35 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 31 | 53 | 53 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 30 | 48 | 56 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | 17.0 | 22.9 | 22.9 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | -5.8 | -2.4 | 0.5 |
| States and markets | | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 62 | 32 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | .. | 10.3 | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 0.4 | 25.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 77.1 | 62.0 | 34.2 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | .. | 0 | 0 |
| Global links | | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 50 | 63 | 90 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | .. | 100 | 134 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | | 84 | 212 | 1,459 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | .. | .. | 17.8 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | -85.9 | 35.0 | 10.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | 18.1 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | 1.6 | 1.1 | 9.6 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 46 | 53 | 161 |

Latin America & Caribbean

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 10.5 | Population growth (%) | 1.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1,099 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 15.6 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 23.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,220 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 51.2 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 4,880 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 5.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 59 | 63 | 67 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 89 | 85 | 72 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 30 | 53 | 61 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 43 | 69 | 71 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 123 | 78 | 41 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 9.7 | 5.9 | 4.5 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 53 | 84 | 84 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 70 | 96 | 92 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 78 | 77 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 97 | 99 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 628 | 601 | 569 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 69 | 79 | 88 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 28 | 37 | 46 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 384 | 440 | 746 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 269 | 412 | 623 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 4.9 | 8.4 | 27.0 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 4.6 | 2.5 | 5.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 16.3 | 5.2 | 6.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 17 | 15 | 13 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 35 | 30 | 39 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 48 | 55 | 48 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 23 | 18 | 47 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 24 | 27 | 38 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 13 | 18 | 18 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 18.4 | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -8.7 | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 60 | 49 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 20.7 | 16.4 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 6.9 | 90.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.4 | 34.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 4.3 | 7.0 | 11.6 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 7 | 40 | 9 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 33 | 36 | 70 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 102 | 100 | 179 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 4.4 | 5.9 | 6.9 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 39.4 | 39.8 | 5.3 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -100 | -131 | -125 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 5 | 127 | 1,111 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 27 | 736 | 1,060 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 545 | 482 | 659 |

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 3.8 | Population growth (%) | -0.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 51 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 18.2 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,750 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 37.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 9,650 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 9.1 | 6.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 67 | 75 | 76 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 36 | 21 | 15 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 48 | 46 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 97 | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 18 | 10 | 7 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 4.2 | 1.5 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 52 | 80 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | 1.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 97 | 98 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 95 | 95 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,550 | 1,133 | 1,848 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.0 | 6.1 | 8.1 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 2,897 | 1,986 | 3,189 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|----|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | .. | 5.5 | 17.5 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | 5.5 | -0.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | 28.8 | 0.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | 11 | 8 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | 23 | 25 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | 66 | 67 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 29 | 31 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 76 | 55 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | 21 | 22 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 37.1 | 39.7 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 0.7 | -1.2 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 68 | 37 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | 3.6 | 1.4 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 2.4 | 87.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.1 | 65.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 54.0 | 52.3 | 92.1 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 2 | 2 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|--------|------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 76 | 87 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 99 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | .. | 2.8 | 10.6 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | 14.2 | 18.4 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -1,025 | 38 | -5 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | .. | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | 146 | 350 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 0 | 738 | 571 |

Botswana

Sub-Saharan Africa

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 2.0 | Population growth (%) | 0.9 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 582 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 31.2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 15.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 7,650 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 32.2 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 16,060 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|-------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 63 | 50 | 47 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 103 | 66 | 44 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 33 | 44 | 53 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 78 | 94 | 95 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 48 | 85 | 53 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 10.7 | 11.2 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 87 | 91 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 89 | 89 | 95 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 40 | 75 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 108 | 102 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 4.3 | 28.2 | 23.0 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 137 | 125 | 112 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 4.7 | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 92 | 95 | 97 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 39 | 52 | 64 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 911 | 1,046 | 1,115 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 715 | 907 | 1,603 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 3.8 | 5.8 | 14.5 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 6.8 | 2.0 | 4.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 6.3 | 14.2 | 1.4 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 61 | 51 | 35 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 34 | 46 | 62 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 55 | 52 | 44 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 50 | 40 | 50 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 37 | 30 | 34 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 50.8 | .. | 35.7 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | 19.1 | .. | -1.9 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 107 | 60 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 6.6 | 16.9 | 31.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 12.7 | 153.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 2.9 | 11.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 32.0 | 35.3 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 98 | 82 | 96 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 98 | 100 | 85 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 553 | 458 | 2,488 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 4.3 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 17.9 | 21.3 | 20.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 85.6 | 26.2 | 18.2 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 96 | 57 | 293 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 145 | 31 | 74 |

Brazil

| Latin America & Caribbean | | Upper middle income | |
|---|---------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 198.7 | Population growth (%) | 0.9 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 8,515 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 6.1 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 2,311.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 11,630 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 2,291.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 11,530 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 67 | 70 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 82 | 87 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 59 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | 70 | 96 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 62 | 33 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | 5.3 | 3.7 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 78 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 92 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 5,748 | 5,459 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | 0.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | .. | 1.1 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 88 | 93 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 67 | 75 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 937 | 1,074 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | 1,454 | 1,900 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 462 | 645 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | -4.3 | 4.3 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 2,735.5 | 6.2 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 8 | 6 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 39 | 28 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 53 | 67 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 8 | 10 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 7 | 12 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 20 | 18 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | 22.8 | 19.9 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | -3.4 | -1.8 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 152 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | 3.6 | 35.1 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 6.3 | 1.8 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 13.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 2.9 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 9.7 | 6.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | 6 | 19 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 12 | 18 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | 66 | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 120 | 243 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 22.6 | 85.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | -100 | -500 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | | 1.0 | 32.8 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 151 | 231 |
| | | | 1,288 |

Brunei Darussalam

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|--------|
| Population (thousands) | 412 | Population growth (%) | 1.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 5.8 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 12.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 31,590 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 19.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 49,000 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74 | 76 | 78 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 42 | 27 | 23 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 99 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 12 | 10 | 8 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 99 | 116 | 102 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 75 | 86 | 108 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 6,721 | 7,187 | 9,427 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 25.0 | 19.7 | 22.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 4,355 | 7,577 | 8,507 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 3.5 | 6.0 | 17.0 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 1.1 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 8.4 | 29.0 | 0.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 62 | 64 | 71 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 37 | 35 | 28 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 62 | 67 | 81 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 37 | 36 | 31 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 19 | 13 | 14 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 101 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 6.6 | 4.1 | 2.4 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.7 | 28.6 | 113.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 9.0 | 60.3 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 31.4 | 35.0 | 82.3 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 0 | 13 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 91 | 83 | 100 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 226 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 1.1 | 3.5 | 1.8 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | 61 | 850 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 3.9 | .. | .. |

Bulgaria

| Europe & Central Asia | | Upper middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 7.3 | Population growth (%) | -0.6 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 111 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 50.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 6,840 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 112.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 15,450 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 10.5 | 6.5 | 8.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 72 | 72 | 74 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 70 | 44 | 36 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 63 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 99 | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 22 | 21 | 12 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 1.6 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 99 | 89 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 99 | 97 | 104 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 99 | 93 | 93 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 99 | 98 | 97 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 33 | 34 | 40 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | -0.1 | -1.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 35.7 | 29.2 | 29.1 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 99 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 3,236 | 2,287 | 2,615 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 8.7 | 5.3 | 6.0 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 4,759 | 3,674 | 4,864 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 20.7 | 12.9 | 51.0 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -9.1 | 5.7 | 0.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 26.2 | 6.6 | 2.2 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 17 | 13 | 6 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 49 | 26 | 30 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 34 | 61 | 63 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 33 | 50 | 67 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 37 | 56 | 70 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 26 | 18 | 24 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 47.1 | 32.9 | 29.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -5.0 | -0.4 | -2.0 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 32 | 18 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 4.8 | 13.1 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.7 | 2.7 | 1.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 9.2 | 148.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 5.4 | 55.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 91.6 | 92.1 | 98.6 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 3 | 8 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 49 | 88 | 117 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 107 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 10.9 | 12.0 | 50.8 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 19.4 | 18.2 | 13.0 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -356 | -83 | -50 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 58 | 1,449 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Burkina Faso

Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 16.5 | Population growth (%) | 2.9 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 274 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 44.6 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 11.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 670 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 24.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,480 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 7.0 | 6.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 49 | 50 | 56 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 7.0 | 6.6 | 5.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 147 | 139 | 115 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 8 | 12 | 16 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 42 | 31 | 66 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 202 | 186 | 102 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 29.6 | 33.7 | 26.2 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 79 | 48 | 87 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 19 | 25 | 58 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 7 | 10 | 26 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 70 | 91 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.0 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 68 | 62 | 56 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 3.0 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 44 | 60 | 82 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 8 | 12 | 19 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 3.1 | 2.6 | 10.7 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -0.6 | 1.8 | 9.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 1.8 | -1.7 | 1.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 29 | 29 | 35 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 21 | 25 | 26 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 50 | 46 | 38 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 11 | 9 | 27 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 24 | 25 | 34 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 19 | 17 | 28 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 11.7 | 18.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -4.6 | -3.2 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 40 | 13 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 60.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 16.6 | 13.0 | 20.6 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 3 | 6 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 22 | 31 | 51 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 119 | 100 | 127 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 9.4 | 18.8 | 2.5 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -150 | -125 | -125 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 140 | 67 | 120 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 0.5 | 23.2 | 40.1 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 327 | 180 | 1,159 |

Burundi

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 9.8 | Population growth (%) | 3.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 28 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 81.3 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 2.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 240 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 5.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 550 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 7.9 | 5.1 | 9.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 47 | 48 | 54 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 49 | 41 | 30 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 16 | 22 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 25 | 60 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 164 | 150 | 104 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 38.9 | 29.1 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 74 | 72 | 93 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 41 | 24 | 62 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 5 | 10 | 28 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 79 | 79 | 93 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 1.7 | 3.3 | 1.3 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 3.7 | 1.4 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 69 | 72 | 75 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 42 | 44 | 47 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 1,132 | 870 | 2,472 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.5 | -0.9 | 4.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 6.0 | 38.9 | 15.4 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 56 | 48 | 41 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 19 | 17 | 17 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 25 | 35 | 43 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 8 | 6 | 9 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 28 | 16 | 37 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 15 | 3 | 28 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 18.2 | 15.8 | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -2.3 | -2.4 | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 13 | 5 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.5 | 4.9 | 2.4 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 22.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 7.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 27 | 23 | 37 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 128 | 100 | 149 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 907 | 1,126 | 663 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 43.4 | 40.9 | 8.5 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -250 | 113 | -20 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 46.4 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 1.3 | 11.7 | 0.6 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 263 | 93 | 523 |

Cabo Verde

Sub-Saharan Africa

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|--|-------|
| Population (thousands) | 494 | Population growth (%) | 0.8 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 4.0 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 21.0 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1.9 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,830 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 2.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 4,930 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|-------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 4.5 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 66 | 70 | 75 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.3 | 3.7 | 2.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 109 | 99 | 71 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 24 | 53 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 89 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 62 | 38 | 22 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 79 | 86 | 96 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 56 | 106 | 99 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 20 | 67 | 93 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 99 | 99 | 104 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 578 | 821 | 848 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -3.6 | -0.4 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 83 | 89 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 44 | 65 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 83 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 359 | 605 | 1,827 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 0.7 | 14.3 | 2.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 19.8 | -9.4 | 3.4 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 12 | 11 | 8 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 26 | 19 | 18 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 62 | 69 | 74 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 15 | 24 | 32 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 59 | 54 | 53 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 48 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 22.3 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -9.0 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 10 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 4.5 | 86.0 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.8 | 34.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 78.0 | 69.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 40 | 40 | 45 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 100 | 100 | 109 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 134 | 320 | 1,261 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 9.1 | 10.7 | 4.6 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -6.4 | -10.9 | -17.2 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 59 | 87 | 167 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 0.3 | 33.4 | 74.1 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 105 | 94 | 246 |

Cambodia

East Asia & Pacific Low income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 14.9 | Population growth (%) | 1.8 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 181 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 18.6 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 13.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 880 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 34.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 2,330 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 6.9 | 7.9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 55 | 62 | 71 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.6 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 75 | 49 | 44 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 24 | 51 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 32 | 74 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 116 | 111 | 40 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 39.5 | 29.0 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 34 | 65 | 93 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 51 | 98 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 28 | 17 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 82 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 |

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 129 | 115 | 100 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | 1.8 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 22 | 42 | 71 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 3 | 16 | 37 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | 279 | 365 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.29 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | 33 | 164 |

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|------|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.5 | 3.7 | 14.0 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | 8.8 | 7.3 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | -3.2 | 1.4 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 47 | 38 | 36 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 13 | 23 | 24 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 40 | 39 | 40 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 16 | 50 | 54 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 33 | 62 | 60 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 12 | 18 | 17 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 10.3 | 13.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -3.4 | -4.4 |

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 94 | 104 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 1.1 | 128.5 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.9 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 7.5 | 6.3 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 0 | 0 |

| | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 30 | 91 | 137 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 75 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 1.8 | 2.6 | 5.7 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 4.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 409 | -73 | -175 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 9 | 121 | 256 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 33 | 149 | 1,557 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 41 | 396 | 807 |

Cameroon

Sub-Saharan Africa

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 21.7 | Population growth (%) | 2.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 475 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 9.6 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 25.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,170 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 49.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 2,270 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 6.5 | 6.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 54 | 52 | 55 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.4 | 5.6 | 4.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 183 | 156 | 116 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 16 | 26 | 23 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 64 | 60 | 64 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 135 | 150 | 95 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 18.0 | 15.1 | 15.1 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 56 | 49 | 82 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 56 | 49 | 73 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 25 | 27 | 50 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 82 | 85 | 87 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.5 | 5.1 | 4.5 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 243 | 221 | 197 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 51 | 62 | 74 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 40 | 42 | 45 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 413 | 396 | 318 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 194 | 171 | 256 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 11.2 | 9.3 | 25.3 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -6.1 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 25 | 22 | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 29 | 36 | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 46 | 42 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 20 | 29 | 29 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 17 | 25 | 32 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 18 | 17 | 19 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 14.3 | 14.1 | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -5.6 | 0.1 | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 45 | 15 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.6 | 60.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 10.5 | 8.0 | 10.1 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 31 | 36 | 46 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 81 | 100 | 157 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 6.6 | 10.6 | 3.7 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 20.5 | 20.8 | 3.1 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -80.0 | -80.0 | -50.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 23 | 30 | 210 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | -113 | 159 | 526 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 444 | 377 | 596 |

Canada

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 34.8 | Population growth (%) | 1.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 9,985 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1,792.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 51,570 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 1,469.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 42,270 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 7.2 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77 | 79 | 81 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 24 | 17 | 14 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 74 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 98 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 8 | 6 | 5 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 89 | 96 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 97 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 99 | 102 | 102 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 100 | 101 | 99 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 3,101 | 3,101 | 3,101 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 7,505 | 8,172 | 7,270 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 16.2 | 17.4 | 14.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 16,109 | 16,991 | 16,473 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 583 | 725 | 1,780 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 0.2 | 5.2 | 1.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 3.2 | 4.1 | 1.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 3 | 2 | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 31 | 33 | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 66 | 65 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 26 | 46 | 30 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 26 | 40 | 32 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 21 | 20 | 23 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 20.9 | 21.4 | 17.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -5.1 | 2.3 | -1.3 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 3 | 5 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 41.5 | 116.1 | 113.3 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 2.1 | 28.4 | 80.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.4 | 51.3 | 86.8 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 35.0 | 39.9 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 14 | 19 | 12 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 43 | 72 | 52 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 119 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 699 | 1,029 | 1,100 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 1,206 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 7.6 | 66.1 | 43.1 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Cayman Islands

High income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|--|-----|
| Population (thousands) | 58 | Population growth (%) | 1.7 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 264 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | .. | .. | .. |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 104 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 95 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 92 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 124 | 124 | 127 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 93 | 96 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 96 | 96 | 96 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 10.1 | 10.9 | 10.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 25.7 | 171.7 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | .. | 74.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | 97.9 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 83 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.0 | 7.6 | 4.2 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 3.0 | .. | .. |

Central African Republic

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 4.5 | Population growth (%) | 2.0 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 623 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 62.8 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 2.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 510 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 4.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,080 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 2.0 | 5.2 | 3.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 46 | 44 | 49 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.8 | 5.4 | 4.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 149 | 127 | 98 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 28 | 15 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 44 | 54 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 171 | 164 | 129 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 21.8 | 28.0 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 82 | 36 | 49 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 30 | .. | 45 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 11 | 12 | 18 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 59 | .. | 70 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 232 | 229 | 226 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 59 | 62 | 68 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 15 | 17 | 22 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.06 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 1,441 | 915 | 2,184 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -2.1 | -2.5 | 6.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 1.8 | 8.5 | -0.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 49 | 52 | 54 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 20 | 15 | 14 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 30 | 33 | 32 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 17 | 20 | 12 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 26 | 25 | 22 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 13 | 11 | 15 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 11.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 0.7 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 22 | 22 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.6 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 25.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 2.7 | 6.8 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 19 | 30 | 24 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 238 | 100 | 69 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 699 | 872 | 552 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 13.2 | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 37.4 | -45.0 | 10.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 0.7 | 0.9 | 71.2 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 249 | 75 | 227 |

Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 12.4 | Population growth (%) | 3.0 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1,284 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 61.9 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 9.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 770 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 20.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,620 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 6.3 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 46 | 47 | 51 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 7.3 | 7.4 | 6.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 218 | 212 | 152 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 8 | 5 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 16 | 23 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 209 | 189 | 150 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 29.4 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 32 | 28 | 64 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 17 | 22 | 35 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 7 | 11 | 23 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 42 | 56 | 70 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 1.7 | 3.8 | 2.7 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 131 | 123 | 114 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 40 | 45 | 51 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 8 | 10 | 12 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 1.7 | 1.4 | 12.9 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -4.2 | -0.9 | 8.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 8.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 29 | 42 | 56 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 18 | 11 | 13 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 53 | 46 | 31 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 13 | 17 | 29 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 28 | 35 | 39 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 7 | 23 | 27 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 64 | 62 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 35.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 0.8 | 1.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 27 | 36 | 50 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 112 | 100 | 221 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 4.3 | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -10 | 219 | -120 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 0.8 | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 9 | 115 | 323 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 311 | 131 | 479 |

Channel Islands

| | | | | High income |
|---|-----|--|-----|----------------|
| Population (thousands) | 161 | Population growth (%) | | 0.5 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 190 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | | .. |
| | | | | 1990 2000 2012 |
| People | | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 75 | 78 | 80 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 17 | 13 | 8 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | .. | 6.4 | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | .. | 5.8 | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | .. | 3.9 | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | | 2.1 | 4.6 | 3.7 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | .. |

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 17.5 | Population growth (%) | 0.9 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 756 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 249.9 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 14,310 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 357.2 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 20,450 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74 | 77 | 80 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 66 | 64 | 55 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 56 | 61 | 58 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 99 | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 19 | 11 | 9 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 97 | 97 | 90 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 98 | 97 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 78 | 82 | 89 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 101 | 100 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 153 | 158 | 163 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 90 | 95 | 99 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 85 | 92 | 99 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,060 | 1,629 | 1,874 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 2.6 | 3.8 | 4.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 1,243 | 2,481 | 3,568 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 32 | 79 | 270 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.7 | 4.5 | 5.6 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 22.5 | 10.3 | 1.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 9 | 6 | 4 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 41 | 32 | 36 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 50 | 62 | 61 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 34 | 29 | 34 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 31 | 29 | 34 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 25 | 23 | 25 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 20.5 | 22.7 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -0.6 | 1.3 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 27 | 6 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 43.1 | 76.1 | 116.1 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.1 | 22.0 | 138.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 16.6 | 61.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 13.8 | 19.0 | 23.8 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 5 | 3 | 5 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 51 | 48 | 59 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 114 | 100 | 182 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 90.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 0.4 | 13.3 | 4.4 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.7 | 4.9 | 30.3 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 104 | 49 | 126 |

China

| East Asia & Pacific | | Upper middle income | |
|---|----------|--|------------------|
| Population (millions) | 1,350.7 | Population growth (%) | 0.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 9,600 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 11.8 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 7,731.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,720 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 12,205.8 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 9,040 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 8.0 | 6.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) ^c | | 69 | 72 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 2.5 | 1.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 13 | 7 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 85 | 84 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | 94 | 97 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 54 | 37 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | 12.6 | 7.4 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 98 | 84 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 106 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | 38 | 58 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | 85 | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 1,571 | 1,770 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | -1.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | 17.8 | 18.7 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 67 | 80 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 24 | 45 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 767 | 920 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | 511 | 993 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 357 | 1,198 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | 3.8 | 8.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 5.8 | 2.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 27 | 15 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 41 | 46 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 32 | 39 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 16 | 23 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 13 | 21 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 36 | 35 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 48 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | 0.5 | 48.5 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 2.6 | 1.9 ^d |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 6.7 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | .. | 43.5 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | 6 | 19 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 32 | 40 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | 102 | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 55 | 146 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 11.7 | 9.1 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | -824 | -2,298 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | | 0.2 | 4.8 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | | 3 | 38 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | | 2.0 | 1.7 |

Colombia

Latin America & Caribbean

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 47.7 | Population growth (%) | 1.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1,142 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 8.2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 334.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 7,020 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 476.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 9,990 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 3.6 | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 71 | 74 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 83 | 94 | 69 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 66 | 77 | 79 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 94 | 86 | 99 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 35 | 25 | 18 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 8.8 | 4.9 | 3.4 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 82 | 88 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 74 | 95 | 105 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 52 | 72 | 93 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 108 | 104 | 103 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 625 | 615 | 604 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 88 | 90 | 91 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 69 | 75 | 80 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 727 | 647 | 671 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 866 | 840 | 1,123 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 40 | 100 | 370 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 6.0 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 26.1 | 31.8 | 2.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 17 | 9 | 7 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 38 | 29 | 38 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 45 | 62 | 56 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 21 | 16 | 18 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 15 | 17 | 20 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 19 | 15 | 23 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 22.8 | 23.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -5.0 | -1.1 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 60 | 15 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 3.5 | 9.6 | 70.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 5.7 | 102.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 2.2 | 49.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 11.9 | 14.4 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 5 | 8 | 5 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 31 | 25 | 32 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 81 | 100 | 151 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 17.4 | 33.2 | 79.1 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 43.3 | 29.7 | 22.0 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -250 | -120 | -120 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 0.5 | 1.6 | 4.0 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.5 | 2.4 | 15.6 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 89 | 186 | 764 |

Comoros

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 718 | Population growth (%) | 2.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1.9 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 46.1 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 605.2 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 840 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | 867.2 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,210 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 2.6 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 56 | 58 | 61 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.6 | 5.3 | 4.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 73 | 65 | 51 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 26 | 19 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 62 | 82 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 124 | 99 | 78 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 16.2 | 25.0 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 87 | 70 | 85 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 44 | 53 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 24 | 32 | 73 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 84 | 93 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.1 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 120 | 80 | 26 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 4.0 | 9.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 87 | 92 | 95 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 18 | 28 | 35 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 43 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 250 | 202 | 596 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 5.1 | 1.4 | 3.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 41 | 49 | 46 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 8 | 12 | 12 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 50 | 40 | 42 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 14 | 17 | 15 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 37 | 33 | 52 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 20 | 10 | 12 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 15 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 39.5 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.3 | 6.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 69.3 | 77.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 0 | 7 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 28 | 28 | 55 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 86 | 100 | 80 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 185 | 227 | 251 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 2.9 | 4.8 | 3.8 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -3.0 | -10.0 | -10.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 9.9 | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 0.4 | 0.1 | 17.0 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 44.9 | 18.7 | 68.7 |

Congo, Dem. Rep.

Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|------|
| Population (millions) | 65.7 | Population growth (%) | 2.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 2,345 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 87.7 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 15.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 230 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 25.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 390 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | 5.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 47 | 46 | 50 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 137 | 131 | 135 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 8 | 31 | 17 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 61 | 80 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 171 | 171 | 146 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 33.6 | 24.2 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 38 | 46 | 73 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 52 | 35 | 73 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 23 | .. | 43 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 70 | .. | 80 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 1,604 | 1,572 | 1,538 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 43 | 44 | 46 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 17 | 23 | 31 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 338 | 355 | 383 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 130 | 97 | 105 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 9.3 | 4.3 | 17.2 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -6.6 | -6.9 | 7.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 109.0 | 515.8 | 2.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 31 | 50 | 45 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 29 | 20 | 22 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 40 | 30 | 33 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 30 | 22 | 55 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 29 | 21 | 67 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 9 | 1 | 27 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 10.1 | 3.7 | 23.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -6.5 | -4.2 | 3.8 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 166 | 31 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 1.8 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-------|------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 43 | 35 | 72 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 86 | 100 | 143 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 10.3 | 11.8 | 5.7 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | 3.2 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 1,202 | -242 | -75 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 12.2 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | -14 | 72 | 2,892 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 896 | 177 | 2,859 |

Congo, Rep.

Sub-Saharan Africa Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 4.3 | Population growth (%) | 2.6 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 342 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 54.1 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 11.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,550 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 15.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 3,450 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 55 | 52 | 58 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 132 | 136 | 127 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | 45 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | 94 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 100 | 118 | 96 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 75 | 34 | 80 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 61 | 57 | 73 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 49 | 36 | 54 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 89 | 85 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 4.4 | 4.9 | 2.8 |

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 227 | 226 | 224 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 69 | 75 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 13 | 15 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 325 | 260 | 393 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 172 | 96 | 172 |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.8 | 3.2 | 13.7 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 1.0 | 7.6 | 3.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | -1.0 | 47.0 | -1.2 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 13 | 5 | 3 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 41 | 72 | 77 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 46 | 23 | 20 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 52 | 80 | 87 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 19 | 44 | 35 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 16 | 23 | 25 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 32.3 | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -1.3 | .. |

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 37 | 101 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 2.2 | 98.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 9.7 | 10.0 | 7.1 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 5 | .. | 4 |

| | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 57 | 92 | 118 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 63 | 100 | 221 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 4.9 | 4.9 | 2.8 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 34.6 | 1.7 | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 15.5 | -13.3 | -45.4 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 4.4 | 10.4 | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 23 | 166 | 2,758 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 217 | 32 | 139 |

Costa Rica

Latin America & Caribbean

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 4.8 | Population growth (%) | 1.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 51 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 3.1 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 42.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 8,820 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 60.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 12,500 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76 | 78 | 80 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 96 | 81 | 61 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 75 | 80 | 82 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 98 | 98 | 99 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 17 | 13 | 10 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 2.5 | .. | 1.1 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 90 | 82 | 90 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 75 | 87 | 95 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 43 | 61 | 104 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 100 | 101 | 102 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 26 | 24 | 26 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.8 | -0.9 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 93 | 95 | 97 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 88 | 91 | 94 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 545 | 731 | 983 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 1,086 | 1,519 | 1,844 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 7.4 | 15.9 | 45.1 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.9 | 1.8 | 5.1 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 17.1 | 7.0 | 4.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 12 | 9 | 6 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 30 | 32 | 25 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 58 | 58 | 69 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 30 | 49 | 38 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 36 | 46 | 42 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 18 | 17 | 21 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 24.3 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -3.5 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 77 | 24 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 5.5 | 18.3 | 4.5 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 5.4 | 111.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 5.8 | 47.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 15.3 | 22.0 | 26.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 52 | 40 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 46 | 77 | 64 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 75 | 100 | 78 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 3.8 | 4.7 | 14.5 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 24.5 | 8.2 | 17.6 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 62.4 | 84.0 | 64.3 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 12 | 136 | 562 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 163 | 409 | 2,636 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 227 | 10 | 33 |

Côte d'Ivoire

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Lower middle income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 19.8 | Population growth (%) | 2.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 322 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 23.8 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 24.2 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,220 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 38.2 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,920 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 7.1 | 5.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 53 | 46 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 6.4 | 5.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 149 | 126 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | .. | 15 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | .. | 63 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 152 | 145 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | .. | 18.2 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 56 | 68 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 42 | 45 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | 24 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | .. | 69 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 2.3 | 6.6 |
| | | 3.2 | |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 102 | 103 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | -0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 76 | 78 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 15 | 18 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 357 | 417 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | 158 | 177 |
| | | 212 | |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 10.8 | 10.4 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | -1.1 | -3.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | -4.5 | -0.4 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 32 | 24 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 23 | 25 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 44 | 51 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 32 | 40 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 27 | 33 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 7 | 11 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | .. | 15.6 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | -2.4 |
| | | -3.1 | |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 62 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | 5.1 | 11.4 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 2.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 8.7 | 10.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | .. | 3 |
| | | 15 | |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 48 | 61 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | 143 | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 17.3 | 12.2 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 35.4 | 22.7 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | 375 | -420 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | 44 | 119 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | 48 | 235 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 686 | 351 |
| | | 2,636 | |

Croatia

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 4.3 | Population growth (%) | -0.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 57 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 57.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 13,490 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 86.2 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 20,200 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 10.3 | 8.3 | 8.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 72 | 73 | 77 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 19 | 16 | 13 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 69 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 13 | 8 | 5 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 90 | 93 | 95 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 93 | 94 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 79 | 86 | 98 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 102 | 101 | 103 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | 1.7 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 98 | 98 | 99 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,888 | 1,760 | 1,971 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 2,965 | 2,856 | 3,901 |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 24.8 | 21.5 | 59.2 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | 3.8 | -2.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | 4.6 | 2.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 11 | 6 | 5 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 36 | 29 | 26 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 53 | 65 | 69 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 78 | 42 | 43 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 86 | 45 | 43 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 12 | 19 | 19 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 33.0 | 35.7 | 33.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -4.6 | -5.3 | -4.7 |

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|-------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 29 | 8 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 12.7 | 36.4 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 7.6 | 3.1 | 1.7 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 23.1 | 115.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 6.6 | 63.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 84.6 | 91.1 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 6 | 9 | 10 |

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 88 | 57 | 56 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 98 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -93.4 | -30.0 | -20.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 230 | 641 | 1,437 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 0 | 66 | 151 |

Cuba

| Latin America & Caribbean | | Upper middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 11.3 | Population growth (%) | 0.0 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 110 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 66.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,890 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 77 | 79 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 76 | 57 | 43 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 73 | 74 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 13 | 8 | 6 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 3.4 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 94 | 94 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 94 | 96 | 96 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 89 | 82 | 90 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 105 | 100 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 21 | 24 | 29 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -1.7 | -1.7 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 19.8 | 19.8 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 91 | 94 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 81 | 87 | 93 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,669 | 1,154 | 992 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 1,212 | 1,137 | 1,327 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 28.6 | 30.6 | 68.2 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -2.9 | 5.9 | 2.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 5.3 | 1.7 | 3.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 14 | 8 | 5 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 19 | 28 | 21 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 67 | 64 | 74 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 30 | 14 | 20 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 41 | 17 | 19 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 25 | 13 | 12 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 6.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 14.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.5 | 25.6 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 50.5 | 49.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 21 | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 34 | 21 | 30 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 145 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -114 | -143 | -140 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 51.8 | 44.0 | 87.9 |

High income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|--|-----|
| Population (thousands) | 152 | Population growth (%) | 1.0 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 444 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

1990 2000 2012

People

| | | | |
|---|----|----|-----|
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | .. | .. | 77 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | .. | .. | 2.2 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 52 | 39 | 28 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|----|----|----|
| Forests (sq. km) | .. | .. | .. |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | .. | .. |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | .. | .. |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|----|----|----|
| GDP (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|----|----|----|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | .. | .. | .. |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | .. | .. | .. |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-------|------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -11.5 | -6.1 | 14.1 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 30.4 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 56.9 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Cyprus

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 1.1 | Population growth (%) | 1.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 9.3 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 22.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 26,110 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 26.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 29,840 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77 | 78 | 80 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 28 | 10 | 5 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 99 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 11 | 7 | 3 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 77 | 86 | 86 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 79 | 98 | 102 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 64 | 93 | 93 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 101 | 101 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.6 | -0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 29.0 | 24.9 | 23.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,781 | 2,265 | 2,121 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 6.1 | 7.3 | 7.0 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 2,430 | 3,373 | 4,271 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-----|-----|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 5.6 | 9.3 | 22.8 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 7.4 | 5.0 | -2.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 5.4 | 3.8 | 1.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 7 | 4 | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 26 | 19 | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 67 | 77 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 52 | 55 | 40 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 57 | 55 | 47 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 27 | 18 | 18 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 39.1 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -6.3 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 8 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 22.4 | 46.7 | 8.8 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 7.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.4 | 23.1 | 98.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 15.3 | 61.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 59.6 | 61.0 | 65.8 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 4 | 2 | 13 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 63 | 51 | 40 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 94 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 43.2 | 61.8 | 35.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 79 | 64 | 112 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 127 | 855 | 1,247 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 38.4 | .. | .. |

Czech Republic

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 10.5 | Population growth (%) | 0.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 79 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 190.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 18,130 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 267.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 25,480 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 10.4 | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 75 | 78 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 45 | 13 | 5 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 78 | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 15 | 7 | 4 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 0.9 | 2.1 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 98 | 99 | 102 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 91 | 89 | 97 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 94 | 101 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 26 | 26 | 27 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 13.3 | 12.9 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 4,797 | 3,997 | 4,074 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 13.5 | 12.2 | 10.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 5,600 | 5,704 | 6,289 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-------|------|-------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 39.1 | 58.8 | 196.4 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -11.6 | 4.2 | -1.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 36.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 8 | 4 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 40 | 38 | 37 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 52 | 59 | 60 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 39 | 61 | 78 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 37 | 63 | 72 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 23 | 30 | 23 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 33.6 | 29.4 | 29.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | 0.1 | -3.5 | -4.4 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 40 | 20 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 18.7 | 18.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 42.4 | 126.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 9.8 | 75.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 4 | 8 | 16 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 75 | 104 | 151 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 101 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 30 | 67 | 200 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 138 | 297 | 2,026 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.7 | 5.0 | 10.6 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Denmark

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 5.6 | Population growth (%) | 0.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 43 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 334.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 59,870 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 246.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 44,070 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 77 | 80 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 9 | 7 | 5 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 78 | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 9 | 6 | 4 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 84 | 99 | 90 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 95 | 100 | 99 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 110 | 127 | 120 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 101 | 102 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.5 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | -0.9 | -1.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 18.9 | 11.4 | 11.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 3,377 | 3,490 | 3,048 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 9.7 | 8.9 | 8.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 5,945 | 6,482 | 6,122 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 136 | 160 | 315 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 1.6 | 3.5 | -0.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 26 | 27 | 22 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 71 | 71 | 77 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 37 | 47 | 55 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 33 | 40 | 50 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 20 | 21 | 17 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 35.3 | 40.5 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 1.6 | -2.0 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 7 | 6 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 28.8 | 67.3 | 71.3 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 2.9 | 63.0 | 117.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.1 | 39.2 | 93.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 16 | 21 | 14 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 52 | 60 | 63 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 65.5 | 46.3 | 75.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 464 | 667 | 1,257 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 1.1 | 36.0 | 1.3 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Djibouti

Middle East & North Africa

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|--|------|
| Population (thousands) | 860 | Population growth (%) | 1.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 23 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 18.8 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 6.0 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 57 | 57 | 61 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.1 | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 68 | 28 | 19 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 9 | 23 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 61 | 93 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 119 | 108 | 81 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 20.2 | 25.4 | 29.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 85 | 50 | 83 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 28 | 26 | 52 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 10 | 14 | 46 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 72 | 71 | 83 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 56 | 56 | 56 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 77 | 82 | 92 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 62 | 62 | 61 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 220 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 452 | 551 | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -4.3 | 0.4 | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 6.8 | 2.4 | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 3 | 4 | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 22 | 15 | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 75 | 81 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 54 | 35 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 78 | 50 | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 14 | 9 | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 17 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 6.9 | 4.7 | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 24.7 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 8.3 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 45.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | 0 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 53 | 43 | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 82 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 155 | 299 | 808 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 4.7 | 6.9 | 8.8 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -15.0 | -18.2 | -16.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 13.1 | 12.3 | 33.3 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 2 | 3 | 110 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 207 | 72 | 147 |

Dominica

| Latin America & Caribbean | | Upper middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 72 | Population growth (%) | 0.4 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 750 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 461.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 6,440 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | 859.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 11,980 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74 | 77 | .. |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.5 | 1.9 | .. |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 50 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 17 | 16 | 13 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 88 | 99 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 101 | 119 | 104 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 70 | 106 | 97 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 102 | 106 | 103 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 500 | 473 | 444 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 94 | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 81 | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 298 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 166 | 324 | 480 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 5.3 | -5.6 | -1.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 3.0 | 28.4 | 0.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 25 | 14 | 15 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 19 | 19 | 16 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 56 | 67 | 69 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 55 | 45 | 40 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 81 | 56 | 51 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 41 | 21 | 22 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 24.4 | 27.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -5.4 | -11.9 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 12 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 1.7 | 152.5 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 8.8 | 55.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 45.6 | 50.0 | 81.9 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 2 | 7 | 9 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 104 | 62 | 49 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 103 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 91 | 183 | 284 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 6.6 | 7.4 | 10.0 |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 13.9 | 16.3 | 23.2 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 12.9 | 17.6 | 19.6 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 19.6 | 15.2 | 25.7 |

Dominican Republic

| Latin America & Caribbean | | Upper middle income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 10.3 | Population growth (%) | 1.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 49 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 2.2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 56.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,470 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 99.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 9,660 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| People | | | 2012 |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 68 | 71 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 113 | 110 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 56 | 65 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | 92 | 98 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 60 | 40 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | 8.4 | 3.5 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 70 | 85 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | 77 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | 59 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | .. | 104 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| | | | 0.7 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 20 | 20 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | .. | 16.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 89 | 86 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 73 | 77 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 563 | 866 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 1.3 | 2.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | 385 | 722 |
| | | | 893 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 7.1 | 24.0 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | -5.5 | 5.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 50.5 | 6.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 15 | 7 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 34 | 36 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 60 | 57 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 34 | 37 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 44 | 46 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 25 | 23 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | .. |
| | | | 14.4 |
| | | | -2.9 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 77 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 8.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 44.7 | 49.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | .. | 1 |
| | | | 3 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 73 | 63 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | 96 | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 12.5 | 5.7 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | -129 | -148 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | | 0.3 | 1.8 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | 133 | 953 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 102 | 56 |
| | | | 261 |

Ecuador

| Latin America & Caribbean | | Upper middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 15.5 | Population growth (%) | 1.6 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 256 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 4.6 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 80.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,170 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 147.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 9,490 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 3.0 | 4.3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69 | 73 | 76 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 87 | 85 | 77 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 53 | 66 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 99 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 56 | 34 | 23 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 6.2 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 60 | 99 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 96 | 98 | 111 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 59 | 59 | 87 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 100 | 100 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 138 | 118 | 97 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 74 | 80 | 86 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 57 | 70 | 83 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 577 | 624 | 849 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 486 | 642 | 1,192 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 15.2 | 18.3 | 84.0 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.7 | 1.1 | 5.1 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 5.8 | -4.7 | 4.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 21 | 16 | 10 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 30 | 36 | 37 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 49 | 48 | 53 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 23 | 32 | 31 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 22 | 27 | 33 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 24 | 21 | 28 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 9.8 | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | 2.0 | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 92 | 56 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 0.4 | 3.8 | 7.0 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.8 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 3.8 | 106.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.5 | 35.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 13.4 | 19.0 | 14.8 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 0 | 6 | 2 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 30 | 47 | 58 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 114 | 100 | 135 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 12.2 | 13.3 | 16.9 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 33.2 | 30.6 | 9.8 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -17.7 | -43.5 | -30.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 0.1 | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 126 | -23 | 591 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 159 | 146 | 149 |

Egypt, Arab Rep.

Middle East & North Africa

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 80.7 | Population growth (%) | 1.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1,001 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 240.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,980 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 520.7 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 6,450 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 65 | 69 | 71 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 77 | 55 | 43 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 48 | 56 | 60 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 37 | 61 | 79 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 86 | 45 | 21 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 10.5 | 4.3 | 6.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 86 | 98 | 93 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 97 | 107 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 73 | 86 | 86 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 81 | 92 | 97 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|---------|---------|
| Forests (sq. km) | 440 | 590 | 706 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -3.0 | -1.7 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 3,794.4 | 3,794.4 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 93 | 96 | 99 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 72 | 86 | 96 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 574 | 615 | 978 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 675 | 1,017 | 1,743 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 43 | 100 | 263 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 5.7 | 5.4 | 2.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 18.4 | 4.9 | 12.4 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 19 | 17 | 14 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 29 | 33 | 39 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 52 | 50 | 46 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 20 | 16 | 17 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 33 | 23 | 26 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 29 | 20 | 16 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 23.0 | 24.3 | 21.5 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -2.0 | -6.7 | -10.6 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 37 | 8 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 4.1 | 28.8 | 22.1 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 4.7 | 3.2 | 1.7 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 2.1 | 119.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.6 | 44.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 72.0 | 78.0 | 92.2 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 0 | 1 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|--------|------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 37 | 20 | 38 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 101 | 100 | 156 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 33.0 | 29.2 | 40.0 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 28.6 | 9.8 | 6.6 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -1,109 | -371 | -216 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 4.3 | 2.9 | 19.2 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.8 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 6.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 |

El Salvador

| Latin America & Caribbean | | Lower middle income | | |
|---|------|--|-------------|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 6.3 | Population growth (%) | 0.7 | |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 21 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 9.0 | |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 22.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,590 | |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 42.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 6,720 | |
| | | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 66 | 70 | 72 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 122 | 100 | 76 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 53 | 67 | 73 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | 87 | 92 | 96 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 59 | 32 | 16 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | 7.2 | 6.1 | 6.6 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 98 | 97 | 93 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 63 | 83 | 101 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | 38 | 54 | 69 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | 102 | 97 | 97 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Environment | | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | 4.1 | 7.8 | 7.8 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 75 | 84 | 90 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 50 | 61 | 70 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 462 | 666 | 690 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | 347 | 608 | 830 |
| Economy | | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 4.8 | 13.1 | 23.9 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | 4.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 4.7 | 3.1 | 1.2 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 17 | 10 | 12 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 27 | 31 | 27 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 55 | 58 | 61 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 19 | 27 | 28 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 31 | 42 | 46 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 14 | 17 | 14 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | .. | 16.0 | 20.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | -4.7 | -2.2 |
| States and markets | | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 115 | 17 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | .. | 15.5 | 45.0 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 4.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 12.5 | 137.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 1.2 | 25.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 14.4 | 19.8 | 53.1 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | .. | 3 | 5 |
| Global links | | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 38 | 60 | 65 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | 84 | 100 | 90 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 2.2 | 4.5 | 13.3 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 21.7 | 9.9 | 18.7 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | -255 | -356 | -225 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | | 0.4 | 1.8 | 3.9 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | 2 | 173 | 467 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 347 | 180 | 230 |

Equatorial Guinea

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|--------|
| Population (thousands) | 736 | Population growth (%) | 2.8 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 28 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 10.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 13,560 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 13.7 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 18,570 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 47 | 48 | 53 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.9 | 5.8 | 4.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 134 | 131 | 113 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 10 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 65 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 182 | 143 | 100 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 15.7 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 88 | 51 | 51 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 48 | 55 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 42 | 31 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 82 | 72 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.8 | 3.3 | 6.2 |

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 19 | 17 | 16 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 51 | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 89 | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.3 | 0.9 | 6.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 0.1 | 1.2 | 17.7 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.3 | 12.5 | 2.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | -2.5 | 46.6 | 11.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 62 | 10 | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 11 | 87 | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 28 | 3 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 32 | 99 | 84 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 70 | 86 | 61 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 17 | 72 | 51 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 48.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -9.4 |

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 135 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 3.6 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 1.0 | 68.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 13.9 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 95 | 125 | 121 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 38 | 100 | 245 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 15.0 | 25.0 | 20.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 1.3 | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 11 | 154 | 2,115 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 60.2 | 21.3 | 14.2 |

Eritrea

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 6.1 | Population growth (%) | 3.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 118 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 2.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 450 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 3.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 550 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 48 | 56 | 62 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.5 | 5.9 | 4.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 119 | 98 | 65 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 8 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 28 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 150 | 89 | 52 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 36.9 | 34.5 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 34 | 76 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 32 | 31 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 13 | 22 | 30 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 82 | 79 | 82 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.7 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 16 | 16 | 15 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 14.8 | 20.8 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 43 | 54 | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 9 | 11 | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 263 | 180 | 129 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | 0.15 | 0.09 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 37 | 44 | 49 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 477 | 706 | 3,092 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 13.5 | -3.1 | 7.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | -1.4 | 25.0 | 10.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 31 | 13 | 15 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 12 | 20 | 22 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 57 | 66 | 63 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 11 | 10 | 14 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 45 | 58 | 23 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 8 | 22 | 10 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 84 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 22.0 | 32.7 | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.0 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 19.4 | 22.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 0 | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 77 | 72 | 46 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 99 | 100 | 99 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | 330 | 994 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | 4.3 | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -359 | 229 | 55 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 3.3 | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | 27.9 | 73.7 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 5 | 177 | 134 |

Estonia

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 1.3 | Population growth (%) | -0.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 45 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 21.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 16,270 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 31.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 23,280 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 6.4 | 6.6 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69 | 70 | 76 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 46 | 25 | 17 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 99 | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 20 | 11 | 4 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 0 | 93 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 94 | 96 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 105 | 93 | 109 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 103 | 100 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 21 | 22 | 22 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.7 | 0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 11.5 | 14.1 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 95 | 95 | 95 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 6,316 | 3,418 | 4,304 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 15.0 | 11.0 | 13.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 5,890 | 4,596 | 6,279 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 1.7 | 5.7 | 22.4 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | 9.7 | 3.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | 4.8 | 3.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | 5 | 4 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | 28 | 29 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | 68 | 67 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 66 | 85 | 91 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 70 | 88 | 90 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 29.4 | 32.9 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 0.2 | 1.0 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 72 | 7 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 32.5 | 10.4 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 40.8 | 160.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 28.6 | 79.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 51.8 | 20.0 | 18.2 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 30 | 11 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|-----|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 157 | 151 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 94 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -112 | -14 | 0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 4 | 401 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 82 | 387 | 1,648 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Ethiopia

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 91.7 | Population growth (%) | 2.6 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1,104 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 30.7 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 34.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 380 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 101.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,110 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 9.2 | 8.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 47 | 52 | 63 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 7.2 | 6.5 | 4.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 118 | 110 | 78 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 5 | 8 | 29 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 6 | 10 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 204 | 146 | 68 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 43.3 | 42.0 | 29.2 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 38 | 33 | 66 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 23 | 22 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 14 | 14 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 69 | 65 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 1.3 | 3.7 | 1.3 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 167 | 137 | 122 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 13 | 29 | 52 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 2 | 8 | 24 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 411 | 382 | 381 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.07 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 23 | 23 | 52 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 12.1 | 8.1 | 41.6 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.7 | 6.1 | 8.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 3.3 | 5.8 | 34.2 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 54 | 49 | 49 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 11 | 12 | 10 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 35 | 39 | 41 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 6 | 12 | 14 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 9 | 24 | 32 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 13 | 23 | 35 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 12.4 | 12.0 | 11.1 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -6.6 | -4.3 | -1.4 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 46 | 15 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 6.5 | 7.7 | 0.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 15.0 | 12.0 | 13.7 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 0 | 2 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 11 | 22 | 36 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 125 | 100 | 131 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 8.6 | 5.5 | 10.5 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 39.0 | 13.7 | 7.2 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 1,295 | -83 | -60 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 5 | 53 | 624 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 0 | 135 | 279 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 1.0 | 0.7 | 3.3 |

Faeroe Islands

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|--|------|
| Population (thousands) | 50 | Population growth (%) | -0.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1.4 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77 | 79 | 82 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | .. | .. | .. |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Forests (sq. km) | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 13.0 | 15.3 | 14.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|----|-------|-------|
| GDP (\$ millions) | .. | 1,062 | 2,198 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 36.5 | 118.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 32.9 | 85.3 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|----|-----|-----|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 95 | 70 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 104 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 43 | 158 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

East Asia & Pacific

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|--|-------|
| Population (thousands) | 875 | Population growth (%) | 0.8 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 18 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 5.9 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 3.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,110 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 4.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 4,690 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 4.1 | 6.2 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 66 | 68 | 70 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 63 | 43 | 43 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 44 | 32 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 99 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 31 | 24 | 22 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 6.9 | 5.3 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 84 | 81 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 105 | 95 | 103 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 77 | 78 | 90 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 98 | 103 | 104 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 85 | 91 | 96 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 57 | 74 | 87 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 392 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| GDP (\$ millions) | 1,337 | 1,684 | 3,908 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 5.8 | -1.7 | 2.3 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 6.7 | -4.7 | 1.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 20 | 17 | 13 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 24 | 22 | 19 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 56 | 61 | 68 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 62 | 65 | 62 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 67 | 70 | 65 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 14 | 17 | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 26.8 | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | 0.9 | .. | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 45 | 59 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 14.5 | 11.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 6.8 | 98.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.5 | 33.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 44.5 | 49.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 12 | 0 | 2 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 94 | 84 | 87 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 142 | 100 | 108 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 308 | 182 | 732 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 9.1 | 2.4 | 1.3 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -35.8 | -61.8 | -28.7 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 22 | 44 | 191 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 92 | 1 | 267 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 50 | 29 | 107 |

Finland

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 5.4 | Population growth (%) | 0.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 338 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 251.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 46,490 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 212.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 39,150 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 9.6 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 77 | 81 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 12 | 10 | 9 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 77 | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 100 | 100 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 97 | 96 | 97 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 102 | 96 | 97 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 115 | 125 | 107 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 109 | 105 | 102 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 219 | 225 | 222 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 5,692 | 6,227 | 6,183 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 10.4 | 10.1 | 11.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 12,486 | 15,304 | 15,738 |

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|------|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 139 | 122 | 248 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 0.5 | 5.3 | -0.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 5.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 33 | 34 | 26 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 61 | 62 | 71 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 23 | 44 | 41 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 24 | 34 | 41 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 28 | 21 | 20 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 41.1 | 38.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 6.8 | -0.5 |

| | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 31 | 14 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 16.3 | 241.1 | 64.1 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 5.2 | 72.0 | 172.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.4 | 37.2 | 91.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 61.0 | 62.0 | 65.8 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 8 | 27 | 9 |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 39 | 66 | 60 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 87 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 47.2 | 31.9 | 50.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 63 | 473 | 866 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.8 | 9.1 | 4.3 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

France

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 65.7 | Population growth (%) | 0.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 549 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 2,742.9 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 41,750 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 2,458.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 37,420 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77 | 79 | 83 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 12 | 10 | 6 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 81 | 82 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 99 | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 9 | 5 | 4 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 71 | 84 | 89 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 111 | 97 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 96 | 106 | 110 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 103 | 100 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 145 | 154 | 160 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 18.8 | 16.4 | 15.8 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 3,835 | 4,137 | 3,831 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 6.8 | 6.0 | 5.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 5,951 | 7,238 | 7,289 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 1,244 | 1,326 | 2,613 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.6 | 3.7 | 0.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 27 | 23 | 19 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 69 | 75 | 79 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 21 | 29 | 27 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 22 | 28 | 30 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 22 | 20 | 20 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 43.2 | 42.7 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -1.6 | -5.1 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 41 | 7 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 25.2 | 109.1 | 69.8 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.5 | 49.1 | 97.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.1 | 14.3 | 83.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 17 | 25 | 25 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 36 | 50 | 48 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 89 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 138 | 1,078 | 650 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 4.0 | 8.6 | 21.7 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 13.2 | 42.4 | 28.1 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

French Polynesia

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|--|-----|
| Population (thousands) | 274 | Population growth (%) | 1.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 4.0 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69 | 72 | 76 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 63 | 47 | 38 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 99 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 67 | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 111 | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -6.7 | -4.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 99 | 98 | 97 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|--|-----|-----|----|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 3.2 | 3.4 | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.2 | 4.0 | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 0.8 | 1.0 | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 1 | 5 | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 1 | 5 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 28 | 24 | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 16.8 | 82.5 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 6.4 | 52.9 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 8 | 2 |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 33 | 35 | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 79 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -4.3 | 0.1 | -0.5 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 408 | 755 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | 10.9 | 87.4 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 260 | 352 | .. |

Gabon

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Upper middle income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 1.6 | Population growth (%) | 2.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 268 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 4.8 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 16.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 10,040 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 23.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 14,090 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| People | | | 2012 |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 61 | 60 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 5.4 | 4.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 160 | 133 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | .. | 33 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | .. | 86 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 92 | 86 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | .. | 8.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 76 | 55 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 67 | 74 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | 37 | 53 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | 97 | 97 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 1.0 | 5.8 |
| | | | 4.0 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 220 | 220 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | .. | 0.1 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | .. | 84 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | .. | 39 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 1,248 | 1,194 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 5.1 | 0.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | 922 | 882 |
| | | | 907 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | 5.2 | -1.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 15.4 | 28.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 7 | 6 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 43 | 56 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 50 | 38 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 46 | 69 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 31 | 33 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 22 | 22 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | .. |
| | | | |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | .. | 1.8 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 9.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 8.2 | 10.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | 45 | 5 |
| | | | 3 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 52 | 70 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | 157 | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 6.4 | 9.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | 5.0 | 9.6 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | 0.9 | 6.1 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | 73 | -43 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 131 | 12 |
| | | | 73 |

Gambia, The

Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 1.8 | Population growth (%) | 3.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 11 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 33.6 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 912.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 510 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | 3,277.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,830 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 4.8 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 52 | 55 | 59 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 164 | 124 | 116 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 12 | 10 | 13 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 44 | 55 | 57 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 170 | 116 | 73 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 15.4 | 15.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 86 | 89 | 95 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 44 | 72 | 70 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 17 | .. | 57 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 58 | .. | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 76 | 83 | 90 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 61 | 60 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 67 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 317 | 783 | 907 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.6 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 12.0 | 2.2 | 4.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 24 | 25 | 20 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 11 | 15 | 13 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 65 | 61 | 67 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 60 | 26 | 29 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 72 | 31 | 51 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 22 | 5 | 23 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 19.4 | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 27 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.1 | 0.4 | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.5 | 85.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.9 | 12.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 35.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 3 | 3 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 69 | 26 | 53 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 100 | 100 | 92 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 369 | 490 | 513 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 22.2 | 14.8 | 7.1 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -14.8 | -13.7 | -13.5 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 56 | 141 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 14.1 | 18.3 | 33.5 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 97 | 50 | 139 |

Georgia

| Europe & Central Asia | | Lower middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 4.5 | Population growth (%) | 0.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 70 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 18.0 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 14.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,290 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 26.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 5,790 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70 | 72 | 74 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 72 | 53 | 47 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 41 | 53 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 97 | 96 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 35 | 34 | 20 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 2.7 | 1.1 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 16 | 73 | 93 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 98 | 108 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 95 | 79 | 87 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 98 | 98 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 28 | 28 | 27 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | 3.1 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 85 | 89 | 99 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 96 | 95 | 93 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,586 | 649 | 790 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 3.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 3,039 | 1,453 | 1,918 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 7.7 | 3.1 | 15.7 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -14.8 | 1.8 | 6.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 22.4 | 4.7 | 1.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 32 | 22 | 9 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 33 | 22 | 23 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 35 | 56 | 68 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 40 | 23 | 38 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 46 | 40 | 58 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 31 | 27 | 29 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 10.4 | 25.8 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -1.6 | -0.5 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 25 | 2 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 0.8 | 6.0 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | 0.6 | 2.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 4.1 | 107.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.5 | 45.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 93.8 | 93.4 | 36.4 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 11 | 2 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 34 | 65 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 134 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 0.1 | 1.8 | 13.4 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | 12.5 | 23.3 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -544 | -309 | -125 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 274 | 1,770 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | 131 | 831 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 0 | 169 | 662 |

Germany

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 80.4 | Population growth (%) | -1.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 357 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 3,624.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 45,070 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 3,516.2 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 43,720 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 8.5 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 78 | 81 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 16 | 13 | 4 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 70 | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 9 | 5 | 4 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 75 | 92 | 97 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 96 | 102 | 100 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 98 | 96 | 102 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 99 | 99 | 96 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 107 | 111 | 111 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 36.6 | 30.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 4,421 | 4,094 | 3,822 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 11.6 | 10.1 | 9.1 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 6,640 | 6,635 | 7,081 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 1,714 | 1,886 | 3,428 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 5.3 | 3.1 | 0.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 3.4 | -0.7 | 1.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 37 | 31 | 31 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 61 | 68 | 69 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 25 | 33 | 52 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 25 | 33 | 46 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 23 | 22 | 17 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 30.3 | 28.9 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 1.4 | -0.4 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 45 | 15 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 20.7 | 67.3 | 43.4 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.3 | 57.7 | 111.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.1 | 30.2 | 84.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 99.0 | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 12 | 19 | 16 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-------|-----|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 45 | 56 | 75 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 95 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 3,233 | 937 | 550 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 4.9 | 3.6 | 14.0 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 3 | 210 | 27 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Ghana

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Lower middle income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 25.4 | Population growth (%) | 2.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 239 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 28.6 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 39.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,550 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 48.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,910 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 7.0 | 5.6 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 57 | 57 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 5.6 | 4.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 110 | 81 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 17 | 22 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | 44 | 47 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 128 | 103 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | 25.1 | 20.3 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 61 | 90 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 66 | 72 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | 36 | 41 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | 78 | 90 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 0.7 | 2.3 |
| | | 1.4 | |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 74 | 61 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | 2.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | .. | 3.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 54 | 71 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 7 | 10 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 362 | 411 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | 327 | 346 |
| | | 344 | |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 5.9 | 5.0 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 31.2 | 27.2 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 45 | 39 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 17 | 28 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 38 | 32 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 17 | 49 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 26 | 67 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 14 | 24 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | 12.5 | 18.1 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | -6.5 |
| | | -3.9 | |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 22 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | 1.2 | 10.1 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 19.6 | 30.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | 2 | 2 |
| | | 7 | |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 36 | 93 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | 100 | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 3.7 | 6.3 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 38.4 | 16.0 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | -16 | 166 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | 6 | 32 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | 15 | 166 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 560 | 598 |
| | | 1,808 | |

Greece

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 11.1 | Population growth (%) | -0.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 132 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 262.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 23,660 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 290.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 26,170 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 6.7 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77 | 78 | 81 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 22 | 11 | 12 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 76 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 13 | 8 | 5 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 76 | 89 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 98 | .. | 100 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 94 | 89 | 111 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 99 | 103 | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 33 | 36 | 39 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | -0.9 | -0.8 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 12.1 | 17.1 | 16.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 96 | 99 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 97 | 98 | 99 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,111 | 2,481 | 2,343 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 7.2 | 8.4 | 7.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 3,234 | 4,539 | 5,380 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 93 | 124 | 249 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 0.0 | 4.5 | -6.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 20.7 | 3.4 | -0.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 3 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 16 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 80 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 18 | 26 | 27 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 31 | 40 | 32 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 25 | 25 | 14 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 41.9 | 41.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -3.8 | -9.8 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 38 | 14 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 16.3 | 89.1 | 17.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.6 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 54.0 | 120.0 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 9.1 | 56.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 91.7 | 92.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 2 | 14 | 9 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 30 | 36 | 38 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 87 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 465 | 54 | 50 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.7 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Greenland

| High income | | | |
|---|------------------|--|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 57 | Population growth (%) | -0.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 410 ^e | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 26,020 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 65 | 67 | 71 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 10.0 | 9.5 | 11.1 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 1,019 | 1,068 | 1,268 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -11.7 | 7.1 | -5.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 5.1 | 2.1 | -19.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 26.9 | 104.7 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 31.7 | 64.9 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 10 | 37 | 2 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 88 | 60 | 87 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 79 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Grenada

Latin America & Caribbean

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|--|--------|
| Population (thousands) | 105 | Population growth (%) | 0.4 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 340 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 761.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 7,220 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | 1,091.7 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 10,350 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 70 | 73 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 90 | 55 | 35 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 54 | 54 | 54 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | 99 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 22 | 16 | 14 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 85 | 92 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 93 | 112 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 91 | 108 | 108 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 104 | 103 | 99 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 170 | 170 | 170 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 441 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 221 | 523 | 767 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 5.2 | 2.5 | 0.6 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | -1.4 | 34.5 | -6.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 13 | 6 | 6 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 18 | 21 | 12 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 69 | 73 | 83 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 42 | 45 | 25 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 63 | 59 | 51 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 38 | 38 | 18 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 21.4 | 20.6 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -2.1 | -5.8 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 15 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.2 | 4.2 | 121.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 4.1 | 42.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 55.4 | 61.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 4 | 30 | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 60 | 55 | 48 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 91 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 112 | 203 | 591 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 4.3 | 6.0 | 7.7 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -3.9 | -4.1 | -4.3 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 18.0 | 46.4 | 29.4 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 12.9 | 37.4 | 30.2 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 13.8 | 16.5 | 7.7 |

Guam

| | | | | High income |
|---|-----|--|------|-----------------------|
| Population (thousands) | 163 | Population growth (%) | | 1.2 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 540 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | | .. |
| | | | | 1990 2000 2012 |
| People | | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 72 | 75 | 79 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 80 | 62 | 50 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | .. | 67 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | .. | 99 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | | 259 | 259 | 259 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 89 | 89 | 90 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 17.5 | .. |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 16.1 | 61.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | .. | 100 | 81 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | | 1.7 | -9.6 | 0.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | .. |

Guatemala

| Latin America & Caribbean | | Lower middle income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 15.1 | Population growth (%) | 2.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 109 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 13.5 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 47.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,120 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 73.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 4,880 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 2.2 | 3.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 62 | 68 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 5.6 | 4.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 129 | 118 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | .. | 38 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | .. | 41 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 80 | 51 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | .. | 19.6 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 68 | 86 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | 58 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | 23 | 38 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | 87 | 89 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| | | 0.7 | |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 47 | 42 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | 1.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | .. | 2.7 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 81 | 87 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 62 | 71 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 496 | 628 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | 209 | 344 |
| | | 539 | |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 7.7 | 19.3 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 40.5 | 6.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | .. | 15 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | .. | 29 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | .. | 56 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 21 | 20 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 25 | 29 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 14 | 18 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | 7.9 | 10.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | -1.9 | -1.8 |
| | | -2.3 | |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 39 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | .. | 0.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 7.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 24.9 | 34.5 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | 6 | 8 |
| | | 5 | |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 37 | 39 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | 115 | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 2.9 | 3.9 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 15.4 | 9.7 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | -360 | -300 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | 119 | 596 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | 48 | 230 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 201 | 263 |
| | | 299 | |

Guinea

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 11.5 | Population growth (%) | 2.6 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 246 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 43.3 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 5.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 440 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 11.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 970 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 3.1 | 6.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 50 | 51 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 6.6 | 5.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 181 | 168 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 2 | 6 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | 31 | 35 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 241 | 171 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | .. | 29.1 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 35 | 42 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 20 | 31 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | 11 | 18 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | 42 | 62 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| | | 1.7 | |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 73 | 69 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | 0.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | .. | 0.7 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 52 | 63 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 8 | 13 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | 4.3 | 2.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 17.3 | 6.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 24 | 22 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 33 | 33 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 43 | 44 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 31 | 25 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 33 | 29 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 25 | 20 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | .. | 12.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | -2.4 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 40 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 15.2 | 17.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | .. | 0 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 52 | 43 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | 122 | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 20.1 | 20.7 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | 800 | -368 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | 18.0 | 1.2 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | 18 | 10 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 292 | 153 |

Guinea-Bissau

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 1.7 | Population growth (%) | 2.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 36 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 48.9 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 855.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 510 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | 1,830.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,100 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 2.1 | 7.3 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 49 | 51 | 54 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 136 | 131 | 99 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 8 | 14 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 35 | 43 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 206 | 174 | 129 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 21.9 | 16.6 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 53 | 71 | 69 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 5 | 29 | 64 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 5 | 18 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 55 | 65 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.2 | 2.4 | 3.9 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 22 | 21 | 20 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 36 | 52 | 74 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 12 | 20 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 73 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 244 | 362 | 822 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 6.1 | 3.6 | -6.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 30.2 | 79.9 | -1.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 61 | 59 | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 19 | 13 | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 21 | 28 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 10 | 19 | 17 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 37 | 31 | 32 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 30 | 7 | 7 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 9 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 63.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.9 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 8.3 | 27.9 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 43 | 33 | 46 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 146 | 100 | 82 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 695 | 948 | 279 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 32.3 | 7.1 | 9.5 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -30.0 | -30.0 | -10.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 1.0 | 8.0 | 45.9 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 2.0 | 0.7 | 16.2 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 126 | 81 | 79 |

Guyana

| Latin America & Caribbean | | Lower middle income | | |
|---|-----|--|-------------|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 795 | Population growth (%) | 0.6 | |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 215 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 8.7 | |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 2.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,410 | |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 2.7 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 3,340 | |
| | | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 4.3 | 4.5 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 62 | 63 | 66 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 68 | 85 | 88 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 38 | 37 | 43 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | .. | 86 | 92 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 60 | 46 | 35 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | 16.1 | 11.9 | 11.1 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 73 | 86 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 97 | 102 | 85 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | 97 | 101 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | .. | 98 | 114 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| Environment | | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 152 | 152 | 152 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 77 | 86 | 98 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 76 | 79 | 84 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 527 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | | 397 | 713 | 2,851 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | -3.0 | -1.4 | 4.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 56.4 | 6.6 | 5.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 38 | 31 | 21 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 25 | 29 | 34 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 37 | 40 | 45 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 63 | 96 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 80 | 111 | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 31 | 24 | 25 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | .. | 20 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | .. | 12.7 | 21.4 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 5.4 | 68.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 6.6 | 33.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 6.6 | 7.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | .. | 2 | 0 |
| Global links | | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 143 | 150 | 112 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | .. | 100 | 128 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 18.7 | 10.2 | 8.7 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | -46.5 | -32.8 | -32.8 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | 1 | 27 | 469 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | 8 | 67 | 276 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 168 | 116 | 114 |

Latin America & Caribbean

Low income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 10.2 | Population growth (%) | 1.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 28 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 61.7 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 7.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 760 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 12.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,220 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 2.4 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 54 | 57 | 63 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.4 | 4.3 | 3.2 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 73 | 56 | 42 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 10 | 28 | 35 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 23 | 24 | 37 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 144 | 105 | 76 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 23.7 | 13.9 | 18.9 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 31 | 55 | 58 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 7.5 | 9.2 | 9.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 61 | 61 | 62 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 19 | 21 | 24 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 219 | 234 | 320 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 58 | 35 | 32 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 3.5 | 3.7 | 7.8 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | 0.9 | 2.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | 11.1 | 7.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 10 | 13 | 13 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 29 | 33 | 48 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 24 | 27 | 29 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 202 | 97 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.6 | 59.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 9.8 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 21.9 | 24.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 14 | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 16 | 37 | 46 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 132 | 100 | 68 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 11.9 | 9.2 | 0.3 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -133 | -170 | -175 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 123 | 578 | 1,612 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 8 | 13 | 179 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 167 | 208 | 1,275 |

Honduras

| Latin America & Caribbean | | Lower middle income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 7.9 | Population growth (%) | 2.0 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 112 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 17.9 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 16.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,120 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 30.8 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 3,880 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 67 | 70 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 5.1 | 4.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 129 | 107 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 47 | 62 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | 47 | 56 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 59 | 38 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | 15.8 | 12.5 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 90 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 64 | 80 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | 33 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | 104 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| | | 0.5 | |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 81 | 64 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | 2.4 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | .. | 1.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 73 | 81 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 48 | 63 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 485 | 479 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | 372 | 515 |
| | | 708 | |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 3.0 | 7.1 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | 0.1 | 5.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 21.2 | 30.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 22 | 16 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 26 | 32 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 51 | 52 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 37 | 54 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 40 | 66 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 23 | 28 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | .. | 20.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | -3.0 |
| | | | -3.2 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 62 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | 1.3 | 8.8 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | .. | 0.7 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 21.1 | 20.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | 1 | 0 |
| | | | 1 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 61 | 103 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | 78 | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 3.8 | 5.5 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 38.3 | 9.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | -120 | -150 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | 63 | 484 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | 44 | 382 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 448 | 448 |
| | | | 572 |

Hong Kong SAR, China

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 7.2 | Population growth (%) | 1.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1.1 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 261.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 36,560 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 373.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 52,190 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77 | 81 | 83 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 86 | 86 | 80 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 102 | 95 | 98 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 76 | 76 | 106 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 102 | 98 | 99 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (sq. km) | .. | .. | .. |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | .. | .. |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,518 | 2,009 | 2,106 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 4.8 | 6.1 | 5.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 4,178 | 5,447 | 5,949 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 77 | 172 | 263 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.8 | 7.7 | 1.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 7.6 | -3.4 | 3.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | 0 | 0 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | 12 | 7 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | 88 | 93 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 131 | 142 | 225 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 122 | 137 | 224 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 27 | 28 | 26 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 14.7 | 23.8 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -6.7 | 3.8 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 11 | 3 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 108.4 | 363.1 | 420.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 2.3 | 79.7 | 229.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 27.8 | 72.8 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 17 | 23 | 16 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 217 | 243 | 398 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 100 | 100 | 96 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 156 | -41 | 150 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 136 | 368 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | .. | 61.9 | 74.6 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 38.2 | .. | .. |

Hungary

| Europe & Central Asia | | Upper middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 9.9 | Population growth (%) | -0.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 93 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 123.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 12,410 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 211.8 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 21,350 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| People | | | 2012 |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 10.4 | 9.6 | 8.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69 | 71 | 75 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 41 | 23 | 12 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 81 | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 99 | 100 | 99 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 19 | 11 | 6 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 82 | 96 | 99 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 87 | 96 | 101 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 100 | 100 | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 97.3 | 93.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 96 | 99 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,772 | 2,448 | 2,369 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.1 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 3,427 | 3,309 | 3,895 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 33.1 | 46.4 | 124.6 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -3.5 | 4.2 | -1.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 25.7 | 9.7 | 3.2 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 15 | 6 | 4 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 39 | 32 | 31 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 46 | 62 | 65 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 31 | 75 | 94 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 29 | 78 | 87 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 25 | 27 | 19 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 38.5 | 48.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -2.8 | 3.7 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 52 | 5 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 1.5 | 25.9 | 16.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.8 | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 30.1 | 116.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 7.0 | 72.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 44.1 | 39.2 | 37.9 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 4 | 27 | 18 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 62 | 130 | 160 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 93 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 21 | 31 | 204 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | 84.6 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 96.8 | 66.2 | 75.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 281 | 2,144 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.6 | 2.8 | 9.4 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Iceland

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|--------|
| Population (thousands) | 321 | Population growth (%) | 0.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 103 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 12.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 38,270 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 11.2 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 34,770 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 78 | 80 | 83 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 28 | 20 | 11 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 99 | 91 | 90 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 98 | 99 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 98 | 107 | 109 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 98 | 102 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Forests (sq. km) | 87 | 184 | 308 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | -7.8 | -5.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 8,196 | 11,023 | 18,775 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 7.8 | 7.7 | 6.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 16,148 | 26,202 | 52,374 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 6.4 | 8.7 | 13.6 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 1.2 | 4.3 | 1.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 15.2 | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 12 | 8 | 7 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 31 | 26 | 24 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 57 | 65 | 69 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 34 | 34 | 59 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 32 | 41 | 53 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 19 | 23 | 15 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 33.3 | 30.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 2.7 | -5.3 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 5 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 51.0 | 20.8 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 0.1 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 3.9 | 76.4 | 108.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 44.5 | 96.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 19.9 | 30.0 | 40.7 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 10 | 13 | 14 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 51 | 52 | 72 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 87 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -1.1 | 3.9 | 5.4 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 62.3 | 87.6 | 19.2 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 22 | 155 | 1,086 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

India

| South Asia | | Lower middle income | |
|---|---------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 1,236.7 | Population growth (%) | 1.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 3,287 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 32.7 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1,913.2 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,550 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 4,730.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 3,820 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 8.8 | .. | 8.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 59 | 62 | 66 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 108 | 79 | 33 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 41 | 47 | 55 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 34 | 43 | 52 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 126 | 92 | 56 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 59.5 | 44.4 | 43.5 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 56 | 59 | 74 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 64 | 73 | 96 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 37 | 46 | 69 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 67 | 79 | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 639 | 654 | 686 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | -0.2 | -0.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 34.6 | 42.2 | 52.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 70 | 81 | 93 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 18 | 25 | 36 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 365 | 439 | 614 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 270 | 391 | 684 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 327 | 477 | 1,859 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 5.5 | 3.8 | 4.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 10.7 | 3.6 | 7.2 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 29 | 23 | 18 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 44 | 51 | 56 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 7 | 13 | 24 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 8 | 14 | 31 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 25 | 24 | 35 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 12.2 | 11.5 | 12.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -3.3 | -3.7 | -3.8 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 89 | 27 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 11.8 | 31.1 | 68.0 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.3 | 69.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.5 | 12.6 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 47.3 | 47.0 | 53.8 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 4 | 6 | 7 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 13 | 20 | 42 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 86 | 100 | 127 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 86 | 101 | 379 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 34.9 | 17.5 | 6.8 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -127 | -1,923 | -2,294 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 2.4 | 12.9 | 68.8 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.2 | 3.6 | 24.0 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 |

Indonesia

East Asia & Pacific

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 246.9 | Population growth (%) | 1.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1,905 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 16.2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 844.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,420 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 1,168.7 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 4,730 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 9.4 | 9.6 | 7.3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 63 | 67 | 71 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 67 | 50 | 48 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 50 | 55 | 62 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 41 | 67 | 83 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 84 | 52 | 31 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 31.0 | 24.8 | 18.6 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 58 | 76 | 80 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 95 | 95 | 100 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 47 | 56 | 81 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 92 | 98 | 103 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-----|-----|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 1,185 | 994 | 937 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 1.8 | 0.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 3.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 70 | 78 | 85 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 35 | 47 | 59 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 552 | 741 | 857 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 165 | 395 | 680 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 114 | 165 | 878 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 9.0 | 4.9 | 6.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 7.7 | 20.4 | 4.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 19 | 16 | 14 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 39 | 46 | 47 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 41 | 38 | 39 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 25 | 41 | 24 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 24 | 30 | 26 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 31 | 22 | 36 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 16.6 | 18.3 | 16.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | 0.7 | -3.7 | -1.1 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 168 | 48 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 7.1 | 16.3 | 45.2 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 1.8 | 114.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.9 | 15.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 45.1 | 58.0 | 57.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 2 | 16 | 7 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 42 | 66 | 43 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 95 | 100 | 129 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 70 | 144 | 255 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 33.5 | 22.8 | 17.1 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -347 | -526 | -700 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 0.2 | 1.2 | 7.2 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 1.1 | -4.6 | 19.6 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.1 |

Iran, Islamic Rep.

Middle East & North Africa Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 76.4 | Population growth (%) | 1.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1,745 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 318.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,330 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 756.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 10,290 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 5.2 | 5.2 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 63 | 70 | 74 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 90 | 39 | 32 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 49 | 74 | 77 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 90 | 96 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 56 | 35 | 18 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 4.6 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 85 | 99 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 85 | 93 | 102 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 53 | 79 | 86 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 82 | 94 | 96 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 111 | 111 | 111 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 69.8 | 72.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 92 | 94 | 96 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 71 | 79 | 89 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,230 | 1,866 | 2,813 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 3.7 | 5.7 | 7.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 941 | 1,540 | 2,649 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 116 | 101 | 552 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 13.7 | 5.1 | -1.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 20.6 | 26.4 | 22.2 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 19 | 14 | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 29 | 37 | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 52 | 50 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 15 | 23 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 23 | 17 | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 37 | 33 | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 18.7 | 23.4 | 29.1 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -1.9 | 1.8 | 0.5 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 29 | 16 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 2.2 | 7.3 | 25.5 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.1 | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 1.5 | 76.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.9 | 26.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 63.0 | 74.3 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 1 | 4 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|--------|-----|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 34 | 42 | 28 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 194 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 9.0 | 8.0 | 11.5 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 3.2 | 9.7 | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -2,276 | -70 | -300 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 1,200 | 536 | 1,330 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | -362 | 39 | 4,870 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 106 | 130 | 149 |

| Middle East & North Africa | | Upper middle income | |
|----------------------------|--|---------------------|--|
|----------------------------|--|---------------------|--|

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 32.6 | Population growth (%) | 2.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 435 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 2.8 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 199.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 6,130 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 242.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 7,460 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | 8.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 71 | 69 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.9 | 5.0 | 4.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 70 | 66 | 69 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 14 | 44 | 53 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 54 | 72 | 91 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 53 | 45 | 34 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 10.4 | 12.9 | 7.1 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 75 | 86 | 69 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 59 | 56 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 47 | 37 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 77 | 77 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 121.6 | 187.5 | 187.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 78 | 80 | 85 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 75 | 85 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,125 | 1,090 | 1,266 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 1,302 | 1,225 | 1,343 |

| | | | |
|--|----|-------|-----|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | .. | .. | 216 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | 2.3 | 9.3 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | -19.6 | 2.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 76 | 45 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 50 | 36 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | 29 | 18 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 29 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 2.8 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 7.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 77.9 | 84.3 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 70 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 227 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -154 | -266 | 450 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 271 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 0 | -3 | 3,400 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 63 | 102 | 1,301 |

Ireland

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 4.6 | Population growth (%) | 0.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 70 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 179.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 39,020 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 164.2 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 35,790 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 7.4 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 77 | 81 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 16 | 19 | 8 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 75 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 9 | 7 | 4 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 78 | 79 | 92 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 103 | 95 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 99 | 105 | 118 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 105 | 103 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 4.7 | 6.4 | 7.5 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -3.2 | -1.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,809 | 3,567 | 2,910 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 8.9 | 10.9 | 8.8 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 3,768 | 5,796 | 5,701 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 48 | 97 | 211 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 8.5 | 10.6 | 0.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | -0.7 | 5.3 | 0.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 9 | 4 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 34 | 35 | 28 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 57 | 61 | 71 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 56 | 98 | 108 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 51 | 84 | 84 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 21 | 24 | 11 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 33.1 | 31.6 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 4.9 | -13.0 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 18 | 10 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 84.1 | 51.7 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.7 | 64.7 | 107.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 17.9 | 79.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 94.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 41 | 48 | 23 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 92 | 132 | 85 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 93 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -11 | 200 | 50 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 286 | 252 | 700 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.6 | 25.5 | 41.0 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Isle of Man

High income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|--|-----|
| Population (thousands) | 85 | Population growth (%) | 0.7 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 570 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | .. | 78 | .. |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | .. | 1.7 | .. |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|----|-----|-----|
| Forests (sq. km) | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | .. | .. |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-----|-------|----|
| GDP (\$ millions) | .. | 1,564 | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 4.2 | 5.3 | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 9.0 | 3.3 | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|----|----|----|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | .. | .. | .. |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | .. | .. | .. |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|----|----|----|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Israel

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 7.9 | Population growth (%) | 1.8 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 22 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 253.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 32,030 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 240.2 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 30,370 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 5.7 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77 | 79 | 82 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 20 | 17 | 8 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 68 | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 12 | 7 | 4 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 91 | 97 | 96 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 104 | 102 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 89 | 103 | 102 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 104 | 100 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | -1.5 | -0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 240.5 | 244.1 | 260.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,460 | 2,899 | 3,044 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 7.2 | 10.0 | 9.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 4,176 | 6,323 | 6,926 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 52 | 125 | 258 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 6.8 | 9.3 | 3.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 15.9 | 1.6 | 4.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 35 | 37 | 36 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 45 | 37 | 36 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 25 | 20 | 21 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 40.6 | 31.7 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -3.6 | -5.4 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 20 | 14 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 6.3 | 51.3 | 57.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 14.5 | 8.0 | 5.7 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.3 | 73.2 | 120.7 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.1 | 20.9 | 73.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 11 | 19 | 16 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 55 | 55 | 54 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 98 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 457 | 103 | -76 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 812 | 400 | 685 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.2 | 8.0 | 9.5 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 1.4 | .. | .. |

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 59.5 | Population growth (%) | -2.0 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 301 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 2,062.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 34,640 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 2,065.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 34,700 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 6.5 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77 | 80 | 83 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 9 | 7 | 4 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 99 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 10 | 6 | 4 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 43 | 74 | 90 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 100 | 102 | 103 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 79 | 93 | 101 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 100 | 98 | 99 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 76 | 84 | 92 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -1.0 | -0.9 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 24.9 | 24.9 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,584 | 3,012 | 2,664 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 7.4 | 7.9 | 6.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 4,145 | 5,300 | 5,393 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 1,138 | 1,104 | 2,015 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.0 | 3.7 | -2.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 8.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 31 | 28 | 24 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 65 | 69 | 74 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 19 | 27 | 30 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 19 | 26 | 29 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 23 | 21 | 18 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 36.9 | 37.6 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -0.8 | -3.5 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 23 | 6 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 13.1 | 69.6 | 23.8 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.5 | 74.1 | 159.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 23.1 | 58.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 8 | 9 | 7 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-----|-------|-----|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 31 | 43 | 49 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 95 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 153 | 1,853 | 900 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 5.1 | 1.9 | 7.3 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 6.4 | 13.2 | 6.7 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Jamaica

| Latin America & Caribbean | | Upper middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 2.7 | Population growth (%) | 0.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 11 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 13.9 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,130 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 5.9 | 0.0 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 70 | 73 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 107 | 89 | 70 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 55 | 69 | 72 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 92 | 96 | 98 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 30 | 23 | 17 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 74 | 88 | 93 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 97 | 88 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 70 | 87 | 85 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 102 | 100 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 93 | 93 | 93 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 79 | 80 | 80 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,165 | 1,479 | 1,135 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 879 | 2,334 | 1,553 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 4.6 | 9.0 | 14.8 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 4.2 | 0.9 | -0.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 25.1 | 10.6 | 6.4 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 37 | 26 | 21 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 55 | 67 | 72 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 48 | 33 | 30 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 52 | 49 | 53 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 26 | 27 | 20 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 31.8 | 31.6 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -2.4 | -4.2 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 31 | 6 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 19.8 | 39.8 | 43.3 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 14.2 | 96.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 3.1 | 46.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 64.0 | 70.1 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 67 | 51 | 56 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 87 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 4.7 | 4.7 | 14.3 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 27.9 | 18.6 | 38.2 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -112 | -76 | -80 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 229 | 892 | 2,145 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 138 | 468 | 229 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 271 | 9 | 21 |

Japan

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 127.6 | Population growth (%) | -0.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 378 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 6,106.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 47,870 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 4,687.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 36,750 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 10.6 | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 79 | 81 | 83 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 58 | 56 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 100 | 100 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 73 | 96 | 96 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 103 | 103 | 102 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 96 | 102 | 102 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 101 | 101 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 250 | 249 | 250 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 21.3 | 20.9 | 20.9 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 3,556 | 4,091 | 3,539 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 8.9 | 9.6 | 9.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 6,486 | 7,974 | 7,848 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 3,104 | 4,731 | 5,961 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 5.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 2.3 | -1.2 | -0.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 38 | 31 | 26 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 60 | 67 | 73 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 10 | 11 | 15 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 9 | 9 | 17 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 32 | 25 | 21 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 11.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -8.3 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 31 | 22 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 94.1 | 66.7 | 61.8 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.7 | 53.1 | 110.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 30.0 | 79.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 69.2 | 76.1 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 24 | 29 | 17 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 17 | 18 | 28 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 60 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 451 | 622 | 350 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 0.5 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 1.8 | 8.2 | 2.5 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Jordan

Middle East & North Africa Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 6.3 | Population growth (%) | 2.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 89 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 29.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,670 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 37.8 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 5,980 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 6.0 | 6.7 | 7.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70 | 72 | 74 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.5 | 4.1 | 3.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 52 | 36 | 26 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 40 | 56 | 61 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 87 | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 37 | 28 | 19 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 4.8 | 3.6 | 1.9 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 87 | 94 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 96 | 101 | 93 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 76 | 86 | 89 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 102 | 103 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 975 | 975 | 975 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 144.3 | 144.3 | 138.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 97 | 97 | 96 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 97 | 98 | 98 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,033 | 1,014 | 1,143 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 1,050 | 1,377 | 2,289 |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 4.2 | 8.5 | 31.0 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 1.0 | 4.2 | 2.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 12.7 | -0.4 | 4.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 8 | 2 | 3 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 26 | 26 | 30 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 66 | 72 | 67 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 60 | 42 | 44 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 90 | 69 | 74 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 31 | 22 | 27 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 25.3 | 25.1 | 21.5 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -3.4 | -2.0 | -8.3 |

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 79 | 12 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 48.1 | 58.4 | 87.0 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 7.8 | 6.3 | 4.7 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 8.2 | 128.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 2.6 | 41.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 2 | 8 | 3 |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 88 | 77 | 92 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 94 | 100 | 84 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 8.3 | 11.1 | 18.6 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 24.4 | 20.1 | 6.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 401 | -184 | 400 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 0.5 | 1.8 | 3.6 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 38 | 913 | 1,497 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 952 | 553 | 1,417 |

Kazakhstan

Europe & Central Asia

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 16.8 | Population growth (%) | 1.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 2,725 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 164.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 9,780 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 197.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 11,790 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 7.5 | 5.5 | 9.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 66 | 69 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 51 | 34 | 30 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 66 | 51 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 99 | 98 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 54 | 44 | 19 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 89 | 99 | 96 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 95 | 102 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 102 | 96 | 98 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 104 | 102 | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 34 | 34 | 33 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 30.6 | 32.9 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 94 | 94 | 93 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 96 | 97 | 97 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 4,493 | 2,397 | 4,717 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 15.9 | 8.6 | 15.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 5,905 | 3,170 | 4,893 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 27 | 18 | 204 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -11.0 | 9.8 | 5.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 96.4 | 17.4 | 4.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 27 | 9 | 5 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 45 | 40 | 39 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 29 | 51 | 56 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 74 | 57 | 48 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 75 | 49 | 30 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 32 | 18 | 23 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 11.3 | 23.9 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 0.1 | 7.7 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 26 | 12 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 7.3 | 11.5 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 1.4 | 185.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.7 | 53.3 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 55.1 | 94.0 | 88.7 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 4 | 30 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|--------|------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 76 | 67 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 231 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 0 | 13 | 137 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | 32.4 | 23.5 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -1,512 | 45 | 0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 122 | 171 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.1 | 1.3 | 15.1 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 112 | 189 | 130 |

Kenya

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 43.2 | Population growth (%) | 2.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 580 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 43.4 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 37.2 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 860 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 74.7 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,730 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 3.4 | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 59 | 53 | 61 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.0 | 5.0 | 4.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 127 | 105 | 94 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 27 | 39 | 46 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 50 | 42 | 44 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 98 | 110 | 73 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 20.1 | 17.5 | 16.4 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 78 | 78 | 93 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 40 | 39 | 60 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 92 | 98 | 95 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 2.5 | 8.9 | 6.1 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 37 | 36 | 35 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 9.9 | 9.9 | 13.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 43 | 52 | 62 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 25 | 27 | 30 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 455 | 449 | 480 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 125 | 113 | 155 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 8.6 | 12.7 | 40.7 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 4.2 | 0.6 | 4.6 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 10.6 | 6.1 | 10.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 30 | 32 | 30 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 19 | 17 | 17 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 51 | 51 | 53 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 26 | 22 | 27 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 31 | 32 | 44 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 24 | 17 | 20 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 19.5 | 19.7 | 21.8 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -2.8 | 2.0 | -4.8 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 60 | 32 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 5.3 | 10.1 | 36.3 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.9 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.4 | 71.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.3 | 32.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 12.8 | 12.0 | 7.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 38 | 38 | 55 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 70 | 100 | 90 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 7.1 | 6.2 | 11.6 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 35.4 | 21.0 | 5.1 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 222 | 25 | -50 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 139 | 538 | 1,214 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 57 | 111 | 259 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.7 |

Kiribati

East Asia & Pacific

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (thousands) | 101 | Population growth (%) | 1.5 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 810 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 254.2 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,520 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | 389.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 3,870 |

1990 2000 2012

People

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 61 | 65 | 69 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 47 | 35 | 17 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 36 | 22 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 89 | 80 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 94 | 71 | 60 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 75 | 80 | 91 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 103 | 102 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 38 | 67 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 100 | 106 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| Forests (sq. km) | 122 | 122 | 122 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 50 | 59 | 67 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 28 | 34 | 40 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 100 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| GDP (\$ millions) | 28.4 | 67.5 | 175.0 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.1 | 9.5 | 2.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | -4.7 | -2.8 | -1.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 19 | 22 | 25 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 8 | 12 | 8 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 74 | 66 | 67 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 12 | 13 | 11 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 147 | 93 | 106 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 93 | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 50.9 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -7.2 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 21 | 31 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.4 | 15.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.8 | 10.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | 38 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 105 | 65 | 63 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 97 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -4.3 | -0.9 | -1.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 5.1 | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 0.3 | 0.7 | -1.7 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 20.2 | 17.9 | 64.7 |

Korea, Dem. People's Rep.

| East Asia & Pacific | | Low income | | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 24.8 | Population growth (%) | 0.5 | |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 121 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. | |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. | |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. | |
| | | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69 | 65 | 70 | 70 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 62 | 69 | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 97 | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 44 | 60 | 29 | 29 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 24.7 | 18.8 | 18.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 98 | 78 | 99 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 82 | 69 | 55 | 55 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 98 | 98 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 61 | 82 | 82 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,645 | 863 | 773 | 773 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 12.1 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 1,243 | 715 | 739 | 739 |
| Economy | | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 5.7 | 6.0 | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 86 | 86 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | -60.8 | 3.4 | 79.0 | 79.0 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 7.7 | 73.3 | 98.1 | 98.1 |

Korea, Rep.

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 50.0 | Population growth (%) | 0.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 100 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1,133.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 22,670 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 1,509.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 30,180 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 7.9 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 76 | 81 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 79 | 79 | 80 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 7 | 6 | 4 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 0.9 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 93 | 95 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 99 | 104 | 103 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 93 | 99 | 97 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 98 | 100 | 99 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 64 | 63 | 62 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 39.3 | 39.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 93 | 98 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,171 | 4,003 | 5,260 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 5.8 | 9.5 | 11.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 2,373 | 5,907 | 10,162 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 264 | 533 | 1,130 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 9.2 | 8.5 | 2.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 10.5 | 5.0 | 1.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 9 | 5 | 3 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 42 | 38 | 39 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 49 | 57 | 58 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 28 | 39 | 57 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 29 | 36 | 53 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 38 | 31 | 28 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 16.8 | 22.3 | 23.3 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | 1.7 | 4.4 | 1.8 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 17 | 6 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 42.1 | 32.2 | 104.5 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.2 | 58.3 | 109.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 44.7 | 84.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 71.5 | 76.0 | 80.4 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 18 | 35 | 26 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|-------|-----|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 51 | 62 | 94 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 133 | 100 | 62 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -633 | -98 | 300 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 2.4 | 4.9 | 8.5 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.8 | 9.3 | 5.0 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 52.0 | -55.1 | .. |

Kosovo

| Europe & Central Asia | | Lower middle income | | |
|---|-----|--|-------------|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 1.8 | Population growth (%) | 0.9 | |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 11 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. | |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 6.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,600 | |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. | |
| | | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 68 | 68 | 70 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | .. | 909 | 1,411 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | .. | 1,557 | 2,947 |
| Economy | | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | | .. | 1,849 | 6,445 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | .. | 27.0 | 2.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | .. | 11.4 | 2.4 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | 14 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | 20 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | 67 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | 18 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | 53 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | 30 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | .. | 30 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | .. | .. | 26.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | | 0 | 72 | 2,002 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | .. | .. | 8.8 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | 1,059 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | 293 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | 568 |

Kuwait

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 3.3 | Population growth (%) | 3.9 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 18 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 140.2 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 44,880 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 149.2 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 47,750 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 72 | 73 | 74 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 24 | 22 | 14 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 52 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 16 | 13 | 11 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 66 | 99 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 57 | 115 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 77 | 114 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 93 | 100 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|--------|--------|
| Forests (sq. km) | 35 | 49 | 64 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -3.5 | -2.6 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 4,423 | 9,865 | 10,408 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 23.5 | 28.9 | 31.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 8,365 | 15,091 | 16,122 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 18.4 | 37.7 | 183.2 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 25.9 | 4.7 | 6.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | -1.7 | 20.5 | 9.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 1 | 0 | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 52 | 59 | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 47 | 40 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 45 | 56 | 71 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 58 | 30 | 23 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 18 | 11 | 15 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 58.7 | 48.3 | 61.7 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | 6.1 | 4.9 | 27.9 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 35 | 32 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 40.8 | 55.1 | 53.0 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 48.7 | 7.1 | 3.3 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 1.0 | 25.0 | 156.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 6.7 | 79.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 72.9 | 80.6 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 3 | 0 | 1 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|-----|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 60 | 71 | 80 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 228 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -602 | 200 | 300 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 8.3 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 6 | 16 | 1,851 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 12.9 | .. | .. |

Kyrgyz Republic

| Europe & Central Asia | | Low income | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 5.6 | Population growth (%) | 1.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 200 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 5.0 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 5.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 990 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 12.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 2,220 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 2.5 | 8.4 | 7.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 69 | 70 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 61 | 46 | 29 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | 36 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 71 | 50 | 27 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | 2.7 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 94 | 98 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 93 | 98 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 102 | 84 | 88 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 100 | 101 | 99 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 8.4 | 8.6 | 9.7 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.3 | -1.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 73 | 79 | 88 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 91 | 91 | 92 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,705 | 473 | 562 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 2,331 | 1,696 | 1,642 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.7 | 1.4 | 6.5 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 5.7 | 5.4 | -0.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 7.9 | 27.2 | 7.4 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 34 | 37 | 20 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 35 | 31 | 26 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 31 | 32 | 54 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 29 | 42 | 49 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 50 | 48 | 100 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 24 | 20 | 32 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 15.5 | 14.2 | 23.6 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -2.9 | -6.6 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 21 | 8 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 0.3 | 2.5 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.7 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 124.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.0 | 21.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 90.0 | 91.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 15 | 5 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 77 | 112 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 108 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 0.0 | 1.9 | 6.0 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 0.4 | 30.2 | 10.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -272 | -242 | -175 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 2 | 9 | 2,031 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 10 | -2 | 372 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 21 | 215 | 473 |

East Asia & Pacific

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 6.6 | Population growth (%) | 1.9 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 237 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 33.9 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 8.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,270 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 17.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 2,690 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 9.3 | 8.6 | 7.6 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 54 | 62 | 68 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.2 | 4.2 | 3.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 107 | 77 | 65 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 19 | 32 | 50 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 19 | 42 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 163 | 120 | 72 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 39.8 | 36.4 | 31.6 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 32 | 42 | 72 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 43 | 67 | 95 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 23 | 34 | 47 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 77 | 81 | 92 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 173 | 165 | 157 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | 2.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 45 | 72 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 28 | 65 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.06 | 0.18 | 0.29 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 0.9 | 1.7 | 9.4 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 6.7 | 5.8 | 8.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 37.9 | 24.8 | 4.4 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 61 | 45 | 28 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 15 | 17 | 36 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 24 | 38 | 36 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 11 | 30 | 36 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 25 | 44 | 48 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 14 | 14 | 32 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 16.5 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -0.8 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 153 | 92 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 9.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 64.7 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 10.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 24.0 | 14.1 | 13.7 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 31 | 50 | 54 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 109 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 1.8 | 2.5 | 6.4 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 8.5 | 8.0 | 8.2 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -45 | -173 | -75 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 10.9 | 0.7 | 58.5 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 6 | 34 | 294 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 149 | 281 | 409 |

Latvia

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 2.0 | Population growth (%) | -1.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 64 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 28.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 14,060 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 44.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 21,820 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 9.6 | 6.9 | 7.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69 | 70 | 74 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 44 | 19 | 14 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 20 | 17 | 9 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 95 | 97 | 90 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 96 | 99 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 95 | 91 | 99 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 101 | 101 | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 32 | 32 | 34 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 79 | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,949 | 1,618 | 2,122 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 5.2 | 2.6 | 3.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 3,397 | 2,082 | 3,264 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 7.4 | 7.8 | 28.4 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -7.9 | 6.9 | 5.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 24.1 | 4.2 | 3.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 22 | 5 | 4 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 46 | 24 | 22 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 32 | 72 | 74 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 48 | 42 | 59 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 49 | 49 | 63 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 40 | 24 | 26 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 26.1 | 24.8 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -2.2 | -2.8 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 16 | 13 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 7.2 | 3.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 16.9 | 112.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 6.3 | 74.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 4 | 10 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 65 | 109 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 103 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -136 | -83 | -10 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 72 | 730 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 29 | 413 | 1,076 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Lebanon

Middle East & North Africa

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 4.4 | Population growth (%) | 1.0 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 10 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 40.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 9,190 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 62.7 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 14,160 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70 | 74 | 80 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 44 | 23 | 12 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 63 | 54 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 98 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 33 | 20 | 9 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 4.2 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 61 | 71 | 80 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 115 | 86 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 69 | 93 | 74 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 105 | 104 | 95 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | -0.4 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 29.9 | 27.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 98 | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 723 | 1,517 | 1,449 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 3.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 518 | 3,019 | 3,499 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|-------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.8 | 17.3 | 42.9 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 26.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 15.5 | -2.1 | 5.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | 7 | 6 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | 23 | 20 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | 70 | 73 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 18 | 14 | 29 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 100 | 36 | 49 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 18 | 20 | 29 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 16.0 | 20.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -18.4 | -8.8 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 46 | 9 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 9.2 | 24.0 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 7.6 | 5.4 | 4.0 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 23.0 | 80.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 8.0 | 61.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 95.0 | 84.9 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 2 | 2 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-----|-------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 107 | 40 | 64 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 98 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 1.8 | 10.2 | 28.9 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | 35.6 | 14.2 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 90 | 550 | 500 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 2,544 | 6,918 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | 1,336 | 3,678 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 286 | 200 | 710 |

Lesotho

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Lower middle income | | |
|---|-----|--|-------------|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 2.1 | Population growth (%) | 1.1 | |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 30 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 43.4 | |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 2.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,380 | |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 4.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 2,170 | |
| | | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 2.6 | 3.0 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 59 | 47 | 49 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 83 | 91 | 89 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 23 | 30 | 47 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | 61 | 60 | 62 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 85 | 114 | 100 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | 13.8 | 15.0 | 13.5 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 80 | 74 | 85 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 60 | 64 | 72 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | 25 | 32 | 53 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | 129 | 110 | 107 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 0.8 | 22.9 | 23.1 |
| Environment | | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | | 400 | 420 | 442 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | .. | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 78 | 79 | 81 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | .. | 24 | 30 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | .. | .. | 0.01 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | | 545 | 771 | 2,448 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 12.6 | 3.9 | 5.4 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 25 | 12 | 7 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 34 | 30 | 35 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 41 | 58 | 58 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 18 | 35 | 47 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 122 | 135 | 108 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 56 | 41 | 32 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | 44.5 | 49.0 | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | -0.6 | -2.8 | .. |
| States and markets | | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 93 | 29 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 5.1 | 4.0 | 1.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 1.2 | 75.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 0.2 | 4.6 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 18.0 | 18.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | .. | 0 | 0 |
| Global links | | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 135 | 133 | 151 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | 100 | 100 | 78 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | | 396 | 677 | 860 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 4.2 | 7.5 | 2.3 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | -46.3 | -34.5 | -20.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | 428 | 478 | 554 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | 17 | 32 | 198 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 139 | 37 | 283 |

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 4.2 | Population growth (%) | 2.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 111 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 83.8 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 370 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 2.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 580 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | 6.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 47 | 52 | 60 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.5 | 5.9 | 4.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 170 | 149 | 117 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 10 | 11 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 51 | 46 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 248 | 176 | 75 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 22.8 | 20.4 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 0 | 63 | 80 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 65 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 35 | 45 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 73 | 89 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.3 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 49 | 46 | 43 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 61 | 75 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 14 | 17 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 384 | 529 | 1,734 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -51.0 | 25.7 | 10.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | -0.2 | -6.9 | 4.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 54 | 76 | 39 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 17 | 4 | 16 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 29 | 20 | 45 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 26 | 32 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 27 | 90 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | 8 | 25 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 24.8 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -2.6 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 5 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 57.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 5.5 | 6.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 374 | 188 | 88 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 139 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 2.1 | 2.8 | 0.5 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -300 | -50 | -20 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 360 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 225 | 21 | 1,354 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 114 | 67 | 571 |

Libya

| Middle East & North Africa | | Upper middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 6.2 | Population growth (%) | 0.8 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1,760 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 77.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 12,930 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 103.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 17,430 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69 | 72 | 75 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.0 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 9 | 4 | 3 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 99 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 43 | 28 | 15 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | 5.6 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 89 | 93 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 113 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 103 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 680.0 | 618.0 | 618.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 54 | 54 | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,622 | 3,072 | 2,186 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 8.6 | 9.1 | 9.8 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 1,642 | 2,300 | 3,926 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 28.9 | 33.9 | 62.4 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | 3.7 | 2.1 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | 18.4 | -32.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | 5 | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | 66 | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | 29 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 40 | 36 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 31 | 15 | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 19 | 13 | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 35 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | 3.2 | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.8 | 155.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 14.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 51.7 | 57.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 64 | 50 | 80 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 201 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 4 | -75 | -239 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 9.0 | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 159 | 141 | 1,784 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 8.3 | 4.7 | 87.1 |

Liechtenstein

High income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|--|---------|
| Population (thousands) | 37 | Population growth (%) | 0.7 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 160 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 4.9 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 136,770 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | .. | 77 | 82 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | .. | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 90 | 101 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 112 | 111 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 92 | 89 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|----|------|-----|
| Forests (sq. km) | 65 | 69 | 69 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.6 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | .. | .. |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-----|-----|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 1.4 | 2.5 | 4.8 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.3 | 3.2 | -1.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 5.4 | 1.6 | -0.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 30.2 | 97.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 36.5 | 89.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|----|----|----|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Lithuania

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 3.0 | Population growth (%) | -1.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 65 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 41.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 13,820 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 70.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 23,540 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 8.0 | 7.9 | 6.6 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 72 | 74 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 39 | 25 | 11 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 17 | 12 | 5 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 89 | 97 | 93 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 98 | 101 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 95 | 97 | 107 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 96 | 99 | 97 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 19 | 20 | 22 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.4 | -0.7 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 17.7 | 15.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 87 | 91 | 96 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 84 | 89 | 94 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 4,344 | 2,038 | 2,406 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 6.0 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 4,023 | 2,517 | 3,530 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 10.5 | 11.4 | 42.3 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -5.7 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 228.3 | 0.9 | 3.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 27 | 6 | 4 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 31 | 30 | 28 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 42 | 64 | 68 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 52 | 45 | 78 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 61 | 51 | 79 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 33 | 19 | 19 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 25.9 | 26.3 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -3.9 | -5.1 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 26 | 7 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 13.9 | 9.4 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 15.0 | 165.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 6.4 | 68.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 28.0 | 30.1 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 0 | 4 | 10 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 81 | 146 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 93 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -100 | -155 | -28 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 0 | 50 | 1,508 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 30 | 379 | 574 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Luxembourg

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|--------|
| Population (thousands) | 531 | Population growth (%) | 2.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 2.6 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 38.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 71,640 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 32.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 60,950 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 8.4 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 78 | 81 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 12 | 11 | 8 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 9 | 5 | 2 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 80 | 91 | 96 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 84 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 69 | 97 | 101 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 102 | 103 | 103 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Forests (sq. km) | 860 | 868 | 868 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 8,874 | 7,644 | 7,684 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 26.2 | 18.9 | 21.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 13,668 | 15,668 | 15,530 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 12.7 | 20.3 | 55.2 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 5.3 | 8.4 | -0.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 27 | 19 | 13 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 71 | 80 | 87 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 102 | 150 | 177 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 88 | 129 | 148 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 24 | 23 | 21 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 39.8 | 39.5 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 5.5 | -0.4 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 19 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 82.9 | 167.8 | 127.5 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.2 | 69.5 | 145.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 22.9 | 92.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 99.1 | 100.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 17 | 8 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 97 | 85 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 76 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 20.0 | 14.5 | 25.6 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 579 | 1,681 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | .. | 4.1 | 27.9 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Macao SAR, China

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 557 | Population growth (%) | 1.9 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 28 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 30.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 55,720 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 37.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 68,000 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 78 | 80 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 7 | 5 | 4 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 97 | 99 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 61 | 83 | 96 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 99 | 101 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | .. | .. | .. |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | .. | .. |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 2.9 | 3.8 | 1.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 3.0 | 6.1 | 43.6 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 8.0 | 5.7 | 9.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 11.5 | -2.0 | 7.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 21 | 15 | 6 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 79 | 85 | 94 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 110 | 100 | 108 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 84 | 65 | 50 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 25 | 12 | 15 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 19.9 | 38.6 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 1.6 | 23.8 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.6 | 32.7 | 289.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 13.6 | 64.3 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 108 | 85 | 23 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 93 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 18.8 | 29.9 | 35.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 208 | 46 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 0 | -1 | 4,261 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 0.2 | 0.3 | .. |

Macedonia, FYR

Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 2.1 | Population growth (%) | 0.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 26 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 9.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,620 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 24.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 11,540 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 6.5 | 4.9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 73 | 75 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 41 | 29 | 18 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | 40 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 89 | 98 | 98 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 37 | 16 | 7 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 98 | 97 | 97 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 96 | 95 | 94 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 74 | 83 | 82 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 98 | 97 | 99 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.5 | -0.4 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 12.9 | 19.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 90 | 91 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,233 | 1,300 | 1,484 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 5.4 | 5.9 | 5.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 2,650 | 2,871 | 3,881 |

| | | | |
|--|------|-----|------|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 4.5 | 3.6 | 9.6 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -6.2 | 4.5 | -0.3 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 93.7 | 8.2 | 0.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 9 | 12 | 11 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 44 | 34 | 26 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 47 | 54 | 63 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 26 | 49 | 53 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 36 | 64 | 76 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 19 | 22 | 29 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 28.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -4.0 |

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 48 | 2 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 0.2 | 5.8 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 5.6 | 106.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 2.5 | 63.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 58.9 | 58.0 | 58.3 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 1 | 4 |

| | | | |
|--|------|-----|------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 104 | 95 | 109 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 89 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 1.0 | 1.5 | 6.7 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | 8.3 | 15.1 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -130 | 4 | -5 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 81 | 394 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | 215 | 283 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 3 | 250 | 149 |

Madagascar

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 22.3 | Population growth (%) | 2.8 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 587 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 81.3 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 9.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 430 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 20.8 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 930 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 5.1 | 4.9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 51 | 58 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 6.3 | 5.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 150 | 152 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 17 | 19 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | 57 | 46 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 159 | 109 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | 35.5 | 36.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 47 | 57 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 35 | 36 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | 18 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | 96 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| | | 0.5 | |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 137 | 131 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | 0.4 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | .. | 4.4 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 29 | 38 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 8 | 11 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 0.09 | 0.12 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | .. | .. |
| | | 0.10 | |
| | | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 3.1 | 3.9 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | 3.1 | 4.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 11.5 | 7.2 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 29 | 29 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 13 | 14 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 59 | 57 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 17 | 31 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 28 | 38 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 17 | 15 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | .. | 11.7 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | -2.0 |
| | | | -1.7 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 67 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 15.4 | 12.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | 8 | 1 |
| | | | 0 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 31 | 50 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | 81 | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 3.7 | 4.7 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 45.9 | 9.7 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | -7.0 | -5.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | 7.9 | 11.3 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | 22 | 83 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 397 | 320 |
| | | | 379 |

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 15.9 | Population growth (%) | 2.9 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 118 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 61.6 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 5.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 320 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 11.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 730 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 7.0 | 5.6 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 47 | 46 | 55 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 7.0 | 6.3 | 5.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 156 | 161 | 145 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 13 | 31 | 46 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 55 | 56 | 71 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 244 | 174 | 71 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 24.4 | 21.5 | 13.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 81 | 73 | 90 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 28 | 65 | 74 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 16 | 32 | 34 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 81 | 93 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 11.6 | 15.8 | 10.8 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 39 | 36 | 32 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 42 | 62 | 85 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 1,881 | 1,744 | 4,264 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 5.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 10.7 | 30.5 | 18.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 45 | 40 | 30 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 29 | 18 | 19 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 26 | 43 | 50 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 24 | 26 | 30 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 33 | 35 | 39 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 23 | 14 | 16 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 45 | 40 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 3.6 | 17.7 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.4 | 29.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 45.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 53 | 52 | 86 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 148 | 100 | 96 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.3 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 29.3 | 13.5 | 2.0 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -933 | -22 | 0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 0.7 | 28.3 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 23 | 26 | 129 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 500 | 446 | 1,175 |

Malaysia

East Asia & Pacific Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 29.2 | Population growth (%) | 1.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 331 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 287.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 9,820 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 475.8 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 16,270 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 5.1 | 6.5 | 4.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 73 | 75 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 19 | 14 | 6 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 50 | 49 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 93 | 97 | 99 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 17 | 10 | 9 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 22.1 | 16.7 | 12.9 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 70 | 88 | 95 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 88 | 95 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 55 | 66 | 67 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 102 | 104 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 224 | 216 | 204 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 88 | 96 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 84 | 92 | 96 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,183 | 2,011 | 2,639 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 3.1 | 5.4 | 7.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 1,146 | 2,720 | 4,246 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 44 | 94 | 305 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 9.0 | 8.9 | 5.6 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 3.8 | 8.9 | 0.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 15 | 9 | 10 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 42 | 48 | 41 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 43 | 43 | 49 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 74 | 120 | 87 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 72 | 101 | 75 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 32 | 27 | 26 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 17.5 | 22.1 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -4.1 | -4.5 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 37 | 6 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 110.4 | 124.7 | 156.2 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.5 | 21.9 | 141.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 21.4 | 65.8 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 70.0 | 76.0 | 80.9 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 38 | 60 | 44 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|-----|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 133 | 192 | 139 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 103 | 100 | 101 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 15 | 42 | 104 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 12.6 | 5.6 | 3.5 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 299 | 491 | 450 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 185 | 342 | 1,320 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 2.3 | 3.8 | 9.7 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 468 | 46 | 15 |

Maldives

South Asia

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|--|-------|
| Population (thousands) | 338 | Population growth (%) | 1.9 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 300 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1.9 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,750 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 2.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 7,560 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 6.5 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 61 | 69 | 78 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.1 | 3.3 | 2.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 136 | 38 | 4 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 29 | 42 | 35 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 70 | 95 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 94 | 45 | 11 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 25.7 | 17.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 96 | 99 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 184 | 110 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 54 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 101 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 11.3 | 19.7 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 93 | 95 | 99 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 68 | 79 | 99 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 236 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.7 | 1.8 | 3.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 215 | 624 | 2,222 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | 6.1 | 3.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | 1.7 | 5.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | 9 | 4 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | 15 | 21 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | 76 | 75 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 85 | 89 | 106 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 83 | 72 | 107 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | 26 | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 22.1 | 30.0 | 27.5 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -7.5 | -5.0 | -8.8 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 13 | 9 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 2.8 | 165.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 2.2 | 38.9 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 100 | 80 | 84 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 102 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 78 | 206 | 1,027 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -3.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 6 | 22 | 284 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 20.9 | 19.2 | 58.0 |

Mali

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 14.9 | Population growth (%) | 3.0 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1,240 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 50.4 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 9.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 660 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 16.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,140 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 6.1 | 8.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 46 | 49 | 55 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 193 | 187 | 176 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 8 | 10 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 41 | 56 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 253 | 220 | 128 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 30.1 | 27.9 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 43 | 49 | 59 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 10 | 33 | 59 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 7 | 19 | 51 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 59 | 71 | 83 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 141 | 133 | 124 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 28 | 45 | 67 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 15 | 18 | 22 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.4 | 2.4 | 10.4 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -1.9 | 3.2 | -0.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 46 | 42 | 42 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 16 | 21 | 23 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 39 | 38 | 35 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 17 | 27 | 31 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 34 | 39 | 38 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 23 | 25 | 16 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 13.4 | 17.3 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -3.4 | -2.5 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 41 | 11 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 98.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 10.9 | 12.0 | 24.6 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 15 | 1 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 40 | 56 | 49 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 135 | 100 | 172 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 15.3 | 14.1 | 2.4 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -173 | -67 | -302 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 107 | 73 | 473 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 6 | 82 | 310 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 479 | 288 | 1,001 |

High income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|------|--|--------|
| Population (thousands) | 419 | Population growth (%) | 0.8 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 320 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 8.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 19,710 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 11.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 26,930 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 78 | 81 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 12 | 16 | 18 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 86 | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 98 | .. | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 11 | 8 | 7 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 80 | 74 | 93 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 94 | 94 | 92 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 82 | 80 | 95 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 95 | 100 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (sq. km) | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 106.7 | 106.7 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,963 | 1,773 | 2,060 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 6.2 | 5.4 | 6.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 2,824 | 4,410 | 4,689 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-----|-------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.5 | 4.0 | 8.7 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 6.3 | 6.8 | 1.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 3.2 | 4.2 | 2.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 56 | 51 | 33 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 41 | 47 | 65 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 76 | 91 | 95 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 89 | 98 | 90 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 31 | 25 | 12 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 84.7 | 37.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -22.3 | -2.7 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 40 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 51.7 | 41.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 28.1 | 127.0 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 13.1 | 70.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 88.0 | 87.5 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 45 | 72 | 46 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 122 | 148 | 116 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 126 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 5.8 | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 58.2 | 20.0 | 33.5 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 46 | 601 | 599 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 5.3 | 21.2 | .. |

Marshall Islands

| East Asia & Pacific | | Upper middle income | | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 53 | Population growth (%) | 0.1 | |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 180 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. | |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 212.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,040 | |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. | |
| | | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 1.1 | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | .. | 65 | .. | .. |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | .. | 5.7 | .. | .. |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 34 | 45 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 95 | 99 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 49 | 41 | 38 | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 52 | 94 | 78 | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 93 | 100 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 68 | 103 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 102 | 101 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 130 | 126 | 126 | .. |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 92 | 93 | 95 | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 65 | 70 | 76 | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | .. |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 78.5 | 110.9 | 182.4 | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.7 | 5.9 | 1.9 | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 5.0 | -3.0 | 4.9 | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 17 | 17 | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.9 | .. | .. |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.5 | 10.0 | .. |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 58 | 96 | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 106 | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 1 | 126 | 38 | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 0.3 | 57.2 | 76.0 | .. |

Mauritania

Sub-Saharan Africa

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 3.8 | Population growth (%) | 2.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1,031 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 23.4 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 4.2 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,110 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 9.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 2,480 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 5.2 | 6.2 | 6.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 58 | 60 | 61 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 109 | 96 | 73 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 40 | 57 | 65 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 128 | 111 | 84 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 43.3 | 30.4 | 19.5 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 38 | 46 | 75 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 29 | 45 | 69 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 13 | 18 | 27 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 67 | 93 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 4.2 | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 400.3 | 400.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 30 | 40 | 50 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 16 | 21 | 27 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| GDP (\$ millions) | 1,020 | 1,294 | 4,199 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -1.8 | -0.4 | 7.6 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 2.6 | 5.4 | -3.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 30 | 37 | 17 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 29 | 28 | 46 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 42 | 35 | 37 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 46 | 30 | 58 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 61 | 45 | 94 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 20 | 21 | 37 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 82 | 19 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.6 | 106.0 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 5.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 29.0 | 34.6 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-------|------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 84 | 63 | 126 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 97 | 100 | 153 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.3 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 30.7 | 27.8 | 4.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -14.7 | 30.0 | -20.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 13.7 | 2.2 | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 7 | 40 | 1,204 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 236 | 223 | 408 |

Mauritius

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Upper middle income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 1.3 | Population growth (%) | 0.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 2.0 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 11.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 8,570 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 19.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 15,060 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69 | 72 | 74 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 43 | 36 | 31 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 75 | 76 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 91 | 99 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 23 | 19 | 15 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 76 | 84 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 114 | 103 | 99 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 52 | 77 | 96 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 100 | 98 | 102 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 388 | 387 | 350 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 20.6 | 22.2 | 26.4 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 99 | 99 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 89 | 89 | 91 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 453 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.7 | 4.6 | 10.5 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 7.2 | 9.0 | 3.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 10.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 13 | 7 | 3 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 33 | 31 | 25 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 54 | 62 | 72 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 65 | 61 | 55 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 72 | 62 | 67 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 30 | 26 | 25 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 22.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -1.1 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 6 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 10.1 | 29.0 | 67.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.2 | 15.2 | 119.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 7.3 | 41.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 93.0 | 97.0 | 98.1 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 106 | 80 | 75 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 93 | 100 | 71 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 932 | 967 | 4,459 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 8.5 | 17.0 | 2.4 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -5.6 | -28.6 | 0.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 177 | 1 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 41 | 266 | 361 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 88 | 20 | 178 |

Mexico

Latin America & Caribbean

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 120.8 | Population growth (%) | 1.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1,964 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1,165.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 9,640 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 1,951.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 16,140 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 6.4 | 4.0 | 4.9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 74 | 77 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 81 | 77 | 63 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 63 | 70 | 73 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 84 | 95 | 96 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 46 | 25 | 16 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 13.9 | 6.0 | 2.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 75 | 96 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 87 | 95 | 93 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 53 | 70 | 84 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 97 | 97 | 103 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 703 | 668 | 646 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 17.8 | 19.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 82 | 89 | 95 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 66 | 75 | 85 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,423 | 1,400 | 1,588 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 1,156 | 1,700 | 2,092 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 263 | 692 | 1,178 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 5.1 | 5.3 | 3.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 28.1 | 10.8 | 3.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 8 | 3 | 4 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 28 | 36 | 36 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 64 | 61 | 61 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 19 | 26 | 33 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 20 | 27 | 34 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 23 | 22 | 23 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 15.3 | 12.4 | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -2.5 | -1.0 | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 58 | 6 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 12.4 | 18.1 | 44.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.1 | 13.6 | 83.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 5.1 | 38.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 35.1 | 34.0 | 37.8 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 8 | 22 | 16 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|--------|--------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 32 | 50 | 64 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 102 | 100 | 109 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 105 | 152 | 355 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 21.8 | 31.6 | 17.7 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -796 | -2,929 | -1,200 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 3.1 | 7.5 | 23.4 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 2.5 | 18.1 | 15.5 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 156 | -58 | 418 |

Micronesia, Fed. Sts.

| East Asia & Pacific | | Lower middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 103 | Population growth (%) | 0.0 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 700 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 31.2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 333.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,230 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | 405.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 3,920 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 1.6 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 66 | 67 | 69 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 50 | 38 | 19 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 23 | 55 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 88 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 55 | 54 | 39 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 81 | 85 | 91 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | .. | 639 | 642 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 91 | 90 | 89 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 19 | 34 | 57 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 147 | 233 | 326 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.7 | 4.6 | 0.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 4.9 | 1.1 | 4.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | 26 | 28 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | 9 | 9 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | 65 | 63 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 16 | 16 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 3.7 | 26.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 15.9 | 18.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 55 | 75 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 98 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -2.2 | -12.9 | -8.2 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | -0.2 | 0.8 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 0 | 102 | 115 |

Moldova

Europe & Central Asia

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 3.6 | Population growth (%) | 0.0 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 34 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 7.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,070 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 12.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 3,630 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 67 | 67 | 69 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 57 | 46 | 29 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 62 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 100 | 98 | 99 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 32 | 30 | 18 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 73 | 89 | 91 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 98 | 90 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 94 | 82 | 75 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 105 | 101 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.2 | -1.8 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 296.3 | 191.5 | 191.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 93 | 97 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 79 | 87 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,677 | 792 | 936 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 5.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 3,235 | 1,638 | 1,470 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 3.6 | 1.3 | 7.3 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -2.4 | 2.1 | -0.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 13.5 | 27.3 | 7.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 36 | 29 | 13 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 37 | 22 | 17 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 27 | 49 | 70 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 48 | 50 | 44 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 51 | 75 | 84 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 25 | 24 | 23 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 24.5 | 30.7 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -1.5 | -1.8 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 42 | 7 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 3.2 | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 3.4 | 102.0 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.3 | 43.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 87.1 | 86.0 | 86.2 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 3 | 5 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 97 | 102 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 101 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 0.0 | 1.8 | 6.1 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | 20.0 | 15.1 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -132 | -317 | -103 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 179 | 1,786 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 17 | 128 | 185 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | 123 | 473 |

Monaco

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 38 | Population growth (%) | 0.8 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 2.0 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | .. | .. | .. |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 8 | 5 | 4 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | .. | .. |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.5 | 2.6 | 6.1 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.6 | 3.9 | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 2.6 | 1.4 | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 43.4 | 88.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 42.2 | 87.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Mongolia

East Asia & Pacific

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 2.8 | Population growth (%) | 1.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1,564 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 8.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,160 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 14.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 5,020 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 7.5 | 7.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 60 | 63 | 67 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 37 | 26 | 19 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 67 | 55 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 97 | 99 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 107 | 63 | 28 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 10.8 | 11.6 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 92 | 92 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 87 | 130 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 89 | 65 | 103 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 106 | 112 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 125 | 117 | 108 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 62 | 68 | 85 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 49 | 56 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,560 | 1,000 | 1,310 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 4.6 | 3.1 | 4.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 1,546 | 1,076 | 1,577 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.6 | 1.1 | 10.3 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -3.2 | 1.1 | 12.3 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 23.2 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 13 | 31 | 17 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 42 | 25 | 33 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 45 | 44 | 50 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 18 | 54 | 51 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 40 | 68 | 77 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 29 | 29 | 63 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 15.4 | 24.4 | 30.7 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -0.5 | 0.2 | -8.5 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 20 | 11 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 3.2 | 12.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 4.6 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 6.4 | 120.7 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.3 | 16.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 4.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 0 | .. |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 62 | 101 | 108 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 206 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 355 | 960 | 5,080 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 17.3 | 6.6 | 4.5 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -88.4 | -15.0 | -15.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 12 | 320 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 11 | 54 | 4,452 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 13 | 217 | 449 |

Montenegro

| Europe & Central Asia | | Upper middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 621 | Population growth (%) | 0.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 14 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 4.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 7,220 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 9.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 14,590 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | 8.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74 | 74 | 75 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 26 | 22 | 15 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 53 | 39 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 99 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 17 | 14 | 6 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | 90 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 101 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 93 | 91 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 100 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 97 | 98 | 98 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 90 | 90 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | 1,900 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | .. | 4.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | 5,747 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | .. | 984 | 4,373 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | 3.1 | -0.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | 20.2 | 1.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | 12 | 10 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | 23 | 20 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | 64 | 70 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 37 | 42 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 51 | 66 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | 22 | 18 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 10 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 87.5 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 1.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | .. | .. | 181.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | .. | .. | 56.8 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 63.0 | 70.4 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 64 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 2,833 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | 13.6 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -19.4 | -5.6 | -2.5 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 333 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 618 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | 8 | 103 |

Morocco

Middle East & North Africa

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 32.5 | Population growth (%) | 1.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 447 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 2.5 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 97.9 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,960 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 167.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 5,060 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 65 | 68 | 71 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 55 | 38 | 36 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 42 | 63 | 67 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 31 | 63 | 74 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 80 | 50 | 31 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 8.1 | 9.9 | 3.1 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 79 | 93 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 50 | 58 | 99 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 37 | 38 | 69 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 69 | 83 | 91 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 50 | 50 | 51 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.1 | -0.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 38.1 | 43.5 | 43.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 73 | 78 | 84 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 52 | 64 | 75 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 281 | 357 | 539 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 361 | 491 | 826 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 25.8 | 37.0 | 96.0 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 4.0 | 1.6 | 4.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 5.5 | -0.6 | -1.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 18 | 15 | 15 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 33 | 29 | 30 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 48 | 56 | 56 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 26 | 28 | 36 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 32 | 33 | 50 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 25 | 26 | 35 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 30.0 | 33.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -3.1 | -4.2 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 36 | 11 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 3.7 | 29.4 | 54.8 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 4.1 | 2.3 | 3.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 8.2 | 120.0 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.7 | 55.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 49.1 | 56.0 | 70.6 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 3 | 11 | 6 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 43 | 51 | 68 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 85 | 100 | 145 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 25.0 | 20.8 | 33.8 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 28.4 | 25.3 | 11.2 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -611 | -755 | -450 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 2.0 | 2.2 | 6.5 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 165 | 221 | 2,842 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 |

Mozambique

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 25.2 | Population growth (%) | 2.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 799 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 59.6 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 12.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 510 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 25.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,000 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 5.4 | 5.2 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 44 | 47 | 50 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 116 | 157 | 138 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 17 | 12 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 48 | 54 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 233 | 166 | 90 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 23.0 | 15.6 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 59 | 71 | 82 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 26 | 16 | 52 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 7 | 6 | 26 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 73 | 75 | 90 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.6 | 8.0 | 11.1 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 434 | 412 | 388 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 34 | 41 | 49 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 8 | 14 | 21 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 436 | 392 | 415 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.12 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 40 | 122 | 447 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.5 | 4.3 | 14.2 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 1.0 | 1.1 | 7.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 34.1 | 12.0 | 3.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 37 | 24 | 30 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 18 | 25 | 23 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 44 | 51 | 47 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 8 | 16 | 30 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 36 | 37 | 71 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 22 | 31 | 48 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 24.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -2.8 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 153 | 13 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.3 | 36.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4.8 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 16.8 | 19.0 | 20.8 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 9 | 25 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 40 | 35 | 77 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 175 | 100 | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 4.6 | 7.3 | 4.8 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 26.2 | 13.4 | 1.6 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 650 | -20 | -25 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 70 | 37 | 220 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 9 | 139 | 5,238 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 998 | 906 | 2,097 |

Myanmar

East Asia & Pacific

Low income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-----|
| Population (millions) | 52.8 | Population growth (%) | 0.8 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 677 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

1990 2000 2012

People

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 59 | 62 | 65 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 36 | 21 | 12 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 17 | 37 | 46 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 46 | 57 | 71 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 106 | 79 | 52 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 28.8 | 30.1 | 22.6 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 68 | 84 | 84 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 76 | 95 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 19 | 36 | 50 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 92 | 100 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 392 | 349 | 315 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 56 | 67 | 86 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 61 | 77 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 254 | 265 | 268 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 43 | 73 | 110 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|----|
| GDP (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.8 | 13.7 | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 18.5 | 2.5 | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 57 | 57 | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 11 | 10 | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 32 | 33 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 2 | 0 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 4 | 1 | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 13 | 12 | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 10.5 | 5.3 | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -2.7 | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 72 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.4 | 2.3 | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 10.9 | 11.4 | 45.7 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 0 | .. | 0 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|--------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 252 | 100 | 113 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 4.7 | 5.8 | 2.6 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 18.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -126 | -1,000 | -100 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 6 | 104 | 127 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 163 | 258 | 2,243 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 161 | 106 | 504 |

Namibia

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Upper middle income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 2.3 | Population growth (%) | 1.9 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 824 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 31.9 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 12.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,610 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 16.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 7,240 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| People | | | 2012 |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 1.5 | 3.2 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 61 | 55 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 5.2 | 4.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 109 | 85 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 41 | 44 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | 68 | 76 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 73 | 73 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | 21.5 | 20.3 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 76 | 69 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 74 | 91 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | 38 | 60 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | 111 | 103 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 1.1 | 14.2 |
| | | | 13.3 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 88 | 80 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | 0.9 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | 4.0 | 4.9 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 67 | 79 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 24 | 28 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 426 | 515 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 0.02 | 0.87 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | 1,050 | 1,178 |
| | | | 1,549 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 2.4 | 3.9 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | 2.5 | 3.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 4.3 | 26.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 12 | 12 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 38 | 28 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 50 | 60 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 52 | 41 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 67 | 45 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 34 | 17 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | 31.3 | 30.1 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | -2.6 | -1.6 |
| | | | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 85 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | 0.7 | 8.0 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 8.4 | 2.4 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 4.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 10.8 | 13.6 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | .. | 2 |
| | | | 5 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 96 | 73 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | 93 | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | | 23.5 | -50.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | 13.5 | 9.5 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | 30 | 119 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 120 | 152 |
| | | | 265 |

South Asia

Low income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 27.5 | Population growth (%) | 1.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 147 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 24.8 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 19.2 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 700 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 40.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,470 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 6.5 | 8.3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 55 | 62 | 68 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.2 | 4.1 | 2.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 135 | 120 | 74 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 24 | 37 | 50 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 7 | 12 | 36 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 142 | 82 | 42 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 43.0 | 29.1 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 57 | 71 | 86 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 55 | 70 | 100 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 35 | 37 | 67 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 55 | 74 | 106 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 48 | 39 | 36 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 2.1 | 0.7 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 66 | 77 | 88 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 6 | 21 | 37 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 320 | 350 | 383 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.14 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 37 | 61 | 106 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 3.6 | 5.5 | 19.0 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 4.6 | 6.2 | 4.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 10.7 | 4.5 | 6.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 52 | 41 | 37 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 16 | 22 | 15 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 32 | 37 | 48 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 11 | 23 | 10 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 22 | 32 | 33 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 18 | 24 | 35 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 8.4 | 10.6 | 15.9 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -0.6 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 31 | 17 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 14.4 | 21.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 59.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 11.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 37.5 | 31.0 | 53.9 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 0 | 0 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 24 | 43 | 39 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 78 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 15.2 | 7.5 | 10.3 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 48 | -638 | -401 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 55 | 111 | 4,793 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 5.9 | -0.5 | 92.0 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 423 | 386 | 770 |

Netherlands

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 16.8 | Population growth (%) | 0.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 42 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 804.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 48,000 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 733.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 43,750 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 7.6 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77 | 78 | 81 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 79 | 67 | 69 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 8 | 6 | 4 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 94 | 96 | 96 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 98 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 116 | 123 | 128 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 97 | 97 | 99 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | -0.4 | -0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 72.6 | 81.3 | 96.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 4,393 | 4,598 | 4,668 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 10.9 | 10.4 | 11.0 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 5,218 | 6,560 | 7,036 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 295 | 385 | 771 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 4.2 | 3.9 | -1.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 1.6 | 4.1 | 1.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 29 | 25 | 24 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 67 | 73 | 74 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 56 | 70 | 88 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 53 | 65 | 80 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 23 | 22 | 18 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 40.7 | 40.8 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 2.0 | -3.9 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 9 | 4 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 40.7 | 166.3 | 84.5 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.5 | 67.8 | 118.0 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.3 | 44.0 | 93.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 88.0 | 90.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 16 | 36 | 20 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 87 | 117 | 162 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 93 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 220 | 145 | 50 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 10.7 | 63.1 | 6.7 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

New Caledonia

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|--|-----|
| Population (thousands) | 258 | Population growth (%) | 1.6 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 19 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70 | 75 | 76 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 39 | 18 | 21 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 94 | 98 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 9.7 | 10.8 | 15.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|----|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.5 | 2.7 | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.6 | 2.1 | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | -4.6 | -0.6 | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 4 | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 23 | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 73 | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 18 | 13 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 35 | 33 | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 31 | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 23.8 | 91.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 13.9 | 58.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 1 | 11 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 53 | 57 | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 196 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.7 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 333 | 519 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 31 | -41 | 1,588 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 302 | 315 | .. |

New Zealand

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 4.4 | Population growth (%) | 0.6 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 268 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 163.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 36,900 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 144.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 32,620 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 79 | 81 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 33 | 28 | 25 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 97 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 11 | 7 | 6 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 90 | 85 | 92 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 89 | 111 | 120 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 99 | 103 | 103 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 77 | 83 | 83 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.7 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 3,865 | 4,421 | 4,188 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 7.1 | 8.5 | 7.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 8,973 | 9,384 | 9,399 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 45.0 | 52.0 | 171.3 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 0.3 | 2.4 | 3.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 2.2 | 3.2 | -0.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 29 | 25 | 24 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 65 | 66 | 69 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 26 | 35 | 29 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 26 | 33 | 29 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 20 | 21 | 20 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 33.5 | 34.9 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 1.7 | -7.2 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 12 | 1 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 19.6 | 36.3 | 46.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 1.6 | 40.0 | 110.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 47.4 | 89.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 57.0 | 63.0 | 66.2 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 4 | 10 | 10 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 42 | 52 | 44 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 129 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 118 | 135 | 75 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 762 | 236 | 875 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 1.7 | 3.8 | 2.2 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Nicaragua

Latin America & Caribbean

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 6.0 | Population growth (%) | 1.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 130 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 11.9 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 9.9 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,650 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 23.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 3,890 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 4.2 | 5.6 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 64 | 70 | 74 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 158 | 125 | 101 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 49 | 69 | 72 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 61 | 67 | 74 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 66 | 40 | 24 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 9.6 | 7.8 | 5.7 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 82 | 86 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 39 | 66 | 80 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 37 | 53 | 69 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 119 | 105 | 102 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 45 | 38 | 30 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 74 | 80 | 85 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 43 | 48 | 52 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 489 | 494 | 515 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 309 | 343 | 522 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|---------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 1.0 | 5.1 | 10.5 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -0.1 | 4.1 | 5.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 5,018.1 | 8.6 | 8.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | 19 | 20 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | 22 | 27 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | 58 | 53 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 25 | 20 | 44 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 46 | 41 | 62 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 19 | 30 | 25 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 30.0 | 11.6 | 16.5 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -34.2 | -2.8 | 0.5 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 46 | 36 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 4.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 1.8 | 86.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.0 | 13.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 10.5 | 11.0 | 13.3 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 6 | 5 | 5 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 96 | 48 | 81 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 155 | 100 | 82 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 10.8 | 6.8 | 8.9 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 5.0 | 25.6 | 12.3 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -114 | -206 | -120 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 10 | 320 | 1,016 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 1 | 267 | 805 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 330 | 560 | 532 |

Niger

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 17.2 | Population growth (%) | 3.8 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1,267 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 43.6 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 6.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 390 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 13.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 760 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 7.5 | .. | 8.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 44 | 51 | 58 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 224 | 219 | 205 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 4 | 14 | 14 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 15 | 16 | 29 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 326 | 227 | 114 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 41.0 | 43.6 | 39.9 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 25 | 37 | 73 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 17 | 19 | 49 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 6 | 7 | 16 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 52 | 64 | 80 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 19 | 13 | 12 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 3.7 | 1.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 14.3 | 67.5 | 67.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 34 | 42 | 52 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 5 | 7 | 9 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.09 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.5 | 1.8 | 6.8 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -1.3 | -1.4 | 10.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | -1.6 | 4.5 | 3.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 35 | 38 | 38 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 16 | 18 | 20 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 49 | 44 | 41 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 15 | 18 | 25 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 22 | 26 | 44 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 11 | 11 | 34 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 35 | 17 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 29.0 | 26.0 | 20.7 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 6 | 6 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 27 | 38 | 65 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 165 | 100 | 169 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 17.8 | 8.0 | 2.0 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -2.7 | -28.5 | -28.5 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 14 | 14 | 134 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 41 | 8 | 793 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 388 | 209 | 902 |

Nigeria

Sub-Saharan Africa

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 168.8 | Population growth (%) | 2.8 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 924 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 68.0 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 242.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,440 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 404.8 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 2,400 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 4.0 | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 46 | 47 | 52 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 148 | 133 | 120 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 6 | 15 | 18 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 31 | 42 | 49 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 213 | 188 | 124 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 35.1 | 27.3 | 24.4 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 54 | 33 | 42 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 76 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 25 | 24 | 44 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 79 | 82 | 91 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 172 | 131 | 86 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 2.7 | 3.7 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 46 | 55 | 64 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 37 | 32 | 28 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 738 | 737 | 721 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 87 | 74 | 149 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 31 | 46 | 263 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 8.2 | 5.4 | 6.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 13.9 | 35.1 | 1.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 32 | 26 | 33 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 45 | 52 | 41 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 23 | 22 | 26 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 35 | 52 | 55 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 18 | 20 | 23 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 14 | 7 | 8 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 36 | 28 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 4.5 | 9.1 | 21.5 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 32.9 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 15.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 1 | 2 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 62 | 64 | 63 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 89 | 100 | 222 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 33.4 | 31.6 | 10.1 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 22.6 | 8.8 | 0.3 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -96 | -170 | -300 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 0.0 | 1.4 | 20.6 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.6 | 1.1 | 7.1 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 255 | 174 | 1,916 |

Northern Mariana Islands

High income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|--|-----|
| Population (thousands) | 53 | Population growth (%) | 0.1 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 460 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | .. | .. | .. |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 340 | 320 | 302 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 94 | 96 | 98 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 69 | 74 | 80 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | .. | .. |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|--|----|----|----|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|----|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 4.4 | .. |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 85 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 6.6 | 1.5 | 4.6 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 63.1 | 0.1 | .. |

Norway

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 5.0 | Population growth (%) | 1.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 324 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 495.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 98,780 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 338.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 67,450 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 9.6 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77 | 79 | 81 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 17 | 11 | 8 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 74 | 87 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 100 | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 9 | 5 | 3 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 87 | 88 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 95 | 98 | 98 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 101 | 116 | 113 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 102 | 101 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 91 | 93 | 101 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.2 | -0.8 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 4,952 | 5,810 | 5,942 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 7.4 | 8.6 | 11.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 23,354 | 24,994 | 23,174 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 118 | 168 | 500 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 1.9 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 3.8 | 15.7 | 2.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 33 | 42 | 42 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 63 | 56 | 57 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 40 | 47 | 41 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 34 | 29 | 28 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 23 | 20 | 25 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 48.4 | 49.1 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 15.7 | 14.6 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 18 | 7 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 22.2 | 38.6 | 50.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 4.6 | 71.8 | 116.7 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.7 | 52.0 | 95.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 69.0 | 76.0 | 80.7 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 11 | 17 | 19 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-----|-----|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 52 | 56 | 49 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 162 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 47 | 67 | 150 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 158 | 270 | 767 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 1.0 | 7.0 | 23.0 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Oman

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 3.3 | Population growth (%) | 9.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 310 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 58.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 19,450 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 71.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 25,330 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 67 | 72 | 77 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 7.2 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 81 | 30 | 11 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 9 | 32 | 24 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 95 | 99 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 39 | 17 | 12 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 21.4 | 11.3 | 8.6 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 98 | 99 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 65 | 83 | 104 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 42 | 80 | 94 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 85 | 97 | 105 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 87.4 | 97.1 | 94.4 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 79 | 84 | 93 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 82 | 89 | 97 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,330 | 3,687 | 8,356 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 6.3 | 10.0 | 20.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 2,189 | 3,312 | 6,292 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 11.7 | 19.9 | 78.1 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -0.1 | 5.4 | 5.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 24.8 | 20.0 | 6.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 3 | 2 | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 54 | 57 | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 43 | 41 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 47 | 59 | 62 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 28 | 31 | 32 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 12 | 12 | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 35.0 | 29.4 | 46.5 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -0.3 | -5.2 | 10.6 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 35 | 8 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 8.5 | 17.4 | 25.7 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 16.5 | 10.6 | 8.6 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.2 | 7.4 | 159.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 3.5 | 60.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 21.0 | 25.0 | 49.3 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 15 | 3 | 3 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 71 | 83 | 104 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 244 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 66 | 107 | 1,030 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.0 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 142 | 82 | 1,514 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 68.2 | 79.7 | -40.3 |

Pakistan

South Asia Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 179.2 | Population growth (%) | 1.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 796 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 21.0 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 225.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,260 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 516.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 2,880 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 8.1 | 8.7 | 9.6 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 61 | 64 | 66 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.0 | 4.5 | 3.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 83 | 48 | 27 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 15 | 28 | 29 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 19 | 23 | 49 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 138 | 112 | 86 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 39.0 | 31.3 | 30.9 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 50 | 59 | 83 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 72 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 21 | 28 | 37 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 50 | 75 | 82 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 25 | 21 | 16 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 282.9 | 313.8 | 333.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 85 | 88 | 91 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 27 | 37 | 48 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 386 | 445 | 482 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 269 | 359 | 449 |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 40 | 74 | 225 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 6.5 | 24.9 | 5.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 26 | 26 | 24 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 25 | 23 | 22 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 49 | 51 | 54 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 16 | 13 | 12 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 23 | 15 | 20 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 19 | 17 | 15 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 19.1 | 13.9 | 12.6 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -2.5 | -4.1 | -8.0 |

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 24 | 21 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 7.1 | 8.9 | 19.4 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 6.8 | 4.0 | 3.1 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 67.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.3 | 10.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 54.0 | 56.0 | 72.6 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 0 | 0 | 2 |

| | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 33 | 27 | 31 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 109 | 100 | 54 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 20.6 | 33.0 | 61.9 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 27.4 | 28.0 | 14.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -1,400 | -1,754 | -1,634 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 2.0 | 1.1 | 14.0 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 245 | 308 | 854 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.0 |

Palau

| East Asia & Pacific | | Upper middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 21 | Population growth (%) | 0.7 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 460 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 204.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 9,860 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | 350.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 16,870 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69 | 70 | .. |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.8 | 1.5 | .. |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 17 | 22 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 99 | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 34 | 28 | 21 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 98 | 83 | 91 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 99 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 86 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 100 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 380 | 396 | 403 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 90 | 92 | 95 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 46 | 81 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 4,869 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 15.6 | 6.1 | 10.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 77 | 158 | 228 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -6.4 | 0.3 | 5.3 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 5.0 | 39.2 | 1.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 19 | 7 | 6 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 13 | 14 | 9 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 69 | 79 | 86 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 20 | 7 | 70 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 39 | 80 | 77 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 24 | 28 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | .. | 12.6 | 82.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 20.2 | .. |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 85 | 64 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 105 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 1.0 | 14.9 | 4.6 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 0.0 | 39.1 | 15.0 |

Panama

Latin America & Caribbean

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 3.8 | Population growth (%) | 1.6 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 75 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 6.6 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 32.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 8,510 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 57.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 15,150 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 73 | 75 | 77 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 97 | 93 | 79 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | 52 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 86 | 93 | 89 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 32 | 26 | 19 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 5.1 | 3.9 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 73 | 97 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 80 | 91 | 98 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 59 | 65 | 84 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 100 | 101 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 38 | 34 | 32 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 84 | 90 | 94 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 60 | 67 | 73 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 600 | 841 | 1,085 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 828 | 1,256 | 1,829 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 5.3 | 11.6 | 36.3 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 8.1 | 2.7 | 10.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 0.6 | -1.2 | 4.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 10 | 7 | 4 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 15 | 19 | 18 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 75 | 74 | 78 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 87 | 73 | 84 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 79 | 70 | 78 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 17 | 24 | 29 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 25.6 | 23.1 | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | 2.0 | -0.8 | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 18 | 6 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 3.4 | 24.0 | 34.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.4 | 1.0 | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 13.4 | 178.0 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 6.6 | 45.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 32.0 | 36.0 | 41.8 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 1 | 35 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 35 | 36 | 109 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 69 | 100 | 86 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 6.5 | 6.6 | 12.3 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 6.2 | 9.4 | 8.7 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 0.4 | 16.9 | 28.6 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 110 | 16 | 402 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 136 | 624 | 3,383 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 99.3 | 15.4 | 50.8 |

Papua New Guinea

| East Asia & Pacific | | Lower middle income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 7.2 | Population growth (%) | 2.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 463 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 35.8 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 12.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,790 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 19.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 2,740 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 56 | 59 | 62 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 73 | 73 | 62 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | 32 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 41 | 53 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 89 | 79 | 63 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 67 | 62 | 67 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 45 | 55 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 11 | 19 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 82 | 84 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 315 | 301 | 286 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 34 | 35 | 40 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 20 | 19 | 19 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 3.2 | 3.5 | 15.7 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -3.0 | -2.5 | 8.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 4.1 | 13.1 | 2.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 31 | 36 | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 32 | 41 | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 37 | 23 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 41 | 66 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 49 | 49 | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 24 | 22 | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 25.2 | 24.2 | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -2.2 | -1.9 | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 51 | 53 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 49.3 | 68.4 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 37.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.8 | 2.3 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 3.2 | 4.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 19 | 3 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 74 | 92 | 77 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 193 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 2.6 | 2.3 | 23.1 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 37.2 | 12.9 | 13.3 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 5.4 | 7.2 | 3.5 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 155 | 96 | 29 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 412 | 275 | 665 |

Paraguay

Latin America & Caribbean

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 6.7 | Population growth (%) | 1.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 407 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 7.2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 22.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,400 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 38.2 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 5,720 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 5.8 | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 70 | 72 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.5 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 92 | 86 | 67 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 48 | 73 | 79 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 66 | 77 | 82 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 46 | 33 | 22 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 2.8 | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 69 | 92 | 91 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 65 | 92 | 86 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 31 | 61 | 70 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 98 | 98 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 212 | 194 | 174 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 53 | 73 | 94 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 37 | 58 | 80 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 723 | 720 | 739 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 501 | 880 | 1,228 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 5.7 | 8.2 | 25.5 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 4.1 | -2.3 | -1.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 38.5 | 11.7 | 4.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 17 | 16 | 17 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 39 | 36 | 28 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 44 | 49 | 55 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 51 | 46 | 47 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 38 | 38 | 47 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 19 | 16 | 15 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 20.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 1.6 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 74 | 35 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 0.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 15.3 | 101.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.7 | 27.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 12.0 | 15.6 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 0 | 3 | 7 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 41 | 37 | 74 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 103 | 100 | 111 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 2.2 | 3.1 | 6.3 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 8.4 | 11.2 | 6.3 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -30.4 | -44.6 | -40.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 34 | 278 | 634 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 77 | 104 | 363 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 57 | 82 | 104 |

Peru

| Latin America & Caribbean | | Upper middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 30.0 | Population growth (%) | 1.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1,285 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 4.9 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 181.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 6,060 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 302.7 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 10,090 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | .. | 3.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 66 | 71 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 71 | 65 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 59 | 69 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | 53 | 59 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 79 | 40 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | 8.8 | 5.2 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 64 | 97 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 88 | 102 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | 67 | 85 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | 96 | 97 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| | | 0.4 | |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 702 | 692 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | 0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 74 | 81 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 54 | 63 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 447 | 470 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | 548 | 678 |
| | | | 1,248 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 26 | 53 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | -5.1 | 3.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 6,836.9 | 3.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 9 | 8 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 27 | 30 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 64 | 62 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 16 | 16 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 14 | 18 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 16 | 20 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | 12.5 | 17.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | -8.1 | -2.1 |
| | | | 1.2 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 98 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | 3.1 | 19.8 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 4.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 3.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 9.9 | 14.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | 1 | 4 |
| | | | 3 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 22 | 27 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | 114 | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 20.2 | 28.8 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 11.1 | 27.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | -300 | -625 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | 87 | 718 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 397 | 397 |
| | | | 394 |

Philippines

East Asia & Pacific

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 96.7 | Population growth (%) | 1.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 300 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 18.4 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 241.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,500 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 423.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 4,380 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 5.9 | 5.4 | 6.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 65 | 67 | 69 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 51 | 52 | 47 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 40 | 47 | 49 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 53 | 58 | 72 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 59 | 40 | 30 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 29.9 | 20.7 | 20.2 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 85 | 78 | 85 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 89 | 100 | 91 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 72 | 75 | 85 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 100 | 103 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 66 | 71 | 77 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | -0.8 | -0.7 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | 17.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 84 | 88 | 92 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 57 | 66 | 74 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 462 | 513 | 426 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 361 | 502 | 647 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 44 | 81 | 250 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.0 | 4.4 | 6.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 13.0 | 5.7 | 1.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 22 | 14 | 12 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 34 | 34 | 31 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 44 | 52 | 57 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 28 | 51 | 31 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 33 | 53 | 34 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 24 | 18 | 18 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 16.2 | 14.2 | 14.5 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -2.8 | -3.7 | -1.9 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 49 | 35 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 13.4 | 32.0 | 105.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 8.3 | 106.5 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 2.0 | 36.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 20.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 32 | 73 | 49 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-------|--------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 48 | 95 | 47 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 87 | 100 | 66 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 30.6 | 58.5 | 61.4 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 27.6 | 16.0 | 8.0 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -695 | -1,128 | -700 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 1.5 | 7.0 | 24.6 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 1,271 | 572 | 5 |

Poland

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 38.5 | Population growth (%) | 0.0 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 313 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 488.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 12,660 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 838.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 21,760 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 9.2 | 7.8 | 7.9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 74 | 77 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 31 | 17 | 12 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 73 | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 100 | 100 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 17 | 9 | 5 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 95 | 97 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 97 | 95 | 95 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 87 | 100 | 98 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 101 | 98 | 99 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 89 | 91 | 94 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 28.3 | 23.9 | 22.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 89 | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,705 | 2,317 | 2,505 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 9.6 | 7.8 | 8.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 3,272 | 3,240 | 3,832 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 65 | 171 | 490 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -7.0 | 4.3 | 1.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 55.3 | 7.3 | 2.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 8 | 5 | 4 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 50 | 32 | 32 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 42 | 63 | 65 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 26 | 27 | 46 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 20 | 34 | 46 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 24 | 25 | 21 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 31.5 | 30.5 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -2.8 | -4.3 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 31 | 30 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 0.2 | 18.3 | 36.3 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 17.6 | 140.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 7.3 | 65.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 61.6 | 67.0 | 68.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 3 | 3 | 7 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 40 | 47 | 77 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 97 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -222 | -115 | -38 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | .. | 1.5 | 6.9 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.1 | 9.3 | 6.7 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Portugal

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 10.5 | Population growth (%) | -0.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 92 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 217.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 20,640 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 266.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 25,330 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74 | 76 | 80 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 25 | 20 | 13 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | 67 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 98 | 100 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 15 | 7 | 4 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 85 | 87 | 97 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 60 | 105 | 110 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 97 | 101 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 33 | 34 | 35 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 22.3 | 22.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 96 | 98 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 94 | 98 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,677 | 2,398 | 2,087 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 4.2 | 6.1 | 5.0 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 2,542 | 3,989 | 4,848 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 78 | 117 | 212 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 4.0 | 3.9 | -3.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 13.1 | 3.3 | -0.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 9 | 4 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 29 | 28 | 24 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 63 | 68 | 74 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 30 | 29 | 39 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 37 | 40 | 39 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 27 | 28 | 17 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 34.6 | 39.9 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -2.6 | -4.0 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 78 | 3 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 11.8 | 51.7 | 30.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.1 | 64.7 | 116.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 16.4 | 64.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 86.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 4 | 6 | 4 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-----|-----|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 54 | 55 | 61 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 91 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 149 | 180 | 100 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.9 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 2.6 | 6.7 | 13.4 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Puerto Rico

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 3.7 | Population growth (%) | -0.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 8.9 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 66.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 18,000 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 74 | 77 | 79 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 70 | 68 | 47 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 84 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 78 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | 104 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 2.9 | 4.6 | 5.6 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -4.9 | -1.8 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 11.2 | 12.1 | 14.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 94 | 94 | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | .. | .. |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 30.6 | 61.7 | 101.5 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.8 | 6.3 | 0.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 4.3 | 0.3 | 2.2 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 43 | 43 | 50 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 55 | 56 | 49 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 76 | 72 | 79 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 72 | 62 | 59 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 17 | 20 | 10 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 7 | 6 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.6 | 34.7 | 82.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 10.5 | 51.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 94.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 0 | -146 | -104 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 2.1 | Population growth (%) | 7.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 12 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 142.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 74,600 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 168.8 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 88,350 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | 3.9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 77 | 78 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 49 | 21 | 10 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 43 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 21 | 12 | 7 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 79 | 91 | 97 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 73 | 92 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 80 | 86 | 112 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 106 | 110 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Forests (sq. km) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 524.8 | 792.9 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 13,696 | 18,320 | 17,419 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 24.7 | 58.5 | 40.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 9,586 | 14,319 | 15,755 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|-------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 7.4 | 17.8 | 192.4 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | 3.3 | 6.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | -4.4 | 4.4 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 67 | 75 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 22 | 28 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | 20 | 28 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 34.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 2.9 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 9 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 29.0 | 65.7 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | 3.9 | 1.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.8 | 20.4 | 126.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 4.9 | 88.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 85.6 | 90.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 76 | 84 | 86 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 218 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -22 | 170 | 500 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 803 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 5 | 252 | 327 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 3.0 | .. | .. |

Romania

| Europe & Central Asia | | Upper middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 20.1 | Population growth (%) | -0.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 238 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 171.9 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 8,560 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 354.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 17,650 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| People | | | 2012 |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 9.9 | 8.2 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 70 | 71 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 52 | 33 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 57 | 64 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | 100 | 99 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 38 | 27 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | 5.0 | 3.7 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 92 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 88 | 90 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | 102 | 81 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | 98 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 64 | 64 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | 48.3 | 21.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 75 | 84 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 71 | 72 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 2,683 | 1,614 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 6.8 | 4.0 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | 2,925 | 1,988 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 38.3 | 37.3 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | -5.6 | 2.1 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 13.6 | 45.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 24 | 12 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 50 | 33 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 26 | 55 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 17 | 33 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 26 | 38 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 30 | 19 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | .. | 25.7 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | -2.0 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 29 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | .. | 2.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 4.5 | 2.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 11.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 3.6 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 51.0 | 53.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | 3 | 6 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 33 | 63 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | .. | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 1 | 11 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 0.3 | 20.1 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | -411 | -52 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | .. | 96 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | .. | .. |

Russian Federation

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 143.5 | Population growth (%) | 0.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 17,098 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1,822.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 12,700 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 3,272.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 22,800 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 4.4 | 6.1 | 6.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69 | 65 | 70 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 51 | 31 | 26 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 63 | 84 | 80 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 99 | 99 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 26 | 23 | 10 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 83 | 97 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 91 | 98 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 96 | 92 | 85 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 100 | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 8,090 | 8,093 | 8,092 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 93 | 95 | 97 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 74 | 72 | 70 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 5,929 | 4,233 | 5,113 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 14.4 | 10.6 | 12.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 6,673 | 5,209 | 6,486 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 517 | 260 | 2,015 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -3.0 | 10.0 | 3.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 15.9 | 37.7 | 8.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 17 | 6 | 4 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 48 | 38 | 36 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 35 | 56 | 60 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 18 | 44 | 29 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 18 | 24 | 22 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 30 | 19 | 26 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 31.8 | 31.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 7.0 | 3.3 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 43 | 15 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 0.0 | 15.0 | 43.4 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 19.1 | 3.7 | 4.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 2.2 | 182.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 2.0 | 53.3 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 74.2 | 67.4 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 16 | 8 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 58 | 43 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 249 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 2,220 | 1,635 | 1,100 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | .. | 1.3 | 5.8 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 1.2 | 2.7 | 50.7 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Rwanda

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|--------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 11.5 | Population growth (%) | 2.8 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 26 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 63.2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 6.9 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 600 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 15.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,320 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 4.8 | 5.2 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 33 | 48 | 63 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 7.3 | 5.9 | 4.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 64 | 49 | 34 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 21 | 13 | 52 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 26 | 31 | 69 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 151 | 182 | 55 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 24.3 | 20.3 | 11.7 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 83 | 74 | 97 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 43 | 23 | 58 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 16 | 11 | 32 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 95 | 93 | 102 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 5.3 | 4.7 | 2.9 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 3.2 | 3.4 | 4.5 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.8 | -2.4 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 60 | 66 | 71 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 30 | 47 | 64 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.05 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.6 | 1.7 | 7.1 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -2.4 | 8.3 | 8.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 13.5 | 2.8 | 5.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 33 | 37 | 33 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 25 | 14 | 16 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 43 | 49 | 51 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 6 | 6 | 13 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 14 | 25 | 34 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 15 | 13 | 23 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 9.8 | .. | 15.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -8.8 | .. | -0.9 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 18 | 2 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.7 | 3.5 | 1.1 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.5 | 49.7 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 8.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 9.0 | 8.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 2 | 2 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 16 | 15 | 35 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 40 | 100 | 215 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 14.3 | 25.7 | 2.2 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -1,533 | -64 | -45 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 3 | 7 | 182 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 8 | 8 | 160 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 288 | 321 | 879 |

East Asia & Pacific

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (thousands) | 189 | Population growth (%) | 0.8 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 2.8 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 615.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,260 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | 803.2 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 4,250 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 65 | 69 | 73 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 36 | 40 | 28 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 25 | 29 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 76 | 100 | 81 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 30 | 22 | 18 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 1.7 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 89 | 93 | 85 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 94 | 102 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 78 | 86 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 107 | 105 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|-----|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -2.8 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 89 | 93 | 99 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 93 | 92 | 92 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 265 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|-----|-----|
| GDP (\$ millions) | 112 | 240 | 684 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -4.4 | 7.0 | 2.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 9.0 | 2.8 | 1.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | 17 | 10 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | 26 | 27 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | 57 | 63 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 34 | 32 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 57 | 61 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 0.0 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 42 | 9 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 1.4 | .. |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.6 | 12.9 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 14.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 1 | 0 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 80 | 71 | 62 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 81 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 92 | 139 | 423 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 10.6 | 5.7 | 5.3 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -13.7 | -15.7 | -12.7 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 43 | 45 | 159 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 6.6 | -1.5 | 23.5 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 48 | 27 | 121 |

San Marino

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 31 | Population growth (%) | 0.6 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 60 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | .. | 81 | 83 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | .. | .. | 1.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 11 | 6 | 3 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 0 | 74 | 87 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 93 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 95 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | .. | .. |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | .. | 774 | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.1 | 2.2 | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 8.4 | 2.6 | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 46.4 | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 1.3 | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 40 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 53.8 | 115.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 48.8 | 50.9 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

São Tomé and Príncipe

Sub-Saharan Africa Lower middle income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (thousands) | 188 | Population growth (%) | 2.7 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 960 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 28.2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 246.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,310 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | 339.8 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,810 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 5.2 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 62 | 63 | 66 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 113 | 89 | 65 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 29 | 38 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 79 | 82 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 104 | 87 | 53 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 10.1 | 14.4 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 71 | 69 | 92 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 77 | 43 | 104 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 34 | 36 | 80 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 95 | 100 | 102 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 |

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 270 | 270 | 270 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 78 | 97 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 21 | 34 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 200 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|--|----|-------|-------|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | .. | 77 | 263 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | 2.0 | 4.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | 19.6 | 10.4 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | 12 | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | 10 | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | 77 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 21 | 11 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 57 | 53 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 13.8 | 18.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -16.4 | -12.6 |

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 5 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 65.0 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 4.6 | 21.6 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 61.6 | 68.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 1 | 14 |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 43 | 57 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 101 | 100 | 107 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 150 | 304 | 202 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 34.8 | 25.4 | 6.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -3.7 | -6.0 | -1.5 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 0.3 | 0.5 | 6.4 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | -0.1 | 3.8 | 22.5 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 54.1 | 34.9 | 48.8 |

Saudi Arabia

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 28.3 | Population growth (%) | 1.9 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 2,150 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 687.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 24,310 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 837.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 30,160 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 69 | 73 | 75 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.8 | 4.0 | 2.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 69 | 27 | 10 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 21 | 24 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 96 | 97 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 47 | 22 | 9 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 88 | 94 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 106 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 114 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | 102 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.8 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 709.2 | 709.2 | 986.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 92 | 95 | 97 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 92 | 97 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 3,687 | 5,030 | 6,738 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 13.4 | 14.7 | 17.0 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 4,025 | 5,811 | 8,161 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 117 | 188 | 711 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 8.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 13.1 | 11.6 | 1.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 6 | 5 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 49 | 54 | 63 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 45 | 41 | 35 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 41 | 44 | 56 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 32 | 25 | 30 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 15 | 19 | 26 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 74 | 21 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 36.7 | 35.6 | 52.5 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 14.0 | 10.6 | 8.0 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.1 | 6.8 | 187.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 2.2 | 54.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 40.6 | 30.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 59 | 57 | 75 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 216 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -122 | 2,198 | 300 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 246 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 1.9 | -1.9 | 12.2 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 14.7 | 22.0 | .. |

Senegal

Sub-Saharan Africa Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 13.7 | Population growth (%) | 2.9 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 197 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 29.6 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 14.2 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,030 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 25.8 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,880 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 3.5 | 6.6 | 6.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 57 | 58 | 63 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.6 | 5.6 | 5.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 134 | 107 | 94 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 7 | 11 | 13 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 47 | 58 | 65 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 142 | 139 | 60 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 19.0 | 20.3 | 14.4 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 51 | 48 | 84 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 42 | 39 | 60 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 15 | 16 | 41 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 68 | 82 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 93 | 89 | 84 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 60 | 66 | 74 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 35 | 43 | 52 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 224 | 243 | 264 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 104 | 102 | 187 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 5.7 | 4.7 | 14.0 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -0.7 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 20 | 19 | 17 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 58 | 58 | 59 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 25 | 28 | 24 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 32 | 37 | 42 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 9 | 20 | 28 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 20.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -6.2 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 59 | 6 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 2.5 | 83.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.4 | 19.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 27.2 | 29.0 | 35.5 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 7 | 1 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 35 | 52 | 64 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 172 | 100 | 109 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.9 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 21.1 | 16.3 | 9.0 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -70 | -151 | -100 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 142 | 233 | 1,478 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 57 | 63 | 338 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 812 | 431 | 1,080 |

Serbia

| Europe & Central Asia | | Upper middle income | |
|---|-------------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 7.2 | Population growth (%) | -0.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 88 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 38.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,280 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 82.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 11,430 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 8.0 | 8.4 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 72 | 75 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 39 | 25 | 17 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 59 | 61 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 98 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 28 | 13 | 7 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | 1.6 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 82 | 89 | 87 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 93 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 91 | 92 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 101 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 23 | 25 | 28 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.6 | -1.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | 49.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 99 | 100 | 99 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 96 | 96 | 97 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,599 | 1,826 | 2,230 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | .. | 6.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 4,629 | 4,199 | 4,474 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | .. | 6.1 | 37.5 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -8.0 | 5.3 | -1.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | 77.4 | 5.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | 20 | 9 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | 30 | 27 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | 50 | 64 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 24 | 38 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 40 | 54 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | 9 | 26 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 37.6 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -4.5 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 56 | 12 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 4.9 | 19.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | 5.5 | 2.2 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | .. | .. | 117.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | .. | .. | 48.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 63.0 | 63.5 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 81 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | 104 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 17.8 ^f | 11.6 ^f | 34.4 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | 36.7 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 428 | -324 | -100 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 2,763 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 126 ^f | 52 ^f | 355 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | .. | 1.1 ^f | 1.1 |

Seychelles

Sub-Saharan Africa

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|--|--------|
| Population (thousands) | 88 | Population growth (%) | 1.0 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 460 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 12,180 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 2.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 25,580 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|-------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 5.7 | 3.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 73 | 73 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 68 | 58 | 56 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 17 | 14 | 13 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 5.0 | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 86 | 97 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 107 | 102 | 105 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 121 | 100 | 101 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 100 | 104 | 107 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 407 | 407 | 407 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 96 | 96 | 96 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 537 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.6 | 7.0 | 7.8 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 369 | 615 | 1,129 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 7.5 | 4.2 | 2.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 6.4 | 1.3 | 13.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 16 | 29 | 14 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 79 | 68 | 84 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 15 | 32 | 45 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 51 | 55 | 98 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 51.6 | 38.7 | 34.3 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -4.9 | -13.9 | 4.8 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 39 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 4.0 | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 32.5 | 147.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 7.4 | 47.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 56.9 | 96.1 | 96.5 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 1 | 2 | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 66 | 87 | 115 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 78 | 100 | 78 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 185 | 304 | 2,024 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 9.1 | 4.2 | 64.3 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 0.6 | 2.5 | -1.6 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 7.5 | 3.2 | 1.3 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 20.2 | 24.3 | 11.6 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 35.6 | 23.1 | 35.3 |

Sierra Leone

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 6.0 | Population growth (%) | 1.9 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 72 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 51.7 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 3.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 580 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 8.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,340 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 6.1 | 7.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 37 | 38 | 45 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.5 | 5.9 | 4.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 139 | 128 | 101 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 3 | 4 | 11 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 42 | 63 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 257 | 234 | 182 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 25.4 | 24.7 | 21.1 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 0 | 37 | 80 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 72 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 16 | 26 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 64 | 70 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 31 | 29 | 27 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 37 | 47 | 60 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.12 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 650 | 636 | 3,796 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.3 | 6.7 | 15.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 70.6 | 3.3 | 12.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 47 | 58 | 57 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 19 | 28 | 8 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 34 | 13 | 35 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 35 | 18 | 16 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 34 | 39 | 54 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 13 | 1 | 40 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 5.6 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -9.3 | -5.2 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 26 | 12 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.4 | 3.7 | 0.7 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.3 | 37.0 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 10.6 | 8.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 28 | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 44 | 25 | 63 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 58 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 10.0 | 76.4 | 1.5 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -450 | 500 | -21 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 0.0 | 7.1 | 61.0 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 32 | 39 | 548 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 59 | 181 | 443 |

Singapore

High income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 5.3 | Population growth (%) | 2.5 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 710 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 250.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 47,210 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 319.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 60,110 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 5.0 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76 | 78 | 82 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 8 | 8 | 6 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 65 | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 8 | 4 | 3 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 3.3 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 84 | 96 | 95 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (sq. km) | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 31.7 | 31.7 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 99 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 3,779 | 4,641 | 6,452 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 15.4 | 12.2 | 2.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 4,983 | 7,575 | 8,404 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 36 | 96 | 275 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 10.1 | 9.0 | 1.3 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 4.4 | 3.6 | 2.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 32 | 35 | 27 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 68 | 65 | 73 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 177 | 192 | 201 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 167 | 179 | 178 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 35 | 33 | 27 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 25.4 | 26.2 | 18.7 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | 10.5 | 11.2 | 9.0 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 8 | 3 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 95.0 | 159.3 | 150.8 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 1.7 | 70.1 | 152.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 36.0 | 74.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 97.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 40 | 63 | 45 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 314 | 284 | 287 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 116 | 100 | 81 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 249 | 436 | 400 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 5.6 | 16.5 | 56.7 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | -3.1 | .. | .. |

Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

High income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|----|--|-----|
| Population (thousands) | 39 | Population growth (%) | 1.6 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 34 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

1990 2000 2012

People

| | | | |
|---|----|----|-----|
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | .. | .. | 76 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | .. | .. | 1.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|----|----|----|
| Forests (sq. km) | .. | .. | .. |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | .. | .. |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | .. | .. |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|----|----|----|
| GDP (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|----|----|----|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | .. | .. | .. |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | .. | .. | .. |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|----|----|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 12.5 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 13.5 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Slovak Republic

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 5.4 | Population growth (%) | 0.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 49 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 93.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 17,190 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 137.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 25,430 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 11.9 | 9.2 | 10.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 73 | 76 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 48 | 23 | 16 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 74 | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 18 | 12 | 8 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 0 | 98 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 96 | 97 | 95 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 87 | 86 | 94 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 102 | 101 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 9.3 | 5.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 4,025 | 3,293 | 3,084 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 8.5 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 5,542 | 4,956 | 5,348 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 11.7 | 28.7 | 91.1 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -2.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 6.9 | 9.4 | 1.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 7 | 4 | 4 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 59 | 36 | 35 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 33 | 59 | 61 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 27 | 70 | 89 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 36 | 73 | 87 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 33 | 26 | 22 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 35.3 | 28.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -3.2 | -4.9 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 103 | 19 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 4.2 | 5.1 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 23.1 | 111.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 9.4 | 80.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 87.0 | 100.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 4 | 9 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-------|-----|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 91 | 86 | 175 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 92 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -15.1 | 5.8 | 15.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 79 | 18 | 1,928 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Slovenia

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 2.1 | Population growth (%) | 0.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 20 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 46.9 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 22,810 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 58.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 28,240 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 9.3 | 8.7 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 73 | 75 | 80 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 18 | 6 | 1 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 10 | 6 | 3 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 90 | 95 | 95 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 93 | 96 | 101 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 87 | 99 | 98 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 102 | 103 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 12 | 12 | 13 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | 5.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,858 | 3,224 | 3,472 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 6.3 | 7.2 | 7.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 5,335 | 5,778 | 6,806 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 17.4 | 20.0 | 45.3 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -8.9 | 4.3 | -2.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 94.9 | 5.2 | 0.2 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 6 | 3 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 42 | 36 | 32 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 52 | 61 | 66 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 91 | 54 | 71 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 79 | 57 | 70 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 17 | 27 | 21 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 39.8 | 38.9 | 36.9 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | 3.2 | -1.1 | -5.9 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 60 | 6 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 12.7 | 14.3 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 61.1 | 108.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 15.1 | 70.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 72.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 102 | 95 | 141 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 94 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -16.5 | 16.8 | 22.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 38 | 205 | 644 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 111 | 136 | -227 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 7.1 | 60.8 | .. |

Solomon Islands

East Asia & Pacific

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|-------|
| Population (thousands) | 550 | Population growth (%) | 2.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 29 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 620.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,130 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | 1,172.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 2,130 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 57 | 63 | 68 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.9 | 4.7 | 4.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 90 | 71 | 65 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 7 | 35 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 85 | 86 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 39 | 35 | 31 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 16.3 | .. | 11.5 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 70 | 85 | 85 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 60 | .. | 85 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 14 | 21 | 48 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 82 | 89 | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 23 | 23 | 22 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 80 | 81 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 25 | 29 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 171 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-----|-------|-------|
| GDP (\$ millions) | 303 | 435 | 1,008 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 6.0 | -14.3 | 3.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 7.2 | 10.7 | 7.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 29 | 35 | 39 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 5 | 13 | 6 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 66 | 53 | 55 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 30 | 24 | 26 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 65 | 39 | 43 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 20 | 7 | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 56 | 9 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.3 | 55.0 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.5 | 7.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 2.1 | 2.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | 87 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 53 | 37 | 96 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 85 | 100 | 90 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 120 | 156 | 228 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 11.8 | 7.1 | 4.5 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -1.0 | -4.9 | -11.9 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 4.3 | 17.2 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 10.4 | 13.0 | 68.3 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 46 | 68 | 305 |

Somalia

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 10.2 | Population growth (%) | 2.9 | |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 638 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. | |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. | |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. | |
| | | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 45 | 51 | 55 | 55 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 7.4 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 92 | 127 | 110 | 110 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 8 | 15 | 15 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 34 | 33 | 33 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 177 | 171 | 147 | 147 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 22.8 | 32.8 | 32.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 30 | 24 | 46 | 46 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Environment | | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 83 | 75 | 67 | 67 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 54.8 | 55.0 | 55.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 23 | 31 | 31 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 917 | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -1.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 215.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 65 | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 10 | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 38 | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 16 | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 1.1 | 22.6 | 22.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 11.1 | 12.0 | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 108 | 108 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 47.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -893 | -200 | -150 | -150 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 6 | 0 | 107 | 107 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 515 | 102 | 999 | 999 |

South Africa

Sub-Saharan Africa

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 52.3 | Population growth (%) | 1.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1,219 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 13.8 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 389.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 7,460 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 563.3 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 10,780 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 62 | 56 | 56 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 93 | 75 | 51 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 57 | 60 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 91 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 61 | 74 | 45 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 10.1 | 8.7 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 79 | 72 | 79 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 76 | 87 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 66 | 84 | 102 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 103 | 100 | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.2 | 14.1 | 17.9 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 92 | 92 | 92 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 29.7 | 27.9 | 27.9 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 81 | 87 | 95 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 58 | 65 | 74 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,584 | 2,483 | 2,741 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 9.5 | 8.4 | 9.0 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 4,431 | 4,681 | 4,604 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 112 | 133 | 384 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -0.3 | 4.2 | 2.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 15.5 | 8.8 | 5.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 40 | 32 | 28 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 55 | 65 | 69 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 24 | 28 | 28 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 19 | 25 | 31 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 18 | 16 | 19 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 26.3 | 29.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -2.0 | -4.4 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 38 | 19 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 123.2 | 154.2 | 159.3 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 18.6 | 130.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 5.3 | 41.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 20.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 7 | 7 | 6 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-----|-------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 37 | 45 | 55 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 104 | 100 | 145 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | .. | 25 | 138 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | 9.9 | 7.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 805 | 1,072 | -100 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 136 | 344 | 1,085 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | -76 | 969 | 4,644 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 270 | 486 | 1,067 |

South Sudan

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | | |
|---|--------|--|-------------|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 10.8 | Population growth (%) | 4.3 | |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 644 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. | |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 8.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 790 | |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. | |
| | | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 44 | 49 | 55 | .. |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | .. |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 138 | 122 | 75 | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | 4 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | 19 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 251 | 181 | 104 | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | 32.5 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | 62 | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | .. |
| Environment | | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | .. | .. | 148 | .. |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | .. | 57 | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | .. | 9 | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | .. | .. | 10.2 | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | .. | -47.6 | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | .. | 6.1 | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 10 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 43 | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 12 | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 17 | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 9.4 | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | .. | .. | 21.2 | .. |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -1,095 | 432 | 865 | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 1,578 | .. |

Spain

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 46.8 | Population growth (%) | 0.0 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 506 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1,368.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 29,270 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 1,485.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 31,760 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 7.0 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77 | 79 | 82 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 12 | 9 | 11 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 72 | 66 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 11 | 7 | 5 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 99 | 94 | 97 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 101 | .. | 102 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 102 | 111 | 131 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 103 | 103 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 138 | 170 | 183 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -2.1 | -0.7 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 33.2 | 33.0 | 29.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,319 | 3,026 | 2,666 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 5.6 | 7.3 | 5.8 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 3,538 | 5,207 | 5,530 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|-------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 520 | 580 | 1,323 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.8 | 5.0 | -1.6 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 7.3 | 3.4 | 0.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 34 | 31 | 26 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 61 | 65 | 72 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 16 | 29 | 33 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 19 | 32 | 32 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 26 | 26 | 20 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 31.1 | 23.6 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -0.5 | -3.6 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 114 | 23 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 21.3 | 86.9 | 75.2 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.1 | 60.2 | 108.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 13.6 | 72.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 99.0 | 99.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 7 | 8 | 7 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|-------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 28 | 47 | 47 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 89 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 319 | 2,829 | 600 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 2.2 | 4.9 | 9.6 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 14.0 | 38.8 | 36.2 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Sri Lanka

| South Asia | | Lower middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 20.3 | Population growth (%) | 1.0 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 66 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 4.1 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 59.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,920 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 122.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 6,030 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 8.7 | 6.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 70 | 71 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 31 | 28 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 66 | 70 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | 94 | 96 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 21 | 17 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | 33.8 | 22.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 80 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 97 | 106 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | 72 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | 102 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 24 | 21 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | 1.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | 18.5 | 24.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 68 | 79 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 68 | 79 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 324 | 436 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | 154 | 290 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 8.0 | 16.3 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | 6.4 | 6.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 20.1 | 7.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 26 | 20 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 26 | 27 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 48 | 53 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 30 | 39 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 38 | 50 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 22 | 28 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | 21.0 | 16.8 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | -5.2 | -8.4 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 58 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | 11.4 | 6.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 2.3 | 5.0 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | .. | 85.8 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | 1 | 3 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 57 | 77 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | 82 | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 5.9 | 9.2 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 16.1 | 12.1 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | -256 | -100 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | 43 | 173 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 728 | 275 |

St. Kitts and Nevis

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 54 | Population growth (%) | 1.2 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 260 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 729.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 13,610 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | 944.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 17,630 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 71 | .. |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.6 | 2.1 | .. |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | 54 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 99 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 29 | 18 | 9 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 99 | 99 | 95 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 118 | 103 | 93 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 78 | 105 | 79 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 101 | 106 | 103 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 110 | 110 | 110 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 87 | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 529 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.6 | 2.3 | 4.8 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 159 | 417 | 767 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 2.3 | 0.7 | 6.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 8.7 | 35.7 | 2.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 29 | 31 | 24 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 65 | 68 | 75 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 52 | 36 | 33 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 83 | 60 | 44 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 55 | 43 | 28 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 24.2 | 22.6 | 31.1 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -1.5 | -11.3 | 10.7 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 19 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 53.1 | 85.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 2.6 | 156.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 5.9 | 79.3 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 38.5 | 42.5 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 87 | 55 | 36 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 71 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 19.3 | 27.1 | 45.1 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 49 | 96 | 100 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 8.1 | 3.9 | 21.9 |

St. Lucia

| Latin America & Caribbean | | Upper middle income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 181 | Population growth (%) | 0.9 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 620 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 20.9 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 1.2 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 6,890 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 2.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 11,300 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71 | 71 | 75 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 105 | 65 | 56 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 47 | 47 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 22 | 18 | 18 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 82 | 88 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 124 | 105 | 92 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 49 | 74 | 91 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 103 | 106 | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 438 | 467 | 470 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.6 | -0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 93 | 94 | 94 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 58 | 62 | 65 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 405 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 397 | 764 | 1,239 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 23.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 3.2 | 9.7 | -2.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 15 | 6 | 4 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 18 | 18 | 16 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 67 | 76 | 80 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 73 | 49 | 48 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 84 | 58 | 63 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 23.6 | 24.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -1.1 | -6.8 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 15 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 1.6 | 125.5 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 5.1 | 48.6 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 1 | 6 | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 100 | 52 | 72 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 91 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 79 | 222 | 473 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 2.2 | 7.9 | 6.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -4.8 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 16.1 | 26.4 | 29.8 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 45 | 54 | 109 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 12.3 | 11.0 | 26.8 |

St. Martin (French part)

High income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|----|--|-----|
| Population (thousands) | 31 | Population growth (%) | 1.1 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 54 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 77 | 79 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|----|-----|-----|
| Forests (sq. km) | .. | .. | .. |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | .. | .. |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|----|----|----|
| GDP (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|----|----|----|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | .. | .. | .. |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | .. | .. | .. |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|----|----|----|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

St. Vincent and the Grenadines

| Latin America & Caribbean | | Upper middle income | |
|---|---------|--|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 109 | Population growth (%) | 0.0 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 390 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 699.9 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 6,400 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | 1,188.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 10,870 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70 | 71 | 72 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 91 | 69 | 55 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 58 | 58 | 48 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | 99 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 25 | 22 | 23 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 96 | 96 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 93 | 99 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 60 | 83 | 101 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 107 | 106 | 96 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 253 | 260 | 268 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 88 | 93 | 95 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 63 | 73 | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 274 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 198 | 397 | 713 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 5.0 | -0.6 | 2.3 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 6.4 | 20.4 | 1.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 21 | 9 | 7 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 23 | 20 | 20 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 56 | 72 | 73 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 66 | 45 | 27 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 77 | 50 | 57 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 30 | 23 | 24 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 25.6 | 24.3 | 24.6 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -0.4 | -2.0 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 10 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 2.2 | 123.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 3.2 | 47.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 68.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 110 | 53 | 55 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 107 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 63 | 195 | 267 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 3.3 | 7.2 | 16.6 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -8.7 | -5.2 | -5.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 15.6 | 22.5 | 29.7 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 8 | 38 | 125 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 15.4 | 6.2 | 8.6 |

Sudan

Sub-Saharan Africa

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
| Population (millions) | 37.2 ^g | Population growth (%) | 2.1 ^g |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 1,879 ^g | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 19.8 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 55.9 ^g | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,500 ^g |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 77.1 ^g | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 2,070 ^g |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | 6.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 56 ^g | 58 ^g | 62 ^g |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.2 ^g | 5.4 ^g | 4.5 ^g |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 105 ^g | 116 ^g | 84 ^g |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 9 ^g | 7 ^g | 9 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 69 | .. | 23 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 128 ^g | 106 ^g | 73 ^g |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 31.8 | 38.4 | 27.0 ^g |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 57 | 58 | 85 ^g |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|------|-------|-----------------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 764 | 705 | 551 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 51.7 | 123.8 | 123.8 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 67 | 62 | 55 ^g |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 27 | 25 | 24 ^g |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 412 | 388 | 355 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 50 | 63 | 143 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|--------------------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 12.4 | 12.3 | 58.8 ^g |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -5.5 | 6.3 | -10.1 ^h |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 66.2 | 9.9 | 36.9 ^h |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 41 | 42 | 28 ^g |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 15 | 21 | 31 ^g |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 44 | 37 | 41 ^g |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 4 | 16 | 6 ^g |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 7 | 13 | 18 ^g |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 11 | 25 | 24 ^g |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 8.0 | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -0.4 | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 36 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.6 | 4.8 | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 74.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 33.8 | 36.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 4 | 1 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 8 | 27 | 21 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 100 | 100 | 243 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 14.8 | 16.1 | 21.8 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 9.7 | 13.5 | 8.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 1,200 ^g | -430 ^g | -800 ^g |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 62 | 641 | 401 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | -31 | 392 | 2,488 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 848 | 225 | 983 ^g |

Suriname

| Latin America & Caribbean | | Upper middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 535 | Population growth (%) | 0.9 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 164 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 15.5 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 4.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 8,680 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 4.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 8,380 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 3.2 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 68 | 71 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 54 | 47 | 35 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 48 | 42 | 48 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 85 | 91 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 51 | 33 | 21 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 11.4 | 5.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 65 | 84 | 73 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 88 | .. | 88 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 56 | 73 | 85 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 116 | 107 | 110 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 148 | 148 | 148 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 89 | 95 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 81 | 80 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,367 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 388 | 892 | 5,012 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -0.5 | -0.1 | 3.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 43.8 | 54.8 | 11.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 9 | 11 | 9 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 24 | 25 | 39 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 67 | 64 | 52 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 42 | 20 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 44 | 33 | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 11 | 12 | 6 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 34.1 | 25.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 1.1 | -0.7 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 208 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 8.8 | 106.5 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 2.5 | 34.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 24.0 | 26.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 8 | 7 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 243 | 104 | 84 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 135 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -3.3 | 0.0 | -5.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 0.5 | 1.3 | 8.1 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | -77 | -148 | 66 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 61.1 | 34.3 | 39.6 |

Swaziland

Sub-Saharan Africa

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 1.2 | Population growth (%) | 1.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 17 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 40.6 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 3.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 2,860 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 5.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 4,760 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 59 | 49 | 49 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.7 | 4.2 | 3.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 132 | 105 | 72 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 20 | 28 | 65 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 70 | 82 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 71 | 121 | 80 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 9.1 | 5.8 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 85 | 92 | 88 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 63 | 61 | 77 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 49 | 42 | 60 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 96 | 92 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.8 | 24.3 | 26.5 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.7 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.9 | -0.8 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 39.5 | 39.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 39 | 52 | 74 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 49 | 52 | 57 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 358 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 1,115 | 1,524 | 3,744 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 21.0 | 1.8 | -1.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 30.4 | 9.9 | 8.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 10 | 12 | 7 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 43 | 44 | 48 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 46 | 44 | 45 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 59 | 74 | 67 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 69 | 88 | 75 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 15 | 18 | 10 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 27.3 | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -2.7 | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 38 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 1.5 | 4.8 | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.2 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 3.1 | 65.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.9 | 20.8 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 30.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 0 | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 109 | 128 | 103 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 100 | 100 | 110 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 257 | 273 | 460 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 5.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -38.2 | -46.1 | -6.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 113 | 57 | 31 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 30.1 | 90.7 | 89.7 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 53.6 | 13.1 | 88.2 |

Sweden

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 9.5 | Population growth (%) | 0.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 450 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 534.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 56,120 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 418.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 43,960 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 9.1 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 78 | 80 | 82 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 12 | 7 | 7 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 96 | 91 | 97 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 97 | 100 | 102 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 90 | 152 | 97 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 102 | 115 | 99 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 273 | 274 | 282 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 5,515 | 5,360 | 5,134 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 15,836 | 15,682 | 14,030 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 248 | 247 | 524 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 0.8 | 4.5 | 0.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 9.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 30 | 28 | 25 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 66 | 70 | 73 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 30 | 47 | 49 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 29 | 40 | 43 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 24 | 19 | 19 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 39.6 | 31.9 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 3.5 | -0.4 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 16 | 16 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 39.4 | 132.8 | 107.0 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 5.4 | 71.8 | 124.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.6 | 45.7 | 94.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 31.2 | 23.2 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 13 | 23 | 13 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 45 | 65 | 64 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 92 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 156 | 142 | 200 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 153 | 438 | 812 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 2.0 | 23.9 | 4.0 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Switzerland

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 8.0 | Population growth (%) | 1.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 41 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 647.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 80,970 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 439.8 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 55,000 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 7.6 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 77 | 80 | 83 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 6 | 5 | 2 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | .. | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 8 | 6 | 4 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 90 | 81 | 92 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 51 | 96 | 96 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 96 | 95 | 96 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 97 | 97 | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 3,628 | 3,480 | 3,189 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 6.4 | 5.4 | 5.0 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 7,445 | 7,845 | 7,928 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 244 | 256 | 631 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 3.7 | 3.7 | 1.0 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 4.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 31 | 26 | 27 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 66 | 72 | 73 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 36 | 45 | 52 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 35 | 40 | 42 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 30 | 23 | 21 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -0.2 | 0.6 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 20 | 18 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 65.6 | 309.4 | 171.0 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 1.9 | 64.7 | 130.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.6 | 47.1 | 85.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 16 | 23 | 26 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|-----|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 55 | 64 | 67 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 80 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 247 | 186 | 320 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 0.9 | 1.1 | 3.0 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 5.5 | 19.8 | 2.7 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Syrian Arab Republic

Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-----|
| Population (millions) | 22.4 | Population growth (%) | 2.0 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 185 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 7.7 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70 | 73 | 75 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 74 | 58 | 42 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 40 | 45 | 54 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 77 | 90 | 96 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 38 | 24 | 15 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 11.5 | 6.0 | 10.1 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 87 | 84 | 61 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 90 | 92 | 107 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 51 | 44 | 74 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 85 | 92 | 99 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|---|-----|-------|-------|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 3.7 | 4.3 | 5.0 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -1.5 | -1.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 229.4 | 235.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 86 | 88 | 90 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 85 | 89 | 96 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 840 | 963 | 910 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 689 | 1,067 | 1,715 |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 12.3 | 19.3 | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 7.6 | 2.7 | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 19.3 | 9.7 | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 30 | 24 | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 25 | 38 | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 45 | 38 | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 28 | 35 | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 28 | 29 | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 17 | 17 | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 21.9 | 26.6 | 23.9 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -1.1 | -2.1 |

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 43 | 13 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 6.4 | 5.3 | 3.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 59.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 24.3 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 72.0 | 64.9 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 1 | 1 |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|--------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 54 | 44 | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 147 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 17.1 | 22.2 | 4.7 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | 6.8 | 3.1 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -70 | -380 | -1,500 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 385 | 180 | 1,623 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 40 | 270 | 1,469 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 883 | 159 | 1,672 |

Tajikistan

Europe & Central Asia

Low income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 8.0 | Population growth (%) | 2.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 143 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 6.6 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 7.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 880 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 17.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 2,180 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 8.4 | 8.3 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 63 | 64 | 67 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.2 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 57 | 45 | 43 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 34 | 28 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 90 | 71 | 87 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 105 | 91 | 58 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | 15.0 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 68 | 88 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 91 | 98 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 103 | 73 | 86 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 89 | 91 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 18.8 | 18.1 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 60 | 72 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 90 | 94 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 1,002 | 347 | 306 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 3,350 | 2,172 | 1,714 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 2.6 | 0.9 | 7.6 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -0.6 | 8.3 | 7.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 6.2 | 22.7 | 11.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 33 | 27 | 26 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 38 | 39 | 26 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 29 | 34 | 48 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 28 | 99 | 18 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 35 | 101 | 64 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 25 | 9 | 20 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 10.6 | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -0.8 | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 33 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 0.4 | 1.2 | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.5 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 71.6 | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 42 | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 170 | 67 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 99 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 0.0 | 1.1 | 3.6 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | 12.7 | 25.5 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -289 | -97 | -100 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 79 | 3,626 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 9 | 24 | 198 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 12 | 124 | 394 |

Tanzania

| Sub-Saharan Africa | | Low income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 47.8 | Population growth (%) | 3.0 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 947 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 67.9 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 26.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 570 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 72.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,560 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 50 | 50 | 61 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 142 | 133 | 123 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 10 | 25 | 34 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 44 | 36 | 49 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 166 | 132 | 54 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 25.1 | 25.3 | 16.2 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 80 | 78 | 97 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 62 | 50 | 81 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 5 | .. | 35 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 97 | .. | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 5.0 | 7.8 | 5.1 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 415 | 375 | 330 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 55 | 54 | 53 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 7 | 9 | 12 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 382 | 394 | 448 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.15 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 51 | 58 | 92 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 4.3 | 10.2 | 28.2 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 7.0 | 4.9 | 6.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 22.4 | 7.6 | 11.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 46 | 33 | 28 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 18 | 19 | 25 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 36 | 47 | 47 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 13 | 13 | 30 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 37 | 20 | 47 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 26 | 17 | 39 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 17.3 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -7.2 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 28 | 26 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 2.3 | 6.4 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.3 | 57.0 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 4.0 | 14.9 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 1 | 10 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 32 | 22 | 59 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 107 | 100 | 145 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 6.4 | 7.2 | 11.6 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 32.9 | 11.9 | 1.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 591 | -345 | -150 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 8.0 | 67.4 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 0 | 463 | 1,707 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.8 |

Thailand

East Asia & Pacific

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 66.8 | Population growth (%) | 0.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 513 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 347.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,210 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 619.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 9,280 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70 | 71 | 74 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 51 | 43 | 41 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 66 | 79 | 80 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 99 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 38 | 23 | 13 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 16.3 | .. | 7.0 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 80 | 94 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 85 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 29 | 63 | 87 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 97 | 98 | 102 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.1 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 195 | 190 | 190 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | 25.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 86 | 92 | 96 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 82 | 91 | 93 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 741 | 1,159 | 1,790 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.7 | 3.0 | 4.4 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 709 | 1,462 | 2,316 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 85 | 123 | 366 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 11.2 | 4.8 | 6.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 5.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 12 | 9 | 12 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 37 | 42 | 44 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 50 | 49 | 44 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 34 | 67 | 75 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 42 | 58 | 74 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 41 | 23 | 30 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 19.5 | 21.3 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 1.5 | -1.2 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 33 | 28 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 28.0 | 24.0 | 104.7 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.1 | 4.9 | 127.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 3.7 | 26.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 88.4 | 97.5 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 21 | 33 | 21 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|--------|-------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 66 | 107 | 130 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 119 | 100 | 93 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 28 | 80 | 134 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 16.9 | 16.3 | 4.1 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -1,108 | 1,103 | 100 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 1.0 | 1.7 | 4.7 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 2.4 | 3.4 | 10.7 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 796 | 697 | -135 |

Timor-Leste

| East Asia & Pacific | | Lower middle income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 1.2 | Population growth (%) | 2.9 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 15 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 4.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,620 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 7.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 6,230 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 48 | 59 | 67 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.3 | 7.1 | 5.3 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 57 | 71 | 52 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 25 | 8 | 22 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 24 | 29 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 171 | 106 | 57 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 40.6 | 45.3 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | 56 | 62 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | 71 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 36 | 57 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | 97 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 9.7 | 8.5 | 7.3 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | 14.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 54 | 70 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 37 | 39 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | .. | 350 | 1,293 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | 13.7 | 0.6 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | 5.5 | 13.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | 30 | 17 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | 17 | 26 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | 53 | 57 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 10 | 10 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 172 | 120 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | 37 | 65 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 94 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 2.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 2.1 | 55.7 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 32 | 30 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -4.4 | 0.0 | -75.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | 114 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | 4.5 | 18.9 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 0 | 231 | 283 |

Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|--|------|
| Population (millions) | 6.6 | Population growth (%) | 2.6 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 57 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 28.2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 3.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 500 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 6.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 900 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | 6.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 56 | 54 | 56 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.3 | 5.3 | 4.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 117 | 93 | 92 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 34 | 26 | 15 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 31 | 49 | 59 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 143 | 122 | 96 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 21.2 | 23.2 | 16.5 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 73 | 58 | 72 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 36 | 65 | 74 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 22 | 32 | 55 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 58 | 69 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.8 | 4.4 | 2.9 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 6.9 | 4.9 | 2.7 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 3.4 | 5.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 48 | 53 | 61 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 13 | 12 | 11 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 334 | 434 | 427 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 91 | 96 | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 1,628 | 1,294 | 3,814 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -0.2 | -0.8 | 5.6 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 3.0 | -4.3 | 6.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 34 | 35 | 31 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 23 | 18 | 16 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 44 | 47 | 53 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 33 | 34 | 40 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 45 | 48 | 57 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 27 | 15 | 19 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 19.1 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -6.3 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 65 | 19 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 1.0 | 49.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.8 | 4.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 21.2 | 32.0 | 21.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 52 | 71 | 73 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 133 | 100 | 29 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 12.3 | 6.6 | 2.6 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -95.0 | -10.0 | -10.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 27 | 34 | 337 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 18 | 42 | 166 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 258 | 70 | 241 |

Tonga

| East Asia & Pacific | | Upper middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 105 | Population growth (%) | 0.4 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 750 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 442.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,220 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | 527.2 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 5,020 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70 | 71 | 72 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 26 | 22 | 18 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 33 | 32 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 92 | 95 | 98 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 23 | 18 | 13 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 86 | 95 | 95 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 128 | 107 | 100 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 98 | 106 | 91 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 99 | 102 | 102 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 95 | 94 | 91 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 266 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 114 | 189 | 472 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -2.0 | 3.4 | 0.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 12.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 36 | 23 | 19 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 14 | 21 | 21 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 50 | 56 | 59 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 34 | 15 | 18 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 65 | 47 | 63 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 18 | 22 | 33 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 32 | 16 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 53.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 2.4 | 34.9 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 27.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 0 | 7 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 64 | 42 | 48 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 82 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 44 | 74 | 197 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 3.5 | 8.9 | 7.8 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -11.1 | -8.1 | -8.1 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 24.0 | 52.5 | 59.6 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 0.2 | 4.8 | 8.1 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 29.8 | 18.8 | 78.3 |

Trinidad and Tobago

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 1.3 | Population growth (%) | 0.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 5.1 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 4.2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 19.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 14,710 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 30.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 22,860 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 5.5 | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 69 | 70 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 62 | 41 | 35 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 38 | 43 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 96 | 98 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 33 | 28 | 21 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 4.4 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 70 | 90 | 85 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 100 | 93 | 95 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 83 | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 103 | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 90 | 92 | 94 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 93 | 92 | 92 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 4,900 | 8,560 | 15,691 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 13.9 | 19.3 | 38.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 2,683 | 3,991 | 6,332 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 5.1 | 8.2 | 23.3 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 1.5 | 6.1 | 1.5 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 15.5 | 12.9 | -2.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 47 | 49 | 57 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 50 | 49 | 42 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 45 | 59 | 88 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 29 | 45 | 63 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 13 | 20 | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 28.1 | 27.1 | 35.5 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -0.2 | 2.0 | -1.6 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 38 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 13.7 | 53.1 | 65.0 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 12.8 | 140.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 7.7 | 59.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 46.2 | 51.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 61 | 93 | 96 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 100 | 100 | 157 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -32.0 | -13.2 | -15.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 3 | 38 | 126 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 109 | 680 | 2,527 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 17.8 | -1.5 | 4.3 |

Tunisia

| Middle East & North Africa | | Upper middle income | |
|---|------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 10.8 | Population growth (%) | 1.0 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 164 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 44.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 4,150 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 99.2 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 9,210 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 70 | 73 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 3.5 | 2.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 20 | 7 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 50 | 66 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | 69 | 90 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 51 | 30 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | 8.5 | 3.5 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 93 | 95 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 80 | 90 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | 45 | 75 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | 84 | 99 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 6 | 8 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | -2.7 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | 73.3 | 67.9 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 82 | 89 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 73 | 82 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 607 | 764 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | 638 | 991 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 12.3 | 21.5 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | 7.9 | 4.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 4.5 | 3.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 18 | 11 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 34 | 30 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 49 | 58 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 44 | 40 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 51 | 43 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 27 | 26 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | 30.7 | 26.5 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | -3.2 | -2.4 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 11 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | 4.3 | 13.2 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 2.8 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 76.1 | 68.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | 2 | 3 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 74 | 67 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | 109 | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 7.7 | 11.4 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 27.0 | 21.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | 43.9 | -71.4 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | 551 | 796 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | 76 | 752 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 393 | 222 |

Turkey

Europe & Central Asia

Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 74.0 | Population growth (%) | 1.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 784 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 801.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 10,830 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 1,360.6 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 18,390 |

1990 2000 2012

People

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 64 | 70 | 75 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 65 | 48 | 31 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 63 | 71 | 73 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 76 | 83 | 95 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 74 | 37 | 14 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 8.7 | 3.5 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 78 | 87 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 93 | .. | 103 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 50 | 73 | 89 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 78 | 82 | 95 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 97 | 101 | 115 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.5 | -1.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 13.9 | 18.5 | 17.7 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 85 | 93 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 84 | 87 | 91 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 977 | 1,209 | 1,564 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 2.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 928 | 1,654 | 2,709 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 151 | 267 | 789 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 9.3 | 6.8 | 2.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 58.2 | 49.2 | 6.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 18 | 11 | 9 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 32 | 31 | 27 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 50 | 57 | 64 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 13 | 20 | 26 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 18 | 23 | 32 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 25 | 21 | 20 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 33.0 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | -1.1 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 38 | 6 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 12.7 | 26.1 | 39.1 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.5 | 3.7 | 2.3 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.1 | 25.5 | 91.5 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 3.8 | 45.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 34.0 | 89.4 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 1 | 5 | 2 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 23 | 31 | 49 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 109 | 100 | 87 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 49 | 117 | 337 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 33.8 | 38.9 | 26.1 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -200 | -100 | 350 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 3.2 | 4.6 | 1.0 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 0.7 | 1.0 | 12.5 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | 1.3 | 0.3 | 3.0 |

Turkmenistan

Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 5.2 | Population growth (%) | 1.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 488 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 24.8 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 28.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,410 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 46.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 9,070 |

1990 2000 2012

People

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|-----|
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 6.9 | 6.1 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 63 | 64 | 65 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 25 | 25 | 18 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 62 | 48 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 97 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 90 | 79 | 53 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 10.5 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 76 | 96 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|---------|---------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 41 | 41 | 41 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 1,773.0 | 1,989.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 83 | 71 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 98 | 98 | 99 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 4,776 | 3,304 | 4,839 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 7.2 | 7.9 | 10.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 2,293 | 1,698 | 2,444 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 3.2 | 2.9 | 35.2 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 35.4 | 5.5 | 11.1 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | -20.9 | 23.5 | 8.3 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 32 | 24 | 15 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 30 | 44 | 48 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 38 | 31 | 37 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 39 | 96 | 73 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 27 | 81 | 44 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 40 | 35 | 47 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | 2.9 | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 76.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 7.2 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 73.5 | 81.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 5 | .. |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-----|-------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 148 | 73 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 238 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 276 | 2,609 | 492 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 44 | -114 | -25 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 79 | 131 | 3,159 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 6.6 | 35.3 | 38.0 |

Turks and Caicos Islands

High income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|--|-----|
| Population (thousands) | 32 | Population growth (%) | 2.2 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 950 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | .. | .. | .. |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 88 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 84 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 95 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 98 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 344 | 344 | 344 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 87 | .. |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 81 | .. |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | 0.8 | 5.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | .. | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | .. | .. | .. |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | .. | .. | .. |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 20 | 2 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 68 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 11.6 | 6.7 | .. |

Tuvalu

| East Asia & Pacific | | Upper middle income | | |
|---|------|--|-------------|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 10 | Population growth (%) | 0.2 | |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 30 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. | |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 55.7 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 5,650 | |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. | |
| | | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 39 | 32 | 31 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | 100 | 100 | 98 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 58 | 42 | 30 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | .. | .. | 1.6 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 95 | 81 | 98 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | 102 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | 80 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | .. | 112 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 90 | 94 | 98 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 73 | 78 | 83 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | | 8.8 | 13.7 | 39.9 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | 3.6 | -1.0 | 0.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 2.6 | 12.8 | 0.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | .. | 20 | 25 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | .. | 8 | 6 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | .. | 72 | 69 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 5.2 | 35.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | .. | 28 | .. |
| Global links | | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 58 | 36 | 63 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 5.1 | 4.0 | 24.5 |

Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 36.3 | Population growth (%) | 3.4 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 242 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 38.0 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 17.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 480 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 47.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,300 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 4.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 48 | 48 | 59 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 195 | 180 | 127 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 5 | 23 | 30 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 38 | 39 | 57 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 178 | 147 | 69 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 19.7 | 19.0 | 14.1 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 52 | 57 | 82 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 59 | 53 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 11 | 16 | 28 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 78 | 92 | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 12.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 48 | 39 | 29 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 42 | 56 | 75 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 26 | 30 | 34 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.11 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 4.3 | 6.2 | 20.0 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 6.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 44.4 | 11.1 | 24.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 57 | 29 | 26 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 11 | 23 | 29 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 32 | 48 | 45 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 7 | 11 | 23 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 19 | 22 | 39 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 13 | 19 | 25 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 10.8 | 16.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -1.9 | -3.9 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 34 | 32 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 0.6 | 36.4 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.5 | 45.0 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 14.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 23.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 4 | 21 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 10 | 31 | 42 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 146 | 100 | 110 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 81.4 | 10.6 | 1.4 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 120 | -5 | -150 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 238 | 733 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | -6 | 161 | 1,721 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 663 | 853 | 1,655 |

Ukraine

| Europe & Central Asia | | Lower middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 45.6 | Population growth (%) | -0.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 604 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 159.6 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,500 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 327.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 7,180 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 9.5 | 8.8 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 70 | 68 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 61 | 35 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | .. | 72 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 20 | 19 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | .. | 4.1 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 90 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 100 | 91 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | 94 | 99 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | 104 | 101 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| | | 0.9 | |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 93 | 95 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | -0.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | 49.0 | 72.5 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | .. | 97 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | .. | 95 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 4,856 | 2,721 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 12.3 | 6.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | 4,787 | 2,778 |
| | | 3,662 | |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 81.5 | 31.3 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | -6.3 | 5.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 16.3 | 23.1 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 26 | 17 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 45 | 36 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 30 | 47 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 28 | 62 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 29 | 57 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 27 | 20 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | .. | 26.8 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | -0.6 |
| | | -2.3 | |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 40 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | .. | 6.0 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 0.5 | 3.6 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 93.7 | 97.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | .. | 5 |
| | | 6 | |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | .. | 91 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | .. | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 1 | 14 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | .. | 18.4 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | 74 | -165 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | .. | 33 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | | 200 | 595 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | .. | .. |
| | | 769 | |

United Arab Emirates

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 9.2 | Population growth (%) | 3.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 84 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 355.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 38,620 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 381.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 41,430 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 72 | 74 | 77 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 55 | 26 | 28 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 17 | 11 | 8 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 80 | 94 | 94 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 92 | 89 | 111 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 62 | 84 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 106 | 103 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|---|--------|---------|---------|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -2.4 | -0.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 1,936.0 | 2,665.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 97 | 97 | 98 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 11,306 | 11,216 | 7,407 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 28.8 | 37.2 | 19.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 8,604 | 12,752 | 9,389 |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 51 | 104 | 384 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 18.3 | 10.9 | 4.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 3.3 | 11.5 | 5.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 59 | 49 | 60 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 40 | 49 | 39 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 49 | 95 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 41 | 74 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | 22 | 23 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 3.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | 0.1 |

| | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 19 | 8 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 5.5 | 17.7 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 1.9 | 47.2 | 149.6 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 23.6 | 85.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 94.2 | 100.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 0 | 1 | .. |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 69 | 81 | 135 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 186 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 328 | 864 | 514 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | -0.1 | -0.5 | 9.6 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 3.5 | .. | .. |

United Kingdom

| High income | | | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 63.6 | Population growth (%) | 0.6 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 244 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 2,448.8 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 38,500 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 2,266.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 35,620 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 6.1 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76 | 78 | 82 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 31 | 29 | 26 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 70 | 76 | 84 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 99 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 9 | 7 | 5 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 87 | 88 | 93 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 84 | 102 | 97 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 102 | 101 | 100 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 26 | 28 | 29 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | -0.7 | -0.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 8.3 | 10.8 | 9.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 3,597 | 3,786 | 3,024 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 10.0 | 9.2 | 7.9 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 5,357 | 6,115 | 5,472 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 1,019 | 1,494 | 2,476 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 0.8 | 4.4 | 0.3 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 8.4 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 32 | 27 | 21 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 67 | 72 | 79 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 24 | 27 | 32 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 26 | 29 | 34 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 20 | 18 | 15 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 36.6 | 36.3 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 3.9 | -7.6 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 13 | 12 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 83.3 | 172.5 | 122.0 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 1.9 | 73.7 | 135.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.1 | 26.8 | 87.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 24 | 32 | 22 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 40 | 42 | 46 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 99 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 205 | 968 | 900 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 2.1 | 3.6 | 1.8 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 34 | 122 | 56 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

United States

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 313.9 | Population growth (%) | 0.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 9,832 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 16,430.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 52,340 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 16,514.5 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 52,610 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 5.4 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 77 | 79 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 57 | 46 | 31 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 71 | 73 | 79 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 99 | 99 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 11 | 8 | 7 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 0.9 | 1.1 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 90 | 91 | 92 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 99 | 98 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 91 | 92 | 94 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 2,963 | 3,002 | 3,044 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 16.4 | 16.8 | 17.0 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 98 | 99 | 99 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 7,672 | 8,057 | 6,793 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 19.1 | 20.2 | 17.6 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 11,713 | 13,671 | 13,246 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-------|--------|--------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 5,980 | 10,290 | 16,245 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 1.9 | 4.1 | 2.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 3.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 28 | 23 | 20 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 70 | 75 | 79 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 9 | 11 | 14 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 11 | 14 | 17 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 21 | 24 | 19 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | 17.3 | 16.5 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | -2.9 | -7.5 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 6 | 5 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 51.2 | 146.8 | 114.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 5.1 | 2.9 | 4.2 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 2.1 | 38.5 | 95.4 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.8 | 43.1 | 81.0 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 63.0 | 67.4 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 33 | 34 | 18 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 15 | 20 | 24 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 103 | 100 | 95 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | 4,455 | 5,322 | 5,000 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 1.2 | 4.4 | 6.3 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | 48 | 321 | 204 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

Uruguay

High income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|--------|
| Population (millions) | 3.4 | Population growth (%) | 0.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 176 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 46.1 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 13,580 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 52.0 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 15,310 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 73 | 75 | 77 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 69 | 65 | 58 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 77 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 100 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 23 | 16 | 7 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 97 | 89 | 96 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 95 | 97 | 104 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 81 | 98 | 90 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 105 | 104 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 9 | 14 | 18 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -4.4 | -2.1 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 95 | 97 | 99 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 92 | 94 | 96 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 724 | 931 | 1,309 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 1,244 | 2,031 | 2,810 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|-------|------|------|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 9.3 | 22.8 | 49.9 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 0.3 | -1.9 | 3.9 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 106.8 | 3.5 | 8.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 35 | 25 | 25 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 56 | 69 | 67 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 24 | 17 | 26 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 18 | 20 | 30 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 12 | 14 | 21 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 23.8 | 24.7 | 30.8 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | 0.5 | -3.0 | -2.1 |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 45 | 7 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 12.4 | 147.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 10.5 | 55.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 10.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 3 | 2 | 9 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 33 | 25 | 41 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 116 | 100 | 104 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -20 | -104 | -30 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 0.0 | 96.6 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 42 | 269 | 2,907 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 52.4 | 17.4 | 19.3 |

Uzbekistan

| Europe & Central Asia | | Lower middle income | |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 29.8 | Population growth (%) | 1.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 447 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 51.2 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,720 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 109.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 3,670 |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 10.6 | 7.8 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 67 | 67 | 68 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 56 | 50 | 39 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 67 | 65 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 96 | 100 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 74 | 61 | 40 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | 7.1 | 4.4 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 84 | 99 | 99 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 95 | 92 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 99 | 88 | 105 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 98 | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 30 | 32 | 33 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | -0.5 | -0.2 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 370.7 | 342.7 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 90 | 89 | 87 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 84 | 91 | 100 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 2,261 | 2,059 | 1,628 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 5.3 | 4.9 | 3.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 2,383 | 1,780 | 1,626 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 13.4 | 13.8 | 51.1 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 1.6 | 3.8 | 8.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 4.0 | 47.3 | 14.8 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 33 | 34 | 19 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 33 | 23 | 32 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 34 | 43 | 49 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 29 | 25 | 28 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 48 | 22 | 30 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 32 | 23 | 23 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 29 | 9 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 0.2 | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | 1.2 | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 71.0 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.5 | 36.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 79.0 | 87.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | 40 | 43 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 172 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 0.1 | 5.0 | 8.9 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -275 | -780 | -200 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 9 | 75 | 1,094 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 2 | 186 | 255 |

Vanuatu

| East Asia & Pacific | | Lower middle income | |
|---|---------|--|-------------|
| Population (thousands) | 247 | Population growth (%) | 2.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 12 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ millions) | 741.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 3,000 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | 1,062.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 4,300 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| | | 2012 | |
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 63 | 68 | 71 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.4 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 73 | 58 | 45 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 15 | 28 | 38 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 88 | 74 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 35 | 24 | 18 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | 11.7 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 66 | 61 | 52 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | 84 | 92 | 84 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 18 | 35 | 60 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 93 | 101 | 98 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 62 | 76 | 91 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 42 | 58 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 159 | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 158 | 272 | 787 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 11.7 | 5.9 | 2.3 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | -1.0 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | 26 | 25 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | 13 | 11 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | 61 | 64 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 47 | 39 | 48 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 73 | 48 | 51 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 33 | 20 | 27 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 26.1 | 19.4 | 18.7 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | 5.1 | -0.1 | -2.3 |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 39 | 35 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 59.1 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 2.1 | 10.6 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 21.6 | 24.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 20 | 0 | 54 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 73 | 42 | 44 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 88 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | 38 | 96 | 369 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -0.3 | -0.5 | 0.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 8.2 | 34.7 | 22.0 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 13.1 | 20.3 | 37.7 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 50 | 46 | 101 |

Venezuela, RB

| Latin America & Caribbean | | Upper middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 30.0 | Population growth (%) | 1.5 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 912 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 6.6 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 373.3 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 12,460 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 386.9 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 12,920 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| People | | | 2012 |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 71 | 72 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 100 | 93 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 58 | 70 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | .. | 94 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 30 | 21 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | 6.7 | 3.9 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 61 | 84 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | 78 | 83 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | 56 | 60 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | 105 | 105 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| | | | |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 520 | 492 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | 0.6 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | .. | 1.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 90 | 92 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 82 | 89 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 2,206 | 2,312 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | 2,464 | 2,644 |
| | | | 3,313 |
| | | | |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 47 | 117 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | 6.5 | 3.7 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 41.7 | 29.5 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 5 | 4 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 61 | 50 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 34 | 46 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 39 | 30 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 20 | 18 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 10 | 24 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | 24.5 | 21.2 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | 3.0 | -1.2 |
| | | | |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 141 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | 17.8 | 6.9 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 22.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 3.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 35.6 | 34.0 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | 4 | 3 |
| | | | 2 |
| | | | |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 53 | 42 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | 90 | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 33.2 | 42.8 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | 23.3 | 16.9 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | 40.0 | 40.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | | 1 | 17 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | | 0.5 | 4.7 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | | 76.4 | 76.1 |

Vietnam

| East Asia & Pacific | | Lower middle income | |
|---|-------|--|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 88.8 | Population growth (%) | 1.1 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 331 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 16.9 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 137.5 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,550 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 321.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 3,620 |
| | | 1990 | 2000 |
| People | | | 2012 |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | | 7.8 | 7.5 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | | 71 | 74 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | | 3.6 | 2.0 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | | 31 | 29 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | | 53 | 74 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | | .. | 70 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | | 51 | 32 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | | 36.9 | 26.7 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | | 88 | 97 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | | .. | 98 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | | 34 | 57 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | | .. | 93 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| | | | 0.4 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | | 94 | 117 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | | -2.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | | .. | 12.6 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | | 61 | 77 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | | 37 | 54 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | | 271 | 370 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | | 98 | 295 |
| | | | 1,073 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | | 6.5 | 33.6 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | | 5.1 | 6.8 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | | 42.1 | 11.6 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | | 39 | 23 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | | 23 | 34 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | | 39 | 43 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 36 | 50 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | | 45 | 53 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | | 13 | 27 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | | .. | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | | .. | 59 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | | .. | 0.4 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | | 7.9 | 2.0 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | | 23.5 | 43.9 |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | | .. | 11 |
| | | | 14 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | | 80 | 90 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | | .. | 100 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | | 23.3 | 12.9 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | | .. | 7.5 |
| Net migration (thousands) | | -394 | -772 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | | .. | 1.3 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions) | | 0.2 | 1.3 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ billions) | | 0.2 | 1.7 |

Virgin Islands (U.S.)

High income

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|--|------|
| Population (thousands) | 105 | Population growth (%) | -0.5 |
| Surface area (sq. km) | 350 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75 | 77 | 79 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 79 | 55 | 51 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 78 | .. |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 98 | .. |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 105 | .. | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 93 | .. | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 236 | 219 | 201 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | .. | .. |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 96 | 96 | 96 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | .. | .. |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|--|-------|----|----|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ millions) | 1,565 | .. | .. |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 7.1 | .. | .. |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 4.1 | .. | .. |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 32.3 | .. |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 13.8 | 40.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | .. | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -4.6 | -5.3 | -3.6 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. |

West Bank and Gaza

| Middle East & North Africa | | Lower middle income | | |
|---|-----|--|-------------|-------------|
| Population (millions) | 4.0 | Population growth (%) | 3.0 | |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 6.0 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | <2 | |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | .. | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | .. | |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. | |
| | | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
| People | | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | 7.4 | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68 | 71 | 73 | |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.5 | 5.4 | 4.1 | |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 104 | 82 | 46 | |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | .. | 51 | 53 | |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | .. | 97 | 99 | |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 43 | 30 | 23 | |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | .. | .. | 2.2 | |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | .. | .. | .. | |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 98 | 90 | |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 81 | 83 | |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 102 | 105 | |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | .. | .. | .. | |
| Environment | | | | |
| Forests (sq. km) | 91 | 91 | 92 | |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 0.0 | -0.1 | |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 34.4 | 51.5 | |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | .. | 92 | 82 | |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | .. | 90 | 94 | |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | .. | .. | .. | |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | .. | 0.3 | 0.6 | |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | .. | .. | .. | |
| Economy | | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | .. | 4.1 | .. | |
| GDP growth (annual %) | .. | -5.6 | .. | |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | .. | 2.9 | .. | |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 16 | .. | |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | .. | 71 | .. | |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | .. | 33 | .. | |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | |
| States and markets | | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | .. | 45 | |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 18.6 | .. | |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 75.6 | |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 1.1 | 41.1 | |
| Paved roads (% of total) | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | .. | .. | |
| Global links | | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. | |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | .. | .. | |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ millions) | .. | .. | .. | |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | .. | .. | .. | |
| Net migration (thousands) | 35 | -190 | -44 | |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | .. | 1.0 | 1.7 | |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | .. | 62 | 235 | |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 179 | 685 | 2,001 | |

Yemen, Rep.

Middle East & North Africa

Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 23.9 | Population growth (%) | 2.3 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 528 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 17.5 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 30.4 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,270 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 55.1 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 2,310 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | 7.4 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 58 | 60 | 63 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 8.7 | 6.4 | 4.2 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 150 | 96 | 47 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 10 | 23 | 28 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 16 | 27 | 36 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 125 | 97 | 60 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 29.6 | 43.1 | .. |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 69 | 71 | 71 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 59 | 70 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 46 | 47 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | .. | 55 | 77 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 139.6 | 161.9 | 169.8 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 66 | 60 | 55 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 24 | 39 | 53 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 213 | 271 | 312 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 125 | 141 | 193 |
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 5.6 | 9.6 | 35.6 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 6.3 | 6.2 | 0.1 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 12.0 | 23.3 | 6.0 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 24 | 14 | 8 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 34 | 46 | 29 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 41 | 40 | 63 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 12 | 41 | 30 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 17 | 34 | 35 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 12 | 19 | 12 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 16.2 | 23.4 | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -6.7 | -2.3 | .. |
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 72 | 40 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | .. | .. |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 6.6 | 4.9 | 4.0 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 58.3 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 17.4 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 9.1 | 16.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | .. | 0 | 0 |
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 40 | 66 | 58 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | .. | 100 | 168 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 6.4 | 5.2 | 7.6 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 11.1 | 5.9 | 2.8 |
| Net migration (thousands) | 673 | -100 | -135 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ billions) | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | -131 | 6 | 349 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 450 | 311 | 709 |

Zambia

Sub-Saharan Africa Lower middle income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Population (millions) | 14.1 | Population growth (%) | 3.2 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 753 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | 74.5 |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 19.0 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 1,350 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ billions) | 22.4 | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | 1,590 |

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2012 |
|---|------|------|------|
| People | | | |
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | 3.0 | 6.2 | 3.6 |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 44 | 42 | 57 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.7 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 107 | 151 | 125 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 15 | 22 | 41 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 51 | 47 | 47 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 192 | 169 | 89 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 21.2 | 19.6 | 14.9 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 90 | 85 | 83 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 63 | 91 |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 21 | .. | 101 |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 87 | .. | 95 |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 10.4 | 15.3 | 12.7 |

| | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| Environment | | | |
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 528 | 511 | 493 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 49 | 53 | 63 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 41 | 41 | 43 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 688 | 618 | 621 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 781 | 616 | 599 |

| | | | |
|--|-------|------|------|
| Economy | | | |
| GDP (\$ billions) | 3.3 | 3.3 | 20.6 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | -0.5 | 3.5 | 7.2 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | 106.4 | 30.8 | 5.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 21 | 22 | 20 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 51 | 25 | 38 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 28 | 53 | 42 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 36 | 26 | 46 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 37 | 40 | 43 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 17 | 17 | 25 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 20.4 | 19.6 | 21.4 |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | .. | 1.8 | 5.0 |

| | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| States and markets | | | |
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 35 | 7 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | .. | 7.2 | 14.6 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 3,705.7 | 1,792.0 | 1,555.9 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 1.0 | 74.8 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 13.5 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 16.6 | 22.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 2 | 0 | 25 |

| | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| Global links | | | |
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 77 | 55 | 80 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 207 | 100 | 184 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 6.9 | 5.8 | 5.4 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 14.7 | 21.2 | 2.2 |
| Net migration (thousands) | -11.2 | -81.7 | -40.0 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | .. | 36.3 | 72.9 |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | 203 | 122 | 1,066 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 475 | 795 | 958 |

Zimbabwe

Sub-Saharan Africa

Low income

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|--|-----|
| Population (millions) | 13.7 | Population growth (%) | 2.7 |
| Surface area (1,000 sq. km) | 391 | Population living below \$1.25 a day (%) | .. |
| GNI, Atlas (\$ billions) | 8.9 | GNI per capita, Atlas (\$) | 650 |
| GNI, PPP (\$ millions) | .. | GNI per capita, PPP (\$) | .. |

1990 2000 2012

People

| | | | |
|---|------|------|------|
| Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%) | .. | .. | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 59 | 44 | 58 |
| Total fertility rate (births per woman) | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19) | 110 | 92 | 60 |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49) | 43 | 54 | 59 |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total) | 70 | 73 | 66 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 74 | 102 | 90 |
| Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5) | 8.0 | 11.5 | 10.1 |
| Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.) | 87 | 75 | 90 |
| Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group) | .. | 91 | .. |
| Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group) | 45 | 43 | .. |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%) | 96 | 95 | .. |
| HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49) | 10.7 | 25.7 | 14.7 |

Environment

| | | | |
|---|-----|------|------|
| Forests (1,000 sq. km) | 222 | 189 | 153 |
| Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010) | .. | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Freshwater use (% of internal resources) | .. | 34.3 | 34.3 |
| Access to improved water source (% total pop.) | 79 | 80 | 80 |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.) | 41 | 40 | 40 |
| Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent) | 889 | 789 | 697 |
| Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons) | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours) | 863 | 853 | 757 |

Economy

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|
| GDP (\$ billions) | 8.8 | 6.7 | 9.8 |
| GDP growth (annual %) | 7.0 | -3.1 | 4.4 |
| GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth) | -0.9 | 0.6 | 5.9 |
| Value added in agriculture (% of GDP) | 16 | 18 | 14 |
| Value added in industry (% of GDP) | 33 | 24 | 35 |
| Value added in services (% of GDP) | 50 | 57 | 51 |
| Exports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 23 | 38 | 44 |
| Imports of goods and services (% of GDP) | 23 | 36 | 76 |
| Gross capital formation (% of GDP) | 17 | 14 | 25 |
| Central government revenue (% of GDP) | 24.1 | .. | .. |
| Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP) | -2.6 | .. | .. |

States and markets

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|
| Starting a business (days) | .. | 97 | 90 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP) | 27.3 | 36.4 | 120.5 |
| Military expenditures (% of GDP) | 4.6 | 5.2 | 3.2 |
| Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people) | 0.0 | 2.1 | 91.9 |
| Individuals using the Internet (% of population) | 0.0 | 0.4 | 17.1 |
| Paved roads (% of total) | 14.0 | 19.0 | .. |
| High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports) | 1 | 2 | 6 |

Global links

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-------|
| Merchandise trade (% of GDP) | 41 | 57 | 84 |
| Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100) | 98 | 100 | 105 |
| Total external debt stocks (\$ billions) | 3.3 | 3.8 | 7.7 |
| Total debt service (% of exports) | 23.1 | .. | .. |
| Net migration (thousands) | -192 | -700 | 400 |
| Personal remittances received (\$ millions) | 0.8 | .. | .. |
| Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions) | -12 | 23 | 400 |
| Net official development assistance received (\$ millions) | 334 | 176 | 1,001 |

Notes

- a. Data series will be calculated upon finalization of the ongoing revisions to official statistics reported by the National Statistics and Censuses Institute of Argentina.
- b. Data for Argentina are officially reported by the National Statistics and Censuses Institute of Argentina. The IMF has, however, issued a declaration of censure and called on Argentina to adopt remedial measures to address the quality of the official GDP and CPI data. Alternative data sources have shown significantly lower real growth and higher inflation than the official data since 2008. In this context, the World Bank is also using alternative data sources and estimates for the surveillance of macroeconomic developments in Argentina.
- c. Includes Taiwan, China.
- d. Estimates differ from statistics of the government of China, which has published the following estimates for military expenditure: 1.2 percent of GDP in 2000 and 1.3 percent in 2012 (see National Bureau of Statistics of China, www.stats.gov.cn).
- e. Refers to area free from ice.
- f. Includes Montenegro.
- g. Excludes South Sudan.
- h. Excludes South Sudan after July 9, 2011.

Glossary

Access to improved sanitation facilities refers to the percentage of the population using improved sanitation facilities. The improved sanitation facilities include flush/pour flush (to piped sewer system, septic tank, pit latrine), ventilated improved pit (VIP) latrine, pit latrine with slab, and composting toilet. (World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund)

Access to improved water source refers to the percentage of the population using an improved drinking water source. The improved drinking water source includes piped water on premises (piped household water connection located inside the user's dwelling, plot or yard), and other improved drinking water sources (public taps or standpipes, tube wells or boreholes, protected dug wells, protected springs, and rainwater collection). (World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund)

Adolescent fertility rate is the number of births per 1,000 women ages 15–19. (United Nations Population Division)

Births attended by skilled health staff are the percentage of deliveries attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labor, and the postpartum period; to conduct deliveries on their own; and to care for newborns. (United Nations Children's Fund, ChildInfo, and ICF International)

Carbon dioxide emissions per capita are emissions stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement divided by midyear population. They include carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring. (Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center)

Central government cash surplus/deficit is revenue (including grants) minus expense, minus net acquisition of nonfinancial assets. Before 2005 nonfinancial assets were included under revenue and expenditure in gross terms. The concept of cash surplus or deficit is close to the earlier overall budget balance (still missing is lending minus repayments, which is brought into the balance sheet as a financing item under net acquisition of financial assets). (International Monetary Fund)

Central government revenue is cash receipts from taxes, social contributions, and other revenues such as fines, fees, rent, and income from property or sales. Grants are also considered revenue but are excluded here. (International Monetary Fund)

Child immunization, measles, is the percentage of children ages 12–23 months at the time of the survey who received a dose of measles vaccine by age 12 months or at any time before the interview date. A child is considered adequately immunized against measles after receiving one dose of the vaccine. (World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund)

Child malnutrition, underweight, is the percentage of children under age 5 whose weight for age is more than two standard deviations below median for the international reference population ages 0–59 months. The data conform to the new Child Growth Standards released by the World Health Organization in 2006. (World Health Organization)

Glossary

Contraceptive prevalence is the percentage of women married or in-union ages 15–49 who are practicing, or whose sexual partners are practicing, any form of contraception. (United Nations Children’s Fund and ICF International)

Deforestation is the permanent conversion of natural forest areas to other uses, including shifting cultivation, permanent agriculture, ranching, settlements, and infrastructure development. Deforested areas do not include areas logged but intended for regeneration or areas degraded by fuelwood gathering, acid precipitation, or forest fires. Negative numbers indicate an increase in forest area. (Food and Agriculture Organization)

Electricity use per capita is the production of power plants and combined heat and power plants less transmission, distribution, and transformation losses and own use by heat and power plants plus imports less exports divided by midyear population. (International Energy Agency)

Energy use per capita is the use of primary energy before transformation to other end-use fuels, which is equal to indigenous production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and fuels supplied to ships and aircraft engaged in international transportation, divided by midyear population. (International Energy Agency)

Exports of goods and services are the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world, including the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services. Compensation of employees, investment income (formerly called factor services), and transfer payments are excluded. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

Foreign direct investment, net inflows, are investments to acquire a lasting management interest in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. They are the sum of inflows of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments. Net inflows refer to new investments made during the reporting period netted against disinvestments. (World Bank and International Monetary Fund)

Forests are land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not. (Food and Agriculture Organization)

Freshwater use is total freshwater withdrawals for domestic, industrial, and agricultural use, not counting evaporation losses from storage basins. Internal resources refer to internal renewable resources only (flows of rivers and groundwater from rainfall in the country). Withdrawals can exceed 100 percent of internal renewable resources because river flows from other countries are not included, because extraction from nonrenewable aquifers or desalination plants is considerable, or because there is significant water reuse. (Food and Agriculture Organization and World Resources Institute)

GDP is gross domestic product at purchaser prices. It is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

GDP growth is the one-year rate of growth in real gross domestic product. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

GDP implicit price deflator is the one-year rate of price change in the economy as a whole. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

GNI is gross national income. It is calculated as gross domestic product (GDP) plus net receipts of primary income (employee compensation and investment income) from abroad. GDP is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. (World Bank)

GNI per capita is gross national income (GNI) converted to U.S. dollars using the World Bank Atlas method divided by midyear population. GNI is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI, calculated in national currency, is usually converted to U.S. dollars at official exchange rates for comparisons across economies. The World Bank Atlas method is used to smooth fluctuations in prices and exchange rates. It averages the exchange rate for a given year and the two preceding years, adjusted for differences in rates of inflation between the country and the Euro area, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States. (World Bank)

GNI, PPP, is gross national income (GNI) converted to international dollars using purchasing power parities (PPP). An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GNI that a U.S. dollar has in the United States. For most economies PPP figures are extrapolated from the 2005 International Comparison Program (ICP) benchmark estimates or imputed using a statistical model based on the 2005 ICP. For 47 high- and upper middle-income economies conversion factors are provided by Eurostat and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). (World Bank)

GNI per capita, PPP, is gross national income (GNI) converted to international dollars using purchasing power parities (PPP), divided by midyear population. An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GNI that a U.S. dollar has in the United States. (World Bank)

Gross capital formation is outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by

Glossary

firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales and work in progress. According to the 1993 System of National Accounts, net acquisitions of valuables are also considered capital formation. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

Gross secondary enrollment, total, is the ratio of total enrollment in secondary education, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to secondary education. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that begins at the primary level and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers. (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

High-technology exports are products with high research and development intensity, as in aerospace, computers, pharmaceuticals, scientific instruments and electrical machinery. (United Nations Statistics Division's Commodity Trade database)

HIV prevalence rate is the percentage of people ages 15–49 who are infected with HIV. (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS and World Health Organization)

Imports of goods and services are the value of all goods and other market services received from the rest of the world, including the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees and other services. Labor and property income (formerly called factor services) and transfer payments are excluded. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

Individuals using the Internet refers to the percentage of individuals who have used the Internet (from any location) in the last 12 months. Internet can be used via a computer, mobile phone, personal digital assistant, games machine, digital TV, etc. (International Telecommunication Union)

Life expectancy at birth is the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of birth were to stay the same throughout life. (Eurostat, United Nations Population Division, and World Bank)

Merchandise trade is the sum of merchandise exports and imports measured in current U.S. dollars as a percentage of GDP. (World Trade Organization and World Bank)

Military expenditures data from SIPRI are derived from the NATO definition, which includes all current and capital expenditures on the armed forces, including peacekeeping forces; defense ministries and other government agencies engaged in defense projects; paramilitary forces, if these are judged to be trained and equipped for military operations; and military space activities. Such expenditures include military and civil personnel, including retirement pensions of military personnel and social services for personnel; operation and maintenance; procurement; military research and development; and military aid (in the military expenditures of the donor country). Excluded are civil defense and current expenditures for previous military activities, such as for veterans' benefits, demobilization, conversion, and destruction of weapons. This definition cannot be applied for all countries, however, since that would require much more detailed information than is available about what is included in military budgets and off-budget military expenditure items. (For example, military budgets might or might not cover civil defense, reserves and auxiliary forces, police and paramilitary forces, dual-purpose forces such as military and civilian police, military grants in kind, pensions for military personnel, and social security contributions paid by one part of government to another.) (Stockholm International Peace Research Institute)

Mobile cellular subscriptions are subscriptions to a public mobile telephone service using cellular technology, which provide access to the public switched telephone network. Postpaid and prepaid subscriptions are included. (International Telecommunication Union)

Net barter terms of trade index is the ratio of the export unit value index to the corresponding import unit value index measured relative to the base year 2000. (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and International Monetary Fund)

Net migration is the total number of immigrants less the total number of emigrants, including both citizens and noncitizens, during the period. Data are five-year estimates for 1985–90, 1995–2000, and 2005–10. (United Nations Population Division)

Net official development assistance received is official development assistance flows (net of repayment of principal) as defined by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) that are made to countries and territories on the DAC list of aid recipients. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

Paved roads are roads surfaced with crushed stone (macadam) and hydrocarbon binder or bituminized agents, with concrete, or with cobblestones, as a percentage of all the country's roads, measured in length. (International Road Federation)

Personal remittances received refers to personal transfers and compensation of employees. They comprise current transfers in cash or kind received by resident households from nonresident households and wages and salaries earned by nonresident workers or resident workers employed by nonresident entities. (International Monetary Fund and World Bank)

Glossary

Population is the midyear estimate of all residents regardless of legal status citizenship, except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin. (Eurostat, United Nations Population Division, and World Bank)

Population below \$1.25 a day is the percentage of the population living on less than \$1.25 a day at 2005 international prices. Data are the most recent estimate since 2000. (World Bank)

Population growth is the exponential growth rate from the previous midyear population. (World Bank)

Primary completion rate, total, is the percentage of students completing the last year of primary school. It is calculated by dividing the total number of students in the last grade of primary school minus the number of repeaters in that grade by the total number of children of official completing age. Because of the change from the International Standard Classification of Education 1976 (ISCED76) to ISCED97, data for years before 1999 are not fully comparable with data for 1999 onward. (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school is the ratio of the female to male gross enrollment rate in primary and secondary school. (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Share of poorest 20% in national consumption or income is the share of total national income or consumption that accrues to the poorest quintile. (World Bank)

Starting a business is the number of calendar days needed to complete the procedures to legally operate a business. If a procedure can be expedited at additional cost, the fastest procedure, independent of cost, is chosen. Data listed for 2012 are for June 2013. (World Bank)

Stock market capitalization is the share price times the number of shares outstanding. (Standard and Poor's)

Surface area is a country's total area, including areas under inland bodies of water and some coastal waterways. (Food and Agriculture Organization)

Total debt service is the sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid on long-term debt (public and publicly guaranteed and private nonguaranteed); interest paid on short-term debt; and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the International Monetary Fund, expressed as a percentage of exports of goods and services and primary income. Exports of goods and services and primary income are the total value of exports of goods and services, receipts of compensation of nonresident workers, and investment income from abroad. (World Bank and International Monetary Fund)

Total external debt stocks are debt owed to nonresident creditors and repayable in foreign currencies, goods, or services by public and private entities in the country. They are the sum of long-term external debt, short-term debt, and use of International Monetary Fund credit. Debt repayable in domestic currency is excluded. (World Bank)

Total fertility rate is the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with current age-specific fertility rates. (Eurostat, United Nations Population Division, and World Bank)

Under-five mortality rate is the probability that a newborn baby will die before age five if subject to current age-specific mortality rates. (United Nations Children's Fund, World Health Organization, World Bank, and United Nations Population Division)

Value added in agriculture is the net output of agriculture (International Standard Industrial Classification divisions 1–5 including forestry and fishing) after totaling outputs and subtracting intermediate outputs. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

Value added in industry is the net output of industry (International Standard Industrial Classification divisions 10–45, which includes mining, manufacturing, construction, electricity, water, and gas) after totaling outputs and subtracting intermediate inputs. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

Value added in services is the net output of services (International Standard Industrial Classification divisions 50–99) after totaling outputs and subtracting intermediate inputs. This sector is derived as a residual and may not properly reflect the sum of services outputs, including banking and financial services. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

