

INTERNATIONAL FELLOWSHIPS IN PATTANAM ARCHAEOLOGY RESEARCH

I am delighted that the Kerala Council for Historical Research has instituted Fellowships for specific research on finds from the Pattanam excavations. The excavations have now reached a point when such detailed research is necessary in order to proceed with the study of the site and the social and economic context that gave rise to it. Archaeological materials are now being enriched by careful scientific analyses of the finds. Such analyses and further reconstructions of the context of the material will be a considerable help to understanding the significance of the site.

– Romila Thapar, Professor Emeritus, JNU, New Delhi

The Kerala Council for Historical Research (KCHR), an autonomous institute under the Department of Higher Education, Government of Kerala, India, is offering Senior and Junior International Research Fellowships in Material Culture Studies in the Pattanam Archaeology Research.

Named after eminent archaeology researchers across the world, these reciprocal fellowships are dedicated to the advanced study of Pattanam excavation finds. The research opportunity is offered to pre-doctoral students, doctoral, post-doctoral and senior investigators to conduct cross-disciplinary research in collaboration with the Pattanam team to generate new knowledge and help preserve human heritage for future generations.

The eight seasons of excavations by the KCHR at Pattanam, India (N. Lat. 10° 09.434′; E. Long. 76° 12.587′) have unearthed a large volume and array of Indian and non-Indian artifacts belonging to different cultures and cultural periods. The chronology of the Pattanam site spans three millennia from

circa 1000 BCE with evidence of habitation across Iron Age, Early Historic, Medieval and Modern cultural periods. The Early Historic Period (3rd century BCE to 5th century CE) appears to be the most active phase of the site.

Pattanam appears to be an integral part of the long 'lost' legendary port of Muziris/ Muciri Pattinam; copiously mentioned in various Indian and European classical sources. As the hub of the trans-oceanic spice network, Muziris seems to have integrated the peninsular Indian region (Tamizhakam) with the larger urbanisation process across the Indian Ocean littoral.

The KCHR expects the research fellows to engage with, analyse and interpret the material data from the Pattanam excavations and extract information and knowledge out of them. Advanced archaeo-science methods and techniques as well as comparative studies of contemporary port-sites across the Indian Ocean, Red Sea and Mediterranean rims are imperative requirements.

Guidelines

Eligibility: The qualifications are similar to the UGC SRF (Senior Research Fellowship) and JRF (Junior Research Fellowship) applicants. There will be no age limit.

Proposal: Applicants must prepare detailed research proposals in one or more aspects of the Pattanam archaeological data taking cue from the research areas suggested below. The proposal should contain the review of previous studies if any in the chosen research area, objectives, methodology, expected outcome, time schedule and any other relevant or specific aspect of the research question.

Fellowship duration: SRF duration can be from one month to one year depending on the research question. JRF duration can be from three months to three years. The Fellowships are full time engagements but the duration of stay at Pattanam /KCHR can be proposal specific.

Fellowship grant and contingency: The fellowship grant for SRF and JRF will be Rs. 18,000 and Rs. 16,000 per month respectively (UGC rates). The contingency grant will be Rs. 25,000 per annum for both categories.

Travel grant: The selected Indian candidates will be paid 2-tier AC train fare - to join and return after the completion of the project. For the same purpose, the foreign researchers will be paid the economy apex return air fare or travel grant limited to a maximum of 1000 US dollars.

Last date: All applications must be submitted online by 31st October, 2014. (The deadline may be amended under special circumstances.)

Selection: The fundamental criterion for selection rests on the merit of the proposal. The academic qualification, references, achievements, collaborative and trans-disciplinary approaches and the applicant's capability to carry out the research as envisaged in the proposal will also be definitely considered. The fellowship awards are subject to the KCHR terms and conditions.

Support

The KCHR would provide data relevant to the research proposal. The KCHR research team, which includes the Director, academic staff and research assistants as well as the collaborating experts from various universities and institutes, would provide academic consultation. The facilities of the KCHR at the Pattanam site can be availed for short duration during the preparation of the proposal. The applicants may contact the KCHR Research Officer for any specific help and also regarding the flexibility in application deadline: **kchrtvm@gmail.com**

You may visit the KCHR website for the details on Pattanam research: www.kchr.ac.in

Areas of research

- **Pottery:** Local Pottery, Indian Rouletted Ware, Mediterranean Pottery (Amphora and Terra Sigillata), West Asian/Mesopotamian/South Arabian (Turquoise Glazed Pottery, Torpedo and Ovoid Jars), Unidentified Pottery Assemblage (Pattanam Ware etc) and Chinese Ceramics
- **Gem stone assemblage:** Beads, gems, intaglio, cameo blanks, lapidary debitage
- **Glass and other fabricated materials:** Beads, gaming counters and glass fragments
- Metal objects made of Iron, Copper, Lead & Gold: Coins, nails, tools, antimony rods, jewellery etc
- Geological finds: Rocks, minerals, clay and sand
- Archaeo-botanical remains: Spices, rice, other plant remains, peat, frankincense etc
- Archaeo-zoological remains: Human and animal bones
- **Architectural remains:** Burned bricks, tiles, ring-wells, toilet features
- Terracotta objects: Spindle whorl, storage jars, discs, balls, lamps, lids, etc
- **Workshop contexts:** Lapidary remains, crucibles, furnace/kiln, pottery/brick/tile production
- Wharf context: Canoe, bollards etc
- **Comparative study:** Pattanam and contemporary sites
- Stratigraphic analysis and cultural periods of Pattanam
- Paleo-landscape of Pattanam
- Digital Database
- Image processing
- Web design
- Video documentary
- Conservation of Pattanam site and artifacts

Bibliography of publications related to Pattanam research

PUBLICATIONS RELEVANT TO PATTANAM (...UP TO 2007)

- 1. Achan A.P., *Annual Report of the Archaeological Department*, Cochin State, Ernakulam, 1945–'46
- 2. Raman K.V., 'Archaeological Excavations in Kerala', 37th Indian History Congress Souvenir, University of Calicut, 1976
- 3. Sasibhooshan M.G., 'Roman Coins from Kerala', Malayalam Literary Review Special, Thrissur, 1987
- 4. Satyamurthy T., *Catalogue of Roman Gold Coins*, Dept. of Archaeology, Thiruvananathapuram, 1992
- 5. Vimal Kumar C.K., *Chittattukara Panchayath (Pattanam Gramam)*, Unpublished Monograph, Centre for Cultural and Ecological Studies (CCES), UC College, Alwaye, 1996.
- 6. Rajan Chedambath, *Investigations into the Megalithic and Early Historic Periods of the Periyar and Ponnani River Basins of Kerala*, Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, Deccan College, University of Pune, 1997
- 7. De Romanis F and Tchernia A. (ed), *Crossings: Early Mediterranean Contacts with India*, New Delhi, 1997
- 8. Cherian P.J., 'Archaeology of Death: The Urn Burials of the Periyar Belt', *Discourse(s)*, *Journal for Multi-Disciplinary Studies*, Vol.1, U.C. College Publication, Alwaye, 1998, pp. 101–113
- 9. Shajan K.P., Studies on Late Quaternary Sediments and Sea Level Changes of the Central Kerala Coast, India, Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, Cochin University of Science & Technology, 1998
- 10. Whittakar CR, 'To Reach Out to India and Pursue the Dawn: The Roman View of India', *Studies in History*, New Delhi, 1998, pp. 5–7
- 11. Rajan Gurukkal and Whittakar C.R., 'In Search of Muziris', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, Portsmouth, 2001

- 12. Shajan K.P., Tomber R., Selvakumar V., and Cherian P.J., 'Locating the Ancient Port of Muziris: Fresh Findings from Pattanam', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, Vol. 17, Portsmouth, 2004, pp. 312–320
- 13. Selvakumar V., Gopi P.K. & Shajan K.P., 'Trial Excavation at Pattanam: A Preliminary Report', *Journal of the Centre for Heritage Studies*, Vol 2, Thripunithura, 2005, pp. 57–66
- 14. Shajan K.P., Cherian P.J., Selvakumar V., 'Pattanam Muziris Thanneyo?' (Mal.), *Aadharam*, A Journal for Kerala Archaeology and History, Vol. I, Keraleeya Purathatva Samiti, Kottayam, 2006, pp. 50–59
- 15. Cherian P.J., 'Puravasthupadanam Oru Pichaveppinte Ormakurippu' (Mal.), *Suvarna Keralam Souvenir*, Kerala University Publication, Thiruvananthapuram, 2006, pp. 170–174
- 16. Shinu Abraham, 'Structuring and Intensive Surface Survey: Strategies for investigating the Early Historic Port site of Pattanam,' *Aadharam*. 2006
- 17. Whittakar C.R., 'Trade Between Rome and Kerala: Conjunctures and Conjectures', *Proceedings of the International Seminar on Kerala History*, KCHR, Trivandrum, 2006
- 18. Sidebotham S.E., 'Contacts Between Kerala Coast of India and Early Roman Ports on the Red Sea Coast of Egypt', *Aadharam*, Kottayam, 2006

PATTANAM RESEARCH BY THE KCHR (2007 - '14)

- 1. Cherian P.J. (Ed.), *Pattanam Excavation Manual*, KCHR Publication, Thiruvananthapuram, 2007
- 2. Cherian P.J. (Ed.), Selvakumar V., Shajan K.P. (Co-directors), *Interim Report of Pattanam Excavations 2007*, KCHR Publication, Thiruvananthapuram, 2007
- 3. Cherian P.J., Selvakumar V., Shajan K.P., 'Evidence for the Ancient Port of Muziri at Pattanam, Kerala', *Chemmozhi*, Center of Excellence for Classical Tamil, Vol.2, Number 1, Chennai, October-December, 2007, pp. 26–27

- 4. Shajan K.P., Selvakumar V., 'Pattanam: The First Iron Age Early Historic Settlement of Kerala', and 'Recent Archaeological Excavations at Pattanam, Kerala', in Manmathan, M.R., (Ed.), *Archaeology in Kerala: Past and Present*, Kozhikode, 2007, pp. 30–45
- 5. Cherian P.J., Selvakumar V. and Shajan K.P., 'Pattanam in the Maritime History of South West India', *Proceedings of the International Seminar on Marine Archaeology*, Indian Navy and A.S.I, New Delhi 2007
- 6. Cherian P. J. (Ed.), *Pattanam Excavation Manual*, KCHR Publication, Thiruvananthapuram, 2008
- 7. Cherian P.J. (Ed.), Rajan K, Selvakumar V., Shajan K.P. (Co-Directors)., *Interim Report of Pattanam Excavations 2008*, KCHR Publication, Thiruvananthapuram, 2008
- 8. Cherian P.J., 'The Ancient Port of Muziris and the Evidence on Indian Ocean Exchanges from Pattanam, India', *Proceedings of the Conference on Ancient Indian Ocean Corridors*, University of Oxford and University College, London, 2008
- 9. Cherian P.J., Shajan K.P., Selvakumar V., 'Charithrarambhakaalathe Samskarika Vinimayangalude Jeevitha Mudrakal' (Mal.), *Janapadam*, (Govt. of Kerala Publication), Thiruvananthapuram, October 2008, pp. 24–27
- 10. Cherian P.J., Selvakumar V., Shajan K.P., 'The Muziris Heritage Project: Excavations at Pattanam-2007' *Journal of Indian Ocean Archaeology*, November, 2007, New Delhi, 2008, pp. 1–10
- 11. Cherian P.J., 'The Muziris Heritage Project and the Archaeological Research at Pattanam: An Overview', *The Living Dead and the Lost Knowledge*, Department of Archaeology, Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram, 2008, pp. 5–20
- 12. Selvakumar V., 'Indo Roman Trade and Internal Exchange Systems of Ancient Tamil Country', *The Living Dead and the Lost Knowledge*, Department of Archaeology, Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram, 2008, pp. 21–28
- 13. Shajan K.P., 'Evolution of Central Coast and the Formation of

- Pattanam: A Geo-archaeological Study', *The Living Dead and the Lost Knowledge*, Department of Archaeology, Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram, 2008, pp. 29–34
- 14. Raghava Varier M.R., 'Graffiti and Brahmi letters from Pattanam: A Note on Continuity and Change in the Art of Writing', *The Living Dead and the Lost Knowledge*, Department of Archaeology, Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram, 2008, pp. 35–36
- 15. Tomber R., 'The Imported Pottery at Pattanam: External Contacts and Trading Partners', *The Living Dead and the Lost Knowledge*, Department of Archaeology, Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram, 2008, pp. 37–38
- 16. Sidebotham S.E., 'The Red Sea port of Berenike: Stopover Emporium Between the Mediterranean and Malabar Coasts', *The Living Dead and the Lost Knowledge*, Department of Archaeology, Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram, 2008, pp. 39–40
- 17. De Romanis F., 'Muziris Trade in the Roman Economy', *The Living Dead and the Lost Knowledge*, Department of Archaeology, Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram, 2008, pp. 41
- 18. Sunil Gupta, 'Beyond Roman Trade: The Periplus as an Indian Ocean Document', *The Living Dead and the Lost Knowledge*, Department of Archaeology, Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram, 2008, pp. 44–46
- 19. Cherian P.J., Tilok Thakuria, Mohanty R.K., Selvakumar V., Shajan K.P., 'Manufacturing of Stone Ornaments at Pattanam, Kerala: a Preliminary Study from 2007 Excavations', National Seminar on Buddhism in Orissa & Joint Annual Conference, Dept. of Culture, Govt. of Orissa, 2009
- 20. Cherian P.J. (Ed.), Rajan K., Selvakumar V., Shajan K.P. (Codirectors), *Interim Report of Pattanam Excavations 2008*, KCHR Publication, Thiruvananthapuram, 2009
- 21. Cherian P.J, Raviprasad G.V., Koushik Dutta, Dinesh Kr Ray, Selvakumar V., and Shajan K.P., 'Chronology of Pattanam: a Multi-cultural Port Site on the Malabar Coast', in *Current Science*, Vol.97, No 2, Bangalore, July 2009, pp. 236–240

- 22. Cherian P.J., 'Pattanam in Cochin as a Potential World Heritage Site' in Sankarankutty Nair, T. P. (Ed.), *India Yesterday and Today* (A festschrift for Padmabhooshan Prof. Alappat Sreedhara Menon), Thiruvananthapuram, 2009, pp. 349–365
- 23. ——, 'Pattanaparryavesanam' (Mal.), *Thaliru*, Balasahitya Institute, Thiruvananthapuram, July 2009, pp. 28–34
- 24. ——, 'The Exchanges Between the Early Historic Ports on the Malabar Coast and the Red Sea Port of Berenike', *Proceedings of the Thirtieth Annual Seminar-Maritime History Society*, Mumbai, 2009, pp. 65–79
- 25. Cherian P.J., Selvakumar V., Shajan K.P., 'Maritime Traditions of the Malabar Coast and the Findings of Pattanam Excavations 2007', Paddayya K. et. al (Ed.), *Recent Research Trends in South Asian Archaeology*, (Prof. H.D. Sankalia Birth Centenary, 2007 Seminar Proceedings), Pune, 2009, pp. 321–331
- Cherian P.J. (Ed.), Nambirajan M., Rajan K., Selvakumar V.,
 Shajan K.P. (Co-Directors), *Interim Report of Pattanam Excavations* 2010, KCHR Publication, Thiruvananthapuram, 2010
- 27. Cherian P.J., 'Pattanam Puravasthu Sasthra Gaveshanathinte Shasthragathiyum Praadhaanyavum' (Mal.), *Sasthragathi*, Calicut, February 2010, pp. 11–19
- 28. ——, 'Realising the Real', *Kerala Calling*, (Kerala Govt. Publication), Thiruvananthapuram, July 2010, pp. 26–29
- 29. Cherian P.J., Meenakshi C.S., 'Charithrathilekkulla Pattana Pravesam' (Mal.), *Mathrubhumi Weekly*, Calicut, September 2010, pp. 26–33
- 30. Cherian P.J., (Ed.), Nambirajan M., Rajan K., Selvakumar V., Shajan K.P. (Co-directors), *Interim Report of Pattanam Excavations* 2010, KCHR Publication, Thiruvananthapuram, 2010
- 31. Cherian P.J., 'Pattanam Bhoothakaala Prowdiyilekku Oru Kaiththiri' (Mal.), *Mathrubhumi Daily* (Edit page), August 15, 2010
- 32. ---, 'Manpaathrakkashnangal Parayunna Manushya Katha', *Deshabhimani Onam Special 2010*, pp. 402–408

- 33. ---, 'Silk Routes and the Eastern Contacts: The India Subcontinent Connection with the Mediterranean and West Asian regions', Oxford University Lecture Series, Oxford, 2010
- 34. ---, 'Pattanam: Pilgrimage Cultural', *Kerala Calling*, (Kerala Govt. Publication), Thiruvananthapuram, January 2011, pp. 14–17
- 35. ——, 'Puravasthu Marupadi Parayatte', (Mal.), *Kalakaumudi*, Thiruvananthapuram, August 2011, pp. 50–53
- 36. ——, 'Pattanam to Challenge Eurocentric Notions and Help Rewrite the History of Indian Ocean Trade', Sunil Gupta (Ed.), Journal of Indian Ocean Archaeology, No. 6, 2010, pp. 153–159
- 37. ——, 'Pattanam Puravasthu Thelivukalum Keralathinte Aadima Christhava Charithravum', (Mal.), *Heritage and Development in the Mission of the Church*, A festschrift in honour of His Grace, The Most Rev. Dr. Joseph Mar Thoma Metropolitan, Thiruvalla, 2011, pp. 300–308
- 38. ---, 'Pattanam Randu Visadeekaranangal', (Mal.), Kalakaumudi Weekly, August 2011
- 39. ---, 'Postulating Hypothesis is No Crime', The Hindu, 26th October 2011
- 40. ---, 'Vivada Vyavaharangalum Pattanavum', Mathrubhumi Daily, 29th & 30th November 2011
- 41. KCHR Research Team Members, 'Atisthanamillaatha Vimarsanangal', (Mal.), *Kalakaumudi Weekly*, 2nd October 2011
- 42. Cherian P.J. (Ed.), Nambirajan M., Rajan K., Selvakumar V., Shajan K.P. (Co-directors), *Interim Report of Pattanam Excavations* 2011, KCHR Publication, Thiruvananthapuram, 2011
- 43. Sethu, Marupiravi (Mal.), Kottayam, 2011
- 44. Cherian P.J., 'Crossing Cultures: Evidence of Maritime Exchanges from Pattanam Archaeological Site', Msgr.
 Thomas Nedumkallel Memorial Lecture, Nirmala College, Muvattupuzha, 25th March 2011

- 45. ---, 'Material Culture of Early Historic South India with Reference to Archaeological Evidence at Pattanam, Kerala', International Seminar on Recent Advancement in South Indian Archaeology, Shimoga, Karnataka, 2012
- 46. Cherian P.J., 'Acculturation in Antiquity: The Archaeological Evidence from Pattanam Port Site, Kerala, India', *Proceedings of the Conference on The Meanings and Uses of Cosmopolitanism*, Bergen, Norway, 2012
- 47. ---, "Pattanam Archaeological Site: Evidence of Maritime Exchanges", *Tamil Civilisation*, Vol 24, Tanjavur, Issue 1–2, 2012
- 48. Cherian P.J. (Ed.), Preeta Nayar (Co-director), *Interim Report of Pattanam Excavations 2012*, KCHR Publication, Thiruvananthapuram, 2012
- 49. Cherian P.J. (Ed.), Preeta Nayar (Co-director), *Interim Report of Pattanam excavations 2013*, KCHR Publication, Thiruvananthapuram, 2013
- 50. Cherian P.J., 'Early Indian Ocean Exchanges: Archaeological Evidence from Pattanam Excavations, Kerala, India', *Proceedings of the Gulf Studies Seminar*, Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi, 29th January 2013
- 51. ---, 'Pattanam archaeological evidence and West Asian links', Proceedings of the Second Eilat Conference, Israel, 2013
- 52. ——, 'Indian Ocean Maritime Network and Urbanism: the Archaeological Evidence from Pattanam', *Proceedings of the International Conference* on *Maritime Networks and Urbanism in the Early Medieval World*, Roskilde, Denmark, 2013
- 53. Cherian P.J. (Ed.), 'The heart and soul of objects', *The Seventh Season Handbook on Pattanam Excavations 2013*, Thiruvananthapuram, 2013
- 54. Sreenivasan P.V., 'Basic Chemical Analysis of Soil from Pattanam Trench' *Interim Report of Pattanam Excavations* 2013, KCHR, Thiruvananthapuram, 2013
- 55. Cherian P.J., 'Indian Ocean Maritime Network and the Archaeological Evidence from Pattanam, India', International Seminar on Roman Contacts, Irinjalakuda, 2013

- 56. ---, 'The Future As Cultural Past: Ancient Maritime Exchanges and the Green Archaeology Project at Pattanam (Muziris)', Proceedings of the Kerala Environmental Congress, Centre for Environment and Development, Thiruvananthapuram, 2013
- 57. Niraj Rai and Thankaraj K., 'Ancient DNA Studies on Pattanam Skeletal Remains: A Preliminary Report', *Interim Report of Pattanam Excavations 2013*, KCHR, Thiruvananthapuram, 2013
- 58. Ravi Prasad G.V., 'AMS Radio Carbon Dating of the Pattanam Samples, 2011', *Interim Report of Pattanam Excavations* 2013, KCHR, Thiruvananthapuram, 2013
- 59. Cherian P.J. (Ed.), Chris Gosden, Preeta Nayar and Wendy Morrison (Co-directors), *Interim report of Pattanam Excavations 2014*, KCHR Publication, Thiruvananthapuram, 2014 (Forthcoming)

 $\approx \approx \approx$

Please pass on the information in this handout to all potential researchers in archaeology.

The eight seasons of excavation by the KCHR at Pattanam site have unearthed a large volume and array of Indian and non-Indian artifacts belonging to different cultures and cultural periods. The chronology of the Pattanam site spans three millennia from circa 1000 BCE with habitation evidence across Iron Age, Early Historic, Medieval and Modern cultural periods.











INTAGLIO WITH GODDESS TYCHE **GOLD ARTIFACT** **FRANKINCENSE**

Advanced research in archaeology implies negotiating knowledge bottlenecks through innovative trans-disciplinary and collaborative methods. It is about providing access to data and supporting advanced scientific procedures for the generation of open knowledge.

THE DIRECTOR, KCHR, P.B. NO 839, VYLOPPILLY SAMSKRITI BHAVAN, NALANDA, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM 695003, INDIA Phone: +91-471-2310409 / +91.94471-37651 | Fax: +91-471-6574988 | Email: kchrtvm@gmail.com | Web: www.kchr.ac.in

KERALA COUNCIL FOR HISTORICAL RESEARCH

