


Vienna in Figures 2014

MA23



Wirtschaft, Arbeit  Statistik

CitY of  Vienna
Vienna is special.

CREDITS

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Renate Brauner

Deputy Mayor and Executive City
Councillor of Finance, Economic Affairs
and Vienna Public Utilities



Photo: PID / David Bohman

Dear readers,

Vienna is growing. By 2029, its population will have passed the threshold of 2 million. This is welcome news given that population growth initiates dynamic business development and progress in society. At the same time, it brings challenges and requires investments in fields like infrastructure, education, housing or healthcare.

The statistics compiled by Municipal Department 23 are a key resource for political decision-makers as they identify major developments and take the necessary political measures.

But the present figures also prove that we are on the right way:

Vienna is the most liveable city in the world. It scores top marks in international rankings for quality of life, innovative spirit and economic performance. We will continue to follow our targeted strategy for the city's development, making sure its excellent services are accessible to everyone who lives here.

Vienna is attractive – for tourists as well. Over 12.7 million overnight stays in 2013 mark a new record high.

Vienna is productive. The good availability of highly qualified labour, a high female employment rate of 79.5%, reliable labour market stability, scientific know-how and above-average labour productivity make the Austrian capital a particularly attractive business location.

And Vienna stands for transparency. Nowadays it is imperative to make data generally accessible and understandable. Just as the city's budget, which is available online at www.offenerhaushalt.at, "Vienna in Figures" constitutes a valuable step towards transparent information management.

I am confident the current issue will make interesting and enjoyable reading.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Renate Brauner" followed by a horizontal line.

URBAN HISTORY

up to 1500

- Around 50 a.D.** – First Roman military camp “Vindobona” is erected
- 881** – First documented mention of the name “Wenia” for Vienna
- 1137** – First documented mention of Vienna as a town
- 1221** – Granting of the Town Charter
- 1237** – Vienna becomes a free Imperial Town
- 1365** – Duke Rudolf IV establishes the first university in Vienna
- 1469** – The diocese of Vienna is founded

from 1500 to 1800

St. Charles' Church
Photo: © Yvann K - Fotolia.com



from 1800 to 1900

- 1814** – Congress of Vienna
- 1858** – Construction of the Ringstraße boulevard
- 1862** – Vienna Stadtpark opens
- 1869** – Regulation of the river Danube
- 1870** – Construction of the 1st Vienna Spring Water Pipeline
- 1883** – The new Vienna City Hall on Ringstraße is opened
- 1897** – The Vienna Giant Ferris Wheel is built in Prater

from 1900 to 2000

Donau City Tower 1
Photo: © Creativemarc - Fotolia.com



from 2000

- 2001** – Opening of the Museumsquartier complex
- 2006** – Twin City Liner connects Vienna and Bratislava
- 2008** – Finals of the European Football Championship in Vienna
- 2010** – Reopening of Therme Wien city spa
- 2012** – Partial opening of Vienna Central Station
- 2013** – 30th Vienna City Marathon



Schönbrunn Palace

Photo: © Bruder Jakob - Fotolia.com



- 1529** – 1st Turkish siege of Vienna
- 1547** – First maps of Vienna by Augustin Hirschvogel
- 1683** – 2nd Turkish siege of Vienna
- 1688** – First public lighting system with oil lamps
- 1695** – Construction of Schönbrunn palace starts
- 1737** – Completion of St. Charles' Church
- 1795** – The Vienna Albertina is founded



Vienna City Hall
Photo: © media wien

- 1900** – Construction of the 2nd Vienna Spring Water Pipeline
- 1922** – Vienna becomes a federal province in its own right
- 1954** – Vienna takes its current shape and area, subdivided into 23 districts
- 1964** – Donauturm opens
- 1978** – Opening of the first public underground line (U1)
- 1979** – Opening of Vienna International Centre ("UNO City")
- 1981** – Opening of Danube Island, a new local recreation area



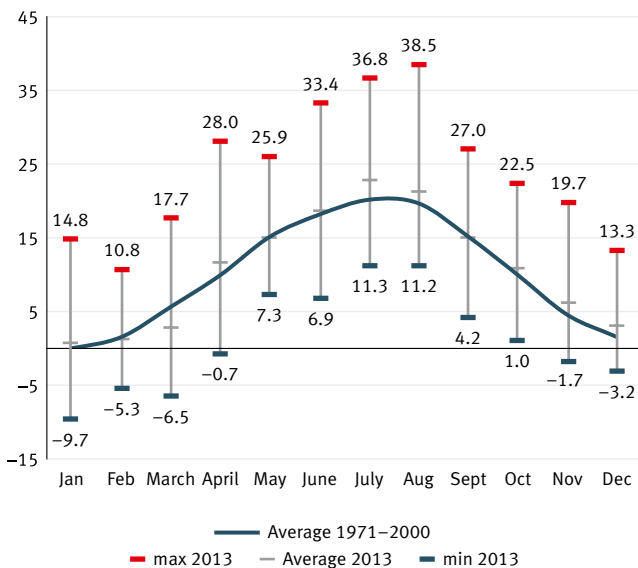
Danube Island
Photo: © MA 45

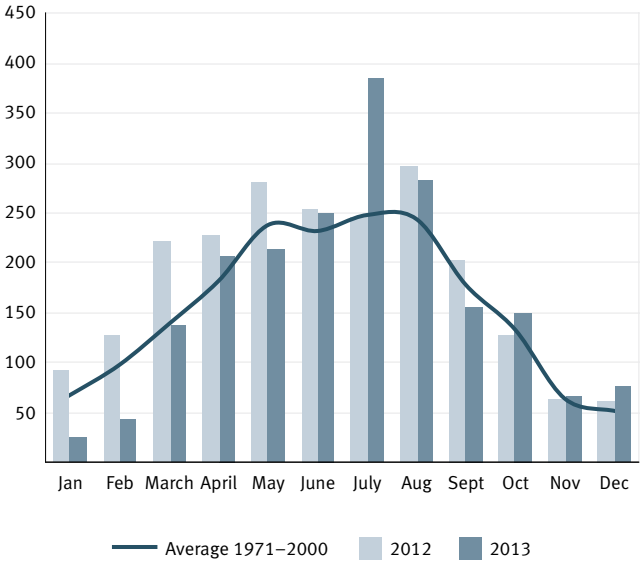
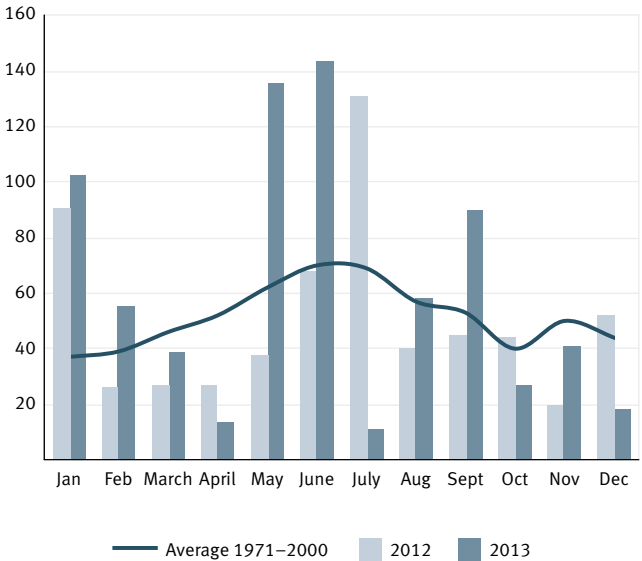
URBAN AREA

Vienna 2014	
Total area	41,487 ha
Built-up area (2012)	14,750 ha (35.6 %)
Green space (2012)	18,889 ha (45.5 %)
Bodies of water (2012)	1,913 ha (4.6 %)
Roads, streets (2012)	5,936 ha (14.3 %)
Length of city boundaries	136.5 km
Highest elevation	Hermannskogel (543 m)
Lowest elevation	Lobau (151 m)
Northernmost border point	Border point 60 in the cadastral district of Stammersdorf, located approx. 1,400 m north-west of "Rendezvous" inn (21st municipal district)
Easternmost border point	Border point 176 in the cadastral district of Kaiserebersdorf-Herrschaft (22nd municipal district), approx. 700 m north of Gänsehaufen-Traversal
Westernmost border point	Westernmost corner of the wall around the Lainz Wildlife Preserve, approx. 1,000 m north-west of "Altes Dianator" gate (13th municipal district)
Southernmost border point	Approx. 370 m south-west of "Schutzengelkreuz" in the cadastral district of Unter-Laa (10th municipal district)
Longest street	Höhenstraße (17th and 19th districts) - 15.0 km
Shortest street	Irsgasse (1st district) - 17.5 m
Highest building	Donauturm tower in Donaupark (22nd district) - 252 m

Source: Municipal Departments 28, 37 and 41.

Air temperature | in °C



Duration of sunshine | in h**Precipitations | in mm**

POPULATION

Population in Vienna 2013				
Demographic information	total	men	women	
Population *	1,766,746	850,596	916,150	
Foreign citizens *	428,213	215,770	212,443	
Residents with migration background *	629,541	305,131	324,410	
Natural change	2,359	2,344	15	
Live births	18,691	9,865	8,826	
Deaths	16,332	7,521	8,811	
Net migration	22,711	11,913	10,798	
Inflows	94,034	50,978	43,056	
Outflows	71,323	39,065	32,258	
Naturalisation	2,423	1,151	1,272	
Persons born in Austria	773	401	372	
Persons born abroad	1,650	750	900	
Life expectancy at birth	79.9	77.3	82.4	
Life expectancy at the age of 60 years	23.0	20.9	24.7	

Source: Statistics Austria, calculation: Municipal Department 23.

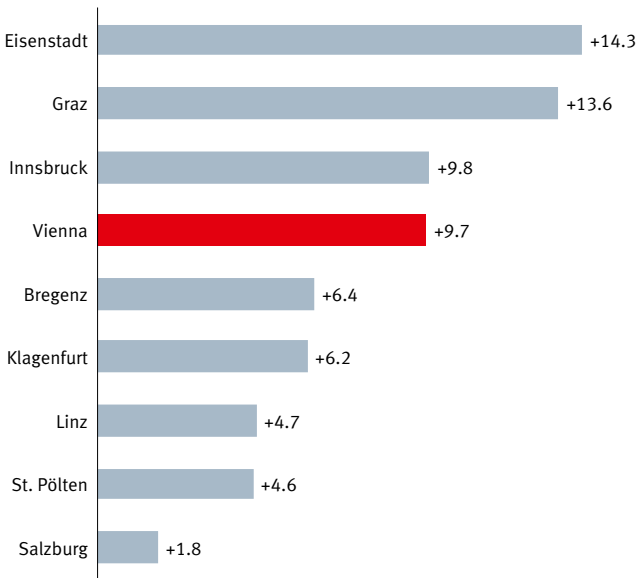
* Population at the beginning of the year 2014.

Surface and population of Vienna's municipal districts 2014 *				
Municipal district	surface in ha	total	men	women
Wien	41,487.0	1,766,746	850,596	916,150
1. Innere Stadt	286.9	16,131	7,726	8,405
2. Leopoldstadt	1,924.2	99,597	48,650	50,947
3. Landstraße	739.8	86,454	41,085	45,369
4. Wieden	177.5	31,452	14,903	16,549
5. Margareten	201.2	53,610	26,299	27,311
6. Mariahilf	145.5	30,613	14,833	15,780
7. Neubau	160.8	30,792	14,703	16,089
8. Josefstadt	109.0	24,279	11,855	12,424
9. Alsergrund	296.7	40,528	19,286	21,242
10. Favoriten	3,182.2	186,450	91,638	94,812
11. Simmering	2,325.6	93,440	45,541	47,899
12. Meidling	810.3	90,874	43,752	47,122
13. Hietzing	3,771.5	51,275	23,505	27,770
14. Penzing	3,376.3	87,597	41,727	45,870
15. Rudolfsheim-Fünfhaus	391.8	74,791	37,220	37,571
16. Ottakring	867.3	99,094	48,451	50,643
17. Hernals	1,139.1	54,422	26,528	27,894
18. Währing	634.7	48,365	22,208	26,157
19. Döbling	2,494.4	69,242	31,849	37,393
20. Brigittenau	571.0	84,305	41,200	43,105
21. Floridsdorf	4,444.3	148,947	71,633	77,314
22. Donaustadt	10,229.9	168,394	80,684	87,710
23. Liesing	3,206.8	96,094	45,320	50,774

Source: Statistics Austria, calculation: Municipal Department 23; Municipal Department 41.

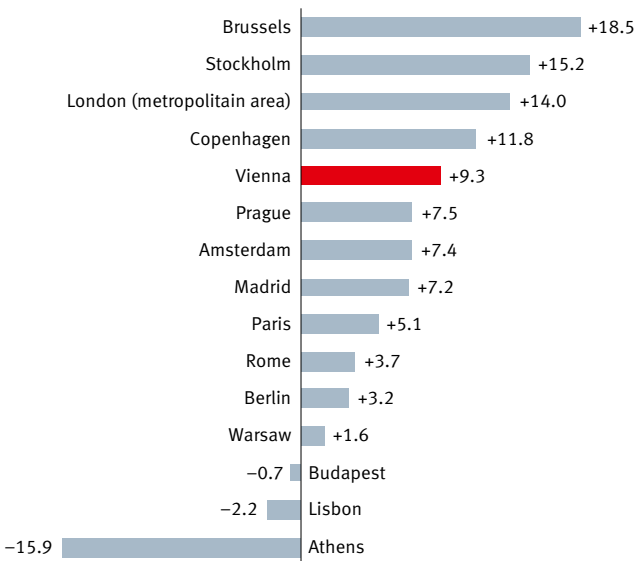
* Population at the beginning of the year 2014.

Population Development 2004–2014 | in %



Source: Statistics Austria, calculation: Municipal Department 23.

Population Development 2002–2012* | in %



Source: Eurostat (Urban Audit), calculation: Municipal Department 23.

* Stockholm, London and Athens: 2001–2011; Paris: 1999–2009.

EDUCATION

Child care and education 2013/14

Child care facilities	total	boys	girls
Total	86,251	44,208	42,043
Day nurseries	10,985	5,646	5,339
Kindergartens	36,118	18,713	17,405
After-school care facilities	17,830	9,056	8,774
Mixed-age facilities	21,318	10,793	10,525

Source: Municipal Department 10 und Statistics Austria.

Pupils 2012/13

Schools	total	boys/men	girls/women
Total	225,645	114,107	111,538
Compulsory schools providing general education	98,654	52,061	46,593
Primary schools	64,426	33,253	31,173
Lower secondary schools (Hauptschulen)	20,971	11,300	9,671
New secondary schools	7,657	4,110	3,547
Special needs schools	2,941	1,849	1,092
Pre-vocational schools	2,659	1,549	1,110
General secondary schools (AHS)	59,608	27,770	31,838
General sec. schools (AHS) - lower level	33,807	16,291	17,516
General sec. schools (AHS) - upper level	25,801	11,479	14,322
Vocational schools for apprentices	21,541	12,985	8,556
Vocational secondary schools (BMS)	7,297	3,883	3,414
Vocational colleges (BHS)	24,082	12,439	11,643
Technical-industrial colleges	13,501	9,070	4,431
Commercial colleges	7,582	2,741	4,841
Business colleges	2,869	562	2,307
Colleges for agriculture and forestry	130	66	64
Other	14,463	4,969	9,494

Source: Statistics Austria.

Students 2012/13

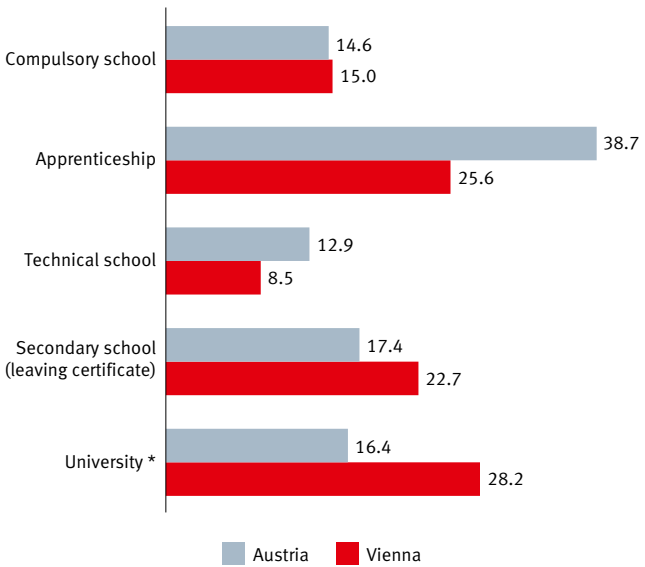
Universities/Colleges	total	men	women
Total	183,264	84,700	98,564
Universities of applied sciences *	12,422	7,160	5,262
Teacher training colleges *	5,574	1,311	4,263
Public universities **	162,465	75,172	87,293
among them University of Vienna	88,461	32,318	56,143
among them Vienna University of Technology	26,503	19,329	7,174
among them Vienna University of Economics and Business	22,026	11,473	10,553
Private universities	2,803	1,057	1,746

Source: Statistics Austria.

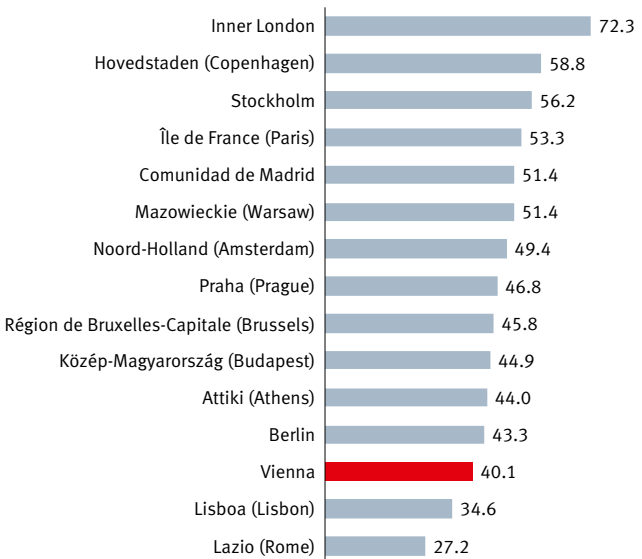
* Not including further training courses.

** Regular students.

Level of education of the labour force 2013 | in %



Population of the 30–34 age group having completed tertiary education in NUTS-2 regions 2013 | in %



* University and university equivalent (academies).

ECONOMY

Gross regional product 2011			
Federal province	EUR million	in %	EUR per capita
Austria	299,240	100.0	35,700
Burgenland	6,829	2.3	24,000
Carinthia	16,936	5.7	30,400
Lower Austria	47,327	15.8	29,400
Upper Austria	50,677	16.9	35,900
Salzburg	21,857	7.3	41,300
Styria	37,413	12.5	31,000
Tyrol	26,095	8.7	36,800
Vorarlberg	14,050	4.7	38,000
Vienna	77,942	26.0	45,600

Source: Statistics Austria.

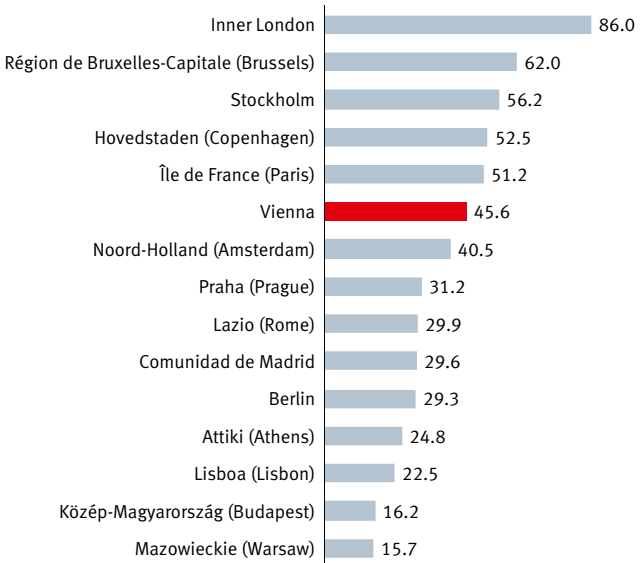
Tourism 2013			
Provincial capital	Tourist overnight stays		
	total	from Austria	from abroad
Vienna	12,719,289	2,326,952	10,392,337
Salzburg	2,552,424	702,660	1,849,764
Innsbruck	1,440,009	364,494	1,075,515
Graz	984,771	462,834	521,937
Linz	775,396	367,920	407,476
Klagenfurt	394,813	202,112	192,701
Bregenz	324,231	105,174	219,057
St. Pölten	143,836	92,492	51,344
Eisenstadt	50,536	29,233	21,303

Source: Statistics Austria.

Labour Market 2013			
Employment and unemployment	total	men	women
Employment with compulsory insurance	974,243	499,463	474,780
Gainful employment	877,385	439,236	438,149
Gainful employment, standard forms	791,327	402,208	389,119
among them freelance service contracts	8,909	4,488	4,421
Min. employment and minimal freelance service contracts	86,058	37,028	49,030
Employees in minimal employment	76,214	33,088	43,126
Minimal freelance service contracts	9,844	3,940	5,904
Self-employment	96,858	60,227	36,631
Persons registered as unemployed	90,230	53,432	36,798
Unemployment rate (registered rate) in %	10.2	11.7	8.6
Unemployment rate (EU rate) in %	8.4	8.6	8.2

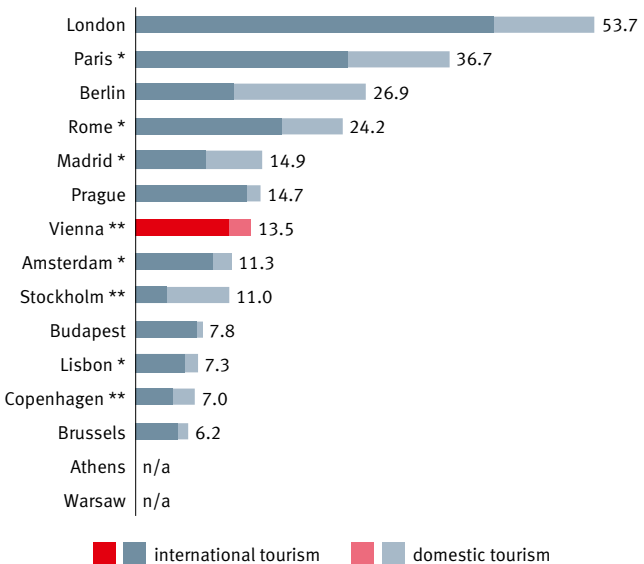
Source: Association of Austrian Social Insurance Institutions, Social Insurance Institution for Farmers, Social Insurance Institution for Trade and Industry, Vienna Labour Market Service (AMS).

Gross regional product per capita in the NUTS-2 regions 2011 | in 1,000 EUR



Source: Eurostat.

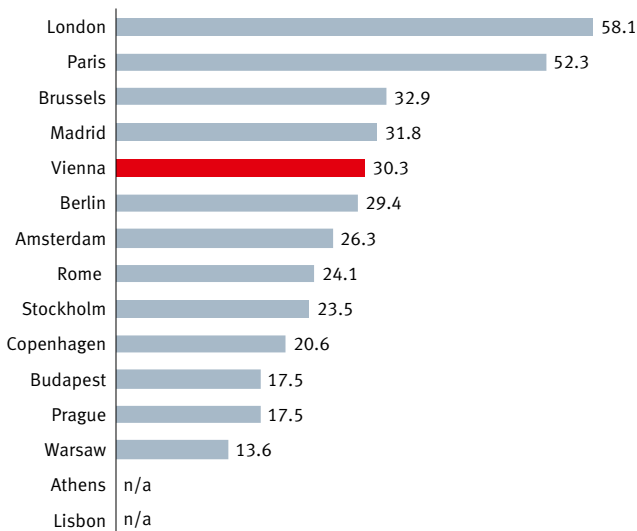
Tourism 2013 | overnight stays in million



Source: European Cities Marketing Report 2014, TourMIS.

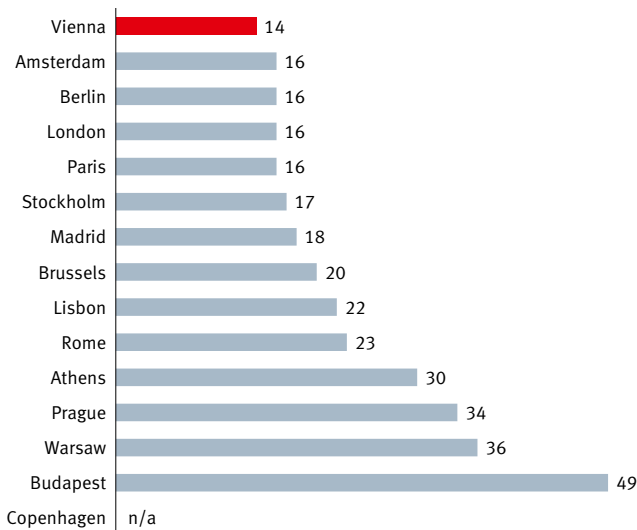
* Overnight stays in hotels or similar establishments only.
 ** including communities in the city's surrounding region.

Global Cities Index * 2014 | points achieved



Source: A.T. Kearney.

Big Mac-Index * 2012 | in min.s

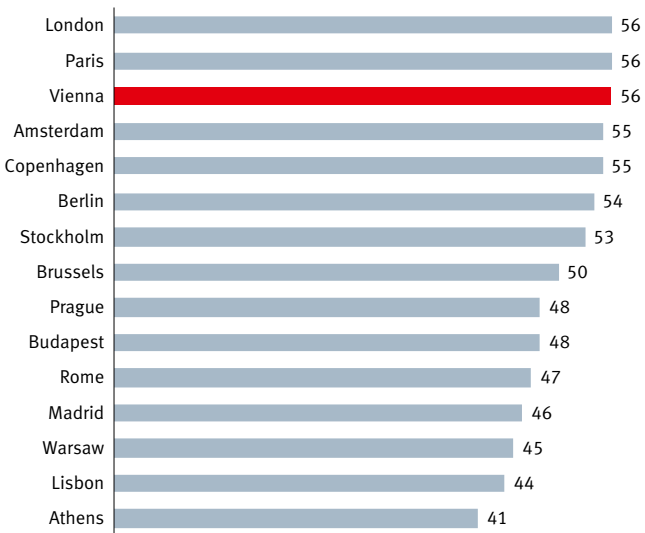


Source: UBS.

* The cities are assessed for their business activity (weighting factor: 30%), human capital (30%), information exchange (15%), cultural experience (15%) and political engagement (10%).

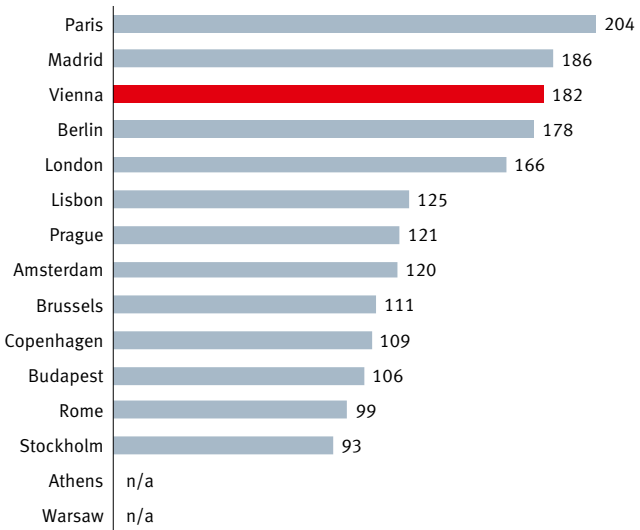
** Working time required to buy a Big Mac®.

Innovation Cities Global Index * 2014 | points achieved



Source: 2thinknow.

International congresses ** 2013



Source: International Congress and Convention Association.

* For the current ranking, the 162 indicators were summarised to form a three factor score for Cultural Assets, Networked Markets and Human Infrastructure - with a focus on mobility, start-ups, education and technology. The three factors were used to assess how conducive the respective cities are to ideas and developments fostering regional or global innovation.

** International congresses with a minimum of 50 participants that are held on a regular basis, alternating between at least 3 different countries.

TRANSPORT

Public Transport			
Wiener Linien	2011	2012	2013
Passengers in million	875.0	906.6	900.0
Underground	567.6	444.4	428.8
Trams	193.8	295.1	293.6
Buses	113.6	167.1	177.6
Length of network in km	937.4	1,013.0	1,094.8
Underground	74.2	74.2	78.5
Trams	214.8	221.5	225.0
Buses	648.4	717.3	791.3
Number of lines	123	132	147
Underground	5	5	5
Trams	28	29	29
Buses	90	98	113
Number of stations	4,452	4,783	5,052
Underground	101	101	104
Trams	1,031	1,056	1,071
Buses	3,320	3,626	3,877

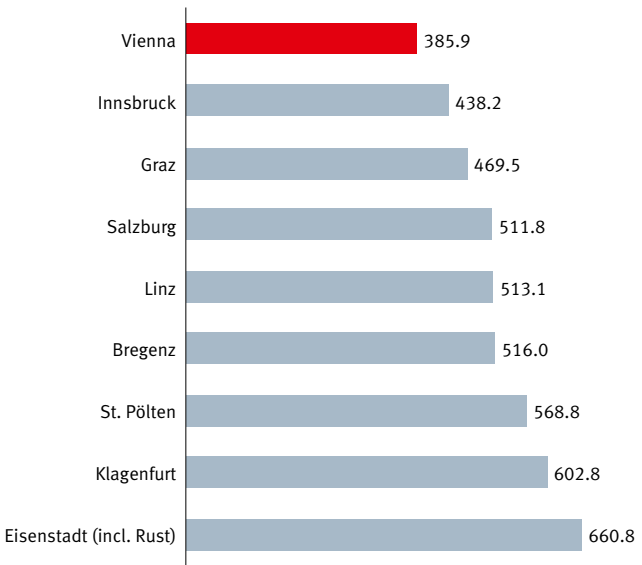
Source: Wiener Linien.

Individual transport			
Indicators	2011	2012	2013
Road network in km	2,809	2,811	2,817
Municipal roads in km	2,763	2,765	2,771
Federal roads in km	46	46	46
System of bicycle paths and lanes, in km	1,205	1,223	1,246
Stock of motor vehicles	829,790	837,810	841,669
Cars	674,526	679,492	681,413
Omnibuses	3,670	3,646	3,661
Lorries	62,307	63,075	63,686
Tractors	3,654	3,713	3,757
Other motor vehicles	4,557	4,559	4,500
Motorcycles	81,076	83,325	84,652
Private car density per 1,000 inhabitants	392,8	390,2	385,7
Newly registered motor vehicles	87,489	82,999	81,691
Cars	72,595	69,046	68,331
Lorries	7,394	6,355	6,393
Others	7,500	7,598	6,967

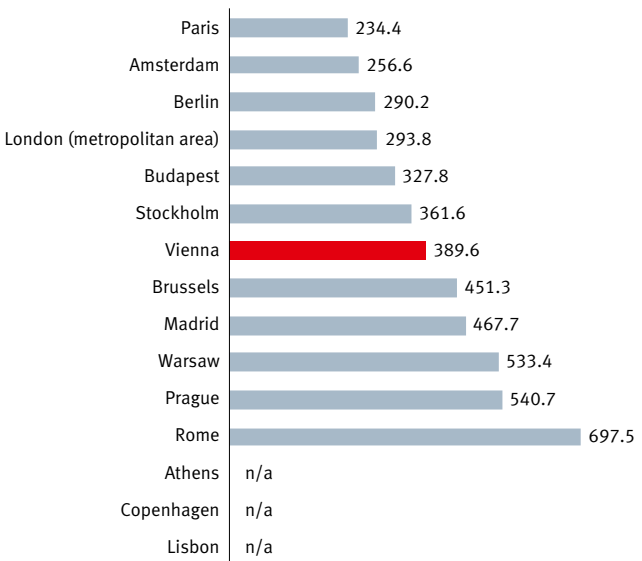
Source: Municipal Departments 28, 46, ASFINAG and Statistics Austria, calculation: Municipal Department 23.

Road traffic			
Traffic accidents	2011	2012	2013
Traffic accidents involving personal injury	4,514	6,348	5,774
Casualties	5,690	7,728	6,996
injured in traffic accidents	5,668	7,704	6,979
killed in traffic accidents	22	24	17

Source: Statistics Austria.

Car ownership rate 2013 | per 1,000 inhabitants

Source: Statistics Austria.

Car ownership rate 2011 * | per 1,000 inhabitants

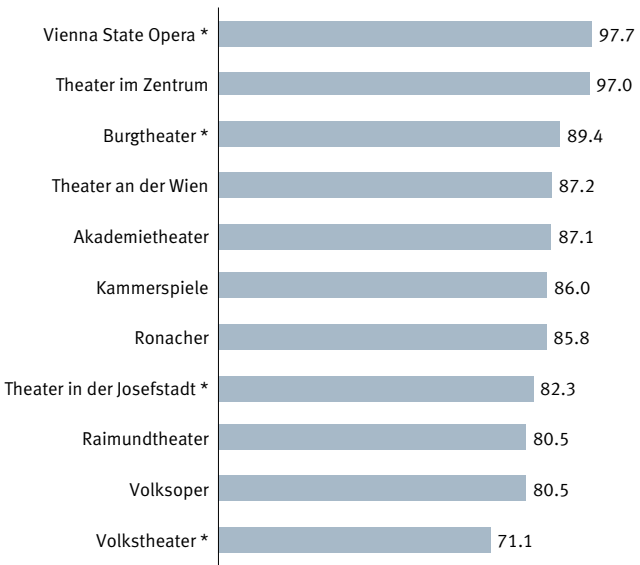
Source: Eurostat (Urban Audit), Statistics Austria.

* Paris: 2010; Rome and Warsaw: 2009.

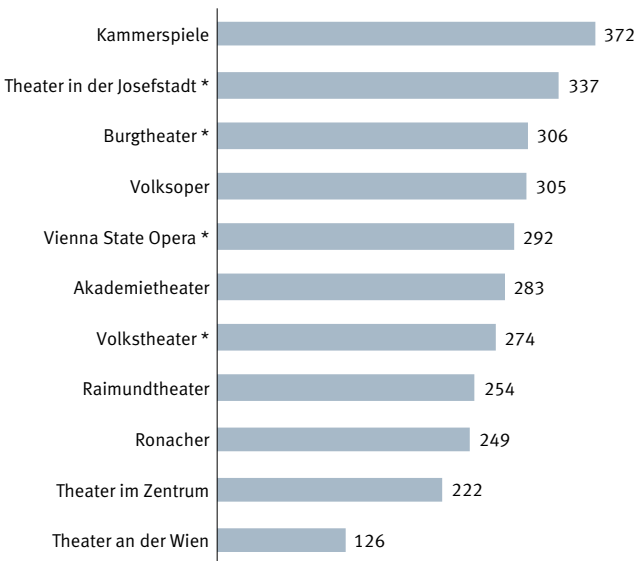
CULTURE

Total visits to museums and exhibitions in Vienna			
Art & culture institutions in Vienna	2010	2011	2012
	Visits in 1,000		
Federal museums and institutions			
Art History Museum, including Museum of Ethnology and Theatre Museum	1,098.0	1,030.8	1,260.9
Austrian Gallery Belvedere	812.4	888.6	1,139.6
Albertina	655.6	574.7	620.3
Museum of Natural History	527.7	553.0	564.5
Museum of Technology	327.4	295.7	316.9
Leopold Museum	317.4	294.4	364.2
Museum of Modern Art, Ludwig Art Foundation	237.5	148.2	199.6
Austrian National Library	225.3	241.4	237.9
MAK - Austrian Museum of Applied Arts Contemporary Art	190.6	156.2	139.2
Museum of Military History	168.0	154.3	174.5
Museums and memorial houses owned by the City and Province of Vienna			
Haus der Musik (Interactive Sound Museum)	216.2	166.8	174.0
Wien Museum	194.1	216.6	272.0
Mozart Haus Vienna	119.1	130.3	132.8
Jewish Museum Vienna	67.5	59.5	88.2
Private museums			
KunstHaus Vienna	143.5	190.2	110.3
ZOOM Children's Museum	116.8	113.4	111.4
Sigmund Freud Museum	65.8	68.9	75.4
Austrian Film Museum	55.4	54.2	53.5
Exhibition centres			
Kunsthalle Vienna	167.4	195.3	103.4
Vienna Secession – Association of Visual Artists	99.0	99.6	142.7
Künstlerhaus Vienna	85.5	52.4	40.3
Related facilities operated by various institutions			
Schönbrunn Palace	2,587.0	2,665.0	2,824.0
Schönbrunn Zoo	2,237.2	2,355.1	2,193.2
Hofburg Imperial Palace – Imperial Apartments, Court Silver and Table Rooms	647.1	627.0	640.2
Vienna Aqua Terra Zoo	408.4	410.5	436.5
St. Stephen's Cathedral	380.0	560.0	548.0
Spanish Riding School – Piber Federal Stud	325.2	343.2	337.5
Imperial Crypt - Capuchins' Crypt	220.0	220.0	195.0
Palmenhaus Schönbrunn	155.7	139.5	120.0
Planetarium Vienna	64.0	62.1	64.9

Source: Statistics Austria.

Seat occupancy rate in the theatre season 2011/2012 | in %

Source: Statistics Austria.

Number of shows 2011/12

Source: Statistics Austria.

* Main stage.

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

City Administration staff 2013			
Staff	Staff * at year-end		
	total	men	women
Total	29,456	14,056	15,400
Public officials	11,587	6,402	5,185
Contractual employees	17,869	7,654	10,215

Source: Chief Executive Office of the Vienna City Administration.

* Municipal staff in the strict sense of the word.

City and Federal Province of Vienna staff outside the City Administration proper, 2013			
Staff	Staff at year-end		
	total	men	women
Wiener Wohnen - Housing in Vienna	652	382	270
Public officials	393	231	162
Contractual employees	259	151	108
Wiener Krankenanstaltenverbund - Vienna Hospital Association	27,390	7,672	19,718
Public officials	7,533	2,317	5,216
Contractual employees	19,857	5,355	14,502
Wien Kanal - Vienna Waste Water Management	553	517	36
Public officials	359	340	19
Contractual employees	194	177	17
Wiener Stadtwerke - Vienna Public Utilities	8,341	7,269	1,072
Public officials	5,270	4,670	600
Contractual employees	3,071	2,599	472
Teaching staff of the Federal Province of Vienna	12,622	2,211	10,411
Public officials	5,646	697	4,949
Contractual employees	6,976	1,514	5,462

Source: Municipal Dept. 2 – payroll accounting for teaching staff working for the Province of Vienna, and pension payment statistics by the Chief Executive Office of Personnel and Internal Auditing.

Annual accounts 2013		
Type of expenditure	Expenditures in EUR million	Share of total expenditures in %
Total	12,471.2	100.0
Payments to staff	2,591.4	20.8
Retirement pensions and related payments	1,297.5	10.4
Durables and consumables, administration and operating expenses	1,336.5	10.7
Regular transfer payments	4,841.1	38.8
Debt service	308.3	2.5
Capital investments, transfers, and loans to boost investment	1,787.3	14.3
Other expenditure *	309.1	2.5

Source: City of Vienna Annual Accounts, calculations by MA 23.

* This category essentially includes allocations to reserve funds with respect to district budgets and the parking fee.

City Council elections 2010

Party	Valid votes cast		seats
	absolute	in %	
Total	754,938	100.0	100
SPÖ	334,757	44.3	49
FPÖ	194,517	25.8	27
ÖVP	105,627	14.0	13
GRÜNE	95,445	12.6	11
BZÖ	10,057	1.3	–
Others	14,535	1.9	–

BZÖ = Alliance for the Future of Austria (Walter Sonnleitner List)

FPÖ = Austrian Freedom Party

GRÜNE = The Greens – The Green Alternative

ÖVP = Austrian People's Party

SPÖ = Social Democratic Party of Austria

Source: Electoral commission for Vienna.

Mayor: Michael Häupl

Deputy Mayors: Renate Brauner and Maria Vassilakou

Executive City Councillors:

Education, Youth, Information and Sports: Christian Oxonitsch

Finance, Economic Policy and Vienna Public Utilities: Renate Brauner

Public Health and Social Affairs: Sonja Wehsely

Integration, Women's Issues, Consumer Protection and Personnel: Sandra Frauenberger

Cultural Affairs and Science: Andreas Mailath-Pokorny

Urban Planning, Traffic & Transport, Climate Protection, Energy and

Public Participation: Maria Vassilakou

Environment: Ulli Sima

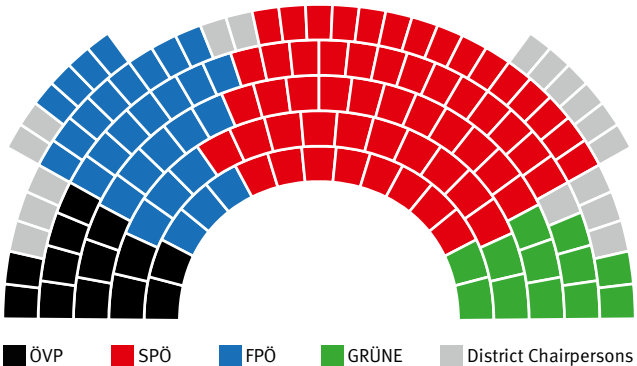
Housing, Housing Construction and Urban Renewal: Michael Ludwig










City Councillors without portfolio:

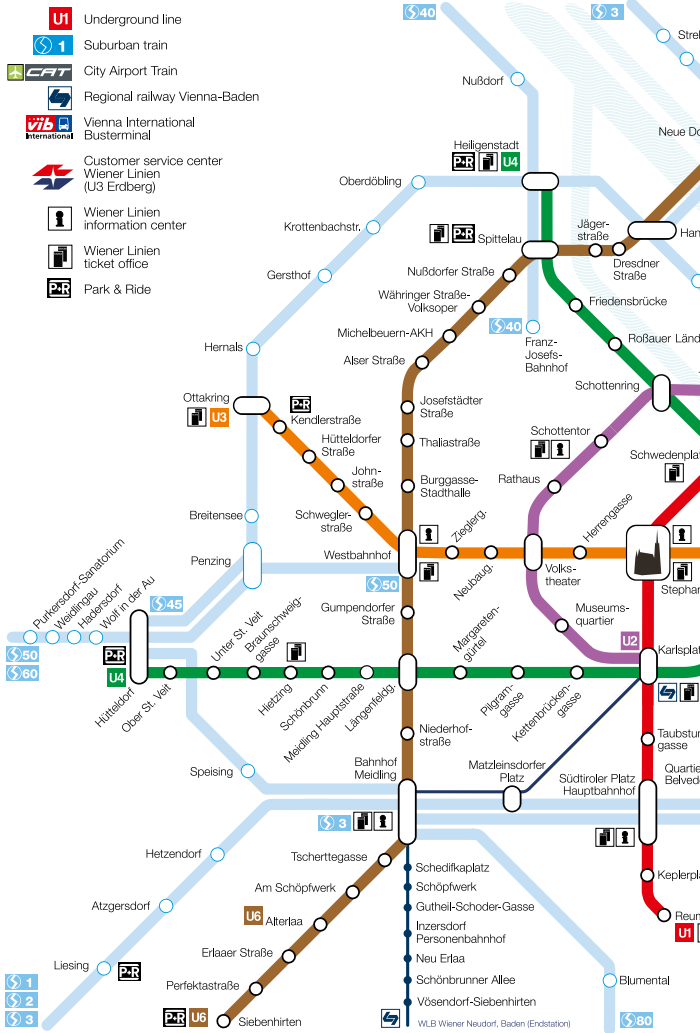
FPÖ: David Lasar, Veronika Matiasek, Eduard Schock

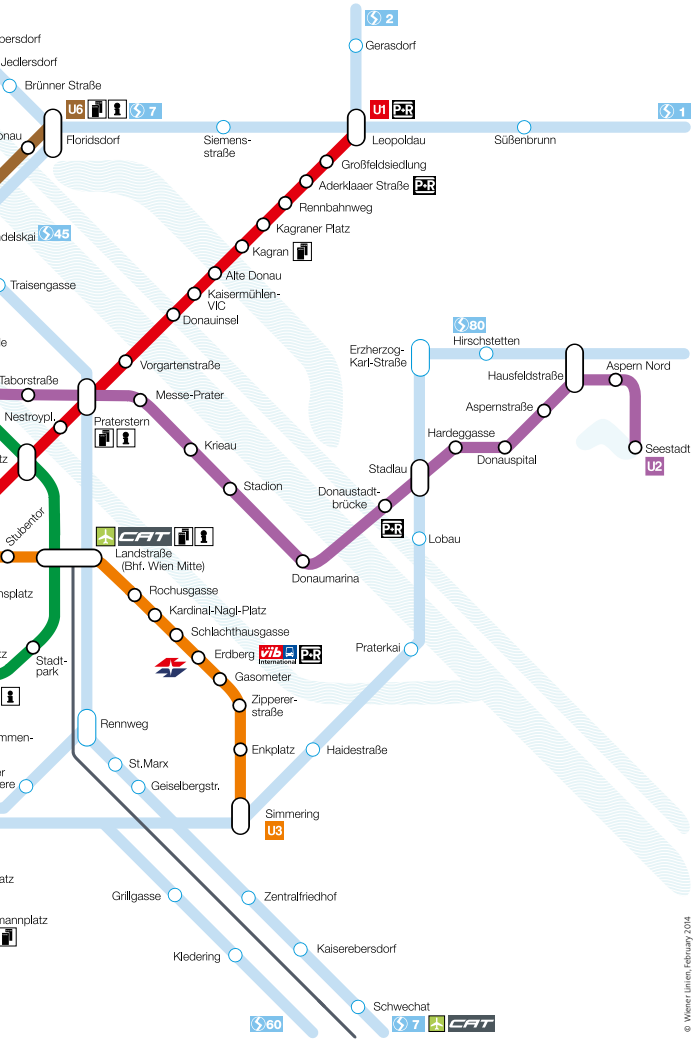
ÖVP: Manfred Juraczka

Vienna City Council (seating plan)



-  **U1** Underground line
-  **S1** Suburban train
-  **CAT** City Airport Train
-  Regional railway Vienna-Baden
-  **vib** Vienna International Busterminal
-  Customer service center Wiener Linien (U3 Erdberg)
-  Wiener Linien information center
-  Wiener Linien ticket office
-  **P-R** Park & Ride





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