



Human development indicators

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Readers guide

Human development indicator tables

The human development indicator tables provide a global assessment of country achievements in different areas of human development. Many of the Millennium Development Goal indicators are incorporated in these tables (see *Index to indicators* and *Index to Millennium Development Goal indicators in the indicator tables*). Data for these indicators provide a statistical reference for assessing the progress in each country towards the Millennium Development Goals and their targets.

The main tables are organized thematically as described by the running titles at the top of each table. The tables include data for 175 UN member countries along with Hong Kong, China (SAR), and the Occupied Palestinian Territories—all those for which the human development index (HDI) can be calculated. Because of lack of data, 16 UN member countries are not included in the HDI this year. Basic human development indicators for these countries are presented in table 33.

In the tables countries and areas are ranked in descending order by their HDI value. To locate a country in these tables, refer to *Key to countries* on the back cover flap, which lists countries alphabetically with their HDI rank.

Most of the data in the tables are for 2003 and are those available to the Human Development Report Office as of 16 May 2005, unless otherwise specified.

Sources and definitions

The Human Development Report Office is primarily a user, not a producer, of statistics. It relies on international data agencies with the resources and expertise to collect and compile international data on specific statistical indicators. Sources for all data used in compiling the indicator tables

are given in short citations at the end of each table. These correspond to full references in *Statistical references*. When an agency provides data that it has collected from another source, both sources are credited in the table notes. But when an agency has built on the work of many other contributors, only that agency is given as the source. The source notes also show the original data components used in any calculations by the Human Development Report Office to ensure that all calculations can be easily replicated.

Indicators for which short, meaningful definitions can be given are included in *Definitions of statistical terms*. All other relevant information appears in the notes at the end of each table. For more detailed technical information about these indicators, please consult the relevant Web sites of the source agencies through the *Human Development Report* Web site at <http://hdr.undp.org/statistics/understanding/resources.cfm>.

Inconsistencies between national and international estimates

When compiling international data series, international data agencies often apply international standards and harmonization procedures to improve comparability across countries. When international data are based on national statistics, as they usually are, national data may need to be adjusted. When data for a country are missing, an international agency may produce an estimate if other relevant information can be used. And because of the difficulties in coordination between national and international data agencies, international data series may not incorporate the most recent national data. All these factors can lead to significant inconsistencies between national and international estimates (see *Note on statistics*).

This Report has often brought such inconsistencies to light. The Human Development Report Office advocates for improvements in international data and plays an active role in supporting efforts to enhance data quality. When data inconsistencies have arisen, we have helped to link national and international data authorities to address those inconsistencies. In many cases this has led to better statistics in the Report. The Human Development Report Office is working with national agencies and international bodies to improve data consistency through more systematic reporting and monitoring of data quality.

Comparability over time

Because of periodic revisions of data or changes in methodology by international agencies, statistics presented in different editions of the Report may not be comparable. For this reason the Human Development Report Office strongly advises against constructing trend analyses based on data from different editions.

HDI values and ranks similarly are not comparable across editions of the Report. For trend analysis based on consistent data and methodology, refer to table 2 (Human development index trends). The HDI values and ranks recalculated for 2003 based on data comparable to this year's Report and country coverage are available at the Human Development Report Office Web site (<http://hdr.undp.org/statistics>).

Country classifications

Countries are classified in four ways: by human development level, by income, by major world aggregates and by region (see *Classification of countries*). These designations do not necessarily express a judgement about the development stage of a particular country or area. The term *country* as used in the text and tables refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

Human development classifications. All countries included in the HDI are classified into three clusters by achievement in human development: high human development (with an HDI of 0.800 or above), medium human development (HDI of 0.500–0.799) and low human development (HDI of less than 0.500).

Income classifications. All countries are grouped by income using World Bank classifications: high income (gross national income per capita of \$9,386 or more in 2003), middle income (\$766–\$9,385) and low income (\$765 or less).

Major world classifications. The three global groups are *developing countries*, *Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS* and *OECD*. These groups are not mutually exclusive. (Replacing the OECD group with the high-income OECD group and excluding the Republic of Korea would produce mutually exclusive groups.) Unless otherwise specified, the classification *world* represents the universe of 193 countries and areas covered—191 UN member countries plus Hong Kong, China (SAR), and the Occupied Palestinian Territories.

Regional classifications. Developing countries are further classified into the following regions: Arab States, East Asia and the Pacific, Latin America and the Caribbean (including Mexico), South Asia, Southern Europe and Sub-Saharan Africa. These regional classifications are consistent with the Regional Bureaux of the United Nations Development Programme. An additional classification is *least developed countries*, as defined by the United Nations (UN-OHRLLS 2005).

Aggregates and growth rates

Aggregates. Aggregates for the classifications described above are presented at the end of tables where it is analytically meaningful to do so and data are sufficient. Aggregates that are the total for the classification (such as for population) are indicated by a T. Because of rounding, world totals may not always equal the sum of the totals for subgroups. All other aggregates are weighted averages.

In general, an aggregate is shown for a classification only when data are available for half the countries and represent at least two-thirds of the available weight in that classification. The Human Development Report Office does not fill in missing data for the purpose of aggregation. Therefore, unless otherwise specified, aggregates for each classification represent only

the countries for which data are available, refer to the year or period specified and refer only to data from the primary sources listed. Aggregates are not shown where appropriate weighting procedures were unavailable.

Aggregates for indices, growth rates and indicators covering more than one point in time are based only on countries for which data exist for all necessary points in time. When no aggregate is shown for one or more regions, aggregates are not always shown for the *world* classification, which refers only to the universe of 193 countries and areas.

Aggregates in this Report will not always conform to those in other publications because of differences in country classifications and methodology. Where indicated, aggregates are calculated by the statistical agency providing the data for the indicator.

Growth rates. Multiyear growth rates are expressed as average annual rates of change. In calculations of rates by the Human Development Report Office only the beginning and end points are used. Year-to-year growth rates are expressed as annual percentage changes.

Country notes

Unless otherwise indicated, data for China do not include Hong Kong, China (SAR), Macau, China (SAR), or Taiwan Province of China.

In most cases data for Eritrea before 1992 are included in the data for Ethiopia. Data for Germany refer to the unified Germany, unless otherwise noted. Data for Indonesia include Timor-Leste through 1999, unless otherwise noted. Data for Jordan refer to the East Bank only. Economic data for Tanzania cover the mainland only. Data for Sudan are often based on information collected from the northern part of the country. And data for the Republic of Yemen refer to that country from 1990 onward, while data for earlier years refer to aggregated data for the former People's Democratic Republic of Yemen and the former Yemen Arab Republic.

Symbols

In the absence of the words *annual*, *annual rate* or *growth rate*, a dash between two years, such as in 1995–2000, indicates that the data were collected during one of the years shown. A slash between two years, such as in 1998/2001, indicates an average for the years shown unless otherwise specified. The following symbols are used:

- .. Data not available.
- (.) Less than half the unit shown.
- < Less than.
- Not applicable.
- T Total.

Note to table 1: about this year's human development index

The human development index (HDI) is a composite index that measures the average achievements in a country in three basic dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, as measured by life expectancy at birth; knowledge, as measured by the adult literacy rate and the combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools; and a decent standard of living, as measured by GDP per capita in purchasing power parity (PPP) US dollars. The index is constructed from indicators that are currently available globally using a methodology that is simple and transparent (see *Technical note 1*).

While the concept of human development is much broader than any single composite index can measure, the HDI offers a powerful alternative to income as a summary measure of human well-being. It provides a useful entry point into the rich information contained in the subsequent indicator tables on different aspects of human development.

Data availability determines HDI country coverage

The HDI in this Report refers to 2003. It covers 175 UN member countries, along with Hong Kong, China (SAR), and the Occupied Palestinian Territories. Because of a lack of comparable data, 16 UN member countries cannot be included in the HDI this year. Basic human development indicators for these countries are presented in table 33.

To enable cross-country comparisons, the HDI is, to the extent possible, calculated based on data from leading international data agencies available at the time the Report was prepared (see *Primary international data sources* below). But for a number of countries data are missing from these agencies for one or more of the four HDI components.

In response to the desire of countries to be included in the HDI table, and striving to include as many UN member countries as possible, the Human Development Report Office has made special efforts to obtain estimates from other international, regional or national sources when data are lacking from the primary international data agencies for one or two of the HDI components for a country. In a very few cases the Human Development Report Office has produced an estimate. These estimates from sources other than the primary international agencies are clearly documented in the notes to table 1. They are of varying quality and reliability and are not presented in other indicator tables showing similar data.

Primary international data sources

Life expectancy at birth. The life expectancy at birth estimates are from the *2004 Revision of World Population Prospects* (UN 2005), the official source of UN population estimates and projections. They are prepared biannually by the Population Division of the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs on the basis of data from national vital registration systems, population censuses and surveys.

In the *2004 Revision* the United Nations Population Division incorporated national data available through the end of 2004. For assessing the impact of HIV/AIDS, the latest HIV prevalence estimates prepared by the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS are combined with a series of assumptions about the demographic trends and mortality of both the infected and non-infected people in each of the 60 countries for which the impact of the disease is explicitly modelled.

The volatile dynamics of major infectious diseases like HIV/AIDS pose serious challenges

for population estimates and projections. The availability of new empirical evidence on the HIV/AIDS epidemic and demographic trends often requires adjustment to earlier estimates. For example, while the most recent HIV prevalence estimate is similar to earlier estimates for most countries, it is notably lower for Cameroon, Côte d'Ivoire, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Zambia and Zimbabwe and higher for Equatorial Guinea and Senegal. These changes are the result mainly of reassessments of input data and estimation methods rather than a reflection of real changes. Similarly, a significant decrease in life expectancy estimates for some Sub-Saharan African countries (such as Botswana, Nigeria and São Tomé and Príncipe) and many transition economies (such as Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan and Russian Federation) are based on more recent and accurate data that imply higher levels of mortality than previously estimated.

The life expectancy estimates published by the United Nations Population Division are usually five-year averages. This year, for the first time, the United Nations Population Division produced annual life expectancy estimates and projections through interpolation based on these five-year averages. The life expectancy estimates for 2003 shown in table 1 and those underlying table 2 are from these interpolated data (UN 2005c). For details on the *2004 Revision of World Population Prospects* (UN 2005h), see www.un.org/esa/population/unpop.htm.

Adult literacy rate. Data on the adult literacy rate are usually collected during national population censuses, generally conducted every 5 or 10 years, or from household surveys.

This Report uses data on adult literacy rates from the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics (UIS) April 2005 Assessment (UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005a), which combines direct national estimates with UIS estimates. The national estimates, made available through targeted efforts by UIS to collect recent literacy data from countries, are obtained from national censuses or surveys between 2000 and 2004 (with the exception of a few cases referring to 1995–99).

The UIS estimates, produced in July 2002, were based mostly on national data collected before 1995. For details on these literacy estimates, see www.uis.unesco.org.

Many high-income countries, having attained high levels of literacy, no longer collect literacy statistics in national population censuses or household surveys and thus are not included in the UNESCO data. In calculating the HDI, a literacy rate of 99.0% is applied for these countries.

In collecting literacy data, many countries estimate the number of literate people based on self-reported data. Some use educational attainment data as a proxy, but measures of school attendance or grade completion may differ. Because definitions and data collection methods vary across countries, literacy estimates should be used with caution.

The UIS, in collaboration with other partner agencies, is actively pursuing an alternative methodology for measuring literacy, the Literacy Assessment and Monitoring Programme (LAMP). LAMP seeks to go beyond the current simple categories of literate and illiterate by providing information on a continuum of literacy skills.

Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools. Gross enrolment ratios are produced by the UIS based on enrolment data collected from national governments (usually from administrative sources) and population data from the United Nations Population Division's *2002 Revision of World Population Prospects* (UN 2003). The ratios are calculated by dividing the number of students enrolled in all levels of schooling by the total population in the official age group corresponding to these levels. The tertiary age group is set to five cohorts immediately following on the end of upper secondary school in all countries.

Countries are asked to report numbers of students enrolled at the beginning of the academic year in each level of education as defined by the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED). A revised version of ISCED was introduced in 1997 that led to some changes in the classifications of national

programmes of education. These changes, however, have less impact on the estimation of combined gross enrolment ratios for primary, secondary and tertiary schools. For details on enrolment data and the ISCED, see www.uis.unesco.org.

Though intended as a proxy for educational attainment, combined gross enrolment ratios do not reflect the quality of education outcomes. Even when used to capture access to education opportunities, combined gross enrolment ratios can hide important differences among countries because of differences in the age range corresponding to a level of education and in the duration of education programmes. Grade repetition and dropout rates can also distort the data. Measures such as the mean years of schooling of a population or school life expectancy could more adequately capture education attainment and should ideally supplant the gross enrolment ratio in the HDI. However, such data are not yet regularly available for a sufficient number of countries.

As currently defined, the combined gross enrolment ratio does not take into account students enrolled in other countries. Current data for many smaller countries where many people pursue tertiary education abroad could significantly underrepresent access to education or the educational attainment of a population and thus lead to a lower HDI value.

GDP per capita (PPP US\$). In comparing standards of living across countries, economic statistics must be converted into PPP terms to eliminate differences in national price levels. The GDP per capita (PPP US\$) data for the HDI are provided for 164 countries by the World Bank based on price data from the latest International Comparison Program (ICP) surveys and GDP in local currency from national accounts data. The last round of ICP surveys covered 118 countries, for which PPPs have been estimated directly by extrapolating from the latest benchmark results. For countries not included in the benchmark surveys, estimates are derived through econometric regression. For countries not covered by the World Bank, PPP estimates provided by the Penn World Tables of

the University of Pennsylvania (Aten, Heston and Summers 2001, 2002) are used.

In a limited number of cases where reliable PPP estimates are not available from the two international sources, the Human Development Report Office has worked with regional and national agencies to obtain a PPP estimate for a country. For example, in the case of Cuba, a technical team of national and international experts has been formed to explore different methodologies for obtaining a better PPP estimate. The results of this effort will be reflected in future Reports.

Though much progress has been made in recent decades, the current PPP data set suffers from several deficiencies, including lack of universal coverage, of timeliness of the data and of uniformity in the quality of results from different regions and countries. Filling gaps in country coverage with econometric regression requires strong assumptions, while extrapolation over time implies that the results become weaker as the distance lengthens between the reference survey year and the current year.

The importance of PPPs in economic analysis underlines the need for improvement in PPP data. A new Millennium Round of the ICP has been established and promises much improved PPP data for economic policy analysis, including international poverty assessment. For details on the ICP and the PPP methodology, see the ICP Web site at www.worldbank.org/data/icp.

Comparisons over time and across editions of the Report

The HDI is an important tool for monitoring long-term trends in human development. To facilitate trend analyses across countries, the HDI is calculated at five-year intervals for the period 1975–2003. These estimates, presented in table 2, are based on a consistent methodology and on comparable trend data available when the Report is prepared.

As international data agencies continually improve their data series, including updating historical data periodically, the year-to-year changes in the HDI values and rankings across editions of the *Human Development Report* often reflect revisions to data—both specific to a

country and relative to other countries—rather than real changes in a country. In addition, occasional changes in country coverage could also affect the HDI ranking of a country, even when consistent methodology is used to calculate the HDI. As a result, a country's HDI rank could drop considerably between two consecutive Reports, but when comparable, revised data are used to reconstruct the HDI for recent years, the HDI rank and value may actually show an improvement.

For these reasons HDI trend analyses should not be based on data from different editions of the Report. Table 2 provides up-to-date HDI trend data based on consistent data and methodology. For HDI values and ranks recalculated for 2002 (the reference year of the HDI in *Human Development Report 2004*) based on data and country coverage comparable to

this year's Report, please visit <http://hdr.undp.org/statistics>.

HDI for high human development countries

The HDI in this Report is constructed to compare country achievements across all levels of human development. The indicators currently used in the index yield very small differences among the top HDI countries, and thus the top of the HDI ranking often reflects only the very small differences in these underlying indicators. For these high-income countries, an alternative index—the human poverty index (shown in table 4)—can better reflect the extent of human deprivation that still exist among the populations and help direct the focus of public policies.

For further discussions on the use and limitations of the HDI and its component indicators, see <http://hdr.undp.org/statistics>.

Human development index

HDI rank ^a	Human development index (HDI) value	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and above)	Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%)	GDP per capita (PPP US\$)	Life expectancy index	Education index	GDP index	GDP per capita (PPP US\$) rank minus HDI rank ^d	
	2003	2003	2003 ^b	2002/03 ^c	2003					
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
1	Norway	0.963	79.4	.. ^e	101 ^f	37,670	0.91	0.99	0.99	2
2	Iceland	0.956	80.7	.. ^e	96	31,243	0.93	0.98	0.96	4
3	Australia	0.955	80.3	.. ^e	116 ^f	29,632	0.92	0.99	0.95	7
4	Luxembourg	0.949	78.5	.. ^e	88 ^g	62,298 ^h	0.89	0.95	1.00	-3
5	Canada	0.949	80.0	.. ^e	94 ^{i,j}	30,677	0.92	0.97	0.96	2
6	Sweden	0.949	80.2	.. ^e	114 ^f	26,750	0.92	0.99	0.93	14
7	Switzerland	0.947	80.5	.. ^e	90	30,552	0.93	0.96	0.96	1
8	Ireland	0.946	77.7	.. ^e	93	37,738	0.88	0.97	0.99	-6
9	Belgium	0.945	78.9	.. ^e	114 ^f	28,335	0.90	0.99	0.94	3
10	United States	0.944	77.4	.. ^e	93	37,562	0.87	0.97	0.99	-6
11	Japan	0.943	82.0	.. ^e	84	27,967	0.95	0.94	0.94	2
12	Netherlands	0.943	78.4	.. ^e	99	29,371	0.89	0.99	0.95	-1
13	Finland	0.941	78.5	.. ^e	108 ^f	27,619	0.89	0.99	0.94	3
14	Denmark	0.941	77.2	.. ^e	102 ^f	31,465	0.87	0.99	0.96	-9
15	United Kingdom	0.939	78.4	.. ^e	123 ^{l,i}	27,147	0.89	0.99	0.94	3
16	France	0.938	79.5	.. ^e	92	27,677	0.91	0.97	0.94	-1
17	Austria	0.936	79.0	.. ^e	89	30,094	0.90	0.96	0.95	-8
18	Italy	0.934	80.1	98.5 ^{e,k,l}	87	27,119	0.92	0.95	0.94	1
19	New Zealand	0.933	79.1	.. ^e	106 ^f	22,582	0.90	0.99	0.90	3
20	Germany	0.930	78.7	.. ^e	89	27,756	0.90	0.96	0.94	-6
21	Spain	0.928	79.5	97.7 ^{e,k,l}	94	22,391	0.91	0.97	0.90	3
22	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.916	81.6	93.5 ^{k,l}	74	27,179	0.94	0.87	0.94	-5
23	Israel	0.915	79.7	96.9	91	20,033	0.91	0.95	0.88	2
24	Greece	0.912	78.3	91.0 ^e	92	19,954	0.89	0.97	0.88	2
25	Singapore	0.907	78.7	92.5	87 ^m	24,481	0.89	0.91	0.92	-4
26	Slovenia	0.904	76.4	99.7 ^{e,k}	95	19,150	0.86	0.98	0.88	4
27	Portugal	0.904	77.2	92.5 ^{e,k,l}	94	18,126	0.87	0.97	0.87	5
28	Korea, Rep. of	0.901	77.0	97.9 ^{e,k,l}	93	17,971	0.87	0.97	0.87	6
29	Cyprus	0.891	78.6	96.8	78	18,776 ^j	0.89	0.91	0.87	2
30	Barbados	0.878	75.0	99.7 ^{e,k}	89 ⁱ	15,720	0.83	0.96	0.84	9
31	Czech Republic	0.874	75.6	.. ^e	80	16,357	0.84	0.93	0.85	7
32	Malta	0.867	78.4	87.9 ⁿ	79	17,633	0.89	0.85	0.86	3
33	Brunei Darussalam	0.866	76.4	92.7	74	19,210 ^{j,o}	0.86	0.86	0.88	-4
34	Argentina	0.863	74.5	97.2	95	12,106	0.82	0.96	0.80	12
35	Hungary	0.862	72.7	99.3	89	14,584	0.80	0.96	0.83	5
36	Poland	0.858	74.3	99.7 ^{e,k,l}	90	11,379	0.82	0.96	0.79	12
37	Chile	0.854	77.9	95.7	81	10,274	0.88	0.91	0.77	17
38	Estonia	0.853	71.3	99.8	92	13,539	0.77	0.97	0.82	4
39	Lithuania	0.852	72.3	99.6	94	11,702	0.79	0.97	0.79	8
40	Qatar	0.849	72.8	89.2 ⁿ	82	19,844 ^{j,p}	0.80	0.87	0.88	-13
41	United Arab Emirates	0.849	78.0	77.3 ^k	74 ⁱ	22,420 ^{j,q}	0.88	0.76	0.90	-18
42	Slovakia	0.849	74.0	99.6	75	13,494	0.82	0.91	0.82	1
43	Bahrain	0.846	74.3	87.7	81	17,479 ^j	0.82	0.86	0.86	-7
44	Kuwait	0.844	76.9	82.9 ^k	74 ⁱ	18,047 ^q	0.87	0.80	0.87	-11
45	Croatia	0.841	75.0	98.1	75	11,080	0.83	0.90	0.79	5
46	Uruguay	0.840	75.4	97.7 ^k	88 ⁱ	8,280	0.84	0.94	0.74	16
47	Costa Rica	0.838	78.2	95.8 ^k	68	9,606 ^q	0.89	0.87	0.76	10
48	Latvia	0.836	71.6	99.7	90	10,270	0.78	0.96	0.77	7
49	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.834	70.0 ^{i,m,r}	97.8 ^{i,m,r}	89 ⁱ	12,404	0.75	0.95	0.80	-4
50	Bahamas	0.832	69.7	95.5 ^{k,l}	77	17,159 ^j	0.75	0.89	0.86	-13
51	Seychelles	0.821	72.7 ^{i,m}	91.9	85	10,232 ^{j,p}	0.80	0.89	0.77	5
52	Cuba	0.817	77.3	96.9 ^k	80	.. ^s	0.87	0.91	0.67	40
53	Mexico	0.814	75.1	90.3	75	9,168	0.83	0.85	0.75	7

Human development index

HDI rank ^a	Human development index (HDI) value	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and above)	Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%)	GDP per capita (PPP US\$)	Life expectancy index	Education index	GDP index	GDP per capita (PPP US\$) rank minus HDI rank ^d	
	2003	2003	2003 ^b	2002/03 ^c	2003					
54	Tonga	0.810	72.2	98.9 ⁿ	83 ^l	6,992 ^q	0.79	0.93	0.71	17
55	Bulgaria	0.808	72.2	98.2	78	7,731	0.79	0.91	0.73	10
56	Panama	0.804	74.8	91.9	79	6,854	0.83	0.88	0.71	17
57	Trinidad and Tobago	0.801	69.9	98.5 ^k	66 ^l	10,766	0.75	0.88	0.78	-6
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
58	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.799	73.6	81.7 ^k	96 ^l	.. ^{i,t}	0.81	0.86	0.72	9
59	Macedonia, TFYR	0.797	73.8	96.1	70	6,794	0.81	0.87	0.70	16
60	Antigua and Barbuda	0.797	73.9 ^{i,m,r}	85.8 ^{i,u}	69 ^{i,m,r}	10,294	0.82	0.80	0.77	-7
61	Malaysia	0.796	73.2	88.7	71	9,512	0.80	0.83	0.76	-3
62	Russian Federation	0.795	65.3	99.4	90	9,230	0.67	0.96	0.76	-3
63	Brazil	0.792	70.5	88.4	91	7,790	0.76	0.89	0.73	1
64	Romania	0.792	71.3	97.3	72	7,277	0.77	0.89	0.72	4
65	Mauritius	0.791	72.2	84.3	71 ^l	11,287	0.79	0.80	0.79	-16
66	Grenada	0.787	65.3 ^{i,u}	96.0 ^{i,u}	96	7,959	0.67	0.96	0.73	-3
67	Belarus	0.786	68.1	99.6 ^{e,n}	88	6,052	0.72	0.95	0.68	17
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.786	74.2	94.6	67 ^v	5,967	0.82	0.86	0.68	17
69	Colombia	0.785	72.4	94.2	71	6,702 ^q	0.79	0.86	0.70	8
70	Dominica	0.783	75.6 ^{i,u}	88.0 ^{i,u}	75	5,448	0.84	0.84	0.67	21
71	Oman	0.781	74.1	74.4 ^k	63 ^l	13,584 ^l	0.82	0.71	0.82	-30
72	Albania	0.780	73.8	98.7	69	4,584	0.81	0.89	0.64	30
73	Thailand	0.778	70.0	92.6	73 ^l	7,595	0.75	0.86	0.72	-7
74	Samoa (Western)	0.776	70.2	98.7 ^k	71 ^l	5,854 ^q	0.75	0.89	0.68	14
75	Venezuela	0.772	72.9	93.0	75 ^l	4,919	0.80	0.87	0.65	22
76	Saint Lucia	0.772	72.4	90.1	75 ^l	5,709	0.79	0.85	0.68	13
77	Saudi Arabia	0.772	71.8	79.4	57 ^l	13,226 ^q	0.78	0.72	0.82	-33
78	Ukraine	0.766	66.1	99.4	86	5,491	0.69	0.95	0.67	12
79	Peru	0.762	70.0	87.7	87 ^l	5,260	0.75	0.88	0.66	14
80	Kazakhstan	0.761	63.2	99.5 ^{e,n}	85	6,671	0.64	0.94	0.70	-2
81	Lebanon	0.759	72.0	86.5 ^{k,l}	79 ^l	5,074	0.78	0.84	0.66	14
82	Ecuador	0.759	74.3	91.0	.. ^w	3,641	0.82	0.86	0.60	30
83	Armenia	0.759	71.5	99.4	72	3,671	0.77	0.90	0.60	28
84	Philippines	0.758	70.4	92.6	82	4,321	0.76	0.89	0.63	19
85	China	0.755	71.6	90.9	69	5,003 ^x	0.78	0.84	0.65	11
86	Suriname	0.755	69.1	88.0	73 ^l	.. ^y	0.74	0.83	0.70	-7
87	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.755	71.1	88.1 ^{i,u}	67	6,123	0.77	0.81	0.69	-5
88	Paraguay	0.755	71.0	91.6	73 ^l	4,684 ^q	0.77	0.86	0.64	13
89	Tunisia	0.753	73.3	74.3	74	7,161	0.80	0.74	0.71	-20
90	Jordan	0.753	71.3	89.9	78	4,320	0.77	0.86	0.63	14
91	Belize	0.753	71.9	76.9	77 ^l	6,950	0.78	0.77	0.71	-19
92	Fiji	0.752	67.8	92.9 ⁿ	73 ^{l,j}	5,880	0.71	0.86	0.68	-5
93	Sri Lanka	0.751	74.0	90.4 ^z	69 ^l	3,778	0.82	0.83	0.61	17
94	Turkey	0.750	68.7	88.3	68 ^l	6,772	0.73	0.82	0.70	-18
95	Dominican Republic	0.749	67.2	87.7	76 ^l	6,823 ^q	0.70	0.84	0.70	-21
96	Maldives	0.745	66.6	97.2 ^k	75 ^l	.. ^{i,y}	0.69	0.90	0.65	2
97	Turkmenistan	0.738	62.4	98.8 ⁿ	.. ^w	5,938	0.62	0.91	0.68	-11
98	Jamaica	0.738	70.8	87.6 ^k	74 ^l	4,104	0.76	0.83	0.62	9
99	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.736	70.4	77.0	69 ^l	6,995	0.76	0.74	0.71	-29
100	Georgia	0.732	70.5	100.0 ^{e,z,aa}	71	2,588	0.76	0.90	0.54	21
101	Azerbaijan	0.729	66.9	98.8 ⁿ	69	3,617	0.70	0.89	0.60	12
102	Occupied Palestinian Territories	0.729	72.5	91.9	80 ^l	.. ^{ab}	0.79	0.88	0.52	26
103	Algeria	0.722	71.1	69.8	74 ^l	6,107 ^q	0.77	0.71	0.69	-20
104	El Salvador	0.722	70.9	79.7 ^k	68	4,781 ^q	0.76	0.76	0.65	-5
105	Cape Verde	0.721	70.4	75.7 ^k	73	5,214 ^q	0.76	0.75	0.66	-11
106	Syrian Arab Republic	0.721	73.3	82.9	62 ^l	3,576	0.81	0.76	0.60	8

HDI rank ^a	Human development index (HDI) value	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and above)	Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%)	GDP per capita (PPP US\$)	Life expectancy index	Education index	GDP index	GDP per capita (PPP US\$) rank minus HDI rank ^d	
	2003	2003	2003 ^b	2002/03 ^c	2003					
107	Guyana	0.720	63.1	96.5 ^{i,u}	77 ^l	4,230 ^q	0.63	0.90	0.63	-2
108	Viet Nam	0.704	70.5	90.3 ⁿ	64 ^l	2,490	0.76	0.82	0.54	16
109	Kyrgyzstan	0.702	66.8	98.7 ⁿ	82	1,751	0.70	0.93	0.48	33
110	Indonesia	0.697	66.8	87.9 ^k	66	3,361	0.70	0.81	0.59	5
111	Uzbekistan	0.694	66.5	99.3 ^{e,k}	76	1,744	0.69	0.91	0.48	32
112	Nicaragua	0.690	69.7	76.7	69	3,262 ^q	0.75	0.74	0.58	4
113	Bolivia	0.687	64.1	86.5	87 ^l	2,587	0.65	0.87	0.54	9
114	Mongolia	0.679	64.0	97.8	74	1,850	0.65	0.90	0.49	23
115	Moldova, Rep. of	0.671	67.7	96.2	62	1,510	0.71	0.85	0.45	33
116	Honduras	0.667	67.8	80.0	62 ^l	2,665 ^q	0.71	0.74	0.55	3
117	Guatemala	0.663	67.3	69.1	61	4,148 ^q	0.70	0.66	0.62	-11
118	Vanuatu	0.659	68.6	74.0 ⁿ	58	2,944 ^q	0.73	0.69	0.56	-1
119	Egypt	0.659	69.8	55.6 ⁿ	74 ^l	3,950	0.75	0.62	0.61	-10
120	South Africa	0.658	48.4	82.4 ⁿ	78 ^l	10,346 ^q	0.39	0.81	0.77	-68
121	Equatorial Guinea	0.655	43.3	84.2	65 ^l	19,780 ^{i,q}	0.30	0.78	0.88	-93
122	Tajikistan	0.652	63.6	99.5	76	1,106	0.64	0.91	0.40	36
123	Gabon	0.635	54.5	71.0 ^{aa}	74 ^{l,j}	6,397	0.49	0.72	0.69	-43
124	Morocco	0.631	69.7	50.7 ^k	58	4,004	0.75	0.53	0.62	-16
125	Namibia	0.627	48.3	85.0	71 ^l	6,180 ^q	0.39	0.80	0.69	-44
126	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.604	63.0	83.1 ^{i,m}	62 ^{l,j}	1,231 ^{i,p}	0.63	0.76	0.42	27
127	India	0.602	63.3	61.0 ^z	60	2,892 ^q	0.64	0.61	0.56	-9
128	Solomon Islands	0.594	62.3	76.6 ^{i,m}	52	1,753 ^q	0.62	0.68	0.48	13
129	Myanmar	0.578	60.2	89.7	48 ^l	.. ^{i,t}	0.59	0.76	0.39	34
130	Cambodia	0.571	56.2	73.6	59	2,078 ^q	0.52	0.69	0.51	3
131	Botswana	0.565	36.3	78.9 ^k	70 ^l	8,714	0.19	0.76	0.75	-70
132	Comoros	0.547	63.2	56.2 ^k	47 ^l	1,714 ^q	0.64	0.53	0.47	13
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	0.545	54.7	68.7	61	1,759	0.49	0.66	0.48	7
134	Bhutan	0.536	62.9	47.0 ^{aa}	.. ^w	1,969 ^{i,p}	0.63	0.48	0.50	0
135	Pakistan	0.527	63.0	48.7	35	2,097	0.63	0.44	0.51	-5
136	Nepal	0.526	61.6	48.6	61	1,420	0.61	0.53	0.44	15
137	Papua New Guinea	0.523	55.3	57.3	41 ^l	2,619 ^q	0.50	0.52	0.55	-17
138	Ghana	0.520	56.8	54.1	46 ^l	2,238 ^q	0.53	0.51	0.52	-11
139	Bangladesh	0.520	62.8	41.1 ^k	53	1,770	0.63	0.45	0.48	-1
140	Timor-Leste	0.513	55.5	58.6 ^m	75 ^{i,m}	.. ^{ac}	0.51	0.64	0.39	22
141	Sudan	0.512	56.4	59.0 ^z	38 ^l	1,910 ^q	0.52	0.52	0.49	-6
142	Congo	0.512	52.0	82.8 ^k	47	965	0.45	0.71	0.38	23
143	Togo	0.512	54.3	53.0	66	1,696 ^q	0.49	0.57	0.47	3
144	Uganda	0.508	47.3	68.9 ^k	74 ^l	1,457 ^q	0.37	0.71	0.45	6
145	Zimbabwe	0.505	36.9	90.0 ^k	55 ^l	2,443 ^l	0.20	0.78	0.53	-20
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
146	Madagascar	0.499	55.4	70.6	51	809	0.51	0.64	0.35	24
147	Swaziland	0.498	32.5	79.2	60 ^l	4,726	0.12	0.73	0.64	-47
148	Cameroon	0.497	45.8	67.9	55 ^l	2,118	0.35	0.64	0.51	-19
149	Lesotho	0.497	36.3	81.4	66 ^l	2,561 ^q	0.19	0.76	0.54	-26
150	Djibouti	0.495	52.8	65.5 ^{k,l}	24 ^l	2,086 ^q	0.46	0.52	0.51	-18
151	Yemen	0.489	60.6	49.0 ^k	55 ^l	889	0.59	0.51	0.36	15
152	Mauritania	0.477	52.7	51.2	45 ^l	1,766 ^q	0.46	0.49	0.48	-13
153	Haiti	0.475	51.6	51.9 ^k	.. ^w	1,742 ^q	0.44	0.50	0.48	-9
154	Kenya	0.474	47.2	73.6	52 ^l	1,037	0.37	0.66	0.39	7
155	Gambia	0.470	55.7	37.8 ^{k,l}	48 ^l	1,859 ^q	0.51	0.41	0.49	-19
156	Guinea	0.466	53.7	41.0 ^{aa}	41 ^l	2,097	0.48	0.41	0.51	-26
157	Senegal	0.458	55.7	39.3	40 ^l	1,648	0.51	0.39	0.47	-10
158	Nigeria	0.453	43.4	66.8 ^k	64 ^l	1,050	0.31	0.66	0.39	2
159	Rwanda	0.450	43.9	64.0	55	1,268 ^q	0.31	0.61	0.42	-7

Human development index

HDI rank ^a	Human development index (HDI) value	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and above)	Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools	GDP per capita (PPP US\$)	Life expectancy index	Education index	GDP index	GDP per capita (PPP US\$) rank minus HDI rank ^d	
				(%)						
	2003	2003	2003 ^b	2002/03 ^c	2003					
160	Angola	0.445	40.8	66.8	30 ^{l,j}	2,344 ^q	0.26	0.54	0.53	-34
161	Eritrea	0.444	53.8	56.7 ^{k,l}	35 ^l	849 ^q	0.48	0.49	0.36	7
162	Benin	0.431	54.0	33.6	55 ^l	1,115	0.48	0.41	0.40	-5
163	Côte d'Ivoire	0.420	45.9	48.1	42 ^{l,j}	1,476	0.35	0.46	0.45	-14
164	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	0.418	46.0	69.4	41 ^l	621	0.35	0.60	0.30	11
165	Malawi	0.404	39.7	64.1 ⁿ	72 ^l	605	0.24	0.67	0.30	11
166	Zambia	0.394	37.5	67.9 ⁿ	48 ^l	877	0.21	0.61	0.36	1
167	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	0.385	43.1	65.3	28 ^{l,j}	697	0.30	0.53	0.32	6
168	Mozambique	0.379	41.9	46.5 ^k	43 ^l	1,117 ^q	0.28	0.45	0.40	-12
169	Burundi	0.378	43.6	58.9	35 ^l	648 ^q	0.31	0.51	0.31	5
170	Ethiopia	0.367	47.6	41.5 ^k	36 ^l	711 ^q	0.38	0.40	0.33	1
171	Central African Republic	0.355	39.3	48.6	31	1,089 ^q	0.24	0.43	0.40	-12
172	Guinea-Bissau	0.348	44.7	39.6 ^{k,l}	37 ^{l,j}	711 ^q	0.33	0.39	0.33	-1
173	Chad	0.341	43.6	25.5	38 ^l	1,210 ^q	0.31	0.30	0.42	-19
174	Mali	0.333	47.9	19.0 ⁿ	32 ^l	994	0.38	0.23	0.38	-10
175	Burkina Faso	0.317	47.5	12.8 ⁿ	24 ^l	1,174 ^q	0.38	0.16	0.41	-20
176	Sierra Leone	0.298	40.8	29.6	45 ^l	548	0.26	0.35	0.28	1
177	Niger	0.281	44.4	14.4	21 ^l	835 ^q	0.32	0.17	0.35	-8
	Developing countries	0.694	65.0	76.6	63	4,359	0.67	0.72	0.70	..
	Least developed countries	0.518	52.2	54.2	45	1,328	0.45	0.50	0.60	..
	Arab States	0.679	67.0	64.1	62	5,685	0.70	0.61	0.72	..
	East Asia and the Pacific	0.768	70.5	90.4	69	5,100	0.76	0.83	0.71	..
	Latin America and the Caribbean	0.797	71.9	89.6	81	7,404	0.78	0.87	0.74	..
	South Asia	0.628	63.4	58.9	56	2,897	0.64	0.58	0.67	..
	Sub-Saharan Africa	0.515	46.1	61.3	50	1,856	0.35	0.56	0.63	..
	Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS	0.802	68.1	99.2	83	7,939	0.72	0.94	0.75	..
	OECD	0.892	77.7	..	89	25,915	0.88	0.95	0.85	..
	High-income OECD	0.911	78.9	..	95	30,181	0.90	0.98	0.86	..
	High human development	0.895	78.0	..	91	25,665	0.88	0.96	0.85	..
	Medium human development	0.718	67.2	79.4	66	4,474	0.70	0.75	0.70	..
	Low human development	0.486	46.0	57.5	46	1,046	0.35	0.53	0.58	..
	High income	0.910	78.8	..	94	29,898	0.90	0.97	0.86	..
	Middle income	0.774	70.3	89.6	73	6,104	0.75	0.84	0.73	..
	Low income	0.593	58.4	60.8	54	2,168	0.56	0.58	0.64	..
	World	0.741	67.1	..	67	8,229	0.70	0.77	0.75	..

NOTES

Aggregates in column 7 are based on aggregates of gross enrolment data calculated by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics and literacy data as used to calculate the HDI.

- a** The HDI rank is determined using HDI values to the fifth decimal point.
- b** Data refer to national literacy estimates from censuses or surveys conducted between 2000 and 2004, unless otherwise noted. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution. For more details, see www.uis.unesco.org/ev.php?ID=4930_201&ID2=DO_TOPIC.
- c** Data refer to the school year 2002/03, unless otherwise noted. Data for some countries may refer to national or UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates.
- d** A positive figure indicates that the HDI rank is higher than the GDP per capita (PPP US\$) rank, a negative the opposite.
- e** For purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of 99.0% was applied.
- f** For purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of 100% was applied.
- g** Statec 2005. Data refer to nationals enrolled both in the country and abroad and thus differ from the standard definition.
- h** For purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of \$40,000 (PPP US\$) was applied.
- i** Preliminary UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimate, subject to further revision.
- j** Data refer to year other than that specified.
- k** Estimate produced by UNESCO Institute for Statistics in July 2002.
- l** UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2003a. Estimates are based on outdated census or household survey information and should be interpreted with caution.
- m** Data are from national sources.
- n** Data refer to a year between 1995 and 1999.
- o** World Bank 2003c.
- p** Aten, Heston and Summers 2002. Data differ from the standard definition.
- q** Estimate based on regression.
- r** Data are from the Secretariat of the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States, based on national sources.
- s** Efforts to produce a more accurate and recent estimate are ongoing (see *Note to table 1: About this year's human development index*). A preliminary estimate of \$5,400 (PPP US\$) was used.
- t** Aten, Heston and Summers 2001. Data differ from the standard definition.
- u** Data are from the Secretariat of the Caribbean Community, based on national sources.
- v** UNDP 2003.
- w** Because the combined gross enrolment ratio was unavailable, the following Human Development Report Office estimates were used: Bhutan 49%, Ecuador 75%, Haiti 48%, and Turkmenistan 75%.
- x** Estimate based on a bilateral comparison between China and the United States (Ren and Kai 1995).
- y** In the absence of an official estimate of GDP per capita (PPP US\$), preliminary World Bank estimates, subject to further revision, were used as follows: Maldives \$4,798; and Suriname \$6,552.
- z** Data refer to a year or period other than that specified, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.
- aa** UNICEF 2004.
- ab** In the absence of an estimate of GDP per capita (PPP US\$), the Human Development Report Office estimate of \$2,302, derived using the value of GDP in US dollars and the weighted average ratio of PPP US dollars to US dollars in the Arab States, was used.
- ac** A national estimate of \$1,033 (PPP US\$) was used.
- ad** Estimates are based primarily on information for Northern Sudan.

SOURCES

- Column 1:** calculated on the basis of data in columns 6–8; see *Technical note 1* for details.
- Column 2:** UN 2005c, unless otherwise noted.
- Columns 3 and 4:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005c, unless otherwise noted.
- Column 5:** World Bank 2005c, unless otherwise noted; aggregates calculated for the Human Development Report Office by the World Bank.
- Column 6:** calculated on the basis of data in column 2.
- Column 7:** calculated on the basis of data in columns 3 and 4.
- Column 8:** calculated on the basis of data in column 5.
- Column 9:** calculated on the basis of data in columns 1 and 5.

Human development index trends

HDI rank	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2003
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT							
1 Norway	0.868	0.888	0.898	0.912	0.936	0.956	0.963
2 Iceland	0.863	0.886	0.896	0.915	0.919	0.943	0.956
3 Australia	0.848	0.866	0.879	0.893	0.933	0.960	0.955
4 Luxembourg	0.840	0.851	0.858	0.884	0.911	0.929	0.949
5 Canada	0.869	0.886	0.909	0.929	0.934	..	0.949
6 Sweden	0.864	0.874	0.886	0.897	0.929	0.958	0.949
7 Switzerland	0.879	0.890	0.896	0.910	0.921	0.940	0.947
8 Ireland	0.811	0.826	0.845	0.870	0.894	0.929	0.946
9 Belgium	0.846	0.863	0.878	0.899	0.929	0.949	0.945
10 United States	0.867	0.887	0.901	0.916	0.929	0.938	0.944
11 Japan	0.857	0.882	0.895	0.911	0.925	0.936	0.943
12 Netherlands	0.867	0.879	0.893	0.908	0.928	0.939	0.943
13 Finland	0.841	0.861	0.879	0.901	0.914	0.940	0.941
14 Denmark	0.874	0.882	0.890	0.898	0.913	0.932	0.941
15 United Kingdom	0.845	0.854	0.863	0.883	0.921	0.948	0.939
16 France	0.853	0.869	0.881	0.903	0.921	0.932	0.938
17 Austria	0.843	0.858	0.871	0.894	0.914	0.933	0.936
18 Italy	0.842	0.858	0.866	0.889	0.907	0.921	0.934
19 New Zealand	0.848	0.854	0.868	0.875	0.905	0.924	0.933
20 Germany	..	0.861	0.869	0.888	0.913	0.927	0.930
21 Spain	0.837	0.854	0.868	0.886	0.904	0.918	0.928
22 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.761	0.800	0.827	0.862	0.882	..	0.916
23 Israel	0.795	0.819	0.840	0.858	0.880	0.909	0.915
24 Greece	0.835	0.850	0.864	0.872	0.876	0.895	0.912
25 Singapore	0.725	0.761	0.784	0.822	0.861	..	0.907
26 Slovenia	..	..	..	..	0.853	0.884	0.904
27 Portugal	0.787	0.802	0.826	0.849	0.878	0.898	0.904
28 Korea, Rep. of	0.707	0.741	0.780	0.818	0.855	0.884	0.901
29 Cyprus	..	0.793	0.813	0.836	0.858	0.883	0.891
30 Barbados	0.805	0.828	0.839	0.850	0.852	0.877	0.878
31 Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	0.843	0.857	0.874
32 Malta	0.727	0.764	0.791	0.825	0.852	0.874	0.867
33 Brunei Darussalam	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.866
34 Argentina	0.784	0.799	0.808	0.810	0.833	0.856	0.863
35 Hungary	0.779	0.795	0.808	0.807	0.812	0.843	0.862
36 Poland	..	..	..	0.803	0.816	0.845	0.858
37 Chile	0.704	0.739	0.763	0.785	0.816	0.843	0.854
38 Estonia	..	..	..	0.814	0.795	0.833	0.853
39 Lithuania	..	..	..	0.823	0.787	0.828	0.852
40 Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.849
41 United Arab Emirates	0.734	0.769	0.787	0.812	0.814	..	0.849
42 Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.849
43 Bahrain	..	0.747	0.780	0.809	0.826	0.838	0.846
44 Kuwait	0.763	0.777	0.780	..	0.813	0.837	0.844
45 Croatia	..	..	..	0.806	0.799	0.826	0.841
46 Uruguay	0.759	0.780	0.787	0.804	0.817	..	0.840
47 Costa Rica	0.746	0.772	0.776	0.792	0.811	0.832	0.838
48 Latvia	..	0.792	0.805	0.799	0.765	0.812	0.836
49 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.834
50 Bahamas	..	0.809	0.819	0.821	0.810	..	0.832
51 Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.821
52 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.817
53 Mexico	0.689	0.735	0.755	0.764	0.782	0.809	0.814

TABLE 2
Human development index trends

HDI rank	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2003
54 Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.810
55 Bulgaria	..	0.769	0.789	0.795	0.784	0.795	0.808
56 Panama	0.710	0.737	0.747	0.749	0.772	0.794	0.804
57 Trinidad and Tobago	0.749	0.781	0.788	0.792	0.789	0.800	0.801
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT							
58 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.799
59 Macedonia, TFYR	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.797
60 Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.797
61 Malaysia	0.615	0.659	0.695	0.721	0.760	0.790	0.796
62 Russian Federation	..	..	..	0.817	0.770	..	0.795
63 Brazil	0.645	0.682	0.698	0.719	0.747	0.783	0.792
64 Romania	..	..	..	0.772	0.768	0.773	0.792
65 Mauritius	..	0.659	0.690	0.724	0.747	0.776	0.791
66 Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.787
67 Belarus	..	..	..	0.787	0.751	0.774	0.786
68 Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.786
69 Colombia	0.662	0.691	0.708	0.727	0.752	0.773	0.785
70 Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.783
71 Oman	0.494	0.547	0.641	0.699	0.738	0.769	0.781
72 Albania	..	..	0.693	0.703	0.702	0.736	0.780
73 Thailand	0.614	0.652	0.678	0.714	0.749	..	0.778
74 Samoa (Western)	..	..	0.723	0.732	0.742	0.763	0.776
75 Venezuela	0.718	0.732	0.740	0.759	0.767	0.772	0.772
76 Saint Lucia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.772
77 Saudi Arabia	0.603	0.659	0.673	0.708	0.741	0.762	0.772
78 Ukraine	..	..	..	0.799	0.747	0.754	0.766
79 Peru	0.643	0.674	0.698	0.707	0.734	..	0.762
80 Kazakhstan	..	..	..	0.767	0.721	0.731	0.761
81 Lebanon	..	..	..	0.677	0.727	0.742	0.759
82 Ecuador	0.630	0.674	0.698	0.715	0.730	..	0.759
83 Armenia	..	..	..	0.737	0.698	0.735	0.759
84 Philippines	0.654	0.687	0.693	0.720	0.736	..	0.758
85 China	0.525	0.558	0.594	0.627	0.683	..	0.755
86 Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.755
87 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.755
88 Paraguay	0.668	0.702	0.709	0.720	0.739	0.753	0.755
89 Tunisia	0.514	0.570	0.622	0.657	0.698	0.738	0.753
90 Jordan	..	0.641	0.664	0.683	0.708	0.742	0.753
91 Belize	..	0.707	0.717	0.747	0.768	0.779	0.753
92 Fiji	0.663	0.686	0.702	0.724	0.741	..	0.752
93 Sri Lanka	0.607	0.649	0.681	0.705	0.727	..	0.751
94 Turkey	0.587	0.610	0.646	0.678	0.709	..	0.750
95 Dominican Republic	0.619	0.650	0.672	0.679	0.700	0.732	0.749
96 Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.745
97 Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.738
98 Jamaica	0.688	0.696	0.699	0.719	0.723	0.730	0.738
99 Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.566	0.570	0.610	0.650	0.694	0.721	0.736
100 Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.732
101 Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.729
102 Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.729
103 Algeria	0.506	0.558	0.610	0.649	0.671	..	0.722
104 El Salvador	0.592	0.588	0.609	0.650	0.689	0.715	0.722
105 Cape Verde	..	..	..	0.625	0.677	..	0.721
106 Syrian Arab Republic	0.540	0.587	0.623	0.646	0.672	0.692	0.721

HDI rank	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2003
107 Guyana	0.678	0.684	0.677	0.683	0.685	0.714	0.720
108 Viet Nam	..	..	..	0.617	0.660	0.695	0.704
109 Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.702
110 Indonesia	0.468	0.530	0.583	0.625	0.663	0.680	0.697
111 Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	0.679	..	0.694
112 Nicaragua	0.587	0.596	0.604	0.610	0.641	0.659	0.690
113 Bolivia	0.512	0.549	0.580	0.604	0.636	0.672	0.687
114 Mongolia	..	..	0.668	0.673	0.633	0.657	0.679
115 Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	..	0.739	0.682	0.665	0.671
116 Honduras	0.518	0.569	0.601	0.623	0.640	..	0.667
117 Guatemala	0.512	0.546	0.562	0.586	0.617	0.650	0.663
118 Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.659
119 Egypt	0.439	0.487	0.540	0.579	0.611	..	0.659
120 South Africa	0.655	0.674	0.702	0.735	0.742	0.696	0.658
121 Equatorial Guinea	..	..	0.483	0.500	0.518	0.641	0.655
122 Tajikistan	..	..	0.699	0.696	0.629	0.630	0.652
123 Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.635
124 Morocco	0.429	0.478	0.515	0.548	0.579	0.610	0.631
125 Namibia	..	..	..	..	0.693	0.649	0.627
126 São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.604
127 India	0.412	0.438	0.476	0.513	0.546	0.577	0.602
128 Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.594
129 Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.578
130 Cambodia	..	..	..	..	0.533	0.541	0.571
131 Botswana	0.503	0.577	0.638	0.681	0.659	0.596	0.565
132 Comoros	..	0.480	0.498	0.504	0.517	0.533	0.547
133 Lao People's Dem. Rep.	..	..	0.423	0.450	0.487	0.522	0.545
134 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.536
135 Pakistan	0.363	0.386	0.419	0.462	0.492	..	0.527
136 Nepal	0.296	0.333	0.376	0.423	0.466	0.499	0.526
137 Papua New Guinea	0.425	0.445	0.467	0.481	0.515	0.529	0.523
138 Ghana	0.439	0.468	0.482	0.511	0.531	0.556	0.520
139 Bangladesh	0.345	0.364	0.389	0.419	0.452	0.506	0.520
140 Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.513
141 Sudan	0.349	0.376	0.396	0.428	0.465	0.500	0.512
142 Congo	0.452	0.499	0.540	0.526	0.531	..	0.512
143 Togo	0.423	0.475	0.474	0.500	0.510	0.519	0.512
144 Uganda	..	..	0.412	0.409	0.412	0.474	0.508
145 Zimbabwe	0.546	0.574	0.640	0.637	0.589	0.527	0.505
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT							
146 Madagascar	0.400	0.437	0.436	0.446	0.458	..	0.499
147 Swaziland	0.530	0.562	0.584	0.624	0.603	0.534	0.498
148 Cameroon	0.416	0.463	0.505	0.514	0.494	0.500	0.497
149 Lesotho	0.461	0.510	0.534	0.571	0.573	0.520	0.497
150 Djibouti	..	..	..	..	0.477	0.487	0.495
151 Yemen	..	..	..	0.393	0.436	0.470	0.489
152 Mauritania	0.340	0.363	0.384	0.388	0.424	0.444	0.477
153 Haiti	..	0.449	0.458	0.446	0.450	..	0.475
154 Kenya	0.461	0.509	0.530	0.546	0.524	0.499	0.474
155 Gambia	0.284	..	..	..	0.424	0.457	0.470
156 Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.466
157 Senegal	0.311	0.339	0.375	0.403	0.421	0.444	0.458
158 Nigeria	0.318	0.376	0.386	0.406	0.418	..	0.453
159 Rwanda	0.342	0.388	0.401	0.340	0.335	0.435	0.450

TABLE
2

Human development index trends

HDI rank	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2003
160 Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.445
161 Eritrea	..	..	..	..	0.409	0.428	0.444
162 Benin	0.304	0.336	0.362	0.368	0.395	0.422	0.431
163 Côte d'Ivoire	0.409	0.441	0.448	0.442	0.427	0.428	0.420
164 Tanzania, U. Rep. of	..	..	..	0.435	0.422	0.416	0.418
165 Malawi	0.320	0.351	0.362	0.371	0.412	0.402	0.404
166 Zambia	0.468	0.475	0.484	0.462	0.424	0.409	0.394
167 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	0.414	0.423	0.431	0.422	0.393	..	0.385
168 Mozambique	..	0.299	0.287	0.311	0.328	0.360	0.379
169 Burundi	0.285	0.311	0.345	0.353	0.324	..	0.378
170 Ethiopia	..	..	0.291	0.311	0.323	0.352	0.367
171 Central African Republic	0.343	0.364	0.386	0.383	0.367	..	0.355
172 Guinea-Bissau	0.255	0.262	0.283	0.313	0.341	0.353	0.348
173 Chad	0.269	0.271	0.311	0.335	0.344	0.359	0.341
174 Mali	0.230	0.256	0.263	0.283	0.307	0.330	0.333
175 Burkina Faso	0.253	0.273	0.297	0.305	0.311	0.328	0.317
176 Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.298
177 Niger	0.236	0.252	0.242	0.249	0.256	0.271	0.281

NOTES

The human development index values in this table were calculated using a consistent methodology and data series. They are not strictly comparable with those in earlier *Human Development Reports*. For detailed discussion, see *Note to table 1: About this year's human development index*.

SOURCES

Columns 1–6: calculated on the basis of data on life expectancy from UN 2005c, data on adult literacy rates from UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2003a, 2005a, data on combined gross enrolment ratios from UNESCO Institute for Statistics 1999, 2005c, and data on GDP per capita (2000 PPP US\$) and GDP per capita (PPP US\$) from World Bank 2005c.

Column 7: column 1 of indicator table 1.

TABLE 3
Monitoring human development: enlarging people's choices . . .
Human and income poverty: developing countries

HDI rank	Human poverty index (HPI-1)		Probability at birth of not surviving to age 40 ^{a,†} (% of cohort)	Adult illiteracy rate ^{b,†} (% ages 15 and above)	Population without sustainable access to an improved water source [†] (%)	MDG Children under weight for age [†] (% under age 5) 1995–2003 ^c	MDG Population below income poverty line (%)			HPI-1 rank minus income poverty rank ^d
	Rank	Value (%)					\$1 a day 1990–2003 ^c	\$2 a day 1990–2003 ^c	National poverty line 1990–2002 ^c	
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
22	..	..	1.5	6.5 ^{e, f}	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	6	6.3	1.8	7.5	0 ^g	14 ^h	..	..	..	..
28	..	..	2.7	2.1 ^{e, f}	8	..	<2	<2	..	..
29	..	..	2.8	3.2	0	..	..	..	..	..
30	4	4.5	6.3	0.3 ^e	0	6 ^h	..	..	..	..
33	..	..	2.8	7.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	..	..	5.0	2.8	..	5	3.3	14.3	..	..
37	2	3.7	3.5	4.3	5	1	<2	9.6	17.0	1
40	10	7.8	4.7	10.8	0	6	..	..	..	..
41	..	..	2.2	22.7 ^e	..	14	..	..	..	..
43	..	..	3.8	12.3	..	9	..	..	..	..
44	..	..	2.5	17.1 ^e	..	10	..	..	..	..
46	1	3.6	4.4	2.3 ^e	2	5	<2	3.9	..	0
47	3	4.0	3.7	4.2 ^e	3	5	2.0	9.5	22.0	-10
49	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
50	..	..	13.4	4.5 ^{e, f}	3	..	..	..	..	..
51	..	..	..	8.1	13	6 ^h	..	..	..	..
52	5	4.8	3.2	3.1 ^e	9	4	..	..	..	..
53	13	8.4	6.0	9.7	9	8	9.9	26.3	10.1 ⁱ	-13
54	..	..	5.0	1.1 ⁱ	0	..	..	..	..	..
56	9	7.7	6.8	8.1	9	7	7.2	17.6	37.3	-10
57	15	8.8	11.6	1.5 ^e	9	7 ^h	12.4	39.0	21.0	-14
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
58	33	15.3	4.2	18.3 ^e	28	5	..	..	..	..
60	..	..	..	..	9	10 ^h	..	..	..	..
61	16	8.9	4.3	11.3	5	12	<2	9.3	15.5 ⁱ	9
63	20	10.3	10.3	11.6	11	6	8.2	22.4	17.4	-5
65	24	11.4	5.0	15.7	0	15	..	..	10.6	..
66	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
69	8	7.4	8.3	5.8	8	7	8.2	22.6	64.0	-15
70	..	..	..	..	3	5 ^h	..	..	..	..
71	46	21.1	3.9	25.6 ^e	21	24	..	..	..	..
73	28	12.8	9.9	7.4	15	19 ^h	<2	32.5	13.1	18
74	..	..	6.5	1.3 ^e	12	..	..	..	..	..
75	14	8.8	8.2	7.0	17	4	15.0	32.0	31.3 ⁱ	-19
76	12	8.3	5.9	9.9	2	14 ^h	..	..	..	..
77	32	14.9	5.8	20.6	5 ^g	14	..	..	..	..
79	26	12.0	10.3	12.3	19	7	18.1	37.7	49.0	-17
81	18	9.6	5.7	13.5 ^{e, f}	0	3	..	..	..	..
82	22	10.6	8.6	9.0	14	12	17.7	40.8	35.0	-18
84	35	16.3	7.2	7.4	15	31	14.6	46.4	36.8	-4
85	27	12.3	6.9	9.1	23	10	16.6	46.7	4.6	-13
86	23	10.9	10.1	12.0	8	13	..	..	..	..
87	..	..	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88	17	9.4	8.1	8.4	17	5	16.4	33.2	21.8	-19
89	43	18.3	4.7	25.7	18	4	<2	6.6	7.6	27
90	11	8.1	6.4	10.1	9	4	<2	7.4	11.7	5
91	38	16.7	10.6	23.1	9	6 ^h	..	..	..	..
92	49	21.3	7.0	7.1 ⁱ	53 ^g	8 ^h	..	..	..	..
93	42	18.0	4.3	9.6 ^h	22	29	7.6	50.7	25.0	10
94	19	9.7	8.9	11.7	7	8	<2	10.3	..	11
95	25	11.8	14.1	12.3	7	5	<2	<2	28.6	15
96	37	16.6	11.4	2.8 ^e	16	30	..	..	..	..

TABLE 3
Human and income poverty: developing countries

HDI rank	Human poverty index (HPI-1)		Probability at birth of not surviving to age 40 ^{a,†} (% of cohort) 2000–05	Adult illiteracy rate ^{b,†} (% ages 15 and above) 2003	Population without sustainable access to an improved water source [†] (%) 2002	MDG Children under weight for age [†] (% under age 5) 1995–2003 ^c	MDG Population below income poverty line (%)			HPI-1 rank minus income poverty rank ^d	
	Rank	Value (%)					\$1 a day 1990–2003 ^c	\$2 a day 1990–2003 ^c	National poverty line 1990–2002 ^c		
98	Jamaica	21	10.5	11.3	12.4 ^e	7	4	<2	13.3	18.7	13
99	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	36	16.4	7.2	23.0	7	11	<2	7.3	..	22
102	Occupied Palestinian Territories	7	6.5	5.3	8.1	6	4	..	..	..	..
103	Algeria	48	21.3	7.8	30.2	13	6	<2	15.1	12.2	29
104	El Salvador	34	15.9	9.9	20.3 ^e	18	10	31.1	58.0	48.3	-23
105	Cape Verde	45	18.7	7.6	24.3 ^e	20	14 ^h	..	..	..	..
106	Syrian Arab Republic	29	13.8	4.6	17.1	21	7	..	..	..	..
107	Guyana	31	14.8	18.2	1.4 ^{k,l}	17	14	..	..	35.0	..
108	Viet Nam	47	21.2	9.4	9.7 ⁱ	27	33	..	..	50.9	..
110	Indonesia	41	17.8	11.2	12.1 ^e	22	26	7.5	52.4	27.1	10
112	Nicaragua	40	17.7	10.1	23.3	19	10	45.1	79.9	47.9	-30
113	Bolivia	30	13.9	16.0	13.5	15	8	14.4	34.3	62.7	-5
114	Mongolia	44	18.5	13.3	2.2	38	13	27.0	74.9	36.3	-14
116	Honduras	39	16.9	15.8	20.0	10	17	20.7	44.0	53.0	-12
117	Guatemala	51	22.9	15.9	30.9	5	23	16.0	37.4	56.2	2
118	Vanuatu	52	24.7	8.9	26.0 ⁱ	40	20 ^h	..	..	..	..
119	Egypt	55	30.9	7.8	44.4 ⁱ	2	9	3.1	43.9	16.7	18
120	South Africa	56	30.9	43.3	17.6 ^j	13	12	10.7	34.1	..	12
121	Equatorial Guinea	71	38.1	47.7	15.8	56	19	..	..	..	..
123	Gabon	..	..	32.6	..	13	12	..	..	..	..
124	Morocco	61	34.5	8.6	49.3 ^e	20	9	<2	14.3	19.0	35
125	Namibia	60	33.0	45.4	15.0	20	24	34.9	55.8	..	-12
126	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	17.1	..	21	13	..	..	..	..
127	India	58	31.3	16.6	39.0	14	47	34.7	79.9	28.6	-12
128	Solomon Islands	..	..	14.1	..	30	21 ^h	..	..	..	..
129	Myanmar	50	21.9	21.2	10.3	20	35	..	..	..	..
130	Cambodia	81	41.3	28.3	26.4	66	45	34.1	77.7	36.1	5
131	Botswana	94	48.4	69.1	21.1 ^e	5	13	23.5	50.1	..	22
132	Comoros	57	31.2	15.5	43.8 ^e	6	25	..	..	..	..
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	72	38.2	28.0	31.3	57	40	26.3	73.2	38.6	2
134	Bhutan	..	..	18.0	..	38	19	..	..	..	..
135	Pakistan	68	37.1	16.1	51.3	10	38	13.4	65.6	32.6	18
136	Nepal	74	38.7	17.6	51.4	16	48	37.7	82.5	42.0	-5
137	Papua New Guinea	78	40.5	22.4	42.7	61	35 ^h	..	..	37.5	..
138	Ghana	62	35.1	27.7	45.9	21	25	44.8	78.5	39.5	-16
139	Bangladesh	86	44.1	15.9	58.9 ^e	25	48	36.0	82.8	49.8	5
140	Timor-Leste	..	..	25.5	..	48	43	..	..	..	..
141	Sudan	59	32.4	27.0	41.0 ^h	31	17	..	..	..	..
142	Congo	54	30.1	33.6	17.2 ^e	54	14	..	..	..	..
143	Togo	76	39.5	31.0	47.0	49	25	..	..	32.3 ^l	..
144	Uganda	66	36.0	41.6	31.1 ^e	44	23	..	..	55.0	..
145	Zimbabwe	89	45.9	65.9	10.0 ^e	17	13	56.1	83.0	34.9	-1
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
146	Madagascar	63	35.3	27.8	29.4	55	33	61.0	85.1	71.3	-23
147	Swaziland	97	52.9	74.3	20.8	48	10	..	..	40.0	..
148	Cameroon	67	36.2	43.9	32.1	37	21	17.1	50.6	40.2	9
149	Lesotho	91	47.6	67.6	18.6	24	18	36.4	56.1	49.2	9
150	Djibouti	53	29.5	30.6	34.5 ^{e,f}	20	18	..	..	45.1	..
151	Yemen	77	40.3	18.8	51.0 ^e	31	46	15.7	45.2	41.8	19
152	Mauritania	79	40.5	30.5	48.8	44	32	25.9	63.1	46.3	9
153	Haiti	70	38.0	34.4	48.1 ^e	29	17	..	..	65.0 ^l	..
154	Kenya	64	35.4	44.8	26.4	38	20	22.8	58.3	42.0	2
155	Gambia	88	44.7	27.8	62.2 ^{e,f}	18	17	59.3	82.9	64.0	-5
156	Guinea	..	..	30.0	..	49	23	..	..	40.0	..

HDI rank	Human poverty index (HPI-1)		Probability at birth of not surviving to age 40 ^{a,†} (% of cohort) 2000–05	Adult illiteracy rate ^{b,†} (% ages 15 and above) 2003	Population without sustainable access to an improved water source [†] (%) 2002	MDG Children under weight for age [†] (% under age 5) 1995–2003 ^c	MDG Population below income poverty line (%)			HPI-1 rank minus income poverty rank ^d	
	Rank	Value (%)					\$1 a day 1990–2003 ^c	\$2 a day 1990–2003 ^c	National poverty line 1990–2002 ^c		
157	Senegal	87	44.2	26.6	60.7	28	23	26.3	67.8	33.4	14
158	Nigeria	75	38.8	46.0	33.2 ^e	40	29	70.2	90.8	34.1	-19
159	Rwanda	69	37.7	45.5	36.0	27	27	51.7	83.7	51.2	-13
160	Angola	83	41.5	48.1	33.2	50	31	..	..	..	..
161	Eritrea	73	38.7	27.6	43.3 ^{e,f}	43	40	..	..	53.0	..
162	Benin	95	48.4	30.0	66.4	32	23	..	..	33.0	..
163	Côte d'Ivoire	84	41.9	42.3	51.9	16	21	10.8	38.4	36.8	29
164	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	65	35.8	44.4	30.6	27	29	19.9	59.7	35.7	5
165	Malawi	85	43.4	56.3	35.9 ⁱ	33	22	41.7	76.1	65.3	0
166	Zambia	90	46.4	60.1	32.1 ⁱ	45	28	63.7	87.4	72.9	-6
167	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	82	41.4	45.4	34.7	54	31	..	..	..	..
168	Mozambique	96	49.1	50.9	53.5 ^e	58	24	37.9	78.4	69.4	10
169	Burundi	80	40.9	46.3	41.1	21	45	58.4	89.2	..	-10
170	Ethiopia	99	55.3	39.5	58.5 ^e	78	47	26.3	80.7	44.2	23
171	Central African Republic	92	47.8	56.2	51.4	25	24	66.6	84.0	..	-5
172	Guinea-Bissau	93	48.2	42.9	60.4 ^{e,f}	41	25	..	..	48.7	..
173	Chad	100	58.8	45.2	74.5	66	28	..	..	64.0	..
174	Mali	101	60.3	37.3	81.0 ⁱ	52	33	72.3	90.6	63.8	-2
175	Burkina Faso	102	64.2	38.9	87.2 ⁱ	49	34	44.9	81.0	45.3	11
176	Sierra Leone	98	54.9	47.0	70.4	43	27	57.0	74.5	68.0	4
177	Niger	103	64.4	41.4	85.6	54	40	61.4	85.3	63.0 ⁱ	4

NOTES

† Denotes indicators used to calculate the human poverty index (HPI-1). For further details, see *Technical note 1*.

a Data refer to the probability at birth of not surviving to age 40, multiplied by 100.

b Data refer to national literacy estimates from censuses or surveys conducted between 2000 and 2004, unless otherwise noted. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution. For more details, see www.uis.unesco.org/ev.php?ID=4930_201&ID2=DO_TOPIC.

c Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

d Income poverty refers to the share of the population living on less than \$1 a day. All countries with an income poverty rate of less than 2% were given equal rank. The rankings are based on countries for which data are available for both indicators. A positive figure indicates that the country performs better in income poverty than in human poverty, a negative the opposite.

e Estimate produced by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics in July 2002.

f UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2003a. Estimates are based on outdated census or household survey information and should be interpreted with caution.

g UNICEF 2004. Data refer to 2000.

h UNICEF 2004. Data refer to a year or period other than that specified, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.

i Data refer to a year between 1995 and 1999.

j Data refer to a period other than that specified.

k Data refer to year other than that specified.

l Data are from the Secretariat of the Caribbean Community, based on national sources.

SOURCES

Column 1: determined on the basis of the HPI-1 values in column 2.

Column 2: calculated on the basis of data in columns 3–6; see *Technical note 1* for details.

Column 3: UN 2005h.

Column 4: calculated on the basis of data on adult literacy from UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005a.

Columns 5 and 6: UN 2005f.

Columns 7–9: World Bank 2005c.

Column 10: calculated on the basis of data in columns 1 and 7.

HPI-1 ranks for 103 developing countries and areas

1	Uruguay	21	Jamaica	42	Sri Lanka	63	Madagascar	84	Côte d'Ivoire
2	Chile	22	Ecuador	43	Tunisia	64	Kenya	85	Malawi
3	Costa Rica	23	Suriname	44	Mongolia	65	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	86	Bangladesh
4	Barbados	24	Mauritius	45	Cape Verde	66	Uganda	87	Senegal
5	Cuba	25	Dominican Republic	46	Oman	67	Cameroon	88	Gambia
6	Singapore	26	Peru	47	Viet Nam	68	Pakistan	89	Zimbabwe
7	Occupied Palestinian Territories	27	China	48	Algeria	69	Rwanda	90	Zambia
8	Colombia	28	Thailand	49	Fiji	70	Haiti	91	Lesotho
9	Panama	29	Syrian Arab Republic	50	Myanmar	71	Equatorial Guinea	92	Central African Republic
10	Qatar	30	Bolivia	51	Guatemala	72	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	93	Guinea-Bissau
11	Jordan	31	Guyana	52	Vanuatu	73	Eritrea	94	Botswana
12	Saint Lucia	32	Saudi Arabia	53	Djibouti	74	Nepal	95	Benin
13	Mexico	33	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	54	Congo	75	Nigeria	96	Mozambique
14	Venezuela	34	El Salvador	55	Egypt	76	Togo	97	Swaziland
15	Trinidad and Tobago	35	Philippines	56	South Africa	77	Yemen	98	Sierra Leone
16	Malaysia	36	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	57	Comoros	78	Papua New Guinea	99	Ethiopia
17	Paraguay	37	Maldives	58	India	79	Mauritania	100	Chad
18	Lebanon	38	Belize	59	Sudan	80	Burundi	101	Mali
19	Turkey	39	Honduras	60	Namibia	81	Cambodia	102	Burkina Faso
20	Brazil	40	Nicaragua	61	Morocco	82	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	103	Niger
		41	Indonesia	62	Ghana	83	Angola		

Human and income poverty: OECD countries, Eastern Europe and the CIS

HDI rank	Human poverty index (HPI-2) ^a		Probability at birth of not surviving to age 60 ^{b,†} (% of cohort) 2000–05	Population lacking functional literacy skills ^{c,†} (% ages 16–65) 1994–2003	Long-term unemployment [†] (% of labour force) 2003	Population below income poverty line (%)			HPI-2 rank minus income poverty rank ^d	
	Rank	Value (%)				50% of median income [†] 1999–2000 ^e	\$11 a day 1994–95 ^e	\$4 a day 1996–99 ^e		
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
1	Norway	2	7.0	8.4	7.9	0.3	6.4	4.3	..	-1
2	Iceland	..	..	6.8	..	0.4 ^f	..	..	..	..
3	Australia	14	12.8	7.7	17.0 ^g	1.4	14.3	17.6	..	-3
4	Luxembourg	8	11.1	9.7	.. ^h	1.0 ^{f,g}	6.0	0.3	..	6
5	Canada	9	11.3	8.1	14.6	0.8	12.8	7.4	..	-7
6	Sweden	1	6.5	7.2	7.5 ^g	0.9	6.5	6.3	..	-3
7	Switzerland	7	11.0	7.8	15.9	1.1	9.3	..	..	-3
8	Ireland	16	15.2	8.7	22.6 ^g	1.6	12.3	..	..	3
9	Belgium	13	12.4	9.4	18.4 ^{g,j}	3.7	8.0	..	..	7
10	United States	17	15.4	11.8	20.0	0.7	17.0	13.6	..	-1
11	Japan	12	11.7	7.1	.. ^h	1.8	11.8 ^k	..	..	0
12	Netherlands	3	8.2	8.7	10.5 ⁱ	1.2	7.3	7.1	..	-2
13	Finland	4	8.2	9.7	10.4 ⁱ	2.2	5.4	4.8	..	3
14	Denmark	5	8.9	10.4	9.6 ⁱ	1.1	9.2	..	..	-4
15	United Kingdom	15	14.8	8.7	21.8 ⁱ	1.2	12.5	15.7	..	1
16	France	10	11.4	9.8	.. ^h	4.2	8.0	9.9	..	4
17	Austria	..	..	9.1	..	1.4	8.0	..	..	..
18	Italy	18	29.9	7.8	47.0	5.1	12.7	..	..	3
19	New Zealand	..	..	8.9	18.4 ⁱ	0.6	..	..	..	..
20	Germany	6	10.3	8.8	14.4 ⁱ	4.6	8.3	7.3	..	-2
21	Spain	11	11.6	8.7	.. ^h	4.5	10.1	..	..	0
23	Israel	..	..	7.7	..	..	13.5	..	..	..
24	Greece	..	..	9.2	..	5.4	..	..	..	..
26	Slovenia	..	..	11.8	..	..	8.2	..	<1	..
27	Portugal	..	..	10.3	..	2.0	..	..	..	..
31	Czech Republic	..	..	12.1	..	3.9	4.9	..	<1	..
32	Malta	..	..	7.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Hungary	..	..	18.3	..	2.5	6.7	..	<1	..
36	Poland	..	..	15.1	..	9.8	8.6	..	10	..
38	Estonia	..	..	21.7	..	..	12.4	..	18	..
39	Lithuania	..	..	20.6	..	..	..	..	17	..
42	Slovakia	..	..	14.9	..	10.7	7.0	..	8	..
45	Croatia	..	..	13.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Latvia	..	..	21.5	..	..	..	..	28	..
55	Bulgaria	..	..	16.6	..	..	..	..	22	..

HDI rank	Human poverty index (HPI-2) ^a		Probability at birth of not surviving to age 60 ^{b, †} (% of cohort) 2000–05	Population lacking functional literacy skills ^{c, †} (% ages 16–65) 1994–2003	Long-term unemployment [†] (% of labour force) 2003	Population below income poverty line (%)			HPI-2 rank minus income poverty rank ^d
	Rank	Value (%)				50% of median income [†] 1999–2000 ^e	\$11 a day ^e 1994–95 ^e	\$4 a day ^e 1996–99 ^e	
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
59	Macedonia, TFYR	..	..	13.3	..	..	..	..	..
62	Russian Federation	..	..	31.6	..	..	18.8	..	53
64	Romania	..	..	19.0	..	..	8.1	..	23
67	Belarus	..	..	26.7	..	..	..	..	..
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	13.6	..	..	..	..	..
72	Albania	..	..	11.4	..	..	..	..	..
78	Ukraine	..	..	31.0	..	..	..	..	25
80	Kazakhstan	..	..	32.0	..	..	..	..	62
83	Armenia	..	..	18.0	..	..	..	..	..
97	Turkmenistan	..	..	32.0	..	..	..	..	..
100	Georgia	..	..	18.9	..	..	..	..	..
101	Azerbaijan	..	..	24.9	..	..	..	..	..
109	Kyrgyzstan	..	..	26.0	..	..	..	..	88
111	Uzbekistan	..	..	26.3	..	..	..	..	..
115	Moldova, Rep. of	..	..	25.5	..	..	..	..	82
122	Tajikistan	..	..	29.0	..	..	..	..	..

NOTES

This table includes Israel and Malta, which are not Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) member countries, but excludes the Republic of Korea, Mexico and Turkey, which are. For the human poverty index and related indicators for these countries, see table 3.

[†] Denotes indicators used to calculate the human poverty index (HPI-2). For further details, see *Technical note 1*.

^a The human poverty index (HPI-2) is calculated for selected high-income OECD countries only.

^b Data refer to the probability at birth of not surviving to age 60, multiplied by 100.

^c Based on scoring at level 1 on the prose literacy scale of the International Adult Literacy Survey. Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

^d Income poverty refers to the share of the population living on less than 50% of the median adjusted disposable household income. A positive figure indicates that the country performs better in

income poverty than in human poverty, a negative the opposite.

^e Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

^f Data refer to 2002.

^g Based on OECD and Statistics Canada 2000.

^h For purposes of calculating the HPI-2 an estimate of 16.4%, the unweighted average of countries with available data, was applied.

ⁱ Data are based on small sample sizes and should be treated with caution.

^j Data refer to Flanders.

^k Smeeding 1997.

SOURCES

Column 1: determined on the basis of HPI-2 values in column 2.

Column 2: calculated on the basis of data in columns 3–6; see *Technical note 1* for details.

Column 3: calculated on the basis of survival data from UN 2005h.

Column 4: OECD and Statistics Canada 2005, unless otherwise noted.

Column 5: calculated on the basis of data on youth long-term unemployment and labour force from OECD 2005d.

Column 6: LIS 2005.

Column 7: Smeeding, Rainwater and Burtless 2000.

Column 8: Milanovic 2002.

Column 9: calculated on the basis of data in columns 1 and 6.

HPI-2 ranks for 18 selected OECD countries

1	Sweden	7	Switzerland	13	Belgium
2	Norway	8	Luxembourg	14	Australia
3	Netherlands	9	Canada	15	United Kingdom
4	Finland	10	France	16	Ireland
5	Denmark	11	Spain	17	United States
6	Germany	12	Japan	18	Italy

TABLE 5

... to lead a long and healthy life ...

Demographic trends

HDI rank	Total population			Annual population growth rate		Urban population			Population under age 15		Population ages 65 and above		Total fertility rate		
	(millions)			(%)		(% of total) ^a			(% of total)		(% of total)		(births per woman)		
	1975	2003	2015 ^b	1975–2003	2003–15 ^b	1975	2003 ^b	2015 ^b	2003	2015 ^b	2003	2015 ^b	1970–75 ^c	2000–05 ^c	
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
1	Norway	4.0	4.6	4.8	0.5	0.5	68.2	78.6	86.4	19.9	17.5	13.3	17.5	2.2	1.8
2	Iceland	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	86.6	92.8	94.1	22.5	19.4	10.1	14.0	2.8	2.0
3	Australia	13.6	19.7	22.2	1.3	1.0	85.9	91.9	94.9	20.3	17.7	10.7	15.5	2.5	1.7
4	Luxembourg	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.2	73.7	91.8	94.1	19.0	17.6	11.9	14.3	2.0	1.7
5	Canada	23.1	31.6	35.1	1.1	0.9	75.6	80.4	84.0	18.2	15.3	11.1	16.2	2.0	1.5
6	Sweden	8.2	9.0	9.3	0.3	0.3	82.7	83.4	84.3	17.9	16.4	15.0	20.4	1.9	1.6
7	Switzerland	6.3	7.2	7.3	0.5	0.1	55.7	67.6	68.7	17.0	14.1	13.5	19.8	1.8	1.4
8	Ireland	3.2	4.0	4.7	0.8	1.3	53.6	59.9	63.6	20.6	20.2	9.3	12.6	3.8	1.9
9	Belgium	9.8	10.4	10.5	0.2	0.1	94.5	97.2	97.5	17.1	15.5	15.1	19.4	1.9	1.7
10	United States	220.2	292.6	325.7	1.0	0.9	73.7	80.1	83.6	21.1	19.7	10.7	14.1	2.0	2.0
11	Japan	111.5	127.7	128.0	0.5	(.)	56.8	65.5	67.7	14.2	13.3	16.0	26.0	2.1	1.3
12	Netherlands	13.7	16.1	16.8	0.6	0.3	56.9	65.8	71.4	18.4	16.4	11.9	17.5	2.1	1.7
13	Finland	4.7	5.2	5.4	0.4	0.2	58.3	61.0	62.1	17.7	15.8	13.4	20.3	1.6	1.7
14	Denmark	5.1	5.4	5.6	0.2	0.2	82.1	85.4	86.8	18.8	17.0	12.8	18.4	2.0	1.8
15	United Kingdom	55.4	59.3	61.4	0.2	0.3	82.7	89.1	90.2	18.4	16.4	13.8	18.1	2.0	1.7
16	France	52.7	60.0	62.3	0.5	0.3	72.9	76.3	79.0	18.3	17.6	14.5	19.0	2.3	1.9
17	Austria	7.6	8.1	8.3	0.3	0.1	65.3	65.8	67.2	16.0	13.4	14.0	19.6	2.0	1.4
18	Italy	55.4	58.0	57.8	0.2	(.)	65.6	67.4	69.2	14.1	13.2	16.7	23.0	2.3	1.3
19	New Zealand	3.1	3.9	4.3	0.9	0.7	82.8	85.9	87.0	22.0	18.9	10.4	15.0	2.8	2.0
20	Germany	78.7	82.6	82.5	0.2	(.)	81.2	88.1	90.0	14.8	12.9	15.0	20.7	1.6	1.3
21	Spain	35.6	42.1	44.4	0.6	0.4	69.6	76.5	78.1	14.3	15.3	14.5	18.0	2.9	1.3
22	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	4.4	6.9	7.8	1.6	1.0	89.7	100.0	100.0	15.2	12.7	9.8	14.4	2.9	0.9
23	Israel	3.4	6.5	7.8	2.3	1.6	86.6	91.6	92.4	28.0	25.8	8.7	11.5	3.8	2.9
24	Greece	9.0	11.1	11.2	0.7	0.1	55.3	60.9	65.2	14.6	13.5	15.2	19.3	2.3	1.3
25	Singapore	2.3	4.2	4.8	2.2	1.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.7	13.2	6.5	13.3	2.6	1.4
26	Slovenia	1.7	2.0	1.9	0.4	-0.1	42.4	50.8	52.6	14.5	13.0	12.9	18.1	2.2	1.2
27	Portugal	9.1	10.4	10.8	0.5	0.3	27.7	54.6	60.9	16.0	15.1	14.4	18.9	2.7	1.5
28	Korea, Rep. of	35.3	47.5	49.1	1.1	0.3	48.0	80.3	83.0	19.5	13.9	7.0	13.2	4.3	1.2
29	Cyprus	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	45.2	69.2	71.6	20.9	17.2	10.0	14.2	2.5	1.6
30	Barbados	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	40.8	51.7	59.1	19.6	16.7	9.0	11.5	2.7	1.5
31	Czech Republic	10.0	10.2	10.1	0.1	-0.1	63.7	74.3	75.7	15.3	13.4	12.2	18.4	2.2	1.2
32	Malta	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	80.4	91.6	93.7	18.5	15.2	11.1	18.3	2.1	1.5
33	Brunei Darussalam	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.9	2.0	62.0	76.1	82.8	30.3	25.8	2.4	4.3	5.4	2.5
34	Argentina	26.0	38.0	42.7	1.3	1.0	81.0	90.1	92.2	27.1	23.9	8.7	11.1	3.1	2.4
35	Hungary	10.5	10.2	9.8	-0.1	-0.3	52.8	65.2	70.0	16.2	14.0	13.1	17.5	2.1	1.3
36	Poland	34.0	38.6	38.1	0.5	-0.1	55.4	61.9	64.0	17.3	14.3	10.9	14.9	2.3	1.3
37	Chile	10.4	16.0	17.9	1.5	1.0	78.4	87.0	90.2	26.1	20.9	6.6	10.5	3.6	2.0
38	Estonia	1.4	1.3	1.3	-0.2	-0.3	67.6	69.5	71.4	16.2	15.7	13.9	17.4	2.2	1.4
39	Lithuania	3.3	3.5	3.3	0.2	-0.4	55.7	66.8	67.5	18.0	13.8	13.0	16.7	2.3	1.3
40	Qatar	0.2	0.7	1.0	5.2	2.3	84.8	92.0	93.6	23.1	21.8	0.9	2.0	6.8	3.0
41	United Arab Emirates	0.5	4.0	5.6	7.2	2.7	83.6	85.1	87.2	22.8	19.8	0.8	1.4	6.4	2.5
42	Slovakia	4.7	5.4	5.4	0.5	(.)	46.3	57.5	60.8	17.8	14.0	10.1	14.1	2.5	1.2
43	Bahrain	0.3	0.7	0.9	3.4	1.6	85.8	90.0	91.4	27.7	21.7	2.3	4.4	5.9	2.5
44	Kuwait	1.0	2.5	3.4	3.3	2.4	83.8	96.2	96.9	24.8	23.2	1.1	3.1	6.9	2.4
45	Croatia	4.3	4.5	4.5	0.2	-0.1	45.1	59.0	64.6	16.1	13.9	14.2	18.7	2.0	1.3
46	Uruguay	2.8	3.4	3.7	0.7	0.6	83.4	92.5	94.4	24.5	22.4	11.5	13.8	3.0	2.3
47	Costa Rica	2.1	4.2	5.0	2.5	1.5	42.5	60.6	66.8	29.7	23.8	4.7	7.4	4.3	2.3
48	Latvia	2.5	2.3	2.2	-0.2	-0.5	65.4	66.3	66.3	15.9	14.1	14.2	18.3	2.0	1.3
49	Saint Kitts and Nevis	(.)	(.)	(.)	-0.2	1.1	35.0	32.2	32.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Bahamas	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.3	73.4	89.4	91.6	28.9	24.7	4.9	8.2	3.4	2.3
51	Seychelles	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.9	33.3	50.0	53.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
52	Cuba	9.3	11.2	11.4	0.7	0.2	64.2	75.7	78.1	19.9	16.6	8.6	14.4	3.5	1.6
53	Mexico	59.3	104.3	119.1	2.0	1.1	62.8	75.5	78.8	32.1	25.5	4.2	7.1	6.6	2.4

HDI rank	Total population			Annual population growth rate		Urban population			Population under age 15		Population ages 65 and above		Total fertility rate		
	(millions)			(%)		(% of total) ^a			(% of total)		(% of total)		(births per woman)		
	1975	2003	2015 ^b	1975–2003	2003–15 ^b	1975	2003 ^b	2015 ^b	2003	2015 ^b	2003	2015 ^b	1970–75 ^c	2000–05 ^c	
54	Tonga	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	24.4	33.5	38.2	36.5	30.7	4.6	6.9	5.5	3.5
55	Bulgaria	8.7	7.8	7.2	-0.4	-0.8	57.5	69.8	74.0	14.4	13.1	14.3	18.6	2.2	1.2
56	Panama	1.7	3.1	3.8	2.1	1.6	49.0	57.2	61.7	30.9	27.2	4.8	7.5	4.9	2.7
57	Trinidad and Tobago	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.3	63.0	75.4	79.7	22.7	20.2	5.9	9.9	3.5	1.6
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
58	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2.4	5.6	7.0	3.0	1.8	60.9	86.2	89.0	30.8	28.9	2.9	5.6	7.6	3.0
59	Macedonia, TFYR	1.7	2.0	2.1	0.7	0.1	50.6	59.6	62.0	20.6	16.6	8.8	12.9	3.0	1.5
60	Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.2	34.2	37.8	43.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
61	Malaysia	12.3	24.4	29.6	2.5	1.6	37.7	63.8	71.0	33.0	27.2	3.5	6.1	5.2	2.9
62	Russian Federation	134.2	144.6	136.7	0.3	-0.5	66.4	73.3	74.3	16.2	16.4	11.5	13.3	2.0	1.3
63	Brazil	108.1	181.4	209.4	1.8	1.2	61.2	83.0	88.4	28.4	25.4	4.9	7.8	4.7	2.3
64	Romania	21.2	21.9	20.9	0.1	-0.4	42.8	54.6	56.4	16.5	14.4	12.1	15.5	2.6	1.3
65	Mauritius	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.8	43.4	43.3	47.3	25.1	21.3	5.4	8.3	3.2	2.0
66	Grenada	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.3	32.6	40.7	49.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
67	Belarus	9.4	9.9	9.2	0.2	-0.6	50.3	70.9	75.2	16.4	14.5	12.5	13.5	2.3	1.2
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.7	3.9	3.9	0.2	-0.1	31.3	44.4	51.1	17.4	14.0	10.3	16.7	2.6	1.3
69	Colombia	25.4	44.2	52.1	2.0	1.4	60.0	76.4	81.3	31.8	26.8	4.2	6.5	5.0	2.6
70	Dominica	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	55.3	72.0	76.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
71	Oman	0.9	2.5	3.2	3.6	1.9	19.6	77.6	82.6	35.2	30.6	1.8	3.4	7.2	3.8
72	Albania	2.4	3.1	3.3	0.9	0.6	32.7	43.8	51.2	28.3	23.1	6.3	9.9	4.7	2.3
73	Thailand	41.3	63.1	69.1	1.5	0.7	23.8	32.0	36.7	24.5	21.2	5.4	9.3	5.0	1.9
74	Samoa (Western)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	21.1	22.3	24.7	41.0	34.2	3.7	5.0	5.7	4.4
75	Venezuela	12.7	25.8	31.3	2.5	1.6	75.8	87.6	90.0	32.1	27.8	4.0	6.8	4.9	2.7
76	Saint Lucia	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.8	23.6	30.5	36.8	29.9	25.4	6.1	7.3	5.7	2.2
77	Saudi Arabia	7.3	23.3	30.8	4.2	2.3	58.3	87.6	91.1	38.2	32.3	2.1	3.5	7.3	4.1
78	Ukraine	49.0	47.5	41.8	-0.1	-1.1	58.3	67.3	68.9	16.0	13.5	13.1	16.4	2.2	1.1
79	Peru	15.2	27.2	32.2	2.1	1.4	61.5	73.9	78.0	33.2	27.9	4.1	6.5	6.0	2.9
80	Kazakhstan	14.1	14.9	14.9	0.2	(.)	52.2	55.9	58.2	24.8	21.3	6.6	8.0	3.5	2.0
81	Lebanon	2.7	3.5	4.0	1.0	1.0	67.0	87.5	90.1	29.5	24.4	5.9	7.7	4.8	2.3
82	Ecuador	6.9	12.9	15.1	2.2	1.4	42.4	61.8	67.6	33.2	28.1	4.6	7.3	6.0	2.8
83	Armenia	2.8	3.0	3.0	0.3	-0.2	63.0	64.5	64.2	22.8	17.4	9.6	11.0	3.0	1.3
84	Philippines	42.0	80.2	96.8	2.3	1.6	35.6	61.0	69.2	36.1	30.0	3.0	4.9	6.0	3.2
85	China	927.8 ^d	1,300.0 ^d	1,393.0 ^d	1.2 ^d	0.6 ^d	17.4	38.6	49.5	22.7	18.5	5.9	9.6	4.9	1.7
86	Suriname	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	49.5	76.0	81.6	30.9	26.7	5.1	7.2	5.3	2.6
87	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	27.0	58.2	68.6	30.5	26.5	5.5	7.1	5.5	2.3
88	Paraguay	2.7	5.9	7.6	2.8	2.2	39.0	57.2	64.3	38.4	33.9	3.0	4.3	5.7	3.9
89	Tunisia	5.7	9.9	11.1	2.0	1.0	49.9	63.7	68.1	27.5	21.9	5.0	6.8	6.2	2.0
90	Jordan	1.9	5.4	7.0	3.7	2.1	57.8	79.1	81.1	38.0	31.7	2.3	4.0	7.8	3.5
91	Belize	0.1	0.3	0.3	2.4	1.8	50.2	48.4	51.8	37.9	31.2	3.5	4.7	6.3	3.2
92	Fiji	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.7	36.7	51.7	60.1	32.3	27.6	2.9	5.4	4.2	2.9
93	Sri Lanka	14.0	20.4	22.3	1.3	0.7	22.0	21.1	22.5	24.8	21.4	5.8	9.3	4.1	2.0
94	Turkey	41.2	71.3	82.6	2.0	1.2	41.6	66.3	71.9	29.7	25.8	4.3	6.2	5.3	2.5
95	Dominican Republic	5.1	8.6	10.1	1.9	1.3	45.7	59.3	64.6	33.6	29.5	3.2	5.3	5.6	2.7
96	Maldives	0.1	0.3	0.4	2.9	2.4	18.1	28.8	35.2	42.0	35.7	2.7	3.3	7.0	4.3
97	Turkmenistan	2.5	4.7	5.5	2.2	1.3	47.6	45.4	50.0	33.5	27.0	3.8	4.4	6.2	2.8
98	Jamaica	2.0	2.6	2.7	1.0	0.4	44.1	52.2	54.2	32.1	26.7	6.6	8.2	5.0	2.4
99	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	33.3	68.2	79.9	2.6	1.3	45.8	66.6	73.9	31.0	25.6	3.7	4.9	6.4	2.1
100	Georgia	4.9	4.6	4.2	-0.3	-0.7	49.5	52.0	51.6	20.0	15.8	11.5	14.4	2.6	1.5
101	Azerbaijan	5.7	8.3	9.1	1.3	0.7	51.5	50.1	51.3	27.9	21.2	5.5	6.7	4.3	1.9
102	Occupied Palestinian Territories	1.3	3.5	5.0	3.6	3.0	59.6	71.1	75.6	46.0	41.6	2.7	3.0	7.7	5.6
103	Algeria	16.0	31.9	38.1	2.5	1.5	40.3	58.8	65.3	31.2	26.7	3.6	5.0	7.4	2.5
104	El Salvador	4.1	6.6	8.0	1.7	1.6	41.5	59.4	64.2	34.7	29.8	4.4	6.2	6.1	2.9
105	Cape Verde	0.3	0.5	0.6	2.0	2.2	21.4	55.9	64.8	40.7	35.6	3.7	3.3	7.0	3.8
106	Syrian Arab Republic	7.5	18.1	23.8	3.1	2.3	45.1	50.2	52.4	38.0	33.2	2.5	3.6	7.5	3.5

TABLE
5

Demographic trends

HDI rank	Total population			Annual population growth rate		Urban population			Population under age 15		Population ages 65 and above		Total fertility rate		
	(millions)			(%)		(% of total) ^a			(% of total)		(% of total)		(births per woman)		
	1975	2003	2015 ^b	1975–2003	2003–15 ^b	1975	2003 ^b	2015 ^b	2003	2015 ^b	2003	2015 ^b	1970–75 ^c	2000–05 ^c	
107	Guyana	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.1	-0.1	30.0	37.6	44.2	29.8	24.8	4.4	6.6	4.9	2.3
108	Viet Nam	48.0	82.0	95.0	1.9	1.2	18.9	25.8	32.4	31.1	25.0	4.6	5.6	6.7	2.3
109	Kyrgyzstan	3.3	5.1	5.9	1.6	1.1	37.9	34.0	35.4	32.8	27.5	5.0	5.5	4.7	2.7
110	Indonesia	134.4	217.4	246.8	1.7	1.1	19.3	45.5	57.8	29.0	25.2	4.2	6.4	5.2	2.4
111	Uzbekistan	14.0	25.8	30.7	2.2	1.4	39.1	36.7	37.0	34.8	28.3	3.8	4.4	6.3	2.7
112	Nicaragua	2.6	5.3	6.6	2.5	1.9	48.9	57.3	62.8	40.2	33.4	2.7	3.9	6.8	3.3
113	Bolivia	4.8	8.8	10.9	2.2	1.7	41.3	63.4	69.0	38.8	33.5	3.6	5.2	6.5	4.0
114	Mongolia	1.4	2.6	3.0	2.1	1.2	48.7	56.8	59.5	32.2	26.3	3.1	4.1	7.3	2.4
115	Moldova, Rep. of	3.8	4.2	4.1	0.3	-0.2	35.8	46.1	50.0	20.0	15.2	8.4	10.9	2.6	1.2
116	Honduras	3.0	6.9	8.8	3.0	2.0	32.1	45.6	51.3	40.3	33.8	3.1	4.5	7.1	3.7
117	Guatemala	6.2	12.0	15.9	2.4	2.3	36.7	46.3	51.9	43.6	39.7	3.5	4.7	6.2	4.6
118	Vanuatu	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.5	1.8	15.7	22.9	28.6	40.8	35.5	2.6	4.0	6.1	4.2
119	Egypt	39.3	71.3	88.2	2.1	1.8	43.5	42.2	44.9	34.3	31.4	3.8	5.5	5.7	3.3
120	South Africa	25.9	46.9	47.9	2.1	0.2	48.0	56.9	62.7	32.9	30.2	3.2	6.1	5.5	2.8
121	Equatorial Guinea	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.7	2.2	27.1	48.0	58.2	44.2	45.6	3.2	3.8	5.7	5.9
122	Tajikistan	3.4	6.4	7.6	2.2	1.5	35.5	24.8	24.4	40.4	33.0	3.0	3.5	6.8	3.8
123	Gabon	0.6	1.3	1.6	2.9	1.5	40.0	83.7	89.1	40.9	35.5	3.8	4.4	5.3	4.0
124	Morocco	17.3	30.6	36.2	2.0	1.4	37.8	57.4	64.8	31.9	28.4	3.9	5.2	6.9	2.8
125	Namibia	0.9	2.0	2.2	2.9	1.0	20.6	32.4	39.8	42.6	34.7	2.8	4.2	6.6	4.0
126	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.1	2.1	27.3	37.8	40.3	40.1	36.4	3.5	3.4	6.5	4.1
127	India	620.7	1,070.8	1,260.4	1.9	1.4	21.3	28.3	32.2	32.9	28.0	4.1	6.2	5.4	3.1
128	Solomon Islands	0.2	0.5	0.6	3.1	2.3	9.1	16.5	20.9	41.3	36.4	1.8	2.8	7.2	4.3
129	Myanmar	30.1	49.5	55.0	1.8	0.9	23.9	29.5	37.6	30.8	23.6	4.0	6.4	5.8	2.5
130	Cambodia	7.1	13.5	17.1	2.3	1.9	10.3	18.6	26.1	38.3	34.1	2.8	4.4	5.5	4.1
131	Botswana	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.5	-0.4	12.8	51.6	57.5	38.2	34.7	2.6	4.8	6.8	3.2
132	Comoros	0.3	0.8	1.0	3.1	2.5	21.2	35.0	43.0	42.4	38.5	2.1	3.1	7.1	4.9
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3.0	5.7	7.3	2.2	2.1	11.1	20.7	27.4	41.7	37.1	2.9	3.7	6.2	4.8
134	Bhutan	1.2	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.2	3.5	8.5	12.6	39.5	34.7	3.6	5.1	5.9	4.4
135	Pakistan	68.3	151.8	193.4	2.9	2.0	26.4	34.1	39.5	39.5	34.1	3.0	4.2	6.6	4.3
136	Nepal	13.5	26.1	32.7	2.3	1.9	5.0	15.0	20.5	39.9	33.9	2.9	4.2	5.8	3.7
137	Papua New Guinea	2.9	5.7	7.0	2.4	1.8	11.9	13.2	14.5	41.0	34.0	1.8	2.7	6.1	4.1
138	Ghana	10.2	21.2	26.6	2.6	1.9	30.1	45.4	51.1	39.9	35.2	2.8	4.3	6.7	4.4
139	Bangladesh	73.2	136.6	168.2	2.2	1.7	9.9	24.3	29.6	36.3	31.4	2.8	4.2	6.2	3.2
140	Timor-Leste	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.7	4.9	8.9	7.7	9.5	42.5	46.7	2.2	3.0	6.2	7.8
141	Sudan	17.1	34.9	44.0	2.6	1.9	18.9	38.9	49.3	39.7	35.6	2.8	4.3	6.7	4.4
142	Congo	1.5	3.8	5.4	3.2	3.1	34.8	53.5	59.3	46.9	47.4	2.4	2.7	6.3	6.3
143	Togo	2.4	5.8	7.8	3.1	2.5	16.3	35.2	43.3	43.9	40.2	2.5	3.4	7.1	5.4
144	Uganda	10.8	26.9	41.9	3.3	3.7	8.3	12.3	14.2	50.4	50.8	2.1	2.2	7.1	7.1
145	Zimbabwe	6.2	12.9	13.8	2.6	0.6	19.6	35.0	41.4	41.0	36.6	2.9	4.1	7.7	3.6
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
146	Madagascar	7.9	17.6	23.8	2.9	2.5	16.4	26.6	30.7	44.4	40.7	2.5	3.3	6.7	5.4
147	Swaziland	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.4	-0.3	14.0	23.6	27.0	42.1	37.2	2.7	4.6	6.9	4.0
148	Cameroon	7.6	15.7	19.0	2.6	1.6	26.9	51.4	59.9	41.9	37.2	2.9	3.9	6.3	4.6
149	Lesotho	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	-0.3	10.8	18.0	21.0	39.3	36.6	4.2	5.8	5.7	3.6
150	Djibouti	0.2	0.8	0.9	4.4	1.6	61.6	83.6	87.6	42.1	37.3	2.2	3.4	7.2	5.1
151	Yemen	7.0	19.7	28.5	3.7	3.1	14.8	25.7	31.3	47.1	43.4	1.8	2.4	8.5	6.2
152	Mauritania	1.4	2.9	4.0	2.5	2.7	20.3	61.7	73.9	43.1	41.7	2.7	3.4	6.5	5.8
153	Haiti	4.9	8.3	9.8	1.9	1.4	21.7	37.5	45.5	38.6	34.9	3.2	4.5	5.8	4.0
154	Kenya	13.5	32.7	44.2	3.2	2.5	12.9	39.3	51.8	43.1	42.6	2.3	2.8	8.0	5.0
155	Gambia	0.6	1.4	1.9	3.4	2.3	17.0	26.2	27.8	40.6	36.8	2.9	4.4	6.5	4.7
156	Guinea	4.2	9.0	11.9	2.7	2.3	16.3	34.9	44.2	43.9	42.0	2.8	3.9	6.9	5.9
157	Senegal	5.3	11.1	14.5	2.7	2.2	34.2	49.6	57.9	43.4	38.8	2.5	3.4	7.0	5.0
158	Nigeria	58.9	125.9	160.9	2.7	2.0	23.4	46.6	55.5	44.7	41.3	2.4	3.2	6.9	5.8
159	Rwanda	4.4	8.8	11.3	2.5	2.1	4.0	18.5	40.5	44.9	41.6	1.9	2.6	8.3	5.7

HDI rank	Total population			Annual population growth rate		Urban population			Population under age 15		Population ages 65 and above		Total fertility rate	
	(millions)			(%)		(% of total) ^a			(% of total)		(% of total)		(births per woman)	
	1975	2003	2015 ^b	1975–2003	2003–15 ^b	1975	2003 ^b	2015 ^b	2003	2015 ^b	2003	2015 ^b	1970–75 ^c	2000–05 ^c
160 Angola	6.8	15.0	20.9	2.8	2.8	17.4	35.7	44.9	46.7	45.5	2.0	2.4	7.2	6.8
161 Eritrea	2.1	4.1	5.8	2.4	3.0	12.7	20.0	26.5	44.9	42.6	1.9	2.6	6.5	5.5
162 Benin	3.2	7.9	11.2	3.2	2.9	21.9	44.6	53.5	44.8	42.0	2.2	3.0	7.1	5.9
163 Côte d'Ivoire	6.6	17.6	21.6	3.5	1.7	32.1	44.9	51.0	42.4	38.2	2.4	3.7	7.4	5.1
164 Tanzania, U. Rep. of	16.0	36.9	45.6	3.0	1.8	10.1	35.4	46.8	43.2	38.9	2.5	3.7	6.8	5.0
165 Malawi	5.2	12.3	16.0	3.1	2.2	7.7	16.3	22.2	47.1	44.9	2.4	3.2	7.4	6.1
166 Zambia	5.2	11.3	13.8	2.8	1.7	34.8	35.9	40.8	46.1	43.7	2.4	3.2	7.8	5.7
167 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	23.9	54.2	78.0	2.9	3.0	29.5	31.8	39.7	47.1	48.0	2.2	2.6	6.5	6.7
168 Mozambique	10.6	19.1	23.5	2.1	1.8	8.7	35.6	48.5	44.1	41.6	2.7	3.6	6.6	5.5
169 Burundi	3.7	7.0	10.6	2.3	3.4	3.2	10.0	14.6	46.2	46.4	2.3	2.5	6.8	6.8
170 Ethiopia	34.1	73.8	97.2	2.8	2.3	9.5	15.7	19.8	45.0	41.7	2.3	3.2	6.8	5.9
171 Central African Republic	2.1	3.9	4.6	2.3	1.4	33.7	42.7	50.3	43.2	40.6	3.3	4.0	5.7	5.0
172 Guinea-Bissau	0.7	1.5	2.1	3.0	3.0	16.0	34.0	43.5	47.2	48.0	2.5	2.8	7.1	7.1
173 Chad	4.2	9.1	12.8	2.8	2.8	15.6	25.0	31.1	47.1	47.7	2.5	2.7	6.7	6.7
174 Mali	6.2	12.7	18.1	2.6	2.9	16.2	32.3	40.9	48.3	46.7	2.2	2.4	7.6	6.9
175 Burkina Faso	5.9	12.4	17.7	2.6	2.9	6.3	17.8	23.2	47.7	45.7	2.3	2.6	7.8	6.7
176 Sierra Leone	2.9	5.1	6.9	2.0	2.5	21.4	38.8	47.6	42.8	42.8	2.6	3.3	6.5	6.5
177 Niger	5.3	13.1	19.3	3.2	3.3	10.6	22.2	29.7	49.0	47.9	1.6	2.0	8.1	7.9
Developing countries	2,967.1 T	5,022.4 T	5,885.6 T	1.9	1.3	26.4	42.0	48.6	31.6	28.0	4.3	6.5	5.5	2.9
Least developed countries	355.2 T	723.2 T	950.1 T	2.5	2.3	14.8	26.7	33.5	42.2	39.5	2.6	3.5	6.6	5.0
Arab States	144.6 T	303.9 T	386.0 T	2.7	2.0	41.7	54.7	59.1	36.3	32.5	3.1	4.4	6.7	3.7
East Asia and the Pacific	1,310.4 T	1,928.1 T	2,108.9 T	1.4	0.7	20.4	41.0	51.0	24.9	20.7	5.4	8.7	5.0	1.9
Latin America and the Caribbean	318.4 T	540.7 T	628.3 T	1.9	1.3	61.1	76.7	80.9	30.8	26.5	4.9	7.5	5.1	2.5
South Asia	838.7 T	1,503.4 T	1,801.4 T	2.1	1.5	21.3	29.8	34.2	34.1	29.3	3.8	5.7	5.6	3.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	313.1 T	674.2 T	877.4 T	2.7	2.2	21.0	35.6	42.4	44.0	42.0	2.5	3.3	6.8	5.5
Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS	366.6 T	406.3 T	396.8 T	0.4	-0.2	56.8	62.9	63.8	19.1	17.3	10.6	12.9	2.5	1.5
OECD	925.7 T	1,157.3 T	1,233.6 T	0.8	0.5	67.2	75.9	78.9	19.8	17.8	11.6	16.1	2.6	1.8
High-income OECD	765.9 T	917.4 T	968.5 T	0.6	0.5	69.9	77.5	80.4	17.9	16.4	13.0	18.0	2.2	1.6
High human development	972.2 T	1,211.5 T	1,289.2 T	0.8	0.5	68.7	77.2	80.1	19.6	17.6	11.7	16.2	2.5	1.7
Medium human development	2,678.2 T	4,205.8 T	4,753.6 T	1.6	1.0	27.9	42.2	48.6	29.2	25.3	4.9	7.2	5.0	2.5
Low human development	359.5 T	788.7 T	1,038.5 T	2.8	2.3	18.2	34.0	41.7	44.9	42.6	2.4	3.1	7.0	5.8
High income	781.8 T	948.3 T	1,005.6 T	0.7	0.5	70.1	78.0	80.8	18.0	16.5	12.8	17.7	2.2	1.7
Middle income	1,849.6 T	2,748.6 T	3,028.6 T	1.4	0.8	34.8	52.9	60.7	25.9	22.3	5.8	8.6	4.5	2.1
Low income	1,440.9 T	2,614.5 T	3,182.5 T	2.1	1.6	20.7	30.2	35.7	37.2	33.3	3.4	4.9	6.0	3.9
World	4,073.7 T ^e	6,313.8 T ^e	7,219.4 T ^e	1.6	1.1	37.2	48.3	53.5	28.9	25.9	6.0	8.4	4.5	2.6

NOTES

- a** Because data are based on national definitions of what constitutes a city or metropolitan area, cross-country comparisons should be made with caution.
- b** Data refer to medium-variant projections.
- c** Data refer to estimates for the period specified.
- d** Population estimates include Taiwan, province of China.
- e** Data refer to the total world population according to UN 2005h. The total population of the 177 countries included in the main indicator tables was estimated to be 4,068.1 million in 1975, 6,305.6 million in 2003 and projected to be 7,210.3 in 2015.

SOURCES

- Columns 1-3, 13 and 14:** UN 2005h.
- Columns 4 and 5:** calculated on the basis of columns 1 and 2.
- Columns 6-8:** UN 2004.
- Columns 9 and 10:** calculated on the basis of data on population under age 15 and total population from UN 2005h.
- Columns 11 and 12:** calculated on the basis of data on population ages 65 and above and total population from UN 2005h.

TABLE 6

... to lead a long and healthy life ...

Commitment to health: resources, access and services

HDI rank	Health expenditure			One-year-olds fully immunized	MDG	Children with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding	Contraceptive prevalence rate ^a	MDG	Physicians
	Public (% of GDP) 2002	Private (% of GDP) 2002	Per capita (PPP US\$) 2002	Against tuberculosis (%) 2003	Against measles (%) 2003	(% under age 5) 1994–2003 ^b	(%) 1995–2003 ^b	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%) 1995–2003 ^b	(per 100,000 people) 1990–2004 ^b
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
1 Norway	8.0	1.6	3,409	..	84	..	74	100 ^c	356
2 Iceland	8.3	1.6	2,802	..	93	..	..	..	347
3 Australia	6.5	3.0	2,699	..	93	..	76	100	249
4 Luxembourg	5.3	0.9	3,066	..	91	..	..	100 ^c	255
5 Canada	6.7	2.9	2,931	..	95	..	75	98	209
6 Sweden	7.8	1.4	2,512	16 ^d	94	..	78	100 ^c	305
7 Switzerland	6.5	4.7	3,446	..	82	..	82	..	352
8 Ireland	5.5	1.8	2,367	90	78	..	..	100	237
9 Belgium	6.5	2.6	2,515	..	75	..	78	100 ^c	418
10 United States	6.6	8.0	5,274	..	93	..	76	99	549
11 Japan	6.5	1.4	2,133	..	99	..	56	100	201
12 Netherlands	5.8	3.0	2,564	..	96	..	79	100	329
13 Finland	5.5	1.8	1,943	98	97	..	77	100 ^c	311
14 Denmark	7.3	1.5	2,583	..	96	..	78	100 ^c	366
15 United Kingdom	6.4	1.3	2,160	..	80	..	84 ^e	99	166
16 France	7.4	2.3	2,736	85	86	..	75	99 ^c	329
17 Austria	5.4	2.3	2,220	..	79	..	51	100 ^c	324
18 Italy	6.4	2.1	2,166	..	83	..	60	..	606
19 New Zealand	6.6	1.9	1,857	..	85	..	75	100	223
20 Germany	8.6	2.3	2,817	..	92	..	75	100 ^c	362
21 Spain	5.4	2.2	1,640	..	97	..	81	..	320
22 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	..	..
23 Israel	6.0	3.1	1,890	..	95	..	68	99 ^c	391
24 Greece	5.0	4.5	1,814	88	88	..	..	..	440
25 Singapore	1.3	3.0	1,105	97	88	..	62	100	140
26 Slovenia	6.2	2.1	1,547	98	94	..	74	100 ^c	219
27 Portugal	6.6	2.7	1,702	81	96	..	66	100	324
28 Korea, Rep. of	2.6	2.4	982	87	96	..	81	100	181
29 Cyprus	2.9	4.1	883	..	86	..	..	100 ^c	298
30 Barbados	4.7	2.2	1,018	..	90	..	55	91	121
31 Czech Republic	6.4	0.6	1,118	98	99	..	72	99	343
32 Malta	7.0	2.7	965	..	90	..	..	98 ^c	293
33 Brunei Darussalam	2.7	0.8	653	99	99	..	..	99	101
34 Argentina	4.5	4.4	956	99	97	..	..	99	301
35 Hungary	5.5	2.3	1,078	99	99	..	77	..	316
36 Poland	4.4	1.7	657	94	97	..	49	99 ^c	220
37 Chile	2.6	3.2	642	94	99	..	..	100	109
38 Estonia	3.9	1.2	604	99	95	..	70	..	316
39 Lithuania	4.3	1.6	549	99	98	..	47	..	403
40 Qatar	2.4	0.7	894	99	93	..	43	98	221
41 United Arab Emirates	2.3	0.8	750	98	94	..	28	96	202
42 Slovakia	5.3	0.6	723	98	99	..	74	..	325
43 Bahrain	3.2	1.2	792	..	100	..	62	98	160
44 Kuwait	2.9	0.9	552	..	97	..	50	98	153
45 Croatia	5.9	1.4	630	98	95	..	..	100	237
46 Uruguay	2.9	7.1	805	99	95	..	..	100	365
47 Costa Rica	6.1	3.2	743	87	89	..	80	98	173
48 Latvia	3.3	1.8	477	99	99	..	48	100	291
49 Saint Kitts and Nevis	3.4	2.1	667	99	98	..	41	99	118
50 Bahamas	3.4	3.5	1,074	..	90	..	62	99 ^c	106
51 Seychelles	3.9	1.3	557	99	99	..	..	..	132
52 Cuba	6.5	1.0	236	99	99	..	73	100	591
53 Mexico	2.7	3.4	550	99	96	..	68	86	171

HDI rank	Health expenditure			MDG One-year-olds fully immunized		Children with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding (% under age 5) 1994–2003 ^b	Contraceptive prevalence rate ^a (%) 1995–2003 ^b	MDG Births attended by skilled health personnel (%) 1995–2003 ^b	Physicians (per 100,000 people) 1990–2004 ^b
	Public (% of GDP)	Private (% of GDP)	Per capita (PPP US\$)	Against tuberculosis (%) 2003	Against measles (%) 2003				
	2002	2002	2002	2003	2003				
54 Tonga	5.1	1.8	292	99	99	..	..	92	34
55 Bulgaria	4.0	3.4	499	98	96	..	42	..	338
56 Panama	6.4	2.5	576	87	83	..	58	90	168
57 Trinidad and Tobago	1.4	2.3	428	..	88	31	38	96	79
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
58 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1.6	1.7	222	99	91	..	45	94	129
59 Macedonia, TFYR	..	..	..	..	96	..	..	..	..
60 Antigua and Barbuda	3.3	1.5	527	..	99	..	53	100	17
61 Malaysia	2.0	1.8	349	99	92	..	55	97	70
62 Russian Federation	3.5	2.7	535	97	96	..	73	99	417
63 Brazil	3.6	4.3	611	99	99	28	77	88	206
64 Romania	4.2	2.1	469	99	97	..	64	98	189
65 Mauritius	2.2	0.7	317	92	94	..	75	99	85
66 Grenada	4.0	1.7	465	..	99	..	54	99	50
67 Belarus	4.7	1.7	583	99	99	..	50	100	450
68 Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.6	4.6	322	94	84	23	48	100	134
69 Colombia	6.7	1.4	536	96	92	44	77	86	135
70 Dominica	4.6	1.8	310	99	99	42	50	100	49
71 Oman	2.8	0.6	379	98	98	..	24	95	126
72 Albania	2.4	3.7	302	95	93	51	75	94	139
73 Thailand	3.1	1.3	321	99	94	..	72	99	30
74 Samoa (Western)	4.7	1.5	238	73	99	..	..	100	70
75 Venezuela	2.3	2.6	272	91	82	51	49	94	194
76 Saint Lucia	3.4	1.6	306	95	90	..	47	100	518
77 Saudi Arabia	3.3	1.0	534	94	96	..	32	91	140
78 Ukraine	3.3	1.4	210	98	99	..	68	100	297
79 Peru	2.2	2.2	226	94	95	46	69	59	117
80 Kazakhstan	1.9	1.6	261	99	99	22	66	99	330
81 Lebanon	3.5	8.0	697	..	96	..	61	89	325
82 Ecuador	1.7	3.1	197	99	99	..	66	69	148
83 Armenia	1.3	4.5	232	92	94	48	61	97	353
84 Philippines	1.1	1.8	153	91	80	37	49	60	116
85 China	2.0	3.8	261	93	84	..	84	97	164
86 Suriname	3.6	5.0	385	..	71	43	42	85	45
87 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3.9	2.0	340	87	94	..	58	100	88
88 Paraguay	3.2	5.2	343	70	91	..	73	71	117
89 Tunisia	2.9	2.9	415	93	90	..	63	90	70
90 Jordan	4.3	5.0	418	67	96	..	56	100	205
91 Belize	2.5	2.7	300	99	96	..	47	83	105
92 Fiji	2.7	1.5	240	99	91	..	41	100	34
93 Sri Lanka	1.8	1.9	131	99	99	..	70	97	43
94 Turkey	4.3	2.2	420	89	75	19	64	81	124
95 Dominican Republic	2.2	3.9	295	90	79	53	70	99	188
96 Maldives	5.1	0.7	307	98	96	..	42	70	78
97 Turkmenistan	3.0	1.3	182	99	97	..	62	97	317
98 Jamaica	3.4	2.6	234	88	78	21	66	95	85
99 Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2.9	3.1	432	99	99	..	73	90	105
100 Georgia	1.0	2.8	123	87	73	..	41	96	391
101 Azerbaijan	0.8	2.9	120	99	98	40	55	84	354
102 Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	99	..	..	..	97	84
103 Algeria	3.2	1.1	182	98	84	..	64	92	85
104 El Salvador	3.6	4.4	372	90	99	..	67	69	124
105 Cape Verde	3.8	1.2	193	78	68	..	53	89	17
106 Syrian Arab Republic	2.3	2.8	109	99	98	..	40	76 ^c	140

TABLE
6

Commitment to health: resources, access and services

HDI rank	Health expenditure			MDG One-year-olds fully immunized		Children with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding (% under age 5)	Contraceptive prevalence rate ^a (%)	MDG Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	Physicians (per 100,000 people)
	Public (% of GDP)	Private (% of GDP)	Per capita (PPP US\$)	Against tuberculosis (%)	Against measles (%)				
	2002	2002	2002	2003	2003	1994–2003 ^b	1995–2003 ^b	1995–2003 ^b	1990–2004 ^b
107 Guyana	4.3	1.3	227	95	89	40	37	86	48
108 Viet Nam	1.5	3.7	148	98	93	24	79	85	53
109 Kyrgyzstan	2.2	2.1	117	99	99	16	60	98	268
110 Indonesia	1.2	2.0	110	82	72	61	60	68	16
111 Uzbekistan	2.5	3.0	143	98	99	33	68	96	289
112 Nicaragua	3.9	4.0	206	94	93	49	69	67	164
113 Bolivia	4.2	2.8	179	94	64	59	53	65	73
114 Mongolia	4.6	2.0	128	98	98	66	67	99	267
115 Moldova, Rep. of	4.1	2.9	151	98	96	52	62	99	269
116 Honduras	3.2	3.0	156	91	95	..	62	56	83
117 Guatemala	2.3	2.5	199	97	75	22	43	41	90
118 Vanuatu	2.8	1.0	121	63	48	..	..	89	11
119 Egypt	1.8	3.1	192	98	98	29	60	69	212
120 South Africa	3.5	5.2	689	97	83	37	56	84	69
121 Equatorial Guinea	1.3	0.5	139	73	51	36	..	65	25
122 Tajikistan	0.9	2.4	47	99	89	29	34	71	218
123 Gabon	1.8	2.5	248	89	55	44	33	86	29
124 Morocco	1.5	3.1	186	92	90	..	50	40	48
125 Namibia	4.7	2.0	331	92	70	39	29	78	30
126 São Tomé and Príncipe	9.7	1.4	108	99	87	44	29	79	47
127 India	1.3	4.8	96	81	67	22	48 ^f	43	51
128 Solomon Islands	4.5	0.3	83	76	78	..	..	85	13
129 Myanmar	0.4	1.8	30	79	75	48	37	56	30
130 Cambodia	2.1	9.9	192	76	65	..	24	32	16
131 Botswana	3.7	2.3	387	99	90	7	40	94	29
132 Comoros	1.7	1.2	27	75	63	31	26	62	7
133 Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1.5	1.4	49	65	42	37	32	19	59
134 Bhutan	4.1	0.4	76	93	88	..	19	24	5
135 Pakistan	1.1	2.1	62	82	61	33 ^c	28	23	66
136 Nepal	1.4	3.8	64	91	75	43	39	11	5
137 Papua New Guinea	3.8	0.5	136	60	49	..	26	53	5
138 Ghana	2.3	3.3	73	92	80	24	25	44	9
139 Bangladesh	0.8	2.3	54	95	77	35	58	14	23
140 Timor-Leste	6.2	3.5	195	80	60	..	10	24	..
141 Sudan	1.0	3.9	58	53	57	38	10	86 ^e	16
142 Congo	1.5	0.7	25	60	50	..	..	..	25
143 Togo	1.1	9.4	163	84	58	25	26	49	6
144 Uganda	2.1	5.3	77	96	82	29	23	39	5
145 Zimbabwe	4.4	4.1	152	92	80	80	54	73	6
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
146 Madagascar	1.2	0.9	18	72	55	47	27	46	9
147 Swaziland	3.6	2.4	309	97	94	24	28	70	18
148 Cameroon	1.2	3.4	68	82	61	33	19	60	7
149 Lesotho	5.3	0.9	119	83	70	29	30	60	5
150 Djibouti	3.3	3.0	78	63	66	..	..	61	13
151 Yemen	1.0	2.7	58	67	66	23 ^c	21	22	22
152 Mauritania	2.9	1.0	54	84	71	..	8	57	14
153 Haiti	3.0	4.6	83	71	53	41	27	24	25
154 Kenya	2.2	2.7	70	87	72	15	39	41	13
155 Gambia	3.3	4.0	83	99	90	38	10	55	4
156 Guinea	0.9	4.9	105	78	52	29	6	35	9
157 Senegal	2.3	2.8	62	77	60	33	11	58	8
158 Nigeria	1.2	3.5	43	48	35	28	13	35	27
159 Rwanda	3.1	2.4	48	88	90	16	13	31	2

HDI rank	Health expenditure			MDG One-year-olds fully immunized		Children with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration and continued feeding	Contraceptive prevalence rate ^a	MDG Births attended by skilled health personnel	Physicians (per 100,000 people)
	Public (% of GDP)	Private (% of GDP)	Per capita (PPP US\$)	Against tuberculosis (%)	Against measles (%)	(% under age 5)	(%)	(%)	(per 100,000 people)
	2002	2002	2002	2003	2003	1994–2003 ^b	1995–2003 ^b	1995–2003 ^b	1990–2004 ^b
160 Angola	2.1	2.9	92	62	62	32	6	45	8
161 Eritrea	3.2	1.9	36	91	84	..	8	28	3
162 Benin	2.1	2.6	44	99	83	42	19	66	6
163 Côte d'Ivoire	1.4	4.8	107	66	56	34	15	63	9
164 Tanzania, U. Rep. of	2.7	2.2	31	91	97	38	25	36	2
165 Malawi	4.0	5.8	48	91	77	51	31	61	1
166 Zambia	3.1	2.7	51	94	84	24	34	43	7
167 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	1.2	2.9	15	68	54	17	31	61	7
168 Mozambique	4.1	1.7	50	87	77	33	6	48	2
169 Burundi	0.6	2.4	16	84	75	16	16	25	5
170 Ethiopia	2.6	3.1	21	76	52	38	8	6	3
171 Central African Republic	1.6	2.3	50	70	35	47	28	44	4
172 Guinea-Bissau	3.0	3.3	38	84	61	23	8	35	17
173 Chad	2.7	3.8	47	72	61	50	8	16	3
174 Mali	2.3	2.2	33	63	68	45	8	41	4
175 Burkina Faso	2.0	2.3	38	83	76	..	14	31	4
176 Sierra Leone	1.7	1.2	27	87	73	39	4	42	7
177 Niger	2.0	2.0	27	64	64	43	14	16	3
Developing countries	..	..	..	85	75	..	..	59	..
Least developed countries	..	..	..	79	67	..	..	34	..
Arab States	..	..	..	86	84	..	..	70	..
East Asia and the Pacific	..	..	..	91	82	..	..	86	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	..	..	..	96	93	..	..	82	..
South Asia	..	..	..	83	68	..	..	38	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	..	..	..	75	62	..	..	41	..
Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS	..	..	..	97	97	..	..	97	..
OECD	..	..	..	..	91	..	..	95	..
High-income OECD	..	..	..	..	92	..	..	99	..
High human development	..	..	..	..	93	..	..	97	..
Medium human development	..	..	..	89	79	..	..	68	..
Low human development	..	..	..	75	61	..	..	35	..
High income	..	..	..	..	92	..	..	99	..
Middle income	..	..	..	95	89	..	..	88	..
Low income	..	..	..	79	66	..	..	42	..
World	..	..	..	85 ^g	77 ^g	..	..	62 ^g	..

NOTES

- a** Data usually refer to married women ages 15–49; the actual age range covered may vary across countries.
- b** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- c** Data refer to a year or period other than that specified, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.
- d** Only high-risk children.
- e** Excluding Northern Ireland.
- f** Excluding the state of Tripura.
- g** Data refer to the world aggregate from UNICEF 2004.

SOURCES

- Columns 1–3:** WHO 2005a.
Columns 4 and 6: UNICEF 2004.
Columns 5 and 8: UN 2005f, based on a joint effort by the United Nations Children's Fund and the World Health Organization.
Column 7: UN 2005e.
Column 9: WHO 2005b.

Water, sanitation and nutritional status

HDI rank	MDG Population with sustainable access to improved sanitation (%)		MDG Population with sustainable access to an improved water source (%)		MDG Population undernourished (% of total)		MDG Children under weight for age (% under age 5)	Children under height for age (% under age 5)	Infants with low birthweight (%)
	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990/92 ^a	2000/02 ^a	1995–2003 ^b	1995–2003 ^b	1998–2003 ^b
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
1 Norway	..	..	100	100	..	..	..	..	5
2 Iceland	..	..	100	100	..	..	..	..	4
3 Australia	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..	7
4 Luxembourg	..	..	100	100	..	..	..	..	8
5 Canada	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..	6
6 Sweden	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..	4
7 Switzerland	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..	6
8 Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
9 Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 ^c
10 United States	100	100	100	100	..	..	1 ^d	2 ^c	8
11 Japan	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..	8
12 Netherlands	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..	..
13 Finland	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..	4
14 Denmark	..	..	100	100	..	..	..	..	5
15 United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
16 France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
17 Austria	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..	7
18 Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
19 New Zealand	..	..	97	..	..	..	..	..	6
20 Germany	..	..	100	100	..	..	..	..	7
21 Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 ^c
22 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Israel	..	..	100	100	..	..	..	..	8
24 Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
25 Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	14 ^d	11 ^c	8
26 Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	6
27 Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
28 Korea, Rep. of	..	..	..	92	2	2	..	..	4
29 Cyprus	100	100	100	100	..	..	..	..	..
30 Barbados	100	99	100	100	..	..	6 ^d	7 ^c	10 ^c
31 Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	2	1 ^d	2 ^c	7
32 Malta	..	..	100	100	..	..	..	..	6
33 Brunei Darussalam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
34 Argentina	82	..	94	..	2	2	5	12	7
35 Hungary	..	95	99	99	..	1	2 ^d	3 ^c	9
36 Poland	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6
37 Chile	85	92	90	95	8	4	1	2	5
38 Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	4
39 Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4
40 Qatar	100	100	100	100	..	..	6	8	10
41 United Arab Emirates	100	100	..	..	4	2	14	17	15 ^c
42 Slovakia	100	100	100	100	..	5	..	..	7
43 Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	10	8
44 Kuwait	..	..	..	..	23	5	10	24	7
45 Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	1	6
46 Uruguay	..	94	..	98	6	4	5	8	8
47 Costa Rica	..	92	..	97	6	4	5	6	7
48 Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	5
49 Saint Kitts and Nevis	96	96	99	99	..	..	..	..	9
50 Bahamas	100	100	..	97	..	..	..	..	7
51 Seychelles	..	..	..	87	..	..	6 ^d	5 ^c	..
52 Cuba	98	98	..	91	8	3	4	5	6
53 Mexico	66	77	80	91	5	5	8	18	9

HDI rank	MDG Population with sustainable access to improved sanitation (%)		MDG Population with sustainable access to an improved water source (%)		MDG Population undernourished (% of total)		MDG Children under weight for age (% under age 5)	Children under height for age (% under age 5)	Infants with low birthweight (%)
	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990/92 ^a	2000/02 ^a	1995–2003 ^b	1995–2003 ^b	1998–2003 ^b
54 Tonga	97	97	100	100	..	..	..	..	0
55 Bulgaria	100	100	100	100	..	11	..	..	10
56 Panama	..	72	..	91	21	26	7	14	10 ^c
57 Trinidad and Tobago	100	100	92	91	13	12	7 ^d	5 ^c	23
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
58 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	97	97	71	72	1	1	5	15	7 ^c
59 Macedonia, TFYR	..	..	..	..	..	11	6	7	5
60 Antigua and Barbuda	..	95	..	91	..	..	10 ^d	7 ^c	8
61 Malaysia	96	..	..	95	3	2	12	..	10
62 Russian Federation	87	87	94	96	..	4	3	13	6
63 Brazil	70	75	83	89	12	9	6	11	10 ^c
64 Romania	..	51	..	57	..	1	6 ^d	8 ^c	9
65 Mauritius	99	99	100	100	6	6	15	10	13
66 Grenada	97	97	..	95	..	..	..	..	9
67 Belarus	..	..	100	100	..	2	..	..	5
68 Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	93	98	98	..	8	4	10	4
69 Colombia	82	86	92	92	17	13	7	14	9
70 Dominica	..	83	..	97	..	..	5 ^d	6 ^c	10
71 Oman	83	89	77	79	..	..	24	23	8
72 Albania	..	89	97	97	..	6	14	32	3
73 Thailand	80	99	81	85	28	20	19 ^d	16 ^c	9
74 Samoa (Western)	98	100	91	88	..	..	..	..	4 ^c
75 Venezuela	..	68	..	83	11	17	4	13 ^c	7
76 Saint Lucia	..	89	98	98	..	..	14 ^d	11 ^c	8
77 Saudi Arabia	..	..	90	..	4	3	14	20	11 ^c
78 Ukraine	99	99	..	98	..	3	3	15	5
79 Peru	52	62	74	81	42	13	7	25	11 ^c
80 Kazakhstan	72	72	86	86	..	13	4	10	8
81 Lebanon	..	98	100	100	3	3	3	12	6
82 Ecuador	56	72	69	86	8	4	12	26	16
83 Armenia	..	84	..	92	..	34	3	13	7
84 Philippines	54	73	87	85	26	22	31	31	20
85 China	23	44	70	77	16	11	10	14	6
86 Suriname	..	93	..	92	13	11	13	10	13
87 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
88 Paraguay	58	78	62	83	18	14	5	..	9 ^c
89 Tunisia	75	80	77	82	1	1	4	12	7
90 Jordan	..	93	98	91	4	7	4	9	10 ^c
91 Belize	..	47	..	91	..	..	6 ^d	..	6
92 Fiji	98	98	..	..	..	..	8 ^d	3 ^c	10
93 Sri Lanka	70	91	68	78	28	22	29	14	22
94 Turkey	84	83	81	93	2	3	8	16	16
95 Dominican Republic	48	57	86	93	27	25	5	9	11
96 Maldives	..	58	99	84	..	..	30	25	22
97 Turkmenistan	..	62	..	71	..	9	12	22	6
98 Jamaica	75	80	92	93	14	10	4	5	9
99 Iran, Islamic Rep. of	83	84	91	93	4	4	11	15	7 ^c
100 Georgia	..	83	..	76	..	27	3	12	6
101 Azerbaijan	..	55	66	77	..	15	7	13	11
102 Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	76	..	94	..	..	4	9	9
103 Algeria	88	92	95	87	5	5	6	18	7
104 El Salvador	51	63	67	82	12	11	10	19	13
105 Cape Verde	..	42	..	80	..	..	14 ^d	16 ^c	13
106 Syrian Arab Republic	76	77	79	79	5	4	7	18	6

Water, sanitation and nutritional status

HDI rank	MDG Population with sustainable access to improved sanitation (%)		MDG Population with sustainable access to an improved water source (%)		MDG Population undernourished (% of total)		MDG Children under weight for age (% under age 5)	Children under height for age (% under age 5)	Infants with low birthweight (%)	
	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990/92 ^a	2000/02 ^a	1995–2003 ^b	1995–2003 ^b	1998–2003 ^b	
107	Guyana	..	70	..	83	21	9	14	11	12
108	Viet Nam	22	41	72	73	31	19	33	36	9
109	Kyrgyzstan	..	60	..	76	..	6	11	25	7 ^c
110	Indonesia	46	52	71	78	9	6	26	..	9
111	Uzbekistan	58	57	89	89	..	26	8	21	7
112	Nicaragua	47	66	69	81	30	27	10	20	12
113	Bolivia	33	45	72	85	28	21	8	27	9
114	Mongolia	..	59	62	62	34	28	13	25	8
115	Moldova, Rep. of	..	68	..	92	..	11	3	10	5
116	Honduras	49	68	83	90	23	22	17	29	14
117	Guatemala	50	61	77	95	16	24	23	49	13
118	Vanuatu	..	..	60	60	..	..	20 ^d	19 ^c	6
119	Egypt	54	68	94	98	4	3	9	16	12
120	South Africa	63	67	83	87	..	..	12	25	15
121	Equatorial Guinea	..	53	..	44	..	..	19	39	13
122	Tajikistan	..	53	..	58	..	61	..	36	15
123	Gabon	..	36	..	87	10	6	12	21	14
124	Morocco	57	61	75	80	6	7	9	24	11 ^c
125	Namibia	24	30	58	80	35	22	24	24	14
126	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	24	..	79	..	..	13	29	..
127	India	12	30	68	86	25	21	47	46	30
128	Solomon Islands	..	31	..	70	..	..	21 ^d	27 ^c	13 ^c
129	Myanmar	21	73	48	80	10	6	35	34	15
130	Cambodia	..	16	..	34	43	33	45	45	11
131	Botswana	38	41	93	95	23	32	13	23	10
132	Comoros	23	23	89	94	..	..	25	42	25
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	..	24	..	43	29	22	40	41	14
134	Bhutan	..	70	..	62	..	..	19	40	15
135	Pakistan	38	54	83	90	24	20	38	37	19 ^c
136	Nepal	12	27	69	84	20	17	48	51	21
137	Papua New Guinea	45	45	39	39	..	..	35 ^d	..	11 ^c
138	Ghana	43	58	54	79	37	13	25	26	11
139	Bangladesh	23	48	71	75	35	30	48	45	30
140	Timor-Leste	..	33	..	52	..	..	43	47	10
141	Sudan	33	34	64	69	32	27	17	..	31
142	Congo	..	9	..	46	54	37	14	19	..
143	Togo	37	34	49	51	33	26	25	22	15
144	Uganda	43	41	44	56	24	19	23	39	12
145	Zimbabwe	49	57	77	83	45	44	13	27	11
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
146	Madagascar	12	33	40	45	35	37	33	49	14
147	Swaziland	..	52	..	52	14	19	10	30	9
148	Cameroon	21	48	50	63	33	25	21	35	11
149	Lesotho	37	37	..	76	17	12	18	46	14
150	Djibouti	48	50	78	80	..	..	18	26	..
151	Yemen	21	30	69	69	34	36	46	53	32 ^c
152	Mauritania	28	42	41	56	15	10	32	35	..
153	Haiti	15	34	53	71	65	47	17	23	21
154	Kenya	42	48	45	62	44	33	20	31	11
155	Gambia	..	53	..	82	22	27	17	19	17
156	Guinea	17	13	42	51	39	26	23	26	12
157	Senegal	35	52	66	72	23	24	23	25	18
158	Nigeria	39	38	49	60	13	9	29	38 ^c	14
159	Rwanda	37	41	58	73	44	37	27	41	9

HDI rank	MDG Population with sustainable access to improved sanitation (%)		MDG Population with sustainable access to an improved water source (%)		MDG Population undernourished (% of total)		MDG Children under weight for age (% under age 5)	Children under height for age (% under age 5)	Infants with low birthweight (%)
	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990/92 ^a	2000/02 ^a	1995–2003 ^b	1995–2003 ^b	1998–2003 ^b
160 Angola	30	30	32	50	58	40	31	45	12
161 Eritrea	8	9	40	57	..	73	40	38	21 ^c
162 Benin	11	32	60	68	20	15	23	31	16
163 Côte d'Ivoire	31	40	69	84	18	14	21	25	17
164 Tanzania, U. Rep. of	47	46	38	73	37	44	29	44	13
165 Malawi	36	46	41	67	50	33	22	45	16
166 Zambia	41	45	50	55	48	49	28	47	12
167 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	18	29	43	46	32	71	31	38	12
168 Mozambique	..	27	..	42	66	47	24	41	14 ^c
169 Burundi	44	36	69	79	48	68	45	57	16
170 Ethiopia	4	6	25	22	..	46	47	52	15
171 Central African Republic	23	27	48	75	50	43	24	39	14
172 Guinea-Bissau	..	34	..	59	..	..	25	30	22
173 Chad	6	8	20	34	58	34	28	29	17 ^c
174 Mali	36	45	34	48	29	29	33	38	23
175 Burkina Faso	13	12	39	51	21	19	34	37	19
176 Sierra Leone	..	39	..	57	46	50	27	34	..
177 Niger	7	12	40	46	41	34	40	40	17
Developing countries	33	48	70	79	19	16	..	..	..
Least developed countries	23	35	51	61	34	33	..	..	..
Arab States	61	66	83	84	10	9	..	..	..
East Asia and the Pacific	30	49	71	78	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	68	75	81	89	13	10	..	..	..
South Asia	20	37	71	86	25	21	..	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	32	36	48	58	32	30	..	..	..
Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS	..	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD	..	..	96	98	..	..	..	..	..
High-income OECD	..	..	..	100	..	..	..	..	..
High human development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medium human development	36	51	74	83	19	15	..	..	..
Low human development	27	32	44	55	32	32	..	..	..
High income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle income	48	61	77	83	..	..	..	..	..
Low income	20	35	64	77	27	24	..	..	..
World	43	58 ^e	75	83 ^e	..	..	..	..	..

NOTES

- a** Data refer to the average for the years specified.
b Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
c Data refer to a year or period other than that specified, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.
d Data from UNICEF 2004. Data refer to a year or period other than that specified, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.
e Data refer to the world aggregate from UNICEF 2004.

SOURCES

- Columns 1–4 and 7:** UN 2005f, based on a joint effort by the United Nation's Children's Fund (UNICEF) and the World Health Organization (WHO).
Columns 5 and 6: UN 2005f, based on estimates from FAO 2005.
Columns 8 and 9: UNICEF 2004, based on a joint effort by UNICEF and the WHO.

TABLE
8

... to lead a long and healthy life ...

Inequalities in maternal and child health

HDI rank	Survey year	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		One-year-olds fully immunized ^a (%)		Children under height for age (% under age 5)		Infant mortality rate ^b (per 1,000 live births)		Under-five mortality rate ^b (per 1,000 live births)		
		Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
63	Brazil	1996	71.6	98.6	56.6	73.8	16.8	2.0	83.2	28.6	98.9	33.3
69	Colombia	1995	60.6	98.1	57.7	77.3	16.7	4.5	40.8	16.2	52.1	23.6
72	Albania	2000	93.3	100.0	66.2	68.0	15.7	7.9	52.3	27.3	60.9	29.6
79	Peru	2000	13.0	87.5	57.9	81.1	29.4	4.2	63.5	13.9	92.6	17.6
80	Kazakhstan	1999	99.2	98.5	68.7	62.3 ^c	13.2	3.7	67.6	42.3	81.9	44.8
84	Philippines	1998	21.2	91.9	59.8	86.5	..	..	48.8	20.9	79.8	29.2
88	Paraguay	1990	41.2	98.1	20.2	53.0	16.7	3.0	42.9	15.7	57.2	20.1
90	Jordan	1997	91.2	99.3	21.3	17.1	10.5	4.5	35.4	23.4	42.1	25.2
94	Turkey	1998	53.4	98.2	27.7	69.7	14.8	3.2	68.3	29.8	85.0	32.6
95	Dominican Republic	1996	88.9	97.8	34.4	46.5	14.2	1.7	66.7	23.4	89.9	26.6
97	Turkmenistan	2000	96.8	98.3	85.0	77.5	16.9	11.4	89.3	58.4	105.5	69.8
108	Viet Nam	2000	58.1	99.7	44.3	92.3	..	..	39.3	13.8	52.9	15.8
109	Kyrgyzstan	1997	96.0	100.0	69.3	73.1	27.9	11.6	83.3	45.8	96.4	49.3
110	Indonesia	1997	21.3	89.2	42.9	72.1	..	..	78.1	23.3	109.0	29.2
111	Uzbekistan	1996	91.7	100.0	80.9	77.5	19.5	16.0	54.4	45.9	70.3	50.4
112	Nicaragua	2001	77.5	99.3	63.6	71.0	22.4	4.1	49.6	16.3	64.3	19.2
113	Bolivia	1998	19.8	97.9	21.8	30.6	25.4	3.9	106.5	25.5	146.5	32.0
117	Guatemala	1998	8.8	91.9	66.3	56.0	30.0	7.2	58.0	39.2	77.6	39.3
119	Egypt	2000	31.4	94.2	91.2	92.0	16.4	7.9	75.6	29.6	97.9	33.7
120	South Africa	1998	67.8	98.1	51.3	70.2	..	..	61.6	17.0	87.4	21.9
123	Gabon	2000	67.2	97.1	5.5	23.5	20.7	8.8	57.0	35.9	93.1	55.4
124	Morocco	1992	5.1	77.9	53.7	95.2	23.3	6.6	79.7	35.1	111.6	39.2
125	Namibia	2000	55.4	97.1	59.5	68.2	18.4	9.1	35.8	22.7	55.4	31.4
127	India	1998	16.4	84.4	21.3	63.8	25.0	17.4	96.5	38.1	141.3	45.5
130	Cambodia	2000	14.7	81.2	28.6	67.7	26.9	13.5	109.7	50.3	154.8	63.6
132	Comoros	1996	26.2	84.8	39.8	82.0	23.4	17.8	87.2	64.6	128.9	86.6 ^c
135	Pakistan	1990	4.6	55.2	22.5	54.7	25.2	16.8	88.7	62.5	124.5	73.8
136	Nepal	2001	3.6	45.1	54.2	81.6	32.7	24.6	85.5	53.2	129.9	67.7
138	Ghana	1998	17.9	86.1	49.6	79.3	20.3	9.1	72.7	26.0	138.8	52.2
139	Bangladesh	1999	3.5	42.1	50.3	74.9	..	..	92.9	57.9	139.7	72.4
143	Togo	1998	25.1	91.2	22.2	52.0	19.0	10.1	84.1	65.8	167.7	97.0
144	Uganda	2000	19.7	77.3	26.5	42.6	25.1	18.0	105.7	60.2	191.8	106.4
145	Zimbabwe	1999	56.7	93.5	63.9	64.1	19.2	13.1	59.1	44.3	99.5	62.2

HDI rank	Survey year	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		One-year-olds fully immunized ^a (%)		Children under height for age (% under age 5)		Infant mortality rate ^b (per 1,000 live births)		Under-five mortality rate ^b (per 1,000 live births)		
		Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
146	Madagascar	1997	29.6	88.5	22.0	66.0	24.7	25.2	119.1	57.5	195.0	101.4
148	Cameroon	1991	32.0	94.7	27.4	63.5	18.9	7.9	103.9	51.2	200.7	81.7
151	Yemen	1997	6.8	49.7	7.8	55.7	26.4	22.0	108.5	60.0	163.1	73.0
152	Mauritania	2000	14.7	92.8	15.6	45.3	18.1	14.7	60.8	62.3	98.1	78.5
153	Haiti	2000	4.1	70.0	25.4	42.3	18.2	5.1	99.5	97.2	163.9	108.7
154	Kenya	1998	23.2	79.6	48.1	59.9	26.7	10.5	95.8	40.2	136.2	60.7
156	Guinea	1999	12.1	81.5	17.2	51.8	18.8	11.6	118.9	70.2	229.9	133.0
157	Senegal	1997	20.3	86.2	..	..	..	..	84.5	44.9	181.0	69.6
158	Nigeria	1990	12.2	70.0	13.9	58.1	22.2	19.2	102.2	68.6	239.6	119.8
159	Rwanda	2000	17.3	59.6	71.3	78.8	27.0	15.7	138.7	87.9	246.4	154.1
161	Eritrea	1995	5.0	74.3	25.0	83.8	22.7	14.6	74.0	67.5	152.2	103.5
162	Benin	1996	34.4	97.5	37.8	73.6	17.0	12.1	119.4	63.3	208.3	110.1
164	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	1999	28.9	82.8	53.1	78.4	28.5	16.3	114.8	91.9	160.0	135.2
165	Malawi	2000	43.0	83.0	65.4	81.4	25.8	22.6	131.5	86.4	230.8	149.0
166	Zambia	2001	19.7	91.1	63.9	80.0	26.9	19.5	115.2	56.7	191.7	92.4
168	Mozambique	1997	18.1	82.1	19.7	85.3	22.4	14.4	187.7	94.7	277.5	144.6
170	Ethiopia	2000	0.9	25.3	7.0	33.5	25.7	23.3	92.8	95.1	159.2	147.1
173	Chad	1996	2.6	47.4	4.0	23.0	23.0	18.4	79.8	89.3	170.6	172.0
174	Mali	2001	8.1	81.9	19.5	56.0	19.7	12.2	137.2	89.9	247.8	148.1
175	Burkina Faso	1998	17.9	75.0	21.4	52.1	20.9	15.0	106.2	76.7	239.2	154.5
177	Niger	1998	4.2	62.8	4.6	50.9	21.2	20.9	131.1	85.8	281.8	183.7

NOTES

This table presents data for developing countries based on the Demographic and Health Surveys conducted since 1995. Quintiles are defined by socio-economic status in terms of assets or wealth, rather than in terms of income or consumption. For details, see Gwatkin and others forthcoming.

- a** Includes tuberculosis (BCG), measles, and diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus (DPT) vaccination.
b Based on births in the 10 years preceding the survey.
c Large sampling error due to small number of cases.

SOURCE

All columns: Gwatkin and others forthcoming.

Leading global health crises and risks

HDI rank	HIV prevalence ^a (% ages 15–49) 2003	MDG Condom use at last high-risk sex ^b (% ages 15–24)		MDG Malaria cases ^e (per 100,000 people) 2000	MDG Children under age 5		MDG Tuberculosis cases			Prevalence of smoking ^g (% of adults)		
		Women 1998– 2003 ^h	Men 1998– 2003 ^h		With insecticide- treated bednets (%) 1999–2003 ^h	With fever treated with anti-malarial drugs (%) 1999–2003 ^h	Per 100,000 people ^d 2003	Detected under DOTS ^e (%) 2003	Cured under DOTS ^f (%) 2003	Women 2000–02 ^h	Men 2000–02 ^h	
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
1	Norway	0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	5	46	80	32	31
2	Iceland	0.2 [0.1–0.3]	..	..	..	..	..	3	28	100	23	25
3	Australia	0.1 [0.1–0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	6	9	78	18	21
4	Luxembourg	0.2 [0.1–0.4]	..	..	..	..	..	10	126	..	..	..
5	Canada	0.3 [0.2–0.5]	..	..	..	..	..	4	76	81	20	24
6	Sweden	0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	4	62	73	20	17
7	Switzerland	0.4 [0.2–0.6]	..	..	..	..	..	7	0	..	24	27
8	Ireland	0.1 [0.0–0.3]	..	..	..	..	..	12	0	..	..	..
9	Belgium	0.2 [0.1–0.3]	..	..	..	..	..	12	57	69	20	28
10	United States	0.6 [0.3–1.1]	..	..	..	..	..	3	89	70	21	26
11	Japan	<0.1 [<0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	42	40	76	12	47
12	Netherlands	0.2 [0.1–0.4]	..	..	..	..	..	6	50	68	25	32
13	Finland	<0.1 [<0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	10	0	..	20	27
14	Denmark	0.2 [0.1–0.3]	..	..	..	..	..	6	75	77	29	32
15	United Kingdom	0.1 [0.1–0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	26	28
16	France	0.4 [0.2–0.7]	..	..	..	..	..	12	0	..	21	33
17	Austria	0.3 [0.1–0.4]	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..
18	Italy	0.5 [0.2–0.8]	..	..	..	..	..	6	79	79	22	31
19	New Zealand	<0.1 [<0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	11	57	60	25	25
20	Germany	0.1 [0.1–0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	7	55	69	31	39
21	Spain	0.7 [0.3–1.1]	..	..	..	..	..	27	0	..	25	39
22	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.1 [<0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	79	58	79	4	25
23	Israel	0.1 [0.1–0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	8	55	81	22	39
24	Greece	0.2 [0.1–0.3]	..	..	..	..	..	22	0	..	29	47
25	Singapore	0.2 [0.1–0.5]	..	..	..	..	..	42	44	87	4	24
26	Slovenia	<0.1 [<0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	22	70	85	20	28
27	Portugal	0.4 [0.2–0.7]	..	..	..	..	..	37	87	82	..	..
28	Korea, Rep. of	<0.1 [<0.2]	..	..	9	..	..	118	23	83	..	..
29	Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	91	75	..	..
30	Barbados	1.5 [0.4–5.4]	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..
31	Czech Republic	0.1 [<0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	12	63	73	22	36
32	Malta	0.2 [0.1–0.3]	..	..	..	..	..	6	19	60	..	..
33	Brunei Darussalam	<0.1 [<0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	61	138	84	..	..
34	Argentina	0.7 [0.3–1.1]	..	..	1	..	..	55	65	58	..	..
35	Hungary	0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	33	41	55	..	..
36	Poland	0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	34	56	86	..	..
37	Chile	0.3 [0.2–0.5]	..	..	..	..	..	17	115	86	34	44
38	Estonia	1.1 [0.4–2.1]	..	..	..	..	..	53	69	67	20	44
39	Lithuania	0.1 [<0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	73	85	72	16	51
40	Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	57	75	..	..
41	United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	32	79	..	..
42	Slovakia	<0.1 [<0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	29	34	85	..	..
43	Bahrain	0.2 [0.1–0.3]	..	..	..	..	..	52	49	88	3	17
44	Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	67	55	..	..
45	Croatia	<0.1 [<0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	68	0	..	27	34
46	Uruguay	0.3 [0.2–0.5]	..	..	..	..	..	33	80	82	..	..
47	Costa Rica	0.6 [0.3–1.0]	..	..	42	..	..	18	117	85	10	29
48	Latvia	0.6 [0.3–1.0]	..	..	..	..	..	78	83	76	..	..
49	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	0	..	..
50	Bahamas	3.0 [1.8–4.9]	..	..	..	..	..	52	52	59	..	..
51	Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	40	45	..	..
52	Cuba	0.1 [<0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	13	93	92	..	..
53	Mexico	0.3 [0.1–0.4]	..	..	8	..	..	45	81	84	..	..

HDI rank	HIV prevalence ^a (% ages 15–49) 2003	MDG Condom use at last high-risk sex ^b (% ages 15–24)		MDG Malaria cases ^e (per 100,000 people) 2000	MDG Children under age 5		MDG Tuberculosis cases			Prevalence of smoking ^g (% of adults)		
		Women 1998– 2003 ^h	Men 1998– 2003 ^h		With insecticide- treated bednets (%) 1999–2003 ^h	With fever treated with anti-malarial drugs (%) 1999–2003 ^h	Per 100,000 people ^d 2003	Detected under DOTS ^e (%) 2003	Cured under DOTS ^f (%) 2003	Women 2000–02 ^h	Men 2000–02 ^h	
54	Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	80	83	..	..
55	Bulgaria	<0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	47	81	86	..	..
56	Panama	0.9 [0.5–1.5]	..	..	36	..	..	52	92	73	..	..
57	Trinidad and Tobago	3.2 [1.2–8.3]	..	..	1	..	..	13	..	..	..	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
58	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.3 [0.1–0.6]	..	..	2	..	..	21	147	61	..	..
59	Macedonia, TFYR	<0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	37	49	79	..	..
60	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	45	100	..	..
61	Malaysia	0.4 [0.2–0.7]	..	..	57	..	..	135	69	76	..	..
62	Russian Federation	1.1 [0.6–1.9]	..	..	1	..	..	157	9	67	..	..
63	Brazil	0.7 [0.3–1.1]	..	..	344	..	..	91	18	75	27	35
64	Romania	<0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	194	38	76	..	..
65	Mauritius	..	..	..	1	..	..	136	28	92	..	..
66	Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..
67	Belarus	0.5 [0.2–0.8]	..	..	..	..	..	59	44	..	9	53
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	<0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	63	48	95	..	..
69	Colombia	0.7 [0.4–1.2]	29	..	250	1	..	80	7	84	..	..
70	Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..
71	Oman	0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	27	..	..	12	81	92	..	..
72	Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	29	90	18	60
73	Thailand	1.5 [0.8–2.8]	..	..	130	..	..	203	72	74	2	39
74	Samoa (Western)	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	51	84	..	..
75	Venezuela	0.7 [0.4–1.2]	..	..	94	..	..	52	80	82	..	..
76	Saint Lucia	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	71	25	..	..
77	Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	32	..	..	57	38	76	8	19
78	Ukraine	1.4 [0.7–2.3]	..	..	..	..	..	133	..	..	10	57
79	Peru	0.5 [0.3–0.9]	19	..	258	..	..	231	81	92	..	..
80	Kazakhstan	0.2 [0.1–0.3]	32	65	(.)	..	..	152	86	78	..	..
81	Lebanon	0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	13	67	91	..	..
82	Ecuador	0.3 [0.1–0.5]	..	..	728	..	..	209	37	84	..	..
83	Armenia	0.1 [0.1–0.2]	..	44	4	..	..	89	43	79	3	68
84	Philippines	<0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	15	..	..	458	68	88	8	51
85	China	0.1 [0.1–0.2]	..	..	1	..	..	245	43	93	..	..
86	Suriname	1.7 [0.5–5.8]	..	..	2,954	3	..	102	..	..	..	..
87	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	38	..	..	..
88	Paraguay	0.5 [0.2–0.8]	..	..	124	..	..	105	18	92	..	..
89	Tunisia	<0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	1	..	..	24	91	92	..	..
90	Jordan	..	..	..	3	..	..	5	89	89	..	..
91	Belize	2.4 [0.8–6.9]	..	..	657	..	..	56	98	85	..	..
92	Fiji	0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	38	63	85	..	..
93	Sri Lanka	<0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	1,110	..	..	89	70	81	2	26
94	Turkey	<0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	17	..	..	40	..	..	..	..
95	Dominican Republic	1.7 [0.9–3.0]	29	52	6	..	..	123	65	78	..	..
96	Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	106	95	15	37
97	Turkmenistan	<0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	1	..	..	83	49	77	..	..
98	Jamaica	1.2 [0.6–2.2]	..	..	..	..	..	9	90	49	..	..
99	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	27	..	..	36	59	85	2	22
100	Georgia	0.2 [0.1–0.4]	..	..	5	..	..	95	52	65	..	..
101	Azerbaijan	<0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	19	1	1	109	28	84	..	..
102	Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	4	100	..	..
103	Algeria	0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	2 ^l	..	..	53	113	89	..	..
104	El Salvador	0.7 [0.3–1.1]	..	..	11	..	..	78	53	88	15	42
105	Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	328	..	..	..	..
106	Syrian Arab Republic	<0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	(.)	..	..	52	45	87	..	..

Leading global health crises and risks

HDI rank	HIV prevalence ^a (% ages 15–49) 2003	MDG Condom use at last high-risk sex ^b (% ages 15–24)		MDG Malaria cases ^e (per 100,000 people)	MDG Children under age 5		MDG Tuberculosis cases			Prevalence of smoking ^g (% of adults)		
		Women	Men	2000	With insecticide- treated bednets (%)	With fever treated with anti-malarial drugs (%)	Per 100,000 people ^d	Detected under DOTS ^e (%)	Cured under DOTS ^f (%)	Women	Men	
		1998– 2003 ^h	1998– 2003 ^h	2000	1999–2003 ^h	1999–2003 ^h	2003	2003	2003	2000–02 ^h	2000–02 ^h	
107	Guyana	2.5 [0.8–7.7]	..	..	3,074	6	3	178	31	85	..	..
108	Viet Nam	0.4 [0.2–0.8]	..	..	95	16	7	238	86	92	..	..
109	Kyrgyzstan	0.1 [<0.2]	..	..	(.)	..	..	140	57	82	..	..
110	Indonesia	0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	920	0	1	674	33	86	3	69
111	Uzbekistan	0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	50	1	..	..	156	20	80	..	..
112	Nicaragua	0.2 [0.1–0.3]	17	..	402	..	2	78	91	82	..	..
113	Bolivia	0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	378	..	..	301	71	84	..	..
114	Mongolia	<0.1 [<0.2]	..	..	..	..	..	237	68	87	26	68
115	Moldova, Rep. of	0.2 [0.1–0.3]	..	..	..	..	..	177	39	61	..	..
116	Honduras	1.8 [1.0–3.2]	..	..	541	..	..	102	78	87	..	..
117	Guatemala	1.1 [0.6–1.8]	..	..	386	1	..	104	44	84	..	..
118	Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	70	79	..	..
119	Egypt	<0.1 [<0.2]	..	..	(.)	..	..	36	56	88	18	40
120	South Africa	21.5 [18.5–24.9]	20	..	143	..	..	341	118	68	12	44
121	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	1	49	351	..	..	..	..
122	Tajikistan	<0.1 [<0.2]	..	..	303	2	69	267	..	79	..	..
123	Gabon	8.1 [4.1–15.3]	33	48	2,148 ⁱ	..	..	242	93	47	..	..
124	Morocco	0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	(.)	..	..	105	83	89	2	35
125	Namibia	21.3 [18.2–24.7]	48	69	1,502	3	..	477	86	62	..	..
126	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	23	61	256	..	..	..	..
127	India	[0.4–1.3]	51	59	7	..	..	287	47	87	..	..
128	Solomon Islands	..	..	..	15,172	..	..	60	107	90	..	..
129	Myanmar	1.2 [0.6–2.2]	..	..	224	..	..	183	73	81	22	43
130	Cambodia	2.6 [1.5–4.4]	..	..	476	..	..	742	60	92	..	..
131	Botswana	37.3 [35.5–39.1]	75	88	48,704	..	..	342	68	71	..	..
132	Comoros	..	..	..	1,930	9	63	103	37	96	..	..
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	0.1 [<0.2]	..	..	759	..	..	327	47	78	..	..
134	Bhutan	..	..	..	285	..	..	194	32	86	..	..
135	Pakistan	0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	58	..	..	358	17	77	..	..
136	Nepal	0.3 [0.2–0.5]	..	..	33	..	..	316	60	86	24	40
137	Papua New Guinea	0.6 [0.3–1.0]	..	..	1,688	..	..	527	15	53	..	..
138	Ghana	3.1 [1.9–5.0]	33	52	15,344	5	61	369	40	60	..	..
139	Bangladesh	<0.2]	..	..	40	..	..	490	33	84	21	48
140	Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	8	47	753	53	81	..	..
141	Sudan	2.3 [0.7–7.2]	..	..	13,934	0	50	355	34	78	..	..
142	Congo	4.9 [2.1–11.0]	..	..	5,880	..	..	489	57	71	..	..
143	Togo	4.1 [2.7–6.4]	22	41	7,701 ^j	2	60	673	17	68	..	..
144	Uganda	4.1 [2.8–6.6]	44	62	46	0	..	621	44	60	..	..
145	Zimbabwe	24.6 [21.7–27.8]	42	69	5,410	..	..	500	42	67	..	..
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
146	Madagascar	1.7 [0.8–2.7]	..	..	..	0	61	325	77	74	..	..
147	Swaziland	38.8 [37.2–40.4]	..	..	2,835	0	26	683	35	47	..	..
148	Cameroon	6.9 [4.8–9.8]	16	31	2,900 ^j	1	66	221	86	70	..	..
149	Lesotho	28.9 [26.3–31.7]	..	..	0 ⁱ	..	..	390	70	52	..	..
150	Djibouti	..	..	..	715 ⁱ	..	..	988	53	82	..	..
151	Yemen	0.1 [0.0–0.2]	..	..	15,160 ⁱ	..	..	151	43	82	..	..
152	Mauritania	0.6 [0.3–1.1]	..	..	11,150 ⁱ	..	..	664	..	..	..	..
153	Haiti	5.6 [2.5–11.9]	19	30	15 ⁱ	..	12	386	46	78	..	..
154	Kenya	6.7 [4.7–9.6]	25	47	545	5	27	821	46	79	32	67
155	Gambia	1.2 [0.3–4.2]	..	..	17,340 ^j	15	55	337	70	74	..	..
156	Guinea	3.2 [1.2–8.2]	17	32	75,386	..	..	394	51	72	..	..
157	Senegal	0.8 [0.4–1.7]	..	..	11,925	2	36	429	59	66	..	..
158	Nigeria	5.4 [3.6–8.0]	24	46	30	1	34	518	18	79	..	..
159	Rwanda	5.1 [3.4–7.6]	23	55	6,510	5	13	628	27	58	..	..

HDI rank	HIV prevalence ^a (% ages 15–49) 2003	MDG Condom use at last high-risk sex ^b (% ages 15–24)		MDG Malaria cases ^e (per 100,000 people) 2000	MDG Children under age 5		MDG Tuberculosis cases			Prevalence of smoking ^g (% of adults)		
		Women 1998– 2003 ^h	Men 1998– 2003 ^h		With insecticide- treated bednets (%) 1999–2003 ^h	With fever treated with anti-malarial drugs (%) 1999–2003 ^h	Per 100,000 people ^d 2003	Detected under DOTS ^e (%) 2003	Cured under DOTS ^f (%) 2003	Women 2000–02 ^h	Men 2000–02 ^h	
160	Angola	3.9 [1.6–9.4]	..	..	8,773	2	63	256	118	74	..	..
161	Eritrea	2.7 [0.9–7.3]	..	..	3,479	4	4	431	18	82	..	..
162	Benin	1.9 [1.1–3.3]	19	34	10,697 ^k	7	60	141	94	80	..	..
163	Côte d'Ivoire	7.0 [4.9–10.0]	25	56	12,152	1	58	618	39	67	..	..
164	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	8.8 [6.4–11.9]	21	31	1,207 ⁱ	2	53	476	43	80	..	..
165	Malawi	14.2 [11.3–17.7]	32	38	25,948	3	27	469	35	72	..	..
166	Zambia	16.5 [13.5–20.0]	33	42	34,204	7	52	508	65	83	..	..
167	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	4.2 [1.7–9.9]	..	..	2,960 ⁱ	1	45	537	63	78	..	..
168	Mozambique	12.2 [9.4–15.7]	29	33	18,115	..	..	557	45	78	..	..
169	Burundi	6.0 [4.1–8.8]	..	..	48,098	1	31	519	30	79	..	..
170	Ethiopia	4.4 [2.8–6.7]	17	30	..	..	3	507	36	76	..	..
171	Central African Republic	13.5 [8.3–21.2]	..	..	..	2	69	493	6	..	..	..
172	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	2,421 ⁱ	7	58	300	55	48	..	..
173	Chad	4.8 [3.1–7.2]	..	..	197 ⁱ	1	32	439	11	72	..	..
174	Mali	1.9 [0.6–5.9]	14	30	4,008 ^j	8	38	582	18	50	..	..
175	Burkina Faso	4.2 [2.7–6.5]	41	55	619	7	50	303	18	64	..	..
176	Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	2	61	794	33	81	..	..
177	Niger	1.2 [0.7–2.3]	7	30	1,693 ^j	6	48	272	54	..	..	..
Developing countries		1.3 [1.1–1.4]	..	..	..	..	..	289	..	..	..	..
Least developed countries		3.2 [2.9–3.8]	..	..	..	..	..	452	..	..	..	..
Arab States		0.3 [0.2–0.9]	..	..	..	..	..	128	..	..	..	..
East Asia and the Pacific		0.2 [0.2–0.3]	..	..	..	..	..	298	..	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean		0.7 [0.6–0.9]	..	..	..	..	..	90	..	..	..	..
South Asia		0.7 [0.3–1.1]	..	..	..	..	..	306	..	..	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa		7.3 [6.8–8.2]	..	..	..	..	..	487	..	..	..	..
Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS		0.7 [0.4–1.0]	..	..	..	..	..	122	..	..	..	..
OECD		0.3 [0.2–0.4]	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..
High-income OECD		0.4 [0.2–0.5]	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..
High human development		0.3 [0.2–0.4]	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..
Medium human development		0.8 [0.7–1.0]	..	..	..	..	..	264	..	..	..	..
Low human development		5.6 [5.1–6.6]	..	..	..	..	..	485	..	..	..	..
High income		0.3 [0.2–0.5]	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..
Middle income		0.7 [0.6–0.7]	..	..	..	..	..	215	..	..	..	..
Low income		2.0 [1.8–2.4]	..	..	..	..	..	362	..	..	..	..
World		1.1 [1.0–1.3]	..	..	..	..	..	240	..	..	..	..

NOTES

- a** Data refer to point and range estimates based on new estimation models developed by the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS). Range estimates are presented in square brackets. Regional aggregates refer to 2004.
- b** Because of data limitations, comparisons across countries should be made with caution. Data for some countries may refer to only part of the country or differ from the standard definition.
- c** Data refer to malaria cases reported to the World Health Organization (WHO) and may represent only a fraction of the true number in a country.
- d** Data refer to the prevalence of all forms of tuberculosis.
- e** WHO 2003. Calculated by dividing the new smear-positive cases of tuberculosis detected under the directly observed treatment, short course (DOTS) case detection and treatment strategy by the estimated annual incidence of new smear-positive cases. Values can exceed 100% because of intense case detection in an area with a backlog or

chronic cases, overreporting (for example, double counting), overdiagnosis or underestimation of incidence.

- f** Data refer to the share of new smear-positive cases registered for treatment under the DOTS case detection and treatment strategy in 2001 that were successfully treated.
- g** The age range varies among countries but in most is 18 and older or 15 and older.
- h** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- i** Data refer to 1999.
- j** Data refer to 1998.
- k** Data refer to 1997.

SOURCES

Column 1: UNAIDS 2005; aggregates were calculated for the Human Development Report Office by the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS).
Columns 2 and 3: UN 2005f, based on a data from a joint effort by the United Nation's Children's Fund (UNICEF), UNAIDS and the World Health Organization (WHO).
Columns 4–9: UN 2005f, based on data from UNICEF and the WHO.
Columns 10 and 11: World Bank 2005c, based on data from the WHO and the National Tobacco Information Online System.

Survival: progress and setbacks

HDI rank	Life expectancy at birth (years)		MDG Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		MDG Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		Probability at birth of surviving to age 65 ^a (% of cohort)		MDG Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	
	1970-75 ^d	2000-05 ^d	1970	2003	1970	2003	Female 2000-05 ^d	Male 2000-05 ^d	Reported ^b 1985-2003 ^e	Adjusted ^c 2000
	HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
1 Norway	74.4	79.3	13	3	15	4	90.6	84.7	6	16
2 Iceland	74.3	80.6	13	3	14	4	91.4	87.4	..	0
3 Australia	71.7	80.2	17	6	20	6	91.5	85.7	..	8
4 Luxembourg	70.7	78.4	19	5	26	5	89.9	82.6	0	28
5 Canada	73.2	79.9	19	5	23	6	90.7	85.0	..	6
6 Sweden	74.7	80.1	11	3	15	3	91.5	86.4	5	2
7 Switzerland	73.8	80.5	15	4	18	5	91.9	85.4	5	7
8 Ireland	71.3	77.7	20	6	27	6	89.7	83.1	6	5
9 Belgium	71.4	78.8	21	4	29	5	90.4	82.5	..	10
10 United States	71.5	77.3	20	7	26	8	86.7	79.1	8	17
11 Japan	73.3	81.9	14	3	21	4	93.3	85.7	8	10
12 Netherlands	74.0	78.3	13	5	15	5	89.7	83.5	7	16
13 Finland	70.7	78.4	13	4	16	5	91.2	80.9	6	6
14 Denmark	73.6	77.1	14	3	19	4	87.0	81.0	10	5
15 United Kingdom	72.0	78.3	18	5	23	6	89.4	83.6	7	13
16 France	72.4	79.4	18	4	24	5	91.2	80.9	10	17
17 Austria	70.6	78.9	26	4	33	5	91.0	82.4	..	4
18 Italy	72.1	80.0	30	4	33	4	92.2	84.6	7	5
19 New Zealand	71.7	79.0	17	5	20	6	89.1	84.1	15	7
20 Germany	71.0	78.7	22	4	26	5	90.5	82.3	8	8
21 Spain	72.9	79.5	27	4	34	4	92.8	82.1	6	4
22 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	72.0	81.5	..	..	..	..	93.7	86.4	..	..
23 Israel	71.6	79.7	24	5	27	6	91.5	85.5	5	17
24 Greece	72.3	78.2	38	4	54	5	91.5	82.0	1	9
25 Singapore	69.5	78.6	22	3	27	3	90.7	84.5	6	30
26 Slovenia	69.8	76.3	25	4	29	4	88.9	76.1	17	17
27 Portugal	68.0	77.2	53	4	62	5	90.2	79.8	8	5
28 Korea, Rep. of	62.6	76.9	43	5	54	5	90.2	76.9	20	20
29 Cyprus	71.4	78.5	29	4	33	5	91.6	84.3	0	47
30 Barbados	69.4	74.9	40	11	54	13	86.7	74.8	0	95
31 Czech Republic	70.1	75.5	21	4	24	4	88.2	75.2	3	9
32 Malta	70.7	78.3	25	5	32	6	90.3	85.4	..	21
33 Brunei Darussalam	68.3	76.3	58	5	78	6	87.9	84.7	0	37
34 Argentina	67.1	74.3	59	17	71	20	84.9	72.1	46	82
35 Hungary	69.3	72.6	36	7	39	8	83.7	64.7	5	16
36 Poland	70.5	74.3	32	6	36	7	87.0	69.7	4	13
37 Chile	63.4	77.9	78	8	98	9	88.5	79.1	17	31
38 Estonia	70.5	71.2	21	8	26	9	83.9	57.2	46	63
39 Lithuania	71.3	72.2	23	8	28	11	85.2	60.5	13	13
40 Qatar	62.1	72.7	45	11	65	15	81.2	74.0	10	7
41 United Arab Emirates	62.2	77.9	61	7	83	8	90.2	85.0	3	54
42 Slovakia	70.0	74.0	25	7	29	8	86.8	69.3	16	3
43 Bahrain	63.3	74.2	55	12	75	15	84.6	78.9	46	28
44 Kuwait	67.0	76.8	49	8	59	9	87.9	82.7	5	5
45 Croatia	69.6	74.9	34	6	42	7	88.1	73.2	2	8
46 Uruguay	68.7	75.3	48	12	57	14	85.9	73.3	26	27
47 Costa Rica	67.9	78.1	62	8	83	10	88.4	81.2	29	43
48 Latvia	70.1	71.4	21	10	26	12	81.9	60.1	25	42
49 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	19	..	22	..	..	250	..
50 Bahamas	66.5	69.5	38	11	49	14	73.6	61.4	..	60
51 Seychelles	..	..	..	11	..	15	..	..	..	..
52 Cuba	70.7	77.2	34	6	43	8	86.2	80.0	34	33
53 Mexico	62.4	74.9	79	23	110	28	84.0	75.2	63	83

HDI rank	Life expectancy at birth (years)		MDG Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		MDG Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		Probability at birth of surviving to age 65 ^a (% of cohort)		MDG Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	
	1970–75 ^d	2000–05 ^d	1970	2003	1970	2003	Female 2000–05 ^d	Male 2000–05 ^d	Reported ^b 1985–2003 ^e	Adjusted ^c 2000
	54	65.6	72.1	..	15	..	19	78.2	73.4	..
55	71.0	72.1	28	14	32	15	84.5	68.2	15	32
56	66.2	74.7	46	18	68	24	85.1	76.3	70	160
57	65.9	69.9	49	17	57	20	76.1	64.5	45	160
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
58	52.8	73.4	105	13	160	16	82.5	74.6	77	97
59	67.5	73.7	85	10	120	11	84.6	75.4	11	23
60	..	..	..	11	..	12	..	..	65	..
61	63.0	73.0	46	7	63	7	83.5	73.4	50	41
62	69.7	65.4	29	16	36	21	76.3	44.7	37	67
63	59.5	70.3	95	33	135	35	77.7	62.7	75	260
64	69.2	71.3	46	18	57	20	82.9	65.3	34	49
65	62.9	72.1	64	16	86	18	80.9	66.9	21	24
66	..	..	..	18	..	23	..	..	1	..
67	71.5	68.1	22	13	27	17	79.3	50.6	18	35
68	67.5	74.1	60	14	82	17	85.2	74.2	10	31
69	61.6	72.2	69	18	108	21	81.0	71.0	78	130
70	..	..	..	12	..	14	..	..	67	..
71	52.1	74.0	126	10	200	12	84.2	78.8	23	87
72	67.7	73.7	68	18	82	21	87.6	80.0	20	55
73	61.0	69.7	74	23	102	26	80.3	64.5	36	44
74	56.1	70.0	106	19	160	24	78.4	65.5	..	130
75	65.7	72.8	47	18	61	21	82.8	71.7	60	96
76	65.3	72.3	..	16	..	18	77.0	71.3	35	..
77	53.9	71.6	118	22	185	26	81.2	73.4	..	23
78	70.1	66.1	22	15	27	20	76.4	46.6	22	35
79	55.5	69.8	115	26	178	34	77.1	68.1	190	410
80	63.2	63.2	..	63	..	73	71.9	48.0	50	210
81	66.4	71.9	45	27	54	31	81.7	73.0	100	150
82	58.8	74.2	87	24	140	27	82.6	72.7	80	130
83	70.8	71.4	..	30	..	33	81.7	66.4	22	55
84	58.1	70.2	60	27	90	36	78.6	70.1	170	200
85	63.2	71.5	85	30	120	37	81.3	74.2	50	56
86	64.0	69.0	..	30	..	39	77.3	63.1	150	110
87	61.6	71.0	..	23	..	27	81.3	70.3	93	..
88	65.9	70.9	57	25	76	29	79.8	71.3	180	170
89	55.6	73.1	135	19	201	24	84.9	75.7	69	120
90	56.5	71.2	77	23	107	28	77.7	71.6	41	41
91	67.6	71.9	56	33	77	39	80.9	71.7	140	140
92	60.6	67.8	50	16	61	20	72.2	62.0	38	75
93	63.1	73.9	65	13	100	15	85.6	76.1	92	92
94	57.0	68.6	150	33	201	39	77.9	67.3	130	70
95	59.7	67.1	91	29	128	35	75.1	60.8	180	150
96	51.4	66.3	157	55	255	72	67.5	67.8	140	110
97	59.2	62.4	..	79	..	102	69.8	52.1	9	31
98	69.0	70.7	49	17	64	20	73.4	67.9	110	87
99	55.2	70.2	122	33	191	39	79.2	71.7	37	76
100	68.2	70.5	36	41	46	45	83.0	66.3	67	32
101	65.6	66.9	..	75	..	91	76.0	60.3	25	94
102	56.6	72.4	..	22	..	24	81.4	75.0	..	100
103	54.5	71.0	143	35	234	41	78.4	75.2	140	140
104	58.2	70.7	111	32	162	36	77.7	67.3	170	150
105	57.5	70.2	..	26	..	35	79.8	67.7	76	150
106	57.4	73.2	90	16	129	18	83.2	76.3	65	160

TABLE 10

Survival: progress and setbacks

HDI rank	Life expectancy at birth (years)		MDG Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		MDG Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		Probability at birth of surviving to age 65 ^a (% of cohort)		MDG Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	
	1970–75 ^d	2000–05 ^d	1970	2003	1970	2003	Female 2000–05 ^d	Male 2000–05 ^d	Reported ^b 1985–2003 ^e	Adjusted ^c 2000
	107	60.0	62.9	81	52	101	69	65.7	54.2	190	170
108	50.3	70.4	55	19	87	23	78.4	71.0	95	130
109	61.2	66.8	111	59	146	68	76.0	58.6	44	110
110	49.2	66.5	104	31	172	41	72.1	63.8	310	230
111	63.6	66.5	..	57	..	69	72.9	59.9	34	24
112	55.2	69.5	113	30	165	38	74.9	66.1	97	230
113	46.7	63.9	147	53	243	66	68.0	60.0	390	420
114	53.8	63.9	..	56	..	68	67.6	57.9	110	110
115	64.8	67.5	46	26	61	32	74.3	56.5	44	36
116	53.9	67.6	116	32	170	41	70.1	63.5	110	110
117	53.7	67.1	115	35	168	47	73.5	59.7	150	240
118	54.0	68.4	107	31	160	38	75.2	67.6	68	130
119	52.1	69.6	157	33	235	39	79.3	69.3	84	84
120	53.7	49.0	..	53	..	66	38.1	28.9	150	230
121	40.5	43.5	165	97	281	146	33.0	30.6	..	880
122	60.9	63.5	78	92	111	118	69.4	59.3	45	100
123	48.7	54.6	..	60	..	91	48.9	45.6	520	420
124	52.9	69.5	119	36	184	39	78.9	70.3	230	220
125	53.9	48.6	104	48	155	65	36.7	31.6	270	300
126	56.5	62.9	..	75	..	118	68.6	63.1	100	..
127	50.3	63.1	127	63	202	87	67.4	59.2	540	540
128	55.6	62.2	71	19	99	22	62.0	59.0	550	130
129	49.2	60.1	122	76	179	107	63.5	52.7	230	360
130	40.3	56.0	..	97	..	140	61.5	45.0	440	450
131	56.1	36.6	99	82	142	112	16.5	13.1	330	100
132	48.9	63.0	159	54	215	73	66.5	57.8	520	480
133	40.4	54.5	145	82	218	91	53.1	47.8	530	650
134	41.5	62.7	156	70	267	85	65.3	60.2	260	420
135	51.9	62.9	120	81	181	103	65.6	62.7	530	500
136	44.0	61.4	165	61	250	82	61.0	57.9	540	740
137	44.7	55.1	106	69	147	93	46.6	41.5	370	300
138	49.9	56.7	111	59	186	95	52.9	50.4	210	540
139	45.2	62.6	145	46	239	69	63.7	59.3	380	380
140	40.0	55.2	..	87	..	124	52.7	47.3	..	660
141	45.1	56.3	104	63	172	93	55.4	49.6	550	590
142	54.9	51.9	100	81	160	108	43.5	38.6	..	510
143	49.8	54.2	128	78	216	140	53.8	45.2	480	570
144	51.1	46.8	100	81	170	140	34.4	32.9	510	880
145	55.6	37.2	86	78	138	126	15.5	15.7	700	1,100
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
146	44.9	55.3	109	78	180	126	54.1	48.7	490	550
147	49.6	33.0	132	105	196	153	12.0	9.3	230	370
148	45.7	45.8	127	95	215	166	36.1	33.1	430	730
149	49.8	36.7	128	63	190	84	18.6	11.6	..	550
150	44.4	52.7	160	97	241	138	48.1	42.9	74	730
151	39.9	60.3	202	82	303	113	61.0	54.9	350	570
152	43.4	52.5	150	120	250	183	50.7	44.5	750	1,000
153	48.5	51.5	148	76	221	118	41.3	38.2	520	680
154	53.6	47.0	96	79	156	123	31.8	35.0	590	1,000
155	38.0	55.5	183	90	319	123	54.3	48.7	730	540
156	39.3	53.6	197	104	345	160	52.6	49.1	530	740
157	40.1	55.6	164	78	279	137	54.6	49.4	560	690
158	42.8	43.3	140	98	265	198	33.2	31.6	..	800
159	44.6	43.6	124	118	209	203	35.5	29.6	1,100	1,400

HDI rank	Life expectancy at birth (years)		MDG Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		MDG Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		Probability at birth of surviving to age 65 ^a (% of cohort)		MDG Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)		
	1970–75 ^d	2000–05 ^d	1970	2003	1970	2003	Female 2000–05 ^d	Male 2000–05 ^d	Reported ^b 1985–2003 ^e	Adjusted ^c 2000	
	160	Angola	37.9	40.7	180	154	300	260	33.0	27.8	..
161	Eritrea	44.3	53.5	..	45	..	85	45.5	35.9	1,000	630
162	Benin	47.0	53.8	149	91	252	154	52.9	48.4	500	850
163	Côte d'Ivoire	49.8	46.0	158	117	239	192	38.5	34.8	600	690
164	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	49.5	46.0	129	104	218	165	35.8	33.4	530	1,500
165	Malawi	41.8	39.6	189	112	330	178	24.5	23.2	1,100	1,800
166	Zambia	50.2	37.4	109	102	181	182	18.5	20.0	730	750
167	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	46.0	43.1	148	129	245	205	34.4	30.8	950	990
168	Mozambique	40.7	41.9	163	109	278	158	30.5	26.7	1,100	1,000
169	Burundi	44.1	43.5	138	114	233	190	33.1	29.7	..	1,000
170	Ethiopia	43.5	47.6	160	112	239	169	40.7	36.6	870	850
171	Central African Republic	43.5	39.4	149	115	248	180	24.5	21.9	1,100	1,100
172	Guinea-Bissau	36.5	44.6	..	126	..	204	38.8	33.2	910	1,100
173	Chad	40.6	43.6	..	117	..	200	35.1	31.2	830	1,100
174	Mali	38.0	47.8	225	122	400	220	44.8	40.8	580	1,200
175	Burkina Faso	43.8	47.4	163	107	290	207	41.7	37.9	480	1,000
176	Sierra Leone	35.4	40.6	206	166	363	284	36.2	30.7	1,800	2,000
177	Niger	38.4	44.3	197	154	330	262	40.2	37.8	590	1,600
Developing countries		55.6	64.9	109	60	167	88	69.6	62.3	..	..
Least developed countries		44.5	52.0	151	99	244	156	47.9	43.5	..	..
Arab States		52.1	66.9	129	48	197	61	73.3	66.3	..	..
East Asia and the Pacific		60.5	70.4	84	31	122	39	79.2	71.3	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean		61.1	71.7	86	27	123	32	79.7	68.2	..	..
South Asia		50.1	63.2	130	66	206	91	67.1	60.0	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa		45.8	46.1	143	105	243	179	37.0	33.8	..	..
Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS		69.0	68.1	34	20	42	24	78.8	55.4	..	..
OECD		70.3	77.6	40	11	53	13	88.4	79.6	..	..
High-income OECD		71.6	78.8	22	5	28	6	89.9	81.8	..	..
High human development		70.7	77.9	32	9	42	10	88.9	80.0	..	..
Medium human development		57.6	67.0	102	46	155	61	73.7	64.6	..	..
Low human development		44.1	46.0	150	108	254	183	37.5	34.6	..	..
High income		71.6	78.8	22	5	28	6	89.9	81.8	..	..
Middle income		62.0	70.1	86	29	125	36	79.0	68.7	..	..
Low income		48.8	58.2	130	80	209	124	58.3	52.4	..	..
World		59.9	67.0	96	54	147	80	73.1	64.5	..	..

NOTES

- a** Data refer to the probability at birth of surviving to age 65, multiplied by 100.
- b** Data reported by national authorities.
- c** Data adjusted based on reviews by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), World Health Organization (WHO) and United Nations Population Fund to account for well documented problems of underreporting and misclassifications.
- d** Data refer to estimates for the period specified.
- e** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

SOURCES

Columns 1, 2, 7 and 8: UN 2005h.
Columns 3–6 and 10: UN 2005f, based on data from a joint effort by UNICEF and the WHO.
Column 9: UNICEF 2004.

Commitment to education: public spending

HDI rank	Public expenditure on education				Public expenditure on education by level ^a (% of all levels)					
	As % of GDP		As % of total government expenditure		Pre-primary and primary		Secondary		Tertiary	
	1990	2000-02 ^b	1990	2000-02 ^b	1990	2000-02 ^b	1990	2000-02 ^b	1990	2000-02 ^b
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
1 Norway	7.0	7.6	14.6	16.2	39.5	36.5	24.7	33.0 ^c	15.2	27.5
2 Iceland	5.4	6.0 ^c	..	..	59.5	38.4 ^d	25.6	39.1 ^c	14.9	17.8 ^c
3 Australia	4.9	4.9	14.8	13.3	2.2	35.0	57.4	38.8	32.0	24.2
4 Luxembourg	3.1	..	10.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Canada	6.5	5.2	14.2	12.7	..	..	62.2	..	28.6	36.2
6 Sweden	7.1	7.7	13.8	12.8	47.7	34.8	19.6	36.4	13.2	28.3
7 Switzerland	4.9	5.8 ^c	18.7	15.1	49.9	34.7	25.1	38.2 ^c	19.7	24.2 ^c
8 Ireland	4.8	5.5	10.2	13.5	37.8	32.6	40.1	34.4	20.4	27.6
9 Belgium	5.0	6.3	..	..	23.3	31.6	42.9	44.5	16.5	21.7
10 United States	5.1	5.7	12.3	17.1	..	39.5	..	35.3	..	25.2
11 Japan	..	3.6	..	10.5	..	38.2	..	39.8	..	14.9
12 Netherlands	5.7	5.1	14.8	10.7	21.5	35.5	37.7	39.2	32.1	25.2
13 Finland	5.5	6.4	11.9	12.7	27.9	27.0	39.4	40.6	23.9	32.5
14 Denmark	..	8.5	..	15.4	..	31.1	..	34.3	..	32.0
15 United Kingdom	4.8	5.3	..	11.5	29.7	32.2	43.8	47.1	19.6	20.6
16 France	5.3	5.6	..	11.4	27.3	31.3	40.7	49.7	13.8	17.7
17 Austria	5.3	5.7	7.6	11.1	23.7	27.6	46.6	45.7	19.1	22.6
18 Italy	3.1	4.7	..	10.3	33.0	34.4	63.2	46.1	..	18.5
19 New Zealand	6.1	6.7	..	15.1	30.5	28.6	25.3	40.5	37.4	24.9
20 Germany	..	4.6	..	9.5	..	22.8	..	49.0	..	24.5
21 Spain	4.2	4.5	9.4	11.3	29.3	35.8	45.0	41.4	15.4	22.8
22 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	2.8	4.4	17.4	23.3	26.6	25.1	38.8	32.8	30.8	32.6
23 Israel	6.3	7.5	11.3	..	43.0	46.3	31.3	29.8	16.2	16.7
24 Greece	2.4	4.0	..	..	34.1	27.5	45.1	34.1	19.5	32.4
25 Singapore	3.1	..	18.2	..	29.6	..	36.5	..	29.3	..
26 Slovenia	..	6.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Portugal	4.0	5.8	..	12.7	44.6	36.9	32.5	42.2	16.3	17.2
28 Korea, Rep. of	3.3	4.2	22.4	15.5	44.4	35.2	34.1	43.4	7.4	8.1
29 Cyprus	3.5	6.3	11.3	..	38.5	35.3	50.3	50.0	3.8	14.4
30 Barbados	7.8	7.6	22.2	17.3	37.5	33.7	37.6	35.0	19.2	28.6
31 Czech Republic	..	4.4	..	9.6	..	25.8	..	50.8	..	20.0
32 Malta	4.3	..	8.3	..	25.1	..	44.7	..	14.6	..
33 Brunei Darussalam	3.9	9.1	..	9.1 ^c	24.1	..	26.1	..	9.5	..
34 Argentina	..	4.0	..	13.8	3.4	43.3	44.9	39.2	46.7	17.5
35 Hungary	5.8	5.5	7.8	14.1	55.4	30.9	23.9	38.6	15.2	22.8
36 Poland	..	5.6	..	12.8	42.8	41.6	17.5	37.9	22.0	19.5
37 Chile	2.5	4.2	10.4	18.7	60.1	50.7	17.3	35.3	20.3	14.0
38 Estonia	..	5.7	..	..	..	33.2	..	40.9	..	19.7
39 Lithuania	4.6	5.9	13.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Qatar	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 United Arab Emirates	1.8	1.6 ^c	14.6	22.5 ^c	..	45.6	..	50.4 ^c	..	2.4 ^c
42 Slovakia	5.1	4.4	..	7.5	..	24.4	..	53.2	..	20.2
43 Bahrain	4.1	..	14.6	..	..	..	45.8	..	..	..
44 Kuwait	4.8	..	3.4	..	53.4	..	13.6	..	16.0	..
45 Croatia	7.2	4.5	..	10.0	..	32.3	..	46.7 ^c	..	19.1
46 Uruguay	2.7	2.6	15.9	9.6	37.5	44.1	30.3	34.4	22.6	21.5
47 Costa Rica	4.4	5.1	20.8	22.4	..	49.3	..	31.9	..	18.8
48 Latvia	3.8	5.8	10.8	..	11.2	30.2	56.3	52.9	11.6	15.4
49 Saint Kitts and Nevis	2.6	7.6	..	19.0	..	28.5	..	31.5	..	21.2
50 Bahamas	4.0	..	17.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Seychelles	7.8	5.2	14.8	..	28.2	42.5	40.7	26.1 ^c	9.5	17.4
52 Cuba	8.9	18.7	12.3	18.7	25.7	43.0	39.0	36.8	14.4	17.5
53 Mexico	3.6	5.3	12.8	24.3	32.3	49.1	29.6	28.7	16.5	19.6

HDI rank	Public expenditure on education				Public expenditure on education by level ^a (% of all levels)					
	As % of GDP		As % of total government expenditure		Pre-primary and primary		Secondary		Tertiary	
	1990	2000-02 ^b	1990	2000-02 ^b	1990	2000-02 ^b	1990	2000-02 ^b	1990	2000-02 ^b
54	..	4.9 ^c	..	13.2 ^c	..	49.2 ^d	..	28.9 ^c	..	..
55	5.2	3.5	..	..	70.7	37.2	..	46.7	13.9	15.8
56	4.7	4.5	20.9	7.7	37.0	34.2	23.3	29.2	21.3	28.1
57	3.7	4.3 ^c	11.6	13.4	42.5	..	36.8	..	11.9	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59	..	3.5	..	..	..	61.0	..	24.0	..	15.0
60	..	3.8	..	..	..	30.7	..	35.2	..	6.7
61	5.1	8.1	18.3	20.3	34.3	32.0	34.4	33.5	19.9	33.3
62	3.5	3.8	..	11.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
63	..	4.2	..	12.0	..	38.3	..	40.1	..	21.6
64	2.8	3.5	7.3	..	52.1	..	22.1	..	9.6	..
65	3.8	4.7	11.8	13.3	37.7	32.0	36.4	38.3	16.6	15.6
66	5.1	5.1	13.2	12.9	64.1	42.1	31.7	35.8	0.0	9.8
67	4.8	6.0 ^c	..	..	57.7	..	16.2	..	14.4	..
68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
69	2.4	5.2	15.4	15.6	39.3	42.1	30.9	29.4	20.7	13.3
70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
71	3.1	4.6 ^c	11.1	..	54.1	35.9	37.0	47.4 ^c	7.4	9.2 ^c
72	5.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73	3.5	5.2	20.0	28.3	56.2	42.3	21.6	20.5	14.6	21.7
74	3.2	4.8 ^c	10.7	14.6 ^c	52.6	43.0	25.2	23.8 ^c	0.0	33.2 ^c
75	3.0	..	12.0	..	23.5	..	4.5	..	40.7	..
76	..	7.7 ^c	..	..	48.2	59.5 ^d	23.3	..	12.8	..
77	5.8	..	17.8	..	78.8	..	..	..	21.2	..
78	5.1	5.4	19.7	20.3	54.9	20.0	15.0	31.4 ^c	15.1	34.0
79	2.8	3.0	..	17.1	..	42.6	..	27.7	..	14.6
80	3.2	3.0	17.6	..	..	22.9	..	56.0 ^c	..	13.1
81	..	2.7	..	12.3	..	..	..	..	..	28.5
82	4.3	1.0 ^c	17.2	8.0 ^c	34.4	41.1	34.2	36.1 ^c	18.3	5.2
83	7.0	3.2 ^c	20.5	..	..	21.7	..	43.4 ^c	..	29.8 ^c
84	2.9	3.1	10.1	17.8	..	57.6	..	22.2	..	14.0
85	2.3	..	12.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
86	6.4	..	..	..	60.5	..	14.5	..	8.8	..
87	..	10.0	..	20.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
88	1.1	4.4	9.1	11.4	..	55.1	22.6	28.3	25.8	16.5
89	6.0	6.4	13.5	18.2	39.8	32.9	36.4	44.4 ^c	18.5	22.8
90	8.1	..	17.1	..	..	..	62.4	..	35.1	..
91	4.6	5.2	18.5	18.1	61.0	50.9	20.2	26.3	8.1	19.6
92	4.7	5.6 ^c	..	19.4 ^c	..	35.0 ^d	..	48.9 ^c	..	16.0 ^c
93	2.7	..	8.1	..	..	..	84.3	..	13.4	..
94	2.2	3.7	..	..	58.1	37.7	29.4	30.1 ^c	..	32.2
95	..	2.3	..	12.4	..	46.3	..	18.9 ^c	..	10.9
96	3.8	..	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97	4.3	..	21.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98	4.5	6.1	12.8	12.3	37.4	36.8	33.2	33.8	21.1	19.2
99	4.1	4.9	22.4	17.7	33.2	25.1	39.2	36.0	13.6	17.1
100	..	2.2	..	11.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
101	7.7	3.2	23.5	20.7	..	25.9	..	53.7 ^c	..	5.8
102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103	5.3	..	21.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
104	1.9	2.9	16.6	20.0	..	61.0	..	23.6 ^c	..	6.6
105	..	7.9	..	17.0	..	43.8 ^d	..	29.8	..	17.5
106	4.0	..	17.3	..	38.5	..	28.2	..	21.3	..

Commitment to education: public spending

HDI rank	Public expenditure on education				Public expenditure on education by level ^a (% of all levels)						
	As % of GDP		As % of total government expenditure		Pre-primary and primary		Secondary		Tertiary		
	1990	2000–02 ^b	1990	2000–02 ^b	1990	2000–02 ^b	1990	2000–02 ^b	1990	2000–02 ^b	
107	Guyana	3.4	8.4	4.4	18.4	..	54.7	..	23.5	..	4.9
108	Viet Nam	2.0	..	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
109	Kyrgyzstan	8.4	3.1 ^c	22.5	18.6	8.5	23.0	57.9	48.0 ^c	10.0	18.0 ^c
110	Indonesia	1.0	1.2	..	9.0 ^c	..	37.1	..	39.3	..	23.6
111	Uzbekistan	9.5	..	20.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
112	Nicaragua	3.4	3.1	9.7	15.0	..	50.3	..	12.0	..	37.7
113	Bolivia	2.3	6.3	..	19.7	..	46.9	..	23.4	..	25.1
114	Mongolia	12.3	9.0	17.6	..	13.9	53.8	48.8	26.4	14.5	15.5
115	Moldova, Rep. of	5.6	4.9	17.2	21.4	..	37.3	..	52.0 ^c	..	10.7
116	Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117	Guatemala	1.4	..	11.8	..	31.1	..	12.9	..	21.2	..
118	Vanuatu	4.7	11.0 ^c	19.2	28.1 ^c	59.8	27.9	26.6	57.5 ^c	3.4	10.5 ^c
119	Egypt	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120	South Africa	5.9	5.3 ^c	..	18.5	75.6	47.8	..	31.3 ^c	21.5	14.6 ^c
121	Equatorial Guinea	..	0.6	..	1.6	..	34.4	..	18.1 ^c	..	34.9
122	Tajikistan	..	2.8	24.7	17.8	6.9	30.8	57.0	47.7 ^c	9.1	12.1
123	Gabon	..	3.9 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124	Morocco	5.3	6.5	26.1	26.4	34.8	39.8	48.9	43.5	16.2	16.3
125	Namibia	7.9	7.2	..	..	..	65.4	..	24.5	..	8.7
126	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
127	India	3.7	4.1	12.2	12.7	38.9	38.4	27.0	40.1	14.9	20.3
128	Solomon Islands	..	3.4 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
129	Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
130	Cambodia	..	1.8	..	15.3	..	65.6	..	..	..	..
131	Botswana	6.2	2.2	17.0	25.6	..	53.2 ^d	..	23.8	..	18.6
132	Comoros	..	3.9	..	24.1	42.4	45.7	28.2	40.1 ^c	17.3	7.7 ^c
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	..	2.8 ^c	..	11.0 ^c	..	47.0	..	19.0	..	12.6
134	Bhutan	..	5.2	..	12.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
135	Pakistan	2.6	1.8 ^c	7.4	7.8 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..
136	Nepal	2.0	3.4	8.5	14.9	48.2	61.5	15.7	22.1	23.3	10.3
137	Papua New Guinea	..	2.3 ^c	..	17.5 ^c	..	71.4	..	24.3 ^c	..	4.3 ^c
138	Ghana	3.2	..	24.3	..	29.2	..	34.3	..	11.0	..
139	Bangladesh	1.5	2.4	10.3	15.5	45.6	45.4 ^d	42.2	45.5	8.7	9.1
140	Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
141	Sudan	6.0	..	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
142	Congo	5.0	3.2 ^c	14.4	12.6	..	36.1	..	30.2 ^c	..	25.5 ^c
143	Togo	5.5	2.6	26.4	13.6	30.4	44.8	25.8	27.1 ^c	29.0	19.4
144	Uganda	1.5	..	11.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
145	Zimbabwe	7.7	4.7 ^c	..	..	54.1	54.9	28.6	28.6 ^c	12.3	16.6 ^c
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
146	Madagascar	2.1	2.9 ^c	..	..	49.1	42.1	35.6	29.0 ^c	..	12.2 ^c
147	Swaziland	5.8	7.1	19.5	..	31.2	31.8	24.5	41.1 ^c	26.0	25.5
148	Cameroon	3.2	3.8	19.6	17.3	70.5	..	..	..	29.5	..
149	Lesotho	6.2	10.4 ^c	12.2	18.4	..	53.2 ^d	..	23.8 ^c	..	18.6 ^c
150	Djibouti	3.5	..	10.5	..	58.0	..	21.7	..	11.5	..
151	Yemen	..	9.5 ^c	..	32.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
152	Mauritania	..	..	..	..	33.3	..	37.7	..	24.9	..
153	Haiti	1.5	..	20.0	..	53.1	..	19.0	..	9.1	..
154	Kenya	6.7	7.0	17.0	22.1	50.3	..	18.8	..	21.6	..
155	Gambia	3.8	2.8	14.6	8.9	41.6	54.7 ^d	21.2	21.1 ^c	17.8	14.0 ^c
156	Guinea	..	1.8 ^c	..	25.6 ^c	..	52.1 ^d	..	..	..	..
157	Senegal	3.9	3.6	26.9	..	43.9	..	25.7	..	24.0	..
158	Nigeria	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
159	Rwanda	..	2.8 ^c	..	..	..	48.2 ^d	..	16.7 ^c	..	34.7 ^c

HDI rank	Public expenditure on education				Public expenditure on education by level ^a (% of all levels)					
	As % of GDP		As % of total government expenditure		Pre-primary and primary		Secondary		Tertiary	
	1990	2000–02 ^b	1990	2000–02 ^b	1990	2000–02 ^b	1990	2000–02 ^b	1990	2000–02 ^b
160 Angola	3.9	2.8 ^c	10.7	..	96.3	..	..	..	3.7	..
161 Eritrea	..	4.1	..	..	..	26.0	..	35.4	..	14.9
162 Benin	..	3.3 ^c	..	..	..	57.4	..	25.5 ^c	..	16.4 ^c
163 Côte d'Ivoire	..	4.6 ^c	..	21.5	..	42.2	..	32.5 ^c	..	25.1 ^c
164 Tanzania, U. Rep. of	2.8	..	11.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
165 Malawi	3.2	6.0	11.1	..	44.7	54.9 ^d	13.1	21.1	20.2	18.3
166 Zambia	2.4	2.0 ^c	8.7	..	..	54.8 ^d	..	25.8	..	19.4
167 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
168 Mozambique	3.1	..	12.0	..	49.8	..	15.7	..	9.9	..
169 Burundi	3.4	3.9	16.7	21.8	46.8	43.1	29.1	32.0	22.0	24.9
170 Ethiopia	3.4	4.6 ^c	9.4	13.8	53.9	..	28.1	..	12.1	..
171 Central African Republic	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
172 Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
173 Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
174 Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
175 Burkina Faso	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
176 Sierra Leone	..	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
177 Niger	3.2	2.3 ^c	18.6	..	..	51.5	..	24.4 ^c	..	16.2 ^c

NOTES

As a result of limitations in the data and methodological changes, comparisons of education expenditure data across countries and over time must be made with caution. For detailed notes on the data see www.uis.unesco.org.

- a** Expenditures by level may not sum to 100 as a result of rounding or the omission of the categories expenditures in post-secondary education and expenditures not allocated by level.
- b** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- c** Data refer to a United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics estimate where no national estimate is available.
- d** Data refer to primary school expenditure only.

SOURCES

Columns 1–5 and 7–10: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005b.

Column 6: calculated on the basis of data on public expenditure on education by pre-primary and primary levels from UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005b.

TABLE **12** ... to acquire knowledge ...

Literacy and enrolment

HDI rank	Adult literacy rate ^a (% ages 15 and above)		MDG Youth literacy rate ^a (% ages 15–24)		MDG Net primary enrolment ratio ^b (%)		Net secondary enrolment ratio ^{b,c} (%)		MDG Children reaching grade 5 (% of grade 1 students)		Tertiary students in science, math and engineering (% of all tertiary students) 1998–2003 ^e
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990/91	2002/03 ^d	1990/91	2002/03 ^d	1990/91	2001/02 ^d	
	HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
1 Norway	..	..	..	..	100	100	88	96	100	100	18
2 Iceland	..	..	..	..	100	100	..	86	..	100	17
3 Australia	..	..	..	..	99	97	79	88 ^f	..	..	24
4 Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	81	90	..	80	..	99 ^g	18
5 Canada	..	..	..	..	98	100 ^{f,g}	89	98 ^{f,g}	..	..	20 ^h
6 Sweden	..	..	..	..	100	100	85	100	100	..	27
7 Switzerland	..	..	..	..	84	99	80	87	80	..	25
8 Ireland	..	..	..	..	90	96	80	83	100	99	25 ^h
9 Belgium	..	..	..	..	96	100	87	97	..	..	19
10 United States	..	..	..	..	97	92	85	88	..	..	..
11 Japan	..	..	..	..	100	100	97	101 ^f	100	..	20
12 Netherlands	..	..	..	..	95	99	84	89	..	100	16
13 Finland	..	..	..	..	98	100	93	95	100	100	38
14 Denmark	..	..	..	..	98	100	87	96	94	100 ⁱ	20
15 United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	98	100	81	95	..	..	21 ^h
16 France	..	..	..	..	100	99	..	94	96	98 ⁱ	..
17 Austria	..	..	..	..	88	90	..	89	..	..	25
18 Italy	97.7	..	99.8	..	100	100	..	91	..	96 ^g	24
19 New Zealand	..	..	..	..	100	100 ^f	85	93	92	..	19
20 Germany	..	..	..	..	84	83	..	88	..	..	29
21 Spain	96.3	..	99.6	..	100	100	..	96	..	..	31
22 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	98.2	..	..	98 ^j	..	74 ^f	100	100	30 ^h
23 Israel	91.4	96.9	98.7	99.6	92	99	..	89	..	85	31
24 Greece	94.9	91.0	99.5	99.5	95	99	83	86	100	..	30
25 Singapore	88.8	92.5	99.0	99.5	96	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Slovenia	99.6	99.7 ^k	99.8	99.8 ^k	100	93	..	93	..	..	22
27 Portugal	87.2	..	99.5	..	100	100	..	85	..	..	29
28 Korea, Rep. of	..	..	99.8	..	100	100 ^l	86	88 ^l	99	100	41
29 Cyprus	94.3	96.8	99.7	99.8	87	96	69	93	100	99	17
30 Barbados	99.4	99.7 ^k	99.8	99.8 ^k	80	100	..	90	..	99	..
31 Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	87	87	..	91	..	98	31
32 Malta	88.4	87.9 ^m	97.5	96.0 ^m	97	96	78	87	99	99	13
33 Brunei Darussalam	85.5	92.7	97.9	98.9	90	..	..	..	..	93 ^g	8
34 Argentina	95.7	97.2	98.2	98.9	94	..	..	81	..	92	15 ^h
35 Hungary	99.1	99.3	99.7	99.5	91	91	75	94	98	..	21
36 Poland	99.6	..	99.8	..	97	98	76	83	98	99	20
37 Chile	94.0	95.7	98.1	99.0	88	85 ^l	55	81 ^l	..	99 ⁿ	31
38 Estonia	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99	95	..	88	..	98	22
39 Lithuania	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.7	..	91	..	94	..	..	26
40 Qatar	77.0	89.2 ^m	90.3	98.6 ^m	89	95	70	82 ^f	64	..	16
41 United Arab Emirates	71.0	77.3 ^k	84.7	91.4 ^k	99	83	58	71	80	93	..
42 Slovakia	..	99.6	..	99.6	..	86	..	88	..	..	27
43 Bahrain	82.1	87.7	95.6	99.3	99	90	85	87	89	99	21
44 Kuwait	76.7	82.9 ^k	87.5	93.1 ^k	49	83	..	77 ^{l,o}	..	..	..
45 Croatia	96.9	98.1	99.6	99.6	74	89	57	87	..	..	24
46 Uruguay	96.5	97.7 ^k	98.7	99.1 ^k	92	90	..	73	94	93	..
47 Costa Rica	93.9	95.8 ^k	97.4	98.4 ^k	87	90	37	53	82	92	26
48 Latvia	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	92	86	..	88	..	..	17
49 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	95	..	..	..
50 Bahamas	..	..	96.5	..	90	86 ^f	..	76 ^f	..	75	..
51 Seychelles	..	91.9	..	99.1	..	100	..	100	..	99	..
52 Cuba	95.1	96.9 ^k	99.3	99.8 ^k	92	94	69	86	92	98	..
53 Mexico	87.3	90.3	95.2	97.6	99	99	45	63	80	93	31

HDI rank	Adult literacy rate ^a (% ages 15 and above)		MDG Youth literacy rate ^a (% ages 15–24)		MDG Net primary enrolment ratio ^b (%)		Net secondary enrolment ratio ^{b, c} (%)		MDG Children reaching grade 5 (% of grade 1 students)		Tertiary students in science, math and engineering (% of all tertiary students) 1998–2003 ^e	
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990/91	2002/03 ^d	1990/91	2002/03 ^d	1990/91	2001/02 ^d		
54	Tonga	..	98.9 ^m	..	99.3 ^m	92	100 ^o	83	72 ^{f, o}	90	..	..
55	Bulgaria	97.2	98.2	99.4	98.2	86	90	63	88	91	..	27
56	Panama	89.0	91.9	95.3	96.1	92	100	50	63 ^f	..	90	22
57	Trinidad and Tobago	96.8	98.5 ^k	99.6	99.8 ^k	91	91	..	72 ^f	..	71 ^g	35
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
58	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	68.1	81.7 ^k	91.0	97.0 ^k	96	..	..	..	..	..	31
59	Macedonia, TFYR	..	96.1	..	98.7	94	91	..	81 ^{f, o}	..	..	27
60	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61	Malaysia	80.7	88.7	94.8	97.2	94	93	..	70	98	87	40
62	Russian Federation	99.2	99.4	99.8	99.7	99	90 ^f	..	..	..	..	..
63	Brazil	82.0	88.4	91.8	96.6	86	97	15	75	..	..	..
64	Romania	97.1	97.3	99.3	97.8	81	89	..	81	..	..	27
65	Mauritius	79.8	84.3	91.1	94.5	95	97	..	74 ^f	98	99	25
66	Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	84 ^{f, g}	..	104 ^f	..	79	..
67	Belarus	99.5	99.6 ^m	99.8	99.8 ^m	86	94	..	85	..	..	..
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	94.6	..	99.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
69	Colombia	88.4	94.2	94.9	97.6	68	87	..	55 ^f	62	69	32
70	Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	81	..	92 ^f	..	84	..
71	Oman	54.7	74.4 ^k	85.6	98.5 ^k	69	72	..	69	97	98	..
72	Albania	77.0	98.7	94.8	99.4	95	95	..	77	..	..	11
73	Thailand	92.4	92.6	98.1	98.0	76	85 ^l	..	..	..	94 ^f	..
74	Samoa (Western)	98.0	98.7 ^k	99.0	99.5 ^k	..	98 ^f	..	62 ^f	..	94 ^g	14
75	Venezuela	88.9	93.0	96.0	97.2	88	91	19	59	86	84	..
76	Saint Lucia	..	90.1	..	95.4	95	99	..	76 ^f	..	97 ^g	..
77	Saudi Arabia	66.2	79.4	85.4	95.9	59	54	31	53 ^f	83	91	17
78	Ukraine	99.4	99.4	99.8	99.8	80	84	..	85	98	..	27
79	Peru	85.5	87.7	94.5	96.8	88	100	..	69	..	84	..
80	Kazakhstan	98.8	99.5 ^m	99.8	99.8 ^m	88	92	..	87	..	..	..
81	Lebanon	..	..	92.1	..	78	91	..	..	..	92	28
82	Ecuador	87.6	91.0	95.5	96.4	98	100	..	50	..	74	..
83	Armenia	97.5	99.4	99.5	99.8	..	94	..	83	..	..	7 ^h
84	Philippines	91.7	92.6	97.3	95.1	96	94	..	59	..	76	25
85	China	78.3	90.9	95.3	98.9	97	..	..	..	86	99	..
86	Suriname	..	88.0	..	93.5	78	97 ^f	..	64 ^f	..	..	19
87	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	90	..	58	..	88	..
88	Paraguay	90.3	91.6	95.6	96.3	93	89	26	51	70	70	..
89	Tunisia	59.1	74.3	84.1	94.3	94	97	..	65	87	96	31 ^h
90	Jordan	81.5	89.9	96.7	99.1	94	92	..	80	..	97	30
91	Belize	89.1	76.9	96.0	84.2	94	99	31	69 ^f	67	81 ^p	..
92	Fiji	88.6	92.9 ^m	97.8	99.3 ^m	100	100 ^{f, o}	..	76 ^{f, o}	..	88 ^g	..
93	Sri Lanka	88.7	90.4 ^q	95.1	95.6 ^q	90	..	..	..	94	98 ⁿ	..
94	Turkey	77.9	88.3	92.7	96.6	89	86	42	..	98	..	21 ^h
95	Dominican Republic	79.4	87.7	87.5	94.0	58	96	..	36 ^f	..	69	..
96	Maldives	94.8	97.2 ^k	98.1	99.2 ^k	87	92	..	51 ^f	..	..	..
97	Turkmenistan	..	98.8 ^m	..	99.8 ^m	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98	Jamaica	82.2	87.6 ^k	91.2	94.5 ^k	96	95	64	75 ^f	..	90	..
99	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	63.2	77.0	86.3	..	92	86	..	..	90	95	..
100	Georgia	..	..	..	..	97	89	..	61	..	..	28
101	Azerbaijan	..	98.8 ^m	..	99.9 ^m	100	80	..	76	..	..	..
102	Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	91.9	..	98.7	..	91	..	84	..	..	19
103	Algeria	52.9	69.8	77.3	90.1	93	95	54	67 ^f	95	97	..
104	El Salvador	72.4	79.7 ^k	83.8	88.9 ^k	73	90	..	49 ^f	..	69	22
105	Cape Verde	63.8	75.7 ^k	81.5	89.1 ^k	94	99	..	58	..	88	..
106	Syrian Arab Republic	64.8	82.9	79.9	95.2	92	98	43	43	96	91	..

Literacy and enrolment

HDI rank	Adult literacy rate ^a (% ages 15 and above)		MDG Youth literacy rate ^a (% ages 15–24)		MDG Net primary enrolment ratio ^b (%)		Net secondary enrolment ratio ^{b, c} (%)		MDG Children reaching grade 5 (% of grade 1 students)		Tertiary students in science, math and engineering (% of all tertiary students) 1998–2003 ^e	
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990/91	2002/03 ^d	1990/91	2002/03 ^d	1990/91	2001/02 ^d		
107	Guyana	97.2	..	99.8	..	89	99 ^f	67	76 ^{f, g}	93	77 ^p	..
108	Viet Nam	90.4	90.3 ^m	94.1	..	90	94 ^{f, o}	..	65 ^{f, o}	..	87	20
109	Kyrgyzstan	..	98.7 ^m	..	99.7 ^m	92	89	..	..	..	..	16
110	Indonesia	79.5	87.9 ^k	95.0	98.0 ^k	97	92	39	54	84	89	..
111	Uzbekistan	98.7	99.3 ^k	99.6	99.7 ^k	78	..	..	..	..	..	..
112	Nicaragua	62.7	76.7	68.2	86.2	72	86	..	39	46	65	..
113	Bolivia	78.1	86.5	92.6	97.3	91	95	29	71 ^f	..	84	..
114	Mongolia	97.8	97.8	98.9	97.7	90	79	..	77	..	..	26
115	Moldova, Rep. of	97.5	96.2	99.8	98.7	89	79	..	69	..	..	..
116	Honduras	68.1	80.0	79.7	88.9	90	87 ^{f, o}	..	..	..	..	..
117	Guatemala	61.0	69.1	73.4	82.2	64	87	..	30	..	65	19 ^h
118	Vanuatu	..	74.0 ^m	..	..	71	94 ^f	..	28 ^o	..	72 ^p	..
119	Egypt	47.1	55.6 ^m	61.3	73.2 ^m	84	91 ^f	..	81 ^{f, o}	..	98	..
120	South Africa	81.2	82.4 ^m	88.5	93.9 ^m	88	89	..	66 ^f	75	65 ^p	17
121	Equatorial Guinea	73.3	84.2	92.7	93.8	91	85 ^o	..	26 ^{f, p}	..	29 ^g	..
122	Tajikistan	98.2	99.5	99.8	99.8	77	94 ⁱ	..	83 ^f	..	..	18
123	Gabon	..	..	..	..	86	78 ^{f, g}	..	..	..	69	..
124	Morocco	38.7	50.7 ^k	55.3	69.5 ^k	57	90	..	36 ^f	75	81	19
125	Namibia	74.9	85.0	87.4	92.3	83	78	..	44	..	95	8
126	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	97 ^{f, o}	..	29 ^{f, o}	..	61 ^g	..
127	India	49.3	61.0 ^q	64.3	76.4 ^l	..	87	..	..	..	84	20 ^h
128	Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	83	..	..	..	85	..	..
129	Myanmar	80.7	89.7	88.2	94.4	98	84	..	35	..	65	42
130	Cambodia	62.0	73.6	73.5	83.4	67	93	..	24 ^f	..	61	17
131	Botswana	68.1	78.9 ^k	83.3	89.1 ^k	85	81 ^f	29	54 ^f	97	88	19
132	Comoros	53.8	56.2 ^k	56.7	59.0 ^k	57	55 ^{f, p}	..	..	..	72 ^p	11
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	56.5	68.7	70.1	78.5	63	85	..	35	..	64	8 ^h
134	Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91 ^g	..
135	Pakistan	35.4	48.7	47.4	64.5	35	59 ^{f, g}	..	..	..	..	..
136	Nepal	30.4	48.6	46.6	70.1	81	71 ^{f, g}	..	..	..	65	..
137	Papua New Guinea	56.6	57.3	68.6	66.7	66	73 ^{f, o}	..	24 ^{f, o}	59	51 ^g	..
138	Ghana	58.5	54.1	81.8	..	52	59 ^l	..	36 ^{f, l}	80	63	26
139	Bangladesh	34.2	41.1 ^k	42.0	49.7 ^k	71	84	19	45	..	54	13
140	Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20 ^{f, g}	..	..	..
141	Sudan	45.8	59.0 ^q	65.0	74.6 ^q	43	46 ^{f, p}	..	..	94	84	..
142	Congo	67.1	82.8 ^k	92.5	97.8 ^k	79	54	..	..	63	66	11 ^h
143	Togo	44.2	53.0	63.5	74.0	75	91	18	27 ^{f, p}	51	69	8
144	Uganda	56.1	68.9 ^k	70.1	80.2 ^k	53	..	..	17 ^f	..	64	8
145	Zimbabwe	80.7	90.0 ^k	93.9	97.6 ^k	86	79 ^l	..	34 ^l	..	..	..
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
146	Madagascar	58.0	70.6	72.2	70.1	65	79	..	12 ^{f, i}	22	53	20
147	Swaziland	71.6	79.2	85.1	88.1	77	75	..	32 ^f	76	73	11
148	Cameroon	57.9	67.9	81.1	..	74	..	..	..	..	64	..
149	Lesotho	78.0	81.4	87.2	..	73	86	..	23 ^f	71	73	6 ^h
150	Djibouti	..	..	73.2	..	31	36 ^l	..	21 ^{f, l}	87	80	22
151	Yemen	32.7	49.0 ^k	50.0	67.9 ^k	52	72	..	35 ^{f, p}	..	76	..
152	Mauritania	34.8	51.2	45.8	61.3	35	68	..	16 ^f	75	61	10
153	Haiti	39.7	51.9 ^k	54.8	66.2 ^k	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
154	Kenya	70.8	73.6	89.8	80.3	74	67	..	25 ^f	..	59	29
155	Gambia	..	..	42.2	..	48	79 ^f	..	33 ^f	..	..	..
156	Guinea	..	..	..	..	25	66	..	21 ^f	59	..	..
157	Senegal	28.4	39.3	40.1	49.1	47	58 ^f	..	..	85	80	..
158	Nigeria	48.7	66.8 ^k	73.6	88.6 ^k	60	67 ^f	..	29	..	..	..
159	Rwanda	53.3	64.0	72.7	76.5	67	87	7	..	60	47	..

HDI rank	Adult literacy rate ^a		MDG Youth literacy rate ^a		MDG Net primary enrolment ratio ^b		Net secondary enrolment ratio ^{b, c}		MDG Children reaching grade 5		Tertiary students in science, math and engineering (% of all tertiary students) 1998–2003 ^e
	(% ages 15 and above)		(% ages 15–24)		(%)		(%)		(% of grade 1 students)		
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990/91	2002/03 ^d	1990/91	2002/03 ^d	1990/91	2001/02 ^d	
160 Angola	..	66.8	..	71.4	58	61 ^{f, i}	..	..	..	..	18
161 Eritrea	..	..	60.9	..	16	45	..	22	..	86	17
162 Benin	26.4	33.6	40.4	44.4	45	58 ^{f, p}	..	20 ^{f, g}	55	68	25
163 Côte d'Ivoire	38.5	48.1	52.6	59.8	46	61 ^j	..	21 ^{f, o}	73	69 ^l	..
164 Tanzania, U. Rep. of	62.9	69.4	83.1	78.4	50	82 ^r	..	..	79	88	22
165 Malawi	51.8	64.1 ^m	63.2	76.3 ^m	50	..	..	29 ^f	64	44	33
166 Zambia	68.2	67.9 ^m	81.2	69.4 ^m	79	68	..	23 ^f	..	81 ^p	30
167 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	47.5	65.3	68.9	68.7	54	..	..	..	55	..	..
168 Mozambique	33.5	46.5 ^k	48.8	62.8 ^k	45	55	..	12	33	49	..
169 Burundi	37.0	58.9	51.6	72.3	53	57	..	9 ^f	62	68	10 ^h
170 Ethiopia	28.6	41.5 ^k	43.0	57.4 ^k	23	51 ^l	..	18 ^{f, l}	..	62	19
171 Central African Republic	33.2	48.6	52.1	58.5	53	..	..	..	24	..	15
172 Guinea-Bissau	..	..	44.1	..	38	45 ^p	..	9 ^{f, p}	..	38 ^l	..
173 Chad	27.7	25.5	48.0	37.3	36	63 ^f	..	10 ^f	53	60 ^g	..
174 Mali	18.8	19.0 ^m	27.6	24.2 ^m	20	45	5	..	73	75	..
175 Burkina Faso	..	12.8 ^m	..	19.4 ^m	26	36	..	9	70	66	..
176 Sierra Leone	..	29.6	..	38.2	41	..	..	..	..	..	8
177 Niger	11.4	14.4	17.0	19.8	24	38	6	6	62	69	..
Developing countries	67.0	76.6	81.1	85.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Least developed countries	44.2	54.2	57.2	64.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arab States	50.8	64.1	68.4	81.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
East Asia and the Pacific	79.7	90.4	95.0	98.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	85.1	89.6	92.7	95.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Asia	47.7	58.9	61.7	72.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	51.1	61.3	68.5	73.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS	98.7	99.2	99.7	99.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High-income OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High human development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medium human development	70.6	79.4	83.2	87.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low human development	45.1	57.5	63.7	70.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle income	81.2	89.6	93.6	96.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low income	50.2	60.8	64.4	73.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTES

- a** Data for 1990 refer to estimates produced by United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics based on data prior to 1990; data for 2003 refer to national literacy estimates from censuses or surveys conducted between 2000 and 2004, unless otherwise noted. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution. For more details, see www.uis.unesco.org/ev.php?ID=4930_201&ID2=DO_TOPIC.
- b** The net enrolment ratio is the ratio of enrolled children of the official age for the education level indicated to the total population of that age. Net enrolment ratios exceeding 100% reflect discrepancies between these two data sets.
- c** Enrolment ratios are based on the new International Standard Classification of Education, adopted in 1997 (UNESCO 1997), and so may not be strictly comparable with those for earlier years.

- d** Data on net enrolment ratios refer to the 2002/03 school year, and data on children reaching grade 5 to the 2001/02 school year, unless otherwise specified. Data for some countries may refer to national or UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates. For details, see www.uis.unesco.org. Because data are from different sources, comparisons across countries should be made with caution.
- e** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- f** Preliminary UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimate, subject to further revision.
- g** Data refer to the 2000/01 school year.
- h** Figure should be treated with caution due to the fact that the reported number of enrolled pupils in "Not known or unspecified" category represents more than 10% of the total enrolment.
- i** Data refer to the 1998/99 school year.
- j** National estimates.
- k** Estimate produced by UNESCO Institute for Statistics in July 2002.
- l** Data refer to the 2003/04 school year.

- m** Data refer to a year between 1995 and 1999.
- n** Data refer to the 2002/03 school year.
- o** Data refer to the 2001/02 school year.
- p** Data refer to the 1999/2000 school year.
- q** Data refer to a year or period other than that specified, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.
- r** Data refer to the 2004/05 school year.

SOURCES

- Columns 1 and 3:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2003a.
- Columns 2 and 4:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005a.
- Columns 5–10:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005c.
- Column 11:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005d.

Technology: diffusion and creation

HDI rank	MDG Telephone mainlines ^a (per 1,000 people)		MDG Cellular subscribers ^a (per 1,000 people)		MDG Internet users (per 1,000 people)		Patents granted to residents (per million people)	Receipts of royalties and licence fees (US\$ per person)	Research and development (R&D) expenditures (% of GDP)	Researchers in R&D (per million people)	
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	2002	2003	1997–2002 ^b	1990–2003 ^b	
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
1	Norway	502	713	46	909	7	346	0	42.9	1.7	4,442
2	Iceland	510	660	39	966	0	675	7	0.0	3.1	6,592
3	Australia	456	542	11	719	6	567	85	20.1	1.5	3,446
4	Luxembourg	481	797	2	1,194	0	377	234	267.3	1.7	3,757
5	Canada	565	651	22	419	4	..	40	81.5	1.9	3,487
6	Sweden	681	..	54	980	6	..	317	261.8	4.3	5,171
7	Switzerland	574	727	18	843	6	398	279	..	2.6	3,594
8	Ireland	281	491	7	880	0	317	110	52.4	1.1	2,315
9	Belgium	393	489	4	793	(.)	386	72	..	2.2	3,180
10	United States	547	624	21	546	8	556	302	167.2	2.7	4,526
11	Japan	441	472	7	679	(.)	483	852	96.3	3.1	5,085
12	Netherlands	464	614	5	768	3	522	186	116.8	1.9	2,826
13	Finland	534	492	52	910	4	534	35	96.5	3.5	7,431
14	Denmark	567	669	29	883	1	541	90	..	2.5	4,822
15	United Kingdom	441	..	19	912	1	..	88	173.0	1.9	2,691
16	France	495	566	5	696	1	366	183	66.3	2.3	3,134
17	Austria	418	481	10	879	1	462	196	19.2	2.2	2,346
18	Italy	388	484	5	1,018	(.)	337	22	9.1	1.1	1,156
19	New Zealand	434	448	16	648	0	526	70	30.0	1.2	2,593
20	Germany	441	657	4	785	1	473	274	51.7	2.5	3,222
21	Spain	316	429	1	916	(.)	239	29	13.2	1.0	2,036
22	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	450	559	24	1,079	0	472	3	..	0.6	1,568
23	Israel	343	458	3	961	1	..	35	64.7	5.1	1,570
24	Greece	389	454	0	902	0	150	30	1.7	0.6	1,357
25	Singapore	346	450	17	852	0	509	58	47.3	2.2	4,352
26	Slovenia	211	407	0	871	0	401	123	5.4	1.5	2,364
27	Portugal	243	411	1	898	0	..	3	3.5	0.9	1,745
28	Korea, Rep. of	306	538	2	701	(.)	610	633	27.8	2.5	2,979
29	Cyprus	419	572	5	744	0	337	1	19.9	0.3	569
30	Barbados	281	497	0	519	0	371	0	3.2	..	..
31	Czech Republic	158	360	0	965	0	308	24	4.9	1.2	1,467
32	Malta	360	521	0	725	0	..	45	(.)	..	..
33	Brunei Darussalam	136	..	7	..	0	..	..	..	..	282
34	Argentina	93	..	(.)	..	0	..	..	0.9	0.4	715
35	Hungary	96	349	(.)	769	0	232	21	30.8	1.0	1,473
36	Poland	86	307	0	451	0	232	22	0.7	0.6	1,469
37	Chile	66	221	1	511	0	272	..	2.9	0.5	419
38	Estonia	204	341	0	777	0	444	8	3.5	0.7	2,253
39	Lithuania	212	239	0	630	0	202	15	0.1	0.7	1,824
40	Qatar	220	261	9	533	0	199	..	..	..	..
41	United Arab Emirates	224	281	19	736	0	275	0	..	..	..
42	Slovakia	135	241	0	684	0	256	13	9.2	0.6	1,707
43	Bahrain	191	268	10	638	0	216	..	..	..	..
44	Kuwait	188	196	12	572	0	228	..	0.0 ^c	0.2	73
45	Croatia	172	..	(.)	584	0	232	20	7.8	1.1	1,920
46	Uruguay	134	..	0	..	0	..	1	0.0 ^c	0.2	370
47	Costa Rica	101	278	0	181	0	288	0	0.1	0.4	533
48	Latvia	234	285	0	526	0	404	0	1.9	0.4	1,476
49	Saint Kitts and Nevis	237	..	0	..	0	..	..	0.0 ^c	..	..
50	Bahamas	274	415	8	367	0	265	..	0.0	..	..
51	Seychelles	124	256	0	595	0	..	0	..	0.1	452
52	Cuba	31	64	0	3	0	9	0	..	0.5	538
53	Mexico	65	160	1	295	0	120	1	0.8	0.4	259

HDI rank	MDG Telephone mainlines ^a (per 1,000 people)		MDG Cellular subscribers ^a (per 1,000 people)		MDG Internet users (per 1,000 people)		Patents granted to residents (per million people)	Receipts of royalties and licence fees (US\$ per person)	Research and development (R&D) expenditures (% of GDP)	Researchers in R&D (per million people)	
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	2002	2003	1997–2002 ^b	1990–2003 ^b	
54	Tonga	46	..	0	..	0	..	..	..	..
55	Bulgaria	242	380	0	466	0	206	16	0.6	0.5	1,158
56	Panama	93	122	0	268	0	62	..	0.0 ^c	0.4	95
57	Trinidad and Tobago	141	..	0	399	0	..	0	..	0.1	347
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
58	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	48	136	0	23	0	29	..	..	..	361
59	Macedonia, TFYR	148	252	0	372	0	60	13	1.1	0.3	500
60	Antigua and Barbuda	253	..	0	..	0	..	0	0.0 ^c	..	..
61	Malaysia	89	182	5	442	0	344	..	0.8	0.7	294
62	Russian Federation	140	253	0	249	0	..	105	1.2	1.2	3,415
63	Brazil	65	223	(.)	264	0	..	4	0.6	1.0	324
64	Romania	102	199	0	324	0	184	26	0.1 ^c	0.4	910
65	Mauritius	52	285	2	267	0	123	..	0.0 ^c	0.3	..
66	Grenada	177	290	2	376	0	169	0	0.0 ^c	..	..
67	Belarus	154	311	0	113	0	141	54	0.1	0.6	1,870
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	245	0	274	0	..	0	..	..	..
69	Colombia	69	179	0	141	0	53	(.)	0.1	0.1	81
70	Dominica	164	..	0	..	0	..	0	0.0 ^c	..	..
71	Oman	60	88	2	228	0	..	0	..	..	..
72	Albania	13	83	0	358	0	10	0	1.7	..	..
73	Thailand	24	105	1	394	0	111	..	0.1	0.2	289
74	Samoa (Western)	26	73	0	58	0	..	..	..	..	..
75	Venezuela	76	111	(.)	273	0	60	..	0.0 ^c	0.4	222
76	Saint Lucia	129	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	..	481
77	Saudi Arabia	77	155	1	321	0	67	(.)	0.0 ^c	..	..
78	Ukraine	136	233	0	136	0	..	0	0.3	1.2	1,749
79	Peru	26	67	(.)	106	0	104	..	0.1	0.1	225
80	Kazakhstan	80	141	0	..	0	..	0	(.)	0.3	744
81	Lebanon	155	200	0	234	0	143	..	..	..	..
82	Ecuador	48	122	0	189	0	46	(.)	0.0 ^c	0.1	84
83	Armenia	157	148	0	30	0	37	42	..	0.3	1,606
84	Philippines	10	41	0	270	0	..	0	(.)	..	..
85	China	6	209	(.)	215	0	63	5	0.1	1.2	633
86	Suriname	92	152	0	320	0	44	..	..	..	..
87	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	124	273	0	529	0	..	0	0.0 ^c	0.2	179
88	Paraguay	27	46	0	299	0	20	..	35.1	0.1	83
89	Tunisia	37	118	(.)	197	0	64	0	1.8	0.6	1,013
90	Jordan	72	114	(.)	242	0	81	..	..	..	1,977
91	Belize	92	113	0	205	0	..	0	0.0 ^c	..	..
92	Fiji	58	124	0	133	0	67	..	..	..	..
93	Sri Lanka	7	49	(.)	73	0	13	0	..	..	197
94	Turkey	121	268	1	394	0	85	1	0.0 ^c	0.7	345
95	Dominican Republic	48	115	(.)	272	0	102	..	0.0 ^c	..	..
96	Maldives	29	..	0	..	0	..	..	20.7	..	..
97	Turkmenistan	60	77	0	..	0	..	0	..	..	..
98	Jamaica	45	..	0	680	0	..	1	4.6	..	..
99	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	40	220	0	51	0	72	..	..	..	484
100	Georgia	99	134	0	145	0	24	27	1.2	0.3	2,317
101	Azerbaijan	86	114	0	128	0	..	0	..	0.3	1,248
102	Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	87	0	133	0	40	..	..	..	..
103	Algeria	32	69	(.)	45	0	..	(.)	..	..	..
104	El Salvador	24	113	0	173	0	83	..	(.)	(.)	47
105	Cape Verde	24	156	0	116	0	44	..	0.2	(.)	131
106	Syrian Arab Republic	41	..	0	68	0	35	0	..	0.2	29

Technology: diffusion and creation

HDI rank	MDG		MDG		MDG		Patents granted to residents (per million people)	Receipts of royalties and licence fees (US\$ per person)	Research and development (R&D) expenditures (% of GDP)	Researchers in R&D (per million people)	
	Telephone mainlines ^a (per 1,000 people)		Cellular subscribers ^a (per 1,000 people)		Internet users (per 1,000 people)						
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003					
107	Guyana	20	..	0	..	0	..	41.9	..	..
108	Viet Nam	1	54	0	34	0	43	0	..	..
109	Kyrgyzstan	72	76	0	27	0	38	10	0.4	0.2	413
110	Indonesia	6	39	(.)	87	0	38	0	..	..	..
111	Uzbekistan	69	67	0	13	0	19	17	..	..	..
112	Nicaragua	13	37	0	85	0	..	0	0.0 ^c	0.1	73
113	Bolivia	28	72	0	152	0	..	..	0.2	0.3	118
114	Mongolia	32	56	0	130	0	58	31	..	0.3	710
115	Moldova, Rep. of	106	219	0	132	0	80	48	0.3	..	171
116	Honduras	17	49	0	55	0	40	1	0.0 ^c	0.1	74
117	Guatemala	21	77	(.)	165	0	..	..	0.0 ^c	..	..
118	Vanuatu	18	31	0	38	0	36	..	..	..	..
119	Egypt	30	127	(.)	84	0	44	2	1.8	0.2	..
120	South Africa	93	..	(.)	364	0	..	0	1.1	0.7	192
121	Equatorial Guinea	4	18	0	76	0	..	..	..	..	..
122	Tajikistan	45	37	0	7	0	1	3	0.1	..	..
123	Gabon	22	29	0	224	0	26	..	..	..	..
124	Morocco	16	40	(.)	244	0	33	0	0.9	..	..
125	Namibia	39	66	0	116	0	34	..	0.0	..	..
126	São Tomé and Príncipe	19	46	0	32	0	99	..	..	..	..
127	India	6	46	0	25	0	17	0	(.) ^c	0.8	120
128	Solomon Islands	15	13	0	3	0	5	..	..	..	..
129	Myanmar	2	7	0	1	0	1	..	0.0 ^c	..	..
130	Cambodia	(.)	3	0	35	0	2	..	..	..	..
131	Botswana	21	75	0	297	0	..	0	0.3 ^c	..	..
132	Comoros	8	17	0	3	0	6	..	..	..	..
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2	12	0	20	0	3	..	..	..	..
134	Bhutan	4	34	0	11	0	20	..	..	..	..
135	Pakistan	8	27	(.)	18	0	..	..	0.1	0.2	88
136	Nepal	3	16	0	2	0	..	..	..	0.7	62
137	Papua New Guinea	8	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	..	..
138	Ghana	3	13	0	36	0	..	0	0.0 ^c	..	..
139	Bangladesh	2	5	0	10	0	2	..	(.)	..	..
140	Timor-Leste	..	..	0	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
141	Sudan	3	27	0	20	0	9	0	..	..	..
142	Congo	7	2	0	94	0	4	..	..	..	29
143	Togo	3	12	0	44	0	42	..	0.0 ^c	..	..
144	Uganda	2	2	0	30	0	5	0	0.2	0.8	25
145	Zimbabwe	13	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	..	..
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
146	Madagascar	3	4	0	17	0	4	(.)	0.1	0.1	15
147	Swaziland	17	44	0	84	0	26	0	0.1 ^c	..	..
148	Cameroon	3	..	0	66	0	..	..	..	..	..
149	Lesotho	7	16	0	47	0	14	0	5.9 ^c	..	42
150	Djibouti	11	15	0	34	0	10	..	..	..	..
151	Yemen	11	..	0	35	0	..	..	..	..	..
152	Mauritania	3	14	0	127	0	4	..	..	..	..
153	Haiti	7	17	0	38	0	18	..	0.0 ^c	..	..
154	Kenya	8	10	0	50	0	..	0	0.4	..	..
155	Gambia	7	..	0	..	0	..	0	..	..	..
156	Guinea	2	3	0	14	0	5	..	(.)	..	286
157	Senegal	6	22	0	56	0	22	..	(.) ^c	..	..
158	Nigeria	3	7	0	26	0	6	..	..	..	..
159	Rwanda	2	..	0	16	0	..	..	0.0 ^c	..	..

HDI rank	MDG		MDG		MDG		Patents granted to residents (per million people) 2002	Receipts of royalties and licence fees (US\$ per person) 2003	Research and development (R&D) expenditures (% of GDP) 1997–2002 ^b	Researchers in R&D (per million people) 1990–2003 ^b	
	Telephone mainlines ^a (per 1,000 people)		Cellular subscribers ^a (per 1,000 people)		Internet users (per 1,000 people)						
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003					
160	Angola	8	7	0	..	0	..	..	..	..
161	Eritrea	..	9	0	0	0	7	..	..	..
162	Benin	3	9	0	34	0	10	..	..	..
163	Côte d'Ivoire	6	14	0	77	0	14	..	0.0 ^c	..	
164	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	3	4	0	25	0	7	0	0.0 ^c	..	
165	Malawi	3	8	0	13	0	3	0	0.0 ^c	..	
166	Zambia	8	8	0	22	0	6	0	..	(.)	47
167	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	1	..	0	19	0	..	..	..	..	..
168	Mozambique	3	..	0	23	0	..	0	0.8	..	..
169	Burundi	1	3	0	9	0	2	..	0.0 ^c	..	..
170	Ethiopia	3	6	0	1	0	1	..	0.0 ^c	..	..
171	Central African Republic	2	..	0	10	0	1	..	..	..	47
172	Guinea-Bissau	6	8	0	1	0	15	..	..	..	..
173	Chad	1	..	0	8	0	..	..	..	..	..
174	Mali	1	..	0	23	0	..	..	(.)^c	..	..
175	Burkina Faso	2	5	0	19	0	4	..	..	0.2	17
176	Sierra Leone	3	..	0	..	0	..	0	(.)	..	..
177	Niger	1	..	0	6	0	..	..	..	..	..
Developing countries		29	113	(.)	134	(.)	53	..	0.6	0.9	400
Least developed countries		3	8	0	16	0	4	..	..	..	..
Arab States		79	94	4	118	0	49	..	..	..	..
East Asia and the Pacific		18	172	(.)	212	(.)	80	..	..	1.5	706
Latin America and the Caribbean		89	165	(.)	239	0	..	2	1.0	0.6	293
South Asia		7	47	(.)	24	0	18	..	..	0.7	135
Sub-Saharan Africa		5	9	(.)	54	0	..	..	..	..	..
Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS		120	232	(.)	287	0	..	48	2.0	1.0	2,213
OECD		365	494	7	644	3	403	248	80.6	2.5	3,046
High-income OECD		439	567	9	705	3	480	310	101.3	2.6	3,676
High human development		289	495	6	652	2	414	250	79.2	2.5	3,004
Medium human development		22	123	(.)	138	0	46	7	0.3	0.8	521
Low human development		3	8	0	25	0	..	..	..	..	..
High income		420	562	9	710	3	477	302	100.1	2.5	3,630
Middle income		46	180	(.)	224	0	77	10	0.6	0.7	760
Low income		6	32	(.)	24	0	14	..	..	..	..
World		81	184	1	226	1	120	62	17.9	2.4	1,146

NOTES

^a Telephone mainlines and cellular subscribers combined form an indicator for Millennium Development Goal 8; see *Index to Millennium Development Goal Indicators in the indicator tables*.

^b Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

^c Data refer to 2002.

SOURCES

Columns 1–6: ITU 2005.

Column 7: calculated on the basis of data on patents granted to residents from WIPO 2004 and data on population from UN 2005h.

Column 8: calculated on the basis of data on receipts of royalties and licence fees from World Bank 2005c, based on data from the International Monetary Fund, and data on population from UN 2005h.

Columns 9 and 10: World Bank 2005c, based on data from the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization; aggregates calculated for the Human Development Report Office by the World Bank.

TABLE 14

... to have access to the resources needed for a decent standard of living ...

Economic performance

HDI rank	GDP		GDP per capita		Annual growth rate (%)		Highest value during 1975–2003 (PPP US\$)	Year of highest value	Average annual change in consumer price index (%)	
	US\$ billions	PPP US\$ billions	US\$	PPP US\$	1975–2003	1990–2003			1990–2003	2002–03
	2003	2003	2003	2003						
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
1 Norway	220.9	171.9	48,412	37,670	2.8	2.9	37,911	2001	2.3	2.5
2 Iceland	10.5	9.0	36,377	31,243	1.7	2.1	31,243	2003	3.2	2.1
3 Australia	522.4	589.1	26,275	29,632	1.9	2.6	29,632	2003	2.4	2.8
4 Luxembourg	26.5	27.9	59,143	62,298	3.9	3.6	62,298	2003	2.0	2.0
5 Canada	856.5	970.3	27,079	30,677	1.6	2.3	30,677	2003	1.8	2.8
6 Sweden	301.6	239.6	33,676	26,750	1.6	2.0	26,750	2003	1.7	1.9
7 Switzerland	320.1	224.6	43,553	30,552	1.0	0.5	31,098	2001	1.3	0.6
8 Ireland	153.7	150.7	38,487	37,738	4.5	6.7	37,738	2003	2.7	3.5
9 Belgium	301.9	294.0	29,096	28,335	1.9	1.8	28,335	2003	1.9	1.6
10 United States	10,948.5	10,923.4 ^a	37,648	37,562	2.0	2.1	37,562	2003	2.6	2.3
11 Japan	4,300.9	3,567.8	33,713	27,967	2.4	1.0	27,967	2003	0.4	-0.3
12 Netherlands	511.5	476.5	31,532	29,371	1.8	2.1	29,568	2002	2.6	2.1
13 Finland	161.9	144.0	31,058	27,619	2.0	2.5	27,619	2003	1.6	0.9
14 Denmark	211.9	169.5	39,332	31,465	1.6	1.9	31,471	2002	2.2	2.1
15 United Kingdom	1,794.9	1,610.6	30,253	27,147	2.1	2.5	27,147	2003	2.7	2.9
16 France	1,757.6	1,654.0	29,410	27,677	1.7	1.6	27,677	2003	1.6	2.1
17 Austria	253.1	243.5	31,289	30,094	2.1	1.8	30,094	2003	2.1	1.4
18 Italy	1,468.3	1,563.3	25,471	27,119	2.0	1.5	27,119	2003	3.3	2.7
19 New Zealand	79.6	90.5	19,847	22,582	1.0	2.1	22,582	2003	1.9	1.8
20 Germany	2,403.2	2,291.0	29,115	27,756	2.0	1.3	27,769	2001	1.8	1.0
21 Spain	838.7	920.3	20,404	22,391	2.2	2.4	22,391	2003	3.5	3.0
22 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	156.7	185.3	22,987	27,179	4.3	2.1	27,294	2000	3.5	-2.6
23 Israel	110.2	134.0	16,481	20,033	1.9	1.6	21,822	2000	7.7	0.7
24 Greece	172.2	220.2	15,608	19,954	1.0	2.1	19,954	2003	7.2	3.5
25 Singapore	91.3	104.0	21,492	24,481	4.9	3.5	24,870	2000	1.3	0.5
26 Slovenia	27.7	38.2	13,909	19,150	..	3.1	19,150 ^b	2003	10.3	5.6
27 Portugal	147.9	189.3	14,161	18,126	2.8	2.2	18,597	2001	4.0	3.3
28 Korea, Rep. of	605.3	861.0	12,634	17,971	6.1	4.6	17,971	2003	4.5	3.6
29 Cyprus	11.4	14.3 ^c	14,786	18,776 ^c	4.6	3.2	18,776 ^b	2001	3.4	4.1
30 Barbados	2.6	4.3	9,708	15,720	1.2	1.4	16,220	2000	2.3	1.6
31 Czech Republic	89.7	166.9	8,794	16,357	..	1.5	16,357 ^b	2003	6.1	0.1
32 Malta	4.9	7.0	12,157	17,633	4.3	3.3	18,908	2000	2.8	0.5
33 Brunei Darussalam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Argentina	129.6	445.2	3,524	12,106	0.4	1.3	13,757	1998	7.2	13.4
35 Hungary	82.7	147.7	8,169	14,584	1.1	2.6	14,584	2003	16.9	4.6
36 Poland	209.6	434.6	5,487	11,379	..	4.2	11,379 ^b	2003	19.1	0.7
37 Chile	72.4	162.1	4,591	10,274	4.0	4.1	10,274	2003	7.2	2.8
38 Estonia	9.1	18.3	6,713	13,539	0.4 ^b	3.3	13,539 ^b	2003	14.8	1.3
39 Lithuania	18.2	40.4	5,274	11,702	..	0.5	12,075 ^b	1990	19.3	-1.2
40 Qatar	.. ^d	..	..^d	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	2.3
41 United Arab Emirates	.. ^d	..	..^d	..	-3.3 ^b	-2.1 ^b	49,432 ^{b,e}	1975	..	..
42 Slovakia	32.5	72.7	6,033	13,494	0.5 ^b	2.4	13,494 ^b	2003	8.1	8.6
43 Bahrain	.. ^d	12.2 ^d	.. ^d	17,479 ^d	1.1 ^b	1.5 ^b	17,479 ^b	2002	0.7	..
44 Kuwait	41.7	43.2 ^e	17,421	18,047 ^e	-1.2 ^b	-2.3 ^b	29,760 ^{b,e}	1975	1.9	1.0
45 Croatia	28.8	49.2	6,479	11,080	..	2.1	11,080 ^b	2003	52.8	0.1
46 Uruguay	11.2	28.0	3,308	8,280	1.2	0.9	9,858	1998	25.5	19.4
47 Costa Rica	17.4	38.5 ^e	4,352	9,606 ^e	1.3	2.6	9,836 ^e	1999	14.1	9.4
48 Latvia	11.1	23.8	4,771	10,270	(.)	2.2	10,482 ^b	1989	19.0	2.9
49 Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.3	0.6	7,397	12,404	5.1 ^b	3.1	12,413 ^b	2002	3.2	2.2
50 Bahamas	5.3	5.4 ^d	16,571	17,159 ^d	1.3 ^b	0.3 ^b	18,260 ^b	1989	2.0	3.0
51 Seychelles	0.7	..	8,610	..	2.9	2.2	..	..	2.4	3.3
52 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	3.5 ^b	..	..	..	..
53 Mexico	626.1	937.8	6,121	9,168	0.9	1.4	9,442	2000	16.7	4.5

HDI rank	GDP		GDP per capita		Annual growth rate (%)		Highest value during 1975–2003 (PPP US\$)	Year of highest value	Average annual change in consumer price index (%)		
	US\$ billions	PPP US\$ billions	US\$	PPP US\$	1975–2003	1990–2003			1990–2003	2002–03	
	2003	2003	2003	2003							
54	Tonga	0.2	0.7 ^e	1,603	6,992 ^a	1.8 ^b	2.0	6,992 ^{b,e}	2003	4.3	11.6
55	Bulgaria	19.9	60.5	2,539	7,731	0.3 ^b	0.6	7,968 ^b	1988	83.8	2.2
56	Panama	12.9	20.5	4,319	6,854	1.0	2.4	6,854	2003	1.1	1.4
57	Trinidad and Tobago	10.5	14.1	8,007	10,766	(.)	3.2	10,766	2003	5.2	3.8
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
58	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	.. ^d	..	..^d	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	..
59	Macedonia, TFYR	4.7	13.9	2,277	6,794	..	-0.7	8,115 ^b	1990	7.1	1.1
60	Antigua and Barbuda	0.8	0.8	9,629	10,294	3.8 ^b	1.6	10,469 ^b	1999	..	..
61	Malaysia	103.7	235.7	4,187	9,512	3.9	3.4	9,512	2003	3.1	1.1
62	Russian Federation	432.9	1,323.8	3,018	9,230	-2.1 ^b	-1.5	11,269 ^b	1989	66.6	13.7
63	Brazil	492.3	1,375.7	2,788	7,790	0.8	1.2	7,918	2002	114.0	14.7
64	Romania	57.0	158.2	2,619	7,277	-0.8 ^b	0.6	7,277 ^b	2003	78.7	15.3
65	Mauritius	5.2	13.8	4,274	11,287	4.6 ^b	4.0	11,287 ^b	2003	6.5	3.9
66	Grenada	0.4	0.8	4,199	7,959	3.2 ^b	2.4	7,977 ^b	2000	2.0	..
67	Belarus	17.5	59.8	1,770	6,052	..	0.9	6,052 ^b	2003	185.8	28.4
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.0	24.7	1,684	5,967	..	11.9 ^b	.. ^b	..	..	..
69	Colombia	78.7	298.8 ^e	1,764	6,702 ^a	1.4	0.4	6,852 ^e	1997	17.0	7.1
70	Dominica	0.3	0.4	3,639	5,448	3.2 ^b	1.2	6,278 ^b	2000	1.6	1.6
71	Oman	.. ^d	34.5 ^d	.. ^d	13,584 ^d	2.2 ^b	0.9 ^b	13,965 ^b	2001	0.2	-0.4
72	Albania	6.1	14.5	1,933	4,584	0.3 ^b	5.1	4,584 ^b	2003	19.2	0.5
73	Thailand	143.0	471.0	2,305	7,595	5.1	2.8	7,595	2003	4.1	1.8
74	Samoa (Western)	0.3	1.0 ^e	1,505	5,854 ^e	0.8 ^b	2.4	5,978 ^{b,e}	1986	3.6	0.1
75	Venezuela	85.4	126.3	3,326	4,919	-1.1	-1.5	8,038	1977	41.1	31.1
76	Saint Lucia	0.7	0.9	4,314	5,709	3.6 ^b	0.3	5,996 ^b	1999	2.5	0.9
77	Saudi Arabia	214.7	298.0 ^e	9,532	13,226 ^e	-2.4	-0.6	24,461 ^e	1977	0.5	0.6
78	Ukraine	49.5	265.5	1,024	5,491	-5.7 ^b	-4.7	9,755 ^b	1989	85.8	5.2
79	Peru	60.6	142.8	2,231	5,260	-0.5	2.1	5,845	1981	18.5	2.3
80	Kazakhstan	29.7	99.3	2,000	6,671	..	0.4	6,671 ^b	2003	38.8	6.4
81	Lebanon	19.0	22.8	4,224	5,074	3.4 ^b	2.9	5,074 ^b	2003	..	..
82	Ecuador	27.2	47.4	2,091	3,641	0.1	0.1	3,763	1988	37.7	7.9
83	Armenia	2.8	11.2	918	3,671	..	2.8	3,671 ^b	2003	36.9	4.8
84	Philippines	80.6	352.2	989	4,321	0.3	1.2	4,539	1982	7.3	3.0
85	China	1,417.0	6,445.9 ^f	1,100	5,003 ^f	8.2	8.5	5,003 ^f	2003	6.0	1.2
86	Suriname	1.2	..	2,635	..	-0.6	0.9	..	..	67.7	23.0
87	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.4	0.7	3,403	6,123	3.4	1.8	6,123	2003	1.9	0.3
88	Paraguay	6.0	26.4 ^e	1,069	4,684 ^e	0.6	-0.6	5,380 ^e	1981	11.8	14.2
89	Tunisia	25.0	70.9	2,530	7,161	2.1	3.1	7,161	2003	3.9	2.7
90	Jordan	9.9	22.9	1,858	4,320	0.3	0.9	5,195	1987	3.0	2.3
91	Belize	1.0	1.9	3,612	6,950	3.1	2.2	6,950	2003	1.7	2.6
92	Fiji	2.0	4.9	2,438	5,880	0.7	1.8	5,880	2003	3.1	4.2
93	Sri Lanka	18.2	72.7	948	3,778	3.4	3.3	3,778	2003	9.7	6.3
94	Turkey	240.4	478.9	3,399	6,772	1.8	1.3	6,772	2003	72.4	25.3
95	Dominican Republic	16.5	59.6 ^e	1,893	6,823 ^e	2.0	4.0	6,823 ^e	2003	8.7	27.4
96	Maldives	0.7	..	2,441	..	..	4.7 ^b	..	..	5.0	-2.9
97	Turkmenistan	6.2	28.9	1,275	5,938	-3.0 ^b	-1.3	6,589 ^b	1988	..	..
98	Jamaica	8.1	10.8	3,083	4,104	0.4	(.)	4,125	1991	18.3	10.3
99	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	137.1	464.4	2,066	6,995	-0.3	2.1	8,443	1976	22.8	16.5
100	Georgia	4.0	13.3	778	2,588	-4.9	-2.7	7,065 ^b	1985	17.7	..
101	Azerbaijan	7.1	29.8	867	3,617	..	-2.6	3,617 ^b	2003	109.1	..
102	Occupied Palestinian Territories	3.5	..	1,026	..	..	-6.0 ^b	..	..	..	..
103	Algeria	66.5	194.4 ^e	2,090	6,107 ^e	-0.1	0.6	6,319 ^e	1985	12.7	2.6
104	El Salvador	14.9	31.2 ^e	2,277	4,781 ^e	0.2	2.1	5,456 ^e	1978	6.6	2.1
105	Cape Verde	0.8	2.4 ^e	1,698	5,214 ^e	3.0 ^b	3.3	5,214 ^{b,e}	2003	4.8	..
106	Syrian Arab Republic	21.5	62.2	1,237	3,576	0.9	1.4	3,696	1998	4.9	..

HDI rank	GDP		GDP per capita		Annual growth rate (%)		Highest value during 1975–2003 (PPP US\$)	Year of highest value	Average annual change in consumer price index (%)		
	US\$ billions	PPP US\$ billions	US\$	PPP US\$	1975–2003	1990–2003			1990–2003	2002–03	
	2003	2003	2003	2003							
107	Guyana	0.7	3.3 ^e	965	4,230 ^e	0.7	3.6	4,482 ^e	1997	5.8	..
108	Viet Nam	39.2	202.5	482	2,490	5.0 ^b	5.9	2,490 ^b	2003	2.8	3.1
109	Kyrgyzstan	1.9	8.8	378	1,751	-3.1 ^b	-2.4	2,586 ^b	1990	16.5	3.5
110	Indonesia	208.3	721.5	970	3,361	4.1	2.0	3,493	1997	13.9	6.6
111	Uzbekistan	9.9	44.6	389	1,744	-1.2 ^b	-0.5	1,744 ^b	2003	..	..
112	Nicaragua	4.1	17.9 ^e	745	3,262 ^e	-2.8	0.9	7,602 ^e	1977	22.3	5.1
113	Bolivia	7.9	22.8	892	2,587	-0.3	1.3	2,690	1977	7.0	3.3
114	Mongolia	1.3	4.6	514	1,850	-2.0 ^b	-2.5	2,888 ^b	1988	29.5	5.1
115	Moldova, Rep. of	2.0	6.4	463	1,510	-5.1 ^b	-5.7	3,974 ^b	1990	17.8	11.7
116	Honduras	7.0	18.6 ^e	1,001	2,665 ^e	0.1	0.2	2,876 ^e	1979	16.4	7.7
117	Guatemala	24.7	51.0 ^e	2,009	4,148 ^e	0.2	1.1	4,255 ^e	1980	9.1	5.5
118	Vanuatu	0.3	0.6 ^e	1,348	2,944 ^e	0.2 ^b	-0.3	3,935 ^{b,e}	1984	2.7	3.0
119	Egypt	82.4	266.9	1,220	3,950	2.7	2.5	3,950	2003	7.0	4.5
120	South Africa	159.9	474.1 ^e	3,489	10,346 ^e	-0.6	0.1	12,663 ^e	1981	8.0	5.9
121	Equatorial Guinea	2.9	9.3 ^c	5,900	19,780 ^{c,e}	11.2 ^b	16.8	19,780 ^{b,e}	2001	..	..
122	Tajikistan	1.6	7.0	246	1,106	-8.1 ^b	-6.5	2,790 ^b	1988	..	..
123	Gabon	6.1	8.6	4,505	6,397	-1.5	-0.4	11,767	1976	4.6	..
124	Morocco	43.7	120.6	1,452	4,004	1.3	1.0	4,004	2003	3.1	1.2
125	Namibia	4.3	12.4 ^e	2,120	6,180 ^e	-0.1 ^b	0.9	8,462 ^{b,e}	1980	9.4	7.2
126	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.1	..	378	..	-0.5 ^b	-0.2	..	..	..	..
127	India	600.6	3,078.2 ^e	564	2,892 ^e	3.3	4.0	2,892 ^e	2003	7.9	3.8
128	Solomon Islands	0.3	0.8 ^e	553	1,753 ^e	1.4	-2.5	2,713 ^e	1996	9.9	10.0
129	Myanmar	..	..	..	..	1.8 ^b	5.7 ^b	..	..	25.9	36.6
130	Cambodia	4.2	27.9 ^e	315	2,078 ^e	..	4.0 ^b	2,078 ^{b,e}	2003	4.3	1.2
131	Botswana	7.5	15.0	4,372	8,714	5.1	2.7	9,182	2002	9.6	9.2
132	Comoros	0.3	1.0 ^e	538	1,714 ^e	-1.0 ^b	-1.3	2,177 ^{b,e}	1985	..	..
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2.1	10.0	375	1,759	3.3 ^b	3.7	1,759 ^b	2003	29.7	15.5
134	Bhutan	0.7	..	797	..	4.0 ^b	3.6	..	..	7.7	1.6
135	Pakistan	82.3	311.3	555	2,097	2.5	1.1	2,097	2003	8.1	2.9
136	Nepal	5.9	35.0	237	1,420	2.1	2.2	1,444	2001	7.4	5.7
137	Papua New Guinea	3.2	14.4 ^e	578	2,619 ^e	0.4	0.2	2,900 ^e	1994	10.3	14.7
138	Ghana	7.6	46.3 ^e	369	2,238 ^e	0.4	1.8	2,238 ^e	2003	27.0	26.7
139	Bangladesh	51.9	244.4	376	1,770	1.9	3.1	1,770	2003	5.0	5.7
140	Timor-Leste	0.3	..	389	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
141	Sudan	17.8	64.1 ^e	530	1,910 ^e	1.1	3.3	1,910 ^e	2003	63.6	..
142	Congo	3.6	3.6	949	965	-0.1	-1.4	1,318	1996	7.3	-0.8
143	Togo	1.8	8.2 ^e	362	1,696 ^e	-0.8	0.4	2,227 ^e	1980	6.6	-1.0
144	Uganda	6.3	36.8 ^e	249	1,457 ^e	2.6 ^b	3.9	1,457 ^{b,e}	2003	7.9	7.8
145	Zimbabwe	.. ^d	31.4 ^c	.. ^d	2,443 ^c	(.) ^b	-0.8 ^b	3,112 ^b	1998	36.1	..
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
146	Madagascar	5.5	13.7	324	809	-1.6	-0.9	1,274	1975	15.8	-1.2
147	Swaziland	1.8	5.2	1,669	4,726	1.8	0.2	4,777	1998	9.2	7.3
148	Cameroon	12.5	34.1	776	2,118	-0.5	0.2	2,865	1986	5.5	..
149	Lesotho	1.1	4.6 ^e	635	2,561 ^e	3.1	2.3	2,561 ^e	2003	9.0	6.7
150	Djibouti	0.6	1.5 ^e	886	2,086 ^e	-4.2 ^b	-3.3	.. ^{b,e}	..	..	..
151	Yemen	10.8	17.0	565	889	..	2.4	889 ^b	2003	20.8	10.8
152	Mauritania	1.1	5.0 ^e	384	1,766 ^e	0.4	1.6	1,827 ^e	1976	5.6	5.2
153	Haiti	2.9	14.7 ^e	346	1,742 ^e	-2.3	-2.8	3,309 ^e	1980	19.7	39.3
154	Kenya	14.4	33.1	450	1,037	0.2	-0.6	1,204	1990	12.6	9.8
155	Gambia	0.4	2.6 ^e	278	1,859 ^e	-0.2	-0.1	2,108 ^e	1986	4.0	..
156	Guinea	3.6	16.6	459	2,097	1.4 ^b	1.6	2,122 ^b	2002	..	..
157	Senegal	6.5	16.9	634	1,648	(.)	1.3	1,669	1976	4.3	(.)
158	Nigeria	58.4	143.3	428	1,050	-0.5	(.)	1,086	1977	26.0	14.0
159	Rwanda	1.6	10.6 ^e	195	1,268 ^e	-0.5	0.7	1,446 ^e	1983	12.3	6.9

HDI rank	GDP		GDP per capita		Annual growth rate (%)		Highest value during 1975–2003 (PPP US\$)	Year of highest value	Average annual change in consumer price index (%)		
	US\$ billions	PPP US\$ billions	US\$	PPP US\$	1975–2003	1990–2003			1990–2003	2002–03	
	2003	2003	2003	2003							
160	Angola	13.2	31.7 ^e	975	2,344 ^e	-1.1 ^b	0.4	2,910 ^{b,e}	1992	500.8	98.2
161	Eritrea	0.8	3.7 ^e	171	849 ^e	..	1.0 ^b	999 ^{b,e}	1998	..	..
162	Benin	3.5	7.5	517	1,115	0.7	2.2	1,115	2003	6.5	1.5
163	Côte d'Ivoire	13.7	24.8	816	1,476	-1.9	-0.4	2,726	1978	6.0	3.3
164	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	10.3	22.3	287	621	0.8 ^b	1.0	621 ^b	2003	16.2	3.5
165	Malawi	1.7	6.6	156	605	0.2	0.9	653	1979	31.0	9.6
166	Zambia	4.3	9.1	417	877	-1.9	-0.9	1,496	1976	48.4	..
167	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	5.7	..	107	..	-4.9	-6.3	2,452	1975	0.0	..
168	Mozambique	4.3	21.0 ^e	230	1,117 ^e	2.3 ^b	4.6	1,117 ^{b,e}	2003	24.8	13.4
169	Burundi	0.6	4.7 ^e	83	648 ^e	-0.9	-3.5	952 ^e	1991	14.6	16.0
170	Ethiopia	6.7	48.8 ^e	97	711 ^e	0.1 ^b	2.0	752 ^{b,e}	2002	4.0	17.8
171	Central African Republic	1.2	4.2 ^e	309	1,089 ^e	-1.5	-0.4	1,707 ^e	1977	4.4	3.1
172	Guinea-Bissau	0.2	1.1 ^e	160	711 ^e	-0.4	-2.4	1,091 ^e	1997	24.6	-3.5
173	Chad	2.6	10.4 ^e	304	1,210 ^e	0.1	(.)	1,210 ^e	2003	7.2	-1.9
174	Mali	4.3	11.6	371	994	(.)	2.4	995 ^b	2002	4.3	-1.3
175	Burkina Faso	4.2	14.2 ^e	345	1,174 ^e	1.2	1.7	1,174 ^e	2003	4.6	2.0
176	Sierra Leone	0.8	2.9	149	548	-3.3	-5.3	1,139	1982	22.4	7.6
177	Niger	2.7	9.8 ^e	232	835 ^e	-1.8	-0.6	1,383 ^e	1979	5.0	-1.6
Developing countries		6,981.9 T	21,525.4 T	1,414	4,359	2.3	2.9	..	..	..	..
Least developed countries		221.4 T	895.1 T	329	1,328	0.7	2.0	..	..	..	..
Arab States		773.4 T	1,683.6 T	2,611	5,685	0.2	1.0	..	..	..	..
East Asia and the Pacific		2,893.6 T	9,762.2 T	1,512	5,100	6.0	5.6	..	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean		1,745.9 T	3,947.0 T	3,275	7,404	0.6	1.1	..	..	..	..
South Asia		902.2 T	4,235.9 T	617	2,897	2.6	3.5	..	..	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa		418.5 T	1,227.4 T	633	1,856	-0.7	0.1	..	..	..	..
Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS		1,189.9 T	3,203.5 T	2,949	7,939	..	0.3	..	..	..	..
OECD		29,650.5 T	29,840.6 T	25,750	25,915	2.0	1.8	..	..	..	..
High-income OECD		28,369.5 T	27,601.9 T	31,020	30,181	2.2	1.9	..	..	..	..
High human development		30,341.0 T	30,941.3 T	25,167	25,665	2.2	1.8	..	..	..	..
Medium human development		5,414.8 T	19,581.1 T	1,237	4,474	1.7	2.4	..	..	..	..
Low human development		202.2 T	590.4 T	358	1,046	2.0 ^g	2.8 ^g	..	..	..	..
High income		29,052.4 T	28,396.0 T	30,589	29,898	2.0	1.8	..	..	..	..
Middle income		6,021.9 T	18,244.6 T	2,015	6,104	2.0	2.5	..	..	..	..
Low income		1,103.0 T	4,948.9 T	483	2,168	-0.8 ^g	0.1 ^g	..	..	..	..
World		36,058.3 T	51,150.6 T	5,801	8,229	1.4	1.4	..	..	..	..

NOTES

- a** In theory, for the United States the value of GDP in purchasing power parity (PPP) US dollars should be the same as that in US dollars, but practical issues arising in the calculation of the PPP US dollar GDP prevent this.
- b** Data refer to a period shorter than that specified.
- c** Data refer to 2001.
- d** Data refer to 2002.
- e** Estimates are based on regression.
- f** Estimate based on a bilateral comparison between China and the United States (Ruen and Kai 1995).
- g** India's growth rate accounts for most of the difference in average annual growth rates of low-income and low human development countries.

SOURCES

- Columns 1 and 2:** World Bank 2005c; aggregates calculated for the Human Development Report Office by the World Bank.
- Columns 3 and 4:** calculated on the basis of GDP and population data from World Bank 2005c; aggregates calculated for the Human Development Report Office by the World Bank.
- Columns 5 and 6:** World Bank 2005a; aggregates calculated for the Human Development Report Office by the World Bank using least squares method.
- Columns 7 and 8:** based on GDP per capita PPP US\$ time series from World Bank 2005c.
- Columns 9 and 10:** calculated on the basis of data on the consumer price index from World Bank 2005c.

TABLE 15

... to have access to the resources needed for a decent standard of living ...

Inequality in income or consumption

HDI rank	Survey year	MDG Share of income or consumption (%)				Inequality measures			
		Poorest 10%	Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	Richest 10%	Richest 10% to poorest 10% ^a	Richest 20% to poorest 20% ^a	Gini index ^b	
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
1	Norway	2000 ^c	3.9	9.6	37.2	23.4	6.1	3.9	25.8
2	Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Australia	1994 ^c	2.0	5.9	41.3	25.4	12.5	7.0	35.2
4	Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Canada	1998 ^c	2.5	7.0	40.4	25.0	10.1	5.8	33.1
6	Sweden	2000 ^c	3.6	9.1	36.6	22.2	6.2	4.0	25.0
7	Switzerland	1992 ^c	2.6	6.9	40.3	25.2	9.9	5.8	33.1
8	Ireland	1996 ^c	2.8	7.1	43.3	27.6	9.7	6.1	35.9
9	Belgium	1996 ^c	2.9	8.3	37.3	22.6	7.8	4.5	25.0
10	United States	2000 ^c	1.9	5.4	45.8	29.9	15.9	8.4	40.8
11	Japan	1993 ^c	4.8	10.6	35.7	21.7	4.5	3.4	24.9
12	Netherlands	1999 ^c	2.5	7.6	38.7	22.9	9.2	5.1	30.9
13	Finland	2000 ^c	4.0	9.6	36.7	22.6	5.6	3.8	26.9
14	Denmark	1997 ^c	2.6	8.3	35.8	21.3	8.1	4.3	24.7
15	United Kingdom	1999 ^c	2.1	6.1	44.0	28.5	13.8	7.2	36.0
16	France	1995 ^c	2.8	7.2	40.2	25.1	9.1	5.6	32.7
17	Austria	1997 ^c	3.1	8.1	38.5	23.5	7.6	4.7	30.0
18	Italy	2000 ^c	2.3	6.5	42.0	26.8	11.6	6.5	36.0
19	New Zealand	1997 ^c	2.2	6.4	43.8	27.8	12.5	6.8	36.2
20	Germany	2000 ^c	3.2	8.5	36.9	22.1	6.9	4.3	28.3
21	Spain	1990 ^c	2.8	7.5	40.3	25.2	9.0	5.4	32.5
22	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	1996 ^c	2.0	5.3	50.7	34.9	17.8	9.7	43.4
23	Israel	1997 ^c	2.4	6.9	44.3	28.2	11.7	6.4	35.5
24	Greece	1998 ^c	2.9	7.1	43.6	28.5	10.0	6.2	35.4
25	Singapore	1998 ^c	1.9	5.0	49.0	32.8	17.7	9.7	42.5
26	Slovenia	1998 ^c	3.6	9.1	35.7	21.4	5.9	3.9	28.4
27	Portugal	1997 ^c	2.0	5.8	45.9	29.8	15.0	8.0	38.5
28	Korea, Rep. of	1998 ^c	2.9	7.9	37.5	22.5	7.8	4.7	31.6
29	Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Czech Republic	1996 ^c	4.3	10.3	35.9	22.4	5.2	3.5	25.4
32	Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Brunei Darussalam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Argentina ^d	2001	1.0	3.1	56.4	38.9	39.1	18.1	52.2
35	Hungary	2002 ^e	4.0	9.5	36.5	22.2	5.5	3.8	26.9
36	Poland	2002 ^e	3.1	7.6	41.9	26.7	8.6	5.5	34.1
37	Chile	2000 ^c	1.2	3.3	62.2	47.0	40.6	18.7	57.1
38	Estonia	2000 ^c	1.9	6.1	44.0	28.5	14.9	7.2	37.2
39	Lithuania	2000 ^e	3.2	7.9	40.0	24.9	7.9	5.1	31.9
40	Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Slovakia	1996 ^c	3.1	8.8	34.8	20.9	6.7	4.0	25.8
43	Bahrain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Croatia	2001 ^e	3.4	8.3	39.6	24.5	7.3	4.8	29.0
46	Uruguay ^d	2000	1.8	4.8	50.1	33.5	18.9	10.4	44.6
47	Costa Rica	2000 ^c	1.4	4.2	51.5	34.8	25.1	12.3	46.5
48	Latvia	1998 ^c	2.8	7.3	41.1	26.1	9.2	5.6	33.6
49	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52	Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	Mexico	2000 ^e	1.0	3.1	59.1	43.1	45.0	19.3	54.6

HDI rank	Survey year	MDG Share of income or consumption (%)				Inequality measures			
		Poorest 10%	Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	Richest 10%	Richest 10% to poorest 10% ^a	Richest 20% to poorest 20% ^a	Gini index ^b	
54	Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55	Bulgaria	2001 ^c	2.4	6.7	38.9	23.7	9.9	5.8	31.9
56	Panama	2000 ^c	0.7	2.4	60.3	43.3	62.3	24.7	56.4
57	Trinidad and Tobago	1992 ^c	2.1	5.5	45.9	29.9	14.4	8.3	40.3
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
58	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59	Macedonia, TFYR	1998 ^e	3.3	8.4	36.7	22.1	6.8	4.4	28.2
60	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61	Malaysia	1997 ^c	1.7	4.4	54.3	38.4	22.1	12.4	49.2
62	Russian Federation	2002 ^e	3.3	8.2	39.3	23.8	7.1	4.8	31.0
63	Brazil	2001 ^c	0.7	2.4	63.2	46.9	68.0	26.4	59.3
64	Romania	2002 ^e	3.2	7.9	41.0	26.1	8.1	5.2	30.3
65	Mauritius	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66	Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67	Belarus	2000 ^e	3.5	8.4	39.1	24.1	6.9	4.6	30.4
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2001 ^e	3.9	9.5	35.8	21.4	5.4	3.8	26.2
69	Colombia	1999 ^c	0.8	2.7	61.8	46.5	57.8	22.9	57.6
70	Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
71	Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72	Albania	2002 ^e	3.8	9.1	37.4	22.4	5.9	4.1	28.2
73	Thailand	2000 ^e	2.5	6.1	50.0	33.8	13.4	8.3	43.2
74	Samoa (Western)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75	Venezuela	1998 ^c	0.6	3.0	53.4	36.3	62.9	17.9	49.1
76	Saint Lucia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77	Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78	Ukraine	1999 ^e	3.7	8.8	37.8	23.2	6.4	4.3	29.0
79	Peru	2000 ^c	0.7	2.9	53.2	37.2	49.9	18.4	49.8
80	Kazakhstan	2003 ^e	3.2	7.8	40.0	24.4	7.5	5.1	32.3
81	Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
82	Ecuador	1998 ^e	0.9	3.3	58.0	41.6	44.9	17.3	43.7
83	Armenia	1998 ^e	2.6	6.7	45.1	29.7	11.5	6.8	37.9
84	Philippines	2000 ^e	2.2	5.4	52.3	36.3	16.5	9.7	46.1
85	China	2001 ^e	1.8	4.7	50.0	33.1	18.4	10.7	44.7
86	Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
87	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88	Paraguay	2002 ^c	0.6	2.2	61.3	45.4	73.4	27.8	57.8
89	Tunisia	2000 ^e	2.3	6.0	47.3	31.5	13.4	7.9	39.8
90	Jordan	1997 ^e	3.3	7.6	44.4	29.8	9.1	5.9	36.4
91	Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92	Fiji	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
93	Sri Lanka	1999 ^e	3.4	8.3	42.2	27.8	8.1	5.1	33.2
94	Turkey	2000 ^e	2.3	6.1	46.7	30.7	13.3	7.7	40.0
95	Dominican Republic	1998 ^c	2.1	5.1	53.3	37.9	17.7	10.5	47.4
96	Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
97	Turkmenistan	1998 ^e	2.6	6.1	47.5	31.7	12.3	7.7	40.8
98	Jamaica	2000 ^e	2.7	6.7	46.0	30.3	11.4	6.9	37.9
99	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1998 ^e	2.0	5.1	49.9	33.7	17.2	9.7	43.0
100	Georgia	2001 ^e	2.3	6.4	43.6	27.9	12.0	6.8	36.9
101	Azerbaijan	2001 ^e	3.1	7.4	44.5	29.5	9.7	6.0	36.5
102	Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103	Algeria	1995 ^e	2.8	7.0	42.6	26.8	9.6	6.1	35.3
104	El Salvador	2000 ^c	0.9	2.9	57.1	40.6	47.4	19.8	53.2
105	Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
106	Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Inequality in income or consumption

HDI rank	Survey year	MDG Share of income or consumption (%)				Inequality measures			
		Poorest 10%	Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	Richest 10%	Richest 10% to poorest 10% ^a	Richest 20% to poorest 20% ^a	Gini index ^b	
107	Guyana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
108	Viet Nam	2002 ^e	3.2	7.5	45.4	29.9	9.4	6.0	37.0
109	Kyrgyzstan	2002 ^e	3.2	7.7	43.0	27.9	8.6	5.5	34.8
110	Indonesia	2002 ^e	3.6	8.4	43.3	28.5	7.8	5.2	34.3
111	Uzbekistan	2000 ^e	3.6	9.2	36.3	22.0	6.1	4.0	26.8
112	Nicaragua	2001 ^e	2.2	5.6	49.3	33.8	15.5	8.8	43.1
113	Bolivia	1999 ^e	1.3	4.0	49.1	32.0	24.6	12.3	44.7
114	Mongolia	1998 ^e	2.1	5.6	51.2	37.0	17.8	9.1	30.3
115	Moldova, Rep. of	2002 ^e	2.7	6.8	44.1	28.4	10.3	6.5	36.9
116	Honduras	1999 ^c	0.9	2.7	58.9	42.2	49.1	21.5	55.0
117	Guatemala	2000 ^c	0.9	2.6	64.1	48.3	55.1	24.4	59.9
118	Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119	Egypt	1999 ^e	3.7	8.6	43.6	29.5	8.0	5.1	34.4
120	South Africa	2000 ^e	1.4	3.5	62.2	44.7	33.1	17.9	57.8
121	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122	Tajikistan	2003 ^e	3.3	7.9	40.8	25.6	7.8	5.2	32.6
123	Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124	Morocco	1998 ^e	2.6	6.5	46.6	30.9	11.7	7.2	39.5
125	Namibia	1993 ^c	0.5	1.4	78.7	64.5	128.8	56.1	70.7
126	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
127	India	1999 ^e	3.9	8.9	43.3	28.5	7.3	4.9	32.5
128	Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
129	Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
130	Cambodia	1997 ^e	2.9	6.9	47.6	33.8	11.6	6.9	40.4
131	Botswana	1993 ^e	0.7	2.2	70.3	56.6	77.6	31.5	63.0
132	Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1997 ^e	3.2	7.6	45.0	30.6	9.7	6.0	37.0
134	Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
135	Pakistan	1998 ^e	3.7	8.8	42.3	28.3	7.6	4.8	33.0
136	Nepal	1995 ^e	3.2	7.6	44.8	29.8	9.3	5.9	36.7
137	Papua New Guinea	1996 ^e	1.7	4.5	56.5	40.5	23.8	12.6	50.9
138	Ghana	1998 ^e	2.1	5.6	46.6	30.0	14.1	8.4	40.8
139	Bangladesh	2000 ^e	3.9	9.0	41.3	26.7	6.8	4.6	31.8
140	Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
141	Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
142	Congo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
143	Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
144	Uganda	1999 ^e	2.3	5.9	49.7	34.9	14.9	8.4	43.0
145	Zimbabwe	1995 ^e	1.8	4.6	55.7	40.3	22.0	12.0	56.8
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
146	Madagascar	2001 ^e	1.9	4.9	53.5	36.6	19.2	11.0	47.5
147	Swaziland	1994 ^c	1.0	2.7	64.4	50.2	49.7	23.8	60.9
148	Cameroon	2001 ^e	2.3	5.6	50.9	35.4	15.7	9.1	44.6
149	Lesotho	1995 ^e	0.5	1.5	66.5	48.3	105.0	44.2	63.2
150	Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
151	Yemen	1998 ^e	3.0	7.4	41.2	25.9	8.6	5.6	33.4
152	Mauritania	2000 ^e	2.5	6.2	45.7	29.5	12.0	7.4	39.0
153	Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
154	Kenya	1997 ^e	2.5	6.0	49.1	33.9	13.6	8.2	42.5
155	Gambia	1998 ^e	1.8	4.8	53.4	37.0	20.2	11.2	47.5
156	Guinea	1994 ^e	2.6	6.4	47.2	32.0	12.3	7.3	40.3
157	Senegal	1995 ^e	2.6	6.4	48.2	33.5	12.8	7.5	41.3
158	Nigeria	1996 ^e	1.6	4.4	55.7	40.8	24.9	12.8	50.6
159	Rwanda	1983 ^e	4.2	9.7	39.1	24.2	5.8	4.0	28.9

HDI rank	Survey year	MDG Share of income or consumption (%)				Inequality measures			
		Poorest 10%	Poorest 20%	Richest 20%	Richest 10%	Richest 10% to poorest 10% ^a	Richest 20% to poorest 20% ^a	Gini index ^b	
160	Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
161	Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
162	Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
163	Côte d'Ivoire	2002 ^e	2.0	5.2	50.7	34.0	16.6	9.7	44.6
164	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	1993 ^e	2.8	6.8	45.5	30.1	10.8	6.7	38.2
165	Malawi	1997 ^e	1.9	4.9	56.1	42.2	22.7	11.6	50.3
166	Zambia	1998 ^e	1.0	3.3	56.6	41.0	41.8	17.2	52.6
167	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
168	Mozambique	1996 ^e	2.5	6.5	46.5	31.7	12.5	7.2	39.6
169	Burundi	1998 ^e	1.7	5.1	48.0	32.8	19.3	9.5	33.3
170	Ethiopia	1999 ^e	3.9	9.1	39.4	25.5	6.6	4.3	30.0
171	Central African Republic	1993 ^e	0.7	2.0	65.0	47.7	69.2	32.7	61.3
172	Guinea-Bissau	1993 ^e	2.1	5.2	53.4	39.3	19.0	10.3	47.0
173	Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
174	Mali	1994 ^e	1.8	4.6	56.2	40.4	23.1	12.2	50.5
175	Burkina Faso	1998 ^e	1.8	4.5	60.7	46.3	26.2	13.6	48.2
176	Sierra Leone	1989 ^e	0.5	1.1	63.4	43.6	87.2	57.6	62.9
177	Niger	1995 ^e	0.8	2.6	53.3	35.4	46.0	20.7	50.5

NOTES

Because the underlying household surveys differ in method and in the type of data collected, the distribution data are not strictly comparable across countries.

- a** Data show the ratio of the income or consumption share of the richest group to that of the poorest. Because of rounding, results may differ from ratios calculated using the income or consumption shares in columns 2–5.
- b** A value of 0 represents perfect equality, and a value of 100 perfect inequality.
- c** Survey based on income.
- d** Data refer to urban areas only.
- e** Survey based on consumption.

SOURCES

Columns 1–5 and 8: World Bank 2005b.
Column 6: calculated on the basis of data in columns 2 and 5.
Column 7: calculated on the basis of data in columns 3 and 4.

The structure of trade

HDI rank	Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		Primary exports (% of merchandise exports)		Manufactured exports (% of merchandise exports)		High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		Terms of trade (1980=100) ^a
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
1 Norway	34	28	40	41	67	74	33	21	12	19	71
2 Iceland	33	39	34	35	91	85	8	15	10	6	..
3 Australia	17	22 ^b	17	20 ^b	73	61	24	30	8	14	87
4 Luxembourg	100	123	104	140	..	13	..	84	..	12	..
5 Canada	26	37 ^b	26	42 ^b	36	33	59	61	14	14	88
6 Sweden	29	37	30	44	16	13	83	81	13	15	110
7 Switzerland	34	37 ^b	36	44 ^b	6	7	94	93	12	22	..
8 Ireland	52	75 ^b	57	94 ^b	26	9	70	86	41	34	99
9 Belgium	69	80	71	82	..	17	..	80	..	8	105
10 United States	11	14 ^b	10	10 ^b	22	16	74	80	33	31	119
11 Japan	9	10	10	12	3	3	96	93	24	24	145
12 Netherlands	51	58 ^b	54	63 ^b	37	29	59	71	16	31	103
13 Finland	24	30	23	37	17	15	83	84	8	24	117
14 Denmark	31	37	36	43	35	30	60	66	15	20	110
15 United Kingdom	27	28	24	25	19	16	79	78	24	26	99
16 France	22	25	21	26	23	17	77	81	16	19	..
17 Austria	38	50	40	52	12	13	88	78	8	13	..
18 Italy	20	25	20	25	11	11	88	87	8	8	126
19 New Zealand	27	31 ^b	27	32 ^b	75	67	23	29	4	10	111
20 Germany	25	32	25	36	10	9	89	84	11	16	117
21 Spain	20	30	16	28	24	21	75	77	6	7	132
22 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	124	161	132	170	4	6	95	93	..	13	100
23 Israel	45	44	35	37	13	7	87	93	10	18	112
24 Greece	28	28	18	20	46	40	54	58	2	12	71
25 Singapore	..	..	..	..	27	12	72	85	40	59	77
26 Slovenia	..	60	..	60	..	10	..	90	..	6	..
27 Portugal	39	38 ^b	33	30 ^b	19	14	80	86	4	9	..
28 Korea, Rep. of	29	36	28	38	6	7	94	93	18	32	116
29 Cyprus	57	..	52	..	45	51	55	49	6	5	..
30 Barbados	52	55 ^b	49	52 ^b	55	46	43	52	..	14	..
31 Czech Republic	43	65	45	63	..	10	..	90	..	13	..
32 Malta	99	89 ^b	85	88 ^b	4	4 ^c	96	96 ^c	45	62 ^c	..
33 Brunei Darussalam	..	..	..	..	100	94	(.)	6	..	(.)	..
34 Argentina	5	14	10	25	71	72	29	27	..	9	74
35 Hungary	29	68 ^b	31	65 ^b	35	11	63	87	..	26	89
36 Poland	22	26	29	21	36	17	59	81	..	3	317
37 Chile	31	33	35	36	87	81	11	16	5	3	52
38 Estonia	..	83	..	75	..	26	..	74	..	13	..
39 Lithuania	61	60	52	54	..	37	..	63	..	5	..
40 Qatar	..	..	..	..	84	89 ^b	16	10 ^b	..	(.) ^b	..
41 United Arab Emirates	40	..	65	..	54	96 ^c	46	4 ^c	..	2 ^c	..
42 Slovakia	36	80	27	78	..	12	..	88	..	4	..
43 Bahrain	95	65 ^b	116	81 ^b	91	91	9	9	..	(.)	..
44 Kuwait	58	40 ^b	45	48 ^b	94	93 ^c	6	7 ^c	3	1 ^c	..
45 Croatia	..	57	..	47	..	28	..	72	..	12	..
46 Uruguay	18	23	24	26	61	66	39	34	..	2	118
47 Costa Rica	41	49	35	47	66	34	27	66	..	45	124
48 Latvia	49	57	48	47	..	40	..	60	..	4	..
49 Saint Kitts and Nevis	83	56	52	37	..	27 ^c	..	73 ^c	..	(.) ^c	..
50 Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37 ^c	..	1 ^c	..
51 Seychelles	67	77	62	77	..	..	(.)	5 ^b	..	..	..
52 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	90 ^c	..	10 ^c	..	29 ^c	..
53 Mexico	20	30	19	28	56	18	43	81	8	21	30

HDI rank	Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		Primary exports (% of merchandise exports)		Manufactured exports (% of merchandise exports)		High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		Terms of trade (1980=100) ^a
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	2002
54 Tonga	65	58 ^c	34	13 ^c	..	..	21	..	..	..	..
55 Bulgaria	37	63	33	53	..	29	..	66	..	4	..
56 Panama	79	58	87	59	78	89	21	11	..	1	85
57 Trinidad and Tobago	29	41	45	50	73	67 ^b	27	33 ^b	..	2 ^b	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
58 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	31	36 ^b	40	48 ^b	95	..	5	..	..	..	..
59 Macedonia, TFYR	36	53	26	35	..	28	..	72	..	1	..
60 Antigua and Barbuda	87	68 ^b	89	60 ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Malaysia	72	93	75	114	46	22	54	77	38	58	..
62 Russian Federation	18	21	18	32	..	65	..	21	..	19	..
63 Brazil	7	13	8	17	47	47	52	52	7	12	145
64 Romania	26	39	17	33	26	17	73	83	2	4	..
65 Mauritius	71	57	64	60	34	26	66	74	1	5	94
66 Grenada	63	57 ^b	42	47 ^b	..	82	20	18	..	1	..
67 Belarus	44	70	46	66	..	35	..	62	..	4	..
68 Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	59	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
69 Colombia	15	22	21	21	74	64	25	36	..	7	71
70 Dominica	81	62	55	54	..	..	32	60	..	7	..
71 Oman	31	35 ^b	53	57 ^b	94	85	5	14	2	2	..
72 Albania	23	42	15	19	..	16	..	84	..	1	..
73 Thailand	42	59	34	66	36	22	63	75	21	30	69
74 Samoa (Western)	..	..	..	..	..	19	4	81	..	(.)	..
75 Venezuela	20	15	39	31	90	87	10	13	4	4	37
76 Saint Lucia	84	69	73	56	..	76 ^b	28	26	..	8	..
77 Saudi Arabia	32	24	41	47	93	90 ^b	7	10 ^b	..	(.) ^b	..
78 Ukraine	29	48	28	53	..	32 ^b	..	67 ^b	..	5 ^b	..
79 Peru	14	18	16	18	82	78	18	22	..	2	50
80 Kazakhstan	..	44	..	50	..	82	..	18	..	9	..
81 Lebanon	100	39	18	13	..	31	..	68	..	2	..
82 Ecuador	32	29	33	24	98	88	2	12	(.)	6	36
83 Armenia	46	50	35	32	..	38	..	62	..	1	..
84 Philippines	33	51	28	48	31	10	38	90	..	74	85
85 China	14	32	18	34	27	9	72	91	..	27	..
86 Suriname	44	45 ^b	42	21 ^b	26	..	74	7 ^b	..	(.) ^c	..
87 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	77	65	66	47	..	91 ^b	..	10	..	(.) ^b	..
88 Paraguay	39	47	33	32	..	86	10	14	(.)	6	175
89 Tunisia	51	47	44	43	31	19	69	81	2	4	85
90 Jordan	93	70	62	45	..	31	51	69	1	2	129
91 Belize	60	67	62	54	..	..	15	1 ^b	..	(.) ^b	..
92 Fiji	67	66 ^c	62	73 ^c	63	55	36	44	12	1	..
93 Sri Lanka	38	42	29	36	42	25 ^b	54	74 ^b	1	1 ^b	..
94 Turkey	18	31	13	28	32	15	68	84	1	2	94
95 Dominican Republic	44	54	34	52	..	60 ^c	..	34 ^c	..	1 ^c	57
96 Maldives	64	66	24	85	..	..	..	32	..	..	..
97 Turkmenistan	..	42 ^c	..	41 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Jamaica	52	59	48	41	31	36 ^b	69	64 ^b	..	(.) ^b	..
99 Iran, Islamic Rep. of	24	23	22	25	..	92	..	8	..	2	..
100 Georgia	46	46	40	32	..	69	..	31	..	24	..
101 Azerbaijan	39	67	44	43	..	93	..	6	..	5	..
102 Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	49	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103 Algeria	25	24	23	39	97	98	3	2	..	2	31
104 El Salvador	31	43	19	27	62	43	38	57	..	5	123
105 Cape Verde	44	68	13	32	..	..	..	96 ^c	..	1 ^c	100
106 Syrian Arab Republic	28	33	28	40	64	89	36	11	..	1	..

HDI rank	Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		Primary exports (% of merchandise exports)		Manufactured exports (% of merchandise exports)		High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		Terms of trade (1980=100) ^a	
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	2002	
107	Guyana	80	106 ^b	63	93 ^b	..	75	..	24	..	1	..
108	Viet Nam	45	68	36	60	..	49 ^b	..	50 ^b	..	2 ^b	..
109	Kyrgyzstan	50	42	29	38	..	60	..	39	..	2	..
110	Indonesia	24	26	25	31	65	48	35	52	1	14	..
111	Uzbekistan	48	30	29	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
112	Nicaragua	46	51	25	24	92	87	8	13	..	4	71
113	Bolivia	24	25	23	24	95	83	5	17	..	8	47
114	Mongolia	53	80	24	68	..	62	..	38	..	(.)	..
115	Moldova, Rep. of	51	88	49	54	..	68	..	32	..	3	..
116	Honduras	40	54	36	36	91	79 ^b	9	21 ^b	..	(.) ^b	81
117	Guatemala	25	28	21	16	76	60	24	40	..	7	86
118	Vanuatu	77	..	49	..	..	..	13	..	20	..	..
119	Egypt	33	24	20	22	57	63	42	31	..	(.)	53
120	South Africa	19	26	24	28	..	42	..	58	..	5	86
121	Equatorial Guinea	70	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122	Tajikistan	35	79	28	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
123	Gabon	31	41	46	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	58
124	Morocco	32	36	26	32	48	31	52	69	..	11	106
125	Namibia	67	47	52	39	..	58	..	41	..	3	..
126	São Tomé and Príncipe	72	83	14	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
127	India	9	16	7	14	28	22	71	77	2	5	131
128	Solomon Islands	73	33 ^b	47	31 ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
129	Myanmar	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
130	Cambodia	13	71	6	62	..	99	..	1	..	..	..
131	Botswana	50	34	55	44	..	9 ^c	..	91 ^c	..	(.) ^c	106
132	Comoros	35	25	14	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	109
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	25	25	11	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
134	Bhutan	32	43 ^b	28	22 ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
135	Pakistan	23	20	16	20	21	15	79	85	(.)	1	88
136	Nepal	22	29	11	17	..	..	83	..	..	..	..
137	Papua New Guinea	49	..	41	..	89	94	10	6	..	39	..
138	Ghana	26	52	17	40	..	84 ^c	..	16 ^c	..	3 ^c	58
139	Bangladesh	14	20	6	14	..	10	77	89	(.)	(.)	..
140	Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
141	Sudan	..	12	..	16	..	97 ^b	..	3 ^b	..	7 ^b	91
142	Congo	46	53	54	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	51
143	Togo	45	47	33	34	89	42	9	58	..	1	87
144	Uganda	19	26	7	12	..	91	..	9	..	8	..
145	Zimbabwe	23	22 ^b	23	24 ^b	68	62 ^b	31	38 ^b	2	3 ^b	115
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
146	Madagascar	28	32	17	21	85	61	14	38	8	(.)	108
147	Swaziland	76	94	77	84	..	23 ^b	..	76 ^b	..	1 ^b	100
148	Cameroon	17	25	20	26	91	93	9	7	3	2	108
149	Lesotho	122	95	17	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	76
150	Djibouti	..	..	..	..	44	..	8	..	..	..	..
151	Yemen	20	36	14	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
152	Mauritania	61	75	46	34	..	79	..	21	..	..	124
153	Haiti	20	37 ^b	18	13 ^b	15	..	85	..	14	..	50
154	Kenya	31	29	26	25	71	76	29	24	4	4	101
155	Gambia	72	45	60	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	55
156	Guinea	31	25	31	22	..	75 ^b	..	25 ^b	..	(.) ^b	..
157	Senegal	30	40	25	28	77	64	23	34	..	9	96
158	Nigeria	29	41	43	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
159	Rwanda	14	28	6	9	..	90	..	10	..	25	133

HDI rank	Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		Primary exports (% of merchandise exports)		Manufactured exports (% of merchandise exports)		High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		Terms of trade (1980=100) ^a
	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	2002
160	21	67	39	71	100	..	(.)	..	..	..	..
161	..	99	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
162	26	27	14	14	..	92 ^b	..	8 ^b	..	2 ^b	126
163	27	34	32	47	..	78	..	20	..	8	103
164	37	27	13	18	..	82	..	18	..	2	..
165	33	41	24	27	95	88	5	12	(.)	1	64
166	37	28	36	21	..	86 ^b	..	14 ^b	..	2 ^b	79
167	29	22 ^b	30	19 ^b	..	..	..	10	..	..	104
168	36	39	8	23	..	91 ^c	..	8 ^c	..	3 ^c	..
169	28	18	8	7	..	..	..	2 ^b	..	22 ^b	58
170	12	37	8	17	..	89	..	11	..	(.)	..
171	28	31	15	24	..	51 ^b	..	37	..	(.)	78
172	37	44	10	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	86
173	28	53	13	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	141
174	34	31	17	26	..	59 ^c	2	40 ^c	..	8 ^c	95
175	24	23	11	9	..	82 ^b	..	17 ^b	..	2 ^b	220
176	24	49	22	22	..	..	..	7 ^b	..	31 ^b	225
177	22	25	15	16	..	91	..	8	..	3	..
Developing countries	24	33	25	35	..	29	58	73	..	21	..
Least developed countries	22	30	13	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arab States	38	30 ^b	38	36 ^b	81	86 ^b	16	20 ^b	..	2	..
East Asia and the Pacific	32	48	33	52	..	13	75	86	..	29	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	15	21	17	24	65	44	36	55	7	14	..
South Asia	13	18	11	17	..	43	71	61	..	3	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	26	33	27	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS	26	37	27	37	..	36	..	58	..	13	..
OECD	18	22 ^b	17	21 ^b	20	16	76	79	18	18	..
High-income OECD	18	21 ^b	17	21 ^b	19	16	78	79	18	18	..
High human development	19	23 ^b	18	22 ^b	21	18	76	79	18	17	..
Medium human development	20	28	20	31	..	36	51	63	..	21	..
Low human development	29	37	27	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High income	19	22 ^b	18	22 ^b	20	17	78	80	18	18	..
Middle income	21	30	22	33	..	34	48	65	..	21	..
Low income	17	24	13	21	..	40 ^b	..	60 ^b	..	4	..
World	19	24 ^b	19	24 ^b	..	22	72	77	18	18	..

NOTES

^a The ratio of the export price index to the import price index measured relative to the base year 1980. A value of more than 100 means that the price of exports has risen relative to the price of imports.

^b Data refer to 2002.

^c Data refer to 2001.

SOURCES

Columns 1–10: World Bank 2005c, based on data from United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.

Column 11: calculated on the basis of data on terms of trade from World Bank 2005c.

Rich country responsibilities: aid

HDI rank	MDG Net official development assistance (ODA) disbursed			ODA per capita of donor country		MDG ODA to least developed countries ^b		MDG ODA to basic social services ^c		MDG Untied bilateral ODA	
	Total ^a (US\$ millions)	As % of GNI		(2002 US\$)		(% of total)		(% of total allocable by sector)		(% of total)	
		2003	1990 ^d	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1996/97 ^e	2002/03 ^e	1990	2003
	1 Norway	2,042	1.17	0.92	314	388	44	39	12.9	20.2	61	100
3 Australia	1,219	0.34	0.25	49	50	18	21	7.5	18.1	33	67
4 Luxembourg	194	0.21	0.81	73	354	39	34	..	..	..	..
5 Canada	2,031	0.44	0.24	80	55	30	31	5.7	27.8	47	53
6 Sweden	2,400	0.91	0.79	184	218	39	34	10.5	17.0	87	94
7 Switzerland	1,299	0.32	0.39	119	154	43	31	8.6	14.3	78	96
8 Ireland	504	0.16	0.39	19	103	37	53	0.5	30.6	..	100
9 Belgium	1,853	0.46	0.60	88	145	41	59	11.3	19.4	..	99
10 United States	16,254	0.21	0.15	58	55	19	28	22.7	23.4	..	..
11 Japan	8,880	0.31	0.20	83	66	19	22	3.0	5.0	89	96
12 Netherlands	3,981	0.92	0.80	179	199	33	32	12.4	19.9	56	..
13 Finland	558	0.65	0.35	131	89	38	33	6.5	13.4	32	86
14 Denmark	1,748	0.94	0.84	227	265	39	38	9.6	14.3	..	71
15 United Kingdom	6,282	0.27	0.34	55	95	32	36	23.5	28.9	..	100
16 France	7,253	0.60	0.41	119	100	32	41	..	10.3	64	93
17 Austria	505	0.11	0.20	21	51	63	33	5.0	7.1	32	51
18 Italy	2,433	0.31	0.17	54	34	41	45	7.2	20.0	22	..
19 New Zealand	165	0.23	0.23	27	32	19	27	..	14.8	100	81
20 Germany	6,784	0.42	0.28	96	68	28	37	9.8	11.5	62	95
21 Spain	1,961	0.20	0.23	23	37	20	17	13.9	12.4	..	56
24 Greece	362	..	0.21	..	26	..	15	16.9	18.4	..	94
27 Portugal	320	0.24	0.22	18	25	70	64	6.4	2.9	..	94
DAC	69,029 T	0.33	0.25	72	70	29	33	9	17	73	92

NOTES

This table presents data for members of the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

- a** Some non-DAC countries and areas also provide ODA. According to OECD 2005e, net ODA disbursed in 2003 by Czech Republic, Hungary, Iceland, Israel, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Poland, Saudi Arabia, Slovak Republic, Turkey, United Arab Emirates and other small donors, including Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania, totalled \$3,278 million. China also provides aid but does not disclose the amount.
- b** Includes imputed multilateral flows that make allowance for contributions through multilateral organizations. These are calculated using the geographic distribution of disbursements for the year specified.
- c** Data refer to the share of sector-allocable ODA; they exclude technical cooperation and administrative costs.
- d** Data for individual countries (but not the DAC average) include forgiveness of non-ODA claims.
- e** Data refer to the average for the years specified.

SOURCE

All columns: OECD 2005c; aggregates calculated for the Human Development Report Office by the OECD.

Rich country responsibilities: debt relief and trade

HDI rank	Debt relief		Trade			
	Bilateral pledges to the HIPC trust fund ^a (US\$ millions)	Gross bilateral debt forgiveness (US\$ millions)	Goods imports			
			From developing countries		From least developed countries	
			Total (US\$ millions)	Share of total imports (%)	Total (US\$ millions)	Share of total imports (%)
2004	1990–2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	
1 Norway	127	237	5,260	13	81	0.2
3 Australia	14	83	34,143	40	148	0.2
4 Luxembourg	4	..	298	2	6	..
5 Canada	165	1,567	46,012	19	770	0.3
6 Sweden	109	286	7,556	9	169	0.2
7 Switzerland	93	340	8,142	8	118	0.1
8 Ireland	25	..	8,833	16	136	0.3
9 Belgium	64	1,468	29,066	12	2,181	0.9
10 United States	750	10,882	641,803	49	11,525	0.9
11 Japan	256	4,331	237,583	62	1,584	0.4
12 Netherlands	242	2,170	50,887	24	657	0.3
13 Finland	51	156	4,899	12	157	0.4
14 Denmark	80	377	6,815	12	168	0.3
15 United Kingdom	436	2,574	79,488	20	1,587	0.4
16 France	258	15,878	64,258	18	2,598	0.7
17 Austria	50	709	7,997	9	179	0.2
18 Italy	217	2,334	55,504	19	1,400	0.5
19 New Zealand	2	..	5,675	31	29	0.2
20 Germany	350	7,371	98,247	16	2,761	0.5
21 Spain	165	1,208	45,009	21	1,647	0.8
24 Greece	17	..	9,835	22	180	0.4
27 Portugal	24	476	5,943	13	234	0.5

Table 18b OECD country support to domestic agriculture

% of GDP

	MDG	
	1990	2003 ^a
Australia	0.8	0.3
Canada	1.7	0.9
Czech Republic	..	1.5
European Union ^b	2.2	1.3
Hungary	..	2.4
Iceland	4.6	1.9
Japan	1.7	1.3
Korea	8.7	3.9
Mexico	2.9	1.1
New Zealand	0.5	0.4
Norway	3.2	1.5
Poland	..	0.7
Slovak Republic	..	1.5
Switzerland	3.3	2.0
Turkey	4.3	4.4
United States	1.2	0.9
OECD	1.8	1.2

a. Provisional data.

b. No data are available for individual member countries of the European Union. The member countries in 2003 were Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom. Austria, Finland and Sweden joined in 1995 and thus are not included in the data for 1990.

Source: OECD 2005a; aggregates calculated for the Human Development Report Office by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

NOTES

This table presents data for members of the Development Assistance Committee of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

- a The Debt Initiative for Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPCs) is a mechanism for debt relief, jointly overseen by the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank. Bilateral and multilateral creditors have provided debt relief through this framework since 1996. Includes pledges through the European Union.

SOURCES

Column 1: IMF and IDA 2004.

Column 2: calculated on the basis of data on debt cancellation from OECD 2005f.

Columns 3–6: calculated on the basis of data from UN 2005a.

Flows of aid, private capital and debt

HDI rank	Official development assistance (ODA) received ^a (net disbursements)						MDG Total debt service					
	Total (US\$ millions)		Per capita (US\$)		As % of GDP		Net foreign direct investment inflows ^b (% of GDP)		Other private flows ^{b, c} (% of GDP)		As % of exports of goods, services and net income from abroad	
	2003	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
22 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	5.0	0.7	0.1	(.)	..	8.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Israel	440.0	65.8	2.6	0.4	0.3	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Singapore	7.1	1.7	(.)	(.)	15.1	12.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Slovenia	65.9	33.6	..	0.2	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Korea, Rep. of	-457.7	-9.6	(.)	-0.1	0.3	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Cyprus	18.7	24.2	0.7	0.2	2.3	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Barbados	19.9	73.4	0.2	0.8	6.5	2.2	-0.8	3.1	8.2	3.2	14.6	5.6
31 Czech Republic	263.3	25.8	(.)	0.3	0.0	2.8	..	3.2	..	6.1	..	3.0
32 Malta	10.1	25.3	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Brunei Darussalam	0.5	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Argentina	109.4	2.9	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.8	-1.5	0.1	4.4	10.8	34.7	34.7
35 Hungary	248.4	24.5	0.2	0.3	0.9	3.0	-1.4	3.2	12.8	18.3	33.4	6.8
36 Poland	1,191.5	31.2	2.2	0.6	0.2	2.0	(.)	1.4	1.6	9.1	4.4	6.5
37 Chile	75.6	4.8	0.3	0.1	2.2	4.1	5.1	1.2	9.1	11.7	18.1	5.5
38 Estonia	84.5	62.6	..	0.9	0.0	9.8	..	14.1	..	13.4	..	0.9
39 Lithuania	372.0	107.7	..	2.0	0.0	1.0	..	-1.8	..	36.4	..	11.3
40 Qatar	2.0	3.2	(.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 United Arab Emirates	5.2	1.3	(.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Slovakia	159.9	29.7	(.)	0.5	0.0	1.8	..	2.9	..	10.7	..	6.9
43 Bahrain	37.5	52.7	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Kuwait	4.4	1.9	(.)	(.)	0.0	-0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Croatia	120.6	27.1	..	0.4	0.0	6.9	..	20.9	..	11.8	..	7.9
46 Uruguay	16.8	5.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	2.5	-2.1	-2.1	10.6	7.8	35.2	23.1
47 Costa Rica	28.3	7.1	4.0	0.2	2.8	3.3	-2.5	1.5	8.8	4.8	22.0	8.9
48 Latvia	113.7	49.0	..	1.0	0.0	2.7	..	2.4	..	8.4	..	4.0
49 Saint Kitts and Nevis	(.)	-0.2	5.1	(.)	30.7	15.2	-0.3	12.0	1.9	12.6	3.4	34.9
50 Bahamas	3.9	12.3	0.1	0.1	-0.6	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Seychelles	9.2	110.1	9.8	1.3	5.5	8.1	-1.7	-5.1	5.9	11.0	7.8	13.6
52 Cuba	70.0	6.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Mexico	103.2	1.0	0.1	(.)	1.0	1.7	2.7	-0.2	4.3	6.5	18.3	11.3
54 Tonga	27.5	269.2	26.3	16.9	0.2	1.7	-0.1	0.0	1.7	2.3	3.5	5.8 ^d
55 Bulgaria	414.4	53.0	0.1	2.1	0.0	7.1	..	1.2	..	5.8	18.6	7.6
56 Panama	30.5	10.2	1.9	0.2	2.6	6.1	-0.1	2.2	6.5	7.4	4.1	9.2
57 Trinidad and Tobago	-2.3	-1.8	0.4	(.)	2.2	5.9	-3.5	0.0	8.9	2.4	15.6	3.6
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
58 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	10.0	1.8	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59 Macedonia, FYR	233.5	114.0	..	5.0	0.0	2.0	..	-0.1	..	5.2	..	8.7
60 Antigua and Barbuda	5.0	64.1	1.2	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Malaysia	109.1	4.4	1.1	0.1	5.3	2.4	-4.2	-0.3	9.8	9.1	10.6	4.7
62 Russian Federation	1,254.8	8.8	(.)	0.3	0.0	1.8	..	1.8	..	4.4	..	8.3
63 Brazil	296.0	1.7	(.)	0.1	0.2	2.1	-0.1	0.7	1.8	11.5	18.5	38.6
64 Romania	601.2	27.1	0.6	1.1	0.0	3.2	(.)	3.6	(.)	6.4	0.0	10.4
65 Mauritius	-15.1	-12.4	3.7	-0.3	1.7	1.2	1.9	0.5	6.5	4.5	7.3	4.7
66 Grenada	11.7	111.9	6.3	2.7	5.8	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.5	7.0	3.1	17.5
67 Belarus	31.9	3.2	..	0.2	0.0	1.0	..	-0.3	..	1.4	..	1.7
68 Bosnia and Herzegovina	538.8	130.1	..	7.7	..	5.5	..	0.3	..	2.6	..	6.4
69 Colombia	802.1	18.1	0.2	1.0	1.2	2.2	-0.4	-3.7	9.7	10.7	34.5	34.6
70 Dominica	10.9	153.8	11.9	4.2	7.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	3.5	6.5	6.0	13.4
71 Oman	44.5	17.1	0.6	..	1.4	..	-3.8	-5.5	7.0	8.6 ^d	12.0	5.3
72 Albania	342.3	108.0	0.5	5.6	0.0	2.9	..	(.)	..	0.9	0.9	3.6
73 Thailand	-966.3	-15.6	0.9	-0.7	2.9	1.4	2.3	-0.6	6.2	10.5	11.4	8.0
74 Samoa (Western)	33.0	185.6	23.7	12.3	3.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	2.7	4.9	10.6	..
75 Venezuela	82.2	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	3.0	-1.2	1.2	10.3	10.4	..	..

HDI rank	Official development assistance (ODA) received ^a (net disbursements)								MDG Total debt service			
	Total (US\$ millions)		Per capita (US\$)		Net foreign direct investment inflows ^b (% of GDP)		Other private flows ^{b, c} (% of GDP)		As % of GDP		As % of exports of goods, services and net income from abroad	
	2003	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003
76 Saint Lucia	14.8	92.3	3.1	2.1	11.3	4.6	-0.2	1.3	1.6	4.7	2.1	7.4
77 Saudi Arabia	21.9	1.0	(.)	(.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78 Ukraine	322.9	6.7	0.4	0.7	0.0	2.9	..	0.3	..	7.4	..	5.5
79 Peru	500.2	18.4	1.5	0.8	0.2	2.3	0.1	2.0	1.8	4.2	7.3	20.8
80 Kazakhstan	268.4	18.0	..	0.9	0.0	7.0	..	12.1	..	17.8	..	3.0
81 Lebanon	228.3	50.8	8.9	1.2	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.2	3.5	17.1	3.2	81.5
82 Ecuador	176.2	13.5	1.6	0.6	1.2	5.7	0.6	2.2	10.5	8.9	31.0	19.7
83 Armenia	247.4	81.0	..	8.8	0.0	4.3	..	-0.2	..	3.4	..	8.7
84 Philippines	737.2	9.1	2.9	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.2	1.3	8.1	12.8	25.6	13.8
85 China	1,324.6	1.0	0.6	0.1	1.0	3.8	1.3	0.4	2.0	2.6	10.6	2.8
86 Suriname	10.9	24.9	15.5	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
87 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	6.3	58.0	7.8	1.7	3.9	10.1	0.0	5.5	2.2	3.9	3.1	6.7 ^d
88 Paraguay	50.7	9.0	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.5	-0.2	0.5	6.2	5.1	11.5	6.6
89 Tunisia	305.5	30.9	3.2	1.2	0.6	2.2	-1.6	3.1	11.6	6.4	25.6	13.7
90 Jordan	1,234.3	232.5	22.1	12.5	0.9	3.8	5.3	-5.4	15.6	11.7	22.1	22.6
91 Belize	12.1	46.5	7.4	1.2	4.2	4.0	1.4	18.0	4.9	13.6	7.0	24.9
92 Fiji	51.1	61.2	3.7	2.5	6.8	1.0	-1.2	-0.1	7.8	1.4	9.0	..
93 Sri Lanka	671.9	35.0	9.1	3.7	0.5	1.3	0.1	(.)	4.8	3.3	14.8	7.8
94 Turkey	165.8	2.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	4.9	11.7	29.9	20.3
95 Dominican Republic	69.0	7.9	1.4	0.4	1.9	1.9	(.)	4.9	3.3	5.6	10.7	7.4
96 Maldives	18.0	61.3	9.8	2.5	2.6	1.9	0.5	1.4	4.1	3.0	4.0	3.5
97 Turkmenistan	27.2	5.6	..	0.4	0.0	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	5.7
98 Jamaica	3.4	1.3	5.9	(.)	3.0	8.8	-1.0	-2.6	14.4	10.1	27.0	21.4
99 Iran, Islamic Rep. of	133.1	2.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.1	(.)	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.3	3.6
100 Georgia	219.8	42.9	..	5.5	0.0	8.5	..	-0.4	..	4.5	..	10.0
101 Azerbaijan	296.7	36.0	..	4.2	0.0	46.0	..	-0.7	..	3.4	..	6.0
102 Occupied Palestinian Territories	971.6	288.6	..	28.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103 Algeria	232.2	7.3	0.2	0.3	(.)	1.0	-0.7	-0.1	14.2	6.5	63.7	..
104 El Salvador	191.8	29.4	7.2	1.3	(.)	0.6	0.1	2.1	4.3	3.7	18.2	11.7
105 Cape Verde	143.7	305.7	31.8	18.0	0.1	1.9	(.)	0.2	1.7	2.7	8.9	7.2
106 Syrian Arab Republic	160.3	9.2	5.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	-0.1	(.)	9.7	1.6	20.3	3.0
107 Guyana	86.6	112.6	42.6	11.7	2.0	3.5	-4.1	-0.2	74.5	7.8	..	9.5 ^{e, f}
108 Viet Nam	1,768.6	21.8	2.9	4.5	2.8	3.7	0.0	-0.7	2.7	2.1	..	3.3
109 Kyrgyzstan	197.7	39.1	..	10.4	0.0	2.4	..	-3.0	..	7.1	..	7.7
110 Indonesia	1,743.5	8.1	1.5	0.8	1.0	-0.3	1.6	-1.5	8.7	8.9	25.6	12.8
111 Uzbekistan	194.4	7.6	..	2.0	0.0	0.7	..	0.1	..	8.2	..	19.6
112 Nicaragua	833.2	152.1	32.9	20.4	0.0	4.9	2.0	0.7	1.6	5.0	2.4	11.7 ^{e, f}
113 Bolivia	929.7	103.5	11.2	11.8	0.6	2.1	-0.5	1.6	7.9	5.4	33.5	20.1 ^{e, f}
114 Mongolia	247.1	99.7	..	19.4	..	10.3	..	(.)	..	22.6	0.3	4.4
115 Moldova, Rep. of	116.6	27.5	..	5.9	0.0	3.0	..	1.3	..	8.1	..	6.6
116 Honduras	389.0	55.8	14.7	5.6	1.4	2.8	1.0	-0.8	12.8	5.9	33.0	9.5 ^{e, g}
117 Guatemala	247.0	20.1	2.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	2.8	1.9	11.6	9.8
118 Vanuatu	32.4	154.4	33.0	11.4	8.7	6.7	-0.1	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.6	1.2
119 Egypt	893.8	13.2	12.6	1.1	1.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	7.1	3.4	..	..
120 South Africa	624.9	13.8	..	0.4	-0.1	0.5	..	2.1	..	2.7	0.0	4.3
121 Equatorial Guinea	21.3	43.1	46.0	0.7	8.4	49.1	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.3	11.5	..
122 Tajikistan	144.1	22.9	..	9.3	0.0	2.0	..	-1.6	..	5.7	..	7.7
123 Gabon	-10.7	-8.0	2.2	-0.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	-1.2	3.0	6.2	4.8	..
124 Morocco	522.8	17.4	4.1	1.2	0.6	5.2	1.2	0.3	6.9	9.8	27.9	25.7
125 Namibia	146.1	72.5	5.2	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
126 São Tomé and Príncipe	37.7	239.9	95.0	63.3	0.0	16.8	-0.2	0.0	4.9	11.1	28.7	24.6 ^{e, g}
127 India	942.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.1	2.6	3.4	29.3	18.1
128 Solomon Islands	60.2	131.8	21.7	23.8	4.9	-0.8	-1.5	-1.0	5.5	3.7	11.3	..
129 Myanmar	125.8	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.3	3.8 ^{e, h}

Flows of aid, private capital and debt

HDI rank	Official development assistance (ODA) received ^a (net disbursements)						MDG Total debt service						
	Total (US\$ millions)		Per capita (US\$)		Net foreign direct investment inflows ^b (% of GDP)		Other private flows ^{b, c} (% of GDP)		As % of GDP		As % of exports of goods, services and net income from abroad		
	2003	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	
130	Cambodia	508.0	37.9	3.7	12.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.6	..	0.9
131	Botswana	30.1	17.5	3.9	0.4	2.5	1.1	-0.5	(.)	2.8	0.7	4.3	1.3
132	Comoros	24.5	40.8	17.3	7.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	2.5	.. ^{e, h}
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	298.6	52.8	17.4	14.1	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.3	8.6	10.3 ^{e, h}
134	Bhutan	77.0	88.1	16.5	11.1	0.6	(.)	-0.9	0.0	1.8	1.0	5.3	4.7 ^d
135	Pakistan	1,068.4	7.2	2.8	1.3	0.6	0.6	-0.2	-0.5	4.8	3.7	22.9	16.8
136	Nepal	466.7	18.9	11.7	8.0	0.0	0.3	-0.4	(.)	1.9	1.9	15.2	10.0
137	Papua New Guinea	220.8	40.1	12.8	6.9	4.8	3.2	1.5	-3.1	17.2	9.3	18.4	7.3
138	Ghana	906.7	44.4	9.6	11.9	0.3	1.8	-0.3	-4.0	6.2	6.3	36.3	5.2 ^{e, f}
139	Bangladesh	1,393.4	10.1	7.0	2.7	(.)	0.2	0.2	(.)	2.5	1.3	34.8	8.3
140	Timor-Leste	150.8	186.1	..	44.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
141	Sudan	621.3	18.5	6.2	3.5	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	4.8	1.3 ^{e, h}
142	Congo	69.8	18.6	7.8	2.0	0.8	5.6	-3.6	0.0	19.0	1.7	32.2	3.8 ^{e, h}
143	Togo	44.8	9.2	16.0	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	5.3	0.9	11.5	1.9 ^{e, h}
144	Uganda	959.4	38.0	15.5	15.2	0.0	3.1	0.4	0.1	3.4	1.3	78.6	7.8 ^{e, f}
145	Zimbabwe	186.4	14.2	3.9	..	-0.1	..	1.1	-0.3	5.4	0.6 ^d	19.4	..
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
146	Madagascar	539.5	31.9	12.9	9.9	0.7	0.2	-0.5	(.)	7.2	1.3	44.4	4.7 ^{e, f}
147	Swaziland	27.1	24.5	6.3	1.5	3.5	2.4	-0.5	0.0	5.4	1.5	5.6	1.6
148	Cameroon	883.9	55.0	4.0	7.1	-1.0	1.7	-0.1	-0.5	4.6	3.6	13.1	8.7 ^{e, g}
149	Lesotho	79.0	44.1	23.0	6.9	2.8	3.7	(.)	-0.5	3.8	5.9	4.2	8.9
150	Djibouti	77.8	110.4	46.4	12.5	(.)	1.8	-0.1	0.0	3.6	2.5	..	..
151	Yemen	243.1	12.7	8.4	2.2	-2.7	-0.8	3.3	0.0	3.5	1.6	7.1	4.0
152	Mauritania	242.7	90.1	23.3	22.2	0.7	19.6	-0.1	0.3	14.3	5.0	28.8	15.7 ^{e, f}
153	Haiti	199.8	23.7	5.9	6.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.8	9.0	10.8
154	Kenya	483.5	15.2	13.9	3.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	9.2	4.0	28.6	14.5
155	Gambia	59.8	42.1	31.3	15.1	0.0	15.2	-2.4	0.0	11.9	5.0	21.8	14.0 ^{e, g}
156	Guinea	237.5	30.0	10.4	6.5	0.6	2.2	-0.7	0.0	6.0	3.6	19.6	10.7 ^{e, g}
157	Senegal	449.6	44.7	14.4	6.9	1.0	1.2	-0.2	(.)	5.7	3.8	18.3	23.4 ^{e, f}
158	Nigeria	317.6	2.3	0.9	0.5	2.1	2.1	-0.4	-0.4	11.7	2.8	22.3	..
159	Rwanda	331.6	40.2	11.3	20.3	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	10.7	10.0 ^{e, g}
160	Angola	498.7	36.9	2.6	3.8	-3.3	10.7	5.6	3.7	3.2	10.1	7.1	14.8
161	Eritrea	307.3	70.0	..	40.9	..	2.9	..	0.0	..	1.6	..	13.0
162	Benin	293.7	43.7	14.5	8.5	3.4	1.5	(.)	0.0	2.1	1.7	9.2	6.3 ^{e, f}
163	Côte d'Ivoire	252.1	15.0	6.4	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.1	-0.8	11.7	4.2	..	..^{e, g}
164	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	1,669.3	46.5	27.5	16.2	0.0	2.4	0.1	0.2	4.2	0.9	31.3	5.8 ^{e, f}
165	Malawi	497.9	45.4	26.8	29.1	1.2	1.3	0.1	0.0	7.1	2.1	28.0	23.1 ^{e, g}
166	Zambia	560.1	53.8	14.6	12.9	6.2	2.3	-0.3	-0.2	6.2	9.0	14.6	14.1 ^{e, g}
167	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	5,381.0	101.2	9.6	94.9	-0.2	2.8	-0.1	0.5	3.7	2.6	..	8.9 ^{e, g}
168	Mozambique	1,032.8	55.0	40.7	23.9	0.4	7.8	1.0	-0.5	3.2	2.0	17.3	3.9 ^{e, f}
169	Burundi	224.2	31.1	23.3	37.6	0.1	(.)	-0.5	1.3	3.7	4.9	41.7	63.6 ^{e, h}
170	Ethiopia	1,504.4	21.9	11.8	22.6	0.1	0.9	-0.7	-0.1	2.7	1.4	37.6	7.3 ^{e, f}
171	Central African Republic	49.9	12.9	16.8	4.2	(.)	0.3	(.)	0.0	2.0	0.1	12.5	.. ^{e, h}
172	Guinea-Bissau	145.2	97.5	52.7	60.8	0.8	0.9	(.)	0.0	3.4	6.4	22.1	9.4 ^{e, g}
173	Chad	246.9	28.8	18.0	9.5	0.5	32.1	(.)	0.0	0.7	1.8	3.8	5.4 ^{e, g}
174	Mali	527.6	45.3	19.9	12.2	0.2	3.0	(.)	0.0	2.8	1.8	14.7	5.8 ^{d, e, f}
175	Burkina Faso	451.1	37.3	10.6	10.8	(.)	0.3	(.)	(.)	1.1	1.2	7.8	12.5 ^{e, f}
176	Sierra Leone	297.4	55.7	9.4	37.5	5.0	0.4	0.6	-0.1	3.3	3.2	10.1	10.9 ^{e, g}
177	Niger	453.3	38.5	16.0	16.6	1.6	1.1	0.4	-0.3	4.0	1.2	6.6	6.4 ^{e, f}

HDI rank	Official development assistance (ODA) received ^a (net disbursements)								MDG Total debt service					
	Total (US\$ millions)		Per capita (US\$)		As % of GDP		Net foreign direct investment inflows ^b (% of GDP)		Other private flows ^{b, c} (% of GDP)		As % of GDP		As % of exports of goods, services and net income from abroad	
	2003	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003	1990	2003
Developing countries	65,401.3 T	9.7	2.7	3.0	0.9	2.3	0.4	0.3	3.5	4.7	21.9	17.6		
Least developed countries	23,457.4 T	33.4	13.0	18.7	0.1	3.6	0.4	0.2	2.8	2.1	16.2	7.5		
Arab States	8,320.3 T	27.5	6.8	1.6	0.5	1.7	-0.1	-0.1	4.1	2.5	..	15.5		
East Asia and the Pacific	7,231.9 T	3.4	1.0	0.5	1.7	3.1	0.6	0.1	3.0	3.2	17.9	10.5		
Latin America and the Caribbean	6,090.4 T	9.9	1.3	0.8	0.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	4.0	8.6	23.7	30.7		
South Asia	6,623.8 T	4.3	1.6	0.7	(.)	0.6	0.3	0.8	2.6	2.9	19.5	13.5		
Sub-Saharan Africa	22,691.8 T	32.9	12.0	18.6	0.4	2.2	0.3	0.7	3.8	2.9	..	9.6		
Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS	4,885.9 T	24.0	..	..	(.)	2.9	(.)	2.6	0.5	7.7	13.5	17.3		
OECD	269.0 T	..	..	..	1.0	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
High-income OECD	.. T	..	..	..	1.0	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
High human development	646.1 T	..	..	..	1.0	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medium human development	27,342.9 T	6.5	1.6	0.9	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.6	2.9	5.3	21.3	16.2		
Low human development	18,565.3 T	27.9	11.7	18.7	0.5	2.8	0.4	0.1	6.4	3.3	20.6	10.2		
High income	37.5 T	..	..	..	1.0	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle income	18,969.6 T	8.4	1.2	0.4	0.6	2.4	0.4	0.7	3.1	6.4	20.8	17.9		
Low income	32,128.3 T	13.7	4.6	6.1	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.5	3.6	3.1	24.9	13.5		
World	69,783.7 T	10.9	..	..	0.9	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTES

This table presents data for countries included in Parts I and II of the Development Assistance Committee's (DAC) list of aid recipients (OECD 2005e). The denominator conventionally used when comparing official development assistance and total debt service to the size of the economy is GNI, not GDP (see *Definitions of statistical terms*). GDP is used here, however, to allow comparability throughout the table. With few exceptions the denominators produce similar results.

- a** ODA receipts are total net ODA flows from DAC countries as well as Czech Republic, Hungary, Iceland, Israel, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Poland, Saudi Arabia, Slovak Republic, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, other small donors, including Estonia, Israel, Latvia and Lithuania, and concessional lending from multilateral organizations.
- b** A negative value indicates that the capital flowing out of the country exceeds that flowing in.

c Other private flows combine non-debt-creating portfolio equity investment flows, portfolio debt flows and bank and trade-related lending.

d Data refer to 2002.

e Country included in the Debt Initiative for Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC).

f Completion point reached under the HIPC Initiative.

g Decision point reached under the HIPC Initiative.

h Decision and completion points not yet reached under the HIPC Initiative.

SOURCES

Column 1: OECD 2005f; aggregates calculated for the Human Development Report Office by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

Columns 2–4: OECD 2005f.

Columns 5 and 6: World Bank 2005c; aggregates calculated for the Human Development Report Office by the World Bank.

Columns 7 and 8: calculated on the basis of data on portfolio investment (bonds and equity), bank and trade-related lending and GDP data from World Bank 2005c.

Columns 9 and 10: calculated on the basis of data on total debt service and GDP from World Bank 2005c.

Columns 11 and 12: UN 2005f, based on a joint effort by the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank.

Priorities in public spending

HDI rank	Public expenditure on education (% of GDP)		Public expenditure on health (% of GDP)		Military expenditure ^a (% of GDP)		Total debt service ^b (% of GDP)	
	1990 ^c	2000–02 ^d	1990	2002	1990	2003	1990	2003
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
1 Norway	7.0	7.6	8.0	8.0	2.9	2.0	..	..
2 Iceland	5.4	6.0 ^e	8.3	8.3	0.0	0.0	..	..
3 Australia	4.9	4.9	6.5	6.5	2.1	1.9	..	..
4 Luxembourg	3.1	..	5.3	5.3	0.9	0.9	..	..
5 Canada	6.5	5.2	6.7	6.7	2.0	1.2	..	..
6 Sweden	7.1	7.7	7.8	7.8	2.6	1.8	..	..
7 Switzerland	4.9	5.8 ^e	6.5	6.5	1.8	1.0	..	..
8 Ireland	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	1.2	0.7	..	..
9 Belgium	5.0	6.3	6.5	6.5	2.4	1.3	..	..
10 United States	5.1	5.7	6.6	6.6	5.3	3.8	..	..
11 Japan	..	3.6	6.5	6.5	0.9	1.0	..	..
12 Netherlands	5.7	5.1	5.8	5.8	2.5	1.6	..	..
13 Finland	5.5	6.4	5.5	5.5	1.6	1.2	..	..
14 Denmark	..	8.5	7.3	7.3	2.0	1.5	..	..
15 United Kingdom	4.8	5.3	6.4	6.4	4.0	2.8	..	..
16 France	5.3	5.6	7.4	7.4	3.5	2.6	..	..
17 Austria	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.4	1.0	0.8	..	..
18 Italy	3.1	4.7	6.4	6.4	2.1	1.9	..	..
19 New Zealand	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.6	1.9	1.1	..	..
20 Germany	..	4.6	8.6	8.6	2.8 ^f	1.4	..	..
21 Spain	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.4	1.8	1.2	..	..
22 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	2.8	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Israel	6.3	7.5	6.0	6.0	12.4	9.1	..	..
24 Greece	2.4	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.1	..	..
25 Singapore	3.1	..	1.3	1.3	4.9	5.2	..	..
26 Slovenia	..	6.1	6.2	6.2	..	1.5	..	..
27 Portugal	4.0	5.8	6.6	6.6	2.7	2.1	..	..
28 Korea, Rep. of	3.3	4.2	2.6	2.6	3.7	2.5	..	..
29 Cyprus	3.5	6.3	2.9	2.9	5.0	1.5	..	..
30 Barbados	7.8	7.6	4.7	4.7	..	..	8.2	3.2
31 Czech Republic	..	4.4	6.4	6.4	..	2.2	..	6.1
32 Malta	4.3	..	7.0	7.0	0.9	0.8	..	..
33 Brunei Darussalam	3.9	..	2.7	2.7	..	..	..	..
34 Argentina	..	4.0	4.5	4.5	1.2	1.2	4.4	10.8
35 Hungary	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	2.8	1.8	12.8	18.3
36 Poland	..	5.6	4.4	4.4	2.7	2.0	1.6	9.1
37 Chile	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.6	4.3	3.5	9.1	11.7
38 Estonia	..	5.7	3.9	3.9	..	1.9	..	13.4
39 Lithuania	4.6	5.9	4.3	4.3	..	1.6	..	36.4
40 Qatar	3.5	..	2.4	2.4	..	..	..	..
41 United Arab Emirates	1.8	1.6 ^g	2.3	2.3	6.2	3.1	..	..
42 Slovakia	5.1	4.4	5.3	5.3	..	1.9	..	10.7
43 Bahrain	4.1	..	3.2	3.2	5.1	5.1	..	..
44 Kuwait	4.8	..	2.9	2.9	48.5	9.0	..	..
45 Croatia	7.2	4.5	5.9	5.9	..	2.1	..	11.8
46 Uruguay	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.5	1.6	10.6	7.8
47 Costa Rica	4.4	5.1	6.1	6.1	0.0	0.0	8.8	4.8
48 Latvia	3.8	5.8	3.3	3.3	..	1.7	..	8.4
49 Saint Kitts and Nevis	2.6	7.6	3.4	3.4	..	..	1.9	12.6
50 Bahamas	4.0	..	3.4	3.4	..	..	..	..
51 Seychelles	7.8	5.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	1.7	5.9	11.0
52 Cuba	8.9	9.0	6.5	6.5	..	..	..	..
53 Mexico	3.6	5.3	2.7	2.7	0.5	0.5	4.3	6.5

HDI rank	Public expenditure on education (% of GDP)		Public expenditure on health (% of GDP)		Military expenditure ^a (% of GDP)		Total debt service ^b (% of GDP)	
	1990 ^c	2000–02 ^d	1990	2002	1990	2003	1990	2003
54 Tonga	..	4.9 ^e	5.1	5.1	..	..	1.7	2.3
55 Bulgaria	5.2	3.5	4.4	4.4	3.5	2.6	..	5.8
56 Panama	4.7	4.5	6.4	6.4	1.3	..	6.5	7.4
57 Trinidad and Tobago	3.7	4.3 ^e	1.4	1.4	..	..	8.9	2.4
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
58 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	1.6	1.6	..	2.0	..	..
59 Macedonia, TFYR	..	3.5	5.8	5.8	..	2.5	..	5.2
60 Antigua and Barbuda	..	3.8	3.3	3.3	..	..	..	..
61 Malaysia	5.1	8.1	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.8	9.8	9.1
62 Russian Federation	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.5	12.3	4.3	..	4.4
63 Brazil	..	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.5	1.6	1.8	11.5
64 Romania	2.8	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.6	2.4	(.)	6.4
65 Mauritius	3.8	4.7	2.2	2.2	0.3	0.2	6.5	4.5
66 Grenada	5.1	5.1	4.0	4.0	..	..	1.5	7.0
67 Belarus	4.8	6.0 ^e	4.7	4.7	..	1.3	..	1.4
68 Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	4.6	4.6	..	2.9	..	2.6
69 Colombia	2.4	5.2	6.7	6.7	2.2	4.4	9.7	10.7
70 Dominica	..	..	4.6	4.6	..	..	3.5	6.5
71 Oman	3.1	4.6 ^e	2.8	2.8	16.5	12.2	7.0	0.0
72 Albania	5.9	..	2.4	2.4	5.9	1.2	..	0.9
73 Thailand	3.5	5.2	3.1	3.1	2.6	1.3	6.2	10.5
74 Samoa (Western)	3.2	4.8 ^e	4.7	4.7	..	..	2.7	4.9
75 Venezuela	3.0	..	2.3	2.3	..	1.3	10.3	10.4
76 Saint Lucia	..	7.7 ^e	3.4	3.4	..	..	1.6	4.7
77 Saudi Arabia	5.8	..	3.3	3.3	12.8	8.7	..	..
78 Ukraine	5.1	5.4	3.3	3.3	..	2.9	..	7.4
79 Peru	2.8	3.0	2.2	2.2	0.1	1.3	1.8	4.2
80 Kazakhstan	3.2	3.0	1.9	1.9	..	1.1	..	17.8
81 Lebanon	..	2.7	3.5	3.5	7.6	4.3	3.5	17.1
82 Ecuador	4.3	1.0 ^e	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.4	10.5	8.9
83 Armenia	7.0	3.2 ^e	1.3	1.3	..	2.7	..	3.4
84 Philippines	2.9	3.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	8.1	12.8
85 China	2.3	..	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.6
86 Suriname	6.4	..	5.2	5.2	..	..	..	..
87 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	10.0	3.9	3.9	..	..	2.2	3.9
88 Paraguay	1.1	4.4	3.2	3.2	1.0	0.9	6.2	5.1
89 Tunisia	6.0	6.4	2.9	2.9	2.0	1.6	11.6	6.4
90 Jordan	8.1	..	4.3	4.3	9.9	8.9	15.6	11.7
91 Belize	4.6	5.2	2.5	2.5	1.2	..	4.9	13.6
92 Fiji	4.7	5.6 ^e	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.6	7.8	1.4
93 Sri Lanka	2.7	..	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.7	4.8	3.3
94 Turkey	2.2	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.5	4.9	4.9	11.7
95 Dominican Republic	..	2.3	2.2	2.2	..	..	3.3	5.6
96 Maldives	3.8	..	4.0	4.0 ^g	..	..	4.1	3.0
97 Turkmenistan	4.3	..	3.0	3.0	..	..	..	..
98 Jamaica	4.5	6.1	3.4	3.4	..	..	14.4	10.1
99 Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4.1	4.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.8	0.5	1.2
100 Georgia	..	2.2	1.0	1.0	..	1.1	..	4.5
101 Azerbaijan	7.7	3.2	0.8	0.8	..	1.9	..	3.4
102 Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103 Algeria	5.3	..	3.2	3.2	1.5	3.3	14.2	6.5
104 El Salvador	1.9	2.9	3.6	3.6	2.7	0.7	4.3	3.7
105 Cape Verde	..	7.9	3.8	3.8	..	0.7	1.7	2.7
106 Syrian Arab Republic	4.0	..	2.3	2.3	6.9	7.1	9.7	1.6

Priorities in public spending

HDI rank	Public expenditure on education (% of GDP)		Public expenditure on health (% of GDP)		Military expenditure ^a (% of GDP)		Total debt service ^b (% of GDP)	
	1990 ^c	2000–02 ^d	1990	2002	1990	2003	1990	2003
107 Guyana	3.4	8.4	4.3	4.3	0.9	..	74.5	7.8
108 Viet Nam	2.0	..	1.5	1.5	7.9	..	2.7	2.1
109 Kyrgyzstan	8.4	3.1 ^e	2.2	2.2	..	2.9	..	7.1
110 Indonesia	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.5	8.7	8.9
111 Uzbekistan	9.5	..	2.5	2.5	..	0.5	..	8.2
112 Nicaragua	3.4	3.1	3.9	3.9	10.6	0.9	1.6	5.0
113 Bolivia	2.3	6.3	4.2	4.2	2.4	1.7	7.9	5.4
114 Mongolia	12.3	9.0	4.6	4.6	5.7	..	..	22.6
115 Moldova, Rep. of	5.6	4.9	4.1	4.1	..	0.4	..	8.1
116 Honduras	..	..	3.2	3.2	..	0.4	12.8	5.9
117 Guatemala	1.4	..	2.3	2.3	1.5	0.5	2.8	1.9
118 Vanuatu	4.7	11.0 ^e	2.8	2.8	..	..	1.6	0.7
119 Egypt	3.9	..	1.8	1.8	3.9	2.6	7.1	3.4
120 South Africa	5.9	5.3 ^e	3.5	3.5	3.8	1.6	..	2.7
121 Equatorial Guinea	..	0.6	1.3	1.3	..	..	3.9	0.3
122 Tajikistan	..	2.8	0.9	0.9	..	2.2	..	5.7
123 Gabon	..	3.9 ^e	1.8	1.8	..	..	3.0	6.2
124 Morocco	5.3	6.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	4.2	6.9	9.8
125 Namibia	7.9	7.2	4.7	4.7	..	2.8	..	..
126 São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	9.7	9.7	..	..	4.9	11.1
127 India	3.7	4.1	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.6	3.4
128 Solomon Islands	..	3.4 ^e	4.5	4.5	..	..	5.5	3.7
129 Myanmar	..	..	0.4	0.4	3.4	..	0.0	0.0
130 Cambodia	..	1.8	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.5	2.7	0.6
131 Botswana	6.2	2.2	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.1	2.8	0.7
132 Comoros	..	3.9	1.7	1.7	..	..	0.4	0.8
133 Lao People's Dem. Rep.	..	2.8 ^e	1.5	1.5	..	..	1.1	2.3
134 Bhutan	..	5.2	4.1	4.1	..	..	1.8	1.0
135 Pakistan	2.6	1.8 ^e	1.1	1.1	5.8	4.4	4.8	3.7
136 Nepal	2.0	3.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.9
137 Papua New Guinea	..	2.3 ^e	3.8	3.8	2.1	0.6	17.2	9.3
138 Ghana	3.2	..	2.3	2.3	0.4	0.7	6.2	6.3
139 Bangladesh	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.5	1.3
140 Timor-Leste	..	..	6.2	6.2	..	..	..	..
141 Sudan	6.0	..	1.0	1.0	3.6	2.4	0.4	0.2
142 Congo	5.0	3.2 ^e	1.5	1.5	..	1.4	19.0	1.7
143 Togo	5.5	2.6	5.1	5.1	3.1	1.6	5.3	0.9
144 Uganda	1.5	..	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.3	3.4	1.3
145 Zimbabwe	7.7	4.7 ^e	4.4	4.4	4.5	2.1	5.4	0.0
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
146 Madagascar	2.1	2.9 ^e	1.2	1.2	1.2	..	7.2	1.3
147 Swaziland	5.8	7.1	3.6	3.6	2.1	..	5.4	1.5
148 Cameroon	3.2	3.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	4.6	3.6
149 Lesotho	6.2	10.4 ^e	5.3	5.3	4.5	2.6	3.8	5.9
150 Djibouti	3.5	..	3.3	3.3	6.3	..	3.6	2.5
151 Yemen	..	9.5 ^e	1.0	1.0	7.9	7.1	3.5	1.6
152 Mauritania	..	..	2.9	2.9	3.8	1.6	14.3	5.0
153 Haiti	1.5	..	3.0	3.0	..	..	1.2	1.8
154 Kenya	6.7	7.0	2.2	2.2	2.9	1.7	9.2	4.0
155 Gambia	3.8	2.8	3.3	3.3	1.1	0.5	11.9	5.0
156 Guinea	..	1.8 ^e	0.9	0.9	..	..	6.0	3.6
157 Senegal	3.9	3.6	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.5	5.7	3.8
158 Nigeria	0.9	..	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.2	11.7	2.8
159 Rwanda	..	2.8 ^e	3.1	3.1	3.7	2.8	0.8	1.3

HDI rank	Public expenditure on education (% of GDP)		Public expenditure on health (% of GDP)		Military expenditure ^a (% of GDP)		Total debt service ^b (% of GDP)	
	1990 ^c	2000–02 ^d	1990	2002	1990	2003	1990	2003
160 Angola	3.9	2.8 ^e	2.1	2.1	5.8	4.7	3.2	10.1
161 Eritrea	..	4.1	3.2	3.2	..	19.4	..	1.6
162 Benin	..	3.3 ^e	2.1	2.1	1.8	..	2.1	1.7
163 Côte d'Ivoire	..	4.6 ^e	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	11.7	4.2
164 Tanzania, U. Rep. of	2.8	..	2.7	2.7	..	2.1	4.2	0.9
165 Malawi	3.2	6.0	4.0	4.0	1.3	..	7.1	2.1
166 Zambia	2.4	2.0 ^e	3.1	3.1	3.7	..	6.2	9.0
167 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	..	..	1.1	1.1 ^g	..	..	3.7	2.6
168 Mozambique	3.1	..	4.1	4.1	5.9	1.3	3.2	2.0
169 Burundi	3.4	3.9	0.6	0.6	3.4	5.9	3.7	4.9
170 Ethiopia	3.4	4.6 ^e	2.6	2.6	8.5	4.3	2.7	1.4
171 Central African Republic	2.2	..	1.6	1.6	..	1.3	2.0	0.1
172 Guinea-Bissau	..	..	3.0	3.0	..	..	3.4	6.4
173 Chad	..	..	2.7	2.7	..	1.5	0.7	1.8
174 Mali	..	..	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.8	1.8
175 Burkina Faso	2.4	..	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.3	1.1	1.2
176 Sierra Leone	..	3.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	3.3	3.2
177 Niger	3.2	2.3 ^e	2.0	2.0	..	..	4.0	1.2

NOTES

- a** As a result of a number of limitations in the data, comparisons of military expenditure data over time and across countries should be made with caution. For detailed notes on the data see SIPRI 2004.
- b** For aggregates, see table 19.
- c** Data may not be comparable across countries as a result of differences in methods of data collection.
- d** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- e** Data refer to United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics estimate when national estimate is not available.
- f** Data refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before reunification.
- g** Data differ slightly from data presented in table 6 from WHO 2005a.

SOURCES

- Column 1:** calculated on the basis of GDP and public expenditure data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005b.
- Column 2:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005b.
- Columns 3 and 4:** World Bank 2005c.
- Columns 5 and 6:** SIPRI 2005a.
- Columns 7 and 8:** calculated on the basis of data on GDP and total debt service from World Bank 2005c.

Unemployment in OECD countries

HDI rank	MDG							
	Unemployed people (thousands)	Unemployment rate			Youth unemployment rate		Long-term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	
		Total (% of labour force)	Average annual (% of labour force)	Female (% of male rate)	Total (% of labour force ages 15–24) ^a	Female (% of male rate)	Women	Men
2003	2003	1993–2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003	
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
1 Norway	106.7	4.5	4.3	81	11.7	84	5.4	7.1
2 Iceland	5.5	3.4	3.5	82 ^b	7.2 ^b	46 ^b	13.3 ^b	9.5 ^b
3 Australia	607.4	6.0	7.7	104	11.6	92	17.0	27.1
4 Luxembourg	7.6	3.8	3.0	188 ^b	7.0 ^b	168	26.5 ^{b, c}	28.6 ^{b, c}
5 Canada	1,302.2	7.6	8.6	91	13.8	76	8.4	11.4
6 Sweden	217.0	4.9	6.3	83	13.8	86	15.3	19.6
7 Switzerland	174.9	4.0	3.4	117	8.6	104	32.6	21.6
8 Ireland	88.0	4.6	8.5	81	7.6	75	26.0	40.9
9 Belgium	361.7	7.9	8.5	107	19.0	87	48.2	44.8
10 United States	8,776.6	6.0	5.3	90	12.4	86	11.0	12.5
11 Japan	3,504.0	5.3	4.0	89	10.1	75	24.6	38.9
12 Netherlands	353.8	4.1	4.8	105	7.8	98	28.1	30.1
13 Finland	234.4	9.1	12.2	97	21.6	99	21.4	27.7
14 Denmark	161.6	5.6	5.8	113	9.8	84	17.9	21.8
15 United Kingdom	1,485.5	5.0	7.0	75	11.5	72	17.1	26.5
16 France	2,648.2	9.7	10.7	126	20.8	110	42.8	43.1
17 Austria	244.9	5.7	5.4	96	6.5	97	23.9	25.0
18 Italy	2,096.5	8.8	10.7	172	26.3	134	58.9	57.5
19 New Zealand	94.8	4.6	6.5	113	10.2	103	11.0	15.5
20 Germany	3,838.0	9.1	8.1	92	10.6	69	52.3	48.3
21 Spain	2,127.4	11.3	14.5	195	22.7	140	43.9	34.3
24 Greece	417.1	9.5	10.2	238	25.1	191	61.0	49.2
27 Portugal	342.3	6.3	5.7	132	14.6	134	32.7	31.2
28 Korea, Rep. of	776.7	3.4	3.6	86	9.6	75	0.3	0.7
31 Czech Republic	399.1	7.8	6.3	162	17.6	113	51.9	47.4
35 Hungary	244.5	5.9	8.3	91	13.4	94	42.2	42.2
36 Poland	3,328.5	19.6	14.9	108	43.0	105	50.8	48.6
42 Slovakia	459.3	17.5	15.3 ^d	102	33.1	92	62.1	60.2
53 Mexico	1,033.6	2.5	3.1	106	5.3	126	0.8	1.1
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
94 Turkey	2,494.0	10.3	7.9	94	20.5	88	30.9	22.1
OECD ^e	37,931.6 T	6.9	6.8	105	13.6	94	31.9	30.2

NOTES

- ^a The age range for the youth labour force may be 16–24 for some countries.
- ^b Data refer to 2002.
- ^c Data are based on a small sample and must be treated with caution.
- ^d Data refer to the average annual rate in 1994–2003.
- ^e Aggregates for the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development are from OECD 2005b, d.

SOURCES

Columns 1, 2 and 5 : OECD 2005b.
Columns 3, 4 and 6 : calculated on the basis of data on male and female unemployment rates from OECD 2005b.
Columns 7 and 8 : OECD 2005d.

Energy and the environment

HDI rank	Traditional fuel consumption (% of total energy requirements)	Electricity consumption per capita (kilowatt-hours)		MDG GDP per unit of energy use (2000 PPP US\$ per kg of oil equivalent)		MDG Carbon dioxide emissions			Ratification of environmental treaties ^a				
		1980	2002	1980	2002	Per capita (metric tons)		Share of world total (%)	Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety	Framework Convention on Climate Change	Kyoto Protocol to the Framework Convention on Climate Change	Convention on Biological Diversity	
						1980	2002						
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
1	Norway	..	22,400 ^b	26,640 ^b	4.6	6.1	10.6	12.2	0.2	●	●	●	●
2	Iceland	0.0	13,838	29,247	3.1	2.4	8.2	7.7	(.)	○	●	●	●
3	Australia	9.5	6,599	11,299	3.7	4.8	13.9	18.3	1.5	●	●	○	●
4	Luxembourg	..	10,879	10,547	2.3	6.3	29.1	21.1	(.)	●	●	●	●
5	Canada	4.6	14,243	18,541	2.5	3.6	17.2	16.5	1.9	○	●	●	●
6	Sweden	19.4	11,700	16,996	3.6	4.4	8.6	5.8	0.2	●	●	●	●
7	Switzerland	7.7 ^c	5,878 ^c	8,483 ^c	7.6	7.8	6.5	5.7	0.2	●	●	●	●
8	Ireland	1.1	3,106	6,560	4.1	9.1	7.7	11.0	0.2	●	●	●	●
9	Belgium	1.0	5,177	8,749	4.0	4.8	13.3	6.8	0.4	●	●	●	●
10	United States	3.6	10,336	13,456	2.8	4.4	20.0	20.1	24.4	●	●	○	○
11	Japan	0.2	4,944	8,612	5.7	6.4	7.9	9.4	5.2	●	●	●	●
12	Netherlands	..	4,560	6,958	4.0	5.8	10.9	9.4	0.6	●	●	●	●
13	Finland	6.2	8,372	16,694	3.2	3.7	11.9	12.0	0.2	●	●	●	●
14	Denmark	12.7	5,059	6,925	5.3	8.1	12.3	8.9	0.2	●	●	●	●
15	United Kingdom	0.5	5,022	6,614	4.5	6.6	10.5	9.2	2.5	●	●	●	●
16	France	4.7 ^d	4,633 ^d	8,123 ^d	5.0	5.8	9.0	6.2	1.6 ^d	●	●	●	●
17	Austria	3.7	4,988	7,845	6.0	7.5	6.9	7.8	0.3	●	●	●	●
18	Italy	1.7 ^e	3,364 ^e	5,840 ^e	7.0	8.5	6.6	7.5	1.9 ^e	●	●	●	●
19	New Zealand	2.2	7,270	10,301	5.1	4.6	5.6	8.7	0.1	●	●	●	●
20	Germany	..	...	6,989	3.9	6.2	..	9.8	3.4	●	●	●	●
21	Spain	0.6	2,906	6,154	6.8	6.5	5.3	7.3	1.2	●	●	●	●
22	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	2,449	6,237	11.1	10.6	3.2	5.2	0.1	●	●	●	●
23	Israel	0.0	3,187	6,698	6.1	6.0	5.6	11.0	0.3	●	●	●	●
24	Greece	4.1	2,413	5,247	8.4	6.8	5.4	8.5	0.4	●	●	●	●
25	Singapore	0.2	2,836	7,961	3.9	3.8	12.5	13.8	0.3	●	●	●	●
26	Slovenia	7.3	...	6,791	..	5.1	..	7.8	0.1	●	●	●	●
27	Portugal	..	1,750	4,647	9.6	6.9	2.8	6.0	0.3	●	●	●	●
28	Korea, Rep. of	..	1,051	7,058	4.2	3.9	3.3	9.4	1.9	○	●	●	●
29	Cyprus	0.0	1,692	5,323	4.9	..	5.2	8.3	(.)	●	●	●	●
30	Barbados	6.3	1,333	3,193	..	..	2.7	4.6	(.)	●	●	●	●
31	Czech Republic	2.4	...	6,368	..	3.7	..	11.2	0.5	●	●	●	●
32	Malta	..	1,627	4,939	6.5	7.6	3.1	7.5	(.)	●	●	●	●
33	Brunei Darussalam	0.0	2,430	8,903	..	..	35.6	17.7	(.)	●	●	●	●
34	Argentina	3.2	1,413	2,383	7.7	6.9	3.8	3.5	0.6	○	●	●	●
35	Hungary	3.2	2,920	3,972	3.5	5.3	7.7	5.6	0.2	●	●	●	●
36	Poland	5.5	3,419	3,549	..	4.4	12.8	7.7	1.3	●	●	●	●
37	Chile	12.5	1,054	2,918	5.3	6.0	2.5	3.6	0.3	○	●	●	●
38	Estonia	17.7	...	5,767	..	3.6	..	11.8	0.1	●	●	●	●
39	Lithuania	13.9	...	3,239	..	4.0	..	3.6	0.1	●	●	●	●
40	Qatar	0.0	10,616	17,489	..	..	56.3	53.1	0.2	●	●	●	●
41	United Arab Emirates	..	6,204	14,215	7.5	..	35.8	25.1	0.3	●	●	●	●
42	Slovakia	1.6	...	5,256	..	3.6	..	6.8	0.2	●	●	●	●
43	Bahrain	..	4,784	10,830	1.6	1.7	22.6	30.6	0.1	●	●	●	●
44	Kuwait	0.0	6,849	16,544	1.8	1.7	19.7	24.6	0.2	●	●	●	●
45	Croatia	5.4	...	3,558	..	5.3	..	4.7	0.1	●	●	○	●
46	Uruguay	35.4	1,163	2,456	8.5	10.0	2.0	1.2	(.)	○	●	●	●
47	Costa Rica	24.9	964	1,765	10.2	9.4	1.1	1.4	(.)	○	●	●	●
48	Latvia	47.4	...	2,703	33.3	4.9	..	2.7	(.)	●	●	●	●
49	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	...	2,619	..	..	1.2	2.8	(.)	●	●	●	●
50	Bahamas	..	4,062	6,084	..	..	38.1	6.7	(.)	●	●	●	●
51	Seychelles	..	794	2,704	..	..	1.5	6.8	(.)	●	●	●	●
52	Cuba	33.8	1,029	1,395	..	..	3.2	2.1	0.1	●	●	●	●
53	Mexico	8.0	999	2,280	5.4	5.6	4.2	3.7	1.8	●	●	●	●

Energy and the environment

HDI rank	Traditional fuel consumption		MDG		MDG			Ratification of environmental treaties ^a					
	(% of total energy requirements)	Electricity consumption per capita (kilowatt-hours)	GDP per unit of energy use (2000 PPP US\$ per kg of oil equivalent)		Carbon dioxide emissions		Share of world total (%)	Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety	Framework Convention on Climate Change	Kyoto Protocol to the Framework Convention on Climate Change	Convention on Biological Diversity		
			1980	2002	Per capita (metric tons)	1980						2002	
54	Tonga	..	109	340	..	..	0.4	1.1	(.)	●	●	●	●
55	Bulgaria	6.2	4,371	4,624	1.6	2.9	8.5	5.3	0.2	●	●	●	●
56	Panama	17.8	930	1,654	7.2	5.9	1.8	2.0	(.)	●	●	●	●
57	Trinidad and Tobago	0.4	1,900	4,422	2.7	1.3	15.4	31.9	0.1	●	●	●	●
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
58	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.9	1,588	3,915	..	..	8.9	9.1	0.2	●	●	●	●
59	Macedonia, TFYR	8.9	...	3,363	..	..	..	5.1	(.)	●	●	●	●
60	Antigua and Barbuda	..	984	1,438	..	..	2.2	4.7	(.)	●	●	●	●
61	Malaysia	1.5	740	3,234	4.6	4.1	2.0	6.3	0.6	●	●	●	●
62	Russian Federation	2.9	...	6,062	..	1.9	..	9.9	6.2	●	●	●	●
63	Brazil	26.7	1,145	2,183	7.4	6.8	1.5	1.8	1.3	●	●	●	●
64	Romania	11.8	3,061	2,385	..	3.8	8.7	4.0	0.4	●	●	●	●
65	Mauritius	..	482	1,631	..	..	0.6	2.6	(.)	●	●	●	●
66	Grenada	0.0	281	1,913	..	..	0.5	2.3	(.)	●	●	●	●
67	Belarus	5.5	...	3,326	..	2.1	..	6.0	0.3	●	●	●	●
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.7	...	2,527	..	5.3	..	4.8	0.1	●	●	●	●
69	Colombia	16.0	726	1,019	7.2	9.8	1.4	1.3	0.3	●	●	●	●
70	Dominica	..	149	1,197	..	..	0.5	1.5	(.)	●	●	●	●
71	Oman	0.0	847	5,219	8.2	3.0	5.0	12.1	0.1	●	●	●	●
72	Albania	5.1	1,204	1,844	..	6.7	1.8	0.8	(.)	●	●	●	●
73	Thailand	13.6	340	1,860	5.1	5.0	0.9	3.7	0.9	●	●	●	●
74	Samoa (Western)	..	252	597	..	..	0.6	0.8	(.)	●	●	●	●
75	Venezuela	2.8	2,379	3,484	2.9	2.4	5.8	4.3	0.7	●	●	●	●
76	Saint Lucia	..	504	1,698	..	..	0.9	2.4	(.)	●	●	●	●
77	Saudi Arabia	..	1,969	6,620	6.8	2.1	14.9	15.0	1.6	●	●	●	●
78	Ukraine	1.0	...	3,525	..	1.8	..	6.4	1.5	●	●	●	●
79	Peru	20.6	579	907	8.0	10.7	1.4	1.0	0.1	●	●	●	●
80	Kazakhstan	0.2	...	4,030	..	1.8	..	9.9	0.5	●	●	○	●
81	Lebanon	0.5	1,056	2,834	..	3.8	2.3	4.7	0.1	●	●	●	●
82	Ecuador	17.5	423	943	5.2	4.8	1.7	2.0	0.1	●	●	●	●
83	Armenia	0.0	...	1,554	..	4.8	..	1.0	(.)	●	●	●	●
84	Philippines	12.8	373	610	9.8	7.6	0.8	0.9	0.3	○	●	●	●
85	China	5.3	307	1,484	1.2	4.6	1.5	2.7	12.1	○	●	●	●
86	Suriname	3.3	4,442	4,447	..	..	6.7	5.1	(.)	●	●	●	●
87	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	276	1,000	..	..	0.4	1.6	(.)	●	●	●	●
88	Paraguay	45.7	233	1,129	7.2	6.3	0.5	0.7	(.)	●	●	●	●
89	Tunisia	7.8	434	1,205	6.9	7.7	1.5	2.3	0.1	●	●	●	●
90	Jordan	1.4	366	1,585	5.5	3.9	2.1	3.2	0.1	●	●	●	●
91	Belize	..	370	713	..	..	1.3	3.1	(.)	●	●	●	●
92	Fiji	..	489	625	..	..	1.2	1.6	(.)	●	●	●	●
93	Sri Lanka	41.6	113	366	5.5	8.0	0.2	0.5	(.)	●	●	●	●
94	Turkey	10.5	554	1,904	5.6	5.7	1.7	3.0	1.0	●	●	●	●
95	Dominican Republic	7.2	582	1,326	6.3	6.8	1.1	2.5	0.1	●	●	●	●
96	Maldives	0.0	25	448	..	..	0.3	3.4	(.)	●	●	●	●
97	Turkmenistan	..	...	2,126	..	1.4	..	9.1	0.2	●	●	●	●
98	Jamaica	6.5	834	2,640	3.0	2.5	4.0	4.1	(.)	○	●	●	●
99	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.1	570	2,075	4.9	3.1	3.0	5.3	1.4	●	●	●	●
100	Georgia	25.2	...	1,508	6.4	4.4	..	0.7	(.)	●	●	●	●
101	Azerbaijan	0.0	...	2,579	..	2.2	..	3.4	0.1	●	●	●	●
102	Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103	Algeria	6.0	381	881	8.5	5.6	3.5	2.9	0.4	●	●	●	●
104	El Salvador	32.8	336	665	7.7	7.1	0.5	1.0	(.)	●	●	●	●
105	Cape Verde	..	55	99	..	..	0.4	0.3	(.)	●	●	●	●
106	Syrian Arab Republic	0.0	433	1,570	4.5	3.2	2.2	2.8	0.2	●	●	●	●

HDI rank	Traditional fuel consumption (% of total energy requirements)	Electricity consumption per capita (kilowatt-hours)		MDG GDP per unit of energy use (2000 PPP US\$ per kg of oil equivalent)		MDG Carbon dioxide emissions			Ratification of environmental treaties ^a				
		1980	2002	1980	2002	Per capita (metric tons)		Share of world total (%) 2000	Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety	Framework Convention on Climate Change	Kyoto Protocol to the Framework Convention on Climate Change	Convention on Biological Diversity	
						1980	2002						
107	Guyana	42.5	545	1,195	..	..	2.3	2.2	(.)	●	●	●	●
108	Viet Nam	25.3	78	392	..	4.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	●	●	●	●
109	Kyrgyzstan	0.0	...	2,252	..	3.1	..	1.0	(.)	●	●	●	●
110	Indonesia	17.6	94	463	3.9	4.1	0.6	1.4	1.2	●	●	●	●
111	Uzbekistan	0.0	...	2,008	..	0.8	..	4.8	0.5	●	●	●	●
112	Nicaragua	47.9	363	496	8.7	5.7	0.7	0.7	(.)	●	●	●	●
113	Bolivia	..	292	485	5.4	4.8	0.8	1.2	(.)	●	●	●	●
114	Mongolia	2.1	1,119	1,318	..	..	4.1	3.3	(.)	●	●	●	●
115	Moldova, Rep. of	2.2	...	1,314	..	2.0	..	1.6	(.)	●	●	●	●
116	Honduras	52.8	259	696	5.0	5.0	0.6	0.9	(.)	○	●	●	●
117	Guatemala	58.6	245	660	7.1	6.4	0.6	0.9	(.)	●	●	●	●
118	Vanuatu	..	171	208	..	..	0.5	0.4	(.)	●	●	●	●
119	Egypt	9.2	433	1,287	5.9	4.6	1.0	2.1	0.6	●	●	●	●
120	South Africa	11.8 ^f	3,181 ^f	4,715 ^f	4.8	3.9	7.2	7.4	1.4	●	●	●	●
121	Equatorial Guinea	57.1	83	54	..	..	0.3	0.4	(.)	●	●	●	●
122	Tajikistan	..	...	2,559	..	1.8	..	0.7	(.)	●	●	●	●
123	Gabon	..	766	1,226	3.5	5.1	8.9	2.6	(.)	●	●	●	●
124	Morocco	2.2	254	560	11.4	10.1	0.8	1.4	0.2	○	●	●	●
125	Namibia	.. ^g	.. ^g	.. ^g	..	10.2	..	1.1	(.)	●	●	●	●
126	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	96	115	..	..	0.4	0.6	(.)	●	●	●	●
127	India	20.0	173	569	3.3	5.0	0.5	1.2	4.7	●	●	●	●
128	Solomon Islands	..	93	69	..	..	0.4	0.4	(.)	●	●	●	●
129	Myanmar	74.1	44	135	..	..	0.1	0.2	(.)	○	●	●	●
130	Cambodia	92.3	15	10	..	..	(.)	(.)	(.)	●	●	●	●
131	Botswana	.. ^g	.. ^g	.. ^g	..	..	0.9	2.3	(.)	●	●	●	●
132	Comoros	..	26	25	..	..	0.1	0.1	(.)	●	●	●	●
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	77.3	68	133	..	..	0.1	0.2	(.)	●	●	●	●
134	Bhutan	87.8	17	236	..	..	(.)	0.2	(.)	●	●	●	●
135	Pakistan	..	176	469	3.5	4.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	○	●	●	●
136	Nepal	..	17	62	2.6	3.8	(.)	0.2	(.)	○	●	●	●
137	Papua New Guinea	61.9	406	249	..	..	0.6	0.4	(.)	●	●	●	●
138	Ghana	82.5	450	416	4.9	5.0	0.2	0.4	(.)	●	●	●	●
139	Bangladesh	61.6	30	119	11.1	10.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	●	●	●	●
140	Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	●	●	●	●
141	Sudan	73.7	47	89	2.5	3.6	0.2	0.3	(.)	●	●	●	●
142	Congo	72.2	98	210	1.6	3.7	0.2	0.6	(.)	○	●	●	●
143	Togo	83.3	74	120	7.4	4.9	0.2	0.3	(.)	●	●	●	●
144	Uganda	93.4	28	61	..	..	0.1	0.1	(.)	●	●	●	●
145	Zimbabwe	66.2	1,020	981	2.7	..	1.3	1.0	0.1	●	●	●	●
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
146	Madagascar	81.5	49	42	..	..	0.2	0.1	(.)	●	●	●	●
147	Swaziland	.. ^g	.. ^g	.. ^g	..	..	0.8	0.9	(.)	●	●	●	●
148	Cameroon	66.9	168	207	5.4	4.7	0.4	0.2	(.)	●	●	●	●
149	Lesotho	.. ^g	.. ^g	.. ^g	..	..	..	..	..	●	●	●	●
150	Djibouti	..	416	296	..	..	0.9	0.5	(.)	●	●	●	●
151	Yemen	2.3	...	159	..	3.8	..	0.7	(.)	●	●	●	●
152	Mauritania	..	60	58	..	..	0.4	1.1	(.)	●	●	●	●
153	Haiti	45.5	58	73	8.0	6.6	0.1	0.2	(.)	○	●	●	●
154	Kenya	64.9	109	155	1.8	2.0	0.4	0.2	(.)	●	●	●	●
155	Gambia	63.6	70	96	..	..	0.2	0.2	(.)	●	●	●	●
156	Guinea	87.8	85	95	..	..	0.2	0.1	(.)	○	●	●	●
157	Senegal	72.1	115	141	3.9	4.8	0.6	0.4	(.)	●	●	●	●
158	Nigeria	46.4	108	148	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.2	●	●	●	●
159	Rwanda	90.4	32	23	..	..	0.1	0.1	(.)	●	●	●	●

HDI rank	Traditional fuel consumption (% of total energy requirements)	Electricity consumption per capita (kilowatt-hours)		MDG GDP per unit of energy use (2000 PPP US\$ per kg of oil equivalent)		MDG Carbon dioxide emissions			Ratification of environmental treaties ^a				
		1980	2002	1980	2002	Per capita (metric tons)		Share of world total (%)	Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety	Framework Convention on Climate Change	Kyoto Protocol to the Convention on Climate Change	Convention on Biological Diversity	
						1980	2002						
160	Angola	32.0	214	135	..	3.2	0.7	0.5	(.)	●	●	●	●
161	Eritrea	75.0	...	66	..	..	..	0.2	(.)	●	●	●	●
162	Benin	72.7	37	92	2.1	3.0	0.1	0.3	(.)	●	●	●	●
163	Côte d'Ivoire	72.7	220	197	4.9	3.7	0.7	0.4	(.)	●	●	●	●
164	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	82.6	41	83	..	1.4	0.1	0.1	(.)	●	●	●	●
165	Malawi	85.0	66	80	..	..	0.1	0.1	(.)	○	●	●	●
166	Zambia	87.3	1,125	603	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.2	(.)	●	●	○	●
167	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	94.9	161	91	6.1	2.2	0.1	(.)	(.)	●	●	●	●
168	Mozambique	80.3	364	378	1.0	2.3	0.3	0.1	(.)	●	●	●	●
169	Burundi	95.6	12	25	..	..	(.)	(.)	(.)	●	●	●	●
170	Ethiopia	93.3	...	32	..	2.4	(.)	0.1	(.)	●	●	●	●
171	Central African Republic	83.3	29	28	..	..	(.)	0.1	(.)	○	●	●	●
172	Guinea-Bissau	50.0	18	41	..	..	0.2	0.2	(.)	●	●	●	●
173	Chad	97.2	10	12	..	..	(.)	(.)	(.)	○	●	●	●
174	Mali	85.0	15	33	..	..	0.1	(.)	(.)	●	●	●	●
175	Burkina Faso	89.4	16	32	..	..	0.1	0.1	(.)	●	●	●	●
176	Sierra Leone	91.2	62	54	..	..	0.2	0.1	(.)	●	●	●	●
177	Niger	85.3	39	40	..	..	0.1	0.1	(.)	●	●	●	●
Developing countries		24.5	388	1,155	3.7	4.6	1.3	2.0	36.9	..	..	..	..
Least developed countries		75.9	83	106	..	4.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	..	..	..	..
Arab States		18.0	626	1,946	5.8	3.5	3.1	4.1	4.5	..	..	..	..
East Asia and the Pacific		11.0	329	1,439	2.1	4.6	1.4	2.6	17.6	..	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean		19.8	1,019	1,927	6.3	6.1	2.4	2.4	5.6	..	..	..	..
South Asia		24.5	171	566	3.8	4.8	0.5	1.2	6.3	..	..	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa		70.6	434	536	3.3	2.7	1.0	0.8	1.9	..	..	..	..
Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS		4.1	3,284	3,328	..	2.4	10.1	5.9	12.2	..	..	..	..
OECD		4.1	5,761	8,615	3.9	5.1	11.0	11.2	51.0	..	..	..	..
High-income OECD		3.0	6,698	10,262	3.8	5.2	12.2	13.0	46.2	..	..	..	..
High human development		4.5	5,676	8,586	3.8	5.2	10.9	11.2	53.0	..	..	..	..
Medium human development		17.0	368	1,121	3.5	4.1	1.2	2.0	39.0	..	..	..	..
Low human development		71.1	135	133	3.3	4.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	..	..	..	..
High income		2.9	6,616	10,198	3.9	5.1	12.1	13.0	47.8	..	..	..	..
Middle income		9.2	623	1,653	3.7	4.1	2.1	2.9	38.9	..	..	..	..
Low income		42.2	174	399	2.3	2.0	0.5	0.8	7.3	..	..	..	..
World		7.6 ^h	1,573	2,465	3.8	4.6	3.4	3.6	100.0 ⁱ	..	..	..	..

● Ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or succession.
○ Signature.

NOTES

- a Information is as of 15 April 2005. The Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety was signed in Cartagena in 2000, the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change in New York in 1992, the Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change in Kyoto in 1997 and the Convention on Biological Diversity in Rio de Janeiro in 1992.
- b Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
- c Includes Liechtenstein.
- d Includes Monaco.
- e Includes San Marino.

f Data refer to the South African Customs Union, which includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland.

- g Included in data for South Africa.
- h Data refer to the world aggregate from UN 2005d.
- i Data refer to the world aggregate from CDIAC 2005. Data refer to total carbon dioxide emissions, including those of countries not shown in the main indicator tables as well as emissions not included in national totals, such as those from bunker fuels and oxidation of non-fuel hydrocarbon products.

SOURCES

- Column 1: calculated on the basis of data on traditional fuel consumption and total energy requirements from UN 2005d.
- Columns 2 and 3: UN 2005b.
- Columns 4 and 5: World Bank 2005c, based on data from the International Energy Agency; aggregates calculated for the Human Development Report Office by the World Bank.
- Columns 6 and 7: UN 2005f, based on data from the Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center.
- Column 8: CDIAC 2005.
- Columns 9–12: UN 2005g.

Refugees and armaments

HDI rank	Internally displaced people ^a (thousands) 2004 ^e	Refugees		Conventional arms transfers ^b (1990 prices)				Total armed forces		
		By country of asylum (thousands) 2004 ^e	By country of origin ^c (thousands) 2004 ^e	Imports (US\$ millions)		Exports		Thousands 2003	Index (1985=100) 2003	
				1994	2004	US\$ millions 2004	Share ^d (%) 2000-04			
		2004 ^e	2004 ^e	2004 ^e	1994	2004	2004	2000-04	2003	2003
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
1	Norway	..	46	(.)	99	1	51	(.)	27	72
2	Iceland	..	(.)	(.)	..	..	0	(.)	..	..
3	Australia	..	56	(.)	263	334	52	(.)	52	74
4	Luxembourg	..	1	..	0	0	..	..	1	129
5	Canada	..	133	(.)	333	340	543	2	52	63
6	Sweden	..	112	(.)	258	13	260	2	28	42
7	Switzerland	..	50	(.)	113	125	154	(.)	27	137
8	Ireland	..	6	(.)	48	25	..	..	10	76
9	Belgium	..	13	(.)	52	12	0	(.)	41	45
10	United States	..	453	(.)	625	533	5,453	31	1,434	67
11	Japan	..	2	(.)	585	195	0	(.)	240	99
12	Netherlands	..	141	(.)	143	183	211	1	53	50
13	Finland	..	11	(.)	174	57	17	(.)	27	74
14	Denmark	..	70	(.)	66	194	6	(.)	21	72
15	United Kingdom	..	277	(.)	538	171	985	5	208	62
16	France	..	131	(.)	6	89	2,122	8	259	56
17	Austria	..	16	(.)	36	46	1	(.)	35	64
18	Italy	..	12	(.)	146	317	261	1	194	50
19	New Zealand	..	6	(.)	16	42	1	(.)	9	69
20	Germany	..	960	1	..	..	..	..	285	60
21	Spain	..	6	(.)	636	261	75	1	151	47
22	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	2	(.)	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Israel	150-300 ^f	4	1	793	724	283	1	168	118
24	Greece	..	3	(.)	1,215	1,434	0	(.)	171	85
25	Singapore	..	(.)	(.)	117	456	70	(.)	73	132
26	Slovenia	..	2	1	11	14	..	..	7	..
27	Portugal	..	(.)	(.)	433	59	0	(.)	45	62
28	Korea, Rep. of	..	(.)	(.)	668	737	50	(.)	688	115
29	Cyprus	210	(.)	(.)	46	0	0	(.)	10	100
30	Barbados	..	..	(.)	..	..	..	..	1	60
31	Czech Republic	..	2	7	0	18	0	(.)	45	22
32	Malta	..	(.)	(.)	0	0	10	(.)	2	263
33	Brunei Darussalam	..	..	(.)	0	0	..	..	7	171
34	Argentina	..	3	1	177	129	0	(.)	71	66
35	Hungary	..	7	3	4	15	0	(.)	32	30
36	Poland	..	2	15	8	256	86	(.)	142	44
37	Chile	..	(.)	2	113	43	0	(.)	78	77
38	Estonia	..	(.)	1	15	5	0	(.)	5	..
39	Lithuania	..	(.)	2	0	31	0	(.)	14	..
40	Qatar	..	(.)	(.)	10	0	0	(.)	12	207
41	United Arab Emirates	..	(.)	(.)	554	1,246	3	(.)	51	117
42	Slovakia	..	(.)	1	30	0	0	(.)	20	..
43	Bahrain	..	0	(.)	7	10	0	(.)	11	400
44	Kuwait	..	2	1	37	0	0	(.)	16	129
45	Croatia	10	4	230	57	8	0	(.)	21	..
46	Uruguay	..	(.)	(.)	8	0	0	(.)	24	75
47	Costa Rica	..	14	(.)	0	0	..	..	..	..
48	Latvia	..	(.)	3	12	14	0	(.)	5	..
49	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	(.)	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Bahamas	..	..	(.)	0	0	..	..	1	180
51	Seychelles	..	..	(.)	0	0	..	..	1	42
52	Cuba	..	1	16	0	0	..	..	49	30
53	Mexico	10-12	6	2	120	265	..	..	193	149

Refugees and armaments

HDI rank	Internally displaced people ^a (thousands) 2004 ^e	Refugees		Conventional arms transfers ^b (1990 prices)				Total armed forces		
		By country of asylum (thousands) 2004 ^e	By country of origin ^c (thousands) 2004 ^e	Imports (US\$ millions)		Exports		Thousands 2003	Index (1985=100) 2003	
				1994	2004	US\$ millions 2004	Share ^d (%) 2000-04			
		2004 ^e	2004 ^e	1994	2004	2004	2000-04	2003	2003	
54	Tonga	..	(.)	0	0	..	(.)	..	..
55	Bulgaria	..	4	3	0	12	0	(.)	51	34
56	Panama	..	1	(.)	0	0	..	..	..	..
57	Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	(.)	0	0	..	..	3	129
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
58	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	12	2	0	74	0	(.)	76	104
59	Macedonia, TFYR	2	(.)	6	27	0	29	(.)	11	..
60	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	(.)	..	..	..	(.)	..	200
61	Malaysia	..	(.)	(.)	375	277	0	(.)	110	100
62	Russian Federation	339 ^f	10	96	40	0	6,197	32	1,212	23
63	Brazil	..	3	(.)	226	38	100	(.)	303	110
64	Romania	..	2	8	25	276	0	(.)	97	51
65	Mauritius	..	0	(.)	0	0	..	..	..	..
66	Grenada	..	..	(.)	..	..	..	..	..	..
67	Belarus	..	1	8	0	0	50	1	73	..
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	309	23	300	3	0	0	(.)	25	..
69	Colombia	1,575-3,410 ^g	(.)	38	39	17	..	..	207	313
70	Dominica	..	..	(.)	..	..	..	..	..	..
71	Oman	..	..	(.)	168	123	0	(.)	42	143
72	Albania	..	(.)	10	0	6	..	..	22	53
73	Thailand	..	119	(.)	627	105	5	(.)	307	130
74	Samoa (Western)	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
75	Venezuela	..	(.)	1	1	12	1	(.)	82	168
76	Saint Lucia	..	..	(.)	..	..	..	..	..	..
77	Saudi Arabia	..	241	(.)	982	838	0	(.)	200	319
78	Ukraine	..	3	94	0	29	452	3	273	..
79	Peru	60	1	6	133	14	5	(.)	80	63
80	Kazakhstan	..	16	7	0	27	5	(.)	66	..
81	Lebanon	50-600	3	25	12	0	0	(.)	72	414
82	Ecuador	..	6	1	0	22	..	..	47	109
83	Armenia	8	239	13	310	68	..	..	45	..
84	Philippines	60	(.)	(.)	71	59	..	..	106	92
85	China	..	299	132	142	2,238	125	2	2,255	58
86	Suriname	..	0	(.)	0	0	..	..	2	90
87	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	(.)	..	..	..	..	..	..
88	Paraguay	..	(.)	(.)	0	4	..	..	10	70
89	Tunisia	..	(.)	3	32	0	..	..	35	100
90	Jordan	..	1	1	5	132	72	(.)	101	143
91	Belize	..	1	(.)	0	0	..	..	1	183
92	Fiji	..	..	1	4	0	..	..	4	130
93	Sri Lanka	352	(.)	122	53	6	..	..	151	699
94	Turkey	230-1,000+	2	186	1,215	418	18	(.)	515	82
95	Dominican Republic	..	..	(.)	0	21	..	..	25	110
96	Maldives	..	..	(.)	0	0	..	..	..	..
97	Turkmenistan	..	14	1	0	20	..	..	26	..
98	Jamaica	..	..	(.)	0	0	..	..	3	133
99	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	..	985	132	389	283	1	(.)	540	89
100	Georgia	240	4	12	0	0	20	(.)	18	..
101	Azerbaijan	575	(.)	253	25	0	..	..	67	..
102	Occupied Palestinian Territories	21-50 ^h	0	428	5	0	..	..	..	..
103	Algeria	1,000 ⁱ	169	12	156	282	..	..	128	75
104	El Salvador	..	(.)	6	0	0	0	(.)	16	37
105	Cape Verde	..	..	(.)	0	0	..	..	1	16
106	Syrian Arab Republic	305	4	20	44	0	0	(.)	297	74

HDI rank	Internally displaced people ^a (thousands) 2004 ^e	Refugees		Conventional arms transfers ^b (1990 prices)				Total armed forces	
		By country of asylum (thousands) 2004 ^e	By country of origin ^c (thousands) 2004 ^e	Imports (US\$ millions)		Exports		Thousands 2003	Index (1985=100) 2003
				1994	2004	US\$ millions 2004	Share ^d (%) 2000-04		
107	Guyana	..	(.)	0	0	..	..	2	24
108	Viet Nam	..	15	363	0	247	..	484	47
109	Kyrgyzstan	..	6	3	0	5	0	(.)	13
110	Indonesia	600	(.)	13	559	85	50	(.)	302
111	Uzbekistan	3	45	7	0	0	170	1	52
112	Nicaragua	..	(.)	4	0	0	0	(.)	14
113	Bolivia	..	1	(.)	7	1	..	..	32
114	Mongolia	..	0	(.)	..	..	..	..	9
115	Moldova, Rep. of	..	(.)	11	2	0	0	(.)	7
116	Honduras	..	(.)	1	0	0	..	..	12
117	Guatemala	242	1	7	3	0	..	..	29
118	Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119	Egypt	..	89	6	1,944	398	0	(.)	450
120	South Africa	..	27	(.)	19	8	35	(.)	56
121	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	1	0	0	..	..	1
122	Tajikistan	..	3	59	24	0	..	..	8
123	Gabon	..	14	(.)	0	0	..	..	5
124	Morocco	..	2	1	131	0	..	..	196
125	Namibia	..	20	1	3	53	..	..	9
126	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	0	(.)	..	..	..	..	..
127	India	600	165	14	565	2,375	22	(.)	1,325
128	Solomon Islands	..	..	(.)	0	0	..	..	..
129	Myanmar	526 ^f	0	147	3	65	..	..	378
130	Cambodia	..	(.)	31	71	0	0	(.)	124
131	Botswana	..	3	(.)	0	10	..	..	9
132	Comoros	..	0	(.)	..	..	..	..	..
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	..	0	10	0	0	..	..	29
134	Bhutan	..	..	104	0	0	..	..	..
135	Pakistan	30 ^f	1,124	24	755	344	10	(.)	619
136	Nepal	100-150	124	1	0	32	..	..	72
137	Papua New Guinea	..	7	(.)	1	0	..	..	..
138	Ghana	..	44	16	10	27	..	..	7
139	Bangladesh	500	20	6	50	26	..	..	126
140	Timor-Leste	..	(.)	(.)	..	..	..	..	..
141	Sudan	6,000	138	606	0	270	..	..	105
142	Congo	100	91	29	0	0	..	..	10
143	Togo	..	12	11	3	0	..	..	9
144	Uganda	1,400 ^f	231	35	0	19	..	..	50
145	Zimbabwe	150	13	7	0	0	..	..	29
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
146	Madagascar	..	0	(.)	0	0	..	..	14
147	Swaziland	..	1	(.)	0	0	..	..	..
148	Cameroon	..	59	6	0	0	..	..	23
149	Lesotho	..	0	(.)	0	1	..	..	2
150	Djibouti	..	27	1	0	0	..	..	10
151	Yemen	..	62	2	4	309	..	..	67
152	Mauritania	..	(.)	31	27	0	..	..	16
153	Haiti	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
154	Kenya	360	238	3	12	0	..	..	24
155	Gambia	..	7	1	0	0	..	..	1
156	Guinea	82	184	4	0	0	..	..	10
157	Senegal	64	21	8	1	0	..	..	14
158	Nigeria	200	9	24	73	10	0	(.)	79
159	Rwanda	..	37	75	0	0	..	..	51

Refugees and armaments

HDI rank	Internally displaced people ^a (thousands) 2004 ^e	Refugees		Conventional arms transfers ^b (1990 prices)				Total armed forces	
		By country of asylum (thousands) 2004 ^e	By country of origin ^c (thousands) 2004 ^e	Imports (US\$ millions)		Exports		Thousands 2003	Index (1985=100) 2003
				1994	2004	US\$ millions 2004	Share ^d (%) 2000–04		
		2004 ^e	2004 ^e	1994	2004	2004	2000–04	2003	2003
160 Angola	40–340 ^f	13	324	96	5	0	(.)	108	219
161 Eritrea	59	4	124	16	382	0	(.)	202	..
162 Benin	..	5	(.)	0	0	..	..	5	102
163 Côte d'Ivoire	500	76	34	0	14	..	..	17	129
164 Tanzania, U. Rep. of	..	650	1	2	0	..	..	27	67
165 Malawi	..	3	(.)	1	0	0	(.)	5	100
166 Zambia	..	227	(.)	0	0	0	(.)	18	112
167 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	2,330	234	453	0	0	..	..	65	135
168 Mozambique	..	(.)	(.)	0	0	..	..	10	65
169 Burundi	170	41	532	0	0	..	..	51	971
170 Ethiopia	132	130	63	0	162	..	..	183	84
171 Central African Republic	..	45	35	0	0	..	..	3	113
172 Guinea-Bissau	..	8	1	0	0	..	..	7	84
173 Chad	..	146	52	8	0	..	..	30	248
174 Mali	..	10	(.)	0	0	..	..	7	151
175 Burkina Faso	..	(.)	1	0	0	..	..	11	270
176 Sierra Leone	..	61	71	1	0	..	..	13	419
177 Niger	..	(.)	1	0	0	..	..	5	241
Developing countries	..	6,484 T	..	..	..	..	..	12,670 T	81
Least developed countries	..	2,476 T	..	..	..	..	..	1,933 T	165
Arab States	..	883 T	..	..	..	..	..	1,866 T	69
East Asia and the Pacific	..	444 T	..	..	..	..	..	4,874 T	65
Latin America and the Caribbean	..	38 T	..	..	..	..	..	1,282 T	95
South Asia	..	2,417 T	..	..	..	..	..	2,923 T	115
Sub-Saharan Africa	..	2,698 T	..	..	..	..	..	1,200 T	142
Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS	..	678 T	..	..	..	..	..	2,352 T	36
OECD	..	2,524 T	..	..	..	..	..	5,002 T	69
High-income OECD	..	2,505 T	..	..	..	..	..	4,055 T	69
High human development	..	2,560 T	..	..	..	..	..	5,165 T	69
Medium human development	..	4,353 T	..	..	..	..	..	12,215 T	71
Low human development	..	2,299 T	..	..	..	..	..	1,076 T	154
High income	..	2,516 T	..	..	..	..	..	4,412 T	72
Middle income	..	2,812 T	..	..	..	..	..	10,614 T	65
Low income	..	4,344 T	..	..	..	..	..	4,640 T	92
World	25,300 ^l	9,672 T	..	19,501 T ^k	19,162 T ^k	19,156 T ^k	..	18,560 T	67

NOTES

- a** Refers to estimates maintained by the Global IDP Project based on various sources. Estimates are associated with high levels of uncertainty.
- b** Data are as of 16 February 2005 and are trend indicator values, which are an indicator only of the volume of international arm transfers, not of the actual financial value of such transfers. Published reports of arms transfers provide partial information, as not all transfers are fully reported. The estimates presented are conservative and may understate actual transfers of conventional weapons.
- c** The country of origin for many refugees is unavailable or unreported. These data may therefore be underestimates.
- d** Calculated using the 2000–04 totals for all countries and non-state actors with exports of major conventional weapons as defined in SIPRI 2005b.
- e** Data refer to the end of 2004 unless otherwise specified.

- f** Estimate excludes certain parts of the country or some groups of internally displaced persons.
- g** Lower estimate accumulated since 1994. Higher figure accumulated since 1985.
- h** Lower estimate only includes internally displaced persons evicted mainly by house demolitions since 2000. Higher figure cumulative since 1967.
- i** Figures accumulated since 1992.
- j** Aggregate provided by the Global IDP Project.
- k** Data refer to the world aggregate from SIPRI 2005c and include all countries and non-state actors with transfers of major conventional weapons as defined therein.

SOURCES

- Column 1:** Global IDP Project 2005.
- Columns 2 and 3:** UNHCR 2005.
- Columns 4–6:** SIPRI 2005c.
- Column 7:** calculated on the basis of data on weapons transfers from SIPRI 2005c.
- Column 8:** IISS 2004.
- Column 9:** calculated on the basis of data on armed forces from IISS 2004.

Victims of crime

Population victimized by crime ^a
(% of total)

	Year ^b	Total crime ^c	Property crime ^d	Robbery	Sexual assault ^e	Assault	Bribery (corruption) ^f
NATIONAL							
Australia	1999	30.1	13.9	1.2	1.0	2.4	0.3
Austria	1995	18.8	3.1	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.7
Belgium	1999	21.4	7.7	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.3
Canada	1999	23.8	10.4	0.9	0.8	2.3	0.4
Denmark	1999	23.0	7.6	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.3
England and Wales	1999	26.4	12.2	1.2	0.9	2.8	0.1
Finland	1999	19.1	4.4	0.6	1.1	2.1	0.2
France	1999	21.4	8.7	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.3
Italy	1991	24.6	12.7	1.3	0.6	0.2	..
Japan	1999	15.2	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	(.)
Malta	1996	23.1	10.9	0.4	0.1	1.1	4.0
Netherlands	1999	25.2	7.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.4
New Zealand	1991	29.4	14.8	0.7	1.3	2.4	..
Northern Ireland	1999	15.0	6.2	0.1	0.1	2.1	0.2
Poland	1999	22.7	9.0	1.8	0.2	1.1	5.1
Portugal	1999	15.5	7.5	1.1	0.2	0.4	1.4
Scotland	1999	23.2	7.6	0.7	0.3	3.0	..
Slovenia	2000	21.2	7.7	1.1	0.8	1.1	2.1
Sweden	1999	24.7	8.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.1
Switzerland	1999	18.2	4.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.2 ^g
United States	1999	21.1	10.0	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.2
MAJOR CITY							
Asunción (Paraguay)	1995	34.4	16.7	6.3	1.7	0.9	13.3
Baku (Azerbaijan)	1999	8.3	2.4	1.6	0.0	0.4	20.8
Beijing (China)	1991	19.0	2.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	..
Bishkek (Kyrgyzstan)	1995	27.8	11.3	1.6	2.2	2.1	19.3
Bogotá (Colombia)	1996	54.6	27.0	11.5	4.8	2.5	19.5
Bratislava (Slovakia)	1996	36.0	20.8	1.2	0.4	0.5	13.5
Bucharest (Romania)	1999	25.4	10.8	1.8	0.4	0.6	19.2
Budapest (Hungary)	1999	32.1	15.6	1.8	0.9	0.8	9.8
Buenos Aires (Argentina)	1995	61.1	30.8	6.4	6.4	2.3	30.2
Cairo (Egypt)	1991	28.7	12.1	2.2	1.8	1.1	..
Dar es Salaam (Tanzania, U. Rep. of)	1991	..	23.1	8.2	6.1	1.7	..
Gaborone (Botswana)	1996	31.7	19.7	2.0	0.7	3.2	2.8
Jakarta (Indonesia)	1995	20.9	9.4	0.7	1.3	0.5	29.9
Johannesburg (South Africa)	1995	38.0	18.3	4.7	2.7	4.6	6.9
Kampala (Uganda)	1995	40.9	20.6	2.3	5.1	1.7	19.5
Kiev (Ukraine)	1999	29.1	8.9	2.5	1.2	1.5	16.2
La Paz (Bolivia)	1995	39.8	18.1	5.8	1.5	2.0	24.4
Manila (Philippines)	1995	10.6	3.3	1.5	0.1	0.1	4.3
Maputo (Mozambique)	2001	40.6	29.3	7.6	2.2	3.2	30.5
Minsk (Belarus)	1999	23.6	11.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	20.6
Moscow (Russian Federation)	1999	26.3	10.9	2.4	1.2	1.1	16.6
Mumbai (India)	1995	31.8	6.7	1.3	3.5	0.8	22.9
New Delhi (India)	1995	30.5	6.1	1.0	1.7	0.8	21.0
Prague (Czech Republic)	1999	34.1	21.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	5.7
Rīga (Latvia)	1999	26.5	9.4	2.8	0.5	1.9	14.3
Rio de Janeiro (Brazil)	1995	44.0	14.7	12.2	7.5	3.4	17.1
San José (Costa Rica)	1995	40.4	21.7	8.9	3.5	1.7	9.2
Skopje (Macedonia, TFYR)	1995	21.1	9.4	1.1	0.3	0.7	7.4
Sofia (Bulgaria)	1999	27.2	16.1	1.5	0.1	0.6	16.4
Tallinn (Estonia)	1999	41.2	22.5	6.3	3.3	3.7	9.3
Tbilisi (Georgia)	1999	23.6	11.1	1.8	0.4	0.9	16.6

TABLE 24

Victims of crime

Population victimized by crime ^a
(% of total)

	Year ^b	Total crime ^c	Property crime ^d	Robbery	Sexual assault ^e	Assault	Bribery (corruption) ^f
Tirana (Albania)	1999	31.7	11.2	2.9	1.2	0.7	59.1
Tunis (Tunisia)	1991	37.5	20.1	5.4	1.5	0.4	..
Ulaanbaatar (Mongolia)	1999	41.8	20.0	4.5	1.4	2.1	21.3
Vilnius (Lithuania)	1999	31.0	17.8	3.2	2.0	1.4	22.9
Zagreb (Croatia)	1999	14.3	4.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	9.5

NOTES

- a** Data refer to victimization as reported in the International Crime Victims Survey.
- b** Surveys were conducted in 1992, 1995, 1996–97 and 2000–01. Data refer to the year preceding the survey.
- c** Data refer to people victimized by 1 or more of 11 crimes recorded in the survey: robbery, burglary, attempted burglary, car theft, car vandalism, bicycle theft, sexual assault, theft from car, theft of personal property, assault and threats, and theft of motorcycle or moped.
- d** Includes car theft, theft from car, burglary with entry and attempted burglary.
- e** Data refer to women only.
- f** Data refer to people who have been asked or expected to pay a bribe by a government official.
- g** Data refer to 1995.

SOURCE

All columns: UNODC 2004.

Gender-related development index

HDI rank	Gender-related development index (GDI)		Life expectancy at birth (years)		Adult literacy rate ^a (% ages 15 and above)		Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools ^b (%)		Estimated earned income ^c (PPP US\$)		HDI rank minus GDI rank ^d	
	Rank	Value	Female	Male	Female	Male	2002/03		2003			
							Female	Male	Female	Male		
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
1	Norway	1	0.960	81.9	76.8	.. ^e	.. ^e	106	97	32,272	43,148	0
2	Iceland	3	0.953	82.6	78.7	.. ^e	.. ^e	102	91	25,411	36,908	-1
3	Australia	2	0.954	82.8	77.7	.. ^e	.. ^e	117	114	24,827	34,446	1
4	Luxembourg	7	0.944	81.5	75.2	.. ^e	.. ^e	89 ^f	88 ^f	34,890	89,883 ^g	-3
5	Canada	5	0.946	82.4	77.4	.. ^e	.. ^e	96 ^{h,i}	92 ^{h,i}	23,922	37,572	0
6	Sweden	4	0.947	82.4	77.9	.. ^e	.. ^e	124	105	21,842	31,722	2
7	Switzerland	6	0.946	83.2	77.6	.. ^e	.. ^e	88	92	28,972	32,149	1
8	Ireland	11	0.939	80.3	75.1	.. ^e	.. ^e	97	89	22,125	53,549	-3
9	Belgium	9	0.941	82.0	75.7	.. ^e	.. ^e	119	110	19,951	37,019	0
10	United States	8	0.942	80.0	74.6	.. ^e	.. ^e	97	89	29,017	46,456	2
11	Japan	14	0.937	85.4	78.4	.. ^e	.. ^e	83	85	17,795	38,612	-3
12	Netherlands	12	0.939	81.1	75.7	.. ^e	.. ^e	99	99	20,512	38,389	0
13	Finland	10	0.940	81.7	75.1	.. ^e	.. ^e	112	103	23,211	32,250	3
14	Denmark	13	0.938	79.4	74.8	.. ^e	.. ^e	106	97	26,587	36,430	1
15	United Kingdom	15	0.937	80.6	76.0	.. ^e	.. ^e	133 ^h	113 ^h	20,790	33,713	0
16	France	16	0.935	83.0	75.9	.. ^e	.. ^e	94	90	20,642	35,123	0
17	Austria	19	0.926	81.8	76.0	.. ^e	.. ^e	90	88	15,878	45,174	-2
18	Italy	18	0.928	83.1	76.9	.. ^e	.. ^e	89	85	17,176	37,670	0
19	New Zealand	17	0.929	81.3	76.8	.. ^e	.. ^e	104	94	18,379	26,960	2
20	Germany	20	0.926	81.5	75.7	.. ^e	.. ^e	88	90	19,534	36,258	0
21	Spain	21	0.922	83.2	75.9	.. ^e	.. ^e	96	91	13,854	31,322	0
22	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	22	0.912	84.6	78.7	89.6	96.9	73	74	19,593	35,037	0
23	Israel	23	0.911	81.7	77.6	95.6	98.3	93	89	14,159	25,969	0
24	Greece	24	0.907	80.9	75.6	88.3 ^e	94.0 ^e	93	91	12,531	27,591	0
25	Singapore	..	..	80.6	76.7	88.6	96.6	..	..	16,489	32,089	..
26	Slovenia	25	0.901	80.0	72.7	99.6 ^e	99.7 ^e	99	92	14,751	23,779	0
27	Portugal	26	0.900	80.6	73.9	.. ^e	.. ^e	97	90	12,853	23,829	0
28	Korea, Rep. of	27	0.896	80.6	73.3	.. ^e	.. ^e	87	100	11,698	24,167	0
29	Cyprus	28	0.884	81.1	76.1	95.1	98.6	79	78	11,864	25,260	0
30	Barbados	29	0.876	78.5	71.4	99.7 ^e	99.7 ^e	94 ⁱ	84 ⁱ	11,976	19,687	0
31	Czech Republic	30	0.872	78.7	72.3	..	..	81	80	12,843	20,051	0
32	Malta	32	0.858	80.8	75.9	89.2 ^j	86.4 ^j	80	78	9,893	25,525	-1
33	Brunei Darussalam	..	..	79.0	74.3	90.2	95.2	75	72	..	..	..
34	Argentina	34	0.854	78.2	70.7	97.2	97.2	99	91	6,635	17,800	-2
35	Hungary	31	0.860	76.8	68.6	99.3 ^e	99.4 ^e	92	87	11,287	18,183	2
36	Poland	33	0.856	78.4	70.3	99.7 ^e	99.8 ^e	93	88	8,769	14,147	1
37	Chile	38	0.846	80.9	74.8	95.6	95.8	81	82	5,753	14,872	-3
38	Estonia	35	0.852	77.0	65.6	99.8 ^e	99.8 ^e	99	87	10,745	16,750	1
39	Lithuania	36	0.851	77.8	66.6	99.6 ^e	99.6 ^e	98	90	9,595	14,064	1
40	Qatar	..	..	76.0	71.2	..	0.0	84	80	..	..	..
41	United Arab Emirates	..	..	80.8	76.4	80.7 ^k	75.6 ^k	79 ^h	69 ^h	..	..	..
42	Slovakia	37	0.847	77.9	70.1	99.6 ^e	99.7 ^e	76	74	10,681	16,463	1
43	Bahrain	41	0.837	75.9	73.1	83.0	92.5	85	77	7,685	24,909	-2
44	Kuwait	39	0.843	79.5	75.2	81.0 ^k	84.7 ^k	85 ^h	75 ^h	8,448	24,204	1
45	Croatia	40	0.837	78.4	71.4	97.1	99.3 ^e	76	74	8,047	14,351	1
46	Uruguay	42	0.836	79.0	71.7	98.1 ^k	97.3 ^k	93 ^h	83 ^h	5,763	10,950	0
47	Costa Rica	44	0.829	80.6	75.9	95.9 ^k	95.7 ^k	69	67	5,236	14,000	-1
48	Latvia	43	0.834	77.0	65.8	99.7 ^e	99.8 ^e	95	84	8,050	12,886	1
49	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	..	94 ^h	83 ^h	..	..	..
50	Bahamas	..	..	73.0	66.5	96.3	94.6	..	..	13,357	20,723	..
51	Seychelles	..	..	..	..	92.3	91.4	85	85	..	..	..
52	Cuba	..	..	79.2	75.5	96.8 ^k	97.0 ^k	81	79	..	..	..
53	Mexico	46	0.804	77.5	72.6	88.7	92.0	76	74	5,068	13,506	-1

Gender-related development index

HDI rank	Gender-related development index (GDI)		Life expectancy at birth		Adult literacy rate ^a		Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools ^b		Estimated earned income ^c		HDI rank minus GDI rank ^d	
			(years)		(% ages 15 and above)		2002/03		(PPP US\$)			
	Rank	Value	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		
54	Tonga	..	..	73.5	71.0	99.0 ^j	98.8 ^j	84 ^h	82 ^h	..	..	..
55	Bulgaria	45	0.807	75.6	68.9	97.7	98.7	78	77	6,212	9,334	1
56	Panama	47	0.800	77.4	72.3	91.2	92.5	82	76	4,597	9,069	0
57	Trinidad and Tobago	48	0.796	73.0	66.9	97.9 ^k	99.0 ^k	67 ^h	64 ^h	6,792	14,807	0
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
58	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	76.2	71.6	70.7 ^k	91.8 ^k	100 ^h	93 ^h	..	..	..
59	Macedonia, TFYR	49	0.794	76.3	71.3	94.1	98.2	71	69	4,861	8,725	0
60	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61	Malaysia	50	0.791	75.6	70.9	85.4	92.0	73	68	6,075	12,869	0
62	Russian Federation	..	..	72.1	59.0	99.2 ^e	99.7 ^e	..	..	7,302	11,429	..
63	Brazil	52	0.786	74.6	66.6	88.6	88.3	93	89	4,704	10,963	-1
64	Romania	51	0.789	75.0	67.8	96.3	98.4	73	70	5,391	9,261	1
65	Mauritius	54	0.781	75.7	68.8	80.5	88.2	71 ^h	71 ^h	6,084	16,606	-1
66	Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	96	..	..	..
67	Belarus	53	0.785	74.0	62.4	99.4 ^{e,j}	99.8 ^{e,j}	91	86	4,842	7,418	1
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	76.8	71.4	91.1	98.4	..	..	3,759	8,229	..
69	Colombia	55	0.780	75.4	69.3	94.6	93.7	72	69	4,557	8,892	0
70	Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	73	..	..	..
71	Oman	60	0.759	75.7	72.8	65.4 ^k	82.0 ^k	63 ^h	63 ^h	4,013	21,614	-4
72	Albania	56	0.776	76.7	71.0	98.3	99.2 ^e	70	68	3,266	5,836	1
73	Thailand	57	0.774	73.8	66.3	90.5	94.9	72 ^h	72 ^h	5,784	9,452	1
74	Samoa (Western)	..	..	73.7	67.2	98.4 ^k	98.9 ^k	72 ^h	70 ^h	..	..	..
75	Venezuela	58	0.765	75.9	70.0	92.7	93.3	76 ^h	73 ^h	2,890	6,929	1
76	Saint Lucia	..	..	73.9	70.9	90.6	89.5	78 ^h	72 ^h	..	..	..
77	Saudi Arabia	65	0.749	73.9	70.1	69.3	87.1	57 ^h	58 ^h	4,440	20,717	-5
78	Ukraine	59	0.763	72.5	60.1	99.2 ^e	99.7 ^e	87	84	3,891	7,329	2
79	Peru	67	0.745	72.6	67.5	82.1	93.5	88 ^h	87 ^h	2,231	8,256	-5
80	Kazakhstan	61	0.759	69.0	57.8	99.3 ^{e,j}	99.8 ^{e,j}	87	83	5,221	8,217	2
81	Lebanon	68	0.745	74.2	69.8	81.0	92.4	80 ^h	77 ^h	2,430	7,789	-4
82	Ecuador	..	..	77.3	71.4	89.7	92.3	..	..	1,696	5,569	..
83	Armenia	62	0.756	74.7	68.0	99.2 ^e	99.7 ^e	74	69	3,026	4,352	3
84	Philippines	63	0.755	72.5	68.3	92.7	92.5	83	80	3,213	5,409	3
85	China	64	0.754	73.5	69.9	86.5	95.1	68	70	3,961	5,976	3
86	Suriname	..	..	72.6	65.9	84.1	92.3	78 ^h	69 ^h	..	..	..
87	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	73.9	68.3	..	..	68	65	..	..	..
88	Paraguay	72	0.742	73.2	68.7	90.2	93.1	74 ^h	73 ^h	2,316	7,000	-4
89	Tunisia	69	0.743	75.4	71.2	65.3	83.4	76	73	3,840	10,420	0
90	Jordan	73	0.740	72.9	69.9	84.7	95.1	79	77	2,004	6,491	-3
91	Belize	76	0.734	74.5	69.5	77.1	76.7	78 ^h	76 ^h	2,695	11,143	-5
92	Fiji	71	0.742	70.1	65.7	91.4 ^j	94.5 ^j	73 ^{h,i}	73 ^{h,i}	3,146	8,525	1
93	Sri Lanka	66	0.747	76.8	71.5	88.6 ^l	92.2 ^l	69 ^h	67 ^h	2,579	5,009	7
94	Turkey	70	0.742	71.1	66.5	81.1	95.7	62 ^h	74 ^h	4,276	9,286	4
95	Dominican Republic	74	0.739	71.0	63.9	87.3	88.0	81 ^h	71 ^h	3,608	9,949	1
96	Maldives	..	..	66.1	67.1	97.2 ^k	97.3 ^k	75 ^h	74 ^h	..	..	..
97	Turkmenistan	..	..	66.8	58.3	98.3 ^j	99.3 ^{e,j}	..	..	4,603	7,305	..
98	Jamaica	75	0.736	72.5	69.0	91.4 ^k	83.8 ^k	77 ^h	71 ^h	3,279	4,944	1
99	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	78	0.719	71.9	69.0	70.4	83.5	65 ^h	72 ^h	3,094	10,856	-1
100	Georgia	..	..	74.3	66.6	..	..	71	70	1,566	3,715	..
101	Azerbaijan	77	0.725	70.5	63.2	98.2 ^j	99.5 ^{e,j}	68	71	2,683	4,591	1
102	Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	74.0	70.9	87.4	96.3	81 ^h	78 ^h	..	..	..
103	Algeria	82	0.706	72.4	69.8	60.1	79.5	72 ^h	76 ^h	2,896	9,244	-3
104	El Salvador	80	0.715	73.9	67.8	77.1 ^k	82.4 ^k	67	68	2,939	6,689	0
105	Cape Verde	81	0.714	73.2	67.0	68.0 ^k	85.4 ^k	73	73	3,392	7,136	0
106	Syrian Arab Republic	84	0.702	75.1	71.6	74.2	91.0	60 ^h	65 ^h	1,584	5,534	-2

HDI rank	Gender-related development index (GDI)		Life expectancy at birth		Adult literacy rate ^a		Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools ^b		Estimated earned income ^c		HDI rank minus GDI rank ^d
			(years)		(% ages 15 and above)		(%)		(PPP US\$)		
	Rank	Value	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	
107	79	0.716	66.1	60.0	98.2	99.0	78 ^h	77 ^h	2,426	6,152	4
108	83	0.702	72.6	68.6	86.9 ^j	93.9 ^j	61 ^h	67 ^h	2,026	2,964	1
109	85	0.700	71.1	62.7	98.1 ^j	99.3 ^{e,j}	83	81	1,388	2,128	0
110	87	0.691	68.8	64.9	83.4 ^k	92.5 ^k	65	67	2,289	4,434	-1
111	86	0.692	69.8	63.4	98.9 ^k	99.6 ^k	74	77	1,385	2,099	1
112	88	0.683	72.1	67.3	76.6	76.8	71	68	2,018	4,512	0
113	89	0.679	66.2	62.0	80.4	92.9	84 ^h	90 ^h	1,615	3,573	0
114	90	0.677	66.1	62.1	97.5	98.0	80	69	1,478	2,227	0
115	91	0.668	71.3	63.9	95.0	97.5	64	60	1,200	1,850	0
116	..	..	69.9	65.8	80.2	79.8	..	..	1,447	3,877	..
117	94	0.649	71.0	63.6	63.3	75.4	59	63	2,073	6,197	-2
118	..	..	70.6	66.9	..	..	58	59	..	..	..
119	..	..	72.1	67.7	43.6 ^j	67.2 ^j	..	..	1,614	6,203	..
120	92	0.652	50.2	46.8	80.9 ^j	84.1 ^j	78 ^h	78 ^h	6,505	14,326	1
121	95	0.641	43.9	42.6	76.4	92.1	60 ^h	71 ^h	10,771	27,053	-1
122	93	0.650	66.3	61.0	99.3 ^e	99.7 ^e	69	82	854	1,367	2
123	97	..	55.2	53.7	..	..	70 ^{h,i}	74 ^{h,i}	4,765	8,054	..
124	97	0.616	71.9	67.5	38.3 ^k	63.3 ^k	54	62	2,299	5,699	-1
125	96	0.621	49.0	47.6	83.5	86.8	72 ^h	70 ^h	4,201	8,234	1
126	..	..	64.0	62.0	..	..	59 ^{h,i}	64 ^{h,i}	..	..	..
127	98	0.586	65.0	61.8	47.8	73.4	56	64	1,569	4,130	0
128	..	..	63.0	61.6	..	..	..	..	1,391	2,107	..
129	..	..	63.1	57.5	86.2	93.7	49 ^h	48 ^h	..	..	..
130	99	0.567	59.8	52.4	64.1	84.7	54	64	1,807	2,368	0
131	100	0.559	36.7	35.9	81.5 ^k	76.1 ^k	71 ^h	70 ^h	6,617	10,816	0
132	101	0.541	65.4	61.1	49.1 ^k	63.5 ^k	42 ^h	51 ^h	1,216	2,206	0
133	102	0.540	55.9	53.4	60.9	77.0	55	67	1,391	2,129	0
134	..	..	64.2	61.7	..	..	14	16	..	..	..
135	107	0.508	63.2	62.8	35.2	61.7	31	43	1,050	3,082	-4
136	106	0.511	62.0	61.2	34.9	62.7	55	66	949	1,868	-2
137	103	0.518	56.0	54.9	50.9	63.4	37 ^h	44 ^h	1,896	3,305	2
138	104	0.517	57.3	56.3	45.7	62.9	43 ^h	48 ^h	1,915	2,567	2
139	105	0.514	63.7	62.1	31.4 ^k	50.3 ^k	54	52	1,245	2,289	2
140	..	..	56.6	54.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
141	110	0.495	57.9	54.9	49.9 ^l	69.2 ^l	35 ^h	41 ^h	918	2,890	-2
142	108	0.507	53.2	50.7	77.1 ^k	88.9 ^k	44	52	689	1,238	1
143	112	0.491	56.3	52.4	38.3	68.5	52	76	1,092	2,318	-2
144	109	0.502	47.6	46.9	59.2 ^k	78.8 ^k	72 ^h	75 ^h	1,169	1,751	2
145	111	0.493	36.5	37.3	86.3 ^k	93.8 ^k	51 ^h	54 ^h	1,751	3,042	1
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
146	116	0.483	56.8	54.1	65.2	76.4	40	41	603	1,017	-3
147	115	0.485	32.9	32.1	78.1	80.4	58 ^h	61 ^h	2,669	6,927	-1
148	113	0.487	46.5	45.1	59.8	77.0	50 ^h	60 ^h	1,310	2,940	2
149	114	0.487	37.7	34.6	90.3	73.7	67 ^h	65 ^h	1,480	3,759	2
150	..	..	54.0	51.6	..	..	23 ^h	31 ^h	..	..	..
151	121	0.448	61.9	59.3	28.5 ^k	69.5 ^k	41 ^h	69 ^h	413	1,349	-4
152	118	0.471	54.3	51.1	43.4	59.5	43 ^h	47 ^h	1,269	2,284	0
153	..	..	52.4	50.8	50.0 ^k	53.8 ^k	..	..	1,250	2,247	..
154	117	0.472	46.3	48.1	70.2	77.7	50 ^h	53 ^h	1,001	1,078	2
155	119	0.464	57.1	54.3	30.9	45.0	45 ^h	50 ^h	1,391	2,339	1
156	..	..	54.1	53.4	..	..	34 ^h	49 ^h	1,692	2,503	..
157	120	0.449	56.9	54.5	29.2	51.1	37 ^h	43 ^h	1,175	2,131	1
158	123	0.439	43.6	43.1	59.4 ^k	74.4 ^k	57 ^h	71 ^h	614	1,495	-1
159	122	0.447	45.6	42.1	58.8	70.5	53	58	985	1,583	1

Gender-related development index

HDI rank	Gender-related development index (GDI)		Life expectancy at birth (years)		Adult literacy rate ^a (% ages 15 and above)		Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools ^b (%)		Estimated earned income ^c (PPP US\$)		HDI rank minus GDI rank ^d	
	Rank	Value	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male		
160	Angola	124	0.438	42.3	39.3	53.8	82.1	27 ^{h,i}	32 ^{h,i}	1,797	2,897	0
161	Eritrea	125	0.431	55.7	51.8	45.6	68.2	30 ^h	40 ^h	579	1,125	0
162	Benin	126	0.419	54.7	53.2	22.6	46.4	43 ^h	66 ^h	910	1,316	0
163	Côte d'Ivoire	128	0.403	46.7	45.2	38.2	60.1	34 ^{h,i}	50 ^{h,i}	792	2,142	-1
164	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	127	0.414	46.3	45.5	62.2	77.5	40 ^h	42 ^h	516	725	1
165	Malawi	129	0.396	39.6	39.8	54.0 ^j	74.9 ^j	69 ^h	75 ^h	486	717	0
166	Zambia	130	0.383	36.9	37.9	59.7 ^j	76.1 ^j	45 ^h	50 ^h	629	1,130	0
167	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	131	0.373	44.1	42.1	51.9	79.8	24 ^{h,i}	31 ^{h,i}	500	903	0
168	Mozambique	133	0.365	42.7	41.1	31.4 ^k	62.3 ^k	38 ^h	48 ^h	910	1,341	-1
169	Burundi	132	0.373	44.5	42.6	51.9	66.8	31 ^h	40 ^h	545	758	1
170	Ethiopia	134	0.355	48.7	46.6	33.8 ^k	49.2 ^k	29 ^h	42 ^h	487	931	0
171	Central African Republic	..	..	40.1	38.4	33.5	64.8	..	..	829	1,366	..
172	Guinea-Bissau	135	0.326	46.2	43.2	24.7	55.2	29 ^{h,i}	45 ^{h,i}	466	960	0
173	Chad	137	0.322	44.7	42.5	12.7	40.6	28 ^h	48 ^h	902	1,525	-1
174	Mali	136	0.323	48.5	47.2	11.9 ^j	26.7 ^j	27 ^h	38 ^h	742	1,247	1
175	Burkina Faso	138	0.311	48.2	46.8	8.1 ^j	18.5 ^j	20 ^h	27 ^h	986	1,357	0
176	Sierra Leone	139	0.279	42.1	39.4	20.5	39.8	38 ⁱ	52 ⁱ	325	783	0
177	Niger	140	0.271	44.4	44.3	9.4	19.6	17 ^h	25 ^h	601	1,056	0

NOTES

a Data refer to national literacy estimates from censuses or surveys conducted between 2000 and 2004, unless otherwise noted. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution. For more details, see www.uis.unesco.org/ev.php?ID=4930_201&ID2=DO_TOPIC.

b Data refer to the 2002/03 school year. Data for some countries may refer to national or United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics estimates. For details, see www.uis.unesco.org. Because data are from different sources, comparisons across countries should be made with caution.

c Because of the lack of gender-disaggregated income data, female and male earned income are crudely estimated on the basis of data on the ratio of the female non-agricultural wage to the male non-agricultural wage, the female and male shares of the economically active population, the total female and male population and GDP per capita (PPP US\$) (see *Technical note 1*). Estimates are based on data for the most recent year available during 1991–2003, unless otherwise specified.

d The HDI ranks used in this column are those recalculated for the 140 countries with a GDI value. A positive figure indicates that the GDI rank is higher than the HDI rank, a negative the opposite.

e For purposes of calculating the GDI, a value of 99.0% was applied.

f Statec 2005.

g For purposes of calculating the GDI, a value of \$40,000 (PPP US\$) was applied.

h Preliminary UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimate, subject to further revision.

i Data refer to year other than that specified.

j Data refer to a year between 1995 and 1999.

k Estimate produced by UNESCO Institute for Statistics in July 2002.

l Data refer to a year or period other than that specified, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.

SOURCES

Column 1: determined on the basis of the GDI values in column 2

Column 2: calculated on the basis of data in columns 3–10; see *Technical note 1* for details.

Columns 3 and 4: UN 2005c, unless otherwise noted.

Columns 5 and 6: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005a, unless otherwise noted.

Columns 7 and 8: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005c.

Columns 9 and 10: calculated on the basis of data on GDP per capita (PPP US\$) and population from World Bank 2005c, data on wages from ILO 2005b; data on the economically active population from ILO 2002, unless otherwise noted.

Column 11: calculated on the basis the recalculated HDI ranks on the GDI ranks in column 1.

GDI ranks for 140 countries and areas

1	Norway	29	Barbados	57	Thailand	85	Kyrgyzstan	113	Cameroon
2	Australia	30	Czech Republic	58	Venezuela	86	Uzbekistan	114	Lesotho
3	Iceland	31	Hungary	59	Ukraine	87	Indonesia	115	Swaziland
4	Sweden	32	Malta	60	Oman	88	Nicaragua	116	Madagascar
5	Canada	33	Poland	61	Kazakhstan	89	Bolivia	117	Kenya
6	Switzerland	34	Argentina	62	Armenia	90	Mongolia	118	Mauritania
7	Luxembourg	35	Estonia	63	Philippines	91	Moldova, Rep. of	119	Gambia
8	United States	36	Lithuania	64	China	92	South Africa	120	Senegal
9	Belgium	37	Slovakia	65	Saudi Arabia	93	Tajikistan	121	Yemen
10	Finland	38	Chile	66	Sri Lanka	94	Guatemala	122	Rwanda
11	Ireland	39	Kuwait	67	Peru	95	Equatorial Guinea	123	Nigeria
12	Netherlands	40	Croatia	68	Lebanon	96	Namibia	124	Angola
13	Denmark	41	Bahrain	69	Tunisia	97	Morocco	125	Eritrea
14	Japan	42	Uruguay	70	Turkey	98	India	126	Benin
15	United Kingdom	43	Latvia	71	Fiji	99	Cambodia	127	Tanzania, U. Rep. of
16	France	44	Costa Rica	72	Paraguay	100	Botswana	128	Côte d'Ivoire
17	New Zealand	45	Bulgaria	73	Jordan	101	Comoros	129	Malawi
18	Italy	46	Mexico	74	Dominican Republic	102	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	130	Zambia
19	Austria	47	Panama	75	Jamaica	103	Papua New Guinea	131	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the
20	Germany	48	Trinidad and Tobago	76	Belize	104	Ghana	132	Burundi
21	Spain	49	Macedonia, TFYR	77	Azerbaijan	105	Bangladesh	133	Mozambique
22	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	50	Malaysia	78	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	106	Nepal	134	Ethiopia
23	Israel	51	Romania	79	Guyana	107	Pakistan	135	Guinea-Bissau
24	Greece	52	Brazil	80	El Salvador	108	Congo	136	Mali
25	Slovenia	53	Belarus	81	Cape Verde	109	Uganda	137	Chad
26	Portugal	54	Mauritius	82	Algeria	110	Sudan	138	Burkina Faso
27	Korea, Rep. of	55	Colombia	83	Viet Nam	111	Zimbabwe	139	Sierra Leone
28	Cyprus	56	Albania	84	Syrian Arab Republic	112	Togo	140	Niger

Gender empowerment measure

HDI rank	Gender empowerment measure (GEM)		Seats in parliament held by women ^a (% of total)	Female legislators, senior officials and managers ^b (% of total)	Female professional and technical workers ^b (% of total)	Ratio of estimated female to male earned income ^c	
	Rank	Value					
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT							
1	Norway	1	0.928	38.2	30	50	0.75
2	Iceland	4	0.834	30.2	29	55	0.69
3	Australia	7	0.826	28.3 ^d	36	55	0.72
4	Luxembourg	..	..	23.3	..	..	0.39
5	Canada	10	0.807	24.7	35	54	0.64
6	Sweden	3	0.852	45.3	30	51	0.69
7	Switzerland	11	0.795	24.8	28	45	0.90
8	Ireland	16	0.724	14.2	29	50	0.41
9	Belgium	6	0.828	35.7	31	48	0.54
10	United States	12	0.793	14.8	46	55	0.62
11	Japan	43	0.534	9.3	10	46	0.46
12	Netherlands	8	0.814	34.2	26	48	0.53
13	Finland	5	0.833	37.5	28	53	0.72
14	Denmark	2	0.860	36.9	26	51	0.73
15	United Kingdom	18	0.716	17.9	33	45	0.62
16	France	..	..	13.9	..	..	0.59
17	Austria	13	0.779	32.2	27	49	0.35
18	Italy	37	0.589	10.4	21	45	0.46
19	New Zealand	14	0.769	28.3	36	52	0.68
20	Germany	9	0.813	31.3	36	50	0.54
21	Spain	15	0.745	30.5	30	47	0.44
22	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	26	39	0.56
23	Israel	24	0.622	15.0	29	54	0.55
24	Greece	36	0.594	14.0	26	48	0.45
25	Singapore	22	0.654	16.0	26	45	0.51
26	Slovenia	30	0.603	12.2	33	56	0.62
27	Portugal	21	0.656	20.0	32	52	0.54
28	Korea, Rep. of	59	0.479	13.0	6	39	0.48
29	Cyprus	39	0.571	16.1	18	47	0.47
30	Barbados	25	0.615	17.6	45	71	0.61
31	Czech Republic	34	0.595	15.7	26	52	0.64
32	Malta	58	0.486	9.2	18	39	0.39
33	Brunei Darussalam	..	..	—^e	..	..	..
34	Argentina	20	0.665	33.6	25	55	0.37
35	Hungary	44	0.528	9.1	34	61	0.62
36	Poland	27	0.612	20.7	34	61	0.62
37	Chile	61	0.475	10.1	24	52	0.39
38	Estonia	35	0.595	18.8	35	69	0.64
39	Lithuania	26	0.614	22.0	39	70	0.68
40	Qatar	..	..	—^e	..	..	..
41	United Arab Emirates	..	..	0.0	8	25	..
42	Slovakia	33	0.597	16.7	35	61	0.65
43	Bahrain	68	0.393	7.5 ^f	10	19	0.31
44	Kuwait	..	..	0.0 ^g	..	..	0.35
45	Croatia	32	0.599	21.7	26	52	0.56
46	Uruguay	50	0.504	10.8	35	53	0.53
47	Costa Rica	19	0.668	35.1	29	40	0.37
48	Latvia	28	0.606	21.0	40	64	0.62
49	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	0.0	..	..	..
50	Bahamas	17	0.719	26.8	40	51	0.64
51	Seychelles	..	..	29.4	..	..	..
52	Cuba	..	..	36.0	..	..	..
53	Mexico	38	0.583	23.7	25	40	0.38

Gender empowerment measure

HDI rank	Gender empowerment measure (GEM)		Seats in parliament held by women ^a (% of total)	Female legislators, senior officials and managers ^b (% of total)	Female professional and technical workers ^b (% of total)	Ratio of estimated female to male earned income ^c
	Rank	Value				
54	Tonga	..	0.0	..	..	..
55	Bulgaria	29	0.604	26.3	30	0.67
56	Panama	40	0.563	16.7	40	0.51
57	Trinidad and Tobago	23	0.650	25.4	38	0.46
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT						
58	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	..	..	..	..	..
59	Macedonia, TFYR	41	0.555	19.2	27	0.56
60	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	13.9	..	..
61	Malaysia	51	0.502	13.1	23	0.47
62	Russian Federation	60	0.477	8.0	39	0.64
63	Brazil	..	..	9.1	..	0.43
64	Romania	56	0.488	10.9	31	0.58
65	Mauritius	..	..	5.7	..	0.37
66	Grenada	..	..	32.1	..	..
67	Belarus	..	..	30.1	..	0.65
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	12.3	..	0.46
69	Colombia	52	0.500	10.8	38	0.51
70	Dominica	..	..	19.4	..	..
71	Oman	..	..	7.8	..	0.19
72	Albania	..	..	6.4	..	0.56
73	Thailand	63	0.452	8.1	26	0.61
74	Samoa (Western)	..	..	6.1	..	..
75	Venezuela	64	0.441	9.7	27	0.42
76	Saint Lucia	..	..	20.7	..	..
77	Saudi Arabia	78	0.253	0.0	31	0.21
78	Ukraine	66	0.417	5.3	39	0.53
79	Peru	48	0.511	18.3	23	0.27
80	Kazakhstan	..	..	9.5	..	0.64
81	Lebanon	..	..	2.3	..	0.31
82	Ecuador	55	0.490	16.0	26	0.30
83	Armenia	..	..	5.3	..	0.70
84	Philippines	46	0.526	15.4	58	0.59
85	China	..	..	20.2	..	0.66
86	Suriname	..	..	19.6	28	0.51
87	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	22.7	..	..
88	Paraguay	65	0.427	9.6	23	0.33
89	Tunisia	..	..	22.8	..	0.37
90	Jordan	..	..	7.9	..	0.31
91	Belize	57	0.486	11.9	31	0.24
92	Fiji	70	0.381	9.7	51	0.37
93	Sri Lanka	72	0.370	4.9	21	0.46
94	Turkey	76	0.285	4.4	6	0.46
95	Dominican Republic	45	0.527	15.4	31	0.36
96	Maldives	..	..	4.8	15	0.40
97	Turkmenistan	..	..	16.0	..	0.63
98	Jamaica	..	..	13.6	..	0.66
99	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	75	0.316	4.1	13	0.28
100	Georgia	67	0.416	9.4	28	0.42
101	Azerbaijan	..	..	10.5	..	0.58
102	Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	12	0.34
103	Algeria	..	..	5.3	..	0.31
104	El Salvador	62	0.467	10.7	32	0.44
105	Cape Verde	..	..	11.1	..	0.48
106	Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	12.0	..	0.29

HDI rank	Gender empowerment measure (GEM)		Seats in parliament held by women ^a (% of total)	Female legislators, senior officials and managers ^b (% of total)	Female professional and technical workers ^b (% of total)	Ratio of estimated female to male earned income ^c	
	Rank	Value					
107	Guyana	..	30.8	..	..	0.39	
108	Viet Nam	..	27.3	..	..	0.68	
109	Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	0.65	
110	Indonesia	..	11.3	..	..	0.52	
111	Uzbekistan	..	16.4	..	..	0.66	
112	Nicaragua	..	20.7	..	..	0.45	
113	Bolivia	47	0.525	17.8	36	40	0.45
114	Mongolia	69	0.388	6.7	30	66	0.66
115	Moldova, Rep. of	53	0.494	15.8	40	66	0.65
116	Honduras	74	0.356	5.5	22	36	0.37
117	Guatemala	..	..	8.2	..	..	0.33
118	Vanuatu	..	..	3.8	..	..	..
119	Egypt	77	0.274	4.3	9	31	0.26
120	South Africa	..	..	32.8 ^h	..	..	0.45
121	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	18.0	..	..	0.40
122	Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	0.62
123	Gabon	..	..	11.9	..	..	0.59
124	Morocco	..	..	6.4	..	..	0.40
125	Namibia	31	0.603	25.5	30	55	0.51
126	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	9.1	..	..	..
127	India	..	..	9.3	..	..	0.38
128	Solomon Islands	..	..	0.0	..	..	0.66
129	Myanmar	..	..	..ⁱ	..	..	..
130	Cambodia	73	0.364	10.9	14	33	0.76
131	Botswana	49	0.505	11.1	31	53	0.61
132	Comoros	..	..	3.0	..	..	0.55
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	..	..	22.9	..	..	0.65
134	Bhutan	..	..	8.7	..	..	..
135	Pakistan	71	0.379	20.6	2	26	0.34
136	Nepal	..	..	6.4	..	..	0.51
137	Papua New Guinea	..	..	0.9	..	..	0.57
138	Ghana	..	..	10.9	..	..	0.75
139	Bangladesh	79	0.218	2.0	8	25	0.54
140	Timor-Leste	..	..	25.3 ^j	..	..	..
141	Sudan	..	..	9.7	..	..	0.32
142	Congo	..	..	10.6	..	..	0.56
143	Togo	..	..	6.2	..	..	0.47
144	Uganda	..	..	23.9	..	..	0.67
145	Zimbabwe	..	..	10.0	..	..	0.58
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT							
146	Madagascar	..	..	8.4	..	..	0.59
147	Swaziland	54	0.492	16.8	24	61	0.39
148	Cameroon	..	..	8.9	..	..	0.45
149	Lesotho	..	..	17.0	..	..	0.39
150	Djibouti	..	..	10.8	..	..	..
151	Yemen	80	0.123	0.3	4	15	0.31
152	Mauritania	..	..	4.4	..	..	0.56
153	Haiti	..	..	9.1	..	..	0.56
154	Kenya	..	..	7.1	..	..	0.93
155	Gambia	..	..	13.2	..	..	0.59
156	Guinea	..	..	19.3	..	..	0.68
157	Senegal	..	..	19.2	..	..	0.55
158	Nigeria	..	..	5.8	..	..	0.41
159	Rwanda	..	..	45.3	..	..	0.62

Gender empowerment measure

HDI rank	Gender empowerment measure (GEM)		Seats in parliament held by women ^a (% of total)	Female legislators, senior officials and managers ^b (% of total)	Female professional and technical workers ^b (% of total)	Ratio of estimated female to male earned income ^c	
	Rank	Value					
160	Angola	..	15.0	..	..	0.62
161	Eritrea	..	22.0	..	..	0.51
162	Benin	..	7.2	..	..	0.69
163	Côte d'Ivoire	..	8.5	..	..	0.37
164	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	42	0.538	21.4	49	32	0.71
165	Malawi	..	14.0	..	..	0.68
166	Zambia	..	12.7	..	..	0.56
167	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	..	10.2	..	..	0.55
168	Mozambique	..	34.8	..	..	0.68
169	Burundi	..	18.5	..	..	0.72
170	Ethiopia	..	7.8	..	..	0.52
171	Central African Republic	..	— ^k	..	..	0.61
172	Guinea-Bissau	..	14.0	..	..	0.49
173	Chad	..	6.5	..	..	0.59
174	Mali	..	10.2	..	..	0.60
175	Burkina Faso	..	11.7	..	..	0.73
176	Sierra Leone	..	14.5	..	..	0.42
177	Niger	..	12.4	..	..	0.57

NOTES

- a** Data are as of 1 March 2005. Where there are lower and upper houses, data refer to the weighted average of women's shares of seats in both houses.
- b** Data refer to the most recent year available during 1992–2003. Estimates for countries that have implemented the recent International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-88) are not strictly comparable with those for countries using the previous classification (ISCO-68).
- c** Calculated on the basis of data in columns 9 and 10 in table 25. Estimates are based on data for the most recent year available during 1991–2003.
- d** The figure reflects the Senate composition until 1 July 2005.
- e** Brunei Darussalam and Qatar do not currently have a parliament. Elections for a new parliament

- in Qatar, according to the 2004 constitution, are scheduled to take place in late 2005 or early 2006.
- f** Women were allowed to vote in the referendum of 14–15 February 2001, which approved the National Action Charter. Subsequently, women exercised their full political rights as both voters and candidates in the 2002 national elections.
- g** On 16 May 2005 parliament passed a law granting women the right to vote and stand for election.
- h** Does not include the 36 upper house special rotation delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis. The shares given are therefore calculated on the basis of lower house seats and the 54 permanent seats in the upper house.
- i** The parliament elected in 1990 has never been convened nor authorized to sit, and many of its members were detained or forced into exile.

- j** The purpose of elections held on 30 August 2001 was to elect members of the Constituent Assembly of Timor-Leste. This body became the National Parliament on 20 May 2002, the date on which the country became independent, without any new elections.
- k** Parliament was suspended on 15 March 2003. May 2005 election results are not yet available.

SOURCES

- Column 1:** determined on the basis of GEM values in column 2.
- Column 2:** calculated on the basis of data in columns 3–6; see *Technical note 1* for details.
- Column 3:** calculated on the basis of data on parliamentary seats from IPU 2005a, d.
- Columns 4 and 5:** calculated on the basis of occupational data from ILO 2005b.
- Column 6:** calculated on the basis of data in columns 9 and 10 of table 25.

GEM ranks for 80 countries

1 Norway	17 Bahamas	33 Slovakia	49 Botswana	65 Paraguay
2 Denmark	18 United Kingdom	34 Czech Republic	50 Uruguay	66 Ukraine
3 Sweden	19 Costa Rica	35 Estonia	51 Malaysia	67 Georgia
4 Iceland	20 Argentina	36 Greece	52 Colombia	68 Bahrain
5 Finland	21 Portugal	37 Italy	53 Moldova, Rep. of	69 Mongolia
6 Belgium	22 Singapore	38 Mexico	54 Swaziland	70 Fiji
7 Australia	23 Trinidad and Tobago	39 Cyprus	55 Ecuador	71 Pakistan
8 Netherlands	24 Israel	40 Panama	56 Romania	72 Sri Lanka
9 Germany	25 Barbados	41 Macedonia, TFYR	57 Belize	73 Cambodia
10 Canada	26 Lithuania	42 Tanzania, U. Rep. of	58 Malta	74 Honduras
11 Switzerland	27 Poland	43 Japan	59 Korea, Rep. of	75 Iran, Islamic Rep. of
12 United States	28 Latvia	44 Hungary	60 Russian Federation	76 Turkey
13 Austria	29 Bulgaria	45 Dominican Republic	61 Chile	77 Egypt
14 New Zealand	30 Slovenia	46 Philippines	62 El Salvador	78 Saudi Arabia
15 Spain	31 Namibia	47 Bolivia	63 Thailand	79 Bangladesh
16 Ireland	32 Croatia	48 Peru	64 Venezuela	80 Yemen

Gender inequality in education

HDI rank	Adult literacy ^a		MDG Youth literacy ^a		MDG Net primary enrolment ^{b, c}		MDG Net secondary enrolment ^{b, c}		MDG Gross tertiary enrolment ^{c, d}		
	Female rate (% ages 15 and above)	Female rate as % of male rate	Female rate (% ages 15–24)	Female rate as % of male rate	Female ratio (%)	Ratio of female to male ^e	Female ratio (%)	Ratio of female to male ^e	Female ratio (%)	Ratio of female to male ^e	
	2003	2003	2003	2003	2002/03	2002/03	2002/03	2002/03	2002/03	2002/03	
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
1	Norway	..	..	..	..	100	1.00	97	1.01	99	1.55
2	Iceland	..	..	..	..	99	0.99	88	1.05	81	1.81
3	Australia	..	..	..	..	97	1.01	89 ^f	1.02 ^f	82	1.23
4	Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	91	1.01	83	1.07	13	1.17
5	Canada	..	..	..	..	100 ^{f, g}	1.00 ^{f, g}	98 ^{f, g}	1.00 ^{f, g}	66 ^{f, h}	1.34 ^{f, h}
6	Sweden	..	..	..	..	99	0.99	100	1.01	102	1.55
7	Switzerland	..	..	..	..	99	0.99	84	0.95	44	0.83
8	Ireland	..	..	..	..	97	1.02	87	1.08	59	1.32
9	Belgium	..	..	..	..	100	1.00	98	1.01	66	1.19
10	United States	..	..	..	..	93	1.01	89	1.01	96	1.37
11	Japan	..	..	..	..	100	1.00	101 ^{f, i}	1.01 ^{f, i}	47	0.88
12	Netherlands	..	..	..	..	99	0.99	89	1.01	61	1.09
13	Finland	..	..	..	..	100	1.00	95	1.01	96	1.20
14	Denmark	..	..	..	..	100	1.00	98	1.04	79	1.43
15	United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	100	1.00	97	1.03	72	1.27
16	France	..	..	..	..	99	1.00	95	1.02	63	1.28
17	Austria	..	..	..	..	91	1.02	89	0.99	53	1.20
18	Italy	..	..	..	..	99	0.99	92	1.01	65	1.34
19	New Zealand	..	..	..	..	99 ^f	0.99 ^f	94	1.03	90	1.53
20	Germany	..	..	..	..	84	1.02	88	1.00	51	1.00
21	Spain	..	..	..	..	99	0.99	98	1.04	67	1.19
22	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	..	97 ^j	0.99 ^j	75 ^f	1.04 ^f	31	0.99
23	Israel	95.6	97	99.4	100	99	1.00	89	1.00	66	1.33
24	Greece	88.3	94	99.5	100	99	1.00	87	1.02	78	1.10
25	Singapore	88.6	92	99.6	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Slovenia	99.6 ^k	100 ^k	99.8 ^k	100 ^k	93	0.99	94	1.01	79	1.35
27	Portugal	..	..	..	..	99	0.99	89	1.11	64	1.35
28	Korea, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	100 ^l	1.00 ^l	88 ^l	1.00 ^l	64 ^l	0.61 ^l
29	Cyprus	95.1	96	99.8	100	96	1.00	94	1.03	33	1.03
30	Barbados	99.7 ^k	100 ^k	99.8 ^k	100 ^k	100	1.00	90	1.00	55 ^g	2.47 ^g
31	Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	87	1.00	92	1.03	37	1.07
32	Malta	89.2 ^m	103 ^m	97.8 ^m	104 ^m	96	0.99	88	1.02	35	1.40
33	Brunei Darussalam	90.2	95	98.9	100	..	..	..	..	17	1.76
34	Argentina	97.2	100	99.1	100	..	..	84	1.06	72	1.49
35	Hungary	99.3	100	99.6	100	90	0.99	94	1.00	59	1.37
36	Poland	..	..	..	..	98	1.00	83	0.99	71	1.42
37	Chile	95.6	100	99.2	100	84 ^l	0.99 ^l	81 ^l	1.01 ^l	44 ^l	0.94 ^l
38	Estonia	99.8	100	99.8	100	94	0.99	90	1.04	83	1.66
39	Lithuania	99.6	100	99.7	100	91	1.00	94	1.01	88	1.56
40	Qatar	..	..	..	..	94	1.00	85 ^f	1.06 ^f	32	2.71
41	United Arab Emirates	80.7 ^k	107 ^k	95.0 ^k	108 ^k	82	0.98	72	1.03	53 ^f	2.55 ^f
42	Slovakia	99.6	100	99.7	100	86	1.01	88	1.01	36	1.17
43	Bahrain	83.0	90	99.3	100	91	1.02	90	1.08	44	1.89
44	Kuwait	81.0 ^k	96 ^k	93.9 ^k	102 ^k	84	1.02	79 ^{f, h}	1.05 ^{f, h}	32 ^{f, n}	2.58 ^{f, n}
45	Croatia	97.1	98	99.7	100	89	0.99	87	1.02	43	1.18
46	Uruguay	98.1 ^k	101 ^k	99.4 ^k	101 ^k	91	1.00	77	1.10	50 ^f	1.95 ^f
47	Costa Rica	95.9 ^k	100 ^k	98.7 ^k	101 ^k	91	1.02	55	1.09	21	1.16
48	Latvia	99.7	100	99.8	100	85	0.99	88	1.01	91	1.66
49	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	..	100 ^h	1.06 ^h	..	..
50	Bahamas	..	..	..	..	88 ^f	1.03 ^f	77 ^f	1.04 ^f	..	..
51	Seychelles	92.3	101	99.4	101	99	0.99	100	1.00	..	..
52	Cuba	96.8 ^k	100 ^k	99.8 ^k	100 ^k	93	0.99	86	1.00	39	1.34
53	Mexico	88.7	96	97.3	99	100	1.01	64	1.04	22	0.97

Gender inequality in education

HDI rank	Adult literacy ^a		MDG Youth literacy ^a		MDG Net primary enrolment ^{b, c}		MDG Net secondary enrolment ^{b, c}		MDG Gross tertiary enrolment ^{c, d}	
	Female rate (% ages 15 and above)	Female rate as % of male rate	Female rate (% ages 15–24)	Female rate as % of male rate	Female ratio (%)	Ratio of female to male ^e	Female ratio (%)	Ratio of female to male ^e	Female ratio (%)	Ratio of female to male ^e
	2003	2003	2003	2003	2002/03	2002/03	2002/03	2002/03	2002/03	2002/03
54 Tonga	99.0 ^m	100 ^m	99.4 ^m	100 ^m	100 ^h	1.00 ^h	77 ^{f, h}	1.14 ^{f, h}	4 ^{f, h}	1.40 ^{f, h}
55 Bulgaria	97.7	99	98.1	100	90	0.99	86	0.98	42	1.18
56 Panama	91.2	99	95.6	99	99	0.99	66 ^f	1.11 ^f	55	1.69
57 Trinidad and Tobago	97.9 ^k	99 ^k	99.8 ^k	100 ^k	90	0.99	75 ^f	1.08 ^f	11	1.59
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
58 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	70.7 ^k	77 ^k	94.0 ^k	94 ^k	..	..	..	..	61 ^f	1.09 ^f
59 Macedonia, TFYR	94.1	96	98.5	99	91	1.00	80 ^{f, h}	0.97 ^{f, h}	32	1.34
60 Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Malaysia	85.4	93	97.3	100	93	1.00	74	1.11	33	1.28
62 Russian Federation	99.2	100	99.8	100	90 ^f	1.02 ^f	..	..	79 ^f	1.31 ^f
63 Brazil	88.6	100	97.7	102	91 ^g	0.93 ^g	78	1.08	23	1.32
64 Romania	96.3	98	97.8	100	88	0.99	82	1.03	39	1.24
65 Mauritius	80.5	91	95.4	102	98	1.02	74 ^f	1.00 ^f	18	1.41
66 Grenada	..	..	..	..	80 ^{f, g}	0.90 ^{f, g}	..	..	..	..
67 Belarus	99.4 ^m	100 ^m	99.8 ^m	100 ^m	94 ^f	0.99 ^f	86 ^f	1.04 ^f	72	1.39
68 Bosnia and Herzegovina	91.1	93	99.7	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
69 Colombia	94.6	101	98.4	102	87 ^f	0.99 ^f	58 ^f	1.10 ^f	25	1.09
70 Dominica	..	..	..	..	79	0.95	98 ^f	1.14 ^f	..	..
71 Oman	65.4 ^k	80 ^k	97.3 ^k	98 ^k	72	1.01	70	1.01	10 ^{f, h}	1.67 ^{f, h}
72 Albania	98.3	99	99.5	100	94	0.98	78	1.02	21	1.78
73 Thailand	90.5	95	97.8	100	84 ^l	0.97 ^l	..	..	42 ^l	1.17 ^l
74 Samoa (Western)	98.4 ^k	99 ^k	99.5 ^k	100 ^k	96 ^f	0.98 ^f	65 ^f	1.11 ^f	6 ^{f, h}	0.90 ^{f, h}
75 Venezuela	92.7	99	98.1	102	91	1.01	64	1.16	42 ^f	1.08 ^f
76 Saint Lucia	90.6	101	95.9	101	100	1.01	85 ^f	1.25 ^f	..	..
77 Saudi Arabia	69.3	80	93.7	96	54	0.99	52 ^f	0.96 ^f	30	1.47
78 Ukraine	99.2	99	99.8	100	84 ^f	1.00 ^f	85 ^f	1.01 ^f	67 ^l	1.19 ^l
79 Peru	82.1	88	95.7	98	100	1.00	68	0.97	33 ^f	1.07 ^f
80 Kazakhstan	99.3 ^m	100 ^m	99.9 ^m	100 ^m	91	0.99	87	1.00	51	1.31
81 Lebanon	..	..	..	..	90	0.99	..	..	48	1.19
82 Ecuador	89.7	97	96.5	100	100	1.01	51	1.03	..	..
83 Armenia	99.2	99	99.9	100	93	0.98	85	1.03	31	1.26
84 Philippines	92.7	100	95.7	101	95	1.02	65	1.19	34	1.28
85 China	86.5	91	98.5	99	..	..	..	..	14	0.84
86 Suriname	84.1	91	92.1	97	98 ^f	1.02 ^f	74 ^f	1.38 ^f	15 ^h	1.69 ^h
87 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	90	0.99	61	1.09	..	..
88 Paraguay	90.2	97	96.5	100	89	1.00	53	1.06	31 ^f	1.39 ^f
89 Tunisia	65.3	78	92.2	96	97	1.00	68	1.11	30	1.28
90 Jordan	84.7	89	98.9	100	93	1.02	81	1.03	37	1.10
91 Belize	77.1	101	84.5	101	100	1.02	71 ^f	1.05 ^f	3 ^l	1.91 ^l
92 Fiji	91.4 ^m	97 ^m	99.4 ^m	100 ^m	100 ^{f, h}	1.00 ^{f, h}	79 ^{f, h}	1.07 ^{f, h}	..	..
93 Sri Lanka	88.6 ^o	96 ^o	96.0 ^o	101 ^o	..	..	..	..	..	..
94 Turkey	81.1	85	94.8	96	84	0.94	..	..	24	0.76
95 Dominican Republic	87.3	99	95.0	102	94 ^f	0.95 ^f	41 ^f	1.34 ^f	43	1.67
96 Maldives	97.2 ^k	100 ^k	99.2 ^k	100 ^k	93	1.00	55 ^f	1.15 ^f	..	..
97 Turkmenistan	98.3 ^m	99 ^m	99.8 ^m	100 ^m	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Jamaica	91.4 ^k	109 ^k	97.8 ^k	107 ^k	95	1.00	77 ^f	1.04 ^f	25 ^f	2.36 ^f
99 Iran, Islamic Rep. of	70.4	84	..	..	85	0.97	..	..	22	1.07
100 Georgia	..	..	..	..	88	0.98	61	0.98	38	0.98
101 Azerbaijan	98.2 ^m	99 ^m	99.9 ^m	100 ^m	79	0.97	75	0.98	14	0.78
102 Occupied Palestinian Territories	87.4	91	98.6	100	91	1.00	86	1.05	35	1.04
103 Algeria	60.1	76	86.1	92	94	0.97	69 ^f	1.05 ^f	..	..
104 El Salvador	77.1 ^k	94 ^k	88.1 ^k	98 ^k	90	1.00	49 ^f	1.02 ^f	19	1.21
105 Cape Verde	68.0 ^k	80 ^k	86.3 ^k	94 ^k	98	0.98	61	1.11	5	1.09
106 Syrian Arab Republic	74.2	82	93.0	96	96	0.96	41	0.93	..	..

HDI rank	Adult literacy ^a		MDG Youth literacy ^a		MDG Net primary enrolment ^{b, c}		MDG Net secondary enrolment ^{b, c}		MDG Gross tertiary enrolment ^{c, d}	
	Female rate (% ages 15 and above)	Female rate as % of male rate	Female rate (% ages 15–24)	Female rate as % of male rate	Female ratio (%)	Ratio of female to male ^e	Female ratio (%)	Ratio of female to male ^e	Female ratio (%)	Ratio of female to male ^e
	2003	2003	2003	2003	2002/03	2002/03	2002/03	2002/03	2002/03	2002/03
107 Guyana	..	..	..	..	98 ^f	0.98 ^f	78 ^{f, g}	1.04 ^{f, g}	7 ^f	1.58 ^f
108 Viet Nam	86.9 ^m	93 ^m	..	..	92 ^{f, g}	0.94 ^{f, g}	..	..	9 ^f	0.76 ^f
109 Kyrgyzstan	98.1 ^m	99 ^m	99.7 ^m	100 ^m	88	0.96	..	..	46	1.19
110 Indonesia	83.4 ^k	90 ^k	97.6 ^k	99 ^k	92	0.98	54	0.99	15	0.80
111 Uzbekistan	98.9 ^k	99 ^k	99.6 ^k	100 ^k	..	..	..	..	14	0.80
112 Nicaragua	76.6	100	88.8	106	85	1.00	42	1.18	19	1.10
113 Bolivia	80.4	87	96.1	98	95	1.00	71 ^f	0.98 ^f	22 ^{f, n}	0.55 ^{f, n}
114 Mongolia	97.5	100	98.4	101	80	1.03	83	1.16	47	1.69
115 Moldova, Rep. of	95.0	98	99.1	101	79	0.99	70	1.04	34	1.32
116 Honduras	80.2	101	90.9	105	88 ^{f, h}	1.02 ^{f, h}	..	..	17 ^{f, h}	1.31 ^{f, h}
117 Guatemala	63.3	84	78.4	91	86	0.97	29	0.95	8	0.78
118 Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	95 ^f	1.02 ^f	28 ^h	1.01 ^h	..	..
119 Egypt	43.6 ^m	65 ^m	66.9 ^m	85 ^m	90 ^f	0.96 ^f	79 ^{f, h}	0.95 ^{f, h}	..	..
120 South Africa	80.9 ^m	96 ^m	94.3 ^m	101 ^m	89	1.01	68 ^f	1.09 ^f	16	1.15
121 Equatorial Guinea	76.4	83	93.7	100	78 ^h	0.85 ^h	19 ^{f, i}	0.58 ^{f, i}	2 ⁱ	0.43 ⁱ
122 Tajikistan	99.3	100	99.8	100	91 ⁿ	0.94 ⁿ	76 ^f	0.85 ^f	8	0.34
123 Gabon	..	..	..	..	78 ^{f, g}	0.99 ^{f, g}	..	..	5 ⁿ	0.54 ⁿ
124 Morocco	38.3 ^k	61 ^k	61.3 ^k	79 ^k	87	0.94	33 ^f	0.86 ^f	10	0.84
125 Namibia	83.5	96	93.5	103	81	1.07	50	1.29	7	0.89
126 São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	94 ^{f, h}	0.94 ^{f, h}	26 ^{f, h}	0.83 ^{f, h}	1 ^{f, h}	0.56 ^{f, h}
127 India	47.8	65	67.7	80	85	0.94	..	..	10	0.68
128 Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
129 Myanmar	86.2	92	93.2	98	85	1.01	34	0.94	15 ^{f, g}	1.75 ^{f, g}
130 Cambodia	64.1	76	78.9	90	91	0.95	19 ^f	0.64 ^f	2 ^f	0.40 ^f
131 Botswana	81.5 ^k	107 ^k	92.8 ^k	109 ^k	83 ^f	1.04 ^f	57 ^f	1.15 ^f	4 ^f	0.75 ^f
132 Comoros	49.1 ^k	77 ^k	52.2 ^k	79 ^k	50 ^{f, i}	0.84 ^{f, i}	..	..	2	0.77
133 Lao People's Dem. Rep.	60.9	79	74.7	90	82	0.93	32	0.83	4	0.57
134 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
135 Pakistan	35.2	57	53.9	72	50 ^{f, g}	0.74 ^{f, g}	..	..	2	0.81
136 Nepal	34.9	56	60.1	75	66 ^{f, g}	0.88 ^{f, g}	..	..	3	0.34
137 Papua New Guinea	50.9	80	64.1	93	69 ^{f, h}	0.90 ^{f, h}	21 ^{f, h}	0.79 ^{f, h}	1 ⁿ	0.54 ⁿ
138 Ghana	45.7	73	..	..	53 ⁱ	0.81 ⁱ	33 ^{f, i}	0.85 ^{f, i}	2 ⁱ	0.46 ⁱ
139 Bangladesh	31.4 ^k	62 ^k	41.1 ^k	71 ^k	86	1.04	47	1.11	4	0.50
140 Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15 ^{h, j}	1.58 ^{h, j}
141 Sudan	49.9 ^o	72 ^o	69.2 ^o	85 ^o	42 ^{f, i}	0.83 ^{f, i}	..	..	6 ^{f, i}	0.92 ^{f, i}
142 Congo	77.1 ^k	87 ^k	97.3 ^k	99 ^k	53	0.96	..	..	1 ^f	0.14 ^f
143 Togo	38.3	56	63.3	76	83	0.84	17 ^{f, i}	0.48 ^{f, i}	1 ⁱ	0.20 ⁱ
144 Uganda	59.2 ^k	75 ^k	74.0 ^k	86 ^k	..	..	16 ^f	0.90 ^f	2 ^f	0.52 ^f
145 Zimbabwe	86.3 ^k	92 ^k	96.2 ^k	97 ^k	80 ⁱ	1.02 ⁱ	33 ⁱ	0.93 ⁱ	3 ^{f, i}	0.63 ^{f, i}
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
146 Madagascar	65.2	85	68.1	94	79	1.00	12 ^{f, n}	1.03 ^{f, n}	2	0.83
147 Swaziland	78.1	97	89.4	103	75	1.00	36 ^f	1.21 ^f	5 ^f	1.16 ^f
148 Cameroon	59.8	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 ^f	0.63 ^f
149 Lesotho	90.3	123	..	..	89	1.07	27 ^f	1.53 ^f	4	1.48
150 Djibouti	..	..	..	..	32 ⁱ	0.80 ⁱ	17 ^{f, i}	0.69 ^{f, i}	2 ⁱ	0.81 ⁱ
151 Yemen	28.5 ^k	41 ^k	50.9 ^k	60 ^k	59	0.71	21 ^{f, i}	0.46 ^{f, i}	5 ^{f, i}	0.28 ^{f, i}
152 Mauritania	43.4	73	55.5	82	67	0.97	14 ^f	0.77 ^f	2 ^f	0.27 ^f
153 Haiti	50.0 ^k	93 ^k	66.5 ^k	101 ^k	..	..	..	..	..	..
154 Kenya	70.2	90	80.7	101	66	1.00	24 ^f	0.98 ^f	2 ^{f, h}	0.53 ^{f, h}
155 Gambia	..	..	..	..	78 ^f	0.99 ^f	27 ^f	0.68 ^f	1 ⁿ	0.29 ⁿ
156 Guinea	..	..	..	..	58	0.80	13 ^f	0.48 ^f	..	..
157 Senegal	29.2	57	41.0	70	54 ^f	0.89 ^f	..	..	..	..
158 Nigeria	59.4 ^k	80 ^k	86.5 ^k	95 ^k	60 ^f	0.82 ^f	26	0.80	7 ^f	0.69 ^f
159 Rwanda	58.8	84	75.9	98	88	1.04	..	..	2	0.46

Gender inequality in education

HDI rank	Adult literacy ^a		MDG Youth literacy ^a		MDG Net primary enrolment ^{b, c}		MDG Net secondary enrolment ^{b, c}		MDG Gross tertiary enrolment ^{c, d}	
	Female rate (% ages 15 and above)	Female rate as % of male rate	Female rate (% ages 15–24)	Female rate as % of male rate	Female ratio (%)	Ratio of female to male ^e	Female ratio (%)	Ratio of female to male ^e	Female ratio (%)	Ratio of female to male ^e
	2003	2003	2003	2003	2002/03	2002/03	2002/03	2002/03	2002/03	2002/03
160 Angola	53.8	66	62.6	76	57 ^{f, n}	0.86 ^{f, n}	..	..	1 ^j	0.65 ^j
161 Eritrea	..	..	..	..	42	0.86	18	0.74	(.) ^f	0.15 ^f
162 Benin	22.6	49	32.5	56	47 ^{f, i}	0.69 ^{f, i}	13 ^{f, g}	0.48 ^{f, g}	1 ^j	0.24 ^j
163 Côte d'Ivoire	38.2	64	51.5	74	54 ^j	0.81 ^j	15 ^{f, h}	0.57 ^{f, h}	4 ⁿ	0.36 ⁿ
164 Tanzania, U. Rep. of	62.2	80	76.2	94	81 ^p	0.98 ^p	..	..	1	0.44
165 Malawi	54.0 ^m	72 ^m	70.7 ^m	86 ^m	..	..	26 ^f	0.81 ^f	(.)	0.41
166 Zambia	59.7 ^m	78 ^m	66.1 ^m	91 ^m	68	0.98	21 ^f	0.83 ^f	2 ^{f, g}	0.46 ^{f, g}
167 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	51.9	65	61.1	80	..	..	..	..	..	..
168 Mozambique	31.4 ^k	50 ^k	49.2 ^k	64 ^k	53	0.91	10	0.70	(.) ^{f, i}	0.73 ^{f, i}
169 Burundi	51.9	78	69.5	92	52	0.84	8 ^f	0.78 ^f	1 ^f	0.45 ^f
170 Ethiopia	33.8 ^k	69 ^k	51.8 ^k	82 ^k	47 ^l	0.85 ^l	13 ^{f, l}	0.57 ^{f, l}	1 ^j	0.33 ^j
171 Central African Republic	33.5	52	46.8	67	..	..	..	..	1 ^j	0.19 ^j
172 Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	38 ⁱ	0.71 ⁱ	6 ^{f, i}	0.55 ^{f, i}	(.) ^j	0.18 ^j
173 Chad	12.7	31	23.1	42	51 ^f	0.68 ^f	4 ^{f, g}	0.31 ^{f, g}	(.) ^j	0.17 ^j
174 Mali	11.9 ^m	44 ^m	16.9 ^m	52 ^m	39	0.77	..	..	..	..
175 Burkina Faso	8.1 ^m	44 ^m	14.0 ^m	55 ^m	31	0.73	7	0.67	1 ^f	0.34 ^f
176 Sierra Leone	20.5	52	29.9	64	..	..	..	..	1 ^{f, h}	0.40 ^{f, h}
177 Niger	9.4	48	14.2	54	31	0.69	5	0.67	1 ^{f, h}	0.34 ^{f, h}
Developing countries	69.6	84	81.2	92	..	..	..	..	..	..
Least developed countries	44.6	70	56.8	81	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arab States	53.1	71	75.8	87	..	..	..	..	..	..
East Asia and the Pacific	86.2	91	97.5	99	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	88.9	98	96.3	101	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Asia	46.6	66	63.3	79	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	52.6	76	67.9	88	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS	98.6	99	99.6	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High-income OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High human development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medium human development	73.3	86	84.1	93	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low human development	47.9	73	63.6	86	..	..	..	..	..	..
High income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle income	86.2	93	96.3	99	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low income	49.9	70	65.4	82	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTES

- a** Data refer to national literacy estimates from censuses or surveys conducted between 2000 and 2004, unless otherwise noted. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution. For more details, see www.uis.unesco.org/ev.php?ID=4930_201&ID2=DO_TOPIC.
- b** The net enrolment ratio is the ratio of enrolled children of the official age for the education level indicated to the total population at that age. Net enrolment ratios exceeding 100% reflect discrepancies between these two data sets.
- c** Data for some countries may refer to national or United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics estimates. For details, see www.uis.unesco.org. Because data are from different sources, comparisons across countries should be made with caution.

- d** Tertiary enrolment is generally calculated as a gross ratio.
- e** Calculated as the ratio of the female enrolment ratio to the male enrolment ratio.
- f** Preliminary UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimate, subject to further revision.
- g** Data refer to the 2000/01 school year.
- h** Data refer to the 2001/02 school year.
- i** Data refer to the 1999/2000 school year.
- j** National estimate.
- k** Estimate produced by UNESCO Institute for Statistics in July 2002.
- l** Data refer to the 2003/04 school year.
- m** Data refer to a year between 1995 and 1999.
- n** Data refer to the 1998/99 school year.
- o** Data refer to a year or period other than that specified, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.
- p** Data refer to the 2004/05 school year.

SOURCES

- Columns 1 and 3:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005a.
- Columns 2 and 4:** calculated on the basis of data on adult literacy rates from UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005a.
- Columns 5, 7 and 9:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005c.
- Columns 6, 8 and 10:** calculated on the basis of data on net enrolment rates from UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005c.

Gender inequality in economic activity

HDI rank	Female economic activity (ages 15 and above)			Employment by economic activity (%)						Contributing family workers (%)		
	Rate (%)	Index (1990=100)	As % of male rate	Agriculture		Industry		Services		Women	Men	
				Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men			
	2003	2003	2003	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2003 ^a	1995– 2003 ^a	
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
1	Norway	60.3	111	86	2	6	9	33	88	58	63	38
2	Iceland	66.7	101	83	3	12	10	33	85	54	50	50
3	Australia	56.7	109	79	3	6	10	30	87	64	58	42
4	Luxembourg	38.3	104	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Canada	60.7	105	83	2	4	11	33	87	64	65	35
6	Sweden	62.8	102	90	1	3	11	36	88	61	50	50
7	Switzerland	51.1	104	67	3	5	13	36	84	59	59	41
8	Ireland	38.3	119	54	2	11	14	39	83	50	53	47
9	Belgium	40.3	107	67	1	3	10	36	82	58	85	15
10	United States	59.6	107	83	1	3	12	32	87	65	63	37
11	Japan	51.2	104	68	5	5	21	37	73	57	81	19
12	Netherlands	46.0	107	68	2	4	9	31	86	64	80	20
13	Finland	56.8	98	87	4	7	14	40	82	53	42	58
14	Denmark	61.8	100	85	2	5	14	36	85	59	..	..
15	United Kingdom	53.5	106	76	1	2	11	36	88	62	68	32
16	France	49.3	108	78	1	2	13	34	86	64	..	..
17	Austria	44.2	103	66	6	5	14	43	80	52	67	33
18	Italy	39.0	108	60	5	6	20	39	75	55	54	46
19	New Zealand	58.4	111	81	6	12	12	32	82	56	61	39
20	Germany	48.0	101	71	2	3	18	44	80	52	78	22
21	Spain	38.5	114	58	5	8	15	42	81	51	63	37
22	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	51.2	105	66	(.)	(.)	10	27	90	73	87	13
23	Israel	49.5	116	69	1	3	12	34	86	62	76	24
24	Greece	38.7	109	60	18	15	12	30	70	56	69	31
25	Singapore	50.0	99	64	(.)	(.)	18	31	81	69	76	24
26	Slovenia	54.3	97	81	10	10	29	46	61	43	62	38
27	Portugal	51.8	105	72	14	12	23	44	63	44	70	30
28	Korea, Rep. of	54.4	113	71	12	9	19	34	70	57	88	12
29	Cyprus	49.3	103	63	4	5	13	31	83	58	84	16
30	Barbados	62.6	108	80	4	5	10	29	63	49	..	..
31	Czech Republic	61.3	100	83	3	6	28	50	68	44	86	14
32	Malta	26.5	114	38	1	3	21	36	78	61	..	..
33	Brunei Darussalam	51.0	113	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Argentina	37.2	127	48	(.)	1	12	30	87	69	59	41
35	Hungary	48.7	102	72	4	9	26	42	71	49	70	30
36	Poland	57.0	99	81	19	19	18	40	63	40	58	42
37	Chile	39.0	122	50	5	18	13	29	83	53	..	..
38	Estonia	60.1	94	82	4	10	23	42	73	48	50	50
39	Lithuania	57.3	96	80	12	20	21	34	67	45	59	41
40	Qatar	42.6	129	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	United Arab Emirates	32.1	110	38	(.)	9	14	36	86	55	..	..
42	Slovakia	62.6	99	84	4	8	26	48	71	44	75	25
43	Bahrain	34.5	121	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Kuwait	36.2	96	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Croatia	49.0	102	74	15	16	21	37	63	47	73	27
46	Uruguay	48.9	110	68	2	6	14	32	85	62	74	25
47	Costa Rica	37.9	114	47	4	22	15	27	80	51	43	57
48	Latvia	59.0	94	80	12	18	16	35	72	47	50	50
49	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Bahamas	67.1	104	84	1	6	5	24	93	69	..	..
51	Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52	Cuba	51.5	122	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	Mexico	40.6	120	49	6	24	22	28	72	48	49	51

Gender inequality in economic activity

HDI rank	Female economic activity (ages 15 and above)			Employment by economic activity (%)						Contributing family workers (%)		
	Rate (%)	Index (1990=100)	As % of male rate	Agriculture		Industry		Services		Women	Men	
				Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men			
	2003	2003	2003	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2003 ^a	1995– 2003 ^a	
54	Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55	Bulgaria	55.8	93	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56	Panama	44.3	114	56	6	29	10	20	85	51	36	64
57	Trinidad and Tobago	45.3	116	60	3	11	13	36	84	53	75	25
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
58	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	25.9	126	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59	Macedonia, TFYR	50.1	104	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	39
60	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61	Malaysia	49.2	110	62	14	21	29	34	57	45	..	..
62	Russian Federation	59.1	98	83	8	15	23	36	69	49	42	58
63	Brazil	43.7	98	52	16	24	10	27	74	49	..	..
64	Romania	50.3	97	76	45	40	22	30	33	30	71	29
65	Mauritius	38.7	112	49	13	15	43	39	45	46	..	..
66	Grenada	..	..	..	10	17	12	32	77	46	..	..
67	Belarus	59.0	97	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	43.1	99	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
69	Colombia	49.3	116	62	7	33	17	19	76	48	58	42
70	Dominica	..	..	..	14	31	10	24	72	40	..	..
71	Oman	20.3	160	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72	Albania	60.2	104	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73	Thailand	72.9	97	85	48	50	17	20	35	30	66	34
74	Samoa (Western)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75	Venezuela	44.2	117	55	2	15	12	28	86	57	..	..
76	Saint Lucia	..	..	..	16	27	14	24	71	49	..	..
77	Saudi Arabia	22.4	150	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78	Ukraine	55.3	98	80	17	22	22	39	55	33	60	40
79	Peru	35.6	121	45	6	11	10	24	84	65	66	34
80	Kazakhstan	61.2	101	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
81	Lebanon	30.7	126	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
82	Ecuador	33.7	121	40	4	10	16	30	79	60	64	36
83	Armenia	62.3	99	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84	Philippines	50.1	107	62	25	45	12	18	63	37	..	..
85	China	72.4	98	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
86	Suriname	37.6	126	50	2	8	1	22	97	64	..	..
87	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88	Paraguay	37.5	111	44	20	39	10	21	69	40	..	..
89	Tunisia	37.7	115	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90	Jordan	28.1	165	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
91	Belize	27.7	116	33	6	37	12	19	81	44	32	68
92	Fiji	39.5	149	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
93	Sri Lanka	43.5	108	56	49	38	22	23	27	37	56	44
94	Turkey	51.2	117	63	56	24	15	28	29	48	68	32
95	Dominican Republic	41.2	121	49	2	21	17	26	81	53	23	77
96	Maldives	65.4	101	80	5	18	24	16	39	55	57	43
97	Turkmenistan	62.7	105	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98	Jamaica	67.3	101	86	10	30	9	26	81	45	66	34
99	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	30.5	141	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	54
100	Georgia	55.7	100	79	53	53	6	12	41	35	57	43
101	Azerbaijan	55.2	107	76	43	37	7	14	50	49	..	..
102	Occupied Palestinian Territories	9.6	153	14	26	9	11	32	62	58	46	54
103	Algeria	31.6	165	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
104	El Salvador	47.6	128	56	4	34	22	25	74	42	39	61
105	Cape Verde	46.9	110	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
106	Syrian Arab Republic	29.5	125	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

HDI rank	Employment by economic activity										
	Female economic activity			(%)						Contributing family workers	
	(ages 15 and above)			Agriculture		Industry		Services		(%)	
	Rate (%)	Index (1990=100)	As % of male rate	Women 1995–2002 ^a	Men 1995–2002 ^a	Women 1995–2002 ^a	Men 1995–2002 ^a	Women 1995–2002 ^a	Men 1995–2002 ^a	Women 1995–2003 ^a	Men 1995–2003 ^a
107	Guyana	41.9	117	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
108	Viet Nam	73.3	96	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
109	Kyrgyzstan	61.4	105	85	53	52	8	14	38	34	..
110	Indonesia	56.3	112	69	43	43	16	19	41	38	..
111	Uzbekistan	63.0	107	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
112	Nicaragua	48.5	120	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
113	Bolivia	48.6	107	58	3	6	14	39	82	55	63
114	Mongolia	73.9	103	88	..	..	..	..	..	70	30
115	Moldova, Rep. of	60.2	98	84	50	52	10	18	40	31	70
116	Honduras	41.6	123	49	9	50	25	21	67	30	40
117	Guatemala	37.7	134	44	18	50	23	18	56	27	..
118	Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119	Egypt	36.0	119	46	39	27	7	25	54	48	33
120	South Africa	47.3	102	59	9	12	14	33	75	50	..
121	Equatorial Guinea	45.8	101	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122	Tajikistan	58.9	113	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
123	Gabon	63.2	101	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124	Morocco	41.9	108	53	6	6	40	32	54	63	19
125	Namibia	53.7	101	68	29	33	7	17	63	49	..
126	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
127	India	42.5	105	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
128	Solomon Islands	80.8	97	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
129	Myanmar	65.8	99	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
130	Cambodia	80.1	98	97	..	..	..	..	..	64	36
131	Botswana	62.4	95	76	17	22	14	26	67	51	45
132	Comoros	62.3	99	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	74.6	101	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
134	Bhutan	57.1	100	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
135	Pakistan	36.7	129	44	73	44	9	20	18	36	33
136	Nepal	56.9	101	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
137	Papua New Guinea	67.6	100	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
138	Ghana	79.8	98	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
139	Bangladesh	66.5	101	76	77	53	9	11	12	30	81
140	Timor-Leste	73.1	96	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
141	Sudan	35.7	116	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
142	Congo	58.4	100	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
143	Togo	53.5	101	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
144	Uganda	79.1	98	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
145	Zimbabwe	64.9	97	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT											
146	Madagascar	68.9	99	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
147	Swaziland	42.1	107	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
148	Cameroon	49.7	105	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
149	Lesotho	47.7	103	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
150	Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
151	Yemen	30.9	110	37	88	43	3	14	9	43	26
152	Mauritania	63.1	97	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
153	Haiti	55.6	97	70	37	63	6	15	57	23	..
154	Kenya	74.7	100	85	16	20	10	23	75	57	..
155	Gambia	69.8	101	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
156	Guinea	77.0	97	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
157	Senegal	61.8	101	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
158	Nigeria	47.8	102	56	2	4	11	30	87	67	..
159	Rwanda	82.3	98	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Gender inequality in economic activity

HDI rank	Female economic activity (ages 15 and above)			Employment by economic activity (%)						Contributing family workers (%)		
	Rate (%)	Index (1990=100)	As % of male rate	Agriculture		Industry		Services		Women	Men	
				Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men			
	2003	2003	2003	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2002 ^a	1995– 2003 ^a	1995– 2003 ^a	
160	Angola	72.5	98	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
161	Eritrea	74.5	98	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
162	Benin	73.1	96	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
163	Côte d'Ivoire	44.0	102	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
164	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	81.4	97	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
165	Malawi	77.5	97	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
166	Zambia	63.9	98	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
167	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	60.3	97	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
168	Mozambique	82.6	99	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
169	Burundi	81.7	98	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
170	Ethiopia	57.2	98	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
171	Central African Republic	67.1	96	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
172	Guinea-Bissau	57.0	100	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
173	Chad	67.4	102	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
174	Mali	69.6	97	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
175	Burkina Faso	74.6	97	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
176	Sierra Leone	45.2	107	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
177	Niger	69.3	99	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing countries		56.0	102	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Least developed countries		64.3	100	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arab States		33.3	119	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
East Asia and the Pacific		68.9	100	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean		42.7	110	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Asia		44.1	107	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa		62.3	99	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS		57.5	99	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD		51.8	107	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High-income OECD		52.8	107	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High human development		51.1	106	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medium human development		56.4	101	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low human development		61.3	99	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High income		52.5	107	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle income		59.5	102	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low income		51.2	103	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World		55.6	103	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTES

As a result of limitations in the data, comparisons of labour statistics over time and across countries should be made with caution. For detailed notes on the data, see ILO 2002, 2003, 2005b. The percentage shares of employment by economic activity may not sum to 100 because of rounding or the omission of activities not classified.

^a Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

SOURCES

Columns 1–3: calculated on the basis of data on the economically active population and total population from ILO 2002.

Columns 4–9: ILO 2003.

Columns 10 and 11: calculated on the basis of data on contributing family workers from ILO 2005b.

Gender, work and time allocation

HDI rank	Year	Time allocation (%)								
		Total work time (minutes per day)		Female work time (% of male)	Total work time		Time spent by women		Time spent by men	
		Women	Men		Market activities	Non-market activities	Market activities	Non-market activities	Market activities	Non-market activities
SELECTED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES										
URBAN AREAS										
Colombia	1983	399	356	112	49	51	24	76	77	23
Indonesia	1992	398	366	109	60	40	35	65	86	14
Kenya	1986	590	572	103	46	54	41	59	79	21
Nepal	1978	579	554	105	58	42	25	75	67	33
Venezuela	1983	440	416	106	59	41	30	70	87	13
Average^a		481	453	107	54	46	31	69	79	21
RURAL AREAS										
Bangladesh	1990	545	496	110	52	48	35	65	70	30
Guatemala	1977	678	579	117	59	41	37	63	84	16
Kenya	1988	676	500	135	56	44	42	58	76	24
Nepal	1978	641	547	117	56	44	46	54	67	33
Highlands	1978	692	586	118	59	41	52	48	66	34
Mountains	1978	649	534	122	56	44	48	52	65	35
Rural Hills	1978	583	520	112	52	48	37	63	70	30
Philippines	1975–77	546	452	121	73	27	29	71	84	16
Average^a		617	515	120	59	41	38	62	76	24
NATIONAL^b										
India	2000	457	391	117	61	39	35	65	92	8
Mongolia	2000	545	501	109	61	39	49	51	75	25
South Africa	2000	332	273	122	51	49	35	65	70	30
Average^a		445	388	116	58	42	40	60	79	21
SELECTED OECD COUNTRIES^c										
Australia	1997	435	418	104	46	54	30	70	62	38
Austria ^d	1992	438	393	111	49	51	31	69	71	29
Canada	1998	420	429	98	53	47	41	59	65	35
Denmark ^d	1987	449	458	98	68	32	58	42	79	21
Finland ^d	1987–88	430	410	105	51	49	39	61	64	36
France	1999	391	363	108	46	54	33	67	60	40
Germany ^d	1991–92	440	441	100	44	56	30	70	61	39
Hungary	1999	432	445	97	51	49	41	59	60	40
Israel ^d	1991–92	375	377	99	51	49	29	71	74	26
Italy ^d	1988–89	470	367	128	45	55	22	78	77	23
Japan	1996	393	363	108	66	34	43	57	93	7
Korea, Rep. of	1999	431	373	116	64	36	45	55	88	12
Latvia	1996	535	481	111	46	54	35	65	58	42
Netherlands	1995	308	315	98	48	52	27	73	69	31
New Zealand	1999	420	417	101	46	54	32	68	60	40
Norway ^d	1990–91	445	412	108	50	50	38	62	64	36
United Kingdom ^d	1985	413	411	100	51	49	37	63	68	32
United States ^d	1985	453	428	106	50	50	37	63	63	37
Average^e		423	403	105	52	48	37	64	69	31

NOTES

Data are estimates based on time use surveys available in time for publication. Time use data have also been collected in other countries, including Benin, Chad, Cuba, the Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Guatemala, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Mali, Mexico, Morocco, Nepal, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Oman, the Philippines, Thailand and Viet Nam. Market activities refer to market-oriented production activities as defined by the 1993 revised

UN System of National Accounts; surveys before 1993 are not strictly comparable with those for later years.

a Refers to the unweighted average for countries or areas shown above.

b Classifications of market and non-market activities are not strictly based on the 1993 revised UN System of National Accounts, so comparisons between countries and areas must be made with caution.

c Includes Israel and Latvia although they are not Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) countries.

d Goldshmidt-Clermont and Aligisakis 1995.

e Refers to the unweighted average for the selected OECD countries above (excluding Israel and Latvia).

SOURCES

Columns 1–10: For urban and rural areas in selected developing countries, Harvey 1995; for national studies in selected developing countries, UN 2002; for OECD countries and Latvia, Harvey 2001, unless otherwise noted.

Women's political participation

HDI rank	Year women received right ^a		Year first woman elected (E) or appointed (A) to parliament	Women in government at ministerial level (% of total) ^b	MDG Seats in parliament held by women (% of total) ^c			
	To vote	To stand for election			Lower or single house		Upper house or senate	
					1990	2005	2005	
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
1	Norway	1907	1907, 1913	1911 A	44.4	36	38.2	..
2	Iceland	1915, 1920	1915, 1920	1922 E	27.3	21	30.2	..
3	Australia	1902, 1962	1902, 1962	1943 E	20.0	6	24.7	35.5
4	Luxembourg	1919	1919	1919 E	14.3	13	23.3	..
5	Canada	1917, 1960	1920, 1960	1921 E	23.1	13	21.1	37.1
6	Sweden	1862, 1921	1907, 1921	1921 E	52.4	38	45.3	..
7	Switzerland	1971	1971	1971 E	14.3	14	25.0	23.9
8	Ireland	1918, 1928	1918, 1928	1918 E	21.4	8	13.3	16.7
9	Belgium	1919, 1948	1921, 1948	1921 A	21.4	9	34.7	38.0
10	United States	1920, 1965	1788 ^d	1917 E	14.3	7	15.0	14.0
11	Japan	1945, 1947	1945, 1947	1946 E	12.5	1	7.1	13.6
12	Netherlands	1919	1917	1918 E	36.0	21	36.7	29.3
13	Finland	1906	1906	1907 E	47.1	32	37.5	..
14	Denmark	1915	1915	1918 E	33.3	31	36.9	..
15	United Kingdom	1918, 1928	1918, 1928	1918 E	28.6	6	18.1	17.8
16	France	1944	1944	1945 E	17.6	7	12.2	16.9
17	Austria	1918	1918	1919 E	35.3	12	33.9	27.4
18	Italy	1945	1945	1946 E	8.3	13	11.5	8.1
19	New Zealand	1893	1919	1933 E	23.1	14	28.3	..
20	Germany	1918	1918	1919 E	46.2	0	32.8	18.8
21	Spain	1931	1931	1931 E	50.0	15	36.0	23.2
22	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Israel	1948	1948	1949 E	16.7	7	15.0	..
24	Greece	1949, 1952	1949, 1952	1952 E	5.6	7	14.0	..
25	Singapore	1947	1947	1963 E	0	5	16.0	..
26	Slovenia	1945	1945	1992 E ^e	6.3	0	12.2	..
27	Portugal	1931, 1976	1931, 1976	1934 E	16.7	8	19.1	..
28	Korea, Rep. of	1948	1948	1948 E	5.6	2	13.0	..
29	Cyprus	1960	1960	1963 E	0	2	16.1	..
30	Barbados	1950	1950	1966 A	29.4	4	13.3	23.8
31	Czech Republic	1920	1920	1992 E ^e	11.1	0	17.0	12.3
32	Malta	1947	1947	1966 E	15.4	3	9.2	..
33	Brunei Darussalam	—	—	—	9.1	..	..^f	.. ^f
34	Argentina	1947	1947	1951 E	8.3	6	33.7	33.3
35	Hungary	1918	1918	1920 E	11.8	21	9.1	..
36	Poland	1918	1918	1919 E	5.9	14	20.2	23.0
37	Chile	1931, 1949	1931, 1949	1951 E	16.7	0	12.5	4.2
38	Estonia	1918	1918	1919 E	15.4	0	18.8	..
39	Lithuania	1921	1921	1920 A	15.4	0	22.0	..
40	Qatar	—	—	—	7.7	..	..^f	.. ^f
41	United Arab Emirates	—	—	—	5.6	0	0.0	..
42	Slovakia	1920	1920	1992 E ^e	0	0	16.7	..
43	Bahrain	1973 ^g	1973 ^g	2002 A	8.7	0	0.0	15.0
44	Kuwait	—	—	—	0	0	0.0 ^h	.. ^h
45	Croatia	1945	1945	1992 E ^e	33.3	0	21.7	..
46	Uruguay	1932	1932	1942 E	0	6	12.1	9.7
47	Costa Rica	1949	1949	1953 E	25.0	11	35.1	..
48	Latvia	1918	1918	..	23.5	0	21.0	..
49	Saint Kitts and Nevis	1951	1951	1984 E	0	7	0.0	..
50	Bahamas	1961, 1964	1961, 1964	1977 A	26.7	4	20.0	43.8
51	Seychelles	1948	1948	1976 E+A	12.5	16	29.4	..
52	Cuba	1934	1934	1940 E	16.2	34	36.0	..
53	Mexico	1947	1953	1952 A	9.4	12	24.2	21.9

HDI rank	Year women received right ^a		Year first woman elected (E) or appointed (A) to parliament	Women in government at ministerial level (% of total) ^b	MDG Seats in parliament held by women (% of total) ^c		
	To vote	To stand for election			Lower or single house		Upper house or senate 2005
					1990	2005	
54	..	..	..	..	0	0.0	..
55	1944	1944	1945 E	23.8	21	26.3	..
56	1941, 1946	1941, 1946	1946 E	14.3	8	16.7	..
57	1946	1946	1962 E+A	18.2	17	19.4	32.3
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT							
58	1964	1964	..	..	..	..	..
59	1946	1946	1990 E ^e	16.7	0	19.2	..
60	1951	1951	1984 A	15.4	0	10.5	17.6
61	1957	1957	1959 E	9.1	5	9.1	25.7
62	1918	1918	1993 E ^e	0	0	9.8	3.4
63	1934	1934	1933 E	11.4	5	8.6	12.3
64	1929, 1946	1929, 1946	1946 E	12.5	34	11.1	9.5
65	1956	1956	1976 E	8.0	7	5.7	..
66	1951	1951	1976 E+A	40.0	0	26.7	38.5
67	1919	1919	1990 E ^e	10.0	0	29.4	31.6
68	1946	1946	1990 E ^e	11.1	0	16.7	0.0
69	1954	1954	1954 A	35.7	5	12.0	8.8
70	1951	1951	1980 E	0	10	19.4	..
71	1994, 2003	1994, 2003	..	10.0	0	2.4	15.5
72	1920	1920	1945 E	5.3	29	6.4	..
73	1932	1932	1948 A	7.7	3	10.6	10.5
74	1948, 1990	1948, 1990	1976 A	7.7	0	6.1	..
75	1946	1946	1948 E	13.6	10	9.7	..
76	1951	1951	1979 A	8.3	0	11.1	36.4
77	—	—	—	0	0	0.0	..
78	1919	1919	1990 E ^e	5.6	0	5.3	..
79	1955	1955	1956 E	11.8	6	18.3	..
80	1924	1924	1990 E ^e	17.6	0	10.4	7.7
81	1952	1952	1991 A	6.9	0	2.3	..
82	1929, 1967	1929, 1967	1956 E	14.3	5	16.0	..
83	1921	1921	1990 E ^e	0	36	5.3	..
84	1937	1937	1941 E	25.0	9	15.3	16.7
85	1949	1949	1954 E	6.3	21	20.2	..
86	1948	1948	1975 E	11.8	8	19.6	..
87	1951	1951	1979 E	20.0	10	22.7	..
88	1961	1961	1963 E	30.8	6	10.0	8.9
89	1957, 1959	1957, 1959	1959 E	7.1	4	22.8	..
90	1974	1974	1989 A	10.7	0	5.5	12.7
91	1954	1954	1984 E+A	6.3	0	6.7	25.0
92	1963	1963	1970 A	9.1	0	8.5	12.5
93	1931	1931	1947 E	10.3	5	4.9	..
94	1930, 1934	1930, 1934	1935 A	4.3	1	4.4	..
95	1942	1942	1942 E	14.3	8	17.3	6.3
96	1932	1932	1979 E	11.8	6	12.0	..
97	1927	1927	1990 E ^e	9.5	26	..	..
98	1944	1944	1944 E	17.6	5	11.7	19.0
99	1963	1963	1963 E+A	6.7	2	4.1	..
100	1918, 1921	1918, 1921	1992 E ^e	22.2	0	9.4	..
101	1921	1921	1990 E ^e	15.0	0	10.5	..
102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103	1962	1962	1962 A	10.5	2	6.2	2.8
104	1939	1961	1961 E	35.3	12	10.7	..
105	1975	1975	1975 E	18.8	12	11.1	..
106	1949, 1953	1953	1973 E	6.3	9	12.0	..

Women's political participation

HDI rank	Year women received right ^a		Year first woman elected (E) or appointed (A) to parliament	Women in government at ministerial level (% of total) ^b	MDG Seats in parliament held by women (% of total) ^c			
	To vote	To stand for election			Lower or single house		Upper house or senate	
					1990	2005	2005	
107	Guyana	1953	1945	1968 E	22.2	37	30.8	..
108	Viet Nam	1946	1946	1976 E	11.5	18	27.3	..
109	Kyrgyzstan	1918	1918	1990 E ^e	12.5	0	3.2	..
110	Indonesia	1945	1945	1950 A	10.8	12	11.3	..
111	Uzbekistan	1938	1938	1990 E ^e	3.6	0	17.5	15.0
112	Nicaragua	1955	1955	1972 E	14.3	15	20.7	..
113	Bolivia	1938, 1952	1938, 1952	1966 E	6.7	9	19.2	11.1
114	Mongolia	1924	1924	1951 E	5.9	25	6.7	..
115	Moldova, Rep. of	1978	1978	1990 E	11.1	0	15.8	..
116	Honduras	1955	1955	1957 E	14.3	10	5.5	..
117	Guatemala	1946, 1985	1946, 1965	1956 E	25.0	7	8.2	..
118	Vanuatu	1975, 1980	1975, 1980	1987 E	8.3	4	3.8	..
119	Egypt	1956	1956	1957 E	5.9	4	2.9	6.8
120	South Africa	1930, 1994	1930, 1994	1933 E	41.4	3	32.8	33.3 ^l
121	Equatorial Guinea	1963	1963	1968 E	4.5	13	18.0	..
122	Tajikistan	1924	1924	1990 E ^e	3.1	0	..	11.8
123	Gabon	1956	1956	1961 E	11.8	13	9.2	15.4
124	Morocco	1963	1963	1993 E	5.9	0	10.8	1.1
125	Namibia	1989	1989	1989 E	19.0	7	25.0	26.9
126	São Tomé and Príncipe	1975	1975	1975 E	14.3	12	9.1	..
127	India	1950	1950	1952 E	3.4	5	8.3	11.6
128	Solomon Islands	1974	1974	1993 E	0	0	0.0	..
129	Myanmar	1935	1946	1947 E	..	..	..^j	.. ^l
130	Cambodia	1955	1955	1958 E	7.1	0	9.8	13.1
131	Botswana	1965	1965	1979 E	26.7	5	11.1	..
132	Comoros	1956	1956	1993 E	..	0	3.0	..
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1958	1958	1958 E	0	6	22.9	..
134	Bhutan	1953	1953	1975 E	0	2	8.7	..
135	Pakistan	1947	1947	1973 E ^e	5.6	10	21.3	18.0
136	Nepal	1951	1951	1952 A	7.4	6	5.9	8.3
137	Papua New Guinea	1964	1963	1977 E	..	0	0.9	..
138	Ghana	1954	1954	1960	11.8	0	10.9	..
139	Bangladesh	1972	1972	1973 E	8.3	10	2.0	..
140	Timor-Leste	..	..	..	22.2	0	25.3 ^k	..
141	Sudan	1964	1964	1964 E	2.6	0	9.7	..
142	Congo	1961	1961	1963 E	14.7	14	8.5	15.0
143	Togo	1945	1945	1961 E	20.0	5	6.2	..
144	Uganda	1962	1962	1962 A	23.4	12	23.9	..
145	Zimbabwe	1919, 1957	1919, 1978	1980 E+A	14.7	11	10.0	..
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
146	Madagascar	1959	1959	1965 E	5.9	7	6.9	11.1
147	Swaziland	1968	1968	1972 E+A	13.3	4	10.8	30.0
148	Cameroon	1946	1946	1960 E	11.1	14	8.9	..
149	Lesotho	1965	1965	1965 A	27.8	0	11.7	36.4
150	Djibouti	1946	1986	2003 E	5.3	0	10.8	..
151	Yemen	1967, 1970	1967, 1970	1990 E ^e	2.9	4	0.3	..
152	Mauritania	1961	1961	1975 E	9.1	0	3.7	5.4
153	Haiti	1950	1957	1961 E	25.0	0	3.6	25.9
154	Kenya	1919, 1963	1919, 1963	1969 E+A	10.3	1	7.1	..
155	Gambia	1960	1960	1982 E	20.0	8	13.2	..
156	Guinea	1958	1958	1963 E	15.4	0	19.3	..
157	Senegal	1945	1945	1963 E	20.6	13	19.2	..
158	Nigeria	1958	1958	..	10.0	0	6.4	3.7
159	Rwanda	1961	1961	1981	35.7	17	48.8	34.6

HDI rank	MDG							
	Year women received right ^a			Year first woman elected (E) or appointed (A) to parliament	Women in government at ministerial level (% of total) ^b	Seats in parliament held by women (% of total) ^c		
	To vote	To stand for election	Lower or single house			Upper house or senate		
				2005	1990	2005	2005	
160	Angola	1975	1975	1980 E	5.7	15	15.0	..
161	Eritrea	1955	1955	1994 E	17.6	0	22.0	..
162	Benin	1956	1956	1979 E	19.0	3	7.2	..
163	Côte d'Ivoire	1952	1952	1965 E	17.1	6	8.5	..
164	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	1959	1959	..	15.4	0	21.4	..
165	Malawi	1961	1961	1964 E	14.3	10	14.0	..
166	Zambia	1962	1962	1964 E+A	25.0	7	12.7	..
167	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	1967	1970	1970 E	12.5	5	12.0	2.5
168	Mozambique	1975	1975	1977 E	13.0	16	34.8	..
169	Burundi	1961	1961	1982 E	10.7	0	18.4	18.9
170	Ethiopia	1955	1955	1957 E	5.9	0	7.7	8.3
171	Central African Republic	1986	1986	1987 E	10.0	4	.. ^l	.. ^l
172	Guinea-Bissau	1977	1977	1972 A	37.5	20	14.0	..
173	Chad	1958	1958	1962 E	11.5	0	6.5	..
174	Mali	1956	1956	1959 E	18.5	0	10.2	..
175	Burkina Faso	1958	1958	1978 E	14.8	0	11.7	..
176	Sierra Leone	1961	1961	..	13.0	0	14.5	..
177	Niger	1948	1948	1989 E	23.1	5	12.4	..

NOTES

- a** Data refer to the year in which right to vote or stand for election on a universal and equal basis was recognized. Where two years are shown, the first refers to the first partial recognition of the right to vote or stand for election.
- b** Data are as of 1 January 2005. The total includes deputy prime ministers and ministers. Prime ministers were also included when they held ministerial portfolios. Vice-presidents and heads of ministerial-level departments or agencies were also included when exercising a ministerial function in the government structure.
- c** Data are as of 1 March 2005 unless otherwise specified. The percentage was calculated using as a reference the number of total seats filled in parliament at that time.
- d** No information is available on the year all women received the right to stand for election. However, the constitution does not mention gender with regard to this right.

e Refers to the year women were elected to the current parliamentary system.

f Brunei Darussalam and Qatar do not currently have a parliament. Elections for a new parliament in Qatar, according to the 2004 constitution, are scheduled to take place in late 2005 or early 2006.

g According to the constitution in force (1973), all citizens are equal before the law; however, women were not able to exercise electoral rights in the first legislative elections held in 1973. The first legislature was dissolved by decree of the Emir on 26 August 1975. Women were allowed to vote in the referendum of 14–15 February 2001, which approved the National Action Charter. Subsequently, women exercised their full political rights as both voters and candidates in the 2002 national elections.

h On 16 May 2005 Parliament voted a law granting women the right to vote and stand for election.

i Data on the distribution of seats do not include the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc

basis, and the percentages given are therefore calculated on the basis of the 54 permanent seats.

j The parliament elected in 1990 has never been convened nor authorized to sit, and many of its members were detained or forced into exile.

k The purpose of elections held on 30 August 2001 was to elect members of the Constituent Assembly of Timor-Leste. This body became the National Parliament on 20 May 2002, the date on which the country became independent, without any new elections.

l Parliament was suspended on 15 March 2003. May 2005 election results are yet to become available.

SOURCES

Columns 1–3: IPU 1995.
Column 4: IPU 2005a.
Column 5: UN 2005f.
Columns 6 and 7: IPU 2005d.

Status of major international human rights instruments

HDI rank	International Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide 1948	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination 1965	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1966	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women 1979	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment 1984	Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT							
1 Norway	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
2 Iceland	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
3 Australia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
4 Luxembourg	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
5 Canada	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
6 Sweden	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
7 Switzerland	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
8 Ireland	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
9 Belgium	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
10 United States	●	●	●	○	○	●	○
11 Japan		●	●	●	●	●	●
12 Netherlands	●	●	●				
13 Finland	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
14 Denmark	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
15 United Kingdom	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
16 France	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
17 Austria	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
18 Italy	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
19 New Zealand	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
20 Germany	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
21 Spain	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
23 Israel	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
24 Greece	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
25 Singapore	●				●		●
26 Slovenia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
27 Portugal	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
28 Korea, Rep. of	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
29 Cyprus	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
30 Barbados	●	●	●	●	●		●
31 Czech Republic	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
32 Malta		●	●	●	●	●	●
33 Brunei Darussalam							●
34 Argentina	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
35 Hungary	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
36 Poland	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
37 Chile	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
38 Estonia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
39 Lithuania	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
40 Qatar		●	●			●	●
41 United Arab Emirates		●	●		●		●
42 Slovakia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
43 Bahrain	●	●	●		●	●	●
44 Kuwait	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
45 Croatia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
46 Uruguay	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
47 Costa Rica	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
48 Latvia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
49 Saint Kitts and Nevis					●		●
50 Bahamas	●	●	●		●		●
51 Seychelles	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
52 Cuba	●	●	●		●	●	●
53 Mexico	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
54 Tonga	●	●	●				●

HDI rank	International Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	Convention on the Rights of the Child
	1948	1965	1966	1966	1979	1984	1989
55	Bulgaria	●	●	●	●	●	●
56	Panama	●	●	●	●	●	●
57	Trinidad and Tobago	●	●	●	●		●
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT							
58	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	●	●	●	●	●	●
59	Macedonia, TFYR	●	●	●	●	●	●
60	Antigua and Barbuda	●	●	●	●	●	●
61	Malaysia	●			●		●
62	Russian Federation		●	●	●	●	●
63	Brazil	●	●	●	●	●	●
64	Romania	●	●	●	●	●	●
65	Mauritius		●	●	●	●	●
66	Grenada		○	○	●		●
67	Belarus	●	●	●	●	●	●
68	Bosnia and Herzegovina	●	●	●	●	●	●
69	Colombia	●	●	●	●	●	●
70	Dominica				●		●
71	Oman		●	●			●
72	Albania	●	●	●	●	●	●
73	Thailand		●	●	●		●
74	Samoa (Western)				●		●
75	Venezuela	●	●	●	●	●	●
76	Saint Lucia		●	●	●		●
77	Saudi Arabia	●	●	●	●	●	●
78	Ukraine	●	●	●	●	●	●
79	Peru	●	●	●	●	●	●
80	Kazakhstan	●	●	●	○	●	●
81	Lebanon	●	●	●	●	●	●
82	Ecuador	●	●	●	●	●	●
83	Armenia	●	●	●	●	●	●
84	Philippines	●	●	●	●	●	●
85	China	●	●	●	●	●	●
86	Suriname		●	●	●	●	●
87	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	●	●	●	●	●	●
88	Paraguay	●	●	●	●	●	●
89	Tunisia	●	●	●	●	●	●
90	Jordan	●	●	●	●	●	●
91	Belize	●	●	●	○	●	●
92	Fiji	●	●	●	●		●
93	Sri Lanka	●	●	●	●	●	●
94	Turkey	●	●	●	●	●	●
95	Dominican Republic	○	●	●	●	●	●
96	Maldives	●	●	●	●	●	●
97	Turkmenistan		●	●	●	●	●
98	Jamaica	●	●	●	●		●
99	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	●	●	●	●		●
100	Georgia	●	●	●	●	●	●
101	Azerbaijan	●	●	●	●	●	●
103	Algeria	●	●	●	●	●	●
104	El Salvador	●	●	●	●	●	●
105	Cape Verde		●	●	●	●	●
106	Syrian Arab Republic	●	●	●	●	●	●
107	Guyana		●	●	●	●	●
108	Viet Nam	●	●	●	●		●

Status of major international human rights instruments

HDI rank	International Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	Convention on the Rights of the Child
	1948	1965	1966	1966	1979	1984	1989
109	Kyrgyzstan	●	●	●	●	●	●
110	Indonesia	●	●	●	●	●	●
111	Uzbekistan	●	●	●	●	●	●
112	Nicaragua	●	●	●	●	●	●
113	Bolivia	○	●	●	●	●	●
114	Mongolia	●	●	●	●	●	●
115	Moldova, Rep. of	●	●	●	●	●	●
116	Honduras	●	●	●	●	●	●
117	Guatemala	●	●	●	●	●	●
118	Vanuatu				●		●
119	Egypt	●	●	●	●	●	●
120	South Africa	●	●	●	○	●	●
121	Equatorial Guinea		●	●	●	●	●
122	Tajikistan		●	●	●	●	●
123	Gabon	●	●	●	●	●	●
124	Morocco	●	●	●	●	●	●
125	Namibia	●	●	●	●	●	●
126	São Tomé and Príncipe		○	○	●	○	●
127	India	●	●	●	●	●	●
128	Solomon Islands		●	●	●		●
129	Myanmar	●			●		●
130	Cambodia	●	●	●	●	●	●
131	Botswana		●	●	●	●	●
132	Comoros	●	●	●	●	●	●
133	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	●	●	●	○	●	●
134	Bhutan		○	○	●		●
135	Pakistan	●	●	●	○	●	●
136	Nepal	●	●	●	●	●	●
137	Papua New Guinea	●	●	●	●		●
138	Ghana	●	●	●	●	●	●
139	Bangladesh	●	●	●	●	●	●
140	Timor-Leste		●	●	●	●	●
141	Sudan	●	●	●	●	●	●
142	Congo		●	●	●	●	●
143	Togo	●	●	●	●	●	●
144	Uganda	●	●	●	●	●	●
145	Zimbabwe	●	●	●	●		●
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT							
146	Madagascar		●	●	●	○	●
147	Swaziland		●	●	●	●	●
148	Cameroon		●	●	●	●	●
149	Lesotho	●	●	●	●	●	●
150	Djibouti			●	●	●	●
151	Yemen	●	●	●	●	●	●
152	Mauritania		●	●	●	●	●
153	Haiti	●	●	●	●		●
154	Kenya		●	●	●	●	●
155	Gambia	●	●	●	●	●	●
156	Guinea	●	●	●	●	●	●
157	Senegal	●	●	●	●	●	●
158	Nigeria		●	●	●	●	●
159	Rwanda	●	●	●	●		●
160	Angola			●	●		●
161	Eritrea		●	●	●		●

HDI rank	International Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	Convention on the Rights of the Child	
	1948	1965	1966	1966	1979	1984	1989	
162	Benin	●	●	●	●	●	●	
163	Côte d'Ivoire	●	●	●	●	●	●	
164	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	●	●	●	●	●	●	
165	Malawi	●	●	●	●	●	●	
166	Zambia	●	●	●	●	●	●	
167	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	●	●	●	●	●	●	
168	Mozambique	●	●	●	●	●	●	
169	Burundi	●	●	●	●	●	●	
170	Ethiopia	●	●	●	●	●	●	
171	Central African Republic	●	●	●	●	●	●	
172	Guinea-Bissau	○	○	●	●	●	●	
173	Chad	●	●	●	●	●	●	
174	Mali	●	●	●	●	●	●	
175	Burkina Faso	●	●	●	●	●	●	
176	Sierra Leone	●	●	●	●	●	●	
177	Niger	●	●	●	●	●	●	
OTHERS^a								
	Afghanistan	●	●	●	●	●	●	
	Andorra	○	○	●	●	○	●	
	Iraq	●	●	●	●	●	●	
	Kiribati	●	●	●	●	●	●	
	Korea, Dem. Rep.	●	●	●	●	●	●	
	Liberia	●	●	●	●	●	●	
	Liechtenstein	●	●	●	●	●	●	
	Marshall Islands	●	●	●	●	●	●	
	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	●	●	●	●	●	●	
	Monaco	●	●	●	●	●	●	
	Nauru	○	○	●	●	○	●	
	Palau	●	●	●	●	●	●	
	San Marino	●	●	●	●	○	●	
	Somalia	●	●	●	●	●	○	
	Tuvalu	●	●	●	●	●	●	
	Serbia and Montenegro	●	●	●	●	●	●	
Total states parties^b		136	170	170	151	180	146	192
Signatures not yet followed by ratification		2	6	6	7	1	5	2

- Ratification, accession or succession.
- Signature not yet followed by ratification.

NOTES

The table includes states that have signed or ratified at least one of the seven human rights instruments. Information is as of 1 May 2005.

a These are the countries or areas, in addition to the 177 countries or areas included in the main indicator tables, that have signed or ratified at least one of the seven human rights instruments.

b Refers to ratification, accession or succession.

SOURCE

All columns: UN 2005g.

Status of fundamental labour rights conventions

HDI rank	Freedom of association and collective bargaining		Elimination of forced and compulsory labour		Elimination of discrimination in respect of employment and occupation		Abolition of child labor	
	Convention 87 ^a	Convention 98 ^b	Convention 29 ^c	Convention 105 ^d	Convention 100 ^e	Convention 111 ^f	Convention 138 ^g	Convention 182 ^h
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
1	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
2	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
3	•	•	•	•	•	•		•
4	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
5	•			•	•	•		•
6	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
7	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
8	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
9	•		•	•	•	•	•	•
10				•				•
11	•	•	•		•		•	•
12	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
13	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
14	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
15	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
16	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
17	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
18	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
19		•	•	•	•	•		•
20	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
21	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
23	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
24	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
25		•	•	▼	•			•
26	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
27	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
28					•	•	•	•
29	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
30	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
31	•	•	•	•	•	•		•
32	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
33								
34	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
35	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
36	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
37	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
38	•	•	•	•	•			•
39	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
40			•			•		•
41			•	•	•	•	•	•
42	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
43			•	•		•		•
44	•		•	•		•	•	•
45	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
46	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
47	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
48	•	•		•	•	•		•
49	•	•	•	•	•	•		•
50	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
51	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
52	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
53	•		•	•	•	•		•
54								

HDI rank	Freedom of association and collective bargaining		Elimination of forced and compulsory labour		Elimination of discrimination in respect of employment and occupation		Abolition of child labor	
	Convention 87 ^a	Convention 98 ^b	Convention 29 ^c	Convention 105 ^d	Convention 100 ^e	Convention 111 ^f	Convention 138 ^g	Convention 182 ^h
55	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
56	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
57	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
58	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
59	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
60	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
61	●	●	●	◆	●	●	●	●
62	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
63	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
64	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
65	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
66	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
67	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
68	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
69	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
70	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
71	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
72	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
73	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
74	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
75	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
76	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
77	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
78	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
79	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
80	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
81	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
82	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
83	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
84	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
85	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
86	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
87	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
88	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
89	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
90	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
91	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
92	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
93	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
94	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
95	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
96	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
97	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
98	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
99	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
100	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
101	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
103	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
104	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
105	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
106	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
107	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
108	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●

Status of fundamental labour rights conventions

HDI rank	Freedom of association and collective bargaining		Elimination of forced and compulsory labour		Elimination of discrimination in respect of employment and occupation		Abolition of child labor	
	Convention 87 ^a	Convention 98 ^b	Convention 29 ^c	Convention 105 ^d	Convention 100 ^e	Convention 111 ^f	Convention 138 ^g	Convention 182 ^h
109	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
110	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
111		●	●	●	●	●		
112	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
113	●	●		●	●	●	●	●
114	●	●			●	●	●	●
115	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
116	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
117	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
118								
119	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
120	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
121	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
122	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	
123	●	●	●	●	●	●		●
124		●	●	●	●	●	●	●
125	●	●	●	●		●	●	●
126	●	●			●	●		
127			●	●	●	●		
128			●					
129	●		●					
130	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	
131	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
132	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
133			●					
134								
135	●	●	●	●	●	●		●
136		●	●		●	●	●	●
137	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
138	●	●	●	●	●	●		●
139	●	●	●	●	●	●		●
140								
141		●	●	●	●	●	●	●
142	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
143	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
144		●	●	●			●	●
145	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT								
146	●	●	●		●	●	●	●
147	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
148	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
149	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
150	●	●	●	●	●	●		●
151	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
152	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
153	●	●	●	●	●	●		
154		●	●	●	●	●	●	●
155	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
156	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
157	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
158	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
159	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
160	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
161	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	

HDI rank	Freedom of association and collective bargaining		Elimination of forced and compulsory labour		Elimination of discrimination in respect of employment and occupation		Abolition of child labor	
	Convention 87 ^a	Convention 98 ^b	Convention 29 ^c	Convention 105 ^d	Convention 100 ^e	Convention 111 ^f	Convention 138 ^g	Convention 182 ^h
162 Benin	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
163 Côte d'Ivoire	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
164 Tanzania, U. Rep. of	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
165 Malawi	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
166 Zambia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
167 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
168 Mozambique	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
169 Burundi	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
170 Ethiopia	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
171 Central African Republic	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
172 Guinea-Bissau		●	●	●	●	●		
173 Chad	●	●	●	●	●	●		●
174 Mali	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
175 Burkina Faso	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
176 Sierra Leone	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
177 Niger	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
OTHERSⁱ								
Afghanistan				●	●	●		
Iraq		●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Kiribati	●	●	●	●				
Liberia	●	●	●	●		●		●
San Marino	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Serbia and Montenegro	●	●	●	●	●	●	●	●
Somalia			●	●		●		
Total ratifications	142	154	164	160	161	161	135	152

- Convention ratified.
- ▼ Convention denounced.

NOTES

Table includes UN member states. Information is as of 1 May 2005.

- a** Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organize Convention (1948).
- b** Right to Organize and Collective Bargaining Convention (1949).
- c** Forced Labour Convention (1930).
- d** Abolition of Forced Labour Convention (1957).
- e** Equal Remuneration Convention (1951).
- f** Discrimination (Employment and Occupation) Convention (1958).
- g** Minimum Age Convention (1973).
- h** Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention (1999).
- i** States not included in the human development index that have ratified at least one labour rights convention.

SOURCE

All columns: ILO 2005a.

Basic indicators for other UN member countries

Human development index components

	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2000–05 ^b	Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and above) 2003 ^c	Combined gross enrolment ratio for primary, secondary and tertiary schools (%) 2002/03 ^d	GDP per capita (PPP US\$) 2003	Total population (thousands) 2003	Total fertility rate (births per woman) 2000–05 ^b	MDG Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 2003	MDG Net primary enrolment ratio (%) 2002/03 ^c	HIV prevalence ^a (% ages 15–49) 2003	MDG Population under-nourished (% of total) 2000/02 ^e	MDG Population with sustainable access to an improved water source (%) 2002
Afghanistan	46.0	..	39.4	..	27	7.5	257	..	..	..	13
Andorra	..	..	65.9	..	(.)	..	7	89	..	..	100
Iraq	58.8	..	63.0	..	27	4.8	125	91 ^{f, g}	<0.1 [<0.2]	..	81
Kiribati	..	..	84.9	..	(.)	..	66	..	..	..	64
Korea, Dem. Rep.	63.0	..	..	..	22	2.0	55	..	..	36	100
Liberia	42.5	55.9	61.2	..	3	6.8	235	70 ^h	5.9 [2.7–12.4]	46	62
Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	(.)	..	11	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	74.3	..	(.)	..	61	84 ⁱ	..	..	85
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	67.6	..	..	..	(.)	4.4	23	..	..	..	94
Monaco	..	..	..	..	(.)	..	4	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	55.1	..	(.)	..	30	81 ^{g, j}	..	..	..
Palau	..	..	90.1	..	(.)	..	28	97 ^{g, i}	..	..	84
San Marino	..	..	..	..	(.)	..	5	..	..	..	..
Serbia and Montenegro	73.2	96.4	74.4	..	11	1.7	11	96 ^f	0.2 [0.1–0.4]	11	..
Somalia	46.2	..	..	..	8	6.4	225	..	..	..	29
Tuvalu	..	..	68.7	..	(.)	..	51	..	..	..	93

NOTES

This table presents data for UN member countries not included in the main indicator tables.

a Data refer to point and range estimates based on new estimation models developed by the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS. Regional aggregates refer to 2004. Range estimates are presented in square brackets.

b Data refer to estimates for the period specified.

c Data refer to national literacy estimates from censuses or surveys conducted between 2000 and 2004. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across

countries and over time should be made with caution.

d Data on net enrolment ratios refer to the 2002/03 school year, unless otherwise specified. For details, see www.uis.unesco.org.

e Data refer to the average for the years specified.

f Data refer to the 2000/01 school year.

g Preliminary United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics estimate, subject to further revision.

h Data refer to the 1999/2000 school year.

i Data refer to the 2001/02 school year.

j Data refer to the 1998/99 school year.

SOURCES

Column 1: UN 2005c.

Column 2: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005a.

Columns 3 and 8: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2005b.

Column 4: World Bank 2005c.

Columns 5 and 6: UN 2005h.

Column 7: UNICEF 2004.

Column 9: UNAIDS 2005.

Column 10: FAO 2004.

Column 11: UN 2005f.