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(Rosstat)**

**RUSSIA` 2013**  
**STATISTICAL POCKETBOOK**

**Moscow  
2013**

## **UDK 31(470)**

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**Russia' 2013: Statistical pocketbook /**  
Rosstat. - Moscow, 2013. – 62 pp.

**ISBN 978-5-89476-355-2**

The statistical pocketbook gives concise information related to social and economic development of Russia in 2012 as compared to the previous year.

The information is presented in accordance with the data of the Federal State Statistics Service and other ministries and agencies of the Russian Federation.

Main indicators data is provided reflecting demographic processes, labour market, social field and living standard, trade, financial situation, external economic activities. Information is provided related to selected economic activities in accordance with RCEA. Main social and economic indicators by the federal districts of the Russian Federation are presented.

2012 data on some of indicators is preliminary and is subject to further revisions.

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E-mail: [stat@gks.ru](mailto:stat@gks.ru)

<http://www.gks.ru>

# GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS

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**Capital city** – Moscow

Russia covers Eastern Europe and Northern Asia

**Area**<sup>1)</sup> – 17098,2 thou. sq. km

(13 percent of agricultural land, 51 percent of forest land, 13 percent of surface water, including swamps)

**Population**

143056 thou. persons (as of 01.01.2012)

**Population density** – 8.4 person per 1 sq. km

(as of 01.01.2012)

**Maximum stretch**, thou. km:

longitudinal – 4

latitudinal – 9

Russia is bounded by:

Arctic Ocean **seas** (Barents, White, Kara, Laptev, East Siberian, Chukchi seas);

Pacific Ocean **seas** (Bering, sea of Okhotsk, sea of Japan);

Atlantic Ocean **seas** (Baltic, Black, sea of Azov)

**The largest islands**, thou. sq. km:

Novaya Zemlya	82.6
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Sakhalin	76.4
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New Siberian	38
--------------	----

Severnaya Zemlya	37
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**State borders:**

in the North West with Norway and Finland;

in the West with Poland, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania and Belarus;

in the South West with Ukraine;

in the South with Abkhazia, Georgia, South Osetia,

Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan;

in the South East with China, Mongolia and the Democratic

People's Republic of Korea;

in the East (sea borders) with USA and Japan

**The longest rivers**, km:

Lena	4337
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Yenisey (with Angara)	3844
-----------------------	------

Volga	3694
-------	------

Ob'	3676
-----	------

Amur	2855
------	------

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<sup>1)</sup> As of January 1, 2012.



## General Characteristics

### The largest lakes, thou.sq.km :

Baikal	31.5
Ladoga	17.7
Onega	9.7

### The highest mountain, m:

Elbrus	5642
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### Average temperatures:

**January** 0°C – minus 5°C (Northern Caucasus), minus 40–50°C (East of the Republic of Sakha (Yakutia), the lowest temperatures reach minus 65–70°C in this region);

**July** 1°C (Northern coast of Siberia), 24–25°C (Kaspian plain)

As for its territory, the Russian Federation ranks the first in the world, as for its population – the ninth<sup>1)</sup>, as for GDP PPP, estimated in USA Dollars – the eighth<sup>2)</sup>.

## RUSSIA RANKING IN THE WORLD PRODUCTION OF SELECTED INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS in 2011

Crude oil, including gas condensate, natural and associated gas	1
Pig iron	3
Electricity	4
Coal, hydraulic cements	5
Steel	6
Wood in the rough	7
Passenger cars (including assembly)	10
Paper and paperboard	14

<sup>1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>2)</sup> According to the results of international comparisons for 2005.



## General Characteristics

### MAJOR CITIES (as of January 1, 2012)

	Population, thou. persons	Distance from Moscow, km
Moscow	11613	
St.Petersburg	4953	651
Novosibirsk	1499	3191
Yekaterinburg	1378	1667
Nizhny Novgorod	1255	439
Samara	1169	1098
Kazan	1161	797
Omsk	1157	2555
Chelyabinsk	1143	1919
Rostov-on-Don	1096	1226
Ufa	1072	1519
Volgograd	1019	1073
Perm	1001	1386

Best technically equipped sea commercial ports in Russia are: St. Petersburg, Primorsk, Murmansk, Kaliningrad, Ust'-Luga, Vysotsk, Novorossiysk, Tuapse, Vostochny, Vanino, Vladivostok.

### STATE SYSTEM

According to the Constitution, the Russian Federation – Russia is a democratic federative law-governed state with a republican form of government (Article 1).

State power in the Russian Federation shall be exercised by the President of the Russian Federation, the Federal Assembly (the Council of Federation and the State Duma), the Government of the Russian Federation, and the courts of the Russian Federation (Article 11).

The President of the Russian Federation shall be the Head of State and shall be elected for six years by citizens of the Russian Federation on the basis of universal, equal, direct suffrage by secret ballot (Articles 80, 81).

The Federal Assembly - parliament of the Russian Federation shall be the representative and legislative body of the Russian Federation and shall consist of two chambers - the Council of Federation and the State Duma. The Council of Federation shall include two representatives from each constituent entity of the Russian Federation: one from the legislative and one from the executive State government body. The State Duma shall consist of 450 deputies and shall be elected for a term of five years (Articles 94–96).



## **General Characteristics**

### **COMPOSITION OF THE FEDERAL ASSEMBLY**

(as of January 1, 2013; persons)

	Total	including	
		males	females
<b>The Council of the Federation</b>			
Representatives of government bodies of constituent entities of the Russian Federation	165	152	13
including:			
legislative government bodies	82	78	4
executive government bodies	83	74	9
<b>The State Duma, 2012–2016 convocation</b>			
Deputies of the State Duma, total	447	388	59
including by factions:			
«United Russia»	235	193	42
«Communist Party of the Russian Federation»	92	88	4
«A Just Russia»	64	54	10
«Liberal - Democratic Party of Russia»	56	53	3

### **PUBLIC HOLIDAYS**

January 1-5	New Year Holidays
January 7	Orthodox Christmas Day
February 23	Day of the Fatherland Defender
March 8	International Women's Day
May 1	Spring and Labour Day
May 9	Day of the Victory
June 12	Day of Russia
November 4	National Unity Day



## **General Characteristics**

### **NUMBER OF PUBLIC ASSOCIATIONS, POLITICAL PARTIES AND NON-COMMERCIAL ORGANIZATIONS as of January 1, 2013**

	Total registered	of which registered in 2012
Total number of public associations	104949	6263
of which:		
public service institutions	53026	4749
among them charitable	1613	92
public service movements	1754	154
among them charitable	6	1
public service foundations	5414	209
among them charitable	2070	65
public service establishments	876	207
among them charitable	4	-
amateur public service bodies	173	11
other public associations	43706	933
among them:		
trade unions	32334	289
national-cultural autonomies	988	131
Political parties	54	47
Non-commercial organizations - total	87028	9290
of which charitable funds	6141	951
Branches and representations of international organizations, foreign non-commercial non-governmental organizations	246	11



# POPULATION AND LABOUR MARKET

## POPULATION (as of January 1; mln. persons)

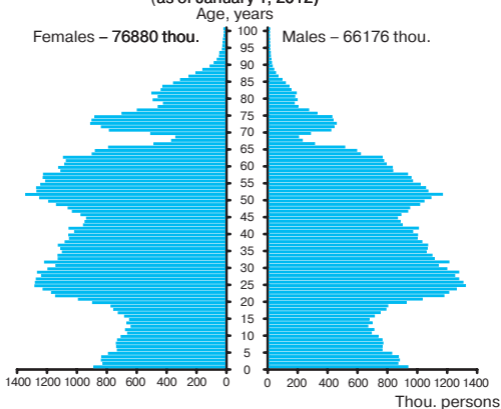
	2011	2012
Total	142.9	143.0
urban	105.4	105.7
rural	37.5	37.3

## VITAL STATISTICS<sup>1)</sup> (per 1000 population)

	2011	2012
Births	12.6	13.3
Deaths	13.5	13.3
Natural increase, decrease (-)	-0.9	-0.0
Infant mortality rate (infant deaths under 1 year per 1000 live births)	7.4	8.7
Marriages	9.2	8.5
Divorces	4.7	4.5

<sup>1)</sup> Due to the transition to a broader set of criteria for birth (Order of the Ministry of Healthcare and Social Development of the Russian Federation № 1687n from 27.12.2011 entitled "Medical criteria for a birth, the form and issuance procedures of a birth certificate") from April of 2012 births and deaths of low birth weight infants (weighing from 500 to 1000 grams) are subject to registerar records.

## POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX (as of January 1, 2012)





## **Population and Labour Market**

### **INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION<sup>1)</sup>**

(persons)

	2011	2012
Immigrated to the Russian Federation, total	356520	417681
of them from:		
CIS countries	310504	363955
other countries	46016	53726
Emigrated from the Russian Federation, total	36478	122751
of them to :		
CIS countries	21830	95566
other countries	14648	27185
Migration net, total	320042	294930
including the result of migration exchange with:		
CIS countries	288674	268389
other countries	31368	26541

<sup>1)</sup> Since 2011, in accordance with international recommendations, statistical accounting of long-term migration of population includes persons registered at the place of temporary residence for a period of 9 months and more.

### **ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION**

(thou. persons)

	2011 <sup>1)</sup>	2012
Economically active population <sup>2)</sup> , total	75779	75676
males	38716	38720
females	37063	36956
including:		
employed in the economy, total	70857	71545
males	36032	36470
females	34824	35075
unemployed, total	4922	4131
males	2684	2250
females	2238	1881
Unemployed officially registered by state employment service <sup>3)</sup> , total	1286	1065
males	560	472
females	726	593
of them, those receiving unemployment benefits, total	1069	877
males	465	386
females	605	491

<sup>1)</sup> Data is recalculated with account to results of the 2010 Russia population census.

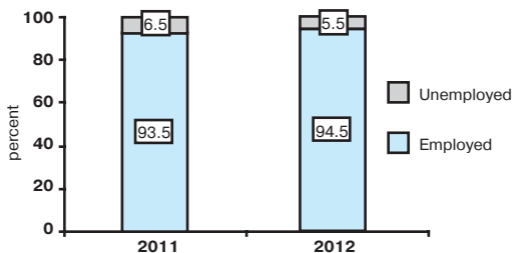
<sup>2)</sup> Data from sample survey on employment.

<sup>3)</sup> End of year.



## Population and Labour Market

### ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION (annual average)



### AVERAGE ANNUAL NUMBER OF EMPLOYED IN ECONOMY BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

	Thou. persons		Percent of total	
	2011	2012	2011	2012
Total	67727	67969	100	100
of which by economic activity:				
agriculture, hunting and forestry	6583	6428	9.7	9.5
fishing	147	142	0.2	0.2
mining and quarrying	1063	1068	1.6	1.6
manufacturing	10281	10230	15.2	15.1
electricity, gas and water supply	1950	1960	2.9	2.9
construction	5474	5581	8.1	8.2
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	12174	12400	18.0	18.2
hotels and restaurants	1218	1250	1.8	1.8
transport, storage and communications	5361	5381	7.9	7.9
financial intermediation	1182	1215	1.7	1.8
real estate, renting and business activities	5514	5657	8.1	8.3
public administration and defence; compulsory social security	3801	3760	5.6	5.5
education	5789	5711	8.6	8.4
health and social work	4604	4597	6.8	6.8
other community, social and personal service activities	2529	2532	3.7	3.7



# LIVING STANDARDS OF POPULATION AND SOCIAL FIELD

## MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF THE LIVING STANDARDS OF POPULATION

	2011	2012
Average per capita money income (monthly), roubles	20754.9	22810.7 <sup>1)</sup>
Real disposable money income, percent of previous year	100.4	104.2 <sup>1)</sup>
Accrued average monthly nominal wages of employees, roubles	23369	26822
Real accrued wages, percent of previous year	102.8	108.4
Average pension, roubles	8202.9	9040.5 <sup>1)</sup>
Real pension, percent of previous year	101.2	104.9 <sup>1)</sup>

<sup>1)</sup> Provisional data.

## HOUSING STOCK (end of year)

	2011	2012 <sup>1)</sup>
Total dwelling floor space, mln. sq. m	3288	3345
Average living floor space per one inhabitant, sq. m	23.0	23.4

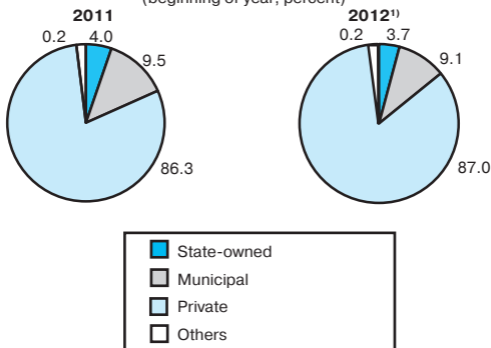
<sup>1)</sup> Estimates.



## Living Standards of Population and Social Field

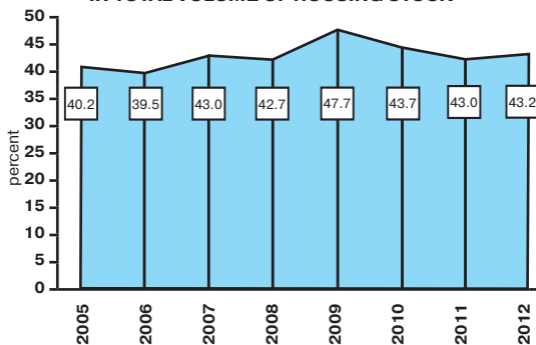
### HOUSING STOCK

(beginning of year; percent)



<sup>1)</sup> Estimates.

### SHARE OF DWELLINGS CONSTRUCTED BY POPULATION AT THEIR OWN EXPENSE AND CREDITS IN TOTAL VOLUME OF HOUSING STOCK



## **Living Standards of Population and Social Field**

### **EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND NUMBER OF PUPILS (STUDENTS)**

(beginning of academic year)

	2011/12	2012/13
Number of general educational institutions (without evening (shift time) general educational institutions)	47146	45746
of which:		
public and municipal	46459	45031
non-public	687	715
Number of students in general educational institutions (without evening (shift time) general educational institutions), thou. persons	13445.8	13537.3
of which:		
public and municipal	13362.3	13445.4
non-public	83.5	91.9
Number of evening (shift time) educational institutions	1196	1135
Number of students in evening (shift time) educational institutions, thou. persons	292.0	267.2
Number of educational institutions of primary vocational education	2040 <sup>1)</sup>	...
Number of students in educational institutions performing courses of primary vocational education, thou. persons	921.0 <sup>1)</sup>	...
Number of educational institutions of secondary vocational education	2925	2981
of which:		
public and municipal	2665	2725
non-public	260	256
Number of students in educational institutions performing courses of secondary vocational education, thou. persons	2081.7	2087.1
of which:		
public and municipal	1984.0	1984.4
non-public	97.7	102.7
Number of educational institutions of higher education	1080	1046
of which:		
public and municipal	634	609
non-public	446	437
Number of students in educational institutions of higher education, thou. persons	6490.0	6073.9
of which:		
public and municipal	5453.9	5143.8
non-public	1036.1	930.1

<sup>1)</sup> End of 2011.



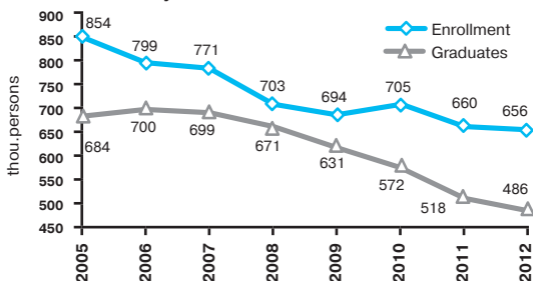
## Living Standards of Population and Social Field

### PRE-SCHOOL INSTITUTIONS

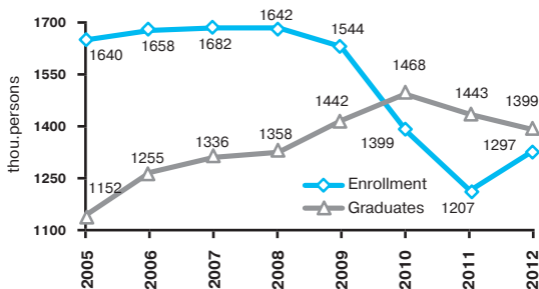
	2010	2011
Number of institutions, thou.	45.1	44.9
In them children, thou. persons	5388	5661

### ENROLLMENT AND GRADUATES OF SECONDARY VOCATIONAL AND HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

#### Secondary vocational educational institutions



#### Higher educational institutions



## **Living Standards of Population and Social Field**

### **MAIN INDICATORS OF PUBLIC HEALTH**

(beginning of year)

	2011	2012
Number of physicians, persons:		
total, thou.	716	733
per 10 000 population	50	51
Number of doctor's assistants and nurses, persons:		
total, thou.	1509	1530
per 10 000 population	106	107
Number of hospitals, thou.	6.3	6.3
Number of hospital beds:		
total, thou.	1339	1347
per 10 000 population	94	94
Number of out-patients and dispensary institutions, thou.	15.7	16.3
Capacity of out-patients and dispensary institutions, number of patients' visits per a shift:		
total, thou.	3685	3728
per 10 000 population	258	261

### **SANATORIA, RECREATIONAL AND TOURIST ESTABLISHMENTS<sup>1)</sup>**

(beginning of year)

	2011	2012
Number of sanatoria and boarding houses with medical treatment	1273	1282
Number of beds, thou.	344	342
Number of rest-homes	140	104
Number of beds, thou.	33	24
Number of campings and other establishments for relaxation	1636	1600
Number of beds, thou.	195	194
Number of tourist bases	132	158
Number of beds, thou.	16	17

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding micro businesses.

### **CULTURAL AND ART ESTABLISHMENTS**

	2010	2011
Number of public libraries, thou.	46.1	43.2
Library stock, mln. copies	923	888
Number of cultural-leisure establishments, thou.	46.6	45.0
Number of museums	2578	2631
Number of visits to museums, mln.	81.0	85.9
Number of professional theatres	604	618
Theatre attendance, mln. persons	31.0	32.9



## **Living Standards of Population and Social Field**

### **NUMBER OF ISSUED BOOKS, BOOKLETS, MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS**

	2010	2011
Books and booklets:		
number (printed units), thou.	122	123
circulation, mln. copies	654	613
Magazines:		
number of issues	7049	7812
circulation (annual), mln. copies	1848	1953
Newspapers:		
number of issues	9659	10152
circulation (annual), mln. copies	9526	8259

### **HOTELS**

(beginning of year)

	2011	2012
Number of hotels and other accommodation facilities	7866	8406
Number of beds in hotels and other accommodation facilities, thou. hotelbeds	537	585

### **TRIPS OF FOREIGN CITIZENS TO RUSSIA AND RUSSIAN CITIZENS ABROAD**

(thou.)

	2011	2012
Number of trips of foreign visitors to Russia <sup>1)</sup> , total	24920	28168
of which by purposes:		
business	5475	6201
tourism	2336	2570
private	14863	16956
Number of trips of Russian citizens from Russia to abroad <sup>2)</sup> , total	43707	47806
of which by purposes:		
business	1433	1195
tourism	14496	15332
private	25101	28393

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding those arrived for permanent residence.

<sup>2)</sup> Excluding those emigrated for permanent residence and military personnel.

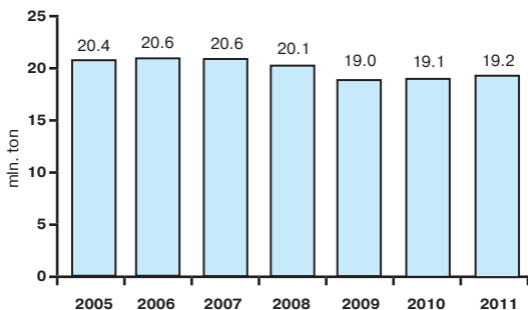




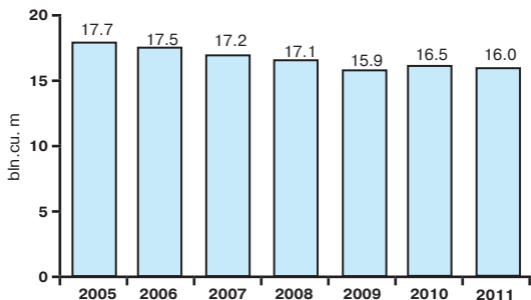
# Living Standards of Population and Social Field

## ECOLOGY

### AIR EMISSIONS



### WASTE WATER DISCHARGES



# GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

## VOLUME OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2011	2012
Gross domestic product: total		
bln. roubles (at current market prices)	55798.7	62356.9
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	104.3	103.4
per capita <sup>1)</sup> , thou. roubles	390.3	435.4

<sup>1)</sup> Data for 2011 is calculated using the average annual population, for 2012 – using forecast of the average annual population.

## GROSS VALUE ADDED BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

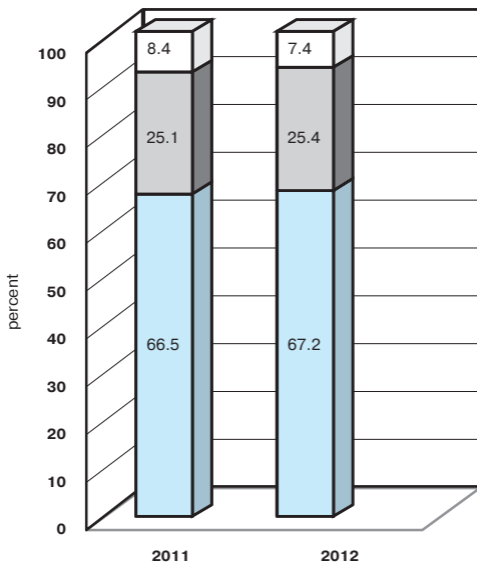
(at current prices; percent of total)

	2011	2012
Gross value added, at basic prices, total	100	100
of which by economic activity:		
agriculture, hunting and forestry	4.2	3.7
fishing	0.2	0.2
mining and quarrying	10.9	10.9
manufacturing	15.5	15.2
electricity, gas and water supply	3.8	3.5
construction	6.5	6.5
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	19.5	19.6
hotels and restaurants	1.0	1.0
transport, storage and communications	8.4	8.2
financial intermediation	4.1	4.4
real estate, renting and business activities	11.9	11.7
public administration and defence; compulsory social security	5.7	6.6
education	3.0	3.0
health and social work	3.7	3.9
other community, social and personal service activities	1.6	1.6



## Gross Domestic Product

### USE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT



- Net exports of goods and services
- Gross capital formation
- Final consumption expenditures



# INDUSTRY

## MAIN INDICATORS OF MINING AND QUARRYING, MANUFACTURING, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY

	2011	2012
Number of acting organizations (end of year) <sup>1)</sup> :		
mining and quarrying	10541	...
manufacturing	237442	...
electricity, gas and water supply	40043	...
Volume of own production goods, works performed and services rendered (at actual prices), bln. roubles:		
mining and quarrying	8031	8739
manufacturing	22802	24323
electricity, gas and water supply	4219	3996
Industrial production index <sup>2)</sup> , percent of previous year	104.7	102.6
Average annual number of employees, thou. persons:		
mining and quarrying	917.3	932.8
manufacturing	7774.4	7637.5
electricity, gas and water supply	1844.6	1831.6
Balanced financial result (profit less loss) <sup>3)</sup> , mln. roubles:		
of which by economic activity:		
mining and quarrying	1811226	1833460
manufacturing	2013313	2082317
electricity, gas and water supply	99860	201356
Profitability of goods (works, services) sold <sup>3)</sup> , percent:		
of which by economic activity:		
mining and quarrying	31.4	31.0
manufacturing	13.2	11.0
electricity, gas and water supply	6.4	4.7

<sup>1)</sup> Number of organizations and self-supporting enterprises by actual economic activity.

<sup>2)</sup> Aggregated production output index for activities "Mining and quarrying", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas and water supply". With account to adjustment to informal activities.

<sup>3)</sup> 2011 – according to book-keeping data.



## *Industry*

### **PRODUCTION INDEX BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY** (percent of previous year)

	2011	2012
Mining and quarrying <sup>1)</sup>	101.9	101.1
mining of energy producing minerals	101.3	101.2
mining except of energy producing minerals	104.8	100.9
Manufacturing <sup>1)</sup>	106.5	104.1
manufacture of food products, including beverages, and tobacco	101.0	105.1
manufacture of textiles and textile products	102.6	98.0
manufacture of leather, leather products and footwear	108.6	89.9
manufacture of wood and wood products	104.0	103.3
manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products; publishing and printing	101.8	102.1
manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	102.9	102.2
manufacture of chemical products	105.2	101.3
manufacture of rubber and plastics products	113.1	107.4
manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	109.3	105.6
manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	102.9	104.5
manufacture of machinery and equipment	109.5	100.4
manufacture of electrical, electronic and optical equipment	105.1	104.3
manufacture of transport equipment	124.6	112.7
other manufacturing	104.5	99.1
Electricity, gas and water supply <sup>1)</sup>	100.1	101.2

<sup>1)</sup> With account to adjustment to informal activities.



## *Industry*

### PRODUCTION OF BASIC PRODUCTS

	2011	2012
Coal, mln. ton	335	354
Crude oil, including gas condensate, mln. ton	512	517
Natural and associated gas, bln. cu. m	671	653
Meat and edible offal, thou. ton:		
slaughter animals	1212	1319
poultry	3027	3368
Sausages, thou. ton	2455	2521
Vegetable not refined oil <sup>1)</sup> , thou. ton	3067	4127
Whole milk products (in milk equivalent), thou. ton	10704	11254
Butter and buttery pastes, thou. ton	220	216
Cheese and products of cheese, thou. ton	432	445
Flour of grain, green and other; their mixtures, mln. ton	9.9	9.7
Grouts, thou. ton	1177	1354
Bread and bakery products, thou. ton	7049	6892
White sugar in solid state, thou. ton:		
beet sugar	4753	4877
cane sugar	2371	447
Vodka and liquors, mln. dkl	93.9	107
Beer, except for brewing waste, mln. dkl	994	974
Fabrics - all types, mln. sq.m	3572	3922
including:		
cotton	1237	1385
wool	14.4	14.2
Hosiery, mln. pieces	279	280
Knitwear articles, mln.pieces	132	138
Footwear with leather uppers, mln. pairs	24.5	22.4
Footwear with textile uppers, except sports footwear, mln. pairs	35.0	35.0
Wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, of a thickness exceeding 6 mm; railway and tram unimpregnated timber sleepers, mln. cu. m	21.1	20.6
Paper and paperboard, thou. ton	7580	7699
Mineral and chemical fertilizers (in equivalent of 100% nutritive substances), mln. ton	18.8	17.8
Chemical fibres and threads, thou. ton	137	140
Bricks, mln. standard bricks:		
ceramics not heat-resisting	6239	6799
of cement, concrete or artificial stone	3518	3812
Constructions and details precast reinforced concrete, mln. cu. m	23.1	24.9
Steel, mln. ton	68.1	70.4
Finished steel of ferrous metals, mln. ton	59.5	61.8
Metal cutting lathes, thou. pieces	3.3	3.3
Domestic refrigerators and freezers, mln. pieces	4.1	4.3
Passenger motor cars, mln. pieces	1.7	2.0
Electricity, bln. kWh	1055	1064

<sup>1)</sup> Including maize oil and its fractions, not chemically modified.



# AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY

## MAIN AGRICULTURAL INDICATORS

(farms of all types)

	2011	2012
Agricultural production:		
bln. roubles (at actual prices)	3261.7	3190.4
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	123.0	95.3
including:		
crop-growing:		
bln. roubles (at actual prices)	1703.5	1474.7
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	146.9	88.0
animal breeding:		
bln. roubles (at actual prices)	1558.2	1715.7
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	102.3	103.3
Average annual employment in agriculture, hunting and related service activities, thou. persons	5996	5862

## LAND IN AGRICULTURAL CROPS

(farms of all types)

	Mln. hectares		Percent of total land in crops	
	2011	2012	2011	2012
Total land in crops	76.7	76.3	100	100
including:				
grains and legumes	43.6	44.4	56.8	58.2
industrial crops	11.8	11.3	15.4	14.8
potatoes, vegetables and melons	3.1	3.1	4.1	4.0
forage crops	18.2	17.5	23.7	23.0



## Agriculture and Forestry

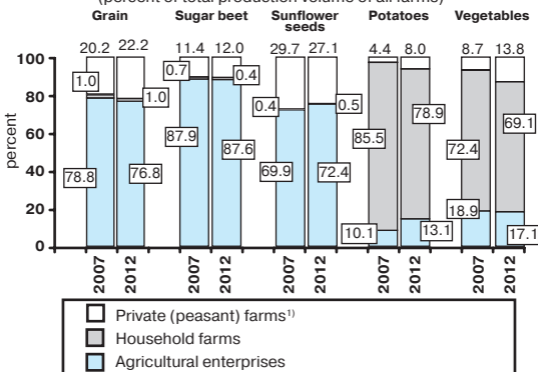
### GROSS HARVEST AND YIELD OF BASIC AGRICULTURAL CROPS

(farms of all types)

	2011	2012
<b>Gross harvest, mln. ton</b>		
Grains (weight after processing)	94.2	70.9
Sugar beet	47.6	45.1
Sunflower seeds	9.7	8.0
Flax-fiber, thou. ton	43	46
Potatoes	32.7	29.5
Vegetables	14.7	14.6
<b>Yield, centners per hectare harvested</b>		
Grains and legumes (weight after processing)	22.4	18.3
Sugar beet	392	409
Sunflower seeds	13.4	13.0
Long flax (fiber)	9.0	9.2
Potatoes	148	134
Vegetables	208	211

### PRODUCTION OF BASIC AGRICULTURAL CROPS BY TYPES OF FARMS

(percent of total production volume of all farms)



<sup>1)</sup> Including individual entrepreneurs.





## ***Agriculture and Forestry***

### **LIVESTOCK INVENTORY BY TYPES OF FARMS in 2012**

(end of year; mln. heads)

	Cattle	including cows	Hogs and pigs	Sheep and goats
Farms of all types	20.0	8.9	18.8	23.9
of which:				
agricultural organizations	9.1	3.6	13.6	4.6
household farms	9.0	4.3	4.6	11.3
private (peasant) farms <sup>1)</sup>	1.9	1.0	0.6	8.0

<sup>1)</sup> Including individual entrepreneurs.

### **PRODUCTION OF BASIC ANIMAL BREEDING PRODUCTS**

(farms of all types)

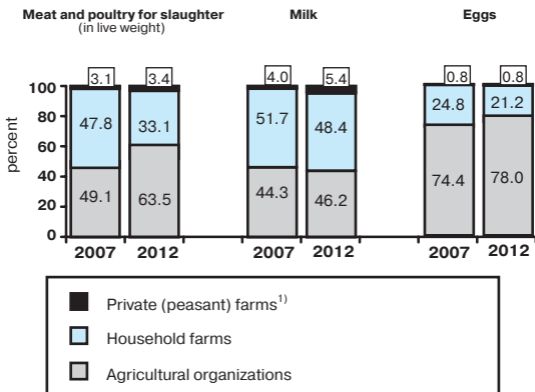
	2011	2012
Livestock and poultry for slaughter (in live weight), mln. ton	11.0	11.6
Milk, mln. ton	31.6	31.9
Eggs, bln. pieces	41.1	42.0



## Agriculture and Forestry

### PRODUCTION OF BASIC ANIMAL BREEDING PRODUCTS BY TYPES OF FARMS

(percent of total production volume of all farms)



<sup>1)</sup> Including individual entrepreneurs.

### FOREST RESOURCES as of January 1, 2012

Total area of forest fund's lands and lands of other categories, where forests are located, mln. ha	1183.3
including forest lands	891.8
of them covered with forest vegetation	796.8
Total wood stock, bln. cu. m	83.1



## *Agriculture and Forestry*

### **MAIN INDICATORS OF ORGANIZATIONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY «FORESTRY AND LOGGING»**

	2011	2012
Number of organizations (end of year), thou.	13.6	12.2
Production index, percent of previous year	103.1	95.5
Average annual number of employees, thou. persons	144.4	68.1 <sup>1)</sup>
Balanced financial result (profit less loss) <sup>2)</sup> , mln. roubles	-3769	-2570
Profitability of goods (works, services) sold <sup>2)</sup> , percent	-0.6	-2.4
Wood in the rough production, mln. dense cu.m	120.5	112.9

<sup>1)</sup> For organizations which are not subjects of small business.

<sup>2)</sup> 2011 – according to book-keeping data. Symbol (-) means loss.



# FISHING

## MAIN INDICATORS OF ORGANIZATIONS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY «FISHING»

	2011	2012
Number of organizations (end of year), thou.	9.0	8.7
Production index <sup>1)</sup> , percent of previous year	112.2	97.8
Average annual number of employees, thou. persons	70.0	63.4
Balanced financial result (profit less loss) <sup>2)</sup> , mln. roubles	12459	22859
Profitability of goods (works, services) sold <sup>2)</sup> , percent	18.2	21.4
Production:		
fish live, fresh or chilled, thou. ton	1395	1378
crustaceans not frozen; oysters; other invertebrates, live, fresh or chilled, thou. ton	42.8	37.6
other water bioresources, thou. ton	6.9	4.9

<sup>1)</sup> By economic activity "Fishing".

<sup>2)</sup> 2011 – according to book-keeping data.



# CONSTRUCTION

## MAIN INDICATORS OF CONSTRUCTION

	2011	2012
Volume of work performed by "Construction":		
bln. roubles (at actual prices)	5140.3	5711.8
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	105.1	102.4

## BUILDINGS PUT IN PLACE in 2012

	Number of buildings	Total con- struction volume of buildings, mln. cu.m	Total floor space of buildings, mln. sq.m
Buildings put in place, total including:	235173	447.1	103.9
residential buildings	219364	314.1	81.5
non-residential buildings	15809	133.0	22.4
of which:			
industrial	2332	31.4	3.0
agricultural	2383	20.5	4.4
commercial	5706	38.8	6.5
office	943	6.6	1.5
educational	555	9.4	2.1
public health system	455	4.7	1.1
other	3435	21.6	3.8

## CONSTRUCTION OF DWELLINGS AND SOCIAL AND CULTURAL FACILITIES

	2011	2012
Dwellings:		
total floor space, mln. sq.m	62.3	65.2
flats, thou.	786	827
General educational establishments, thou. pupil-places	60.5	43.1
Pre-school educational establishments, thou. places	45.0	49.8
Hospitals, thou. beds	9.5	8.0
Polyclinics, thou. visits per shift	25.2	17.1
Club-type establishments, thou. seats	8.7	14.6



# TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

## TRANSPORTATION OF GOODS AND FREIGHT TURNOVER BY TRANSPORT MODES

	Transportation of goods, mln. ton		Freight turnover, bln. ton-km	
	2011	2012	2011	2012
Transport, total	8197	8372	4915	4998
of which:				
railway <sup>1)</sup>	1242	1272	2128	2222
motor	5663	5829	223	248
pipeline	1131	1111	2422	2397
water	160	159	137	126
air (transport aviation)	1.0	1.0	5.0	5.1

<sup>1)</sup> Cargo loading.

## PASSENGERS TRANSPORTATION AND PASSENGER TURNOVER BY PUBLIC TRANSPORT MODES

	Passengers transportation, mln. persons		Passenger turnover, bln. passenger-km	
	2011	2012	2011	2012
Transport, total	21889	21379	502.6	531.9
of which:				
railway	993	1059	139.8	144.6
bus	13305	12801	138.6	132.8
taxi	5	5	0.1	0.1
tramway	2004	1928	6.4	6.2
trolley-bus	2152	2051	6.9	6.7
subway	3351	3446	43.2	45.1
maritime	1.3	1.1	0.05	0.04
inland water	14	14	0.7	0.6
air (transport aviation)	64	74	166.8	195.8

At the beginning of 2012 there were 300 underground (metro) stations in the Russian Federation, including 185 in Moscow, 65 in St.Petersburg, 13 in Nizhny Novgorod, 13 in Novosibirsk, 9 in Samara, 8 in Ekaterinburg, 7 in Kazan.



## ***Transport and Communication***

### **LENGTH OF TRANSPORT LINES**

(beginning of year; thou. km)

	2011	2012
Railroads tracks, public <sup>1)</sup>	86	86
Auto-motor roads, public <sup>2)</sup>	825	927
including hard surface	665	728
Tramway lines <sup>1)</sup>	2.6	2.5
Trolley-bus lines <sup>1)</sup>	4.9	4.8
Subway lines <sup>1)</sup> , km	475	485
Main pipelines	233	242
Inland waterways	101	101

<sup>1)</sup> Commercial operational length.

<sup>2)</sup> Data for 2011 is revised by local self-governing bodies.

### **MAIN INDICATORS OF PUBLIC COMMUNICATION**

(end of year)

	2011	2012 <sup>1)</sup>
Volume of communication services (at actual prices), bln. roubles	1424.9	1530.5
Number of main telephone lines (including payphones), mln. pieces	44.2	42.9
including home telephone lines	32.4	31.3
Number of home telephone lines per 100 people:		
urban population	26.5	25.6
rural population	11.6	11.3
Number of terminals connected to mobile communication network per 100 people	179.0	183.1
Number of public access points - total, thou.	28.1	29.1
including connected to Internet network	27.3	28.4



## *Transport and Communication*

Continued

	2011	2012 <sup>1)</sup>
Number of local trunk and international telephone calls (outgoing traffic), mln. hours	597.2	564.1
including international telephone calls	41.4	36.6
Dispatch of (outgoing traffic):		
correspondence, bln.	1.7	1.8
publications, bln.	1.5	1.4
parcels, mln.	62.5	67.5
money remittances, mln.	102.5	88.7
pensions, mln.	513.6	482.2

<sup>1)</sup> Provisional data; data is given by operators rendering licensed communication services.

### **COVERAGE OF THE POPULATION BY ANALOGUE TERRESTRIAL TELEVISION BROADCASTING in 2011**

(end of year; percent of the total size of population)

	Urban	Rural
Possible to receive one TV programme	99.1	97.5
Possible to receive nationwide mandatory public TV-channels:		
Russia	97.2	92.1
Culture	76.4	33.9
Vesti/RIC	29.6	9.0
Channel one	98.1	95.5
NTV	78.2	37.1
Petersburg - channel 5	67.1	26.2
Channel for children and youth	1.3	0.9
Sport	60.3	21.1





# TRADE AND SERVICES

## MAIN INDICATORS OF TRADE

	2011	2012
Retail trade turnover <sup>1)</sup> , bln. roubles	19082.6	21319.9
including:		
food products, including beverages, and tobacco	9099.2	9922.2
non-food products	9983.4	11397.7
Volume indices of retail trade turnover, percent of previous year:		
food products, including beverages, and tobacco	107.0	105.9
non-food products	103.2	103.0
non-food products	110.8	108.4
Public catering turnover:		
bln. roubles <sup>1)</sup>	903.3	1013.6
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	106.2	106.3
Retail trade turnover, per capita <sup>1)</sup> , roubles:	133481	149031
food products, including beverages, and tobacco	63648	69358
non-food products	69833	79673
Commodity stocks in retail trade (end of year):		
bln. roubles <sup>1)</sup>	730.6	862.7
in days of turnover	29	30
Organizations of retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles; repair of personal and household goods (beginning of year) <sup>2)</sup> , thou.	236.0	259.4
Number of retail markets (beginning of year), thou.	3.2	2.2
Canteens and catering organizations (beginning of year) <sup>2)</sup> , thou.	50.1	58.3
Average annual employment retail trade, thou. persons	2440.8	2505.9

<sup>1)</sup> At actual prices.

<sup>2)</sup> Data on the basis of the Statistical register of economic agencies which includes actually operating legal entities.



## **Trade and Services**

### **RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER BY TYPES OF TRADE**

	2011	2012
Retail trade turnover of trade organizations and individual entrepreneurs, engaged in activities outside the market:		
bln. roubles <sup>1)</sup>	16876.7	19050.9
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	108.1	106.9
Sales in retail markets <sup>2)</sup> :		
bln. roubles <sup>1)</sup>	2205.9	2269.0
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	99.3	97.5
Percent of total volume of retail trade turnover <sup>1)</sup> :		
retail trade turnover of trade organizations and individuals outside the market	88.4	89.4
sales in retail market <sup>2)</sup>	11.6	10.6

<sup>1)</sup> At actual prices.

<sup>2)</sup> Including fairs.

### **DISTRIBUTION OF RETAIL TRADE TURNOVER BY OWNERSHIP TYPES**

(at actual prices; percent of total)

	2010	2011
Retail trade turnover, total	100	100
including by types of ownership:		
state and municipal	1.3	1.1
non-state	98.7	98.9
of which private	84.4	83.4

### **COMMODITY RESOURCES FOR RETAIL TRADE**

(at actual prices; percent of total)

	2011	2012
Commodity resources, total	100	100
of which:		
resources of own production	57	56
imports	43	44



## *Trade and Services*

### **CHANGES IN SELECTED FOOD AND NON-FOOD PRODUCTS SOLD in 2012**

	Percent of previous year (at constant prices)	Share in total volume of sales (at actual prices), percent
Animal meat	100.5	2.3
Poultry meat	107.5	1.2
Meat products	103.5	4.0
Meat cans	102.3	0.4
Fish and sea products	102.9	1.9
Butter	102.9	0.7
Vegetable oil	105.0	0.6
Margarine products	101.2	0.2
Dairy products	105.7	3.6
of which:		
whole milk products	105.0	2.0
fat cheese	106.4	1.0
Eggs	104.3	0.6
Sugar	114.0	0.8
Confectionery	102.8	3.0
Flour	103.8	0.4
Groats	122.7	0.6
Pasta and macaroni products	106.0	0.5
Bread and bakery products	102.8	2.2
Fresh potatoes	135.1	0.4
Fresh vegetables	124.4	1.4
Fresh fruits	106.5	1.6
Tea	105.2	0.4
Alcoholic beverages and beer	99.7	7.4
Tobacco products	100.1	1.7



## Trade and Services

Continued

	Percent of previous year (at constant prices)	Share in total volume of sales (at actual prices), percent
Fabrics	105.2	0.3
Outerwear	104.5	6.9
Fur and fur clothes	103.1	0.5
Hoisery	105.3	0.3
Leather footwear	106.0	2.5
Cleaning, washing and polishing synthetic preparations	104.5	0.5
Toilet and laundry soap	103.4	0.2
Perfumery	108.2	1.6
Watches	104.5	0.1
Computers	117.5	0.6
Mobile phones	113.2	0.6
Audio systems	103.7	0.1
TV-sets	112.6	0.6
Refrigerators and freezers	109.4	0.5
Washing machines	109.2	0.3
Bicycles and motorcycles	106.4	0.1
Passenger motor cars	113.3	5.8
Gasoline	105.6	6.4
Furniture	110.4	1.7
Building materials	108.0	2.0
Jewellery of precious metals and stones	98.4	0.8
Pharmaceutical, medicine and orthopedic goods	105.7	3.3

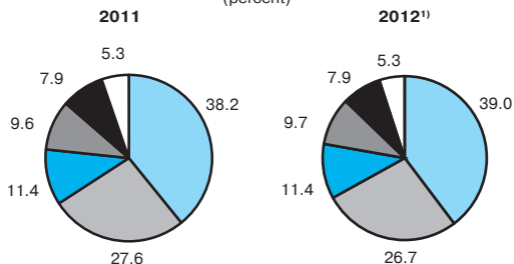


## Trade and Services

### MARKET SERVICES RENDERED TO POPULATION

	2011	2012 <sup>1)</sup>
Volume of market services rendered to population:		
bln. roubles (at actual prices)	5540.2	5926.2
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	103.2	103.7
Volume of domestic personal services rendered to population:		
bln. roubles (at actual prices)	533.3	575.0
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	101.4	105.7

### MARKET SERVICES RENDERED TO POPULATION (percent)



- Transport and communication services
- Housing and public utilities
- Recreational and medical services
- Domestic personal services
- Education and culture
- Other

<sup>1)</sup> Data from operative records.

# SCIENCE AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

## MAIN INDICATORS OF SCIENCE DEVELOPMENT<sup>1)</sup>

	2010	2011
Number of organizations performed research and development	3492	3682
Personnel engaged in research and development, thou. persons	736.5	735.5
Intramural expenditures for research and development, bln. roubles	523.4	610.4

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding small businesses.

## MAIN INDICATORS OF POST-GRADUATE EDUCATION AND DOCTORIAL COURSES

	Post-graduate education		Doctorial courses	
	2010	2011	2010	2011
Number of institutions with post-graduate education (doctorial courses)	1568	1570	602	608
Number of post-graduate (doctorial courses) (end of year), persons	157437	156279	4418	4562
Admittance in post-graduate education (doctorial courses), persons	54558	50582	1650	1696
Graduates from post-graduate education (doctorial courses), persons	33763	33082	1259	1321
including those defended dissertations	9611	9635	336	382

## USE OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES<sup>1)</sup>

	2010	2011
Share of organizations using information and communication technologies, percent	93.8	94.1
Number of PC in organizations, thou.	9288.1	9972.2
of which having access to Internet	4553.3	5198.3
Number of PC per 100 employees	36	39
of which having access to Internet	18	21

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding small businesses.



## ***Science and Information Technology***

### **MODERN PRODUCTION TECHNOLOGIES BY TYPES**

	2010		2011	
	All technologies	including new for Russia	All technologies	including new for Russia
Advanced production technologies, total	864	762	1138	1028
including:				
Designing and engineering	216	191	316	272
Production, processing and assembling	383	336	405	371
Automatic transportation of materials and parts, carrying out automatic handling operations	18	16	24	23
Equipment for automatic observation and/or control	116	98	128	117
Communication and management	70	67	154	147
Production information system	20	17	51	41
Integrated management and control	41	37	60	57



# FINANCES

## CONSOLIDATED BUDGET OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION<sup>1)</sup>

	2011	2012
Revenue - total		
bln. roubles	20855.4	23088.7
percent of the GDP	37.4	37.0
including:		
federal budget		
bln. roubles	11367.7	12853.7
percent of the GDP	20.4	20.6
consolidated budgets of constituent entities of the Russian Federation		
bln. roubles	7644.2	8064.3
percent of the GDP	13.7	12.9
Expenditure - total		
bln. roubles	19994.6	22825.8
percent of the GDP	35.8	36.6
including:		
federal budget		
bln. roubles	10925.6	12890.7
percent of the GDP	19.6	20.7
consolidated budgets of constituent entities of the Russian Federation		
bln. roubles	7679.1	8342.7
percent of the GDP	13.8	13.4
Profit, deficit (-) - total		
bln. roubles	860.7	262.9
percent of the GDP	1.5	0.4
including:		
federal budget		
bln. roubles	442.0	-37.1
percent of the GDP	0.8	-0.1
consolidated budgets of constituent entities of the Russian Federation		
bln. roubles	-34.9	-278.5
percent of the GDP	-0.1	-0.4

<sup>1)</sup> For 2012 – operational data. Data on consolidated budgets - including budgets of state non-budget funds.





## *Finances*

### **MAIN INDICATORS OF MONEY CIRCULATION <sup>1)</sup>**

(beginning of year; bln. roubles)

	2012	2013
Money supply M2 (national definition)	24483.1	27405.4
of which :		
disposable cash outside the banking system MO	5938.6	6430.1
transferable deposits	6918.9	7323.5
other deposits	18544.6	13651.8
Share of disposable money MO in the total volume of money supply M2, percent	24.3	23.5

<sup>1)</sup> Money supply M2 (national definition) is the sum of cash money supply in circulation and non-cash. The national money supply includes all resources of non-financial and financial (except credit) institutions and individuals - residents of the Russian Federation in cash and non-cash roubles.

### **SELECTED INDICATORS OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS ACTIVITY**

(beginning of year)

	2012	2013
Number of credit institutions registered on the territory of the Russian Federation	1112	1094
including those having rights for bank transactions	978	956
Number of branches of operating credit institutions registered on the territory of the Russian Federation	2807	2349
Registered charter capital of operating credit institutions, bln. roubles	1214.3	1341.4
Number of credit institutions with licenses (permissions) giving the right on:		
involvement of deposits of population	797	784
transactions with foreign currency	661	648
general licenses	273	270
operations with precious metals	207	211
Number of credit institutions with foreign participation in charter capital having rights for bank transactions	230	244
of which:		
with 100 percent of foreign shares	77	73
with foreign share from 50 percent up to 100 percent	36	44



## Finances

### CREDITS, DEPOSITS AND OTHER ALLOCATED FUNDS GRANTED TO ENTERPRISES, CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND INDIVIDUALS IN ROUBLES AND FOREIGN CURRENCY

(beginning of quarter; bln. roubles)

	Total volume of allocated funds <sup>1)</sup>	of which granted to		
		organizations <sup>2)</sup>	credit institutions <sup>3)</sup>	individuals <sup>4)</sup>
<b>2012</b>				
Q. I	27911.6	18400.9	3958.0	5550.9
Q. II	28134.2	18465.3	3771.8	5895.1
Q. III	30251.7	19605.1	4072.3	6572.6
Q. IV	31353.9	20375.8	3800.4	7175.9
<b>2013</b>				
Q. I	32886.9	20917.4	4230.4	7737.1

<sup>1)</sup> With due regard to credits extended to foreign countries and - indebtedness (including overdue) for transactions with precious metals (except transactions with credit institutions).

<sup>2)</sup> Including credits to non-resident legal entities and individual entrepreneurs as well as other allocated resources.

<sup>3)</sup> Including non-resident banks, as well as other allocated resources.

<sup>4)</sup> Without due regard to individual entrepreneurs.

### DEPOSITS, CREDITS AND OTHER ATTRACTED FUNDS OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS IN ROUBLES AND FOREIGN CURRENCY

(beginning of quarter; bln. roubles)

	Total volume of attracted funds <sup>1)</sup>	including funds of			
		organiza- tions <sup>2)</sup>	credit institutions	individuals <sup>3)</sup>	individuals and individual entrepre- neurs
<b>2012</b>					
Q. I	24944.9	8367.4	4560.2	11871.4	146.0
Q. II	23694.5	7446.7	4124.9	11984.3	138.6
Q. III	25417.9	8215.4	4221.6	12833.4	147.4
Q. IV	26451.8	8916.4	4317.6	13057.6	160.2
<b>2013</b>					
Q. I	28781.7	9619.5	4738.4	14251.0	172.8

<sup>1)</sup> With due regard to funds of non-residents of the Russian Federation. Without account to accrued interest.

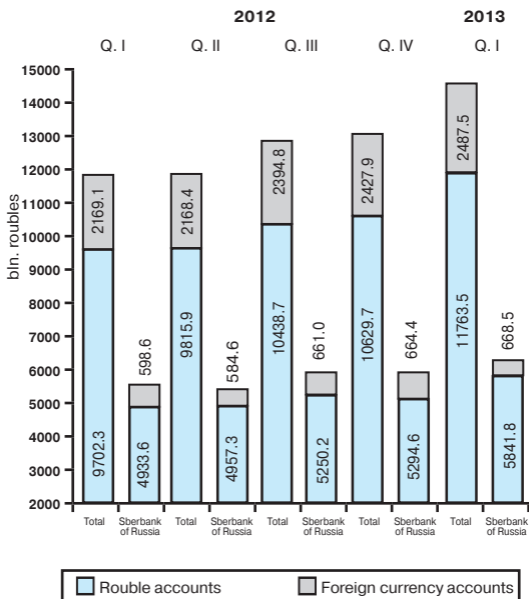
<sup>2)</sup> Including certificates of deposit.

<sup>3)</sup> Including saving certificates. Excluding electing funds of individuals, remittances from the Russian Federation to abroad and to the Russian Federation.



## Finances

### VOLUME OF DEPOSITS AND OTHER ALLOCATED FUNDS OF INDIVIDUALS IN CREDIT INSTITUTIONS<sup>1)</sup> (beginning of quarter)



<sup>1)</sup> Including funds of non-residents, excluding individual entrepreneurs, electoral funds and accrued interests.



# INVESTMENTS

## FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENTS

	2011	2012
Fixed capital investments bln. roubles (at actual prices)	11035.7	12568.8
percent of previous year (at constant prices)	110.8	106.6

## FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENTS

(percent of total)

	2011	2012
Fixed capital investments - total	100	100
including by types:		
dwellings	12.7	15.2
buildings (excluding residential) and constructions	43.3	42.6
machines, equipment, transportation means	37.9	36.3
other	6.1	5.9

## FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENTS BY SOURCES OF FINANCING <sup>1)</sup>

(percent of total)

	2011	2012
Fixed capital investments, total	100	100
of which by sources of financing:		
own funds	41.9	45.4
attracted funds	58.1	54.6
of which:		
bank credits	8.6	7.9
including foreign bank credits	1.8	1.2
borrowed funds of other organizations	5.8	5.4
budget funds	19.2	17.9
including:		
out of the federal budget	10.1	9.6
out of the budgets of constituent entities of the Russian Federation	7.9	7.1
means of non-budget funds	0.2	0.3
others	24.3	23.1

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding small businesses and investments which are not observed by direct statistical methods.



## *Investments*

### **FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENTS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY<sup>1)</sup>** (percent of total)

	2011	2012
Fixed capital investments, total	100	100
of which by economic activity:		
agriculture, hunting and forestry	3.3	3.1
fishing	0.1	0.1
mining and quarrying	17.2	18.4
manufacturing	14.8	16.1
electricity, gas and water supply	11.6	11.8
construction	2.2	1.7
wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	2.3	2.6
hotels and restaurants	0.6	0.3
transport, storage and communications	27.8	26.7
of which communication	3.6	3.5
financial intermediation	1.5	1.8
real estate, renting and business activities	8.6	7.9
public administration and defence; compulsory social security	2.4	2.0
education	2.2	2.0
health and social work	2.3	2.5
other community, social and personal service activities	3.1	3.0

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding small businesses and investments which are not observed by direct statistical methods.



## *Investments*

### **VOLUME OF FOREIGN INVESTMENTS BY TYPES <sup>1)</sup>** (mln. US dollars)

	2011	2012
Total investments	190643	154570
including:		
direct investments	18415	18666
of which:		
contributions to capital	9080	9248
financial lease (leasing)	163	3
credits extended by foreign co-owners of organizations	7495	7671
other direct investments	1677	1744
portfolio investments	805	1816
of which:		
shares and stakes	577	1533
debt securities	219	282
other investments	171423	134088
of which:		
trade credits	27775	28049
other credits	139931	97473
of which for period:		
up to 180 days	91484	44543
over 180 days	48447	52930
other	3717	8566

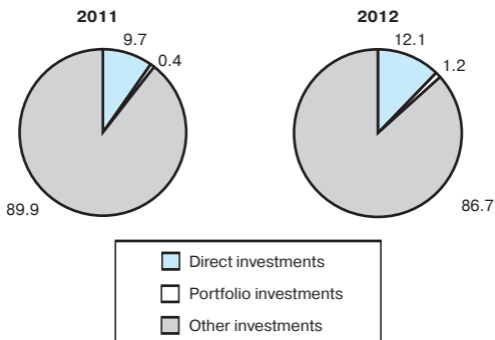
<sup>1)</sup> Hereinafter according to the data of organizations presented statistical reports, excluding bodies of monetary regulation, commercial banks; including receipts in roubles converted in US dollars.



## Investments

### FOREIGN INVESTMENTS

(percent)



### FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IN THE ECONOMY OF RUSSIA BY COUNTRIES in 2012

(mln. US dollars)

	Investments		including		
	total	percent of total	direct	portfolio	other
Total investments	154570	100	18666	1816	134088
of which by country:					
Cyprus	16455	10.6	5844	589	10022
Netherlands	21126	13.7	1551	37	19538
Luxembourg	11523	7.5	437	19	11067
China	740	0.5	212	0.0	528
United Kingdom	13490	8.7	755	15	12720
Germany	7202	4.7	1768	4	5430
Ireland	4671	3.0	41	4	4626
Virginian Islands (UK)	3501	2.3	971	71	2459
Japan	1135	0.7	250	0.0	885
France	4193	2.7	1242	0.0	2951



# PRICES AND TARIFFS

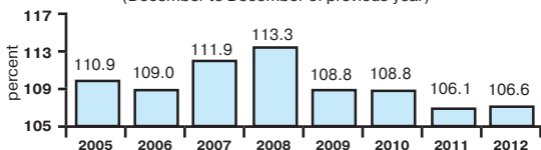
## PRICE INDICES FOR SECTORS OF THE ECONOMY

(December to December of previous year; percent)

	2011	2012
Consumer price index	106.1	106.6
Industrial producer price index	112.0	105.1
Agricultural producer price index	94.9	110.8
Aggregated price index for construction	108.0	106.9
Tariff index of freight shipment	108.4	107.5

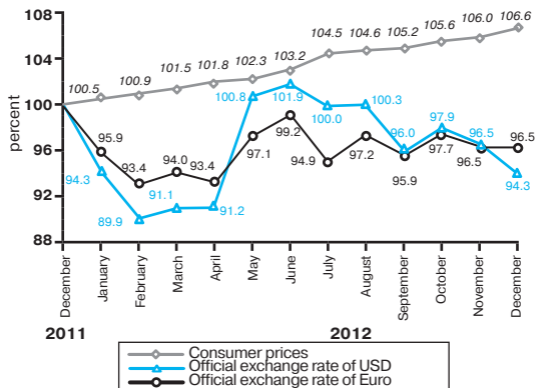
## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

(December to December of previous year)



## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AND CHANGE OF OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE OF US DOLLAR AND EURO TO ROUBLE

(end of month; to December 2011)

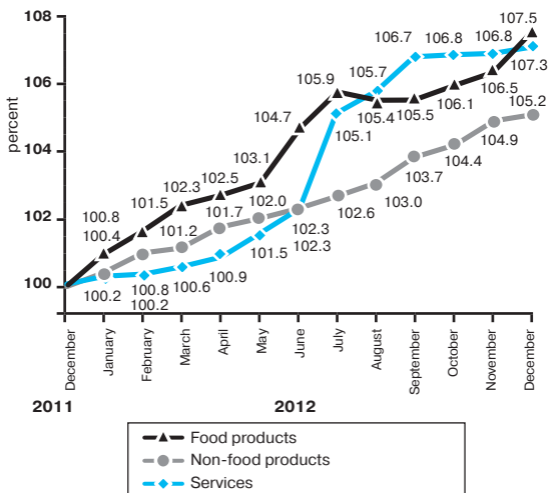




## Prices and Tariffs

### CONSUMER PRICE (TARIFF) INDICES FOR FOOD AND NON-FOOD PRODUCTS AND SERVICES

(end of months; to December 2011)



### AVERAGE CONSUMER PRICES FOR SELECTED FOOD PRODUCTS

(end of year; roubles per kg)

	2011	2012
Beef (excluding boneless beef)	234.49	248.47
Chicken (excluding chicken legs)	103.57	117.26
Frozen fish, non-cut	86.79	85.67
Butter	256.48	260.84



## **Prices and Tariffs**

Continued

	2011	2012
Sunflower-seed oil	76.79	78.51
Whole milk pasteurized, fat status 2.5–3.2%, per liter	32.52	33.88
Eggs, for ten pieces	41.25	43.34
Granulated sugar	30.22	31.58
Black tea, high grade	367.68	391.06
Bread and bakery of high grade wheat flour	45.36	50.51
Potatoes	14.26	16.07
Apples	63.59	62.54
Vodka, 40% and over, ordinary, per litre	256.21	315.45

### **AVERAGE CONSUMER PRICES FOR SELECTED NON-FOOD PRODUCTS**

(end of year; roubles per unit)

	2011	2012
Men suits, two-pieces, of wool, semi-wool or mixed fabric	5642.05	5923.32
Women's overcoat (for spring and autumn)	6536.67	6916.88
Women's skirt of demi-wool or mixed fabrics	1555.38	1670.78
Men's jumper	1493.41	1559.68
Men's socks of cotton or mixed fabrics, for pair	54.96	57.94
Women's tights, elastic, 15-20 DEN, for pair	107.45	118.01
Men's leather shoes, for pair	2376.43	2507.68
Women's leather boots with a warm lining, for pair	4386.52	4646.59



## *Prices and Tariffs*

### **AVERAGE PRICES (TARIFFS) FOR SELECTED SERVICES**

(end of year; roubles per one type of services rendered)

	Russia		Moscow		St. Petersburg	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
City bus	14.73	15.88	25.00	25.00	21.00	23.00
Tramway	14.38	16.45	25.00	25.00	21.00	23.00
Trolley-bus	13.49	14.65	25.00	25.00	21.00	23.00
Metro (subway)	24.37	25.86	28.00	28.00	25.00	27.00
Home telephone line, monthly rent	377.38	397.02	435.00	456.00	400.00	420.00
Hotel charges, per night	1540.02	1660.42	2086.62	2130.15	1886.15	1826.06
Cinema ticket	202.04	215.67	273.66	273.66	240.30	261.03



## *Prices and Tariffs*

### **PRICE INDICES IN PRIMARY AND SECONDARY MARKET OF DWELLING IN FEDERAL DISTRICTS**

(end of period; percent to end of previous period)

	Primary market		Secondary market	
	2011	2012	2011	2012
Russian Federation	106.7	110.7	105.8	112.1
By Federal districts:				
Central	105.7	108.9	103.3	110.4
North West	108.1	113.8	104.5	117.6
South	105.9	105.1	107.4	107.4
North-Caucasian	102.8	106.5	104.0	104.6
Privolzhsky (Volga)	106.8	112.9	106.0	115.6
Urals	108.1	110.1	108.1	110.1
Siberian	108.9	110.9	107.0	110.8
Far East	105.8	117.7	108.8	118.3

### **AVERAGE PRICES IN PRIMARY AND SECONDARY MARKET OF DWELLING IN FEDERAL DISTRICTS**

(end of period; roubles per sq. m of total floor space)

	Primary market		Secondary market	
	2011	2012	2011	2012
Russian Federation	43686	48163	48243	56370
By Federal districts:				
Central	53088	56333	71014	86774
North West	52096	59947	49572	51605
South	37827	40721	46206	49097
North-Caucasian	29005	29242	27508	29812
Privolzhsky (Volga)	35676	41295	38285	44555
Urals	41509	46685	44883	56513
Siberian	39735	42964	42588	46743
Far East	44906	54654	57958	67093



# EXTERNAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

## EXTERNAL TRADE TURNOVER OF RUSSIA <sup>1)</sup> (bln. US dollars)

	2011	2012
Total	845.8	864.7
exports	522.0	529.3
imports	323.8	335.4
including:		
with CIS countries	132.4	129.2
exports	83.8	82.5
imports	48.6	46.8
with other countries	713.5	735.5
exports	438.2	446.8
imports	275.3	288.7

<sup>1)</sup> According to Balance of Payments methodology.

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF RUSSIA (bln. US dollars)

	Exports		Imports	
	2011	2012	2011	2012
Total	516.7	524.7	305.8	312.5
including:				
CIS countries	79.4	77.4	44.8	40.3
of which EurAsEC <sup>1)</sup>	40.9	41.3	21.5	19.4
including states - members of Customs Union	39.0	39.0	21.1	19.2
other countries	437.3	447.3	260.9	272.2
of which:				
European Union	266.8	277.9	127.5	132.4
APEC <sup>2)</sup>	92.5	91.4	103.5	109.3

<sup>1)</sup> EuroAsEC – Eurasian Economic Community.

<sup>2)</sup> APEC-countries of Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation.

## BASIC EXPORTS FROM RUSSIA

	2011	2012	2012 percent of 2011
Fresh and frozen fish <sup>1)</sup> , thou. ton	1674	1593	95.2
Iron ore, mln. ton	27.5	25.5	92.8
Coal, mln. ton	111	130	117.8
Crude oil, mln. ton	244	240	98.2
Oil products, mln. ton	132	138	104.4
Natural gas, bln.cu.m	187	179	95.7
Electric power, bln. kWh	24.0	19.1	79.7



## **External Economic Activities**

	Continued		
	2011	2012	2012 percent of 2011
Ammonia, thou. ton	3879	3051	78.6
Round wood, mln. cu.m	21.2	17.6	83.1
Sawn wood, thou. ton	11495	11139	96.9
Pulp, thou. ton	1867	2072	111.0
Ferrous metals, mln. US dollars	24724	22572	91.3
Refined copper, thou. ton	185	254	136.9
Nickel, raw, thou. ton	202	223	110.6
Aluminium, raw, thou. ton	3344	3474	103.9
Machinery and equipment, mln. US dollars	26025	26490	101.8

<sup>1)</sup> Including fish and sea products caught and sold outside of the custom territory of the Russian Federation.

### **BASIC IMPORTS TO RUSSIA**

	2011	2012	2012 percent of 2011
Fresh and frozen meat (excluding poultry), thou. ton	1926	1927	100.0
Poultry meat fresh and frozen, thou. ton	493	527	107.0
Butter, thou. ton	135	115	84.8
Citrus, thou. ton	1661	1567	94.4
Grains, thou. ton	747	974	130.3
Sunflower-seed oil, thou. ton	93.8	17.3	18.5
Sugar including raw sugar, thou. ton	2579	582	22.6
Alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages, mln. US dollars	2764	3093	111.9
Medicines, mln. US dollars	10964	10759	98.1
Textile and knitwear clothing, mln. US dollars	7205	7964	110.5
Leather footwear, mln. pairs	95.8	85.4	91.3
Ferrous metals, mln. US dollars	7401	6261	84.6
Steel pipes, thou. ton	1771	809	45.7
Machinery and equipment, mln. US dollars	148068	157121	106.1



## ***External Economic Activities***

### **OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES TO ROUBLE in 2012**

(rouble for foreign currency unit)

	US dollar		Euro	
	end of month	average per month	end of month	average per month
January	30.36	31.51	39.97	40.73
February	28.95	29.88	38.91	39.49
March	29.33	29.37	39.17	38.80
April	29.36	29.47	38.92	38.82
May	32.45	30.65	40.46	39.38
June	32.82	32.91	41.32	41.23
July	32.19	32.50	39.55	40.03
August	32.29	31.97	40.53	39.56
September	30.92	31.52	39.98	40.45
October	31.53	31.09	40.71	40.32
November	31.06	31.41	40.21	40.31
December	30.37	30.74	40.23	40.29



# MAIN SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF FEDERAL DISTRICTS



**Federal Districts of Russian Federation<sup>1)</sup>**

**1 - Central**

Center – Moscow

**2 - North West**

Center – St. Petersburg

**3 - South**

Center – Rostov-on-Don

**4 - North-Caucasian**

Center – Pyatigorsk

**5 - Privolzhsky (Volga)**

Center – Nizhny Novgorod

**6 - Urals**

Center – Ekaterinburg

**7 - Siberian**

Center – Novosibirsk

**8 - Far East**

Center – Khabarovsk

<sup>1)</sup> In accordance with the Decree of the President of the Russian Federation of May 13, 2000 No 849 and the Decree of the President of the Russian Federation of January 19, 2010 No 82.





## **Main Socio-Economic Indicators of Federal Districts**

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### **CHARACTERISTICS OF FEDERAL DISTRICTS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION<sup>1)</sup>**

**Central Federal District** comprises Belgorod, Bryansk, Vladimir, Voronezh, Ivanovo, Kaluga, Kostroma, Kursk, Lipetsk, Moscow, Orel, Ryazan, Smolensk, Tambov, Tver, Tula and Yaroslavl regions, the city of Moscow. It covers the territory of 650.2 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2012 the population of the district amounted to 38.4 mln. persons, 81.6% - urban residents. The share of working-age population was 60.7%. In 2011 18.7 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2012 industrial production index<sup>2)</sup> reached 105.5%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 914 bln. roubles, manufacturing – 7016, electricity, gas and water supply – 1191 bln. roubles.

Volume of agricultural production in 2012 was 790.8 bln. roubles, agricultural production index – 103.8%.

**North West Federal District** comprises Republic of Karelia, Republic of Komi, Arkhangelsk, Vologda, Kaliningrad, Leningrad, Murmansk, Novgorod and Pskov regions, the city of Saint-Petersburg, Nenetsky autonomous area. It covers the territory of 1687.0 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2012 the population of the district amounted to 13.7 mln. persons, 83.7% - urban residents. The share of working-age population was 61.4% . In 2011 6.8 mln. persons were employed in the economy.



## **Main Socio-Economic Indicators of Federal Districts**

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In 2012 industrial production index<sup>2)</sup> reached 101.9%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 515 bln. roubles, manufacturing – 4191, electricity, gas and water supply – 457 bln. roubles.

Volume of agricultural production in 2012 was 165.8 bln. roubles, agricultural production index – 102.5%.

**South Federal District** comprises Republic of Adygea, Republic of Kalmykia, Krasnodar territory, Astrakhan, Volgograd and Rostov regions. It covers the territory of 420.9 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2012 the population of the district amounted to 13.9 mln. persons, 62.5% - urban residents. The share of working-age population was 59.8%. In 2011 6.1 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2012 industrial production index<sup>2)</sup> reached 106.3%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 136 bln. roubles, manufacturing – 1495, electricity, gas and water supply – 255 bln. roubles.

Volume of agricultural production in 2012 was 505.3 bln. roubles, agricultural production index – 92.4%.

**North-Caucasian Federal District** comprises Republic of Dagestan, Republic of Ingushetia, Republic of Kabardino-Balkaria, Republic of Karachaevo-Cherkessia, Republic of Northern Osetia - Alania, Chechen Republic, Stavropol territory. It covers the territory of 170.4 thou. sq. km.



## **Main Socio-Economic Indicators of Federal Districts**

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At the beginning of 2012 the population of the district amounted to 9.5 mln. persons, 49.2% - urban residents. The share of working-age population was 60.7%. In 2011 3.4 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2012 industrial production index<sup>2)</sup> reached 102.5%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 18.8 bln. roubles, manufacturing – 270, electricity, gas and water supply – 100 bln. roubles.

Volume of agricultural production in 2012 was 259.4 bln. roubles, agricultural production index – 93.5%.

**Privolzhsky (Volga) Federal District** comprises Republic of Bashkortostan, Republic of Marii El, Republic of Mordovia, Republic of Tatarstan, Republic of Udmurtia, Republic of Chuvashia, Perm territory, Kirov, Nizhny Novgorod, Orenburg, Penza, Samara, Saratov and Ulyanovsk regions. It covers the territory of 1037.0 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2012 the population of the district amounted to 29.8 mln. persons, 71.1% - urban residents. The share of working-age population was 60.5 %. In 2011 14.3 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2012 industrial production index<sup>2)</sup> reached 104.1%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 1325 bln. roubles, manufacturing – 5410, electricity, gas and water supply – 758 bln. roubles.

Volume of agricultural production in 2012 was 759.5 bln. roubles, agricultural production index – 94.1%.



## **Main Socio-Economic Indicators of Federal Districts**

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**Ural Federal District** comprises Kurgan, Sverdlovsk, Tumen and Chelyabinsk regions, Khanty-Mansiysky autonomous area - Yugra and Yamalo-Nenetsky autonomous area. It covers the territory of 1818.5 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2012 the population of the district amounted to 12.1 mln. persons, 80.2% – urban residents. The share of working-age population was 61.6%. In 2011 6.1 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2012 industrial production index<sup>2)</sup> reached 100.8%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 3598 bln. roubles, manufacturing – 2992, electricity, gas and water supply – 515 bln. roubles.

Volume of agricultural production in 2012 was 202.1 bln. roubles, agricultural production index – 84.5%.

**Siberian Federal District** comprises Republic of Altay, Republic of Buryatia, Republic of Tyva, Republic of Khakassia, Altay, Zabaikalsk and Krasnoyarsk territories, Irkutsk, Kemerovo, Novosibirsk, Omsk and Tomsk regions. It covers the territory of 5145.0 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2012 the population of the district amounted to 19.3 mln. persons, 72.2% – urban residents. The share of working-age population was 61.0%. In 2011 9.0 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2012 industrial production index<sup>2)</sup> reached 104.0%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 1176 bln. rou-



## **Main Socio-Economic Indicators of Federal Districts**

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bles, manufacturing – 2581, electricity, gas and water supply – 496 bln. roubles.

Volume of agricultural production in 2012 was 432.5 bln. roubles, agricultural production index – 89.6%.

**Far East Federal District** comprises Republic of Sakha (Yakutia), Kamchatka, Primorsky and Khabarovsk territories, Amur, Magadan and Sakhalin regions, Jewish autonomous area and Chukotka autonomous area. It covers the territory of 6169.3 thou. sq. km.

At the beginning of 2012 the population of the district amounted to 6.3 mln. persons, 74.9% - urban residents. The share of working-age population was 62.7%. In 2011 3.3 mln. persons were employed in the economy.

In 2012 industrial production index<sup>2)</sup> reached 102.8%, shipment of own production goods, works and services in the district was: for mining and quarrying – 1056 bln. roubles, manufacturing – 367, electricity, gas and water supply – 224 bln. roubles.

Volume of agricultural production in 2012 was 118.6 bln. roubles, agricultural production index – 99.2%.

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<sup>1)</sup> Area of the Federal districts is given as of 01.01. 2012.

<sup>2)</sup> Aggregate production index by economic activities "Mining and Quarrying", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas and water supply".



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# **RUSSIA` 2013**

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Responsible for the issue:

V. Zhitkov

I. Voronina

E. Selezneva

Tel.: (495) 607-4071

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Saint-Petersburg, 197376, Russia  
Phone/fax: (812) 235-8308

E-mail: [spb\\_infostat@mail.ru](mailto:spb_infostat@mail.ru)

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