

Annex Table 1 Basic indicators for all Member States

Figures computed by WHO to ensure comparability; <sup>a</sup> they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	POPULATION ESTIMATES								LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (YEARS)			PROBABILITY OF DYING (PER 1000)		LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (YEARS)				PROBABILITY OF DYING (PER 1000)							
	Total population (000)	Annual growth rate (%)	Dependency ratio (per 100)		Percentage of population aged 60+ years		Total fertility rate		Both sexes			Under age 5 years (under-5 mortality rate <sup>b</sup> )			Males		Females		Under age 5 years (under-5 mortality rate <sup>b</sup> )		Between ages 15 and 60 years (adult mortality rate)				
			1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004				1994	2004								2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004
	2004	1994–2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	
1 Afghanistan	28 574	3.9	96	97	4.6	4.4	8.0	7.4	42	30 – 53	257	179 – 333	1	42	31 – 52	42	29 – 55	258	183 – 338	256	176 – 328	509	311 – 760	448	212 – 716
2 Albania	3 112	-0.2	61	56	8.9	11.8	2.7	2.2	72	71 – 72	19	15 – 22	2	69	68 – 69	74	73 – 75	19	15 – 22	18	15 – 22	171	158 – 185	96	82 – 111
3 Algeria	32 358	1.6	79	54	5.7	6.4	3.7	2.5	71	69 – 72	40	33 – 47	3	69	68 – 71	72	70 – 73	41	33 – 48	39	32 – 46	153	138 – 167	124	109 – 140
4 Andorra	67	0.7	46	44	20.5	21.3	1.3	1.3	80	78 – 83	7	4 – 9	4	77	74 – 80	83	81 – 85	7	4 – 10	6	4 – 9	108	73 – 143	46	34 – 67
5 Angola	15 490	2.6	100	96	4.1	4.0	7.0	6.7	40	33 – 46	260	230 – 288	5	38	32 – 44	42	34 – 49	276	246 – 305	243	215 – 270	591	458 – 754	504	324 – 697
6 Antigua and Barbuda	81	1.7	62	55	9.1	10.5	2.5	2.3	72	71 – 74	12	6 – 18	6	70	69 – 71	75	74 – 76	14	6 – 20	10	6 – 16	191	168 – 212	120	107 – 134
7 Argentina	38 372	1.1	63	58	13.1	13.8	2.8	2.3	75	74 – 75	18	17 – 20	7	71	71 – 71	78	78 – 79	20	19 – 22	16	15 – 18	173	168 – 179	90	87 – 94
8 Armenia	3 026	-0.8	60	51	12.0	14.7	2.2	1.3	68	67 – 69	32	26 – 39	8	65	64 – 66	72	71 – 73	34	27 – 41	30	25 – 36	248	215 – 286	111	94 – 130
9 Australia	19 942	1.2	50	48	15.4	17.0	1.8	1.7	81	81 – 81	5	5 – 6	9	78	78 – 79	83	83 – 83	6	5 – 7	5	4 – 5	86	83 – 88	50	48 – 52
10 Austria	8 171	0.2	49	47	19.7	22.3	1.4	1.4	79	79 – 80	5	4 – 6	10	76	76 – 77	82	82 – 82	5	5 – 6	5	4 – 6	114	111 – 117	55	53 – 57
11 Azerbaijan	8 355	0.8	64	51	7.9	9.3	2.7	1.8	65	64 – 67	90	73 – 106	11	63	62 – 64	68	67 – 69	94	75 – 112	85	70 – 99	205	178 – 233	113	97 – 134
12 Bahamas	319	1.5	57	53	7.0	9.1	2.5	2.3	73	72 – 74	13	10 – 16	12	70	69 – 71	76	75 – 77	14	11 – 17	12	9 – 14	256	238 – 274	145	135 – 155
13 Bahrain	716	2.4	50	44	3.9	4.3	3.2	2.4	74	72 – 75	11	10 – 12	13	73	71 – 74	75	73 – 76	11	10 – 12	11	10 – 12	112	98 – 127	82	67 – 97
14 Bangladesh	139 215	2.0	76	65	5.1	5.6	3.9	3.2	62	61 – 64	77	70 – 84	14	62	60 – 63	63	61 – 64	81	74 – 89	73	66 – 79	251	223 – 282	258	233 – 283
15 Barbados	269	0.3	53	42	14.3	13.1	1.6	1.5	75	74 – 76	12	9 – 16	15	71	70 – 72	78	78 – 79	12	9 – 15	13	9 – 16	191	173 – 211	105	94 – 116
16 Belarus	9 811	-0.5	53	44	17.8	18.8	1.5	1.2	68	68 – 69	10	9 – 11	16	63	62 – 63	74	74 – 75	11	10 – 12	9	7 – 10	377	358 – 396	135	124 – 147
17 Belgium	10 400	0.3	51	52	21.2	22.2	1.6	1.7	78	78 – 79	5	4 – 5	17	75	75 – 76	81	81 – 82	5	5 – 6	4	4 – 5	122	119 – 125	65	63 – 67
18 Belize	264	2.4	88	71	5.9	5.9	4.2	3.1	68	67 – 70	39	29 – 48	18	65	63 – 68	72	71 – 73	44	34 – 56	33	25 – 40	243	204 – 290	135	122 – 151
19 Benin	8 177	3.2	98	89	4.3	4.3	6.5	5.7	53	46 – 58	152	137 – 167	19	52	46 – 58	53	46 – 59	152	137 – 166	153	137 – 167	388	252 – 551	350	224 – 528
20 Bhutan	2 116	2.2	89	77	6.3	6.9	5.4	4.2	63	56 – 69	80	64 – 96	20	62	56 – 68	65	57 – 71	80	63 – 95	80	64 – 96	255	114 – 418	196	92 – 365
21 Bolivia	9 009	2.1	81	75	6.2	6.7	4.7	3.8	65	58 – 71	69	62 – 75	21	63	56 – 70	66	59 – 72	70	63 – 76	68	62 – 74	248	106 – 426	184	87 – 346
22 Bosnia and Herzegovina	3 909	1.0	43	44	11.8	18.9	1.5	1.3	73	72 – 75	15	12 – 19	22	70	68 – 71	77	76 – 78	17	13 – 21	14	10 – 17	188	160 – 216	88	76 – 101
23 Botswana	1 769	1.1	82	70	3.9	5.0	3.9	3.1	40	36 – 44	116	99 – 133	23	40	37 – 43	40	36 – 44	123	106 – 141	109	92 – 125	786	717 – 839	770	698 – 826
24 Brazil	183 913	1.5	61	52	7.1	8.7	2.5	2.3	70	70 – 71	34	29 – 39	24	67	67 – 67	74	73 – 74	38	32 – 43	31	26 – 35	237	228 – 246	127	118 – 135
25 Brunei Darussalam	366	2.4	56	49	4.2	4.6	3.0	2.4	77	76 – 78	9	7 – 10	25	76	74 – 77	78	78 – 79	10	8 – 11	8	6 – 9	107	89 – 125	81	70 – 93
26 Bulgaria	7 780	-0.7	50	45	21.0	22.3	1.4	1.2	72	72 – 73	15	14 – 16	26	69	69 – 69	76	76 – 76	17	15 – 18	13	12 – 14	217	213 – 220	92	90 – 95
27 Burkina Faso	12 822	3.0	104	101	4.9	4.3	7.1	6.6	48	41 – 53	192	173 – 211	27	47	41 – 52	48	40 – 55	193	175 – 213	191	171 – 209	472	351 – 631	410	256 – 600
28 Burundi	7 282	1.8	100	93	4.5	4.2	6.8	6.8	45	38 – 51	190	150 – 230	28	42	36 – 49	47	39 – 54	196	154 – 237	184	146 – 223	593	450 – 737	457	317 – 616
29 Cambodia	13 798	2.2	98	70	4.7	5.5	5.1	4.0	54	47 – 60	141	127 – 155	29	51	45 – 56	58	50 – 64	154	138 – 169	127	115 – 140	430	293 – 580	276	154 – 466
30 Cameroon	16 038	2.1	93	83	5.5	5.6	5.5	4.5	50	44 – 56	149	137 – 162	30	50	45 – 55	51	44 – 57	156	143 – 170	143	130 – 155	444	316 – 582	432	305 – 586
31 Canada	31 958	1.0	48	45	16.0	17.5	1.7	1.5	80	80 – 80	6	5 – 6	31	78	78 – 78	83	82 – 83	6	6 – 6	5	5 – 6	91	89 – 93	57	55 – 58
32 Cape Verde	495	2.4	105	80	6.4	5.7	4.7	3.6	70	65 – 73	36	29 – 44	32	67	62 – 71	71	68 – 75	38	30 – 45	35	28 – 42	209	127 – 322	139	85 – 212
33 Central African Republic	3 986	1.8	89	89	6.1	6.1	5.5	4.9	41	35 – 47	193	162 – 224	33	40	35 – 46	41	35 – 48	201	169 – 233	185	155 – 214	667	530 – 781	624	490 – 745
34 Chad	9 448	3.3	98	101	5.1	4.7	6.7	6.7	46	39 – 52	200	168 – 231	34	45	38 – 51	48	40 – 54	212	177 – 245	188	158 – 217	497	370 – 669	422	286 – 601
35 Chile	16 124	1.3	57	50	9.4	11.3	2.5	2.0	77	77 – 77	9	8 – 10	35	74	73 – 74	81	80 – 81	10	9 – 11	9	8 – 9	133	125 – 144	66	63 – 69
36 China	1 315 409	0.8	48	42	9.2	10.8	1.9	1.7	72	71 – 73	31	29 – 33	36	70	70 – 71	74	73 – 74	27	25 – 29	36	33 – 39	158	148 – 167	99	90 – 108
37 Colombia	44 915	1.7	64	57	6.5	7.4	2.9	2.6	73	72 – 73	21	19 – 22	37	68	68 – 69	77	77 – 78	24	21 – 26	17	16 – 19	226	216 – 237	93	86 – 100
38 Comoros	777	2.8	93	81	4.0	4.3	5.7	4.7	64	57 – 71	70	56 – 85	38	62	55 – 69	67	59 – 73	76	61 – 92	64	51 – 77	254	109 – 433	182	87 – 352
39 Congo	3 883	3.2	97	100	4.8	4.5	6.3	6.3	54	48 – 61	108	81 – 134	39	53	47 – 60	55	48 – 62	113	85 – 140	103	78 – 127	442	297 – 586	390	259 – 524
40 Cook Islands	18	-0.9	71	65	6.4	7.5	3.1	2.6	72	71 – 73	21	19 – 22	40	70	69 – 71	75	74 – 75	24	23 – 25	17	16 – 18	158	141 – 178	104	95 – 114
41 Costa Rica	4 253	2.3	66	53	7.2	8.1	2.8	2.2	77	77 – 78	13	12 – 14	41	75	75 – 76	80	79 – 80	14	13 – 15	11	10 – 13	124	119 – 128	71	68 – 75
42 Côte d'Ivoire	17 872	2.2	94	83	4.5	5.2	6.1	4.9	44	37 – 50	194	155 – 235	42	41	35 – 47	47	41 – 53	225	181 – 271	162	128 – 196	585	462 – 733	500	376 – 634
43 Croatia	4 540	-0.3	47	49	19.2	21.9	1.5	1.3	75	75 – 76	7	6 – 8	43	72	72 – 72	79	79 – 79	8	7 – 9	7	5 – 8	160	156 – 164	66	63 – 69
44 Cuba	11 245	0.4	45	43	12.0	14.9	1.6	1.6	78	77 – 78	7	6 – 8	44	75	75 – 76	80	79 – 80	8	7 – 9	7	6 – 8	131	123 – 139	85	81 – 89
45 Cyprus	826	1.4	57	48	14.7	16.5	2.2	1.6	79	78 – 80	5	4 – 6	45	77	76 – 78	82	80 – 83	5	4 – 6	5	4 – 7	94	84 – 104	47	38 – 56

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	Total population (000)	Annual growth rate (%)	Dependency ratio (per 100)		Percentage of population aged 60+ years		Total fertility rate		Both sexes		Both sexes			Under age 5 years (under-5 mortality rate <sup>b</sup> )	Males	Females	Under age 5 years (under-5 mortality rate <sup>b</sup> )			Between ages 15 and 60 years (adult mortality rate)													
			1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	2004	Uncertainty					2004	Uncertainty	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females									
	2004	1994-2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty		2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty								
46 Czech Republic	10 229	-0.1	48	41	18.0	19.6	1.5	1.2	76	76	76	5	4	5	46	73	72	73	79	79	79	5	4	6	4	4	5	161	158	163	69	67	71
47 Democratic People's Republic of Korea	22 384	0.8	47	47	7.9	10.9	2.2	2.0	66	58	74	55	30	81	47	65	57	72	68	59	75	56	31	82	54	29	81	231	87	402	168	68	341
48 Democratic Republic of the Congo	55 853	2.5	99	100	4.4	4.3	6.7	6.7	44	38	51	205	176	235	48	42	36	47	47	39	54	217	186	249	192	165	221	576	436	713	446	286	607
49 Denmark	5 414	0.4	48	51	20.0	20.7	1.8	1.8	78	77	78	5	4	6	49	75	75	76	80	80	80	5	5	7	5	4	6	117	110	125	72	68	75
50 Djibouti	779	2.7	86	81	4.1	4.6	6.0	4.9	56	49	62	126	106	144	50	54	48	60	57	50	63	131	111	150	120	101	137	373	237	521	312	193	468
51 Dominica	79	0.5	62	55	9.1	10.5	2.2	2.0	74	73	75	14	11	17	51	72	71	73	76	75	77	13	11	14	15	11	20	204	187	221	122	103	143
52 Dominican Republic	8 768	1.5	70	59	5.2	6.1	3.1	2.7	67	66	68	32	29	35	52	64	63	65	70	69	71	34	31	38	30	27	33	280	246	312	169	144	194
53 Ecuador	13 040	1.5	70	63	6.5	8.1	3.3	2.7	72	72	73	26	22	30	53	70	69	70	75	75	76	29	24	33	24	20	28	210	197	223	128	119	137
54 Egypt	72 642	1.9	77	63	6.4	7.1	3.8	3.2	68	67	68	36	33	40	54	66	65	66	70	69	70	36	32	40	36	33	40	239	229	250	158	150	165
55 El Salvador	6 762	2.0	74	66	6.8	7.5	3.4	2.8	71	70	72	28	24	32	55	68	67	69	74	73	75	30	25	34	26	22	30	244	211	278	138	127	152
56 Equatorial Guinea	492	2.4	89	93	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	43	37	50	204	177	232	56	42	37	49	44	38	52	213	183	244	195	169	219	577	436	707	522	368	665
57 Eritrea	4 232	3.3	93	89	4.0	3.9	6.1	5.4	60	53	67	82	74	91	57	58	52	65	62	55	68	89	79	98	75	67	83	345	196	498	281	170	427
58 Estonia	1 335	-1.0	52	47	18.9	21.5	1.5	1.4	72	71	73	8	6	11	58	66	66	67	78	77	78	10	8	11	6	4	9	301	277	328	108	97	119
59 Ethiopia	75 600	2.6	95	91	4.4	4.6	6.6	5.7	50	43	56	166	137	196	59	49	42	55	51	44	58	175	141	209	158	131	183	451	315	620	389	260	559
60 Fiji	841	1.0	65	56	5.0	6.2	3.3	2.9	69	67	70	20	18	22	60	66	65	67	71	70	73	21	19	23	19	17	21	270	244	297	169	151	187
61 Finland	5 235	0.3	50	50	18.8	20.9	1.8	1.7	79	79	79	4	4	5	61	75	75	75	82	82	82	5	4	6	3	3	4	137	134	141	62	60	65
62 France	60 257	0.4	53	53	20.3	20.9	1.7	1.9	80	79	80	5	4	5	62	76	76	76	83	83	84	5	4	6	4	4	5	132	127	138	60	58	62
63 Gabon	1 362	2.3	92	81	7.2	6.2	5.0	3.9	57	51	64	91	81	102	63	55	49	61	59	53	66	102	91	114	80	70	90	411	270	557	344	218	482
64 Gambia	1 478	3.2	84	79	5.2	5.9	5.5	4.6	57	50	63	122	105	140	64	55	49	61	59	52	65	129	111	148	115	99	132	344	199	499	263	152	437
65 Georgia	4 518	-1.3	53	50	15.9	18.0	1.8	1.4	74	71	75	45	40	49	65	70	68	72	77	75	79	51	46	56	38	34	42	161	127	196	60	48	83
66 Germany	82 645	0.2	46	49	20.6	24.8	1.3	1.3	79	79	79	5	5	5	66	76	76	76	82	82	82	5	5	6	5	4	5	112	111	113	58	57	58
67 Ghana	21 664	2.3	89	76	5.0	5.6	5.3	4.2	57	50	63	112	97	128	67	56	50	62	58	51	63	113	98	131	111	95	125	349	208	509	319	209	477
68 Greece	11 098	0.5	47	48	21.1	22.9	1.3	1.2	79	79	79	5	4	6	68	77	76	77	82	81	82	6	5	7	4	4	5	110	106	115	46	44	48
69 Grenada	102	0.3	62	55	9.1	10.5	2.6	2.4	68	67	69	21	16	27	69	66	65	67	69	68	70	24	18	30	19	14	24	256	234	277	218	200	237
70 Guatemala	12 295	2.3	95	91	5.6	6.1	5.3	4.5	68	67	69	45	40	50	70	65	64	66	71	70	72	45	40	49	45	40	51	276	238	316	152	124	179
71 Guinea	9 202	2.4	89	90	5.4	5.6	6.4	5.8	53	47	59	155	140	170	71	52	47	58	55	47	61	160	144	175	150	135	165	364	228	523	319	188	494
72 Guinea-Bissau	1 540	2.9	96	102	5.3	4.8	7.1	7.1	47	40	53	203	183	223	72	45	39	51	48	40	55	212	191	234	194	175	213	482	351	641	413	264	587
73 Guyana	750	0.3	64	53	6.9	7.3	2.5	2.2	63	59	67	64	35	94	73	62	59	66	64	60	68	64	36	93	64	34	96	291	242	354	258	202	328
74 Haiti	8 407	1.4	90	72	5.8	6.0	4.6	3.9	55	48	61	117	100	134	74	53	47	60	56	49	62	122	104	139	112	96	128	417	269	563	358	242	499
75 Honduras	7 048	2.6	89	77	4.7	5.5	4.7	3.6	67	64	71	41	37	45	75	65	61	69	70	67	73	42	37	46	40	36	43	258	180	352	159	103	229
76 Hungary	10 124	-0.2	48	45	19.3	20.5	1.6	1.3	73	72	73	8	7	9	76	69	68	69	77	77	77	9	8	10	7	7	8	249	239	260	108	103	114
77 Iceland	292	1.0	55	51	15.0	15.6	2.2	2.0	81	80	81	3	3	3	77	79	78	80	83	82	83	3	3	4	2	2	2	79	70	89	52	48	55
78 India	1 087 124	1.7	68	60	7.0	7.8	3.7	3.0	62	62	63	85	77	94	78	61	61	62	63	63	64	81	74	90	89	80	98	275	259	293	202	186	220
79 Indonesia	220 077	1.3	61	52	6.8	8.2	2.8	2.3	67	66	68	38	35	42	79	65	65	66	68	67	69	41	37	45	36	33	39	239	222	256	200	186	216
80 Iran, Islamic Republic of	68 803	1.2	90	52	6.1	6.4	3.7	2.1	70	69	71	38	30	46	80	68	66	69	72	71	73	39	31	48	36	29	44	190	173	207	118	108	129
81 Iraq	28 057	3.0	88	79	4.6	4.5	5.6	4.7	55	50	61	125	75	177	81	51	45	57	61	56	66	130	82	183	120	69	170	452	336	539	201	173	235
82 Ireland	4 080	1.3	57	45	15.2	15.0	1.9	1.9	78	77	79	6	5	7	82	75	74	76	81	80	81	7	6	8	5	4	7	105	95	116	60	55	66
83 Israel	6 601	2.4	65	61	13.0	13.1	2.9	2.8	80	80	80	6	5	6	83	78	78	78	82	82	82	6	5	6	6	5	6	91	88	93	48	46	51
84 Italy	58 033	0.1	46	51	22.1	25.3	1.2	1.3	81	80	81	5	4	5	84	78	77	78	84	83	84	5	4	6	4	4	5	91	88	94	47	45	49
85 Jamaica	2 639	0.7	71	65	9.7	10.1	2.8	2.4	72	71	74	20	16	24	85	70	68	72	74	73	75	21	16	25	19	16	23	188	159	222	120	104	135
86 Japan	127 923	0.2	44	50	19.9	25.6	1.5	1.3	82	82	82	4	4	4	86	79	79	79	86	86	86	4	4	4	3	3	4	92	92	93	45	45	46
87 Jordan	5 561	3.1	80	69	4.2	5.0	4.9	3.4	71	70	72	27	23	30	87	69	68	70	73	73	74	28	24	31	26	23	29	187	169	207	119	111	128
88 Kazakhstan	14 839	-0.8	58	47	9.6	11.4	2.3	1.9	61	60	62	73	55	92	88	56	55	57	67	66	68	83	62	105	62	46	77	424	394	451	187	170	205
89 Kenya	33 467	2.4	98	84	4.2	4.1	5.2	5.0	51	45	56	120	109	131	89	51	45	56	50	45	56	129	118	142	110	99	120	477	350	618	502	389	627
90 Kiribati	97	2.2	69	60	5.8	6.5	4.6	4.1	65																								

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Member State	POPULATION ESTIMATES								LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (YEARS)		PROBABILITY OF DYING (PER 1000)			LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (YEARS)				PROBABILITY OF DYING (PER 1000)							
	Total population (000)	Annual growth rate (%)	Dependency ratio (per 100)		Percentage of population aged 60+ years		Total fertility rate		Both sexes		Both sexes			Under age 5 years (under-5 mortality rate <sup>b</sup> )	Males		Females		Under age 5 years (under-5 mortality rate <sup>b</sup> )		Between ages 15 and 60 years (adult mortality rate)				
			1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004											1994	2004	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004
	2004	1994-2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty		2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty
91 Kuwait	2 606	4.1	48	36	2.1	3.0	3.0	2.3	77	76 - 79	12	9 - 15	91	76	76 - 77	78	76 - 80	12	10 - 15	11	8 - 15	72	66 - 78	54	44 - 59
92 Kyrgyzstan	5 204	1.4	76	62	8.0	7.7	3.4	2.6	63	63 - 64	68	54 - 82	92	59	59 - 60	67	67 - 68	72	57 - 87	63	50 - 76	336	316 - 355	162	145 - 178
93 Lao People's Democratic Republic	5 792	2.4	91	81	5.6	5.3	5.7	4.7	59	57 - 62	83	69 - 98	93	58	56 - 61	60	58 - 62	88	72 - 103	78	65 - 93	331	275 - 386	300	267 - 335
94 Latvia	2 318	-0.9	52	47	19.0	22.3	1.5	1.3	71	71 - 72	11	9 - 13	94	66	66 - 66	76	76 - 77	11	9 - 13	11	9 - 13	300	293 - 307	115	110 - 120
95 Lebanon	3 540	1.4	64	57	9.5	10.2	2.9	2.3	70	69 - 71	31	28 - 34	95	68	67 - 69	72	72 - 73	35	32 - 38	26	23 - 29	198	174 - 222	136	121 - 151
96 Lesotho	1 798	0.7	95	79	6.9	7.4	4.5	3.5	41	38 - 46	82	68 - 95	96	39	36 - 43	44	40 - 48	87	73 - 101	76	64 - 89	845	772 - 892	728	650 - 795
97 Liberia	3 241	4.6	97	97	3.9	3.7	6.9	6.8	42	34 - 49	235	191 - 279	97	39	33 - 46	44	35 - 52	249	205 - 296	220	176 - 261	596	451 - 747	477	310 - 656
98 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5 740	2.0	75	52	4.7	6.3	3.8	2.9	72	68 - 75	20	17 - 23	98	70	66 - 73	75	72 - 77	20	17 - 23	19	16 - 22	186	118 - 276	109	70 - 164
99 Lithuania	3 443	-0.6	51	48	17.3	20.5	1.7	1.3	72	72 - 72	10	8 - 11	99	66	66 - 67	78	78 - 78	10	9 - 12	9	7 - 10	304	298 - 310	102	98 - 107
100 Luxembourg	459	1.4	46	49	18.3	18.3	1.7	1.7	79	78 - 79	6	5 - 7	100	76	75 - 76	81	80 - 82	6	5 - 8	5	5 - 6	118	109 - 127	59	52 - 67
101 Madagascar	18 113	3.0	92	90	4.8	4.8	6.1	5.3	57	50 - 63	123	108 - 137	101	55	49 - 61	59	51 - 65	128	113 - 143	117	103 - 131	338	198 - 510	270	150 - 444
102 Malawi	12 608	2.4	91	101	4.7	4.6	6.7	6.0	41	37 - 46	175	159 - 191	102	41	37 - 46	41	36 - 47	179	161 - 195	172	156 - 187	663	560 - 768	638	526 - 748
103 Malaysia	24 894	2.3	66	59	5.9	6.8	3.5	2.8	72	71 - 72	12	11 - 14	103	69	68 - 70	74	74 - 75	14	12 - 16	11	10 - 13	200	182 - 220	109	98 - 120
104 Maldives	321	2.8	99	81	5.3	5.1	5.8	4.1	67	66 - 68	46	31 - 58	104	66	65 - 67	68	67 - 68	47	32 - 60	44	31 - 56	186	159 - 215	140	126 - 156
105 Mali	13 124	2.9	103	104	4.5	4.3	7.3	6.8	46	38 - 52	219	197 - 240	105	44	37 - 50	47	39 - 53	230	205 - 252	208	187 - 228	490	356 - 670	414	253 - 605
106 Malta	400	0.7	51	46	15.7	18.3	2.0	1.5	79	78 - 79	6	5 - 7	106	76	76 - 77	81	81 - 82	7	6 - 8	5	4 - 6	82	78 - 87	48	44 - 51
107 Marshall Islands	60	1.7	69	60	5.8	6.5	5.0	4.4	62	60 - 64	59	43 - 74	107	60	58 - 62	64	62 - 66	66	48 - 82	52	38 - 66	327	297 - 356	275	250 - 295
108 Mauritania	2 980	2.9	89	87	5.4	5.3	6.1	5.7	58	50 - 64	125	107 - 144	108	55	49 - 62	60	52 - 66	134	115 - 155	115	99 - 132	325	166 - 493	246	128 - 421
109 Mauritius	1 233	1.1	51	46	8.5	9.4	2.2	2.0	72	71 - 72	15	12 - 19	109	69	68 - 69	75	75 - 75	17	13 - 20	14	11 - 17	217	201 - 234	112	106 - 119
110 Mexico	105 699	1.5	69	58	6.2	7.6	3.0	2.3	74	74 - 74	28	27 - 28	110	72	72 - 72	77	77 - 77	31	30 - 31	25	24 - 25	161	160 - 163	94	93 - 94
111 Micronesia, Federated States of	110	0.4	89	74	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.3	70	68 - 72	23	16 - 30	111	68	67 - 70	71	70 - 73	26	18 - 33	19	14 - 26	202	177 - 228	169	146 - 191
112 Monaco	35	1.1	53	53	20.3	20.9	1.7	1.8	82	80 - 83	4	3 - 6	112	78	77 - 80	85	83 - 87	5	4 - 7	3	3 - 6	105	85 - 124	45	32 - 58
113 Mongolia	2 614	1.0	77	54	5.8	5.7	3.1	2.4	65	64 - 66	52	42 - 64	113	61	60 - 62	69	68 - 70	60	47 - 72	45	36 - 55	303	277 - 330	185	163 - 210
114 Morocco	31 020	1.6	71	57	6.3	6.8	3.4	2.7	71	70 - 72	43	35 - 51	114	69	68 - 70	73	72 - 74	47	39 - 56	38	31 - 45	157	146 - 169	102	90 - 113
115 Mozambique	19 424	2.4	92	90	5.0	5.2	6.1	5.4	45	40 - 51	152	133 - 170	115	44	39 - 50	46	41 - 52	154	135 - 173	150	131 - 168	627	502 - 739	549	427 - 665
116 Myanmar	50 004	1.3	68	54	6.8	7.4	3.6	2.3	59	51 - 66	105	72 - 138	116	56	49 - 63	63	54 - 69	116	82 - 153	93	63 - 122	334	174 - 510	219	110 - 399
117 Namibia	2 009	2.3	91	84	5.1	5.2	5.5	3.8	54	49 - 58	63	53 - 75	117	52	48 - 56	55	51 - 60	70	59 - 81	57	46 - 69	548	467 - 629	489	411 - 568
118 Nauru	13	2.5	69	60	5.8	6.5	4.3	3.8	61	56 - 67	30	24 - 36	118	58	52 - 65	65	61 - 70	35	28 - 43	24	19 - 29	448	283 - 596	303	184 - 417
119 Nepal	26 591	2.3	83	76	5.4	5.7	4.8	3.6	61	60 - 62	76	68 - 84	119	61	60 - 62	61	60 - 62	74	66 - 81	79	70 - 87	297	274 - 320	285	264 - 306
120 Netherlands	16 226	0.5	46	48	17.7	18.9	1.6	1.7	79	79 - 79	5	5 - 6	120	77	77 - 77	81	81 - 82	6	5 - 6	5	4 - 5	89	87 - 91	63	62 - 65
121 New Zealand	3 989	1.0	53	51	15.4	16.5	2.0	2.0	80	79 - 80	6	5 - 7	121	77	77 - 78	82	82 - 82	7	6 - 8	6	5 - 7	95	92 - 98	62	59 - 65
122 Nicaragua	5 376	2.1	93	75	4.4	4.8	4.4	3.2	69	69 - 70	38	32 - 44	122	67	67 - 68	71	71 - 72	41	35 - 47	35	30 - 40	214	199 - 228	151	135 - 168
123 Niger	13 499	3.5	103	104	3.5	3.3	8.2	7.8	41	32 - 50	259	208 - 309	123	42	33 - 50	41	31 - 50	256	205 - 308	262	211 - 310	506	351 - 714	478	252 - 725
124 Nigeria	128 709	2.4	96	91	4.7	4.8	6.5	5.7	46	40 - 51	197	176 - 218	124	45	40 - 51	46	39 - 52	198	179 - 220	195	174 - 215	513	377 - 648	478	338 - 634
125 Niue	1	-2.1	71	65	6.4	7.5	3.4	2.8	71	68 - 73	36	36 - 36	125	68	65 - 70	74	71 - 76	50	50 - 50	20	20 - 20	178	139 - 222	138	107 - 178
126 Norway	4 598	0.6	55	53	20.2	19.8	1.9	1.8	80	79 - 80	4	4 - 5	126	77	77 - 78	82	82 - 82	4	4 - 5	4	4 - 5	93	88 - 99	57	55 - 59
127 Oman	2 534	1.8	76	60	3.1	4.0	6.0	3.6	74	70 - 77	13	11 - 14	127	71	68 - 75	77	74 - 79	13	11 - 15	12	10 - 14	164	106 - 244	92	58 - 137
128 Pakistan	154 794	2.3	90	74	5.5	5.8	5.5	4.1	62	60 - 64	101	86 - 116	128	62	60 - 63	63	61 - 65	102	86 - 117	100	85 - 115	222	199 - 249	198	173 - 223
129 Palau	20	1.6	69	60	5.8	6.5	1.6	1.4	68	67 - 69	27	20 - 35	129	67	66 - 67	70	69 - 71	27	19 - 34	28	20 - 37	224	213 - 234	206	186 - 228
130 Panama	3 175	2.0	63	58	7.4	8.6	2.8	2.7	76	75 - 76	24	21 - 26	130	73	73 - 74	78	77 - 79	26	24 - 29	22	19 - 24	139	129 - 151	82	75 - 91
131 Papua New Guinea	5 772	2.4	79	76	4.0	3.9	4.9	3.9	60	58 - 62	93	75 - 110	131	58	56 - 60	61	59 - 63	98	79 - 116	87	71 - 103	322	293 - 352	265	240 - 293
132 Paraguay	6 017	2.5	83	71	5.2	5.6	4.4	3.8	72	71 - 73	24	20 - 28	132	70	69 - 70	74	74 - 75	25	21 - 29	23	19 - 27	176	164 - 188	127	115 - 137
133 Peru	27 562	1.6	69	61	6.4	7.6	3.5	2.8	71	70 - 72	29	25 - 33	133	69	68 - 70	73	72 - 74	31	27 - 35	27	23 - 31	184	164 - 208	134	118 - 152
134 Philippines	81 617	2.0	75	65	5.1	6.0	4.0	3.1	68	68 - 69	34	29 - 39	134	65	64 - 65	72	71 - 72	40	34 - 46	28	24 - 32	269	257 - 281	149	137 - 159
135 Poland	38 559	0.0	52	42	15.6	16.7	1.8	1.2	75	75 - 75	8	7 - 8	135	71	71 - 71	79	79 - 79	8	8 - 9	7	6 - 8	198	193 - 203	79	76 - 82

Annex Table 1 Basic indicators for all Member States

Figures computed by WHO to ensure comparability; a they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	POPULATION ESTIMATES								LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (YEARS)		PROBABILITY OF DYING (PER 1000)			LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (YEARS)				PROBABILITY OF DYING (PER 1000)							
	Total population (000)	Annual growth rate (%)	Dependency ratio (per 100)		Percentage of population aged 60+ years		Total fertility rate		Both sexes		Both sexes			Under age 5 years (under-5 mortality rate <sup>b</sup> )	Males	Females	Under age 5 years (under-5 mortality rate <sup>b</sup> )			Between ages 15 and 60 years (adult mortality rate)					
			1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	2004	Uncertainty					2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004
	2004	1994–2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty		2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty		
136 Portugal	10 441	0.4	49	49	20.1	22.1	1.5	1.5	78	77 – 78	5	5 – 6	136	74	74 – 75	81	81 – 81	6	4 – 7	5	5 – 6	144	137 – 152	61	59 – 63
137 Qatar	777	4.2	39	31	2.2	2.6	3.9	2.9	76	74 – 78	12	9 – 15	137	76	75 – 78	75	74 – 77	12	10 – 15	11	9 – 15	75	66 – 85	70	56 – 85
138 Republic of Korea	47 645	0.7	42	39	8.9	13.3	1.7	1.2	77	77 – 76	6	5 – 6	138	73	73 – 74	80	79 – 80	5	4 – 5	7	6 – 7	151	146 – 156	55	54 – 58
139 Republic of Moldova	4 218	–0.3	56	41	13.0	13.7	1.9	1.2	67	67 – 68	28	21 – 35	139	64	63 – 64	71	71 – 71	32	24 – 40	24	18 – 30	300	287 – 313	150	141 – 159
140 Romania	21 790	–0.5	49	44	17.1	19.2	1.4	1.3	72	72 – 72	20	19 – 21	140	68	68 – 68	76	75 – 76	22	21 – 23	18	17 – 18	232	229 – 234	100	99 – 102
141 Russian Federation	143 899	–0.3	50	41	16.5	17.3	1.4	1.3	65	64 – 68	16	14 – 17	141	59	58 – 64	72	71 – 72	18	16 – 19	14	13 – 15	485	455 – 507	180	168 – 180
142 Rwanda	8 882	4.9	110	87	3.5	3.9	6.7	5.6	46	39 – 51	203	183 – 223	142	44	38 – 49	47	40 – 53	211	190 – 230	195	176 – 215	518	399 – 672	435	289 – 608
143 Saint Kitts and Nevis	42	0.5	62	55	9.1	10.5	2.6	2.4	71	70 – 71	21	18 – 25	143	69	68 – 70	72	71 – 73	21	17 – 24	22	19 – 25	197	182 – 213	145	120 – 175
144 Saint Lucia	159	0.9	75	58	9.4	9.8	3.0	2.2	74	73 – 75	14	13 – 17	144	71	71 – 72	77	76 – 78	15	13 – 18	13	12 – 15	209	194 – 224	116	102 – 132
145 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	118	0.5	78	57	8.6	8.9	2.7	2.2	69	68 – 70	22	18 – 27	145	66	65 – 67	73	72 – 74	26	23 – 29	19	14 – 25	301	266 – 338	174	155 – 191
146 Samoa	184	1.0	77	83	6.3	6.5	4.7	4.3	68	67 – 69	30	24 – 36	146	66	64 – 67	70	69 – 71	42	36 – 49	17	13 – 21	235	218 – 252	203	187 – 219
147 San Marino	28	0.9	46	51	22.1	25.3	1.2	1.2	82	80 – 83	4	4 – 4	147	79	76 – 79	84	82 – 86	4	4 – 8	3	3 – 3	66	54 – 86	34	27 – 37
148 Sao Tome and Principe	153	2.0	101	79	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.9	59	51 – 65	118	89 – 148	148	57	49 – 64	60	52 – 67	122	92 – 152	114	86 – 143	301	155 – 498	236	118 – 419
149 Saudi Arabia	23 950	2.8	78	68	3.4	4.5	5.4	3.9	71	67 – 74	27	20 – 34	149	68	64 – 73	74	70 – 76	29	22 – 37	24	18 – 31	196	117 – 296	120	77 – 183
150 Senegal	11 386	2.5	98	86	4.8	4.8	6.0	4.9	55	49 – 61	137	120 – 154	150	54	48 – 60	57	50 – 63	141	125 – 159	132	116 – 148	358	215 – 529	288	164 – 464
151 Serbia and Montenegro	10 510	0.0	50	48	16.8	18.4	1.9	1.6	73	72 – 73	15	13 – 16	151	70	70 – 70	75	75 – 76	17	15 – 19	13	11 – 14	191	183 – 200	98	94 – 102
152 Seychelles	80	0.7	51	46	8.5	9.4	2.4	2.1	72	71 – 73	14	10 – 17	152	67	67 – 68	78	76 – 79	14	11 – 18	13	10 – 17	232	209 – 254	83	66 – 105
153 Sierra Leone	5 336	2.6	83	86	5.6	5.5	6.5	6.5	39	29 – 46	283	241 – 327	153	37	29 – 44	40	30 – 48	296	250 – 340	269	232 – 313	579	428 – 778	497	284 – 745
154 Singapore	4 273	2.4	39	40	9.1	11.8	1.7	1.3	80	79 – 80	3	3 – 4	154	77	76 – 79	82	81 – 82	4	4 – 4	3	3 – 3	92	80 – 106	51	48 – 56
155 Slovakia	5 401	0.1	51	41	15.1	16.0	1.7	1.2	74	74 – 75	8	7 – 11	155	70	70 – 71	78	78 – 79	9	7 – 11	8	6 – 10	203	193 – 214	76	72 – 81
156 Slovenia	1 967	0.0	45	42	17.6	20.2	1.3	1.2	77	77 – 77	4	4 – 5	156	73	72 – 73	81	81 – 81	5	4 – 6	4	4 – 4	158	150 – 167	67	64 – 71
157 Solomon Islands	466	2.8	88	77	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.2	68	64 – 72	56	48 – 64	157	66	62 – 70	70	66 – 73	60	51 – 68	52	44 – 59	193	125 – 265	143	83 – 207
158 Somalia	7 964	2.3	87	88	4.3	4.2	6.7	6.3	44	37 – 51	225	203 – 247	158	43	36 – 50	45	37 – 52	222	199 – 243	228	207 – 251	524	372 – 658	428	254 – 622
159 South Africa	47 208	1.4	65	58	5.2	6.6	3.2	2.8	48	45 – 51	67	57 – 78	159	47	44 – 50	49	46 – 53	72	62 – 83	62	52 – 74	667	602 – 733	598	519 – 669
160 Spain	42 646	0.7	46	44	20.5	21.3	1.2	1.3	80	80 – 80	5	4 – 5	160	77	76 – 77	83	83 – 84	5	4 – 5	4	4 – 4	113	107 – 120	45	44 – 47
161 Sri Lanka	20 570	1.0	56	46	8.7	10.5	2.3	1.9	71	70 – 73	14	12 – 16	161	68	66 – 70	75	74 – 76	16	14 – 19	12	10 – 13	232	183 – 278	119	104 – 133
162 Sudan	35 523	2.2	83	76	5.0	5.6	5.2	4.3	58	51 – 64	91	82 – 101	162	56	49 – 62	60	53 – 67	98	89 – 108	84	75 – 93	390	255 – 538	304	187 – 450
163 Suriname	446	0.8	65	58	7.7	8.9	2.7	2.6	67	66 – 69	39	34 – 44	163	65	63 – 66	70	69 – 72	42	37 – 48	36	32 – 41	261	224 – 301	159	135 – 183
164 Swaziland	1 034	1.0	97	82	4.3	5.3	5.1	3.8	37	34 – 42	156	137 – 176	164	36	33 – 40	39	35 – 43	163	141 – 184	150	132 – 168	823	744 – 882	741	656 – 816
165 Sweden	9 008	0.2	57	54	22.1	23.0	1.9	1.7	81	80 – 81	4	3 – 4	165	78	78 – 78	83	83 – 83	4	3 – 4	3	3 – 4	82	80 – 84	51	49 – 52
166 Switzerland	7 240	0.4	47	48	19.2	21.4	1.5	1.4	81	81 – 81	5	4 – 6	166	78	78 – 79	83	83 – 84	5	5 – 6	5	4 – 5	87	83 – 91	49	48 – 51
167 Syrian Arab Republic	18 582	2.6	93	68	4.3	4.7	4.4	3.3	72	71 – 73	16	15 – 18	167	70	69 – 71	74	74 – 75	19	17 – 20	14	13 – 15	186	171 – 201	125	115 – 134
168 Tajikistan	6 430	1.2	91	77	5.9	5.2	4.7	3.7	63	61 – 66	118	84 – 147	168	62	60 – 64	64	62 – 67	120	84 – 147	115	85 – 147	166	130 – 219	139	121 – 174
169 Thailand	63 694	1.0	50	45	7.3	10.2	2.0	1.9	70	70 – 71	21	18 – 24	169	67	67 – 68	73	73 – 74	23	19 – 26	20	17 – 23	265	243 – 287	154	135 – 174
170 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2 030	0.4	50	45	13.0	15.3	1.9	1.5	72	72 – 73	14	13 – 15	170	69	69 – 70	76	75 – 76	16	15 – 18	12	11 – 13	198	186 – 210	84	78 – 91
171 Timor–Leste	887	0.5	78	80	3.7	5.0	4.6	7.8	63	56 – 69	80	69 – 92	171	61	54 – 67	66	58 – 72	91	78 – 104	69	60 – 79	267	123 – 430	184	84 – 357
172 Togo	5 988	3.2	95	88	4.7	4.8	6.1	5.2	54	48 – 59	140	122 – 157	172	52	46 – 58	56	49 – 61	151	134 – 171	128	111 – 143	401	264 – 551	327	213 – 485
173 Tonga	102	0.6	81	73	7.5	8.7	4.4	3.4	71	70 – 71	25	20 – 29	173	71	70 – 72	70	70 – 71	32	26 – 36	17	14 – 21	140	135 – 144	194	187 – 201
174 Trinidad and Tobago	1 301	0.4	60	41	8.8	10.5	1.9	1.6	70	69 – 71	20	17 – 23	174	67	66 – 68	73	73 – 74	24	20 – 28	15	13 – 18	257	229 – 287	156	140 – 173
175 Tunisia	9 995	1.2	68	49	7.9	8.6	2.8	1.9	72	71 – 73	25	23 – 28	175	70	69 – 71	74	73 – 75	29	26 – 31	22	20 – 24	166	153 – 178	110	99 – 124
176 Turkey	72 220	1.6	61	54	7.2	7.9	2.8	2.4	71	70 – 72	32	29 – 35	176	69	68 – 70	73	72 – 74	33	29 – 36	31	28 – 34	180	168 – 193	112	98 – 125
177 Turkmenistan	4 766	1.5	79	60	6.2	6.3	3.7	2.7	60	59 – 61	103	92 – 113	177	56	55 – 56	65	64 – 66	117	105 – 128	88	79 – 97	350	327 – 374	166	145 – 188
178 Tuvalu	10	0.6	71	65	6.4	7.5	4.4	3.7	61	58 – 64	51	37 – 64	178	61	57 – 64	62	59 – 65	50	36 – 62	52	38 – 65	325	237 – 433	277	213 – 387
179 Uganda	27 821	3.2	109	112	4.1	3.9	7.1	7.1	49	44 – 55	138	124 – 151	179	48	43 – 53	51	45 – 57	144	130 – 157	132	119 – 144	525	398 – 654	446	326 – 592
180 Ukraine	46 989	–1.0	52	45	18.3	21.0	1.5	1.1	67	67 – 68	18	16 – 20	180	62	62 – 62	73	73 – 74	21	19 – 23	15	14 – 17	386	370 – 402	144	130 – 158

Annex Table 1 Basic indicators for all Member States

Figures computed by WHO to ensure comparability;<sup>a</sup> they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	POPULATION ESTIMATES								LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (YEARS)		PROBABILITY OF DYING (PER 1000)		LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (YEARS)		PROBABILITY OF DYING (PER 1000)											
	Total population (000)	Annual growth rate (%)	Dependency ratio (per 100)		Percentage of population aged 60+ years		Total fertility rate		Both sexes		Under age 5 years (under-5 mortality rate <sup>b</sup> )		Both sexes		Males		Females		Under age 5 years (under-5 mortality rate <sup>b</sup> )				Between ages 15 and 60 years (adult mortality rate)			
			1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty
	2004	1994-2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty	2004	Uncertainty
181	United Arab Emirates	4 284	6.4	42	31	1.9	1.7	3.6	2.5	77	77 - 78	8	6 - 9	181	76	76 - 77	79	79 - 80	8	7 - 10	7	6 - 8	89	79 - 99	67	60 - 73
182	United Kingdom	59 479	0.3	54	52	20.9	21.0	1.8	1.7	79	79 - 79	6	5 - 6	182	76	76 - 77	81	81 - 81	6	6 - 7	5	5 - 6	102	99 - 104	63	61 - 64
183	United Republic of Tanzania	37 627	2.3	92	86	4.5	5.0	5.8	4.9	48	46 - 51	126	116 - 136	183	47	45 - 49	49	47 - 52	134	124 - 145	117	107 - 126	551	509 - 597	524	470 - 576
184	United States of America	295 410	1.0	53	50	16.3	16.5	2.0	2.0	78	77 - 78	8	7 - 8	184	75	75 - 76	80	80 - 80	8	8 - 9	7	7 - 7	137	130 - 145	81	80 - 83
185	Uruguay	3 439	0.7	60	60	16.9	17.4	2.5	2.3	75	75 - 76	14	13 - 15	185	71	71 - 72	79	79 - 80	16	14 - 18	12	11 - 13	172	163 - 183	87	83 - 90
186	Uzbekistan	26 209	1.5	81	63	6.3	6.3	3.6	2.7	66	65 - 67	69	62 - 75	186	63	63 - 64	69	68 - 70	80	72 - 88	57	51 - 62	223	209 - 237	141	125 - 157
187	Vanuatu	207	2.1	89	78	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.0	68	65 - 72	40	29 - 51	187	67	63 - 71	69	66 - 73	40	29 - 51	40	29 - 50	212	144 - 280	170	115 - 227
188	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	26 282	2.0	68	58	6.1	7.4	3.1	2.7	75	74 - 75	19	17 - 20	188	72	71 - 73	78	77 - 78	20	18 - 22	17	15 - 19	185	171 - 198	97	90 - 104
189	Viet Nam	83 123	1.5	74	56	7.4	7.5	3.0	2.3	71	70 - 72	23	20 - 26	189	69	68 - 69	74	73 - 74	24	21 - 27	22	19 - 25	197	182 - 212	122	111 - 134
190	Yemen	20 329	3.4	111	96	3.8	3.7	7.4	6.0	59	52 - 65	111	97 - 125	190	57	51 - 63	61	54 - 67	118	103 - 132	104	91 - 117	298	152 - 474	225	110 - 403
191	Zambia	11 479	2.1	98	96	4.3	4.6	6.3	5.5	40	36 - 45	182	162 - 204	191	40	36 - 45	40	35 - 45	190	169 - 213	173	153 - 194	683	578 - 777	656	545 - 766
192	Zimbabwe	12 936	1.1	92	79	4.6	5.4	4.5	3.4	36	33 - 39	129	115 - 146	192	37	35 - 40	34	30 - 38	136	125 - 148	121	105 - 142	857	802 - 904	849	791 - 902

<sup>a</sup>See explanatory notes for sources and methods.<sup>b</sup>Under-five mortality rate is the probability (expressed as per 1000 live births) of a child born in a specific year dying before reaching five years of age, if subjected to current age-specific mortality rate.