

Census 2001

Report on the Welsh language

Laid before Parliament pursuant to
Section 4(1) Census Act 1920

Office for National Statistics

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Contact points

For enquiries about the 2001 Census or this publication, contact the National Statistics Customer Enquiry Centre on

0845 601 3034

(minicom: 01633 812399)

E-mail: **info@statistics.gov.uk**

Fax: 01633 652747

Post: Room D115,
Government Buildings,
Cardiff Road,
Newport NP10 8XG

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The Office for National Statistics (ONS) is the government agency responsible for compiling, analysing and disseminating many of the United Kingdom's economic, social and demographic statistics, including the retail prices index, trade figures and labour market data, as well as the periodic census of the population and health statistics. It is also the agency that administers the statutory registration of births, marriages and deaths. The Director of ONS is the National Statistician and the Registrar General for England and Wales.

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Foreword

Results from the Census are made possible by the co-operation of the public in responding to the Census; by the hard work of the Census field-staff; and by the assistance of many other people and organisations that have supported all aspects of the Census. The Registrar General would like to thank all those who have contributed to the Census.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Len Cook". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large initial 'L' and a distinct 'C'.

Len Cook

Registrar General for England and Wales

Introduction

This Report comprises tables containing results on the Welsh language from the 2001 Census. It is published under the authority of, and to meet the requirements of, Section 4(1) of the Census Act 1920. It has also been made available on the National Statistics website www.statistics.gov.uk. The tables in this Report form only a small part of the results from the 2001 Census: for details of further results to be published see *Further results from the 2001 Census* below.

Information in this report

Boundaries

This Report presents Census results for a range of geographical areas, including Communities, Unitary Authorities, National Assembly Regional Committee Areas and Wales as a whole. The boundaries of all areas are those legally in place at the end of 2002.

Questions included in the Census

The results are derived from the information collected from the Census forms. Specimen copies of the Census forms are available on the National Statistics website. All questions included in the 1991 Census were included in the 2001 Census with the exception of questions relating to usual address and whereabouts on Census night (see *Populations covered in this report*). However, the response categories in some questions, such as ethnic group, were updated. There were also new questions on general health, the provision of unpaid care, time since last paid employment, the size of work force at place of work, supervision of employees, lowest floor level of accommodation and a voluntary question on religion.

The Census questions that were asked of all people in Wales covered:

- sex, date of birth and marital status;
- relationship to others in the household (where applicable);
- whether schoolchild/student;
- country of birth;
- ethnic group;
- religion (voluntary);
- health;
- provision of unpaid care; and
- Welsh language.

The question on Welsh language was not asked of people outside Wales.

Additionally, questions for those aged 16 – 74 covered (where applicable):

- qualifications and professional qualifications;
- economic activity and employment status;
- number of employees at place of work;
- occupation and industry of employment;
- address of workplace;
- means of travel to work; and
- hours worked.

In addition, the person filling in the form in each household was asked a number of questions about the household's accommodation:

- type of accommodation and whether self-contained;
- number of rooms;
- availability of bath/shower and toilet;
- lowest floor level;
- presence of central heating;
- availability of cars or vans;
- tenure; and
- landlord (where applicable).

Results presented

This Report brings together a variety of Census results on Welsh language skills in tables for a range of geographical areas. Corresponding tables for other geographies are available in other Census products. More information on this is provided in Appendix B.

Tables KS25 and the supplementary table on Welsh language skills provide information for Unitary Authorities, National Assembly Regional Committee Areas, and Wales as a whole. Areas are listed in broadly geographical order (North West to South East) in their place in this hierarchy.

The Welsh Language Profile (WLP01) provides information for Communities, Unitary Authorities, National Assembly Regional Committee Areas, and Wales as a whole. Unitary Authorities and National Assembly Regional Committee Areas are listed in broadly geographical order, with Communities listed

alphabetically under their Unitary Authority. Where Communities have less than 100 residents or 40 households, they have been amalgamated with neighbouring Communities within the same Unitary Authority for the purposes of presenting results, and are listed under the amalgamated name. See *Notes to Tables* for more information.

Explanations of terms used in tables are provided in the Glossary. Where a particular explanation is required within a table, this is indicated by a numbered footnote marker and the information is provided in a footnote to the table.

More information about the terms used in tables, comparability with the 1991 Census, the Census questions, and response and imputation rates will be made available on the National Statistics website and published in other reports, as described in *Further results from the 2001 Census*.

Populations covered in this report

Each table in this Report relates to a group of people or households, referred to as the 'table population'. Many tables relate to the population 'All people', but other tables relate to subsets of 'All people', such as 'People in employment aged 16 – 74', or to distinct populations such as 'All households'.

People

In the 2001 Census information was collected only on usual residents. This contrasts to the 1991 Census which collected information on both usual residents and visitors on Census night. A usual resident is generally defined as someone who spends most of their time residing at that address. It includes:

- People who usually live at that address but are temporarily away from home (on holiday, visiting friends or relatives, or temporarily in a hospital or similar establishment) on Census Day.
- People who work away from home for part of the time, or are members of the Armed Forces.
- Students if it is their term-time address
- A baby born before 30th April even if it is still in hospital.
- People present on Census Day, even if temporarily, who have no other usual address.

However, it does not include:

- Anyone present on Census Day who has another usual address.

- Anyone who has been living or intends to live in a special establishment such as a residential home, nursing home or hospital for six months or more.

Households

A household is defined as one person living alone, or a group of people (not necessarily related) living at the same address with common housekeeping - that is, sharing either a living room or sitting room or at least one meal a day.

Communal establishments

A communal establishment is defined as an establishment providing managed residential accommodation. 'Managed' means full-time or part-time supervision of the accommodation.

In most cases (for example, prisons, large hospitals, hotels) communal establishments can be easily identified. Identification is less easy with small hotels, guest houses and sheltered accommodation. Special rules apply in these cases:

- Small hotels and guest houses are treated as communal establishments if they have the capacity to have 10 or more guests, excluding the owner/manager and his/her family.
- Sheltered housing is treated as a communal establishment if less than half the residents possess their own facilities for cooking. If half or more possess their own facilities for cooking (regardless of use) the whole establishment is treated as separate households.

More information on the definition of table populations can be found in the Glossary contained in this Report.

Quality of the results

Methods known as the 'One Number Census' (see *Background information on the 2001 Census*) were used to ensure that the results of the 2001 Census cover the entire population of England and Wales, and are the most reliable achievable. However, there are a number of sources of potential error in the results. These include:

- 'Incorrect' information provided on the forms.
- Sampling error related to estimates derived through the One Number Census process.
- Errors introduced during processing and imputation.

Some elements of 'incorrect' information were corrected during the edit process (see *Background information on the 2001 Census*). Following this, the figures were subjected to an extensive quality assurance process, including checks against administrative records and sources of information on particular groups such as students and the Armed Forces.

As the Census results, which incorporate an adjustment for under-enumeration through the One Number Census methodology, are estimates based partly on a sample survey, sampling errors can be used as a guide in assessing the accuracy of the results. The sampling error can be used to construct a 95 per cent confidence interval - that is a range in which the user can be 95 per cent confident that the true value lies. For the population of Wales, this confidence interval is 2,903,085 +/- 20,300 (0.7 per cent of the estimated population). An important aspect of the One Number Census methodology is that the estimates are unbiased - that is, that they are not systematically above or below the true value.

Further information on coverage and imputation rates for individual questions is available from the National Statistics website. Overall response rates, and estimates of sampling errors, for Local Authority Districts are also available on the website. A detailed report covering a range of aspects of quality of the Census results will be published in 2004.

Comparison of results with those from the 1991 Census

Caution must be exercised when comparing the results of the 2001 Census with those of the 1991 Census as such comparison is affected by three factors.

Changes in definition

There are a number of differences in definitions and information collected between the 1991 and 2001 Census. More information on this will be made available in the 2001 Census *Definitions* volume.

Changes in the geographic base

Changes in geographic boundaries between 1991 and 2001 may mean that results which apparently relate to the same named area actually relate to different boundaries. Information on such boundary changes is available at www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/ward_history.asp on the National Statistics website.

Adjustment for under-enumeration

As noted above, results of the 2001 Census have been adjusted, via the One Number Census process, to account for under-enumeration. As results of the 1991 Census were not subject to the same methodology, direct comparisons with the 1991 results must be undertaken with caution.

Where comparisons between the 1991 and 2001 Census results are required, the effects of the above changes are in most cases minimal but can be further mitigated by comparing *differences between percentages* calculated from the respective bases in each census rather than measuring the *percentage difference* between the actual counts at each Census.

Other Censuses in the UK

Separate Censuses were carried out, on the same day and using similar methodologies, in Scotland and Northern Ireland, under the authority of the respective devolved administration and Registrars General. Information on these Censuses is available from:

Scotland

General Register Office for Scotland
Statistics Division
Ladywell House
Ladywell Road
Edinburgh
EH12 7TF

Tel: 0131 314 4254

E-mail: customer@gro-scotland.gov.uk

Northern Ireland

Census Customer Services
Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency
McAuley House
2-14 Castle Street
Belfast
BT1 1SA

Tel: (028) 9034 8160

Fax: (028) 9034 8161

Email: census.nisra@dfpni.gov.uk

Further results from the 2001 Census

A wide range of other results from the 2001 Census are also being published. These provide information for a range of administrative areas and other geographies in common use. Supporting information on the Census, including definitions of Census terms; an evaluation of the quality of Census results; and information on geographies used in the Census results will also be published. Information regarding planned products and proposed release dates, and on commissioning output, is available in the 2001 Census Output Prospectus available at: www.statistics.gov.uk/census2001/op.asp or from Census Customer Services census.customerservices@ons.gov.uk.

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St Clements House
2-16 Colegate
Norwich NR3 1BQ

Fax: +44 (0)1603 723000

E-mail: hmsolicensing@cabinet-office.x.gsi.gov.uk

Further information

Further information on the 2001 Census is available on the National Statistics website at www.statistics.gov.uk or from Census Customer Services at:

Census Customer Services
ONS
Segensworth Road
Titchfield
Fareham
Hants PO15 5RR

Telephone: ++44 (0)1329 813800

Fax: ++44(0)1329 813587

Minicom: ++44(0)1329 813669

E-mail: census.customerservices@ons.gov.uk

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Table **KS25****Knowledge of Welsh****All people aged 3 and over****Wales**

Area	All people aged 3 and over	Percentage of people aged 3 and over					
		Understands spoken Welsh only ¹	Speaks but does not read or write Welsh	Speaks and reads but does not write Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	Other combination of skills	No knowledge of Welsh
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h
WALES	2,805,701	4.93	2.83	1.37	16.32	2.98	71.57
Isle of Anglesey	64,679	8.73	6.39	2.94	50.51	1.82	29.60
Gwynedd	112,800	5.91	5.75	2.31	60.63	1.50	23.89
Conwy	106,316	7.84	4.03	1.94	23.23	2.63	60.33
Denbighshire	90,085	7.05	3.66	1.74	20.73	2.86	63.96
Flintshire	143,382	4.39	2.13	1.06	10.92	2.89	78.62
Wrexham	124,024	5.30	2.36	1.17	10.90	3.17	77.10
Powys	122,473	6.07	3.19	1.67	15.97	3.18	69.91
Ceredigion	72,884	7.15	4.99	2.73	44.11	2.27	38.76
Pembrokeshire	110,182	5.43	3.51	1.64	16.35	2.43	70.65
Carmarthenshire	167,373	10.45	7.22	3.89	38.96	3.07	36.41
Swansea	216,226	5.99	2.47	1.37	9.38	3.26	77.53
Neath Port Talbot	130,305	6.52	3.26	1.69	12.83	4.51	71.18
Bridgend	124,284	4.28	1.61	0.88	8.09	5.06	80.08
The Vale of Glamorgan	115,116	2.92	1.57	0.69	8.81	2.92	83.10
Rhondda, Cynon, Taff	223,924	4.26	1.66	0.83	9.79	4.55	78.92
Merthyr Tydfil	54,115	4.03	1.71	0.97	7.35	3.68	82.26
Caerphilly	163,297	2.83	1.72	0.67	8.52	2.93	83.33
Blaenau Gwent	67,795	2.19	1.90	0.59	6.56	2.07	86.69
Torfaen	88,062	1.93	1.93	0.69	8.08	1.84	85.53
Monmouthshire	82,351	2.05	1.60	0.60	6.82	1.79	87.14
Newport	131,820	1.88	1.77	0.61	7.18	1.92	86.63
Cardiff	294,208	2.93	1.40	0.71	8.75	2.52	83.69
National Assembly Regional Committee areas							
North Wales	609,440	6.23	3.69	1.70	25.62	2.59	60.16
Mid Wales	227,203	6.40	4.05	2.10	30.45	2.67	54.33
South West Wales	624,086	7.20	4.09	2.16	19.26	3.32	63.96
South East Wales	1,344,972	3.05	1.64	0.73	8.36	3.05	83.18

Note: 1. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Table S133

Sex and age by country of birth and knowledge of Welsh

All people aged 3 and over

Wales

	Born in Wales										Not born in Wales					Wales
	All people	Total	Understands spoken Welsh only	Speaks but does not read or write Welsh	Speaks and reads but does not write Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	Other combination of skills	No skills in Welsh	Total not born in Wales	Understands spoken Welsh only	Speaks but does not read or write Welsh	Speaks and reads but does not write Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	Other combination of skills	No skills in Welsh	
ALL PEOPLE	2,805,701	2,098,681	112,901	68,678	33,029	411,569	72,041	1,400,463	707,020	25,515	10,632	5,355	46,377	11,620	607,521	
3-4	70,519	63,053	2,609	8,398	650	3,125	295	47,976	7,466	264	642	55	180	24	6,301	
5-9	185,325	161,568	6,563	10,148	3,156	45,229	6,034	90,438	23,757	955	1,833	510	6,156	903	13,400	
10-14	195,976	165,808	6,841	4,119	2,606	63,930	12,553	75,759	30,168	1,133	656	464	11,794	2,121	14,000	
15	37,951	31,502	1,479	576	442	12,450	2,528	14,027	6,449	268	95	79	2,353	488	3,166	
16-19	146,753	115,177	5,227	2,085	1,345	30,945	5,142	70,433	31,576	977	431	305	5,044	994	23,825	
20-24	169,493	119,875	5,826	2,416	1,181	22,589	2,885	84,978	49,618	1,390	460	262	2,428	637	44,441	
25-34	364,658	271,864	15,344	5,838	3,237	42,086	5,813	199,546	92,794	3,728	1,242	775	4,419	1,118	81,512	
35-49	592,140	428,820	25,962	9,787	5,438	61,365	10,587	315,681	163,320	7,079	2,217	1,172	5,885	1,933	145,034	
50-59	385,188	269,287	16,495	7,283	4,198	42,474	9,546	189,291	115,901	4,663	1,345	802	3,535	1,457	104,099	
60-64	152,924	106,985	6,173	3,329	2,065	17,861	4,119	73,438	45,939	1,506	474	287	1,372	613	41,687	
65-74	264,191	190,641	10,623	6,893	3,965	33,734	6,920	128,506	73,550	2,123	700	365	1,853	789	67,720	
75 and over	240,583	174,101	9,759	7,806	4,746	35,781	5,619	110,390	66,482	1,429	537	279	1,358	543	62,336	
Males	1,353,858	1,017,223	53,935	33,650	15,568	189,283	30,453	694,334	336,635	11,408	4,991	2,372	20,232	5,053	292,579	
3-4	36,118	32,250	1,314	4,080	302	1,471	131	24,952	3,868	136	314	17	79	10	3,312	
5-9	94,750	82,604	3,381	4,988	1,595	21,899	2,996	47,745	12,146	488	878	264	2,994	420	7,102	
10-14	100,975	85,432	3,528	2,065	1,292	30,480	6,183	41,884	15,543	588	310	249	5,444	1,109	7,843	
15	19,513	16,142	800	297	212	5,562	1,250	8,021	3,371	145	53	39	1,087	241	1,806	
16-19	73,662	58,408	2,571	1,054	627	13,362	2,190	38,604	15,254	497	222	124	2,103	462	11,846	
20-24	84,382	60,633	2,878	1,176	595	10,303	1,220	44,461	23,749	603	188	118	1,011	266	21,563	
25-34	176,797	132,514	7,471	2,918	1,500	19,431	2,276	98,918	44,283	1,638	560	304	1,751	420	39,610	
35-49	290,254	211,782	12,658	5,234	2,672	29,001	4,133	158,084	78,472	3,063	1,014	487	2,332	736	70,840	
50-59	190,785	133,997	8,128	3,888	2,151	20,659	3,902	95,269	56,788	2,170	653	365	1,445	599	51,556	
60-64	75,175	52,369	3,013	1,769	1,050	8,560	1,682	36,295	22,806	664	228	141	620	258	20,895	
65-74	123,551	88,697	4,880	3,457	1,916	15,647	2,709	60,088	34,854	928	362	166	848	317	32,233	
75 and over	87,896	62,395	3,313	2,724	1,656	12,908	1,781	40,013	25,501	488	209	98	518	215	23,973	
Females	1,451,843	1,081,458	58,966	35,028	17,461	222,286	41,588	706,129	370,385	14,107	5,641	2,983	26,145	6,567	314,942	
3-4	34,401	30,803	1,295	4,318	348	1,654	164	23,024	3,598	128	328	38	101	14	2,989	
5-9	90,575	78,964	3,182	5,160	1,561	23,330	3,038	42,693	11,611	467	955	246	3,162	483	6,298	
10-14	95,001	80,376	3,313	2,054	1,314	33,450	6,370	33,875	14,625	545	346	215	6,350	1,012	6,157	
15	18,438	15,360	679	279	230	6,888	1,278	6,006	3,078	123	42	40	1,266	247	1,360	
16-19	73,091	56,769	2,656	1,031	718	17,583	2,952	31,829	16,322	480	209	181	2,941	532	11,979	
20-24	85,111	59,242	2,948	1,240	586	12,286	1,665	40,517	25,869	787	272	144	1,417	371	22,878	
25-34	187,861	139,350	7,873	2,920	1,737	22,655	3,537	100,628	48,511	2,090	682	471	2,668	698	41,902	
35-49	301,886	217,038	13,304	4,553	2,766	32,364	6,454	157,597	84,848	4,016	1,203	685	3,553	1,197	74,194	
50-59	194,403	135,290	8,367	3,395	2,047	21,815	5,644	94,022	59,113	2,493	692	437	2,090	858	52,543	
60-64	77,749	54,616	3,160	1,560	1,015	9,301	2,437	37,143	23,133	842	246	146	752	355	20,792	
65-74	140,640	101,944	5,743	3,436	2,049	18,087	4,211	68,418	38,696	1,195	338	199	1,005	472	35,487	
75 and over	152,687	111,706	6,446	5,082	3,090	22,873	3,838	70,377	40,981	941	328	181	840	328	38,363	

Note: 1. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Table S134

Sex and knowledge of Welsh and age by migration within Wales

All people aged 3 and over in area and those having moved from the area to elsewhere inside Wales in the past year (outflow)

Wales

	Lived at same address	Lived elsewhere one year ago within same area	No usual address one year ago	Inflow		Outflow		
				Lived elsewhere one year ago outside the area, but within the 'associated area'	Lived elsewhere one year ago outside the 'associated area' but within Wales	Lived elsewhere one year ago outside Wales	Moved out of the area but within the 'associated area'	Moved out of the 'associated area' but within Wales
ALL PEOPLE	2,501,340	228,492	18,011	:	:	57,858	:	:
One or more skills in Welsh	726,375	61,136	3,624	:	:	6,582	:	:
3 – 15	205,472	16,770	791	:	:	1,671	:	:
16 – 19	46,348	5,625	210	:	:	312	:	:
20 – 24	28,449	9,801	513	:	:	1,311	:	:
25 – 44	151,068	18,494	1,232	:	:	2,102	:	:
45 – 59	127,746	5,107	400	:	:	674	:	:
60 – 64	36,367	1,149	97	:	:	186	:	:
65 – 84	114,484	3,141	310	:	:	278	:	:
85 +	16,441	1,049	71	:	:	48	:	:
No skills in Welsh	1,774,965	167,356	14,387	:	:	51,276	:	:
3 – 15	234,766	23,449	1,701	:	:	5,151	:	:
16 – 19	74,708	11,780	796	:	:	6,974	:	:
20 – 24	82,579	34,210	2,445	:	:	10,185	:	:
25 – 44	512,046	63,841	6,155	:	:	17,372	:	:
45 – 59	409,014	18,286	1,816	:	:	6,633	:	:
60 – 64	109,281	3,837	346	:	:	1,661	:	:
65 – 84	315,044	9,310	963	:	:	2,863	:	:
85 +	37,527	2,643	165	:	:	437	:	:
Males	1,206,285	108,556	10,895	:	:	28,122	:	:
One or more skills in Welsh	334,851	27,064	2,035	:	:	2,995	:	:
3 – 15	99,657	7,896	370	:	:	768	:	:
16 – 19	21,032	1,952	101	:	:	127	:	:
20 – 24	13,720	3,791	302	:	:	545	:	:
25 – 44	69,110	8,892	815	:	:	989	:	:
45 – 59	60,703	2,475	247	:	:	328	:	:
60 – 64	17,275	551	61	:	:	98	:	:
65 – 84	49,121	1,253	121	:	:	132	:	:
85 +	4,233	254	18	:	:	8	:	:
No skills in Welsh	391,524	34,072	1,589	:	:	3,587	:	:
3 – 15	126,417	12,556	922	:	:	2,770	:	:
16 – 19	42,269	4,812	415	:	:	2,954	:	:
20 – 24	44,177	15,434	1,546	:	:	4,867	:	:
25 – 44	250,538	32,825	4,145	:	:	8,890	:	:
45 – 59	204,017	9,385	1,157	:	:	3,320	:	:
60 – 64	54,204	1,910	207	:	:	869	:	:
65 – 84	139,278	3,984	420	:	:	1,339	:	:
85 +	10,534	586	48	:	:	118	:	:
Females	1,295,055	119,936	7,116	:	:	29,736	:	:
One or more skills in Welsh	391,524	34,072	1,589	:	:	3,587	:	:
3 – 15	105,815	8,874	421	:	:	903	:	:
16 – 19	25,316	3,673	109	:	:	185	:	:
20 – 24	14,729	6,010	211	:	:	766	:	:
25 – 44	81,958	9,602	417	:	:	1,113	:	:
45 – 59	67,043	2,632	153	:	:	346	:	:
60 – 64	19,092	598	36	:	:	88	:	:
65 – 84	65,363	1,888	189	:	:	146	:	:
85 +	12,208	795	53	:	:	40	:	:
No skills in Welsh	903,531	85,864	5,527	:	:	26,149	:	:
3 – 15	108,349	10,893	779	:	:	2,381	:	:
16 – 19	32,439	6,968	381	:	:	4,020	:	:
20 – 24	38,402	18,776	899	:	:	5,318	:	:
25 – 44	261,508	31,016	2,010	:	:	8,482	:	:
45 – 59	204,997	8,901	659	:	:	3,313	:	:
60 – 64	55,077	1,927	139	:	:	792	:	:
65 – 84	175,766	5,326	543	:	:	1,524	:	:
85 +	26,993	2,057	117	:	:	319	:	:

Notes: 1. The term 'area' refers to the particular area level being shown in the table. So, in the case of a table for a ward, this will mean the term 'area' translates to the name of the ward.
2. One year ago is one year before Census day (29 April 2001).
3. 'One or more skills in Welsh' means one or more of the following: understanding spoken Welsh; speaking Welsh; reading Welsh; writing Welsh.
4. Where this table presents results for an Electoral Division, the 'associated area' is the respective Unitary Authority. Where this table presents results for other areas, the 'associated area' is Wales.

Table S135

Migration of Welsh speaking households within Wales by age of Household Reference Person (HRP) and presence of dependent children

	Wholly moving households							Wales
	Inflow			Outflow				
	Whole household lived at same address one year ago	Lived elsewhere one year ago; within same area	Lived elsewhere one year ago outside the 'associated area' but within Wales	Lived elsewhere one year ago outside the 'associated area'	Lived elsewhere one year ago outside Wales	Moved out of the area but within the 'associated area'	Moved out of the 'associated area' but within Wales	
ALL HOUSEHOLDS	1,058,144	67,947	14,136	:	14,136	:	:	68,821
Age of HRP 24 years and under	19,395	11,210	1,238	:	1,238	:	:	12,650
No dependent children	8,682	6,847	989	:	989	:	:	9,837
With dependent children	10,713	4,363	249	:	249	:	:	2,813
Age of HRP 25 – 34 years	130,222	20,183	3,808	:	3,808	:	:	19,582
No dependent children	51,861	10,931	2,398	:	2,398	:	:	11,848
With dependent children	78,361	9,252	1,410	:	1,410	:	:	7,734
Age of HRP 35 – 49 years	293,075	19,480	4,088	:	4,088	:	:	18,362
No dependent children	109,913	9,229	2,197	:	2,197	:	:	8,165
With dependent children	183,162	10,251	1,891	:	1,891	:	:	10,197
Age of HRP 50 years and over	615,452	17,074	5,002	:	5,002	:	:	18,227
No dependent children	575,260	15,922	4,743	:	4,743	:	:	14,673
With dependent children	40,192	1,152	259	:	259	:	:	3,554
Welsh speaking households	301,019	17,318	1,755	:	1,755	:	:	21,631
Age of HRP 24 years and under	4,430	2,320	120	:	120	:	:	3,642
No dependent children	1,718	1,415	79	:	79	:	:	2,860
With dependent children	2,712	905	41	:	41	:	:	782
Age of HRP 25 – 34 years	41,407	5,469	541	:	541	:	:	6,113
No dependent children	10,611	2,147	232	:	232	:	:	3,133
With dependent children	30,796	3,322	309	:	309	:	:	2,980
Age of HRP 35 – 49 years	109,224	6,039	640	:	640	:	:	6,340
No dependent children	21,109	1,508	175	:	175	:	:	1,775
With dependent children	88,115	4,531	465	:	465	:	:	4,565
Age of HRP 50 years and over	145,958	3,490	454	:	454	:	:	5,536
No dependent children	126,686	2,985	389	:	389	:	:	3,892
With dependent children	19,272	505	65	:	65	:	:	1,644
Other households	757,125	50,629	12,381	:	12,381	:	:	47,190
Age of HRP 24 years and under	14,965	8,890	1,118	:	1,118	:	:	9,008
No dependent children	6,964	5,432	910	:	910	:	:	6,977
With dependent children	8,001	3,458	208	:	208	:	:	2,031

Notes: 1. The term 'area' refers to the particular area level being shown in the table. So, in the case of a table for a ward, this will mean the term 'area' translates to the name of the ward.

2. One year ago is one year before Census day (29 April 2001).

3. A Welsh speaking household is defined as a household in which one or more people speaks Welsh.

4. Where this table presents results for an Electoral Division, the 'associated area' is the respective Unitary Authority. Where this table presents results for other areas, the 'associated area' is Wales.

5. 'Partly moving households' include households where no household member had a usual address one year ago.

Table S135

Migration of Welsh speaking households within Wales by age of Household Reference Person (HRP) and presence of dependent children - continued

	All Welsh speaking households in area and those having moved from the area to elsewhere inside Wales in the past year (outflow)							Wales
	Wholly moving households							
	Whole household lived at same address one year ago	Inflow			Outflow			
Lived elsewhere within same area one year ago		Lived elsewhere outside the 'associated area' but within Wales	Lived elsewhere one year ago outside the 'associated area' but within Wales	Lived elsewhere one year ago outside the 'associated area' but within Wales	Moved out of the area but within the 'associated area'	Moved out of the 'associated area' but within Wales	Partly moving households	
Other households - continued								
Age of HRP 25 - 34 years	88,815	14,714			3,267			13,469
No dependent children	41,250	8,784			2,166			8,715
With dependent children	47,565	5,930			1,101			4,754
Age of HRP 35 - 49 years	183,851	13,441			3,448			12,022
No dependent children	88,804	7,721			2,022			6,390
With dependent children	95,047	5,720			1,426			5,632
Age of HRP 50 years and over	469,494	13,584			4,548			12,691
No dependent children	448,574	12,937			4,354			10,781
With dependent children	20,920	647			194			1,910

Notes: 1. The term 'area' refers to the particular area level being shown in the table. So, in the case of a table for a ward, this will mean the term 'area' translates to the name of the ward.

2. One year ago is one year before Census day (29 April 2001).

3. A Welsh speaking household is defined as a household in which one or more people speaks Welsh.

4. Where this table presents results for an Electoral Division, the 'associated area' is the respective Unitary Authority. Where this table presents results for other areas, the 'associated area' is Wales.

5. 'Partly moving households' include households where no household member had a usual address one year ago.

Table S136

Age of Household Reference Person (HRP) and tenure by knowledge of Welsh of HRP

All households	Wales		
	All HRPs	One or more skills in Welsh	No skills in Welsh
ALL HOUSEHOLDS	1,209,048	288,937	920,111
Age of HRP 24 and under	44,493	9,393	35,100
Owned	11,419	2,542	8,877
Rented from council	9,123	1,748	7,375
Other social rented	4,141	885	3,256
Private rented or living rent free	19,810	4,218	15,592
Age of HRP 25 – 34	173,795	38,319	135,476
Owned	105,777	24,040	81,737
Rented from council	24,204	4,825	19,379
Other social rented	11,560	2,128	9,432
Private rented or living rent free	32,254	7,326	24,928
Age of HRP 35 – 49	335,005	72,644	262,361
Owned	248,828	55,388	193,440
Rented from council	39,943	7,653	32,290
Other social rented	14,076	2,326	11,750
Private rented or living rent free	32,158	7,277	24,881
Age of HRP 50 – 74	502,504	124,561	377,943
Owned	394,024	99,249	294,775
Rented from council	62,123	14,240	47,883
Other social rented	14,248	2,524	11,724
Private rented or living rent free	32,109	8,548	23,561
Age of HRP 75 and over	153,251	44,020	109,231
Owned	102,295	30,004	72,291
Rented from council	30,654	8,245	22,409
Other social rented	6,451	1,387	5,064
Private rented or living rent free	13,851	4,384	9,467

Notes: 1. The terms used to describe tenure are defined as:

Owned: either owned outright, owned with a mortgage or loan, or paying rent and part mortgage (shared ownership).

Other social rented includes rented from Registered Social Landlord, Housing Association, Housing Co-operative and Charitable Trust.

Private rented: renting from a private landlord or letting agency, employer of a household member, or relative or friend of a household member or other person.

'Living rent free' could include households that are living in accommodation other than private rented.

2. 'One or more skills in Welsh' means one or more of the following: understanding spoken Welsh; speaking Welsh; reading Welsh; writing Welsh.

Table S137

Sex and age and limiting long-term illness and general health by knowledge of Welsh

All people aged 3 and over							Wales
	All people	Understands spoken Welsh only	Speaks but does not read or write Welsh	Speaks and reads but does not write Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	Other combination of skills	No skills in Welsh
ALL PEOPLE	2,805,701	138,416	79,310	38,384	457,946	83,661	2,007,984
All people aged 3 – 15 years	489,771	20,112	26,467	7,962	145,217	24,946	265,067
With limiting long-term illness	25,827	1,086	1,496	435	6,265	1,235	15,310
Good or fairly good health	21,426	885	1,246	368	5,373	1,052	12,502
Not good health	4,401	201	250	67	892	183	2,808
Without limiting long-term illness	463,944	19,026	24,971	7,527	138,952	23,711	249,757
Good or fairly good health	462,421	18,956	24,847	7,496	138,592	23,622	248,908
Not good health	1,523	70	124	31	360	89	849
All people aged 16 – 44 years	1,088,556	55,151	20,610	11,643	153,407	24,654	823,091
With limiting long-term illness	120,152	6,310	2,765	1,203	11,317	2,483	96,074
Good or fairly good health	67,886	3,539	1,639	707	7,110	1,455	53,436
Not good health	52,266	2,771	1,126	496	4,207	1,028	42,638
Without limiting long-term illness	968,404	48,841	17,845	10,440	142,090	22,171	727,017
Good or fairly good health	952,288	47,939	17,522	10,259	140,519	21,759	714,290
Not good health	16,116	902	323	181	1,571	412	12,727
All people aged 45 – 64 years	722,600	39,219	16,297	9,424	86,596	20,190	550,874
With limiting long-term illness	230,022	12,837	5,976	3,066	22,838	6,537	178,768
Good or fairly good health	105,365	5,891	2,774	1,523	12,031	3,374	79,772
Not good health	124,657	6,946	3,202	1,543	10,807	3,163	98,996
Without limiting long-term illness	492,578	26,382	10,321	6,358	63,758	13,653	372,106
Good or fairly good health	479,622	25,633	10,006	6,200	62,698	13,355	361,730
Not good health	12,956	749	315	158	1,060	298	10,376
All people aged 65 and over	504,774	23,934	15,936	9,355	72,726	13,871	368,952
With limiting long-term illness	296,925	14,656	10,304	5,735	39,573	7,944	218,713
Good or fairly good health	156,554	7,721	5,306	3,138	23,036	4,648	112,705
Not good health	140,371	6,935	4,998	2,597	16,537	3,296	106,008
Without limiting long-term illness	207,849	9,278	5,632	3,620	33,153	5,927	150,239
Good or fairly good health	200,445	8,918	5,377	3,492	32,334	5,769	144,555
Not good health	7,404	360	255	128	819	158	5,684
Males	1,353,858	65,343	38,641	17,940	209,515	35,506	986,913
All males aged 3 – 15 years	251,356	10,380	12,985	3,970	69,016	12,340	142,665
With limiting long-term illness	15,509	649	831	233	3,436	701	9,659
Good or fairly good health	12,947	525	692	188	2,991	601	7,950
Not good health	2,562	124	139	45	445	100	1,709
Without limiting long-term illness	235,847	9,731	12,154	3,737	65,580	11,639	133,006
Good or fairly good health	235,062	9,687	12,093	3,717	65,434	11,607	132,524
Not good health	785	44	61	20	146	32	482
All males aged 16 – 44 years	534,248	26,405	10,352	5,426	69,260	9,933	412,872
With limiting long-term illness	59,494	3,033	1,442	544	5,241	958	48,276
Good or fairly good health	34,409	1,726	854	320	3,365	592	27,552
Not good health	25,085	1,307	588	224	1,876	366	20,724
Without limiting long-term illness	474,754	23,372	8,910	4,882	64,019	8,975	364,596
Good or fairly good health	468,264	22,993	8,769	4,817	63,464	8,828	359,393
Not good health	6,490	379	141	65	555	147	5,203
All males aged 45 – 64 years	356,807	18,949	8,552	4,708	41,318	8,211	275,069
With limiting long-term illness	116,866	6,409	3,263	1,577	11,634	2,791	91,192
Good or fairly good health	52,818	2,859	1,488	772	6,002	1,410	40,287
Not good health	64,048	3,550	1,775	805	5,632	1,381	50,905
Without limiting long-term illness	239,941	12,540	5,289	3,131	29,684	5,420	183,877
Good or fairly good health	233,996	12,189	5,119	3,067	29,209	5,316	179,096
Not good health	5,945	351	170	64	475	104	4,781
All males aged 65 and over	211,447	9,609	6,752	3,836	29,921	5,022	156,307
With limiting long-term illness	122,106	5,844	4,240	2,257	15,659	2,890	91,216
Good or fairly good health	66,354	3,162	2,220	1,278	9,373	1,735	48,586
Not good health	55,752	2,682	2,020	979	6,286	1,155	42,630
Without limiting long-term illness	89,341	3,765	2,512	1,579	14,262	2,132	65,091
Good or fairly good health	86,431	3,636	2,413	1,529	13,953	2,080	62,820
Not good health	2,910	129	99	50	309	52	2,271

Notes: 1. General health refers to health over the 12 months prior to Census day (29 April 2001).

2. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Table S137

Sex and age and limiting long-term illness and general health by knowledge of Welsh - *continued*

							Wales
	All people	Understands spoken Welsh only	Speaks but does not read or write Welsh	Speaks and reads but does not write Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	Other combination of skills	No skills in Welsh
Females	1,451,843	73,073	40,669	20,444	248,431	48,155	1,021,071
All females aged 3 – 15 years	238,415	9,732	13,482	3,992	76,201	12,606	122,402
With limiting long-term illness	10,318	437	665	202	2,829	534	5,651
Good or fairly good health	8,479	360	554	180	2,382	451	4,552
Not good health	1,839	77	111	22	447	83	1,099
Without limiting long-term illness	228,097	9,295	12,817	3,790	73,372	12,072	116,751
Good or fairly good health	227,359	9,269	12,754	3,779	73,158	12,015	16,384
Not good health	738	26	63	11	214	57	367
All females aged 16 – 44 years	554,308	28,746	10,258	6,217	84,147	14,721	410,219
With limiting long-term illness	60,658	3,277	1,323	659	6,076	1,525	47,798
Good or fairly good health	33,477	1,813	785	387	3,745	863	25,884
Not good health	27,181	1,464	538	272	2,331	662	21,914
Without limiting long-term illness	493,650	25,469	8,935	5,558	78,071	13,196	362,421
Good or fairly good health	484,024	24,946	8,753	5,442	77,055	12,931	354,897
Not good health	9,626	523	182	116	1,016	265	7,524
All females 45 – 64 years	365,793	20,270	7,745	4,716	45,278	11,979	275,805
With limiting long-term illness	113,156	6,428	2,713	1,489	11,204	3,746	87,576
Good or fairly good health	52,547	3,032	1,286	751	6,029	1,964	39,485
Not good health	60,609	3,396	1,427	738	5,175	1,782	48,091
Without limiting long-term illness	252,637	13,842	5,032	3,227	34,074	8,233	188,229
Good or fairly good health	245,626	13,444	4,887	3,133	33,489	8,039	182,634
Not good health	7,011	398	145	94	585	194	5,595
All females aged 65 and over	293,327	14,325	9,184	5,519	42,805	8,849	212,645
With limiting long-term illness	174,819	8,812	6,064	3,478	23,914	5,054	127,497
Good or fairly good health	90,200	4,559	3,086	1,860	13,663	2,913	64,119
Not good health	84,619	4,253	2,978	1,618	10,251	2,141	63,378
Without limiting long-term illness	118,508	5,513	3,120	2,041	18,891	3,795	85,148
Good or fairly good health	114,014	5,282	2,964	1,963	18,381	3,689	81,735
Not good health	4,494	231	156	78	510	106	3,413

Notes: 1. General health refers to health over the 12 months prior to Census day (29 April 2001).

2. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Table S138

Sex and occupation by knowledge of Welsh

All people aged 16 – 74 in employment the week before the Census

Wales

	All people	Understands spoken Welsh only	Speaks but does not read or write Welsh	Speaks and reads but does not write Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	Other combination of skills	No skills in Welsh
ALL PEOPLE	1,186,256	64,105	23,964	14,203	164,072	28,258	891,654
1. Managers and senior officials	145,170	8,224	2,750	1,658	15,224	3,123	114,191
11. Corporate managers	100,336	5,482	1,751	1,111	9,861	2,239	79,892
12. Managers and proprietors in agriculture and services	44,834	2,742	999	547	5,363	884	34,299
2. Professional occupations	123,686	7,007	2,364	1,898	24,875	3,912	83,630
21. Science and technology professionals	30,757	1,483	461	326	3,406	695	24,386
22. Health professionals	11,252	574	196	175	1,541	275	8,491
23. Teaching and research professionals	57,249	3,507	1,249	1,026	15,922	2,231	33,314
24. Business and public service professionals	24,428	1,443	458	371	4,006	711	17,439
3. Associate professional and technical occupations	151,884	9,197	3,004	1,944	20,628	4,048	113,063
31. Science and technology associate professionals	24,981	1,252	380	261	2,746	602	19,740
32. Health and social welfare associate professionals	48,022	3,460	1,135	723	7,023	1,512	34,169
33. Protective service occupations	14,466	893	295	199	1,927	331	10,821
34. Culture, media and sports occupations	16,705	967	335	227	3,411	420	11,345
35. Business and public service associate professionals	47,710	2,625	859	534	5,521	1,183	36,988
4. Administrative and secretarial occupations	144,172	7,669	2,418	1,776	19,894	4,428	107,987
41. Administrative occupations	109,233	5,871	1,845	1,332	14,986	3,292	81,907
42. Secretarial and related occupations	34,939	1,798	573	444	4,908	1,136	26,080
5. Skilled trades occupations	159,374	8,585	3,773	1,894	25,775	2,847	116,500
51. Skilled agricultural trades	25,740	1,516	873	473	9,148	459	13,271
52. Skilled metal and electrical trades	62,439	3,147	1,186	609	6,922	1,125	49,450
53. Skilled construction and building trades	44,591	2,452	1,104	573	6,240	748	33,474
54. Textiles, printing and other skilled trades	26,604	1,470	610	239	3,465	515	20,305
6. Personal service occupations	88,225	5,240	2,227	1,202	13,764	2,250	63,542
61. Caring personal service occupations	65,484	3,961	1,751	929	10,652	1,700	46,491
62. Leisure and other personal service occupations	22,741	1,279	476	273	3,112	550	17,051
7. Sales and customer service occupations	94,704	4,601	1,626	962	12,098	2,585	72,832
71. Sales occupations	81,197	3,912	1,403	839	10,731	2,205	62,107
72. Customer service occupations	13,507	689	223	123	1,367	380	10,725
8. Process, plant and machine operatives	120,964	6,130	2,581	1,174	12,529	2,037	96,513
81. Process, plant and machine operatives	76,259	3,649	1,448	629	7,200	1,325	62,008
82. Transport and mobile machine drivers and operatives	44,705	2,481	1,133	545	5,329	712	34,505
9. Elementary occupations	158,077	7,452	3,221	1,695	19,285	3,028	123,396
91. Elementary trades, plant and storage related occupations	60,920	2,762	1,210	636	7,170	879	48,263
92. Elementary administration and service occupations	97,157	4,690	2,011	1,059	12,115	2,149	75,133
Males	636,452	33,030	13,098	7,350	82,063	12,271	488,640
1. Managers and senior officials	92,754	5,017	1,710	981	9,051	1,733	74,262
11. Corporate managers	66,705	3,483	1,103	677	6,139	1,317	53,986
12. Managers and proprietors in agriculture and services	26,049	1,534	607	304	2,912	416	20,276
2. Professional occupations	69,803	3,596	1,254	968	11,029	1,811	51,145
21. Science and technology professionals	26,575	1,241	400	274	2,837	565	21,258
22. Health professionals	6,784	325	123	85	921	143	5,187
23. Teaching and research professionals	20,900	1,155	439	374	4,836	671	13,425
24. Business and public service professionals	15,544	875	292	235	2,435	432	11,275
3. Associate professional and technical occupations	77,619	4,233	1,500	952	9,598	1,751	59,585
31. Science and technology associate professionals	19,547	946	306	201	2,081	418	15,595
32. Health and social welfare associate professionals	7,973	548	196	140	1,005	195	5,889
33. Protective service occupations	12,583	762	271	163	1,630	278	9,479
34. Culture, media and sports occupations	10,282	567	216	137	1,765	245	7,352
35. Business and public service associate professionals	27,234	1,410	511	311	3,117	615	21,270
4. Administrative and secretarial occupations	31,449	1,536	547	373	4,369	798	23,826
41. Administrative occupations	29,892	1,465	515	361	4,148	753	22,650
42. Secretarial and related occupations	1,557	71	32	12	221	45	1,176
5. Skilled trades occupations	142,029	7,520	3,381	1,693	22,321	2,387	104,727
51. Skilled agricultural trades	21,054	1,190	764	395	7,591	308	10,806
52. Skilled metal and electrical trades	60,955	3,074	1,158	594	6,785	1,096	48,248
53. Skilled construction and building trades	44,035	2,417	1,094	567	6,167	729	33,061
54. Textiles, printing and other skilled trades	15,985	839	365	137	1,778	254	12,612

Notes: 1. The occupation classification is SOC2000 (Standard Occupation Classification).

2. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Table S138

Sex and occupation by knowledge of Welsh - *continued*

	All people aged 16 – 74 in employment the week before the Census						Wales
	All people	Understands spoken Welsh only	Speaks but does not read or write Welsh	Speaks and reads but does not write Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	Other combination of skills	No skills in Welsh
Males - <i>continued</i>							
6. Personal service occupations	14,480	888	379	207	1,942	261	10,803
61. Caring personal service occupations	7,246	483	214	118	1,026	131	5,274
62. Leisure and other personal service occupations	7,234	405	165	89	916	130	5,529
7. Sales and customer service occupations	24,522	1,213	430	249	3,101	553	18,976
71. Sales occupations	20,792	1,049	363	223	2,708	464	15,985
72. Customer service occupations	3,730	164	67	26	393	89	2,991
8. Process, plant and machine operatives	99,378	5,153	2,189	1,018	10,719	1,597	78,702
81. Process, plant and machine operatives	56,795	2,796	1,101	491	5,647	946	45,814
82. Transport and mobile machine drivers and operatives	42,583	2,357	1,088	527	5,072	651	32,888
9. Elementary occupations	84,418	3,874	1,708	909	9,933	1,380	66,614
91. Elementary trades, plant and storage related occupations	48,679	2,219	961	523	5,693	641	38,642
92. Elementary administration and service occupations	35,739	1,655	747	386	4,240	739	27,972
Females	549,804	31,075	10,866	6,853	82,009	15,987	403,014
1. Managers and senior officials	52,416	3,207	1,040	677	6,173	1,390	39,929
11. Corporate managers	33,631	1,999	648	434	3,722	922	25,906
12. Managers and proprietors in agriculture and services	18,785	1,208	392	243	2,451	468	14,023
2. Professional occupations	53,883	3,411	1,110	930	13,846	2,101	32,485
21. Science and technology professionals	4,182	242	61	52	569	130	3,128
22. Health professionals	4,468	249	73	90	620	132	3,304
23. Teaching and research professionals	36,349	2,352	810	652	11,086	1,560	19,889
24. Business and public service professionals	8,884	568	166	136	1,571	279	6,164
3. Associate professional and technical occupations	74,265	4,964	1,504	992	11,030	2,297	53,478
31. Science and technology associate professionals	5,434	306	74	60	665	184	4,145
32. Health and social welfare associate professionals	40,049	2,912	939	583	6,018	1,317	28,280
33. Protective service occupations	1,883	131	24	36	297	53	1,342
34. Culture, media and sports occupations	6,423	400	119	90	1,646	175	3,993
35. Business and public service associate professionals	20,476	1,215	348	223	2,404	568	15,718
4. Administrative and secretarial occupations	112,723	6,133	1,871	1,403	15,525	3,630	84,161
41. Administrative occupations	79,341	4,406	1,330	971	10,838	2,539	59,257
42. Secretarial and related occupations	33,382	1,727	541	432	4,687	1,091	24,904
5. Skilled trades occupations	17,345	1,065	392	201	3,454	460	11,773
51. Skilled agricultural trades	4,686	326	109	78	1,557	151	2,465
52. Skilled metal and electrical trades	1,484	73	28	15	137	29	1,202
53. Skilled construction and building trades	556	35	10	6	73	19	413
54. Textiles, printing and other skilled trades	10,619	631	245	102	1,687	261	7,693
6. Personal service occupations	73,745	4,352	1,848	995	11,822	1,989	52,739
61. Caring personal service occupations	58,238	3,478	1,537	811	9,626	1,569	41,217
62. Leisure and other personal service occupations	15,507	874	311	184	2,196	420	11,522
7. Sales and customer service occupations	70,182	3,388	1,196	713	8,997	2,032	53,856
71. Sales occupations	60,405	2,863	1,040	616	8,023	1,741	46,122
72. Customer service occupations	9,777	525	156	97	974	291	7,734
8. Process, plant and machine operatives	21,586	977	392	156	1,810	440	17,811
81. Process, plant and machine operatives	19,464	853	347	138	1,553	379	16,194
82. Transport and mobile machine drivers and operatives	2,122	124	45	18	257	61	1,617
9. Elementary occupations	73,659	3,578	1,513	786	9,352	1,648	56,782
91. Elementary trades, plant and storage related occupations	12,241	543	249	113	1,477	238	9,621
92. Elementary administration and service occupations	61,418	3,035	1,264	673	7,875	1,410	47,161

Notes: 1. The occupation classification is SOC2000 (Standard Occupation Classification).

2. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Table S139

Welsh speakers and economic activity and year last worked by age

	Wales											
	All people	16 – 19	20	21	22	23 – 24	25 – 34	35 – 44	45 – 54	55 – 59	60 – 64	65 – 74
ALL PEOPLE	2,075,340	146,752	38,194	37,813	33,386	60,094	364,658	407,652	392,834	176,842	152,924	264,191
In employment	1,145,250	35,346	16,513	18,216	18,934	40,480	269,005	310,067	280,546	94,078	43,920	18,145
Economically active full-time student	47,759	29,183	4,754	3,646	1,964	1,768	3,149	1,846	866	208	199	176
Unemployed	72,481	9,572	2,832	2,678	2,327	3,851	17,774	14,766	11,651	4,471	1,970	589
Never worked	6,489	3,002	353	318	260	363	1,276	602	231	54	30	0
Last worked in 2001	21,479	3,034	1,115	920	865	1,439	5,224	4,041	3,182	1,100	440	119
Last worked in 2000	21,860	2,974	994	1,023	771	1,299	5,482	4,128	3,296	1,267	517	109
Last worked in 1999	7,351	440	206	248	240	360	2,005	1,734	1,326	499	239	54
Last worked in 1998	3,561	91	113	80	108	176	988	845	683	285	162	30
Last worked in 1997	1,996	22	35	51	38	71	570	524	414	162	80	29
Last worked in 1996	1,544	9	10	25	23	52	414	397	346	176	83	9
Last worked in 1991 – 1995	4,256	:	6	13	22	91	1,209	1,154	940	479	226	116
Last worked before 1991	3,945	:	:	:	:	:	606	1,341	1,233	449	193	123
Economically inactive	809,850	72,651	14,095	13,273	10,161	13,995	74,730	80,973	99,771	78,085	106,835	245,281
Never worked	109,020	53,649	4,457	3,753	2,812	3,719	13,288	10,575	7,804	3,903	4,661	399
Last worked in 2001	37,060	6,340	2,370	2,052	1,286	1,535	6,031	5,390	4,657	2,709	2,618	2,072
Last worked in 2000	76,522	9,844	4,990	4,730	3,321	3,537	11,813	8,581	9,232	6,699	7,749	6,026
Last worked in 1999	52,751	2,004	1,191	1,346	1,097	1,642	8,081	7,031	8,382	6,626	8,411	6,940
Last worked in 1998	44,040	564	580	684	694	1,147	6,399	5,393	7,085	5,712	8,220	7,562
Last worked in 1997	36,818	197	302	368	406	758	4,602	4,266	5,697	5,296	7,453	7,473
Last worked in 1996	37,055	53	144	225	325	606	4,003	4,087	5,440	5,260	7,254	9,658
Last worked in 1991 – 1995	155,560	:	61	115	220	1,051	12,699	14,283	18,937	17,555	25,876	64,763
Last worked before 1991	261,024	:	:	:	:	:	7,814	21,367	32,537	24,325	34,593	140,388
Welsh speakers	347,202	40,547	6,492	6,417	5,998	10,599	57,877	58,838	58,506	28,754	25,482	47,692
In employment	192,059	7,209	3,164	3,459	3,829	7,917	46,212	47,849	44,127	16,219	7,960	4,114
Economically active full-time student	12,657	9,243	919	678	341	249	523	344	181	59	75	45
Unemployed	10,074	1,539	404	409	363	595	2,384	1,766	1,585	652	294	83
Never worked	937	499	54	57	47	56	144	46	22	8	4	0
Last worked in 2001	3,018	517	169	150	120	227	696	478	410	153	75	23
Last worked in 2000	2,900	439	124	156	131	202	715	492	407	161	60	13
Last worked in 1999	1,056	65	38	22	35	63	302	219	186	79	42	5
Last worked in 1998	506	16	15	13	18	14	143	101	101	62	20	3
Last worked in 1997	273	3	4	6	7	14	64	67	70	25	10	3
Last worked in 1996	223	0	0	0	0	9	62	43	63	27	19	0
Last worked in 1991 – 1995	633	:	0	5	5	10	183	164	146	73	30	17
Last worked before 1991	528	:	:	:	:	:	75	156	180	64	34	19
Economically inactive	132,412	22,556	2,005	1,871	1,465	1,838	8,758	8,879	12,613	11,824	17,153	43,450
Never worked	24,054	18,206	699	580	403	388	1,001	753	733	515	696	80
Last worked in 2001	6,303	1,584	309	277	184	252	851	759	692	502	462	431
Last worked in 2000	11,744	2,221	672	635	477	489	1,546	969	1,246	1,076	1,275	1,138
Last worked in 1999	7,849	404	188	184	158	269	1,025	842	1,147	973	1,327	1,332
Last worked in 1998	6,669	95	72	89	113	169	891	656	977	868	1,343	1,396
Last worked in 1997	5,796	36	36	65	50	94	601	577	816	905	1,272	1,344
Last worked in 1996	5,872	10	16	28	56	65	533	504	714	853	1,292	1,801
Last worked in 1991 – 1995	23,937	:	13	13	24	112	1,513	1,611	2,385	2,714	4,282	11,270
Last worked before 1991	40,188	:	:	:	:	:	797	2,208	3,903	3,418	5,204	24,658
Non-Welsh speakers	1,728,138	106,205	31,702	31,396	27,388	49,495	306,781	348,814	334,328	148,088	127,442	216,499
In employment	953,191	28,137	13,349	14,757	15,105	32,563	222,793	262,218	236,419	77,859	35,960	14,031
Economically active full-time student	35,102	19,940	3,835	2,968	1,623	1,519	2,626	1,502	685	149	124	131
Unemployed	62,407	8,033	2,428	2,269	1,964	3,256	15,390	13,000	10,066	3,819	1,676	506
Never worked	5,552	2,503	299	261	213	307	1,132	556	209	46	26	0
Last worked in 2001	18,461	2,517	946	770	745	1,212	4,528	3,563	2,772	947	365	96
Last worked in 2000	18,960	2,535	870	867	640	1,097	4,767	3,636	2,889	1,106	457	96
Last worked in 1999	6,295	375	168	226	205	297	1,703	1,515	1,140	420	197	49
Last worked in 1998	3,055	75	98	67	90	162	845	744	582	223	142	27
Last worked in 1997	1,723	19	31	45	31	57	506	457	344	137	70	26
Last worked in 1996	1,321	9	10	25	23	43	352	354	283	149	64	9
Last worked in 1991 – 1995	3,623	:	6	8	17	81	1,026	990	794	406	196	99
Last worked before 1991	3,417	:	:	:	:	:	531	1,185	1,053	385	159	104

Note: 1. 'Last worked in 2001' means last worked in the four months before Census day (29 April 2001).

Table S139

Welsh speakers and economic activity and year last worked by age - *continued*

All people aged 16 – 74

Wales

	All people	16 – 19	20	21	22	23 – 24	25 – 34	35 – 44	45 – 54	55 – 59	60 – 64	65 – 74
Non-Welsh speakers - <i>continued</i>												
Economically inactive	677,438	50,095	12,090	11,402	8,696	12,157	65,972	72,094	87,158	66,261	89,682	201,831
Never worked	84,966	35,443	3,758	3,173	2,409	3,331	12,287	9,822	7,071	3,388	3,965	319
Last worked in 2001	30,757	4,756	2,061	1,775	1,102	1,283	5,180	4,631	3,965	2,207	2,156	1,641
Last worked in 2000	64,778	7,623	4,318	4,095	2,844	3,048	10,267	7,612	7,986	5,623	6,474	4,888
Last worked in 1999	44,902	1,600	1,003	1,162	939	1,373	7,056	6,189	7,235	5,653	7,084	5,608
Last worked in 1998	37,371	469	508	595	581	978	5,508	4,737	6,108	4,844	6,877	6,166
Last worked in 1997	31,022	161	266	303	356	664	4,001	3,689	4,881	4,391	6,181	6,129
Last worked in 1996	31,183	43	128	197	269	541	3,470	3,583	4,726	4,407	5,962	7,857
Last worked in 1991 – 1995	131,623	:	48	102	196	939	11,186	12,672	16,552	14,841	21,594	53,493
Last worked before 1991	220,836	:	:	:	:	:	7,017	19,159	28,634	20,907	29,389	115,730

Note: 1. 'Last worked in 2001' means last worked in the four months before Census day (29 April 2001).

Table S140

Sex and industry by knowledge of Welsh

All people aged 16 – 74 in employment the week before the Census

Wales

	All people	Understands spoken Welsh only	Speaks but does not read or write Welsh	Speaks and reads but does not write Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	Other combination of skills	No skills in Welsh
ALL PEOPLE	1,186,253	64,105	23,963	14,201	164,072	28,258	891,654
A. Agriculture, hunting and forestry	29,125	1,768	962	521	10,050	540	15,284
B. Fishing	371	42	13	11	92	7	206
C. Mining and quarrying	3,910	304	146	61	738	86	2,575
D. Manufacturing	205,709	9,349	3,279	1,685	17,056	3,928	170,412
E. Electricity, gas and water supply	12,076	734	237	155	1,912	269	8,769
F. Construction	84,063	4,575	2,008	1,034	11,703	1,491	63,252
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	193,328	9,856	3,604	2,072	23,833	4,465	149,498
H. Hotels and restaurants	63,812	3,390	1,320	674	8,983	1,487	47,958
I. Transport, storage and communications	65,353	3,605	1,450	703	7,258	1,361	50,976
J. Financial intermediation	38,929	1,901	577	427	4,295	1,034	30,695
K. Real estate, renting and business activities	100,816	5,134	1,677	1,125	11,501	2,337	79,042
L. Public administration and defence, social security	80,716	4,965	1,718	1,197	12,470	2,295	58,071
M. Education	96,384	5,695	2,086	1,579	22,740	3,337	60,947
N. Health and social work	154,245	9,795	3,680	2,178	21,465	4,219	112,908
O, P, Q. Other	57,416	2,992	1,206	779	9,976	1,402	41,061
Males	636,452	33,030	13,098	7,350	82,063	12,271	488,640
A. Agriculture, hunting and forestry	22,264	1,333	810	409	7,924	333	11,455
B. Fishing	313	39	13	11	83	7	160
C. Mining and quarrying	3,605	290	143	57	688	73	2,354
D. Manufacturing	156,440	7,051	2,486	1,280	12,774	2,780	130,069
E. Electricity, gas and water supply	8,806	567	177	118	1,493	178	6,273
F. Construction	77,243	4,199	1,901	957	10,911	1,277	57,998
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	95,006	4,835	1,837	1,070	11,593	1,726	73,945
H. Hotels and restaurants	24,421	1,249	524	206	2,962	475	19,005
I. Transport, storage and communications	48,330	2,667	1,092	510	5,236	856	37,969
J. Financial intermediation	15,173	731	238	174	1,625	343	12,062
K. Real estate, renting and business activities	56,269	2,913	981	639	6,323	1,143	44,270
L. Public administration and defence, social security	41,896	2,450	928	584	6,095	1,002	30,837
M. Education	28,990	1,546	619	470	5,881	823	19,651
N. Health and social work	30,645	1,806	737	462	3,907	654	23,079
O, P, Q. Other	27,051	1,354	612	403	4,568	601	19,513
Females	549,801	31,075	10,865	6,851	82,009	15,987	403,014
A. Agriculture, hunting and forestry	6,861	435	152	112	2,126	207	3,829
B. Fishing	58	3	0	0	9	0	46
C. Mining and quarrying	305	14	3	4	50	13	221
D. Manufacturing	49,269	2,298	793	405	4,282	1,148	40,343
E. Electricity, gas and water supply	3,270	167	60	37	419	91	2,496
F. Construction	6,820	376	107	77	792	214	5,254
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	98,322	5,021	1,767	1,002	12,240	2,739	75,553
H. Hotels and restaurants	39,391	2,141	796	468	6,021	1,012	28,953
I. Transport, storage and communications	17,023	938	358	193	2,022	505	13,007
J. Financial intermediation	23,756	1,170	339	253	2,670	691	18,633
K. Real estate, renting and business activities	44,547	2,221	696	486	5,178	1,194	34,772
L. Public administration and defence, social security	38,820	2,515	790	613	6,375	1,293	27,234
M. Education	67,394	4,149	1,467	1,109	16,859	2,514	41,296
N. Health and social work	123,600	7,989	2,943	1,716	17,558	3,565	89,829
O, P, Q. Other	30,365	1,638	594	376	5,408	801	21,548

Notes: 1. 'Other industry' includes other community, social and personal service activities, private households with employed persons and extra-territorial organisations and bodies.

2. The industry categorisation is based on the 'UK Standard Industrial Classifications of Economic Activities 1992' (SIC92).

3. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Table S141

Sex and NS-SeC by knowledge of Welsh

All people aged 16 – 74

Wales

	All people	Understands spoken Welsh only	Speaks but does not read or write Welsh	Speaks and reads but does not write Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	Other combination of skills	No skills in Welsh
ALL PEOPLE	2,075,347	107,116	44,500	25,397	275,590	52,553	1,570,191
1. Higher managerial and professional occupations	122,656	6,407	2,042	1,578	15,063	3,008	94,558
1.1 Large employers and higher managerial occupations	45,288	2,408	765	501	4,238	1,034	36,342
1.2 Higher professional occupations	77,368	3,999	1,277	1,077	10,825	1,974	58,216
2. Lower managerial and professional occupations	333,165	20,123	6,738	4,569	51,576	9,723	240,436
3. Intermediate occupations	166,135	8,404	2,903	1,950	22,168	4,801	125,909
4. Small employers and own account workers	146,595	8,647	3,754	2,056	24,707	2,818	104,613
5. Lower supervisory and technical occupations	161,807	9,079	3,448	1,685	17,948	3,375	126,272
6. Semi-routine occupations	254,268	12,613	5,218	2,614	28,939	5,506	199,378
7. Routine occupations	206,358	9,633	4,518	2,042	20,993	3,375	165,797
8. Never worked or long-term unemployed	79,482	3,406	1,872	668	6,508	1,232	65,796
L14.1 Never worked	56,822	2,131	1,316	432	4,109	713	48,121
L14.2 Long-term unemployed	22,660	1,275	556	236	2,399	519	17,675
Not classified	604,881	28,804	14,007	8,235	87,688	18,715	447,432
L15. Full-time students	150,263	6,292	2,307	1,623	35,039	5,908	99,094
L17. Not classifiable for other reasons	454,618	22,512	11,700	6,612	52,649	12,807	348,338
Males	1,014,606	51,162	22,723	12,216	127,073	21,170	780,262
1. Higher managerial and professional occupations	88,429	4,370	1,454	1,031	10,279	2,052	69,243
1.1 Large employers and higher managerial occupations	33,057	1,662	535	327	2,878	695	26,960
1.2 Higher professional occupations	55,372	2,708	919	704	7,401	1,357	42,283
2. Lower managerial and professional occupations	155,685	8,694	3,014	2,020	20,674	3,650	117,633
3. Intermediate occupations	43,494	2,096	854	472	5,628	1,011	33,433
4. Small employers and own account workers	104,431	6,031	2,875	1,498	18,007	1,657	74,363
5. Lower supervisory and technical occupations	116,615	6,353	2,478	1,178	12,422	2,205	91,979
6. Semi-routine occupations	92,129	4,357	1,912	893	9,603	1,538	73,826
7. Routine occupations	124,251	5,803	2,805	1,250	12,793	1,743	99,857
8. Never worked or long-term unemployed	32,977	1,474	854	267	2,615	462	27,305
L14.1 Never worked	18,716	701	482	127	1,188	194	16,024
L14.2 Long-term unemployed	14,261	773	372	140	1,427	268	11,281
Not classified	256,595	11,984	6,477	3,607	35,052	6,852	192,623
L15. Full-time students	70,392	2,842	1,035	738	14,046	2,524	49,207
L17. Not classifiable for other reasons	186,203	9,142	5,442	2,869	21,006	4,328	143,416
Females	1,060,741	55,954	21,777	13,181	148,517	31,383	789,929
1. Higher managerial and professional occupations	34,227	2,037	588	547	4,784	956	25,315
1.1 Large employers and higher managerial occupations	12,231	746	230	174	1,360	339	9,382
1.2 Higher professional occupations	21,996	1,291	358	373	3,424	617	15,933
2. Lower managerial and professional occupations	177,480	11,429	3,724	2,549	30,902	6,073	122,803
3. Intermediate occupations	122,641	6,308	2,049	1,478	16,540	3,790	92,476
4. Small employers and own account workers	42,164	2,616	879	558	6,700	1,161	30,250
5. Lower supervisory and technical occupations	45,192	2,726	970	507	5,526	1,170	34,293
6. Semi-routine occupations	162,139	8,256	3,306	1,721	19,336	3,968	125,552
7. Routine occupations	82,107	3,830	1,713	792	8,200	1,632	65,940
8. Never worked or long-term unemployed	46,505	1,932	1,018	401	3,893	770	38,491
L14.1 Never worked	38,106	1,430	834	305	2,921	519	32,097
L14.2 Long-term unemployed	8,399	502	184	96	972	251	6,394
Not classified	348,286	16,820	7,530	4,628	52,636	11,863	254,809
L15. Full-time students	79,871	3,450	1,272	885	20,993	3,384	49,887
L17. Not classifiable for other reasons	268,415	13,370	6,258	3,743	31,643	8,479	204,922

Notes: 1. NS-SeC stands for National Statistics Socio-economic Classification.

2. In the NS-SeC classification, all full-time students are recorded in the 'full-time students' category regardless of whether they are economically active or not.

3. For long-term unemployed year last worked is 1999 or earlier.

4. 'Not classifiable for other reasons' includes people whose occupation has not been coded and those who cannot be allocated to an NS-SeC category.

5. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Table S142

Age and highest level of qualification by knowledge of Welsh

All people aged 16 – 74

Wales

	All people	Understands spoken Welsh only	Speaks but does not read or write Welsh	Speaks and reads but does not write Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	Other combination of skills	No skills in Welsh
ALL PEOPLE	2,075,347	107,116	44,500	25,397	275,590	52,553	1,570,191
16 – 24	316,246	13,420	5,392	3,093	61,006	9,658	223,677
No qualifications	56,758	1,960	984	490	10,384	1,837	41,103
Level 1	47,954	2,256	901	460	7,504	1,144	35,689
Level 2	107,593	5,029	1,981	1,217	25,091	4,026	70,249
Level 3	67,814	2,521	918	580	11,155	1,700	50,940
Level 4/5	30,089	1,418	485	307	6,105	848	20,926
Other qualifications/level unknown	6,038	236	123	39	767	103	4,770
25 – 34	364,658	19,072	7,080	4,012	46,505	6,931	281,058
No qualifications	59,110	2,237	1,128	374	3,942	551	50,878
Level 1	89,771	4,412	1,707	926	10,333	1,624	70,769
Level 2	84,861	5,159	1,752	1,051	11,735	1,894	63,270
Level 3	27,639	1,694	525	342	3,714	667	20,697
Level 4/5	85,966	4,744	1,592	1,165	15,151	1,991	61,323
Other qualifications/level unknown	17,311	826	376	154	1,630	204	14,121
35 – 44	407,652	22,659	8,138	4,538	45,896	8,065	318,356
No qualifications	97,721	4,053	2,054	792	6,620	883	83,319
Level 1	91,798	4,824	1,676	897	9,148	1,765	73,488
Level 2	90,655	5,805	1,732	1,082	12,026	2,285	67,725
Level 3	21,673	1,356	460	272	2,719	553	16,313
Level 4/5	83,824	5,431	1,739	1,284	13,479	2,306	59,585
Other qualifications/level unknown	21,981	1,190	477	211	1,904	273	17,926
45 – 54	392,834	21,788	8,266	4,658	45,364	10,104	302,654
No qualifications	137,110	6,085	3,096	1,323	11,984	1,892	112,730
Level 1	52,649	2,856	961	563	5,284	1,655	41,330
Level 2	64,807	4,124	1,225	829	8,611	2,295	47,723
Level 3	17,107	1,169	362	220	1,875	560	12,921
Level 4/5	77,208	5,037	1,650	1,288	13,488	2,767	52,978
Other qualifications/level unknown	43,953	2,517	972	435	4,122	935	34,972
55 – 59	176,842	9,752	4,228	2,414	21,999	5,354	133,095
No qualifications	81,723	3,929	2,137	1,011	8,523	1,535	64,588
Level 1	17,812	1,004	333	203	1,915	701	13,656
Level 2	23,194	1,508	462	325	3,370	1,065	16,464
Level 3	5,220	323	146	74	690	195	3,792
Level 4/5	27,650	1,735	674	506	5,360	1,213	18,162
Other qualifications/level unknown	21,243	1,253	476	295	2,141	645	16,433
60 – 64	152,924	7,679	3,803	2,352	19,233	4,732	115,125
No qualifications	84,059	3,806	2,244	1,154	8,987	1,821	66,047
Level 1	11,677	596	244	172	1,347	481	8,837
Level 2	15,276	884	376	249	2,409	677	10,681
Level 3	3,219	208	78	57	391	122	2,363
Level 4/5	22,095	1,230	501	449	4,483	1,075	14,357
Other qualifications/level unknown	16,598	955	360	271	1,616	556	12,840
65 – 74	264,191	12,746	7,593	4,330	35,587	7,709	196,226
No qualifications	168,887	7,638	5,173	2,669	20,222	3,802	129,383
Level 1	9,279	523	233	152	1,179	373	6,819
Level 2	24,158	1,272	603	396	3,854	988	17,045
Level 3	5,181	268	144	84	629	180	3,876
Level 4/5	34,078	1,785	869	650	7,252	1,573	21,949
Other qualifications/level unknown	22,608	1,260	571	379	2,451	793	17,154

Notes: 1. The highest level of qualification variable uses both the educational and vocational qualifications question, and the professional qualifications question.

No qualifications: No academic, vocational or professional qualifications.

Level 1: 1+ 'O' levels/CSE/GCSE (any grade), NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVQ.

Level 2: 5+ 'O' levels, 5+ CSEs (grade 1), 5+ GCSEs (grade A – C), School Certificate, 1+ 'A' levels/'AS' levels, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVQ or equivalents.

Level 3: 2+ 'A' levels, 4+ 'AS' levels, Higher School Certificate, NVQ level 3, Advanced GNVQ or equivalents.

Level 4/5: First degree, Higher Degree, NVQ levels 4 – 5, HNC, HND, Qualified Teacher Status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Qualified Dentist, Qualified Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor or equivalents.

Other qualifications/level unknown: Other qualifications (e.g. City and Guilds, RSA/OCR, BTEC/Edexcel), Other Professional Qualifications.

2. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Table S143

Children speaking Welsh in Welsh speaking households

All dependent children aged 3 and over in households

Wales

	All	Welsh speaking children				Non-Welsh speaking children			
		Aged 3-4	Aged 5-11	Aged 12-15	Aged 16-18	Aged 3-4	Aged 5-11	Aged 12-15	Aged 16-18
ALL HOUSEHOLDS	561,253	13,236	101,371	69,688	26,182	57,254	162,031	85,356	46,135
One family and no others	523,231	12,460	95,302	65,179	24,794	53,122	150,529	78,331	43,514
Couple households	395,045	9,956	72,940	50,451	19,599	39,704	111,554	57,444	33,397
No Welsh speaking adults	303,868	3,244	41,189	31,170	9,904	34,579	101,235	52,452	30,095
1 Welsh speaking adult	52,753	2,822	15,665	9,502	4,235	4,261	9,039	4,404	2,825
2 Welsh speaking adults	34,961	3,820	15,436	8,432	4,206	842	1,240	549	436
Other	3,463	70	650	1,347	1,254	22	40	39	41
Lone parent households	128,186	2,504	22,362	14,728	5,195	13,418	38,975	20,887	10,117
No Welsh speaking adult	111,575	1,358	16,447	11,070	3,329	12,490	37,283	19,997	9,601
1 Welsh speaking adult	15,650	1,134	5,730	3,292	1,541	923	1,675	864	491
Other	961	12	185	366	325	5	17	26	25
Other households	38,022	776	6,069	4,509	1,388	4,132	11,502	7,025	2,621
No Welsh speaking adult	28,972	288	3,455	2,520	590	3,517	10,156	6,222	2,224
All adults speak Welsh	2,587	223	1,014	730	284	105	143	65	23
Other	6,463	265	1,600	1,259	514	510	1,203	738	374

Note: 1. A dependent child is a person in a household aged 0-15 (whether or not in a family) or a person aged 16-18 who is a full-time student in a family with parent(s). An adult in a household is defined as a person who is not a dependent child.

Table S144

Welsh speaking adults in households by age of youngest dependent child

All households

Wales

	All households	No dependent children	Dependent children			
			Youngest dependent child aged 0-4	Youngest dependent child aged 5-11	Youngest dependent child aged 12-15	Youngest dependent child aged 16-18
ALL HOUSEHOLDS	1,209,048	843,495	135,237	131,659	66,074	32,583
One family and no others	668,104	328,288	124,901	122,690	61,387	30,838
Couple households	539,496	287,645	95,652	88,214	44,678	23,307
No Welsh speaking adults	413,019	220,179	72,849	68,461	34,267	17,263
1 Welsh speaking adult	70,700	36,107	13,784	11,710	5,861	3,238
2 Welsh speaking adults	44,050	22,252	8,838	7,509	3,532	1,919
Other	11,727	9,107	181	534	1,018	887
Lone parent households	128,608	40,643	29,249	34,476	16,709	7,531
No Welsh speaking adult	106,639	30,727	25,397	29,966	14,353	6,196
1 Welsh speaking adult	15,850	4,556	3,804	4,341	2,054	1,095
Other	6,119	5,360	48	169	302	240
Other households	540,944	515,207	10,336	8,969	4,687	1,745
No Welsh speaking adult	431,178	411,875	7,924	6,799	3,413	1,167
All adults speak Welsh	83,467	81,677	685	607	357	141
Other	26,299	21,655	1,727	1,563	917	437

Note: 1. A dependent child is a person in a household aged 0-15 (whether or not in a family) or a person aged 16-18 who is a full-time student in a family with parent(s). An adult in a household is defined as a person who is not a dependent child.

Table S145

Type of communal establishment by knowledge of Welsh

All people in communal establishments aged 3 and over

Wales

	All people	One or more skills in Welsh		No skills in Welsh	
		Residents (non-staff)	Resident staff and families	Residents (non-staff)	Resident staff and families
ALL PEOPLE	43,524	8,401	953	31,168	3,002
Medical and care establishments	24,688	5,613	750	16,059	2,266
NHS	2,068	329	20	1,422	297
Psychiatric hospital/home	562	128	7	392	35
Other hospital home	1,506	201	13	1,030	262
Local Authority	4,017	1,388	111	2,280	238
Children's home	143	38	0	102	3
Nursing home	57	46	0	11	0
Residential care home	3,788	1,304	111	2,141	232
Other home	29	0	0	26	3
Housing association	430	32	3	343	52
Home or hostel	430	32	3	343	52
Other	18,173	3,864	616	12,014	1,679
Nursing home	9,158	1,961	340	6,020	837
Residential care home	7,912	1,703	242	5,317	650
Children's home	12	0	0	9	3
Psychiatric hospital/home	610	92	31	333	154
Other hospital	0	0	0	0	0
Other medical and care home	481	108	3	335	35
Other establishments	18,836	2,788	203	15,109	736
Defence establishments (including ships)	527	24	0	503	0
Prison service establishments	1,368	172	0	1,179	17
Probation/bail hostel	33	4	0	29	0
Education establishments (including halls of residence)	11,985	1,826	27	10,003	129
Hotel, boarding house, guest house	702	74	44	321	263
Hostel (including youth hostels, hostels for the homeless and people sleeping rough)	544	105	3	421	15
Civilian ship, boat or barge	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3,677	583	129	2,653	312

Note: 1. 'One or more skills in Welsh' means one or more of the following: understanding spoken Welsh; speaking Welsh; reading Welsh; writing Welsh.

Table S146

Sex and ability to speak Welsh and age by migration within Wales

	All people aged 3 and over in area and those having moved from the area to elsewhere inside Wales in the past year (outflow)						Wales		
	Lived at same address	Lived elsewhere one year ago within same area	No usual address one year ago	Inflow		Lived elsewhere one year ago outside the area, but within the 'associated area'	Outflow		
				Lived elsewhere one year ago outside the 'associated area' but within Wales	Moved out of the area, but within 'associated area'		Moved out of the area, but within 'associated area'	Moved out of the area, but within 'associated area'	
ALL PEOPLE	2,501,340	228,492	18,011	:	:	57,858	:	:	
Speaks Welsh	530,607	44,840	2,403	:	:	4,518	:	:	
3-15	168,913	13,595	602	:	:	1,297	:	:	
16-19	35,861	4,298	161	:	:	228	:	:	
20-24	20,990	7,321	315	:	:	886	:	:	
25-44	102,059	12,495	785	:	:	1,376	:	:	
45-59	83,456	3,185	215	:	:	404	:	:	
60-64	24,570	736	63	:	:	113	:	:	
65-84	81,964	2,342	215	:	:	177	:	:	
85+	12,794	868	47	:	:	37	:	:	
Does not speak Welsh	1,970,733	183,652	15,608	:	:	53,340	:	:	
3-15	271,325	26,624	1,890	:	:	5,525	:	:	
16-19	85,195	13,107	845	:	:	7,058	:	:	
20-24	90,038	36,690	2,643	:	:	10,610	:	:	
25-44	561,055	69,840	6,602	:	:	18,098	:	:	
45-59	453,304	20,208	2,001	:	:	6,903	:	:	
60-64	121,078	4,250	380	:	:	1,734	:	:	
65-84	347,564	10,109	1,058	:	:	2,964	:	:	
85+	41,174	2,824	189	:	:	448	:	:	
Males	1,206,285	108,556	10,895	:	:	28,122	:	:	
Speaks Welsh	246,113	19,663	1,343	:	:	2,041	:	:	
3-15	81,027	6,306	269	:	:	604	:	:	
16-19	16,056	1,449	76	:	:	91	:	:	
20-24	10,113	2,806	186	:	:	351	:	:	
25-44	47,193	5,993	530	:	:	646	:	:	
45-59	40,470	1,563	140	:	:	192	:	:	
60-64	11,952	370	40	:	:	62	:	:	
65-84	35,960	965	89	:	:	87	:	:	
85+	3,342	211	13	:	:	8	:	:	
Does not speak Welsh	960,172	88,893	9,552	:	:	26,081	:	:	
3-15	145,047	14,146	1,023	:	:	2,934	:	:	
16-19	47,245	5,315	440	:	:	2,990	:	:	
20-24	47,784	16,419	1,662	:	:	5,061	:	:	
25-44	272,455	35,724	4,430	:	:	9,233	:	:	
45-59	224,250	10,297	1,264	:	:	3,456	:	:	

Notes: 1. The term 'area' refers to the particular area level being shown in the table. So, in the case of a table for a ward, this will mean the term 'area' translates to the name of the ward.

2. One year ago is one year before Census day (29 April 2001).

3. Where this table presents results for an Electoral Division, the 'associated area' is the respective Unitary Authority. Where this table presents results for other areas, the 'associated area' is Wales.

Table S146

Sex and ability to speak Welsh and age by migration within Wales - continued

All people aged 3 and over in area and those having moved from the area to elsewhere inside Wales in the past year (outflow)

Wales

	Inflow				Outflow		
	Lived at same address	Lived elsewhere one year ago within same area	No usual address one year ago	Lived elsewhere one year ago outside the area, but within the 'associated area'	Lived elsewhere one year ago outside the 'associated area' but within Wales	Moved out of the area, but within 'associated area'	Moved out of the area, 'associated area', but within Wales
Does not speak Welsh - continued							
60-64	59,527	2,091	228	:	:	:	905
65-84	152,439	4,272	452	:	:	:	1,384
85+	11,425	629	53	:	:	:	118
Females	1,295,055	119,936	7,116	:	:	:	29,736
Speaks Welsh	284,494	25,177	1,060	:	:	:	2,477
3-15	87,886	7,289	333	:	:	:	693
16-19	19,805	2,849	85	:	:	:	137
20-24	10,877	4,515	129	:	:	:	535
25-44	54,866	6,502	255	:	:	:	730
45-59	42,986	1,622	75	:	:	:	212
60-64	12,618	366	23	:	:	:	51
65-84	46,004	1,377	126	:	:	:	90
85+	9,452	657	34	:	:	:	29
Does not speak Welsh	1,010,561	94,759	6,056	:	:	:	27,259
3-15	126,278	12,478	867	:	:	:	2,591
16-19	37,950	7,792	405	:	:	:	4,068
20-24	42,254	20,271	981	:	:	:	5,549
25-44	288,600	34,116	2,172	:	:	:	8,865
45-59	229,054	9,911	737	:	:	:	3,447
60-64	61,551	2,159	152	:	:	:	829
65-84	195,125	5,837	606	:	:	:	1,580
85+	29,749	2,195	136	:	:	:	330

Notes: 1. The term 'area' refers to the particular area level being shown in the table. So, in the case of a table for a ward, this will mean the term 'area' translates to the name of the ward.
 2. One year ago is one year before Census day (29 April 2001).
 3. Where this table presents results for an Electoral Division, the 'associated area' is the respective Unitary Authority. Where this table presents results for other areas, the 'associated area' is Wales.

Table S147

Age of Household Reference Person (HRP) and tenure by ability to speak Welsh of HRP

All households	Wales		
	All HRPs	Speaks Welsh	Does not speak Welsh
ALL HOUSEHOLDS	1,209,048	196,259	1,012,789
Age of HRP 24 and under	44,493	6,745	37,748
Owned	11,419	1,851	9,568
Rented from council	9,123	1,205	7,918
Other social rented	4,141	609	3,532
Private rented or living rent free	19,810	3,080	16,730
Age of HRP 25 – 34	173,795	25,804	147,991
Owned	105,777	16,295	89,482
Rented from council	24,204	3,170	21,034
Other social rented	11,560	1,369	10,191
Private rented or living rent free	32,254	4,970	27,284
Age of HRP 35 – 49	335,005	47,032	287,973
Owned	248,828	36,101	212,727
Rented from council	39,943	4,798	35,145
Other social rented	14,076	1,398	12,678
Private rented or living rent free	32,158	4,735	27,423
Age of HRP 50 – 74	502,504	84,173	418,331
Owned	394,024	66,826	327,198
Rented from council	62,123	9,794	52,329
Other social rented	14,248	1,513	12,735
Private rented or living rent free	32,109	6,040	26,069
Age of HRP 75 and over	153,251	32,505	120,746
Owned	102,295	22,039	80,256
Rented from council	30,654	6,181	24,473
Other social rented	6,451	926	5,525
Private rented or living rent free	13,851	3,359	10,492

Note: 1. The terms used to describe tenure are defined as:

Owned: either owned outright, owned with a mortgage or loan, or paying rent and part mortgage (shared ownership).

Other social rented includes rented from Registered Social Landlord, Housing Association, Housing Co-operative and Charitable Trust.

Private rented: renting from a private landlord or letting agency, employer of a household member, or relative or friend of a household member or other person.

'Living rent free' could include households that are living in accommodation other than private rented.

Table S148

Type of communal establishment by ability to speak Welsh

	Wales				
	All	Speaks Welsh		Does not speak Welsh	
		Residents (non-staff)	Resident staff and families	Residents (non-staff)	Resident staff and families
ALL PEOPLE	43,523	6,522	784	33,048	3,169
Medical and care establishments	24,688	4,395	631	17,277	2,385
NHS	2,068	211	16	1,540	301
Psychiatric hospital/home	562	89	7	431	35
Other hospital home	1,506	122	9	1,109	266
Local Authority	4,017	1,148	87	2,520	262
Children's home	143	25	0	115	3
Nursing home	57	39	0	18	0
Residential care home	3,788	1,084	87	2,361	256
Other home	29	0	0	26	3
Housing association	432	17	3	358	54
Home or hostel	432	17	3	358	54
Other	18,171	3,019	525	12,859	1,768
Nursing home	9,158	1,440	294	6,541	883
Residential care home	7,912	1,401	204	5,619	688
Children's home	12	0	0	9	3
Psychiatric hospital/home	610	79	27	346	158
Other hospital	0	0	0	0	0
Other medical and care home	479	99	0	344	36
Other establishments	18,835	2,127	153	15,771	784
Defence establishments (including ships)	527	12	0	515	0
Prison service establishments	1,368	88	0	1,263	17
Probation/bail hostel	34	3	0	31	0
Education establishments (including halls of residence)	11,985	1,449	20	10,380	136
Hotel, boarding house, guest house	702	46	25	349	282
Hostel (including youth hostels, hostels for the homeless and people sleeping rough)	542	67	0	459	16
Civilian ship, boat or barge	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3,677	462	108	2,774	333

Table T15

Theme table on Welsh Language

All people aged 3 and over

	All people	Age in years						
		One or more skills in Welsh						
		3 – 4	5 – 15	16 – 19	20 – 44	45 – 64	65 – 74	75 and over
ALL PEOPLE	2,805,701	16,242	208,462	52,495	212,970	171,726	67,965	67,857
Males	1,353,858	7,854	100,837	23,212	98,164	81,738	31,230	23,910
Females	1,451,843	8,388	107,625	29,283	114,806	89,988	36,735	43,947
Accommodation type								
Household in unshared accommodation	2,760,166	16,232	208,284	51,173	211,662	171,231	67,353	62,012
House or bungalow	2,562,782	15,739	202,978	48,874	197,699	162,767	63,085	55,095
Flat, maisonette or apartment	189,347	448	4,936	2,137	13,414	7,932	4,109	6,803
Caravan or other mobile or temporary structure	8,037	45	370	162	549	532	159	114
Household in shared accommodation	2,012	7	41	18	144	74	30	102
Communal establishment	43,523	3	137	1,304	1,164	421	582	5,743
Medical and care establishment	24,686	0	41	39	185	288	503	5,306
Other type of establishment	18,837	3	96	1,265	979	133	79	437
Occupancy rating								
+2 or more	1,461,299	7,554	85,466	20,430	107,172	120,245	50,005	40,894
+1	690,377	4,599	57,951	12,820	56,593	32,429	12,120	13,694
0	452,442	3,229	49,136	11,977	36,366	14,218	4,216	6,021
-1 or less	158,060	857	15,772	5,964	11,675	4,413	1,042	1,505
Living in a communal establishment	43,523	3	137	1,304	1,164	421	582	5,743
Amenities								
Sole use of bath/shower and toilet	2,754,669	16,205	208,013	51,053	211,111	170,735	67,096	61,648
Does not have sole use of bath/shower and toilet	7,509	34	312	138	695	570	287	466
Living in a communal establishment	43,523	3	137	1,304	1,164	421	582	5,743
Central heating								
Accommodation has central heating	2,582,820	15,039	195,046	47,223	192,435	155,377	59,676	53,306
Accommodation does not have central heating	179,358	1,200	13,279	3,968	19,371	15,928	7,707	8,808
Living in a communal establishment	43,523	3	137	1,304	1,164	421	582	5,743
Car or van availability								
No car or van in household	515,465	2,246	30,631	6,412	22,152	16,848	14,601	30,258
One or more cars or vans in household	2,246,713	13,993	177,694	44,779	189,654	154,457	52,782	31,856
Living in a communal establishment	43,523	3	137	1,304	1,164	421	582	5,743
Living arrangements								
Living in a couple	1,379,466	0	10	1,584	124,708	131,265	43,899	23,039
Married or re-married	1,179,974	0	0	161	91,936	123,636	42,881	22,565
Cohabiting	199,492	0	10	1,423	32,772	7,629	1,018	474
Not living in a couple	1,426,235	16,242	208,453	50,911	88,262	40,461	24,066	44,818
Single (never married)	988,411	16,239	208,313	49,518	70,144	12,500	4,879	5,344
Married or re-married	15,918	0	0	38	1,206	1,299	449	879
Separated (but still legally married)	35,569	0	0	15	3,787	2,633	377	166
Widowed	196,982	0	3	22	671	7,596	14,456	31,348
Divorced	145,828	0	0	14	11,289	16,012	3,323	1,338
Living in a communal establishment	43,523	3	137	1,304	1,165	421	582	5,743
Family type								
Lone parent family	351,583	3,586	51,444	10,963	26,802	11,397	2,778	3,987
Married couple family	1,681,654	10,250	135,489	33,838	120,667	124,407	42,889	22,572
Cohabiting couple family	260,683	2,283	19,281	3,873	33,852	7,645	1,018	474
Not living in a family but with others in the household	115,924	120	2,102	1,994	10,921	4,165	2,533	4,719
Not living in a family but living alone	352,333	0	9	523	19,564	23,691	18,165	30,362
Living in a communal establishment	43,523	3	137	1,304	1,164	421	582	5,743

Notes: 1. 'One or more skills in Welsh' means one or more of the following: understanding spoken Welsh; speaking Welsh; reading Welsh; writing Welsh.

2. General health refers to health over the 12 months prior to Census day (29 April 2001).

3. 'Other industry' includes other community, social and personal service activities, private households with employed persons and extra-territorial organisations and bodies.

4. In the NS-SeC classification, all full-time students are recorded in the 'full-time students' category regardless of whether they are economically active or not.

5. 'Not classifiable for other reasons' includes people whose occupation has not been coded and those who cannot be allocated to an NS-SeC category.

6. The occupancy rating provides a measure of under-occupancy and overcrowding. For example a value of -1 implies that there is one room too few and that there is overcrowding in the household. The occupancy rating assumes that every household, including one person households, requires a minimum of two common rooms (excluding bathrooms).

7. The term 'no qualifications' describes people without any academic, vocational or professional qualifications. The term 'lower level' qualifications is used to describe qualifications equivalent to levels 1 – 3 of the National Key Learning targets (i.e. GCSE's, 'O' levels, 'A' levels NVQ levels 1 – 3). The term 'higher level' refers to qualifications of levels 4 and above (i.e. first degrees, higher degrees, NVQ levels 4 and 5, HND, HNC and certain professional qualifications).

8. Car or van availability includes any company car or van if available for private use.

Wales

Age in years							
No skills in Welsh							
3 – 4	5 – 15	16 – 19	20 – 44	45 – 64	65 – 74	75 and over	
54,277	210,790	94,258	728,833	550,874	196,226	172,726	ALL PEOPLE
28,264	114,401	50,450	362,422	275,069	92,321	63,986	Males
26,013	96,389	43,808	366,411	275,805	103,905	108,740	Females
							Accommodation type
54,221	210,057	87,928	719,338	548,181	193,991	158,503	Household in unshared accommodation
51,882	204,124	81,766	660,088	510,289	175,017	133,379	House or bungalow
2,225	5,510	5,991	57,786	35,613	17,962	24,481	Flat, maisonette or apartment
114	423	171	1,464	2,279	1,012	643	Caravan or other mobile or temporary structure
30	64	102	744	301	128	227	Household in shared accommodation
26	669	6,228	8,751	2,392	2,107	13,996	Communal establishment
13	133	144	1,626	1,521	1,812	13,075	Medical and care establishment
13	536	6,084	7,125	871	295	921	Other type of establishment
							Occupancy rating
21,824	80,400	28,646	315,322	354,604	133,130	95,607	+2 or more
15,832	58,741	22,668	205,634	118,747	40,524	38,025	+1
12,556	51,457	23,344	146,903	56,849	16,051	20,119	0
4,039	19,523	13,372	52,223	18,282	4,414	4,979	-1 or less
26	669	6,228	8,751	2,392	2,107	13,996	Living in a communal establishment
							Amenities
54,154	209,779	87,787	718,151	547,233	193,629	158,075	Sole use of bath/shower and toilet
97	342	243	1,931	1,249	490	655	Does not have sole use of bath/shower and toilet
26	669	6,228	8,751	2,392	2,107	13,996	Living in a communal establishment
							Central heating
52,107	202,100	83,669	685,358	517,531	180,295	143,658	Accommodation has central heating
2,144	8,021	4,361	34,724	30,951	13,824	15,072	Accommodation does not have central heating
26	669	6,228	8,751	2,392	2,107	13,996	Living in a communal establishment
							Car or van availability
11,693	39,897	17,254	113,823	74,911	53,111	81,628	No car or van in household
42,558	170,224	70,776	606,259	473,571	141,008	77,102	One or more cars or vans in household
26	669	6,228	8,751	2,392	2,107	13,996	Living in a communal establishment
							Living arrangements
0	30	4,341	432,914	424,384	129,290	64,002	Living in a couple
0	3	494	315,151	395,408	125,449	62,290	Married or re-married
0	27	3,847	117,763	28,976	3,841	1,712	Cohabiting
54,277	210,759	89,917	295,919	126,490	66,936	108,724	Not living in a couple
54,251	210,083	83,421	221,268	33,030	10,355	9,066	Single (never married)
0	3	94	4,754	3,667	1,386	2,143	Married or re-married
0	0	40	16,511	9,910	1,549	581	Separated (but still legally married)
0	4	67	2,266	22,363	39,898	78,288	Widowed
0	0	67	42,367	55,127	11,641	4,650	Divorced
26	669	6,228	8,753	2,393	2,107	13,996	Living in a communal establishment
							Family type
14,590	56,203	20,152	96,464	35,485	7,705	10,027	Lone parent family
31,039	130,485	51,593	392,783	397,861	125,474	62,307	Married couple family
8,048	20,196	8,096	121,316	29,047	3,842	1,712	Cohabiting couple family
573	3,222	6,536	46,009	13,831	7,596	11,603	Not living in a family but with others in the household
0	15	1,653	63,510	72,258	49,502	73,081	Not living in a family but living alone
26	669	6,228	8,751	2,392	2,107	13,996	Living in a communal establishment

Table T15

Theme table on Welsh language - continued

All people aged 3 and over

	All people	Age in years						
		One or more skills in Welsh						
		3 – 4	5 – 15	16 – 19	20 – 44	45 – 64	65 – 74	75 and over
Economic activity								
Economically active	1,265,497	:	:	23,769	175,456	107,265	5,669	:
Employee	985,748	:	:	9,421	141,722	80,273	2,407	:
Self-employed	159,502	:	:	246	20,384	22,546	3,067	:
Unemployed	72,488	:	:	2,124	9,044	4,003	130	:
Full-time student	47,759	:	:	11,978	4,306	443	65	:
Economically inactive	809,850	:	:	28,726	37,514	64,461	62,296	:
Retired	307,355	:	:	25	208	23,845	54,273	:
Student	106,220	:	:	27,039	7,666	454	151	:
Looking after home family	132,627	:	:	664	15,091	9,420	946	:
Permanently sick or disabled	191,342	:	:	185	8,605	25,617	5,008	:
Other	72,306	:	:	813	5,944	5,125	1,918	:
Not aged 16 – 74	730,354	16,242	208,462	:	:	:	:	67,857
Country of birth								
Born in Wales	2,098,681	15,077	178,654	44,744	183,896	150,001	62,135	63,711
Born outside Wales	707,020	1,165	29,808	7,751	29,074	21,725	5,830	4,146
Ethnic group								
White	2,747,819	15,994	203,375	51,546	211,639	171,225	67,804	67,692
Mixed	16,085	169	2,528	406	620	210	54	58
Asian or Asian British	23,960	48	1,684	353	395	157	58	57
Black or Black British	6,797	15	371	83	174	83	37	40
Chinese or other ethnic group	11,040	16	504	107	142	51	12	10
General health								
Good health	1,801,965	14,567	191,181	46,321	163,860	96,394	26,423	17,757
Fairly good health	644,042	1,478	15,211	5,261	37,006	47,091	26,916	28,643
Not good health	359,694	197	2,070	913	12,104	28,241	14,626	21,457
Limiting long-term illness								
Has a limiting long-term illness	672,926	582	9,935	2,457	21,621	51,254	32,695	45,517
Does not have a limiting long-term illness	2,132,775	15,660	198,527	50,038	191,349	120,472	35,270	22,340
Highest level of qualification								
No qualifications	685,368	:	:	12,857	25,432	59,527	39,504	:
Level 1	320,940	:	:	7,015	42,562	18,315	2,460	:
Level 2	410,544	:	:	25,675	56,190	28,409	7,113	:
Level 3	147,853	:	:	5,702	23,474	6,470	1,305	:
Level 4/5	360,910	:	:	662	57,383	41,456	12,129	:
Other qualification/level unknown	149,732	:	:	584	7,929	17,549	5,454	:
Not aged 16 – 74	730,354	16,242	208,462	:	:	:	:	67,857
Occupation								
1. Managers and senior officials	145,170	:	:	414	16,767	13,038	760	:
2. Professional occupations	123,686	:	:	232	22,179	16,883	762	:
3. Associate professional and technical occupations	151,884	:	:	914	25,437	12,082	388	:
4. Administrative and secretarial occupations	144,172	:	:	1,573	22,029	12,132	451	:
5. Skilled trades occupations	159,374	:	:	2,346	22,919	15,970	1,639	:
6. Personal service occupations	88,225	:	:	1,869	14,566	7,965	283	:
7. Sales and customer service occupations	94,704	:	:	5,780	10,830	4,986	276	:
8. Process, plant and machine operatives	120,964	:	:	1,003	13,854	9,294	300	:
9. Elementary occupations	158,077	:	:	5,854	17,341	10,850	636	:
Not currently working	889,091	:	:	32,510	47,048	68,526	62,470	:
Not aged 16 – 74	730,354	16,242	208,462	:	:	:	:	67,857

Notes: 1. 'One or more skills in Welsh' means one or more of the following: understanding spoken Welsh; speaking Welsh; reading Welsh; writing Welsh.

2. General health refers to health over the 12 months prior to Census day (29 April 2001).

3. 'Other industry' includes other community, social and personal service activities, private households with employed persons and extra-territorial organisations and bodies.

4. In the NS-SeC classification, all full-time students are recorded in the 'full-time students' category regardless of whether they are economically active or not.

5. 'Not classifiable for other reasons' includes people whose occupation has not been coded and those who cannot be allocated to an NS-SeC category.

6. The occupancy rating provides a measure of under-occupancy and overcrowding. For example a value of -1 implies that there is one room too few and that there is overcrowding in the household. The occupancy rating assumes that every household, including one person households, requires a minimum of two common rooms (excluding bathrooms).

7. The term 'no qualifications' describes people without any academic, vocational or professional qualifications. The term 'lower level' qualifications is used to describe qualifications equivalent to levels 1 – 3 of the National Key Learning targets (i.e. GCSE's, 'O' levels, 'A' levels NVQ levels 1 – 3). The term 'higher level' refers to qualifications of levels 4 and above (i.e. first degrees, higher degrees, NVQ levels 4 and 5, HND, HNC and certain professional qualifications).

8. Car or van availability includes any company car or van if available for private use.

Wales

Age in years							
No skills in Welsh							
3 – 4	5 – 15	16 – 19	20 – 44	45 – 64	65 – 74	75 and over	
							Economic activity
:	:	50,333	559,120	330,644	13,241	:	Economically active
:	:	25,225	460,870	258,703	7,127	:	Employee
:	:	454	50,239	57,022	5,544	:	Self-employed
:	:	7,449	35,190	14,089	459	:	Unemployed
:	:	17,205	12,821	830	111	:	Full-time student
:	:	43,925	169,713	220,230	182,985	:	Economically inactive
:	:	86	802	69,251	158,865	:	Retired
:	:	37,554	31,700	1,397	259	:	Student
:	:	2,198	67,192	34,770	2,346	:	Looking after home family
:	:	942	41,445	93,833	15,707	:	Permanently sick or disabled
:	:	3,145	28,574	20,979	5,808	:	Other
54,277	210,790	:	:	:	:	172,726	Not aged 16 – 74
							Country of birth
47,976	180,224	70,433	505,121	357,813	128,506	110,390	Born in Wales
6,301	30,566	23,825	223,712	193,061	67,720	62,336	Born outside Wales
							Ethnic group
52,010	202,532	90,449	705,285	542,323	194,230	171,715	White
912	3,039	1,122	4,727	1,540	408	292	Mixed
904	3,271	1,618	10,295	3,991	815	314	Asian or Asian British
170	671	372	2,897	1,170	452	262	Black or Black British
281	1,277	697	5,629	1,850	321	143	Chinese or other ethnic group
							General health
48,406	192,326	80,180	531,726	283,068	67,375	42,381	Good health
5,015	15,663	11,817	144,003	158,434	77,834	69,670	Fairly good health
856	2,801	2,261	53,104	109,372	51,017	60,675	Not good health
							Limiting long-term illness
2,490	12,820	5,891	90,183	178,768	101,126	117,587	Has a limiting long-term illness
51,787	197,970	88,367	638,650	372,106	95,100	55,139	Does not have a limiting long-term illness
							Highest level of qualification
:	:	22,572	152,728	243,365	129,383	:	No qualifications
:	:	16,810	163,136	63,823	6,819	:	Level 1
:	:	37,653	163,591	74,868	17,045	:	Level 2
:	:	14,530	73,420	19,076	3,876	:	Level 3
:	:	1,120	140,714	85,497	21,949	:	Level 4/5
:	:	1,573	35,244	64,245	17,154	:	Other qualification/level unknown
54,277	210,790	:	:	:	:	172,726	Not aged 16 – 74
							Occupation
:	:	915	62,923	48,085	2,268	:	1. Managers and senior officials
:	:	423	48,745	33,032	1,430	:	2. Professional occupations
:	:	2,350	74,357	35,185	1,171	:	3. Associate professional and technical occupations
:	:	3,703	65,273	37,718	1,293	:	4. Administrative and secretarial occupations
:	:	5,342	66,357	42,594	2,207	:	5. Skilled trades occupations
:	:	3,312	36,946	22,608	676	:	6. Personal service occupations
:	:	10,077	42,135	19,745	875	:	7. Sales and customer service occupations
:	:	3,002	56,955	35,700	856	:	8. Process, plant and machine operatives
:	:	11,192	68,499	41,761	1,944	:	9. Elementary occupations
:	:	53,942	206,643	234,446	183,506	:	Not currently working
54,277	210,790	:	:	:	:	172,726	Not aged 16 – 74

Table T15

Theme table on Welsh language - continued

All people aged 3 and over

	All people	Age in years						
		One or more skills in Welsh						
		3 – 4	5 – 15	16 – 19	20 – 44	45 – 64	65 – 74	75 and over
Industry								
A. Agriculture, hunting and forestry	29,125	:	:	392	6,442	5,828	1,179	:
B. Fishing	374	:	:	5	93	65	5	:
C. Mining and quarrying	3,910	:	:	19	618	672	26	:
D. Manufacturing	205,709	:	:	1,767	21,272	11,832	426	:
E. Electricity, gas and water supply	12,076	:	:	114	2,065	1,113	15	:
F. Construction	84,063	:	:	1,088	11,815	7,519	389	:
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	193,328	:	:	7,307	22,822	12,782	919	:
H. Hotels and restaurants	63,812	:	:	3,832	7,464	4,215	343	:
I. Transport, storage and communications	65,353	:	:	508	8,131	5,472	266	:
J. Financial intermediation	38,929	:	:	360	5,798	2,028	48	:
K. Real estate, renting and business activities	100,816	:	:	807	12,583	7,914	470	:
L. Public administration and defence, social security	80,716	:	:	691	14,169	7,611	174	:
M. Education	96,384	:	:	530	19,345	15,195	367	:
N. Health and social work	154,245	:	:	1,185	23,889	15,749	514	:
O, P, Q. Other	57,416	:	:	1,380	9,416	5,205	354	:
Not currently working	889,091	:	:	32,510	47,048	68,526	62,470	:
Not aged 16 – 74	730,354	16,242	208,462	:	:	:	:	67,857
NS-SeC								
1. Higher managerial and professional occupations	122,656	:	:	195	15,291	11,976	636	:
1.1 Large employers and higher managerial occupations	45,288	:	:	72	4,767	4,028	79	:
1.2 Higher professional occupations	77,368	:	:	123	10,524	7,948	557	:
2. Lower managerial and professional occupations	333,165	:	:	1,028	52,814	38,095	792	:
3. Intermediate occupations	166,135	:	:	1,831	25,233	12,839	323	:
4. Small employers and own account workers	146,595	:	:	252	17,871	21,409	2,450	:
5. Lower supervisory and technical occupations	161,807	:	:	1,482	20,828	12,995	230	:
6. Semi-routine occupations	254,268	:	:	4,105	30,610	19,610	565	:
7. Routine occupations	206,358	:	:	3,182	21,847	15,054	478	:
8. Never worked or long-term unemployed	79,482	:	:	1,803	6,997	4,703	183	:
L14.1 Never worked	56,822	:	:	1,681	4,103	2,815	102	:
L14.2 Long-term unemployed	22,660	:	:	122	2,894	1,888	81	:
Not classified	845,463	:	:	38,617	21,479	35,045	62,308	67,857
L15. Full-time students	150,896	:	:	38,617	11,527	828	197	227
L17. Not classifiable for other reasons	694,567	:	:	0	9,952	34,217	62,111	67,630
Under 16	489,771	16,242	208,462	:	:	:	:	:

Notes: 1. 'One or more skills in Welsh' means one or more of the following: understanding spoken Welsh; speaking Welsh; reading Welsh; writing Welsh.

2. General health refers to health over the 12 months prior to Census day (29 April 2001).

3. 'Other industry' includes other community, social and personal service activities, private households with employed persons and extra-territorial organisations and bodies.

4. In the NS-SeC classification, all full-time students are recorded in the 'full-time students' category regardless of whether they are economically active or not.

5. 'Not classifiable for other reasons' includes people whose occupation has not been coded and those who cannot be allocated to an NS-SeC category.

6. The occupancy rating provides a measure of under-occupancy and overcrowding. For example a value of -1 implies that there is one room too few and that there is overcrowding in the household. The occupancy rating assumes that every household, including one person households, requires a minimum of two common rooms (excluding bathrooms).

7. The term 'no qualifications' describes people without any academic, vocational or professional qualifications. The term 'lower level' qualifications is used to describe qualifications equivalent to levels 1 – 3 of the National Key Learning targets (i.e. GCSE's, 'O' levels, 'A' levels NVQ levels 1 – 3). The term 'higher level' refers to qualifications of levels 4 and above (i.e. first degrees, higher degrees, NVQ levels 4 and 5, HND, HNC and certain professional qualifications).

8. Car or van availability includes any company car or van if available for private use.

Wales

Age in years							
No skills in Welsh							
3 – 4	5 – 15	16 – 19	20 – 44	45 – 64	65 – 74	75 and over	
		460	7,087	6,641	1,096		Industry
:	:	7	102	90	7		A. Agriculture, hunting and forestry
:	:	22	1,243	1,276	34		B. Fishing
:	:	5,536	105,190	58,255	1,431		C. Mining and quarrying
:	:	312	5,783	2,625	49		D. Manufacturing
:	:	2,650	36,281	23,446	875		E. Electricity, gas and water supply
:	:	13,046	86,563	47,377	2,512		F. Construction
:	:	6,413	25,790	14,803	952		G. Wholesale and retail trade, repairs
:	:	1,352	29,984	19,079	561		H. Hotels and restaurants
:	:	1,093	22,395	7,013	194		I. Transport, storage and communications
:	:	2,157	45,892	29,380	1,613		J. Financial intermediation
:	:	1,490	36,828	19,335	418		K. Real estate, renting and business activities
:	:	952	31,623	27,639	733		L. Public administration and defence, social security
:	:	2,121	64,015	45,403	1,369		M. Education
:	:	2,705	23,414	14,066	876		N. Health and social work
:	:	53,942	206,643	234,446	183,506		O, P, Q. Other
54,277	210,790	:	:	:	:		Not currently working
							Not aged 16 – 74
		514	54,416	38,220	1,408		NS-SeC
:	:	204	19,699	16,132	307		1. Higher managerial and professional occupations
:	:	310	34,717	22,088	1,101		1.1 Large employers and higher managerial occupations
:	:	2,658	140,339	95,307	2,132		1.2 Higher professional occupations
:	:	4,866	77,923	42,248	872		2. Lower managerial and professional occupations
:	:	481	45,395	54,625	4,112		3. Intermediate occupations
:	:	3,783	74,687	47,087	715		4. Small employers and own account workers
:	:	11,597	114,747	71,317	1,717		5. Lower supervisory and technical occupations
:	:	10,038	92,811	61,233	1,715		6. Semi-routine occupations
:	:	6,308	39,253	19,667	568		7. Routine occupations
:	:	5,867	28,386	13,580	288		8. Never worked or long-term unemployed
:	:	441	10,867	6,087	280		L14.1 Never worked
:	:	54,012	89,262	121,170	182,987	172,726	L14.2 Long-term unemployed
:	:	54,012	42,772	1,970	340	406	Not classified
:	:	0	46,490	119,200	182,647	172,320	L15. Full-time students
54,277	210,790	:	:	:	:	:	L17. Not classifiable for other reasons
							Under 16

Table T39

Theme table on ability to speak Welsh

All people aged 3 and over

	All people	Age in years										75 and over			
		Speaks Welsh					Does not speak Welsh								
		3-4	5-15	16-19	20-44	45-64	65-74	75 and over	3-4	5-15	16-19		20-44	45-64	65-74
ALL PEOPLE	2,805,701	13,239	171,168	40,548	146,227	112,742	47,692	50,752	57,280	248,084	106,205	795,576	609,858	216,499	189,831
Males	1,353,858	6,336	81,870	17,672	67,818	54,789	22,483	18,192	29,782	133,368	55,990	392,768	302,018	101,068	69,704
Females	1,451,843	6,903	89,298	22,876	78,409	57,953	25,209	32,560	27,498	114,716	50,215	402,808	307,840	115,431	120,127
Accommodation type															
Household in unshared accommodation	2,760,166	13,230	171,029	39,490	145,327	112,414	47,231	46,053	57,223	247,312	99,611	785,673	606,998	214,113	174,462
House or bungalow	2,562,782	12,842	166,835	37,753	136,216	107,359	44,478	41,314	54,779	240,267	92,887	721,571	565,697	193,624	147,160
Flat, maisonette or apartment	189,347	354	3,889	1,596	8,766	4,719	2,644	4,656	2,319	6,557	6,532	62,434	38,826	19,427	26,628
Caravan or other mobile or temporary structure	8,037	34	305	141	345	336	109	83	125	488	192	1,668	2,475	1,062	674
Household in shared accommodation	2,012	6	30	12	100	51	18	70	31	75	108	788	324	140	259
Communal establishment	43,523	3	109	1,046	800	277	443	4,629	26	697	6,486	9,115	2,536	2,246	15,110
Medical and care establishment	24,686	0	30	32	108	208	384	4,263	13	144	151	1,703	1,601	1,931	14,118
Other type of establishment	18,837	3	79	1,014	692	69	59	366	13	553	6,335	7,412	935	315	992
Occupancy rating															
+2 or more	1,461,299	6,236	72,108	16,214	75,229	79,858	35,337	30,659	23,142	93,758	32,862	347,265	394,991	147,798	105,842
+1	690,377	3,750	47,182	9,726	38,180	20,693	8,378	10,112	16,681	69,510	25,762	224,047	130,483	44,266	41,607
0	452,442	2,583	39,514	9,118	24,282	9,026	2,855	4,325	13,202	61,079	26,203	158,987	62,041	17,412	21,815
-1 or less	158,060	667	12,255	4,444	7,736	2,888	679	1,027	4,229	23,040	14,892	56,162	19,807	4,777	5,457
Living in a communal establishment	43,523	3	109	1,046	800	277	443	4,629	26	697	6,486	9,115	2,536	2,246	15,110
Amenities															
Sole use of bath/shower and toilet	2,754,669	13,207	170,820	39,385	144,960	112,043	47,016	45,750	57,152	246,972	99,455	784,302	605,925	213,709	173,973
Does not have sole use of bath/shower and toilet	7,509	29	239	117	467	422	233	373	102	415	264	2,159	1,397	544	748
Living in a communal establishment	43,523	3	109	1,046	800	277	443	4,629	26	697	6,486	9,115	2,536	2,246	15,110
Central heating															
Accommodation has central heating	2,582,820	12,231	159,759	36,223	130,932	100,497	41,094	39,060	54,915	237,387	94,669	746,861	572,411	198,877	157,904
Accommodation does not have central heating	179,358	1,005	11,300	3,279	14,495	11,968	6,155	7,063	2,339	10,000	5,050	39,600	34,911	15,376	16,817
Living in a communal establishment	43,523	3	109	1,046	800	277	443	4,629	26	697	6,486	9,115	2,536	2,246	15,110

Notes: 1. The occupancy rating provides a measure of under-occupancy and overcrowding. For example a value of -1 implies that there is one room too few and that there is overcrowding in the household. The occupancy rating assumes that every household, including one person households, requires a minimum of two common rooms (excluding bathrooms).

2. 'Other industry' includes other community, social and personal service activities, private households with employed persons and extra-territorial organisations and bodies.

3. Car or van availability includes any company car or van if available for private use.

4. General health refers to health over the 12 months prior to Census day (29 April 2001).

5. The highest level of qualification variable uses both the educational and vocational qualifications question, and the professional qualifications question.

No qualifications: No academic, vocational or professional qualifications.

Level 1: 1+ 'O' levels/GCE/GCSE (any grade), NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVO.

Level 2: 5+ 'O' levels, 5+ CSEs (grade A-C), School Certificate, 1+ 'A' levels/'AS' levels, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVO or equivalents.

Level 3: 2+ 'A' levels, 4+ 'AS' levels, Higher School Certificate, NVQ level 3, Advanced GNVO or equivalents.

Level 4/5: First degree, Higher Degree, NVQ levels 4-5, HNC, HND, Qualified Teacher Status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Qualified Dentist, Qualified Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor or equivalents.

Other qualifications/level unknown: Other qualifications (e.g. City and Guilds, RSA/GC/R, BTEC/Edexcel), Other Professional Qualifications.

6. In the NS-Sec classification, all full-time students are recorded in the 'full-time students' category regardless of whether they are economically active or not.

7. 'Not classifiable for other reasons' includes people whose occupation has not been coded and those who cannot be allocated to an NS-Sec category.

Table T39

Theme table on ability to speak Welsh - continued

All people aged 3 and over

	Age in years													Wales			
	Speaks Welsh						Does not speak Welsh										
	All people	3-4	5-15	16-19	20-44	45-64	65-74	75 and over	16-19	20-44	45-64	65-74	75 and over				
Car or van availability																	
No car or van in household	515,465	1,768	23,318	4,654	13,776	10,068	9,552	21,768	12,171	47,210	81,691	58,160	90,118				
One or more cars or vans in household	2,246,713	11,468	147,741	34,848	131,651	102,397	37,697	24,355	45,083	200,177	525,631	156,093	84,603				
Living in a communal establishment	43,523	3	109	1,046	800	277	443	4,629	26	697	2,536	2,246	15,110				
Living arrangements																	
Living in a couple	1,379,466	0	7	1,214	85,079	86,633	30,881	17,223	0	33	4,711	472,543	469,016	69,818			
Married or re-married	1,179,974	0	0	112	62,725	81,852	30,190	16,907	0	3	543	344,362	437,192	67,948			
Cohabiting	199,492	0	7	1,102	22,354	4,781	691	316	0	30	4,168	128,181	31,824	1,870			
Not living in a couple	1,382,712	13,236	171,050	38,288	60,348	25,832	16,368	28,900	57,254	247,356	138,306	71,945	104,903				
Single (never married)	988,415	13,236	171,050	38,228	49,928	8,828	3,681	4,182	57,254	247,346	36,703	11,553	10,228				
Married or re-married	15,918	0	0	23	818	875	303	633	0	3	109	5,142	4,091	1,532			
Separated (but still legally married)	35,569	0	0	9	2,278	1,565	257	112	0	0	46	18,020	10,978	1,669			
Widowed	196,979	0	0	19	455	4,931	9,937	23,074	0	4	70	2,482	25,028	44,417			
Divorced	145,831	0	0	9	6,869	9,633	2,190	899	0	3	72	46,787	61,506	86,562			
Living in a communal establishment	43,523	3	109	1,046	800	277	443	4,629	26	697	2,536	2,246	15,110				
Family type																	
Lone parent family	351,583	2,817	40,858	8,275	17,610	7,348	2,017	3,031	15,359	66,789	22,840	105,656	39,534	10,983			
Married couple family	1,681,654	8,487	112,803	26,344	84,276	82,412	30,195	16,914	32,802	153,171	59,087	429,174	439,856	67,965			
Cohabiting couple family	260,683	1,838	15,823	3,000	23,132	4,794	691	316	8,493	23,654	8,969	132,036	31,898	4,169			
Not living in a family but with others in the household	115,924	94	1,570	1,507	7,710	2,856	1,918	3,667	599	3,754	7,023	49,220	15,140	8,211			
Not living in a family but living alone	352,333	0	5	376	12,699	15,055	12,428	22,195	0	19	1,800	70,375	80,894	81,248			
Living in a communal establishment	43,523	3	109	1,046	800	277	443	4,629	26	697	2,536	2,246	15,110				
Economic activity																	
Economically active	1,265,497	:	:	17,992	121,411	71,152	4,242	:	:	:	56,110	613,165	366,757	14,668			
Employee	985,748	:	:	7,006	97,559	52,211	1,666	:	:	:	27,640	505,033	286,765	7,868			
Self-employed	159,502	:	:	203	14,871	16,095	2,448	:	:	:	497	55,752	63,473	6,163			
Unemployed	72,488	:	:	1,540	5,927	2,531	83	:	:	:	8,033	38,307	15,561	506			
Full-time student	47,759	:	:	9,243	3,054	315	45	:	:	:	19,940	14,073	958	131			

Notes: 1. The occupancy rating provides a measure of under-occupancy and overcrowding. For example a value of -1 implies that there is one room too few and that there is overcrowding in the household. The occupancy rating assumes that every household, including one person households, requires a minimum of two common rooms (excluding bathrooms).
 2. 'Other industry' includes other community, social and personal service activities, private households with employed persons and extra-territorial organisations and bodies.
 3. Car or van availability includes any company car or van if available for private use.
 4. General health refers to health over the 12 months prior to Census day (29 April 2001).
 5. The highest level of qualification variable uses both the educational and vocational qualifications question, and the professional qualifications question.
 No qualifications: No academic, vocational or professional qualifications.
 Level 1: 1+ 'O' levels/CSE/GCSE (any grade), NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVQ.
 Level 2: 5+ 'O' levels, 5+ CSEs (grade A-C), School Certificate, 1+ 'A' levels/AS' levels, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVQ or equivalents.
 Level 3: 2+ 'A' levels, 4+ 'AS' levels, Higher School Certificate, NVQ level 3, Advanced GNVQ or equivalents.
 Level 4/5: First degree, Higher Degree, NVQ levels 4-5, HNC, HND, Qualified Teacher Status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Qualified Dentist, Qualified Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor or equivalents.
 Other qualifications/level unknown: Other qualifications (e.g. City and Guilds, RSA/OCR, BTEC/Edexcel), Other Professional Qualifications.
 6. In the NS-SEC classification, all full-time students are recorded in the 'full-time students' category regardless of whether they are economically active or not.
 7. 'Not classifiable for other reasons' includes people whose occupation has not been coded and those who cannot be allocated to an NS-SEC category.

Table T39

Theme table on ability to speak Welsh - continued

All people aged 3 and over

	Age in years											Wales			
	Speaks Welsh						Does not speak Welsh								
	3-4	5-15	16-19	20-44	45-64	65-74	75 and over	3-4	5-15	16-19	20-44		45-64	65-74	75 and over
Economic activity - continued															
Economically inactive	809,850		22,556	24,816	41,590	43,450				50,095	182,411	243,101	201,831		
Retired	307,355		15	135	15,783	37,822				96	875	77,313	175,316		
Student	106,220		21,301	5,626	304	118				43,292	33,740	1,547	292		
Looking after home/family	132,627		515	9,958	6,128	715				2,347	72,325	38,062	2,577		
Permanently sick or disabled	191,342		118	5,256	16,076	3,462				1,009	44,794	103,374	17,253		
Other	72,306		607	3,841	3,299	1,333				3,351	30,677	22,805	6,393		
Not aged 16-74	730,354	13,239	171,168				50,752	248,084						189,831	
Country of birth															
Born in Wales	2,098,681	12,350	146,490	34,697	130,069	102,067	44,763	48,566	50,703	212,388	80,480	558,948	405,747	145,878	
Born outside Wales	707,020	889	24,678	5,851	16,158	10,675	2,929	2,186	6,577	35,696	25,725	236,628	204,111	70,621	
Ethnic group															
White	2,747,819	13,054	167,584	39,925	145,542	112,489	47,594	50,644	54,950	238,323	102,070	771,382	601,059	214,440	
Mixed	16,085	135	1,937	297	359	112	31	39	946	3,630	1,231	4,988	1,638	431	
Asian or Asian British	23,960	30	1,099	201	180	72	31	35	922	3,856	1,770	10,510	4,076	842	
Black or Black British	6,797	8	215	50	73	44	26	27	177	827	405	2,998	1,209	463	
Chinese or other ethnic group	11,040	12	333	75	73	25	10	7	285	1,448	729	5,698	1,876	323	
General health															
Good health	1,801,965	11,874	157,516	35,995	115,315	65,352	19,159	13,345	51,099	225,991	90,506	580,271	314,110	74,639	
Fairly good health	644,042	1,205	12,049	3,894	23,611	30,206	18,795	21,668	5,288	18,825	13,184	157,398	175,319	85,955	
Not good health	359,694	160	1,603	659	7,301	17,184	9,738	15,739	893	3,268	2,515	57,907	120,429	55,905	
Limiting long-term illness															
Has a limiting long-term illness	672,926	464	7,982	1,833	13,565	32,035	22,072	33,809	2,608	14,773	6,515	98,239	197,987	111,749	
Does not have a limiting long-term illness	2,132,775	12,775	163,186	38,715	132,662	80,707	25,620	16,943	54,672	233,311	99,690	697,337	411,871	104,750	

Notes: 1. The occupancy rating provides a measure of under-occupancy and overcrowding. For example a value of -1 implies that there is one room too few and that there is overcrowding in the household. The occupancy rating assumes that every household, including one person households, requires a minimum of two common rooms (excluding bathrooms).

2. 'Other industry' includes other community, social and personal service activities, private households with employed persons and extra-territorial organisations and bodies.

3. Car or van availability includes any company car or van if available for private use.

4. General health refers to health over the 12 months prior to Census day (29 April 2001).

5. The highest level of qualification variable uses both the educational and vocational qualifications question, and the professional qualifications question.

No qualifications: No academic, vocational or professional qualifications.

Level 1: 1+ 'O' levels/CSE/GCSE (any grade), NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVO.

Level 2: 5+ 'O' levels, 5+ CSEs (grade 1), 5+ GCSEs (grade A-C), School Certificate, 1+ 'A' levels/'AS' levels, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVO or equivalents.

Level 3: 2+ 'A' levels, 4+ 'AS' levels, Higher School Certificate, NVQ level 3, Advanced GNVO or equivalents.

Level 4/5: First degree, Higher Degree, NVQ levels 4-5, HNC, HND, Qualified Teacher Status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Qualified Dentist, Qualified Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor or equivalents.

Other qualifications/level unknown: Other qualifications (e.g. City and Guilds, RSA/OCR, BTEC/Edexcel), Other Professional Qualifications.

6. In the NS-Sec classification, all full-time students are recorded in the 'full-time students' category regardless of whether they are economically active or not.

7. 'Not classifiable for other reasons' includes people whose occupation has not been coded and those who cannot be allocated to an NS-Sec category.

Table T39

Theme table on ability to speak Welsh - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Wales

	Age in years										75 and over				
	Speaks Welsh					Does not speak Welsh									
	3-4	5-15	16-19	20-44	45-64	65-74	75 and over	3-4	5-15	16-19		20-44	45-64	65-74	75 and over
Highest level of qualification	All people														
No qualifications	685,368		10,059	16,953	40,631	28,183				25,370	161,207	262,261	140,704		
Level 1	320,940		5,168	28,611	11,065	1,569				18,657	177,087	71,073	7,710		
Level 2	410,544		19,983	38,037	17,915	4,873				43,345	181,744	85,362	19,285		
Level 3	147,853		4,416	16,376	3,915	862				15,816	80,518	21,631	4,319		
Level 4/5	360,910		476	40,977	28,477	8,787				1,306	157,120	98,476	25,291		
Other qualifications/level unknown	149,732		446	5,273	10,739	3,418				1,711	37,900	71,055	19,190		
Not aged 16-74	730,354	13,239	171,168												189,831
Occupation															
1. Managers and senior officials	145,170			313	10,876	7,989				1,016	68,814	53,134	2,500		
2. Professional occupations	123,686		174	16,539	11,937	583				481	54,385	37,978	1,609		
3. Associate professional and technical occupations	151,884		700	17,190	7,504	270				2,564	82,604	39,763	1,289		
4. Administrative and secretarial occupations	144,172		1,157	15,119	7,621	295				4,119	72,183	42,229	1,449		
5. Skilled trades occupations	159,374		1,823	16,707	11,636	1,377				5,865	72,569	46,928	2,469		
6. Personal service occupations	88,225		1,446	10,272	5,378	190				3,735	41,240	25,195	769		
7. Sales and customer service occupations	94,704		4,379	7,108	3,114	200				11,478	45,857	21,617	951		
8. Process, plant and machine operatives	120,964		742	9,323	6,064	230				3,263	61,486	38,930	926		
9. Elementary occupations	158,077		4,502	12,020	7,336	456				12,544	73,820	45,275	2,124		
Not currently working	889,091		25,312	31,073	44,163	43,563				61,140	222,618	258,809	202,413		
Not aged 16-74	730,354	13,239	171,168												189,831
Industry															
A. Agriculture, hunting and forestry	29,125			338	5,297	4,910	1,016			514	8,232	7,559	1,259		
B. Fishing	374			5	68	42	4			7	127	113	8		
C. Mining and quarrying	3,910		13	430	488	18				28	1,431	1,460	42		
D. Manufacturing	205,709		1,301	13,589	6,944	295				6,002	112,873	63,143	1,562		
E. Electricity, gas and water supply	12,076		77	1,450	775	9				349	6,398	2,963	55		
F. Construction	84,063		843	8,414	5,230	303				2,895	39,682	25,735	961		
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	193,328		5,555	15,295	8,143	680				14,798	94,090	52,016	2,751		

Notes: 1. The occupancy rating provides a measure of under-occupancy and overcrowding. For example a value of -1 implies that there is one room too few and that there is overcrowding in the household. The occupancy rating assumes that every household, including one person households, requires a minimum of two common rooms (excluding bathrooms).
 2. 'Other industry' includes other community, social and personal service activities, private households with employed persons and extra-territorial organisations and bodies.
 3. Car or van availability includes any company car or van if available for private use.
 4. General health refers to health over the 12 months prior to Census day (29 April 2001).
 5. The highest level of qualification variable uses both the educational and vocational qualifications question, and the professional qualifications question.
 No qualifications: No academic, vocational or professional qualifications.
 Level 1: 1+ 'O' levels/CSE/GCSE (any grade), NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVQ.
 Level 2: 5+ 'O' levels, 5+ CSEs (grade A-C), School Certificate, 1+ 'A' levels/AS' levels, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVQ or equivalents.
 Level 3: 2+ 'A' levels, 4+ 'AS' levels, Higher School Certificate, NVQ level 3, Advanced GNVQ or equivalents.
 Level 4/5: First degree, Higher Degree, NVQ levels 4-5, HNC, HND, Qualified Teacher Status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Qualified Dentist, Qualified Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor or equivalents.
 Other qualifications/level unknown: Other qualifications (e.g. City and Guilds, RSA/OCR, BTEC/Edexcel), Other Professional Qualifications.
 6. In the NS-SEC classification, all full-time students are recorded in the 'full-time students' category regardless of whether they are economically active or not.
 7. 'Not classifiable for other reasons' includes people whose occupation has not been coded and those who cannot be allocated to an NS-SEC category.

Table T39

Theme table on ability to speak Welsh - continued

All people aged 3 and over

	All people	Age in years										75 and over						
		Speaks Welsh					Does not speak Welsh											
		3-4	5-15	16-19	20-44	45-64	65-74	75 and over	3-4	5-15	16-19		20-44	45-64	65-74	75 and over		
Industry - continued																		
H. Hotels and restaurants	63,812			2,956	5,067	2,750	258											
I. Transport, storage and communications	65,353			378	5,409	3,477	197											
J. Financial intermediation	38,929			260	3,761	1,272	28											
K. Real estate, renting and business activities	100,816			598	8,551	4,906	319											
L. Public administration and defence, social security	80,716			508	9,782	5,031	128											
M. Education	96,384			405	14,866	10,954	260											
N. Health and social work	154,245			910	16,115	10,055	360											
O, P, Q. Other	57,416			1,089	7,060	3,602	254											
Not currently working	889,091			25,312	31,073	44,163	43,563											
Not aged 16-74	730,354	13,239	171,168															189,831
NS-Sec																		
1. Higher managerial and professional occupations	122,656			152	10,349	7,746	495											
1.1 Large employers and higher managerial occupations	45,288			57	3,012	2,408	58											
1.2 Higher professional occupations	77,368			95	7,337	5,338	437											
2. Lower managerial and professional occupations	333,165			780	36,703	25,088	544											
3. Intermediate occupations	166,135			1,318	17,549	8,074	208											
4. Small employers and own account workers	146,595			210	13,021	15,380	1,984											
5. Lower supervisory and technical occupations	161,807			1,108	13,791	8,137	147											
6. Semi-routine occupations	254,268			2,984	20,815	12,784	410											
7. Routine occupations	206,358			2,394	15,000	9,980	326											
8. Never worked or long-term unemployed	79,482			1,373	4,512	3,133	124											
L14.1 Never worked	56,822			1,288	2,649	1,902	77											
L14.2 Long-term unemployed	22,660			85	1,863	1,231	47											
Not classified	845,463			30,229	14,487	22,420	43,454											
L15. Full-time students	150,896			30,229	8,375	575	152											
L17. Not classifiable for other reasons	694,567			0	6,112	21,845	43,302											
Under 16	489,771	13,239	171,168															

Notes: 1. The occupancy rating provides a measure of under-occupancy and overcrowding. For example a value of -1 implies that there is one room too few and that there is overcrowding in the household. The occupancy rating assumes that every household, including one person households, requires a minimum of two common rooms (excluding bathrooms).

2. 'Other industry' includes other community, social and personal service activities, private households with employed persons and extra-territorial organisations and bodies.

3. Car or van availability includes any company car or van if available for private use.

4. General health refers to health over the 12 months prior to Census day (29 April 2001).

5. The highest level of qualification variable uses both the educational and vocational qualifications question, and the professional qualifications question.

No qualifications: No academic, vocational or professional qualifications.

Level 1: 1+ 'O' levels/GCE/GCSE (any grade), NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVO.

Level 2: 5+ 'O' levels, 5+ CSEs (grade A-C), School Certificate, 1+ 'A' levels/'AS' levels, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVO or equivalents.

Level 3: 2+ 'A' levels, 4+ 'AS' levels, Higher School Certificate, NVQ level 3, Advanced GNVO or equivalents.

Level 4/5: First degree, Higher Degree, NVQ levels 4-5, HNC, HND, Qualified Teacher Status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Qualified Dentist, Qualified Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor or equivalents.

Other qualifications/level unknown: Other qualifications (e.g. City and Guilds, RSA/OCR, BTEC/Edexcel), Other Professional Qualifications.

6. In the NS-Sec classification, all full-time students are recorded in the 'full-time students' category regardless of whether they are economically active or not.

7. 'Not classifiable for other reasons' includes people whose occupation has not been coded and those who cannot be allocated to an NS-Sec category.

Supplementary table on Welsh language skills

All people aged 3 and over

Wales

Area	All people aged 3 and over	Understands spoken Welsh	Speaks Welsh	Reads Welsh	Writes Welsh	Either speaks, reads or writes Welsh
a	b	c	d	e	f	g
WALES	2,805,701	661,526	582,368	567,152	495,519	659,301
Isle of Anglesey	64,679	41,220	38,893	35,510	33,246	39,885
Gwynedd	112,800	77,966	77,846	72,276	69,264	79,184
Conwy	106,316	37,112	31,298	29,085	26,077	33,839
Denbighshire	90,085	28,146	23,760	22,431	19,858	26,119
Flintshire	143,382	24,630	20,599	20,611	17,687	24,364
Wrexham	124,024	23,051	18,105	18,386	15,280	21,822
Powys	122,473	30,754	25,814	24,849	21,428	29,414
Ceredigion	72,884	39,753	37,918	35,564	32,795	39,424
Pembrokeshire	110,182	26,915	23,967	22,006	19,360	26,358
Carmarthenshire	167,373	93,742	84,196	76,179	67,479	88,946
Swansea	216,226	39,644	28,938	29,434	23,155	35,629
Neath Port Talbot	130,305	30,297	23,404	24,204	18,956	29,061
Bridgend	124,284	17,820	13,397	16,835	12,415	19,449
The Vale of Glamorgan	115,116	14,795	12,994	13,790	11,632	16,096
Rhondda, Cynon, Taff	223,924	35,940	27,946	32,838	25,851	37,683
Merthyr Tydfil	54,115	7,110	5,532	6,241	4,726	7,422
Caerphilly	163,297	19,954	18,237	18,997	16,098	22,611
Blaenau Gwent	67,795	6,112	6,417	5,820	5,312	7,543
Torfaen	88,062	8,940	9,780	8,839	8,165	11,041
Monmouthshire	82,351	7,719	7,688	7,191	6,443	8,899
Newport	131,820	12,170	13,135	12,006	11,123	15,144
Cardiff	294,208	37,736	32,504	34,060	29,169	39,368
National Assembly Regional Committee areas						
North Wales	609,440	211,795	190,529	179,709	163,678	204,831
Mid Wales	227,203	90,837	83,704	79,003	71,957	89,220
South West Wales	624,086	190,598	160,505	151,823	128,950	179,994
South East Wales	1,344,972	168,296	147,630	156,617	130,934	185,256

Notes: 1. Note that the figure for people understanding spoken Welsh may be an under-estimate as some people who understand spoken Welsh may not have ticked this box if they have ticked a box relating to a 'higher' skill.
2. Information contained in this supplementary table can be obtained for other areas in table UV84 in the Census Area Statistics.

Table WLP01

Welsh language profile

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group				Percentage of people aged 3 and over				Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh				Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh ¹			
	All people aged 3 and over				Understands spoken Welsh only ²		Speaks Welsh		Speaks, reads and writes Welsh		3 – 15		16 – 64		65 and over	
	3 – 15	16 – 64	65 and over	All people aged 3 and over	Speaks Welsh	Speaks and writes Welsh	3 – 15	16 – 64	65 and over	3 – 15	16 – 64	65 and over	3 – 15	16 – 64	65 and over	
WALES	489,771	1,811,156	504,774	2,805,701	4.93	16.32	37.65	16.54	19.50	45.88	24.14	26.91	45.88	24.14	26.91	
Isle of Anglesey	10,871	41,205	12,603	64,679	8.73	50.51	74.65	58.03	54.49	83.42	70.06	60.28	83.42	70.06	60.28	
Aberffraw	80	388	131	599	4.34	70.28	82.50	77.58	84.73	90.00	82.73	87.02	90.00	82.73	87.02	
Amlwch	437	1,604	509	2,550	8.12	52.20	82.61	59.73	53.63	88.10	71.76	58.55	88.10	71.76	58.55	
Beaumaris	281	1,153	557	1,991	13.51	28.73	59.43	36.77	35.91	76.16	57.33	44.52	76.16	57.33	44.52	
Bodedern	227	629	182	1,038	4.82	67.34	87.22	69.63	68.13	91.19	76.63	73.08	91.19	76.63	73.08	
Bodffordd	149	634	150	933	5.14	70.42	90.60	74.45	68.00	93.29	81.86	70.67	93.29	81.86	70.67	
Bodorgan	134	557	193	884	4.75	60.97	83.58	66.25	62.69	89.55	73.79	66.32	89.55	73.79	66.32	
Bryngwran	101	505	144	750	5.20	69.07	87.13	76.63	72.22	91.09	83.96	73.61	91.09	83.96	73.61	
Cwm Cadnant	368	1,356	454	2,178	9.37	46.65	75.00	54.57	46.04	88.32	67.04	52.64	88.32	67.04	52.64	
Cylch-y-Garn	91	423	145	659	6.53	58.12	89.01	60.28	55.86	91.21	67.85	62.76	91.21	67.85	62.76	
Holyhead	2,043	6,957	1,813	10,813	16.11	32.54	45.91	43.84	60.01	65.05	64.87	68.89	65.05	64.87	68.89	
Llanbadrig	211	826	317	1,354	9.16	47.71	80.57	50.85	46.06	90.05	63.92	51.42	90.05	63.92	51.42	
Llanddaniel Fab	676	438	109	1,223	7.54	57.84	81.40	62.79	51.38	85.27	72.15	60.55	85.27	72.15	60.55	
Llanddona	614	366	135	1,115	7.98	51.63	87.61	58.74	42.96	94.69	71.58	47.41	94.69	71.58	47.41	
Llanddoffyn	155	676	168	999	5.71	69.97	94.84	72.04	73.21	95.48	80.33	79.17	95.48	80.33	79.17	
Llaneilian	174	707	272	1,153	5.90	50.30	83.33	57.43	47.79	95.40	64.92	51.84	95.40	64.92	51.84	
Llaneugrad	262	1,175	56	1,593	6.87	41.22	96.77	71.35	37.50	96.77	52.57	39.29	96.77	52.57	39.29	
Llanfachraeth	547	356	93	1,096	5.85	63.80	88.78	71.35	44.09	89.80	80.34	48.39	89.80	80.34	48.39	
Llanfaelog	240	995	383	1,618	8.47	49.81	71.67	48.44	39.69	77.50	60.40	45.95	77.50	60.40	45.95	
Llanfaethlu	558	375	82	1,015	5.73	58.78	86.14	63.73	46.34	88.12	72.53	51.22	88.12	72.53	51.22	
Llanfair-Mathafam-Eithaf	424	1,934	975	3,333	7.95	42.24	83.73	47.72	34.46	90.09	60.24	39.38	90.09	60.24	39.38	
Llanfair Pwllgwyngyll	485	1,926	546	2,957	5.99	65.61	90.10	73.68	68.68	93.81	81.93	74.36	93.81	81.93	74.36	
Llanfair-y-Neubwll	351	1,094	123	1,568	6.95	30.93	47.29	32.27	50.41	54.70	41.59	55.28	54.70	41.59	55.28	
Llanfihangel Ysgel-fog	291	1,016	232	1,539	6.17	69.72	86.94	76.67	79.74	92.44	85.14	82.33	92.44	85.14	82.33	
Llangefni	788	2,835	867	4,490	4.41	74.70	93.53	81.98	81.20	96.57	88.47	85.12	96.57	88.47	85.12	
Llangoed	174	746	319	1,239	7.91	42.62	79.89	53.35	43.57	90.23	64.48	47.34	90.23	64.48	47.34	
Llangristiolus	202	802	172	1,176	4.85	71.51	92.57	78.93	71.51	95.54	85.91	73.84	95.54	85.91	73.84	
Llanidan	145	607	189	941	7.23	58.98	76.55	71.99	67.20	83.45	79.74	75.66	83.45	79.74	75.66	
Llanerch-y-medd	236	734	173	1,143	5.69	68.85	83.90	73.57	76.88	86.86	81.47	80.35	86.86	81.47	80.35	
Mechell	209	822	210	1,241	5.24	59.31	90.43	62.29	50.48	93.30	69.59	54.29	93.30	69.59	54.29	
Menai Bridge	482	1,957	595	3,034	9.49	48.71	81.33	54.73	60.67	87.76	68.63	66.72	87.76	68.63	66.72	
Moelfre	159	666	272	1,097	8.30	44.03	76.73	53.30	31.99	87.42	63.96	38.60	87.42	63.96	38.60	
Pennynydd	67	284	62	413	5.57	64.41	92.54	72.54	69.35	94.03	80.28	75.66	94.03	80.28	75.66	
Pentraeth	205	719	192	1,116	9.23	48.30	82.93	53.69	40.63	89.76	67.18	47.40	89.76	67.18	47.40	
Rhoscolyn	61	298	115	474	7.59	40.08	62.30	48.32	48.70	75.41	61.07	53.91	75.41	61.07	53.91	

Notes: 1. 'One or more skills in Welsh' means one or more of the following: understanding spoken Welsh; speaking Welsh; reading Welsh; writing Welsh.

2. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group				Percentage of people aged 3 and over			Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh			Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh*			Wales
	All people aged 3 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	Understands spoken Welsh only ²	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	
Isle of Anglesey - continued														
Rhosybol	1,020	165	681	174	4.51	64.31	56.57	81.21	63.58	51.15	87.27	68.87	57.47	
Rhosyr	2,102	365	1,328	409	6.04	63.70	54.52	87.95	63.86	41.56	93.15	71.91	46.21	
Trearddur	1,826	227	1,180	419	10.02	40.58	31.11	54.63	39.15	36.99	66.08	52.97	43.91	
Trefalaw	589	114	374	101	6.96	64.69	56.54	84.21	60.43	58.42	87.72	69.52	65.35	
Trewalchmai	2,333	397	1,538	398	10.20	54.99	66.86	90.06	73.71	65.27	92.55	80.70	69.46	
Valley	112,800	18,578	72,019	22,203	5.91	69.01	60.63	88.63	65.65	63.51	93.41	73.86	68.91	
Aber	214	28	147	39	10.75	44.86	39.72	71.43	40.14	43.59	78.57	56.46	51.28	
Aberdaron	990	181	618	191	4.85	75.25	67.98	90.06	73.62	66.49	96.69	80.26	71.20	
Aberdovey	756	68	470	218	8.86	36.38	29.89	79.41	31.06	34.40	89.71	42.77	43.58	
Arthog	986	120	588	278	8.32	32.15	25.25	80.83	28.91	17.99	88.33	41.16	24.10	
Bala	1,919	322	1,137	460	5.16	80.25	70.14	91.30	76.61	81.52	96.27	83.91	87.83	
Bangor	13,310	1,842	9,617	1,851	10.63	46.57	36.10	68.35	39.19	63.26	80.13	53.00	73.04	
Barmouth	2,348	351	1,524	473	9.41	43.78	34.16	84.33	35.50	40.38	90.88	49.02	48.84	
Beddgelert	596	88	399	109	7.89	61.24	52.68	89.77	56.89	54.13	94.32	67.67	61.47	
Bethesda	4,323	875	2,840	608	6.01	77.08	67.78	89.49	72.46	80.76	93.71	80.85	86.68	
Betws Garmon	212	26	147	39	5.66	44.34	41.51	84.62	41.50	28.21	88.46	48.30	33.33	
Bontnewydd	1,119	201	691	227	3.75	84.99	77.66	95.52	83.50	80.18	98.01	87.99	84.58	
Botwnnog	926	157	593	176	3.35	77.11	73.22	95.54	74.03	71.02	96.82	80.44	72.16	
Brithdir and Llanfachreth	715	111	444	160	5.59	67.41	58.46	85.59	65.99	58.75	90.09	74.10	66.88	
Bryn-crug	614	92	364	158	3.58	56.68	50.33	84.78	54.95	44.30	89.13	61.54	47.47	
Buan	452	81	299	72	6.42	73.67	65.93	95.06	71.24	59.72	98.77	79.26	68.06	
Caernarfon	9,224	1,715	5,833	1,676	4.53	86.59	74.77	93.47	86.28	80.61	97.38	91.94	85.38	
Clynnog	824	108	511	205	6.31	67.84	62.01	85.19	64.97	65.85	89.81	74.56	70.73	
Corris	588	106	371	111	6.12	60.37	51.87	84.91	53.37	60.36	95.28	61.73	63.06	
Criccieth	1,770	254	1,003	513	5.20	65.54	57.80	89.76	62.61	59.26	93.31	69.99	64.72	
Dolbenmaen	1,262	200	764	298	6.50	69.49	62.92	94.00	68.59	55.37	98.00	77.09	62.42	
Dolgellau	2,587	417	1,586	584	6.18	70.55	58.48	88.49	65.70	70.89	93.29	75.60	75.68	
Dyffryn Ardudwy	1,618	215	966	437	7.35	48.76	40.73	86.98	45.86	36.38	93.95	56.52	41.19	
Ffestiniog	4,657	880	2,863	914	4.08	80.97	72.51	93.07	78.13	78.23	96.82	83.72	81.29	
Ganllwyd	172	28	117	27	3.49	68.02	62.21	100.00	62.39	59.26	100.00	67.52	66.67	
Harlech	1,367	196	865	306	7.02	56.77	50.04	91.84	52.49	46.41	96.43	61.27	54.90	
Llanaelhaearn	1,036	209	611	216	3.38	80.02	72.10	91.87	77.58	75.46	97.34	82.65	81.94	
Llanbedr	519	72	338	109	9.44	53.37	46.24	88.89	48.22	45.87	95.83	61.54	55.05	
Llanbedrog	999	110	497	392	3.60	52.65	46.75	91.82	60.36	31.89	93.64	65.39	34.95	
Llanberis	1,949	329	1,268	352	4.10	80.45	71.93	96.05	76.81	78.98	98.48	82.81	82.39	

Notes: 1. 'One or more skills in Welsh' means one or more of the following: understanding spoken Welsh; speaking Welsh; reading Welsh; writing Welsh.
 2. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group				Percentage of people aged 3 and over				Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh				Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh ¹				
	All people aged 3 and over				Understands spoken Welsh only ²		Speaks Welsh		Speaks, reads and writes Welsh		3-15		16-64		65 and over		
	3-15	16-64	65 and over	All	Speaks Welsh	Understands spoken Welsh only ²	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over
Gwynedd - continued																	
Llanddeiniolen	4,684	3,196	606	606	5.06	78.31	70.71	90.93	75.22	76.24	95.12	82.13	81.02				
Llandderfel	1,019	712	157	157	3.73	69.87	63.98	91.33	66.57	64.33	94.00	72.05	67.52				
Llandwrog	2,377	1,524	429	429	4.96	76.99	69.46	91.98	75.46	67.60	95.52	81.43	74.13				
Llandygái	2,431	1,573	399	399	7.16	68.78	60.10	85.62	64.34	66.92	91.29	74.13	74.69				
Llanegryn	296	191	57	57	4.39	58.45	50.00	91.67	52.88	49.12	95.83	58.64	50.88				
Llanelltyd	478	292	103	103	6.07	64.02	59.21	89.16	60.96	52.43	95.18	69.52	57.28				
Llanengan	1,960	1,185	506	506	5.51	58.88	53.01	92.19	57.81	43.68	95.91	65.74	48.02				
Llanfair	470	267	162	162	6.60	47.02	40.64	92.68	44.94	38.89	95.12	55.06	43.83				
Llanfihangel-y-Pennant	390	240	82	82	5.13	61.03	56.15	95.59	56.67	45.12	97.06	64.58	52.44				
Llanfrothen	421	275	80	80	5.46	69.12	62.23	90.91	69.45	50.00	95.45	77.45	58.75				
Llangelynin	684	387	187	187	6.43	45.91	39.62	77.27	43.15	33.16	83.64	53.23	39.04				
Llangywer	207	142	35	35	5.80	70.05	65.70	93.33	66.90	62.86	100.00	73.24	65.71				
Llanllechid	838	582	107	107	7.16	65.39	54.53	80.54	60.14	72.90	89.26	69.42	81.31				
Llanllŷni	3,759	2,427	694	694	3.83	80.37	72.87	94.83	78.16	74.78	97.18	83.35	77.95				
Llanmor	2,172	1,356	453	453	3.96	77.58	71.27	95.04	74.63	72.41	96.97	81.05	74.61				
Llanuwchllyn	602	389	121	121	1.99	84.39	81.06	97.83	83.03	78.51	98.91	85.09	83.47				
Llanrug	2,626	1,737	387	387	3.69	81.99	75.51	94.22	81.17	69.77	95.62	86.41	74.68				
Llanwnda	1,817	1,151	348	348	3.96	82.50	74.79	94.03	82.71	71.26	98.43	87.23	76.44				
Llanycil	411	270	64	64	2.68	79.56	74.21	90.91	74.81	85.94	94.81	78.52	87.50				
Llanystumdwy	1,861	1,139	401	401	4.62	77.59	71.95	92.83	75.24	72.07	96.88	80.95	78.55				
Maentwrog	572	348	118	118	3.85	70.45	62.76	97.17	67.24	55.93	98.11	73.56	60.17				
Mawddwy	583	368	133	133	5.32	60.89	56.26	92.68	54.08	60.15	95.12	61.41	63.16				
Nefyn	2,552	1,487	660	660	3.45	77.98	71.79	95.56	78.55	65.91	97.28	83.86	68.64				
Pennal	352	187	110	110	9.09	53.98	49.15	83.64	51.34	43.64	90.91	65.24	50.91				
Penrhyndeudraeth	1,956	1,172	392	392	4.40	78.58	70.96	94.39	75.60	71.68	97.96	80.97	78.57				
Pentir	2,314	1,553	375	375	8.38	62.36	52.25	77.20	59.18	60.27	84.97	70.12	67.47				
Pistyll	475	307	75	75	3.79	73.89	68.21	93.55	71.01	61.33	96.77	76.87	64.00				
Porthmadog	4,057	2,440	986	986	5.00	74.98	66.28	92.55	74.34	65.31	96.20	70.18	81.27				
Pwllheli	3,732	2,342	828	828	4.53	80.25	71.22	91.81	79.38	74.88	94.84	85.65	79.11				
Talsarnau	513	323	120	120	5.65	64.91	58.87	90.00	60.68	61.67	91.43	69.35	68.33				
Trawsfynydd	908	573	162	162	2.86	81.28	74.12	92.49	77.31	83.33	94.22	81.85	86.42				
Tudweiliog	789	489	177	177	3.17	74.14	70.60	91.87	75.87	57.06	92.68	80.98	60.45				
Twyn	3,138	1,729	935	935	8.16	40.82	33.72	80.17	36.50	28.88	86.50	49.28	33.69				
Waunfawr	1,301	839	229	229	4.77	78.02	70.71	93.13	76.28	69.00	97.85	82.12	74.67				
Y Felinheli	2,003	1,356	326	326	5.89	72.09	63.21	88.79	69.03	68.40	93.46	77.73	70.86				

Notes: 1. 'One or more skills in Welsh' means one or more of the following: understanding spoken Welsh; speaking Welsh; reading Welsh; writing Welsh.

2. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group				Percentage of people aged 3 and over			Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh			Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh ¹			Wales	
	All people aged 3 and over	16-64			Speaks Welsh only ²	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	16-64			16-64				65 and over
		3-15	16-64	65 and over				3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over		
Conwy	106,316	16,913	64,103	25,300	7.84	29.44	23.23	45.89	26.69	25.41	56.42	38.46	31.54		
Abergele	9,742	1,295	5,308	3,139	6.08	20.84	15.99	33.90	18.26	19.82	42.70	28.69	24.53		
Betws-y-Coed	519	70	336	113	8.86	57.61	47.21	81.43	51.19	61.95	85.71	63.69	66.37		
Betws yn Rhos	921	167	604	150	8.25	48.64	40.39	61.08	46.52	43.33	70.66	59.11	50.67		
Bro Garmon	630	88	447	95	3.49	66.35	59.68	92.05	59.73	73.68	93.18	66.22	73.68		
Bro Machno	604	91	419	94	7.28	61.42	54.30	80.22	54.89	72.34	85.71	65.39	74.47		
Caerhun	1,169	175	700	294	8.55	47.99	41.83	73.71	44.14	41.84	81.71	58.00	48.30		
Capel Curig	218	31	159	28	5.05	52.75	46.33	90.32	49.69	28.57	93.55	60.38	35.71		
Cerrigydrudion	674	117	406	151	2.52	76.41	73.44	82.91	74.38	76.82	88.03	78.33	78.81		
Colwyn Bay	9,449	1,772	5,791	1,886	7.00	19.84	15.29	32.22	17.16	16.44	41.25	27.73	22.91		
Conwy	13,777	2,096	8,324	3,357	9.99	29.97	22.68	52.29	26.21	25.35	65.08	40.81	33.36		
Dolgarrog	401	66	241	94	14.46	50.62	33.17	74.24	41.08	58.51	81.82	62.24	70.21		
Dolwyddelan	419	50	268	101	6.44	55.85	48.45	86.00	50.00	56.44	90.00	59.70	63.37		
Eglwysbach	897	140	575	182	7.80	48.94	42.36	76.43	46.78	34.62	84.29	57.57	39.01		
Henryd	670	99	419	152	8.96	39.25	32.24	58.59	38.19	29.61	65.66	52.74	36.84		
Kimmel Bay and Towyn	7,617	1,289	4,660	1,668	4.27	11.08	7.82	29.17	7.94	5.88	37.47	13.86	10.07		
Llanddodog and Maenan	557	90	356	111	5.57	62.48	55.83	84.44	58.15	58.56	90.00	64.89	63.06		
Llandulas and Rhyd-y-Foel	1,523	197	1,009	317	7.62	23.24	16.35	40.10	18.93	26.50	48.73	31.71	32.18		
Llandudno	19,521	2,840	11,481	5,200	8.15	21.77	16.43	39.05	19.14	18.13	51.73	31.26	24.58		
Llanfairfechan	3,640	588	2,335	717	11.13	50.36	40.00	64.80	47.24	48.68	78.74	62.18	57.32		
Llanfair Talhaiarn	959	179	652	128	8.03	44.32	36.39	50.28	40.49	55.47	61.45	50.92	59.38		
Llanfihangel Glyn Myfyr	191	30	140	21	8.38	70.16	64.92	93.33	66.43	61.90	96.67	76.43	71.43		
Llangernyw	961	175	625	161	5.41	66.49	61.60	88.00	62.72	57.76	93.14	70.24	63.35		
Llangwm	500	114	306	80	2.40	71.20	66.60	92.98	66.67	57.50	92.98	71.24	60.00		
Llanefydd	534	91	366	77	4.87	61.42	55.81	78.02	57.10	62.34	81.32	64.75	66.23		
Llanrwst	2,919	506	1,765	648	11.41	64.44	50.67	78.26	58.19	70.68	88.93	75.01	76.54		
Llansanffraid Glan Conwy	2,227	348	1,433	446	10.15	35.52	28.02	45.98	32.87	35.87	59.48	46.89	43.50		
Llansannan	1,240	227	836	177	4.03	67.42	60.40	84.14	64.00	62.15	89.87	69.62	66.10		
Llysfanen	2,513	660	1,635	218	8.20	23.80	17.71	34.24	19.45	24.77	44.09	32.17	27.98		
Mochdre	1,794	315	1,134	345	7.53	24.41	17.89	26.98	22.40	28.70	43.49	34.39	36.81		
Old Colwyn	7,400	1,319	4,519	1,562	8.64	24.23	18.49	36.39	20.12	25.86	48.22	32.82	33.35		
Pennaemawr	3,734	624	2,369	741	11.89	37.84	27.50	52.08	33.31	40.35	67.47	49.77	47.91		
Pentrefoelas	331	58	203	70	1.81	77.34	69.49	91.38	72.91	78.57	91.38	78.82	82.86		
Rhos-on-Sea	6,955	826	3,528	2,601	5.87	18.00	13.86	36.44	16.78	13.80	46.00	26.79	18.45		
Trefriw	894	141	614	139	8.05	50.22	37.92	76.60	44.79	47.48	78.72	57.82	53.24		
Ysbyty Ifan	216	39	140	37	2.31	83.80	79.17	92.31	80.71	86.49	92.31	82.86	91.89		

Notes: 1. 'One or more skills in Welsh' means one or more of the following: understanding spoken Welsh; speaking Welsh; reading Welsh; writing Welsh.
 2. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group				Percentage of people aged 3 and over			Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh			Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh ¹		
					Understands spoken Welsh only ²	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh						
	All people aged 3 and over	3 – 15	16 – 64	65 and over				3 – 15	16 – 64	65 and over	3 – 15	16 – 64	65 and over
Denbighshire	90,085	15,309	55,963	18,813	7.05	26.38	20.73	39.92	23.02	25.34	49.30	33.58	32.58
Aberwheeler	320	36	178	106	7.19	34.06	25.31	47.22	30.34	35.85	55.56	41.57	44.34
Betws Gwerfil Goch	343	64	232	47	2.62	60.64	53.06	90.63	52.59	59.57	92.19	57.33	65.96
Bodelwyddan	2,021	353	1,372	296	6.33	18.41	13.66	28.61	16.03	17.23	24.78	24.66	24.66
Bodfari	312	30	227	55	9.62	27.24	20.51	30.00	25.99	30.91	40.00	37.44	45.45
Brynaglws	336	61	216	59	8.04	50.30	38.10	65.57	45.37	52.54	73.77	58.33	55.93
Cefnmeiriadog	428	87	284	57	7.48	33.18	28.04	44.83	27.82	42.11	55.17	38.03	45.61
Clocaenog	222	42	148	32	4.50	49.55	45.05	61.90	49.32	34.38	71.43	54.73	34.38
Corwen	2,327	437	1,497	393	8.90	51.57	41.81	57.67	48.70	55.73	71.40	60.99	63.36
Cwm	372	75	245	52	7.80	30.38	26.88	41.33	26.12	34.62	44.00	40.41	42.31
Cyffylliog	463	85	315	63	4.54	60.48	53.56	75.29	56.19	61.90	83.53	62.22	66.67
Cynwyd	514	82	332	100	7.00	68.29	60.51	93.90	64.46	60.00	96.34	75.90	65.00
Denbigh	8,499	1,581	5,453	1,465	12.32	39.97	30.84	42.00	35.26	55.29	54.27	53.71	66.21
Derwen	441	78	273	90	5.44	43.31	38.10	61.54	40.29	36.67	67.95	50.92	42.22
Dyserth	2,461	444	1,615	402	7.48	20.93	16.05	29.73	16.97	27.11	37.16	29.23	35.57
Efenechtyd	585	106	381	98	5.98	54.53	45.81	68.87	53.81	41.84	73.58	62.73	46.94
Gwyddelwern	497	93	318	86	4.83	68.61	61.77	87.10	63.21	68.60	90.32	71.07	69.77
Henllan	727	126	452	149	9.90	45.53	36.31	68.25	41.37	38.93	73.81	58.19	48.99
Llanarmon-yn-Iâl	1,037	151	691	195	8.97	24.69	19.38	35.10	22.72	23.59	54.30	33.29	35.90
Llanbedr Dyffryn Clwyd	852	134	548	170	9.04	50.24	41.64	52.99	29.74	23.53	67.91	40.15	32.94
Llandegla	484	78	320	86	6.82	34.09	26.65	58.97	28.75	31.40	65.38	39.06	39.53
Llandrillo	575	93	344	138	7.13	61.57	53.04	87.10	59.88	48.55	92.47	70.64	53.62
Llandymog	937	133	604	200	11.63	35.75	27.11	48.12	30.46	43.50	61.65	47.52	56.50
Llanellidan	305	58	222	25	6.56	44.26	36.39	53.45	41.44	48.00	74.14	49.55	48.00
Llanfair Dyffryn Clwyd	1,047	146	709	192	6.78	50.24	41.64	71.23	48.52	40.63	84.25	60.23	46.88
Llanferres	661	103	436	122	7.72	20.73	16.34	41.75	17.20	15.57	52.43	28.90	25.41
Llangollen	3,346	483	2,105	758	7.89	19.37	14.52	36.44	14.82	21.11	49.28	26.18	33.38
Llangynhafal	658	102	387	169	10.79	36.47	29.48	50.98	33.07	35.50	68.63	48.06	42.01
Llanrhaeadr-yng-Nghinmeirch	1,050	159	653	238	5.05	61.14	54.95	74.84	56.20	65.55	79.87	65.70	68.91
Llantysilio	458	67	307	84	11.35	25.98	20.31	34.33	21.82	34.52	43.28	39.74	40.48
Llanymys	757	153	497	107	6.74	52.05	44.65	63.40	48.09	54.21	67.97	59.56	61.68
Nantglyn	326	51	233	42	6.44	50.61	44.79	60.78	46.78	59.52	72.55	56.65	59.52
Prestatyn	17,920	2,969	10,471	4,480	5.03	15.86	11.79	36.11	12.19	11.03	44.09	19.90	16.09
Rhuddlan	4,153	666	2,615	872	7.30	21.55	16.71	33.03	17.55	24.77	40.54	28.87	32.91
Rhyl	23,987	4,339	14,770	4,878	4.97	15.28	11.36	31.74	11.56	11.91	39.94	19.07	17.81
Ruthin	5,067	818	3,021	1,228	10.89	43.10	34.60	42.91	41.01	48.37	56.11	56.07	58.06
St. Asaph	3,359	537	2,127	695	7.77	24.62	18.58	30.91	23.18	24.17	41.71	34.04	34.39
Trefnant	1,374	140	825	409	9.90	32.53	24.96	46.43	27.76	37.41	61.43	42.30	44.99
Tremeirchion	623	101	406	116	7.54	31.30	25.52	48.51	27.34	30.17	55.45	36.95	41.38
Waen	241	48	134	59	5.81	34.02	27.80	45.83	32.84	27.12	50.00	44.78	37.29

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Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group					Percentage of people aged 3 and over			Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh			Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh*			Wales		
	All people aged 3 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	Understands spoken Welsh only ²	Speaks Welsh	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15		16-64	65 and over
Flintshire	143,382	25,317	95,914	22,151	4.39	14.37	10.92	33.98	10.15	10.21	42.53	16.92	42.53	16.92	16.55		
Argoed	5,713	910	3,998	805	4.39	14.46	11.20	36.26	10.76	8.20	45.38	17.66	45.38	17.66	13.29		
Bagillt	3,773	698	2,507	568	5.96	13.49	9.91	29.51	9.61	10.92	40.26	19.07	40.26	19.07	19.54		
Broughton and Bretton	5,573	997	3,839	737	2.05	9.78	6.91	36.31	4.09	3.53	41.83	7.03	41.83	7.03	5.97		
Brynford	1,061	179	672	210	9.05	20.55	14.23	36.87	15.77	21.90	46.93	29.76	46.93	29.76	34.29		
Buckley	14,046	2,355	9,572	2,119	3.46	10.24	7.72	30.19	6.60	4.53	39.07	12.09	39.07	12.09	8.59		
Caerwys	1,281	214	813	254	7.49	23.34	17.33	42.99	19.43	19.29	51.40	30.01	51.40	30.01	30.71		
Cilcain	1,315	226	911	178	7.07	20.38	16.73	29.65	18.55	17.98	41.15	29.31	41.15	29.31	24.72		
Comah's Quay	15,867	3,068	10,907	1,892	2.87	12.20	9.33	32.69	7.81	4.28	40.25	12.56	40.25	12.56	7.29		
Flint	12,284	2,255	8,035	1,994	4.26	13.77	10.83	33.92	9.58	7.87	42.17	16.12	42.17	16.12	14.04		
Gwernaffield	1,806	246	1,195	365	5.43	17.94	12.79	36.18	14.48	16.99	45.12	24.52	45.12	24.52	25.48		
Gwernymynydd	1,177	177	826	174	5.86	17.93	13.68	31.07	14.77	19.54	41.24	25.18	41.24	25.18	26.44		
Halkyn	2,789	425	1,943	421	7.24	20.65	16.10	37.88	17.40	18.29	49.65	27.53	49.65	27.53	30.88		
Hawarden	13,081	2,236	8,730	2,115	2.88	10.89	8.29	34.21	6.35	4.96	41.86	11.16	41.86	11.16	8.84		
Higher Kinnerton	1,585	305	1,098	182	4.16	10.98	8.26	32.46	6.10	4.40	42.30	11.20	42.30	11.20	6.59		
Holywell	8,403	1,509	5,508	1,386	6.37	16.16	12.03	33.86	12.02	13.35	42.15	21.82	42.15	21.82	25.54		
Hope	4,046	643	2,610	793	4.79	12.93	9.42	35.61	9.16	6.94	43.08	16.93	43.08	16.93	13.75		
Leeswood	2,066	376	1,394	296	4.99	15.97	12.20	33.24	12.70	9.46	45.21	21.23	45.21	21.23	19.59		
Llanasa	4,654	784	3,034	836	6.49	22.37	16.44	46.56	16.38	21.41	54.72	25.91	54.72	25.91	29.55		
Llanfynydd	1,700	275	1,147	278	5.82	18.29	14.18	33.09	15.34	15.83	42.91	25.46	42.91	25.46	23.38		
Mold	9,256	1,560	5,970	1,726	5.73	20.71	16.76	36.35	18.09	15.64	45.45	26.68	45.45	26.68	24.45		
Mostyn	1,939	376	1,245	318	6.86	20.42	13.46	35.90	12.37	33.65	46.01	22.17	46.01	22.17	46.23		
Nannerch	509	89	355	65	8.25	17.09	13.16	35.96	11.83	20.00	41.57	21.69	41.57	21.69	38.46		
Nerwys	550	72	383	95	4.18	27.45	20.36	36.11	22.45	41.05	43.06	30.29	43.06	30.29	44.21		
Northop	2,888	460	2,012	416	5.85	15.93	12.95	31.74	13.27	11.30	43.04	22.51	43.04	22.51	20.67		
Northop Hall	1,606	285	1,098	223	2.93	12.95	10.15	31.23	9.56	6.28	36.14	15.12	36.14	15.12	10.76		
Penyffordd	3,594	680	2,460	454	3.26	13.27	10.41	36.18	8.46	5.07	43.38	13.90	43.38	13.90	10.79		
Queensferry	1,853	368	1,182	303	2.91	9.98	7.02	27.99	6.01	3.63	33.70	10.66	33.70	10.66	6.93		
Saltney	4,574	919	3,037	618	2.12	9.47	6.43	33.95	3.36	3.07	41.57	6.22	41.57	6.22	4.53		
Sealand	2,641	524	1,762	355	3.07	9.05	6.59	29.39	4.48	1.69	40.27	7.89	40.27	7.89	4.51		
Shotton	6,026	1,154	3,811	1,061	3.12	10.50	7.72	28.60	6.72	4.43	38.82	11.28	38.82	11.28	7.45		
Trelawnyd and Gwaenysgor	863	140	571	152	7.76	28.97	22.60	40.00	22.42	43.42	45.00	33.45	45.00	33.45	52.63		
Treuddyn	1,521	280	1,016	225	6.11	27.02	21.56	42.14	21.16	34.67	50.71	30.81	50.71	30.81	47.56		
Whitford	2,185	351	1,478	356	8.28	21.46	16.34	35.33	19.01	17.98	46.44	30.92	46.44	30.92	28.93		
Ysceiog	1,157	181	795	181	7.69	24.11	18.76	40.33	17.74	35.91	51.93	27.80	51.93	27.80	44.20		

Notes: 1. 'One or more skills in Welsh' means one or more of the following: understanding spoken Welsh; speaking Welsh; reading Welsh; writing Welsh.
 2. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group				Percentage of people aged 3 and over				Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh				Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh ¹			
	All people aged 3 and over				Understands spoken Welsh only ²		Speaks Welsh		Speaks, reads and writes Welsh		3 – 15		16 – 64		65 and over	
	3 – 15	16 – 64	65 and over		Speaks Welsh	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	3 – 15	16 – 64	65 and over	3 – 15	16 – 64	65 and over	3 – 15	16 – 64	65 and over
Wrexham	124,024	82,535	20,605	20,884	5.30	14.60	10.90	29.06	10.53	16.22	38.14	18.70	24.29	38.14	18.70	24.29
Abenbury	697	490	73	134	3.44	13.49	9.18	45.52	6.12	4.11	55.22	11.84	8.22	55.22	11.84	8.22
Acton	12,598	8,116	2,551	1,931	4.33	12.14	9.36	24.44	8.90	13.17	32.83	16.12	20.11	32.83	16.12	20.11
Bangor Is-y-coed	1,231	870	197	164	5.28	12.35	9.59	37.80	9.66	3.05	17.24	8.63	8.63	17.24	8.63	8.63
Bronington	1,198	826	184	188	2.09	10.02	7.68	31.91	6.78	2.17	43.09	10.65	2.72	43.09	10.65	2.72
Broughton	6,646	4,475	1,023	1,148	4.77	11.66	8.89	29.88	7.80	8.11	38.85	14.79	20.14	38.85	14.79	20.14
Brymbo	3,361	2,237	536	588	5.47	17.05	13.12	37.07	11.58	17.91	44.73	21.55	29.10	44.73	21.55	29.10
Caia Park	11,338	7,462	1,566	2,310	3.79	10.01	7.00	23.77	6.47	6.58	31.17	12.40	12.84	31.17	12.40	12.84
Cefn	6,454	4,144	1,078	1,232	6.38	14.32	10.61	30.36	9.56	14.29	42.21	19.40	24.49	42.21	19.40	24.49
Ceiriog Ucha	335	218	56	61	8.36	46.57	40.00	59.02	43.58	44.64	80.33	55.50	44.64	80.33	55.50	44.64
Chirk	4,230	2,659	807	764	5.06	11.94	8.30	26.18	8.12	11.03	36.26	16.17	17.10	36.26	16.17	17.10
Coedpoeth	4,538	3,035	692	831	8.31	21.22	15.62	38.22	14.79	29.48	46.61	27.41	47.40	46.61	27.41	47.40
Erbistock	402	285	48	69	3.73	7.71	5.47	20.29	5.61	-	26.09	12.63	10.42	26.09	12.63	10.42
Esclusham	3,256	2,156	544	556	4.88	17.63	12.59	36.51	12.20	19.85	42.63	19.99	28.31	42.63	19.99	28.31
Glyntraian	857	559	155	143	9.45	26.49	19.25	38.46	21.47	33.55	52.45	34.70	43.87	52.45	34.70	43.87
Gresford	5,180	3,415	980	785	4.25	10.64	7.64	23.18	8.84	6.84	31.21	15.52	12.24	31.21	15.52	12.24
Gwersyllt	9,659	6,723	1,169	1,767	4.31	10.64	7.97	26.77	7.23	5.90	36.05	13.85	11.38	36.05	13.85	11.38
Hanmer	701	458	109	134	3.85	9.84	6.56	27.61	6.55	2.75	35.07	11.79	3.67	35.07	11.79	3.67
Holt	1,709	1,155	299	255	2.46	8.25	6.32	22.75	6.15	4.01	27.06	10.82	6.02	27.06	10.82	6.02
Isycoed	332	216	67	49	2.11	8.43	6.02	30.61	4.17	5.97	42.86	6.94	7.46	42.86	6.94	7.46
Llangollen Rural	1,940	1,264	359	317	8.87	17.06	12.94	27.13	13.29	21.45	44.16	26.42	33.15	44.16	26.42	33.15
Llansantffraid Glyn Ceiriog	1,052	665	210	177	10.36	36.88	28.23	47.46	28.42	54.76	62.15	42.86	61.43	62.15	42.86	61.43
Llay	4,733	3,259	703	771	4.12	10.50	7.73	31.13	6.54	6.26	40.60	13.16	10.24	40.60	13.16	10.24
Maelor South	1,107	722	186	199	2.98	10.66	8.49	39.70	5.12	1.61	47.74	4.30	9.97	47.74	4.30	9.97
Marchwiel	1,387	937	226	224	3.39	11.82	8.65	33.93	7.58	7.52	38.84	13.66	10.62	38.84	13.66	10.62
Minera	1,557	1,086	234	237	7.90	21.00	15.93	39.24	15.47	28.21	46.84	26.80	39.74	46.84	26.80	39.74
Offa	9,534	6,631	1,535	1,368	4.87	14.16	11.14	28.80	11.16	14.07	37.65	18.53	21.30	37.65	18.53	21.30
Overton	1,238	797	254	187	2.91	9.53	7.19	25.13	6.78	6.69	33.16	11.92	12.60	33.16	11.92	12.60
Penycae	3,326	2,248	425	653	9.89	21.74	15.33	31.55	16.33	35.29	42.11	31.23	54.12	42.11	31.23	54.12
Rhosddu	6,413	4,167	1,401	845	4.69	12.91	9.71	27.81	9.36	14.49	37.63	15.96	23.05	37.63	15.96	23.05
Rhoslanerchugog	9,110	5,972	1,631	1,507	9.24	31.22	23.47	33.71	24.16	54.75	43.73	37.71	66.22	43.73	37.71	66.22
Rossett	3,214	2,126	565	523	3.11	7.72	5.91	21.80	5.32	3.72	28.11	9.55	7.79	28.11	9.55	7.79
Ruabon	3,412	2,284	584	544	5.69	13.75	9.85	23.53	10.64	16.78	33.64	20.10	25.17	33.64	20.10	25.17
Sesswick	573	387	71	115	5.41	13.44	9.77	29.57	10.34	4.23	37.39	17.31	8.45	37.39	17.31	8.45
Willington Worthenbury	706	491	87	128	2.12	6.66	5.67	17.19	4.68	3.45	24.22	8.96	4.60	24.22	8.96	4.60

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Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group				Percentage of people aged 3 and over				Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh				Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh ¹				Wales			
	All people aged 3 and over				Understands spoken Welsh only ²		Speaks Welsh		Speaks, reads and writes Welsh		16-64		3-15		65 and over			16-64	3-15	65 and over
	3-15	16-64	65 and over	Total	Speaks Welsh	Understands spoken Welsh only ²	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	16-64	3-15	65 and over	16-64	3-15	65 and over					
Powys	122,473	76,630	25,205	20,638	6.07	21.08	15.97	40.81	16.27	19.54	50.22	25.97	26.12							
Abbey Cwmhir	238	171	32	35	5.04	11.34	7.98	34.29	8.77	-	48.57	14.62	9.38							
Aberedw	214	138	49	27	6.54	9.35	6.54	25.93	7.97	6.12	40.74	16.67	10.20							
Aberhafesp	427	281	79	67	5.39	14.05	10.77	19.40	14.59	7.59	31.34	24.56	15.19							
Banwy	517	317	125	75	2.71	61.70	53.58	84.00	57.10	60.00	85.33	64.67	60.80							
Bausley with Criggion	606	389	93	124	3.30	12.38	8.25	33.06	6.94	7.53	35.48	11.57	8.60							
Beguildy	684	417	139	128	2.49	12.13	10.53	44.53	5.76	2.16	50.00	10.55	3.60							
Berriew	1,270	752	309	209	4.80	13.94	9.06	41.15	9.84	5.50	49.76	17.55	11.65							
Bettws	416	268	72	76	6.01	16.11	11.54	46.05	9.33	9.72	60.53	17.16	19.44							
Brecon	7,635	4,768	1,477	1,390	4.57	14.66	11.05	33.17	9.63	13.47	41.44	18.56	20.45							
Bronllys	798	494	189	115	3.26	11.53	6.77	34.78	8.30	5.82	38.26	15.18	13.23							
Builth	2,277	1,399	480	398	5.80	16.47	13.66	45.23	11.51	7.08	58.29	20.30	14.38							
Cadfarth	810	509	158	143	5.56	62.72	53.95	79.72	60.71	53.80	84.62	69.16	61.39							
Caerws	1,485	937	292	256	9.90	21.21	15.69	35.94	16.76	22.60	50.00	30.52	37.33							
Carno	627	400	132	95	7.97	46.25	39.55	72.63	39.50	47.73	83.16	51.50	53.03							
Carreghofa	579	369	134	76	4.15	8.98	6.39	27.63	6.23	5.97	31.58	13.55	11.19							
Castle Caereinion	494	335	69	90	7.09	19.23	13.36	32.22	14.63	24.64	45.56	30.75	37.68							
Churchstoke	1,514	956	314	244	3.83	7.53	5.22	28.69	3.56	3.18	33.61	9.73	6.37							
Cilmery	425	244	140	41	5.41	13.88	10.35	51.22	12.70	5.00	63.41	23.77	7.86							
Clyro	669	432	134	103	2.84	9.87	7.77	30.10	7.41	2.24	46.60	11.81	6.72							
Cray	261	161	60	40	10.34	36.40	26.44	57.50	27.33	46.67	75.00	44.10	56.67							
Crickhowell	2,023	1,246	478	299	3.71	10.43	8.26	32.44	7.62	3.97	38.80	14.13	9.21							
Disserth and Trecoed	1,134	651	300	183	3.70	12.79	9.61	43.72	8.14	4.00	50.82	15.98	6.67							
Duhonw	293	186	77	30	8.19	8.87	5.80	33.33	5.91	6.49	50.00	16.13	19.48							
Dwyriv	456	306	70	80	9.65	33.33	27.19	72.50	21.24	41.43	80.00	37.91	55.71							
Erwood	390	255	94	41	4.36	10.77	8.21	34.15	9.41	4.26	48.78	18.43	9.57							
Felin-fach	570	373	109	88	6.49	12.98	8.25	38.64	8.58	7.34	51.14	20.91	13.76							
Forden with Leighton and Trelystan	1,268	817	234	217	4.18	13.64	9.54	36.87	9.06	8.12	43.32	15.79	11.97							
Gladesty	414	261	86	67	3.14	10.39	8.21	31.34	8.43	-	43.28	11.88	3.49							
Glantwymyn	1,078	642	270	166	3.99	58.72	53.25	83.73	52.34	58.52	87.95	57.79	63.70							
Glasbury	878	531	216	131	3.64	9.68	7.06	31.30	6.21	5.09	37.40	12.99	8.80							
Glasgwm	465	302	90	73	7.96	10.97	8.17	36.99	6.95	3.33	60.27	19.21	4.44							
Glyn Tarell	564	322	161	81	6.38	17.73	14.01	46.91	13.98	10.56	56.79	28.26	16.15							
Gullsfield	1,585	955	381	249	5.93	15.39	11.99	38.96	10.58	12.07	46.59	20.31	16.27							
Gwernyfed	961	624	161	176	3.43	8.84	6.35	29.55	4.01	4.97	35.80	10.10	11.80							
Hay	1,434	864	350	220	2.72	7.81	5.51	30.45	3.82	3.43	39.09	7.52	7.43							
Honddu Isaf	386	245	62	79	4.66	15.28	11.40	36.71	9.80	9.68	44.30	22.04	12.90							
Kerry	1,855	1,164	353	338	4.64	11.75	9.11	29.88	7.90	7.08	38.46	15.38	10.76							
Knighton	2,947	1,811	606	530	2.95	11.67	8.35	46.79	4.31	2.97	53.77	8.50	4.62							
Llanafanawr	462	313	72	77	6.71	13.20	9.52	36.36	9.27	5.56	41.56	20.45	11.11							

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Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group				Percentage of people aged 3 and over			Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh			Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh*			Wales
	All people aged 3 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	Understands spoken Welsh only ²	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	
Powys - continued														
Llanwddyn	303	70	191	42	5.94	60.40	47.52	90.00	52.36	47.62	94.29	61.78	59.52	
Llanwrthwl	196	38	119	39	5.10	16.84	12.24	39.47	11.76	10.26	44.74	24.37	15.38	
Llanwrtyd Wells	748	126	479	143	5.48	26.34	21.12	45.24	18.79	34.97	50.79	26.10	46.15	
Llanyre	1,033	147	659	227	6.10	13.65	10.75	44.22	9.71	5.29	54.42	18.82	9.25	
Llywel	511	75	353	83	10.96	28.57	19.96	32.00	22.38	51.81	48.00	35.98	62.65	
Machynlleth	2,074	309	1,285	480	11.52	55.11	42.77	57.61	50.35	66.25	71.20	67.55	74.58	
Maescar	974	159	642	173	9.03	27.10	19.10	42.77	20.09	38.73	50.94	34.89	51.45	
Manafon	329	66	211	52	7.60	26.44	19.76	63.64	15.64	23.08	63.64	29.86	30.77	
Melfod	1,277	251	795	231	9.16	25.06	19.73	52.99	17.86	19.48	65.74	32.45	30.30	
Merthyr Cynog	252	50	162	40	9.92	17.46	11.90	34.00	10.49	25.00	42.00	29.63	32.50	
Mochdre	467	73	316	78	5.35	13.70	9.64	32.88	11.39	5.13	39.73	19.94	8.97	
Montgomery	1,217	200	770	247	4.27	11.75	8.38	28.50	8.18	9.31	32.50	16.23	12.96	
Nantmel	668	101	448	119	3.29	12.57	9.88	41.58	8.48	3.36	50.50	13.84	9.24	
New Radnor	400	45	258	97	5.50	8.50	6.25	53.33	3.49	-	60.00	12.02	3.09	
Newtown and Llanllwchaïam	10,313	1,992	6,704	1,617	5.56	15.39	11.50	31.17	11.32	12.80	39.51	19.82	19.54	
Old Radnor	724	113	486	125	2.07	10.22	7.73	46.02	3.91	2.40	53.98	7.20	4.00	
Paincastle	475	81	303	91	3.58	10.32	7.16	40.74	3.63	5.49	48.15	9.90	7.69	
Penybont	389	67	251	71	5.40	13.62	11.05	44.78	7.97	4.23	61.19	14.74	9.86	
Pen-y-Bont-Fawr	352	50	228	74	3.98	56.25	50.00	90.00	48.68	56.76	96.00	55.26	60.81	
Presteigne	2,396	373	1,377	646	1.29	10.93	8.18	45.04	5.45	2.94	52.55	8.42	5.73	
Rhayader	2,017	308	1,166	543	4.91	15.12	11.60	47.73	9.18	9.39	55.52	18.44	12.34	
St. Harmon	523	95	331	97	4.21	15.30	10.71	46.32	9.37	5.15	56.84	16.92	6.19	
Talgarth	1,593	260	992	341	5.34	10.48	7.03	27.31	8.27	4.11	40.77	17.14	11.14	
Talybont-on-Usk	720	122	471	127	5.42	14.58	10.83	48.36	8.07	6.30	59.02	16.35	11.02	
Tawe-Uchaf	1,477	228	919	330	15.10	33.24	23.29	34.65	27.97	46.97	47.81	49.29	66.06	
The Vale of Gwynny	681	122	462	97	4.41	9.54	8.08	34.43	4.33	3.09	41.80	11.47	10.31	
Trallong	354	54	240	60	7.91	17.23	10.17	31.48	13.75	18.33	44.44	26.67	25.00	
Trefeglwys	843	166	526	151	7.35	35.59	28.47	59.04	26.81	40.40	67.47	39.35	48.34	
Treflys	449	86	270	93	8.69	19.82	15.81	48.84	11.85	16.13	54.65	22.59	16.11	
Tregynon	593	110	373	110	7.59	20.24	17.54	50.00	15.01	8.18	57.27	31.37	15.45	
Trewern	1,121	205	745	171	3.30	10.35	6.33	25.85	7.25	5.26	32.20	12.21	9.94	
Welshpool	6,030	1,079	3,631	1,320	4.73	14.01	10.50	32.34	9.50	11.44	42.72	16.77	16.59	
Whitton	306	55	204	47	4.58	12.75	10.46	45.45	6.37	-	63.64	10.78	6.38	
Yscrif	471	85	268	118	4.88	20.17	14.23	41.18	15.67	15.25	44.71	25.37	23.73	
Ystradfellte	534	65	348	121	9.93	24.16	16.10	32.31	19.54	33.06	46.15	34.48	52.89	
Ystradgynlais	7,808	1,246	4,824	1,738	14.11	50.59	34.46	46.79	45.42	67.66	62.68	65.57	79.00	

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Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group				Percentage of people aged 3 and over			Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh			Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh*					
	All people aged 3 and over				Understands spoken Welsh only?	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	3 - 15			16 - 64			65 and over		
	3 - 15	16 - 64	65 and over	Total				3 - 15	16 - 64	65 and over	3 - 15	16 - 64	65 and over	3 - 15	16 - 64	65 and over
Ceredigion	72,884	10,659	48,357	13,868	7.15	52.03	44.11	77.23	45.90	54.02	84.98	56.26	60.38			
Aberaron	1,480	199	835	446	7.50	64.46	52.84	88.44	57.72	66.37	92.96	70.18	71.52			
Aberporth	2,434	371	1,433	630	9.24	48.89	41.58	80.86	45.36	41.58	88.14	58.20	48.41			
Aberystwyth	11,367	1,197	8,456	1,714	7.80	35.82	29.30	50.96	30.53	51.34	64.75	40.83	61.55			
Beulah	1,586	220	984	382	5.42	54.22	47.60	82.27	51.32	45.55	89.09	58.84	50.79			
Blaenrhaidol	471	84	303	84	6.16	43.95	38.85	80.95	33.99	42.86	85.71	45.87	44.05			
Borth	1,463	244	940	279	8.41	35.41	29.19	73.36	28.40	25.81	81.97	42.23	32.62			
Cardigan	4,048	674	2,417	957	10.45	59.73	47.13	72.26	55.11	62.59	85.46	70.00	69.70			
Ceulanmaesmawr	951	170	638	143	8.31	62.88	54.26	85.88	56.43	64.34	89.41	68.18	73.43			
Ciliau Aeron	910	144	606	160	7.03	58.13	51.43	85.42	53.96	49.38	92.36	64.52	53.75			
Dyffryn Arth	1,220	201	780	239	6.31	54.26	45.74	81.59	50.00	45.19	88.06	59.49	50.21			
Faenor	2,362	239	1,705	418	6.60	39.33	32.22	59.00	31.79	58.85	66.53	41.29	65.07			
Geneu'r Glyn	712	121	458	133	8.29	57.44	49.44	72.73	53.28	57.89	77.69	65.50	66.17			
Henfynyw	1,042	165	660	217	4.99	58.73	48.27	84.85	54.55	51.61	89.70	63.03	54.84			
Lampeter	2,803	272	1,977	554	5.71	51.69	43.38	70.96	42.54	74.91	87.87	50.13	78.16			
Llanarth	1,504	250	965	289	5.85	56.85	49.73	87.20	51.92	47.06	92.00	61.35	51.56			
Llanbadarn Fawr	2,843	244	2,331	268	7.25	30.95	25.47	62.70	24.97	54.10	73.77	34.06	63.43			
Llanddewi Brefi	702	143	448	111	6.13	58.26	48.72	75.52	49.55	71.17	84.62	58.71	76.58			
Llandyrnog	1,771	240	1,115	416	7.51	58.61	49.46	78.75	54.35	58.41	88.75	64.75	62.74			
Llandysilio	1,144	178	768	198	5.59	56.12	48.34	78.65	50.65	57.07	85.39	59.38	60.10			
Llandysul	2,821	505	1,693	623	6.03	63.45	55.23	86.93	55.94	64.85	91.68	64.80	69.50			
Llanfair Clydogau	752	108	518	126	6.38	52.39	44.95	82.41	50.58	34.13	86.11	59.27	44.44			
Llanfarian	1,403	211	934	258	9.34	54.88	46.12	70.62	50.00	59.69	79.62	64.88	63.95			
Llanfihangel Ystrad	1,386	237	896	253	5.27	65.87	57.65	88.19	61.94	58.89	93.67	69.20	64.82			
Llanfihengo	845	125	550	170	5.21	56.45	49.59	84.80	53.45	45.29	92.00	61.09	48.82			
Llangedmor	1,145	157	702	286	6.99	54.06	43.49	78.34	51.14	47.90	85.35	61.40	52.80			
Llangrannog	771	129	470	172	6.87	50.58	43.71	85.27	44.68	40.70	89.92	57.45	44.77			
Llangwryfon	597	114	419	64	6.70	64.49	59.13	82.46	58.95	68.75	89.47	68.02	71.88			
Llangybi	758	117	527	114	6.33	59.10	51.85	87.18	52.94	58.77	92.31	62.24	60.53			
Llangynfelyn	619	110	401	108	8.08	53.47	44.59	84.55	44.89	53.70	94.55	55.61	62.96			
Llanilar	1,008	171	653	184	7.64	59.82	50.79	81.29	54.36	59.24	87.13	66.16	64.13			
Llanllwchaearn	762	104	468	190	7.09	46.98	39.50	79.81	42.31	40.53	85.58	54.06	45.26			
Llanrhysyd	840	156	523	161	5.60	62.02	51.79	88.46	58.13	49.07	92.95	65.20	55.90			
Llansantffraed	1,206	201	724	281	6.97	56.55	49.09	73.63	55.25	47.69	78.61	66.02	54.45			
Llanwenog	1,357	239	874	244	6.26	63.67	57.11	90.79	55.95	64.75	93.31	65.56	70.08			
Llanwnnen	475	83	296	96	3.58	69.26	60.00	87.95	66.89	60.42	91.57	72.97	61.46			
Lledrod	707	106	467	134	4.38	62.38	55.73	86.79	56.75	62.69	90.57	63.81	66.42			
Melindwr	1,155	199	772	184	7.10	54.46	46.06	78.39	48.32	54.35	84.42	60.62	59.24			
Nantcwnlle	804	98	543	163	6.34	54.10	47.51	91.84	50.46	43.56	96.94	59.30	48.47			
New Quay	1,085	148	680	257	11.98	47.10	36.59	77.70	39.56	49.42	91.89	56.47	57.98			

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2. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group				Percentage of people aged 3 and over			Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh			Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh*			Wales
	All people aged 3 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	Understands spoken Welsh only ²	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	
Ceredigion - continued														
Penbryn	1,268	183	835	250	5.52	53.39	45.90	84.70	49.34	44.00	87.98	58.44	52.40	
Pontarfynach	481	82	301	98	6.86	53.64	49.90	86.59	44.85	53.06	92.68	56.48	58.16	
Tirymynach	1,817	328	1,155	334	7.43	60.04	51.13	82.93	60.54	56.59	90.55	66.67	62.57	
Trawsgoed	935	160	630	145	7.06	58.93	52.51	85.63	52.22	58.62	91.88	63.45	63.45	
Trefeurig	1,615	341	1,043	231	8.24	57.83	48.48	76.25	53.88	48.48	82.11	66.73	54.11	
Tregaron	1,185	184	721	280	7.26	68.27	61.01	89.13	63.11	67.86	92.39	73.79	73.57	
Treodryaur	1,374	232	884	258	5.31	58.59	52.40	83.62	54.19	51.16	90.52	60.86	57.75	
Y Fenwig	1,145	170	714	261	5.33	61.22	52.14	88.24	60.22	46.36	91.76	69.05	51.72	
Ysbyty Ystwyth	444	97	297	50	6.76	49.77	41.44	80.41	37.71	62.00	83.51	49.83	68.00	
Ysgubor-y-coed	290	35	184	71	6.55	42.07	37.59	82.86	39.67	28.17	88.57	46.74	39.44	
Ystrad Fflur	657	109	429	119	4.72	63.17	54.79	88.99	56.88	62.18	93.58	65.73	66.39	
Ystrad Meurig	364	64	235	65	3.85	58.52	52.75	87.50	52.77	50.77	90.63	59.57	58.46	
Pembrokeshire	110,182	19,445	68,828	21,909	5.43	21.75	16.35	41.93	16.97	18.87	51.16	25.00	23.67	
Ambleston	356	67	204	85	7.58	38.76	26.40	59.70	34.31	32.94	73.13	43.63	38.82	
Anroth	1,211	182	766	263	6.52	11.48	7.93	32.42	7.83	7.60	42.31	16.97	13.69	
Angle	273	38	182	53	5.13	9.16	7.33	26.32	7.14	5.66	34.21	14.84	11.32	
Boncath	722	107	451	164	4.16	60.11	52.91	82.24	53.88	62.80	85.98	61.42	67.07	
Brawdy	592	95	416	81	7.60	31.59	23.14	55.79	23.32	45.68	61.05	34.13	58.02	
Burton	1,019	161	672	186	5.69	11.68	8.44	30.43	8.63	6.45	40.37	16.22	10.22	
Camrose	1,552	211	1,000	341	5.28	15.98	11.02	32.70	13.20	13.78	44.55	21.40	19.06	
Carew	1,346	266	836	244	3.86	12.11	9.51	37.59	6.34	4.10	45.86	12.56	8.20	
Castlemartin	146	19	98	29	3.42	14.38	12.33	57.89	8.16	10.34	68.42	18.37	10.34	
Cilgerran	1,393	217	902	274	9.55	53.55	44.08	76.50	49.00	50.36	85.25	63.41	55.47	
Clydau	662	127	427	108	4.68	55.74	47.89	63.78	53.16	56.48	69.29	60.42	60.19	
Clydenwen	766	142	494	130	8.09	59.79	48.30	73.24	54.45	65.38	83.10	66.19	70.77	
Coshston	695	114	460	121	4.46	11.65	8.92	34.21	7.83	4.96	48.25	12.83	7.44	
Crymch	1,527	317	991	219	6.81	62.61	54.42	79.81	57.42	61.19	88.33	67.61	64.38	
Cwm Gwaun	261	29	194	38	4.98	64.37	55.94	93.10	59.28	68.42	96.55	65.98	71.05	
Dale	189	23	121	45	5.82	12.17	10.05	43.48	6.11	6.11	56.52	14.05	13.33	
Dinas Cross	771	112	452	207	6.23	49.29	39.04	75.89	43.36	47.83	80.36	54.20	52.66	
East Williamston	1,735	268	1,019	448	3.63	10.32	7.44	29.85	6.67	6.92	40.67	11.68	10.04	
Eglwysrwn	714	117	451	146	6.72	65.27	57.00	84.62	62.31	58.90	88.89	73.84	63.01	
Fishguard and Goodwick	4,865	792	2,805	1,268	11.37	36.55	25.86	52.78	30.23	40.38	67.55	47.66	49.84	
Freystrop	458	72	306	80	4.15	15.50	10.26	43.06	11.11	7.50	52.78	20.26	10.00	
Haverfordwest	10,348	1,868	6,630	1,850	5.20	16.24	11.33	33.57	11.37	16.22	42.56	18.81	20.92	
Hayscastle	413	64	279	70	9.44	37.77	28.09	46.88	32.62	50.00	57.81	45.52	60.00	
Hetbrandston	391	83	250	58	3.58	15.09	8.95	36.14	11.60	-	46.99	18.00	-	

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 2. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group				Percentage of people aged 3 and over			Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh				Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh*				
	All people aged 3 and over	16-64			Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	Speaks Welsh	Understands spoken Welsh only?	16-64			16-64			16-64		
		3-15	16-64	65 and over				3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over
Pembrokeshire - continued																
Hook	632	115	397	120	5.70	12.34	8.70	26.96	9.32	8.33	36.52	17.63	10.83			
Hundleton	760	139	489	132	3.82	11.58	8.68	31.65	8.38	2.27	41.73	13.50	4.55			
Jeffreyston	527	90	344	93	3.98	13.85	9.87	41.11	8.72	6.45	52.22	15.41	8.60			
Johnston	1,710	329	1,007	374	4.33	13.39	9.36	30.70	8.64	10.96	39.51	14.20	13.64			
Kilgetty/Begelly	1,933	298	1,159	476	4.40	11.43	8.07	30.87	8.11	7.35	38.93	14.41	11.13			
Lampeter Velfrey	1,070	191	677	202	6.07	21.21	15.05	36.13	19.20	13.86	46.07	29.10	20.79			
Lamphey	839	128	495	216	4.29	12.51	9.30	42.19	7.07	7.41	46.88	14.95	11.57			
Lletterston	962	163	609	190	8.00	47.40	35.24	63.80	40.56	55.26	78.53	54.02	62.11			
Llanddewi Velfrey	343	61	214	61	9.33	35.86	29.45	47.06	29.91	44.26	52.94	42.99	52.46			
Llandissilio West	452	81	280	91	9.07	62.17	50.00	70.37	56.43	72.53	75.31	70.71	78.02			
Llangwm	829	142	538	149	4.70	13.27	9.53	35.92	8.74	8.05	43.66	15.80	14.09			
Llanrhian	865	122	578	165	8.44	53.99	40.92	69.67	49.48	58.18	84.43	62.11	64.85			
Llanstadwell	869	131	613	125	4.95	10.13	8.06	38.93	5.38	3.20	50.38	12.07	7.20			
Llawhaden	609	122	358	129	7.72	23.81	16.58	40.98	19.83	18.60	51.64	31.01	24.81			
Maenclochog	650	112	418	120	6.46	61.85	52.62	81.25	55.02	67.50	85.71	64.83	72.50			
Manorbier	1,248	224	792	232	3.37	12.98	9.38	44.20	5.81	7.33	54.91	10.61	9.91			
Manordeifi	461	67	305	89	8.89	49.46	42.30	74.63	44.59	47.19	85.07	57.05	51.69			
Marloes and St. Brides	313	51	207	55	4.47	14.06	10.54	49.02	7.73	5.45	64.71	14.49	7.27			
Marletwy	511	90	337	84	4.11	13.31	9.98	41.11	7.42	7.14	51.11	12.46	11.90			
Mathy	544	81	371	92	8.82	43.75	29.60	60.49	39.62	45.65	72.84	54.45	52.17			
Merlin's Bridge	2,069	440	1,349	280	4.88	17.30	11.94	33.86	11.71	18.21	40.68	19.94	20.71			
Milford Haven	12,574	2,392	7,795	2,387	3.09	12.01	8.56	35.28	6.68	6.07	44.44	10.66	8.00			
Mynachlog-Ddu	475	99	296	80	6.95	43.16	37.26	73.74	33.45	41.25	75.76	45.95	45.00			
Narberth	2,280	377	1,364	539	7.81	24.34	17.59	56.23	17.23	20.04	64.72	28.45	27.09			
Nevern	801	137	501	163	6.12	54.68	45.07	82.48	51.90	39.88	88.32	61.28	43.56			
New Moat	414	85	256	73	4.59	43.96	39.13	68.24	36.72	41.10	72.94	46.09	50.68			
Newport	1,089	124	611	354	9.64	48.67	36.73	75.81	49.10	38.42	87.90	63.34	47.18			
Neyland	3,160	602	2,059	499	3.61	12.31	8.58	36.21	7.43	6.01	47.34	12.04	6.01			
Nolton and Roch	725	116	453	156	3.86	19.17	14.07	35.34	15.67	17.31	45.69	23.40	21.15			
Pembroke	6,939	1,389	4,226	1,324	3.46	11.92	8.55	29.81	7.83	6.19	38.59	12.66	10.12			
Pembroke Dock	8,336	1,772	5,251	1,313	3.99	12.63	8.52	34.99	6.80	5.79	42.44	11.92	8.15			
Penally	830	103	519	208	5.90	12.89	8.80	33.01	10.98	7.69	40.78	18.88	13.94			
Pencaer	412	65	277	70	8.74	42.72	33.50	61.54	36.10	51.43	75.38	48.38	55.71			
Puncheston	459	64	303	92	7.41	58.61	48.58	73.44	52.15	69.57	82.81	62.05	76.09			
Rosemarket	434	77	286	71	4.15	12.44	9.22	24.68	10.14	8.45	33.77	15.73	9.86			
Rudbaxton	1,030	160	668	202	4.85	19.71	14.76	33.75	17.66	15.35	42.50	25.75	18.32			
St. David's and the Cathedral Close	1,746	239	1,063	444	9.91	36.25	26.63	40.17	31.70	45.05	53.14	47.51	54.05			
St. Dogmaels	1,279	209	772	298	9.30	49.02	39.01	73.21	44.56	43.62	81.34	60.36	51.34			
St. Florence (major part of 2)	625	122	399	104	4.32	12.96	10.08	29.51	9.52	6.73	35.25	15.54	12.50			
St. Ishmael's	484	79	314	91	3.31	12.60	8.06	45.57	5.73	7.69	56.96	9.87	10.99			

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Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group				Percentage of people aged 3 and over				Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh				Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh*				Wales				
	All people aged 3 and over				Understands spoken Welsh only ²				Speaks, reads and writes Welsh				16-64					3-15			
	3-15	16-64	65 and over	All people aged 3 and over	Speaks Welsh	Understands spoken Welsh only ²	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over		3-15	16-64	65 and over	
Pembrokeshire - continued																					
St. Mary Out Liberty/St. Florence (minor part of)	709	378	237	2,706	94	378	237	2,706	4.37	12.83	7.33	45.74	7.67	8.02	58.51	13.76	17.30	17.30	17.30		
Saundersfoot	2,706	1,641	667	2,706	398	1,641	667	2,706	5.54	10.98	8.13	33.67	7.62	5.70	40.45	15.66	11.99	11.99	11.99		
Sleddau	563	354	107	563	102	354	107	563	39.79	39.79	29.13	58.82	33.90	41.12	73.53	53.11	48.60	48.60	48.60		
Slebech	167	101	27	167	39	101	27	167	3.59	15.57	13.77	43.59	6.93	-	61.54	12.87	11.11	11.11	11.11		
Solva	786	471	198	786	117	471	198	786	10.43	36.64	25.06	49.57	33.33	36.87	58.97	50.96	43.43	43.43	43.43		
Spittal	484	295	80	484	109	295	80	484	8.88	23.55	17.36	43.12	15.93	25.00	61.47	26.78	36.25	36.25	36.25		
Stackpole	427	274	79	427	74	274	79	427	3.51	15.22	11.71	54.05	7.30	6.33	60.81	12.41	10.13	10.13	10.13		
Templeton	783	481	152	783	150	481	152	783	6.90	16.48	12.39	38.00	11.64	10.53	48.67	21.41	15.13	15.13	15.13		
Tenby	4,787	2,864	1,148	4,787	775	2,864	1,148	4,787	4.45	11.32	8.46	32.39	7.96	5.49	41.55	14.18	10.10	10.10	10.10		
The Havens	995	628	197	995	170	628	197	995	6.23	14.57	11.56	40.00	9.55	8.63	51.18	17.36	15.74	15.74	15.74		
Tiers Cross	455	291	95	455	69	291	95	455	2.86	15.38	11.43	39.13	12.37	7.37	42.03	18.90	7.37	7.37	7.37		
Trecwn	341	225	39	341	77	225	39	341	12.32	33.14	24.05	62.34	24.00	28.21	70.13	41.33	35.90	35.90	35.90		
Uzmaston and Boulston	562	347	140	562	75	347	140	562	4.80	19.40	15.48	46.67	13.83	18.57	58.67	23.34	23.34	23.34	23.34		
Walwyn's Castle	297	186	57	297	54	186	57	297	1.68	19.53	15.82	44.44	16.13	7.02	51.85	20.43	7.02	7.02	7.02		
Wiston	817	533	141	817	143	533	141	817	8.08	22.52	14.69	39.86	17.82	22.70	46.15	28.89	35.46	35.46	35.46		
Wolfecastle	610	408	94	610	113	408	94	610	6.72	38.85	28.20	61.06	31.76	42.55	67.26	43.42	50.00	50.00	50.00		
Carmarthenshire	167,373	105,498	33,705	167,373	28,170	105,498	33,705	167,373	10.45	50.30	38.96	58.67	45.21	59.25	69.03	60.30	69.35	69.35	69.35		
Abergwili	1,520	951	298	1,520	271	951	298	1,520	9.08	58.62	49.47	74.17	54.78	56.71	84.13	68.56	62.75	62.75	62.75		
Abernant	306	215	52	306	39	215	52	306	5.88	58.50	49.67	74.36	54.42	63.46	79.49	64.65	67.31	67.31	67.31		
Annamford	5,107	3,123	1,147	5,107	837	3,123	1,147	5,107	12.24	61.46	44.80	60.69	57.35	73.23	72.76	74.29	82.48	82.48	82.48		
Betws	1,781	1,060	393	1,781	328	1,060	393	1,781	9.94	63.11	45.48	71.65	56.98	72.52	81.10	71.51	79.90	79.90	79.90		
Bronwydd	554	362	108	554	84	362	108	554	7.94	56.68	47.11	73.81	54.42	50.93	79.76	65.19	58.33	58.33	58.33		
Camarthen	12,710	8,122	2,631	12,710	1,957	8,122	2,631	12,710	12.96	42.97	32.23	41.75	38.77	56.86	56.06	56.94	68.34	68.34	68.34		
Cenarth	996	663	185	996	148	663	185	996	6.93	51.41	43.07	69.59	46.00	56.22	77.70	57.16	60.00	60.00	60.00		
Cilycwm	453	294	77	453	82	294	77	453	8.83	50.55	41.72	78.05	45.24	41.56	87.80	57.82	54.55	54.55	54.55		
Cilymaellwyd	709	447	125	709	137	447	125	709	6.77	58.25	48.94	78.83	52.13	57.60	84.67	61.74	62.40	62.40	62.40		
Cwmaman	4,111	2,591	843	4,111	677	2,591	843	4,111	8.56	68.43	53.56	80.95	62.52	76.51	89.96	74.33	81.97	81.97	81.97		
Cynwyl Elfed	936	622	157	936	157	622	157	936	5.02	55.34	49.04	80.25	46.95	63.69	82.80	54.66	64.97	64.97	64.97		
Cynwyl Gaeo	901	603	165	901	133	603	165	901	6.22	57.38	51.28	84.21	51.91	55.76	90.23	60.36	61.21	61.21	61.21		
Dyffryn Cennen	1,178	752	257	1,178	169	752	257	1,178	10.19	57.72	45.84	66.27	52.39	67.70	77.51	67.95	71.98	71.98	71.98		
Eglwyscwmmin	448	295	67	448	86	295	67	448	7.37	30.36	21.21	47.67	26.10	26.87	59.30	36.95	34.33	34.33	34.33		
Gorslas	3,623	2,275	748	3,623	600	2,275	748	3,623	6.40	70.60	59.43	84.67	64.84	76.87	90.17	74.81	80.88	80.88	80.88		
Henllanfallteg	414	259	73	414	82	259	73	414	9.42	40.58	33.23	70.73	33.20	32.88	78.05	47.10	42.47	42.47	42.47		
Kidwelly	3,183	2,027	613	3,183	543	2,027	613	3,183	12.35	50.99	36.22	55.80	46.13	62.81	69.80	62.95	72.92	72.92	72.92		
Llauthame Township	1,283	809	264	1,283	210	809	264	1,283	12.08	21.59	15.35	36.19	19.78	15.53	54.29	37.95	23.48	23.48	23.48		
Llanarthney	721	453	142	721	126	453	142	721	6.66	60.75	51.87	84.13	55.41	57.04	90.48	65.78	61.27	61.27	61.27		

Notes: 1. 'One or more skills in Welsh' means one or more of the following: understanding spoken Welsh; speaking Welsh; reading Welsh; writing Welsh.
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Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group				Percentage of people aged 3 and over			Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh				Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh*				
	All people aged 3 and over				Understands spoken Welsh only ²	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	3-15			16-64			65 and over		
	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15				16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	
Carmarthenshire - continued																
Llanboidy	957	658	142	7.52	50.47	41.48	75.80	42.40	59.86	77.71	53.34	63.38				
Llandarog	1,057	701	201	7.38	65.18	55.53	81.94	60.77	67.66	90.97	70.47	70.65				
Llanddeusant	228	145	51	4.39	54.39	48.25	81.25	46.21	60.78	93.75	53.79	70.59				
Llanddowror	796	494	155	12.44	28.02	21.11	50.34	22.87	23.23	64.63	40.69	32.26				
Llandeilo	1,667	992	437	13.26	53.63	40.79	60.50	48.39	61.78	77.31	67.34	71.62				
Llandovery	2,180	1,266	536	11.61	48.39	35.41	61.11	42.10	54.29	75.13	59.00	64.18				
Llandybie	9,304	5,915	1,897	9.36	65.61	50.43	75.40	61.69	70.11	84.65	74.83	77.75				
Llandyfaelog	1,252	797	263	7.67	62.54	52.72	78.13	57.59	66.16	83.85	68.88	72.24				
Llanedi	5,012	3,294	818	11.35	54.81	41.98	58.89	49.36	72.25	71.89	80.68	80.68				
Llanegwad	1,352	861	246	8.06	65.83	56.51	90.20	59.00	65.45	96.33	72.01	70.73				
Llanelli	22,601	13,934	4,885	13.79	29.69	19.33	29.72	24.54	44.36	42.78	43.70	63.68				
Llanelli Rural	20,339	12,700	3,989	12.42	37.94	27.01	40.88	31.71	55.10	52.22	50.76	68.21				
Llanfair-ar-y-bryn	622	424	106	6.11	43.25	36.50	78.26	34.91	46.23	81.52	43.16	50.94				
Llanfihangel Aberbythych	1,203	797	212	8.15	56.11	46.88	79.38	48.93	61.79	86.60	61.48	66.04				
Llanfihangel-ar-Arth	1,976	1,287	356	5.11	67.16	57.89	87.99	63.25	61.80	92.49	71.17	65.45				
Llanfihangel Rhos-y-Com	487	316	88	5.95	49.49	41.68	85.54	43.04	38.64	87.95	52.22	47.73				
Llanfynydd	520	347	58	6.15	55.00	47.31	84.35	47.55	41.38	85.22	57.93	56.90				
Llangadog	1,265	800	254	6.56	62.69	53.28	77.73	58.75	62.60	84.36	67.72	69.13				
Llangain	554	341	125	10.65	47.47	37.55	59.09	41.94	54.40	64.77	58.65	66.40				
Llangathen	457	305	95	5.03	59.74	49.89	82.46	53.44	66.32	89.47	60.66	70.53				
Llangeler	3,117	1,944	625	6.06	60.57	52.10	83.76	55.76	55.20	89.60	64.81	60.48				
Llangennech	4,353	2,793	806	12.06	46.66	36.34	48.81	42.36	59.55	60.08	59.94	69.23				
Llangunmor	2,216	1,387	481	10.51	54.15	40.97	56.32	51.55	60.08	66.67	66.47	69.85				
Llangyndeyrn	2,850	1,812	552	7.82	65.65	53.19	77.78	60.76	71.01	87.86	73.57	76.27				
Llangynh	263	175	51	6.84	60.46	53.99	81.08	54.86	64.71	86.49	64.00	66.67				
Llangynog	550	370	68	8.36	46.18	37.09	66.96	40.27	44.12	77.68	50.54	54.41				
Llanllawddog	668	443	129	6.89	56.74	50.00	78.13	50.56	62.02	82.29	60.72	65.89				
Llanllwni	658	413	142	5.62	65.50	56.53	87.38	61.50	61.27	94.17	69.73	63.38				
Llanon	4,839	3,063	906	7.36	71.30	57.16	80.46	65.79	81.13	87.36	76.40	86.09				
Llanpumsaint	576	379	114	6.77	59.03	50.17	92.77	52.51	56.14	95.18	64.12	58.77				
Llansadwrn	452	306	87	8.41	42.48	32.74	72.88	34.97	48.28	81.36	48.37	55.17				
Llansawel	406	261	77	3.45	60.10	50.25	77.94	53.26	67.53	79.41	59.39	67.53				
Llansteffan	1,041	690	207	8.93	51.68	41.59	74.31	47.25	50.72	86.81	60.72	57.49				
Llanwinio	420	282	65	5.95	61.67	53.57	86.30	61.67	70.77	91.78	63.48	70.77				
Llanwrda	504	310	99	9.52	54.37	48.02	73.68	48.39	54.55	84.21	62.90	60.61				
Llanymydder	1,370	868	271	6.20	65.11	54.45	78.79	61.06	66.42	84.42	69.82	70.85				
Llanycrwys	220	135	40	6.82	60.00	49.09	84.44	51.85	60.00	91.11	60.00	60.00				
Manordeilo and Salem	1,532	1,026	270	7.38	50.07	39.95	63.14	47.17	49.63	69.07	57.89	57.04				
Meldrim	589	371	116	9.00	59.76	48.22	67.65	54.18	70.69	80.39	64.96	75.86				
Myddfai	406	256	93	7.64	55.42	48.28	80.70	49.61	55.91	84.21	60.16	65.59				

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Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group				Percentage of people aged 3 and over			Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh			Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh*			Wales
	All people aged 3 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	Understands spoken Welsh only ²	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	
Carmarthenshire - continued														
Newcastle Emlyn	952	153	568	231	7.04	68.91	57.77	84.97	64.96	67.97	89.54	75.53	71.43	
Newchurch and Merthyr	609	82	403	124	5.91	62.40	51.07	84.15	56.82	66.13	90.24	67.74	67.74	
Pembrey and Burry Port Town	7,727	1,228	4,793	1,706	12.71	36.56	25.97	38.27	30.38	52.70	51.95	49.59	65.12	
Pencarreg	1,086	175	696	215	7.46	64.55	56.26	74.29	62.50	63.26	84.00	71.55	69.30	
Pendine	333	57	216	60	7.81	15.62	11.11	31.58	12.50	11.67	47.37	25.93	20.00	
Pontyberem	2,719	477	1,707	535	6.51	73.56	60.83	85.95	68.78	77.76	90.78	78.50	81.68	
Quarter Bach	2,843	560	1,717	566	6.40	75.20	61.73	86.25	70.06	79.86	91.79	79.56	86.22	
St. Clears	2,730	516	1,637	577	10.00	56.30	45.27	66.86	50.64	62.91	78.49	65.73	71.58	
St. Ishmael	1,283	182	796	305	12.00	48.71	38.82	70.88	44.35	46.89	83.52	61.56	60.33	
Talley	524	105	344	75	8.78	48.47	39.31	80.00	39.24	46.67	85.71	50.87	61.33	
Trelech	728	140	466	122	4.53	63.46	56.46	85.71	56.87	63.11	88.57	63.52	70.49	
Trimsaran	2,461	461	1,596	404	11.21	57.25	43.56	62.26	53.32	67.08	72.67	68.36	75.99	
Whitland	1,585	280	978	327	10.73	46.75	34.07	54.64	40.90	57.49	65.00	55.21	68.50	
Swansea	216,226	35,211	140,212	40,803	5.99	13.38	9.38	23.09	9.73	17.55	31.75	18.42	28.37	
Birchgrove	5,570	1,037	3,857	676	6.37	17.16	12.50	29.03	11.69	30.18	37.32	22.30	41.27	
Bishopston	3,252	427	1,906	919	4.92	9.99	7.29	17.80	7.45	11.64	26.46	21.22	21.22	
Bonymaen	6,114	1,139	3,913	1,062	5.36	10.61	7.11	22.12	6.31	14.12	31.34	13.31	24.01	
Castle	11,675	1,245	7,995	2,435	4.31	8.99	6.04	20.80	7.57	7.64	33.17	13.32	14.29	
Clydach	7,064	1,193	4,539	1,332	10.55	23.91	15.80	29.00	18.86	36.56	39.73	33.40	53.15	
Cockett	12,179	2,138	7,601	2,440	5.36	11.85	8.28	24.88	7.38	14.34	32.83	15.06	25.41	
Cwmbrlfa	7,923	1,476	5,028	1,419	4.68	9.55	6.74	20.12	6.32	10.01	27.51	13.31	20.23	
Dunvant	4,540	788	3,062	690	4.14	9.93	7.16	19.92	7.15	10.87	26.40	14.37	22.32	
Gorseion	7,601	1,396	4,817	1,388	9.81	17.25	10.67	18.55	11.77	34.94	29.30	25.56	53.96	
Gowerton	4,778	879	3,204	695	7.68	15.84	11.07	30.03	11.08	19.86	39.82	22.38	36.55	
Grovesend	1,137	190	749	198	10.99	21.28	13.46	15.26	17.36	41.92	29.47	34.18	53.54	
Ilston	525	70	302	153	5.52	8.76	5.71	20.00	6.62	7.84	35.71	17.22	13.07	
Killay	5,603	685	3,869	1,049	4.32	9.73	7.44	21.75	7.37	10.58	27.59	14.22	21.35	
Landore	5,888	1,077	3,967	844	4.55	8.32	5.91	19.41	5.22	8.77	28.60	12.25	17.42	
Llangennith, Llanmadoc and Cheriton	790	127	519	144	5.57	14.56	9.49	29.92	11.75	11.11	38.58	19.85	18.06	
Llanyfelach	2,232	395	1,579	258	6.81	17.61	13.22	30.38	13.30	24.42	38.99	23.88	40.70	
Llanrhidian Higher	4,992	824	3,176	992	9.42	16.87	10.34	21.48	11.90	28.93	29.49	26.32	46.57	
Llanrhidian Lower	530	73	354	103	5.85	12.83	9.43	24.66	10.45	12.62	42.47	18.08	23.30	
Llansamlet	5,918	1,155	3,975	788	5.64	13.23	9.31	24.42	9.08	17.77	30.04	17.43	31.60	
Llwchwr	8,804	1,463	5,847	1,494	10.22	21.09	14.40	27.27	15.82	35.68	35.48	29.62	55.89	
Mawr	1,747	274	1,160	313	8.64	45.39	35.78	50.36	37.41	70.61	56.57	50.00	79.23	
Morrison	16,192	2,943	10,682	2,567	6.78	15.00	10.23	21.58	10.43	26.45	31.09	19.68	43.05	
Mumbles	16,402	2,029	9,919	4,454	4.87	10.32	7.57	21.69	7.96	10.40	28.93	15.20	18.25	
Mynyddbach	8,506	1,241	5,539	1,726	5.91	11.86	8.56	24.82	7.58	16.28	35.29	15.49	29.32	

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Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group					Percentage of people aged 3 and over				Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh				Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh*									
	All people aged 3 and over					Understands spoken Welsh only ²	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	3-15			16-64			3-15			16-64			65 and over		
	3-15	16-64	65 and over	16-64	65 and over				Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over				
Swansea - continued																							
Penderyn	10,459	2,291	1,628	6,540	1,628	4.00	7.75	4.96	17.50	4.25	8.11	25.49	9.74	16.65									
Penllergær	2,337	423	400	1,514	400	8.77	18.96	13.78	28.13	13.41	30.25	36.17	25.30	44.00									
Penrhard	2,598	332	664	1,602	664	4.73	9.97	7.12	19.28	8.05	9.94	24.10	16.42	17.32									
Penrice	442	59	88	295	442	4.30	9.50	5.88	30.51	6.10	6.82	32.20	11.53	14.77									
Pontardulais	5,121	901	1,052	3,168	1,052	11.44	38.31	27.94	38.18	31.44	59.13	46.28	47.47	70.82									
Pont-Lliw	1,982	336	226	1,420	226	8.78	23.06	16.95	21.43	19.86	45.58	32.74	31.90	58.85									
Port Eynon	555	98	115	342	115	3.24	9.19	7.21	19.39	5.85	10.43	23.47	13.45	13.91									
Reynoldston	419	59	92	268	92	5.49	6.44	5.01	13.56	5.22	5.43	22.03	13.06	13.04									
Rhossili	293	54	58	181	58	5.46	9.22	7.51	14.81	6.63	12.07	27.78	18.78	17.24									
St. Thomas	6,142	1,137	1,076	3,929	1,076	3.84	6.63	4.35	20.93	3.33	3.53	31.40	8.83	8.36									
Skertry	13,486	1,839	3,657	7,990	3,657	4.62	11.45	8.60	22.19	9.11	11.16	30.78	16.67	18.54									
Townhill	8,082	1,852	1,233	4,997	1,233	4.03	7.10	4.84	18.30	3.80	3.65	27.27	9.11	9.57									
Uplands	13,069	1,357	2,109	9,603	2,109	4.36	11.50	8.45	24.76	9.35	12.75	32.20	15.97	20.72									
Upper Killay	1,279	209	266	804	266	4.22	10.87	8.13	26.79	6.97	10.15	31.10	14.30	16.54									
Neath Port Talbot	130,305	22,237	24,638	83,430	24,638	6.52	17.96	12.83	29.89	13.66	21.76	39.19	24.12	35.37									
Aberavon	5,157	923	737	3,497	737	4.50	7.78	5.57	20.37	4.78	6.24	28.60	11.44	17.50									
Baglan/Baglan Bay	6,488	970	1,306	4,212	1,306	4.38	10.40	7.66	22.06	7.48	11.18	30.72	16.19	23.81									
Blaengwrach	1,112	216	171	725	171	7.37	16.46	12.41	28.70	12.00	19.88	38.43	24.28	40.35									
Blaenhonddan	10,729	1,822	1,799	7,108	1,799	6.08	15.09	10.77	26.45	11.42	18.07	35.13	22.24	34.57									
Briton Ferry	5,545	886	1,192	3,467	1,192	4.87	9.83	6.89	26.52	7.36	4.61	36.00	15.49	15.60									
Bryn	888	138	154	596	154	9.23	13.51	8.45	27.54	8.05	22.08	42.75	19.46	45.45									
Clybebyll	4,647	823	763	3,061	763	11.10	32.11	23.11	37.30	27.15	46.40	51.64	43.55	58.98									
Clyne and Melincourt	786	152	143	491	143	4.33	12.85	9.54	26.97	7.13	17.48	37.50	17.31	32.17									
Coedffranc	8,027	1,329	1,581	5,117	1,581	5.86	12.47	8.63	25.43	8.54	14.29	35.52	19.05	30.36									
Cynant	1,834	306	388	1,140	388	11.72	29.66	21.05	42.48	21.93	42.27	52.29	40.00	62.37									
Cwmavon	5,437	1,006	950	3,481	950	8.00	21.13	13.90	30.42	13.56	39.05	38.77	26.11	55.05									
Cumyllyfell	1,088	179	201	708	201	5.61	68.29	56.80	81.01	64.12	71.64	83.80	72.32	76.62									
Dyffryn Clydach	3,073	464	535	2,074	535	6.93	11.58	8.40	23.06	8.97	11.78	34.70	19.96	30.65									
Glyncorwg	5,374	980	1,012	3,382	1,012	4.35	8.36	5.75	21.43	4.85	7.41	29.49	12.89	22.13									
Glymneath	4,249	692	929	2,628	929	8.07	21.37	15.49	38.01	15.68	25.08	49.42	28.31	44.35									
Gwaun-Cae-Gurwen	4,003	730	762	2,511	762	7.84	67.97	53.88	76.44	63.48	74.67	81.92	74.87	81.23									
Margam/Margam Moors	2,311	388	379	1,544	379	4.76	10.95	7.79	24.23	7.64	10.82	32.47	15.80	24.54									
Neath	18,078	2,999	3,361	11,718	3,361	4.83	11.08	7.94	25.31	7.68	10.24	33.11	16.28	20.53									
Onllwyn	1,177	202	197	778	197	12.15	21.07	14.27	25.25	16.45	35.03	34.16	31.23	60.41									
Pelenna	1,139	169	228	742	228	9.31	21.69	12.55	23.67	15.63	39.91	31.36	29.25	63.16									
Pontardawe	6,251	1,146	1,173	3,932	1,173	12.17	38.49	26.91	47.64	30.70	55.67	59.16	47.91	70.33									
Port Talbot	5,125	882	937	3,306	937	5.13	10.42	7.63	20.98	6.96	12.70	30.39	15.64	28.07									
Resolven	2,250	395	439	1,416	439	6.09	12.71	8.89	24.81	7.91	17.31	35.44	17.73	36.67									
Sandfields East	5,952	962	1,440	3,550	1,440	4.42	8.05	5.73	21.62	4.79	7.01	30.67	11.44	18.89									

Notes: 1. 'One or more skills in Welsh' means one or more of the following: understanding spoken Welsh; speaking Welsh; reading Welsh; writing Welsh.

2. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group					Percentage of people aged 3 and over			Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh			Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh*			Wales	
	All people aged 3 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	Understands spoken Welsh only ²	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over			
														1,444		4,37
Neath Port Talbot - continued																
Sandfields West	6,437	1,235	3,758	1,444	4,37	9,03	6,14	23,64	4,68	7,83	31,82	11,31	16,69			
Seven Sisters	1,959	338	1,253	368	11,94	25,63	16,90	36,09	18,12	41,58	45,56	34,40	63,59			
Talbach	4,437	755	2,897	785	4,08	7,62	5,23	17,48	4,63	9,17	24,90	11,49	20,00			
Tonna	2,396	396	1,542	458	7,10	13,65	9,02	23,99	9,14	19,87	34,60	21,60	34,93			
Ystalyfera	4,356	754	2,796	806	12,19	50,34	34,21	53,18	43,56	71,22	68,17	60,55	81,27			
Bridgend	124,284	21,938	81,046	21,300	4,28	10,78	8,09	25,03	7,45	8,77	33,52	15,70	22,00			
Brackla	9,633	2,218	6,752	663	3,60	11,33	8,68	24,17	7,49	7,39	31,20	14,01	15,84			
Bridgend	13,570	2,165	8,467	2,938	4,43	11,28	8,59	27,44	8,03	8,75	35,47	16,15	20,66			
Cefn Cribwr	1,500	287	957	256	5,20	9,40	7,40	19,51	6,48	8,98	30,31	17,76	26,95			
Coity Higher	5,564	824	3,791	949	4,13	10,87	7,75	22,69	8,41	10,43	32,28	16,70	24,55			
Comelly	5,772	1,072	3,670	1,030	4,28	10,91	8,14	26,68	7,03	8,35	34,24	15,15	20,10			
Coychurch Higher	810	161	548	101	5,56	12,22	9,26	29,81	6,75	13,86	36,65	16,61	28,71			
Coychurch Lower	1,179	138	800	241	4,33	11,54	8,48	29,71	8,50	11,20	34,06	17,88	26,56			
Ganw Valley	7,287	1,420	4,782	1,085	3,84	10,43	7,82	28,66	5,69	7,47	36,69	13,36	22,03			
Laleston	8,172	1,539	5,548	1,085	3,82	10,62	8,05	24,63	7,17	8,39	32,81	15,09	18,25			
Llangynydd Lower	456	58	303	95	7,02	10,53	7,02	27,59	9,24	4,21	44,83	20,13	18,95			
Llangynydd Middle	2,749	492	1,858	399	6,15	14,08	11,35	24,59	10,66	17,04	35,77	23,74	39,10			
Maesteg	17,238	2,987	11,368	2,883	4,82	11,49	8,67	24,74	8,35	10,16	33,11	17,82	28,86			
Merthyr Mawr	248	61	154	33	4,84	14,11	12,10	26,23	10,39	9,09	39,34	16,88	21,21			
Newcastle Higher	3,569	626	2,394	549	3,92	10,82	8,38	23,00	8,77	5,83	31,63	17,08	17,85			
Ogmore Valley	7,516	1,398	4,836	1,282	3,55	9,09	6,28	24,46	5,50	5,85	32,26	13,11	18,72			
Pencoed	8,345	1,449	5,678	1,218	3,71	11,37	8,87	27,12	8,26	7,14	35,61	15,64	20,61			
Porthcawl	15,474	2,290	9,143	4,041	4,58	9,91	7,17	21,09	6,92	10,32	30,17	15,24	21,80			
Pyle	6,945	1,303	4,507	1,135	4,23	10,38	7,89	25,33	6,70	7,84	35,23	14,95	20,79			
St. Bride's Minor	5,384	995	3,645	744	4,29	9,99	7,60	25,83	6,50	5,91	35,68	13,96	16,26			
Ynysawdre	2,873	455	1,845	573	4,46	9,57	6,86	25,71	7,05	4,89	34,29	15,18	16,75			
The Vale of Glamorgan	115,116	21,446	73,654	20,016	2,92	11,29	8,81	29,39	7,56	5,60	36,63	12,76	11,01			
Barry	45,909	9,320	29,080	7,509	2,74	11,14	8,63	28,87	7,11	4,73	36,11	11,89	9,81			
Colwinston	391	61	260	70	4,09	10,23	7,16	22,95	8,85	4,29	31,15	15,77	14,29			
Cowbridge with Llanblethian	4,100	569	2,571	960	4,29	12,37	9,56	29,00	9,45	10,31	37,61	16,88	18,13			
Dinas Powys	7,444	1,278	4,718	1,448	2,70	10,44	8,33	26,76	8,01	3,94	34,19	12,76	8,43			
Ewenny	666	102	425	139	4,35	14,26	11,41	19,61	12,47	15,83	26,47	22,82	26,62			
Llancarfan	708	156	450	102	3,39	13,14	11,02	28,21	9,33	6,86	35,90	16,22	13,73			
Llandough	1,880	252	1,277	351	2,23	8,99	6,81	29,76	6,26	3,99	35,71	10,73	7,12			
Llandow	729	153	475	101	2,88	16,87	13,31	37,25	11,58	10,89	41,18	19,16	24,75			
Llanfair	600	98	385	117	2,50	12,83	10,17	34,69	8,31	9,40	40,82	14,29	15,38			

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Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group				Percentage of people aged 3 and over			Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh				Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh*							
	All people aged 3 and over				Understands spoken Welsh only ²	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	16-64			3-15			16-64			65 and over		
	3-15	16-64	65 and over	Total				Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	
The Vale of Glamorgan - continued																			
Llangan	740	510	93	137	5.00	9.59	7.57	19.71	7.45	6.45	32.12	16.27	18.28						
Llan-maes	413	290	58	65	3.87	9.93	8.23	23.08	7.59	6.90	35.38	14.48	13.79						
Llantwit Major	9,324	6,184	1,313	1,827	2.90	12.36	9.90	36.07	6.82	5.41	43.08	11.85	11.73						
Michaelston	301	188	50	63	3.65	12.96	10.30	14.29	13.83	8.00	17.46	18.62	8.00						
Penarth	19,714	12,115	4,167	3,432	3.00	11.29	8.81	30.42	7.94	5.28	38.17	12.87	9.36						
Pendoylan	499	369	64	66	3.61	11.82	9.62	34.85	8.40	7.81	34.85	14.63	14.06						
Penllyn	1,471	998	179	294	3.40	14.41	11.83	32.99	10.42	6.15	40.48	18.14	13.97						
Peterston-super-Ely	846	577	146	123	2.72	10.99	8.75	22.76	9.53	6.85	30.08	14.90	11.64						
Rhoose	4,696	3,088	729	879	2.17	11.07	8.52	30.15	7.38	3.70	35.72	12.37	10.56						
St. Athan	3,660	2,492	396	772	2.60	9.67	6.97	26.30	5.42	4.04	33.16	9.35	8.84						
St. Bride's Major	1,974	1,258	449	267	5.27	10.84	7.60	25.09	7.87	10.69	35.58	18.60	22.94						
St. Donats	677	557	39	81	2.66	10.19	7.98	44.44	5.75	-	54.32	10.95	7.69						
St. Georges-super-Ely	382	254	63	65	3.14	12.57	9.69	33.85	7.87	9.52	43.08	12.20	19.05						
St. Nicholas and Bonvilston	770	486	147	137	2.99	11.56	8.83	15.33	9.88	13.61	27.01	14.40	17.01						
Sully	4,119	2,617	749	753	2.89	10.76	8.59	26.43	7.37	6.81	32.40	12.38	12.02						
Welsh St. Donats	471	323	65	83	3.61	14.86	13.38	32.53	13.00	-	37.35	20.74	9.23						
Wenvoe	1,950	1,275	392	283	2.15	10.46	8.56	25.80	7.76	8.16	30.74	12.31	11.22						
Wick	682	432	120	130	3.67	13.78	10.26	35.38	9.26	6.67	41.54	17.36	19.17						
Rhondda, Cynon, Taff	223,924	145,811	37,732	40,381	4.26	12.48	9.79	29.35	8.82	8.58	37.17	16.50	21.57						
Aberaman	9,464	5,988	1,687	1,789	4.53	9.93	7.12	20.23	6.23	12.15	28.34	14.13	26.20						
Abercynon	6,216	3,920	1,063	1,233	3.73	8.51	6.42	23.28	4.95	4.52	31.22	12.07	14.02						
Aberdare	13,952	8,803	2,788	2,361	7.17	13.80	9.89	24.18	9.43	18.83	33.21	20.66	39.96						
Cwmbach	4,139	2,730	675	734	5.80	12.13	9.52	22.48	9.45	11.70	29.70	19.45	28.30						
Cwm Clydach	3,058	1,897	524	637	3.63	8.40	6.41	24.33	3.64	6.30	32.97	11.49	19.08						
Cymer	4,933	3,174	795	964	3.55	10.18	8.15	28.63	6.33	3.14	35.79	13.14	12.45						
Ferndale	4,299	2,729	834	736	4.88	12.79	9.89	27.85	8.50	13.55	36.14	16.53	34.05						
Gilfach Goch	3,308	2,178	471	659	2.75	8.86	6.41	23.07	5.79	3.18	29.59	12.08	11.89						
Hirwaun	4,706	3,056	796	854	6.25	18.78	14.32	35.01	12.99	23.62	45.08	24.35	39.20						
Llanharan	6,826	4,675	802	1,349	3.91	13.45	10.88	31.58	9.82	4.11	38.32	16.83	16.21						
Llanharry	2,793	1,895	414	484	4.48	12.71	9.99	31.61	10.24	1.93	39.67	17.47	8.94						
Llantrisant	14,411	9,764	1,962	2,685	3.37	14.26	11.72	33.00	10.96	5.05	39.52	17.70	15.14						
Llantwit Fardre	13,500	9,500	1,717	2,283	3.77	14.54	12.08	31.41	11.93	6.58	38.85	19.20	18.81						
Llwydcoed	1,327	900	235	192	7.39	16.05	11.38	29.69	11.67	21.70	39.58	24.00	41.70						
Llwyn-y-pia	2,180	1,373	408	399	3.03	8.85	6.70	21.55	6.34	4.90	31.58	12.38	13.73						
Maerdy	3,330	2,132	601	597	4.44	10.81	8.14	25.46	6.43	11.81	34.84	13.37	30.95						
Mountain Ash	6,826	4,358	1,298	1,170	3.63	10.72	7.87	28.38	7.27	6.39	36.67	14.64	16.87						
Penrhwi-ceiber	6,009	3,743	1,001	1,265	3.20	8.62	6.17	24.35	4.49	4.20	33.60	9.97	14.99						
Pentre	5,248	3,351	996	901	5.41	11.79	9.09	27.08	8.74	8.23	35.18	17.79	26.10						

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Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group					Percentage of people aged 3 and over			Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh			Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh ¹			Wales	
	All people aged 3 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	Speaks Welsh only ²	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over		
																Understands spoken Welsh
Rhondda, Cynon, Taff - continued																
Pen-y-graig	5,662	1,084	3,564	1,014	3.11	8.69	6.34	21.03	5.72	5.92	28.32	10.86	17.75			
Pen-y-waun	3,170	766	1,953	451	4.23	11.26	8.01	22.72	6.50	12.42	31.85	13.98	24.39			
Pont-y-clun	5,552	899	3,837	816	4.16	14.70	11.87	31.48	12.41	6.99	39.27	20.67	16.79			
Pontypridd	32,215	5,064	21,692	5,459	3.36	12.80	10.59	34.36	10.03	3.79	41.61	10.26	12.69			
Porth	5,743	1,013	3,714	1,016	3.99	12.92	10.60	32.48	9.48	6.00	39.68	16.77	18.80			
Rhigos	844	184	528	132	10.19	15.76	12.68	23.37	9.47	30.30	42.39	23.67	47.73			
Taffs Well	3,445	619	2,255	571	3.69	16.43	12.71	38.93	11.97	9.63	45.40	19.33	16.99			
Tonypandy	3,356	558	2,166	632	3.96	10.40	7.66	31.18	6.23	6.33	42.47	13.99	19.46			
Tonyrefail	10,613	2,088	7,006	1,519	3.76	11.18	8.96	28.74	7.34	4.81	37.07	15.27	14.68			
Trealew	3,780	674	2,395	711	3.28	8.62	6.83	25.07	5.39	3.94	32.94	11.11	14.77			
Trehafof	791	140	484	167	4.93	7.33	6.19	25.00	3.51	3.59	32.86	11.78	14.37			
Treherbert	5,806	1,081	3,496	1,229	6.20	15.26	12.06	37.19	9.44	12.53	45.61	19.31	29.86			
Treorchy	7,852	1,382	4,839	1,631	5.69	16.05	12.19	33.43	10.27	18.45	40.52	20.29	35.01			
Tylorstown	4,551	937	2,848	766	3.82	11.43	8.46	30.52	6.00	8.22	38.10	13.52	22.72			
Ynysuir	3,332	583	2,066	683	3.75	12.39	9.51	36.71	7.65	6.00	42.37	14.81	19.47			
Ynysybwl and Coed-y-cwm	4,611	919	2,994	698	3.58	14.18	11.60	32.64	9.95	8.02	38.52	17.64	21.49			
Ystrad	6,076	1,098	3,808	1,170	4.84	12.43	10.15	30.97	8.11	9.06	37.80	16.18	25.30			
Merthyr Tydfil	54,115	10,172	34,897	9,046	4.03	10.22	7.35	24.52	6.73	7.62	31.93	13.43	18.42			
Bedling	3,292	612	2,181	499	3.86	9.08	6.23	24.18	4.95	8.62	29.25	12.20	21.04			
Cyfarthfa	5,943	1,130	3,923	890	4.51	13.18	9.36	25.84	9.58	12.92	32.12	17.33	22.81			
Dowlais	3,838	756	2,458	624	4.56	10.87	7.37	22.35	6.51	14.10	29.23	14.08	30.45			
Gurnos	4,824	1,012	3,056	756	3.05	7.09	4.71	17.79	3.96	5.42	25.10	8.05	11.64			
Merthyr Vale	3,784	770	2,434	580	3.73	10.62	7.98	30.39	5.59	5.52	37.79	11.46	13.97			
Pant	2,590	484	1,715	391	4.94	10.39	7.18	21.69	7.23	10.23	28.93	14.81	26.60			
Park	4,198	640	2,650	908	4.26	9.29	7.05	20.78	7.55	6.28	29.69	13.85	16.63			
Penydarren	5,065	1,027	3,225	813	3.44	8.31	5.65	20.25	5.21	5.54	28.82	11.13	14.02			
Town	6,375	1,085	4,036	1,254	4.02	10.59	7.69	27.19	7.28	6.86	35.76	14.67	16.19			
Treharris	6,024	1,194	3,947	883	3.45	11.64	9.01	29.40	7.98	3.96	35.85	14.01	13.93			
Treedy-rhiw	4,836	895	3,118	823	4.05	9.59	7.05	26.93	5.84	4.98	35.42	12.22	16.77			
Vaynor	3,346	567	2,154	625	5.41	11.03	7.80	24.34	7.66	10.56	31.92	16.95	26.56			
Caerphilly	163,297	30,393	107,068	25,836	2.83	11.17	8.52	33.05	6.80	3.52	40.41	11.74	9.22			
Abercarn	4,620	818	3,019	783	1.49	9.16	6.41	38.26	3.35	1.15	45.11	5.37	2.55			
Aber Valley	6,408	1,343	4,244	821	3.39	15.79	12.56	37.68	10.67	6.46	43.93	16.71	15.71			
Argoed	2,405	464	1,605	336	2.87	12.39	8.94	38.36	7.04	2.08	46.77	11.34	5.36			
Bargoed	11,463	2,144	7,341	1,978	3.05	9.69	6.97	27.66	6.25	2.98	35.31	11.43	8.14			

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Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group					Percentage of people aged 3 and over			Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh			Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh ¹				
	All people aged 3 and over	3 – 15	16 – 64	65 and over	Understands spoken Welsh only ²	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	3 – 15	16 – 64	65 and over	3 – 15	16 – 64	65 and over	3 – 15	16 – 64	65 and over
Caerphilly - continued																
Bedwas, Trefthomas and Machen	10,000	1,843	6,544	1,613	3.12	11.46	8.81	34.62	6.75	4.09	41.24	12.30	41.24	12.30	9.61	
Blackwood	7,861	1,478	5,179	1,204	2.79	10.86	8.13	33.69	6.45	1.83	42.56	10.35	42.56	10.35	5.56	
Caerphilly	13,309	2,195	8,954	2,160	3.37	13.30	10.71	34.44	10.08	5.14	41.96	16.75	41.96	16.75	13.66	
Cefn Forest	3,480	649	2,320	511	2.87	10.98	8.45	36.52	5.73	2.35	44.53	10.47	44.53	10.47	5.09	
Crosskeys	3,002	499	1,823	680	2.33	9.49	7.16	40.48	4.11	1.18	46.29	7.62	46.29	7.62	4.56	
Crumlin	5,535	1,048	3,631	856	2.06	10.21	7.08	40.08	3.66	1.40	47.42	6.20	47.42	6.20	5.14	
Darran Valley	2,449	484	1,599	366	3.72	11.15	8.70	27.07	7.69	5.19	36.36	13.88	36.36	13.88	22.13	
Gelligfer	15,933	3,167	10,562	2,204	2.96	11.67	9.38	29.24	7.99	4.08	37.07	13.65	37.07	13.65	11.57	
Llanbradach and Pwllpant	4,431	894	3,011	526	3.23	11.53	9.19	29.98	7.61	2.66	38.37	13.48	38.37	13.48	7.98	
Maesycwimmer	2,085	325	1,424	336	2.64	9.50	7.53	28.31	7.09	1.49	34.77	12.85	34.77	12.85	5.06	
Nelson	4,422	767	2,883	772	3.93	11.08	8.89	27.64	8.12	5.70	35.85	16.30	35.85	16.30	15.80	
Newbridge	5,781	956	3,597	1,228	2.08	8.94	6.18	37.03	3.89	1.87	44.04	6.48	44.04	6.48	4.56	
New Tredegar	4,746	902	2,986	858	2.17	7.14	4.95	22.51	3.99	1.98	28.27	7.87	28.27	7.87	6.64	
Pengam	3,684	692	2,416	576	2.42	11.45	8.71	35.69	6.42	3.47	42.05	10.76	42.05	10.76	6.60	
Penmaen	4,322	764	2,888	670	2.13	10.16	7.01	36.39	4.85	3.13	43.85	8.24	43.85	8.24	6.12	
Penyrheol, Treceynydd and Eneiglyn	11,077	2,302	7,491	1,284	3.41	13.06	10.92	29.24	9.56	4.52	36.36	16.01	36.36	16.01	12.38	
Pontllanfraith	7,509	1,312	4,765	1,432	2.32	9.55	6.77	33.69	4.78	3.28	41.39	8.00	41.39	8.00	6.77	
Rhymney	8,464	1,530	5,459	1,475	3.67	10.72	8.45	29.87	6.72	5.63	37.97	13.32	37.97	13.32	16.61	
Risca	11,070	2,063	7,129	1,878	1.73	11.17	7.80	41.78	4.49	2.93	48.38	7.07	48.38	7.07	4.74	
Rudry	832	118	578	136	3.61	11.90	9.13	35.59	9.00	3.68	46.61	14.71	46.61	14.71	12.50	
Van	4,851	958	3,297	596	3.03	10.97	8.64	27.35	7.34	4.70	33.82	13.28	33.82	13.28	7.18	
Ynysddu	3,558	678	2,323	557	2.19	11.33	7.93	37.46	5.47	3.95	44.25	8.74	44.25	8.74	7.18	
Blaenau Gwent	67,795	12,658	43,305	11,832	2.19	9.47	6.56	34.93	4.07	1.98	42.85	6.96	42.85	6.96	4.95	
Abertillery	11,514	2,191	7,275	2,048	1.72	9.87	6.66	39.07	3.57	0.98	46.69	5.65	46.69	5.65	2.49	
Beaufort	10,029	1,823	6,421	1,785	2.42	9.87	7.01	34.89	4.81	2.52	41.63	8.66	41.63	8.66	5.60	
Brynmawr	5,418	943	3,375	1,100	3.08	9.39	6.77	30.54	5.75	2.45	39.98	10.37	39.98	10.37	6.82	
Cwm	4,185	797	2,760	628	2.08	9.65	6.57	36.01	4.02	0.96	43.04	6.23	43.04	6.23	3.50	
Ebbw Vale	8,654	1,700	5,627	1,327	1.90	8.35	5.63	28.94	3.70	1.73	36.53	6.01	36.53	6.01	4.60	
Llanhilleth	4,603	839	2,917	847	1.98	8.86	5.74	38.38	2.54	1.42	46.01	4.59	46.01	4.59	3.31	
Nantyglo and Blaina	8,808	1,735	5,655	1,418	2.13	10.00	6.93	35.16	4.33	1.83	44.21	7.13	44.21	7.13	3.31	
Tredegar	14,584	2,630	9,275	2,679	2.37	9.37	6.68	35.40	3.88	2.80	43.65	7.03	43.65	7.03	7.54	
Torfaen	88,062	16,519	56,250	15,293	1.93	11.11	8.08	41.52	4.58	2.24	48.40	7.25	48.40	7.25	4.37	
Abersychan	6,601	1,297	4,206	1,098	2.36	12.32	8.95	45.10	4.92	1.91	53.51	7.58	53.51	7.58	4.64	
Blaenavon	5,607	957	3,560	1,090	2.19	9.93	6.72	41.38	4.21	1.01	49.11	6.49	49.11	6.49	3.03	
Croesyceiliog	5,150	1,417	2,970	763	1.61	10.43	7.71	44.56	5.12	3.18	49.41	7.74	49.41	7.74	6.00	
Cwmbran Central	10,122	1,747	6,496	1,879	1.93	10.96	7.78	42.93	4.77	2.61	49.51	7.57	49.51	7.57	5.16	

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Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group					Percentage of people aged 3 and over			Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh			Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh ¹			Wales	
	All people aged 3 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	Speaks Welsh only ²	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over		
																Understands spoken Welsh
Torfaen - continued																
Faiwater	11,909	2,771	8,022	1,116	1.91	13.32	9.59	41.72	4.84	3.76	48.47	7.62	5.56	5.56		
Henlllys	2,558	534	1,848	176	2.97	11.57	8.84	36.70	5.19	2.27	44.57	8.44	7.39	7.39		
Llantarnam	3,210	566	1,862	782	1.68	10.56	7.76	41.34	4.73	2.17	47.17	7.52	4.35	4.35		
Llanynafon	3,156	457	1,818	881	2.22	10.77	8.49	41.36	6.16	4.43	47.92	9.08	7.72	7.72		
New Inn	6,173	1,014	4,018	1,141	1.77	10.09	7.71	40.63	4.60	2.28	46.06	7.89	4.47	4.47		
Panteg	6,712	1,101	4,343	1,268	1.73	10.18	7.63	42.23	4.54	1.66	49.86	7.02	2.76	2.76		
Pen Trench	5,681	1,016	3,728	937	1.65	10.61	7.60	43.21	4.18	0.85	49.70	6.49	2.13	2.13		
Ponhir	1,418	307	840	271	2.68	13.19	10.37	41.37	5.60	4.80	49.51	9.64	7.38	7.38		
Pontnewydd	4,588	888	2,750	950	2.16	10.35	7.39	40.20	3.85	1.26	47.30	6.55	3.26	3.26		
Pontymoile	4,654	755	3,053	846	1.65	8.94	6.77	36.69	4.29	0.95	44.64	6.19	2.60	2.60		
Treveithin	5,076	1,163	3,220	693	1.46	11.35	7.68	37.83	3.85	1.73	44.71	5.75	2.89	2.89		
Upper Cwmbran	5,447	1,183	3,516	748	2.02	11.75	8.61	41.93	3.67	2.01	48.44	6.66	3.61	3.61		
Monmouthshire	82,351	14,403	52,701	15,247	2.05	9.34	6.82	35.98	3.86	3.11	42.45	6.73	6.09	6.09		
Abergavenny	9,359	1,550	5,558	2,251	2.39	9.51	7.00	35.61	4.88	2.98	42.00	8.37	6.40	6.40		
Caerwent	1,659	267	1,106	286	1.51	8.08	5.97	36.33	2.53	3.15	42.70	5.42	3.85	3.85		
Caldicot	9,390	1,754	6,048	1,588	2.00	10.93	7.81	43.22	3.29	4.35	50.51	5.72	7.30	7.30		
Chepstow	10,469	2,008	6,696	1,765	1.67	10.06	7.31	40.99	2.67	2.89	47.06	5.29	5.67	5.67		
Cruomey	1,138	165	773	200	1.49	9.40	7.91	36.97	5.56	1.50	44.85	7.76	4.00	4.00		
Devauden	940	153	644	143	1.91	6.06	4.36	19.61	4.04	-	22.88	7.14	4.90	4.90		
Goetre Fawr	2,268	375	1,491	402	2.20	10.49	8.02	40.27	5.43	1.49	48.00	8.72	3.48	3.48		
Grosmont	740	119	455	166	2.16	8.24	6.49	35.29	3.96	-	41.18	7.03	1.81	1.81		
Gwehelog Fawr	451	62	312	77	1.77	9.76	7.76	38.71	6.09	-	41.94	9.62	3.90	3.90		
Llanarth	851	122	607	122	2.47	9.05	7.05	31.97	5.60	3.28	36.07	9.06	4.92	4.92		
Llanbadoc	866	121	641	104	1.96	9.12	6.24	33.06	5.15	5.77	40.50	8.58	8.65	8.65		
Llanelli	3,706	569	2,314	823	2.86	9.50	7.61	28.65	6.22	5.47	38.14	10.80	10.94	10.94		
Llanfoist Fawr	2,939	466	1,868	605	3.33	9.53	7.32	31.97	5.35	5.12	40.34	9.90	10.08	10.08		
Llangattock-Vibon-Avel	922	154	576	192	1.84	7.05	3.90	29.22	2.78	2.08	34.42	5.03	4.69	4.69		
Llangwm	391	69	259	63	1.53	8.95	7.16	34.78	4.25	-	39.13	6.95	4.76	4.76		
Llanngybi	850	144	535	171	2.71	7.41	6.00	23.61	4.49	2.92	30.56	8.60	4.68	4.68		
Llanhennock	447	97	288	62	2.01	9.40	7.38	36.08	2.08	-	39.18	5.21	8.06	8.06		
Llanover	1,349	202	871	276	2.59	8.23	6.08	32.67	3.90	3.99	41.09	7.35	5.80	5.80		
Llantilio Crossenny	655	94	450	111	1.53	7.02	5.34	29.79	2.89	4.50	37.23	4.67	7.21	7.21		
Llantilio Pertholey	3,829	686	2,486	657	2.56	9.87	7.23	39.07	3.70	2.74	47.23	6.56	6.09	6.09		
Llantrisant Fawr	367	61	252	54	1.36	6.54	4.63	16.39	5.16	-	19.67	7.14	5.56	5.56		
Magor with Undy	5,803	1,241	4,006	556	2.09	10.22	7.25	34.09	3.82	3.06	42.30	6.39	5.94	5.94		
Matham	967	216	591	160	1.86	9.51	7.55	32.41	3.05	2.50	35.19	5.92	8.13	8.13		
Mitchel Troy	1,138	164	768	206	1.49	7.29	4.83	32.93	3.39	1.46	37.20	5.86	2.91	2.91		

Notes: 1. 'One or more skills in Welsh' means one or more of the following: understanding spoken Welsh; speaking Welsh; reading Welsh; writing Welsh.
2. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group				Percentage of people aged 3 and over				Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh				Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh ¹				Wales
	All people aged 3 and over	3 - 15	16 - 64	65 and over	Understands spoken Welsh only ²	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	Speaks Welsh	3 - 15	16 - 64	65 and over	3 - 15	16 - 64	65 and over	3 - 15	16 - 64	
Monmouthshire - continued																	
Monmouth	8,635	1,518	5,244	1,873	1.75	7.46	4.84	29.58	2.92	2.24	34.39	5.05	4.64				
Portskewett	1,979	377	1,286	316	1.97	11.98	9.30	47.48	3.81	2.85	52.79	6.22	5.70				
Raglan	1,670	253	1,018	399	1.44	7.66	5.27	30.83	4.03	2.26	36.76	6.29	4.51				
Rogiet	1,534	317	1,008	209	1.17	12.06	9.39	42.27	4.27	3.83	46.37	6.15	5.74				
St. Arvans	691	120	432	139	2.03	12.01	9.41	49.17	3.70	5.76	53.33	6.48	10.79				
Shirenewton	997	165	685	147	2.21	7.72	5.82	29.09	3.50	3.40	32.73	7.30	5.44				
Tintern	713	111	490	112	1.12	8.84	6.17	44.14	2.65	2.68	48.65	4.08	3.57				
Trellech United	2,372	373	1,564	435	1.69	6.75	4.72	30.83	2.49	1.38	37.27	4.73	3.68				
Usk	2,266	310	1,379	577	2.34	7.99	6.13	27.42	5.29	3.99	34.19	9.14	6.59				
Newport	131,820	25,599	84,123	22,098	1.88	9.96	7.18	36.44	3.87	2.49	43.83	6.39	4.65				
Allt-yr-yn	8,294	1,388	5,244	1,662	1.80	9.37	7.15	31.92	4.84	4.81	39.48	7.53	7.28				
Alway	8,076	1,946	4,930	1,200	2.04	11.75	7.75	38.08	3.61	2.50	45.79	6.19	3.75				
Beechwood	7,387	1,284	4,418	1,685	1.56	9.15	6.47	39.49	3.21	1.60	47.66	5.16	3.15				
Bettws	7,965	1,808	5,311	846	1.78	10.17	7.24	36.45	2.52	2.01	44.08	4.22	3.43				
Bishton	2,080	443	1,330	307	2.69	11.30	6.78	38.83	3.83	3.91	46.95	6.54	11.07				
Caerleon	8,476	1,391	5,647	1,438	1.90	10.37	8.00	40.47	4.71	3.48	46.30	7.46	6.40				
Coedkernew	550	100	411	39	2.73	9.82	7.27	35.00	4.38	-	43.00	8.76	7.69				
Gaer	8,236	1,467	4,931	1,838	2.04	9.98	6.96	41.51	3.61	1.90	49.28	6.29	3.75				
Goldcliff	330	54	215	61	2.12	11.21	6.97	44.44	6.05	-	51.85	8.84	-				
Graig	5,283	977	3,577	729	2.50	10.96	8.39	34.80	5.98	3.43	41.97	10.15	6.72				
Langstone	2,675	488	1,823	364	2.24	7.63	5.79	26.84	3.35	3.30	34.22	6.42	5.77				
Liswerry	9,890	2,068	6,370	1,452	1.75	9.69	6.53	34.96	3.23	2.00	42.79	5.59	3.44				
Llanwaches	356	51	223	82	2.53	5.06	4.49	23.53	2.24	3.66	27.45	8.07	7.32				
Llanwern	327	45	224	58	1.83	8.56	7.34	26.67	5.80	5.17	33.33	8.04	8.62				
Malpas	7,846	1,386	5,120	1,340	1.75	10.53	7.89	42.50	3.67	3.66	49.78	5.92	7.01				
Marshfield	2,526	550	1,624	352	2.14	10.10	8.87	29.27	5.23	2.56	35.27	8.56	4.83				
Michaelstone-y-Fedw	306	65	193	48	5.88	10.78	6.54	30.77	6.22	-	46.15	10.88	6.25				
Nash	277	40	184	53	1.81	8.66	3.97	42.50	2.17	5.66	45.00	5.98	7.55				
Penthow	754	103	483	168	2.65	7.34	5.57	33.01	2.48	4.76	42.72	4.76	9.52				
Pillgwenly	5,087	1,194	3,090	803	1.55	9.95	6.47	31.99	3.53	1.87	38.27	5.70	4.11				
Redwick	190	43	119	28	2.11	11.05	8.95	37.21	4.20	-	44.19	8.40	-				
Ringland	8,139	1,697	4,757	1,685	1.70	8.51	5.84	32.76	2.44	1.25	41.07	4.54	2.14				
Rogerstone	8,535	1,503	5,405	1,627	1.87	10.25	7.65	36.93	5.29	2.09	43.85	8.20	5.10				
St. Julians	8,403	1,615	5,593	1,195	1.92	10.42	7.85	39.26	3.75	2.68	46.75	6.19	5.19				
Shafesbury	5,266	982	3,363	921	1.44	10.22	7.82	40.02	3.90	1.52	47.05	5.53	3.26				
Stow Hill	4,295	645	2,964	686	1.79	8.75	6.15	35.50	4.42	2.33	43.88	7.29	3.94				
Tredegar Park	3,191	874	1,880	437	2.60	13.07	8.12	36.73	4.41	2.97	44.85	6.91	4.81				
Victoria	6,369	1,283	4,238	848	1.38	8.82	6.66	32.42	3.21	1.18	38.11	5.38	2.48				
Wentlooge	711	109	456	146	2.81	7.45	6.61	32.11	3.07	2.74	43.12	6.14	4.11				

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Table WLP01

Welsh language profile - continued

All people aged 3 and over

Area	Number of people in age group					Percentage of people aged 3 and over				Percentage of people in age group who can speak Welsh				Percentage of people in age group with one or more skills in Welsh*			
	All people aged 3 and over	16-64			65 and over	Understands spoken Welsh only ²	Speaks Welsh	Speaks, reads and writes Welsh		16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over	3-15	16-64	65 and over
		3-15	16-64	65 and over	Speaks Welsh			Speaks, reads and writes Welsh									
Cardiff	294,208	52,030	197,607	44,571	2.93	11.05	8.75	25.36	8.65	4.96	33.15	13.51	13.51	33.15	13.51	9.08	
Adamsdown	6,617	965	5,006	646	2.98	9.16	7.06	23.52	6.99	4.49	33.26	6.19	11.49	33.26	6.19	6.19	
Butetown	4,297	680	3,025	592	2.68	8.35	6.07	18.68	7.40	1.35	28.09	11.34	11.34	28.09	11.34	3.72	
Caerau	9,764	2,199	6,184	1,381	2.48	9.25	7.05	24.60	5.34	2.32	33.06	9.20	9.20	33.06	9.20	4.78	
Canton	12,626	1,968	8,542	2,116	3.30	15.56	12.90	31.35	14.81	3.88	39.68	20.32	20.32	39.68	20.32	7.28	
Castle	188	7	148	33	3.19	11.70	7.45	-	12.16	-	42.86	17.57	17.57	42.86	17.57	9.09	
Cathays	13,571	675	11,829	1,067	2.70	9.72	8.27	17.78	9.86	3.09	30.52	13.78	13.78	30.52	13.78	7.31	
Cyncoed	10,066	1,647	6,064	2,355	3.15	11.68	9.33	25.44	9.12	8.66	33.27	14.83	14.83	33.27	14.83	14.10	
Ely	13,956	3,407	8,564	1,985	2.87	9.85	7.42	23.66	6.18	2.02	31.35	10.10	10.10	31.35	10.10	5.09	
Fairwater	11,918	2,235	7,461	2,222	2.98	9.41	7.54	25.55	6.34	3.47	33.56	11.30	11.30	33.56	11.30	7.16	
Gabalfa	7,443	688	6,101	654	2.86	10.92	8.89	27.91	9.75	3.98	35.61	13.92	13.92	35.61	13.92	7.80	
Grangetown	13,702	2,799	9,170	1,733	2.37	9.09	6.75	21.58	6.68	1.62	29.90	10.68	10.68	29.90	10.68	4.15	
Heath	11,374	1,869	7,334	2,171	2.84	11.83	9.87	26.54	9.16	8.20	34.08	14.70	14.70	34.08	14.70	13.68	
Lisvane	3,242	593	2,047	602	3.05	10.52	8.82	20.40	8.74	6.81	26.48	14.17	14.17	26.48	14.17	14.12	
Llandaff	8,719	1,580	5,701	1,438	3.53	15.46	13.05	28.86	13.21	9.67	36.39	19.58	19.58	36.39	19.58	14.60	
Llandaff North	7,942	1,749	4,902	1,291	2.98	11.02	8.45	25.84	8.06	2.17	33.73	12.59	12.59	33.73	12.59	6.12	
Llanishen	15,395	3,071	9,723	2,601	3.27	11.11	9.07	25.72	8.04	5.31	32.92	13.93	13.93	32.92	13.93	10.11	
Llanrumney	10,803	2,235	6,284	2,284	2.14	7.50	5.47	23.98	3.44	2.54	30.11	7.13	7.13	30.11	7.13	4.99	
Old St. Mellons	2,194	370	1,515	309	2.14	8.16	6.47	24.05	5.35	2.91	30.00	9.37	9.37	30.00	9.37	6.47	
Pentwyn	13,947	3,122	9,716	1,109	2.53	8.85	6.61	22.55	5.19	2.43	30.97	9.03	9.03	30.97	9.03	5.77	
Pentyrch	6,102	1,232	4,144	726	4.39	19.81	16.26	40.34	15.35	10.47	47.73	22.92	22.92	47.73	22.92	19.56	
Plasnewydd	15,938	1,467	12,836	1,635	2.55	10.84	8.86	22.29	10.35	4.46	30.20	14.69	14.69	30.20	14.69	7.52	
Pontprenau	5,383	1,129	4,045	209	3.03	9.90	7.64	20.46	7.24	4.31	25.78	11.92	11.92	25.78	11.92	7.18	
Radyr and Morganstown	4,492	811	2,976	705	3.29	15.25	12.49	29.59	12.57	10.07	36.87	18.88	18.88	36.87	18.88	16.74	
Rhiwbina	10,944	1,567	6,198	3,179	3.37	12.73	10.21	28.84	10.89	8.37	35.74	17.49	17.49	35.74	17.49	14.16	
Riverside	11,548	1,858	8,169	1,521	3.43	13.63	10.86	24.70	12.76	4.80	34.18	18.07	18.07	34.18	18.07	7.82	
Roath	11,356	1,580	7,658	2,118	3.01	12.09	9.56	27.72	10.30	6.89	35.19	15.79	15.79	35.19	15.79	10.81	
Rumney	8,664	1,746	5,305	1,613	2.23	8.30	6.39	26.17	4.26	2.23	33.45	8.31	8.31	33.45	8.31	4.84	
St. Fagans	1,418	238	987	193	4.16	11.85	8.89	23.11	9.83	8.29	32.77	16.92	16.92	32.77	16.92	12.44	
Sploitt	11,504	2,559	7,369	1,576	2.86	9.21	6.63	22.74	6.17	1.40	30.32	10.31	10.31	30.32	10.31	4.82	
Tongwynlais	1,880	375	1,256	249	3.72	12.71	9.89	27.47	9.87	4.82	36.53	17.52	17.52	36.53	17.52	13.65	
Trowbridge	13,982	3,419	9,315	1,248	2.58	9.23	6.56	24.19	4.76	1.60	32.64	8.60	8.60	32.64	8.60	4.01	
Whitchurch	13,233	2,190	8,033	3,010	3.54	13.50	11.06	30.00	11.45	6.98	35.89	17.80	17.80	35.89	17.80	12.62	
National Assembly Regional Committee areas																	
North Wales	609,440	102,777	392,241	114,422	6.23	31.26	25.62	47.27	27.56	29.57	55.91	36.71	36.71	55.91	36.71	36.14	
Mid Wales	227,203	36,392	144,485	46,326	6.40	36.84	30.45	58.24	31.95	35.28	66.51	41.72	41.72	66.51	41.72	40.62	
South West Wales	624,086	105,063	397,968	121,055	7.20	25.72	19.26	37.55	21.21	30.26	46.91	31.86	31.86	46.91	31.86	40.35	
South East Wales	1,344,972	245,539	876,462	222,971	3.05	10.98	8.36	30.62	6.94	5.22	38.18	12.11	12.11	38.18	12.11	11.81	

Notes: 1. 'One or more skills in Welsh' means one or more of the following: understanding spoken Welsh; speaking Welsh; reading Welsh; writing Welsh.
 2. 'Understands spoken Welsh only' means the person understands spoken Welsh but has no other skills in the language.

Notes to tables

Symbols and conventions:

The following conventions have been adopted:

- .. data not available
- : category not applicable
- less than 0.005% or no observations

Percentages:

Percentages and derived statistics are shown to two decimal places.

Adjustment of small counts:

Note that small counts in tables have been adjusted to prevent the disclosure of information about identifiable individuals. This means that different tables may show different counts of the same population.

Amalgamated areas:

Where Communities fall below a threshold of 100 people and 40 households, they have been amalgamated with neighbouring Communities within the same Unitary Authority for the purposes of presenting results and will be listed under the amalgamated name.

Baglan Bay
see Baglan / Baglan Bay

Margam Moors
see Margam / Margam Moors

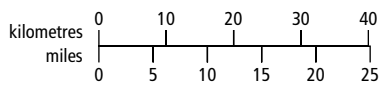
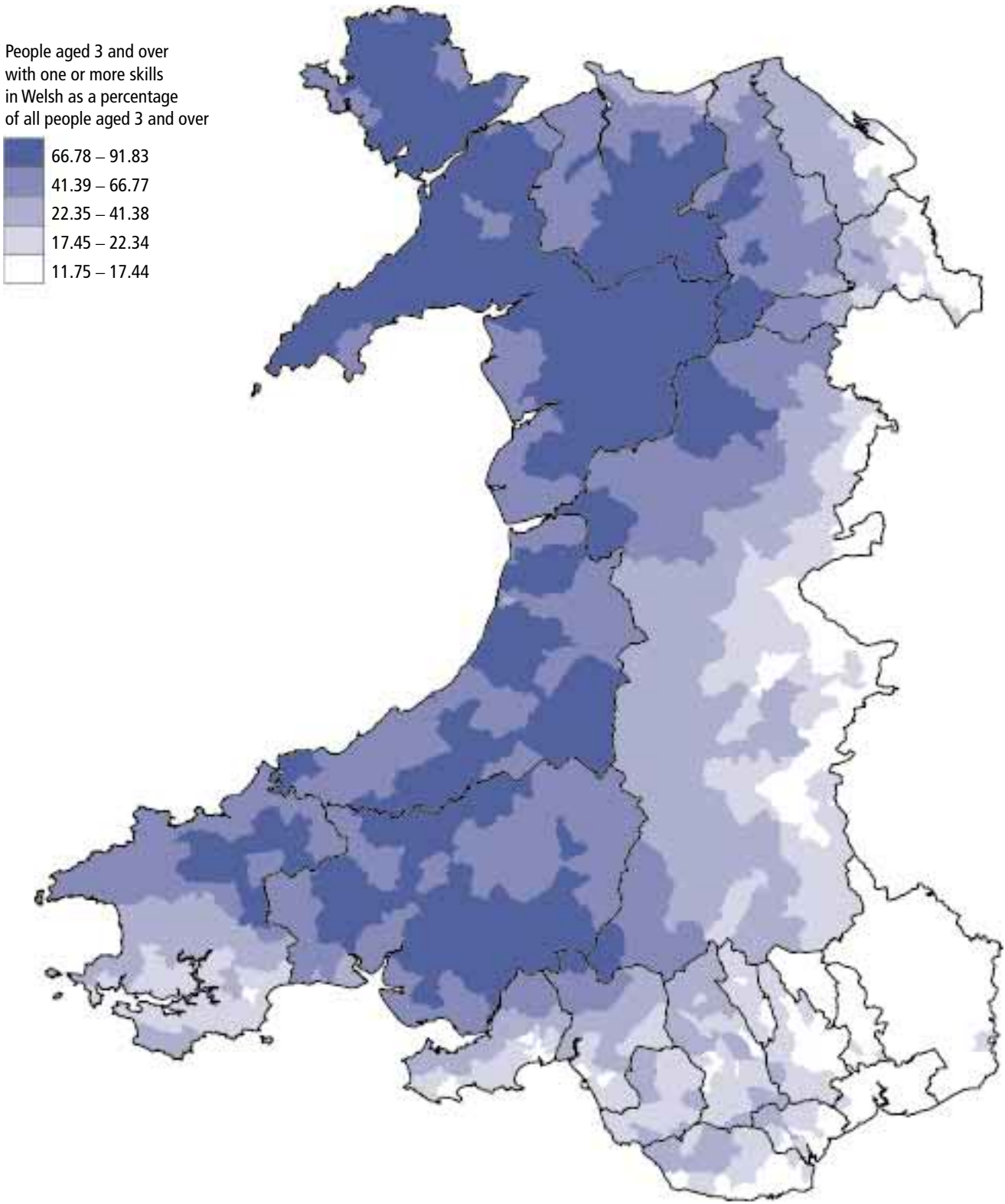
Where a Community is split into two parts by an Electoral Division boundary, and the smaller part falls below the threshold of 100 people and 40 households, results are shown separately for the major part of the Community and the minor part of the Community, with the latter amalgamated with a neighbouring Community within the same Unitary Authority. This affects only one Community.

St. Florence
see St. Florence (major part of 2)
St. Mary Out Liberty / St. Florence
(minor part of 2)

Maps

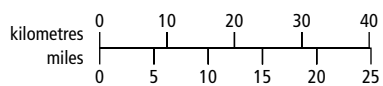
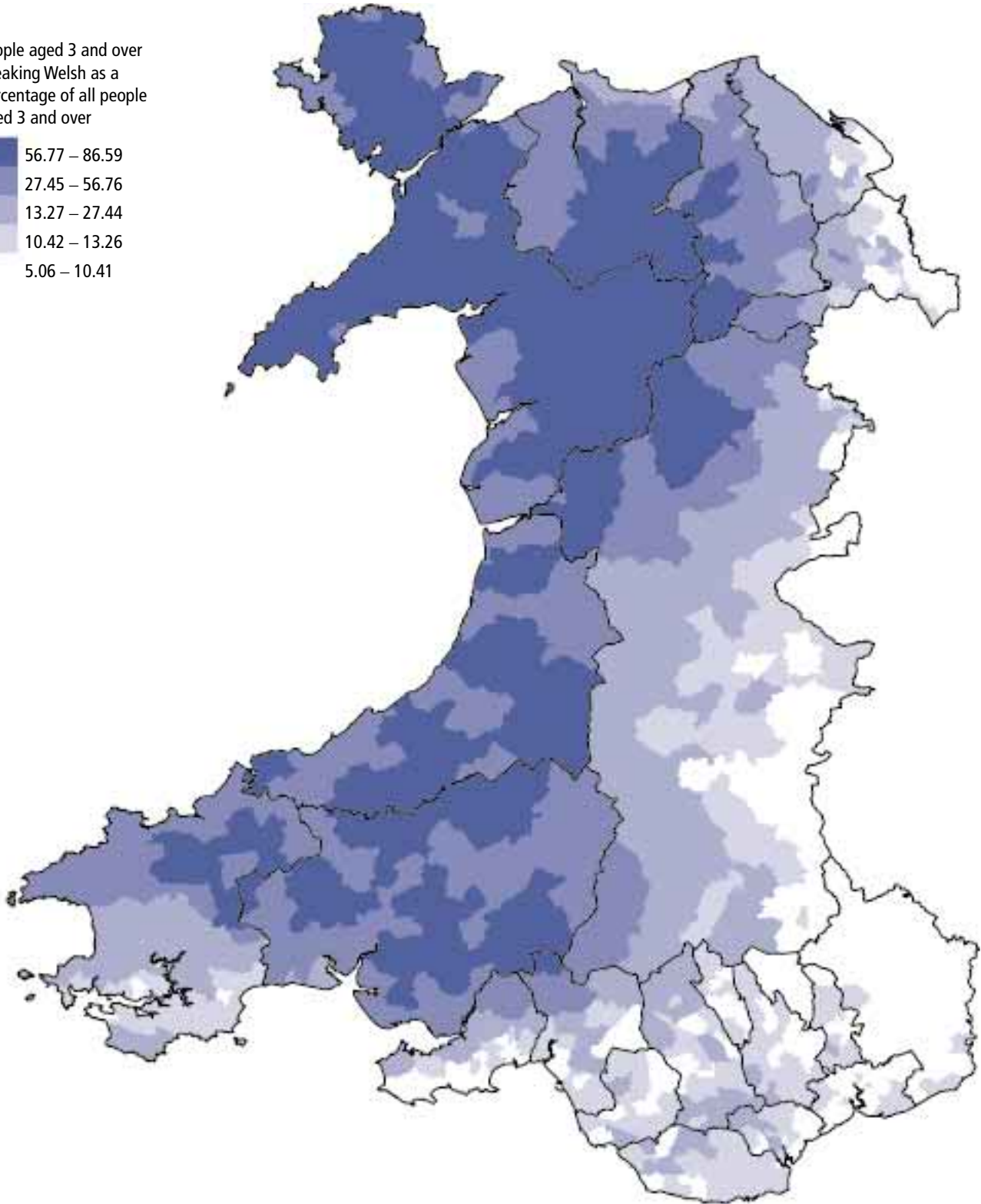
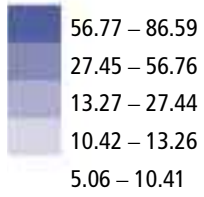
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People aged 3 and over with one or more skills in Welsh



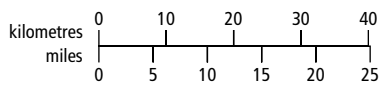
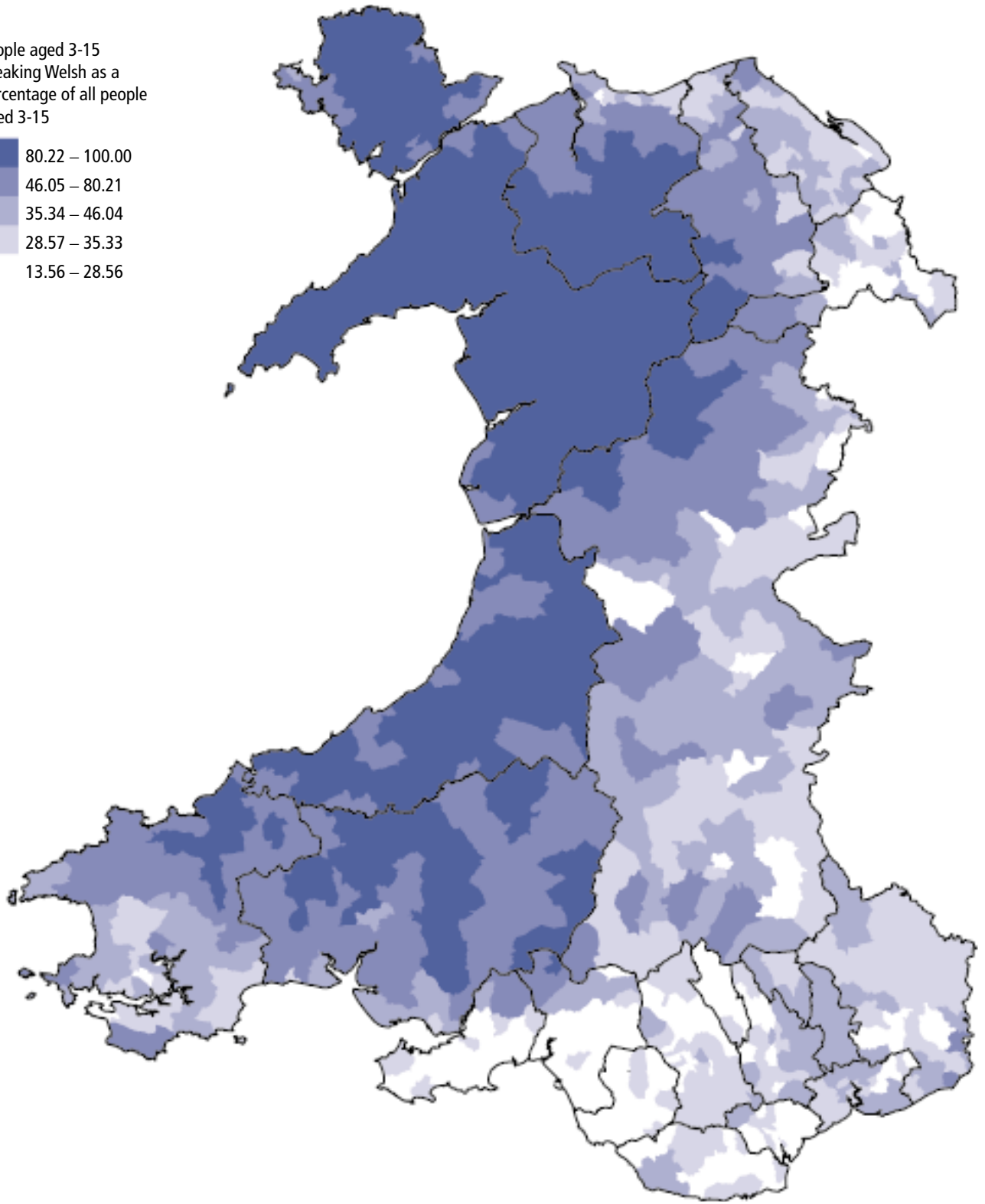
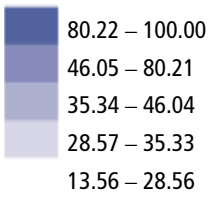
People aged 3 and over speaking Welsh

People aged 3 and over speaking Welsh as a percentage of all people aged 3 and over



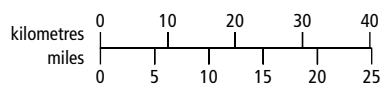
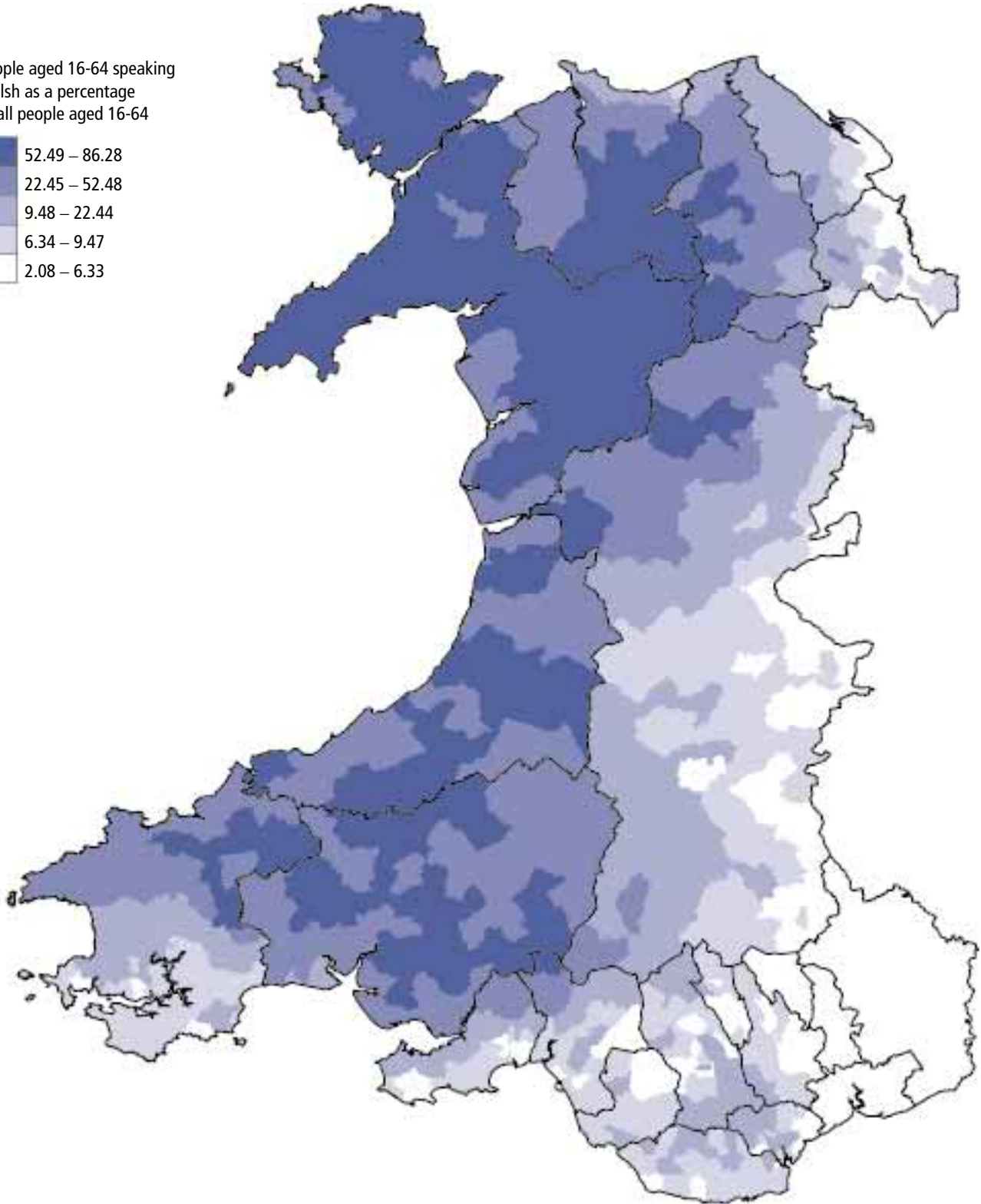
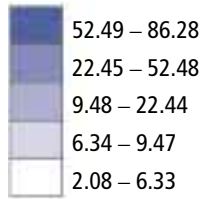
People aged 3-15 speaking Welsh

People aged 3-15 speaking Welsh as a percentage of all people aged 3-15



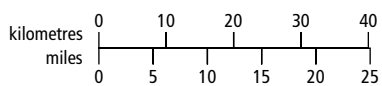
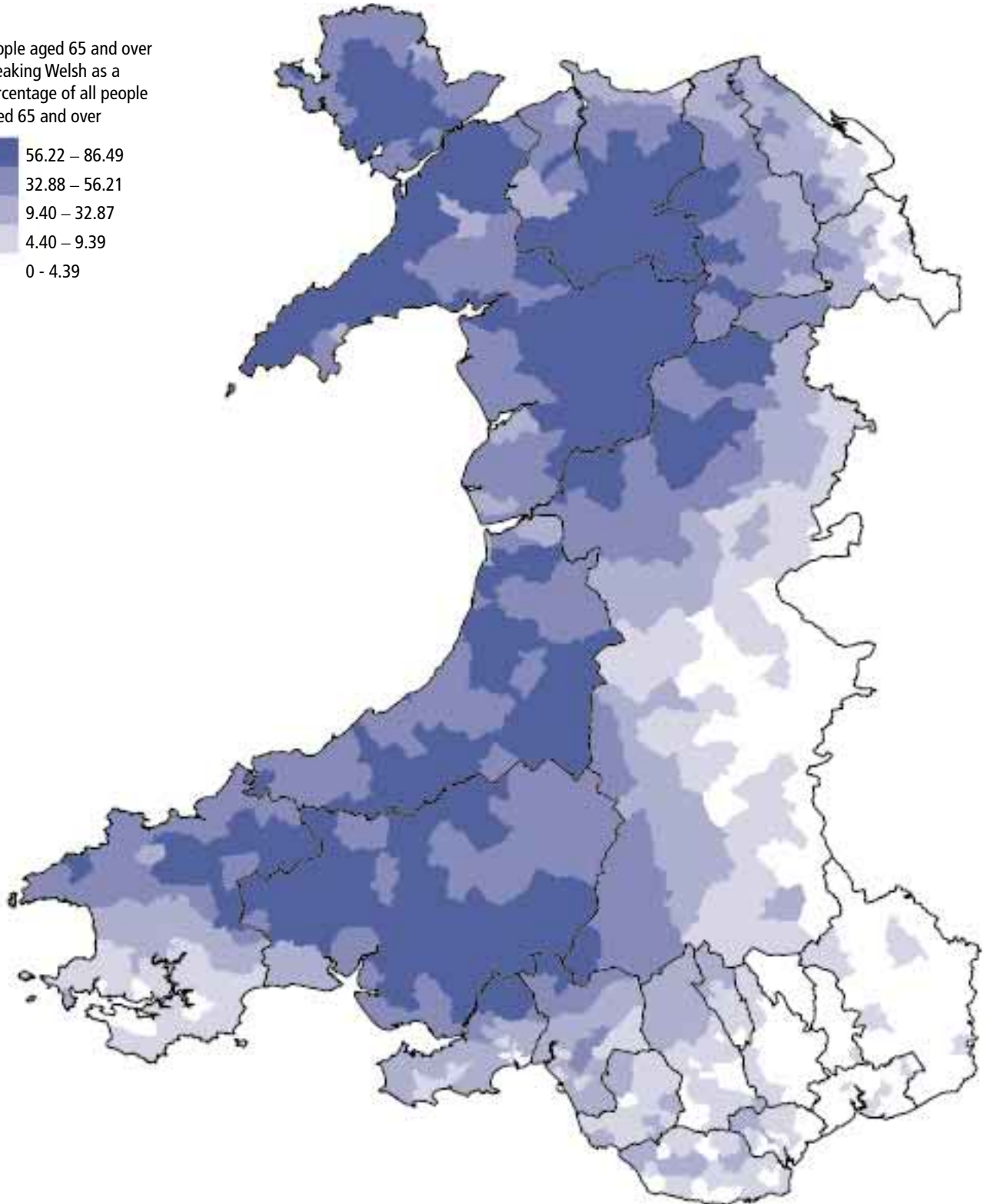
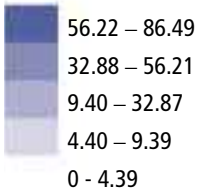
People aged 16-64 speaking Welsh

People aged 16-64 speaking Welsh as a percentage of all people aged 16-64



People aged 65 and over speaking Welsh

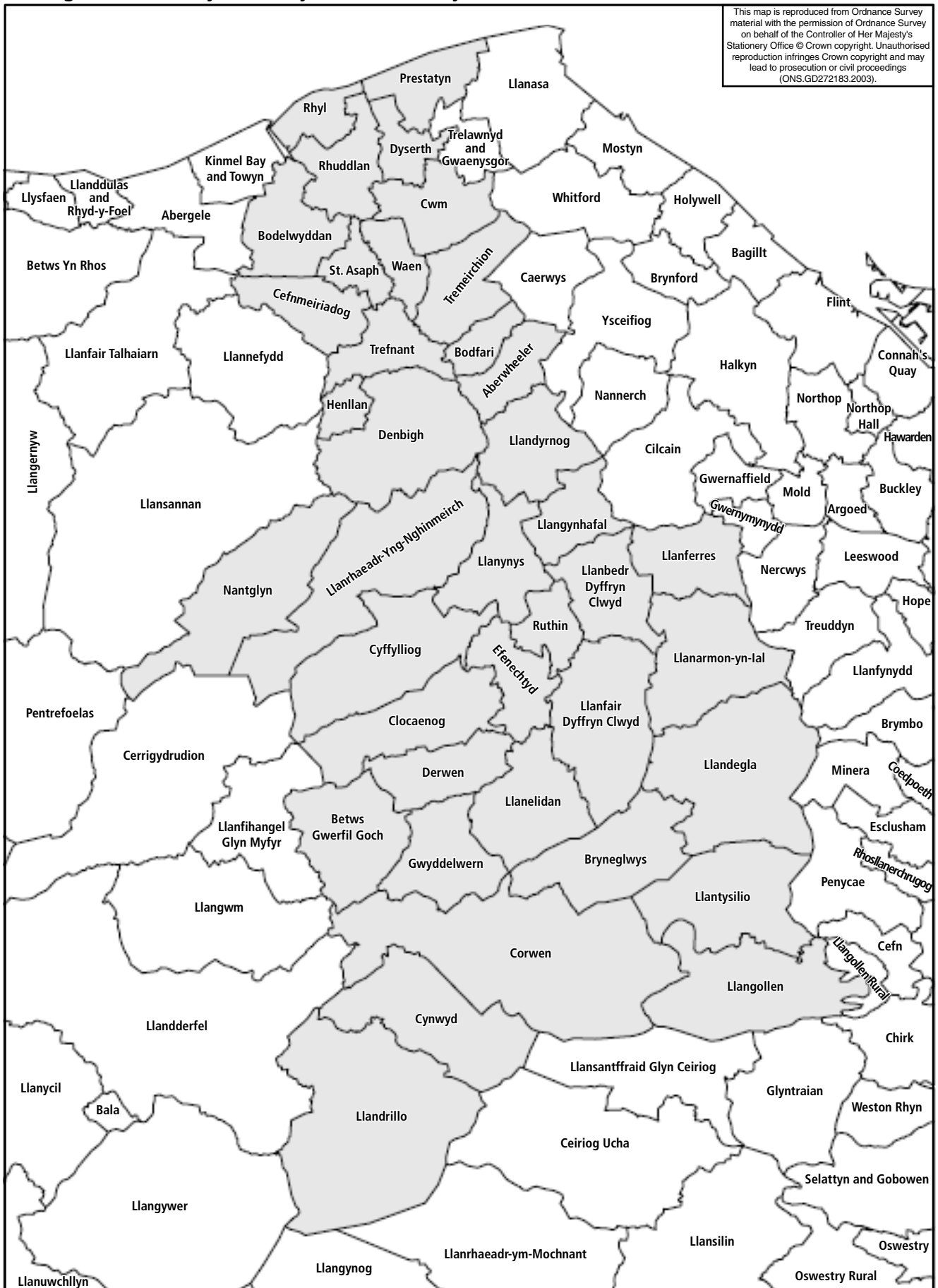
People aged 65 and over speaking Welsh as a percentage of all people aged 65 and over



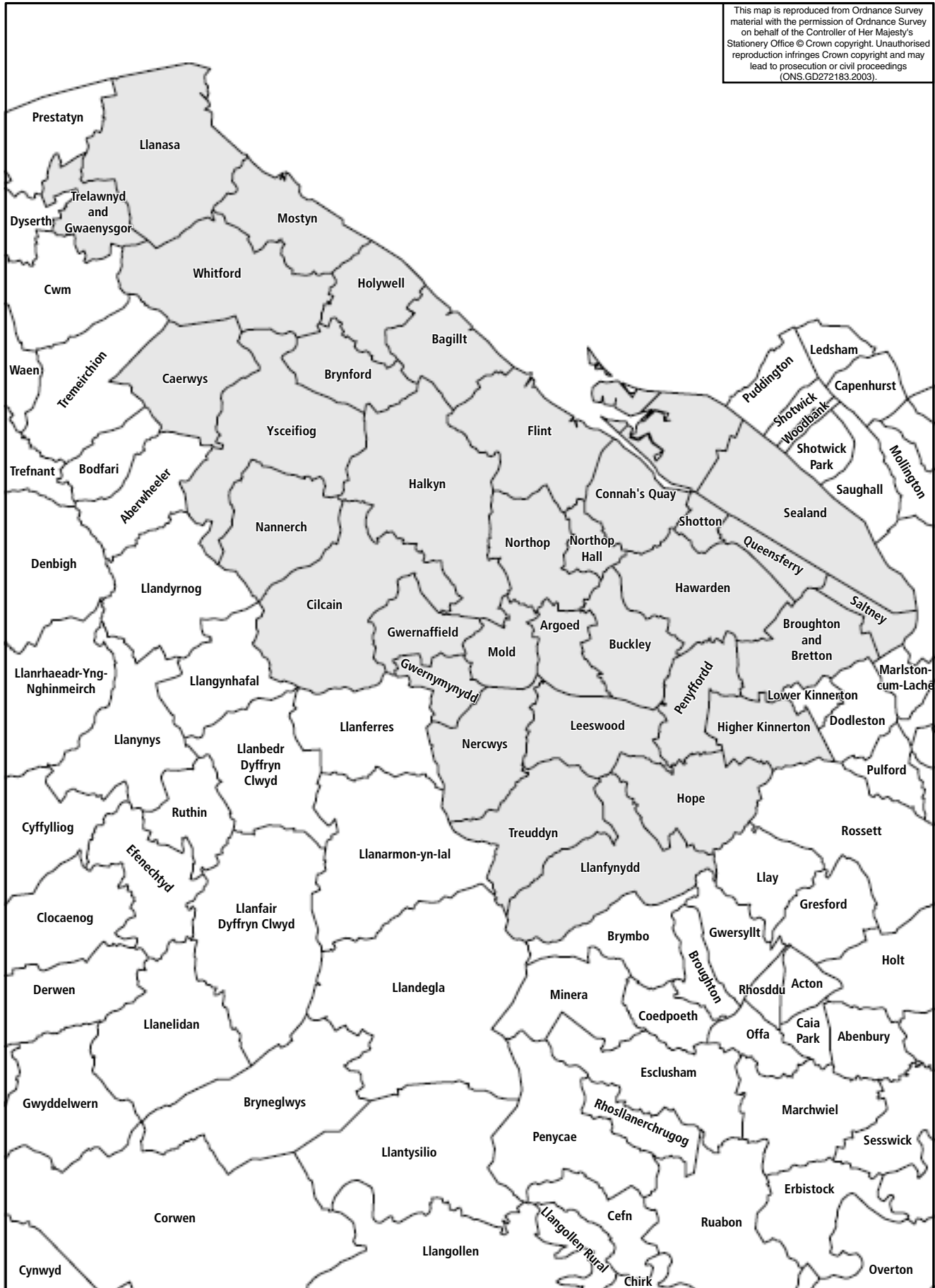
Conwy: Unitary Authority and Community boundaries, 2001



Denbighshire: Unitary Authority and Community boundaries, 2001



Flintshire: Unitary Authority and Community boundaries, 2001



Powys: Unitary Authority and Community boundaries, 2001



Neath Port Talbot: Unitary Authority and Community boundaries, 2001

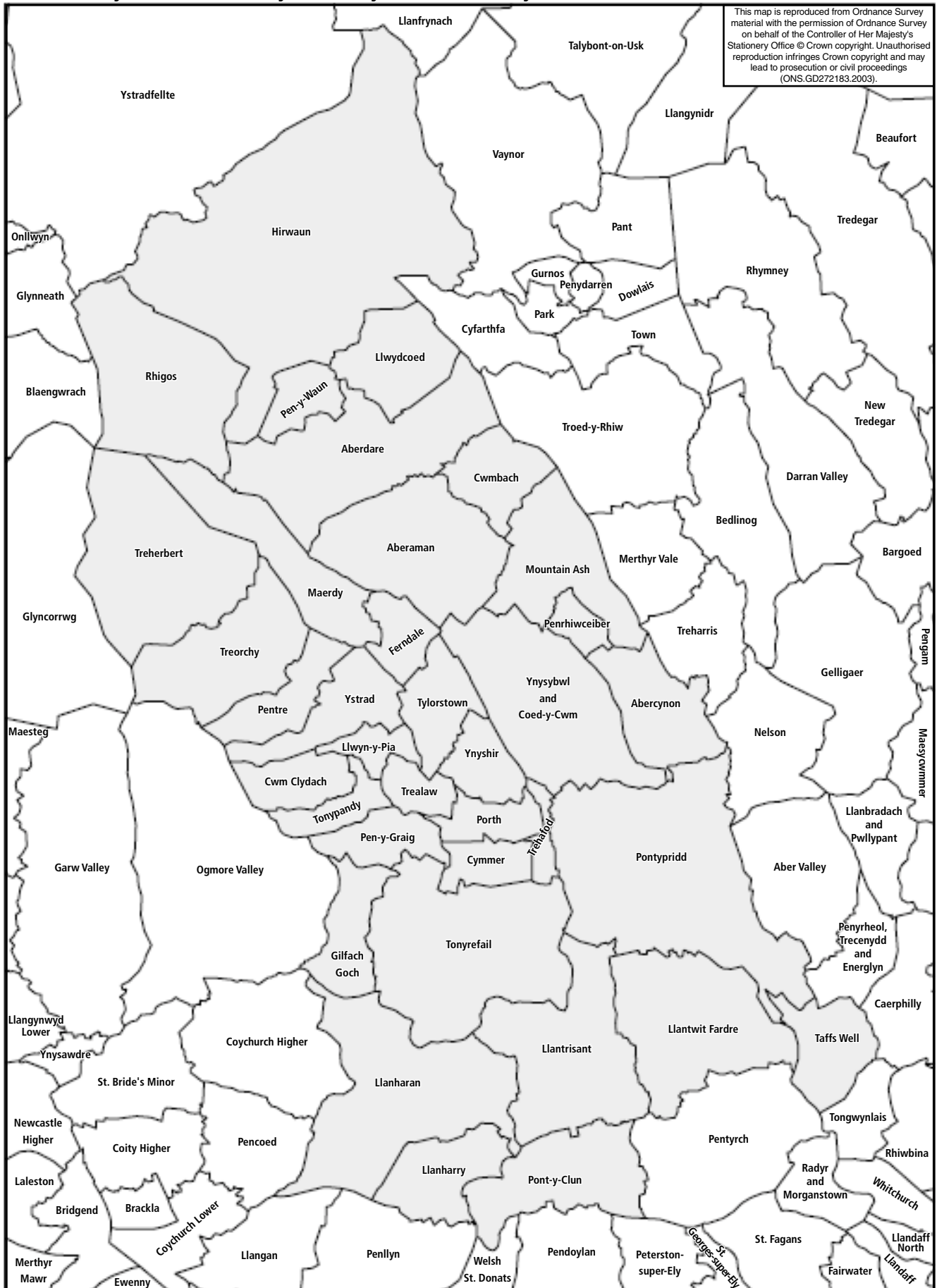


Bridgend: Unitary Authority and Community boundaries, 2001

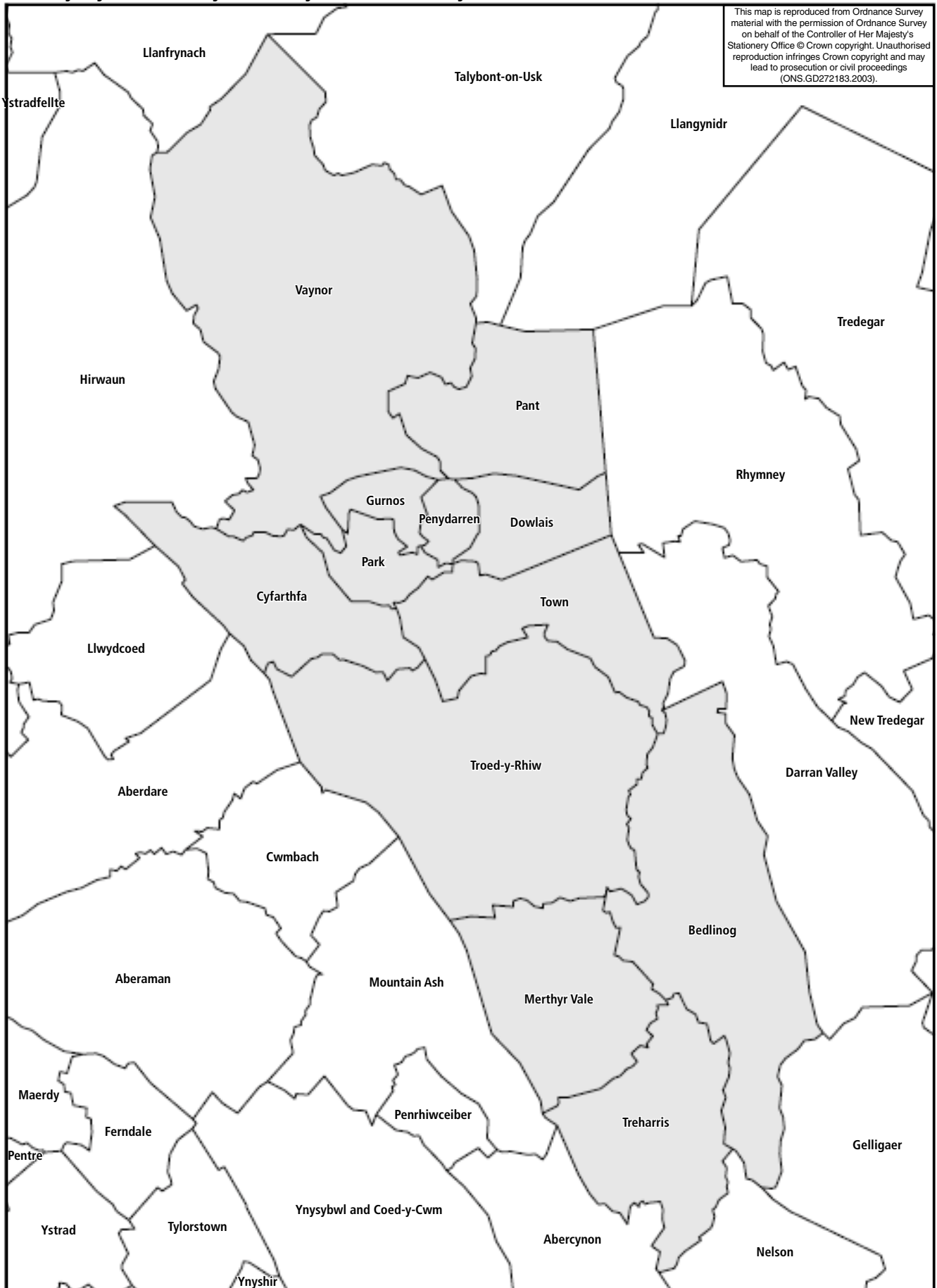


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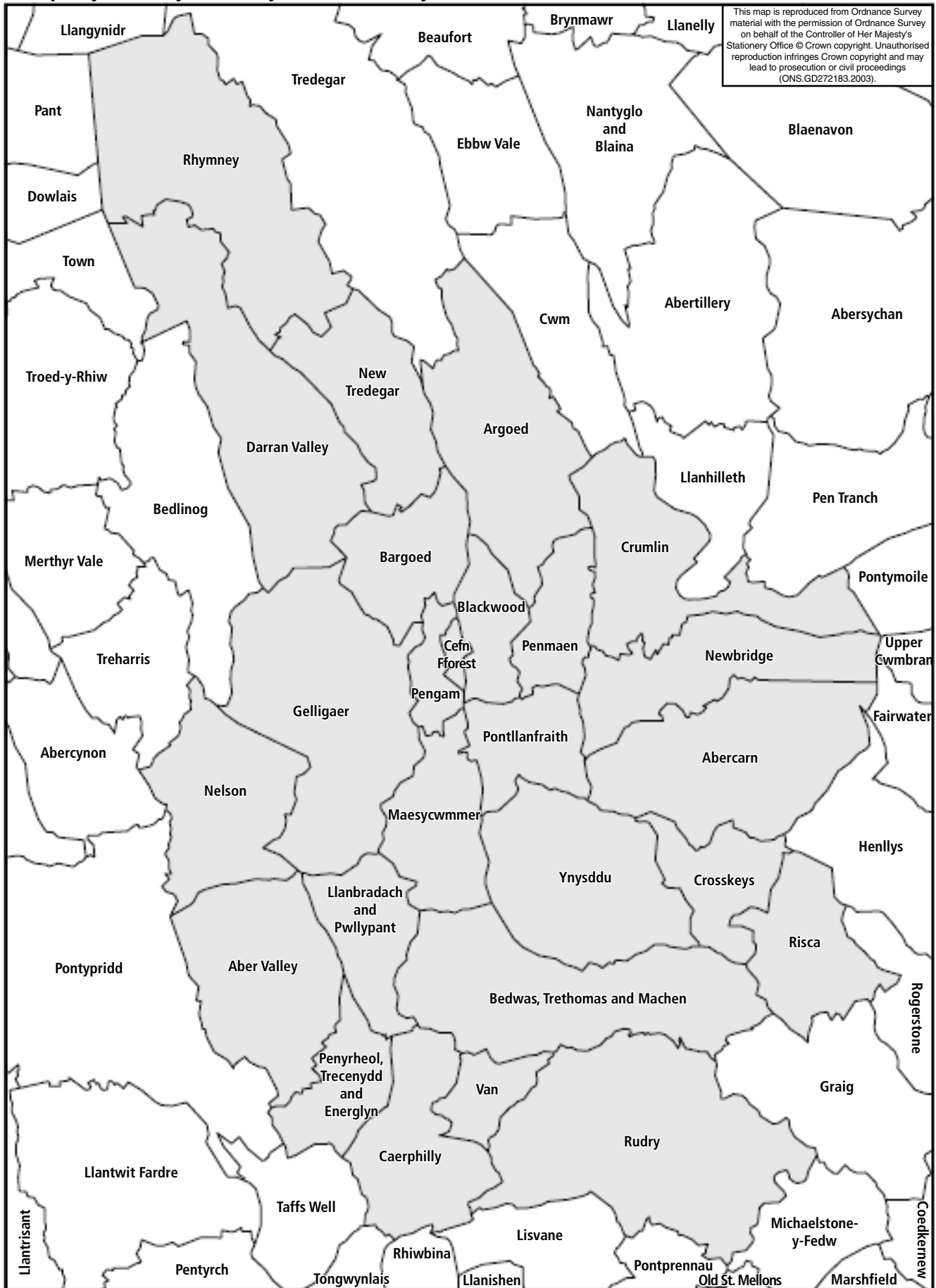
Rhondda, Cynon, Taff: Unitary Authority and Community boundaries, 2001



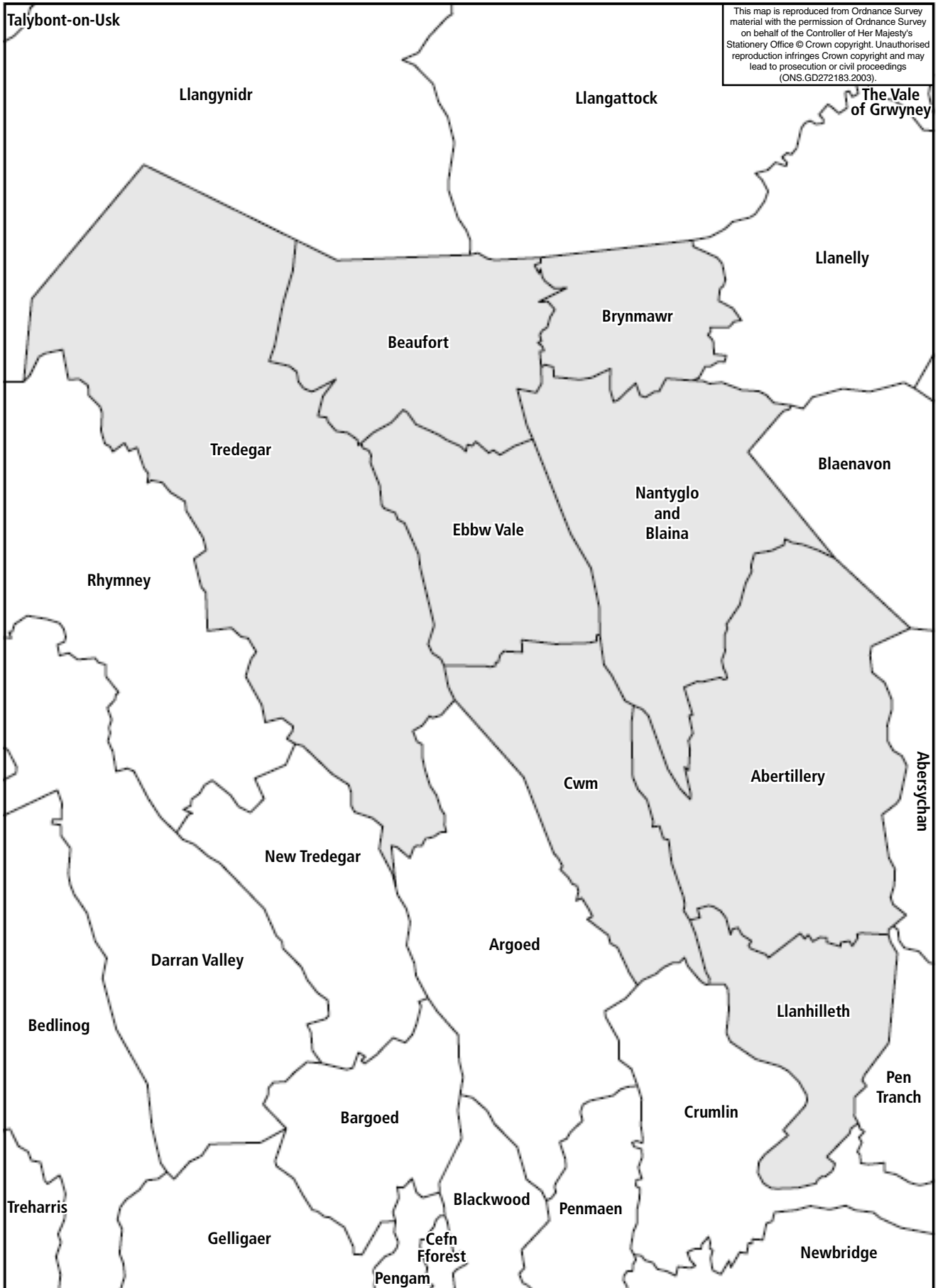
Merthyr Tydfil: Unitary Authority and Community boundaries, 2001



Caerphilly: Unitary Authority and Community boundaries, 2001



Blaenau Gwent: Unitary Authority and Community boundaries, 2001



Torfaen: Unitary Authority and Community boundaries, 2001



Monmouthshire: Unitary Authority and Community boundaries, 2001



Glossary

1991 resident population

The count of all persons recorded as resident in households in an area, even if they were elsewhere on Census night, plus residents in communal establishments who were present in the establishment on Census night. In contrast to 2001, students and schoolchildren are counted as resident at their vacation address. Persons from wholly absent households are included.

In 1991 there was also a count of the population present in an area on Census night (Persons present population base 1991). This information is not available for 2001.

See also Population base

2001 resident population

See Population base

Accommodation type

Accommodation type describes the type of accommodation occupied by an individual household, or if unoccupied, available for an individual household, for example the whole of a terraced house or a flat in a purpose built block of flats.

See also Household space

Adult

In most output an adult in a household is defined as any person who is not a dependent child. In the univariate table giving the alternative classification of *Household composition* the term adult is used to refer to any person aged 16 and over.

See also Dependent child

Age

Age is derived from the date of birth question and is the age at a person's last birthday. Dates of birth that imply an age over 110 are treated as invalid and the person's age is imputed.

All visitor household

A household that completed a census form but has no residents. All visitor households are classified as second/ holiday homes in output.

See also Second residence/holiday accommodation, Population base, Household resident

Amenities

Amenities include central heating, bath/shower and toilet.

See also Central heating, Bath/shower and toilet

Area

The area in hectares.

Area of destination

In migration statistics, the usual address on Census day gives the area of destination. In travel statistics, the address of place of work (place of work or study in Scotland) gives the area of destination.

See also Place of work, Place of work or study, Day-time population, Workplace population, Migrant

Area of origin

In migration statistics, the address one year before Census gives the area of origin. In travel statistics the usual address on Census day gives the area of origin.

See also Migrant

Armed Forces

A member of the Armed Forces is identified by the occupation code 'Officers in Armed Forces' or 'NCOs and other ranks', so does not include civilians working for the Armed Forces.

See also Occupation

Bath/shower and toilet

A household's accommodation is described as having sole use of bath/shower and toilet if it has a bath/shower and a toilet for use only by that household. 'Without sole use' means that the household has to share, or does not have, one or both amenities. The information is not available for unoccupied household spaces.

See also Household space, Household, Amenities

Carer

See Provision of unpaid care

Cars and vans

The number of cars or vans owned, or available for use, by one or more members of a household. It includes company cars and vans available for private use.

The count of cars or vans in an area relates only to households. Cars or vans used by residents of communal establishments are not counted. Households with 10 or more cars or vans are counted as having 10 cars or vans.

See also Household, Communal establishment, Resident

Census day 2001

29 April 2001

Census night 1991

21-22 April 1991

Central heating

A household's accommodation is described as 'with central heating' if it has central heating in some or all rooms (whether used or not). Central heating includes gas, oil or solid fuel central heating, night storage heaters, warm air heating and underfloor heating. The information is not available for unoccupied household spaces.

See also Household space, Amenities

Child

There is no age limit on the term child. For example, a married couple living with their son aged 40 would be classified as a family consisting of a married couple and their child unless the son has a spouse, partner or child living in the household.

See also Dependent child, Family

Cohabiting

Two people are described as cohabiting if they are living together as a couple but are not married to each other. This includes people living with a partner of the same sex. A cohabiting person might be married (to someone not resident in the household) but will not be shown as married or separated in the living arrangements tables.

See also Living arrangements, Living in a couple

Cohabiting couple family

A cohabiting couple family consists of two people living together as a couple but not married to each other, with or without their child(ren). The child(ren) may belong to both members of the couple or to only one. Children are included in the family only if they are not themselves living with a spouse or partner and do not have any children of their own in the household. Cohabiting couples of the same sex are included. Cohabiting couples with their grandchild(ren) where there are no children in the intervening generation in the household are also included.

See also Same-sex couples, Cohabiting couple household, Family type, Step-family

Cohabiting couple household

In most tables the term 'cohabiting couple household' is used to describe a household that comprises a cohabiting couple family and no other person. In the alternative household type variable used in one of the univariate tables a cohabiting couple household is defined as a household which contains one or more cohabiting couples but no married couples.

See also Cohabiting couple family, One family and no others

Communal establishment

A communal establishment is defined as an establishment providing managed residential accommodation. Managed means full-time or part-time supervision of the accommodation.

In most cases (for example, prisons, large hospitals, hotels) communal establishments can be easily identified. However, difficulties can arise with small hotels, guesthouses and sheltered accommodation. Special rules apply in these cases:

Small hotels and guesthouses are treated as communal establishments if they have the capacity to have 10 or more guests, excluding the owner/manager and his/her family.

Sheltered housing is treated as a communal establishment if less than half the residents possess their own facilities for cooking. If half or more possess their own facilities for cooking (regardless of use) the whole establishment is treated as separate households.

Communal establishment resident

The basic '*Household resident*' definition applies when determining whether someone is a resident of a communal establishment. Where

clarification is needed, a resident is any person who has been living, or intends to live, in the establishment for six months or more. People visiting the establishment on Census day who do not have a usual address elsewhere are also classified as a resident. Usual residents absent on Census day were left a Census form for statutory completion on their return to the establishment.

In some tables 'residents' excludes members of staff and their families.

See also Communal establishment, Visitor, Household resident, Resident staff and family, Persons sleeping rough

Community background

This variable is applicable in Northern Ireland only. It identifies a person's current religious group, if any, or the religious group brought up in for people who do not regard themselves as belonging to any religion.

The four categories of community background are:-

Catholic,
Protestant and Other Christian (including Christian related),
Other Religions and Philosophies, and
None.

The category 'Catholic' includes those respondents who gave their religion as Roman Catholic, Catholic Apostolic Church, Ukrainian Catholic, Greek Catholic, Palmarian Catholic or Catholic.

Responses have been categorised as 'Protestant and Other Christian (including Christian related)' or 'Other Religions and Philosophies' on the basis of the best available information, although it is acknowledged that the categorisation of some of the smaller religions is open to interpretation.

See also Religion

Concealed family

A concealed family is one that does not include the Household Reference Person.

See also Family, Household Reference Person

Country of Birth

There are five tick box responses to the country of birth question: one each for the four parts of the UK and one for the Republic of Ireland. Where there is no applicable tick box, people were asked to write in the present name of their country of birth. The written responses are coded using the ONS Geography Classification of Countries. Countries are classified in output

according to the geographical position rather than politics. For example, the Canary Islands are classified as North Africa rather than Western Europe even though they belong to Spain.

See also Ireland – part not specified, Language needs indicator

Current religion

See Religion

Day-time population

In England, Wales and Northern Ireland the day-time population is defined for people aged 16 – 74 as those people who do not work who are resident in the area plus all people who are working within the area. In Scotland it is defined as all people who are not working or studying who are resident in the area plus all people who are working or studying within the area.

See also Night-time population, Workplace population

Density (population)

See Population density

Dental practitioners

People with occupation coded to SOC2000 code 2215. They are identified particularly in the table showing professional qualifications by occupation.

Dependent child

A dependent child is a person aged 0 – 15 in a household (whether or not in a family) or aged 16 – 18 in full-time education and living in a family with his or her parent(s). This is a change from the 1991 definition which was a person aged 0 – 15 in a household or a person aged 16 – 18, never married, in full-time education and economically inactive. The revised 2001 definition has been agreed following consultation with users. An 'adult' in a household is any person who is not a dependent child.

See also Adult, Child

Distance travelled to work

Applicable in England, Wales and Northern Ireland. The distance in kilometres of a straight line between the postcode of residence and the postcode of workplace. Not calculated for people working mainly at or from home, people with no fixed workplace, people working on an offshore installation or people working outside the UK.

See also Distance travelled to work or study, Population base

Distance travelled to work or study

Applicable in Scotland only. The distance in kilometres of a straight line between the postcode of residence and the postcode of the place of the person's *Main job* or course of study. Not calculated for people working or studying mainly at or from home, people with no fixed place of work or study, people working on an offshore installation or people working or studying outside the UK.

See also Distance travelled to work, Population base

Dwelling

A household's accommodation (a household space) is defined as being in a shared dwelling if it has accommodation type 'part of a converted or shared house', not all the rooms (including bathroom and toilet, if any) are behind a door that only that household can use and there is at least one other such household space at the same address with which it can be combined to form the shared dwelling. If any of these conditions is not met, the household space forms an unshared dwelling. Therefore a dwelling can consist of one household space (an unshared dwelling) or two or more household spaces (a shared dwelling).

See also Household space, Occupied dwelling, Vacant dwelling

Economic activity

The economic activity questions apply only to people aged 16 – 74. They relate to whether or not a person was working or looking for work in the week before Census. The concept of economic activity is compatible with the International Labour Organisation (ILO) definition of economic status.

See also Economically active, Economically inactive

Economically active

All people who were working in the week before the Census are described as economically active. In addition, the category includes people who were not working but were looking for work and were available to start work within 2 weeks. Full-time students who are economically active are included but are identified separately in the classification. The economic activity questions are only asked of people aged 16 – 74.

See also Unemployed, Employed, Economically inactive, Full-time student

Economically inactive

Within the *Economic activity* classification, a person is either economically active or inactive. Specific categories of economic inactivity are: Retired, Student (excludes those students who were working or in some other way were economically active), Looking after family/home, Permanently sick/ disabled and Other. A person who is looking for work but is not available to start work within 2 weeks is counted as economically inactive. Economic activity questions are only asked of people aged 16 – 74.

See also Economically active, Unemployed

Employed

Any person who did paid work in the week before the Census, whether as an employee or self-employed, is described as employed or in employment. 'Paid work' includes casual or temporary work, even if only for one hour; being on a government-sponsored training scheme; being away from a job/business ill, on maternity leave, on holiday or temporarily laid off; or doing paid or unpaid work for their own or family business.

See also Economically active, Main job, Unemployed

Employee

The distinction between employee and self-employed is determined by the response to the question 'Do (did) you work as an employee or are (were) you self-employed?' It relates to the person's *Main job* in the week before the Census or, if not working in the week before the Census, their last main job.

See also Main job, Self employed

Establishment

See Communal establishment

Ethnic group

The ethnic group question records each person's perceived ethnic group and cultural background. Although the questions differ between the different parts of the UK, the same detailed codes are used across the UK to code the write-in responses. In standard output the most detailed classification used is 16 groups (England and Wales), 14 groups (Scotland) and 12 groups (Northern Ireland).

See also Welsh identity

Ethnicity

See Ethnic group

Family

A family comprises a group of people consisting of a married or cohabiting couple with or without child(ren), or a lone parent with child(ren). It also includes a married or cohabiting couple with their grandchild(ren) or a lone grandparent with his or her grandchild(ren) where there are no children in the intervening generation in the household. Cohabiting couples include same sex couples. Children in couple families need not belong to both members of the couple.

See also Child, Family Reference Person, Cohabiting couple family, Lone parent family, Married couple family, Family type, Step-family

Family Reference Person (FRP)

In a *Lone parent family*, the Family Reference Person (FRP) is taken to be the lone parent in a lone parent family. In a couple family, the FRP is chosen from the two people in the couple on the basis of their economic activity (in the priority order; full-time job, part-time job, unemployed, retired, other). If both people have the same economic activity, the FRP is identified as the elder of the two or, if they are the same age, the first member of the couple on the form.

See also Economic activity, Family, Lone parent family, Cohabiting couple family, Married couple family

Family status

This provides information on the family circumstances of a person in a household.

See also Family

Family type

This classifies families into different types, whether a *Lone parent family*, a *Married couple family* or a *Cohabiting couple family*. In some tables couple families are classified by whether or not there are any step-children in the family.

See also Family, Cohabiting couple family, Lone parent family, Married couple family, Step-family

Floor level

See Lowest floor level

Full-time student

A full-time student is a person of any age who has indicated that they are a schoolchild or student in full-time education.

Full-time students and schoolchildren who are economically active are identified separately in the economic activity tables. They are not included in the other categories of economically active such as 'employees' or 'unemployed'.

In tables on occupation and industry, where students are not identified separately, they are included under the appropriate occupation or industry.

In the National Statistics Socio-economic Classification all full-time students are recorded in the 'full-time students' category regardless of whether they are economically active or not.

The economic activity questions are only asked of people aged 16 – 74.

See also Economically active, National Statistics Socio-economic Classification (NS-SeC), Students and schoolchildren, Population base

Full-time working

Working full-time is defined as working 31 hours or more a week.

See also Hours worked

Furnished accommodation

The distinction between accommodation that is provided furnished and accommodation that is provided unfurnished is applicable in Scotland only. It relates to all occupied household spaces that are rented or are provided rent free.

See also Tenure

Gender

See Sex

General health

A self-assessment of a person's general health over the 12 months before the Census.

Health

See General health

Highest level of qualification

In England and Wales, the highest level of qualification is derived from responses to both the qualifications question and the professional qualification question. For Scotland and Northern Ireland, it is based on the qualifications question. As the levels are derived from different questions they are not (or are only approximately) equivalent.

England and Wales:

Level 1: 1+ 'O' level passes, 1+ CSE/GCSE any grades, NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVQ

Level 2: 5+ 'O' level passes, 5+ CSEs (grade 1). 5+ GCSEs (grades A-C), School Certificate, 1+'A' levels/ AS levels, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVQ

Level 3: 2+ 'A' levels, 4+ AS levels, Higher School certificate, NVQ level 3, Advanced GNVQ

Level 4/5: First degree, Higher degree, NVQ levels 4 and 5, HNC, HND, Qualified Teacher status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Qualified Dentist, Qualified Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor

Scotland:

Group 1: 'O' Grade, Standard Grade, Intermediate 1, Intermediate 2, City and Guilds Craft, SVQ level 1 or 2 or equivalent

Group 2: Higher Grade, CSYS, ONC, OND, City and Guilds Advanced Craft, RSA, Advanced Diploma, SVQ level 3 or equivalent

Group 3: HND, HNC, RSA Higher Diploma, SVQ level 4 or 5 or equivalent

Group 4: First degree, Higher degree, Professional Qualification

Northern Ireland:

Level 1: GCSE (grades D-G), CSE (grades 2-5), 1-4 CSEs (grade 1), 1-4 GCSEs (grades A-C), 1-4 'O' level passes, NVQ level 1, GNVQ Foundation or equivalents

Level 2: 5+ CSEs (grade 1), 5+ GCSEs (grades A-C), 5+ 'O' level passes, Senior Certificate, 1 'A' level, 1-3 AS levels, Advanced Senior Certificate, NVQ level 2, GNVQ Intermediate or equivalents

Level 3: 2+ 'A' levels, 4+ AS levels, NVQ level 3, GNVQ Advanced or equivalents

Level 4: First degree, NVQ level 4, HNC, HND or equivalents

Holiday accommodation

See Second residence/holiday accommodation

Hours worked

The question on how many hours a week a person usually works in their *Main job* is used to derive whether a person is working full-time (31 hours or more a week) or part-time (30 hours or less per week).

See also Full-time working, Part-time working, Main job

Household

A household comprises one person living alone, or a group of people (not necessarily related) living at the same address with common housekeeping - that is, sharing either a living room or sitting room or at least one meal a day.

See also Communal establishment, Household space

Household composition

Households consisting of one family and no other people are classified according to the type of family and the number of dependent children. Other households are classified by the number of dependent children or whether all student or all pensioner.

An alternative classification defines households by the age of the people in it. It takes no account of the relationships between people.

See also Family, One family and no others, Dependent child, Pensioner

Household deprivation

This term is used in one univariate table. The classification is not related to the DTLR Index of Multiple Deprivation nor the NISRA Measures of Deprivation for Northern Ireland. It is one of the Alternative Household Classifications resulting from an ESRC project completed in 2001.

There are four dimensions of household deprivation defined. A household is 'deprived' in the following dimension(s) if:

Employment: Any member of the household aged 16 – 74 who is not a full-time student is either unemployed or permanently sick.

Education: No member of the household aged 16 to pensionable age has at least 5 GCSEs (grade A-C) or equivalent AND no member of the household aged 16 – 18 is in full-time education. [NB. For Scotland the education level is at least one Standard Grade or equivalent which is a lower level.]

Health and disability: Any member of the household has general health 'not good' in the year before Census or has a limiting long-term illness.

Housing: The household's accommodation is either overcrowded (occupancy indicator is -1 or less), OR is in a shared dwelling OR does not have sole use of bath/shower and toilet OR has no central heating.

See also General health, Occupancy rating

Household Reference Person (HRP)

The concept of Household Reference Person (HRP) is new in 2001 output. It replaces Head of Household used in 1991. For a person living alone, it follows that this person is the HRP. If the household contains only one family (with or without ungrouped individuals) the HRP is the same as the Family Reference Person (FRP). If there is more than one family in the household, the HRP is chosen from among the FRPs using the same criteria as for choosing the FRP (economic activity, then age, then order on the form). If there is no family, the HRP is chosen from the individuals using the same criteria. In 1991, the Head of Household was taken as the first person on the form unless that person was aged under 16 or was not usually resident in the household.

See also Family Reference Person, Household

Household resident

A household resident is any person who usually lives at the address, or who has no other usual address. For people with more than one address (e.g. Armed Forces personnel, people who work away from home) the usual address is where the person spends the majority of his/her time, unless they have a spouse or partner at another address. In the latter instance, the usual address is where the person's family resides. Students and schoolchildren studying away from the family home are treated as resident at their term-time address.

See also Household, Population base, Students and schoolchildren

Household size

A household's size is the number of people resident in the household. It does not include students and schoolchildren living away from the household during term-time.

See also Household, Population base, Students and schoolchildren

Household space

A household space is the accommodation occupied by an individual household or, if unoccupied, available for an individual household.

See also Household, Accommodation type

In employment

See Employed

Industry

The industry in which a person works is determined by the response to the question asking for a description of the business of the person's employer (or own business if self-employed). The responses are coded to a modified version of the UK Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities 1992 - UK SIC (92).

See also Main job

Inflow

The inflow of people to an area is a count of people who are resident in the area on Census day but whose usual address one year before Census was outside the area. It may not be an exact count of people moving into the area because it does not include people who did not live within the area one year before Census but who had no usual address.

See also Migrant, Outflow

Intercensal population change

A column in one of the Key Statistics tables, for England, Wales and Scotland, expresses the increase or decrease in the resident population of the area between 1991 and 2001 as a percentage of the 1991 population. Note that the definition of resident population differs between 1991 and 2001 and the 2001 figures have been adjusted by the One Number Census process to correct for underenumeration so the percentage change is not exact. In Northern Ireland population changes are reported through the Mid Year Estimates.

See also Population base, 1991 resident population

Ireland – part not specified

In the *Country of birth* classification there is a separate code for 'Ireland part not specified'. In table KS06 this category is included in 'Other EU countries'. This means that summing the count of people born in Northern Ireland and the people born in Republic of Ireland may not give an accurate total of the people born in Ireland.

See also Country of birth

Knowledge of Gaelic

A person has knowledge of Gaelic if they can do one or more of the following: Understand spoken Gaelic, Speak Gaelic, Read Gaelic, Write Gaelic.

Knowledge of Irish

A person has knowledge of Irish if they can do one or more of the following: Understand spoken Irish, Speak Irish, Read Irish, Write Irish.

Knowledge of Welsh

A person has knowledge of Welsh if they can do one or more of the following: Understand spoken Welsh, Speak Welsh, Read Welsh, Write Welsh.

Language needs indicator

This indicator is produced for use within the Standard Spending Assessments for England and provides an approximate indication for a person in a household that a language other than English might be the first language spoken. A person either born outside the United Kingdom, Channel Islands and Isle of Man and whose Household Reference Person was born outside the Irish Republic, the USA or the 'Old Commonwealth' (Australia, Canada and New Zealand) or who were born inside the United Kingdom, Channel Islands and Isle of Man and whose Household Reference Person was born outside the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands, the Isle of Man, the Irish Republic, the USA or the 'Old Commonwealth'.

See also Country of birth, Household Reference Person

Limiting long-term illness

A self assessment of whether or not a person has a limiting long-term illness, health problem or disability which limits their daily activities or the work they can do, including problems that are due to old age.

Living arrangements

The living arrangements classification combines the responses to the question on legal marital status and whether people are, or are not, living as a couple. It applies only to people in households.

See also Cohabiting, Living in a couple, Marital status

Living in a couple

Includes both living with a spouse and cohabiting.

See also Cohabiting, Living arrangements

Location of rooms

This is applicable to household spaces in Northern Ireland only. It identifies whether all the rooms in the household space are on one floor or more than one floor.

See also Household space

Lone parent family

Usually, a lone parent family is a father or mother with his or her child(ren) where the parent does not have a spouse or partner in the household and the child(ren) do not have a spouse, partner or child in the household. It also includes a lone grandparent with his or her grandchild(ren) where there are no children in the intervening generation in the household.

See also Child, Family type, Lone parent household

Lone parent household

In most tables, the term 'lone parent household' is used to describe a household that comprises a *Lone parent family* and no other person. In the alternative household type variable used in one of the univariate tables a lone parent household is defined as a household which contains one or more lone parent families but no married or cohabiting couples.

See also Lone parent family, One family and no others

Long-term illness

See Limiting long-term illness

Long-term unemployed

A person is defined as being long-term unemployed at Census if the year they last worked was 1999 or earlier.

See also Unemployed

Lowest floor level

The lowest floor of the living accommodation. It relates to all household spaces, whether or not the space is occupied by a household.

See also Household space

Main job

The main job is the job in which a person usually works the most hours. Questions on employment relate to each person's main job.

See also Economic activity

Marital status

Legal marital status as at Census day.

See also Living arrangements

Married

Married is one of the categories within the *Marital status* variable.

In the *Living arrangements* classification a person not living in a couple can be classified married (or re-married) if they denote their marital status as married (or re-married) but have no spouse or partner resident in the household.

See also Marital status, Living arrangements

Married couple family

A married couple family consists of a husband and wife with or without their child(ren). The child(ren) may belong to both members of the couple or to only one. Children are included in the family only if they are not themselves living with a spouse or partner and do not have any children of their own in the household. A husband and wife with their grandchild(ren) where there are no children in the intervening generation in the household are included.

See also Family type, Married couple household, Child, Step-family

Married couple household

In most tables, the term 'married couple household' is used to describe a household that comprises a married couple family and no other person. In the alternative household type variable used in one of the univariate tables a married couple household is defined as a household which contains one or more married couples.

See also Married couple family, One family and no others

Mean age

Mean age is calculated by dividing the sum of each person's age last birthday (i.e. age in whole years) by the number of people.

See also Age, Median age

Means of travel to work

Applicable in England, Wales and Northern Ireland. The means of travel used for the longest part, by distance, of the usual journey to work.

See also Public transport users

Means of travel to work or study

Applicable in Scotland only. The means of travel used for the longest part, by distance, of the usual journey to main place of work or study (including school).

See also Public transport users

Median age

The median age is the middle value when all the ages are arranged in order from youngest to oldest, where 'age' is age at last birthday (i.e. in whole years).

See also Age, Mean age

Medical practitioners

People with occupation coded to SOC2000 code 2211. They are identified particularly in the table showing professional qualifications by occupation.

Migrant

A migrant is a person with a different address one year before the Census to that on Census day. The migrant status for children aged under one in households is determined by the migrant status of their 'next of kin' (defined as in order of preference, mother, father, sibling (with nearest age), other related person, Household Reference Person).

See also Household resident, Household Reference Person, Inflow, Outflow

Migrant household

See Wholly moving household

Moving group

A moving group is a group of people within a household or communal establishment who have moved together from the same usual address one year before Census day. A person who moves by him or herself also constitutes a moving group. This is a new concept for 2001.

See also Migrant, Moving Group Reference Person

Moving Group Reference Person (MGRP)

If there is only one person in the *Moving group*, that person is the Moving Group Reference Person (MGRP). If the moving group contains the Household Reference Person (HRP), the MGRP is the HRP. If the HRP is not in the moving group, the MGRP is chosen from among any Family Reference Persons (FRPs) using the same criteria as for choosing the FRP (economic

activity, then age, then order on the form). If no FRP, the MGRP is chosen from among any people in generation 1 of a family using the same criteria. If there is no person in generation 1 of a family, the MGRP is chosen from all the people in the moving group using the same criteria.

See also Moving group, Migrant, Family Reference Person, Household Reference Person

National Statistics Socio-economic Classification (NS-SeC)

The National Statistics Socio-economic Classification (NS-SeC) has been introduced by the Government to replace Social Class based on Occupation (also known as the Registrar General's Social Class) and Socio-Economic Groups (SEG). For more information see the National Statistics website at www.statistics.gov.uk/nsbase/methods_quality/ns_sec

See also Economic activity, Full-time student

Night-time population

The night-time population of an area is defined as all people who are resident in the area.

See also Day-time population, Population base

NS-SeC not classifiable for other reasons

In the National Statistics - Socio-economic Classification, category L17 is 'not classifiable for other reasons'. This will usually include people who have not been asked questions on economic activity, such as the elderly.

In Census tables that relate only to the 16 – 74 age groups the category 'not classifiable for other reasons' will include only people whose occupation has not been coded. In England, Wales and Scotland, this category includes people aged 65 – 74 not working in the week before the Census (apart from the long term unemployed and people who have never worked who have their own categories) and people aged 16 – 64 who last worked before 1996 (again excluding the long term unemployed and people who have never worked). In Northern Ireland, occupation was coded for all respondents, aged 16 – 74, who were currently working or had ever worked. Therefore, this category is empty, on these tables, and has been removed.

Note that the category L16 'occupation not stated or inadequately described' is not included in census tables because missing answers are imputed.

See also National Statistics Socio-economic Classification (NS-SeC), Long term unemployed

Number or rooms

See Rooms

Nurse, midwife, health visitor

People with occupation coded to SOC2000 code 3211 or 3212. They are identified particularly in the table showing professional qualifications by occupation.

Occupancy rating

This provides a measure of under occupancy and over crowding. It relates the actual number of rooms to the number of rooms 'required' by the members of the household (based on a relationship between them and their ages). The room requirement is calculated as follows:

- a one person household is assumed to require three rooms (two common rooms and a bedroom)
- where there are two or more residents it is assumed that they require a minimum of two common rooms plus one bedroom for:
 - i. each couple (as determined by the relationship question)
 - ii. each lone parent
 - iii. any other person aged 16 or over
 - iv. each pair aged 10 – 15 of the same sex
 - v. each pair formed from a remaining person aged 10 – 15 with a child aged under 10 of the same sex
 - vi. each pair of children aged under 10 remaining
 - vii. each remaining person (either aged 10 – 15 or under 10).

See also Household, Rooms

Occupation

A person's occupation is coded from the response to the question asking for the full title of the *Main job* and the description of what is done in that job. It is coded to the 2000 edition of the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC).

See also Main job, Industry

Occupied dwelling

A dwelling is defined as occupied if at least one of the household spaces within it (or the single household space, if the dwelling is unshared) is occupied.

See also Dwelling, Occupied household space, Vacant dwelling, Second residence/holiday accommodation

Occupied household space

A household space is defined as occupied if it has one or more people resident in it. The count of occupied household spaces in an area is the same as the count of households.

See also Household space, Household

One family and no others

A household comprises one family and no others if there is only one family in the household and there are no non-family people (ungrouped individuals).

See also Family, Cohabiting couple household, Lone parent household, Married couple household

Other EU countries

These are the countries in the European Union as defined on Census day apart from the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland. They are Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden. In the key statistics table the category also includes Ireland, part not specified, United Kingdom, part not specified, Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

See also Country of birth

Other health associate professionals and therapists

People with occupation coded to SOC2000 codes 3213-3218 and 3221-3229. They are identified particularly in the table showing professional qualifications by occupation.

Other social rented

Includes rented from Registered Social Landlord, Housing Association, Housing Co-operative, Charitable Trust and non-profit housing company.

See also Tenure, Social rented

Outflow

The outflow of people from an area is a count of people who were resident in the area one year before the Census but whose usual address on Census day is outside the area. It may not be a complete count of people moving out of the area because it does not include people who have moved from the area to outside the UK.

See also Inflow, Migrant

Owned

This includes accommodation that is either owned outright, owned with a mortgage or loan, or shared ownership (paying part rent and part mortgage).

See also Tenure

Owner occupied accommodation

See Owned

Part-time working

Working part-time is defined as working 30 hours or less a week.

See also Hours worked

Partly-moving household

A household is described as partly moving if one or more members of the household is a migrant but not all members of the household have moved from the same usual address.

See also Migrant, Moving group, Household

Pensioner

This term is used in some tables as a shorthand for 'person of pensionable age'. Pensionable age is 65 and over for males and 60 and over for females.

Permanently sick/disabled

This is a sub-category of 'economically inactive'. There is no direct connection with limiting long-term illness.

See also Economically inactive, Limiting long-term illness

Person of pensionable age

See Pensioner

Persons sleeping rough

Persons sleeping rough are those identified as 'absolutely homeless', that is people sleeping, or bedded down, in the open air (such as on the streets, or in doorways, parks or bus shelters); people in buildings or other places not designed for habitation. They are included in the standard tables as residents in communal establishments (with residents of hostels for the homeless).

Place of work

The place where a person works in their *Main job*. The depot address for people who report to a depot. Applicable in England, Wales and Northern Ireland.

See also Distance travelled to work, Means of travel to work

Place of work or study

The place a person travels to for their *Main job* or course of study (including school). The depot address for people who report to a depot. Applicable in Scotland only.

See also Distance travelled to work or study, Means of travel to work or study

Population base

The 2001 Census has been conducted on a resident basis. This means the statistics relate to where people usually live, as opposed to where they are on Census night. Students and schoolchildren studying away from the family home are counted as resident at their term-time address. As in 1981 and 1991, residents absent from home on Census night were required to be included on the Census form at their usual/resident address. Wholly absent households were legally required to complete a Census form on their return. No information is provided on people present, but not usually resident (Persons present population base 1991).

See also Communal establishment resident, Household resident, Students and schoolchildren, Intercensal population change, 1991 resident population

Population density

Number of residents per hectare.

See also Population base, Area

Private rented

This includes accommodation that is rented from a private landlord or letting agency, employer of a household member, relative or friend of a household member, or other non social rented.

See also Social rented, Tenure

Provision of unpaid care

A person is a provider of unpaid care if they give any help or support to family members, friends, neighbours or others because of long-term physical or mental health or disability, or problems related to old age. Note that there is no specific reference to whether this care is provided within the household or outside the household. Therefore, no explicit link can be created to infer that an individual providing care is providing it to a person within the household who has poor general health, or a limiting long-term illness, disability or health problem.

Public transport users

People whose means of travel used for the longest part, by distance, of the usual journey to work or study is underground, metro, light rail, tram, train, bus, minibus or coach.

See also Means of travel to work, Means of travel to work or study

Qualifications - higher level

England and Wales: Level 4/5

Scotland: Groups 3 and 4

Northern Ireland: Levels 4 and 5

See also Highest level of qualification

Qualifications - lower level

England and Wales: Levels 1, 2 and 3

Scotland: Groups 1 and 2

Northern Ireland: Levels 1, 2 and 3

See also Highest level of qualification

Religion

In England and Wales this relates to current religion.

In Scotland there is an additional question asking for the religion the person was brought up in.

In Northern Ireland, this also relates to current religion. The religion question is in several parts. People are asked if they regard themselves as belonging to any particular religion. Those people who regard themselves as belonging to a religion are asked to provide an answer as to which religion, religious denomination or body they belong to.

Those people who do not regard themselves as belonging to any particular religion are classified as belonging to 'No religion'. A supplementary question was included asking those people who do not regard themselves as belonging to any particular religion to answer a question on which religion, religious denomination or body they were brought up in. This information is only used in the derivation of *Community background*, and is not included in the religion variable.

Missing answers for the religion variable are not imputed so the classifications include a 'not stated' category.

See also Community background

Religion of upbringing

See Religion

Resident staff and family

In many tables residents of communal establishments whose position in the establishment is given as 'staff or owner' or 'relative of staff or owner' are shown separately or excluded from the table.

See also Communal establishment resident

Rooms

The count of the number of rooms in a household's accommodation does not include bathrooms, toilets, halls or landings, or rooms that can only be used for storage. All other rooms, for example, kitchens, living rooms, bedrooms, utility rooms and studies are counted. If two rooms have been converted into one they are counted as one room. Rooms shared between a number of households, for example a shared kitchen, are not counted. The count is not available for unoccupied household spaces.

See also Household, Household space

Same-sex couples

Couples of the same sex are included in cohabiting couple families.

See also Cohabiting couple family, Cohabiting

Schoolchild

See Students and schoolchildren

Second residence/ holiday accommodation

The distinction between second residence/ holiday accommodation and vacant accommodation for unoccupied household spaces is based on information provided by the enumerator. The enumerator was not asked to differentiate between second homes and holiday homes so they cannot be distinguished in output. Households that returned a form but which prove to be all visitor households are classified as second/ holiday homes in output.

An unoccupied dwelling is classified as second/ holiday home if at least one of the household spaces within it (or the single household space if the dwelling is unshared) is a second/holiday home.

See also Vacant household space, Dwelling

Self-employed

The distinction between employee and self-employed is determined by the response to the question 'Do (did) you work as an employee or are (were) you self-employed?' It relates to the person's *Main job* in the week before Census or, if not working in the week before Census, their last main job.

See also Main job, Employee

Sex

Classification of person to either male or female.

Shared dwelling

See Dwelling

Social grade, approximated

Social grade is the socio-economic classification used by the Market Research and Marketing Industries. Although it is not possible to allocate social grade precisely from information collected in the Census, the Market Research Society has developed a method for using Census information to provide a good approximation of social grade. Most output by social grade is for people aged 16 and over in households. They are classified by the social grade of their Household Reference Person.

See also Economic activity, National Statistics Socio-economic Classification (NS-SeC), Household Reference Person

Social rented

This includes accommodation that is rented from a council (Local Authority, Scottish Homes, Northern Ireland Housing Executive) or a Housing Association, Housing Co-operative, Charitable Trust, Non-profit housing company or Registered Social Landlord.

See also Private rented, Tenure, Other social rented

Step-family

A step-family is a married couple family or a cohabiting couple family where there are child(ren) who belong to only one member of the married or cohabiting couple.

See also Married couple family, Cohabiting couple family

Students and schoolchildren

Students and schoolchildren in full-time education studying away from the family home are fully enumerated as resident at their term-time address. Basic demographic information only (name, sex, age, marital status and relationship) is collected at their 'home' or 'vacation' address. This information will not allow the derivation of a separate *Population base*. Apart from one or two tables where these students and schoolchildren are specifically identified, for all main output they will not be counted at their vacation address. The information on families, household size and

Household composition for their vacation address will not include them. They are not included in the 'all person' count for their vacation address. The person variables, apart from age, sex, marital status and relationship, will be coded 'not applicable'. In the 1991 Census, students and schoolchildren were treated as resident at their vacation address.

'Student' is also a category of *Economically inactive*. This does not necessarily mean in full-time education and excludes students who were working or in some other way were economically active.

See also Economically inactive, Full-time student, Students away from home

Students away from home

Students and schoolchildren in full-time education studying away from the family home are treated as resident at their term-time address. Where the term 'students away from home' is used they are being referred to at their 'home' or 'vacation' address.

See also Students and schoolchildren

Tenure

The tenure of a household is derived from the response to the question asking whether the household owns or rents its accommodation and, if rented, from the response to the question asking who is the landlord.

See also Owned, Private rented, Social rented, Other social rented

Travel to work

See Means of travel to work. Applicable in England, Wales and Northern Ireland.

Travel to work or study

See Means of travel to work or study. Applicable in Scotland only.

Unemployed

A person is defined as unemployed if he or she is not in employment, is available to start work in the next 2 weeks and has either looked for work in the last 4 weeks or is waiting to start a new job. This is consistent with the International Labour Office (ILO) standard classification.

See also Economic activity, Economically active, Long term unemployed

Unfurnished accommodation

See Furnished accommodation

Unshared dwelling

See dwelling

Vacant dwelling

A dwelling is defined as vacant if all the household spaces within it (or the single household space, if the dwelling is unshared) are vacant.

See also Dwelling, Occupied dwelling, Second residence/holiday accommodation

Vacant household space

The distinction between second residence/holiday accommodation and vacant accommodation for unoccupied household spaces is based on information provided by the enumerator. Household spaces which are identified by the enumerator as absents, refusals or non-returns but which do not subsequently have a household imputed by the One Number Census process are classified as vacant in output.

See also Second residence/ holiday accommodation

Visitor

Visitors are people who are not usually resident at an address. The person filling in the Census form was asked to list basic information for visitors (name and address) to help while completing the form. However, this listing was not compulsory and does not provide useable information. There is no output on visitors.

See also Population base

Welsh Identity

People identifying themselves as Welsh are those who have written 'Welsh' or 'Cymraeg' or a similar response in one or more of the write-in boxes in the ethnic group question. If they have written it in the White section of the question they are counted as 'British' in the standard classification. However, they could be in any other category depending what boxes have been ticked and where they have written in. For example a person who has ticked Chinese and written in Welsh is classified as Chinese in the standard classification but will be recognised as 'identifying themselves as Welsh' where appropriate.

See also Ethnic group

Wholly Moving Household

A household is described as wholly moving if all members of the household are migrants and have moved from the same address.

See also Migrant, Moving group, Partly moving household, Household

Working age

Working age is defined as 16 – 64 for males and 16 – 59 for females.

Workplace population

Applicable in England, Wales and Northern Ireland only. The workplace population is defined as the people aged 16 – 74 who are in employment and whose usual place of work is in the area. People with no fixed place of work are treated the same as people who work mainly at or from home and are counted as working in their area of residence.

See also Employed, Day-time population

Appendix A: Background information on the 2001 Census

Legislation

The 1920 Census Act allows for the carrying out of a census no less than five years after the previous census. However, various other legislative requirements need to be fulfilled before a census can be held. The first stage in the 2001 process was the publication of the White Paper *The 2001 Census of Population*¹ which set out the reasons for holding a census, the proposed questions, operational methodology and format of results. The White Paper was produced in March 1999, two years before the Census, to ensure sufficient time for public discussion of proposals.

Prior to every Census, a Census Order stating the date of the Census, the people who are required to complete the form, those who are to be included on the form and the topics on which questions will be asked is required to be approved by Parliament. The operational aspects of the Census also required Parliamentary approval and this information was set out in the Census Regulations, which contained details of how the Census was to be conducted and included a copy of the census form.

The decision to include a question on religion in the 2001 Census, resulted in additional legislation, which required amendments to be made to the 1920 Census Act, Census Order 2000 and Census Regulations 2000 to make provision for this new question to be asked.

Fieldwork

The Census was designed to collect information on the resident population on Census Day - 29 April 2001. Before this day, enumerators were employed to deliver Census forms to every identified household space and communal establishment. Residents were asked to complete the forms with the information as correct on Census Day, and to post the completed forms back in a pre-addressed envelope. Where a form was not received through the post after a specified period, the enumerator visited the address in order to collect the form by hand. Special arrangements were made to enumerate the Armed Forces and people sleeping rough. The overall response rate (that is, the proportion of people included on a returned Census form)

was estimated to be 94 per cent. Information on a further 4 per cent of the population was collected by enumerators.

Households absent from their usual address on Census day were required to complete a form on their return to that address (though many had done so beforehand). Where they did not, and in other instances where a household failed to return a form, the enumerator recorded the type of accommodation and an estimate of the number of rooms and number of residents. This information was used within the One Number Census process in adjusting the results for under-enumeration in the Census.

The Census was followed by the Census Coverage Survey (CCS), which took place between 24 May and 18 June 2001. This was an independent doorstep survey of a sample of a third of a million households, covering every local authority, which was used to adjust the Census counts for under-enumeration (see *The One Number Census* below). The Census Coverage Survey returned a household response rate (the proportion of identified households which were successfully interviewed) of 91 per cent.

Processing

Returned forms were fed through scanning machinery which captured all the ticked responses and stored written answers in digital form. The latter were coded into categories either by automatic systems that recognise terms given in response to questions, or by manual coding. This data then underwent an edit process to ensure that the data was consistent, and an imputation process to estimate responses for questions which had not been completed on the original form.

The One Number Census

A key strategic development for the 2001 Census was the adoption of the One Number Census process. This was used to adjust the results of the 2001 Census to take account of the fact that a single attempt at counting the population (the Census) never counts everyone. The results of the Census were matched against

those of the Census Coverage Survey. This enabled the numbers and characteristics of the total population to be estimated, including those not counted by either the Census or CCS. Data from administrative registers and demographic estimates were used to quality assure these estimates. All results from the 2001 Census thus incorporate allowances for Census under-enumeration. Further information on the methodology of the One Number Census is available on the National Statistics website.

¹ *The 2001 Census of Population, CM4253. HMSO, 1999.*
ISBN 0 10 142532 5

Appendix B

Table ID	Table title	Geography in this report	Also available for
KS25	Knowledge of Welsh	Unitary Authorities, National Assembly Regional Committee Areas, Wales	Output Areas, administrative, health and electoral geographies, urban areas (1)
S133	Sex and age by country of birth and knowledge of Welsh	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
S134	Sex and knowledge of Welsh and age by migration within Wales	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
S135	Migration of Welsh speaking households within Wales by age of Household Reference Person (HRP) and presence of dependent children	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
S136	Age of Household Reference Person (HRP) and tenure by knowledge of Welsh of household reference person (HRP)	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
S137	Sex and age and limiting long-term illness and general health by knowledge of Welsh	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
S138	Sex and occupation by knowledge of Welsh	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
S139	Welsh speakers and economic activity and year last worked by age	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
S140	Sex and industry by knowledge of Welsh	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
S141	Sex and NS-SeC by knowledge of Welsh	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
S142	Age and highest level of qualification by knowledge of Welsh	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
S143	Children speaking Welsh in Welsh speaking households	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
S144	Welsh speaking adults in households by age of youngest dependent child	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
S145	Type of communal establishment by knowledge of Welsh	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
S146	Sex and ability to speak Welsh and age by migration within Wales	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
S147	Age of Household Reference Person (HRP) and tenure by ability to speak Welsh of HRP	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
S148	Type of communal establishment by ability to speak Welsh	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
T15	Theme table on Welsh language	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
T39	Theme table on ability to speak Welsh	Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
	Supplementary table on Welsh language skills	Unitary Authorities, National Assembly Regional Committee Areas, Wales	Electoral Divisions and higher administrative geographies, health geographies (2)
WLP01	Welsh language profile	Communities, Unitary Authorities, National Assembly Regional Committee Areas, Wales	None (results can be derived from Census Area Statistics tables, available for Output Areas, administrative, health and electoral geographies, urban areas)

Notes: 1. Included in Key Statistics products
2. Included in Standard Tables products

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