

15g.

ffrwythogaf: ffrwythogi *ba. to fertilize.*

1852.

ffrwythol *a. effectual; fruitful; causing fruitfulness; pertaining to fruit.*

1630.

ffrwythus *a. fruitful.*

1795.

ffrwythwaith *eg. benefit, advantage.*

1567.

ffrwythwerthwr, gw. **ffrwyth** + **gwerthwr**.

ffrwythwin *eg. vines; rich wine (lit. fruit-wine).*

15g.

ffrwythwledd, gw. **ffrwyth** + **gwledd**.

ffrwythwr, ffrwythydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. fructifier; fruiterer.*

17g.

ffrwythynt *eb. prosperous journey.*

c. 1400.

ffrychwyllt, gw. **ffrochwyllt**.

ffrydan, gw. **ffrwd**.

ffryd-ddwr, gw. **ffrwd** + **dŵr**, **dwfr**.

ffrydiad *eg. ll. -au. a flowing, efflux, an issuing; stream.*

1604-7.

ffrydiaf¹, -af: ffrydio, -u *bg.a.*

(a) *to flow, stream, gush, purl.*

1567.

(b) *to shed.*

14g.

ffrydiaf²: ffrydio *bg.a. to shake, brandish, wave.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cyffrydiaf: cyffrydio, deffrydiaf: deffrydio**.

ffrydiedig *a.bfl. flowing; shed.*

1658.

ffrydiog *a. streaming, flowing.*

1604-7.

ffrydiol *a. flowing, streaming, gushing; fluid.*

1604-7.

ffrydiolrwydd *eg. fluidity.*

1795.

ffrydle *eg. ll. -oedd. ditch, drain, gutter, channel.*

1604-7.

ffrydlif, ffrwdlif *eg. b. ll. -oedd, -au. stream, streaming flood, torrent, current, tide.*

16–17g.

ffrydlifaf, ffrwd-lifaf: ffrydlifo, ffrwdlifo *bg. to stream, flow swiftly, gush.*
1832.

ffrydlifol *a. flowing, streaming.*
1852.

ffrydwaed *eg. a hefyd fel a. flowing blood; flowing with blood, bloody.*
c. 1450.

ffrydwyllt *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -oedd. flowing or moving rapidly; rapid stream.*
1774.

ffrynd, gw. **ffrind**.

ffryn(d)sibaeth, gw. **ffrensibiaeth**.

ffryns, ff. l., gw. **ffrind**.

ffrynt *eg. b. front; cheat, dicky, loose shirt-front.*
1696.

Cfn.: Daearydd. ffrynt achludol: occluded front. 20g.

ff. gynnes: *warm front. 20g.*

ff. oer: *cold front. 20g.*

y Ff. Boblogaidd: *the Popular Front. 1936.*

Am drws (y) ffrynt, gw. drws.

Gw. hefyd ffrond, ffront.

ffryntiaf: ffryntio *ba. to face.*
Ar lafar.

ffryr, gw. **ffrier, ffrir**.

ffrystellach *eb.g. hurry, bustle, commotion, noise.*
1346.

ffrystgar *a. hurrying, hurried, hasty, bustling.*
1839.

ffrystiad¹ *eg. a hurrying, haste.*
1795.

ffrystiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. one who hurries, hastener, one who rushes.*
Dchr. 14g.

ffrystiaf, ffrystaf: ffrystio, -o, -an *bg.a.*

(a) to hasten, hurry, accelerate, bustle.
14g.

(b) to hasten (towards), make for hurriedly.
15g.

Gw. hefyd dyffrystiaf: dyffrystio.

ffrystiog, ffrystiol *a. hurrying, hurried, hasty, bustling.*
1795.

ffrytchwyrn *a. rapid, swiftly flowing.*
1621.

ffrywyll, ffrywylliaf: ffrywyllio, gw. **ffrewyll, ffrewylliaf: ffrewyllio**.

ffrywynaf: ffrywyn *bg.a. to arbitrate, intervene, stop a quarrel.*

1765.

†**ffual**, gw. **fual**.**ffuannaf**: **ffuannu**, **ffuannaidd**, gw. **ffuantaf**: **ffuantu**, **ffuantaidd**.**ffuant** *eg. ll. -au, ffuannoedd, a hefyd fel a. hypocrisy, deception, deceit, fraud, counterfeiting, delusion, feint, pretence, sham, fancy, lie, flattery.*

13g.

Fel *a. deceitful, false, lying.*

16g.

Amr.: **ffuaint**. 14g.**ffuent**. 16g.Gw. hefyd **diffuant**.**ffuantaf**, **ffuannaf**: **ffuantu**, **ffuannu** *bg.a. to feign, pretend, sham, dissemble, flatter; fabricate, disguise.*

1567.

ffuantaidd, **ffuannaidd** *a. deceptive, apt to dissemble, false, feigned.*

14g.

ffuantrwydd *eg. deception, disingenuousness, insincerity.*

1688.

ffuantus *a. hypocritical, feigning, sham, counterfeit, false, feigned, insincere, deceitful, dissembling, disingenuous.*

1567.

ffuantwch *eg. insincerity, affectation.*

20g.

ffuantwedd *eb. hypocrisy, a dissembling.*

1567.

ffuantwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hypocrite, dissembler, cheat, impostor, flatterer; pretender.*

1552.

ffug *eg. ll. -ion, -iau, a hefyd fel a. deception, delusion, guile, lie, hypocrisy, falseness, insincerity; pretence, sham; disguise; fabrication.**Dchr.* 14g.Fel *a. deceptive, counterfeit, false, disingenuous, fictitious, sham, pseud(o)-.*

14-15g.

ffug(-)**ffugaddoliad**, gw. **ffug(-)** + **addoliad**.**ffugalar**, gw. **ffug(-)** + **galar**.**ffugbeth** *eg. ll. -au. sham, fake.*

1807.

ffugchwarae *eg. ll. -on. interlude.*

1852.

ffugchwedl *eb. ll. -au. novel, fiction, romance, fable; parable, allegory; figment.*

1632.

ffugchwedleuaeth, **ffugchwedlaeth** *eb. fiction; mythology.*

1850.

ffugchwedleuol *a. fictional; mythical.*

1839.

ffugchwedleuwr, ffugchwedleuydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. novelist, story-teller.*

1834.

ffugchwedlog *a. fictitious, romantic.*

[1783].

ffugchwedlwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. novelist, romancist; mythologist.*

[1783].

ffugdraeth, ffugdraith *eg. ll. -au. novel, romance.*

1839.

ffugdraethawd *eg. ll. -odau. novel, romance.*

1778.

ffugdraethwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. novelist, story-writer.*

1842.

ffugdystiolaethaf: ffugdystiolaethu *bg. to bear false witness.*

1551.

ffugddaliad, gw. ffug(-) + daliad¹.

ffugddifrifwch *eg. false solemnity, sham-seriousness; irony.*

19g.

ffugdduwiol, -deb, gw. ffug(-) + duwiol, -deb.

ffugeb *eb. ll. -au. fiction.*

1849.

ffugebol *a. fictional.*

1849.

ffugenw *eg. ll. -au. pseudonym, nom de plume, sobriquet, fictitious name, nick-name; forged name.*

1814.

ffugenwaf: ffugenwi *ba. to give a pseudonym to, attribute (written material) to another.*

1823.

ffugenwol *a. pseudonymous, writing under a fictitious name or bardic name.*

1850.

ffugesgus *eg. ll. -ion, -au. pretence.*

1810.

ffugeurwe *eb. tinsel.*

1794.

ffugfawr *a. exceedingly deceitful.*

1752.

ffugfawredd *eg. pomposity.*

1834.

ffugfferylliaeth *eb. alchemy.*

1850.

ffugfferyllwr, ffugfferyllydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. alchemist.*
1850.

ffug-glafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. malingerer.*
20g.

ffug-grefyddol, gw. ffug(-) + crefyddol.

ffug-hanes *eg. b. ll. -ion. novel, fiction, story, romance.*
[1783].

ffug-hanesol, -iol *a. fictional, legendary.*
1855.

ffug-haneswr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. novelist, romancist.*
[1783].

ffug-hawl *eb. ll. -iau. false claim.*
1810.

ffug-honiad *eg. ll. -au. false assertion, pretence.*
1810.

ffug-honnaf: ffug-honni *bg. to make a false claim, pretend.*
1832.

ffug-honnwr *eg. ll. -honwyr. one who lays false claim (to), pretender.*
1833.

ffug-hynafol *a. pseudo-archaic.*
20g.

ffugiad *eg. ll. -au. a deluding, a dissembling, pretence, a feigning, simulation, a counterfeiting; forgery; fiction.*
1604-7.

ffugiaeth *eb. ll. -au. a dissembling, forgery; imitation; fiction; mythology.*
1833.

ffugiaf: ffugio *ba. to pretend, feign, simulate, counterfeit, forge, fabricate, falsify, disguise, deceive, lie.*
1567.

ffugiaith *eb. gibberish, jargon, cant, lie.*
1771.

ffugiant *eg. ll. -au, ffugiannau. fiction, fabrication, deception, sham, vanity.*
1567.

ffugiedig *a. bfl. forged, feigned, fictitious, suppositious.*
1795.

ffugiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. feigner, dissembler, forger.*
[1783].

ffugiol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. hypocritical, dissembling, deceitful, counterfeit, disguised, false, pseudo-, feigned, affected, forged, artificial, fabricated, fictitious; formal (i.e. having the form without the spirit); lying, froward, unfaithful, guilty.*
c. 1400.

Fel e. hypocrite.
1551.

ffugioldeb *eg. falsity, fictitiousness; false enthusiasm.*
1777.

ffugoliaeth, -aeth, ffugoliaeth *eb. hypocrisy; falsehood.*
1588.

ffugiolrwydd *eg. fabulousity.*
1773.

ffugiwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. forger, deceiver, impostor, hypocrite.*
1551.

ffugiwr², gw. ffigur.

ffugl *eg. puff, gust, wind, breeze.*
c. 1400.

ffuglaf, -iaf: ffuglo, -io *ba. to inflate.*
1795.

ffuglais *eg. falsetto.*
1850.

ffuglen *eb. fiction.*
20g.

ffugleuad, gw. ffug(-) + lleuad.

ffuglith *eb. ll. -iau, -ion. legend, fable, myth; novel.*
1849.

ffugliw *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. false colour, camouflage; camouflaged.*
1606.

ffuglog, -iog *a. inflated, windy, flatulent.*
1795.

ffuglogrwydd, ffugliogrwydd *eg. windiness; flatulence.*
1707.

ffuglunïaf: ffuglunio *ba. to fabricate, forge; manufacture.*
1809.

ffuglyfr *eg. ll. -au. collection of legendary tales (saints' lives, &c.); romance.*
16g.

ffuglythyr *eg. ll. -au. forged letter.*
1819.

ffugni *eg. fraud, trickery.*
1683.

ffugoliaeth, gw. ffugoliaeth.

ffugostyngedig *a. condescending, falsely humble.*
19g.

ffugostyngeddrydd *eg. condescension or false humility.*
1815.

ffugr, gw. ffigur.

ffugramant, ffugramantus, gw. ffug(-) + rhamant, rhamantus.

ffugreswm *eg.* ll. *-resymau. sophism.*
1800.

ffugresymeg *eb.* *sophism.*
1896.

ffugresymwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr. sophist.*
1841.

ffugrew, gw. ffug(-) + rhew.

ffugrol, gw. ffigurol.

ffugsanctaidd, **ffugsancteiddiol** *a.* *sanctimonious, canting.*
1839.

ffugsancteiddrwydd *eg.* *sanctimoniousness, feigned holiness or godliness, cant, hypocrisy.*
1567.

ffugwaith *eg.* ll. *-weithiau. pretence, forgery; fiction, fabrication, fable, legend.*
16-17g.

ffugwallt *eg.* ll. *-(i)au. wig, periwig, peruke.*
1722.

ffugwenaf: ffugwenu *bg.* *to simper.*
[1783].

ffugwr, gw. ffigur.

ffugwyneb *eg.* ll. *-au. mask.*
1814.

ffugyddiaeth *eb.* *hypocrisy.*
c. 1661.

ffugymhonwr *eg.* ll. *ffugymhonwyr. pretender, false-claimant.*
1848.

ffugysgrif, **ffugysgrifen** *eb.* ll. *-au, -nau. forgery; forged bank-note.*
1814.

ffugysgrifeniad *eg.* ll. *-au. forgery.*
1814.

ffugysgrifennaf: ffugysgrifennu *ba.* *to forge.*
1801.

ffull¹ *eg.* ll. *-iau, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *haste, hurry, speed, acceleration, bustle, fuss; a straying; folly; undue familiarity; quick, hasty, hurried.*

14g.

(b) *stratagem, trick, fetch.*

1630.

Cfn.: ar full: hurriedly, apace. 16g.

ffull², **ffill** *eg.* (un. bach. *ffullyn*) ll. *-on. bud, blade (of grass, &c.).*
18-19g.

fullach, **fillach** *eg.* *friendship, love.*

18–19g.

ffullaf¹, ffillaf: **ffullo, ffillo** *bg. to begin to bud.*

Ar lafar.

ffullgar, ffillgar *a. intimate, over friendly.*

Ar lafar.

fulliaf, ffullaf²: **fullio, -o, -ian** *bg.a. to hurry, make haste, hasten, accelerate, strive hard, bustle about; trudge, jog along.*

c. 1400.

fulliog, -og *a. busy, bustling.*

1795.

fulltrin *eb. vigorous and earnest fighting.*

c. 1400.

fulltuth *eg. sharp trot, ambling pace.*

1897.

ffumer *eg. b. ll. -au. chiney; funnel; fire-place.*

13g.

ffun¹ *eg. b. breath, gasp, blast; spirit, life, soul.*

13g.

Cfn.: **y ffun ddiwethaf (ddiweddaf, ddiwaethaf):** *last breath, last gasp. 1661.*

y ff. olaf, yr olaf ff. = y ff. ddiwethaf. 1630.

Gw. hefyd **di-ffun, diffun, ffunud.**

ffun² *eb. (bach. ffunell) ll. -(i)au, -oedd. band, fillet, cord, string; small rope; bundle, grasp, handful.*

9g.

Gw. hefyd **ffunen.**

ffunaf: ffuno *bg. to exhale.*

Dchr. 17g.

ffunaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. small bundle, handful.*

1862.

ffund, gw. **ffynd.**

ffunegl *eb. ll. -au. furrow.*

Dchr. 17g.

ffunel *eb. chimney; funnel, tun-dish.*

15g.

ffunell¹, gw. **ffun².**

ffunell² *eb. fennel.*

1632.

ffunen *eb. (bach. ffunennig) ll. -nau, -ni.*

(a) *band, headband, fillet, frontlet; kerchief, handkerchief, napkin, towel.*

13g.

(b) *fishing-line.*

1722.

Cfn.: **ffunen boced:** *pocket handkerchief. 1861.*

ff. bysgota: *fishing-line. 1770.*

ff. wynab: *face-cloth, napkin, handkerchief. 1604–7.*

ffunennaf; ffunennu *ba.* to tie, bundle, band, swathe, swaddle.
1632.

ffunon *eb.* flue, air-hole, chimney; flute.
18–19g.

ffunud, ffunyd *eg.* yn digwydd gan mwyaf yn y cfn. (*yr, yn*) *un ffunud (â)* ‘the same (as), just like, exactly alike’, (*yn yr un ffunud* ‘likewise, alike, accordingly’, *o’r un ffunud* ‘equal(ly)’, *pa ffunud* ‘in what manner’. *way, fashion, manner, kind, form, shape.*
13g.

ffuon, ffuonlliw, ffuonwydd, gw. *ffion, ffonlliw, ffonwydd.*

ffur¹ *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* wise, learned, prudent, sagacious, discreet, wary, crafty; wise man, sage.
14g.

ffur², gw. *ffyr*².

ffurdeb *eg.* wisdom.
1791.

ffurddoeth, gw. *ffur*¹ + *doeth.*

ffured, ffuret *eb.* ll. *-au, -i.* ferret; *fig.* pilferer, petty thief; one who ferrets out.
c. 1400.
Amr.: *ffurell.* 1730.

ffuredaf; ffuredu *bg.a.* to ferret; search out, search for minutely with perseverance.
1795.

ffuredwr, ffuretwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* ferreter; diligent and persevering searcher.
1795.

ffurel, fferul *eg.* ll. *-au.* ferrule.
17g.

ffurell, ffurella, gw. *ffured, ffureta.*

ffureta *bg.a.* to ferret; search out diligently.
Ar lafar.
Amr.: *ffurella.* Ar lafar.

ffurf *eb.g.* ll. *-iau, -au, -oedd.* form, figure, shape, fashion, manner, way; aspect, appearance, mien, likeness; order, plan, formula; formal agreement, (peace) terms; matter, substance.
c. 1300.

Cfn.: **ffurf a drych:** form and aspect. 14g.

ff. ar weddi: form of prayer, liturgy. 1630. *Gram.* **ff. gyfartal:** equative form. 20g.

ffurfiau cymhariaeth: forms of comparison. 20g.

ffurf gymharol: comparative form. 20g.

ff. gysefin: radical (unmutated) form. 20g.

ff. gysefinol: primitive or original form (of word), not a derivative. p. 1584.

ff. eithaf: superlative form. 20g.

ff. oferedigol: derivative form (of word). p. 1584.

ff. gweddi = ff. ar weddi. 1690.

ff. o weddi,—weddiau = ff. ar weddi. 1658. *Gram.* **ff. dreigledig:** mutated form. 20g.

ar ff. croes: cruciform. 1884.

ar ff. wy: oval. 20g.

Am mater o *ffurf*, *pa ff.*, gw. **mater, pa.**

ffurfadden, gw. *ffurfafen.*

ffurfaedig *a.bfl. formed.*

13g.

ffurfaf: **ffurfo**, gw. **ffurfiaf:** **ffurfio**.

ffurfafen *eb. ll. -nau. firmament, sky, heavens.*

13g.

Amr.: **ffurfafent**. 13g.

ffurfadden, **ffurfadden**. 1493.

ffurfafennol *a. firmamental, celestial.*

1657.

ffurfaidd *a. shapely, comely, well-formed; formally correct; corresponding in shape.*

14g.

ffurfawdr *eg. ll. -odron. maker, creator.*

Dchr. 15g.

ffurfdrefn *eb. form, order.*

1567.

ffurfdro *eg. ll. -droeau. inflexion (in gram. and math.).*

20g.

ffurfdroad *eg. ll. -au. inflexion (in gram.).*

20g.

ffurfdroadol *a. inflexional.*

20g.

ffurfdroaf, **-drof:** **ffurfdroi** *ba. to inflect.*

20g.

ffurfd dull *eg. b. ll. -iau. form, framework.*

1803.

ffurfeb *eb. ll. -au. motto, saying; formula.*

1899.

ffurfedig, gw. **ffurfiedig**.

ffurfedigaeth *eb. formation, form.*

1346.

ffurfeiddfab, gw. **ffurfaidd** + **mab**.

ffurfeiddfoes *a. of seemly or gentle conduct.*

c. 1400.

ffurfeiddgar *a. handsome, beautiful.*

c. 1400.

ffurfeiddgnawd, gw. **ffurfaidd** + **cnawd**.

ffurfeiddiad *eg. formation, form; fashioner.*

15g.

ffurfeiddiaf, **-af:** **ffurfeiddio**, **-o** *ba. to form, frame, fashion, perfect.*

c. 1300.

ffurfeiddiol *a. formative.*

20g.

ffurfeiddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a former, fashioner.*

1604-7.

ffurfeiddlun *a. shapely.*

1773.

ffurfeiddwyn *a. (b. ffurfaiddwen). shapely and white.*

14g.

ffurfell *eb. ll. -i. type, print; mould.*

1828.

ffurf-foes *eb. ll. -au. ceremony.*

1771.

ffurf-foesol *a. formal, ceremonious.*

1773.

ffurfgar *a. formal, stiff (in behaviour), prim and proper, exact.*

1773.

ffurfgarwch *eg. formality, affectation.*

1773.

ffurf-gwasanaeth, gw. **ffurfwasanaeth**.

ffurfhaf: ffurfhau *ba. to form, fashion, shape, create; arrange.*

c. 1300.

ffurfiad *eg. ll. -au. a forming, a fashioning, formation; form, shape, fashion, structure, creation; version.*

1604-7.

ffurfiadol *a. formative.*

1823.

ffurfiaeth *eb. formation.*

1846.

ffurfiaf, -af: ffurfio, -o *bg.a. to form, fashion, create, make, imagine; take shape.*

14g.

ffurfiant *eg. formation; accident (in gram.); morphology.*

1852.

ffurfiedig, ffurfedig *a.bfl. formed, created; formal, exact.*

16g.

ffurfiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. a former, fashioner.*

1833.

ffurfiol, -ol *a. ll. -ion. formal, conventional, precise, ceremonious; constitutive; formable; formed, fashioned.*

1547.

ffurfiolaeth *eb. formalism, formality; form.*

1651.

ffurfiolaf: ffurfioli *bg.a. to formalize; conventionalize.*

1773.

ffurfioldeb, ffurfoldeb *eg. formality, conventionality; form.*

1659.

ffurfiolrwydd *eg. formality.*

1773.

ffurfiolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. formalist.*

1767.

ffurfiwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *a former, creator.*

15-16g.

(b) *formalist.*

1762.

ffurflen *eb. ll. -ni. form; chart; forme (in printing).*

1818.

Cfn.: ffurflen gair: application form. 20g.

ff. ymaelodi: enrolment form. 20g.

ffurflun *eg. ll. -iau. form, plan.*

1836.

ffurflyfr *eg. ll. -au. formulary; catechism.*

1773.

ffurflywodraeth *eb. ll. -au. constitution (of state, church, &c.), polity, form of government.*

1810.

Cfn.: ffurflywodraeth eglwysig: church government or polity. 1821.

ff. Prydain (Fawr): the British constitution. 1836.

ffurflywodraethol *a. constitutional.*

1834.

ffurflywodraethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. constitutionalist.*

1822.

ffurfnewidiad *eg. ll. -au. transformation.*

1794.

ffurfnewidiaf: ffurfnewid *bg.a. to transform.*

1818.

ffurfreol *eb. ll. -au. formula.*

1809.

ffurfwasanaeth, ffurf-gwasanaeth *eg. ll. -au. liturgy.*

1604.

ffurfweddi *eb. ll. -weddiau. set form of prayer; liturgy.*

1714.

ffurfydd *eg. ll. -ion. a former.*

1852.

ffurfymadrodd *eg. ll. -ion. figure of speech; formula.*

1848.

ffust *eb. ll. -iau, -au.*

(a) *flail.*

13g.

(b) *rod, stick, club, staff, scourge; ? sword.*

14g.

Cfn.: **ffust gord**: scourge (*lit. cord flail*). 16–17g.

ff. ddyrnu: flail (*for threshing*). 1632.

Am carrai ffust, penguwch ff., trecyn ff., gw. carrai, penguwch, trecyn.

ffustfa *eb. a beating; fight, boxing-match.*

1770.

ffustfel, gw. **ffustwial**.

ffustiad *eg. ll. -au. a beating, a cudgelling.*

1604–7.

ffustiaf, ffustaf: ffustio, -o *bg.a.*

(a) *to beat, bang, knock, strike repeatedly, hammer, pummel, pound, scourge; excel, get the better of.*

1346.

(b) *to thresh with a flail.*

1547.

Cfn.: **ffusto'r perthi**: *to beat about the bush, go indirectly towards an object.* 1771.

ffustion *eg. fustian, esp. a quarryman's working clothes, i.e. his corduroy trousers and waistcoat; fig. bombast, rant.*

15g.

Amr.: **ffustian**. 15g.

ffwstion. 1617.

ffustiwr, ffustwr *eg. ll. -wyr. smiter, knocker; thresher, flailman.*

16g.

ffustwial *eb. ll. -wiail. flail-yard, swingle; band of a flail, caplin.*

1547.

Amr.: **ffustfel**. 1604–7.

ffusur, gw. **ffysur**.

ffutur, ffutr *a. future (tense).*

c. 1400.

ffuwmus *a. fuming (with anger), furious.*

16–17g.

ffw *ebd. away!*

Dchr. 17g.

ffwdan *eb. bustle, fuss, flurry, agitation, confusion, trouble, toil, labour; speed, haste.*

16–17g.

Cfn.: **ar ffwdan**: *quickly.* 1731.

taflu ff. ar: *to inconvenience (one).* *Ar lafar.*

ffwdanaf: ffwdanu *bg.a. to fuss, bustle, toil; hurry, hasten, flurry.*

Dchr. 17g.

ffwdandi *eg. haste, bustle.*

1604–7.

ffwdandod *eg. trouble, bustle; fussiness.*

Ar lafar.

ffwdanllyd *a. fussy, bustling, toilsome; fidgety, hasty, confused.*

1696.

ffwdanus *a. fussy, bustling, industrious, laborious, full of activity, fidgety; busy,*

hasty, flurried, confused.

1632.

ffwdanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. bustler, busy man, hastener.*

1688.

ffwdít, ffwít *eg. leap-frog.*

Ar lafar.

ffwgen *eb. light shower, drizzle.*

Ar lafar.

ffwgws, ffwg *eg. long coarse grass, long grass left standing in winter; dry leaves; tobacco.*

17g.

ffwgsllwch *eg. snuff.*

1810.

ffwng *eg. ll. ffyngoedd, -au, -od, -on. fungus.*

1813.

Cfn.: ffwng y moch: truffle. 1813.

ff. ysgwydd: bracket fungus. 20g.

ffwl *eg. (un. bach. ffyllyn) ll. ffyliaid. fool, dolt; jester.*

14g.

Cfn.: ffwl cadafael (cydafael): simpleton. 1736.

ff. Ebrill, Ebrill ff.: April fool. 1823.

ff. (y) ffair: clown, mountebank, merry-andrew, harlequin. 16g.

ff. haf: May-fool. 1862.

ff. pen ffair = ff. (y) ffair. 1847.

ffwlach, ffylach *eg. b. rubbish, refuse, dross; poor corn; good-for-nothing fellow, worthless thing.*

1672.

ffwlbart, ffwlbard, ffwlburt *eg. (un. bach. ffwlberdyn) ll. -iaid, -od, ffwlburti. polecat, fourmart; often as a term of contempt, wretch, rascal.*

c. 1400.

ffwlbri, ffylbri *eg. nonsense, tomfoolery; rubbish, refuse, trash.*

1716.

ffwlbriaeth *eb. foolishness, tomfoolery.*

1885.

ffwlbriaidd *a. foolish, trashy.*

1814.

ffwlbriog *a. foolish.*

1867.

ffwl-bwt, gw. ffwr-bwt.

ffwlcaf: ffwlco *bg. to fulk (in a game of marbles).*

Ar lafar.

ffwlcwd *a. having a filthy pouch.*

c. 1400.

ffwlcyn *eg. (un. b. ffwlcen) ll. -nod. (little) fool, simpleton, blockhead, nincompoop.*

1757.

Gw. hefyd ffolcyn.

Ffwleriaidd *a. pertaining to the theology of Andrew Fuller.*
c. 1864.

Ffwleriad *eg. ll. -iaid. one who adheres to the theology of Andrew Fuller, a Fullerian.*
1880.

Ffwleriaeth *eb. the moderate Calvinistic theology of Andrew Fuller.*
1818.

Ffwlerian *eg. a Fullerian.*
1848.

ffwlffachad, ffwlffachu *bg.a. a hefyd fel eg. to handle roughly, rumple; handle roughly but playfully, tussle, have a playfaul or frolicksome tussle; sexual intercourse.*
18–19g.

ffwlffala *ba. to fumble (for).*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **bwtffala, ffwtffala, pwtffala.**

ffwlgnaf *eg. ll. -on. rascally fool.*
1884.

ffwliaf: ffwlio, gw. ffylaf: ffylu.

ffwlp, ffwlpyn *eg. fool, blockhead.*
18–19g.

ffwl-pelt *adf. very quickly.*
Ar lafar.

ffwlsgap *eg. foolscap.*
20g.

ffwn¹ *eg. ll. ffyniau. spirit, emotion; breath.*
1725–6.

ffwn² *eg. ll. ffwniaid. faun.*
1547.
Gw. hefyd **ffawn.**

ffwndaf: ffwndo *bg. to be very tired, be fagged out.*
1869.
Gw. hefyd **ffwndraf: ffwndro.**

ffwndament, ffwndment *eg. fundament, anus; foundation.*
c. 1400.

ffwndamental *a. fundamental.*
1670.

ffwndamentalaidd, ffyndamentalaidd *a. fundamental.*
20g.

ffwndamentaliad, ffyndamentaliad *eg. ll. -iaid. fundamentalist.*
20g.

ffwndamentaliaeth, ffyndamentaliaeth *eb. fundamentalism.*
20g.

ffwndamentalist, ffyndamentalist *eg. ll. -iaid. fundamentalist.*
20g.

ffwndamentalwr, ffwndamentalydd, ffyndamentalydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion.*
fundamentalist.
20g.

ffwnder, gw. ffownder.

ffwndin *eg. fatigue, exhaustion.*
Ar lafar.

ffwndraf: ffwndro *bg.a. to become confused, confuse, bewilder, moider, perplex, toil, strive; perform (work) unskilfully or haphazardly, bungle.*
1786.

ffwndrus *a. confused, bewildered, perplexed.*
1883.

ffwndwr¹ *eg. fuss, confusion, agitation, commotion, hurly-bury, bustle.*
1764.
Cfn.: ffwndwr ffair: bustle of the fair. Diw. 18g.
Am ffair a ffwndwr, gw. ffair¹.

ffwndwr², gw. ffownder.

ffwnel, gw. ffynnel.

ffwnt *eb. ll. ffyntiau. fountain, fount.*
1851.

ffwr *eg. ll. ffyrrau. fur; fur coat (or covering).*
15-16g.
Gw. hefyd ffwrri, fwrw(r), ffwryr, ffyr².

ffwrban *eb. fur.*
c. 1730.

ffwrbiaf, ffyrbiaf: ffwrbio, ffyrbio *ba. to furbish, polish, file; spruce up.*
16g.

ffwrbil, gw. pwrffil.

ffwrbiwr, ffwrbwr, ffyrbiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. furbisher, armourer; mender of old things.*
15g.

ffwrbwriaeth *eb. furbishment.*
c. 1730.

ffwr-bwt, ffwl-bwt *a. ac adf. abrupt, sudden, hasty, full pelt.*
Ar lafar.

ffwrch *eg. b. ll. ffyrchau. fork, haunch, stride, twist.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd fforch.

ffwrchaf: ffwrcho *bg. to warm oneself before a fire with legs apart; copulate.*
Ar lafar.

ffwrchdrwm, gw. ffwrch + trwm.

ffwrchogaeth *eb. junction of the thighs, twist.*
Ar lafar.

ffwrdiaf, ffwrdaf: ffwr(d)i *ba. to afford.*

1748.

Gw. hefyd **fforddiaf**: **fforddio**.**ffwrdd** *eg.* a hefyd fel *adf. way; away*.

16g.

Cfn.: i **ffwrdd**: *away*. 1567.Gw. hefyd **oddi—o. ffwrdd**.**ffwrdd-â-hi** *a.* a hefyd fel *adf. slap-dash, precipitate*.

Ar lafar.

ffwrddraf: **ffwrddro** *ba.* to further.

1672.

ffwriog *a.* furred.*c.* 1730.**ffwriwr**, **ffwrwr**¹ *eg.* ll. -*wyr.* furrier.

16g.

ffwrn, **ffwrwm** *eb.* ll. *ffyrmau, ffyrmydd, ffwrmau, ffwrwmau, ffwrymau, ffwrmydd, ffwrymydd*, a hefyd fel *a.*1. *form, bench*.

16g.

2. *form; formal*.

15g.

Cfn.: **ffwrwm gneifio**: *bench used in sheep-shearing*. Ar lafar.**ff. eistedd**: *form to sit on*. Ar lafar.**ff. olchi**: *form for holding wash-tub*. Ar lafar.**ff. waith**: *work-bench*. Ar lafar.**ff. ladd mochyn**: *form on which a pig was slaughtered*. Ar lafar.**ffwrmantaf**: **ffwrmantu** *bg.* to ferment, froth.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **ffermentiaf**: **ffermentio**.**ffwrment**¹ *eg.* *frumenty*.

15g.

ffwrment², **ffwrmant** *eg.* *ferment*.

Ar lafar.

ffwrn *eb.* (un. bach. *ffwrnen*) ll. *ffyrnau, †ffyrn. oven; furnace; pot, cauldron; hearth*.

14g.

Cfn.: **ffwrn fach**: *oven in grate*. Ar lafar.**ffwrn frics**: *brick oven*. Ar lafar.**ff. gawl**: *broth cauldron*. Ar lafar.**ff. goed**: *oven heated by means of blocks of wood, similar to 'ffwrn wal'*. Ar lafar.**ff. wal**: *wall-oven built of bricks or of earth usu. near the grate (called 'ffwrn wal' to distinguish it from the primitive 'ffwrn' 'cauldron')*. Ar lafar.**ff. wynt**: *blast furnace*. 1890.**ff. fawr** = **ff. wal**. Ar lafar.**ff. dân**: *fiery furnace*. 15g.**ff. doddi**: *bloomery*. 1722.**bara ff.**: *bread baked in an oven (as distinguished from that baked on the 'gradell')*. Ar lafar.Am *dwbin ffwrn*, gw. **dwbin**.**ffwrnais**, **ffwrnes** *eb.* ll. *ffwrneisiau, ffwrneisi, ffwrnesau, -i.* furnace; fig. *place of severe trial, hellish place; deep pool of seething water or cauldron in river*.

1346.

Cfn.: **ffwrnais flast**: *blast furnace*. 1874.**ff. folo**: *balling furnace*. 1864.**ff. gôc**: *coke furnace*. Ar lafar.

ff. wynt = **ff. flast.** 1846.
ff. bwdlo,—**bydlo**: *puddling furnace.* 1891.
ff. (o) dân: *fiery furnace, raging fire.* 1567.
ff. danllyd = **ff. (o) dân.** 1744.
ff. dawdd,—**doddi**: *smelting furnace.* 1856.

ffwrneisiaf, ffwrnisiaf: ffwrneisio, ffwrnisio *ba. to provide, supply, equip; furnish.*
 1574.

ffwrneisiol *a. pertaining to a furnace or to furnacing.*
 1892.

ffwrneisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. furnaceman.*
 1878.

ffwrneislyd *a. hot as a furnace.*
 20g.

ffwrnes, gw. ffwrnais.

ffwrnwr, ffwrnydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. baker, one in charge of an oven or furnace, furnaceman.*
 1722.

ffwrnwres, gw. ffwrn + gwres.

ffwrraidd, ffwraidd, ffyrraidd, ffyraidd *a. furry.*
 1875.

ffwrri *a. made of fur, furry.*
 14g.
 Gw. hefyd **ffwr.**

ffwrwm, gw. ffwrn.

ffwrwr¹, gw. ffwriwr.

ffwrwr², ffwrw, ffwryr *eg. fur; nap.*
 c. 1400.
 Gw. hefyd **ffwr, ffwrri.**

ffws *eg. fuss.*
 20g.

ffwtbol *eg. football.*
 1892.
Cfn.: cae ffwtbol: football field. 20g.
Am chwarae ffwtbol, esgidiau ff., gw. chwaraeaf: chwarae, esgid.

ffwtfaliwns *e.ll. valance, short curtain around the frame of a bedstead.*
 Ar lafar.

ffwtffala *ba. to fumble.*
 Ar lafar.
 Gw. hefyd **bwtffala, ffwlffala, pwtffala.**

ffwtffalan *be. a hefyd fel eg. to tread; footfall.*
 Ar lafar.

ffwt-ffat *a. a hefyd fel adf. shuffling along, halting, lumbering, leisurely; rapid and light (of sound of footsteps), pit-pat.*
 a. 1587.

ffwt-ffwt *adf. spluttering (descriptive of the sound of broth, porridge, &c., boiling).*
1879.

ffwt-ffwtiaf: ffwt-ffwtian *bg. to splutter.*
20g.

ffwtiar *eg. short thickset person, squab.*
1795.

ffwtin *eg. footing.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: talu ffwtin: to pay for one's footing, pay luck-money when pay is received for the first time. 1863.

ffwtít, gw. **ffwdít**.

ffwtman, ffwtmon *eg. ll. ffwtmyn, ffwtmen. footman.*
1588–1600.

ffwtog *eb. crupper; rump, tail.*
17g.

ffwyl¹ *eg. b. ll. -au. foil, defeat, fall, overthrow; stroke.*
1672.

ffwyl² *eg. thread (of argument).*
Ar lafar.

ffwylaf, ffwyliaf: ffwyl(i)o *ba. to foil, defeat.*
1765.
Gw. hefyd **ffoeliaf**¹: **ffoelio**.

ffwyn¹ *eg. cut or thrust with a pointed weapon; weapon, sword, lance.*
1547.
Gw. hefyd **ffoen**.

ffwyn² *eg. (un. b. ffwynen, ll. -nau) ll. -au. hay, newly-cut hay.*
1795.

ffwyneg, ffwynog *eb. ll. -ydd. meadow, hay-field.*
1795.

ffwynwair, ffwynwellt *eg. hay-grass.*
18–19g.

ffwyr *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. horror, terror, dread, fright, fear; battle, onset, assault, rout; hurt, harm, damage, detriment; horrible, terrible, frightful, fearful.*
13g.

Gw. hefyd **oerffwyr**.

ffwyrhaf: ffwyro *ba. to drive violently, assault.*
1795.

ffwyrdradd *a. penetrating or attacking violently.*
c. 1400.

ffwyrdranc *eg. horrible death.*
c. 1400.

ffwyre *a. terrible, strange.*
13g.

ffwyrnawd *a. terrible, dreadful.*

Dchr. 14g.

ffwyrno *a. terrible.*
c. 1400.

ffwyrol *a. driving violently; assaulting; terrifying.*
1795.

ffwyrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a terrifying man, one who horrifies.*
c. 1400.

ffwysgynt, gw. **hwysgynt**.

ffwyst *eb. ll. -ys. light galley, foist.*
16g.

ffwythiant *eg. ll. -iannau. function (in mathematics); function.*
20g.

ffydownen, gw. **ffado**, **ffaden**².

ffydd *eb. ll. -(i)au. faith, reliance, dependence, confidence, belief, religion; the Christian faith; pledge, oath; faithfulness.*

13g.

Cfn.: ffydd achubol: saving faith. 1688.

y ff. Apostolaidd: Apostolic faith. 1852.

ff. yr Apostolion = y ff. Apostolaidd. 1852.

ff. gadwedigol = ff. achubol. 1630.

y ff. Gatholig, y Gatholig ff.: the (Roman) Catholic faith. 14g.

ff. Grist: the Christian faith (lit. Christ's faith). 14g.

y ff. Gristionogol, y Gristionogol ff.: the Christian faith. 14g.

ff. gyfiawnhaol,—gyfiawnol: justifying faith. 1754.

ff. Rufain: the faith of Rome, the Roman Catholic faith. 1684.

ff. Saeson: the Protestant faith (lit. the faith of the English). 16–17g.

Am brawd ffydd, chwaer ff., cadw ff., cymryd ff., cyffes ff., hen ff., myn fy ff., olew'r ff., rhoddi ff., torri ff., gw. brawd¹, chwaer, cadwaf: cadw, cymeraf: cymryd, cyffes, hen, myn, olew, rhoddaf: rhoddi, torraf: torri.

ffydd-dab *eg. faith, faithfulness.*
1551.

ffyddfrawd *eg. ll. -frodyr. sworn friend, faithful friend; brother in the faith.*
14g.

ffyddgall *a. wise in his trust.*
14–15g.

ffyddgar *a. faithful, trusty.*
c. 1754.

ffyddiad *eg. a confiding, a relying.*
1795.

ffyddiaeth *eb. faith, religion.*
16g.

ffyddiaf: ffyddio *bg.a. a'i dilyn gan amlaf gan yr ardd. i neu yn. to believe, trust, confide.*
c. 1600.

ffyddiant *eg. faith, assurance of faith.*
1655.

ffyddiog *a. full of faith, strong in faith, confident, trustful.*

c. 1720.

ffyddiog, gw. **ffoddiog** (At.).

ffyddiol, **ffyddol** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-ion. full of faith, confident.*

1696.

Fel *e.* *one full of faith, believer.*

1603.

ffyddiwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr. one strong in (the) faith, believer.*

1696.

Cfn.: **ffyddiwr newydd:** *proselyte.* 1617.

ffyddlon, **ffyddlawn** *a.* ll. *-iaid, -ion, a hefyd fel eg. faithful, strong in the faith; regularly attending church or chapel, zealous; trustworthy, trusty, loyal; accurate, sure.*

13g.

Fel *e.* *a faithful one, believer; regular church- or chapel-goer; liegeman.*

14g.

ffyddlonaidd *a.* *faithful, true.*

1704.

ffyddlonbur, gw. **ffyddlon** + **pur**.

ffyddlondeb, †**ffyddlondab** *eg.* *faithfulness, fidelity, sincerity, trust, faith, loyalty; allegiance.*

14g.

ffyddlonder *eg.* *faithfulness, faith, trust, sincerity; loyalty; allegiance.*

13g.

ffyddlondid *eg.* *faithfulness.*

16g.

ffyddlonedd *eg.* *faithfulness.*

1568.

ffyddlongar *a.* *faithful, true.*

1609.

ffyddloniaid, ll. *ffyddloniaid*, gw. **ffyddlon**.

ffyddlonrwydd *eg.* *faithfulness, loyalty.*

c. 1400.

ffyddlonwedd, gw. **ffyddlon** + **gwedd**¹.

ffyddlonwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr. true believer, faithful one.*

1813.

ffyddol, gw. **ffyddiol**.

ffyddrym *a.* *faithful, genuine, sincere.*

1604–7.

ffyddryw *a.* *genuine, of true faith.*

14g.

ffyddwadaf: **ffyddwadu** *bg.* *to apostatize.*

1867.

ffyddwadwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr. apostate.*

1850.

ffyddwan, gw. **ffydd** + **gwan**.**ffyddwriad** *eg. ll. -au. apostasy.*

1653.

ffyngaidd *a. fungous.*

1851.

ffylaf, **ffwliaf**: **ffylu**, **ffwlio** *ba. to befool.*

1659.

ffylan *eg. fool, simpleton.*

16g.

ffylor *eg. (un. bach. ffyloryn). dust, powder.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **pylor**.**ffyll** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -on. wild, overgrown; dark, gloomy; gloomy place, shade.*

1707.

ffyllwydd, **-en** *e.ll.b. cypress tree(s).*

1843.

ffymblaf: **ffymblo**, **ffymblan** *ba. to fumble.*

1885.

ffynadwy, **ffyniadwy** *a.bfl. prosperous, flourishing, successful, thriving, favourable, productive, effectual, fortunate, happy, lucky; expert.*

c. 1400.

ffynd *eb. ll. -iau. fund.*

1778.

ffyned *eb. ll. -au. expiration, exhalation; retort.*

1795.

ffynedig¹, **ffyniedig** *a.bfl. thriving, prosperous, successful, favourable, effectual, fortunate, happy, lucky.**Dchr. 14g.***ffynedig**², gw. **ffenedig**.**ffynedigrwydd** *eg. a thriving, prosperousness.*

16g.

ffynel¹ *eb. fennel.*

[1762].

Gw. hefyd **ffeniql**.**ffynel**², gw. **ffynnel**.**ffynetr** *eb. chimney.*

1707.

ffynhondwr *eg. well-water.*

17g.

ffynhonfa *eb. well.*

1653.

ffynhonnaf: **ffynhonni**, **ffynhonna** *bg. to well, spring, gush; visit a medicinal spring.*

1656.

ffynhonnell *eb.* ll. *ffynonellau.* source, spring, fount; origin, (historical or literary) source.

1567.

ffynhonnig *eb.* ll. *ffynonigau.* small spring; source; issue, seton.

15g.

ffynhonnog *a.* issuing as from a spring; abounding in springs.

[1783].

ffynhonnol *a.* original.

1820.

ffynhonnus *a.* springing, welling, bubbling, gushing.

13g.

ffynhonnwys, ffynhonnws *eb.* a hefyd fel *a.* bubbling of a spring, fountain-head; spring, overflow (of a spring), well, bath; source; place abounding in springs; welling, bubbling.

14–15g.

ffyniadwy, gw. ffynadwy.**ffyniaeth** *eb.* prosperity.*p.* 1584.**ffyniannol** *a.* prosperous, prevailing.

1780.

ffyniannus *a.* prosperous, successful, prevailing, prevalent.*c.* 1400.**ffyniant** *eg.* prosperity, success, progress, good fortune, happiness; prevalence; strength, courage, valour, passion.

14g.

ffyniau, ff. l., gw. ffŵn¹.**ffynidwydd, -en** *e.ll.b.* fir-tree(s), pine-tree(s), deal-tree(s); deal timber.

13g.

Cfn.: **ffynidwydd coch:** red pine. 1604–7.*ff. teg:* spruce fir. 1771.**ffyniedig, gw. ffynedig.****ffynnaf, ffyniaf: ffynnu, ffynio** *bg.a.* to prosper, succeed, avail, thrive, grow; abound, prevail; cause to prosper, strengthen, further, bless; produce, generate.

14g.

Cfn.: **ffynnu gan (gennyf, gennyt, ganddo, &c.):** I (you, he, &c.) succeed(s), prosper(s). 1567.**ffynnel, ffynnell** *eb.* ll. *ffynel(l)i, -au, -oedd.* funnel, chimney; air-hole, vent, flue; funnel, tun-dish; tunnel.

1784.

ffynnol *a.* thriving, common, prevalent.

1851.

ffynnon *eb.* ll. *ffynhonnau, -ydd, -oedd.* spring, fountain, well; source, origin; issue; gland.

9g.

Amr.: **ffyniawn.** 1346.

Cfn.: **ffynnon Artesiaidd**: *Artesian well*. 1853.

ff. fedydd: *fountain of baptism, baptismal font*. 15g.

ff. frwd: *warm or hot spring*. 1661.

ff. chwistrell: *jet of water, jet d'eau*. 1775.

ff. dduraidd,—**ddurol**: *chalybeate spring or spa*. 1816.

ff. ofuned: *wishing well*. 20g.

ff. bistyll—**bistyll(i)og**: *jet of water, jet d'eau*. 1775.

ff. boeth: *hot spring*. c. 1762–79.

Am *dŵr ffynnon*, *llygad y ffynnon*, gw. **dŵr**, **llygad**.

ffynonellaf: **ffynonellu** *bg. to spring, originate*.
1857.

ffynonellog, **-ol**: *ffynhonnell+ -og, -ol. a. pertaining to a spring or source*.
1849.

ffynnewyr, gw. **ffonwayw**.

ffyr¹, **ffir** *e.tf. fir-trees, pine-trees*.
1756.

Gw. *hefyd fyr*, **fer**.

ffyr² *eg. fur*.
1784.

Gw. *hefyd ffwr*.

ffyrbil, gw. **pwrffil**.

ffýrbilo *eb. ll. -s. furbelow*.
1770.

ffyrddling, gw. **ffyrlling**.

ffyret, **ffyreta**, gw. **ffured**, **ffureta**.

ffyrf *a. (b. fferf) ll. -ion. firm, steady, steadfast, sure, strong, powerful, mighty, sturdy, large, stout, thick, substantial, solid*.
13g.

ffyrfaf: **ffyrfu**, gw. **ffyrfiaf**: **ffyrffio**.

ffyrfaidd *a. powerful, mighty, firm, sure, solid, sturdy, stout*.
14g.

ffyrfbair *eg. powerful lord*.
Dchr. 14g.

ffyrfdad, gw. **ffyrf+tad**.

ffyrfdal *a. powerful in revenge; of stern brow or countenance*.
14g.

ffyrfdan *eg. blazing fire*.
14g.

ffyrfder, **ffyrfdra** *eg. firmness, stability, strength, robustness; solidity, substance, stoutness, thickness, massiveness*.
Dchr. 14g.

ffyrfdwr¹ *eg. substance, solidity; thickness, stoutness*.
Ar lafar.

ffyrfdwr² *eg. strong tower*.

c. 1400.

ffyrddart *eg. stout dart, also fig.*

16g.

ffyrfedd *eg. might, power, strength.*

Dchr. 14g.

ffyrfeiddgrwn, gw. ffyrfaidd + crwn.

ffyrfeiddiaf: ffyrfeiddio *bg.a. to strengthen, confirm; become strong or powerful, grow thick.*

c. 1730.

ffyrfeiddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. strengthener.*

14–15g.

ffyrfgawdd *eg. great wrath or anger.*

Dchr. 14g.

ffyrfglod *a. renowned.*

1603.

ffyrfgnawd *a. sturdy, strong, of solid flesh.*

Dchr. 14g.

ffyrfoeth *a. steadfast and pure.*

15g.

ffyrfgryf *a. (b. fferfgref). firm and steadfast.*

16g.

ffyrhaf: ffyrhau *bg.a. to fortify, strengthen, confirm, affirm, enforce; make thick, make solid; be of substance, grow firm, solidify, become thick.*

13g.

ffyrfiad *eg. confirmation; a rendering or becoming firm or thick.*

1630.

ffyrfiaf, ffyrfaf: ffyrfio, -u *ba. to strengthen, confirm, establish.*

1346.

ffyrflan *a. strong and pure.*

16g.

ffyrflew *eg. neu a. strong lion; strong and valiant.*

16g.

ffyrflondeb *eg. firmness, strength, robustness.*

1595.

ffyrfne *a. strong or robust in appearance.*

Dchr. 14g.

ffyrfrad *a. conferring great blessings.*

c. 1400.

ffyrftan, gw. ffyrfdan.

ffyrfwydd, gw. ffyrf + gwŷdd(en).

ffyrlling, ffyrllin *eb. (un. bach. ffyrlingen) ll. -od, -(i)au. farthing; the least sum (payment, value, &c.).*

13g.*Amr.*: **ffyrddling**. 13g.**ffyrlling**, **ffyrllin**. 14g.*Cfn.*: **ffyrlling goch**, **ffylling goch**: *brass farthing*. Ar lafar.**ffyrllingwerth** *eb. farthingworth, the least amount.*

15g.

ffyrllin, gw. **ffyrlling**.**ffyrllincaf**: **ffyrllinca**, **ffyrllinco** *bg. to hobble along.*

Ar lafar.

ffyrlo *eg. furlough.*

1767.

ffyrlling, **ffyrllin**, gw. **ffyrlling**.**ffyrm**¹ *eb. ll. -iau. firm.*

1867.

ffyrm² *a. firm.*

1768.

ffyrmament *eb. ll. -i. firmament.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **ffurfafen**.**ffyrmenti**, gw. **ffwrmenti**.**ffyrnaf**: **ffyrna**, **-o** *ba. to bake in an oven.*

Ar lafar.

ffyrnaid *eb. ll. ffyrneidiau. ovenful, batch, a baking; cauldronful.*

1722.

ffyrnborth *eg. ll. -byrth. furnace gateway.*

1753.

ffyrnbwll *eg. furnace pit.*

16-17g.

ffyrndan *eb. furnace fire.*

16g.

ffyrndy *eg. ll. -dai. bakehouse; furnace.*

1770.

ffyrneisiaf: **ffyrneisio** *ba. to furnace, subject to the heat of a furnace.*

1852.

ffyrnicas *a. fierce and hateful.*

14-15g.

ffyrnicter *eg. ferocity, cruelty.**Diw.* 18g.**ffyrnicyn** *eg. piece of furniture.*

Ar lafar.

ffyrnig *a. ll. -ion.***1.** (a) *fierce, savage, furious, wild, angry; cruel, brutal, villainous, atrocious, terrible, violent, delirious, passionate; grim, stern, unmanageable.*

I3g.

(*b*) *crafty, cunning, shrewd, wary.*

I632.

2. *adulterous, fornicating.*

I5g.

ffyrnigaf: ffyrnigo *bg.a.*

1. (*a*) *to become angry or enraged, grow fierce, wax cruel; infuriate, anger.*

I6g.

(*b*) *to be or become crafty; use cunning, out-wit, overreach.*

I632.

2. *to commit adultery.*

I567.

ffyrnigaidd *a. of a violent nature, rather fierce, ferocious.*

I795.

ffyrnigddrud *a. savage, cruel.*

I632.

ffyrniglew *a. fierce and bold.*

I5-I6g.

ffyrniglym, *gw. ffyrnig + llym.*

ffyrnigol *a. of a violent tendency.*

I795.

ffyrnigrwydd *eg.*

1. (*a*) *fierceness, fury, rage, outrage, ferocity, atrocity, atrociousness, cruelty; roughness; severity, vehemence, passion.*

I3g.

(*b*) *cunning, craftiness, fraud.*

I632.

2. *adultery, fornication.*

I3g.

ffyrnigwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(*a*) *cruel man, brute, savage; malefactor, villain.*

I3g.

(*b*) *ravisher, adulterer.*

I3g.

ffyrnigwylt *a. fierce and wild, fast and furious.*

I701.

ffyrnochaf: ffyrnochi, *gw. ffroenochaf: ffroenochi.*

ffyrnydd, *gw. ffwrnydd.*

ffyrol, *gw. ffurel.*

ffyrs, *gw. ffirs.*

ffyrwydd, -en *e.ll.b. fir-tree(s), pine-tree(s).*

I8-I9g.

ffys¹ *eb. fuss.*

Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd ffws.

ffys² *e.ll.*, gw. **ffi¹**.

ffysandod *eg. fuss, nonsense.*
Ar lafar.

ffyseg, ffysegol, gw. **ffiseg, ffisegol**.

ffysg *eg. a hefyd fel a. haste, speed, dispatch, bustle, fuss, impetuosity, passion, rush, attack; hasty, quick, swift, rapid, abrupt, sudden, lively, passionate.*

c. 1300.

Cfn.: ar ffysg: in haste, quickly. 14g.

ffysgiad¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. assault, attack; a hastening.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. swift, rapid, nimble, brisk, vigorous.

Dchr. 14g.

ffysgiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. swift attacker, router, assailant; hastener, bustler; stubborn man.*
13g.

ffysgiaf: ffysgaf: ffysgio, -u *ba. to attack, assail, scatter, disperse, put to flight.*
13g.

ffysgiolin *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) quick, fast, fleet; fleet-footed man or spirited horse, prancer; hero.

13g.

(b) bold, brave; dear, costly; liberal.

c. 1460.

ffysglew *eg. fig. rushing lion.*

Dchr. 14g.

ffysi *a. fussy.*

Ar lafar.

ffysiaf: ffysio, ffysian *bg. to fuss about.*

Ar lafar.

ffyslyd *a. fussy.*

Ar lafar.

ffysnami *eb. phsyiogonomy.*

16g.

ffysog *a. fussy.*

Ar lafar.

ffysur, ffusur, ffisur *eg. fissure.*

16g.

g, cytsain, a'r ddegfed lythyren yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; diflanna pan dreiglir hi'n feddal, e.e. *gardd, ei ardd*, a thry'n ng pan dreiglir hi'n drwynol e.e. *fy nghardd*.

gabaets, ff. dreigledig lafar, gw. **cabaets**.

gabis *eg. crystal.*

1588.

gabl *eg. cable, gable-rope.*

1547.

gad *eb. hare.*

1632.

gadaf: gadu, gadael, gadel, gado *bg.a.*

(a) *to permit, let, allow.*

13g.

(b) *to leave (behind), part with (at death); excel, outstrip (in a race, &c.); leave, deposit, entrust, bequeath; set aside.*

14g.

(c) *to leave, let go, forsake, abandon, relinquish, quit, retire from.*

14g.

(d) *to allow, suppose, take for granted, presuppose; consider, regard, judge, reckon, deem.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: **gadael (gadu) allan:** *to omit, leave out. 1595.*

g. ar: *to leave to one's choice or discretion; consider. 1712.*

g. ar galon (un): *to persuade oneself. 16g.*

g. ar (yn) ôl: *to leave behind. 1604.*

g. dros gof: *to forget. 15g.*

g. heb gof: *to forget. 14g.*

g. heibio: *to leave off, lay aside, omit, desist. 15g.*

g. iddo: *to leave it alone. Ar lafar.*

g. llonydd, g. yn llonydd: *to leave alone. 14g.*

na ato Duw: *God forbid. 1551. Bot. n'ad-fi'n-angof:* *forget-me-not. 1852.*

Am gadael y gath o'r cwd, gw. cwd¹.

Gw. hefyd adawaf: adaw, gadawaf: gadaw, gado, nadaf: nadu, nadael.

gadaled *eg. lasciviousness, lust, incontinence.*

1632.

gadales *eb. ll. -au. harlot.*

1632.

Gadareniad, Gadaren *eg. ll. -iaid. Gadarene.*

1567.

gadawaf: gadaw, -o *ba.*

(a) *to permit, suffer; allow (a person or thing) to remain in the same place or condition, spare; leave (one) in a specified state (e.g. weakness, poverty); leave in (e.g. errors in a printed work); leave undone, omit.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to leave behind, bequeath, entrust (thing) to; leave behind, excel, outstrip (in a race, &c.).*

1588.

(c) *to leave (a place or person), forsake, abandon, relinquish, withdraw from.*

c. 1400.

(d) *to suppose, reckon, take for granted.*

1675.

Cfn.: **Cyfr. gadaw (adaw) y maes:** *to let the suit fall, abandon the case. 13g.*

heb ado (un, gŵr): *without omitting a single one, everyone, one and all, complete. 1567.*

Gw. hefyd bad, &c.

Gw. hefyd adawaf: adaw, gadaf: gadu, gadael, gadel, gado.

gadawedig *eg. ll. -au. a leaving (behind), legacy; omission, dereliction; an abandoning, abandonment, abdication; desolation.*

1632.

Cfn.: **gadawiad ar ôl**: a leaving behind. **1604–7.**

g. heibio: omission, pretermission. **1632.**

g. yn unig: loneliness, solitude. **1632.**

Gw. hefyd **adawiad**.

gadawon *e.ll.* leavings.

Ar lafar.

gadiad—gwraig adiad, gw. gwreigadiad.

Gadiad *eg. ll.* -iaid. a Gadite.

1588.

gadwr *eg. ll.* -wyr. seceder; layman.

13g.

gadwyn *eb.* fight, battle, scuffle.

1632.

gaddawaf: gaddo, gaddawiad, gaddewid, gw. **addawaf: addo, addawiad, addewid.**

gaeaf *eg. ll.* -au. winter; fig. old age, adversity.

9g.

Am *bwrw'r gaeaf, calan g., cefn g., eirin g., melyn y g., trymder g.*, gw. **bwriaf: bwrw, calan, cefn, eirin, melyn, trymder.**

gaeafaf: gaeafu, gaeafa *bg.a.* to winter, pass the winter, hibernate; winter (sheep); become wintry; make wintry (also fig.).

15g.

Cfn.: **gaeafu(-a) anifeiliaid (defaid, &c.):** to winter cattle (sheep, &c.). **1794.**

Am *defaid gaeaf(a)*, gw. **dafad** (At.).

gaeafaidd *a.* wintry, winterly, in winter.

15g.

gaeafar *eg.* winter ploughing, winter tith.

13g.

gaeafawr *a.* wintry.

Dchr. **14g.**

gaeafdy *eg. ll.* -dai. winter dwelling.

13g.

gaeafddydd, gw. **gaeaf+dydd.**

gaeafgnu *eg.* winter fleece.

14–15g.

gaeafgwsg *eg.* hibernation.

20g.

gaeafiad *eg.* a wintering; hibernation.

1722.

gaeafle *eg. ll.* -oedd. wintering place, winter quarters.

1604–7.

gaeafloer *eb.* winter('s) moon.

14g.

gaeaflyd *a.* winterish.

1794.

gaeafnos *eb.* a hefyd fel *a.* *winter night; of a winter night.*

15g.

gaeafnych, gw. *gaeaf*+*nych*.

gaeafod *eb.* ll. *-au.* *winter quarters.*

1794.

gaeafol *a.* *wintry, cold; also fig.*

14g.

gaeafrawd *eg.* *winter storm, winter shower; the course of winter.*

14g.

gaeafus *a.* *wintry.*

1725.

gaeafwisg, gw. *gaeaf*+*gwisg*.

gaeafwynt *eg.* *winter wind, wintry gale.*

16g.

Gaeleg, Gaelaeg *eb.g.* *Gaelic (language).*

1814.

Gaelig *a.* *Gaelic.*

1858.

gafael *eb.g.* ll. *-ion, -(i)au.*

1. (a) *hold, grasp, grip, clutch, also fig. substance to grasp, mastery; buckle, clasp; nut.*

14g.

(b) (yn y ll.) *the fore-teeth.*

1722.

(c) *pommel, haft, handle.*

14g.

(d) *chord (in playing the harp).*

1881.

2. *trouble, adversity, distress, crisis.*

1747.

3. *surety, pledge, distress, distraint.*

12g.

4. *Cyfr.* *holding of heritable land under the Welsh tribal system varying in size from place to place and dispersed in scattered parcels of land, often forming part of the 'gwely' or lectus, lot, tenure.*

13g.

5. *fork of timber, one of a pair of crucks supporting the roof-tree of a house, roof-support, prop, fig. support, stay.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gafael arf:** *handle, hilt, haft (of a weapon).* **1632.**

g. clun, g. y glun: *hip, hickle.* **1798.**

g. gyfreithiol: *lawful pledge.* **1730.**

g. rhwyf: *oar-handle.* **1778.**

g. swyddog: *an arrest.* **1632.**

g. tŷ: *gable of a house.* **1800.**

g. y gyfraith: *the clutches or arm of the law, custody, arrest.* **1833.**

g. yng nghafael: *at close quarters, in close fight with, at grips with, interlocked.* **1774.**

bob g.: *every time, on every occasion.* **1853.**

codi g.: *to distract.* **1772.**

mewn g.: *in possession, in hand; in (good) condition.* **1759.**

mynd i'r a. â: (i) *to come to grips with, also fig.* Ar lafar. (ii) *to interfere with or indecently assault (a female).* Ar lafar.

Am *cael gafael* (*ar, yn*), *carreg afael*, *colli g.*, *cymryd g.*, *dal g.*, *gollwng g.*, *llacio g.*, *mendio'i g.*, *nerth ei afael*, *nerth gafaelion*, gw. **caf:** **cael**, **carreg**, **collaf:** **colli**, **ymeraf:** **cymryd**, **daliaf:** **dal**, **gollyngaf:** **gollwng**, **llaciaf:** **llacio**, **mediaf:** **mendio**, **nerth.**

gafaeladwy *a.bfl.* *available.*

1886.

gafaelaf, gafaeliaf: gafael, -yd, -u, -io *bg.a.* *a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. yn o flaen gwrth. penodol a chan mewn o flaen gwrth. amhenodol. to hold tight or firmly, take hold, clutch, grip, grasp, take; distract, arrest; grapple, snatch, seize.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Cfn.: **gafael codwm:** *to wrestle.* **1858.**

g. dan ddwylo: *to grope.* **16g.**

gafaelawr, gw. **gafaelor.**

gafaelbren *eg. ll. -nau.* *holdfast, tool used by coopers.*

1722.

gafaelbris *eg. ll. -au.* *fulcrum of a lever.*

Ar lafar.

gafaeldrin *eb.g.* *close combat, hand to hand fight.*

1774.

gafaeledd *eg. gavelkind.*

1822.

gafaelfach *eg. ll. -au.* *grapple, grappling-hook, cramp-iron, grapnel, anchor, fluke, tenter-hook; stanchion, brace; buckle, clasp; latch; (cooper's) holdfast.*

1604-7.

gafaelfachaf: gafaelfachu *ba.* *to grapple.*

1725.

gafaelfawr *a.* *of mighty grasp, tenacious, gripping.*

14g.

gafaelgadr *a.* *tenacious, holding fast.*

14g.

gafaelgar *a.* *holding, gripping, tenacious, pertinacious; grabbing, grasping, covetous; taking hold of the imagination, emotions, &c., arresting, telling, impressive, penetrating, incisive.*

15g.

gafaelgarn *eg. ll. -au.* *haft.*

14g.

gafaelgarwch *eg.* *tenacity, tenaciousness, grip; retentiveness (of memory); adhesion, assiduity.*

1794.

gafaelgi *eg. ll. -gwn.* *mastiff, bulldog.*

14g.

gafaelgraff *a.* *tenacious, retentive (of the memory).*

16g.

gafaeliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a holding, hold, grasp; seizure, capture, arrest, distraint, attachment; comprehension; adherence; a twinge of pain, spasm.*

14g.

gafaeliad², gw. gefeiliad.

gafaeliog, gafaelog *a. catching hold, gripping, taking hold of the imagination, the emotions, &c., arrestive; prehensile; tenacious; retentive (of the memory); grabbing, grasping; discerning; cohesive.*

15g.

gafaelor, gafaelawr *eg. ll. -ion. vice.*

1794.

gafaelrwym *eg. ll. -au. lease.*

1848.

gafaelus *a. gripping, tenacious; quick to grasp, discerning; grasping, covetous; cohesive. Dchr. 14g.*

gafaelusrwydd *eg. tenacity; retentiveness (of memory).*

1794.

gafaelwr, gafaelydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. holder, grasper; clasper, tendril; distrainer, bumbailiff.*

1771.

gafar, gw. afar.

gafargwyn *eb. mempsis (in rhetoric).*

1595.

gafial, gafiel *eg. gavial.*

1851.

gafll *eb. ll. -au, deu. geifl. fork, the stride; lap, the inner and upper part of the thigh, groin; angle, nook.*

1200.

Cfn.: â'i afl ar led: astride. 1717.

Am â' i gynffon yn ei afl, gw. cynffon.

gaflach *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *arrow, dart, lance, spear, javelin; sickle.*

14g.

(b) *fork, the stride; hind-legs, groin, inner part of the thigh.*

15-16g.

gaflachaf: gaflachu *bg. to straddle, walk with the feet wide apart; fork.*

1604-7.

gaflachog *a.*

(a) *equipped or armed with javelins or spears.*

13g.

(b) *astride, bandy-legged; furcated, forked.*

1604-7.

gafllaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. lapful, fork- or groinful.*

16g.

gaflaw *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *split open, cleft, forked, in two.*

9g.

Fel *e.* *young salmon, samlet, salmon peal, grilse, salmon-trout.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **carnaflaw, carnaflawg.**

gaflawais *e.ll.* *broken lances.*

c. 1400.

gaflaweg *eb.* *net for catching young salmon.*

13g.

gaflgam *a.* *bandy-legged, straddling.*

1632.

gaflgyfyng *a.* *having a narrow fork, close-forked; having a close or narrow groin.*

1740.

gaflgygwng, gaflgyngwng *a.* *having a well-knit fork, with hind-legs firmly jointed.*

14g.

gaffiaf: gaffio *bg.* *to straddle, place the legs wide apart, sit with one's legs wide apart; copulate.*

Ar lafar.

gaff-ledaf: gaff-ledu *bg.* *to stand astride, straddle.*

Ar lafar.

gafflog *a.* *forked, straddling.*

Ar lafar.

Am *garn aflog*, gw. **carnaflaw(g).**

gaflrhwth *a.* *bandy-legged, straddling.*

1632.

gafr *eb.* (bach. un. *gafran*, ll. *-nod, gefrig, gefryfn*) ll. *geifr, gafrod.*

1. (a) *goat, she-goat; fig. lascivious woman.*

12g.

(b) *Capricorn.*

15g.

2. (ll. *gafrod, gafrau, geiir*) *sheaf; stook of four or six sheaves, with one or two of them used as thatch.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **cafr.** [1547].

Cfn.: **Adar. gafr y gors:** *common snipe; nightjar.* Ar lafar.

g. y graig, g. y creigiau: *ibex.* 1816.

g. ddân, g. y dân = g. ddanas. 1604-7.

g. ddanas, g. ddanys: *fallow-deer, buck, doe.* 1632.

g. y dŵr: *water spider.* 1547. **Adar. g. wanwyn:** *jack-snipe; nightjar, goatsucker (lit. spring goat).*
Ar lafar.

g. wyllt: *chamois.* 1588.

g. fynydd = g. wanwyn. Ar lafar.

g. wybr: *nightjar.* Ar lafar.

fel gafr ar daranau: *said of someone in a state of great excitement (lit. like a goat in a thunderstorm).* Ar lafar.

taflu llygad g. at: *to cast a wanton eye at.* 1771.

Am *arwydd yr Afr, barf yr afr, bwch gafr, cacwn geifr, drain yr afr (drain y geifr), llaeth gafr (y geifr), maird gafr, myn g., gw. barf, bwch, cacwn, drain, llaeth, maird, myn*².

gafraf, gafriaf: gafro, gafrio, gafra *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to tend goats; round up goats.*

15-16g.

(b) *to prance, caper, dance; lust (for).*

1786.

2. *to tie (corn, &c.) in sheaves to dry.*

c. 1730.

Amr.: *geifra*. 15g.

gafraidd *a. goatish, goat-like.*

1604-7.

gafrdarw *eg. he-goat.*

c. 1400.

gafdroed *a. goat-footed, cloven-footed.*

1604-7.

gafrdy *eg. goat-house, pen for goats.*

1604-7.

gafrewig *eb. ll. -od, geifrewig(od). antelope; gazelle.*

1852.

gafrfwch *eg. ll. -fychod. he-goat.*

c. 1400.

gafrgarw *eg. ll. -geirw. goat-hart, goat-deer.*

1604-7.

gafrgwmwl *eg. ll. geifrgymylau. cirrus.*

1886.

gafrlam *eg. ll. -au. goat's leap, flying leap, capriole, prance.*

1771.

gafrog, -iog *a. goatish, goat-like.*

20g.

gafrwr *eg. ll. -wyr, -s. he-goat.*

c. 1400.

gafwy, gawy *a. lively, warm, avid, ardent.*

13g.

gaffer, gaffar *eg. ll. -iaid. gaffer, master; overseer, foreman.*

1814.

Cfn.: **gaffer haliars:** *gaffer of hauliers. Ar lafar.*

g. (y) dydd: *day gaffer. Ar lafar.*

g. (y) nos: *night gaffer. Ar lafar.*

gaffraf, gaffraf: gaffro, gaffro *bg.a. to boss, give orders, order about.*

Ar lafar.

gagen *eb. ll. -nau, gagau. cleft, slit, hack, gulf.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **agen**.

gagendor *eg. b. ll. -au. gulf, chasm, abyss, space.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **agendor**.

gagennaf: gagennu *bg.a. to cleave, rift, crack, slit, gape.*

1547.Gw. hefyd **agennaf**: **agennu**.**gagennog** *a. full of fissures, chapped.***1547.**Gw. hefyd **agennog**.**gagog** *a. full of clefts, chapped, wrinkled.***14g.****gang, giang** *eb. ll. -iau. gang.***1778.****gangiaf**: **gangio** *ba. to arrange according to size, &c.; form a gang.***1761.****gangwe** *eg. gangway.***20g.****gaing** *eb. ll. geing(i)au, -ion. chisel; wedge; chunk, lump.***1604-7.***Cfn.:* **gaing galed**: *cold chisel, wedge made of hard iron.* Ar lafar.**g. gau, gou**: *gouge.* **1773.****g. (o) gaws, g. o fara a chaws**: *wedge of cheese, hunk of bread and cheese.* **1776.****g. gerfio**: *sculptor's chisel.* **1771.****g. goed**: *wood chisel.* Ar lafar.**g. ddeuben**: *mill-pick (lit. double-headed chisel).* Ar lafar.**g. ddur**: *steel chisel.* Ar lafar.**g. lo**: *coal chisel.* Ar lafar.**g. saer**: *carpenter's chisel.* Ar lafar.**gain**¹ *eb. capacity, bulk.***1632.****gain**² *e.tf. yellow dung-flies (Scatophaga stercoraria) found on cowdung in spring with the advent of warmer weather.*

Ar lafar.

gair¹ *eg. ll. geiriau, geirau.***1.** (a) *word; speech, phrase; greeting, salutation; short extempore address or exhortation; saying, proverb.***13g.**(b) *verb.**a.* **1575.****2.** *line of poetry; englyn; verse (esp. of a hymn).**c.* **1400.****3.** *report, tidings, rumour, information; letter; good or bad report; reputation, fame, praise.**Dchr.* **14g.****4.** *decision, dictum, decree; testimony.***13g.****5.** *promise, pledge, assurance, responsible statement; vote.**Dchr.* **14g.****6.** (a) *divine communication or command made through the prophets, revelation of God through the prophets; the message of the Gospel; the Bible, Scripture; the annunciation by the angel Gabriel to the Virgin Mary; Christ in the Virgin's womb, the wisdom or purpose of God made flesh, logos; Jesus Christ.***14g.**(b) *bibl. matter, act.*

I588.

Cfn.: **gair absen**: *slander, calumny. I6–I7g. Gram. g. achosol*: ?*inflexional or declinable word, word having case-endings. c. I455.*

g. anghyflaith: (i) *foreign word. c. I580.* (ii) *obsolete word. I722.*

g. am air: *word for word, verbatim. I794.*

g. amnaid: *password, watchword. Dchr. I7g.*

g. amwys, g. a mwys: (i) *ambiguous word, pun, homonym. I4g.* (ii) *pleasant word, merry taunt, jest. I5g.*

g. ansathredig: *word not in common use, obsolete word. I887.*

g. anwes, anwes air: *pet word; term of endearment. a. I587. Gram. g. arddisgynedig*: *a derivative. I560–87.*

g. argymhlethedig: *a compound. c. I580.*

g. bach: *short address; brief note; disparaging remark (lit. small word). I886.*

g. benthg: *loan-word. I887.*

g. bras: *uncouth word. I853.*

g. bychanllyd: *disparaging remark. I887.*

g. bygwith: *threat. I4g.*

g. byr: *short, abrupt word. I609. Gram. g. cadarn*: *noun. I4g. Gram. g. casol*: *inflexional noun. c. I455.*

g. cip: *catchword. I887.*

g. ciprys: *cavil. I771.*

g. cras: *rebuke. Dchr. I7g.*

g. croes: *cross word. I7g.*

g. cuddrym: *emphasis. a. I575.*

g. cydenw: *synonym. I632.*

g. cydnydd: *compound word. c. I785–90.*

g. cyfa(n) = **gair da**. *I604–7. Gram. g. cyfansawdd*: *a compound. I852.*

g. cyfansoddedig = **g. cyfansawdd**. *I4g. Cyfr. g. cyfarch*: *word of inquiry, interrogation, request for further information required by the judges. I3g.*

g. cyflwyn: *dedication, dedicatory epistle. 20g.*

g. cyfrair: *shout, echoing shout. I4g.*

g. cyfystyr: *synonym. I798.*

g. cynghlwm = **g. cyfansawdd**. *c. I785–90.*

g. cymwyll: *motto. I859. c.d. g. cyrch*: (i) *word(s) following rhyme-word in a first line of ‘englyn’; end word of a line rhyming with a word in the middle of the next line. I322–30.* (ii) *jest, scoff. I760.*

g. cysefin: *primitive or original word. I858.*

g. cyswyn = **g. cymwyll**. *I828.*

g. cytgam: *conundrum. I772.*

g. cytras: *cognate word. I861.*

g. da *good word, good report, good repute, commendation, good name. I6g.*

g. dannod: *reproach. I632.*

g. dauddeal = **g. amwys**. *a. I575.*

g. deddf: *one of the Ten Commandments. I346.*

geiriau denu: *enticing words. I620.*

gair dodi: *epithet. I552.*

g. drwg: (i) *swear-word, blasphemy. I4g.* (ii) *bad reputation. I632.*

g. du: *sarcasm, taunt, jibe, abuse, curse. I5g.*

g. Duw: *the word of God, oracles of God. I588.*

g. dychymyg: *onomatopœia. I632.*

g. echwyn: *borrowed word. I595. Cyfr. g. eisiau*: *a word wanting. I5g.*

g. etholiad: *suffrage, vote. I725.*

g. godidog, g. odidog: (i) *uncompounded word. I4g.* (ii) *maxim, aphorism. I722. Cyfr. g. gwall*: *untruth. I5g. Gram. g. gwan*: *adjective. I4g.*

g. gwneud: *made-up word. 20g.*

g. gwneuthur = **g. dychymyg**. *I552.*

g. gwynos: *watch-word. Dchr. I7g.*

g. llanw: *expletive; eke-word (in poetry). a. I587.*

g. llusg: (i) *watchword. I775.* (ii) *burden of a song. I8g.* (iii) *cant; meaingless expletive habitually used by a person. I826.*

g. mawr: (i) *commendation, praise, esteem, renown, fame. I5g.* (ii) *bad word, swear-word. Ar lafar.*

g. mwys = **g. amwys**. *I6g.*

g. nod = **g. amnaid**. *I632.*

g. (bach) o weddi: *a short extempore prayer (lit. a (short) word of prayer). Ar lafar.*

g. o brofiad: *(religious) testimony. Ar lafar.*

g. rhamant: *omen. I632. Cyfr. g. rhwyf*: *redundant word. I5g.*

g. sengl: *uncompounded word. c. 1580.*
g. sur = g. du. 1552.
g. teg: *euphemism; pleasing word. 15g. c.d. g. toddaid = g. cyrch. c. 1400. c.d. g. toddeidig = g. cyrch. 15g.*
g. tra g.: *word for word; point by point. 14g.*
g. tragor = g. llanw. 1722. c.d. g. trwm: *short-vowelled monosyllabic word (lit. a heavy word). a. 1575.*
g. twn: *aspersion, slander. Dhw. 15g. Gram. g. ucheneidiol:* *aspirated word. 1560–87.*
g. yng ng., g. yn air = g. am air. 1550.
g. y wlad: *common report. 1770. c.d. g. ysgafn:* *long-vowelled mono-syllabic word. a. 1575.*
ar (ei, &c.) air: (i) *by word (of mouth), viva voce, orally; in words only; (take a person) at his word. 13g. (ii) in a word. 1722.*
ar air a chydwybod: *in all conscience, on one's word and conscience (formula formerly used in concluding eisteddfodic adjudications). 1852.*
ar air celwydd: *falsely. 1703.*
ar fy ngair: *on or upon my word. 1887.*
ar fyr eiriau: *in a few words, briefly. 1679.*
ar y g.: *thereupon, forthwith, instantly. 1703.*
ar ychydig eiriau = ar fyr eiriau. 1679.
dweud g.: *to speak or address (a meeting, &c.) briefly. 1879.*
(dyn) i'w air: *reliable (person). 1877.*
gyda'r gair = ar y gair. 1725.
gyrru'r g. ar led: *to report, blaze abroad. 1722.*
hanner g.: *hint (lit. half a word). 16g.*
heb ddweud (yngan, &c.) g. o'i ben: *without speaking (uttering, &c.) a word. Ar lafar.*
heb wybod (na fedr, &c.) (g)air ar lyfr: *being unable (is unable) to read. 1740.*
hen air: *saw, saying, proverb. [1783].*
mewn gair = ar fyr eiriau. 1852.
mewn geiriau byrion = ar fyr eiriau. 1759.
mynd yn eiriau (rhwng): *to have words (with), quarrel. 1848.*
(ni) waeth un gair mwy na chant: *there's an end to it, I'll tell you once for all (lit. one word is as good as a hundred). Ar lafar.*
o un gair, o un air, yn un air: *unanimously, with one voice. c. 1400.*
Am cael y gair o, cilio oddi wrth ei air, cilio yn ei air, Deng Air Deddf, g. yn ei le,—yn ei bryd, rhoddi ei air, tadogaeth geiriau, torri gair, (bod yn) un â'i air, gw. caf: cael, ciliaf: cilio, dengair, lle, pryd, rhoddaf: rhoddi, rhoi, tadogaeth, torraf: torri, un.

gair², gw. ger.

gairddehonglydd, gw. gair¹ + dehonglydd.

gairgytgam, gw. gair¹ + cytgam, a gair—g. cytgam.

gairwneuthuriad *eg. onomatopœia.*
Dchr. 17g.

gâl¹ *eg. ll. galon.*

1. *enemy, adversary.*
 13g.

2. *enmity, hatred; passion; valour, boldness.*
 13g.

Gw. hefyd arial, carnial, cynial, danial, eirinial, gwrial, tonial.

gâl² *eg. ache, pain.*
 14g.

gâl³ *eg. ll. galau. goal, winning-post; stadium.*
 1632.
Cfn.: cadw gâl: to keep watch. 1756.
 Gw. hefyd gôl.

galactig *a. galactic.*

20g.

galaeth¹, gw. *alaeth*.**galaeth**² *eg. b. ll. -au. the Milky Way, Galaxy.*
*Dchr. 17g.***galaethaf**: **galaethu**, **galaethus**, gw. *alaethaf*: *alaethu*, *alaethus*.**galafantaf**: **galafanto**, gw. *galifantiaf*: *galifantio*.**galai**¹ *eg. ll. galeiod, galeies. galley.*
c. 1400.
Gw. *hefyd galis*.**galai**² *eb. ll. galeiau. bowling-alley.*
16g.
Gw. *hefyd alai*.**Galaidd** *a. Gaulish.*
*1858.***galampaf**: **galampo** *bg. to gallop.*
*Ar lafar.***galanas** *eb. g. ll. -au, -oedd.***1.** *blood-feud, enmity, hatred; slaughter, massacre, homicide, (violent) death; spoil, plunder, outrage; confusion, destruction, catastrophe.**13g.***2.** *compensation for murder, blood-fine paid by the murderer's kin to the kin of the murdered, punishment for murder; wergild, value of a person's life according to his status.**13g.**Amr.: gelynas. 16g.**Cfn.: galanas wasgarog: dispersed or distributive blood-fine. 13g.***galanasfawr** *a. destructive, terrible, lamentable, grievous.*
*15g.***galanasol** *a. bloody (of a battle), murderous; destructive.*
*1800.***galanasrwydd**, **galanastrwydd** *eg. mischief, evil deed.*
*Ar lafar.***galanastra** *eg.***1.** *murder, slaughter, massacre; devastation, ruin, utter confusion; detestation, hatred, enmity.**1567.***2.** *objection to a witness unless his portion of blood-fine had been paid for the murder of a relative of the objector, one of the parties to the suit; fine for homicide.**14g.**Amr.: glanastra. c. 1585.**gelynastra, glynastra. 1588.***galanaswr** *eg. ll. -wyr. murderer, killer.*
*16-17g.***galandri** *eg. gallantry, exploit.*
14g.

galanga, gw. **glingal**.

galant, **galap**, gw. **galawnt**, **galop**.

galar *eg. ll. -au. mourning, grief, sorrow, longing (for a deceased person), lament, lamentation, sighing.*

13g.

Am cerdd alar, dail galar Crist, gw. cerdd, dail (At.).

Gw. hefyd alar.

galaraeth *eb. grief, tribulation.*

1617.

galaraf: **galaru** *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. am neu oherwydd.*

1. *to mourn, grieve, lament, moan, weep, wail; also fig.*

1588.

2. *to grow tired of, feel surfeit; cause surfeit.*

16g.

Amr.: galarnu. 1606.

galaraidd *a. mournful.*

1605-10.

galarawdl *eb. ll. -au. elegy.*

1722.

galarbrudd *a. mournful and sad, melancholy.*

Div. 16g.

galarbwyll *a. pensive, melancholy.*

15g.

galar-dôn *eb. mournful tone or tune.*

1759.

galareb *eb. ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) elegy, lament, threnody, monody, requiem.

1800.

(b) threnos (in rhetoric).

1595.

galarebaf: **galarebu** *bg. to compose an elegy.*

1883.

galarebwr *a.bfl. mournful; lamented, mourned.*

1885.

galarfedd, gw. **galar + bedd**.

galar-fodrwy *eb. ll. -au. mourning-ring.*

1771.

galarfron, gw. **galar + bron**¹.

galarfryd *eg. grief, sorrow.*

1595.

galargan, **galar-gân** *eb. ll. galarganau. elegy, lament, monody.*

1632.

galarganaf: **galarganu** *bg. to lament; elegize.*

1869.

galar-gerbyd *eg. ll. -au. mourning-coach.*

1819.

galargerdd *eb. ll. -i. elegy, dirge, requiem.*

1592.

galargorn *eg. ll. -gyrn. horn of mourning.*

14g.

galargwfl *eg. ll. -gyflau. mourning hood.*

1604-7.

galargwyn, galar-gŵyn *eg. ll. -ion. elegy, lamentation, mournful complaint, a bemoaning.*

Diw. 15g.

galargwynaf: galargwyno *bg. to lament, bemoan.*

1722.

galari, gw. galeri.

galariad *eg. a lamenting, a mourning.*

1770.

galarle *eg. ll. -oedd. mourning place, wailing wall; lachrymatory, tear-bottle.*

1722.

galarloes *eb. ll. -au. sorrow, grief.*

14g.

galarlon, galarlawn *a. mournful, sorrowful.*

1658.

galarllyd *a. doleful, lachrymose, sad.*

19g.

galarm *eg. alarm.*

1856.

Gw. hefyd **alarm, alarwm.**

galarnad, galar-nâd *eb.g. ll. -nadau. lamentation, mourning, wailing, plaint; elegy, threnody, dirge.*

1567.

galarnadaf: galarnadu *bg.a. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. am. to lament, mourn, bewail.*

1588.

galarnadol *a. elegiac; mournful.*

1773.

galarnadus *a. lamented; lamentable, mournful, plaintive.*

1588.

galarnadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. elegist; mourner; moaner.*

1862.

galarnaf: galarnu, galarnus, gw. galaraf: galaru, galarus.

galarog, -ol *a. mournful, sad.*

c. 1730.

galarus *a. mourning, sorrowful, sad, doleful, mournful, woeful, lamentable, pitiful, bruised in spirit.*

1346.

Amr.: galarnus. **1606.**

galarusrwydd *eg. ruefulness; dolefulness, sorrowfulness.*

[1783].

galarwawd *eg. b. ll. -iau. elegy, dirge, lamentation.*

1632.

galarwch *eg. sorrow, grief.*

p. **1584.**

galarwe *eb. g. ll. -oedd. crepe.*

1831.

galarwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. mourning-dress, mourning-apparel.*

15g.

Amr.: alarwisg. **16g.**

galarwr, galarydd *eg. (un. b. galarwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr, -yddion. mourner, lamenter.*

1588.

Galatiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Galatian.*

1567.

galawnt, galont, galant, &c. *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. galawns, galont. gallant, chivalrous, brave, splendid, fair; gallant person(s); brave person(s).*

14g.

Am top galant, gw. top.

galawntwrydd *eg. finery, splendour, magnificence.*

16g.

galbren *eg. oven-rake.*

c. **1730.**

Galeg *eb. the Gaulish (language).*

1707.

galei, gw. galai¹.

galengal, gw. glingal.

galeri, galari, galarei *eg. b. ll. galerïau. gallery.*

16g.

Cfn.: galeri'r dieithriaid: the strangers' gallery (in the House of Commons). **1855.**

g.'r sisial: whispering-gallery. **1855.**

Am chwarae i'r galeri, gw. chwaraeaf: chwarae (At.).

galfanaidd *a. galvanic.*

1842.

galfaneiddiaf: galfaneiddio *ba. to galvanize.*

1852.

galfaniaeth *eb. galvanism.*

1850.

galfanig *a. a hefyd fel eg. galvanic; contraction.*

1851.

gali, giali *eb.g. ll. -ïau, -s. (ship's) galley; printer's galley; galley-proof.*

19g.

Galiad *eg. ll. -iaid, Galiod. a Gaul.*

1589–90.

Galian *eg. ll. -s. Frenchman.*

16g.

galias, gw. galis.**galifantiaf, galifantaf: galifantio, -o, galifantan** *bg. to gallivant, gad about.*

Ar lafar.

galigasgyn *eg. galligaskin(s).*

16–17g.

galilea *eg. galilee (chapel).*

1866.

Galilead *eg. ll. -aid. a Galilean.*

1551.

Galilydd *eg. ll. -ion. a Galilean.*

1551.

galimoffri *eg. gallimaufry.*

1942.

galingal, gw. glingal.**galipot** *eg. ll. -iau. gallipot.*

1776.

galis, galias *eb. ll. -iaid, galiases. galliass.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd galai.

Galisiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Galician.*

14g.

galiwn *eb. ll. -iynau. galleon.*

20g.

galofydd *eg. ll. -ion.*1. *subduer of an enemy, lord or master of an enemy, lord of hostility.**Dchr. 14g.*2. *architect, builder.*

1707.

Gw. hefyd gallofydd.

galon, galont, gw. gâl¹, galawnt.**galop, galap** *eg. gallop.*

1757.

Cfn.: **galap clacwydd (ceiliagwydd):** *leisurely trot (lit. gander's gallop).* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd calap.

galosis, galasis, golosis, gloswns *e.ll. (un. galos, galas, galis). braces.*

Ar lafar.

galw *eg.b.*

(a) *a call, calling, shout, halloo, cry, a baying; invitation.*

I4g.

(b) *demand, need.*

I772.

Cfn.: **galw a chyflenwi:** *supply and demand.* **20g.**

galwad *eg.b. ll. -au.* *a calling, call, appeal, summons; invitation, (ministerial) call; calling, vocation, profession, occupation, work; demand; a naming.*

I6g.

Am codi galwad, pregethu g., gw. codaf: codi, pregethaf: pregethu.

galwadigaeth, gw. **galwedigaeth**.**galwadol** *a.*

(a) *professional.*

I780.

(b) *summoning (of a church bell).*

I876.

galwadwy *a.bfl.* *revocable.*

I604-7.

galwaf: galw, gelwain *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to call, shout, bawl, summon; invite; call to a special work, e.g. to the ministry; call (a minister) to a pastorate; call upon, visit.*

I3g.

(b) *to name, term.*

I3g.

2. *to drive (lit. call) oxen and sing to them at work, goad.*

I3g.

Cfn.: **galw am:** *to call for, demand.* **I3g.**

g. am y ddaear: *to decay (of a corpse) (lit. to call for the earth).* Ar lafar.

g. ar: *to call upon, invoke, demand.* **I4g.** *Cyfr. g. ar y dosbarth:* *to appeal against a decision.*

I730.

g. at: *to call to, summon.* **I632.** *Cyfr. g. barn:* *?to appeal against a decision; call for the judgement (of). c. I401.*

g. erbyn (ei, &c.) enw: *to call by name.* **I588.**

g. heibio: *to call by.* Ar lafar.

g. i gof: *to call to mind.* **I545.**

g. i gyfrif (gownt): *to call to account.* **I604.**

g. i law: *to summon (lit. call to hand). c. I330.*

g. mewn cof = g. i gof. **I632.**

g. sylw at: *to call attention to.* Ar lafar.

g. tyst(ion): *to call (a) witness(es).* **I632.**

g. yn dyst: *to call to witness, take to witness.* **I620.**

g. wrth (ei, &c.) enw = g. erbyn (ei, &c.) enw. **I567.**

g. ynghyd: *to call together.* **I567.**

g. ymaith: *to call away.* **I632.**

g. yn ôl: *to recall, call back.* **I632.**

Am dydd galw, gwialen alw, gw. dydd, gwialen.

galwai *eg.b. ll. -eion.*

1. (a) *caller, crier.*

I632.

(b) *driver or caller of oxen drawing a plough.*

I632.

2. *vocative case.*

1800.

galwawdr *eg. ll. -odron. court crier.*

15g.

galwedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. called, named; summoned; one called (by God) (in theol.).*

13g.

Am *cyflwr galwedig, enw g., gw. cyflwr, enw.*

galwedigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) call; a calling, vocation, profession, occupation, employment; a naming, designation; a summoning.

c. 1400.

(b) vocative case.

16–17g.

Amr.: galwadigaeth. 1599.

Cfn.: Diwin. galwedigaeth effeithiol: effectual calling, according to Calvinism the action of the Holy Spirit in producing conviction of sin and bestowing the gift of faith in Christ. 1691.

galwedigaethol *a. vocational, occupational, professional.*

1780.

galwedigaethydd *eg. vocative case.*

1592.

galwedigol *a.*

(a) vocative.

p. 1584.

(b) denominative, appellative; nominal; called (by God).

1604–7.

galwn, gw. galwyn.

galŵn *eb. ll. -s. galleon.*

c. 1762–79.

Gw. hefyd galiwn.

galwr *eg. ll. -wyr. caller, crier.*

15g.

galwyn *eg. ll. -i, -au. gallon.*

14–15g.

Amr.: galwn. [1762].

galwynaf: galwyno *ba. to drink by the gallon.*

15g.

galwynaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. ‘gallonful’, gallon.*

14g.

Galwys *a. the Gauls.*

1800.

galwythaint *a. fierce in battle.*

c. 1400.

galysgain *a. scattering or routing the enemy.*

14g.

gall *eg. a hefyd fel a. foreigner; foreign, cruel.*

12g.

galladwy, gw. **galluadwy**.

gallael, **gallel** *eg. power, ability.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gallu**.

gallaf: **gallu**, **gallael**, **gallel**, **gallyd** *ba.*

1. *to be able (to), have power (to), can, be able to accomplish (a thing).*

13g.

2. (*ei ragflaenu bron yn ddieithriad gan y gn. 'ry' yn yr ystyr hon*) *to take, take away, steal; cause.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **gallu** (**gall**, &c.) **ar fy nghalon** (**ei galon**, &c.): *to find it in my (his, &c.) heart, feel inclined or disposed (to).* 1568.

ni allaf (**ellwch**, &c.) **wrtho**: *I (you, &c.) cannot help it, it cannot be helped.* c. 1400.

Am *ef* (*a*) **allai**, gw. **efallai**.

galldwyn *eg. plague.*

1604-7.

galledicter *eg. efficiency.*

18-19g.

galledig *a.bfl. potential, able, possible.*

16-17g.

Am *modd* **galledig**, gw. **modd**.

Gw. hefyd **galluedig**.

galledigaeth *eb. ll. -au. possibility, potentiality, ability.*

18-19g.

galleg, gw. **gellyg**.

gallel, gw. **gallael**, **gallaf**: **gallu**.

gallgi, gw. **gellgi**.

gallmarw *a. dead of a terrible death, stone-dead; half-dead; ready to die.*

1244.

gallofydd, **galltofydd** *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid. mechanic, engineer.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd **gallofydd**.

gallofyddiaeth, **galltofyddiaeth** *eb. ll. -au. mechanics, engineering.*

1825.

gallofyddol *a. mechanical.*

1848.

gallosb *eg. ll. gellysb. stranger, foreign visitor or guest.*

13g.

gallt *eb. ll. gelltydd, diw. geillt. slope, hill, ascent, cliff, rock; wooded hill-side; wood.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gallt** (**o**) **goed**: *wood, grove.* 1683.

yr allt bren: *facetious term for staircase (lit. the wooden ascent).* Ar lafar.

g. y môr: *sea cliff.* Ar lafar.

gallu *eg. ll. -oedd, -au, -on.*

1. *ability, faculty, capability, power, force, might, puissance, authority; property, wealth.*

1346.

2. *sound or force expressed by character or letter.*

1547.

3. *fighting force, army, host, throng.*

13g.

Cfn.: gallu canolgyrch: centripetal force. 1850.

g. canolffo: centrifugal force. 1850.

g. ceffyl: horse-power. 1864.

g. creadigol: creative power. 1855.

g. cudd, galluoedd c.: potentialities. 20g.

g.'r tywyllwch, galluoedd y tywyllwch: the power(s) of darkness. 1551.

g. mawr: Great Power, leading state. 20g.

ying nghallu un: in one's power. 1632.

galluadwy, galladwy *a.bfl. possible, feasible, potential.*

1618.

galluaeth *eb.*

(a) might, power, puissance.

16g.

(b) mechanics.

1862.

galluaf: galluo *ba. to enable.*

1700.

galluaidd *a. possible; powerful.*

1780.

galluedig *a.bfl. possible; endowed with power.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd galedig.

galluedigol *a. potential.*

1800.

Am modd galluedigol, gw. modd.

galluedd *eg. might, power, puissance, ability.*

1568.

gallueiddrwydd *eg. possibility.*

1780.

gallufawr *a. mighty, powerful, very able.*

14g.

gallugar *a. mighty.*

p. 1584.

galluog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. powerful, mighty, puissant; clever, able, gifted; possible.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. a mighty one; the Almighty.

1588.

galluogaeth *eb. ability, power, dominion.*

1630.

galluogaf: galluogi *ba. to enable, endue with power, empower, authorize, render*

capable or competent, strengthen.

1711.

galluogaidd *a. mighty.*

1696.

galluogedd *eg. powerfulness, potentiality.*

1780.

galluogol *a. potential, able, enabling.*

1763.

Am modd galluogol, gw. modd.

galluogrwydd, galluowgrwydd *eg. ability, capability, potentiality, might, power; possibility.*

1618.

galluol *a. able, powerful, mighty, potent; possible, potential.*

14g.

galluoldeb *eg. ability, potency, power.*

18–19g.

galluolrwydd *eg. potentiality.*

1780.

galluowgrwydd, gw. galluogrwydd.

gallüus, gallus *a. powerful, puissant, potent, prevalent, mighty, able, potential.*

14g.

gallüusrwydd *eg. ability, potentiality.*

1780.

gallwydd *eg. ll. -ion. power-loom.*

1858.

Gallwyddel *eg. ll. -wyddyl. Irishman of mixed Viking and Irish blood.*

c. 1400.

gâm, gw. gêm.

gama—pelydrau gama, gw. pelydr¹.

gambl *eb. a gamble, gambling, sport.*

20g.

gamblaf, gambliaf: gambl(i)o *bg. to gamble, speculate.*

1789.

gambler *eg. b. ll. -s. gambler; expert, master-hand; smart fellow.*

Ar lafar.

gamblwr *eg. ll. -wyr. gambler.*

20g.

gambo *eb. g. ll. -au, gamboeod, gambos, gambóes. hay-cart, gambo.*

1866.

gamboeaid, gamboaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. a hay-cartful.*

Ar lafar.

gamiaf: gamio *bg.*

1. *to gamble.*

1789.

2. *to mock, make game of.*

Ar lafar.

gamil, gw. **camil**, **camomil**.

gamiwr *eg. ll. -wyr, gamiwrs. gambler, gamester.*

c. 1730.

gamllyd *a. jeering, mocking.*

Ar lafar.

gamocs, gw. **camocs**.

gamog, **gambog** *eg. a leap in dancing.*

1547.

gamon, **gamwn** *eg. ll. gamynau. gammon.*

1604–7.

gamster, **gamstar** *eg. ll. -s. an expert, master-hand, skilful person; fine fellow.*

c. 1621.

gamwt, **gamwd**, **gamwth** *eg. gamut; also fig.*

c. 1566.

gan¹, †**cant**, **can** *ardd. rhed. gyda'r ff. prs. gennyf (Cym. C. genhyf), gennyt (Cym. C. genhyt), ganddo (Cym. C. gantaw, ganthaw), ganddi (Cym. C. genti, genthi), gennym (Cym. C. genhym, genhyn, gennyn), gennyh (Cym. C. genhwch, gennwch), ganddynt (Cym. C. gantud, gantu, gantunt, ganthud, ganthu, ganthunt, gantwynt); ar lafar clywir ganto, gento, genti, ganton, gentyn, &c., ym Mhowys a Chered., a gynno, genno, gynni, genni, gynnon, gynnyn yng Ngwynedd; digwydd hefyd fel cys.*

1. *(a) with, together with.*

12g.

(b) introducing an adverbial phrase of manner, condition or time.

13g.

(c) alongside, beside.

13g.

2. *used with the vb. 'to be' (which is sometimes understood) to denote possession.*

14g.

3. *used with an adj. (sometimes an abstract n.) to denote feeling, state of mind, judgement or opinion.*

9g.

4. *(a) by, by means of; through; because of, on account of.*

13g.

(b) through (denoting relationship by marriage).

c. 1300.

5. *from, of.*

13g.

6. *(a) used before a vn. in a subordinate subjective clause, the action denoted by the vn.). being part of the action of the main vb.*

13g.

(b) used before a vn. in the Bible to translate a Hebraism which emphasised

the thoroughness of an action (English 'surely, greatly').

1588.

7. namely (*before a prop. n. in apposition to a preceding n.*).

13g.

Fel *cys.* (*gyda'r ff. neg. cany(d), cany, mewn Cym. C.*) *since, because.*

13g.

Amr.: **gen. 1567.**

Cfn.: **gan amlaf:** *usually, mostly, more often than not. 1753.*

g. dy (ei, &c.) gennad: *with thy (his, &c.) leave. 14g.*

g. gyfiawnder: *by right. 16g.*

g. Dduw: *God grant, by God. Ar lafar.*

g. fwyaf, gw. *gan mwyaf.*

g. hynny: *therefore; in as much as. 1567.*

g. iawn: *by right; by right of inheritance. Dchr. 14g.*

g. lawr: *along the ground, to the ground. 16-17g.*

g. mwyaf (fwyaf), can mwyaf, gan y mwyaf: (i) *for the most part, mostly, more often than not, well nigh, almost. 14g.* (ii) *most (of), majority (of). 13g.*

gan nad beth, g. nad pa (gynnad pa), g. nad pwy, g. taw (beth, pwy), g. ta (beth, pwy), &c. *whatsoever, anyhow, no matter what (how, who). 1677.*

g. bwyll, g. (dy, ei, &c.) bwyll, g. bwyll fach (bach): *gently, gradually, carefully, slowly. 16g.*

g. dant: *to the accompaniment of the harp. 1632.*

bod g. (wraig), bod genthi: *to have intercourse with (a woman); keep company with. 13g.*

myned gan ŵr: *to be married (lit. to go with a husband). 14g.*

Am can ys, cof gan (gennyf, gennyt, &c.), cysgu g., cywydd g. dant, ffynnu g., methu g., ni waeth gan (gennyf, gennyt, &c.), gw. canys¹, cof, cysgaf: cysgu, cywydd, ffynnaf: ffynnu, methaf: methu, gwaeth.

Gw. hefyd oddi gan, y gan, i gan.

gan² *eg. scale of a fish.*

1547.

gan³, ff. ffug o ganol y 18g., gw. **cyn².**

gân *eg. b. thrush (in children).*

[1783].

ganaf*: **geni** *ba. to be born, give birth to, bring forth; beget, produce; also fig.*

13g.

Am ail eni, ail g., byddar g., cofrestrydd g. a marw, Cymro g., dall g., man g., marw g., plentyn g., Sais g., gw. ailanaf:* **aileni, ailgeni, byddar (At.), cofrestrydd, Cymro (At.), dall, man, marwaf: marw, plant, Sais.**

gandleis, ff. l., gw. **gawntled.**

ganedig, genedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *born; begotten.*

1346.

(b) *native.*

c. 1400.

(c) *natural, innate.*

13g.

Fel e. one born, born man; native.

14g.

Am unig anedig, gw. unig-anedig.

ganedigaeth, gw. **genedigaeth.**

ganedio, gw. **genedio.**

gangren *eb. gangrene.*

I68I.**ganiad** *eg. a containing, a holding.*c. **I400.**Gw. hefyd **geniad**.**gannaf: genni** *bg.a. to be contained, find room in; contain.***I3g.***Amr.:* **geingo.** c. **I400.****eingo.** c. **I400.****ango.** **I4g.****gannog** *a. scaly.***I4g.****gansi, garnsi** *eb. ll. -s. guernsey, jersey.*

Ar lafar.

ganthu, ganthudd, 3 ll. Cym. C. yr ardd. *gani, can.***gapaf: gapo** *bg. to yawn.*

Ar lafar.

gar¹ *eb.g. ll. garrau.*(a) *leg, shank, thigh, ham, hough.*c. **I400.**(b) *line or couplet of a different metre inserted between the third and fourth lines of an 'englyn unodl union' and rhyming with the middle of the fourth line.*a. **I575.***Cfn.:* **garrau ceimion:** *bandy legs.* Ar lafar.**ar ei arrau:** *on his haunches; attending to the call of nature, evacuating.* **I6g.**Am *afal* (y) **gar**, *camedd* (y) *g.*, *camu g.*, *dwy ar*, *eistedd ar ei arrau*, *gostwng yn ei arrau*, *gwyro g.*, *gwyro yn ei arrau*, *llinyn g.*, *nerth ei arrau*, *plygu yn ei arrau*, gw. **afal**, **camedd**, **camaf: camu**, **dwyar¹**, **eisteddaf: eistedd** (At.), **gostyngaf: gostwng**, **gwyraf: gwyro**, **llinyn**, **nerth**, **plygaf: plygu**.**gar²**, gw. **ger**.***gar³** *elf. fel yn ariar, baniar, brwydriar, neu dyar, hyar, &c.***-gar** *oldd. a. a chwanegir at e., e.e. blaengar, crwydrgar, cymwynasgar, enillgar, epilgar, gwingar, sgilgar; at a. mewn hen ffd., e.e. hawddgar, trugar; at fôn b., e.e. beiddgar, dengar, dioddefgar, meddylgar, meistrolgar, ymroddgar. adj. suf. having usu. the meaning '-ful', e.g. dialgar 'vengeful', enillgar 'gainful', meistrolgar 'masterful, masterly'.***garaes, garaets¹, garais, garej** *eb.g. ll. -ys, gareisiau. garage.***20g.****garaets²**, gw. **garets**.**garan¹** *eb.g. ll. -od, -au. crane, heron.***I3g.**Am *pig yr aran*, *pys(en) yr a. (y garanod)*, *troed yr a.*, gw. **pig**, **pys**, **troed**.**garan², garran** *eb. leg, shank; shaft, axle.***I5-I6g.****garanaf: garanu** *ba.*(a) *to fix a shank or handle (to); fit with a shaft or axle.*

1561-2.

(*b*) to crane.

1725.

garanbig *eg. crane's-bill, herb Robert, shepherd's needle.*

1604-7.

garanfys *eg. the third finger.*

13g.

garan-grychydd *eg. ll. -ion. the little crane.*

1800.

garanhir, gw. garan² + hir.

garanhwyad *eb. ll. -hwyaid. common wild duck, mallard.*

1547.

garanir, gw. garan² + hir.

Garawys, gw. Grawys.

garbes *eg. skate.*

Dchr. **17g.**

garbras *eb. arm-guard, vambrace.*

15g.

garbron, gw. ger, gerbron.

gard¹ *eg. gan amlaf yn y ll. -iau. wool-card.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **card**³.

gard², **giard** *eg. b. ll. -(i)au, -s.*

(*a*) guard; retinue; vigilance; protection, part of a piece of armour; band, frontlet; border, trimmings; guard-chain.

15-16g.

(*b*) railway-guard.

1848.

Cfn.: **gard tân:** fire-guard. **20g.**

g. waets, —wats: watch-chain, watch-guard. *Ar lafar.*

Am cadw gard, gwrengwr y g., gwŷr y g., gwŷr o'r g., gw. cadwaf: cadw (At.), gwrengwr, gŵr.

gard³, gw. gartr.

gardas, gardys *eb. g. ll. -au, -on. garter; the Garter.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: (**y**) **Gardas Aur, Gardys Aur:** the Garter, badge of the highest order of English knighthood, so called because the ribbon is edged and buckled with gold. **15-16g.**

Am Marchog y Gardas (Aur), Ordr y G., Urdd y G., gw. marchog, ordr, urdd.

gardasaf: gardysaf: gardasu, gardysu *ba. to garter.*

1722.

gardaswe *eb. gartering.*

1773.

gardenia *eb. ll. -iaid. Gardenia.*

1851.

gardiaf¹: gardio *ba.*

(*a*) *to card (wool, &c.).*

1547.

(*b*) *to scratch or tear the flesh with an instrument similar to a wool-card as a method of torture.*

1822.

Gw. hefyd **cardiaf²: cardio.**

gardiaf²: gardio *ba. to guard.*

Ar lafar.

gardian *eg. ll. -s. guardian.*

1701.

gardiwr¹ *eg. (b. gardzwraig) ll. -wyr. wool-carder.*

1604-7.

gardiwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. guardian, guard, watchman.*

1604-7.

gardner, gardnar *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. gardener.*

Ar lafar.

gardrwm *eg. guard-room.*

20g.

Gardws, gw. Cardws.

gardys, gardysaf: gardysu, gw. gardas, gardasaf: gardasu.

gardd *eb. ll. gerddi, garddau, ?geirdd. garden; enclosure; quillet; fig. (often as the title of an anthology, e.g. 'Gardd o Gerddi', or a collection of the prize-winning literary compositions at a particular esteddfod, e.g. 'Gardd Aberdâr'; or applied to a particularly fertile region, e.g. 'Gardd Cymru' (of the Vale of Glamorgan)).*

13g.

Cfn.: **gardd flodau:** *flower-garden. 1778.*

g. fresych: *vegetable-garden, kitchen garden (lit. cabbage-garden). c. 1400.*

g. gegin = g. fresych. 1775.

g. gladdu: *burial ground, graveyard. 1810.*

g. gnau: *nut-garden. 1620.*

g. goch: *vegetable garden. Ar lafar.*

g. goffa: *garden of remembrance. 20g.*

gerddi crogedig (Babilon): *Hanging Gardens (of Babylon). 14g.*

gardd gynnud: *fuel-yard. 16g.*

g. gywarch: *hemp-garden. 1774.*

g. ffrwythau: *fruit-garden. 1852.*

g. wair: *hay-yard, stack-yard. 1800.*

g. wenyn: *apiary, bee-garden. 15g.*

g. lin: *flax-garden. 14g.*

g. lysiau: *kitchen-garden, herb-garden. 16g.*

g. fagai: *nursery for plants. 1632.*

g. fagu = g. fagai. 1632.

g. farchnad: *market-garden. 1884.*

g. ros: *rose-garden. 1632.*

g. yd: *rick-yard. 1800.*

Am cnau gardd, &c., craf y gerddi, chwerwyn yr ardd, ebolgarn y gerddi, hadau gerddi, gw. cnau, craf, chwerwyn, ebolgarn, had.

garddaf¹: garddu, gw. garddiaf: garddio.

garddaf²: garddu *bg.a. to squeeze, wring, crush; agitate, shake, shiver; groan, creak.*

12–13g.

garddagl, gw. carfagl.

garddaid *eg. ll. garddeidiau. gardenful, also fig.*
15g.

garddblass, gw. gardd + plas.

gardden, gw. cardden.

garddgel *eb. ll. -oedd. grotto.*
1820.

garddiaf, garddaf¹: garddio, -u, gardda *bg. a. to garden, cultivate a garden.*
1795.

garddilan *eb. ll. -nau. garden, nursery.*
16–17g.

garddlwyth *eg. abundance of garden-stuff; also fig.*
14g.

garddlysiau *e. ll. vegetables, salads.*
1629.

garddol *a. garden, horticultural.*
1834.

garddoraf: garddori *bg. to garden.*
Div. 19g.

garddoriaeth *eb. horticulture.*
18–19g.

Gw. hefyd garddwriaeth.

garddoriaethaf: garddoriaethu *ba. to garden.*
1756.

garddwely *eg. ll. -au. garden-bed, garden-plot.*
1588.

Gw. hefyd gwely—g. gardd.

garddwest *eb. ll. -au. garden-fête, garden-party.*
20g.

garddwr *eg. (un. b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. gardener.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: garddwr marchnad: market-gardener. 1870.

garddwriaeth *eb. gardening, horticulture.*
1734.

Gw. hefyd garddoriaeth.

garddwriaethol *a. horticultural.*
1852.

garddwrn, gw. arddwrn.

garddwrol *a. horticultural, gardening.*
1846.

garddwy, gw. carddwy.

garej, gw. garaes.

garet, gared *eb. ll. -s.*

(a) *garret.*

1763.

(b) *turret, watch-tower.*

15g.

garets, garaets² *e.ll. (un. b. garets(h)en. carrots.*

1760.

garfuno, gw. gwarafunaf: gwarafuno.

garfwch *eg. ll. -fychod. flat-bottomed boat or lighter.*

1722.

garfyr *a. short-shanked; having two monosyllabic rhymes when one of the rhymes should be polysyllabic (of a couplet).*

1877.

garfyrder *eg. fault in prosody where two rhymed lines in a couplet end accented or in monosyllables.*

1592.

gargam *a. a hefyd fel eg. having crooked legs or shanks, bow-legged, bandy-legged, knock-kneed; crooked.*

c. 1566.

Fel e. bandy-legged or knock-kneed person, cripple.

c. 1400.

gargareisiaf: gargareisio *ba. to gargle.*

16g.

gargism *eg. gargle.*

1545.

garglaf: garglo *bg. to gargle.*

20g.

garglwm *eg. ll. -glymau. a kind of fetter, hank.*

1774.

garglymaf: garglymu *ba. to tie (esp. by the leg), hamshackle, fetter; prevent.*

1843.

gargoel *eg. ll. -s. gargoyle.*

20g.

gargrwm, gw. gar¹ + crwm.

gargryndod *eg. tremor, a trembling of the legs.*

17-18g.

gargut *eg. garget; mastitis.*

1771.

garir, garhir *a. long-shanked, long-legged.*

13g.

Am englyn gar hir,—garir, gw. englyn.

garison, gariswn, gw. garsiwn.

garlant, garlawnt, garlond, gerlant, gerlawnt, gerlond, gerlont, &c. *eg. b.*
ll. *garlantau, -i, garlenti, gerlantau. garland, chaplet, band.*

14g.

Cfn.: **garlant helyg:** *willow garland, symbol of being lovelorn or jilted.* **16g.**

garlantaf, garlndaf: garlantu, garlandu *ba. to deck with garlands, crown with a garland.*

1860.

garllaes *a.*

1. *limping, halting.*

1610-40.

2. *fault in prosody where two rhymed lines in a couplet end unaccented.*

a. 1575.

garllaester *eg. fault in prosody where two rhymed lines in a couplet end un-accented.*

1592.

garlleg¹ *e.ll. (un. b. garllegen, g. garllegyn).*

(*a*) *garlic.*

14g.

(*b*) *fruit of the lotus tree.*

14g.

Cfn.: **garlleg yr arth:** *bear's-garlic, Allium ursinum. c. 1730.*

g. ferwr: *hedge-mustard. 14g.*

g. y brain: *crow-garlic, wild garlic, Allium vineale. 16g.*

g. gwyllt: *wild garlic, snake's garlic, ransons. 16g.*

g. Mair: *wild garlic (lit. Mary's garlic). 16g.*

g. mawr = g. gwyllt. 1604-7.

g. Ysbaen: *Spanish garlic, rocambole. [1783].*

ewin o arlleg,—garlleg(en): *cloves of garlic. 1795.*

garlleg², *gw. gellyg.*

garllegog *eb. hedge-garlic, garlic-mustard, Jack-by-the-hedge, Sauce-alone.*

16g.

garllodaf: garllodi *ba. to sharpen or steel the teeth of a harrow.*

Ar lafar.

garm *eb. ll. -au. shout, cry, outcry, clamour.*

14g.

garment *eg. cloak, gown.*

15-16g.

garmlais *eg. b. scream, clamour.*

14g.

garmwyn *eg. ll. -ion. horseman, trooper, dragoon.*

1688.

garnais *eg. garnish, side-dishes.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: **garnais flawd:** *oaken flour bin. Ar lafar.*

garned *eg. garnet.*

1773.

garneisiaf: garneisio *ba. to garnish.*

15-16g.

garnisiaf: **garnisio**, gw. **gnisiaf:** **gnisio**.

garnsi, gw. **gansi**.

garraf: **garro** *bg. to bend downward, grow top-heavy (of wheat).*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: garro cwningen: to put one of the hind legs of a trapped rabbit through a slit in the other.
Ar lafar.

garrwch, gw. **garwch**.

garsgon *eg. horrid noise.*

c. 1400.

garsiwyn, carsiwyn *eg. b. ll. garsiynau. garrison; rabble, riff-raff.*

14-15g.

Amr.: garison. c. 1762-79.

gariswn. 16g.

Am tref **garsiwyn**, gw. **tref**.

garsyth *a. stiff-legged, without bending the knee; straight-legged.*

14g.

gartr *eg. ll. -s. the Garter.*

15g.

Amr.: gart, gard. 15g.

Am *Marchog o'r Gartr, Urdd y G.*, gw. **marchog, urdd**.

gartref *adf. at home.*

13g.

gartrefle, gartrefol, gw. **cartrefle, cartrefol**.

gartys, gw. **gardas, gardys**.

garth¹ *eg. b. ll. -au, geirth. mountain ridge, promontory, hill; wooded slope, woodland, brushwood, thicket, uncultivated land.*

14g.

garth² *eg. ll. -au. field, close, enclosure, fold, pen, yard; fort.*

15g.

Gw. **hefyd buarth, lluarth**.

garthan *eg. entrenchment, encampment, camp, stronghold, rampart, palisade; field of battle; battle, war.*

13g.

Am *brân garthan*, gw. **brân** (At.).

gartheiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. camp defender.*

14g.

garthon *eg. goad.*

Dchr. 17g.

garw *a. ll. -on, geirw, ll. dwbl geirwon, a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *rough, rugged, craggy, uncultivated; coarse, not fine; hairy, unshorn; uncomfortable.*

13g.

(b) *stormy, inclement, rough, tempestuous, blustery, squally; hard (of winter); billowy, rough (of the sea).*

I3g.*(c) rough, unrefined, uncouth, discourteous, gruff; harsh, grating; crude (of literary style); ungentle, cruel, severe, acute; dire, dread, terrible; grievous; bitter.***I3g.***(d) quick to grasp an opportunity, keen; over-fond, avid.*
Ar lafar.Fel *e.* *(a) roughness, rough surface or skin (of thing).**c. I400.**(b) afterbirth.***I770.***Cfn.: garw o beth: a terrible thing, a pretty pass. I881.***g. sôn:** *sad to relate, fearful to tell. I7g.***bod yn arw gan:** *to be sorry. Ar lafar.*Am *byd garw, gwlan g., peth g. piti g. (sôn), toriad (y) g. torri'r g., gw. byd¹, gwlan, peth, piti, toriad, torraf: torri.*Gw. hefyd *agarw, geirw.***garwaidd** *a. roughish, coarse.***I6–I7g.****garwbigog**, gw. *garw + pigog.***garwbysg** *eg. ll. -od. skate, angel-fish, kingston.***I4g.****garwch, garrwch** *eg. roughness; ferocity, ire, anger, wrath.**Dchr. I4g.***-garwch** *oldd. suffix expressing a liking of or inclination towards something).***I722.****garwchaf: garwch**, gw. *garwychaf: garwychu.***garwchwedl**, gw. *garw + chwedl.***garwder, garwdra** *eg. roughness, rigour, asperity; rudeness, discourtesy; sturdiness.***I4g.****garwdir**, gw. *garw + tir.***garwdost** *a. rough, severe, austere; fierce, sharp.**c. I330.***garwdroed** *a. rough-footed, feather-footed.***I5g.****garwduth** *eg. a hefyd fel a. hard or constant trot; hard-trotting (of a horse), rough-trotting.***I632.****garwddig** *a. stern, sullen, grim, wildly angry.**c. I400.***garwddwr, garwddwys**, gw. *garw + dŵr, dwys.***garwedd** *eg. roughness, coarseness; shagginess; unevenness; harshness, severity, austerity; ferocity, cruelty; roughness of speech, hoarseness, huskiness.**c. I400.*Gw. hefyd *agarwedd.***garwfaen, garwfaith**, gw. *garw + maen, maith.*

garwflewog *a. rugged, bristly, bristled.*

1547.

garwflin *a. rough and troublesome, cruel and hateful.*

15g.

garwfloedd, gw. garw + bloedd.

garwfor *eg. rough sea.*

15g.

garwfwyd, garwgennog, gw. garw + bwyd, cennog.

garwgnyciog, garwgoch, gw. garw + cnyciog, coch.

garwgroen, garwgryf, gw. garw + croen, cryf.

garwguchiog *a. scowling, sullenly frowning, sour, severe, austere, grim, angry, truculent.*

15-16g.

garwgychwedl, gw. cychwedl—garw gychwedl.

garwhaf: garwhau *bg.a. to roughen, ruffle, rouse; be cruel (to).*

14g.

garw-hin, gw. garw + hin.

garwhinog, gw. garw-hin + -og.

garwinaf: garwino, gw. gerwinaf: gerwino.

garwlais, gw. garw + llais.

garwle, gw. garw + lle.

garwleisiaf: garwleisio *bg. to croak, bray, howl, bellow; grumble.*

1604-7.

garwloes, gw. garw + gloes.

garwlusg *a. rough and smooth (of a variant of 'cynganedd lusg').*

1587.

garwlym, gw. garw + llym.

garwrudd *a. rough and bloody.*

13g.

garwsain, gw. garw + sain.

garwychaf, garwchaf: garwychu, garwchu *bg.a. to become rough, be rough; provoke to anger.*

1567.

garwyn, gw. gar¹ + gwyn.

gas *eg. b. gas.*

1836.

gasel *eg. ll. -iaid. gazelle.*

17g.

Gasgwyn, gw. Gwasgwyn.

gasomedr *eg. ll. -au. gasometer.*
20g.

gast *eb. (bach. gastan, gasten, gestig, gestyn) ll. geist. bitch; harlot, whore.*

14g.

Cfn.: gast clo: spring of a lock. 1639.

g. gynháig: *bitch that is in heat, proud bitch. 1547.*

Am llaeth gast, gw. llaeth.

gastrig *a. gastric.*

185r.

gât, giât *eb. ll. gatiâu, giatiâu, gâts, gatsys. gate.*

1637.

Cfn.: giât fochyn: a gate so fixed that a pig cannot lift it or pass through it. Ar lafar.

g. tyrpeg: *turnpike gate. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd gêt, iet.

gatai *be. to leave.*

1707.

gatws, giatws *eg. gatehouse.*

16-17g.

gau *eg. ll. geuon.dd, a hefyd fel a. falsehood, untruth, lie, deceit, fault.*

13g.

Fel a. false, counterfeit, lying, deceitful, erroneous.

14g.

Am gyrru gau ar, gw. gyrraf: gyrru.

gau(-) *rhgdd. a ddefnyddir yn gfns. mewn e., a. a bf., e.e. gau aelod, gau amcan, gau arweinydd, gau bleser, gau broffes, gau honiad, gau obaith, gau wylder, gau opinizwn, gau reol, gau resymeg, gau rith, gau serch, gau ymhonnwr, gau ymresymiad. pseud(o), false, spurious.*

1722.

gau addolaf: gau addoli *bg.a. to idolatrize, worship idols, practise idolatry; worship falsely.*

1611.

gau addoliad *eg. idolatry.*

Dchr. 17g.

gau addoliaeth *eb. idolatry.*

1672.

gau addolydd *eg. ll. -ion. idolater.*

1588.

gauaf, gw. gaeaf.

gau agoriad, gw. gau + agoriad.

gau-apostol, gau abostol *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid, ebestyl. false apostle, pseudo-apostle.*

1567.

gau athrawiaeth *eb. ll. -au. false or erroneous doctrine.*

1630.

gau athro, gw. gau + athro.

gau broffwyd, geubroffwyd *eg. ll. -i. false prophet.*
1551.

gau broffwydoliaeth, gw. gau + proffwydoliaeth.

gau dyb, gw. geudyb.

gau dyst, geudyst *eg. ll. -ion. false witness.*
1567.

gau dystiolaeth, gw. gau + tystiolaeth.

gau ddelw, geuddelw *eb. ll. -au. idol.*
14g.

gau ddiben, gw. gau + diben.

gau dduw, geudduw, gau ddwyw, &c. eg. ll. -iau. false god, idol.
1346.

gau dduwiaeth *eb. worship of false gods, idolatry.*
1567.

gau dduwiol, gau dduwioldeb, gw. gau + duwiol, diwioldeb.

gau ddysgawdr, gau ddysgeidiaeth, gw. gau + dysgawdr, dysgeidiaeth.

gau ffydd, gw. geuffydd.

gau gred, gw. geugred.

gau grediniaeth, gau gredo, gw. gau + crediniaeth, credo.

gau grefydd, geugrefydd *eb. ll. -au. false religion, superstition, false belief, heresy.*
c. 1400.

gau grefyddol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. heretical, superstitious; a heretic, gnostic.*
1704.

gau grefyddwr, gw. gau + crefyddwr.

gau Grist *eg. ll. -iau. pseudo-Christ, false Christ.*
1567.

gau gyhuddwr, gw. gau + cyhuddwr.

gaul *eg. calm.*
18-19g.

gau lafariad, gau lefariad *eg. ll. -iaid. liar.*
1604-7.

gau lith, gw. geulith.

gau lwybr *eg. ll. -au. false way, byypath.*
1588.

gau obaith, gw. gau + gobaith.

gau opiniwn, gw. gau—opiniwn.

gau sancteiddrwydd, gw. gau + sancteiddrwydd.

gau sant, gw. geusant.

gawci, gw. cawci.

gawdi *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. yellowish; yellow, gaudy-green.*
16-17g.

gawl *eg. oak-gall.*
c. 1572.

gawmil, gw. camil, camomil.

gawn *eg. gown.*
18-19g.

gawni, gw. gawni.

gawntled, **gawntlet** *eb. ll. -s, gandlais. gauntlet.*
15g.

gawr¹ *eb.g. ll. gewri, geuri, goriau.*

(*a*) *shout, cry, outcry, clamour, tumult, noise.*
13g.

(*b*) *battle-cry.*
13g.

(*c*) *conflict, battle, attack.*
13g.

(*d*) (*clamorous*) *host.*
14-15g.

Am doddi gawr, rhoddi (rhoi) g., gw. dodaf: doddi, rhoddaf: rhoddi.

gawr² *a.* a hefyd fel *eb. grey.*
14g.

gawraf, **gawriaf**: **gawri**¹, **-io** *bg.a. to shout, bawl, cry out.*
1567.
Amr.: **gowri.** 1632.

gawrfa *eb. clamour.*
14g.

gawrfloeddiaf: **gawrfloeddio**, gw. **gawr**¹ + **bloeddiaf**: **bloeddio**.

gawri², **gewri**, **gowri** *eb.g. a hefyd fel be. shout, cry, shouting; to shout.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **gawr**¹.

geddewid, gw. eddewid.

gefail¹ *eb. ll. gefeiliau. smithy, forge.*
12g.

Cfn.: **gefail (y) gof**: *smith.* 1604-7.

Am barw gefail, chwain g. (gof), du'r efail, dŵr g. (gof), gw. baw, chwain, du, dŵr.

gefail², gw. gefel.

gefalc *eg. spear, javelin, dart.*
14g.

gefeilad, **gefeiliad** *eg. holder, captor, seizer.*

14g.

gefeildy *eg. ll. -dai. smith, forge.*
1570.

gefeilfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. smithy, forge.*
1849.

gefeiliaf: gefeilio *bg.a. to use pincers or tongs, hold with pincers or tongs.*
1780.

gefeiliaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. pincersful, tongsful, also fig.*
1760.

gefeiliog¹ *a. pertaining to a smith, possessing a smith.*
Diw. 18g.

gefeiliog² *a. having pincers or tongs, grasping.*
Dchr. 14g.

gefeilydd *eg. ll. -ion. blacksmith.*
1604-7.

gefeillaid, (g)efeilliaidd, gefellaidd *a. twin-like.*
1786.

gefel, gefail² *eb. (bach. gefeilan) ll. gefelau, gefelydd, gefeil(i)au, -ion. tongs, pincers, nippers, forceps, tweezers; snuffers.*

10g.

Cfn.: gefel fodiog: ?pincers, thumb tongs. 1633.

g. gnau: *nut-crackers. 1632.*

g. gŵn: *dog-tongs. 16-17g.*

g. ddannedd: *tooth-forceps. Dchr. 17g.*

g. y gof: *blacksmith's pincers. 13g.*

g. haearn: *(iron) pincers. 1547.*

g. bedoli: *pincers (for shoeing horses). 1633.*

g. ben hwrdd: *ram's head. [1783].*

g. binsio: *pincers. 17g.*

g. blygu: *a pair of pliers. 1780.*

g. siwgr: *sugar-tongs. Ar lafar.*

g. dân: *fire-tongs. 1725.*

g. drwyn: *barnacle (for horse). 1770.*

gefell *eg. b. (b. gefeill(i)es, ll. -au) ll. gefe(i)lliaid (yr efeilliaid, tr. deuol), -ion, gefyll.*

(a) *twin; one of two persons or things closely resembling each other; fellow, partner.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *Gemini, one of the signs of the Zodiac.*

15g.

Am arwydd y Gefeilliaid, chwaer efell, gw. arwydd, chwaer.

gefellaidd, gw. gefeilliaidd.

gefell-lys *eg. twayblade.*
1813.

gefrig, gefryn, gw. gafr.

gefyn *eg. ll. -nau. gyve, shackle, fetter, manacle; chain.*
9g.

gefynedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion. shackled, fettered.*
14g.

gefynnaf: gefynnu *ba. to shackle, fetter, manacle; couple, link.*

c. 1400.

gefynnog *a. shackled, fettered.*

13g.

Gehennaidd, -ol *a. Gehennical, hellish.*

[1794].

geibs *e.ll. kibes.*

1716-18.

geid *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. guide.*

16g.

geidiaf: geidio *ba. to guide; steer.*

c. 1729.

geifr, ff. l., gw. **gafr**.

geifra, gw. **gafra**.

geifre *eb. herd of goats.*

14g.

geing¹, 3 un. pres. y f. *gannaf: genni.*

geing², gw. **gaing**.

geingaf: geingo, gw. **geinaf: geino**.

geingaidd *a. cuneiform.*

1772.

geingiaf: geingio *ba. to wedge, chisel, gouge; transf. copulate.*

1794.

geingiog, -iol *a. cuneiform.*

1798.

geilig *a. a hefyd fel eg. bright, shining, lively, spirited; brave; brightness, vivacity.*

Dchr. 14g.

geilwad¹ *eg. ll. -aid.*

1. (a) *caller, crier, shouter; protector; visitor, caller (at a house, &c.).*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *driver of oxen during ploughing, plough-boy, driver of animals.*

12g.

2. (a) *vowel.*

1546.

(b) *vocative case.*

Dchr. 16g.

geilwad² *eg. a calling.*

1615.

Gw. hefyd **galwad**.

gein, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *gannaf: genni.*

geinaf, geino *bg. to convalesce.*

Ar lafar.

geinfawr *a. capacious, spacious.*

1771.

geir¹, gw. ger.**geir**², gw. gair¹.**geirad**, gw. girad.**geirallebaf: geirallebu, geirallebiad**, gw. gair + allebu, allebiad.**geirber** *a. sweet-spoken, affable, courteous; merry, jocose.*

16g.

geirblyg *a. perverting words, lying.*

14g.

geirbrin *a. taciturn.*

c. 1525.

geirchwarae, gw. gair + chwarae.**geirda** *eg. good report, praise, reputation, character, renown, credit; testimonial.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd gair—g. da.

geirdarddaf: geirdarddu *bg. to etymologize.*

1850.

geirdarddiad *eg. etymology.*

1800.

geirdarddiadol *a. etymological.*

1850.

geirdarddiaeth, -aeth *eb. etymology.*

1821.

geirdarddol *a. etymological.*

1800.

geirdarddwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. etymologist.*

1847.

geirdeg *a. fair-spoken, silver-tongued, flattering.*

14–15g.

geirdoriad, gw. gair + toriad.**geirdro** *eg. ll. -droeau. pun, quibble, quiddity.*

1780.

geirdd, ff. l., gw. gardd.**geirddadl** *eb. ll. -au. cavil, quibble; captious argument.*

1753.

geirddadleuaf: geirddadlau, -ddadlu *bg. to cavil, quibble (about words).*

1800.

geirddarlun, gw. gair + darlun.**geirddoeth, geirddwys**, gw. gair + doeth¹, dwys.**geireg** *eb. etymology.*

1883.

geirfa *eb. ll. -âu, -oedd, -(e)on. glossary; vocabulary.*
1858.

geirfynag *eb. ll. -aig, -eigion. index verborum.*
1872.

geirffraeth, geirffrom, gw. gair + ffraeth, ffrom.

geirffug *a. a hefyd fel eg. lying; liar; lie.*
14g.

geirglod, geirgoeth, gw. gair + clod, coeth.

geirgrawn *eg. ll. -gronau. thesaurus, treasury of words, dictionary, glossary; magazine.*
1796.

geiriad *eg. wording, phraseology; phrase.*
1684.

geiriadaeth *eb.g. phraseology, (literary) style, wording; phrase; vocabulary.*
1798.

geiriadaf: geiriadu *bg.a. to word, phrase, express.*
18-19g.

geiriadur *eg. ll. -on. dictionary.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: **geiriadur Beiblaidd**: *dictionary of the Bible.* 20g.

g. bywgraffyddol: *biographical dictionary.* 1867.

g. cyfachyddol = g. geirdarddol. 1852.

g. cynaniadol (cynaniaethol): *pronouncing dictionary.* 1852.

g. geirdarddol: *etymological dictionary.* 1866.

g. Ysgrythurol = g. Beiblaidd. 1805.

geiriaduraf: geiriaduro, geiriadura *bg. to compile a dictionary or dictionaries.*
1868.

geiriaduriaeth, -aeth *eb. lexicography; vocabulary; grammar.*
1794.

geiriadurol *a. lexicographical.*
1858.

geiriadurwr *eg. ll. -wyr. lexicographer, dictionary-maker.*
1827.

geiriaeth *eb. vocabulary; etymology.*
1858.

geiriau: geirio *bg.a. to word, phrase, dictate; say, articulate, utter, sound.*
c. 1400.

geirian *be. to prattle, chatter.*
1629.

geiriog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. wordy, verbose; talkative, eloquent, garrulous.*
14g.

Fel e. (a) dictionary.

1547.

(b) orator, speaker.

1632.

Gw. hefyd **daueiriog**.

geiriogrwydd *eg. verbosity, verbiage.*
1794.

geiriol *a. a hefyd fel eg. verbal, oral, garrulous; stated in definite terms, positive; verbatim.*

1595.

Fel *e. utterer of words.*

14g.

geiriolaeth *eb.g. phraseology; verbosity.*
c. 1785-90.

geiriolaf; geirioli *bg. to phrase, verbalize, express.*
c. 1785-90.

geiriolus *a. verbose, garrulous.*
1800.

geiriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. speaker.*
1839.

geirlechres *eb.g. ll. -au. vocabulary, word-list.*
1794.

geirllon, gw. **geirllon**.

geirluniad *eg. ll. -au. word-painting, description.*
18-19g.

geirlyfr, geirlyfr *eg. (bach. geirlyfryn) ll. -au. dictionary, glossary, vocabulary; concordance; commonplace-book.*

1547.

Cfn.: geirlyfr Ysgrythurol: dictionary of the Bible. 1773.

geirlyfraeth *eb. lexicography.*
1843.

geirlyfrol *a. lexicographical.*
1833.

geirlyfrwr, geirlyfrydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. lexicographer, dictionary-maker.*
1783.

geirllaes *a. slow fo speech, of gentle speech, drawling.*
14g.

geirllon, geirllon *a. pleasant, merry, jocose, jocular.*
14g.

geirlyfr, gw. **geirlyfr**.

geir-restr, gw. **gair + rhestr**.

geirsyth *a. proud or bold of speech, flippant.*
14g.

geirw *e.ll. ac eb. rippling water, foam, waves; waterfall, cataract.*
14g.

geirwag, gw. **gair + gwag**.

geirwd *eg. a muttering, mumbling, murmur.*

c. 1400.

geirwddwfr, gw. *geirw* + *dwfr*.

geirwedd *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion. phraseology; idiom; style.*
1824.

geirweddiad *eg. ll. -au. phraseology; idiom.*
c. 1785–90.

geirwfais *eg. rippling water or foam in the shallow of a river.*
14g.

geirwferw, gw. *geirw* + *berw*¹.

geirwgaen *a. ruffled by foamy waves (of a lake, &c.).*
14g.

geirwgalch *a. white-washed as white as foam.*
14g.

geirwir *a. truthful, true, truth-speaking, veracious, sincere.*
14g.

geirwirdeb, -der *eg. truthfulness, veracity.*
1604–7.

geirwiredd *eg. truthfulness, veracity.*
1632.

geirwych, gw. *gair* + *gwy*ch.

geirydd *eg. ll. -ion. speaker; etymologist; lexicographer, compiler of vocabularies; vocabulary.*
1606.

geiryddiaeth *eb. etymology, philology; vocabulary; phraseology.*
18–19g.

geiryddol *a. pertaining to words, verbal.*
1839.

geiryn *eg. ll. -nau. particle (in grammar); little word.*
Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: **geiryn berf(ol)**: *verbal particle.* 20g.

g. cadarnhaol: *affirmative particle.* 20g.

g. gofynnol: *interrogative particle.* 20g.

g. negyddol: *negative particle.* 20g.

g. perthynol: *relative particle.* 20g.

g. rhagferfol: *preverbal particle.* 20g.

gêl¹, gw. *gelau*¹.

gêl² *eb. gale.*
Ar lafar.

gelach *eb.g. ll. -od. dwarf, weakling, crock, wretch.*
16–17g.
Amr.: **elach.** 17g.

gelanastra, gw. *galanastra*.

gelau¹, **gele**, **gêl** *eb.g. (bach. gelen, geloden, ll. gelenod, gelnod) ll. gelod, geleod.*

leech; also fig. of one who sticks to another for gain or profit.

15g.

Cfn.: **gêl (gelau, gele, gelen) ddeuben = g. bendoll.** Ar lafar.

g. ddeudwill = g. bendoll. Ar lafar.

g.'r march: *horse-leech.* **1775.**

g. benbwl = g. bendoll. *Dchr.* **17g.**

g. bendoll: *horse-leech (lit. leech perforated at the two ends).* **14g.**

Am llyn gelod, gw. llyn.

gelau² *eg. blade, weapon, spear.*

Dchr. **14g.**

gelding, geldin *eg. ll. -od. gelding; gelded person, eunuch.*

15g.

geldingaf: geldingo *ba. to geld, castrate.*

1547.

geldingiad *eg. a gelding, a castrating.*

16g.

geldingwr *eg. ll. -wyr. gelder, one who castrates.*

1547.

geldrych *eg. rascal, rogue.*

Ar lafar.

gele, gw. gelau¹.

gelestr, gelets, gw. elestr, gellestg.

geleurudd *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. bloody lance; bloody, blood-stained.*

Dchr. **14g.**

gelor, gelorwydd, gw. elor, elorwydd.

gelw, ff. daf. Arfon, gw. elw.

gelwain, gw. galwaf: galw.

gelyn *eg. (b. gelynes, ll. -au) ll. -ion, -iaid, -au, a hefyd fel a. enemy, foe, adversary.*

13g.

Fel a. hostile, wrathful, hateful.

Dchr. **14g.**

Cfn.: **gelyn brych:** *foul or violent enemy.* **19–20g.**

g. cyfaddef: *open, avowed enemy.* **1701.** Bot. **g. y clêr:** *Bladder Campion, Silene vulgaris.* **20g.**

Adar. **g. y golomen:** *hobby, a small falcon (lit. enemy of the dove), Falco subbuteo.* **1774.**

(y) **g. glas:** (i) *deadly enemy, bitter enemy (lit. blue enemy).* **1595.** (ii) *epithet of death.* Ar lafar.

Adar. **g. yr ieir:** *buzzard (lit. enemy of hens).* **1771.**

g. marwol: *deadly enemy. c. 1400.* Bot. **g. yr og:** *rest-harrow (lit. enemy of the harrow).* **20g.**

Gw. hefyd gâl¹.

gelynaidd *a. of a hostile disposition, hostile, cruel.*

c. 1400.

gelynasiaeth *eb. murder.*

1696.

Gw. hefyd galanasiaeth.

gelynastra, gw. galanastra.

gelynboen *eb. cruel pain.*

14g.

gelyndra *eg. enmity, hostility.*
c. 1400.

gelyn-ddyn, gelyn ddyn *eg. ll. -ion. enemy, foe.*
1551.

gelyngar *a. hostile, inimical.*
1822.

gelyngno *a. piercing or biting an enemy.*
c. 1400.

gelyniaeth, gelynnaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. enmity, hostility, animosity, antipathy, anger.*
13g.

gelyniaethol, gelyniaethus *a. hostile, inimical, opposed.*
1604-7.

gelynol, gelyniol, gelynus *a. ll. -ion. hostile, inimical, adverse; belonging to an enemy.*
13g.

gelynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. enemy, foe.*
1603.

gelysg, gelyst(r), gw. elestr.

gell *a. bay, brown, auburn, orange, yellow, tawny-coloured.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **dyrniell**, †**dyrngell**.

gellael *eb. ll. -iau. eyebrow.*
14g.

gellaig, gw. gellyg.

gellan *eb. yn y cfn. gellan goch. kestrel.*
Ar lafar.

gellast *eb. ll. -eist.*

1. *mastiff-bitch, staghound-bitch; lap-bitch.*
12g.

2. *carline thistle, Carlina vulgaris.*
1707.

Gw. hefyd **gelligi**.

gelleigbren, gelleiglyn, gelleigwin, gelleigwydd, gw. gellycbren, gellyglyn, gellygwin, gellygwydd.

gellesg *e.tf. (un. b. gellesgen). corn-flags, yellow iris, gladiolus, sword-grass.*
1604-7.

Cfn.: gellesg perarogl, gellesgen berarogl: sweet flag(s). 1813.

g. y dŵr: water-gladiolus. 1759.

g. yr ŷd: corn-flag(s). 1813.

Gw. hefyd **elestr**.

gelligi *eg. ll. -gwn. mastiff, stag-hound; lap-dog.*
12g.

Amr.: gelligi bwn: game-dog used in hunting the bittern. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **gellast**.

gellhesg, gw. gellesg.

gelli, gw. celli.

gellmyn, gw. Ellmyn.

gellwng, gw. gellyngaf: gellwng.

gellycbren, gellygbren eg. ll. -*nau*. pear-tree.

I547.

Amr.: gelleigbren. **I800.**

gellyg e.ll. (un. b. *gellygen, galeg*). pears.

c. **I400.**

Amr.: gellaig. **I800.**

gerllyg. I604-7.

Cfn.: **gellyg y ddaear**: Jerusalem artichokes. **I9g.**

g. gwyllt: wild pears, choke-pears. **I722.**

g. y moch: swine-bread. Ar lafar.

gellyglyn eg. perry.

I722.

gellygwin eg. perry.

I778.

Amr.: gelleigwin. **I836.**

gellygwydd(en) e.ll.b. pear-tree(s).

I632.

Amr.: gelleigwydd(en). **I800.**

gellyngaf, ellyngaf, gillyngaf: (g)ellwng, gillwng, (g)ellyngu, gillyngu *bg.a.*

1. (fel *ba.*) (a) to set free, release, disband; let go; untie; absolve; broach.

I3g.

(b) to allow to go, give rein to; let, allow, permit or suffer.

I4g.

(c) to unleash, loose.

I2g.

(d) to allow or cause (liquid) to flow or spill, shed; let in (water, &c.); give (a shout, &c.).

I3g.

(e) to let fall, drop, throw down.

I3g.

(f) to send, send away, dismiss.

I3g.

(g) to shoot, release (an arrow, &c.).

c. **I330.**

(h) to give, grant, share; surrender, concede.

I3g.

(i) to explain, answer.

I346.

2. (fel *bg.*) (a) to leak.

I632.

(b) to unharness a team of horses at the end of the morning or afternoon turn.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **gellwng (gillwng) dros gof**: to forget. **I547.**

g. ymaith: to send away, dismiss. **I6g.**

g. yn angof = g. dros gof. I604.

g. yn rhydd: to set free, release. **I551.**

g. ysgol: *to leave school. Ar lafar.*

Am *gobr ellwng*, gw. **gobr**.

Gw. hefyd **dillyngaf: dillwng, gollyngaf: gollwng**.

gellyngdod, ellyngdod *eg. relief, release, deliverance, escape, departure; remission, absolution; ransom.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **gollyngdod**.

gellyngedig, ellyngedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion. loosened, freed; absolved; spilt; losing (one's) hold.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gollyngedig**.

gellyngedigaeth, ellyngedigaeth *eb. a shedding, a flowing; release, absolution.*

14g.

gellyngu, gw. **gellyngaf: gellwng**.

gellyngwr, ellyngwr, -iwr *eg. ll. -wyr. unleasher.*

14g.

gellyll *eg. ll. -ion. agent.*

18-19g.

gem¹ *eb.g. (bach. gemen, gemyn) ll. -au.*

1. *gem, jewel, pearl, also fig.; boss, stud.*

10g.

2. *berry; bud.*

18g.

Am *halen gem*, gw. **halen**.

gem² *eb. ll. -au. scale, skin.*

13g.

gêm, gâm, giâm *eb. ll. gemau, a hefyd fel e.tf. (fel gât, gini, &c., ni threiglir y gair hwn).*

1. *(fel eb) game, contest.*

20g.

2. *game, hunted wild animals or birds.*

a. 1771.

Cfn.: gêm geiliog: cock-fight. a. 1587.

Am *ceiliog gêm*, gw. **ceiliog**.

gemaf: gemu *ba. to adorn or set with gems, also fig.*

1800.

gemaur *a. golden and begemmed.*

15g.

gemddawn *eg. precious gift.*

Dchr. 15g.

gemddwyn *a. bearing gems.*

1604-7.

gemedig *a.bfl. jewelled, gemmed.*

14g.

gemen, gw. **gem**¹.

gemffro, gw. *cefnfro*.

gemliw, gw. *gem¹ + lliw*.

gemog¹ *a. gemmed, jewelled; bossed.*

Dchr. 14g.

gemog² *a. scaly.*

16g.

gemogbais *a. wearing a scaly tunic.*

16g.

gemol *a. gemmed, jewelled; pertaining to gems.*

14g.

gemrudd, gw. *gem¹ + rhudd*.

gemwaith *eg. jewellery; jewel-work, embroidery, needlework studded with gems.*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: **gemwaith aur**: wrought gold. 1588.

gemwisg, gw. *gem¹ + gwisg*.

gemydd *eg. ll. -ion. jeweller, lapidary.*

1604–7.

gemyddiaeth *eb. jewellery.*

1851.

gen, gw. *gan¹*.

gên *eb. ll. genau, -oedd. jaw, chin.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gên gloëdig**: lock-jaw. 1816.

g. isaf: lower jaw. 1632.

g. uchaf: upper jaw. 1698.

ar (er) fy ng. (dy ên, &c.): *on my (your, &c.) life (lit. on (in spite of) my (your, &c.) chin).*

1800.

ar (heb) waethaf (yn) fy ngên (ei ên, &c.): *in spite of myself (himself, &c.) (lit. in spite of my (his, &c.) chin).* 16g.

o anfodd ei ên (fy ngh. &c.) = ar waethaf ei ên (fy ng., &c.). 1740.

Am asgwrn gên (yr ên), car g. (yr ên), gelwydd yn ei ên, &c., clicied g., dylyfu g., eich gwaethaf chwi yn eich gên, gw. asgwrn, car¹, celwydd, clicied, dylyfaf: dylyfu, gwaethaf.

Gw. hefyd *dwyen, genau*.

genadio, gw. *genedio*.

genau *eg. ll. geneuau, -oedd. mouth, lips; estuary, entrance to a valley, pass, mouth (of sack, cave, bottle, &c.), hole; fig. saying, speech.*

12g.

Cfn.: **genau a thafod**: spokesman, mouthpiece (*lit. mouth and tongue*). 16g.

g. cwd gwirion, gw. *genau-goeg*. Ar lafar.

g. cyhoeddus: public mouthpiece. 20g.

g.'r cylla: the mouth or orifice of the stomach, pylorus. c. 1400.

g. pryf gwirion: newt. Ar lafar.

g. yng ng.: face to face, mouth to mouth. 1567.

ar fesur (air) g.: by word of mouth. 1725.

(byw) o'r llaw i'r g.: (to live) from hand to mouth. a. 1587.

dweud a'i enau am ei ddaint: to speak with one's tongue in one's cheek (*lit. with one's lips about one's teeth*). 16g.

o un enau: with one assent. 1588.

Am *blas genau*, *taflod y g.*, gw. **blas**, **taflod**.

genau-goeg, **geneugoeg** *eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. lizard; eft, newt.*
1547.

genau-gyfyng, gw. **genau** + **cyfyng**.

genau-lydan, gw. **genau** + **llydan**.

gendorch, gw. **gên** + **torch**.

genddal *eg. chin-stay, curb.*
[1783].

genddalfa *eb. ll. -feydd. curb, barnacle.*
1688.

genddi, 3 un. b. *gan*¹.

genedigaeth, **ganedigaeth** *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *birth, the act of bringing forth offspring; fact or physical process of being born, a coming into the world; procreation; fig. origin or beginning (of things); spiritual regeneration.*

13g.

(b) *that which is born, offspring, child.*

c. 1585.

(c) *the circumstances, esp. the social conditions or status of one's birth, parentage, extraction, also location at time of birth.*

13g.

2. *generation.*

14g.

3. *genitive case; possession.*

1560–87.

Cfn.: **genedigaeth newydd**: *new birth, spiritual regeneration.* 1739.

g. wyrthiol, yr e. wyrthiol: *virgin birth (lit. miraculous birth).* 1770.

Am dydd genedigaeth, gwlad g., gw. dydd, gwlad.

Gw. hefyd ailenedigaeth.

genedigaethfa, **ganedigaethfa** *eb. ll. -feydd. birth; birth-place.*
1588.

genedigaethfan *eb.g. ll. -nau. birthplace, fig. place of origin.*
1859.

genedigaeth-fraint, **ganedigaeth-fraith** *eb.g. birthright.*
1588.

genedigaethol, **ganedigaethol** *a. native (e.g. of language); pertaining to (person's) birth.*
1583.

genedigaethwyl *eb. ll. -iau. festival of (saint's, &c.) nativity.*
1670.

genedigle *eg. ll. -oedd. birthplace.*
1888.

genedigol¹, **ganedigol** *a. native (of land, language, &c.), innate, hereditary, natural; born (in or at), indigenous (of inhabitants); natal, pertaining to one's*

birth(day).
1567.

genedigol² *a. genitive, genitival (of case).*
p. 1584.

genedio, genadio, ganedio *eg. genitive case.*
c. 1455.

Genefaidd *a. Genevan.*
1850.

generadur *eg. ll. -on. generator.*
20g.

generaf; generu *bg.a. to generate, beget; conceive; also fig.*
13g.

general *a. general.*
1670.

geneteg *eb. genetics.*
20g.

geneth *eb. (bach. genethig, genethan) ll. -od. girl, lass, maid, damsel, maiden; virgin.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: geneth ddawnsio: dancing-girl. 20g.
g. ysgol: school-girl. Ar lafar.

genethaidd *a. girlish, maiden-like, youthful and frolicsome; soft, voluptuous (of music).*
1605-10.

genethan, gw. geneth.

genethdod *eg. girlhood.*
1852.

genethig, gw. geneth.

geneuaid *eg. mouthful, morsel.*
1632.

geneufach, geneufor, gw. genau + bach², môr.

geneufyrn, gw. genau + byrn, ff. l. bwrn.

geneugoeg, gw. genau-goeg.

geneugyfng, gw. genau + cyfng.

geneulais, gw. genau + llais.

geneulydan, gw. genau + llydan.

geneulyn, gw. genau + llyn².

geneuol *a. pertaining to the mouth; oral, spoken, verbal (as contrasted with written); vocal.*
1560-87.

Am traddodiad geneuol, gw. traddodiad.

geneurwth, gw. genau + rhwth.

genfa, gwenfa *eb. ll. genfâu, genfeydd. (horse's) bit, snaffle; barnacle, muzzle; curb; fig. check, restraint.*

15g.

genfer, gw. *gên + ber*².

genffro, gw. *cefnfro*.

genffrwyn *eb. ll. -au. curb (of bridle).*

1772.

gengam *a. wry-mouthed, tut-mouthed.*

15g.

genglo, gengload *eg. lock-jaw, trismus.*

1850.

gengnu *eg. beard.*

1632.

gengraf *a. scratching or rubbing the chin.*

c. 1400.

gengraff, gw. *gên + craff*.

genhir, gw. *genir*.

genhyf, &c., gw. *gan*¹.

geniad *eg. capacity, extent, circumference.*

[1724].

Gw. *hefyd ganiad*.

genid *eg. birth, nativity.*

1800.

genidfan *eb.g. ll. -nau. place of birth, native place.*

1852.

genidol *a. a hefyd fel eg. genitive (in gram.).*

1852.

Am *achos genidol, cyflwr g., gw. achos (At.), cyflwr*.

genilleg, gw. *enilleg*.

genir, gw. *gên + hir*.

genisiad, genisiaf: genisio, gw. *gnisiad, gnisiaf: gnisio*.

genlwm *a. beardless.*

16g.

gennyh, gennyf, gennym, gennyt, gw. *gan*¹.

genogl *eb.g. ll. -au. jaw-bone, mandible.*

1760.

gensian, gensyn, gentian *eg. gentian.*

14g.

gentaw, genti, genthi, gentho, genthyn(t), gw. *gan*¹.

genwair *eb. ll. genzweiriau, genzweiri. fishing-rod; lance, javelin; fig. one who angles*

(for favours), catcher.

14–15g.

Amr.: **anwair**². (ll. *anweiri*). **1671.**

enwair. 1617.

Am *bach genwair, ffon enwair, gwialen enwair, llinyn g., pryf g., gw. bach*², *ffon, gwialen, llinyn, pryf.*

genweirbryf, gw. **genwair + pryf**; cf. hefyd **pryf—p. genwair.**

genweirfach, gw. **genwair + bach².**

genweiriaf: genweirio *bg.a. to angle or fish; also fig.*

15–16g.

genweiriog, -iol *a. angling; full of fishing-rods; fig. ?full of wiles.*

1759.

genweiriwr, genweirwr, genweirydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. angler; also fig. wily catcher; fishing frog.*

16g.

genws *eg. genus, class of species.*

20g.

geocemeg *eb. geochemistry.*

20g.

geograffaid *a. geographical.*

1729.

geograffiaeth *eb. geography.*

1848.

geograffwr *eg. ll. -ion. geographer.*

1805.

geograffydd *eg. ll. -ion. geographer.*

1784.

geol *eb. ll. -au. jail, prison, dungeon.*

13g.

geoldy, gw. **geol + tŷ.**

geolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. jailer.*

1604–7.

geometreg *eb. ll. -au. geometry.*

20g.

geometregol *a. geometrical.*

20g.

geometri *eg. geometry.*

1547.

geometria *eb. geometry.*

14g.

geometriad *eg. ll. -iaid. geometrician.*

1604–7.

geometrical *a. geometrical.*

1633.

geometrig *a. geometric.*

1604–7.

geometrydd *eg. ll. -ion. geomtrician, land-measurer.*

1604–7.

Georgiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Georgian, a native of Georgia (in the Caucasus).*

1891.

Georgiaidd, Georgaidd *a.*

(a) *Georgian, belonging to Georgia (in the Caucasus), its inhabitants or their language.*

1847.

(b) *Georgian, belonging to the time of the four Georges, kings of Great Britain.*

19g.

gepiaf; gepaf; gepio, gepo *bg. to gape.*

1885.

geplans *eg. kind of cap or cover for the head, hood.*

c. 1400.

ger, cer, geir (c.), gyr (c.), gar, &c. *ardd. (heb rediad fel rheol).*

(a) *near, close to; in front of, before.*

13g.

(b) *by.*

14g.

Am *ger bron, ger llaw, ger wyneb, gw. gerbron, gerllaw, gerwyneb.*

gêr *eb.g. ll. ger(i)au, gêrs, hefyd yn ystyr (a) fel e.tf.*

(a) *gear, tools, equipment, apparatus, requisites, tackle; harness, trappings; trifles, odds and ends; fig. rabble, riff-raff.*

1608.

(b) *gear (in mechanics).*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **gêr aredig:** *ploughing gear.* Ar lafar.

g. bôn: *harness of the shaft-horse.* Ar lafar.

gêr(s) ceffylau: *horse gear(s).* Ar lafar.

g. hwsmonaeth: *implements of husbandry.* c. 1750.

g. feddyg: *doctor's instruments.* 17g.

gêr(s) troi = g. aredig. Ar lafar.

Am *newid gêr, gw. newidiaf: newid.*

Gw. hefyd *cêr, ceriach, geriach, geryn.*

gera *eg. gerah.*

1588.

gerain, geran, geranu *bg. (a geir yn y be. yn unig), ac weithiau fel eg. to wail, whine, whimper, cry out, squeal, squeak.*

14–15g.

Fel *e. cry, whimper, wail, whine.*

1604–7.

geranllyd, gw. gereinllyd.

gerbil *eg. gerbille.*

16–17g.

gerboecs *eg. gear-box, gear-case.*
Ar lafar.

gerbron, ger bron, garbron, geir bron, gyr bron, &c. *ardd. ac adf.*

(a) (fel *ardd.*) *before, in front of, in(to) the presence of.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) (fel *adf.*) *in(to) the presence of or before (another or others), openly, publicly.*
15g.

Cfn.: ger (gar, beir, gyr, &c.) fy mron, (ei fron, eich bron(nau), &c.): before or in front of me (him, you, &c.), in(to) my (his, your, &c.) presence. Dchr. 14g.

gerddydd *eg. ll. -ion. gardener.*
1567.

gereinllyd, geranllyd *a. cross, whimpering, squealing, squeaking.*
1770.

gerfydd *ardd. by.*

13g.

Amr.: gyferydd. 1527.

gerwydd. c. 1730.

Cfn.: o gerfydd: by. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **herwydd.**

geri *eg. choler, bile, gall, secretion; derangement of the bile, biliousness; melancholy; fig. bitterness.*

14g.

Cfn.: y geri Asiaidd: Asiatic cholera. 1852.

y g. du: *black choler, choler adust, atrabile, melancholy. 1632.*

y g. marwol: *cholera morbus. 1846.*

y g. melyn: *yellow choler. 1771.*

Am *clefyd y geri*, gw. **clefyd** (At.).

geriach *e.ll. tackle (for specific purpose), (useless) gear, odds and ends, trifles; rabble, riff-raff.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **ceriach.**

geriaf: gerio *ba. to harness (a horse); furnish (wheels, wooden plough, &c.) with iron fittings.*

18-19g.

geriaidd *a. bilious; angry, passionate.*

1770.

geriatreg *eb. geriatrics.*

20g.

gerin, gw. **geryn.**

geriog *a. choleric, bilious.*

Dchr. 17g.

geriol *a. bilious.*

1800.

gerlant, gerlawnt, gerlont, gw. **garlant.**

gerllaw, ger llaw, garllaw, geir llaw, cer llaw, &c. *ardd. ac adf.*

1. (fel *ardd.*) *near, close to, by.*

13g.

2. (fel *adf.*) (*a*) *at hand, near, nearby.*

c. **1300.**

(*b*) *nearly, almost.*

1733.

Cfn.: **ger** (**gar, geir, &c.**) **fy llaw** (**ei law, &c.**): *by or near me (him, &c.).* **14g.**

gerllaw i (**iddo, iddynt, &c.**) *close to, by, near, beside.* **1620.**

gerllyg(en), gw. gellyg.

germ *eg. ll. -au, -s. germ.*

Diw. **19g.**

germain *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to shout, yell, cry, wail.*

14g.

Fel e. a crying, a howling, scream.

1346.

Germanaeg, gw. Germaneg.

Germanaidd *a. German; Dutch.*

1759.

germander *eg. germander.*

c. **1740.**

Germaneg, Germanaeg *eb. the German language; Germanic, Teutonic.*

1836.

Germaniad *eg. ll. -iaid. a German.*

1699.

Germanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. member of a Germanic race or tribe, a Teuton.*

c. **1400.**

gern, gw. cern².

gerran *eg. dwarf.*

c. **1400.**

gerthi, gw. ierthi.

gerw *a. savage, wrathful, fierce.*

14g.

gerwin *a. rough, severe, rigorous, inclement, harsh; terrible.*

14g.

gerwinaeth, gw. gerwiniaeth.

gerwinaf: gerwino *bg.a. to roughen, become rough, bristle, grow fierce, wax cruel; become tempestuous; make rough or sore, ruffle, exacerbate.*

16g.

Amr.: **garwino.** **1770.**

gerwinaidd *a. sharpish, roughish.*

16-17g.

gerwinardd, gw. gerwin + gardd.

gerwindeb *eg. ll. -au. roughness, ruggedness, severity (of weather &c.), austerity; inclemency; harshness, coarseness, rudeness, asperity; ferocity, cruelty, terribleness;*

horror.

16g.

Amr.: garwindeb. 1725–6.

gerwinder, -dra *eg. roughness, severity, austerity; coarseness; horror.*

1632.

gerwindod *eg. severity; smart; horror.*

1595.

gerwindost *a. severe.*

1704.

gerwineb *eg. roughness; ruggedness, shagginess; cruelty; inclemency (of weather); severity.*

c. 1300.

Amr.: garwineb. c. 1400.

gerwinedd *eg. roughness, severity.*

1844.

gerwingroch, gw. gerwin + croch.

gerwiniaeth, -aeth *eb. roughness, severity.*

16g.

gerwinllais *a. harsh-voiced, coarse-voiced.*

16–17g.

gerwinllyd *a. somewhat rough.*

1729.

gerwinoer, gw. gerwin + oer.

gerwinog, gerwiniog *a. rough, coarse.*

17g.

Amr.: garwinog. 1644.

gerwinol, gerwiniol *a. rough, stormy, inclement; severe, excruciating, grievous; discourteous, unrefined; avid; terrible; extreme.*

1712.

gerwinwch *eg. roughness, severity.*

1892.

gerwnd *eg. ll. -gerwndiau. gerund, verb-noun.*

1604–7.

gerwndin *eg. ll. -au. gerund, gerundive.*

c. 1455.

gerwydd, gw. gerfydd.

gerwyn, gw. cerwyn.

gerwyneb *ardd. by, near, close to, in the presence of, before or in front of.*

14g.

gerwynebol *a. present.*

18–19g.

geryn, gerin *eg. machine by which the pull of a horse was converted into power for driving machinery, horsepower.*

Ar lafar.

gès *eb. guess; idea, estimate, rough guess.*
1894.

gesiaf: gesio *ba. to guess; estimate.*
1885.

gesodaf: gesod, gw. **gosodaf: gosod**.

gestig, gw. **gast**.

gestyngaf: gestwng, gestyngedig, gestyngeddrwydd, gw. **gostyngaf: gostwng, gostyngedig, gostyneiddrwydd**.

gestyn, gw. **gast**.

Gesuriad *eg. ll. -iaid. Geshurite.*
1588.

gêt *eg. yn y cfn. ar (y) gêt. agate, afoot, busy.*
Ar lafar.

Gethiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Gittite.*
1588.

geuadur *eg. ll. -iaid. deceiver, cheat.*
18-19g.

geuaf: geuo *ba. to falsify.*
1800.

geuair *a. lying.*
1604-7.

geuberlys, geuberllys, gau berllys *eg. fool's parsley, lesser hemlock.*
1813.

geublant *e.ll. (un. gau blentyn). reputed children, illegitimate children; lying children.*
c. 1400.

geubwyll *eg. false meaning; false reasoning; sophism.*
c. 1785-90.

geudeb, geudab *eg. lie, falsehood, deceit, falsity, fallacy.*
1588.

geudraethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. liar.*
1604-7.

geudwng *a. a hefyd fel eg. perjured, forsworn.*
1632.

Fel e. false swearing, perjury; false or perjured oath.
14g.

geudy *eg. ll. -dai.*

(a) *privy, latrine, closet.*
13g.

(b) *anus; abdomen.*
1545.

geudyb *eb. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. heterodoxy, false belief; heterodox, erroneous.*

1774.

geudyst, gw. gau dyst.**geuddadl** *eb. ll. -au, -euon. paralogism.*
1800.**geuddadlaf: geuddadleuaf: geuddadlu, geudadlau** *bg. to paralogize.*
1800.**geudduw, geudduwiaeth**, gw. gau dduw, gau dduwiaeth.**geuddysg**, gw. gau + dysg.**geuedd** *eg. falsehood, falsity, fallacy.*
1721.**geufab, geufardd**, gw. gau + mab, bardd.**geufarn** *eb. heterodoxy, heresy.*
1774.**geuffydd, gau ffydd** *eb. false faith, heresy.*
1567.**geuglod**, gw. gau + clod.**geugoel** *eb. superstition.*
1632.**geugred** *eb. a hefyd fel a. false belief, heresy; superstition.*
1632.*Fel a. heretical.*
1711.**geugrefydd**, gw. gau grefydd.**geugrist**, gw. gau Grist.**geul**, gw. gowl.**geulith** *eb. ll. -iau. false doctrine, heresy.*
1567.**geulithiog** *a. heretical.*
1653.**geulithiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. heretic.*
1583.**geuls**, gw. gowls.**geulw** *eg. ll. -on, a hefyd fel a. false oath, perjury.*
1632.*Fel a. perjured, forsworn.*
1778.**geulyd** *a. lying, false.*
1812.**geunoeth**, gw. gau + noeth.**geuog, geuogrwydd**, gw. euog, euogrwydd.

geuol *a. false, counterfeit, deceptive; hollow.*
1632.

geurith *eg. ll. -iau. illusion, hallucination; phantom.*
1603.

geuryw *a. spurious, false.*
1833.

geusant *eg. ll. -saint. hypocrite.*
1567.

geuwawd *eg. fictitious (love) poem.*
14g.

geuwedd *eb. false appearance.*
1800.

geuwlan *eg. wool of inferior quality.*
1620.

geuyn, gw. **gewyn**.

gewach, gw. **ewach**.

gewai *eg. ll. geweiod.*

1. *glutton, epicure; lean or skinny person.*
1604-7.

2. *glutton (the animal), wolverine.*
1816.

gewls, gw. **gowls**.

gewri, gw. **gawri**, **gowri**.

gewyn, gw. **gïau**.

gewynllyd *a. nervous.*
1816.

gewynnaidd *a. nervous; sinewy; rheumatic.*
1798.

gewynnog, **giewynnog** *a. having sinews, sinewy, muscular; nervous.*
1604-7.

gewynnol *a. sinewy; nervous.*
1800.

gewynnwst *eb.g. rheumatism, rheumatic fever; gout.*
[1783].

gewynogrwydd, **giewynogrwydd** *eg. strength, sinewy strength.*
1604-7.

geyr, gw. **ger**.

geyser, gw. **giser**.

gi *eb. fibre; nerve.*
1800.

giach *eg. b. ll. -od.*

(a) *snipe, snite.*

1604-7.

(b) *drop of mucus or dewdrop hanging on one's nose in cold weather.*

Ar lafar.

giadaeth *eb. g. nervous system.*

1850.

giaidd *a. nervous.*

1831.

giâm, gw. *gêm.*

giami *a. unwell, poorly, weak, shaky, wonky.*

Ar lafar.

giamllyd, gw. *gamllyd.*

giamocs, gw. *camocs.*

giamstar, gw. *gamstar.*

giâr, gw. *iâr.*

giard, gw. *gard².*

giât, gw. *gât.*

giâu *e. ll. (un. g. gezwyn, giewyn, gieuyn, ll. -nau, gewynion). sinews, tendons, ligaments; nerves.*

c. 1300.

Cfn.: giâu'r galon: heart-strings. 1722.

gewyn (giewyn) (y) clyw: auditory nerve. 1805.

g. cymal = g. cyswllt. 1775.

g. cyswllt: ligament. 1775.

g. y golwg: optic nerve. 1864.

g. y llygad = g. y golwg. 1585.

Am clefyd y giâu, haint y g., gw. clefyd, haint.

gibedaf: gibedu, gibedo *ba. to gibbet.*

1834.

Gw. hefyd *sibedaf: sibedu.*

Gibeoniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Gibeonite.*

1588.

gibi, gw. *cibi.*

gibris *eg. gibberish.*

1703.

gibws, gw. *cibws, cibwst.*

gieuedd *eg. nervous system.*

1800.

gieueg *eb. neurology.*

20g.

gieuglwm *eg. ll. -glymau. ganglion.*

Div. 19g.

gieulyd *a. sinewy, muscular, strong; nervous.*
15g.

gieuog, gieuol *a. sinewy; nervous, relating to the nerves, neural.*
1722.
Amr.: **gïog, giol.** 1837.

gieurwym *a. with bound or paralysed sinews.*
14g.

gieuwst *eb. neuralgia.*
Div. 19g.

giewyn, gw. gewyn.

gig¹ *eb. ll. -s. gig.*
1803.

gig² *eb. music to which the gigue was danced.*
1736.
Gw. hefyd **jig.**

gigl-gagl, dygigl-dygagl *e. cackle, cackling, chattering.*
1620.

gingam *eg. gingham.*
1862.

gihaint *eg. nervous complaint.*
1851.

gîl *eg. ll. giliau. gill.*
20g.

gild¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au. payment, contribution, charge, expense; guild, club.*
14g.

gild² *eg. a gilding, gilt.*
14g.

gildern *eg. ll. -au. guilder.*
1700.

gildiad¹ *eg. payment, payment for drink; drink, insipid wine.*
14g.

gildiad² *eg. ll. -au. a gilding.*
1776.

gildiaf¹: gildio *ba. to pay, pay for drink; contribute.*
14g.

gildiaf²: gildio *ba. to gild.*
1759.

gildiaf³: gildio *bg.a. to yield; produce.*
17g.

Gw. hefyd **ildiaf: ildio.**

gildiaf⁴: gildio *ba. to gut (herrings, &c.) before salting.*
1722.

gildiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. payer, spender.*

14g.

gildwin *eg. wine drunk at the guild festivals; good wine.*

14g.

Gileadiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Gileadite.*

1588.

giler, gw. **ciler**.

gilotîn *eg. ll. -s. guillotine.*

Diw. 19g.

gilydd, gw. **cilydd**.

gilyngaf: **gillwng**, **gillyngu**, gw. **gellyngaf**: **gellwng**, **gelyngu**.

gimbill, gw. **gwimbill**.

gim-gam-gimwch *a. zig-zag.*

Ar lafar.

gimlet *eg. ll. -i. gimlet.*

Ar lafar.

gimwch, gw. **cimwch**.

gin *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. plucked, stripped.*

1632.

Fel e. pelt.

1800.

Gw. hefyd **gwlan**—g. **gin**.

gingroen, gw. **cingroen**.

gini *eg. b. ll. -iau, -s. guinea.*

1739.

Cfn.: gini pen rhaw: spade guinea, a guinea of the pattern coined in 1787-1800, so called from the form of the escutcheon on the reverse. 1866. Bot. g.'r owns: scarlet pimpernel. Ar lafar.

giniad *eg. a plucking of wool, a flaying.*

1722.

giniaf: **ginio** *ba. to strip off wool, pull out hair, make bald, skin, flay, feather.*

1632.

Cfn.: ginio llafur: to pluck short corn from the roots by hand, hand-reap. Ar lafar.

Cf. hefyd citiaf, -af: cit(i)o, dwrnfedaf: dwrnfedi.

giniedig *a. bfl. stripped of wool or hair, bald.*

1632.

ginta *ff. daf. y De yn yr ymad. fi ginta (gynta, genta, grynta), gw. gwarantaf: gwarantu).*

giog, **giol**, gw. **gieuog**.

gipys, gw. **gysb**.

girad *eg. a hefyd fel a. bitterness, severity, cruelty; sorrow, grief, mourning.*

14g.

Fel *a. bitter, severe, cruel; woeful, rueful, grievous, dire, dreadful, ghastly.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **irad**.

girffawcwn *eg. gerfalcon, gyr-falcon.*

15g.

girt *eg. girth.*

1812.

girtiaf: girtio *ba. to girt.*

1812.

girth, gw. **gyrth**.

gis *ebd. word repeated quickly to call swine to their food.*

18g.

gisarm, gisarn, isarn *eb.g. a kind of battle-axe, halberd, pole-axe.*

14g.

gisarnwr, isarnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. halberdier, billman.*

1632.

giser *eb. ll. -au. geyser.*

1834.

gist *eg. potter's earth.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **cistbridd, priddgist**.

gistyngaf: gistwng, gw. **gostyngaf: gostwng**.

gitaf: gito, gw. **citiaf: citio** (At.).

gitâr *eb. ll. gitarau, gitârs. guitar.*

20g.

giten *eb. ll. -nod. she-goat, young goat.*

16g.

gitêt *eg. play-time.*

1850.

Gw. hefyd **cyntêt, cytêt, titêt**.

gitwn *eg. banner, pennon.*

15g.

gityn, gw. **gutyn**.

githran, githrog *eb. corn-parsley; also erroneously extended to other umbelliferous plants, as honeysort (Trinia glauca) and bastard stoney parsley (Sision Amomum).*

1813.

giw, gw. **giw**³.

giwana, giwano *eg. guano; artificial manure.*

1884.

Cfn.: g. Periw: natural manure found on the islands around Peru, consisting of the excrement of sea-birds. 1897.

g. pysgod: fish-guano, fish-manure. 1897.

giwdan *eg. minnow; stickle-back.*

Dchr. 17g.

giwga, giwgaw *eb.g. Jew's-harp.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **biwbaw, biwbo.**

glaead, gw. gleuad.

glaearllys, gw. claerllys, claeairllys.

glafoeren *eb. ll. -nau. salivary gland.*

1852.

glafoeriad *eg. a slobbering, a drivelling.*

[1783].

glafoeriaf, glafoeraf, glofoeriaf: glafoerio, -i, glafoerian, glofoerio *bg.a. to drivel, slaver, dribble, foam, spit.*

1547.

glafoeriog, -iol *a. foaming, drivelling, slobbering.*

1849.

glafoerion *e.ll. (un. glafoer). spittle, drivel, saliva.*

1547.

Cfn.: bwrw glafoerion: to slobber. Ar lafar.

gollwng g. = bwrw g. 1696.

Gw. hefyd **clafrog.**

glafoerllyd *a. full of spittle, slavering, drivelling.*

1604-7.

glafoerwr, -iwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. driveller, slaverer.*

1755.

glafrllys, gw. clafrllys.

glaif *eg. b. ll. gleifiau.*

(a) *lance, spear; sword.*

13g.

(b) *sickle, bill-hook, scythe.*

1632.

glain¹ *eg. ll. gleiniau, -ion, a hefyd fel a. gem, precious stone, pearl; bead, globule; adder-bead, amulet; also fig. of a person highly prized, darling, jewel, treasure.*

12g.

Fel a. pure, holy, clear, bright, clean.

16-17g.

Cfn.: glain cawod (cawad): jasper, stone bringing rain. 14g.

g. (y) cefn: *vertebra, vertebrae. 15g.*

g. credo: *Credo bead. 16g.*

g. gwefr: *amber bead. c. 1700.*

g. (y) nadroedd, g. neidr: *adder-bead, adder-stone, worn as an amulet and popularly believed to be a substance blown by snakes, the 'ovum anguinum' of the Druids; this was used in Wales as a cure for cataract and styes and also probably for snake-bites (lit. snakes' beads). c. 1700.*

g. nod: *paternoster, special bead in a rosary indicating that a paternoster is to be said, usu. fig. illustrious one, person of distinction. 14g.*

gleiniau rhos: *beads of the rosary. 1604-7.*

cyn iached â'r glain: *as sound as a bell, as sound as a trout (lit. as sound as a bead). 14-15g.*

Am chwythu'r glain, maen glain, gw. chwythaf: chwythu, maen.

Gw. hefyd **cleian**².

glain², ff. l., gw. glân.

glais *eg. stream, rivulet.*

Digwydd ar ei ben ei hun yn *Y Glais* ger Abertawe, *Aber-lash* ger Llandybie, *Lan-lash*, pl. Llangathen, ac o bosibl yn *Pen-glais*, *Rhiw-glais*, *Bron-glais* a *Chraig-lais* yn Aberystwyth, a hefyd yn gfn. yn enwau'r nentydd *Camlais*, *Dulais*, *Dowlais*, *Gwynlais*, *Gwenlais*, *Marlais*, *Morlais*, &c.

Amr.: **glas**². Digwydd yn yr e. *camlas* a'r enwau nentydd *Dulas*, *Fferlas*, †*Henlas*, *Morlas*, &c.

glan *eb. ll. -nau, glennydd. river-bank, brink, edge; shore; slope, bank, hill-side, hillock, mountain.*

12g.

Cfn.: **glan (yr) afon**: *river-side. 13g.*

g. llyn y moddion: *an expression much used formerly in extempore prayers, lit. the lake-side of the means (of grace).* Ar arfer yn gyff. gynt yn y De.

g. (y) môr: *sea-shore, sea-side. 13g.*

ar lan: *standing; uppermost. 1830.*

ar lan y bedd: *at the grave-side.* Ar lafar.

ar y lan: *on the shore. 1567.*

i'r lan, i lan (gydag anfon, codi, dod, dwyn, mynd, &c.): *up, upward; to the shore, ashore; to fulfilment, to conclusion. 14g.*

lan = i lan, i'r lan. Ar lafar.

Am *gwennol y glennydd, gyda'r glannau, tes y glennydd, gw. gwennol, gyda, tes.*

Gw. hefyd **dwylan**.

glân *a. ll. glain, (weithiau) gleinion, a'r ff. l. glain fel e.*

(a) *clean, cleansed, neat; clear of sin, pure, good, virtuous, uncorrupted, undefiled, fair, honest, sincere.*

13g.

(b) *holy.*

c. 1200.

(c) *fair of countenance, beautiful, handsome.*

15g.

(d) *complete, clean, utter, entire.*

1764.

Fel e.ll. glain. saints.

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **Y Lân Eglwys**: *the Holy Church. 13g.*

yn lân (loyw): *completely, entirely. 16g.*

Am *Cymro glân, yr Eglwys Lân Gatholig, Tir g., yr Ysbryd G., Ysgrythur Lân, gw. Cymro, eglwys, tir, ysbryd, ysgrythur.*

Gw. hefyd **achlân**.

glanadur, gw. glaniadur.

glanaidd *a. pure.*

1670.

glanastr, gw. llanastr.

glanastra, gw. galanastra.

glanastrwydd, gw. galanasrwydd.

glanbarch, gw. glân + parch.

glanber, gw. glân + pêr.

glanbryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. beauty, comeliness.*

1770.

Fel *a. of fair complexion, comely, beautiful, handsome.*
1759.

glanbur *a. clean and pure.*
16g.

glanburaf: glanbur: *ba. to cleanse, purge, garble.*
1620.

gland *eb. ll. -iau. gland.*
20g.
Cfn.: gland laeth: mammary gland. 20g.
g. brostad: *prostate gland. 20g.*

glandad, gw. glân + tad.

glandeg *a. comely and fair, beautiful, handsome.*
15-16g.

glander¹ *eg. cleanliness, purity.*
15-16g.

glander², gw. calendr¹.

glandir *eg. upland.*
15g.

glandrwsiad, gw. glân + trwsiad.

glandy, gw. glân + tŷ.

glanddoeth, gw. glân + doeth¹.

glanddyn *eg. ll. -ion. handsome man, man of comely appearance, fine fellow (sometimes with a touch of sarcasm).*
1609.

glanedig *a. bfl. holy, hallowed.*
16-17g.

glanedigaeth *eb. purity, cleanliness.*
14g.

glanedd *eg. a cleansing, purification.*
1655.

glaneiddiaf: glaneiddio *bg. to smarten.*
Ar lafar.

glanfa¹ *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. landing-place, landing-stage, quay, pier, jetty; airfield, landing-ground.*
1827.

glanfa² *eb. ll. -oedd. holy place, temple, sanctuary.*
1595.

glanfalch, gw. glân + balch¹.

glanferch, gw. glân + merch.

glanfoes, gw. glân + moes.

glanfucheddol, gw. glân + bucheddol.

Glangaea(f), gw. *calan*¹.

glangalon, gw. *glân + calon*.

glangarthaf: glangarthu *ba. to cleanse, purge, purify.*
1722.

glangorff, gw. *glân + corff*.

glanhad *eg. ll. -au. a cleansing, purification.*
1567.

glanhaf: glanhau *bg.a.*

(a) *to clean, clear, purge, cleanse, purify (physically or morally); heal.*
1346.

(b) *to free from a charge, clear (of guilt), exculpate, exonerate.*
13g.

glanhaol *a. cleansing, purifying.*
1791.

glanhaus *a. cleansing, purging.*
1722.

glanhawr *eg. ll. -wyr. cleanser, cleaner, scavenger, purifier, refiner.*
1620.
Cfn.: **glanhawr esgidiau:** *boot-polisher.* 1815.
g. ffenestri: *window-cleaner.* 20g.
g. simneiau: *chimney-sweep.* 1897.

glanheydd *eg. ll. -ion. purifier, refiner.*
1588.

glanhiadur, glanhiawdur, gw. *glaniadur*.

glanhidlaf: glanhidlo, gw. *glân + hidlo*.

glaniad *eg. a landing or coming ashore, disembarkation; landing, touching-down (of aircraft).*
1775.

Am Gŵyl y Glaniad, gw. *gŵyl*.

glaniadur, glanadur, glaniawdur, gleiniadur *eg. ll. -on. snuffers, pair of snuffers, candle-snuffers; cleanser.*
1604-7.
Cfn.: **glaniadur dannedd:** *tooth-brush.* 1844.

glaniaf¹: glanio *bg.a. to land, come or go ashore, disembark; bring to land; form a coast.*
1588.

Gw. *hefyd glannaf: glannu*.

glaniaf²: glanio *bg. to become clean (of clothes) by dripping.*
Ar lafar.

glaniwr, glannwr *eg. ll. glanzwyr. banksman.*
1878.

glannaf: glannu *bg.a.*

1. *to land, come or go ashore; bring to land or ashore.*

1603.

2. *to become hilly, swell into hills.*

18–19g.

Gw. hefyd **glaniaf¹: glanio.**

glannog *a. having a bank, &c., littoral.*

1604–7.

glannol *a. littoral.*

1850.

glannwr, gw. **glaniwr.**

glanolchaf: glanolchi, gw. **glân + golchi.**

glanryw *a. of pure descent, of honourable parentage or extraction; of a pure nature.*

1630.

glansarn *eb. ll. -au. landing-place, quay, pier.*

1850.

glansychaf: glansychu, gw. **glân + sychu.**

glanwaed, gw. **glân + gwaed.**

glanwaith *a. ac weithiau fel eg. cleanly, of clean habits, clean, free of dirt or filth, pure; morally clean or pure, undefiled; clean and tidy; well-wrought; thorough, complete; cleansing.*

14g.

Fel *e. fine or tidy work.*

1722.

glanwalch, gw. **glân + gwalch.**

glanwedd *a. ac weithiau fel e. beautiful, handsome, tidy, cleanly, pure.*

1420–50.

glanweithder, -dod *eg. cleanliness.*

1816.

glanweithdra *eg. cleanliness, cleanness, brightness, lustre, neatness, tidiness.*

Dchr. **17g.**

glanweithiad *eg. a cleansing, a purging.*

1604–7.

glanweithiaf: glanweithio *ba.*

(a) to cleanse, clean or wipe away, clear of impurities, scour, purge.

1545.

(b) to minister thoroughly; work neatly.

1567.

glanweithiol *a. cleanly; cleansing, abstergent.*

1693.

glanweithle *eg. organ of the body whose function it is to cleanse or purify, emunctory.*

Diw. **16g.**

glanweithrym *a. cleansing, purging.*

1675.

glanweithus *a. cleansing, abstergent, purgative.*

1780.

glanwisg, gw. glân + gwisg.**glanwych**, gw. glân + gwyach.**glas**¹ *a. ll. gleision, a hefyd fel eg. ll. glasiau.*1. *blue, azure, sky-blue, greenish blue, sea-green.*

14g.

2. *green, grass-coloured, bluish green, verdant; unripe (of fruit); covered with green grass, clothed with verdure or foliage.*

12g.

3. (a) *light blue, pale-blue or pale-green, greyish-blue, slate-coloured, livid, pallid, pale; ?transparent (of water, glass, rain), crystal grey (of frost and ice), grey.*

13g.

(b) *silver or silver-coloured.*

Ar lafar.

(c) *greyish white, steel-coloured, iron grey.*

13g.

(d) *grey, holy (of clergymen or clerical garb).*

14g.

4. yn ffig.) (a) *wan, pallid, causing pallor and loss of life (of death, &c.); mortal, deadly.*

13g.

(b) *slight, partly, half, cool; faint, feeble; jeering, scornful, sarcastic.*

Ar lafar.

(c) *early, dawning, grey (of dawn or morning); young, raw, immature; new, fresh; untamed, not broken in.*

13g.

5. (a) *thorough, complete, utter.*

1672.

(b) *tough, fit.*

Ar lafar.

(c) *extraordinary; fine (ironically).*

Ar lafar.

6. *bright, refulgent.*

13g.

Fel *e.* (a) *break or dawn (of day); verdant growth, greenery, grass-land; a green; blue colour, blue dye; blue material; the blue or azure (of the sky); pallor; fig. death.*

13g.

(b) *vein of light-coloured slate.*

1884.

(c) *woad (the plant), Isatis tinctoria.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: **Adar. y glas bach:** *titmouse, tomtit.* 1830.**g. bach penddu:** *coal-tit.* 20g.**g. bach y wal:** *blue tit, blue-cap.* Ar lafar.**g. buan:** *manufactured blue dye.* Ar lafar.**g. y byd:** *youth or primitive ages of the world.* 20g.**g. ceiniogog:** *dapple-grey, chequered blue.* 1604-7.**g. goludd,** gw. *glas-goludd, coludd.***g. gyflaith,** gw. *glasgyflaith.***g. chwerthin,** gw. *glaschwarddaf: glaschwerthin.* Bot. **g. y gors:** *water forget-me-not (lit. blue one of the marsh).* Ar lafar.

g. y cynhaeaf: *blue harvest lily*. **1604–7.**

g. y dinas,—y ddinas: *light or Venice blue (cloth)*. **1604–7.** Adar. **g. dwl:** *blue tit (lit. silly blue one)*. Ar lafar.

g. (y) dydd, gw. *glas (fel e. (a) uchod)*.

glas enw, gw. *glasenw*.

g. ewin: *part of the nail which is pared (lit. the blue of the nail), small bit of anything*. Ar lafar.
Bot. **g. y gaeaf:** *spurge laurel, Daphne Laureola*. **1813.**

g. y graean: *viper's bugloss, Echium vulgare*. **20g.**

g. y wawr: *grey dawn, break of day*. **20g.**

g. (yr) India, g. o eind: *indigo, indigo-blue*. Diw. **16g.**

g. lanc, gw. *glaslanc*.

g. lliwio: *indigo-blue*. **1873.** Bot. **g. y llwyn:** *wild hyacinth, blue-bell; hare-bell*. **1813.**

g. mannog: *dapple-grey*. **1772.** Adar. **g. mawr:** *great titmouse*. **20g.**

g. morol: *sea-blue*. **1853.**

g. o eind, gw. *g. (yr) India*. Adar. **g. y pared:** *blue tit*. **1858.**

g. pot: *a fast blue or greyish dye formerly produced by warming indigo-blue and stale urine in a pan over a fire (or in hot horse-dung), the wool then being alternately immersed in the dye and taken out and spread in the open during a process which continued for a week*. Ar lafar.

g. Prwsia: *Prussian blue*. **1828.**

g. rew, gw. *glasrew*. Adar. **g. y dorlan:** *kingfisher, halcyon (lit. blue(bird) of the river-bank)*. **1707.**

Am yr *afu glas*, *angau g.*, *am yr hoedl g.*, *barcud g.*, *y feidiog las*, *blewyn g.*, *bore g.*, *y ganwraidd las*, *carreg las*, *ci g.*, *clwt g.*, *coes las*, *crychydd g.*, *crÿr g.*, *cudyll g.*, *cyhydedd las*, *cyn lased â'r cennin*, *drapid las*, *dŵr g.*, *gelyn g.*, *gorau g.*, *gwaethaf g.*, *yn wastad las*, *gwenwyn g.*, *hwyr g.*, *llaeth g.*, *lliw g.*, *maen g.*, *maidd g.*, *o'i gof las (wyllt)*, *papur g.*, *pela g. bach*, *pryf g.*, *siglen las*, *tylluan las*, *yn fy myw (ei fyw) g.*, *yswidw las*, gw. **afu**, **angau**, **hoedl**, **barcud**, **beidiog**, **blewyn**, **bore**, **canwraidd**, **carreg**, **ci**, **clwt**, **coes**, **crychydd**, **crÿr**, **cudyll**, **cyhydedd**, **cenin**, **drapia**, **dŵr** (At.), **gelyn**, **gorau**, **gwaethaf**, **gwastad**, **gwenwyn**, **hwyr**, **llaeth**, **lliw**, **maen**, **maidd**, **cof** (At.), **papur**, **pela**, **pryf**, **siglen**, **tylluan**, **byw** (At.), **yswidw**.

Gw. *hefyd gleision*.

glas², gw. **glais**

glàs eg. ll. *glasys*, *-iau*.

(a) *glass, glass vessel, e.g. hour-glass, weather-glass, barometer, drinking glass; mirror, looking-glass*.

16–17g.

(b) (yn y ll.) *glasses, spectacles*.

20g.

Cfn.: **glàs awr:** *hour-glass*. **1693.**

glasael, gw. **glas¹ + ael²**.

glasaf: **glasu** *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to pale, turn pale (or bloodless), turn grey (of hair); become bluish or livid; become dim; become blue or pale-blue*.

13g.

(b) *to become grey or light-coloured, lighten, dawn*.

14g.

(c) *to begin to grow (or display)*.

c. **1400.**

(d) *to burnish, polish (steel, &c.)*.

1873.

(e) *to ripen (of cheese)*.

Ar lafar.

(f) *to give a taste or appetite to*.

1547.

2. *to become (or turn) green or verdant, grow green, be covered with verdure; make green or verdant, sprout; fig. grow with freshness or vigour, thrive, cause to grow or thrive.*

14g.

glasai *eg. indigo-blue.*

1850.

glasaid¹, glashaid *eb. ll. glasheidiau. young swarm.*

1800.

glasaid², gw. **glasiaid**.

glasaidd *a. bluish, having a blue tint.*

1800.

glasan *eb. (bach. glasanen) ll. -au. grayling.*

1760.

glasar *eg. greensward, earth.*

c. 1400.

glasawyr *eg. a hefyd fel a. sky-blue.*

1875.

glasbaill *eg. bloom on ripe plums, fruit, &c.*

1773.

glasbawr *eg. green pasture, greensward.*

1789.

glasberth, gw. **glas¹ + perth**.

glasblwm, gw. **glas¹ + plwm**.

glasborthiant, gw. **glas¹ + porthiant**.

glasbren *eg. ll. -nau. green tree, tree in foliage; sapling; rod.*

17g.

glasbridd, gw. **glas¹ + pridd**.

glasbur, gw. **glas¹ + pur**.

glasbwill, gw. **glas¹ + pwill**.

glasbysg, -bysgod *e.ll. (un. glasbysgodyn). bleaks.*

1722.

glaswarddaf: glaschwerthin *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to laugh quietly or privily, simper, smirk, smile feebly, pretend to smile; laugh sardonically (cynically or sarcastically).*

14g.

Fel e. simper, smirk; sneer, grin.

1604-7.

glasdardd, glasdir, glasdon, glasdwr, glasdwraidd, gw. **glastardd, glastir, glaston, glastwr, glastwraidd**.

glasddail, gw. **glas¹ + dail**.

glasdderw, glasterw, glasdderi *e.ll. ac e.tf. (un. b. glasdderwen, glasddâr).*

young (or verdant) oak-trees, oak saplings.

14g.

glasddu *a. ac weithiau fel eg. dark blue, deep blue, indigo-blue, bluish black, dark green, dark grey, blackish blue, livid, violet or violet blue.*

16g.

Fel *e. dark blue colour; woad (the plant).*

1813.

glasdduaf: glasdduo *bg. to become blue-black (with cold, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

glasddur, glasddwfn, glasddwfr, glasddwr, gw. *glas*¹ + *dur*, *dwfn*, *dŵr*.

glasddydd, glasdydd, glas ddydd *eg. dawn or break of day, dawning, morning twilight.*

16g.

glasedig *a.bfl. glazed.*

1776.

glasedd *eg. pallor.*

15g.

glaseidiaf: glaseidio *bg. to drink one glassful after another.*

Ar lafar.

glasem *eb.g. ll. -au. sapphire.*

1850.

glasen *eb. ll. -nod. young girl.*

Ar lafar.

glaseni *eg. yn y cfn. glaseni dydd. dawn, break of day.*

1604-7.

glasenw *eg. ll. -au. nickname.*

c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd **blasenw, llysenw**.

glasenwaf: glasenwi *ba. to nickname, give a nickname.*

1770.

Gw. hefyd **llysenwaf: llysenwi**.

glasfab, glasfachgen, gw. *glas*¹ + *mab*, *bachgen*.

glasfaen, glas faen *eg. ll. -feini. copperas, sulphate of iron, green vitriol; sulphate of copper, blue stone, blue vitriol; turquoise.*

c. 1400.

glasfaes, gw. *glas*¹ + *maes*.

glasfannog, gw. *glas*¹ + *mannog*.

glasfaran *eg. samlet.*

[1783].

glasfebyd, glasfedw, gw. *glas*¹ + *mebyd*, *bedw*.

glasfedd¹ *eg. grave under the greensward, green grave, pallid (or premature) grave.*

13g.

glasfedd² *eg. fresh mead; a drink of water and honey; metheglin, a kind of*

spiced mead.

13g.

glasfelyn, glasfer, gw. *glas*¹ + *melyn*, *bêr*.

glasferwad *eg. slight or partial boil, a par-boiling.*

1771.

glasferwaf: glasferwi *ba. to boil partially or slightly, parboil.*

1849.

glasfoch *e.ll. (un. g. glasfochyn). young pigs.*

1780.

glasfor *eg. ll. -foroedd, -fyr. blue sea.*

Dchr. 14g.

glasfore, glasfre, gw. *glas*¹ + *bore*, *bre*.

glasfrig *a. a hefyd fel e.tf. green-topped; having a bluish or livid crest.*

16-17g.

Fel e. green tops or twigs, blue top.

1862.

Gw. hefyd *briglas*.

glasfrith, glasfro, glasfron, gw. *glas*¹ + *brith*¹, *bro*, *bron*¹.

glasfrwyn, glasfryn, gw. *glas*¹ + *brwyn*, *bryn*.

glasfwyn *a. blue (or verdant) and gentle, young and amiable.*

15-16g.

glasgaen *eb. bluish-grey or grey covering.*

Dchr. 14g.

glasgangen *eb. grayling.*

18g.

Gw. hefyd *cangen* (3.), *glasan*.

glasgeiniogog, gw. *glas*¹ + *g. ceiniogog*.

glasgibau, gw. *glas*¹ + *cib*.

glasglwyf, glas glwyf *eg. chlorosis, green sickness.*

1798.

glasgnwd, gw. *glas*¹ + *cnwd*.

glasgoch *a. blue tinged with red, of a colour or shade between red and blue, purple, violet, puce.*

1707.

glasgochaf: glasgochi *bg. to purple, become (or turn) purple.*

1780.

glasgoed *e.ll. green trees, trees in foliage, saplings, copse of saplings, green underwood.*

14g.

glasgoludd, glas goludd *e.tf. (un. bach. -goluddyn) ll. -ion. small guts or entrails, intestines, abdomen.*

c. 1400.

glasgragen *eb. ll. -gregyn. mussel.*

1866.

glasgroen *eg. b. cuticle, epidermis, membrane, young tender skin.*

1604–7.

glasgroeso, gw. **glas**¹ + **croeso**.

glasgrwt, gw. **glas**¹ + **crwt**.

glasgyflaith, **glas gyflaith** *eg. diluted electuary or confection.*

c. 1400.

glasgylla *eg. gizzard.*

1800.

glashogyn, **glas hogyn** *eg. ll. -hogiau. young lad, stripling, raw youth.*

1852.

glasiad¹ *eg.*

1. (fel rheol yn y cfn. *glasiad y dydd* (gwawr, bore)) *a dawning or break of day, day-break, morning twilight.*

1588.

2. *a springing into verdure.*

[**1783**].

glasiad, **glasaid**², **glasiad**² *eg. ll. glaseidiau, -ieidiau. glassful, a glass.*

c. 1689.

glasier¹ *eg. ll. -s, -au. glacier.*

20g.

glasier² *eg. ll. -s. glazier.*

1757.

glasiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. glazier.*

17g.

glaslanc, **glas lanc** *eg. (bach. -lencyn) ll. -iau. youth, youngster, lad, stripling, hobbledehoy, raw or immature youth.*

1604–7.

glaslannerch *eb. ll. -lennyrch, -lanerchau. green or grassy glade, green, grass-plot; plantation of saplings.*

1632.

glaslaw, gw. **glas**¹ + **glaw**.

glaslawr *eg. green or grassy ground, greensward.*

c. 1785–90.

glaslen *eb. ll. -ni. green or blue covering, arbour, bower.*

c. 1600.

glaslencyn, gw. **glaslanc**.

glaslewyg *eg. qualm, fainting fit.*

1780.

glaslif, gw. **glas**¹ + **llif**².

glasliw *a. a hefyd fel eg. blue-coloured, bluish; blue colour, woad.*

14g.

glasliwaf: **glasliwio** *ba.* to blue, paint blue or bluish.
1770.

glasliwiog *a.* blue-coloured, azure, bluish, pale, pallid.
15g.

glasloyw, gw. **glas**¹ + **gloyw**.

glaslwyd *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* bluish-grey, greyish blue, slate-coloured, grey (of horse), grey with tinge of blue; bluish-grey colour, slate.
16g.

glaslwyn, **glas lwyn**, gw. **glas**¹ + **llwyn**.

glaslwys, gw. **glas**¹ + **glwys**.

glaslyn, gw. **glas**¹ + **llyn**.

glaslys *eg.b.* woad (plant); the blue dye.
1707.

glasnant, **glasnef**, **glasnen**, **glasniwl**, gw. **glas**¹ + **nant**, **nef**, **nen**, **niwl**.

glasnwy *eg.* chlorine.
1851.

glasoed, **glas oed** *eg.* teenage, adolescence, youth, boyhood.
1632.

glasoer *a.* cold and grey or slate-coloured, blue with cold.
15-16g.

glasog *eb.* ll. -*au*, a hefyd fel *a.*

1. *gizzard* (of fowl); *crop*; *kidney*.
1707.

2. *bluish-grey sword*.
13g.

Fel a. blue-coloured, bluish.
17g.

glasol *a.* green, verdant; becoming green.
p. 1584.

glasolau, gw. **glas**¹ + **golau**.

glasonnen, **glas onnen** *eb.* ll. *glasonnau*. green ash, green ash rod or switch, esp. to punish a mischievous child.
Div. 15g.

glasowenaf: **glasowenu** *bg.* to smile a wan chilly smile.
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **glaswenaf:** **glaswenu**.

glasresawaf: **glasresawu** *bg.a.* to welcome coldly, entertain half-heartedly.
c. 1400.

glasreso, gw. **glas**¹ + **groeso**, **greso**.

glasrew *eg.* layer of frozen rain, hoar-frost, slight frost, frosty weather.
14g.

Fel *a. slightly freezing.*

1698.

glasrewaf: glasrewi *bg. to freeze slightly, esp. after rain.*

c. 1730.

glasrudd, gw. *glas*¹ + *rhudd*.

glasryd, gw. *glas*¹ + *rhyd*.

glastannen *eb. oak-tree, holm-oak.*

1604-7.

glastarddaf: glastarddu *bg. to spring into greenery or verdure, burst into foliage.*

c. 1785-90.

glasteg, gw. *glas*¹ + *teg*.

glastennen, gw. *glastannen*.

glaster *eg. greenery, verdure; blueness; paleness.*

14g.

glasterw, gw. *glasdderw*.

glastir *eg. ll. -oedd. green or verdant land, pasture-land.*

Dchr. 14g.

glasto, gw. *glas*¹ + *to*.

glaston¹, **glastonnen**¹ *eg. b. greensward, grassland.*

18g.

glaston², gw. *glas*¹ + *ton*¹.

glastonnen², gw. *glastannen*.

glastorch *eb. ll. glastyrch, glastorchod. young blue mountain hare, leveret; wolf-cub or fox-cub.*

14g.

glastrwyn, gw. *glas*¹ + *trwyn*.

glastur, gw. *glas*¹ + *dur*.

glastwf *eg. ac a. green growth, verdure, greenery; green, of verdant growth.*

c. 1785-90.

glastwr¹, **glastwfr** *eg.*

(*a*) *milk and water (called from its colour, which is of a pale bluish tint, esp. if the quantity of the water exceeds that of the milk); also buttermilk and water; fig. insipid and feeble discorse, &c.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *greyish-blue water.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: **glastwr bara ceirch:** *milk and water mixed with finely ground oatcake. Ar lafar.*

g. deulaeth: *sweet milk and buttermilk mixed and used as a drink. Ar lafar.*

g. enwyn: *buttermilk diluted with water. 1716.*

g. llefrith: *sweet milk diluted with water, watered milk. 14g.*

glastwr² *eg. ll. glastyr. blue or greyish tower.*

14g.

glastwraidd *a. milk-and-watery, insipid, feeble or mawkish (of discourse or sentiment), wishy-washy, lacking conviction, not outspoken; muddled, mixed up.*

1840.

glastwrch *eg. ll. -tyrchod. pork, porker.*

1774.

glastwreiddiaf: glastwreiddio *ba. to water down, weaken.*

20g.

glastwrlyd, gw. glastyrflyd.

glastwyn *eg. ll. -au, -i. green or verdant hillock or knoll.*

16g.

glasty *eg. ll. -tai. arbour, bower.*

1888.

glastyfiant *eg. green vegetation, verdure.*

1848.

glastyrflyd, glastwrlyd *a. milk-and-watery, wishy-washy, insipid.*

1818.

glaswair, gw. glas¹ + gwair.

glaswan, gw. glas¹ + gwan.

glaswas *eg. ll. -weision. young lad, stripling.*

14g.

glaswasg *eg. silage.*

20g.

glaswawd *eg. vigorous song, song of praise, encomium; affected praise, satire.*

14g.

glaswawl, gw. glas¹ + gwawl¹.

glaswawn *eg. grey gossamer.*

14g.

glaswawr *a. a hefyd fel eb. bluish, greyish, tinged with green, green-hued.*

1793.

Fel e. early dawn, grey dawn; bluish hue.

1810.

glaswe, gw. glas¹ + gwe.

glaswedd *a. a hefyd fel eg. of blue (or green, pale, grey, &c.) appearance; arms of grey steel or iron.*

c. 1400.

glaswelw *a. pale and bluish, bluish-grey, whitish-grey, pale blue, blank (of colour), pale, sallow.*

c. 1400.

glaswelwder *eg. (bluish) pallor, paleness.*

1632.

glaswellt *e.ll. neu e.tf. (un g. glaswelltyn).*

(a) *grass, green grass or pasture, herbage in general, also the grasses of the hayfield, and (sometimes) the unripe stalks and blades of the cereal crop.*

1346.

(b) *a remarkable plant that bears a scarlet-red fugitive or ephemeral flower, opening at sunrise and fading by sunset on the same day, probably the Flower of Tigris or Tiger Flower, Tigridia favonia.*

1852.

Cfn.: Bot. **glaswellt y fuwch**: cow-grass. **1838.**

g. y cangarŵ: kangaroo-grass. **1852.**

g. y cŵn: hound-grass; couch-grass. **1632.**

glaswelltog *a. grassy, graminaceous, green.*

1632.

glaswelltyn, gw. **glaswellt**.

glaswen, glas wên *eb. ll. -au. faint or sickly smile, smirk, simper, derisive smile.*

14g.

glaswenaf: glaswenu *bg. to smile feebly or affectedly, smirk, simper, sneer, smile disdainfully.*

Dchr. **17g.**

Gw. hefyd **glasowenaf: glasowenu.**

glaswenwyn *eg. Devil's bit, Scabious.*

1632.

glaswst *eb. chlorosis, green sickness.*

1771.

glaswybr, -en, gw. **glas¹ + wybr, wybren.**

glaswydr, gw. **glas¹ + gwydr.**

glaswydd, -en *e.tf. ac e.ll.b. grove of young trees, copse, plantation; young trees, green sapling(s).*

c. **1400.**

glasŵydd *eg. new or fresh grave.*

13g.

glaswyn *a. (b. glaswen) ll. glaswynion. light blue, pale blue, bluish-grey, greyish-white, grey, pale, pallid, steel-coloured, light-coloured; light green.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Am y *clefyd* **glaswyn**, gw. **clefyd** (At.).

glaswynnaf: glaswynnu *bg. to grow pale.*

1604-7.

glaswyrdd *a. (b. glaswerdd) ll. glaswyrddion. bluish-green, dark green, green, pale.*

15g.

glasyn, gw. **glesyn.**

glaw *eg. ll. -ogydd, glaw(i) au. rain, shower.*

13g.

Cfn.: **glaw bras**: (downpour or shower of) large rain-drops. Ar lafar.

g. eira: sleet, rain mingled with snow. Ar lafar.

g. gochel: heavy downpour (lit. rain to seek shelter from). Ar lafar.

g. golau: rain when the sky is bright towards the east. Ar lafar.

g. gyrru: driving rain. Ar lafar.

g. iâ: frozen rain. Ar lafar.

g. (mis) Mai: *first May rain, reputed to be good for weak eyes and also for killing lice in cattle.*
Ar lafar.

g. mân: *drizzle, small rain.* 1725.

g. mynydd: *drizzle falling on high ground when it is dry in the lowlands (lit. mountain rain).* Ar lafar.

g. smwc = g. mân. Ar lafar.

g. 'Stiniog (Ffestiniog): *(heavy) Ffestiniog rain.* Ar lafar.

g. tinwyn Abertawe: *heavy cold rain from a south-easterly direction persisting all day long, 'the wettest rain out' (lit. white tailed rain of Swansea).* Ar lafar.

g. tyfiant = g. tyfu. Ar lafar.

g. tyfu: *light April rain conducive to growth (lit. growing rain).* Ar lafar.

g. tyrfau = g. taranau. Ar lafar.

Am am law, arllwys y g., bwa'r g., bwrw g., cap g., capan g., cau am law, côt law, darllaw g., diffwys o law, diwel y g., diwin y g., dod i'r g., dŵr g., hel g., maen g., pigo g., pont y g., pwll y g., twll y g., ymochel (y) g., gw. am³, arllwysaf: arllwys, bwa, bwriaf: bwrw, cap, capan, caeaf: cau (At.), côt, darllawaf: darllaw, diffwys, diwelaf: diwel, diwinaf: diwin, deuaf, dof: dyfod, dod, dŵr, heliaf: hel, maen, pigaf: pigo, pont, pwll, twll, ymochelaf: ymochel.

Gw. hefyd briwlaw, cynharlaw, diwedd-ar-law.

glawddwr, glawddwf *eg. ll. -ddyfroedd, -ddyfredd. rain-water; flood (of rain).*
c. 1400.

glaweir *eg. sleet.*
c. 1400.

glawfesurydd *eg. ll. -ion. pluviometer, rain-gauge.*
1814.

glawiad *eg. ll. -au. a raining; rainfall.*
1727.

glawiaf: glawio *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*) *to rain, fall as rain, fall in a shower (or showers) from above.*
1547.

(b) (fel *ba.*) *to rain, cause to rain, send down as rain, also fig.*
1567.

Cfn.: glawio hen wragedd a ffyn: to rain cats and dogs (lit. to rain old women and sticks). Ar lafar.

glawiog, glawigrwydd, gw. glawog, glawogrwydd.

glawlen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. umbrella.*
1814.

glawlyd *a. rainy, pluvial.*
1632.

glawns *eb. glance (in playing the game of dice).*
16-17g.

glawog, glawiog *a. rainy, wet.*
13g.

glawogrwydd, glawigrwydd *eg. raininess.*
1780.

glawogydd, *ff. l., gw. glaw.*

glawr *eg. shout.*
18-19g.

glawrod *eb. ll. -(i)au. umbrella.*

1794.

glawsgodfa *eb. rain-shadow.*
20g.**glawty**, gw. glowty.**glawychaf: glawychu** *bg. to rain.*
1763.**gleb** *eg. ll. -au. glebe.*
1710.**gledd** *eb.g. land, face of the earth; sward, turf.*
1707.**gleiad(en)**, gw. gleuad.**gleidiaf: gleidio** *bg. to glide.*
20g.**gleifddur, gleifddwys**, gw. glaif+ dur, dwys.**gleifiaf: gleifio** *bg. to handle a glaive or scimitar.*
1800.**gleifiawdr** *eg. ll. -iodron. one who fights with a glaive or a lance.*
14-15g.**gleifiog** *a. glaive- or lance bearing.*
13g.**gleifiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. swordsman, one who wields a glaive or scimitar.*
1800.**gleiflym**, gw. glaif+ llym.**gleifon**, gw. gloywon.**gleifrudd**, gw. glaif+ rhudd.**gleifwaith** *eg. sword-thrust; slaughter, massacre.*
1753.**glein¹**, gw. glain¹.**glein²**, gw. glân.**gleindid**, gw. glendid.**gleindorch** *eb. ll. -au. necklace of beads, string of beads.*
1770.**gleinfaen** *eg. ll. -feini. alabaster.*
1800.**gleinfil** *eg. ll. -od. vertebrate (animal).*
1866.**gleingefnog, gleingefnol** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. vertebrate, vertebrated; vertebrata.*
1850.**gleingorn** *eg. cornea.*

1850.

gleiniad *eg. a shining; an adorning, beading; a purifying, hallowing.*

16g.

gleiniadur, gw. glaniadur.

gleiniaf: gleinio *bg.a. to shine; make bright, brighten, bejewel; also fig. purify, hallow.*

1800.

gleiniant *eg. marcasite, crystal; radiance, prosperity.*

1820.

gleiniog *a. bright, splendid, bejewelled; beaded, beady.*

15g.

gleinllinyn *eg. ll. -nau. necklace or bracelet of pearls, string of beads.*

1722.

gleinres *eb. ll. -i, -au. string of beads or pearls, chaplet, rosary.*

1722.

gleinwaith *eg. bead-work.*

20g.

gleisiad *eg. (bach. g. gleisiedyn) ll. -iaid. young salmon, grilse; also fig. of a priest or clergyman.*

13g.

gleisiadeg *eb. salmon-net.*

13g.

gleisiaf: gleisio *bg. to become black and blue or livid.*

1711.

gleision¹, ff. l., gw. glas¹.

gleision² *e.ll. whey cleared of the curd.*

c. 1740.

gleisionog *a. wheyey.*

1760.

glendid, gleindid *eg. cleanness, cleanliness, purity; comeliness, beauty, splendour, brightness; chastity, integrity, piety, holiness.*

13g.

Cfn.: gleindid (glendid) buchedd (fuchedd): purity of life, chastity. 1346.

glenn,

glennydd, ff. l., gw. glan.

gleriaf: glerio *bg. to glare, stare.*

16-17g.

glesin¹ *eg. ac e.tf. green, greensward; sod(s).*

c. 1400.

glesin², gw. glesyn.

glesni *eg. blueness; paleness; greenness; bloom of fruit; chlorosis.*

14g.

glesyn, glesin² *eg. common borage; woad (the plant).*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: glesyn cyffredin: borage. 1813.

g. y coed: Common Bugle, *Ajuga reptans*. 14g.

g. y gaeaf: Greater Wintergreen. 1813.

g. y morlan: Sea Lungwort. 1813.

g. y mynydd: Mountain Bugle. 1813.

g. y wiber: Viper's Bugloss. 1813.

gleuad *e.tf.* (un. b. *gleu(h)aden*). dried cow-dung, cow-shards, cow-pats.

14–15g.

Amr.: cleuad, cleiad. 1800.

glew *a. ll.* -(i)on, a hefyd fel *eg.* courageous, valiant, bold, strong; fierce, rough; sharp, astute, clever; fast, steadfast, diligent, persevering, resolute; brisk, lively, vigorous; splendid, beautiful; sharp, acid; warrior, mighty man, a persevering one, hero.

13g.

Am go lew, gw. go¹, go-.

glewa *ba.* to scrape together, collect avidly, grab.

1800.

glewaidd *a.* courageous, valiant.

c. 1400.

glewdab *eg.* courage, prowess.

1604–7.

glewdaer, gw. glew + taer.

glewder, **glewdwr** *eg.* courage, bravery, prowess, boldness, daring; ferocity; diligence; briskness, liveliness.

14g.

glewddid *eg.* courage, bravery; ferocity; cleverness.

17g.

glewdod *eg.*

(a) courage.

1655.

(b) miserliness.

1858.

glewdost, gw. glew + tost.

glewdra *eg.* miserliness, meanness, stinginess.

1859.

glewdraws *a.* brave and resolute.

Dchr. 14g.

glewdwr, gw. glewder.

glewddewr, **glewddoeth**, **glewddrud**, gw. glew + dewr, doeth¹, drud.

glewddur, gw. glew + dur.

glewddyn, gw. glew + dyn.

glewfryd *a. neu eg.* valorous, brave, diligent; valour.

c. 1785–90.

glewgorff, **glewgyrch**, gw. glew + corff, cyrch.

glewhaf: glewhau *bg. to take courage, grow bold.*
13g.

glewineb *eg. bravery.*
1852.

glewlaif, glewlwyd, gw. **glew + glaif, llwyd.**

glewyd *eg. courage, bravery, strength; briskness; ferocity; ? battle.*
Dchr. 14g.

glin *eg. ll. -iau. knee.*
13g.

Am clos (pen-)glin, cymal (y) g., gostwng ar lin(iau), gwyro'r g., padell y g., pen g., plygu g., ar dâl ei liniau, gw. clos², cymal, gostyngaf: gostwng, gwyrhaf: gwyro, padell, pen, plygaf: plygu, tâl².

Gw. hefyd **deulin**.

glindorch *eb. ll. -au. cow-spancel, fetter.*
1688.

glinfawr, gw. **glin + mawr.**

glingal, galingal *eg. galingale.*
c. 1400.
Amr.: galanga. 1604-7.

glingam *a. knock-kneed, bow-legged.*
16g.

glingul, glingyfyng *a. knock-kneed.*
1604-7.

gliniaf: glinio *bg.a. to kneel; knee, prod.*
1586.

gliniog *a. kneed, jointed, knotty.*
1604-7.

gliniogai, glinogai *eg. field-cow-wheat.*
1707.

glinwst *eb. gout in the knee-joint.*
1632.

glisnaf: glisno *bg. to glisten.*
Ar lafar.

glister *eg. clyster.*
1771.
Gw. hefyd **clyster**.

gliw *eg. glue.*
1752.

gliwaidd *a. gluish, gluey, sticky.*
1839.

gliwcos, gw. **glucos.**

gliwiau: gliwio *bg.a.*
(*a*) (*fel ba*) *to glue.*

1871.

(b) (fel *bg.*) to yield a glue-like or waxy fluid at the udder (of a cow near calving or of a mare near foaling).

Ar lafar.

glo *eg. ac e.tf. ll. gloeau. coal; charcoal.*

14g.

Cfn.: **glo ager:** *steam-coal.* 1864.

g. bôls = **g. pelau.** Ar lafar.

g. braisg: *large coal, lump-coal.* Ar lafar.

g. bras = **g. braisg.** Ar lafar.

g. brig: *outcrop coal.* Ar lafar.

g. brwnt: *dirty coal.* Ar lafar.

g. byw,—bywiol: *burning coal, live coal.* 1658.

g. caled: *anthracite coal, stone-coal (lit. hard coal).* 1772.

g. canel: *cannel coal.* 1736.

g. canwyll = **g. canel** (*lit. candle coal*). 1849.

g. carreg = **g. caled.** 1800.

g. clampiog: *cob-coal.* 1850.

g. cnapau = **g. bras.** Ar lafar.

g. coed: *charcoal.* 1842.

g. crasu: *coal for drying grain.* 1854.

g. cwlm,—cwlwm: *culm, the slack or small coal of anthracite or stone-coal; a damp mixture of small coal (usu. binding coal), clay or mud (lime or peat) made into balls ready to be placed on the fire.* 1800.

g. daear: (*bituminous*) *coal, pit-coal, coal as distinguished from charcoal.* 1617.

g. di-fwg: *smokeless coal.* 20g.

g. gefail: *smith's coal, slack, culm.* 1604–7.

g. glân: *clean coal.* Ar lafar.

g. gofaint = **g. gefail.** 1604–7.

g. golosg(ol): *coked coal, coke.* 1772.

g. gwlad: *house-coal, coal used for domestic purposes.* 1854.

g. gwyllt: *coal that burns quickly.* Ar lafar.

g. mân: *small coal, slack.* 1772.

g. meddal: *bituminous coal.* 19g.

g. môr: *steam-coal for navy, &c.* 1850.

g. pelau: *clay-balls of culm, similar to 'glo cwlwm'.* 1772.

g. pwll, g. pyllau: (*bituminous*) *coal, pit-coal.* 1780.

g. rhing,—ring: *binding coal, ring-coal, house-coal.* 1800.

g. rhwym: *binding coal, bituminous coal.* 1814.

g. rhydd: *non-bituminous coal, coal that does not bind.* Ar lafar.

g. sbagog,—ysbagog: *coking-coal, coal suited for coking, claky coal (lit. clawed coal).* 1814.

g. Sgot: ? *Scotch coal.* 1736.

g. slac = **g. mân.** Ar lafar.

g. stêm: *steam-coal.* Ar lafar.

g. stwmin: *damp mixture of small coal, &c., used to bank fires.* Ar lafar.

g. tai: *house-coal.* 1874.

g. tân = **g. tai.** 1815.

g. tramor: *coal mined for export.* 1854.

g. trwyddo: *mixed coal, containing fair proportions of large and small coal.* Ar lafar.

Am *cwt glo, cwtsh g., golosg g., lefel lo, lori lo, masnach lo, pwll g., talcen g., tân g., tip g., tram lo, gw. cwt², cwtsh, golosg, lefel, lori, masnach, pwll, talcen, tân, tip, tram.*

Gw. hefyd *glöyn, morlo, rhiblo.*

gloa, gloea *bg. to make charcoal by burning wood; beg charcoal.*

17–18g.

gloaidd *a. pertaining to coal, coaly, coal-black.*

1800.

glob *eb. (bach. globyn, ll. -nau. sphere, spherical body, bowl (in game of bowls); terrestrial globe; the world, the earth; celestial body; bead; globule; boss, knob.*

1547.

Cfn.: **globyn colofn**: *ball of a pillar*. 1770.
g. nod: *jack (in bowling)*. 1775.
g. tafl = **g. treigl**. 1770.
g. tanlyd: *a kind of grenade*. 1722.
g. treigl: *bowl (in game of bowls)*. 1770.
tan (dan) y glob: *under the sun (lit. under the globe)*. 1765.
 Gw. hefyd **clobyn**.

globaidd *a. globular, spherical*.
1897.

globair, gw. glo + pair.

globos *e.ll. (un. bach. globosyn). globules, beads*.
1604-7.

globwll *eg. ll. -byllau. coal-pit, coal-mine, colliery; place where charcoal was made*.
1547.

globyn, gw. glob.

glochwyd, gw. golochwyd.

glodir, gw. glo + tir.

glody *eg. ll. glodai. coal-house*.
1667.

gloddest *eg.b. ll. -au, -oedd, -ion. feast, carousal, gluttony, revelry, debauchery, prodigality*.
14g.

gloddesta, gloddestu, gloddest *bg. to carouse, revel, live riotously*.
1595.
Amr.: gwleddesta. 1773.

gloddestfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. feast, revelry, carousal*.
1798.

gloddestgar *a. given to revelry, gluttonous, prodigal*.
1714.

gloddestgarwch *eg. revelling, riotous living*.
[1783].

gloddestol *a. revelling, carousing, Bacchanalian*.
1697.

gloddestus *a. revelling, carousing, luxurious, voluptuous*.
Dchr. 17g.

gloddestwr *eg. ll. -wyr. reveller, voluptuary, epicure, Bacchanalian*.
1588.

gloddestwyl *eb. ll. -iau. carnival, orgy*.
1798.

gloddineb, gw. glothineb.

gloddu *a. black, coal-black, glossy black*.
Dchr. 17g.

gloea, gw. gloa.

gloen, gw. glöyn.

gloes, loes *eb. ll. -(i)au, -(i)on, -oedd, -ydd. great pain, agony, anguish, wound, hurt; swoon, faint, qualm; epilepsy; vomit, convulsion, reaching.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gloes(ion) angau:** *death-pangs. 13g.*

gloes(ion) llewyg, —lewyg: *epilepsy, falling sickness. 15–16g.*

gloesion mawr = gloesion llewyg. 1547.

gloesaf, -iaf: gloesi, -io *bg.a. to ache, pain, hurt, suffer; swoon, faint; vomit.*

15g.

gloesboen, gw. gloes + poen.

gloesedig *a.bfl. thrown or squeezed out, vomited; bruised, hurt; painful, pained.*

14g.

gloesedd *eg. pain, agony.*

c. 1400.

gloesfa *eb. anguish, passion.*

1696.

gloesfawr *a. agonizing, excruciating.*

16g.

gloesiad *eg. ll. -au. extreme pain, anguish, a wounding; vomiting, retching.*

c. 1400.

gloesiaf: gloesio, gw. gloesaf: gloesi.

gloesig *a. in agony or distress, afflicted, sorrowful.*

c. 1400.

gloesineb *eg. state of anguish.*

1800.

gloesir, gloeslef, gloeslif, gw. gloes + hir, llef, llif.

gloesog, -iog, -ol *a. suffering anguish; having fainting fits, swooning; painful, torturing.*

1800.

gloesyctod *eg. dead faint, swoon; nausea.*

16g.

gloesygaf: gloesygu *bg. to faint, swoon; pain, ache; be in pain.*

1567.

gloesygiad *eg. ll. -au. an aching, a pricking (of pain); a swooning, a fainting; a vomiting.*

1770.

gloesygion *e.ll. sickly state or feeling, desire to vomit.*

1722.

gloesygol, -iol *a. agonizing, excruciating.*

1872.

gloesygus *a. weakly, feeble, faint, inclined to swoon; sickening, nauseous.*

1704.

gloesyfaf: gloesyfnu *bg. to swoon, faint; weaken.*

1547.

gloesyndod *eg. a loathing, detestation, disgust, nausea; a fainting.*
1707.

glofa *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu. coal-mine, coal-pit, colliery.*
1852.

glofaes *eg. ll. -feysydd. coal-field.*
1848.

glofaol *a. (of a) colliery, mining.*
1892.

glofer¹, gw. glwfer.

glofer² ? *eg. chest, coffer, trunk.*
1707.

glofesur *eg. ll. -au. coal-measure, coal-seam.*
1851.

glofoerion, gw. glafoerion.

gloglawdd *eg. ll. glogloddiau. coal-mine, coal-pit, colliery.*
1722.

glogludwr, gw. glo + cludwr.

gloliw *a. of the colour of coal, coal-black, dark.*
1722.

glonwy *eg. coal-gas.*
1852.

gloria¹ *eb. glory, honour, song of praise.*
14-15g.

gloria², gw. cloria².

glos *eg. ll. -au. gloss, comment, explanation.*
1604-7.

glosedig¹ *a.bfl. glossed, smooth, and shining, lustrous.*
15g.

glosedig² *a.bfl. glossed.*
20g.

gloseded, gw. gloseded.

glosiaf¹: **glosio** *ba. to gloss, render bright and glossy, glaze.*
Diw. 16g.

glosiaf²: **glosio** *ba. to gloss.*
20g.

glosiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. glossator.*
20g.

glotis *eg. glottis.*
20g.

gloth, ff. f., gw. glwth².

glothineb, glothinebaf: glothinebu, glothinebwr, gw. glythineb, glythinebaf: glythinebu, glythinebwr.

glowddu, gw. gloywddu.

glowely *eg. ll. -au. coal-bed, stratum of coal.*
1833.

glöwr *eg. ll. glowyr. collier, coal-miner; charcoal-burner.*
1604-7.

glowty, glawty *eg. ll. glowtyau, glowtai. cow-house, cattle-shed, byre, shippon.*
1696.

glöydd *eg. ll. glöyddion. coal-merchant.*
1762.

glöyn *eg. ll. -no, -nau, gloy(w)od.*

1. *piece or lump of coal (dead or burning) or of charcoal; ember; coal.*
14g.

2. *butterfly.*

14g.

Amr.: gloen. 1604-7.

Cfn.: glöyn aur: *gold lump or nugget.* 1678.

glöyn byw *butterfly; burning coal.* 1604-7.

glöyn du: *a dead coal, coal; charcoal as a means of making a black mark; hence, a mark of censure.* 1653.

glöyn Duw: *butterfly (lit. God's (live) coal, cf.*

glöyn haf: *butterfly.* 1908.

Gw. hefyd penlöyn.

gloyw *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -on. bright, shining, sparkling, polished, burnished; clear, limpid, lucid; loud and clear; transparent; fig. definite.*

13g.

Fel e. the clear of a liquid, the clear liquid between the sediment and the froth; drop, drops.

10g.

Cfn.: gloywon llymru: *water off oatmeal, from which liquid, when boiled, flummery or washbrew is made, sovens.* 18g.

gloywon posel: *posset drink. c.* 1730.

gloywon sucân: *the clear of the liquid off oatmeal which, when boiled, becomes flummery or washbrew.* 17g.

Am arian gloywon, Cymraeg glân gloyw, Cymro glân g., gw. arian, Cymraeg, Cymro; hefyd am lu o eiriau cfns. a gloyw yn elf. ynddynt, gw.

gloywad *eg. a clarifying, clarification, purification; a burnishing.*
1672.

gloywaf: gloywi *bg.a. to make bright, brighten; become clear or bright; burnish, polish; clear (beer, &c.) of dregs, pour away a liquid leaving the sediment; become thin or clear (of a liquid); run away, take to one's heels, scoot.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: gloywi (gloyfi) cabaets (tatws, &c.): *to drain water from cabbage (potatoes, &c.), after boiling.* 1882.

Am carreg loywi (leifi), gw. carreg (At.).

gloywaidd *a. bright, clear.*
17g.

gloywar, gloywarf, gw. gloyw + gwâr, arf.

gloywber, gw. gloyw + pêr.

gloywbrim *eb. bright dawn.*
14g.

gloywbryd, gloywbur, gw. gloyw + pryd², pur.

gloywdeb *eb. brightness, radiance.*
16g.

gloywdeg, gw. gloyw + teg.

gloywder *eg. brightness, clearness, splendour, radiance.*
14–15g.

gloywddid *eg. brightness.*
Dchr. 14g.

gloywdir, gloywdorf, gloywdwf, gw. gloyw + tir, torf, twf.

gloywdda, gw. gloyw + da.

gloywddart, gw. gloyw + dart.

gloywddawn *eg. a hefyd fel a. splendid gift; sumptuous, lavish; bright, gifted, talented.*
Div. 15g.

gloywddeigr, gloywddoeth, gw. gloyw + deigr, doeth¹.

gloywddrem, gloywddrud, gw. gloyw + drem, drud.

gloywddu *a. of a shiny or glossy black colour, jet-black.*
1346.

gloywdduaf: gloywdduo *bg.a. to darken, make dark or shiny black; become dark or black.*
1632.

gloywddur, gloywdduw, gw. gloyw + dur, Duw, duw.

gloywddwr, gloywddwfr *eg. a hefyd fel a. clear or sparkling water; clear, crystal (of spring, stream, &c.).*
c. 1585.

gloywddydd, gw. gloyw + dydd.

gloywedig *a.bfl. furbished, polished, burnished, shining.*
1588.

gloywedd *eg. clearness, brightness, radiance, glory, praise.*
c. 1400.

gloywfain, gloywfel, gloywfelyn, gw. gloyw + main¹, mêl¹, melyn.

gloywfraint, gloywfron, gloywfryd, gw. gloyw + braint¹, bron¹, bryd.

gloywgae, gloywgain, gloywgamp, gw. gloyw + ced, cerdd¹, cledd¹.

gloywgoch *a. bright red, fiery red, scarlet, also fig.*
1346.

gloywgochedd *eg. bright redness, scarlet.*

1346.

gloywgoeth, gloywgor, gloywgrair, gw. gloyw + coeth, côr¹, crair.

gloywgroes, gloywgu, gw. gloyw + croes, cu.

gloywhaf: gloywhau *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *ba.*) *to brighten, clarify, purify; illuminate; make known or illustrious, shed lustre on.*

1346.

(b) (fel *bg.*) *to become clear, clarify.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **gloywaf: gloywi**.

gloywhaid, gw. gloyw + haid.

gloywhardd, gloywia, gw. gloyw + hardd, iâ.

gloywiad, gw. gloywad.

gloywiaith, gw. gloyw + iaith.

gloywion, gw. gloyw fel e.

gloywlafn, gloywlain, gw. gloyw + llafn, llain.

gloywlais, gloywlamp, gw. gloyw + llais, lamp.

gloywlan¹ *a. bright and clear, pure and unpolluted, pure and clean, unmixed.*
c. 1400.

gloywlan², gw. gloyw + llan.

gloywlas *a. of a bright blue (or sometimes green) colour; shiny or glossy grey; fresh and clear, pellucid, sparkling (of water, &c.).*

14-15g.

gloywliw, gloywlun, gw. gloyw + lliw, llun.

gloywlyd *a. shiny.*

17g.

gloywlym, gw. gloyw + llym.

gloywllys *eg. eyebright, euphrasy.*

Dchr. 17g.

gloywnant, gloywne, gw. gloyw + nant, gne.

gloywnef *eb.g. radiant or serene heaven.*
c. 1572.

gloywnen, gloywner, gw. gloyw + nen, nêr.

gloywon, gw. gloyw fel e.

gloywr *eg. ll. -wyr. polisher, burnisher.*
1604-7.

gloywryw, gloywsaid, gw. gloyw + rhyw, said.

gloyw-wawr, gw. gloyw + gwawr.

gloyw-wîn *eg. clarified wine, wine cleared of dregs, 'wines on the lees'*.
1588.

gloyw-wych, gloyw-wyn, gw. gloyw + gwych, gwyn.

gloywyn—gloywyn byw, gw. glöyn—g. byw.

gluad, gw. gleuad.

glucos, glwcos *eg. glucose*.
20g.

glud¹ *eg. ll. -ion, -oedd. glue; gum; bird-lime; paste, size; fig. mess; gluten*.
14g.
Cfn.: glud adar: bird-lime. 17g.

glud² *a. sticky, adhesive, glutinous, viscous, tenacious; constant, assiduous, diligent, sure, stubborn, obdurate, steadfastly valiant*.
1244.

gludaf¹: gludo, gw. gludiaf²: gludio.

gludaf²: gludo *bg. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. ar. to press, urge (upon)*.
16g.
Gw. hefyd glutâf²: glutáu.

gludaidd, gludiaidd *a. sticky, viscid, gluey, clammy*.
1545.

gludedd *eg. tenacity*.
1794.

gludfawredd, gw. cludfawredd.

gludfeddyliaf: gludfeddylio, gw. glud² + meddyliaf: meddylio.

gludfwrdd, gw. glud¹ + bwrdd.

gludgaul, gludgawl, gludgeuled, gw. glutgaul, glutgawl, glutgeuled.

gludiad *eg. ll. -au. a gluing together, agglutination, conglutination, cohesion; glutinousness, viscosity*.
16g.

gludiaf, gludaf: gludio, gludo *bg.a.*

(a) (fel ba.) *to glue, gum, paste, cement together, solder, fasten securely, also fig*.
15g.

(b) (fel bg.) *to cling, adhere, stick, be or become clammy or viscid, become like glue*.
1545.

gludiedig, gludedig *a.bfl. glued, gummed*.
1848.

gludilog, gludog *a. gluey, glutinous, gummy, viscous, viscid, sticky, clammy*.
16g.

gludiogedd *eg. clamminess, glueyness, viscosity*.
1722.

gludiogrwydd *eg. glueyness, gumminess, stickiness, clamminess, viscosity, viscosity*.

1722.

gludiol *a. adhesive, sticky, gluey, viscid.*

1800.

gludiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. gluer.*

1722.

gludledr *eg. guttapercha.*

1850.

gludlys *eg. catchfly.*

1813.

Cfn.: **gludlys codwrth:** *bladder campion, bladder, catchfly, Silene cucubalus (vulgaris, inflata).* 1813.**gludrwydd** *eg. glueyness, viscidity, viscosity; tenacity, diligence.*

1722.

gludweddi *eb. ll. -weddiau. earnest prayer, special request or petition.*

1604-7.

gludweddiaf: **gludweddïo** *bg.a. to beseech earnestly, entreat specially.*

1346.

gludwydd, -en *e.ll.b. lime-twigs.*

1776.

glutâf¹: **glutáu** *bg. to become clammy or gluey.*

1604-7.

glutâf²: **glutáu** *bg. to persist, strive tenaciously, attack stubbornly.*

14g.

glutgaul *eg. gelatine; jelly.*

1851.

glutgawl *eg. jelly.*

1773.

glutgeuled *eg. jelly.*

1773.

glwfer, glofer *eg. (b. glwferes, ll. -au) ll. -iaid. glover.*

1547.

Cfn.: **glwfer gwlyb:** *wet glover.* 17g.**g. sych:** *dry glover, maker of gloves of wool or of fabric.* 1759.**glwoferiaeth** *eb. glover's trade or occupation.*

1547.

glwriwns, gw. clwriwns.**glwtwn** *eg. glutton; scoundrel, scamp, rascal, knave.*

14g.

glwth¹ *eg. (bach. glythan) l. glythau, -oedd. couch, sofa, lounge; lair, bed.*

14g.

Cfn.: **glwth gorffwys:** *day-bed, chaise-longe.* 1632.**glwth²** *a. (b. gloth) a hefyd fel eg. ll. glythion, -au. gluttonous, voracious, ravenous, rapacious, greedy.*

13g.

Fel *e. (a) glutton, gormandizer, guzzler, gluttonous (or voracious, greedy, &c.)*

perosn; sometimes fig.

14g.

(*b*) *gluttony, voluptuousness.*

p. 1584.

Gw. hefyd *glytwn, glythyn.*

glwthenau *eg. ravenous eater, guzzler.*

14g.

glwys *a. ll. -ion, -iaid, a hefyd fel eg. beautiful, fair, comely, pleasant, kind, cultivated; pure, holy.*

13g.

Fel e. pleasant or delectable place, inhabited or cultivated region.

13g.

glwysaf: glwyso *ba. to beautify; make holy, sanctify; purify.*

Dchr. 17g.

glwysaidd *a. beautiful, lovely, pleasant, sweet (of voice, &c.).*

16g.

glwysardd, gw. *glwys + hardd.*

glwysbendodaeth *eb. hierarchy.*

1858.

glwysbennaeth *eb.g. hierarchy.*

1855.

glwysbenogaeth *eb. hierarchy.*

1858.

glwysber, glwysbert, glwysblwyf, glwysbryd, gw. *glwys + Pêr, pert, plwyf, pryd².*

glwysddail, gw. *glwys + dail.*

glwysddewr, gw. *glwys + dewr.*

glwysedd *eg. beauty, purity, holiness.*

c. 1785-90.

glwyseirw, gw. *glwys + geirw.*

glwysfa *eb. holy place, sanctuary.*

Dchr. 17g.

glwysfach, gw. *glwys + bach¹.*

glwysfaen, glwysfaith, glwysfam, gw. *glwys + maen, maith, mam.*

glwysfardd, glwysfawr, glwysferch, gw. *glwys + bardd, mawr, merch.*

glwysfodd, glwysfor, gw. *glwys + modd, môr.*

glwysfrig, glwysfrith, glwysfron, gw. *glwys + brig, brith, bron¹.*

glwysfudd *eg. ll. -ion. benefice.*

1850.

glwysfuddiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. advowson.*

1850.

glwysfuddiog, -og *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -ion. beneficed; beneficiary.*
1850.

glwysfuddiwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. advowee.*
1850.

glwysfun, gw. *glwys + bun.*

glwysgain, glwysgan, glwysgerdd, glwysgoed, glwysgof, gw. *glwys + cain¹, cân, cerdd¹, coed, cof.*

glwysgor *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *chancel of a church, sanctuary; church choir.*
14g.

(*b*) *chapter (eccl.).*
1852.

glwysgordy *eg. ll. -dai. chapter-house.*
1852.

glwysgorf *eg. fig. fair upholder or guardian.*
c. 1400.

glwysgrair, glwysgred, glwysgroyw, glwysgu, gw. *glwys + crair, cred, croyw, cu.*

glwysiaith, gw. *glwys + iaith.*

glwyslais, glwyslan, glwyslawr, glwyslef, glwysliw, glwyslon, gw. *glwys + llais, glân, llawr, llef, lliw, llon.*

glwyslywiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. hierarchy, priestly government.*
1850.

glwysnawddogaeth, glwysnoddogaeth *eb. ll. -au. advowson.*
1852.

glwysnef, gw. *glwys + nef.*

glwysog *a. delightful, pleasant; pure, holy.*
1759.

glwysol *a. pleasant, delightful; pure, holy.*
p. 1584.

glwys-sain *a. euphonious.*
1595.

glwystad, gw. *glwys + tad.*

glwysteb *eg. purity, holiness.*
1800.

glwyster *eg. ll. -au. beauty, delightfulness, pleasantness; purity, holiness.*
1604–7.

glwystewr, gw. *glwysddewr.*

glwystrefn, glwystrem, gw. *glwys + trefn, trem.*

glwysty *eg. ll. -tai. cloister, monastery.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: clwysty. 1850.

glwyswaith, glwyswawd, glwyswawr, gw. glwys + gwaith¹, gwawd, gwawr.

glwyswen, gw. glwys + gwyn.

glwyswydd, glwyswyn, gw. glwys + gwŷdd, gwyn.

glyb, glybaniaeth, glybwr, &c., ff. llafar, gw. gwlyb, gwlybaniaeth, gwlybwr, &c.

glybysg *eg. clams.*

1852.

glyfaen *eg. sulphate of lime, alabaster, gypsum; stucco.*

1850.

glyfer, gw. glwfer.

glyfoer, glyfoer(i)af: glyfoeri(o), &c., gw. glafoer, glafoeriaf: glafoerio, &c.

glyn *eg. (er bod enghrau. ohono yn eb.) ll. -noedd, -nau, glyniau. glen, dingle, dale, dell, (wooded) valley; also fig. gloom, distressing experience, esp. imminent approach or throes of death.*

13g.

Cfn.: **glyn cysgod angau:** *the valley of the shadow of death.* 1567.

g. y dagrau: *the vale of tears, this present life.* Dchr. 15g.

g. terfyniad: *the valley of decision, referring to the valley of Jehoshaphat.* 1620.

g. wylofain = g. y dagrau. 1760.

glŷn *eg. a hefyd fel a. a sticking, adhering, cleaving or clinging, adherence; inseparably connected, adhering closely, sticking, tenacious, sticky.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd ynglŷn.

glynaf: glynu *bg. ac yn anfyndych iawn ba. (fel bg. ei dilyn gan yr ardd. wrth, hefyd yn, (i) mew'n, ar).*

(a) (fel bg.) *to adhere, cleave, cling, stick; keep close, attach oneself, remain true, faithful or loyal.*

13g.

(b) (fel ba.) *to cause to adhere, bind or attach firmly.*

1758.

Amr.: glynyd. 1798.

glyndir, gw. glyn + tir.

glynedig *a. bfl. stuck; sticking, sticky, adhesive; attached, connected.*

1720.

glynfaes, glyngoed, gw. glyn + maes, coed.

glyniad *eg. ll. -au. adhesion, adherence, attachment.*

16g.

glyniadur, gw. cengliadur, gleiniadur.

glynllyd *a. sticky.*

1836.

glynog *a. adhering closely together, united, friendly, companionable; sticky.*

16–17g.

glynol *a. clinging, adherent, tenacious, sticky, adhesive; infectious, pestilential; inherent.*
1696.

glysyn, gw. gresyn.

glytwn, gw. glwtwn.

glythaf, -iaf: glythu, glythio *bg.a. to glut, gormandize, swallow, gorge, luxuriate.*
1615.

glythan, gw. glwth¹.

?**glythfyr** *eg. hell, abyss.*
13g.

glythig *a. gluttonous, greedy, voracious.*
c. 1585.

glythin, ff. wallus, gw. glythni.

glythineb *eg. gluttony, voracity, greed, surfeit.*
1346.
Amr.: glwthineb. 1615.
glothineb. 14–15g.
gloddineb. 1606.

glythinebaf: glythinebu *bg. to gorge, gormandize, revel, live riotously; waste.*
1722.
Amr.: glothinebu. 1588.

glythinebus *a. gluttonous, voracious.*
1552.

glythinebwr *eg. ll. -wyr. glutton, gormandizer, debauchee.*
Dchr. 17g.
Amr.: glothinebwr. 1630.

glythlyd *a. gluttonous, voracious.*
1800.

glythni *eg. gluttony, voracity, gluttonous appetite, excess.*
1346.

glythog, -ol *a. gluttonous, luxurious.*
1800.

glythus *a. gluttonous, voracious.*
1615.

glythwr *eg. ll. -wyr. glutton, gourmet, guzzler.*
1800.

glythyn *eg. ll. -nod.*
(*a*) *glutton, gormandizer, epicure.*
1806.

(*b*) *glutton (voracious animal so called), wolverine.*
1833.

glyw¹ *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid, a hefyd fel a. chieftain, lord, leader, ruler, governor.*
13g.

Fel *a. mighty, powerful, commanding.*
1632.

glyw² *eg. battle, war, struggle.*
13g.

glyw³ *e.ll. brave men, warriors; host, army.*
Dchr. 14g.

glywael *eg. fighting, combat.*
Dchr. 14g.

glywdde *a. noble, princely, privileged.*
c. 1400.

gnawd *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. gnod(i)au. usual, customary, wont, accustomed, natural, characteristic, known, frequent.*

13g.

Fel *e. 1. custom, habit, fashion, quality, instinct, nature.*
1632.

2. name of a series of stanzas in the Poetry of the Red Book of Hergest, each stanza beginning with the word 'gnawd', gnomic poems.

14g.

Amr.: cnawd². 1552.

Gw. hefyd **annawd, anynawd, nawd.**

gnaws, gw. naws.

gne *eg. b. ll. -oedd. colour, tint, hue, sight, aspect.*
Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **cydne, deune, gorne, unne.**

gnif, cnif *eg. labour, toil; hardship, pain, trouble, grief, tribulation; battle, conflict, tumult.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gornif (gorgnim).**

gniffiad, gw. cniffiad, cnithiad (At.).

gnis *eg.*

1. jaw, chin, countenance, face.
c. 1400.

2. (dict.) battle.
c. 1588.

gnisiad, gynwsad *eg. a lowing.*
1604-7.

gnisiaf, gynisiaf, genisiaf: g(y)nisio, genisio, gynwsad *bg.a. to low, neigh; sigh, pant, groan, grumble; murmur, whisper.*

13g.

gno *a. evident, clear, manifest, well-known.*
13g.

gnodach, ff. gmhr., gw. gnawd.

gnodedig, gw. gnotaëdig.

gnodol *a. customary, habitual, usual, common, natural; regular, frequent.*

c. 1400.

gnodydd *a. customary, accustomed, frequent.*
Dchr. 14g.

gnôm *eg. ll. gnomau. gnome.*
20g.

gnomaidd *a. gnostic.*
20g.

gnomon *eg. ll. -au. gnomon.*
1784.

Gnostiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Gnostic.*
1696.

Gnostiaeth *eb. Gnosticism.*
1852.

Gnostig, Gnostic, Gnostigiad, Gnosticiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Gnostic.*
1704.

Gnostigaidd, Gnosticaidd *a. Gnostic, Gnostical.*
1858.

Gnostigiaeth *eb. Gnosticism.*
1858.

gnotâd *eg. custom, habit, fashion, an accustoming.*
1604-7.

gnotaëdig, gnotedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion. wont, usual, accustomed, customary, habitual.*
12g.

gnotâf: glotáu *bg.a.*

(a) *to be accustomed, be customary, be in the habit (of), grow into a custom, be wont, accustom.*

13g.

(b) *to make use of, practise.*

1595.

gnotai, cnotai *eb. ll. -eion. halo; bardic circle.*
1604-7.

go¹, go-, o ardd. *a hefyd fel adf. a rhgdd.*

1. (fel ardd.) *under.*

13g.

2. (fel adf. a rhgdd. (gyda thr. ml. gan amlaf, a thr. lls. gynt weithiau, e.e. gochanu, gochlywed, gochoddi, gochrwm)) *rather, somewhat, slightly, partly; small, little; exceeding.*

1632.

Cfn.: go agos: near, almost. 1699.

g. chwith: *purl (in knitting). Ar lafar.*

g. dde: (i) *right, dexterous. 1833.* (ii) *plain (in knitting). Ar lafar.*

g. lew: *pretty fair, middling. Ar lafar.*

g. is: *beneath. 1710.*

go² *ebd. God! (in oaths and exclamations).*
Ar lafar.

go³, ff. lafar, gw. **gof.**

goachelaf: **goachel**, **goachelyd**, gw. **gochelaf:** **gochel**, **gochelyd**.

goachubiad *eg. ll. -iaid. holder, possessor.*
1246.

goachul, gw. **gwachul**.

goaddfain, gw. **go- + addfain**.

goaddfwyn,

goafael *a. gripping, tenacious, stubborn.*
Dchr. 14g.

goaflwm *a. covered (by growth or crops), abundant, fruitful.*
c. 1400.

goagelaf: **goagel**, gw. **gogelaf:** **gogel**.

goair *eg. slighting word or remark, calumny, defamation, reproach, shame.*
14g.

goaml, gw. **gwamal**.

goamlhaf: **goamlhau** *ba. to amplify.*
1595.

goamnoeth *a. bare, clear, open.*
14g.

goar *a. musical, melodious; entertaining, pleasant.*
Dchr. 14g.

goarchadwaf: **goarchadw**, gw. **gwarchodaf:** **gwarchod**.

goarchaeaf: **goarchau**, gw. **gwarchaeaf:** **gwarchau**.

goarchâf: **goarcháu**, gw. **gwarchâf:** **gwarcháu**.

goarchan, gw. **gorchan**, **gwarchan**.

goarcheidwad, gw. **gwarcheidwad**.

goarfoel *a. rather bald, baldish.*
c. 1400.

goarsang, **goarsangaf:** **goarsengi**, **goarsangedig**, gw. **gwarsang**,
gwarsangaf: **gwarsengi**, **gwarsangedig**.

goarw *a. rather rough, shaggy, bristly.*
16g.

goasanaethaf: **goasanaethu**, gw. **gwasanaethaf:** **gwasanaethu**.

goataliaf: **goatal** *bg.a. to astringe, constipate.*
16g.

goatgas, gw. **go- + atgas**.

goathrist *a. somewhat sad, dejected, pensive; exceeding sad.*
14g.

gob *eb.g. (bach. gobyn) ll. -ydd. gob, empty space in coal-mine from which coal*

has been removed, also rubbish used for packing such a space; hillock, heap.

1800.

gobaith *eg. b. ll. gobeithion, -iau. hope, expectancy, confidence, trust; person or thing in whom or in which one's hopes are centred.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gobaith da:** *good hope. 1774.*

g. magu: *pregnancy, in the family way. Ar lafar.*

ar obaith: (i) *in the hope of. 1561-2.* (ii) *on condition (that). a. 1600.*

Am maen gobaith, gw. maen.

gobalwydd(en), gw. go- + pal(m)wydd(en).

gobanc *eg. rise, hillside, hillock; rampart, bulwark.*

16g.

gobant *eg. ll. -iau, gobentydd. small valley or hollow, vale, glen.*

12g.

gobed¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *cob-iron, andiron.*

1547.

(b) *rack.*

1725.

Amr.: **gwybed². 1617.**

gobed² *eg. ll. -au. remnant.*

1722.

gobedrongl *a. well set, robust.*

14g.

gobedor *a. square; reaching in all directions, on all sides.*

13g.

gobeithfa *eb. hope.*

c. 1400.

gobeithfawr *a. full of hope.*

1620.

gobeithgar *a. hopeful, sanguine, expectant.*

1655.

gobeithiad¹ *eg. a hoping.*

1800.

gobeithiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. one who hopes.*

c. 1400.

gobeithiaf, gobeithaf: gobeithio, gobeitho *bg. a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. am, yn (gynt wrth, o).*

(a) *to hope, desire, expect, trust.*

13g.

(b) (fel ba.) *to inspire with hope, uphold, make hopeful.*

15g.

Amr.: **gobeiddio. 1606.**

Cfn.: **gobeithio'r annwyl (-nefoedd,—Tad)!: I hope to goodness!, I hope to God! Ar lafar.**

g.'r gorau: *let's hope for the best. 1653.*

gobeithiog *a. hopeful, expectant.*

Dchr. 17g.

gobeithiol, gobeithol *a. hopeful, confident, expectant, promising; hoped for, prospective.*

14g.

gobeithiolrwydd *eg. helpfulness.*

1774.

gobeithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who hopes, trusts or expects.*

16g.

gobeithlon, gobeithlawn *a. hopeful, optimistic, promising.*

14g.

gobeithlonrwydd *eg. hope, helpfulness, optimism.*

19g.

Gobeithlu *eg. ll. -oedd. Band of Hope.*

c. 1868.

gobeithrwydd *eg. hope.*

13g.

gobeithus *a. hopeful.*

16-17g.

gobeithydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who hopes; optimist.*

1813.

gobell¹ *eb.g. ll. -au, -i. saddle, pad.*

10g.

gobell² *a. somewhat far; a fair distance away.*

1632.

goben *eg. ll. -nau. penult, penultimate.*

1800.

gobengrych *a. (very) curly-headed.*

c. 1400.

gobeniad *eg. ll. -iaid. supporter.*

c. 1400.

gobennaf: gobennu *ba. to terminate, end; accent on the penultimate syllable (in gram.).*

p. 1584.

gobennol *a. penultimate.*

1800.

gobennydd *eg.b. (bach. un. gobenyddan) ll. gobenyddiau, -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *pillow; bolster; cushion.*

13g.

(b) *support, prop, also fig.; antic (in architecture), caryatid, modillion, corbel; boster (in a water-mill), bracket, pillow, socket; (railway) sleeper.*

1543.

2. *verbal ending of 1st person singular of the five tenses of the verb as well as that of the five corresponding impersonal forms.*

16g.

(b) *final syllable of a word; final word in a line of poetry; third and final portion of a line of 'cynghanedd sain' which forms 'cynghanedd' with the second portion.*

17g.

Fel *a. last, final.*

c. 1785-90.

Amr.: gwbennydd. 10g.

Cfn.: gobennydd aradr: ?cross-piece supporting plough-beam. c. 1730.

g. tyle: bolster for raised bed-platform. 13g.

Am cas gobennydd, gw. cas³.

gobenyddgar *a. final, pertaining to the final syllable.*

1567.

gobenyddiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *modillion, corbel.*

1604-7.

2. *final syllable, termination (of a word).*

1567.

gobenyddiaf, -af: gobenyddio, -u *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to pillow, pad, bolster.*

1723.

(b) to rest, depend upon; put to rest.

1595.

2. *to terminate.*

p. 1584.

gober *eg. ll. -au, -oedd.*

1. *work, deed.*

13g.

2. *(yn y ll.) mechanics.*

1850.

goberaf: goberu *bg. to work, operate.*

1800.

goberaidd *a. rather sweet, sweetish.*

1632.

goberiad *eg. ll. -au. action, operation.*

1828.

goberol *a.*

1. *operative, effective; manufactured.*

1800.

2. *mechanical.*

1850.

goberydd *eg. ll. -ion. factor.*

19g.

gobetror, gw. gobedror.

gobetrus, gw. go- + petrus.

gobiso *eg. strangury; disease characterized by an excessive flux of urine, diabetes.*

16g.

goblaid *eb. ll. gobleidiau. sect, faction.*
1728.

gobled, cobled *eb. ll. -au. goblet, cup; basin, bowl.*
15g.

goblyg *eg. ll. -ion. fold.*
c. 1400.

goblygaf: goblygu *bg.a.*

1. *to bend, bow (the head), nod; fold, wrap up, lap, envelop; cover, hide; also fig.; conquer.*

1250–1300.

2. *to imply; involve, implicate; be biased.*

1717.

goblygedig *a.bfl. implicit; implicated, involved in; folded, wrapped, lapped, hidden, concealed.*

1835.

goblygiad *eg. ll. -au. implication, signification; bias, inclination; a folding, a wrapping, a lapping.*

1632.

goblygwr, goblygydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. wrapper.*

1794.

goborthaf: goborthi *ba. to take, bear, carry; feed.*

14g.

goborthiad *eg. ll. -iaid. feeder.*

13g.

goborthiant *eg. food, sustenance.*

Dchr. 14g.

gobr, gobrwy *eg. ll. -au, -on. reward, payment, fee, wages, recompense; gift; merit, desert; bribe; maiden-fee.*

13g.

Amr.: **gobrwyd**. 1564.

Cfn.: **Cyfr. gobr cyfraith, —cyfreithiol:** *legal fee due to the judges who decided a case.* 12g.

g. diffryd: *recovery award.* 14g.

g. ellwng: *fee or award for releasing stolen property.* 13g.

g. estyn (- ystyn): *investiture fee, fee payable to the lord on receipt of land.* 14g.

g. gwarchadw: *conservancy fee payable by person long absent in a foreign country to his relations for a share of land.* 14g.

g. merch: *'amobr', maiden-fee, fee payable to his lord by the father (orig. by the daughter) on his daughter's marriage, merchet; leyrewite.* 14g.

g. mynag (manag): *fee for information.* 1730.

Am taledigaeth y gobrwy, wyth obrwy'r enaid, gw. taledigaeth, wyth.

Gw. hefyd gwobr, gwobrwy.

gobraff *a. strong, firm, powerful, thick, large, huge.*

14g.

gobres *eg. fuel.*

18–19g.

gobresaf: gobresu *ba. to light a fire.*

1722.

gobrged, gw. gobr + ced.

gobriaf: gobrio *ba. to reward.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **gobrwyaf: gobrwyo.**

gobrid, gw. **gobrynaf: gobrynu.**

gobrin *a. scanty, scarce, sparing.*

1552.

gobrudd *a. wise, sensible, prudent; sad, grave.*

14g.

gobrwy, gw. **gobr.**

gobrwyad *eg. reward, payment, recompense.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **gwobrwyad.**

gobrwyaf: gobrwyo *ba.*

(a) *to reward, recompense, remunerate; bribe.*

14g.

(b) *to merit, deserve, gain.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **gwobrwyaf: gwobrwyo.**

gobrwyedig *a. bfl. awarded, rewarded; bribed.*

1615.

Gw. hefyd **gworbwyedig.**

gobrwyedigaeth *eb. reward, recompense; bribery.*

1771.

Gw. hefyd **gwobrwyedigaeth.**

gobrwyged, gw. **gobrwy + ced.**

gobrwyog *a. rewarded, recompensed.*

c. 1700.

gobrwyol *a. meritorious, worthy, praiseworthy; redeeming.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **gwobrwyol.**

gobrwyus *a. meritorious, worthy.*

1346.

gobrwywr *eg. ll. -wyr. rewarder, recompenser.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **gwobrwywr.**

gobryd *eg. ll. -(i)au, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *face, surface.*

1832.

2. *lunch.*

1858.

Fel *a. seasonable, timely.*

c. 1400.

gobrydferth *a. lovely, pretty, charming, delightful.*

1604-7.

gobryn, gwobryn *eg. ll. -au. desert, merit, worthiness.*
I3g.

gobrynaf: gobryn, gobrynu, †gobrid *ba. to merit, deserve, be worthy of, gain.*
I3g.

gobrynog, -ol *a. meriting, deserving.*
I800.

gobwnc *eg. ll. -bynciau. semiquaver.*
I66I.

gobwrs *eg. ll. gobyrsau. small purse.*
c. I580.

gobwyllaf: gobwyll, gobwylo *bg.a. to think, meditate, consider; provide for, prepare.*
I3g.

gobwysaf: gobwyso *bg. to weight, lean, tend, rest upon; gravitate.*
I595.

gobwysiad *eg. the force of gravity.*
I774.

gochan, gochân *eg. praise, song, fame.*
Dchr. I4g.

gochanaf: gochanu *bg. to praise, sing.*
I3g.

gochawdd, gw. gochoddaf: gochoddi.

gochawn *eg. a hefyd fel a. a ba. (e un. prs.). honour, respect, dignity, pleasure; glorious, excellent, splendid; (he) honours, (he) respects.*
I3g.

gocheladwy *a.bfl. that can or ought to be shunned, avoidable.*
c. I400.

gochelaf: gochel, gochelyd, gochlyd *bg.a. to avoid, shun, eschew, beware (of).*
I3g.

Amr.: goachel, goachelyd. I567.

gwachel, gwachelyd, gwachlyd. I547.

Cfn.: (bod) ar ei ochel, ar ei wachel: (to be) on one's guard. I672.

Am pren gochel, gw. pren.

Gw. hefyd gogelaf: gogel, gogelyd, goglyd, ymochelaf: ymochel, ymochelyd, ymochlyd.

gocheledig *a.bfl. avoided, shunned.*
I770.

gocheledd *eg. cautiousness.*
I852.

gochelfa *eb. ll. -fâu. a place to avoid; inaccessible shelter or refuge.*
I3g.

gochelffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. by-way, by-road, lane; by-pass.*
I4g.

gochelgar *a. wary, cautious, circumspect, guarded; restraining.*
I604-7.

gochelgarwch *eg. cautiousness, circumspection, wariness, heedfulness.*
1771.

gocheliad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *caution, wariness; avoidance, a skulking, a shunning; an escaping, a retreating.*
16g.

(b) *warning, caution, admonition.*

1632.

Cfn.: (bod, gosod, rhoddi) ar ei ocheliad: (to be, put, set) on one's guard. 1815.

gocheliad², **gwacheliad** *eg. ll. -iaid. skulker, lurker, renegade, coward.*
14g.

gocheliadol *a. warning, enjoining, admonitory; careful.*
1772.

gocheliaeth *eb. ll. -au. avoidance, a shunning.*
1862.

gochel-lwybr *eg. ll. -au. by-way.*
1604-7.

gochellog, **gwachellog** *a. cautious, wary, careful.*
1606.

gochelrwydd *eg. caution, cautiousness.*
1814.

gochelus *a. evasive, elusive.*
1798.

gochelwr, **gwachelwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. avoider, dodger, evader, one who shuns; one who is on his guard.*
16-17g.

gochelyd, gw. **gochelaf**: **gochel.**

gochfan,

gochlyd, gw. **gochelaf**: **gochel.**

gochlysur *eg. defence, armour, shield.*
14g.

gochlywaf: **gochlywed** *ba. to hear.*
13g.

gochoddaf: **gochoddi** *bg.a. to afflict, grieve, sadden, offend.*
c. 1400.

gochofar: **gochori** *ba. to satisfy, feed; disport, fly about.*
13g.

gochrwm, **gogrwm** *a. a hefyd fel eg. bent, crooked; stooping, crouching.*
14g.

Fel e. bend, curve, stoop.

13g.

gochrymedd *eg. curve, bend.*
c. 1400.

gochwerw *a. somewhat bitter; hateful, angry.*

13g.

gochwiban *eg. whistle, a whistling.*
c. 1400.

gochwibl *a. somewhat bitter, sour, acid, sharp.*
1604–7.

gochwidr *a. rash, wild.*
1604–7.

gochwith, go chwith *a. a hefyd fel eg. contrary, opposite, inside out; clumsy, awkward, left-handed.*
14g.

Fel e. evil, mishap, misfortune.

1716–18.

Am gwead go chwith a go dde, gw. gwead.

gochwithig *a. difficult, stiff, awkward.*
1552.

gochwys *a. perspiring, sweating freely, sweaty.*
Dchr. 14g.

gochyma *eg. battle, conflict.*
14g.

gochyneuaf: gochynnau *bg. a. to kindle, light, heat.*
14g.

god *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. adulterer, fornicator, lecherous person; pride.*
13g.

Fel a. adulterous, lecherous, wanton; proud.

1346.

godacia, godancio, godeincia *ebd. drat you!*
1808.

godaeog *eg. ll. -ion. villein, bondman, serf.*
13g.

godaith *eg. walk, stroll; short cut.*
16g.

godal *eg. ridge, summit.*
17g.

godaran *a. noisy, clamorous, rumbling.*
14g.

godard, godart *eb. ll. -(i)au. goddard, goblet, bowl, drinking-cup, mug.*
1547.

godardiaid, godardaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. a goddardful.*
c. 1740.

godarddaf: godarddu *bg. to ooze.*
1778.

godawedog, gw. go- + tawedog.

godeb *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *hiding-place, covert, retreat, refuge; cave.*

c. 1400.

2. (ystyr eir. oherwydd cysylltu *godeb* â *godineb*) *adultery; pride.*

1688.

3. (ystyr newydd a roed i hen air gan Iolo Morganwg) *idea.*

18–19g.

Gw. *hefyd tebed—ar debed.*

godebyg, gw. *go- + tebyg.*

godech *eg. b. hiding-place, shelter, refuge; a hiding.*

14–15g.

godechaf: godech(u), godecha, godechial *bg. a. to retreat, hide, shelter, avoid; loiter, lurk, skulk; waste time, fritter away.*

13g.

godechfa *eb. ll. -feydd. hiding-place, retreat, lurking-place, lair.*

1604–7.

godechgar *a. shy, diffident.*

15–16g.

godechwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who hides himself, lurker, loiterer, idler, slacker.*

[1547].

godechwydd, gwdechwydd *eg. evening, dusk, twilight; afternoon.*

1753.

Amr.: *cwdechwydd. 1793.*

cydechwydd. 16g.

godeithiaf: godeithio *bg. to take a walk, stroll; march, go in procession.*

1794.

godemersi *eg. ac ebd. thanks, thank you.*

1672.

godemlaf: godemlu *bg. to look closely, contemplate, observe intently, survey.*

13g.

go den, gw. *go dyn.*

godenau *a. thin, lean, gaunt, emaciated, poor.*

c. 1400.

godeneuhaf: godeneuhau *ba. to extenuate, excuse.*

15g.

godew, gw. *go- + tew.*

godid, gw. *odid.*

godidawgrwydd, gw. *godidowgrwydd.*

godidog, odidog *a.*

1. *of unusual (special, rare) worth or merit, wonderful, notable, outstanding; excellent, splendid, fine.*

13g.

2. *simple, uncompounded.*

c. 1400.

Am *arddodiad godidog*, *enw g.*, gw. **arddodiad**, *enw.*

godidogaf: godidogi *ba.* to raise to excellence, adorn, beautify.
1800.

godidowgfardd, gw. **godidog**+**bardd**.

godidowgrwydd, godidogrwydd, odidowgrwydd *eg.* excellence, splendour, magnificence, glory, superiority.
15–16g.

godidowgwyh, gw. **godidog**+**gwyh**.

godineb, godinab *eg.b.* ll. *-au, -ion.* adultery, incontinence, fornication; *bibl. and fig.* idolatry, unfaithfulness.

13g.
Amr.: **goddineb. 1606.**

godinebaf: godinebu *bg.* to commit adultery, fornicate.
1588.

godinebaidd *a.* whorish, adulterous.
1651.

godinebes *eb.* ll. *-au.* adulteress, whore.
1833.

godinebrwydd *eg.* lasciviousness, incontinence, sensuality.
1605–10.

godinebus, godinabus *a.* adulterous, given to adultery, lascivious, unchaste, fostering adultery, whorish; *fig. and bibl.* idolatrous.
1346.

godinebwr *eg.* (b. *godinebwraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *-wyr.* adulterer, fornicator.
1567.

Amr.: **goddinebwr. 1606.**
Am *clwyf y godinebwr*, gw. **clwyf**.

godinebydd *eg.* ll. *-ion.* adulterer.
1653.

godinepgar *a.* given to adultery, adulterous.
18–19g.

godir *eg.* region, district; lowland, plain; slope, declivity.
13g.

godirion, gw. **go-**+**tirion**.

godlawd *a.* rather poor or indigent, poorish, mean, beggarly, miserable.
14g.

godo *eg.*

1. *shelter, refuge, protection, cover.*
13g.

2. *Great Reed-mace, Cat's tail.*
1604–7.

godog (y godog), gw. **codog**.

godomlyd *a.* rather dirty, miry.

1455–85.

godor *eg. failure, fault, default, delay (of judgement), prorogation; interruption, discontinuance, hindrance, impediment; a breaking, a breaching; gap, opening.*

13g.

godoriad *eg. ll. -au. interruption, delay, prorogation, hindrance, discontinuance.*

1800.

godorraff: godorri *ba. to break under, interrupt; prorogue.*

1604–7.

godorun *eg. uproar, clamour, tumult, commotion, disturbance.*

Dchr. 14g.

godowydd *eg. water-orchis; water-lily.*

1632.

godr, *ff. un. o godre oherwydd camdybio bod godre, godrau yn ff. l.*

godrad, *gw. godroad.*

go dräed, godräed, *gw. go- (adran i.) + traed.*

godraff: godro, *gw. godroaf, godraff: godro.*

godrais *eg. excess; violence, oppression.*

Dchr. 14g.

godrapia *ebd. drat!*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd drapio, drapia.

godrau, *gw. godre.*

godrawaf: godaro *ba. to give one a dab or tap, pat, strike gently.*

1722.

godraws *a. ac weithiau fel eg. victorious; aggressive, oppressive, perverse; distorting, refracting; oppressor.*

Dchr. 14g.

godre *eg. (un. bach. godr(e)yn) ll. godreon, godreuon, godref(i)on, godryon.*

(a) skirt, border, edge, hem, fringe, lowest or nether part of garment; ?lowest or nether part of body; foot or bottom (of mountain, hill, &c.); foot (of page); train of garment; outlying region, outskirts (of town); dregs, riff-raff.

Dchr. 14g.

(b) the smallest grains or seeds, bottoms.

1848.

Amr.: godref², ll. -ion, -i, -ydd. 1567.

Cfn.: godre'r awyr: horizon (lit. the bottom of the sky). Ar lafar.

g. gŵn: lappet of a gown. 1775.

clymu godre'r cymylau: *to stop the rains (lit. to tie the skirt or bottom of the clouds). Ar lafar.*

codi g. (un): *to expose to shame or contempt (lit. to lift the skirt of); raise one's skirt (for coition). 1766.*

dinoethi g.: *to discover or lay bare the skirt of, fig. expose to shame or obloquy. 1588.*

noethi g.: *to denude or lay bare the border (of); expose to shame, &c. 15g.*

godreaf, godrefaf, godreuaf: godreu, godrefu, godreuo *ba. to skirt, border or hem (garment, &c.).*

[1783].

godref¹ *eb. ll. -i. home-stead, booth, small dwelling.*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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14g.

godref², gw. **godre**.

godreg, gw. **godröwr**.

godregylch, **godreugylch** *eg. horizon.*

1850.

godrem *eb. aspect, appearance, glimmer, glance, glimpse.*

1604–7.

godremiad *eg. ll. -au. aspect, look; appearance.*

1711.

godremydd *eg. aspect, look, visage; panorama; appearance, semblance, form; shadow, guise; dimsightedness, blindness.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **godrumydd**.

godremynt *eg. view, prospect.*

c. 1730.

godreuaf¹: **godreuo**, gw. **godroaf**: **godro**.

godreuaf²: **godreuo**, gw. **godreaf**: **godreu**.

godreugylch, gw. **godregylch**.

godrig *eg. ll. -ion. stay, an abiding, tarrying, delay, procrastination, lateness of the moon's rise in the wane; abode.*

Dchr. 14g.

godrigaf, **-iaf**: **godrig(i)o**, **godrig** *bg.a. to stay, tarry, remain, abide, dwell, sojourn; stay or tarry for; rest upon, insist (obs. meaning); linger, delay.*

13g.

godrigiad *eg. stay, a tarrying, delay.*

1604–7.

godrigian *bg. ac eg. to stay, linger, delay; a staying, a lingering.*

1604–7.

godrigol, **godrigiol** *a. staying for a while, tarrying, sojourning.*

1567.

godrigwr, **godrigiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who stays, delayer; dweller.*

1604–7.

godrist *a. (rather) sad, gloomy, saddening, mournful, grave, serious.*

14g.

godro, gw. **godroaf**, **godraf**: **godro**.

godroad, **godrad**, **godriad** *eg. ll. -au. milk drawn from a cow or cows at one milking; a milking.*

1604–7.

godroaf, **godraf**: **godro** *ba. to milk, draw milk from; suck; fig. get money or knowledge out of one by craft and guile, exploit, wheedle.*

13g.

Fel e. the yield of one milking.

I3g.*Cfn.: godro'r sêr: star-shoot, star-jelly, nostoc, gelatinous matter believed to fall from the stars (lit. the milkings of the stars). Ar lafar.**Am buwch odro, da g., gwartheg g., llaeth newydd odro, llestr godro, peiriant g., ystên odro, ystôl o., gw. buwch, da, gwartheg, llaeth, llestr, peiriant, ystên, ystôl.***godröig** *a. fel eb. milch cow.**c. I400.***godrosaf: godrosi** *bg.a. to turn, go along, move across; ?master, overcome.**Dchr. I4g.***godröwr, godrwr** *eg. (b. godröwraig, godreg, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. milker.**I604-7.***godröydd** *eg. ll. -ion. milker.**c. I400.***godröyddes, godryddes** *eb. ll. godröyddesau, godryddesau. milkmaid, female milker, dairy-woman.**I776.***godrudd, gwodrudd** *a. a hefyd fel eg.**1. thrusting forward, wild, impetuous, exciting or causing excitement, cruel, fierce; one who stirs or agitates, inciter, one who pushes on; incitement.**I3g.**2. armed.**c. I425.***godrum** *eb. ac a. hump-back, hunch-back; burden; shadow; hump-backed, hunch-backed.**I4g.***godrumydd** *eg. dimsightedness, blindness; shadow, guise; hump-back, hunch-back.**I4g.**Gw. hefyd godremydd.***go drwbl, godrwbwl** *a. troubled, turbid.**I672.***godrwm** *a. somewhat heavy, sad, melancholy.**I5g.***godrwr, gw. godröwr.****godrwsgl, gw. go- + trwsgl.****godrwyth** *eg. b.**1. Marsh Trefoil, Bogbean, Buckbean; White Melilot; Common Wintergreen; Bladder Campion; wild beet.**I4g.**2. decoction.**I604-7.**Gw. hefyd coedwyrdd, coedrwydd.***godrydd, gw. godrudd (2.).****godryddes, gw. godröyddes.****godrysglaidd** *a. somewhat clumsy or awkward, boorish.*

16g.

godrystiaf: godrystio *bg. to make a (slight) noise, rumble, murmur.*

1604–7.

godrythyll, gw. go- + trythyll.

goduth *eg. jog-trot.*

1775.

Cfn.: ar **oduth**: *at a jog-trot.* 1898.

godwrdd *eg. ll. godyrddau. (confused or turbulent) sound or noise, bustle, din, tumult, uproar, murmur.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **godwrf, godwrw.**

godwrf, godwrw *eg. ll. godyrfau. sound, noise, bustle, tumult, uproar, murmur.*

13g.

godwyll *eg. fraud, deceit.*

1592.

godwyllaf: godwylllo *ba. to deceive, mislead, entice.*

15g.

godwyllydd *a. deceitful, crafty.*

14g.

godwym, gw. go- + twym.

gody *eg. ll. godai. small building or outhouse, shed, outbuilding, cow-house, byre, penthouse.*

13g.

godyb *eb.g. ll. -iau. notion, conjecture, surmise, conceit, fancy; hypothesis; suspicion.*

1632.

godybiaf: godybio *bg. to surmise.*

1794.

godyllog, gw. go- + tyllog.

godyn, go dyn *a. (b. goden, go den). somewhat tight; proud, staunch; strait-laced.*

1604–7.

godyner, gw. go- + tyner.

godynnaf: godynnu *ba. to remove, diminish.*

14g.

godyrddaf, -iaf, godyrddu, -io, -ain, godwrdd *bg. to rumble, make a stirring sound, bustle, murmur.*

c. 1400.

godyrddus *a. rumbling, tumultuous, turbulent (of sound).*

1858.

godyrfaf: godyrfu *bg. to rumble, make a tumultuous sound, murmur.*

1800.

godyrfus *a. rumbling, tumultuous, turbulent (of sound).*

1853.

godywyll, go dywyll *a. a hefyd fel eg. darkish, darksome, somewhat dark, obscure,*

dim, not clearly seen or understood; revealed darkly or in parable only; shady, gloomy.

I4g.

Fel *e. dusk, (morning or evening) twilight, shade, dark part of picture.*

I5g.

godywyllaf: godywyllu *bg.a. to be or become dark, shade (into a darker colour); darken, shade in painting, make gloomy.*

I604–7.

godywyllwch *eg. gloom, gloominess, twilight, gloaming.*

I773.

godywyn, cydywyn, cydowyn, cydewyn *eg. ll. -nau. gleam, glimmer, glimpse.*

I707.

godywyniad *eg. a glimmering.*

I773.

godywynnaf: godywynnu *bg. to glimmer, shine or gleam faintly.*

I773.

godda, go dda *a. rather good, quite good, good enough.*

I677.

goddaidd, gw. gwoddaidd.

goddail *e.ll. small or young leaves, foliage not fully grown, herbs.*

c. I400.

goddaith¹ *eb.g. ll. goddeithiau.*

(a) big fire, blaze, bonfire, clearing fire to burn furze, heather and bracken on mountain or waste land, heath-fire, moor-burn; often fig. and proverbial in early poetry of warlike ferocity and destruction or havoc caused by war; also fig. blaze of colour, brightness of light or glow, sunburst, sensational progress, hot taste, intense feeling or passion, burning enthusiasm, fervent emotion, flaming zeal; blight, blast.

I3g.

(b) spot where burning of heather, gorse and bracken took place.

c. I400.

Fel *a. consumed with fire, burnt, parched.*

I604–7.

Am *tân goddaith, gw. tân.*

goddaith², gw. goddeg², gwaddeg.

goddau¹, goddef² *eg. ll. goddeuon.*

(a) intention, design, purpose, object or aim, end in view.

I3g.

(b) motif.

20g.

Cfn.: ar oddau, ar odde(f): intending, intent upon, with the mind or purpose (of); aiming at. I3g.

(dyfod) i'm goddau (i'th oddau): *(to come) to me (you, your purpose). I3g.*

o'r gwaith goddau (goddef), o waith (ei) oddef (goddau), o'r gwaith oddef, *gw. gwaith—o'r g. goddau, &c.*

o'r gwir gwaith goddau, &c., gw. gwaith—o'r gwir g. goddau.

o hun oddef: *intending to sleep. Dchr. I5g.*

yg ngoddau, yn ei oddau (ei goddau): *for the sake or on behalf (of), with the design or purpose (of). Dchr. I4g.*

Gw. hefyd dioddau, dioddef², goddew.

goddau² *e.tf. wood, forest.*

14g.

goddau³, gw. **goddefaf**¹: **goddef**.

goddau⁴, gw. **goddeuaf**: **goddeuo**, **goddau**.

goddawns, gw. **go-**+ **dawns**.

godde¹, gw. **goddefaf**¹: **goddef**.

godde², gw. **goddau**¹.

goddeallaf: **goddeall**, gw. **go-**+ **deall**.

goddeau, **go ddeau** *a. a hefyd fel eg. prosperous, successful, fruitful, gracious; on the right side; the south.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **go**¹—**g. dde**.

goddef¹ *eg. ll. -on. sufferance, permission, allowance, toleration; patience; suffering, tolerance; murder.*

15g.

Am *anrhaith* (*ei*) **oddef**, gw. **anrhaith**.

goddef², gw. **goddau**³.

goddefadwy *a.bfl.*

(*a*) *allowable, permissible, admissible; bearable, sufferable, tolerable, endurable, easily borne.*

1632.

(*b*) *passible, capable of suffering, liable to suffer.*

[1724].

goddefaf¹: **goddef** *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to suffer, bear, endure, abide, tolerate, put up with, forbear.*

9g.

(*b*) *to allow, permit, suffer (in sense of preceding words), let, leave, admit (to stay); concede, admit (a statement as true); bear a certain meaning, &c. (of words), admit of.*

14g.

Amr.: **goddau**³. 1567.

goddefaf²: **goddef**, gw. **goddeuaf**: **goddeuo**.

goddefaint, **goddeifaint** *eg. suffering, passion; submissiveness, patience, long-suffering.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **goddefiant**.

goddefedig *a.bfl. allowed, admitted, permitted, permissible, tolerated; permissive; acquiesced in, undisputed; suffered; gram. liable to be preceded by another (of a consonant); passive (of vb).*

14g.

Am *llef oddefedig*, gw. **llef**.

goddefedigaethydd *eg. accustative or objective case.*

1592.

goddefedd *eg. patience, long-suffering, forbearance, endurance.*
1568.

goddefgar *a. patient, forbearing, long-suffering, enduring, passive, permissive, tolerant; suitable for working (of rock-stone in a slate quarry).*
14g.

goddefgarwch *eg. forbearance, patience, long-suffering, passiveness; endurance or durability (of metal); tolerance, permissiveness, indulgence, toleration of dissent.*
1595.

goddefiad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *permission, allowance, leave, sufferance, toleration; passiveness; concession; papal indulgence; suffering, endurance.*

1547.

(b) *concession (in rhetoric), anachoresis.*

1808.

(c) *permission of an exception to the rule or license to infringe a strict rule (of 'cynghanedd')*:

20g.

Cfn.: goddefiad crefyddol: religious toleration. 1900.

Act (y) Goddefiad: Toleration Act. 1811.

Cyfraith Goddefiad = Act (y) Goddefiad. 1813.

Deddf (y) Goddefiad, gw. deddf.

goddefiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. a consonant liable to be preceded by another.*
1808.

goddefiadol *a. passive.*
1815.

goddefiaeth *eb. sufferance, an enduring, tolerance, connivance; passiveness, submissiveness, passive resistance.*
16g.

goddefiant *eg. ll. -iannau. suffering; sufferance, patience, toleration.*
1759.

Gw. hefyd goddeifiaint.

goddefog, gw. goddeuog.

goddefol *a.*

(a) *passive, concessive; tolerant; enduring, tolerable, allowable, permissible; suffering.*

1651.

(b) *passive (of vb).*

1811.

Am gwrthwynebiad goddefol, ystad oddefol, gw. gwrthwynebiad, ystad.

goddefoldeb *eg. passivity, passiveness, receptiveness.*
1846.

goddefus *a. patient, resigned to suffer, long-suffering; tolerant; allowable, permissible; suffering.*
15g.

goddefusrwydd *eg. passiveness, passivity.*
1800.

goddefustra *eg. patience, long-suffering.*

16g.

goddefwch *eg. passiveness, passivity.*

20g.

goddefwr, goddefydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. sufferer, person (or thing) that is acted upon, patient.*

1545.

goddeg¹, gw. **gofeg**.

goddeg², **gwaddeg** *eb. ll. -au. spout or scuttle of a flour mill through which the meal falls to the meal-trough; tap, faucet, outlet.*

1753.

Amr.: **goddaith**². 15g.

gwadaeth. 18–19g.

goddegaf: goddegu, gw. **gofegaf: gofegu**.

goddehau, gw. **goddeau**.

goddeiddiaf: goddeiddio, gw. **goddeithiaf: goddeithio**.

goddeifiaint, gw. **goddefaint, goddefiant**.

goddeiliaf: goddeilio *ba. to cover or adorn with foliage.*

16–17g.

goddeithiad *eg. a setting on fire, consuming with a bonfire, conflagration.*

1604–7.

goddeithiaf, -af, goddeithio, -o, &c. *ba. to set on fire or ablaze, clear furze, heather and bracken on mountain or waste land by burning in early spring; scorch, parch, blight; fig. fire with enthusiasm, revive by kindling zeal.*

14g.

goddeithiog, godeithiog *a. flaming, blazing.*

15–16g.

goddeithiol, gwaddeithiol *a. consuming, fig. exciting intense feeling, fervent or intense (of love and hatred); blasted, burnt.*

16g.

goddeithliw, goddeithryw, gw. **goddaith**¹ + **lliw, rhyw**.

goddereb, gyfereb *adf. a ddilynir yn gyff. gan yr ardd. â. opposite (to), against, facing, for, to.*

Ar lafar.

goddeu, gw. **goddau**.

goddeuaf, goddefaf: goddau¹, **goddeuo, goddef** *ba. to aim at, make for, intend to reach or catch, reach.*

14g.

goddeulam *a. leaping intentionally.*

c. 1400.

goddeuog, goddefog *a. (fel rheol yn y cfn. cyrch goddeuog,—goddefog). intentional, designed, premeditated, purposeful, wilful, effective, sharp, keen (for the purpose).*

12g.

goddew, gwodded *eg. course, conduct; fashion, mode, manner; nurture; luxury.*
13g.

goddig *a. angry, indignant, somewhat angry; inflamed, painful.*
14g.

goddim *eg. ll. -au. zero, cipher; nonentity; nothingness; the void.*
1830.

goddineb, gw. godineb.

goddiog, goddisglair, gw. go- + diog, disglair.

goddistaw *a. quiet, rather quiet, inaudible, somewhat taciturn.*
1604-7.

goddiwawdd, *hen ff. 3 un. grff. y f. goddiweddaf, gorddiweddaf: goddiwes, gorddiwes.*

goddiwedydd *adf. ac eg. end of day, evening, dusk.*
Dchr. 14g.

goddiweddaf, gorddiweddaf: goddiweddyd, goddiwes, gorddiweddyd, gorddiweddu, gorddiwes *bg.a.*

(a) *to overtake, catch up (with), catch a fugitive by pursuit; reach, find, win, attain to, obtain, find out, seize, take hold of; find or prove guilty; complete, fulfil, bring about; continue; fig. overtake, surprise (often of judgement or punishment happening to a transgressor, or of adversity or affliction and sometimes blessing or good befalling one).*

13g.

(b) *fig. to catch with the mind, follow mentally, understand, comprehend, apprehend.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **goddiwesaf, gorddiwesaf: goddiwesu, gorddiwesu.**

goddiweddiad *eg. ll. -au. an overtaking.*
1778.

goddiweddwyr, goddiweswr *eg. ll. -wyr. overtaker.*
1778.

goddiwesaf, gorddiwesaf: goddiwesu, gorddiwesu *ba. to overtake, catch up (with), also fig.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **goddiweddaf: goddiwes, &c.**

goddiweudd *adf. at last, in the end.*
13g.

goddol, goddolaf: goddoli, gw. gwaddol, gwaddolaf: gwaddoli.

goddrewllyd, gw. go- + drewllyd.

goddrud *a. precious, expensive.*
16g.

goddrwg, gw. go- + drwg.

goddrych *eg. ll. -au. subject.*
1930.

goddrychaeth, goddrychiaeth *eb. subjectivity, subjectivism.*

20g.

goddrychedd *eg. subjectivity, subjectivism.*

20g.

goddrychol *a. subjective, personal, individual.*

1930.

go-ddu, gw. go- + du.

goddug *eg. ?tumult, battle, chaos, confusion; ?cordial.*

13g.

godduned, gw. gofuned.

goddwr, gw. odwr.

goddwys, gw. go- + dwys.

goddyar, gw. gorddyar.

goddyfn *a. somewhat deep-set.*

16g.

goddyn *eg. ll. -nau. depth; axis, pivot.*

1603.

goddysg *eg. a smattering.*

[1783].

goddysgaid *eg. neu a. pupil, scholar; taught, educated.*

c. 1400.

Goedel *eg. ll. -iaid. Goidel.*

20g.

Goedelaidd *a. Goedelic.*

20g.

Goedeleg *eb. Goidelic (language).*

20g.

goedrwydd, gw. coedwyrdd.

goeiddil, gw. go- + eiddil.

goeir, gw. goair.

goeithin, gwoeithin *a. bitter, angry, wrathful, wild, fierce.*

12g.

goenwir *a. bad, wicked.*

c. 1400.

goer, gw. göoer.

goerchyll, gw. go- + erchyll.

goergydiaf: goergydio *ba. to hint (at).*

1773.

goerwyr, goerhwyr, gw. go- + erwyr².

goethin, gw. goeithin.

***goew**, gw. gwayw.

gof eg. ll. *gofaint, gofaiad, gofion, gof(i)ein. smith, blacksmith, ironsmith.*

12g.

Cfn.: **gof angorau**: anchor-smith. 20g.

g. arfau: harness-maker. 1774.

g. arian: silversmith. 1567.

g. (yr) aur: goldsmith. 15–16g.

g. cleddyfau: sword-smith, sword-cutter. 1725.

g. cloeau,—cloeon: locksmith. 1632.

g. copr: copper-smith. 1567.

g. cylyll: cutter. 1798.

g. chwarel: smith attached to a slate-quarry whose work entails (some) tool-making, tool-sharpening, together with repairs to any iron-work. Ar lafar.

g. drylliau: gunsmith. 1815.

g. du: blacksmith. 16g.

g. durlifau: file-cutter. 1773.

g. elydn = **g. copr**. 1551.

g. ffrasau: maker of phrases. 1617.

g. y gwaith: smith attached to a colliery whose work entails repairing all iron-work. Ar lafar.

g. gwlad: country or village blacksmith. 1868.

g. gwyn: whitesmith. 1790.

g. gynnau = **g. drylliau**. 1774.

g. haearn: blacksmith, ironsmith. 1588.

g. hoelion: nail-maker, nail-smith. 1814.

g. llys: smith of the court. 13g.

g. pren: carpenter. 14g.

g. pres: brass-smith, brazier; copper-smith; tinker. 1588.

Am *chwain* (*gefail*) y *gof*, *dŵr* (*gefail*) *g.*, *gefail* (*y*) *g.*, gw. *chwain*, *dŵr*, *gefail*.

gofaeg, gw. *gofeg*.

gofaeth, **gofiaeth** *eb. smith craft.*

c. 1566.

gofaich *eg. roar, bellow.*

c. 1400.

gofail *eg. smithy.*

Dchr. 17g.

gofain, gw. *go- + main.*

gofal *eg. ll. -on, -ion, -au, -oedd, gofeilon, gofeilau. care, anxiety, concern, solicitude, disquiet, sorrow, trouble; thought, regard, heed, watchfulness, carefulness; (pastoral) charge; custody, protection, attendance.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gofal eglwys(ig)**: pastoral care or charge. Ar arfer gan y Bedyddwyr, yr Annibynwyr a'r Presbyteriaid.

g. eneidiau: cure of souls. 1772.

gofal(on) y byd hwn, gofal(on) bydol: the care(s) of this world, worldly cares. 1567.

bod dan ofal am: to be concerned about. 1797.

bod dan (yn) ei gofal: to be with child, be pregnant (*lit. to be under her care or trouble*). 1771.

Am *cadach gofal*, *cymryd g.*, *gwraig (menyw) dan ei g.*, *pobl ei ofal*, *swydd heb ofal*, gw. *cadach*, *cymeraf*: *cymryd*, *gwraig*, *menyw*, *pobl*, *swydd*.

gofalaeth, **gofaliaeth** *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *care, charge.*

16g.

(b) *cure of souls; pastorate, pastoral charge.*

1710.

Cfn.: **gofalaeth fugeiliol**: pastoral charge, pastorate. 20g.

g. eglwysig = g. fugeiliol. 20g.

gofalaf: gofalu *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.* a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. *am, dros, rhag*) *to take care, be anxious; look after, mind, have charge, attend, provide; worry, fret, be concerned, care; regard.*

I4g.

(b) (fel *ba.*) *to annoy, vex, worry, molest, harass.*

I3g.

gofalboen *eg. (painstaking) care, (careful) oversight; diligence, industry.*

I604-7.

gofalch, gw. *go- + balch*¹.

gofaledig *a.bfl. worrying, harassing, vexatious.*

I6g.

gofaledd *eg. care, anxiety, charge, attention, diligence.*

I632.

gofalfawr, gw. *gofal + mawr.*

gofalfryd *eg. care, worry, anxiety, watch.*

I595.

gofalfyd *eg. world full of care, worry, anxiety.*

I5g.

gofalgar *a. careful, mindful.*

I595.

gofalglwyf, gw. *gofal + clwyf.*

gofalgur *eg. care, thoughtfulness.*

I604-7.

gofalus *a.*

(a) *careful, vigilant, wary; regardful, mindful, heedful; painstaking, diligent.*

c. I330.

(b) *full of care or worry, solicitous, anxious, troubled; causing worry, vexatious.*

I3g.

gofalusaf: gofaluso *bg. to worry (about).*

I547.

gofalusrwydd *eg. carefulness, vigilance; strictness.*

I677.

gofalwaith, gw. *gofal + gwaith*¹.

gofalwch *eg. care, carefulness, heed, vigilance; diligence, labour; anxiety, trouble, disquiet.*

I6g.

gofalwr, gofalydd *eg. (b. gofalgwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who looks after or cares for, caretaker, keeper, custodian, curator, steward, superintendent.*

I632.

gofan *eg. smith (sometimes in a depreciatory sense); smithcraft, a fashioning.*

Dchr. I4g.

gofanag, gw. gofynag.

gofaniaeth, gofannaeth *eb. smithcraft; construction.*
13g.

gofar *eg. a hefyd fel a. wrath, anger; wrathful, angry.*
Dchr. 14g.

gofaran *a. wrathful, angry, sullen, savage.*
13g.

gofardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. poetaster, inferior bard.*
Dchr. 14g.

gofas, gw. go- + bas¹.

gofasw, gw. go- + masw.

gofawai *a. low, mean, contemptible.*
14g.

gofawr, gw. go- + mawr.

gofeddal, gw. go- + meddal.

gofeddgar *a. fond of mead, given to drinking.*
c. 1400.

gofeddon *eg. chieftain, lord, ruler, warrior.*
14g.

gofeddw, gw. go- + meddw.

gofeg *eb. ll. -au. mind, sense, thought; intention, intent, will; speech, utterance; pleasure, affection, lust.*
13g.
Amr.: goddeg¹. 15g.

gofegaf: gofegu *ba. to love, covet.*
1514.

gofeilaint, gofeiliant, gofeiliant *eg. care, anxiety, grief, trouble, pain, injury.*
Dchr. 14g.

gofeilydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

1. *smith.*
1722.

2. *(drwy ei gamgysylltu â gofal) caretaker.*
1771.

gofeisïaf*: gofeisio *ba. to travel, walk, traverse; ford, wade through.*
14g.

gofel *a. sweet; flowing.*
13g.

gofelyn, gw. go- + melyn.

gofelys, gw. go- + melys.

gofenaig, gw. gofynag.

gofer *eg.b. ll. -ydd, -oedd, -au, -i. overflow of a well, spring, effluence, duct; stream, brook, rill, rivulet.*

I2g.

Cfn.: **gofer ffynnon:** *overflow of a well or spring. c. 1400.*

g. tanlyd: *lava. 1833.*

g. y domen: *the draining of a dunghill, liquid manure. Ar lafar.*

goferaf: goferu *bg.a. to derive, emanate, gush, stream, run; cause to emanate, cause to flow, pour; overflow (of the meaning in one line of poetry being carried on into the next); drain (land).*

I3g.

goferbyn, gw. gyferbun.

goferedig *a.bfl. derived; run together (as water).*

p. 1584.

goferedigol *a. derived.*

p. 1584.

goferiad *eg. derivation, emanation, descent; effluence, a flowing out, overflow of a well or spring.*

1604-7.

goferini *eg. brooklime, a species of Speedwell.*

Dchr. 17g.

goferllyd *a. oozy, marshy.*

18-19g.

goferllys *eg. Stone Liverwort, common form of lichen found by streams and on damp moorland.*

1813.

gofernor, gofrner, gyfernwr *eg. ll. -s, gyfernwyr. governor.*

16g.

gofernydd *eg. ll. -ion. governor.*

1609.

gofernyddaf: gofernydu *ba. to govern.*

1611.

goferol *a. streaming, purling.*

1800.

goferw *eg. a boiling, a bubbling, a simmering.*

1604-7.

goferwaf: goferwi *bg.a. to parboil, simmer.*

1770.

gofetel *eg. ll. -oedd. metalloid.*

1868.

gofetelig *a. metalloid.*

1868.

gofetra *eg. feat; whit, bit.*

14g.

gofiaeth, gw. gofaeth.

gofid, gofud *eg. ll. -iau, -(i)on, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) (mental) *pain, grief, sorrow, affliction, distress, misery, adversity, hardship, trouble, tribulation, travail, mischief; battle.*

13g.

(b) (bodily) *pain, pang, ache; rheumatism; illness.*

c. 1400.

Fel *a.* (mewn gr. cmhr. yn unig, e.e. *amser, amserach, elw, elwach*) *painful, grievous.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **gofid calon:** *heart-ache, sorrow of heart. 1588.*

g. cydwytod: *remorse of conscience. 1722. Bot. g. ün:* *arsesmart. 1545.*

Am cusanu'r gofid, cusanu gofidiau, gwnïo gofid, gw. cusanaf: cusanu, gwnïaf: gwnïo.

gofidfawr *a. grievous, painful.*

1588.

gofidi *eg. grief, trouble, pain.*

1672.

gofidiaf: gofidio *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*) *to worry, be anxious, travail, regret, grieve, vex, lament; ache.*

14g.

(b) (fel *ba.*) *to worry, harass, vex, plague, afflict, gnaw, torment, harm, pain.*

13g.

gofidiaith, gw. gofid + iaith.

gofidiog *a. sorrowful, grievous.*

16g.

gofidiol *a. sorrowful, grievous, tormenting; expressing grief (of an interjection).*

16g.

gofidiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who causes trouble or grief, harasser; one who grieves or regrets.*

1722.

gofidlon, gofidlawn *a. sorrowful, sad; painful, sore.*

1632.

gofidrew, gofitrew *eg. wound, sickness, malaise; grief.*

14g.

gofidus *a. sorrowful, grievous, vexatious, troubled, distressed, sad, doleful, lamentable, pitiable; causing grief; painful, sore, injured, wounded, severe.*

13g.

goflaen *eg. point, tip; front.*

15g.

goflaenedig *a.bfl. occurring at the beginning of a phrase or sentence (of a conjunction).*

16-17g.

goflawd *eg. loose meal, mill dust; pollen.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: **goflawd blodau:** *pollen. 1780.*

goflew *e.ll. ac e.tf. (un. goflewyn).*

(a) *soft, tender hair, lanugo, pile, down, fluff.*

16g.

(*b*) *barbs* (in veterinary surgery).

1862.

goflewog *a.* *downy, hairy, languinous.*

16g.

goffin *a.* *rather tiresome or vexatious, painful, grievous; somewhat weary or fatigued; cross, irritable.*

c. **1400.**

goffinaf: gofino *bg.a.* *to become or make tired, afflict or vex (slightly).*

1618.

goflodiaf: goflodi, goflodiio *bg.a.* *to scatter meal or flour, sprinkle with flour, &c.; partly grind into meal.*

16g.

goflodydd *eg. ll. -ion.* *flour-dredger.*

1772.

goflwch *eg. ll. -flychau.* *small box.*

1753.

goflwng, gw. go- + blwng.

goflyd, gw. oflyd.

gofod *eg. ll. -au.* *space, limitless expanse of the universe, outer space; distance, gap; place (extent, room) reserved for a purpose (esp. in newspapers, periodicals, &c.); space or interval (of time).*

14g.

Am diffyg gofod, llong ofod, siwt ofod, gw. diffyg (At.), llong, siwt.

gofod-amser *eg. space-time (in philos.).*

1934.

gofod-deithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* *space-traveller, astronaut.*

1965.

gofodol *a.* *spatial.*

19g.

gofodwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* *spaceman, astronaut.*

1967.

gofrain *a.* *high, loud.*

14g.

gofraisg, gw. go- + braisg.

gofram *eb. ll. -au,* *a hefyd fel a. fart; puff; insult, jeer, spite; challenge.*

c. **1400.**

Fel a. base, contemptible.

15g.

goframaf: goframu *bg.a.* *to fart; disrespect, insult, spite; provoke, challenge.*

15g.

gofras *a.* *quite big or thick, stoutish; rather fatty or greasy; somewhat coarse (e.g. of cloth); base, despicable, contemptible.*

14g.

gofreg *eg. ll. -au. crack; gambol, frolic, prank.*
1772.

gofregedd, ofregedd *eg. vanity, vain talk, folly, absurdity, child's play; frolicsomeness, frivolity, levity, fun; trifle(s), toy(s).*

1595.

Amr.: **gofregen, gefregen.** 1722.

Gw. hefyd **bregedd.**

gofregeddaf*: **ofregeddaf:** **gofregedd, ofregedd** *bg.a. to jest, behave frivolously; trifle or idle (one's time) away, fritter away.*

1701.

gofregeddus *a. lascivious, wanton; vain, foolish, trifling, trivial.*

1632.

Amr.: **afregeddus.** 1615.

afreiddus. 1604-7.

gofregen, gw. **gofregedd.**

gofreuddwyd, gw. **go- + breuddwyd.**

gofri, gwofri *a. a hefyd fel eg. dignified, honourable, noble, respectable, worthy, renowned.*

9g.

Fel e. honour, glory, majesty.

1632.

gofriaf: **gofriö** *ba. to honour, dignify.*

Dchr. 17g.

gofrith, gw. **go- + brith**¹.

gofrner, gw. **gofernor.**

gofron *eb. ll. -nydd. gently-rising hill, slope, hillock.*

14g.

gofrwnt, gw. **go- + brwnt.**

gofrwy, gwofrwy *a. a hefyd fel eg. fair, fine, pleasant; beauty, fairness.*

Dchr. 14g.

gofrwyd *eg. ll. -au. mesh(es), intricacy, labyrinth, maze.*

17g.

gofrwysg *a.*

(a) *merry, gay, sprightly, lively, vivacious.*

14g.

(b) *half-drunk, boozy, tipsy; silly, foolish.*

14-15g.

gofrwysgaf: **gofrwysgo** *bg.a. to get (slightly) drunk, become rather intoxicated, gorw tipsy; make (slightly) drunk or tipsy, intoxicate, inebriate.*

1604-7.

gofrych, gw. **go- + brych.**

gofryd *eg. mind, will; intent, design, purpose.*

1568.

gofrys *eg. haste, hurry.*
13g.

gofud, gw. **gofid**.

gofudaf: gofudo *ba. to mute, muffle (bells, strings, &c.).*
1851.

gofudiaf: gofudio, gw. **gofidiaf: gofidio**.

gofudr, gofudredd, gw. **go- + budr, budredd**.

gofudus, &c., gw. **gofidus**, &c.

gofuddelw *eg. post, pillar, upholder.*
13g.

gofuddiaf, -af: gofuddio, -o *ba. to benefit, reward, remunerate, compensate.*
13g.

goful *a. simple-minded, silly, stupid; bashful, shy, somewhat taciturn; guileless, frank, sincere.*
14g.

gofuned, godduned *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd. vow, solemn promise or oath to God; earnest desire, petition, entreaty, request; devotion, reverence.*
c. 1250.

Am rhoddi gofuned, gw. **rhoddaf: rhoddi**.

gofunedaf: gofunedu *bg.a. to vow, promise solemnly; desire earnestly, entreat, request.*
13g.

gofunedog *a. devoted.*
14g.

gofunedol *a. votive, devoted, vowed.*
13g.

gofunedus *a. vowed, devoted.*
c. 1400.

gofunedd, gofuneddaf: gofuneddu, gw. **gofuned, gofunedaf: gofunedu**.

gofur *eg. rampart, fortification, fig. safety, security.*
Dchr. 14g.

gofurthiach *eg. a scattering, dispersion, commotion, tumult.*
13g.

gofwaith, gw. **gof+gwaith**¹.

gofwlch, gw. **go- + bwlch**.

gofwy *eg. (b. gofwyes (adran 2. yn unig)) ll. -on.*

1. *visit, visitation.*
13g.

2. *guest, visitor.*
c. 1785.

Cfn.: gofwy'r claf,—â'r claf: visitation of the sick. 1567.

G. Mair (Fendigaid, Fendigedig): *the Visitation of the B.V.M., commemorated on 2nd July. 1567.*
Am amser gofwy, blwyddyn g., dydd g., gw. amser (At.), blwyddyn (At.), dydd (At.).

gofwyad *eg. ll. -au. visit, visitation.*
1567.

gofwyaf: gofwy, gofwo ba.

(a) *to visit (in official or professional capacity, or as an act of friendship, &c.); seek.*
13g.

(b) *to visit (of God), come to (person) in order to bless, benefit or comfort, or to test and examine him; bring judgement upon, afflict with sickness, poverty, &c.; punish, requite (wrong-doing).*

13-14g.

gofwyedigaeth *eb. visitation.*
14g.

gofwygl, gw. go- + mwygl.

gofwyn, gw. go- + mwyn.

gofwyol *a. visiting; pertaining to visits or visiting.*
1800.

gofwywr *eg. ll. -wyr. visitor, guest; (official) visitor, inspector.*
1722.

gofydd *eg. afflicter, oppressor.*
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd ofydd.

gofyddar, gw. go- + byddar.

gofyddeb *eb.g. ll. -au. relation, correspondence, analogy, consistency.*
1595.

gofyddiaeth *eb. smithcraft, smithery.*
20g.

gofyddin *eb. army, host, band.*
14g.

gofyged *eg. a hefyd efallai fel a. reverence, honour, dignity, glory; dignified, honourable, worthy.*
Dchr. 14g.

gofyn *eg. ll. -ion, -nau.*

(a) *demand, request, petition, claim; question, inquiry, interrogation, query; demand (for product, &c.).*
14g.

(b) *need, necessity; (often in pl.) requirements, demands (financial, &c.) needs; debt(s), liabilities.*

16g.

Cjn.: ar ofyn: at the instance of. 1710.

myn(e)d ar ofyn (rhywun): *to ask (someone) a favour, &c., make a request. 1844.*

wrth ofyn (rhywun), wrth ein g., &c.: *at the bidding of; ? according to one's needs. 14-15g.*

yn ôl y g.: *as necessary, as required, according to the need. Ar lafar.*

gofynadwy *a.bfl. that may be asked, enquirable, that must be asked, requirable.*

15g.

gofynaf: gofynu *ba.* to strike, cut down, hew.

14g.

Gw. hefyd **cymynaf: cymynu, gomynaf: gomynu.**

gofynaig, gofynag, gofanaig, gofanag, &c. *eg.b.* hope, confidence, trust, assurance; request, petition, prayer; vow.

12–13g.

gofynedig *a.bfl.* asked for, demanded, required, requested; requisite, necessary; interrogative (*gram.*).

1592.

Am *enw* **gofynedig**, gw. **enw**.

gofynedigol *a.* postulatory, inquiring.

1778.

gofyngar *a.* desirous, eager; inquiring, curious.

18g.

gofyngerdd *eb.* poem of request, soliciting poem.

a. 1575.

gofyniad¹ *eg.b.* ll. *-au.* question, query; examination question; petition, request; requirement, need, demand.

14g.

gofyniad² *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* suitor, suppliant.

15–16g.

gofyniadol *a.* interrogative (of pronoun or particle); requisite, necessary.

Diw. 18g.

gofyniadur *eg.* ll. *-on.* questionnaire.

20g.

gofyniaeth *eb.* question, query; necessity.

14g.

gofyniaith *eb.* interrogation (in rhet.).

1818.

gofynnaf: gofyn *bg.a.* a'i dilyn gan amlaf gan yr ardd. *i* ac weithiau mewn enghrau. cynnar gan y rh. *m.* 'm, 'th, &c.

(*a*) to ask for, request; claim, demand, require, need; question, inquire about, seek; sue.

13g.

(*b*) to desire the male, be in heat.

1604–7.

Cfn.: **gofyn baedd:** to desire the boar, be in heat (of a sow). Ar lafar.

g. bendith: to say grace (*lit.* to ask a blessing). Ar lafar.

g. benthg, —am fenthyg: to request the loan of, borrow. Ar lafar.

g. caniad = g. cennad. 1588.

g. cennad (eu cennad, &c.): to ask or seek (their, &c.) permission. 15g.

g. cyngor (ei gyngor, &c.): to ask (his, &c.) advice, seek counsel. 14g.

g. gwaethaf (rhywun): to defy (someone). 1547.

g. march = g. stalwyn. 1604–7.

g. stalwyn: to desire the stallion, to be in heat (of a mare). Ar lafar.

g. tarw: to desire the bull, be in heat (of a cow or heifer). Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **amofynnaf: amofyn, ymofynnaf: ymofyn.**

gofynnawdr *eg.* ll. *gofynodron.* claimant.

I4g.

gofynneb *eb.g. ll. gofynebau, -ion. question-mark; bill, order, cheque; postulate; (mathematical) problem; questionnaire.*

I808.

gofynnod *eg. ll. gofynodau. question-mark; question, interrogation (in rhet.).*

I567.

gofynnol *a. required, demanded, requisite, necessary; interrogative (of pron., &c.); asking, inquiring; demanding, exacting.*

p. I584.

Am cyfiawnder gofynnol, gw. cyfiawnder (At.).

gofynnwr, gofynnydd *eg. ll. gofynnwr, gofynyddion. one who asks, requests or demands, questioner, interrogator, inquirer; catechist, catechizer; claimant, creditor; plaintiff.*

I604-7.

gofynydd, gofyny *eg. ac adf. slope, ascent, hill; upwards.*

I858.

Cf. hefyd gorifyny.

gofyr, gw. go- + byr¹.

gofysiaf: gofysio, gofys *ba. to finger, handle, feel with the fingers (generally in obscene sense).*

I2g.

goffelaig *a. bright, gleaming, brilliant, resplendent.*

I2g.

goffestian *bg. to hasten, hurry.*

c. I400.

gofflwch *a. (b. goffloch). numerous; ready.*

c. I400.

gofflyc, gw. gorfflyg.

goffol, gw. go- + ffôl¹.

goffraf: goffro *ba. to goffer.*

Ar lafar.

Am haearn goffro, gw. haearn.

goffreuaf: goffreuo *bg. to ooze.*

I778.

goffrom, goffrwd, gw. go- + ffrom, ffrwd.

goffrydiaf: goffrydio *ba. to effuse.*

I604-7.

goffurf *a. mis-shapen.*

I759.

goffwyaf: goffwyso, gw. gorffwyaf: gorffwyso.

gogadarn, gogaead, gogaeaf: gogáu, gogaeraf: gogaeru, gw. go- + cadarn, caead, caeaf: cau, caeraf: caeru.

gogainc *eb. scion, heir.*

15g.

gogam, gw. go- + cam².

gogamaf: gogamu *bg.a.* to bend like the new moon; zigzag.
1632.

gogamp *eb. ll. -au.* one of the four minor or inferior feats of old, diversion.
1632.

gogan *eg.b. ll. -au, -ion.* defamation, slander, reproach, dispraise; ignominy, disgrace, infamy; a scoffing or jeering, raillery, derision, satire, lampoon.
13g.

goganaf: goganu, gogan, goganyd *bg.a.*

(a) to satirize, lampoon, mock, deride, revile, disparage, dispraise, defame.
c. 1250.

(b) to sing, predict, prognosticate; praise, eulogize.
Dchr. 14g.

goganair, gogan air *eg. ll. -eiriau.* calumny, ill report, slander, defamation.
1567.

goganchwedl, gogandraeth, -draith, gw. gogan + chwedl¹, traeth.

gogandryll, gw. go- + candryll.

goganddyn *eg. ll. -ion.* one of ill report, disreputable person.
1604-7.

goganfardd, gw. gogan + bardd.

gogangar *a.* mocking, satirical, defamatory.
18-19g.

gogangerdd *eb. ll. -i.* satirical poem, satire, lampoon, invective.
c. 1400.

gogangwbl *a.* altogether reproachful, blameworthy; utterly slanderous or defamatory, vituperative.
15g.

goganiad *eg. ll. -au.* a reviling or abusing, defamation, disparagement, a satirizing or lampooning; song.
16-17g.

goganiaeth *eb.* abuse, defamation.
16-17g.

goganllyd *a.* defamatory, disparaging, spitefully abusive.
1595.

gogannaid, gw. go- + cannaid.

goganol *a.* defaming, abusive, reviling; satirical.
1658.

goganus *a.* reproachful, shameful, disgraceful, ignominious, scandalous; derisive, railing, satirical.
1346.

goganwaith, goganwawd, gw. gogan + gwaith¹, gwawd.

goganwr *eg.* (b. *goganwraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *-wyr.* *calumniator, defamer, reviler; satirist.*
1346.

goganydd, gogenydd *eg.* ll. *-ion.* *defamer, detractor, slanderer; satirist.*
c. 1400.

gogarth *eg.* ll. *-au.* *promontory, hill.*
186.

Gw. hefyd *gogerdd*¹.

gogarthaf: gogarthu, gogarthai, gogarthiad, gogarthol, gw. *go-* + *carthaf*: *carthu, carthai, carthiad, carthol.*

gogawn, gwogawn *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.*

(a) *glory, distinction, honour, joy, brightness.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *satisfaction, satisfier; fullness, plenitude; capability, energy.*
1632.

Fel a. *strong, manly, capable; full.*
1722.

Gw. hefyd *anwogawn.*

gogawr, gw. *gogor*¹.

gogelaf: goglyd, gogelyd, gogel, gogelu, &c. *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*) *to take care, act cautiously, beware, save oneself, avoid; snatch.*
1346.

(b) (fel *ba.*) *to care for, keep, guard, defend, protect, secure, ward off, avoid, evade.*
Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: *goagel.* 1567.

Gw. hefyd *gochelaf: gochel, gochlyd, goglyd, gwagelaf: gwagelyd, gweglyd.*

gogelgabl *a.* *wary of reproach, faultless, perfect.*
14g.

gogelog, gwagelog *a.* *careful, cautious, wary, discreet, well-advised; stealthy, secret; evasive, fugitive; shy, timid.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd *gochelog, gwachelog.*

gogenydd, gw. *goganydd.*

gogerdd¹ *eg.* ll. *-i.* *slope, proclivity, ledge, terrace.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd *gogarth.*

gogerdd², gw. *go-* + *cerdd*¹.

gogethin *a.* *ruddy, somewhat brown, tawny, dusky, pale; ugly and fearsome.*
c. 1400.

gogethinaf: gogethino *bg.* *to fear, be dismayed.*
1604–7.

gogil *eg.* ll. *-ion.* *wane, decline, retreat, ebb; recess, corner.*
1789.

goglaear, gw. *go-claear.*

goglaf, gw. go- + claf.

goglais *eg. ll. gogleisiau. a tickle, tickling, itch; tap, blow; wound, cut; provocation, vexation, irritation, trouble, pain.*

14g.

Cfn.: **codi goglais (ar):** *to tickle. Ar lafar.*

goglawdd *eg. b. ll. gogloddiau.*

1. *small ditch; embankment.*

1604–7.

2. *a blow, pat, slap.*

c. 1400.

gogledd *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *north; northern, northerly.*

12g.

(b) *North Wales (from the standpoint of a person living in Wales).*

1246.

(c) *formerly a territory embracing the north of England and the south of Scotland; the inhabitants of that region.*

13g.

(d) *north wind.*

1594–6.

Cfn.: **gogledd magnetig:** *magnetic north. 20g.*

Am Golau'r Gogledd, gwynt y g., gwŷr y G., Môr y G., pegwn y G., seren y G., gw. golau, gwynt, gwŷr, môr, pegwn, seren.

gogleddbARTH *eg. northern part; (sometimes) North Wales.*

18–19g.

gogleddbOL *eg. the North Pole.*

1596.

gogleddbWYNT *eg. the North Pole or point.*

1793.

gogledd-dir *eg. ll. -oedd. northern land, northern part of a country or territory.*

16g.

gogledd-ddwyrain *eg. a hefyd fel a. the north-east; north-easterly.*

1741.

gogledd-ddwyrainiol *a. north-easterly.*

1728.

gogledd-ddwyrainwynt *eg. north-east wind.*

1567.

gogledddeg *eb. North Wales dialect.*

20g.

gogleddfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. North Wales poet.*

1734.

gogleddfor *eg. northern sea; North Sea; Arctic Ocean.*

1793.

gogleddgylch *eg. Arctic Circle; frigid zone.*

18–19g.

gogleddiaith, gw. *gogledd* + *iaith*.

gogleddig *a. north, northern, northerly; blowing from the north (of wind); of North Wales, North Welsh; Scotch, Scottish, Pictish.*
1592.

gogleddlu, gw. *gogledd* + *llu*.

gogleddog *a. northern, northerly.*
15-16g.

gogleddol *a. north, northern, northerly.*
1596.

Am Goleuni Gogleddol, gw. *goleuni*.

gogledd-orllewin *eg. a hefyd fel a. the north-west; north-westerly.*
1567.

gogledd-orllewinol *a. north-westerly.*
1604-7.

Gogleddreg, gw. *Gogleddwr*.

gogleddus *a. northern.*
1749.

gogleddwawl *eg. Northern Lights, Aurora Borealis.*
1851.

gogleddwawr *eb. Northern Lights, Aurora Borealis, also fig.*
15g.

Gogleddwr *eg. (b. Gogleddreg, Gogleddwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr.*
(*a*) *North Walian.*
1850.

(*b*) *inhabitant of a northern region (formerly, esp. the north of England); one from a northern country.*
14g.

Gogleddwraig, gw. *Gogleddwr*.

gogleddwynt *eg. north wind.*
13g.

gogleisgar *a. ticklish; fickle.*
1777.

gogleisiad *eg. ll. -au. a tickling, titillation.*
1604-7.

gogleisiaf: gogleisio, goglais *ba. to tickle, also fig.; tap, strike; vex, provoke, irritate, chafe; wound, bruise.*
14g.
Amr.: cogleisio. 1723.

gogleisiedig, -edig *a. bfl. tickled, titillated.*
9g.

gogleisiog, -og *a. ticklish, titillated.*
1615.

gogleisiol *a. tickling, titillating, amusing.*

1800.

gogleisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. tickler; humorist.*

1800.

gogloddiaf: gogloddio *ba. to dig under, undermine.*

Dchr. 14g.

gogloff *a. halting, lame, limping; clumsy, awkward.*

c. 1400.

goglyd *eg. trust, dependence, reliance, faith, confidence, mind; zeal; desire, supplication; custody, defence.*

13g.

goglysur ?*eg. armour, defence; shower of arrows.*

13g.

Cf. o bosibl gogrysur.

goglywaf: goglywed *ba. to overhear; hear a little.*

1632.

gognaw, gwognaw *be. gyda grym ansoddeiriol. provoking, exciting; ardent, persistent, fierce, agitated, exasperating, provocative.*

13g.

gognwd *eg.*

1. produce, fruit, payment.

Dchr. 14g.

2. trust, faith, mind.

c. 1514.

gogoch *a. red, crimson, ruddy, reddish.*

c. 1400.

gogochaf: gogochi *bg. to grow somewhat red, blush.*

1604-7.

gogoeg *a. vain, empty, futile, worthless.*

14g.

gogoeglestr, gw. gogoeg+llestr.

gogof, gw. ogof.

gogofiaf: gogofio *bg.a. to prompt; call to mind.*

1780.

gogofog, gw. ogofog.

gogolofn *eb. ll. -au. secondary metre.*

c. 1785-90.

gogonaf: gogoni, gogawn *ba. to honour, respect, glorify, gladden.*

13g.

gogonaid *a. glorious, exalted, splendid.*

1696.

gogoned, gwogoned *eg. a hefyd fel a. glory, honour, fame; Lord (of glory); glorious, glorified, blessed.*

13g.

gogonedog *a. glorious, exalted.*
13g.

gogonedd *eg. ll. -au. glory, honour.*
c. 1400.

gogoneddaf: gogoneddu *ba. to glorify, extol, magnify, praise, bless.*
1567.

gogoneddedig *a.bfl. glorified, magnified.*
1735.

gogoneddfawr *a. of great glory, glorious, honourable.*
1595.

gogoneddgar *a. glorious; vain-glorious.*
1864.

gogoneddiad *eg. ll. -au. glorification, honour, sanctification.*
1599.

gogoneddol *a. glorious, exalted, illustrious.*
1691.

gogoneddus *a. glorious, exalted, honourable, renowned, splendid.*
14g.

gogoneddusrwydd *eg. gloriousness, glory.*
1691.

gogoneddwch *eg. glory, grandeur.*
1691.

gogoniad *eg. glorification.*
c. 1730.

gogoniadus *a. glorious.*
Dchr. 14g.

gogoniaeth *eb. glory.*
16g.

gogoniannaf, gogoniantaf: gogonianu, gogoniantu *ba. to glorify, honour.*
1567.

gogoniannus, gogoniantus *a. glorious, exalted.*
13g.

gogoniant *eg. ll. gogoniannau, gogoniantau. glory, exaltation, fame, honour, majesty, pomp, grandeur, beauty, splendour; heavenly or other-worldly effulgence, i.e. visible sign of God's presence, revelation of the perfection of the divine character.*

14g.
Amr.: **gogyniant. 1630.**

gogonol *a. glorious, exalted, renowned, magnifying.*
c. 1400.

gogonrwydd *eg. glory.*
1605-10.

gogor¹ *eb.g. fodder, provender, winter food for cattle, sheep, &c.; crop, produce, straw, hay, standing corn; shelter, warmth, thatch.*

I3g.*Amr.*: **ogor, ogawr. I688.***Cfn.*: **gogor ac ebran**: a levy in kind in Merioneth, probably a rent for the provision of fodder, &c. **I419.****gogor²**, gw. **gogr.****gogordroaf, gogor-drof: gogor-droi**, gw. **gogrdroaf, gogr-drof: gogr-droi.****gogorfeillion** *e.tf. sainfoin.***I848.****gogorgrychyn** *eg. ll. -nau. demi-semiquaver.***I838.****gogorol** *a. pertaining to fodder, pabulary.***I778.****gogr** *eg. (bach. gogryn, gwegryn) ll. -au. sieve, riddle, screen, strainer.***I3g.***Amr.*: **gwagr, gwogr. I547.***Cfn.*: **gogr (gogor, gwagr) blawd**: meal-sieve. [**I783**].**g. (gogor) bras**: coarse sieve. **I632.****g. (gogor, gwagr) croen**: semmet, sheep-skin tray used for winnowing corn, &c. (*lit. skin sieve*).

Ar lafar.

g. (gogor) dellt: split-wood sieve. **I858.****g. (gogor) diraenu**: cribble, corn sieve. **I800.****g. (gogor) dwldi**: coarse sieve. **I800.****g. (gogor) hidl,—hidlo (hilo)**: strainer. **I794.****g. (gogor) llaeth enwyn**: buttermilk strainer. Ar lafar.**g. (gogor) lludw**: ash-sieve. Ar lafar.**g. (gogor) mân**: fine sieve. **I3g.****g. (gogor) nithio**: sieve for winnowing corn, ranging sieve. **I632.****g. (gogor) paill**: meal-sieve, bolting-sieve. **I604–7.****g. (gogor) puro**: sieve for sifting corn. Ar lafar.**g. rhawin**: hair-sieve, fine strainer (for lard, fat, &c.). *Diw.* **I6g.****g. rhuch = g. rhuwch.** *Dchr.* **I7g.****g. (gogor, gwagr) rhuwch**: ranging sieve, strainer. **I604–7.****g. (gogor) rhwyll**: coarse sieve. **I747.****g. (gogor) sidan**: silk sieve, searce. [**I783**].**g. (gogor) slecs**: ash-sieve, cinder-sifter. Ar lafar.**g. (gogor, gwagr) sucán**: gruel or flummery strainer. Ar lafar.**g. (gogor, gwagr) tro**: cribble, sieve to cleanse corn. Ar lafar.**g. (gogor, gwagr, gwogr) a'r gwellau**: sieve and shears, used for purposes of divination. **I711.****gograf: gogro, gogru, gogri** *ba. to sift, use a sieve.***I840.***Amr.*: **gwegru. I800.****gwagro.** Ar lafar.**gograff** *a. certain, safe, steady.***I4–I5g.****gograid** *eg. ll. gogreid(i)au. a sieveful.***I3g.****gograsaf: gograsu**, gw. **go- + crasu.****gograsaren**, gw. **go- + crasaren.****gogrdroaf, gogr-drof: gogr-droi** *bg. to dawdle, loiter, turn about in the same place, move about in a circle, fig. beat about the bush.***I867.***Amr.*: **cogr-droi. I881.****gogredig** *a.bfl. sifted.*

1872.

gogresur, gw. **gogrysur**.

gogrisbin *a. somewhat dry, rather wrinkled, wizened.*
c. 1400.

gogronnell *eb. ll. -gronnellau. spheroid.*
1851.

gogrwm, gw. **gochrwm**.

gogrwn¹ *a. roundish.*
16g.

gogrwn², gw. **gogrynaf**: **gogrynu**.

gogrwr, **gwagrwr**, **gogrydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. sieve-maker; sifter.*
1552.
Amr.: **gwegrwr**. 1800.
gwegrydd. [1783].

gogrych, gw. **go- + crych**.

gogryf, gw. **go- + cryf**.

gogryg *a. hoarse, harsh, indistinct, rumbling.*
14g.

gogrymaf: **gogrymu**, gw. **go- + crymu**.

gogryn, un. bach., gw. **gogr**.

gogrynaf¹: **gogryn**, **-u**, **gogrwn** *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to sift, riddle, bolt, cleanse, also fig.*
1545.

(*b*) *to squander.*
Ar lafar.

(*c*) *to walk with a shuffling gait, sway from side to side as one riddling.*
[1783].

Amr.: **goagrynu**. 1551.

gwagryn. 1771.

gwegryn(u). 1617.

gogyrru, **gogwrn**. *Div.* 16g.

gogrynaf²: **gogrynu** *bg. to tremble.*
1696.

gogrynedig *a.bfl. sifted [as meal].*
1800.

gogryniad *eg. ll. -au. a sifting, a bolting.*
[1783].

gogryniedydd *eg. ll. -ion. sifter, bolter.*
[1783].

gogrynlyd *a. shuffling (of gait), shambling, walking awkwardly.*
[1783].

gogrynwr, **-ydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. sifter.*
1632.

gogrysur *eg. assailant, attacker.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd goglysur.

goguddiaf¹: goguddio *ba. to hide partly, obscure.*

1800.

goguddiaf²: goguddio, gw. **gogyddiaf: gogyddio**.

gogul *a. lean, thin, haggard, feeble, slender.*

c. 1400.

gogusa *bg. to idle, trifle, dally or toy (with), fondle, sport oneself, kiss one another; play (interlude), mimic.*

15g.

gogusiad, gogusad *eg. ll. -au. a trifling, a dallying; a mimicking.*

1722.

goguswr *eg. ll. -wyr. actor or writer of interludes, trifler, toyer.*

1722.

gogwn: gogwybod *ba. to know, have a notion, be aware or conscious of.*

13g.

gogwnaf: gogwneuthur *ba. to make, prepare.*

14g.

gogwta *a. rather short, curt, abrupt; wearing a short skirt or garment.*

14g.

gogwydd *eg. ll. -ion. tendency, trend, inclination, propensity, disposition, bent of mind, penchant, bias; a leaning (on or against), dependence; declension, decline, deviation; a bowing or bending down, a stooping, curvature; (gradual) descent or fall, declivity, dip, downward slope or trend; declination (of sun, moon, &c.) from the celestial equator.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: ar ogwydd, ar ei ogwydd: slanting, leaning, sloping, inclined; reclining; tottering, ready to fall, declining; tending, liable (to); at an angle. 14g.

gogwyddad, gw. **gogwyddiad**.

gogwyddaf: gogwyddo, gogwydd *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*) *to incline, tend, have a tendency or bias, lean (towards), slope, slant, bend, stoop, deviate, veer, decline; begin to fall or totter, come down gradually; lean (on), recline, depend (on).*

13g.

(b) (fel *ba*) *to bend, incline, dispose, bring down, subdue, cause one (or anything) to incline or lean (towards) or totter, incline (the ear, &c.), let down, deflect; apply.*

Dchr. 14g.

gogwyddair *eg. ll. -eiriau. enclitic, proclitic.*

20g.

Cfn.: gogwyddair blaen: proclitic. 20g.

g. ôl: enclitic. 20g.

gogwyddbws *eg. bias.*

1722.

gogwyddedig *a.bfl. inclined, disposed, prone, leaning (towards), tending, biassed,*

sloping, slanting, oblique, tilted; bending, deviating, liable to fall, tottering, declining; liable (to); bowing, bowed down, drooping; fallen.

13g.

gogwyddffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. inclined way, incline.*

1868.

gogwyddiad *eg. ll. -au. inclination, a leaning (to), bent (of mind), propensity, proneness, tendency, trend, bias, slope, slant; a bending (down), a stooping; a leaning (on), dependence; (gradual) fall or descent; tendency to fall or degenerate, decline; declination (of sun, moon, planet) (in astron.); declination or variation of compass needle; declension (of n.).*

16g.

gogwyddiadol *a. inclined, disposed, tending, inclining.*

1809.

gogwyddnod *eg. ll. -au. appoggiatura, grace-note.*

1848.

gogwyddog *a. slanting, sloping, having a bias.*

1800.

gogwyddol *a. inclining, inclined, tending, prone; sloping, slanting, oblique, leaning, stooping, listing, declining; derived (from).*

1604-7.

gogwyddor *eb. gamut; principle, pattern.*

a. 1584.

gogwyddus *a. inclining, inclined, tending, leaning (towards).*

Dchr. 17g.

gogwyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. decliner, backslider.*

1630.

gogwyddydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who inclines or tends, one who gives a trend or bias to.*

1688.

gogwyp *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *(partial) fall, falling posture or attitude.*

1791.

(b) *declination (of heavenly body) (in astron.).*

1850.

gogwypaf; gogwyp *bg. to fall or begin to fall, totter, bow or nod (the head), fall away.*

1604-7.

gogyben, gogymhen, gogybenned, gogymhened *a. coequal, equal in rank or status.*

14g.

gogyd *a. ac adf. as long as, equal in age or duration, coeval; equal in reach or extent, commensurate (with); connected or conjoint (with); equal, parallel, on a par (with).*

c. 1550.

Gw. hefyd **gogyhyd**.

gogyd- *rhgdd. o fl. a. ac e. coequal.*

Digwydd mewn *a.*, e.e. *gogydawyddus, gogyd-bresennol, gogydfarn, gogydgyfrannog, gogydhollalluog, gogydlais, gogydradd*, ac mewn *e.*, e.e. *gogydalluogrwydd, gogydberthynas*.

gogyd-dragwyddol *a. coeternal, eternal like the other(s), all alike (or both) eternal.*
14g.

gogydryw *a. of the same kind, homogeneous.*
1632.

gogyddiaf: gogyddio *ba. to dress mill-stones with a mill-pick.*
Ar lafar.

gogyfaddas, gw. **go-** + **cyfaddas**.

gogyfaddaw *eg. ll. -au. threat, a threatening.*
14g.

gogyfaddawaf: gogyfaddaw *ba.*

1. *to threaten, give warning of.*
13g.

2. *to promise, half promise; refer (a matter) to arbitration.*
1604-7.

gogyfagos, gw. **go-** + **cyfagos**.

gogyfair, gw. **gogyfer**.

gogyfarch *a. a hefyd fel eg. conspicuous, prominent, plainly visible, undoubted, sure, exposed to public view; eminent or notable person, noble, peer.*
12g.

Am *craith ogyfarch*, gw. **craith**.

gogyfarchaf: gogyfarch *ba. a'r be. fel eg. to ask a question, petition, demand, request, claim, seek; greet, hail; question, request, demand, claim; greeting.*
13g.

gogyfartal *a. equal (in size, power, rank, grade, status, &c.), on a par or on a level (with), similar, parallel, homologous, corresponding (to), commensurate (with).*
1604-7.

gogyfartalwch *eg. proportion, symmetry, equality.*
c. 1785-90.

gogyfeg, gw. **gogyweg**.

gogyfer, gogyfair *a. ac ardd. yn ffurfio'r ymad. arddodiadol gogyferâ. opposite, over against, facing, by; for, towards, for the purpose of, as a means to, for the sake of, in preparation for.*
12g.

gogyfiaw *eg. protection, succour, support; guardian, keeper.*
Dchr. 14g.

gogyflawn *a. full, complete, perfect.*
Dchr. 14g.

gogyflawnder *eg. completeness, perfection.*
14g.

gogyfled *a. as broad (as), of equal breadth or extent, coextensive (with).*
15g.

gogyfliw *a. of the same colour, somewhat alike in colour.*
1604-7.

gogyflun *a. of the same form or fashion, equiform.*
1632.

gogyflwydd *a. thriving, flourishing, prosperous.*
1595.

gogyfnos *eb. ac fel adf. dusk, evening or even-tide, close of day; late in the day.*
1604-7.

gogyfochr *a. collateral; equilateral.*
1721.

gogyfoed *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. of the same age, equal in age, coeval, coetaneous, contemporary; one of the same age, companion (comrade, fellow-soldier) of the same age.*
13g.

gogyfongl, gw. go- + cyfongl.

gogyfred *a. running with; as swift (as), equal in speed (to); conforming (to).*
Dchr. 14g.

gogyfres, gw. gogyngres.

gogyfrgrwn, gw. go- + cyfrgrwn.

gogyfrwydd *a. prompt, expeditious, skilful, clever.*
13g.

gogyfrwys, gw. go- + cyfrwys.

gogyfryw, gw. go- + cyfryw.

gogyfuch, gw. gogyfuwch.

gogyfuchder, gogyfuwchder *eg. equal height (or grade, status, eminence, &c.), equality.*
1599.

gogyfuchdra, gogyfuwchdra *eg. equality.*
1795-6.

gogyfuchedd *eg. equality, coequality.*
1604-7.

gogyfuchiaf: gogyfuchio *ba. to make equal, esteem of equal rank or worth.*
1567.

gogyfun *a. united.*
1800.

gogyfurdd *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. equal in rank or dignity, of equal value.*
13g.

Fel e. one of equal rank or dignity, an equal, peer, douzeper(s); a parallel, analogy.
Dchr. 14g.

gogyfuwch, gogyfuch *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid. coequal, equal, even, level (with), of an equal height or length.*

I346.*Fel e. comparative degree.**a. I575.**Cfn.: ar ogyfuwch, ar ogyfuch (â): as high as, level with. I4g.***gogyfuwchder**, &c., gw. **gogyfuchder**, &c.**gogyfwerth**, gw. **gogyffyrddaf**: **gogyffwrdd**.**gogyfyd**, gw. **gogyhyd**.**gogyfyged**, gw. **gofyged**.**gogyfyng**, gw. **go- + cyfyng**.**gogyfyrddaf**: **gogyfwrdd**, gw. **gogyffyrddaf**: **gogyffwrdd**.**gogyfystlys** *a. equilateral; collateral.***I632.****gogyfystyr**, gw. **go- + cyfystyr**.**gogyff** *eg. stump.***I76I.****gogyffelyb** *a. similar, like, alike, equal in status, &c., coequal; somewhat alike or similar.***I4g.****gogyffrawd** *eg. commotion, stir, tumult; anxiety, care.***I4g.****gogyffred** *eg. care, solicitude, anxiety.***I4g.****gogyffrydiaf**: **gogyffrydio**, **-iaid** *ba. to shake, brandish, cause to vibrate, quiver.***I5g.****gogyffyrddaf**: **gogyffwrdd**, gw. **go- + cyffwrdd**, **cyfwrdd**.**gogyngerth** *a. close, interwoven, thick-branched, thickset.***I4g.****gogynghrwn** *a. oval, elliptical.***I346.****gogyngres** ? *eg. united assault or attack.***I4g.****gogyhwg** *a. lively, swift, quick, fierce; immense.***I3g.****gogyhyd** *a. a hefyd fel eg. of equal length or duration, equal, coextensive, commensurate (with).**c. I400.**Fel e. one of equal age or duration.***I5-I6g.***Amr.: gogyfyd. I545.**Gw. hefyd gogyd.***gogyhydaf**: **gogyhydu** *bg.a. to make of equal length, make equal in value, equalize, commensurate; compare, collate with; be equal in length, &c.; run parallel.*

14g.

gogyhydedd *eg. terrestrial equator; equinoctial, celestial equator; equality, a making equal.*

1604–7.

gogyhydeddaf: gogyhydeddu *bg.a. to make equal (to); be equal (to).*

1661.

gogylch *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel adf. ac ardd. compass, encompassing border, circumference; surrounding country, environs, surrounding space; approximate (or nearly correct) measure; succession.*

14g.

Fel *adf. ac ardd. around, about, on every side.*

16g.

Cjn.: cylch ogylch: compass, circumference, perimeter. 15g.

(o) amgylch ogylch, gw. *amgylch.*

i ogylch: *around, about, on every side, round about. 14g.*

o ogylch: *round, about, around, round about. 15g.*

o gylch ogylch: *round about, around. 15g.*

yg ngogylch (yn dy ogylch, &c.): *around, about, around about, on one's circle or company. 1346.*

ynghylch ogylch: *around, about, round about, encircling or encompassing, &c. 14g.*

Gw. hefyd **amgylch, cylch.**

gogylchaf: gogylchu *ba. to surround, encompass (in part); succeed (in turn).*

c. 1400.

gogylchedd *eg. ll. -au. circumstance; circumference.*

1606.

gogylchiad *eg. ll. -au. circumstance, a standing around or surrounding; circumference.*

1599.

gogylchiadol *a. circumstantial.*

1688.

gogylchiaith *eb. periphrasis, circumlocution.*

1595.

gogylchol *a. circumferential; (folloiwng) in rotation or succession.*

1800.

gogylchwaith *eg. periphrasis.*

1552.

gogylchynaf: gogylchynu *ba. to encompass, compass about, surround (often to besiege), go or travel around, perambulate.*

13g.

gogymaint *a. a hefyd fel adf. as large, as much, so large, so much, equal (in size, magnitude, quantity, number, &c.).*

1346.

gogyman *a. sublime, noble, perfect.*

c. 1400.

gogymar, ll. *gogymheiriaid*, gw. **go- + cymar.**

gogymedr *a. fit, agreeable, apt, apposite, proper, homologous.*

1632.

gogymedrol *a. moderate, mediocre; equal.*

1567.

gogymesur, gw. go- + cymesur.**gogymhen**, gw. gogyben.**gogymhraff** *a. of equal thickness (or girth), of proportionate thickness, of the same thickness or fatness.*

15-16g.

gogymhwyster, -tra *eg. equality, a being equal or even.*

1604-7.

gogymraint *a. coequal in privilege, of equal rank or status.*

c. 1380.

gogymwyd *a. equal, even, parallel, collateral.*

13g.

gogymylog, gw. go- + cymylog.**gogymysg**, gw. go- + cymysg.**gogyndyn**, gw. go- + cyndyn.**gogynddrwg**, gw. go- + cynddrwg.**gogynfardd** *eg. ll. -feirdd. one of the class of Welsh bards who flourished from the beginning of the 12th century to the middle of the 14th century, one of the Poets of the Princes (lit. fairly early poet, not so early poet).*

c. 1756.

gogynhaliaf: gogynnal *ba. to support, uphold.*

14g.

gogyniant, gw. gogoniant.**gogynnil**, gw. go- + cynnil.**gogyrch** *eg. second line or verse (following the 'gair cyrch') in a 'toddaid'.*

p. 1584.

gogyrchiol, -ol *a. forming a 'gogyrch' in a 'toddaid'.*

p. 1584.

gogyrchyn *eg. circle, compass, circuit.*

Dchr. 14g.

gogyrfen *eb. letter; branch; symbol, element, spiritual form, personification.*

18-19g.

gogyrnaf: gogyrnu, gw. gogrynaf: gogrynu.**gogyrrith**, gw. go- + cyrrith.**gogysbell** *a. equi-distant, equally distant (from).*

1604-7.

gogysgaf: gogysgu *bg. to slumber, doze, become drowsy, sleep lightly.*

1604-7.

gogysgod *eg. ll. -au, -ion. shadow, shade; penumbra; shade, ghost, phantom; symbol.*

14g.

Amr.: gwagysgod. c. 1585.

gogysgodaf: gogysgodi *ba.* to shadow, cast a shadow over, darken; adumbrate.
1709.

gogystadl, gw. gogystal.

gogystadlaf: gogystadlu *ba.* to compare.
1688.

gogystadledd *eg.* equality, parity, coequality.
1604–7.

gogystal, gogystadl *a.* as well or as suitable (as), equal, coequal, comparable.
1346.
Gw. hefyd cystal.

gogyswllt *eg.* epizeuxis.
1552.

gogysylltaf: gogysylltu *ba.* to join together, conjoin.
1552.

gogytbell, gw. go- + cytbell.

gogytbwys, gw. go- + cytbwys.

gogytragwyddol, gw. gogyd-dragwyddol.

gogytrech *a.* equal or coequal in strength.
Div. 15g.

gogytsain *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* ll. -*seiniau.* of equal (or equally loud) sound; jingling; consonantal vowel.
15g.

gogywair *eg.* one of the five principal keys in Welsh harp music.
c. 1566.

gogyweg, gogyfeg ? *eg.* injury, defect, fault, impediment.
14g.

gong *eg.* ll. -*iau.* gong.
20g.

gohaddaf: gohawdd, gohaddwr, gw. gwahoddaf: gwahodd, gwahoddwr.

gohallt, gw. go- + hallt.

gohan, gohanaf: gohanu, gohanedig, gohanedigaeth, gohanglaf, gohanglwyf, gohaniaeth, gohanol, gohanred, gohanredol, gw. gwahan, gwahanaf: gwahanu, gwahanedig, gwahanedigaeth, gwahanglaf, gwahanglwyf, gwahaniaeth, gwahanol, gwahanred, gwahanredol.

goharddaf: gohardd, gw. gwaharddaf: gwahardd.

goheb *eg.* ll. -*ion.* a passing by; communication by letter, &c., correspondence.
1604–7.

gohefaf: gohebu, goheb *bg.a.*

1. to correspond or communicate (by letters, &c.); converse; speak, say, utter; answer, reply.

1604-7.

2. *to refuse, reject, neglect; gainsay, resist, fight against; pass over, pass by, avoid.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Gw. hefyd atebaf: ateb, eb³, ebe, ebr, gohybaf: gohybu.

gohebiad *eg. ll. -au. a passing by or over; a corresponding (by letters, &c.).*

1604-7.

gohebiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. correspondence (by letters, &c.).*

1800.

gohebiaethol *a. pertaining to or carried on by correspondence.*

1833.

Am colofn ohebiaethol, gw. colofn (At.).

gohebol *a. communicating or holding membership, &c., by correspondence, corresponding.*

1761.

Am aelod gohebol, gw. aelod (At.).

gohebwr *eg. ll. -wyr. correspondent, reporter.*

1761.

gohebydd *eg. (b. gohebyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion. correspondent, reporter.*

1762.

Cfn.: gohebydd arbennig: special correspondent. 1893.

g. lleol: local correspondent. 20g.

g. tramor: foreign correspondent. 20g.

gohebyddiaeth *eb. journalese.*

20g.

gohedaf: gohedeg *bg. to fly a little, fly partly, move between flying and walking.*

1604-7.

gohedrydd,

gohelyth, gw. gwehelyth.

gohen¹, gwohen ?*eg. attack; course, direction, aim, purpose, will, desire, inclination; influence.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Cfn.: ar ohen: askew, awry, having a bias. 1632.

gohen² *a. oldish, quite old; very old, aged.*

14g.

gohenfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. one of the Welsh poets of the period from the 12th century to the 14th century, one of the Poets of the Princes.*

1758.

gohenwraig, gw. gohen² + gwraig.

gohetial, gohetian, gw. gohoetial.

gohilion, gw. gwehilion.

gohir¹, goïr *eg. ll. -iau. delay, postponement, stay; obstruction, check.*

13g.

Cfn.: gohir dadl: adjournment or a demurring in an action at law. 15g.

Am heb ohir, gw. heb, heboir.

gohir², go hir *a. somewhat long, longish.*

16g.

gohirddig *a. slow to anger, forbearing.*

1567.

gohirgar *a. dilatory, hesitating, reluctant.*

1772.

gohiriad *eg. ll. -au. a putting off, postponement, adjournment, deferment, a demurring.*

1604-7.

gohiriaf: gohirio, gohir, goïr *bg.a. to postpone, put off, adjourn, prorogue, delay, defer, tarry, linger, prolong; stay.*

13g.

Cfn.: gohirio dadl: to demur. 1772.

gohiriant *eg. postponement, a delaying, a tarrying; suspension (in music).*

1604-7.

gohiriedig *a.bfl. postponed, adjourned, deferred, delayed.*

1772.

gohiriog *a. slow, delaying, dilatory.*

1722.

gohiriol *a. slow, delaying, protracted, suspensive.*

1541.

gohiriwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. postponer, delayer; loiterer, lurker, skulker.*

1604-7.

gohirnod *eg. ll. -au. suspended note.*

20g.

gohodaf: gohodd, gohoddwr, gw. gwahoddaf: gwahodd, gwahoddwr.

gohoetial, gohetial, gohetian *be. to linger, loiter, delay, tarry.*

16g.

gohogaf: gohogi *ba. to prick; weary, tire.*

14g.

goholeth, gw. gwehelyth.

gohoraf*: gohor ?*ba. to refuse, prohibit, hinder.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd ator.

gohoyw *a. fine, splendid, proud; lively, sprightly, brisk, spirited.*

13g.

gohoywgain, gw. gohoyw + cain¹.

gohoywriain, gw. gohoyw + rhiaïn.

gohuan, gwohuan *ymad. adferfol. under the sun.*

14g.

gohwyr *eg. evening, twilight, dusk.*

1545.

Am seren y gohwyr, gw. seren.

gohyfaf: gohybu *bg.a.*

1. *to curb, check, restrain, forbid.*

1632.

2. *to improve in health, recover (health, strength, &c.).*

1688.

Gw. hefyd gohehaf: gohebu.

gohybiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *check, restraint, caveat.*

1771.

2. *recovery (of health, strength, &c.), convalescence.*

1800.

gohyd *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -oedd. equal in length; mean length.*

1773.

Cfn.: ar ohyd: alongside, athwart. 1604–7.

gohyll, gw. go- + hyll.

goiäen *a. freezing, cold, chilly; cool, unperturbed; sad, grave.*

Dchr. 14g.

go-iawn *a. genuine, real, true, live.*

20g.

goiewin, goewin *a. daring, bold.*

14g.

goïr, gw. gohir¹.

goisel *a. lowly, humble.*

15g.

goitr *eg. goitre.*

20g.

gôl¹, gol *eg. b. ll. -s. goal (in games); aim, prize, destination.*

1672.

Cfn.: gôl adlam: drop-goal. 20g.

g. gosb: penalty goal. 20g.

Am cario'r gôl, gw. cariaf: cario (At.).

Gw. hefyd col², gâl³.

gôl², gw. ôl¹.

golachar, gw. go- + llachar.

goladrad, goledrad *a. stealthy, furtive, clandestine.*

14g.

golaes *a. long-drawn, quiet.*

14g.

golaeth, gw. gwylaeth.

golafur *eg. exercise.*

1839.

golafuriaf: golafurio *bg. to exercise (the body).*

1773.

golaith¹ *eg. death, slaughter.*

1632.

golaith² *a. dampish, moist, humid.*

15g.

golaith³, gw. *goleithiaf: goleithio, golaith.***golam** *eg. ll. -au. leap, jump, spring.*

14g.

golamsach, gw. *go- + llamsach.***golan** *eb. ll. -nau, golennydd. bank, hillock, gentle slope.*

c. 1730.

golanwaf: golenwi *ba. to fill somewhat, partly fill.*

1567.

golas *a. green, verdant, bluish, bluish grey, pale and wan.*

14g.

golast *eg. hoop that is put under a beehive to enlarge its capacity.*

1800.

golaswelw, gw. *golas + gwelw.***golau** *eg. ll. goleuau, goleuon, a hefyd fel a.**(a) light, illumination, brightness, clearness; the open; fig. enlightenment, mental illumination.*

14g.

(b) source of light, luminary.

1567.

(c) bay or light of a hay-shed; amount of hay contained in a bay; empty space in wall of building for admission of light, window.

1620.

Fel a. (a) clear, apparent, plain, evident, manifest; audible.

14g.

*(b) light, bright, clear, brilliant, shining, lighted, fig. enlightened, well versed.**Dchr. 14g.**(c) of a light hue, fair, blond.*

1710.

*Amr.: golef. 16g.**gwoleu. Dchr. 14g.**Cfn.: golau'r gannaid: moonlight, moonshine. 1681.**g. chwâl: diffused light. 20g.**g. chwilio: searchlight. 20g.**g. dydd: daylight. 14g.**g.'r Gogledd: Aurora Borealis, Northern Lights. 18g.**g. l(l)euad: moonlight. Ar lafar.**g. noeth: naked or uncovered light used in pits where house coal is worked. Ar lafar.**g. belydr: moonlight (lit. light beams). 1847.**g. tân: fire-light. 15g.**ar olau: openly, on open daylight, in common knowledge, publicly. 13g.**bwrrw g.: to flash lightning. Ar lafar.**cam. g.: obvious wrong. 1609.**dan ei olau (ei golau): under his (or her) light, said of a corpse laid out for burial, with lighted candles at the head and feet. 18-19g.**o olau i olau: from dawn to dusk. Ar lafar.**o'r g. bwygilydd, o'r g. i gilydd = o olau i olau. 1672.**rhwng dau olau: twilight, dusk (lit. between two lights). Ar lafar.**yng ngolau: openly, publicly. 1632.*

Am *cael golau* (*ar*), *celwydd g.*, *dydd g.*, *lliw dydd g.*, *naw nos olau*, *taflu g.*, *tân g.*, *tir g.*, *treth y g.*, *gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.*

golau fynag, goleufynag *eg. sign, portent, indication, demonstration, evidence, proof, explanation, interpretation; bibl. urim; beacom, lighthouse.*
1588.

golau fynegaf, goleufynegaf: golau fynegi, goleufynegi *bg.a. to indicate, demonstrate, manifest, testify, prove, explain.*
1716.

golau fynegiad, *gw. golau + mynegiad.*

golau gyhoedd, goleugyhoedd *a. evident, clear, obvious, public.*
1703.

golau lewyrch, *gw. golau + llewyrch.*

golawen, *gw. go- + llawen.*

golch *eg. b. ll. -ion.*

1. *a washing or cleansing with water, an act of washing oneself; washing of soiled clothes, clothes to be washed or washed clothes.*

1547.

2. *lotion.*

Diw. 16g.

3. *urine, water, lye.*

Dchr. 17g.

4. *a coating, wash (applied to metals, &c.).*

1834.

Cfn.: golch dannedd: dentifrice, tooth-powder. 1632.

g. defaid: *sheep-wash. 1848.*

g. dynol: *human urine. 1845.*

g. genau: *mouth-wash, gargle. 1604-7.*

g. gwyn: *white-wash. 1776.*

g. mab = g. dynol. 1776.

g. sur: *stale urine. 1795.*

Am *pot golch*, *pridd g.*, *gw. pot, pridd.*

Gw. hefyd agolch (At.), golchion.

golchad¹, *gw. golchiad.*

golchad² *a. washed.*
c. 1400.

golchadwy *a. bfl. washable.*
1836.

golchaf: golchi *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to wash, rinse; burnish; fig. cleanse, purify; flow over or past.*

13g.

(b) to coat, wash, colour (applied to metals, &c.).

1753.

2. *(a) to do (something) energetically or in earnest, be hard or busy at it.*

17g.

(b) to beat, thump, belabour, knock, give (one) a beating or thrashing, lather.

1583.

Cfn.: golchi allan: to purge soluble matter away, wash out. 20g.

g. ar (rywun): *to chastise (someone).* 1850.

g. arni hi: *to set about something energetically.* 1848.

g. defaid: *to wash sheep prior to shearing.* Ar lafar.

g. dillad: *to wash clothes.* 1346.

g. dwylo (fy nwylo, ei ddwylo, &c.): *to wash one's hands.* 1551.

g. dwylo o: *to wash one's hands (of), disown responsibility for.* Ar lafar.

g. glo: *to wash coal so as to remove dust, shale, &c.* Ar lafar.

g. llestr(i): *to wash up, wash dishes, swill.* 1547.

g. mwyn: *to wash mineral ore.* 1755.

g. pen: *to wash one's hair (lit. to wash one's head).* 1346.

g. traed: *to wash the feet.* 1567.

g. traed yr alarch: *to wash the blackamoor white (lit. to wash the swan's feet).* 1794.

g.'n wyn: *whitewashing, 'making a temporary profession of the Popish religion'.* 1769.

g. ymaith: *to wash away.* 1588.

Am *carreg olchi, crochan g., crwc g., diwrnod g., dŵr golchi (llestri, &c.), trochion g., gw. carreg, crochan, crwc (At.), diwrnod, dŵr, trochion.*

Gw. hefyd *ymolchaf: ymolchi.*

golchaidd *a. washed, washen.*
1686.

golchan *eg. ll. -au. swill, hog-wash, pig's-wash; dishwater, dish-wash; slops, inferior drink, weak tea.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd *golchion.*

golchanaidd *a. washy, sloppy.*
Ar lafar.

golchbren *eg. b. ll. -nau, -ni. washing-beetle, batting-staff, stirring-stick, dolly.*
13g.

golchdrwyth *eg. ll. -au, -i. lotion.*
1816.

golchdy *eg. ll. golchdai. wash-house, laundry; scullery; baths.*
1722.

golched, gwolched *a. bfl. washed; drenched; washing.*
14g.

golchedig *a. bfl. cleansed, purified.*
1658.

golchedigaeth *eb. g. a washing away, a cleansing, purification.*
13g.

golchenid *eb. bugle.*
1632.

golcheuraid *eb. sanicle.*
1604-7.

Gw. hefyd *golchwraidd.*

golchfa *eb. ll. golchfeydd.*

1. (a) *washing-place, bath.*
1588.

(b) *a washing, a cleansing.*
1604-7.

2. *a beating, a thrashing, a drubbing, a hiding, a lathering.*
1604-7.

Cfn.: *golchfa cegin: scullery.* [1783].

g. ddefaid: *sheep-wash*. 15–16g.

g. ddwfr,—ddŵr: *washing of water*. 1588.

g. lo: *coal-washery*. 20g.

golchffon *eb. ll. -ffyn. washing-beetle, batting-staff, clap-staff; flail, whip*.
15g.

golchiad, golchad *eg. ll. -au*.

1. (a) *a washing, a cleansing, purification; the washing, wash (of clothes)*.
14g.

(b) *a coating or washing (applied to metals, &c.)*.
1816.

(c) *lotion*.
1776.

2. *a beating, a thrashing, a hiding*.
Ar lafar.

golchiadol *a. cleansing, purifying*.
1791.

golchion *e.ll. swill, pig's wash, leavings; washings, slops, dish-water; suds; filth*.
Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: **golchion sebon:** *soap-suds*. 1832.

Gw. **hefyd agolch, agolchion** (At.).

golchionach *e.ll. slip-slops, slops, washy stuff; dirty water*.
16–17g.

golchionaf: golchioni *bg. to defile with spittle, &c., drivel, soil; make slip-slops*.
[1783].

golchionllyd *a. sloppy, sodden*.
1858.

golchle, *gw. golch + lle*.

golchlestr *eg. ll. -i. vessel for washing, laver, bowl, basin*.
1567.

golchludw *eg. potash*.
1722.

golchlyd *a. watery, wishy-washy, weak, insipid*.
1794.

golchnoe, *gw. bôn y f. golchaf: golchi + noe*.

golchsafn *eg. ll. -au. mouth-wash, gargle*.
1831.

golchures, -ies *eb. ll. -au. washer-woman, laundress*.
13g.

golchwr *eg. ll. -wyr. washer, lauderer; washboard, scrubbing-board*.
1604–7.
Cfn.: **golchwr mwyn:** *a washer of mineral ore*. 1761.

golchwraidd, *gw. gorchwraidd*.

golchwraig, golchreg *eb. ll. -wragedd. washerwoman, laundress*.
1547.

golchydd *eg.* (b. *golchyddes*, ll. *-au*) ll. *-ion*.

1. *washer, launderer, fuller; detergent.*

14g.

2. *sanicle.*

18g.

gold, golt *eg. ac e.tf. gold; golden yellow; the European marigold.*

14–15g.

Cfn.: **gold y gors:** *Marsh Marigold, Caltha palustris.* 1813.

g. gwyn: *Ox-eye Daisy, Chrysanthemum Leucanthemum.* Ar lafar.

g. Mair: *Marigold, Calendula officinalis.* p. 1500.

g. melyn = g. (yr) ŷd. Ar lafar.

g. y morfa = g. y gors. 1800.

g. (yr) ŷd: *Corn Marigold, Chrysanthemum segetum.* 15g.

goldaidd, gw. goldiaidd.

golden¹ *eb. marigold, Calendula officinalis.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **golden wen:** *Ox-eye Daisy, Chrysanthemum Leucanthemum.* Ar lafar.

g. felen: *Corn Marigold or Yellow Ox-eye, Chrysanthemum segetum.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **goldyn**.

golden² *a. golden.*

14g.

goldiaidd, goldaidd *a. goldish.*

1726.

goldiog¹ *a. full of marigolds.*

1631.

goldiog² *a. of gaudy gold, showy, garish.*

1633.

goldir *eg. land overflowing with gold.*

c. 1730.

goldiw, goldwallt, gw. gold + lliw, gwallt.

goldwir *eg. ac e.tf. a hefyd fel a. goldwire; golden.*

15g.

goldyn *eg. gold piece; marigold; gourd, palmchrist.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **golden**¹, **gordyn**.

gole, gw. goleddf.

golechaf: golechu *bg. to hide, shelter, lurk, skulk.*

Dchr. 17g.

goledlwm, gw. go- + lletlwm.

goledrad, gw. goladrad.

goleddaf: goleddu, gw. goleddfaf: goleddfu.

goleddf *eg. b. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *slope, hillside; inclination, declivity, a leaning, swerving, bent, tendency; a loosening.*

c. 1400.

(b) *sheep ear-mark, 'skew' or an oblique cut.*

Ar lafar.

Fel *a. sloping, slanting, askew; pampered, soft, affected.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: **ar oledd(f)**: *on a slope, aslant, askew, oblique.* 1637.

goleddfaf: goleddfu *bg.a.*

(a) *to slope, slant, incline; loosen; modify (in gram.).*

c. 1400.

(b) *to cut a 'skew' or an oblique cut as a sheep's ear-mark.*

Ar lafar.

goleddfgar, goleddgar *a. incline, sloping, diagonal.*

1775.

goleddfiad, -ad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *inclination, bent, leaning, tendency, a sloping.*

c. 1400.

(b) *sheep ear-mark, 'skew'.*

Ar lafar.

goleddfog, goleddog *a. diagonal, inclining, aslant, askew, oblique.*

15g.

goleddfol *a. inclined, sloping.*

1842.

goleddgar, goleddog, gw. **goleddfgar, goleddfog**.

golef, gw. **golau**.

golefaf: golefain *bg. to whimper.*

1794.

golefn, gw. **go- + llefn**¹.

goleichiog, ff. **wallus**, gw. **goleithiog**.

goleidiog, gw. **go- + lleidiog**.

goleithiaf¹: goleithio, golaith *ba. a hefyd fel be. neu eg.*

1. *to retreat from, avoid, evade, fear, shun.*

9g.

2. *to die, perish.*

Ar lafar.

goleithiaf²: goleithio *bg.a. to wet, water, moisten, dampen.*

1545.

goleithig *a. that should be avoided; deadly.*

15-16g.

goleithiog *a.*

1. *wary, cautious, watchful.*

14g.

2. *godly, devout, conscientious; devotional.*

1632.

goleithychaf: goleithychu *bg.a. to avoid, shun.*

Dchr. 14g.

golemain *bg. to jump, leap, prance.*

Dchr. 17g.

golerw, gw. go- + llerw.

golesg *a. feeble, weak, weary, slow.*

14g.

golesni, gw. go- + glesni.

golesol, gw. go- + llesol.

goleu, gw. golau.

goleuad *eg. ll. -au, -on, a hefyd fel a. light, illumination, luminary, torch, brightness, also fig. of illustrious person; fire; enlightenment.*

13g.

Fel a. light, lit, bright, shining, clear.

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: goleuad(au) cyffredinol: general illuminations(s). 1814.

goleuadau Nadolig: Christmas illuminations. Ar lafar.

goleuad(au) neon: neon light(s). 20g.

goleuad(au) nos: will-o-the-wisp(s). 1701.

goleuad(au) trydan: electric light(s). 13g.

Am engyn goleuad, treth y g., gw. engyl (At.), treth.

goleuadfawr, gw. goleuad + mawr.

goleuadol *a. illuminating, illuminative, luminous; effulgent.*

1774.

goleuaf: goleuo, golau *bg.a.*

(a) (fel ba.) *to light, lighten, illumine, illuminate; set light to, kindle, set fire to; fig. enlighten, explain.*

14g.

(b) (fel bg.) *to give light, become light, dawn, also fig.; shine, sparkle, gleam, glitter, glisten, glow; flash lightning.*

1561-2.

Cfn.: goleuo (golau) kannwyll: to light a candle. Ar lafar.

g. cetyn: to light a pipe. Ar lafar.

goleuo dreigiau: to flash sheet-lightning. Ar lafar.

goleuo glain: to polish gems. 15-16g.

goleuo (golau) lamp: to light a lamp. Ar lafar.

g. matsen: to light a match. Ar lafar.

goleuo mell: to flash lightning. 1798.

golau'r tân: to light the fire. Ar lafar.

goleuaint *eg. light, brightness.*

14-15g.

goleuanaf: goleuanu *bg.a. to illuminate, lighten, grow light, shine, glisten, also fig.*

c. 1585.

goleuant *eg. a lighting, a lightening, illumination.*

1776.

goleuar *eg. tinder-box.*

Ar lafar.

goleuawdr *eg. ll. -odron, neu a. lighter, illuminer, one that sheds light; light, clear.*
c. 1400.

goleubarth, gw. golau + parth.

goleuben *eg. golden head; lighted tip.*
14g.

goleuber *a. clear and sweet; brilliant, shining.*
15g.

goleubleth *a. light-haired, having fair tresses.*
1574.

goleubrim *a. early-morning (of the sun).*
14g.

goleubryd *a. a hefyd fel eg. of light or fair complexion, fair and comely, bright; fair, good-looking person.*
15-16g.

goleubwyll *a. a hefyd fel eg. enlightened, wise, discreet; enlightenment.*
1812.

goleuchweg, gw. golau + chweg.

goleudaith *eg. bright journey or state.*
13g.

goleudan *eg. conflagration, bonfire, burning flame; phosphorescence.*
1707.

goleudeg *a. fair and beautiful, serene, lightsome, bright, illuminating; clear, explicit, categorical.*
14g.

goleudent, gw. golau + tent.

goleuder, **goleudra** *eg. light, lightsomeness, lustre, brightness, splendour, clearness, apparentness, also fig.*
13g.

goleudes, **goleudir**, gw. golau + tes, tir.

goleudlws, **goleudon**, gw. golau + tlws, ton¹.

goleudref, **goleudrefad**, gw. golau + tref, trefad.

goleudrem, **goleuddrem** *eb. a hefyd fel a. eyebright.*
Dchr. 17g.
Fel a. illuminating, bright; clear-sighted.
1790.

goleudwr *eg. ll. -dyrau. lighthouse.*
1776.

goleudy *eg. ll. -dai. lighthouse.*
c. 1730.

goleuddal *eg. candlestick, sconce; chandelier.*
1604-7.

- goleuddawn** *eb.* a hefyd fel *a.* *brilliant gift; brilliantly gifted, enlightened; splendid.*
14g.
- goleuddoeth**, gw. golau + doeth¹.
- goleuddwyn** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *light-bringing, luciferous; phosphorus.*
1604–7.
- goleuddydd, golau ddydd** *eg.* *broad day, daylight, light, also fig.*
1592.
- goleuddysg** *a.* *learned, enlightened.*
17g.
- goleuedig** *a.* *bfl.* *lighted, luminous; enlightened, well-informed.*
1792.
Am oes oleuedig, gw. oes.
- goleuedydd** *eg.* ll. *-ion.* *luminary.*
1833.
- goleuedd** *eg.* *phosphorescence; luminescence.*
1866.
- goleueglur**, gw. golau + eglur.
- goleuen** *eb.* ll. *goleuod, goleuennod.*
(*a*) *glow-worm; candle.*
1800.
(*b*) (drwy ei gymysgu â gele) *leech.*
Ar lafar.
- goleufain, goleufaith**, gw. golau + main, maith.
- goleufarn** *a.* *of enlightened judgement, well-informed.*
1834.
- goleufawr** *a.* *bright, shining, resplendent, refulgent, also fig.*
16g.
- goleufer** *eg.* *light, radiance, halo, splendour, glimmer.*
14g.
Cfn.: **goleufer bach:** *twilight.* Ar lafar.
- goleufodd**, gw. golau + modd.
- goleufraint, goleufryd**, gw. golau + braint¹, bryd.
- goleufryn, goleufynag**, gw. golau + bryn, golau fynag.
- goleufflam, goleugain**, gw. golau + fflam, cain¹.
- goleugar** *a.* *enlightened.*
c. 1730.
- goleuglaer** *a.* *light and bright, luminous, also fig.*
15g.
- goleugoch** *a.* *light red, reddish, pink; scarlet, bright red, sorrel.*
16g.
- goleugrair** *eg.* *holy relic, fig. holy person, precious darling, beloved.*

14g.

goleugyhoedd, gw. golau gyhoedd.

goleugylch, **golau gylch** *eg. ll. -oedd. bright cricle, circle of light, halo.*
1863.

goleuhad *eg. enlightenment.*
1734.

goleuhaf: **goleuhau** *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*) to lighten, become light, dawn, give light, shine, glitter, also fig.
13g.

(b) (fel *ba.*) to light, kindle, throw light upon, make manifest, enlighten; make famous or illustrious.

1346.

Cfn.: **goleuhau llygaid**: to give sight to (*lit. to light the eyes of*). *c. 1400.*

goleulan, gw. golau + glân.

goleulas *a. pale blue, azure.*
16-17g.

goleulawn, gw. goleulon¹.

goleulawr, **goleule**, gw. golau + llawr, lle.

goleu-leuad, **golau leuad** *eg. a hefyd fel a. moonlight; moonlit.*
1776.

goleuliw, gw. golau + lliw.

goleulong *eb. ll. -au. lightship.*
1870.

goleulon¹, **goleulawn** *a. full of light, illuminating, luminous, refulgent, lightsome; enlightening.*
14g.

goleulon², gw. golau + llon.

goleulosg *eg. fiery glow, bright burning.*
Dchr. 14g.

goleulwyd, gw. golau + llwyd.

goleulwys *a. bright and fair.*
1604-7.

goleulyfr *eg. explanatory or expository treatise, (spec.) the Elucidarium, written by Honorius Augustodunensis, the Welsh version being printed in 'Llyfr yr Ancr' (1894), 3-76.*
1346.

goleune *eg. a hefyd fel a. light or bright hue, light tint; light-hued or bright-hued.*
c. 1400.

goleunef, gw. golau + nef.

goleuni *eg. light, illumination, radiance, brightness, fig. spiritual and moral enlightenment; intellectual enlightenment, elucidation, explanation.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **goleuni'r bore**: *morning light*. 1776.

G. Gogleddol, Gogleddol O.: *Northern Lights, Aurora Borealis*. 1751.

G. yn y Gogledd = **G. Gogleddol**. 1774.

G.'r Gogledd = **G. Gogleddol**. 1865.

y g. mewdol = **y g. oddi mewn**. 20g.

y g. oddi mewn (oddi fewn, oddi fiwn): *the inner light (of the mystics)*. 1703.

g. trydan(ol): *electric light*. 1882.

g. tufewdol = **y g. mewdol**. 1743.

Am *angel goleuni, llygad g., gw. angel, llygad.*

goleunos, gw. **golau + nos**.

goleunwy *eg. gaslight*.

1828.

Gw. *hefyd golnwy*.

goleuol *a. luminous, illuminative, enlightening*.

1712.

goleuor *eg. ll. -oriau. window*.

18–19g.

goleurudd *a. light red, auburn*.

c. 1400.

goleurwydd *eg. light, radiance, brightness, luminosity, clearness*.

13g.

goleuwawd *eb. lucid song*.

c. 1400.

goleuwawr, gw. **golau + gwawr**¹.

goleuwedd *a. a hefyd fel eb. of fair complexion or aspect, light, luminous, glittering; light complexion, light, brightness*.

c. 1400.

goleuwefr *a. amber-bright, amber-coloured*.

14g.

goleuwel *a. a hefyd fel eg. clear, obvious, evident, perspicuous; perspicuity, clearness*.

c. 1785–90.

goleuwir, gw. **golau + gwir**.

goleuwr *eg. ll. -wyr*.

(a) *lighter, enlightener, illuminator*.

16–17g.

(b) (yn y ll.) *illuminists*.

1814.

goleuwych, gw. **golau + gwych**.

goleuwydd, gw. **golau + gwŷdd**.

goleuwymp, gw. **golau + gwymp**.

goleuwyn *a. (b. goleuwen). brilliantly white, light, fair, of fair complexion*.

14g.

goleuwyrdd, gw. **golau + gwyrdd**.

goleuydd *eg. ll. -ion. lighter, enlightener.*
1773.

golew *a. rather valiant, somewhat hardy.*
16–17g.
Gw. hefyd go¹—g. lew.

golewyrch, golewyach *eg. glimmer; faint reflection; glimpse.*
1717.

golewyrchaf, golewyachaf: golewy(r)chu *bg. to shine faintly, glimmer.*
Dchr. 17g.

golewyrchiad, golewychiad *eg. ll. -au. a glimmering, a glimmer.*
1773.

golfan *eb. ll. -od. house-sparrow.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **golfan benddu:** *black-headed bunting. 1833.*

g. rudd: *tawny bunting. 1776.*

g. dingoch: *twite. 20g.*

g. y gors,—y cyrs: *reed bunting, reed-sparrow, black-headed bunting. 18g.*

g. yr eira: *snow bunting; greater brambling. 1776.*

g. y mynydd: *mountain sparrow, tree sparrow. 18g.*

yr o. leiaf: *lesser brambling; mountain sparrow. 1776.*

golff¹ *eg. golf.*
20g.

Am *clwb golff, maes g., pêl g., gw. clwb, maes, pêl.*

golff² *eg. ll. -au. gulf.*
1852.

golffiaf, golffaf: golffio, -o, -a *bg. to play golf.*
20g.

golffiwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. golfer.*
1906.

golffon *eb. ll. -ffyn. instrument used in straw-thatching.*
c. 1730.

gôl-geidwad *eg. ll. -aid. goal-keeper.*
20g.

gôli *eg. ll. -s. goalie, goal-keeper.*
20g.

Gw. hefyd golwr.

goliannaf: goliannu, gw. goleuannaf: goleuannu.

Goliardaidd *a. Goliardic.*
20g.

golid *eg. a hefyd fel a. anger, ferocity; greedy, avid, hungry.*
c. 1300.

golidiog *a. angry, cruel, fierce.*
c. 1400.

golif *eg. small or low flow, trickle.*
18–19g.

goliniaf: golinio *ba. to nudge, elbow; beat with the knee.*

14g.

golithiaf: golithio *ba.* to allure gently.
1632.

golithraf: golithro *bg.*

(a) to slip gradually.

1604-7.

(b) to retreat stealthily.

Dchr. 14g.

golithreg *a.* free, easy.

c. 1230-60.

goliw *eg.* ll. -iau. faint colour or hue, tinge, shade (of colour).

?1445-79.

goliwiad *eg.* ll. -au. tinge, hue.

1800.

goliwiaf: goliwio *ba.* to tinge, tint, stain.

1794.

golnwy *eg.* coal-gas; gaslight.

1828.

Gw. hefyd **goleunwy**.

golo¹, gwolo *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.*

1. cover; hiding-place, concealment; grave, burial.

13g.

2. riches, profit; profitable, beneficial, lucrative.

1632.

Cfn.: Cyfr. **golo a diebryd:** covert and withholding or detention. c. 1401.

golo², gw. goloaf*: golo.

goloaf*: golo², goloï, gwoloï *ba.* to cover; hide; bury.

13g.

golochwyd, golochwydaf: golochwydo, golochwydol, golochwydwr, gw.
golychwyd, golychwydaf: golychwydo, golychwydol, golychwydwr.

golöedd *eg.* riches; defence.

13g.

golof *eg.* (un. bach. *golofyn*, ll. -nau). spit.

c. 1400.

golofrudd *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* fierce, cruel, merciless, bitter, sad.

14g.

Fel *e.* vengeance; murderer.

c. 1599.

golon, gw. go- + llon.

golosg *eg.* ll. -ion, a hefyd fel *a.* charcoal, coke; tinder, charred remains of furze, &c.; conflagration.

18g.

Fel *a.* charred, burnt, scorched.

1770.

Cfn.: **golosg coed**: *wod charcoal*. 1851.

g. glo: *coke*. 1851.

Am *blwch* (y) *golosg*, *glo g.*, *tân g.*, gw. **blwch** (At.), **glo**, **tân**.

golosgaf: **golosgi** *bg.a. to burn, singe, char, scorch, sear, broil, chark, carbonize.*
c. 1400.

golosgaid *a. carbonaceous.*
1851.

golosed *eg. a burn, a burning, singeing, something burnt, charcoal, tinder.*
15g.

Am *lliain golosed*, gw. **lliain**.

golosedig *a.bfl. burnt, burnt superficially, scorched, charred, broiled, toasted.*
1604-7.

golosgflwch *eg. ll. -flychau. tinder-box.*
1814.

golosgiad *eg. ll. -au. a singeing, a blasting, a charring, combustion, toasting, scorching.*
1588.

golosglo *eg. coke.*
1772.

golosgoed *eg. wood charcoal.*
1816.

golosgwr *eg. ll. -wyr. charcoal-burner.*
20g.

golosis, gw. **galosis**.

goloyw *a. clear, bright; brightish.*
13g.

goloywaf: **goloywi** *bg.a. to shine, brighten, clear.*
1759.

goloywrudd, gw. **goloyw + grudd**.

gôls¹ *e.ll. nut-galls.*
1795.

Gw. *hefyd gawl*.

gôls², gw. **gowls**.

gol Smyth *eg. goldsmith.*
15-16g.

golt¹, gw. **gold**.

golt² *eg. gault.*
1850.

goluch¹ *a. ll. -on. fervent, warm, hot, intense.*
Dchr. 14g.

goluch², gw. **cywolwch**.

golud¹ *eg. b. ll. -oedd, -(i)on. wealth, riches, abundance, plenty, opulence, abundance of possessions or goods.*

I3g.*Cfn.*: **golud byd**: *worldly possessions. c. 1400.***g. bydol** = **g. byd.** *c. 1400.***golud**² *a. earnest, persistent, consistent.***I3g.****goludaf**: **goludo** *bg.a. to enrich, make wealthy; become rich.***I822.****goludaidd** *a. rich, fertile.**c. 1730.***goludfawr**, *gw. golud*¹ + **mawr**.**goludlywodraeth** *eb. ll. -au. plutocracy.***20g.****goludog** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. wealthy, rich, prosperous, opulent, affluent, well-to-do.***I3g.***Fel e. rich or well-to-do person.***I4g.****goludogaf**: **goludogi** *bg.a. to make rich, enrich; become rich.***I551.****goludogrwydd** *eg. wealth, abundance, opulence, affluence; wealthiness.***I770.****goludol** *a. rich, wealthy, opulent.***I6g.****goludd** *eg. ll. -ion. impediment, hindrance, delay, obstruction, difficulty.***I3g.***Am heb oludd, gw. eboludd, heb.***goluddiaf**: **goludd**, **-(i)o**, **-ias** *bg.a. to impede, hinder, obstruct, prevent, delay.***I3g.****golusg** *eg. ll. -ion. (viscous) draught.***I346.****golustraidd** *a. illustrious, noble.***I609.****golutgais** *a. covetous, avaricious, acquisitive.***I8-19g.****golutgar** *a. covetous, avaricious.***I812.****golwch**, **gowlwch** *eg. ll. golychau. praise, worship, reverence, prayer.**Dchr. I4g.***golwg** *eg. b. ll. golygon, -oedd, -edd, a hefyd fel a.***1.** *(a) sense of sight, eye-sight, vision; range of vision, ken, visibility; that which is seen, sight, spectacle; vision.***I4g.***(b) appearance, mien, aspect, visage, countenance; look, gaze; glance; presence; survey; prospect, sign; position of a heavenly body at a given time, aspect (in astrol.).*

14g.

(c) *large number, multitude, crowd, heap.*

1701.

2. *eye; spectacle lens, sight (of a theodolite); sight (of cross-bow, &c.).*

14g.

3. *respect, honour, esteem, repute, admiration, affection; consideration, regard, reference.*

c. 1400.

Fel a. clear, bright.

1655.

Cfn.: golwg byr: shortsightedness, myopia. 1831.

g. byr (fer): *short view. 1765.*

g. craff: *sharp eyesight. 1632. Bot. g. Crist: Eyebright, euphrasy; Clary. 1547.*

g. drwg: *evil look, a look of ill-will. 1677.*

g. ddrwg: *unhealthy look, ailing appearance. Ar lafar.*

g. wael = g. ddrwg. *Ar lafar.*

golygon gwydr: *spectacles. [1740].*

golwg lefair: *significant look. [1783].*

g. maes: *seeing (one) again, another look. 1751.*

g. mawr, gw. adran 3. uchod.

g. mawr (fawr): *untidy or awful sight or state of things. Ar lafar.*

g. pell: *longsightedness, hypermetropia. 20g.*

g. bell: *far-away look, look of extremity, look of being in a bad state of health. Ar lafar.*

allan o olwg: *out of sight. 1751.*

ar yr olwg gyntaf: *at first sight, primafacie. 1547.*

gyda golwg ar (i): *with reference to, with regard to, as to, regarding. 1759.*

i bob g.: *to all appearances. Ar lafar.*

mewn g.: *in sight. Ar lafar.*

o'r golwg = allan o olwg. *Ar lafar.*

yn ôl pob g. = i bob g. *Ar lafar.*

yn y g. = mewn g. *Ar lafar.*

Am bwrw golwg, byr ei olwg, cael g. ar, cymryd g. ar, dal g. ar, dod i'r g., drych g., pen y g., teg yr olwg, tyst g., gw. bwriaf: bwrw, byr, caf: cael, cymeraf: cymryd (At.), daliaf: dal, deuaf: dyfod, drych (At.), pen, teg, tyst.

golwg-dyst *eg. ll. golwg-dystion. eye-witness.*

1683.

golwg-gelfyddyd *eb. optics.*

1778.

golwg-wasanaeth *eg. eye-service.*

1567.

golwg-wasanaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. eye-servant.*

1731.

golwg-wydr, golwg-wydrwr, gw. golygwydr, golygwydrwr.

golwm *a. rather bare, somewhat poor.*

16-17g.

golwr *eg. ll. -wyr. goalkeeper.*

20g.

golwrch, gw. gorflwch.

golwst, gw. golystaf.

golwybr *eg. ll. -au. path, trace, vestige.*

15g.

golwyd *a. brownish, greyish; tainted, somewhat rancid or mouldy.*

Div. 16g.

golwyth *eg.b.* (un. bach. *golwythyn*) ll. -(i)on, -au, -i.

1. *chop, cutlet, collop, slice, rasher (of bacon); portion of meat cooked or for cooking.*

13g.

2. *blazing-fire, bonfire.*

15g.

Cfn.: **golwyth y frân:** *the milt, the spleen.* 1753.

golwyth(i)on breiniol: *privileged or royal pieces of meat, i.e. the twelve pieces into which a stag in season was divided.* 14g.

golwyth(i)on cyfreithiol = g. breiniol. c. 1200.

g. eidion: *beefsteak.* 20g.

g. o gig moch: *rasher of bacon.* [1783].

(y) golwyth melys: *pancreas, sweetbread.* 1707.

golwythion Sgot: *Scotch collops.* c. 1740.

golwythaf¹: **golwytho** *ba.* *to cut into pieces or collops.*

1800.

golwythaf²: **golwytho** *ba.* *to ballast.*

1725.

golwythog *a.* *large, clumsy, awkward.*

18g.

golwythyn, gw. **golwyth.**

golychaf, gwolychaf: golychu *bg.a.*

(a) *to praise, worship; pray, call, seek, beg, crave, implore.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *to pacify, calm, assuage.*

Dchr. 14g.

golychwin *a.* *somewhat unclean, foul, rather dirty, ugly.*

14g.

golychwyd, golochwyd *eg.b.* ll. -au, -ion. *prayer, worship; religious service; a retiring to pray; secluded spot, sequestered place, retreat.*

13g.

golychwyda, golochwya, -o *bg.* *to pray, worship; go on a pilgrimage.*

1346.

Gw. *hefyd llochwyo, -a.*

golychwydog *a.* *godly, religious, devout, pious.*

18-19g.

golychwydol, golochwydol *a.* *godly, religious, devout, given to prayer, pious.*

15-16g.

golychwydwr, golochwydwr *eg.* ll. -wyr. *religious person, pious or devout man, hermit, anchorite, recluse, priest.*

14g.

golychwyta, golochwya *bg.* *to visit a shrine or relics.*

16g.

golychwytgar *a.* *religious, devout.*

1839.

golydan, gw. **go-+llydan.**

golydlyd, gw. go- + llydlyd.

golyfn, gw. go- + llyfn.

golygad, gw. golygiad².

golygaeth, gw. golygiaeth.

golygaf: golygu *bg.a.*

(a) *to view, behold, look, oversee, superintend, inspect, supervise, regard, consider, contemplate; mean, signify, imply, intend; augur.*

1567.

(b) *to edit.*

1820.

Am *bwrdd* golygu, gw. **bwrdd** (At.).

golygaidd *a. apparent, seeming; intuitive.*

1725-6.

golygawd *eg.b. sight, view, appearance, spectacle, look, glance, form, aspect, countenance.*

13g.

golygdrch, golwg ddrych *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *scene, view, spectacle; mirror, looking-glass; reflection.*

1658.

(b) *glasses, spectacles.*

1733.

golygddysg *eb.g. theory; optics.*

1794.

golygedigol *a. theoretical, speculative.*

[**1783**].

golygfa *eb.g. ll. golygfeydd, golygfâu, golygfaoedd. scene, sight, view, spectacle; scene (in drama), scenery; stage, theatre; prospect, outlook.*

1657.

Cfn.: golygfa allanol: exterior set or scene (in theatre, &c.). 20g.

g. fewnol: interior set or scene (in theatre, &c.). 20g.

golygfaol *a. scenic, spectacular.*

1837.

golygiad¹ *eg.b. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *sight, vision, look, survey; contemplation, speculation; view, scene (also in drama); aspect, countenance, form, appearance; prospect; edition; revision, review.*

1605-10.

(b) *charge, supervision, oversight.*

1671.

(c) *opinion, view, notion, idea, belief.*

1774.

Cfn.: mewn golygiad i: in respect of, with respect to. 1661.

golygiad², **golygad** *eg. ll. -(i)aid. watcher, steward, contemplator, beholder, thoughtful observer.*

Dchr. 14g.

golygiadaeth *eb. theory; sight, view.*

1837.

golygiadol *a. relating to vision; scenic; theoretical, speculative; apparent, seeming.*
1800.

golygiaeth, -aeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *charge, oversight, inspection, supervision, management; scene, view, sight, appearance; mental attitude, consideration; relation, respect.*

1567.

(b) *editorship.*

1839.

2. *optics.*

1848.

golygiaethol *a. overseeing, supervising, managing.*

1711.

golygianiad *eg. speculation.*

1813.

golygiannaf; golygiannu *bg. to theorize, speculate, surmise.*

1800.

golygiannol *a.*

(a) *theoretical, speculative.*

1813.

(b) *scenic, picturesque.*

1833.

golygiannwr *eg. ll. golygianwyr. theorist; prospector (for minerals).*

1800.

golygiant *eg. ll. golygiannau. look, perspective; view, scene; supervision, oversight.*

1800.

golygiedig *a.bfl. respective, specified.*

1795.

golygiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. overseer, supervisor, surveyor.*

1780.

golygle *eg. ll. -oedd. conspicuous spot, place of prospect, viewpoint, theatre.*

1725-6.

golyglon, gw. golwg + llon.

golygloyw *a. having sparkling eyes.*

14g.

golyglws, golyglym, gw. golwg + glwys, llym.

golyglys *eg. Eye-bright, Euphrasy.*

1604-7.

golygol *a. optical, ocular, visual, seeing, eye-; visible.*

?16g.

golygon, ff. l., gw. golwg.

golygordd, amr., gw. gwelygordd.

golygus a.

(a) comely, sightly, handsome, fair, shapely; decent, presentable.

1578–81.

(b) plausible, specious, seeming, apparent.

1612.

(c) noted, notable, renowned, conspicuous; visible.

1551.

(d) skilled, clever.

1545.

golygusrwydd *eg.* sightliness; plausibility.

1780.

golygwedd *eb.g. ll. -au.* appearance, look, feature, aspect; attitude, outlook.

1834.

golygwel *eb.g. ll. -ion.* specimen, sample; scene; survey.

c. 1785–90.

golygwr *eg.* (b. *golygwraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *-wyr*.

(a) over-seer, superintendent, supervisor, inspector, surveyor; custodian, controller, manager; tutor.

15–16g.

(b) corrector of the press; editor.

1595.

(c) looker-on, spectator, beholder, observer, eye-witness; eyer.

1630.

Cfn.: **golygwr yr argraffwasg**: corrector of the press. 1730.

g. y priffyrdd: road surveyor. *c.* 1773.

g. pwysau a mesurau: inspector of weights and measures. 1861.

g. y tlawd—(y) tlodion: overseer of the poor. 1710.

g. y dollfa (y tollfeydd): exciseman, customs officer. 1762.

g. yr ysbrydolion: guardian of spiritualities. 1710.

golygwriaeth *eb.* overseership, superintendency, stewardship, surveyorship; ?optics.

1617.

golygwyh, gw. *golwg* + *gwyh*.**golygwydr** *eg. ll. -au.* spectacles, eyeglass(es).

1632.

golygwydrwr, **golygwydrydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion.* optician.

1778.

golygydd *eg.* (b. *golygyddes*, ll. *-au*) ll. *-ion*.

(a) editor.

1818.

(b) overseer, superintendent, manager; beholder, observer.

1588.

Cfn.: **golygydd papur newydd**: newspaper editor. 19g.

g. y newyddion: new editor. 20g.

golygyddiaeth *eb.* editorship; optics.

c. 1730.

golygyddol *a.* editorial.

1844.

Am *bwrdd golygyddol, cadair o., erthygl o., gw. bwrdd (At.), cadair (At.), erthygl.*

golygyn *eg. ll. -nau. object; gazing-stock, spectacle; image; sample, specimen.*

1630.

Gw. hefyd *golwg.*

golym¹, gw. *go-llym.*

golymaf: golymu, golym² *ba. to sharpen, when, edge, point, also fig.; render (more) drastic, strengthen.*

1545.

Am *llafur golym*, gw. *llafur.*

Gw. hefyd *golymhaf: golymhau.*

golymeitio, -ian, gw. *go-+llymeitio, -ian.*

golymhaf: golymhau *ba. to sharpen, whet, also fig.*

16g.

golymiad *eg. ll. -au. a whetting or sharpening.*

1604-7.

golymwr, golymydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. whetter, sharpener.*

1773.

golyn *eg. ll. -au. hilt, handle of weapon or tool.*

Dchr. 17g.

golyrchaid, gw. *gorflychaid.*

golyst, gw. *gwalstawd.*

golystaf *a. (gr. eithaf). most evident, conspicuous or outstanding.*

Dchr. 14g.

golystawd, golystawd(u)r, gw. *gwalstawd.*

golyth *a. rather weak, feeble or faint.*

1755.

golywy *a. fair, beautiful.*

14g.

gollachar, gw. *golachar.*

golleichiog, ff. *wallus*, gw. *goleithiog.*

gollewin, gollewinol, gw. *gorllewin, gorllewinol.*

golluch, gw. *goluch.*

golludyon, gw. *goludd.*

gollwng¹ *eg. ll. gollyngau. solution.*

a. 1575.

gollyngadwy *a.bfl. that may be set free, &c., (in the various senses of the vb.), redeemable, resolvable.*

1722.

gollyngaf: gollwng² *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to let go of, let fall, drop, slacken one's hold of, loosen; set free, release,*

liberate, let in or out, let go, send away, discharge, dismiss.

10g.

(b) *to allow or cause to flow, shed (blood, tears), draw (drink), broach or tap (vessel), let water out of (pool, &c.), drain, empty; let (blood) (in surgery); lance (boil); let water, &c., in or out (of roof, shoe, vessel, &c.).*

c. 1400.

(c) *to unleash, let loose (dogs or falcon); let fly, shoot (arrow, &c.), let off, discharge (gun or missile).*

14g.

(d) *to absolve, acquit; forgive, remit (sin).*

14g.

(e) *to hand over, transfer, give place (to), deliver, surrender, concede; redeem.*

13g.

2. (fel bg.) (a) *to give way, collapse, sag, lose grip, let go.*

Ar lafar.

(b) *to let water, &c., in or out, esp. unintentionally, leak.*

1798.

(c) *to unharness horses at the end of a spell of work.*

Ar lafar.

(d) *to shoot, fire, discharge (gun or missile).*

1722.

Amr.: **gollwn.** *c. 1585.*

gwillwn. Ar lafar.

gyllwng. **14g.**

Cfn.: **gollwng angor:** *to cast anchor. 1862.*

g. allan: *to let out, release, acquit; discharge (fire-arm). 1632.*

g. ar: *to let (dogs) loose upon. 1632.*

g. arni: *to speak without restraint, be eloquent. 20g.*

g. at (ato, atynt, &c.): *to aim or fire at. 1759.*

g. atafael: *to discharge a pledge. 1632.*

g. barcut(an): *to fly a kite (by means of a string). Ar lafar.*

g. y gath o'r cwd: *to let the cat out of the bag. Ar lafar.*

g. dros gof: *to forget. 1545.*

g. cuchiau: *to let one's face fall. Ar lafar.*

g. dagrau (deigr, &c.): *to shed tears, weep. c. 1244.*

g. drwyddo (drwyddi, &c.): (i) *to leak. 1547.* (ii) *to scour, purge (of cattle, sheep, &c.). 1786.*

g. dŵr (dwfr): *to let water in (or out), leak. 1795.*

g. dŵr i'w glustiau: *to allow oneself to be cheated or exploited in trivial things, let little faults or mistakes pass unnoticed (lit. to let water into one's ears). Ar lafar.*

g. ergyd: *to let off or discharge a gun (or missile). c. 1300.*

g. y firwyn (i): *to give the bridle (to). 1595.*

g. gafael (fy ngafael, &c.): *to let go, loose one's hold. 1703.*

g. glafoerion: *to dribble. Ar lafar.*

g. gwaed: *to shed blood, draw blood (from), bleed; let blood (in surgery). c. 1400.*

g. gwaedd (sgrech, &c.): *to utter a cry (scream, &c.). Ar lafar.*

g. gwedd,—y wedd: *to unhitch the horse-team at the end of the day's work. Ar lafar.*

g. gweff: *to pull a long face. 1727.*

g. gwystl = g. atafael. *Dchr. 17g.*

g. heibio: *to let pass, let slip; pass by. c. 1585.*

g. iddi: *to let go unchecked. Ar lafar.*

g. i lawr: *to let down. 1632.*

g. i mewn: *to let in; inject. 1740.*

g. llygaid: *to shed tears, weep. 17g.*

g. naid: *to take a leap. 14g.*

g. rhech: *to fart. Ar lafar.*

g. stêm: *to let off steam, release pent-up energy. Ar lafar.*

g. tafod (ei dafod, eu tafodau, &c.): (i) *to loose one's tongue; let one's tongue wag, divulge a secret. 1728. a. 1735.*

g. tidau: *to dribble, slaver (lit. to release chains). Ar lafar.*

g. traed (ei draed, &c.) gyda'r afon: *not to mind at all, be entirely unconcerned (lit. to let one's feet go with the river). [1783].*

g. ymaith: *to dismiss, send away.* **1588.**

g. (yn) angof: *to forget.* **c. 1585.**

g. yn rhydd: *to let loose, set free, liberate, release, acquit.* **14g.**

ar ollwng: *broached, taped.* **1770.**

ar eithaf gollwng: *given the bridle completely, entirely unrestrained (of a horse).* **1834.**

ying ngollwng: *loose, loosened.* **1840.**

Gw. hefyd **gellyngaf, ellyngaf: gellwng, ellwng.**

gollyngdod *eg. ll. -au. release, liberation, deliverance, relief; discharge, dismissal; acquittal; absolution (eccl.); release (of property), remission of debt; redemption.*

1547.

Cfn.: **gollyngdod Pabaidd:** *Papal absolution.* **1836.**

g. pechodau: *remission of sins.* **1568.**

Am *llythyr(au)* **gollyngdod**, gw. **llythyr.**

Gw. hefyd **gollyngdod.**

gollyngdodol *a. absolutory.*

1770.

gollyngedig *a. bfl. released, liberated, discharged, acquitted, absolved.*

1675.

Gw. hefyd **gellyngedig.**

gollyngedigaeth *eb. a releasing, discharging, or absolving, &c.; a shedding (of blood).*

1546.

Gw. hefyd **gellyngedigaeth.**

gollyngfa *eb. ll. -feydd. place where anything is released; outlet, floodgate, sluice; release, liberation.*

1632.

gollyngiad *eg. ll. -au. a letting (in or out), a setting free, liberation, release, discharge, dismissal, acquittal; a shedding or letting of blood; redemption (of land, &c.).*

15g.

Am *llythyr* **gollyngiad**, gw. **llythyr.**

gollyngle *eg. ll. -oedd. outlet.*

1848.

gollyngol *a. setting free, releasing, &c. (according to the various senses of the verb); dismissory (of letter).*

1800.

Am *llythyr(au)* **gollyngol**, gw. **llythyr.**

gollyngwr, gollyngydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who sets free, releases, discharges, &c. (according to the various sense of the vb.); drawer (of drink, &c.); redeemer.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **gellyngwr.**

gollyngwynt *eg. favourable wind for sailing.*

14g.

'gom, ff. *lafar*, gw. **ymgom.**

gomach *eb.g. ll. -au. leg, shank.*

14g.

gomandin *eg. (muscular) pain or ache that lasted for a day or two after unaccustomed manual work, esp. scything, sheaving corn, &c.*

Ar *lafar*.

gomedd *eg. ll. -ion. refusal, denial.*

1604–7.

gomeddaf; gomedd, gomeddu *bg.a.* (pan fo'r person a omeddir yn wrth., cyff. yw dynodi'r hyn a omeddir â chst. gyda'r ardd. o, eithr geill yr hyn a omeddir hefyd fod yn wrth.). *to refuse, reject, decline; deny, withhold; forbid, prohibit; omit, neglect.*

13g.

gomeddedig *a.bfl.*

(a) *having refused.*

c. 1200.

(b) *forbidden, prohibited.*

1667.

gomeddgar *a. unwilling (to give), grudging, stingy.*

c. 1400.

gomeddiad *eg. ll. -au. refusal, rejection; prohibition; omission, non-performance.*

1672.

Am *pechod* o omeddiad, gw. **pechod**.

gomeddiant *eg. prohibition.*

c. 1785–90.

gomeddol *a. omissive (of sin, action, &c.), negative, refusing.*

1759.

gomeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. refuser, denier.*

c. 1730.

gomer, gw. homer.

Gomeraeg, Gomereg *eb. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *Welsh, the Welsh language.*

1761.

(b) *Welsh, pertaining to the Welsh or to Wales.*

1760.

Gw. hefyd **Cymraeg**.

Gomeraidd *a. pertaining to Wales or to the Welsh, Welsh.*

1814.

Gomeres *eb. ll. -au. Welshwoman.*

1843.

Gomeriad *eg. ll. -iaid. one of the descendants of Gomer; Welshman, Briton, Celt.*

1799.

Gomeriaith *eb.g. the Welsh language.*

1815.

Gomero *eg. Welshman.*

1716.

Gw. hefyd **Cymro**.

Gomerol *a. Welsh.*

1897.

Gomerwr, Gomerydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. Welshman.*

1853.

Gomoriad *eg. ll. -iaid. one of the inhabitants of Gomorrah.*
1588.

gomynaf: gomynu *bg.a. to hezw down, strike, kill.*
13g.

Gw. hefyd **cymynaf: cymynu, edfynaf: edfyn, gofynaf: gofynu.**

gomyniad *eg. ll. -iaid. hewer, striker, killer.*
13g.

gonaddaf: gonaddu, gonaddion, gw. **go-+naddaf: naddu, nadd.**

gonaid, gwonaid *eb. neu bg. leap, jump, hop; ? misfortune; to leap, jump, hop.*
c. 1400.

gonant *eb. ll. -nentydd, -naint. small stream.*
18-19g.

gonc, gw. **conc².**

gondola *eg.b. ll. -s, gondolâu. gondola.*
1895.

gondolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. gondolier.*
20g.

goneges, goneidiaf: goneidio, gonerthol, gonesaf: gonesu, gw. **go-+neges,**
neidiaf: neidio, nerthol, nesaf: nesu.

gonest, onest *a. honest, upright, not lying (cheating, stealing, &c.), free from fraud (deceit, pretence, &c.), sincere; conscientiously performed (of work, &c.), earned by fair means (e.g. of money); virtuous; chaste, unadulterated, unsophisticated; neat, tidy; decent, respectable, honourable.*

14-15g.
Amr.: honest. 1567.

gonestgalon, onestgalon *a. honest-hearted.*
1732-3.

gonestrwydd, onestrwydd *eg. honesty, uprightness, integrity, honour, sincerity, candour; seemliness of behaviour, chastity, faithfulness.*

15-16g.
Amr.: honestrwydd. 16g.

Cfn.: (addo) ar ei onestrwydd (fy ngonestrwydd, &c.): (to promise) on his (my, &c.) honour. p. 1584.

gonestwr *eg. ll. -wyr. genuine person.*
1832.

gonoddaf: gonoddi, gonofaf: gonofi, gw. **gwynofaf: gwynofi.**

gonofiaf: gonofio *bg. to swim, float, drift.*
Dchr. 14g.

gonwst, ff. wallus neu efallai amr., gw. **ynwst.**

göoer, goer *a. ll. -on, a hefyd fel eg. cool, chilly, affording shade, sheltered from full heat of the sun, shady, fresh; of a cooling or chilly nature (e.g. of particular foods and drinks).*

14g.

Fel e. the shade, cool, shady place.

14g.

Amr.: gŵer. 1772.

göoeraf; göoeri *bg.a.* to grow or become cool; shelter (from the sun).

Div. 16g.

Amr.: gweri. [1783].

göoerfa *eb.g. ll.* -oedd, -feydd, göoerfaeon. cool place, the shade.

1772.

Amr.: gwerfa. 1772.

gwyrfa. 1752.

göoerog, gwerog, göoerol, gwerol *a.* cool, shady.

[1783].

gopetror, gw. gobedror.

gor-, gwor- (gwar-, gwer-, gwr-) *rhgdd.* a hefyd fel *ardd.*

(a) over, super-, hyper-, very, exceedingly; high; (covering) over.

Dchr. 17g.

(b) above, over.

9g.

Gw. hefyd gwarthaf.

gôr *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.*

(a) pus, matter produced by suppuration; hardened rheum in the eyes.

c. 1400.

(b) hatching.

1722.

Fel *a.* broody (of hen, &c.).

13g.

Gw. hefyd carnor, ewinor, gwâr.

gorad, goriad¹ *eg.*

(a) hatching.

1725.

(b) a festering, suppuration, purulence.

1773.

goradain *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* winged; exceedingly fast or swift; winged creature, fowl, bird.

13g.

goradawaf; goradael, gw. gor- + gadawaf: gadael.

goraddawaf; goraddo, goraddien, goraddig, goraddurnol, goraddwyn, gora(e)ddfed, gora(e)ddfedrwydd, gw. gor- + addawaf: addo, addien, addig, addurnol, addwyn, aeddfed, aeddfedrwydd.

goraeth, goraethaf; goraethu, gw. goreth, gorethaf: gorethu.

goraf¹: **gori** *bg.* (a'i dilyn yn aml yn ystyr (a) gan yr ardd. *ar*, a hefyd digwydd weithiau fel *ba.* yn yr ystyr honno).

(a) to brood, sit (of hen, &c.), hatch; also fig.

13g.

(b) to fester, rankle, matter, suppurate.

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd dehoraf: deor.

goraf², ff. ffug, gw. **gorau**¹.

gorafael *eg. mantel-tree.*
1722.

gorafaeth, gorafiaeth, gw. **goreuaeth**.

gorafun, gorafunaf: gorafun, gw. **gwarafun, gwarafunaf: gwarafun**.

goraidd *a. festering, suppurative, gleety.*
1773.

gorail *eg. roof, shelter.*
14g.

gorair *eg. ll. -eiriau.*

(a) *particle; conjunction.*
1621.

(b) *adverb.*
1604–7.

(c) *verb.*
1592.

Cfn.: **gorair angherddedig: intransitive verb. 1592.**

g. cerddedig: transitive verb. 1592.

g. rhydd = g. angherddedig. 1592.

g. dyluniol: ?formative particle. 1808.

goralaw *eb. ll. -on. treble, counter-tenor.*
1822.

goralwaf: goralw *bg.a. to call out loudly, shout, cry; call often; summon.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorallt *eb. ll. -eltydd. acclivity, ascent, uphill, precipitous cliff, hillside, hill.*
14–15g.

goramgudd *eg. elixir.*
1678.

goraml *a. very frequent or numerous, superabundant.*
1800.

goramlaf: goramlu *ba. to multiply or amplify greatly, render superabundant.*
1595.

goramlder *eg. super-abundance, superfluity.*
1866.

goramledd *eg. superabundance, superfluity.*
1595.

goramlwg *a. very conspicuous, manifest, too conspicuous or visible, very apparent.*
1595.

goramlygaf: goramlygu *ba. to make very conspicuous or over-prominent.*
1800.

goranhedd, gw. **gorannedd**.

goranian *eb. a hefyd fel a. the highest nature; supernatural.*
1800.

goranianaeth *eb. metaphysics.*
1834.

goraniannol *a. supernatural.*
1800.

gorannedd ? *eg. ample supply.*
14g.

gorannwyl, gw. gor- + annwyl.

gorarbenigiad, gw. gor- + arbenigiad.

gorarferaf: **gorarfer**, gw. gor- + arferaf: arfer.

gorarianaf: **gorariannu** *ba. to cover or plate with silver, silver over.*
1604-7.

gorarw, gw. gor- + garw.

gorasglod *e.ll. shavings.*
[1783].

gorasgwrn *eg. hazw or web (in the eye).*
1632.

gorastud, gw. gor- + astud.

gorau¹ *a. (gr. eith. yr a. da, weithiau yn y ff. goreuaf) a hefyd fel eg. ll. goreuon, goreuau. best, excelling all others, supreme, most acceptable, better (of two), highest in value or reputation, &c.; choice, select, picked in preference to the others; prize-winning; (gen. in pl.) best men, optimates, nobles or nobility, betters; best thing(s) or part(s); upper hand, supremacy, victory.*

13g.

Amr.: **goraf**. 1704.

goref. 1588.

Cfn.: **gorau (yn orau) a allaf, &c. (allwyf, &c.):** *the best (as best) I (we, &c.) can, to the utmost of my (our, &c.) ability.* 14g.

g. ag a allaf, &c. (allwyf, &c.): *the best (as best) I (we, &c.) can.* 1659.

g. gennyf (gennym, &c.): *it (that) pleases me (us, &c.), it (that) is most to my (our, &c.) liking, (that, which) I (we, &c.) prefer or choose.* Dchr. 14g.

g. glas: *one's level best (lit. blue best).* 1750.

goreuon gwaith: *masterpieces.* 1722.

gorau i gyd: *best of all; all the better.* 1770.

g. o'r cwbl (o gwbl): *best of all.* 1595.

(cael, gwneuthur) y g. o'r ddau fyd: *(to get, make) the best of both worlds, i.e. the spiritual and the temporal.* 20g.

g. (yn orau) o ddim: *best of all, better than anything.* 1759.

y g. o'r un: *the best of all.* Ar lafar.

g. oll: *best of all; all the better.* c. 1400.

g. po (pwy, pa) gyntaf, &c. (po, bo cyntaf, y bo cyntaf): *the sooner the better.* 14g.

g. un: *the very best, the choice.* Dchr. 14g.

g. (yn orau) y gallaf, &c. (gallwyf, &c.), g. (yn orau) ag y gallaf, &c. (gallwyf, &c.) = g. (yn orau) a allaf, &c. 14g.

g. yn y byd (g. ym myd): *best in the world; all the better.* 13g.

am y g.: *in emulation, to prove who is the best, or who shall be the winner in competition (with).* 1769.

ar ei orau (fy ngorau, &c.), ar orau, ar y gorau: (i) *in best form, at one's best, striving to the utmost, straining, struggling; at best.* 16-17g. (ii) *hardly, barely, scarcely.* Ar lafar.

gyda'r g.: *with the best, one of the best.* 20g.

i'r hyn g.: *to the best, to the best purpose.* 1595.

o'r g.: *very well (indeed), perfectly well, full well, all right, well enough; after as int. or reply implying assent, well, all is well; of the best quality, of the first grade or highest standard, &c.*

Dchr. **14g.**

o'r hyn g.: *of the best quality, &c., of whatever is best, by the best; at best.* **14g.**

(fel, herwydd) y gallo orau (gallodd orau, &c.): *(as) best be can (could, &c.).* **13g.**

Am ail orau,—gorau, cael y gorau (ar), gobeithio'r g., gwneud (gwneuthur) ei orau glas, gwneud (gwneuthur) y g. o (o'r gwaethaf), pa beth orau, pa un (p'run) orau, pwy orau, rhoddi'r g. (i), rhoddi'r troed g. ymlaen(af), gw. ailorau, caf: cael, gobeithiaf: gobeithio, gwnaf: gwneud, gwneuthur, pa, pa un, p'run, pwy, rhoddaf: rhoddi, rhoi.

Gw. hefyd da, cystal, gwell.

gorau², 3 un. grff. Cym. C. y f. *gwnaf: gwneuthur.*

gorawdurdodol, gw. **gor-**+**awdurdodol**.

gorawen *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. joy, joyfulness, rejoicing, gladness; exultation, rapture; zest, cheerfulness, exuberance, alacrity, merriment, gaiety; ?gift of the muse, poetic inspiration; natural disposition.*

14g.

Fel a. joyful, exultant, elated, jubilant.

c. 1400.

gorawenaf: gorawenu *bg.a. to rejoice, exult, be glad or joyful; make joyful, gladden, exhilarate.*

14g.

gorawenus *a. joyful, rejoicing, glad, blithe, merry, gay, hilarious, cheerful; exultant, jubilant, ecstatic; full of zest, brisk, vivacious.*

13g.

gorawg, gw. **gorog**.

gorawr, gw. **goror**.

gorawydd *eg. over-eagerness, immoderate desire, greed, avidity, cupidity.*

1800.

gorawyddus *a. too desirous, over-eager, avid, covetous, voracious.*

1851.

gorbabaidd *a. favouring the absolute authority of the Pope, ultramontane.*

1818.

gorbabell *eb. ll. -bebyll. pavilion.*

1850.

gorbarch *eg. extreme respect.*

1800.

gorbarchaf: gorbarchu, -berchi *ba. to respect unduly, overprize or overvalue (the merit, &c.) of.*

1800.

gorbarchus, gw. **gor-**+**parchus**.

gorbarod *a. over-ready or prone.*

1854.

gorbelydraf: gorbelydru *ba. to outshine.*

1864.

gorbellig *a. too far, allowing too much.*

1595.

gorben *eg. ll. -nau, a hefyd fel a. lord, a superior; pre-eminence; superior.*

1800.

gorbendant *a. over-emphatic, over-positive, cock-sure.*

20g.

gorbendantrwydd *eg. cocksurenness.*

20g.

gorbennaf: gorbennu *ba. to end, close, bring to a head.*

1595.

gorbennig *a. special, particular.*

1595.

gorberffaith *a. very perfect; pluperfect (in gram.).*

20g.

gorbicrwydd *eg. pricking pain or anxiety (of conscience), compunction, remorse.*

1595.

gorbleideb *eb. ll. -iau, -ion. majority (of votes).*

1828.

gorbleidlais *eb. majority (of votes).*

1828.

gorblu *e.ll. immature feathers, down.*

20g.

gorboblog *a. over-populated.*

1841.

gorboblogaeth *eb. over-population, surplus population.*

1848.

gorboblogaf: gorboblogi *ba. to over-populate, over-crowd.*

1850.

gorboblogiad *eg. an over-populating.*

1895.

gorboethaf: gorboethi *bg.a. to overheat; be or become overheated.*

1765.

gorboethder *eg. excessive heat.*

1834.

gorboraf: gorbori, gw. gor- + poraf: pori.

gorborth *eg. help, aid, succour, reinforcement.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorbriddaf: gorbriddo *ba. to daub.*

1683.

gorbrin, gw. gor- + prin.

gorbris, gorphris *eg. overcharge, excessive price.*

1778.

gorbrisiaf, gorpharisiaf: gorbriso, gorphrisio *ba. to value too highly,*

over-prize, over-estimate, overvalue, overrate.
1778.

gorbrudd *a. exceedingly gloomy or sad, very depressed, mournful.*
1800.

gorbruddaidd, gorbrudd-der, gw. gor-+pruddaidd, prudd-der.

gorbryd *eg. inclination, intention, disposition.*
18-19g.

gorbryder, gorbryderaf: gorbryderu, gorbryderus, gw. gor-+pryder, pryderaf: pryderu, pryderus.

gorbrysur, gorbrysurdeb, gw. gor-+prysur, prysurdeb.

gorbwyll *eg. ll. -ion. hint, suggestion, impression, idea, intimation; trouble.*
18-19g.

gorbwyllaf: gorbwylo, gorbwyll *bg.a. to give a hint or intimation (to); have an idea or notion, presume; expect; prophesy.*
18-19g.

gorbwylliad, -ad *eg. mention, fame.*
c. 1400.

gorbwys *eg. ll. -au. weight, dependence, reliance; too much weight, burden, over-emphasis; preponderance, overweight.*
16-17g.

gorbwysaf: gorbwyso *bg.a.*

(a) *to tend (towards), incline or lean (towards); depend, lean, rest (on), rely (on).*
c. 1585.

(b) *to outweigh, overweigh, overbalance, preponderate; attach too much importance (to), over-emphasize, over-estimate.*
1778.

gorbwysedd *eg. balance, counterbalance, or counterweight; preponderance; overweight.*
1850.

gorbwysiad *eg.*

(a) *dependence, reliance, a leaning or resting (on).*
1721.

(b) *preponderance; gravity, gravitation.*
1850.

gorbwysig *a. very important, supremely important; very heavy.*
1843.

gorbwyslais *eg. over-emphasis.*
20g.

gorbwysleisiaf: gorbwysleisio *ba. to over-emphasize.*
20g.

gorbwysol *a. dependent, resting (on); preponderating, preponderant.*
1800.

gorclawdd, gw. gorchlawdd.

gorch-, gw. gorchwylaidd, gorchwyledd, gorchwylus, &c.

gorchadwaf: gorcahdw, gw. gwarchodaf: gwarchod.

gorchaead *eg. neu a. cover, lid; covered, closed.*
c. 1400.

gorchaeaf: gorchau, gw. gwarchaeaf: gwarchae.

gorchafaeth, gorchafaf: gorchafu, gw. goruchafiaeth, goruchafaf:
goruchafu.

gorchafaidd, goruchafaidd *a. sovereign, predominant.*
c. 1585.

gorchafanau, ff. l., gw. gorcharfan.

gorchafarwy, gw. gorchyfarwy.

gorchafiad *eg. ascension, a rising or raising (above).*
1604.

gorchafion, ff. l., gw. goruchaf.

gorchafus *a. exaggerating, excessive; triumphant; exalting, excelling.*
1595.

gorchaifn *eg. ll. gorcheifnaint, gorcheinaint, gorchyfnaint. relative of the fifth degree, fourth-cousin.*
13g.

gorchaled *a. too hard, harsh, severe, surly, morose; very hard.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorcham *eg. overreach (of a pacing horse), the striking of one of the fore feet with the corresponding hind foot.*
1778.

gorchamaf: gorchamu *bg. to overreach (in pacing), strike one of the fore feet with the corresponding hind foot.*
1778.

gorchamog *a. overreaching (of a horse).*
1778.

gorchan, gwarchan *eg. b. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *song, poem; canticle; counsel, instruction, teaching.*
13g.

(b) *one of the nine principal metres (or a poem consisting of one-rhymed stanzas composed in one of these metres) that form together with the subsidiaries the twenty-four metres of the bardic system devised by Iolo Morganwg; fundamental part of a poem.*
c. 1785–90.

2. *charm, incantation, magic; supplication.*
14g.

Am y naw gorchan, gw. naw.

gorchanaf, gwarchanaf: gorchan(u), gwarchan(u) *ba.*

1. (a) *to teach, counsel, direct, guide.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *to sing, sing the praises of, praise.*

15g.

2. *to charm, divine.*

18g.

gorcharfan, gorchafan *eg.b. ll. gorcharfanau (gorchafanau), gorchyrfanau (gorchyfanau), gorchfanau (cf. gorchfygu gorchyfygu). gums, jaws; palate.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gorchfan**.

gorchaw *eg.b. ll. -on. relative of the sixth degree, fifth-cousin; (dict.) nephew or niece.*

13g.

gorchdddygiad *eg. exaggeration in eulogy.*

1595.

gorchegin *eg. mountain top or ridge; hair, mane, bristle, bristling hair.*

13g.

gorcheidwad, -aeth, gw. gwarcheidwad, -aeth.

gorcheifn, gw. gorchaifn.

gorcheiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. charmer, enchanter, magician, diviner.*

1604-7.

gorcheiniaeth *eb. enchantment, magic, necromancy.*

1800.

gorcheiniol *a. enchanting, bewitching, magic.*

1823.

gorcheiniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. magician, diviner, necromancer.*

1850.

gorcheithlad, -iad *eg. ll. -iaid. singer; teacher.*

c. 1400.

gorchest *eb.g. ll. -(i)on.*

1. (a) *feat, exploit, noteworthy act or achievement, difficult task or performance, excellence, masterpiece; enterprise, trial of strength, contest.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *ascendancy, victory, triumph, success; effort, exertion, strain, tension; force, coercion.*

1618.

(c) *bravado, vanity, conceit.*

1630.

2. (a) *question, problem, subject of inquiry; enigma, puzzle, riddle; parable.*

13g.

(b) *request, command; entreaty, petition; wish.*

16g.

(c) *need, strait, emergency, exigency.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **gerchest. 16g.**

Cfn.: **gorchest aredig:** *ploughing match. 1814. c.d. g. (y) beirdd: an exceptionally ingenious bardic metre, in which every two syllables of the first twelve rhyme alternately, and every four of the twelve (as well as the seven last syllables) form a 'cynghanedd groes' (lit. exploit or achievement of the bards). 15g.*

tan (dan) orchest: *resolutely, earnestly. 16g.*

trwy orchest: *resolutely, earnestly. 16-17g.*

Am *carreg orchest, maen gorchest, ymafael g., gw. carreg, maen, ymafael.*

gorchestaf: gorchestu, gorchest *bg.a.*

1. (a) (fel *bg.*) *to strive, make an effort, exert oneself, perform an exploit or feat; overcome, conquer.*

14g.

(b) *to indulge (in); boast.*

[1740].

2. (fel *ba*) *to adapt (by effort); exert, force, strain.*

1740.

gorchestddadl *eb. problem; arrogant brag, boast.*

1567.

gorchestfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd. theatre; place of contest, &c., gymnasium.*

1794.

gorchestfawr *a. excellent, masterly.*

1801.

gorchestgamp *eg. ll. -au. feat, exploit, notable or outstanding achievement, masterpiece; excellence or masterly quality (of work of art, &c.); athletic feat or contest.*

1834.

gorchestgampwr *eg. ll. -wyr. performer of (athletic) feats or exploits.*

1844.

gorchestiaeth *eb. gymnastics.*

1850.

gorchestol, -iol *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *excellent, outstanding in skill or prowess, highly skilled, of the nature of a feat or exploit, masterly; noble, admirable, wonderful, magnificent, splendid; valiant, heroic; precious; hard, difficult.*

14g.

(b) *of the nature of a parable or riddle, enigmatical, problematic, hard (to solve), difficult (to answer).*

14g.

(c) *relating or boasting of exploits, boastful, vauntful, vainglorious, straining after effect, conceited.*

1703.

Fel e. one who excels; chief musician in the Temple.

1567.

Amr.: gorchestol. 1615.

Am camp orchestol, gw. camp¹ (At.).

gorchestrwydd *eg. excellence.*

1615.

gorchestus *a. excellent, masterly, triumphant.*

1765.

gorchestwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. excellent (or masterly) work, exploit, feat, masterpiece, masterly performance (or achievement) of a (difficult) task.*

1603.

gorchestwr *eg. ll. -wyr. champion, protagonist, doer of feats, performer of exploits, author of masterpiece, hero; competitor or contestant in athletic contest(s); questioner,*

disputer or disputant.

15g.

gorchetholwr, gw. **gorddercholwr**.

gorchfan, **gorchyfan**, **gorchfant** *eg.b. ll. gorchfanedd, gorchyfanedd, gorchfannedd, gorchfanau, -nau. gums, part of jaws that encloses the teeth; palate, roof of the mouth, upper jaw.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **gorcharfan**.

gorchfanad, gw. **gorcharfan**.

gorchfanaf: **gorchfan(u)** *ba. to cover.*

14g.

gorchfanedd, **gorchfannedd**, ff. l., gw. **gorchfan**.

gorchfannol, **gorchfantol** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. palatal; palatal consonant.*

1808.

gorchfant, gw. **gorchfan**.

gorchfedigaeth, gw. **gorchfygedigaeth**.

gorchfygadwy *a.bfl. conquerable, superable, vincible, that may be overcome.*

1632.

gorchfygaeth *eb. conquest, mastery, victory.*

1791.

gorchfygaf, **gorchyfygaf**: **gorchfygu**, **gorchyfygu** *bg.a. to overcome, conquer, vanquish, get the better of, master, prevail (against or over), defeat, subdue; fig. overcome by wine; cause to fall in love, captivate, ravish, overwhelm with admiration or emotion, &c.; persuade by reasoning or eloquence, defeat in debate; win through kindness, &c.; withstand or hold out against temptation; tire out; overwhelm in a flood, drown; outdo, outshine.*

13g.

Amr.: **gorfygu**. 16g.

goruchfygu. 1567.

Cfn.: **gorchfygu â rheswm**: *to overcome by reasoning or argument, confute, refute.* 1604–7.

g. ar: *to overcome, get the better of, prevail over.* 16g.

gorchfygawdr, **gorchfygiawdr** *eg. ll. -(i)odron. conqueror, victor, overcomer.*

13g.

gorchfygedig *a.bfl.*

(a) *conquered, defeated, vanquished, subdued.*

13g.

(b) *transitive.*

16g.

gorchfygedigaeth, **gorchfedigaeth** *eb. ll. -au. conquest, an overcoming, defeat.*

1545.

Amr.: **gorchfygiadigaeth**. 16g.

gorchfygiad *eg. ll. -au. a conquering, conquest, an overcoming, a constraining; overthrow, defeat, destruction; conviction.*

16g.

gorchfygiaeth *eb. ll. -au. conquest, victory.*

1612.**gorchfygiawdr**, gw. **gorchfygawdr**.**gorchfygol** *a.**(a) conquering, victorious, triumphant, vanquishing, overcoming, prevailing, overpowering, overwhelming.***1609.***(b) conquerable, invincible; conquered, defeated.***1618.****gorchfygus** *a.**(a) conquering, overcoming, victorious, triumphant, prevailing.***1455-6.***(b) conquered, vanquished, overcome.***1611.****gorchfygwr**, **-ydd** *eg. ll. -wyr. conqueror, victor, overcomer.***14g.****gorchgudd**, **gorchguddiaf**: **gorchguddio**, &c., gw. **gorchudd**, **gorchuddiaf**: **gorchuddio**, **g.****gorchlan** *eb. church on high ground; crowd or troop.**c. 1400.***gorchlawdd**, **gorglawdd** *eg. ll. -loddiau.***1. bank; wall; ditch.****1604-7.****2. rush, assault.***c. 1592-1660.*Gw. hefyd **gwarchglawdd**.**gorchlef** *eb. loud cry.***1773.****gorchmynedig** *a. bfl.**(a) commanded, ordered, enjoined, decreed, ordained, appointed, prescribed; commended or entrusted to.***1568.***(b) imperative (of mood).***1592.**Am **llythyr gorchmynedig**, **modd g.**, gw. **llythyr**, **modd**.**gorchmynedigaeth** *eb. the act of commanding; an entrusting to the care of.***1608.****gorchmynedigol** *a. imperative, mandatory, preceptive.***1775.****gorchmyngar** *a. imperious, dictatorial, peremptory.**Dchr. 17g.***gorchmyniad** *eg. ll. -au. a commanding, commandment, charge; commendation.***1611.****gorchmynnaf**: **gorchmyn**, **gorchmynnu** *ba.**(a) to command, order, charge, decree, ordain, enjoin, demand.*

I4g.*(b) to commend or entrust to the care of, commit; recommend.***I3g.***Cfn.: gorchymyn i ddiabol: to curse to the pit of hell, excommunicate (lit. commend to the devil).***I722.***g. i Dduw: to bid farewell (lit. commend to God). I722.***gorchmynaidd** *a. commanding, ruling.***I65I.****gorchmynnol, gorchmyniol** *a. mandatory, commanded, by way of command, imperative; dedicatory, commendatory, recommendative.***I6–I7g.***Am modd gorchmynnol, gw. modd.***gorchmynnwr, gorchmynnyd** *eg. ll. gorchmynwyr, gorchmynyddion. one who commands; ruler; teacher, instructor; ship's commander, captain; army commander.***I3g.****gorchordd, gworchordd** *eb.g. ll. -(i)on, gorchyrdon.**(a) host, crowd, retinue.***I2–I3g.***(b) stranger, foreigner; lord, master.***I632.***Am gwledig gorchorddion, gw. gwledig.***gorchrain, gw. gorchreiniaf: gorchrain.****gorchrawn** *eg. collection, hoard, accumulation.***I244.****gorchreiniad** *eg. prostration.***I800.****gorchreiniaf: gorchreinio, gorchrain** *bg.a. a hefyd y be. gorchrain fel eg. ac a. to fall, prostrate (one's self); cause to fall, subject.**Dchr. I4g.**Fel e. ac a. fall, prostration, subjection; subjected person; prostrate.***I632.****gorchudd** *eg. ll. -iau, -ion. cover, covering, concealment, lid; veil (to conceal head, face, &c.); window-blind, curtain, also fig.; mystery, secret.***I3g.***Amr.: gorchudd. I588.**Cfn.: gorchudd llygaid: covering of the eyes. I588.***gorchuddedig, gw. gorchuddiedig.****gorchuddiad** *eg. ll. -au. a covering, cover; burial; an overwhelming.***I632.***Amr.: gorchuddiad. I703.***gorchuddiaf: gorchuddio, gorchudd** *ba. to cover, blindfold, veil, envelop, hide; bury, imprisonment.**Dchr. I4g.**Amr.: gorchuddio. I588.**goruwchguddio, goruchguddio. I588.***gorchuddiedig, gorchuddedig** *a.bfl. covered, veiled, hidden, overcast, covered over.***I7I6.***Amr.: gorchudd(i)edig. I703.*

gorchuddiolg, -iol *a. covering, overwhelming; disguised; disguising.*

c. 1730.

Amr.: gorchuddiol. 1753.

gorchuddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who covers over; disguiser.*

1773.

gorchuddlen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. canopy; curtain, window-blind, veil.*

1814.

gorchuraf: gorchuro *ba. to beat severely or cruelly.*

18-19g.

gorchwaeddaf: gorchwaeddu *ba. to taste.*

1567.

gorchwanegaf: gorchwanegu, gorchwanegiad, gw. gor-+(y)chwanegaf:
(y)chwanegu, (y)chwanegiad.

gorchwannog, gorchwant, gw. gor-+chwannog, chwant.

gorchwiblaf: gorchwiblo, gw. gor-+chwiblaf: chwiblo.

gorchwidr *a. rash, reckless.*

1595.

gorchwil *eb. cautious look.*

1800.

gorchwilgarwch *eg. great inquisitiveness.*

18-19g.

gorchwiliwr, gw. goruchwiliwr.

gorchwim, gw. gor-+chwim.

gorchwiriad *eg. ll. -au. a verifying, checking, verification, affirmation, attestation, protestation.*

1604-7.

gorchwiriaf, gorchwiraf, gorchywiraf: gorchwir(i)o, gorchywiro *ba. to verify, affirm, aver, attest, certify.*

c. 1400.

gorchwiriol *a. affirmative.*

1770.

gorchwiriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. affirmant, verifier, attestor.*

1770.

gorchwraidd, golchwraidd *eg. Wood Sanicle.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd golcheuraid.

gorchwstyn *eg. descendant or relative in the eighth degree.*

1760.

gorchwy *eg.*

1. *support, provision, sustenance.*

14g.

2. *an overwhelming.*

1800.

gorchwyaf: gorchwyo *ba.*

1. *to support, provide, prepare, feed.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *to overwhelm.*

1800.

gorchwyd, gw. gor- + chwŷd.

gorchwydd *eg.*

1. (a) *great swelling; anger, wrath; pride, bravado.*

1240.

(b) *inflation.*

1922.

2. *fall, ruin.*

1632.

gorchwyddaf: gorchwyddo *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*) *to overswell, inflate; surge.*

1756.

(b) (fel *ba.*) *to anger, infuriate.*

13g.

gorchwyddedig *a.bfl. inflated, pompous.*

1594-6.

gorchwyl *eg.b. bach. gorchwyllyn) ll. -ion, -iau. work, undertaking, labour, business, office, occupation, employment, duty, task, job.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: gorwyl. 15g.

(yn y ll. yn unig) **goruchwylion. 1816.**

Cfn.: gorchwyl caled: hard labour. 1816.

g. gwaith: employment. 1768.

gorchwylaidd *a. modest, humble, bashful.*

1704.

gorchwyldy *eg. ll. -dai. office; counting-house.*

1778.

gorchwyledd *eg. modesty, gentleness, bashfulness, a blushing, shame.*

16-17g.

Amr.: cyrchwyledd. 1604-7.

goruchwyledd. 1810.

gorchwyleddaf: gorchwyleddu *bg. to blush, be out of countenance, be ashamed.*

1722.

gorchwylfa *eb. ll. -feydd. business office.*

1778.

gorchwylgar *a. bustling; busy.*

1771.

gorchwylhaf: gorchwylhau *ba. to employ, hire.*

1828.

gorchwyliad *eg. a working, labour, employment, execution; use.*

1651.

gorchwyliaeth¹ *eb. ll. -au. work, labour, action, execution, business, duty, office.*
1588.

gorchwyliaeth², **gorchwyliaethaf**: **gorchwyliaethu**, gw. **goruchwyliaeth**,
goruchwyliaethaf: **goruchwyliaethu**.

gorchwyliaf¹: **gorchwyllo** *bg.a. to work, function, labour, job; practice (medicine, law, &c.), serve, discharge one's duty, engage or busy oneself, negotiate, transact business, deal; employ.*
1685.

gorchwyliaf²: **gorchwyllo**, gw. **goruchwyliaf**: **goruchwyllo**.

gorchwylwr¹, **gorchwylwr** *eg. (un. b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. labourer, workman, jobber; one who transacts business, agent.*
1605-10.

gorchwylwr², gw. **goruchwylwr**.

gorchwylran *eg. task.*
1678.

gorchwylus *a. modest, humble, shy, blushing, bashful, timid.*
1632.
Amr.: archwylus. [1788].
cyrchwylus. 1604-7.

gorchwylwaith *eg. work, employment, business, exercise.*
1630.

gorchwylwr, gw. **goruchwylwr**.

gorchwyllydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. subject.*
1592.

gorchwyllydd², gw. **goruchwyllydd**.

gorchwynedigaeth *eb. transmigration.*
1604-7.

gorchwyl *a. overwhelming.*
1800.

gorchyfannedd, ff. l., gw. **gorcharfan**.

gorchyfarwy, **gorchyfaerwy** *eg. evening, dusk, twilight; afternoon.*
13g.

gorchyflug *eg.*

(a) *tribulation, bitterness, sadness, anger.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *plague, pestilence, affliction, torment.*
1688.

gorchyfnai *eg. ll. gorchyfneiaint. relative in the eighth degree.*
1800.

gorchyfun *a. delightful, kindly, enchanting, pleasing.*
c. 1400.

gorchyfyng *eg. trouble, distress, pain, torment.*

c. 1400.

gorchygarch *eg. ll. -au. command, rule.*
14g.

gorchygarchaf: gorchygarchu *ba. to command (an army).*
14g.

gorchygnerth *eg. supreme power, conquering might.*
1346.

gorchymyn *eg. ll. gorch(y)mynion, gorch(y)mynnau. commandment, command, injunction, decree, order, charge; respect, salutation.*

1346.

Cfn.: gorchymyn caeth: strict orders. 1881.

Am (y) Deg Gorchymyn (Duw), gw. deg.

gorchymynawdur *eg. ll. -odron. one who orders; preceptor.*
14g.

gorchynnan *eg. a hefyd fel a. tumult, renown, praise; clamorous, illustrious, renowned.*
13g.

gorchyrddon, ff. l., gw. gorchordd.

gorchysgaf: gorchysgu *bg. to oversleep, feel sleepy.*
1778.

Gw. hefyd gorgysgaf: gorgysgu.

gorchywilydd *eg. shamefacedness, modesty.*
1707.

gorchywiraf: gorchwyr(i)o, gw. gorchwiriaf: gorchwir(i)o.

gordaenaf: gordaenu, gw. gor- + taenaf: taenu.

gordalaf: gordalu *ba. to overpay.*
1800.

gordanbaid, gw. gor- + tanbaid.

gordegwch *eg. pomp.*
1716.

gordeimladedd, gordeimladrwydd, gordeimladwy, gw. gor- + teimladedd, teimladrwydd, teimladwy.

gorderi, gw. gordderi.

Gordinaidd *a. Gordian.*
1732-3.

gordir(od), gw. gorddir(od).

gordlws *a. caudy, tawdry.*
1794.

gordoaf: gordoi *ba. to cover, overspread.*
1826.

Gordofigion *e.tf. the Ordovices; Welsh literary society which flourished in Liverpool and Birkenhead, c. 1840.*
1840.

gordon¹ *eb. outer skin or epidermis, transf. of a thin scraggy cow.*
16-17g.

gordon² *eb. ll. -au. overtone.*
20g.

gordrachwers, gw. gor- + trachwers.

gordraf: **gordro**, gw. ordraf: ordro.

gordrechaf: **gordrechu** *ba. to resist.*
1567.
Gw. hefyd gorthrechaf: gorthrechi.

gordrechwr, gw. gorthrechwr.

gordreth *eb. ll. -i, -oedd. overtax, surtax.*
1800.

gordrethaf: **gordrethu** *ba. to overtax, charge with a surtax.*
1798.

gordrwm, gw. gor- + trwm, a gorthrwm.

gordrwyth, **gordrwythaf**: **gordrwytho**, **gordrwythiad**, gw. gor- + trwyth,
trwythaf: trwytho, trwythiad.

gordwf, gw. gorthwf.

gordwy, gw. gorddwy.

gordyfaf: **gordyfu** *bg.a. to overgrow, outgrow; cover.*
1798.

gordyfiant *eg. overgrowth, hypertrophy.*
1798.
Gw. hefyd gorthyfiant.

gordyfol *a. growing quickly, hypertrophic, overgrowing.*
1800.

gordyn *eg. gourd.*
16-17g.
Gw. hefyd goldyn.

gordyner, gw. gor- + tyner.

gordynnaf: **gordynnu** *ba. to pluck, overstretch, overstrain.*
1780.

gordyrraf: **gordyrru**, gw. gor- + tyrraf: tyrru.

gordywnnaf: **gordywynnu** *bg. to shine brightly, outshine.*
1798.

gordd, **ordd** *eb. (bach. un. gorddan, gordden, gorddig) ll. gyrdd, yrdd. hammer, mallet, sledge-hammer; churn-staff; one of the fulling stocks or beetles in a fulling mill.*

10g.
Cfn.: **gordd buddai**: *churn-staff.* 1772.
g. gorddi = **g. buddai.** 1725.
g. eithin: *gorse-cutter.* Ar lafar.
g. haearn: *sledge-hammer.* [1783].

g. holti: *wooden mallet used in splitting slate. Ar lafar.*

g. fawr: *heavy mallet. Ar lafar.*

g. bolion: *beater, rammer. 1604–7.*

g. bren: *wooden mallet. 1617.*

gorddadwy *a.bfl. malleable.*

19g.

gorddaf: gorddi, gw. gorddiaf: gorddio.

gorddain *a. very beautiful, splendid, wonderful.*

14g.

gorddangos *eg. ll. -ion. phenomenon.*

1853.

gorddarn *eg.b. ll. -au. second part of a line of ‘cynganedd sain’ which rhymes with the first part and alliterates with the third part.*

p. 1584.

gorddawd, gw. gorddod.

gorddawn, gorddon *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

1. *favour, gift, grace, profit; kind, gracious, profitable.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *rue, herb of grace.*

18g.

gordd-dorch, gwrdd-dorch *eb.g. ll. -au, -dyrch. torque, collar.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd gorthorch.

gorddear, gw. gorddyar.

gordddefnydd, gordddefnyddiaf: gordddefnyddio, gw. gor-+defnydd, defnyddiaf: defnyddio.

gordden¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. satisfaction, consolation, desire, delight, glory; kind, delightful, desirable, venerable, renowned, mighty.*

Dchr. 14g.

gordden², gw. gordd.

gordderch *eg.b. ll. -au, -ion, -(i)adau, -(i)adon.*

(a) *lover; adulterer; mistress, lady-love, paramour, concubine, adulteress, harlot, whore.*

13g.

(b) *illegitimate child, bastard.*

1688.

Fel *a. wanton, lascivious.*

1749.

Amr.: gorferch. 1716–18.

Am *mab (o) (g)ordderch, merch (o) ordderch, plentyn (o) (g)ordderch, gw. mab, merch, plant.*

gordderchadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. adulterer.*

1551.

gordderchaeth, gordderchiaeth *eb. concubinage.*

1798.

gordderchaf; gordderchu *bg.a. to woo, express one's love to, court; entice; have sexual intercourse with, fornicate, commit adultery, ravish, play the wanton, whore.*

14g.

gordderchfab *eg. ll. -feibion. illegitimate son.*

1604-7.

gordderchfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. beloved steed; lover's steed.*

14g.

gordderchgael *a. illegitimate, begotten out of wedlock.*

c. 1785-90.

gordderchgerdd *eb. love poem; lewd poem.*

14g.

gordderchiad¹, gordderchad *eg. concubinage, adultery, fornication, unchastity, inordinate love or passion.*

14g.

gordderchiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. illegitimate child, bastard.*

1630.

gordderchiad³, -ad, ll. *-au*, gw. **gordderch**.

gorddercholwr, gw. **gorddetholwr**.

gordderchoriaeth *eb. concubinage, adultery.*

16-17g.

gordderchwas *eg. ll. -weision, -weis. lover, paramour.*

15g.

gordderchwyr *eg. ll. -wyr. wooer, lover, suitor; paramour, adulterer, fornicator; consort.*

15g.

gordderchwraig *eb. ll. -wragedd. concubine; adulteress, harlot, whore.*

c. 1400.

gordderchwreiciaeth, gordderchwreicaeth *eb. concubinage.*

1851.

gordderchwriaeth *eb. adultery.*

1722.

gordderi *eg. clamour, loud noise, outcry.*

13g.

gorddethol *a. select, choice, chosen, picked; comely.*

13g.

gorddetholwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chosen man, select man, courtier.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **gorchetholwr**. 14g.

gorddercholwr. 14g.

gorecholwr. 14g.

gorddewis *a. neu eg. chosen, select, special; special person or friend.*

1246.

gorddewr, gw. **gor-** + **dewr**.

gorddgnau, orddgnau *e.ll. (un. b. -gneuen). nuts of a large size.*

I4g.

gorddiaf: gorddaf: gorddi(o) *ba. to hammer with a mallet, drive with a sledge-hammer.*

I3g.

gorddibed *eg. punishment, chastisement, revenge.*
Dchr. I4g.

gorddibl *eg. ll. -au. edge, limit, border, boundary.*
I3g.

gorddibla *eg. great or mighty plague.*
I4g.

gorddieithr *a. very strange or unusual.*
I595.

gorddifanw *eg. a hefyd fel a. disappointment, frustration; disregard, disdain; worthless, futile, vain, fading, fleeting.*
c. I400.

gorddified, ?*a. fervent, stubborn, obstinate.*
c. I400.

gorddiferaf: gorddiferu, gw. **gor-** + **diferaf: diferu.**

gorddifrifol, gw. **gor-** + **difrifol.**

gorddifwng *a. invincible, insuperable, irresistible; steadfast, unwavering; fierce.*
c. I400.

gorddifynt, gw. **gorddyfnt.**

gorddig¹ *a. displeased, very angry, wrathful; harsh, irritable, discontented.*
I4g.

gorddig², gw. **gordd.**

gorddigan, orddigan *eb. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *song, tune, treble, harmony.*

I604-7.

(*b*) *beat, accent; circumflex accent.*

I604-7.

Gw. hefyd **erddigan.**

gorddiganaf, orddiganaf: gorddiganu, orddiganu *bg. to sing, harmonize, quaver; accent.*

I604-7.

Gw. hefyd **erddiganaf: erddiganu.**

gorddigiad *eg. wrath, vengeance.*
I583.

gorddigiaf: ogrddigio *ba. to displease or offend greatly.*
I800.

gorddigon, gorddigonaf: gorddigoni, gw. **gor-** + **digon, digonaf: digoni.**

gorddigonedd *eg. surplus, redundance, superfluity.*
[I783].

gorddigor, gorddugor *eg. condition, state, appearance, plight, quality, dress.*
I3g.

gorddillyngaf: gorddillwng *ba. to set free; give generously, scatter.*
Dchr. I4g.

gorddillyn, gorddillynedd, gw. gor- + dillyn, dillynedd.

gorddin *eg.*

1. *violence, oppression; pressure, compulsion, driving, assault, attack.*
I3g.

2. *a flowing out, flux, hæmorrhage.*
I632.

3. *boundary, limit, horizon.*
I79I.

gorddinaf: gorddino *ba. to force, compel, drive, urge; spur.*
I3g.

gorddinau, gw. gorddineuaf: gorddinau.

gorddineuad *eg. an outpouring, shedding, effusion; casting of metal.*
I632.

gorddineuaeth *eb. the founding or casting of metal.*
I722.

gorddineuaf: gorddinau, gorddineuo *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to pour, shed; pour (over), overlay.*
I3g.

(b) to pour out, flow.
I604-7.

2. *to cast, found, mould.*
I604-7.

gorddineudy *eg. ll. -dai. foundry.*
I722.

gorddineuedigaeth *eb. a shedding (of blood).*
I4g.

gorddineuwr, gorddineuydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who pours out; founder.*
I722.

gorddiog *a. ll. -ion. slow, slowish, lazy, sluggish, slothful, timid.*
I5g.

gorddiogi *eg. sluggishness, sloth, idleness, languor.*
Dchr. I4g.

gorddir *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -od. wanting to have one's own way, immovable; conquering, victorious, proud.*
I4g.

Fel e. enemy; nobleman; conqueror.
I3g.

gorddisglair, gorddisgleirdeb, gorddisgleiriaf: gorddisgleirio, gw. gor- + disglair, disgleirdeb, disgleiriaf: disgleirio.

gorddisgyn *eg.*

(a) *precipice, hillside, steep slope.*

1604-7.

(b) *fall; vileness, low estate.*

1604-7.

gorddiwawdd, 3 un. grff. Cym. C. y f. *gorddiweddaf: gorddiwes.*

gorddiwedd *eg. neu a.bfl. ultimate end; overtaken (by death).*

c. 1400.

gorddiweddaf: gorddiwes, gw. **goddiweddaf: goddiwes.**

gorddiwesaf: gorddiwesu, gw. **goddiwesaf: goddiwesu.**

gorddiwynt, gw. **gorddyfynt.**

gorddlid, gw. **gwrddlid.**

gorddod, orddod *eb. ll. -(i)au.*

1. (a) *blow or stroke with a mallet or sledge, blow (also fig.), dash with a churn-staff.*

14g.

(b) (ystyr eir. ar sail camddeall *exaltation, elevation.*

16g.

2. (ystyr a roed gan Iolo Morganwg oherwydd camdybio mai gor- a *dod(i)* oedd yr elf. yn y gair) *rule, canon, principle; power, authority.*

18-19g.

gorddodog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. imposed, instituted; setter, founder.*

18-19g.

gorddodol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. placed over; positive, real; positive (chem.).*

1800.

Fel *e.* (yn y ll.) *positive conjunctions (in gram.).*

1808.

gorddodw, gorddod(w)i *bg. to farrow, produce a litter.*

c. 1325.

gorddodwyn *eg. weakling of a sow's litter, dilling-pig.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **cardydwyn, cardodwyn.**

gorddoeth, gw. **gor- + doeth.**

gorddog *a. spirited, lively, gay.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorddon, gw. **gorddawn.**

gorddoniol, gw. **gor- + doniol.**

gorddor *eb. ll. -au. little door, wicket, postern, lower half of a double door; hatch; window-shutter.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **gorddrws.**

gorddremdrych *eg. ll. -au. telescope, spy-glass, perspective; spectacles.*

1717.

gorddrud *a. very brave, reckless, bold; splendid, costly.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorddrwg, gw. gor- + drwg.

gorddrws *eg. ll. -ddrysau. little door, wicket, lower half of a double door; hatch; threshold; lintel.*

14g.

Amr.: gwarddrws. 1722.

Gw. hefyd gorddor.

gorddrych *a. fair, splendid, excellent.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorddu *a. a hefyd fel eg. very black, very dark, sombre, pitch-black; somewhat black, darkish; dire, very sad.*

14g.

Fel e. darker parts or shade of a painting, darkish or blackish tinge, blackish surface.
[1783].

gordduaf: gordduo *bg.a. to darken, shade, blacken, begrime.*

1604-7.

gorddufrych *a. gloomy, sombre, very dark, dusky; swarthy.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd arddufrych.

gorddugor, gw. gorddigor.

gordduwiol, gordduwioldeb, gw. gor- + duwiol, duwioldeb.

gorddwfn *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ddyfnau. deep, very deep; serious, profound.*

15g.

Fel e. the deep, abyss, deep pool, whirlpool.

14g.

gorddwr¹, gorddwfr *eg. upper waters or reaches of a river, valley-head, land above or beyond a river; high water, flood.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorddwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. one who strikes with a mallet or sledge-hammer.*

1604-7.

gorddwy *eg. b. ll. -oedd, -on.*

(a) *mastery, violence, oppression, tyranny.*

13g.

(b) *fine, amercement.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd porth—p. orddwy.

gorddwyad *eg. oppression; instigation.*

1773.

gorddwyaf: gorddwyo *ba. to compel, overcome, oppress, overpower, violate, tread upon, press.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorddwyar *eg. din of violence; violence, oppression.*

c. 1400.

gorddwyn, orddwyn *eg. ll. -au. mallet, sledge-hammer, rammer; door-knocker.*
13g.

gorddwyol *a. oppressive, tyrannical.*
1778.

gorddwyre *a. highly exalted, very proud.*
14g.

gorddwys *a. rough, weary, laborious, dire, heavy; serious.*
15g.

gorddwywr *eg. ll. -wyr. oppressor; transgressor, felon.*
Diw. 15g.

gorddyar, gorddear *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. noise, clamour, tumult, din, roaring.*
14g.

Fel a. noisy, clamorous, loud, harsh.

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd gordderi.

gorddyaraf: gorddyar, -u *bg. to make a noise, bluster, bellow, roar; blow a storm.*
1722.

gorddydd, gw. gwawrddydd.

gorddyfn¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. very deep.*
16g.

Fel e. depth, abyss.

1772.

gorddyfn² *a. a hefyd fel eg. customary, usual, accustomed, habitual.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. habit, custom, usage, manner, fashion.

Diw. 15g.

gorddyfnad, gorddyfniad *a. ll. -(i)aid, a hefyd fel eg. familiar, accustomed, customary; one familiar with, one who treats (with), transactor.*

13g.

gorddyfnaf: gorddyfnaid, gorddyfnu *bg. a a'r be. gorddyfnaid fel eg.*

1. *(a) to be or become accustomed (to), be familiar (with), be wont.*

13g.

(b) to suck.

1632.

(c) (efallai dan ddyl. gorddinau) to let blood.

c. 1400.

2. *(ystyr a luniwyd gan Iolo Morganwg) to etymologize; practise.*

18-19g.

Fel e. usage, habit, custom; longing, desire.

13g.

gorddyfnaint, ff. l., gw. gor- + dyfnant.

gorddyfnawd *eb. ll. -gorddyfnodau. etymology; grammar; idiom; genius, nature; skill.*
c. 1785-90.

gorddyfnder *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. great depth, middle (of earth, &c.), the deep, ocean;*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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fig. profundity.

13g.

gorddyfniddwr, gw. **gorddwfn** + **dŵr**.

gorddyfnedig *a.bfl. usual, customary, accustomed.*

c. 1400.

gorddyfnedd *eg. the depth, the great deep, deep pit.*

1621.

gorddyfynt, **gorddifynt** *eg. a hefyd fel a. perverseness, repugnance, displeasure, opposition; cross, contrary.*

9g.

gorddygan, **gorddyganaf**: **gorddyganu**, gw. **gorddigan**, **gorddiganaf**: **gorddiganu**.

gorddygnawaf: **gorddygnaw** *ba. to defy, provoke.*

13g.

gorddygnawd *a. a hefyd fel eg. persistent, persevering, assiduous.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. over-exertion.

1800.

gorddygnedd *eg. earnestness.*

1760.

gorddylifaf: **gorddylifo** *bg. to overflow, run over.*

1800.

gorddyn *eg. ll. -ion. superman.*

20g.

gorddynol *a. superhuman.*

1850.

gorddyrchafaf: **gorddyrchafu**, gw. **gor-** + **dyrchafaf**: **dyrchafu**, **derchafu**, **dyrchu**.

gorddysgedig *a.bfl. very learned, erudite.*

1834.

gorddywal *a. fierce, cruel, wrathful, angry, passionate.*

Dchr. 14g.

goreang *a. vast, immense.*

c. 1240.

goreb *eg. ll. -ion. reply, response.*

1800.

gorebr *eb. night raven.*

Dchr. 17g.

gorecholwr, gw. **gorddetholwr**.

gored *eb. ll. -au, -i, -ydd. weir, dam; fishgarth; mill-dam.*

c. 1624.

Am *pawl* (*polion*) **gored**, gw. **pawl**.

Gw. hefyd **cored**.

goredaf: goredu, goredo *bg.a. to make or build a weir or dam; trap in a creel.*
1770.

Gw. hefyd **coredaf: coredu.**

goredig, goriedig *a.bfl. purulent, suppurated, festering; addled; hatched.*
c. 1400.

goredrychaf: goredrych, gw. gor- + edrych.

goredwr, gw. **coredwr.**

goredwyn *eg. neu fel a. suffering, pain; painful, grievous.*
c. 1400.

goref, gw. **gorau.**

gorefras *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. nurture, nourishment, support; strong, mighty, vigorous.*
Dchr. 14g.

goregni *eg. over-exertion.*
1800.

goregniol *a. too strenuous, tending to over-exert (oneself).*
1800.

gorego *eg. super-ego.*
20g.

goreiddgar, goreiddig, gw. gor- + eiddgar, eiddig.

goreiddin, gw. **gwreiddyn.**

goreilid *eg. pain, grief, trouble, distress, grievance, oppression; burden, encumbrance, heavy load.*
Dchr. 14g.

goreilidiaf: goreilidio *bg.a. to burden, encumber, trouble, oppress, harass, encroach upon, annoy; be a burden, be burdensome (to).*
c. 1400.

goreilyd, gw. **goreilid.**

goreiriog *a. adverbial; verbose.*
1800.

goreiriol *a.*

(a) *adverbial.*
1770.

(b) *exclamatory.*
1595.

Am *rhagenw* **goreiriol,** gw. **rhagenw.**

goreisteddaf: goreiste(dd) *bg. to sit for a long time, be idle or lazy, lounge.*
13g.

goreisteddgar *a. (too) sedentary, lounging, lazy.*
1632.

goreisteddwr *eg. (b. goreisteddwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. assessor, counsellor,*

judge literal; president; sitter, sedentary person or worker; idle person.

1604-7.

goreithiaf: goreithio, gw. **gorethaf: gorethu**.

gorel *eg. ll. -au. open place, aperture, clearing, glade.*

c. 1785-90.

gorelwaf: gorelwa *bg. to profiteer.*

20g.

goremersi, gw. **gramersi**.

goren, gworen *eg. ll. goreniau. ounce.*

9g.

goreneiniad *eg. ll. -au. extreme unction.*

1819.

gorenw *eg. ll. -au. surname; title; similitude, correspondence.*

c. 1400.

gorenwog, gw. **gor- + enwog**.

goreofn, goreon, gw. **gor- + eofn, eon**.

gorerefain, gw. **goreryfain**.

gorerwin, gw. **gor- + gerwin**.

goreryfain *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to revel, carouse; revelry, carousal.*

14g.

gores¹, gwares, gwores *eb. abode, dwelling, residence, land.*

c. 1400.

gores², gorest *a. a hefyd fel eg. b. ll. -au. open, fenceless, uninclosed, uncultivated, waste, barren (of land).*

1718.

Fel e. waste land.

1800.

Am llyfr orest, tir o., gw. llyfr, tir.

goresgyn *eg. b. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) (legal) possession, a gaining possession, proprietary right or title, seisin, recovery (in law), tenure; parcel of land.

13g.

(b) conquered or subdued people or country (territory, &c.).

14g.

(c) possession or occupation (by force, violence, war, &c.), conquest, subjugation, oppression, usurpation.

c. 1400.

Fel a. conquered, subdued.

c. 1400.

Amr.: gweresgyn, gwresgyn. 14g.

Cfn.: goresgyn cam: wrongful possession. c. 1300.

g. Gwent: *lease (lit. Gwentian possession or tenure). 1832.*

g. gwraig: *woman's dowry. 18-19g.*

cymryd goresgyn (o, ar, yn): *to take possession (of), enter upon (land or estate). 1704.*

dodi yng ngoresgyn, d. mewn g. (o): *to place in possession, bestow or grant possession (of), enfeoff,*

invest (with). c. 1400.

gosod mewn g., g. yng ngoresgyn,—yn y goresgyn (o) = dodi mewn g., &c. 1611.

rhoddi goresgyn (yn, ar, i): to give or grant right (to possess), entitle to possession (of), enfeoff, invest (with), induct (to). 1717.

Gw. hefyd **camoresgyn**.

goresgynadwy *a.bfl.* conquerable, superable, that may be overcome.
1632.

goresgyndod *eg.* supremacy; lease; title-deed.
18–19g.

goresgynedig *a.bfl.* overcome, vanquished, conquered, subjugated; invaded.
c. 1730.

goresgynfa *eb.* victory; subjugation.
1688.

goresgyniad¹ *eg.* ll. *-au*.

(a) a taking (by force), a conquering or conquest, an overcoming; invasion, encroachment, subjugation.

c. 1400.

(b) act of taking possession, occupation, possession; induction to a living.

1722.

goresgyniad² *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* conqueror, subduer; invader; consonant that displaces initial mutable consonant.

1808.

goresgyniaeth, goresgynnaeth *eb.g.* ll. *-au, goresgynaethau*.

(a) invasion; an overcoming by force, aggression, conquest, subjugation.

1606.

(b) possession, seizin.

Diw. 18g.

Amr.: **gwresgynnaeth.** 18–19g.

Cfn.: **goresgynnaeth gwraig:** woman's dowry. 18–19g.

goresgynnaf: goresgyn, goresgynnu *bg.a.*

(a) to overcome, surmount, get over, gain or possess by force, &c., conquer, vanquish, defeat, overwhelm; invade, overflow, overgrow, overrun; subdue, subjugate, bring under, suppress; bibl. destroy, consume; ascend to, mount; transcend.

13g.

(b) to possess (by legal title, &c.), take possession of, become proprietor of; place in possession, endow, invest (with an estate, &c.).

Dchr. 14g.

(c) to deliver, save.

1567.

(d) (fel *bg.*) to rise to supremacy, &c., gain the victory, get the upper hand, prevail; rise again.

13g.

Amr.: **gwresgyn, gwerysgyn.** c. 1300.

gwresgyn, gwresgynnu. 14g.

gorysgyn. c. 1400.

Cfn.: **goresgyn anawsterau:** fig. to overcome difficulties. Ar lafar.

g. ar: to conquer, take (from), encroach (upon) or invade (the territory of); overcome, win victory over; take possession of. 13g.

g. rhwystrau = g. anawsterau. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **camoresgynnaf: camoresgyn(nu)**.

goresgynnol, gwresgynnol *a.*

(*a*) *overcoming, conquering, vanquishing, victorious, triumphant; encroaching, invading; possessed of, in possession, signifying possession or status, pertaining to possession, &c.; active.*

c. 1585.

(*b*) *mutated (of cons.).*

1808.

goresgynnus *a.* *oppressive, liable to trespass or invade.*

20g.

goresgynnwr, gwresgynnwr *eg.* (*b.* *goresgynwraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *goresgynwyr.*

(*a*) *conqueror, victor, vanquisher; encroacher, usurper, invader; one who subdues or subjugates; occupant, possessor, heir.*

13g.

(*b*) *deliverer, redeemer.*

1567.

Cfn.: **goresgynnwr gwlad:** *conqueror of a land or country, devastator. Dchr.* 17g.

goresgynnydd *eg.b.* ll. *goresgynyddion.*

1. *grandchild of a grandchild or child of a great-grandchild, descendant in the fifth degree; (loosely) descendant(s).*

14g.

2. *conqueror; invader; occupant.*

Dchr. 17g.

3. *Charlock, Wild Mustard.*

18–19g.

Gw. *hefyd esgynnydd*^{1,2}.

gorest, gw. *gores*².**gorestir** *eg.* *open ground, land not well enclosed and fenced, waste ground.*

c. 1773.

Gw. *hefyd tir—t. ores(t).*

gorestyngaf: gorestwng *bg.a.* *to subdue, subjugate, conquer; submit, bow down, pay homage.*

14g.

gorestynnaf: gorestyn, gorestynnu *bg.a.* *to overstretch, overstrain, stretch too far; extend beyond or over, overlap; continue.*

1604–7.

goreth, gwareth *eg.b.* ll. *-au, -i.* *tent for a wound; seton.*

13g.

Amr.: **goraeth.** 1604–7.

goraith. 16g.

gwaraith, gwaraff. ll. *gwareithiau, gwareithi.*

gorethaf, goreithiaf, gwarethaf: gorethu, goreithio, gwarethu *bg.a.* *to tent (a wound).*

c. 1585.

gorethog *a.* *tented (of wound), pertaining to a tent (for wound).*

[1783].

goreu¹, *gw.* *gorau*¹.

goreu², 3 un. grff. Cym. C. y f. *gwnaf*: *gwneuthur*.

goreuaeth *eb. optimism; precedence, pre-eminence, superiority; the aristocracy.*

1778.

Amr.: **gorafiaeth, gorafaeth. 1858.**

Gw. hefyd **goreuafiaeth**.

goreuaf¹, **goreuhaf** gr. eith. ddwbl *da*, gw.

goreuaf²: **goreuo** *bg. to excel, be outstanding.*

1604–7.

goreuafiaeth *eb.g. optimism.*

20g.

goreuafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. optimist.*

20g.

goreuant *eg. superiority; the aristocracy.*

1800.

goreubarch, goreuber, gw. gorau¹ + **parch, pêr.**

goreubert, goreubeth, gw. gorau¹ + **pert, peth.**

goreubryd¹ *eg. fairest aspect.*

14g.

goreubryd² *eg. opportunity.*

1617.

goreuchwaeth *eb. best taste or relish.*

1567.

goreuchwedl *eb. excellent report or news.*

1603.

goreuchwimp, goreudad, goreudaid, gw. gorau¹ + **chwimp**^{1,2}, **tad, taid.**

goreudeb *eg. excellence.*

1712.

Gw. hefyd **goreuder**.

goreudeg *a. surpassing fair, most beautiful, excellent.*

16g.

goreuder *eg. ll. -au. excellence; optimism.*

1592.

Gw. hefyd **goreudeb**.

goreudir, gw. gorau¹ + **tir.**

goreuddawn *eg.b. a hefyd fel a. supreme or choicest gift; supremely gifted or endowed.*

15g.

goreuddoeth, gw. gorau¹ + **doeth**¹.

goreudduw *eg. best or highest god, the supreme God.*

15g.

goreuddyn, gw. gorau¹ + **dyn.**

goreuddysg, goreufab, goreufael, gw. gorau¹ + **dysg, mab, mael.**

goreufardd, goreufarn, gw. gorau¹ + bardd, barn.

goreuffawd *a. most fortunate, most prosperous.*
c. 1400.

goreuffrwyth, goreuffurf, goreugais, goreugall, goreugamp, goreugerdd, gw. gorau¹ + ffrwyth, ffurf, cais¹, call, camp¹, cerdd¹.

goreuglod *eg. a hefyd fel a. highest renown or reputation; of the highest renown, most illustrious or renowned.*
18g.

goreугоed, goreугоeth, goreугоorff, goreугоost, goreугоgrair, goreугоwaith, goreугоwas, gw. gorau¹ + coed, coeth, corff, cost¹, crair, gwaith¹, gwas¹.

goreugwr *eg. ll. -gwyr. (fel rheol yn y ll.). best or foremost men, aristocracy, or optimates, the nobility, grandees.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd goreuwr.

goreulan, goreule, goreulu, gw. gorau¹ + glân, lle, llu.

goreulwydd, goreunaf, goreunaws, gw. gorau¹ + llwydd, naf, naws.

goreunerth¹, gw. gorau¹ + nerth.

goreunerth², gw. gornnerth, gwrnerth.

goreuol *a. most excellent, surpassing, matchless.*
1696.

goreuon, ff. l., gw. gorau¹.

goreurad, goreuriad *eg. ll. -au. a gilding, gilt.*
15g.

goreuraf: goreuro *ba. to gild, overlay with gold (or golden colour), give a golden hue or lustre to, adorn, deck, embellish, cause to shine; fig. honour, make renowned or illustrious, celebrate or extol in verse or song, &c.; dub (one) a knight (with a gold collar, &c.), consecrate a bishop.*

Dchr. 14g.

goreuraid *a. gilded, gilt, golden, gold-coloured, splendidly adorned, magnificent; knighted (with a gold collar, &c.).*

13g.

Am *anerchiad* *goreuraid*, gw. *anerchiad* (At.).

goreuraidd *a. gilded, gilt, adorned with gold, splendid.*
1672.

goreurair *eg. neu a. refined or golden word; of refined speech, of golden utterance.*
14g.

goreuras, gw. gorefras.

goreuredig, goreuriedig *a. bfl. gilt, gilded, gold-coloured, adorned, illuminated.*
1605-10.

Am *anerchiad* *goreuredig*, gw. *anerchiad* (At.).

goreurglod, gw. bôn y f. fl. + clod neu gor- + eurglod.

goreuriad, goreuriaf: goreurio, goreuriedig, gw. **goreurad, goreuraf: goreuro, goreuredig**.

goreurin, goreuryn *a. gilt, covered with gold, golden, gold-coloured, resplendent.*
14g.

goreurog, goreuriog *a. gilded, gilt, golden, splendidly adorned, ornate; gaudy, specious; knighted.*
15g.
Am *anerchiad* **goreurog**, gw. **anerchiad**.

goreurol *a. gilt, gilded, golden, adorned, splendid, magnificent.*
c. 1400.

goreurwaith, gw. *bôn y f. fl. + gwaith*¹, neu *gor- + eurwaith*.

goreurwallt *eg. a hefyd fel a. (beautiful) golden hair, golden tresses; golden-haired, having golden tresses.*
14g.

goreurwayw, gw. *bôn y f. fl. + gwayw*.

goreurwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. gilder, gold-layer, gold-beater.*
1604-7.

goreurwyl *eb. gilded or splendid feast (or court).*
14g.

goreuryw *a. of the best sort or quality, noblest, choicest, first-rate.*
14g.

goreusaig, goreusal, gw. *gorau*¹ + *saig, sâl*².

goreusant *eg. a hefyd fel a. best (holiest) saint; most holy.*
c. 1674.

goreuserch, goreuswydd, goreuwaed, gw. *gorau*¹ + *serch, swydd, gwaed*.

goreuwaith, goreuwalch, goreuwart, goreuwas, gw. *gorau*¹ + *gwaith*¹, *gwalch, gwart, gwas*¹.

goreuwedd *eb. a hefyd fel a. best or fairest aspect or mien; of the best or fairest aspect or mien.*
1696.

goreuwib, goreuwin, goreuwisg, goreuwlad, gw. *gorau*¹ + *gwib, gwin, gwisg, gwlad*.

goreuwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one of the foremost men, man of the highest rank, nobleman, grandee, one of the picked or chosen; hero.*
1712.
Gw. *hefyd* **goreugwr**.

goreuydd *eg. ll. -ion. optimist.*
20g.

goreuyddiaeth *eb. optimism.*
20g.

gorewaf: gorewi *bg.a. to freeze slightly, cast hoarfrost.*
17g.

gorewin *eg.b. ll. -edd. nail of toe or hoof, tiptoe, tip of hoof, toe, hoof; young or tender nail or hoof.*

1591.

gorewydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. lively, spirited, mettlesome; wanton.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. wantonness, lechery, lasciviousness.

1688.

gorewyn *a. a hefyd fel eg. foaming over, mantling, foamy, frothy; breaking (of a wave).*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. scum or film of foam, froth, mantle, mother-liquor (of oil, &c.).

1604-7.

gorewynnaf: gorewynnu *bg. to foam over, surge into foam, lather.*

18g.

gorewynnog *a. foaming over, foam-crested, mantled, foamy.*

13g.

gorfa *eb.g. ll. -feydd. ulcer.*

1794.

gorfabanaf: gorfabanu, gw. gor- + babanaf: babanu.

gorfachaf: gorfachu *bg. to clasp about.*

1723.

gorfael *eb. ll. -ion. monopoly.*

1831.

gorfaeliaeth, -aeth *eb.g. ll. -au. monopoly; protectionism; exclusive possession (of gain, wisdom, benefit, authority, &c.).*

1846.

gorfaeliaf, gorfaelaf: gorfaelio, gorfaelu *ba. to obtain or secure a monopoly (of), monopolize, get or hold exclusive possession (of any benefit or gain).*

1848.

gorfaeliant *eg. ll. -iannau. monopoly.*

1844.

gorfaeliwr, gw. gorfaelwr.

gorfaelus *a. monopolistic, monopolizing.*

1847.

gorfaelwr, gorfaeliwr, gorfaelydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. monopolist, one who favours monopoly; profiteer.*

1844.

gorfaes *eg. field of battle, battle, pitched battle, attack.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorfaidd *a. bold, daring.*

1527.

gorfain, gw. gor- + main¹.

gorfainc *eb. ll. -feinciau.*

(a) *bench-form, seat, pew; support (of vine, &c.); shelf, ledge; raised bench or seat, throne.*

15-16g.

(b) *shelf or ledge left in a haystack after cutting out a cut or truss of hay.*

Ar lafar.

gorfaint, gorfaith, gw. gor- + maint, maith.

gorfalch, gorfalchder, gorfalchedd, gw. gor- + balch¹, balchder, balchedd.

gorfam *eb. ll. -au. ?grandmother.*

1592.

gorfan *a. a hefyd fel eb.g. ll. -nau. very high or lofty; towering mountain or peak.*

1800.

gorfanadl *eb. broomrape.*

1800.

gorfannig, gw. corfannig.

gorfanol, gw. gorfanwl.

gorfanson *ba. to mutter, mumble, murmur.*

1716.

gorfant *eg. ll. gorfannau, -fantau. mandible, gum, jaw.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd gorcharfan, gorchfan.

gorfantais, gorfantol, gw. gor- + mantais, mantol.

gorfantolaf: gorfantoli *bg.a. to over-balance, overpoise, outweigh, preponderate over.*

1778.

gorfanwl, gorfanol *a. very detailed, too particular, exact, meticulous, punctilious, finical, strait-laced, too precise, preoccupied with trivialities or formalities; too diligent.*

1800.

gorfanyldeb, gorfanylder, gorfanyldra, gorfanylwch, gw. gor- + manyldeb, manylder, manyldra, manylwch.

gorfaog *a. ulcerous.*

1794.

gorfaran *eg. furious anger or wrath.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorfas *a. vain, empty, shallow.*

14g.

gorfawl, gor-fawl *eg. excessive praise or eulogy, great praise.*

18g.

gorfawr *a. ll. -ion. very great, grand, superb, magnificent, mighty, powerful; huge, vast, immense, colossal, gigantic; numerous; too big or great.*

9g.

gorfawredd *eg. hugeness, vastness, excessive greatness; specious or affected greatness or bigness; superb greatness, grandeur, magnificence.*

1632.

gorfawreddog *a. grand, supremely great, majestic; grandiose, pompous.*
1849.

gorfeddaf¹: gorfeddu *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *ba*) *to rule, master, possess, overcome, subdue.*
c. 1400.

(b) (fel *bg.*) *to gain or hold the mastery (over).*
14g.

gorfeddaf²: gorfedd, gw. gorweddaf: gorwedd.

gorfeddawd, gorfeddod *eg.*

1. *government, control, possession, conquest.*
Dchr. 14g.

2. (ystyr *eir. oherwydd camdarddiad*) *grave, tomb.*
1632.

gorfeiaf: gorfeio, gw. gor-+beiaf: beio.

gorfeichiaf: gorfeichio, gw. gor-+beichiaf²: beichio.

gorfeiddgar, gw. gor-+beiddgar.

gorfeiddiaf: gorfeiddio, gw. gor-+beiddiaf: beiddio.

gorfeiddiol, gw. gor-+beiddiol.

gorfeinriadaeth *eb. hypercriticism, censoriousness.*
1839.

gorfeirniadol *a. hypercritical, censorious.*
1855.

gorfelyn *a. bright yellow, golden, gold-tipped, yellow-tipped; yellowish; ruddy, auburn.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorfelys *a. saccharine, too sweet, luscious.*
1776.

gorfelyster *eg. lusciousness.*
1776.

gorfentrus, gw. gor-+mentrus.

gorferch, gw. gordderch.

***gorferthi, gw. gorfyrthi.**

gorferw *eg. froth, seething or bubbling foam, surf, spume, spray, a bubbling over (of spring water); fig. empty babble, balderdash; scum; dross or refuse (of molten metal).*

14g.

Cfn.: **gorferw aur:** *gold foam, gold-coloured foam or dross (of lead).* 1604-7.

g. gwydr: *sandiver, scum of vitrified glass.* [1783].

g. plwm: *litharge, scum of lead.* 1604-7.

gorferwad *eg. ebullition, also fig.*
1770.

gorferwaf: gorferwi *bg.a. to bubble up, boil over, overseethe, also fig.; overboil; throw up scum.*

1632.

gorferwedig *a.bfl. overboiled.*
1778.

gorferwol *a. boiling over, seething.*
1800.

gorfi, 3 un. dyf. Cym. C. y f. *gorfyddaf: gorfod.*

gorfiniog, gw. *gor- + miniog.*

gorflaen *eg. end, extremity.*
c. 1400.

gorflaenaf: gorflaenu *ba. to go before, precede (as guide, guard, &c.).*
1567.

gorflawdd *a. a hefyd fel eg. quick, swift, active, nimble.*
1632.

Fel e. great tumult or commotion; fight, combat, struggle.
Dchr. 17g.

gorflew *e.ll. ac e.tf. (un. gorflewyn). covering of (long or rough prickly) hair.*
14-15g.

gorflewog *a. hairy, shaggy, too hairy.*
Dchr. 17g.

gorflin *a. overtired, exhausted; extremely tiresome or disagreeable.*
1659.

gorflinaf: gorflino *bg.a. to become over-fatigued, be over-tired; cause undue trouble or worry.*
1592.

gorflinder *eg. over-tiredness, over-fatigue, exhaustion.*
1800.

gorflinedig *a.bfl. over-tired, over-fatigued, exhausted.*
1778.

gorflodeuog *a. fig. too florid or ornate.*
1832.

gorfloddaf: gorfloddi *ba. to agitate, vex, trouble.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorfloddiad *eg. ll. -iaid. agitator, rouser, disturber, provoker.*
13g.

gorfloedd, gorfloeddiad, gorfloeddiaf: gorfloeddio, gw. *gor- + bloedd, bloeddiad, bloeddiaf: bloeddio.*

gorfloeddog *a. vociferous, clamorous, boisterous.*
14g.

gorflwch *eg. ll. -flychau. cup, goblet, vial, dish, bowl, basin; box, canister.*
13g.

Amr.: golwrch. ll. golyrchau.

gorflwch. 14g.

gorlwch. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **iolwrch.**

gorflwng *a. angry, indignant, fierce, cruel, sullen, morose, surly.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorflychaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. cupful, gobletful; boxful.*
1688.
Amr.: golyrchaid. 1604–7.

gorflyngder *eg. indignation, anger, ferocity, sullenness.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorflysiaf: gorflysio, gw. gor- + blysiaf: blysio.

gorfod¹ *eg. b. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *victory, success, triumph, supremacy, superiority.*
13g.

(b) *compulsion, constraint, obligation, necessity.*
1800.

Fel a. (a) conquering, vanquishing, victorious, prosperous; finished.
c. 1400.

(b) *enforced, compulsory, obligatory.*
1852.

Cfn.: (bod) dan orfod: (to be) obliged or compelled. 1848.

bod yng ngorfod = bod dan orfod. 1703.

cael (caffael) y gorfod (ar): to be victorious, triumph (over). 1510.

o orfod: compulsorily, necessarily. 1782.

trwy (drwy) orfod: compulsorily. 1852.

Am gwasg gorfod, gwlad orfod, gŵr gorfod, llyfr g., gw. gwas, gwlad, gŵr, llyfr.

gorfod² *gw. gorfyddaf: gorfod.*

gorfodadwy *a.bfl. constrainable, enforceable; that may be overcome, surmountable; prevailing.*
1704.

gorfodaeth, gorfodiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *victory, triumph, conquest, supremacy, excellence.*
1567.

(b) *defeat, overthrow.*
1775.

(c) *obligation, compulsion, constraint; suspension (from an office).*
1710.

Cfn.: **gorfodaeth filwrol:** military conscription. 1916.

gorfodaethol *a. compulsive, oppressive.*
1837.

gorfodaf: gorfodi *ba. to oblige, constrain, force, compel; conquer, overcome, overwhelm.*
1836.

Gw. hefyd gorfyddaf: gorfod.

gorfod-dref, gorfod-dreth, gw. gorfotref, gorfotreth.

gorfodedig *a.bfl.*

(a) *conquered, subdued, defeated, overcome.*
14g.

(b) *withheld (for a time), suspended.*

1794.*(c) compelled, compulsory, constrained, forced, not spontaneous.***1837.****gorfodedigaeth** *eb.g. ll. -au. victory, conquest; compulsion, obligation.***18-19g.****gorfodedd** *eg. supremacy, domination, victory, triumph; precedence.***15g.****gorfodiad** *eg. ll. -au. a compelling, compulsion; an overcoming, conquest.***1800.****gorfodiaeth, gw. gorfodaeth.****gorfodlu** *eg. ll. -oedd. press-gang.***1887.****gorfodocâf: gorfodocáu** *ba. to sequester, reseize, put into custody; suspend (from office).**Div. 15g.**Gw. hefyd gorfodogaf: gorfodogi.***gorfodog** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.***1. vanquishing, victorious, triumphant; prevalent, rampant; victor, conqueror.***Dchr. 14g.***2. Cyfr.***(a) surety (for person accused of crime), bailor, guarantor; answerable for the appearance of a person accused of crime.***13g.***(b) sequestrator.**Dchr. 17g.**Am mach gorfodog, gw. mach.**Gw. hefyd gorfyddog.***gorfodogaeth** *eb. ll. -au.***1. Cyfr.***(a) suretyship, warranty, bail (for person accused of crime).***13g.***(b) sequestration; custody, care.**Dchr. 17g.***2. suspension (from ecclesiastical office).****1710.****3. (a) conquest, victory, triumph, domination, supremacy.****1725.***(b) compulsion, obligation.***1840.****gorfodogaethaf: gorfodogaethu** *ba. to suspend, sequester.***1710.****gorfodogaf: gorfodogi** *ba.***1. to suspend (from ecclesiastical office); outlaw, waive; sequester, sequestrate (property, &c.); withhold.***Div. 15g.***2. (a) to obtain ascendancy over, conquer.**

1688.*(b) to compel, oblige, force; render obligatory, enforce.***1800.**Gw. hefyd **gorfodocâf**: **gorfodocáu**.**gorfododiad** *eg. ll. -au. a compelling, compulsion, obligation; a rendering obligatory.***1800.****gorfodoglu** *eg. a conquering host.***1753.****gorfodogol** *a. obligatory, compulsive; compulsory; obliged; victorious, triumphant.***1800.****gorfodogus** *a. pertaining to sequestration.**Dchr. 17g.***gorfodogwr** *eg. ll. -wyr.**(a) victor, vanquisher, conqueror.***1632.***(b) sequestrator; obligee.***[1783].****gorfodol** *a.**(a) excelling, predominant, vanquishing, victorious, triumphant; pertaining to a victory.***1567.***(b) compulsory, obligatory, arbitrary; compulsive, enforcing.***18-19g.****gorfodrif** *eg. ll. -au. superiority in number, majority.**c. 1785-90.***gorfodus** *a.**(a) vanquishing, victorious.**c. 1730.**(b) compulsory, obligatory.***1836.**Gw. hefyd **gorfyddus**.**gorfodwr** *eg. (b. gorfodzraig) ll. -wyr.**(a) vanquisher, conqueror, victor.***1604-7.***(b) one who compels or coerces.***1852.**Gw. hefyd **gorfyddwr**.**gorfoddog** *a. very contented; bad tempered, surly.**c. 1785-90.***gorfoesgar**, gw. **gor-** + **moesgar**.**gorfolaeth** *eg. ll. -au. rejoicing, jubilation; triumph, victory, ascendancy.***1588.****gorfolaethaf**: **gorfolaethu** *bg. to triumph.***1588.****gorfolaethus** *a. triumphant.*

1629.

gorfolaf: gorfoli *ba. to praise, exalt, glorify; overpraise.*

c. 1400.

gorfolawd, gw. **gor-**+**molawd**.**gorfoledd** *eg.b. ll. -au, -oedd. triumphant rejoicing, jubilation, exultation, rapture, spontaneous outbreak of unrestrained religious ecstasy; praise, glory; triumph, victory; triumph (in Roman history).*

1246.

gorfoleddaf: gorfoleddu, gorfoledd *bg. to rejoice greatly, be jubilant, exult, indulge in religious exaltation; delight (oneself), boast, glory; triumph, conquer.**Dchr. 15g.***gorfoleddawdl**, gw. **gorfoledd**+**awdl**.**gorfoleddfawr** *a. greatly exulting; boastful.*

1793.

gorfoleddgar *a. jubilant, exultant, triumphant.*

1712.

gorfoleddiad *eg. ll. -au. a rejoicing, exulting or glorying, jubilation; boast; (Roman) triumph.*

1588.

gorfoleddol *a. rejoicing, jubilant, exultant, triumphant; triumphal.*

17g.

gorfoleddus *a. jubilant, exulting, triumphant.*

1346.

Am yr Eglwys orfoleddus, gw. **eglwys**.**gorfoleddwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. rejoicer; one who is enraptured with or indulges in religious exultation; one who triumphs, conqueror, victor.*

1588.

gorfoliannus, gorfoliant, gorfonheddig, gw. **gor-**+**moliannus, moliant, bonheddig**.**gorfotref** *eb. the thirteenth 'tref' within a manor, a special 'tref' according to some of the lawbooks; a notional 'tref' for the purpose of legal evidence.*

13g.

gorfotreth *eb. ll. -i. tax or other compulsory payment, levy, exactment.*

1804.

gorfrait *eg.b. ll. gorfreintiau, gorfreiniau. privilege, prerogative.*

1780.

gorfras, gorfrithaf: gorfritho, gorfrwd, gw. **gor-**+**bras, brithaf: britho, brwd**.**gorfryd** *eg. pride, arrogance, oppression.**Dchr. 14g.***gorfrydaniaeth, gorfrydedd**, gw. **gor-**+**brydaniaeth, brydedd**.**gorfrys, gorfrysiog**, gw. **gor-**+**brys, brysiog**.**gorfu**, &c., ff. bfl., gw. **gorfyddaf: gorfod**.

gorfucheddaf: gorfucheddu *bg.a. to outlive, outlast, survive; overlive, live too long.*
1632.

gorfucheddiad *eg. ll. -au. survival.*

1794.

Cfn.: **gorfucheddiad y cymhwysaf:** *survival of the fittest.* 1890.

gorfucheddol *a. surviving, still living after another person's death.*

1800.

gorfucheddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. survivor, one who outlives another or survives an event.*

1722.

gorfucheddwrriaeth *eb. survivorship, survival.*

1794.

gorfudd *a. neu eg. victorious, prosperous; excess, satiety.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorfuddiog *a. victorious, triumphant; increasing greatly; generous; highly beneficial or advantageous.*

c. 1400.

gorfunol, gw. gwarafunol.

gorfwlch, gw. gorflwch.

gorfwytâf: gorfwyta, gw. gor- + bwytâf: bwyta.

gorfychan, gorfychanig, gw. gor- + bychan, bychanig.

gorfyddaf: gorfod *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to be victorious, triumph, prevail.*

12g.

(b) *to be necessary; be obliged, forced or compelled, have (to).*

Dchr. 14g.

(c) *to be a responsibility or obligation.*

13g.

2. (fel ba) (a) *to conquer, get the better of, vanquish, overcome, defeat, worst, subdue; survive.*

13g.

(b) *to convince.*

14g.

3. *to cause, make, do.*

13g.

4. *to get (by effort, &c.), obtain, win, earn.*

13g.

5. *to finish.*

1683.

6. *to guarantee, be responsible for, answer for.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **dyorfyddaf, dyorwyf: dyorfod, gorfodaf: gorfodi.**

gorfyddawdr *eg. ll. -odron. victor, conqueror, winner.*

c. 1400.

gorfyddig *a. slow, tardy, reluctant.*

1711.

gorfyddog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. victorious, prevailing, triumphant.*

1595.

Fel *e. surety (for accused person), bailor.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **gorfodog**.**gorfyddus** *a.* *vanquishing, triumphant, victorious.*

1798.

Gw. hefyd **gorfodus**.**gorfyddwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. victor, conqueror.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **gorfodwr**.**gorfygaf¹: gorfygu** *ba. to cause, oblige, persuade.**Dchr. 14g.***gorfygaf²: gorfygu**, *amr., gw. gorchfygaf: gorchfygu.***gorfyn** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. brave, persistent, keen and swift, eager, ardent, fierce.**Dchr. 14g.*Fel *e. envy, jealousy, malice, emulation, rivalry; ambition.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **gorfynt**, a cf. **anorfynt**, **cynghorfyn(t)**.**gorfyndod** *eg. bravery, persistence, ardour, fierceness.**Dchr. 14g.***gorfynigrwydd** *eg. envy, jealousy, malice; desire.*

15g.

gorfynnaf¹: gorfynno *bg. to wonder (at), marvel (at).*

14g.

gorfynnaf², *gr. eith., gw. gorfynt.***gorfynnig** *a. ardent, passionate, envious, jealous.**Dchr. 14g.***gorfynnog, gorfyniog** *a. brave, staunch, high-spirited, wild, ardent, eager; envious, jealous, malicious.**c. 1400.***gorfynt** *eg. a hefyd fel a.**(a) zeal, ardour, desire, longing.**c. 1400.**(b) pride, ambition, envy, jealousy.*

13g.

Fel *a. proud, aspiring, ambitious, most covetous.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gorfyn**, a cf. **anorfynt**, **conghorfynt**.**gorfynych, gorfynychaf: gorfynychu**, *gw. gor- + mynych, mynychaf: mynychu.***gorfynydd** *eg. ll. -oedd, -edd. highland, hill country, uplands, moor, heath; ridge.**Dchr. 14g.*

gorfyrthi *eg. growth, increase, gain.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorfys *eg. ll. -edd. the extreme finger, toe.*
Dchr. 17g.

gorfyw, *a., gw. gor- + byw.*

gorfywiau: **gor-fyw**, **gorfywio** *ba. to survive, outlive; animate to excess.*
1800.

gorfywiog, **gorffafriol**, *gw. gor- + bywiog*, **ffafriol.**

gorffarant ?*a. complete, finished, perfect; everlasting, eternal.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorffarchaf: **gorfferchi**, *gw. gorpharchaf*: **gorpherchi.**

gorffawd *eb. extraordinary luck or good fortune.*
1800.

gorffeigiaf: **gorffeigio** *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to flow, overflow, overspread.*
Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) (*ystyr eir. yn unig*) *to overcome.*
1632.

gorffell, *gw. gorphell.*

gorffen *eg. ac weithiau hefyd fel a. end, termination, close, conclusion; death.*
10g.

Fel a. (cf. diwedd) last, final.
Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: hyd orffen byd: until the end of the world. 13g.

Am heb dranc na gorffen, heb dranc a heb orffen, &c., ysgol orffen, gw. tranc,
ysgol.

gorffennadwy *a. that may be finished, terminable.*
1722.

gorffenchwedl *eg. b. conclusion (of speech), epilogue.*
1632.

gorffendod *eg. a finishing, end, completion.*
1722.

gorffenedig *a.bfl. finished, ended, concluded, terminated, completed; perfected, consummate, accomplished; past (of tense).*
c. 1400.

gorffeniad, **gorffennad** *eg. ll. gorffeniadau. the act of finishing or accomplishing, end, completion; termination (in gram.); finish.*
1567.

gorffeniaeth *eb. finish, end, conclusion.*
1633.

gorffeniath *eb. g. conclusion (of speech), peroration, epilogue.*
1632.

gorffennaf: **gorffen**, **gorffennu** *bg.a. to come (or bring) to an end, finish, end,*

conclude, complete, dispatch.

Dchr. 14g.

Gorffennaf *eg. July.*

Dchr. 14g.

Am blodau Gorffennaf, gw. blodau.

gorffennedd *eg. quality or state of being (well) finished, finish.*

1885.

gorffennod *eg. ll. gorffenodau. clause, article.*

1722.

gorffennol *a. a hefyd fel eg. final, conclusive, finishing; finished, passed, consummate, accomplished; past (of tense in gram.).*

1670.

Fel e. the past, bygone times; past tense (in gram.).

1849.

Cfn.: amser gorffennol: past tense. 1808.

gorffennwr, gorffennydd *eg. ll. gorffenzwyr, gorffenyddion. one who finishes or completes, finisher, perfecter.*

15-16g.

gorffennoldeb *eg. the quality of being finished or perfected.*

1899.

gorffennolrwydd *eg. the quality of being finished or perfected.*

1878.

gorffennran, gorffennrhan *eb. ultimate division, final partition (of inheritance), final share.*

15g.

gorffennrwydd *eg. the quality of being (well) finished, finality, finish.*

1869.

gorfffer, amhrs. pres. dib. Cym. C., gw. **gorfyddaf: gorfod.**

gorfferygol, gw. **gorpherygl.**

gorffid, 3 un. grch. Cym. C. y f. **gorfyddaf: gorfod.**

gorffin *eb. land beyond the border.*

13g.

gorfflamliw *eg. neu fel a. blaze, brightness, radiance; blazing, glowing, resplendent.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorfflamychaf, gorfflemychaf: gorfflamychu, gorfflemychu, gw. **gor-+fflamychaf: fflamychu.**

gorfflyg, gw. **gorphlyg.**

gorffo, 3 un. pres. dib. Cym. C. y f. **gorffyddaf: gorfod.**

gorffod, ff. lafar ar y be., gw. **gorfyddaf: gorfod.**

gorffom, 1 ll. pres. dib. Cym. C. y f. **gorffyddaf: gorfod.**

gorffon, gorffonnaf: gorffonni, gw. **gwrffon, gwarffon, gwarffonnaf: gwarffonni.**

gorffowys, gorffowysaf: **gorffowys**, gw. **gorffwys, gorffwysaf:** **gorffwys, -o.**

gorffoys, gw. **orffrais.**

gorffrais, gw. **orffrais.**

gorffrisiaf: **gorffrisio**, gw. **gorbrisiaf:** **gorbrisio.**

gorffrwd, gw. **gor- + ffrwd.**

gorffrwythlon, -deb, -rwydd, &c., gw. **gor- + ffrwythlon, ffrwythlondeb, ffrwythlonrwydd, &c.**

gorffryd *eg. addition, extension; excess.*

9g.

gorffugiaf: **gorffugio**, gw. **gor- + ffugiaf:** **ffugio.**

gorffun, gw. **gorffin.**

gorffurfaidd *a. beautiful, fair.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorffurfawr *a. fair, beautiful, comely; mighty.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorffurfrwydd *eg. appearance, image, likeness; beauty, comeliness.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorffwyf, I un. pres. dib. y f. *gorfyddaf:* *gorfod.*

gorffwyll *eg. b. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. madness, distraction, insanity, lunacy, frenzy, rage.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. mad, insane, frenzied, distracted, crazy.

1915.

gorffwyllaf: **gorffwylllo** *bg. to become distracted, deranged or insane, be mad, rave, be irrational.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorffwyllddyn *eg. ll. -ion. maniac, lunatic.*

1814.

gorffwylledig *a. bfl. mad, out of one's wits, distracted.*

c. 1730.

gorffwylledd *eg. insanity, lunacy, madness, folly.*

1831.

gorffwylliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. insanity, lunacy, madness.*

1744.

gorffwylliad² *eg. ll. -iaid. madman, lunatic, maniac.*

1836.

gorffwyllni *eg. madness, frenzy.*

1796.

gorffwylllog *a. insane, mad, distracted, maniacal, fanatical.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorffwyllter, gorffwylltra *eg. insanity, lunacy, mania, madness.*
1722.

gorffwyllus *a. mad, insane, distracted.*
1552.

gorffwyr *eg. terror, dread; battle, war.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **oerffwyr**.

gorffwys, gorffowys *eg.*

(a) *rest, repose, quietness, pause, cessation; resting-place.*
13g.

(b) *Crdd. ll. -ion. rest or interval of silence, pause (in music).*

1832.

Cfn.: heb orffwys,—orffowys: without rest, incessantly. 1346.

gorffwysad, gw. gorffwysiad.

gorffwysaf, gorffowysaf, &c.: gorffwys, gorffwyso, gorffowys, &c. bg.a.

(a) *to rest, repose, be still, be tranquil, lie (in sleep or fig. in death or in the grave); stay, remain, dwell, settle down; rely, trust; subside, desist, leave off.*

13g.

(b) *to give rest to, allow to take repose or respite; set down or at rest.*

c. 1400.

gorffwysedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. necessary, obligatory, incumbent (upon), imposed (upon), attendant (on).*

1788.

Fel e. one who rests.

Div. 17g.

gorffwysfa, gorffwysfa *eb.g. ll. gorffwysfâu, gorffwysfaoedd, gorffwysfeydd.*

(a) *resting-place, seat; rest, ease, calm, quiet, pause.*

1346.

(b) *break, cæsura; ?ending.*

c. 1566.

(c) *punctuation mark, comma; rest or interval of silence (in music).*

1682.

Cfn.: gorffwysfa bennaf: natural pause in a line of 'cynghanedd', cæsura. 1587.

g. gynganeddol = g. bennaf. a. 1575.

g. wrol = g. bennaf. 1587.

Am prif orffwysfa, gw. prif.

gorffwysfan *eg.b. ll. -nau. resting-place.*

16g.

gorffwysfedd, gorffwysfod, gw. gorffwys + bedd, bod¹.

gorffwysgan *eb. ll. -au. requiem; dirge; also fig.*

1852.

gorffwysgar *a. restful, reposeful.*

1814.

gorffwysiad, -ad *eg. ll. -au. rest, pause; break, cæsura; dependence, reliance.*

1704.

gorffwysiant *eg. a resting, a pausing.*

1778.

gorffwysle, gorffowysle *eg. ll. -oedd. resting-place, rest.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorffwyslon, -lawn *a. restful, tranquil.*
[1783].

gorffwyslyd *a. restive.*
[1783].

gorffwysnod *eg. ll. -au. punctuation mark; rest (in music).*
[1783].

gorffwysol, -iol? *a. restful, reposeful, quiet; stationary.*
14g.

gorffwyster, gorffwystra *eg. rest, repose, quiet, ease, pause.*
1588.

gorffwystod *eg. rest, quiet, ease.*
1704.

gorffwyswr, gorffwysydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who rests; quietist.*
1780.

gorffwysyddiaeth *eb. quietism.*
1780.

gorffyniant *eg. success, prosperity, increase.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorffysg *eg. a hefyd fel a. rush, swiftness, haste; swift, speedy.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorffywys, gorffywysaf: gorffywys, gw. gorffwys, gorffwysaf: gorffwys.

gorffywysfa, gorffwystra, gw. gorffwysfa, gorffwyster.

gor-gaeth, gorgaethder, gw. gor-+caeth, caethder.

gorgaled, gorgampus, gw. gor-+caled, campus.

gorganmolaf: gorganmol, gorganmoliaeth, gw. gor-+canmolaf: canmol, canmoliaeth.

gôrgasgliad *eg. ll. -au. purulent swelling, abscess, impostume.*
1821.

gôrgefn *eg. purulent back.*
c. 1400.

gorgeidwadol, gorglasurol, gw. gor-+ceidwadol, clasurol.

gorglawdd, gw. gorchlawdd.

gorglyfar, gorglyfer, gw. gor-+clyfar, clyfer.

gorgnif, gw. †gornif.

gorgoch *a. very red or bloody.*
13g.

gorgoneiddiaf: gorgoneiddio *ba. to gorgonize.*

20g.

†**gorgoriog** *a. of a battle host, set in battle array.*

14g.

†**gorgosaf**: **gorgosi**, gw. **cosaf**²: **cosi**.**gorgraff** *eg. hold, grasp, grip.*

14g.

gorgraffwr, gw. **gorgraff**+**-wr**.**gorgrawd**, **gworgrawd** ?*eg. excess, superfluity, excessive.*

c. 1400.

gorgrawn *a. rapacious, plundering.*

14g.

gorgred¹, gw. **gwarged**.**gorgred**², **gorgrededd**, **gorgredo**, gw. **gor**+**cred**, **crededd**, **credo**.**gorgrefyddol**, gw. **gor**+**crefyddol**.**gorgrwth** *eg. ll. -grythau. violoncello.*

1863.

gorgrychyn *eg. ll. -nau. demisemiquaver.*

1832.

gorgryf *a. powerful, mighty, exceedingly strong.*

14g.

gorguddiaf: **gorguddio** *bg. to hide, cover.*

1681.

Gw. hefyd **gorchuddiaf**: **gorchuddio**.**gorguriad** *eg. ll. -au. palpitation.*

1850.

Cfn.: **gorguriad y galon**: *palpitation of the heart.* 1850.**gorgwta**, **gorgyfarwydd**, **gorgyfeillgar**, **gorgyfiawn**, gw. **gor**+**cwta**, **cyfarwydd**, **cyfeillgar**, **cyfiawn**.**gorgyflawn**, **gorgyflawnder**, gw. **gor**+**cyflawn**, **cyflawnder**.**gorgyfuch**, gw. **gogyfuch**.**gorgyffredin**, gw. **gor**+**cyffredin**.**gorgyffredinolaf**: **gorgyffredinoli** *bg. to over-generalize.*

20g.

gorgyffwrdd *eg. a hefyd fel a. an overlapping, imbrication; overlapping, imbricated.*

1926.

gorgyffyrddaf: **gorgyffwrdd** *bg.a. to overlap, imbricate.*

1926.

gorgylchaf: **gorgylch**, **-o** *ba. to hoop, surround.*

1723.

gorgymhleth, **gor-Gymreig**, gw. **gor**+**cymhleth**, **Cymreig**.

gorgymyn, gw. gorchymyn.

gorgynhwysiad *eg. subject.*
1688.

gorgynhyrchaf: gorgynhyrchu *ba. to over-produce.*
20g.

gorgynhyrchiad *eg. over-production, over-producing.*
1843.

gorgynnill, gorgynnydd, gw. gor- + cynnil, cynnydd.

gorgynnyrch *eg. over-production; creation.*
1854.

gorgysgaf: gorgysgu, gorgysgodaf: gorgysgodi, gw. gor- + cysgaf: cysgu,
cysgodaf: cysgodi.

gorgysylltaf: gorgysylltu *ba. to append, add.*
1721.

gorgytgam *eg. climax.*
1595.

gorgywrain, gorgywreiniaf: gorgywreinio, gorgywreinrwydd, gw. gor- +
cywrain, cywreiniaf: cywreinio, cywreinrwydd.

gorhadog *eg. Allseed.*
1813.

gorhaeddiannol *a. supererogatory, of supererogation.*
1808.

gorhaeddiant *eg. supererogation.*
1825.

gorhael, gorhaeidd, gw. gor- + hael, haeledd.

gorhawddgar, gorhawddgarwch, gw. gor- + hawddgar, hawddgarwch.

gorheb, gw. goreb.

gorhehaf: gorhebu *ba. to answer, reply.*
1800.

Gorhefin *eg. July.*
18-19g.

gorhelaeth, gw. gor- + helaeth.

gorhen, gor-hen *a. a hefyd fel eg. gorhenyn, ll. gorhenion. very old, ancient; antique.*
1603.

gorhenaidd *a. ancient, antique, antiquated.*
18g.

gorhenaint, gw. gor-henaint.

gorhendad *eg. ll. -au. great-grandfather; fore-father, ancestor.*
13g.

gorhendaid *eg. ll. -deidiau. great-great-grandfather; great-grandfather.*

16g.

gorhender, gorhenedd, gw. gor- + hender, henedd.**gorheneiddiaf: gorheneiddio**, gw. gor- + heneiddiaf: heneiddio.**gorhenfam** *eb. ll. -au. great-grandmother.*

13g.

gorhengaw *eg. great-great-great-grandfather; ancestor in the fifth remove.*

14g.

gorheniaith, gw. gorhen + iaith.**gorhennain** *eb. ll. -neiniau. great-great-grandmother.*

1632.

gorhenw, gw. gorenw.**gorheulog**, gw. gor-heulog.**gorhëwg** *a. lively, sprightly, speedy, ardent; avid, eager; saucy, immodest, wanton; slavish.**c. 1400.*Gw. hefyd **diorhëwg, gwrhewcri.****gorhewgedd** *eg. servility, flattery.**Dchr. 17g.***gorhewgrwydd** *eg. shamelessness, impudence.*

1604-7.

gorhian, gw. gorohian.**gorhir**, gw. gor- + hir.**gorhoen, goroen** *eg. b. joy, jubilation, exultation, happiness; ecstasy, rapture; colour, brightness, sheen, beauty; complexion, countenance, appearance; condition, plight.*

13g.

gorhoendeg, gw. gorhoen + teg.**gorhoender** *eg. joy, happiness, gladness.*

1867.

gorhoenedd *eg. joy, happiness, gladness.*

1721.

gorhoeniad *eg. joy, happiness.*

1688.

gorhoenus *a. joyous, glad, cheerful, happy; ecstatic, rapturous, gay, brisk, lively; fair, beautiful.*

14-15g.

gorhoenusrwydd *eg. joy, happiness, gladness.*

1800.

gorhoenwawd, gw. gorhoen + gwawd.**gorhoff, goroff, gor-hoff** *a. very fond (of), over-fond, too fond; excellent, splendid,*

fine, pleasant, desirable, most praiseworthy, celebrated.

Dchr. 14g.

gorhoffaf: gorhoffi *bg.a. to be excessively fond of, love greatly or to excess, dote upon, love, cherish; admire, praise highly.*

14-15g.

gorhoffaidd *a. likeable, amiable, dear, beloved, praise-worthy.*

16-17g.

gorhoffedd *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) admiration, high praise, pride; boast, conceit; delight, pleasure, over-fondness; beloved, fondling.

c. 1400.

(b) a type of boastful poetical composition, containing amatory and nature poetry, peculiar to the Gogynfeirdd period.

Dchr. 14g.

gorhoffgadr, gw. **gorhoff + cader.**

gorhoffter *eg. admiration, praise; boast, conceit, pride; great liking, love.*

13g.

gorhoffus *a. fond, affectionate, pleasant, dear.*

1722.

gorhoffwaed, gorhoffwaith, gw. **gor-hoff + gwaed, gwaith¹.**

gorhoffwawd, gorhoffwawr, gw. **gorhoff + gwawd, gwawr¹.**

gorhoffwedd, gorhoffwydd, gw. **gorhoff + gwedd¹, gwŷdd¹.**

gorhongiaf: gorhongian *bg. to overhang.*

1897.

gorhoian, gw. **gorohian.**

gorhopian *bg. to hop, leap.*

15g.

gorhoyw, goroyw *a. lively, sprightly, flippant; fine, splendid, bright, fair.*

14g.

gorhuawdl, gorhuliaf: gorhulio, gw. **gor- + huawdl, huliaf: hulio.**

gorhyder *eg. over-confidence.*

1874.

gorhyderus *a. over-confident, cock-sure.*

1858.

gorhydr *a. very strong, mighty; arrogant, haughty.*

Dchr. 17g.

gorhydri, gw. **gwrhydri.**

gorhy(f), gorhyfder, gorhyfrda, gw. **gor- + hy, hyfder, -dra.**

gorhygar, gorhynod, gw. **gor- + hygar, hynod.**

gorhynodaf: gorhynodi *bg.a. to characterize; render remarkable or unique; become*

most distinguished.

1771.

gorhynodrwydd *eg. characteristic, feature.*

1717.

gorhynol *a. old, ancient, antique, antiquarian.*

1762.

goriad¹, gw. **gorad**.

goriad², ff. **lafar**, gw. **agoriad**.

goriang, gw. **goreang**.

goriain *bg. to shout, cry, bawl.*

Dchr. 14g.

goriarll, gw. **coriarll**.

goribl *a. hateful, horrible, frightful.*

p. 1500.

Gw. **hefyd oribl**.

goriedig, gw. **goredig**.

goriesin, gw. **gor-** + **iesin**.

gorifyny *eg. ascent, acclivity, steep climb, hill, slope, gradient.*

1604-7.

gorila *eg. ll. -s. gorilla.*

1874.

gorimyn *eg. ll. -nau. narrow strip, rim, edge; cleft, chink; shred.*

1604-7.

goriog, gw. †**gorgoriog**.

goriolaf: gorioli *ba. to praise, extol.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorir, gw. **gor-** + **hir** neu **ir**.

goriraf: goriro *ba. to anoint, smear, grease.*

1632.

goris *ardd. a hefyd yn anfynych fel a. below, beneath, underneath, under; (rarely) lesser, lower, inferior.*

14g.

gorisbennydd *eg. ll. -benyddion. subaltern, lieutenant.*

18-19g.

gorisel *a. very low, deep; base, inferior, insignificant.*

1567.

goriselaf: goriselu *ba. to lower, humble, degrade, debase.*

1604-7.

goriseliad *eg. a lowering, a humbling, a degrading, a depression.*

1772.

goriswasanaeth, goriswasanaethaf: goriswasanaethu, goriswasanaethol,

gw. **gori**+**gwasanaeth**, **gwasanaethaf**: **gwasanaethu**, **gwasanaethol**.

goriswr *eg. ll. -wyr. subaltern.*
1794.

goriswydd, gw. **goris**+**swydd**.

gorith *eg. ll. -ion. illusion, phantom.*
a. 1587.

goriw, gw. **go**+**rhiw**.

goriwaered, **goriwarded**, **gorwaered**, **gorwarded** *eg. descent, declivity, downhill, slope.*

14g.

Gw. **hefyd ogwaered**, **gwaered**.

gorlacrwydd, gw. **gor-**+**llacrwydd**.

gorlad, **gorlaes**, gw. **gorllad**, **gorllaes**.

gorlafur *eg. overwork, overstrain.*
1860.

gorlafuriaf: **gorlafurio**, gw. **gor-**+**llafuriaf**: **llafurio**.

gorlain *eg. ll. -leiniau. pater-noster, a special bead in a rosary.*
16g.

gorlais, gw. **orlaes**, **orloes**.

gorlan, gw. **gor-**+**glan**.

gorlanw¹, **gorllanw** *eg. ll. gorlleinw. flow of the sea, high tide, high water, full tide, surge, flood; fullness, repletion.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **gorllanw'r môr**: *sea-tide*. 16g.

Am nod y gorllanw, pen (y) gorllanw, gw. nod, pen.

gorlanw², gw. **gorlanwaf**, **gorllanwaf**: **gorlenwi**, **gorllenwi**, **gorlanw**.

gorlanwad, **gorllanwad**, **gorllenwad** *eg. an overflowing; fullness, repletion; supply.*
1604-7.

gorlanwaf, **gorllanwaf**: **gorlenwi**, **gorllenwi**, **gorlanw**, **gorllanw** *bg.a. to fill to the brim, fill to excess, overflow, overcrowd; overflow, flood.*

1547.

gorlanwog, **-ol** *a. over-flowing, superfluous.*
1809.

gorlas *a. bright (or deep) green or blue, verdant.*
13g.

gorlasar *a. bright-blue, having glinting weapons.*
14g.

gorlasog *a. equipped with steel weapons.*
14g.

gorlathraf: **gorlathru**, **gorlathraidd**, gw. **gor-**+**llathraf**: **llathru**, **llathraidd**.

gorlawen, **gorllawen** *a. overjoyed, rapturous, blissful, lively, sprightly; earnest,*

intense, fierce.

Dchr. 14g.

gorlawenhaf: gorlawenhau *bg. to be overjoyed, be enraptured.*

1722.

gorlawenydd, gorllawenydd, gorllewenydd *eg. ecstasy, elation, rapture; passion, great love.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorlawes, gw. gorllawes.

gorlawn, gorllawn *a. very full, overfull, overflowing, brimful, overcrowded; superabundant, excessive.*

1603.

gorlawnder, gorllawnder *eg. the quality or condition of being full, fullness, plenty, luxury, excess.*

[1783].

gorlawndid, gorllawndid, gorllewndid *eg. super-abundance, superfluity, plenty, excess.*

1722.

gorlawnedd, gorllawnedd *eg. excess, superabundance.*

1780.

gorlawniad, gorllawniad *eg. abundant filling, an overfilling, an overflowing.*

1728.

gorlawnoi, gorllawnoi *a. full, overfull, plethoric.*

1800.

gorlawr, gorllawr *eg. ll. gorloriau. upper room, loft.*

1852.

gorlech, gorllech *eb. ll. -au. gritstone.*

1761.

gorlechaf, gorllechaf: gorlechu, gorllechu *bg.a. to hide; cherish, fondle, foster.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorlechwedd *eg. ll. -au. slope, steep.*

14-15g.

gorledaf, gorlledaf: gorledu, gorlledu, gw. gor-+lledaf: lledu.

gorlethaf, gorllethaf: gorlethu, gorllethu *bg.a. to overcome, over-power, swamp, overwhelm; overstrain.*

1675.

gorlethol, gw. gor-+llethol.

gorlewychaf: gorlewychu, gw. gor-+llewyrchaf: llewyrchu.

gorlidiaf: gorlidio, gw. gor-+llidiaf: llidio.

gorlidiog, gw. gor-+llidiog.

gorlif, gorllif *eg. ll. -oedd, -(i)au, gorlifogydd. flood, deluge, inundation, overflow; high-tide; issue of blood.*

Dchr. 17g.

gorlifaf, gorllifaf: gorlifo, gorllifo *bg.a. to overflow, flood, inundate, swamp.*
1632.

gorlifeiriau: gorlifeirio, gorlifeiriol, gw. gor- + llifeiriau: llifeirio, llifeiriol.

gorlifiad, gorllifiad *eg. ll. -au. overflow; flood, inundation.*
1800.

gorlifiant, gorllifiant *eg. overflow; flood, inundation.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorlifedig *a.bfl. flooded, inundated, submerged.*
1844.

gorlifog, gorllifog *a. overflowing; flooded, inundated.*
1832.

gorlifol, gorllifol *a. overflowing, flooding; excessive.*
[1783].

gorling, gw. gwerling.

gorlin, gw. gorllin.

gorlinell *eb. ll. -au. ledger line.*
1832.

gorlithraf: gorlithro, gw. gor- + llithraf: llithro.

gorliw, gw. gorlliw.

gorliwiaf, gorlliwiaf: gorliwio, gorlliwio *bg.a. to colour, colour too highly, exaggerate; excel, rival.*
14g.

gorliwiedig *a.bfl. highly coloured, excessively coloured, exaggerated.*
1837.

gorloes¹ *eg. neu a. ?anguish, pain, grief; ?bubbling, purling.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorloes², gw. orloes.

gorlog *eg. ll. -au. high interest, usury.*
1800.

gorlon, gorllon *a. overjoyed, elated, rapturous.*
1800.

gorlonder, gw. gor- + llonder.

gorlonnaf: gorlonni, gw. gor- + llonnaf: llonni.

gorlonnedd, gw. gor- + llonnedd.

gorloyw, gw. gor- + gloyw.

gorludd, gorluddiaf, gorludd(io), -luddias, gw. gorlludd, gorlluddiaf:
gorlludd(io), -lluddias.

gorlwch, gw. gorflwch.

gôrlwgr *eg. ulcer.*

1794.

gorlwnc, gw. gorllwnc.**gorlwybr**, **gorlwyd**, gw. gorllwybr, gorllwyd.**gorlwydd**, **gorlwyddaf**: **gorlwyddo**, gw. gorllwydd, gorllwyddaf: gorllwyddo.**gorlwyth**, **gorllwyth** *eg. ll. -au. heavy burden, overload, excessive load.*

1722.

gorlwythaf, **gorllwythaf**: **gorlwytho**, **gorllwytho** *bg.a. to overload, overburden.*

1778.

gorlwythedig, **gorllwythedig** *a.bfl. overburdened, overloaded.*

1778.

gorlwythog, gw. gor-+llwythog.**gorlyfn**, gw. gor-+llyfn.**gorlyfnaf**: **gorlyfnu**, gw. gorllyfnaf: gorllyfnu.**gorlym**, **gorlymder**, gw. gor-+llym, llymder.**gorlynnna** *bg. to tittle excessively.*

?1763.

gorlywodraethaf: **gorlywodraethu**, gw. gor-+llywodraethaf: llywodraethu.**gorllad**, **gorlad** *eg. ll. -au. mirth, vigour; satisfaction, joyfulness; blessing, benediction.**Dchr. 14g.***gorllaes**, **gorlaes** *a. long, trailing; drooping.**c. 1785-90.***gorllaester** *eg. lack of conciseness, diffuseness (of style); drooping or trailing state.**c. 1785-90.***gorllanw**, **gorllanwad**, **gorllanwaf**: **gorllenwi**, gw. gorllanw, gorllanwad, gorllanwaf: gorllenwi.**gorllawen**, gw. gorllawen.**gorllawes**, **gorllawes** ?*eb. oppression, tyranny; victory, superiority; victor, conqueror; long sleeve (dict.).**Dchr. 14g.***gorllawn**, **gorllawnder**, **gorllawndid**, **gorllawnedd**, **gorllawniad**, **gorllawnol**, gw. gorllawn, gorllawnder, gorllawndid, gorllawnedd, gorllawniad, gorllawnol.**gorllech**, gw. gorllech.**gorllechaf**: **gorllechu**, gw. gorllechaf: gorllechu.**gorllenwad**, gw. gorllanwad.**gorllewin**, **gollewin** *eg. (weithiau treiglir a. ar ôl gorllewin yn feddal gan emynwyr y (18g.), a hefyd fel a. the west (as a point of the compass), direction of sunset; western part of the globe or hemisphere; part of a country, &c., which lies west of a specific line or towards the west; west wind.*

9g.

Fel *a. western.*

12g.

Amr.: gorllewydd. 1632.

Am *gwynt y gorllewin*, gw. *gwynt*.

gorllewinaf: gorllewino *bg. to set, go down, move westwards.*

18–19g.

gorllewinaidd *a. western-like, westernized.*

1950.

gorllewinbarth, gorllewindir, gw. *gorllewin + parth, tir.*

gorllewineiddiaf: gorllewineiddio *ba. to westernize.*

20g.

gorllewinfyd, gw. *gorllewin + byd*¹.

gorllewinol, -iol, gollewinol *a. west, westerly, western, occidental.*

13g.

Cfn.: yr India Orllewinol, Gorllewinol India: *West Indies*. 1759.

gorllewinwr *eg. ll. gorllewinwyr. a native of one of the Western countries.*

20g.

gorllewinwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. westerly wind.*

16–17g.

gorllewndid, gw. *gorlawndid*.

gorllewydd, gw. *gorllewin*.

gorllif, gorllifaf: gorllifo, gorllifiad, gorllifiant, gorllifog, gorllifol, gw. *gorlif, gorlifaf: gorlifo, gorlifiad, gorlifant, gorlifog, gorlifol.*

gorllin, gorlin ?*eg. a hefyd fel a. excess, ostentation, excellence, feat; great host, great number, superior force; oppression, tyranny; excellent, masterly, proud.*

13g.

gorllithraf: gorllithro, gw. *gorlithraf: gorlithro.*

gorlliw, gorliw *eg. brightness, brilliance, splendour, lustre; colour, tint, hue; ground-colour; pretence; loud colouring, exaggeration.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **gorliw gwaed**: *bruise, stripe, weal*. 1604–7.

gorlliwiaf: gorlliwio, gw. *gorliwiau: gorliwio.*

gorllon, gorllonnaf: gorllonni, gorllonedd, gw. *gorllon, gorllonnaf: gorllonni, gorllonedd.*

gorlluddiaf, gorlluddiaf: gorlludd(io), -ias, gorlludd(io) *ba. a'r be. gorlludd fel eg.*

(a) *to prevent, hinder, obstruct; impediment, hindrance.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) (ystyr eir. dan ddyl. *lludded*, &c.) *weariness, fatigue.*

1632.

gorllwg, gw. *gorllygaf: gorllwyn.*

gorllwnc, gorllwng, gorllwnc *eg. the swallow, gullet; gulp.*

1632.

gorllwrw *eg. way, path; plight.*
12g.

gorllwybr, gorlwybr *eg. path, track, course; host, muster.*
c. 1400.

gorllwyd, gorlwyd *a. very grey, dusky; greyish.*
14g.

gorllwydd, gorlwydd *eg. increase, growth, prosperity.*
13g.

gorllwyddaf, -iaf, gorlwyddaf; gorllwydd(i)o, gorlwyddo *bg. to grow, increase.*
13g.

gorllwyddiant, gorlwyddiant *eg. increase, growth.*
c. 1400.

gorllwyn¹, gw. **gorllygaf; gorllwyn.**

gorllwyn², gw. **gor-+llwyn**¹ ‘coedwig fawr’ fel yn e.’r plwyf Llanfairorllwyn, Cered., Pen y Gorllwyn, sir Frych., &c., gw.

gorllwyngar *a. following, pursuing, zealous (for).*
16g.

gorllwynig *a. afflicted, oppressed, harassed.*
Dchr. 17g.

gorllyd *a. full of matter, festering, suppurative, purulent, putrified, ulcerous; addled (of egg); broody (of hen).*

1547.

Am *iâr orllyd*, *wy gorllyd*, gw. **iâr**, *wy*.

gorllydrwydd *eg. broodiness; tendency to suppurate, purulency.*
1800.

gorllyfaf; gorllyfu *bg. to lick softly.*
1632.

gorllyfnaf; gorlyfnaf; gorllyfnu, gorlyfnu *ba. to draw one’s hand over, stroke, coax, caress; rub, smooth; harrow; fig. soothe, assuage, flatter.*
c. 1200.

gorllyfnder *eg. explanation.*
1604–7.

gorllyfnhaf; gorllyfnhau *ba. to explain.*
1604–7.

gorllyfniad *eg. a levelling, a making smooth, a harrowing; a stroking, palpation, caress; flattery, coaxing.*

1604–7.

gorllyfnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. rubber, chafer; flatterer; commentator, explainer.*
1604–7.

gorllygaf; gorllwyn¹ *ba. a’r be. hefyd fel eg. to wait, expect, watch, guard; follow, pursue, escort.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *e. guide, escort; an escorting; ambush, ambuscade.*

c. 1400.

gorllygiad *eg. an escorting; a protecting.*

1800.

gorllygol *a. escorting; protecting.*

1800.

gorllym, gorllymder, gw. gor- + llym, llymder.

gorllywg *a. bare.*

c. 1415-56.

gormail *eg. ll. gormeiliau, -ion. oppression, tyranny, coercion, conquest.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorman *eg. excess, rashness, bravado.*

14g.

gormant *eg. ac e. ll., a hefyd fel a.*

1. excess, superfluity; big, excessive; excellent, masterly, supreme, splendid.

13g.

2. (fel e.ll.) strangers, foreigners.

1632.

gormarsi, gw. gramersi.

gormeiliad *eg. an oppressing, oppression.*

1770.

gormeiliaeth *eb. oppression.*

1850.

gormeiliaf, gormeilaf: gormeil(i)o *ba. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar. to oppress, overcome, conquer, overpower, beat; monopolize.*

c. 1400.

gormeiliog *a. oppressive, tyrannical; oppressed.*

1800.

gormeiliwr, gormeilwr, gormeilydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. oppressor, tyrant, extortioner.*

1567.

gormeilus *a. oppressive, tyrannical, baleful, burdensome, predominant, prevailing; offensive.*

1722.

gormeilydd, gw. gormeiliwr.

gormeisiad, gormesiad² *eg. ll. -iaid.*

1. (a) oppressor, violator, deprecator, encroacher, intruder, interloper.

Dchr. 14g.

(b) howling beast, doleful creature.

1588.

2. initial consonant (e.g. b, c, d, ff, g) which is immediately followed by one of the letters, l, n, r, with no intervening vowel.

1808.

gormeisiol, gw. gormesol.

gorment, gw. gworment.

gormersi, gw. gramersi.

gormes *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd, -ion. oppression by an alien race or conqueror, tyranny, violence, burden, vexation, plague, pestilence; destruction, encroachment, intrusion, attack, invasion; rapacity, greed; oppressor, afflictor, enemy, attacker, encroacher; oppressive animal or monster; devourer, pillager, rapacious person or animal; huge person or thing, person or thing of unusual size; intrusive letter (in grammar).*

13g.

Cfn.: **gormes fwyta:** voracity, greediness. **1632.**

g. byd: world oppressor. **1599.**

ar ormes, ar yr ormes: without paying; in vain (*lit. through oppression or expropriation*). **1672.**

Am cŵn gormes, geiriau g., gwenynen ormes, lleuad l., llythyren o., pryf gormes, yfed ar ormes, gw. ci (At.), gair (At.), gwenyn, lleuad, llythyren, pryf, yfaf: yfed.

gormesaf: goremsu, -a *bg.a. to oppress, overpower, overwhelm, be burdensome, weigh upon, molest, torture, afflict; encroach, trespass, extort, attack; corrupt, destroy, gorge, devour, eat, consume.*

1567.

gormesaidd *a. tyrannical, oppressive.*

1744.

gormesben, gw. gormes + pen.

gormesdeyrn, gw. gormesteyrn.

gormesdeyrnasaf: gormesdeyrnasu, gw. gormes + teyrnasu.

gormesdeyrnasiad *eg. ll. -au. oppression, tyranny.*

1769.

gormesdeyrnasol *a. tyrannical, despotic.*

1769.

gormesddyn, gw. gormes + dyn.

gormesedig, gormesiedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. oppressd, molested, tyrannized; oppressed person.*

1775.

gormesgar *a. oppressive, tyrannical.*

18-19g.

gormesguddiaf: gormesguddio *ba. to overwhelm, overpower.*

1778.

gormesgylch, gormesgyrch, gw. gormes + cylch, cyrch¹.

gormesiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. an oppressing, oppression, aggrievance, intrusion, molestation, encroachment.*

1768.

gormesiad², gw. gormeisiad.

gormesiaeth, -aeth *eb. oppression, tyranny.*

1833.

gormesleidr, gw. gormes + lleidr.

gormeslon, gormeslawn *a. oppressive, tyrannical.*
18–19g.

gormeslyd *a. oppressive, tyrannical.*
1797.

gormeslyn *eg. ll. -noedd. plethora; ill humour, redundant humour.*
1778.

gormeslywodraeth *eb. tyranny, despotism.*
1789.

gormesol *a. tyrannical, oppressive, burdensome, troublesome; encroaching, intrusive; greedy, ravenous, omnivorous, devouring.*

13g.

Am *gwenyn gormesol*, gw. **gwenyn**.

gormesteyrn *eg. b. ll. -edd, -iaid. tyrant, oppressor, despot, usurper; tyranny.*
1595.

gormeswr, gormesydd *eg. (b. gormeswraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr, -yddion. oppressor, tyrant, despot; plunderer, devourer.*

13g.

gormod, gormodd *eg. ll. -ion, -oedd, -au, a hefyd fel a. (ll. -ion) ac adf. excess, superfluity, surplus; too many.*

13g.

Fel *a. too much, excessive, superfluous, redundant.*

10g.

Fel *adf. too much, unduly, excessively.*

14g.

Cfn.: c.d. gormod(d) odlau: a fault in prosody when an accented syllable in a line rhymes with the chief rhyme. 14g.

gormodaeth, gw. gormodiaeth.

gormodaf, gormoddaf; gormodi, gormoddu *bg. to superabound, extend; excel, exceed; exaggerate, hyperbolize.*

1595.

gormodaidd *a. excessive, extreme, superfluous, redundant.*
1709.

gormodedd, gormoddedd *eg. ll. -au. too much, too many, excess, superabundance, redundance; superfluity, surplus, surfeit, gluttony, intemperance.*

1567.

gormoder, gw. gormodd-der.

gormoderus *a. possessing too much.*
1605–10.

gormodfeichiaf; gormodfeichio *ba. to overburden, overload; overcharge.*
1727.

gormodiaeth, gormodaeth, gormoddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. excess, surplus, superfluity, surfeit.*

1610.

gormodiaith, gormoddiaith *eb. exaggeration; hyperbole.*
1604–7.

gormodiant, gormoddiant *eg. excess, superfluity.*
c. 1730.

gormodieithaf, -iaf: gormodieithu, -io *bg. to exaggerate.*
20g.

gormodieithiol, -us *a. hyperbolical, exaggerating.*
1842.

gormodol, gormoddol *a. excessive, redundant, superfluous, superabundant; hyperbolical.*
1618.

gormodrwydd *eg. excess, superabundance, superfluity, intemperance.*
1615.

gormodyfed *eg., gw. gormod + be. yfed.*

gormodd, gw. gormod.

gormoddaf: gormoddi, gw. gormodaf: gormodi.

gormoddchwant, gw. gormodd + chwant.

gormoddchwedl, gormoddchweddl *eb. hyperbole.*
1722.

gormodd-der, gormoder *eg. excess, superfluity, superabundance, redundancy; intemperance.*
13g.

gormodd-draul *eb. excess, prodigality, lavishness, luxury.*
1632.

gormoddedd, gw. gormodedd.

gormoddfwr *eg. hyperbole.*
1604-7.

gormoddfwyd *eg. surfeit.*
1604-7.

gormoddfrost *eg. boast, gasconade.*
1632.

gormoddgas *a. too malicious, full of hatred.*
14g.

gormoddiad *eg. ll. -au. excess; hyperbole.*
1716.

gormoddiaeth, gormoddiaith, gw. gormodiaeth, gormodiaith.

gormoddiant, gw. gormodiant.

gormoddus *a. excessive.*
14g.

gormwyth *eg. b. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *a cold, catarrh, rheum; fever.*
1547.

(b) *heaviness, weariness, worry, grief; heavy, perplexing.*
15g.

gormwythig, gormwythog, -ol *a. catarrhal, rheumy.*
1604–7.

gormwythus *a. catarrhal.*
1800.

gormyn *eg. oppressor.*
15g.

gornaddaf: gornaddu, gw. gor- + naddaf: naddu.

gor-nai *eg. ll. gorneiaint. great-nephew.*
1843.

gorne *eg. ll. -oedd. colour, hue, tint, tincture, blush, brightness; appearance, aspect.*
Dchr. 14g.

gornerth, gw. toreunerth, gwrnerth.

gornerthaf: gornertu *bg.a. to attain superiority over, excel in strength; endow with superiority.*
1595.

gornerthol, gw. gor- + nerthol.

gornest, gornestaf: gornestu, gornestwr, gw. ornest, ornestaf: ornestu, ornestwr.

gornif *eg. great toil, exertion.*
9g.

gornifer *eg. ll. -oedd. majority.*
1828.

gor-nith *eb. ll. gornithoedd, -od. great-niece.*
19g.

gornwyf, gw. gor- + nwyf.

gorober *eg. ll. -oedd.*

(a) *act, feat, exploit; supererogation.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) (geir. yn unig) *mean thing, worthless thing.*
1688.

(c) (geir. yn unig) *to walk.*
c. 1588.

gorochelgar, gw. gor- + gochelgar.

gorod¹ *eg. ac efallai fel bg. concealment, hiding-place, shelter, secret place, covering; to hide, shelter.*
13g.

gorod², ff. daf. ar y be. *gorfod*, gw. gorfyddaf: gorfod.

gorodl *eb. ll. -au. the second rhyme in a line of 'cynganedd lusg' or in a line of 'cynganedd sain'.*
p. 1584.

gorodlig *a. pertaining to a 'gorodl' or a second rhyme in a line of 'cynghanedd'.*
p. 1584.

goroedig *a. stale, addled.*
16g.

goroen, gw. gorhoen.

goroer, gw. gor- + oer.

goroesaf: goroesi *bg.a. to survive, outlive.*
1815.

goroesiad *eg. ll. -au. survival.*
1858.
Cfn.: goroesiad yr addasaf (y cymhwysaf): survival of the fittest. 1884.

goroesol *a. surviving, everlasting, perpetual.*
1834.

goroeswr *eg. ll. -wyr. survivor.*
1850.

gorofal *eg. ll. -on. excessive care, anxiety; extreme care.*
1800.

gorofalaf: gorofalu, gw. gor- + gofalaf: gofalu.

gorofalus *a. over-careful, over-anxious, over-cautious.*
1800.

gorofer, gorofid, gw. gor- + ofer, gofid.

gorofn *eg. dread, terror, fright, fear.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorofnaf: gorofni *bg.a. to fear greatly, be extremely afraid, be perturbed.*
1800.

gorofnus *a. extremely frightened, nervous.*
1800.

gorofun, gw. gwarafunaf: gwarafun.

gorofynnaf: gorofyn *ba. to examine.*
1567.

goroff, goroffedd, gw. gorhoff, gorhoffedd.

gorog *a. festering, purulent, gory.*
c. 1400.

gorohïan, gw. orohïan.

gorolchaf: gorolchi *ba. to wash, wash over, drench.*
13g.

goroled, gw. gwroled.

goroludog, gw. gor- + goludog.

goror *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion. border, frontier, boundary, march, confine, edge; side, flank,*

slope, steep; region, district, surroundings; shore, coast; fig. defence.

13g.

Cfn.: Gororau Cymru, Y Gororau: the Borders of Wales, the Welsh Border. 1863.

Am Cyngor y Gororau, gw. cyngor.

gororol *a. border, bordering, frontier.*

1800.

gororwyr *eg. ll. -ion. great-great-grandson.*

1848.

gorosodaf: gorosod *ba. to impose.*

1721.

goroyw, gw. **gorhoyw**.

gorpo, gorpwyf, 3 a 1 un. pres. dib. y f. *gorfyddaf: gorfod.*

gorphell *a. very far, afar off, distant.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorpherygl *eg. neu a. danger; dangerous.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorphlyg *a. bending over, wavy, billowy.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorphrisiaf: gorphrisio, gw. **gorbrisiaf: gorbrisio**.

gor-ramadegol, gw. **gor- + gramadegol**.

gor-redaf: gor-redeg, gw. **gor- + rhedaf: rhedeg**.

gor-rifaf: gor-rifo, gw. **gor- + rhifaf: rhifo**.

gor-ruaf: gor-ruo, gw. **gor- + rhuaf: rhuo**.

gor-ruthr, gor-ruthraf: gor-ruthro, gor-ruthriad, gw. **gor- + rhuthr, rhuthraf: rhuthro, rhuthriad**.

gorsaf *eb.g. ll. -oedd, -au, -ion.*

1. (a) *bulwark, resistance; opposer; maintenance, defence; supporter.*

13g.

(b) *station, standing-place, stance, position, seat; platform, stage; anchorage, dock; stay, pause, break.*

1604-7.

(c) *(railway, bus) station, air-port.*

1848.

(d) *solstice, stay of the sun, sun-stead.*

1632.

2. *appropriate period of waiting; stay, lawful exception, demurrer.*

13g.

Cfn.: gorsaf arf: fit place to deposit weapons, &c., in church or court of law. 1730.

g. atomaidd,—atomig: atomic station. 20g.

g. awyr: air-port. 20g.

g. bysiau,—bysys: bus station. 20g.

g. cleddyf: fit place to deposit swords, &c., in church or court of law. 15g. Cyfr. g. cyfraith, g. gyfreithiol: legal stay, lawful exception, demurrer. 13g.

g. chwyddo: amplifying or boosting station. 20g.

g. ffordd haearn = g. rheilffordd. c. 1850.

g. aeaf: winter quarters. 1794. Cyfr. g. gwraig, gw. adran 2. uchod.

g. yr haul, gw. adran 1. (d) uchod. *Cyfr. g. hawl: stay of suit. 15g.*
g. yr heddeidwaid = g. yr heddlu. 1897.
g. yr heddlu: *police station. 20g.*
g. llong(au): *dock, dock-yard; anchorage. 1604-7.*
g. y llu awyr: *Royal Air Force station. 20g.*
g. (y) llywodraeth: *seat of government. 1816.*
g. filwrol,—filwraidd: *military station or base. 1816.*
g. betrol: *petrol station. 20g.*
g. bregethu: *preaching station. 1891.*
g. radio: *radio station. 20g.*
g. r(h)eilffordd: *railway station. 1858.*
g. drydan: *electricity station. 20g.*
g. unben, gw. adran 2. uchod.
gorsafau'r groes: *stations of the cross. 20g.*
heb orsaf: *without delay. Dchr. 17g.*

gorsafaf: gorsefyll, gorsaf(u) *bg.a. to resist, withstand, oppose; stay, stand, stand still; loiter, linger; delay, stay; continue to exist, subsist, hold out; encamp, be stationed. 13g.*

gorsafdy, gw. gorsaf + tŷ.

gorsafedig *a.bfl. stayed, postponed. 13g.*

gorsaf-feistr *eg. ll. -i. stationmaster. 19g.*

gorsafiad *eg. ll. -au. a standing above; position, location; a halting; opposition. 1632.*

gorsaflong *eb. ll. -au. a ship in an anchorage, roader, roadster. [1783].*

gorsaflyfr *eg. ll. -au. ledger. 1775.*

gorsafol *a. stationary, permanent, still; pitched, set. 1770.*

Am brwydr osrafol, dyddiau gorsafol, gw. brwydr (At.), dydd (At.).

gorsafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. defender, opponent; one who halts; soldier in an outpost. c. 1400.*

gorsangaf: gorsengi, gorsangu *ba. to trample, tread upon, press. Dchr. 14g.*

Gw. hefyd gorsengyn, gwarsangaf: gwarsengi, gwarsangu.

gorsail, gw. gor- + sail.

gorsed, gw. gorsied.

gorsedd (gworsedd) *eb.g. ll. -au, -i, -ion.*

1. (a) *mound of earth, tump, knoll, hillock; barrow, tumulus, grave. 13g.*

(b) throne (of emperor, king, &c.); throne of bishop, &c., on ceremonial occasions; chair; confessional; throne of God and Christ in glory; fig. position, office or dignity of a sovereign, &c., sovereign power and authority. Dchr. 15g.

(c) court, hall, dwelling, place; court of law, judicial assembly, tribunal, session, judge's seat; assembly, gathering. 9g.

(d) *theatre, playhouse; stage.*

1588.

(e) *recognized depository of weapons in church, court of law, &c.*

c. 1250.

2. The Gorsedd of Bards of the Isle of Britain, the National Eisteddfod Gorsedd
presided over by the Archdruid.

1791.

Cfn.: gorsedd abad: an abbot's court or tribunal. 13g.

g. yr arglwydd: lord's court or tribunal. 13g.

g. barn: throne of judgment. 1588.

G. Beirdd (Ynys Prydain): Gorsedd or Congress of the Bards (of the Isle of Britain), the full title
given to the Gorsedd of Bards attached to the National Eisteddfod of Wales. 18-19g.

g. freiniog: privileged court. 13g.

g. frenhinol = g. freiniog. 13g.

g. gyfallwy: competent or efficient session, session of competence. 18-19g.

g. gyfreithiol: court of law. 15g.

g. ddygynnull: extraordinary court. c. 1401.

g. esgob: a bishop's court, consistory (court). 13g.

g. gras: the throne of grace. 1766.

Gorsedd Ynys Prydain: the General Assembly (of the Bards) of the Isle of Britain. 1792.

Am crair gorsedd, dyddiau g., maen g., gw. crair (At.), dydd, maen.

gorseddaf: gorseddu, gorsed bg.a.

1. (fel ba.) to enthrone; place in a prominent place, exalt.

1675.

2. (fel bg.)

(a) *to stay, dwell, inhabit, sit; (facet.) sit idly, gossip, tattle.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to sit in court, sit in judgement; preside, rule, hold sway.*

15g.

(c) *to hold a bardic 'gorsedd'.*

1821.

gorsedd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. town hall.*

1814.

gorseddedig *a.bfl. enthroned.*

1800.

gorseddffa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd, gorseddffaeon.*

(a) *mound of earth, tump, hillock, knoll, eminence.*

14g.

(b) *throne, seat.*

1588.

(c) *court, hall, dwelling; court of law, tribunal, authority; assembly, gathering (of eminent people).*

13g.

(d) *theatre, play-house.*

1567.

Cfn.: gorseddffa saint (sant): saints' (or saint's) shrine. 15g.

gorseddfainc, -fainc *eb. ll. -feinciau, -feinc. throne; judgement-seat; seat.*

1588.

Cfn.: gorseddfainc barn: judgement-seat. 1588.

g. y brenin: King's Bench. c. 1700.

gorseddfainc (y) gras: the throne of grace. 1588.

gorseddfardd, gw. gorsedd + bardd.

gorseddiad *eg. ll. -au. enthronement, installation, induction; session; (facet.) a gossiping, tattling.*

16g.

gorseddig *eb. little seat, low stool.*

Dchr. 17g.

gorseddle, gw. **gorsedd + lle.**

gorseddog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. (adran (b)) gorseddogion. enthroned, chaired; sitting, in a position of authority; pertaining to a court of law or tribunal or to a lord; foremost, chief.*

13g.

Fel e. (a) lord, chief, president, leader; magistrate.

13g.

(b) member of the Gorsedd of Bards.

1792.

Am bardd gorseddog, gw. bardd.

gorseddol *a. enthroned, in a position of authority; magisterial; pertaining to the Gorsedd of Bards.*

1595.

gorseddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. official, president; chairman; dweller, sojourner; (legal) assessor.*

c. 1401.

gorsefylledd *eg. substance, subsistence, stability.*

1723.

gorsefyllfa *eg. ll. -oedd. residence, home.*

1719.

gorsefylliad *eg. ll. -iaid. substance, independent existence, subsistence.*

1721.

gorsefyllian, gw. **gor- + sefyllian.**

gorsengyn *eg. neu a. trampler, treader; trampling, treading down.*

14g.

gorseiniol *a. enharmonic.*

1832.

Am graddfa orseiniol, gw. graddfa.

gor-sêl, gorselog, gw. **gor- + sêl, selog.**

gorsiaradus, gw. **gor- + siaradus.**

gorsib, gwrsib *eg. worship, praise, respect.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd wrsib.

gorsibol, -iol, gwrsibiol *a. worshipful, renowned, respected.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd wrsibiol.

gorsied *eb. gorget.*

15g.

gorsingol *a. cardinal.*

1764.

gorsin¹, **gorsing** *eb. ll. -au, -oedd. doorpost, side-post, jamb, fig. upholder; lintel; hinge, pivot; threshold.*

13g.

gorsin², **orsin**¹, **horsing** *eb. a kind of bench outside to hold milk utensils; step, rung; horse-block.*

Ar lafar.

gorsiriol, gw. gor- + siriol.**gorswynol**, **gorsyched**, gw. gor- + swynol, syched.**gorsyllaf**: **gorsyllu**, gw. gor- + syllaf: syllu.**gorsyml**, **gorsymleiddiaf**: **gorsymleiddio**, gw. gor- + syml, symleiddiaf: symleiddio.**gorsyndod**, **gorsynnaf**: **gorsynnu**, **gorsynnol**, gw. gor- + syndod, synnaf: synnu, synnol.**gorsyth**, gw. gor- + syth.**gorsythdra** *eg. pride, arrogance, insolence, great swelling words.*

1567.

gortrech, **gortrechaf**: **gortrechu**, **gortrechiad**, **gortrechol**, **gortrechwr**, gw. gorthrech, gorthrechaf: gorthrechu, gorthrechiad, gorthrechol, gorthrechwr.**gorth**¹ *eg. position in battle, battle-station; battlefield.*

13g.

gorth², gw. mygedorth.**gorthâf**: **gortháu**, gw. gorthoaf: gorthoi.**gorthal** *eg. over-charge, surcharge.*

1778.

Gw. hefyd gwarthal.

gorthasgaf: **gorthasgu** *bg. to over-tax.*

1778.

gorthawaf: **gorthewi**, **gorthaw** *bg.a. to be quiet, keep silence; hush, make silent.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd gortho¹.**gortheirch**, ff. l. gw. gorthorch.**gorthenaf**: **gorthen** *ba. to attend, visit.*

1672.

gorthenau *a. very thin, meagre, emaciated.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd gwrthenau.

gorthew *a. very thick, dense, robust, compact, compressed; numerous.*

13g.

gorthewi, gw. gorthawaf: gorthewi, gorthaw.

gorthir *eg. ll. -oedd, -edd. uplands, highland, hill-country; border, confines, neighbourhood, country.*

I3g.

Am *maenol orthir*, gw. **maenol**.

gortho¹, **gorthaw** *eg.*

1. *silence, quiet, stillness.*

I604–7.

2. *patience, forbearance, silent endurance.*

c. I300.

Gw. *hefyd anortho*.

gortho² (**gwortho**) *eg.b. covering, raiment, veil, canopy, roof; retreat, hiding-place, grave; fig. protection.*

Dchr. I4g.

gorthoaf: gorthoi (gworthoi) *ba. to hide, conceal, cover; thatch, tile; overlay (with gold, silver, &c.); fig. protect.*

Dchr. I4g.

gorthoedig *a.bfl. covered.*

I632.

gorthorch *eb. ll. gortheirch. torque, neck-chain, wreath, collar.*

c. I300.

Gw. *hefyd gordd-dorch, gwrdd-dorch*.

gorthoriad, gorthorrad *eg. destruction, a shattering, wreck; destroyer; ? attacker.*

I4g.

gorthoriant *eg. wreck, breach, rent, fracture, breakage, destruction.*

Dchr. I4g.

gorthorraf: gorthorri *bg.a. to attack; rout; break.*

Dchr. I4g.

gorthowys, gw. **gorthywys**.

gorthrais, gw. **gor- + trais**.

gorthrech, gortrech *eg.b. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. conquest, victory; violence, oppression, coercion, tyranny, hardship, stress; effort.*

I4g.

Fel *a. conquering, victorious, violent.*

c. I300.

Am *plaid orthrech*, gw. **plaid**.

gorthrechaf: gortrechaf: gorthrechu, gortrech, gorthrech *bg.a. to overcome, get the better of, overpower, vanquish, conquer, prevail against; oppress, overwhelm, compel.*

I3g.

gorthrechedig *a.bfl. oppressed.*

I604–7.

gorthrechiad¹, **gortrechiad** *eg. a conquering, mastering, oppression.*

I630.

gorthrechiad², **gortrechiad** *eg. ll. -iaid. conqueror, subduer.*

1592.

gorthrechiant *eg. domination, oppression.*

1800.

gorthrechol, gortrechol *a. oppressive, domineering, overpowering, coercive, violent.*

1658.

gorthrechus, gortrechus *a. oppressive, usurping, domineering, overpowering.*

1606.

gorthrechwr, gortrechwr *eg. ll. -wyr. oppressor, tyrant, conqueror.*

1567.

gorthrefnaf: gorthrefnu *ba. to methodize, reduce to order, systematize.*

1727.

gorthrin, gwrthrin *eb.g. fighting, battle, contest; rebellion, struggle, trouble, bother.**Dchr. 14g.***gorthroch, gw. gwrthroch.****gorthrudd, gw. gwarthrudd.****gorthrwch, gortrwch** *eg. groove, esp. one in a stave of a cask for holding the headpiece.*

1772.

gorthrwm *eg. ll. gorthrymau, a hefyd fel a. oppression, violence; heaviness, sadness.*

1611.

Fel a. very heavy, laden, oppressive, weary, grievous, troubled, piteous; gross, heinous.

13g.

*Amr.: gwrthrwm. 13g.***gorthryblaeth** *eb. trouble, tedium.*

1658.

gorthryblaf: gorthryblu *ba. to trouble, assail.*

1630.

gorthryblus *a. troubled, grievous.*

1658.

gorthrych, gorthrychiad, gw. gwrthrych, gwrthrychiad.**gorthrymadwy** *a.bfl. that may be oppressed; oppressed.*

1760.

gorthrymaf: gorthrymu *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gynt gan yr ardd. ar. to oppress, overpower, overcome, dominate, burden, weigh down; torment, trouble, vex, afflict; grow heavy.*

13g.

*Amr.: gwrthrymu. 14g.***gorthrymaidd** *a. oppressive.*

1744.

gorthrymbwys *eg. oppressive weight, grievousness.*

1568.

gorthrymder *eg. ll. -au, -on. oppression, tyranny, constriction, persecution, heinousness; vexation, worry, sorrow, tribulation; heaviness, weight.*

13g.

Amr.: gwrthrymder. 14g.

gorthrynderaf: gorthrynderu *ba. to oppress.*
1716.

gorthrynderus *a. oppressive; oppressed, troubled, perplexed, grievous.*
1617.

gorthrymdod *eg. oppression.*
1760.

gorthrymdra *eg. oppression.*
c. 1762–79.

gorthrymdreth *eb. ll. -i. oppressive tax, exaction.*
1773.

gorthrymddwys *a. grievous, oppressive.*
1630.

gorthrymedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. oppressed, down-trodden, hard-pressed, over-powered, troubled, afflicted, grievous; oppressive.*
14g.

Fel e. oppressed one.
1567.

gorthrymedd *eg. oppression.*
1778.

gorthrymfaich *eg. excessiveness, enormity.*
1773.

gorthrymgaeth *a. oppressive and straitened.*
1621.

gorthrymgar *a. oppressive.*
c. 1730.

gorthrymhaf: gorthrymhau *ba. to oppress, overpower.*
13g.

gorthrymi *eg. oppression.*
1568.

gorthrymiad *eg. ll. -au. an oppressing, oppression.*
16g.

gorthrymiaeth *eb. oppression.*
1762.

gorthrymig *a. oppressive, burdensome.*
p. 1584.

gorthrymllyd *a. tyrannical, oppressive.*
1805.

gorthrymol *a. oppressive, grievous, depressive.*
16–17g.

gorthrymus *a. oppressive, overpowering, grievous; oppressed.*
14g.

gorthrymustra *eg. oppressiveness.*
1709.

gorthrymwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. oppressor, tyrant, hard taskmaster; enemy.*
1567.

gorthwf *eg. ll. gorthyfion. overgrowth, luxuriance; increment, accretion, excrescence, addition.*

10g.

Gw. hefyd **gordwf**.

gorthwyn, gw. **gorddwyn**.

gorthwyneb, gw. **gwrthwyneb**.

gorthyb, gorthybiad *eg. ll. -iau, gorthybiadau. opinion, whim.*
1721.

gorthyfaf: gorthyfu *bg. to overgrow, grow rank, grow upon, grow over.*
1632.

Gw. hefyd **gordyfaf: gordyfu**.

gorthyfail *eg. chervil, rough chervil, bur chervil.*
1813.

gorthyfiad *eg. ll. -au. excrescence.*
1800.

gorthyfiant *eg. overgrowth.*
1778.

gorthyfol *a. overgrown, luxuriant, rank, excrescent.*
1778.

gorthynedig *a.bfl. overstrained.*
1778.

gorthynnaf: gorthynnu *ba. to pull too much, overstrain.*
1778.

gorthyrn *a. huge, marvellous, wonderful.*
c. 1400.

gorthywys *eg. ac e.ll.*

1. *prince, leader, chieftain, lord.*
13g.

2. *ears of corn.*
1632.

goruch, goruch-, goruchadeilad, &c., gw. goruwch, goruwch-, goruwchadeilad, &c.

goruchaf *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -(i)on. highest, most high, uppermost, predominant, supreme, sovereign, utmost, almighty.*

14g.

Fel *e. (a)* (gyda'r fan.) *the Almighty, God.*
Dchr. 15g.

(*b*) *superior, sovereign, chief; heaven; the highest or utmost part (of a country).*
1588.

Amr.: **goruwchaf.** c. 1585.

Gw. hefyd **goruchel**.

goruchafaf, gorchafaf: goruchafu, gorchafu *bg.a. to rise, exalt oneself,*

predominate; elevate; attain ascendancy over, overcome, excel.
c. 1585.

goruchafaidd, gorchafaidd *a. predominant, sovereign.*
c. 1585.

goruchafiad¹, gorchafiad *eg. ll. -au. elevation, exaltation.*
1800.

goruchafiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. a superior.*
1701.

goruchafiaeth, gorchafiaeth, gorchafaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. supremacy, authority, dominion, mastery, primacy, privilege, superiority, victory, predominance, triumph; promotion, preferment.*
Diw. 15g.
Amr.: goruwchafiaeth. 1588.

goruchafiaethaf: goruchafiaethu *ba. to attain ascendancy over, overcome; render supreme.*
1800.

goruchafiaethol, goruwchafiaethol *a. supreme.*
1711.

goruchafiaethus *a. victorious, triumphant.*
1816.

goruchafol *a. supreme, all-powerful; superior.*
1800.

goruchafwr, goruwchafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. victor; lord, nobleman.*
14g.

goruchanianaeth, goruchanianol, gw. goruwchanianaeth, gorwuchanianol.

goruchawdurdod, gw. goruwchawdurdod.

goruchbrisiaf: goruchbrisio, gw. goruwchbrisiaf: goruwchbrisio.

goruchder *eg. ll. -au. supremacy, superiority, pre-eminence, excellence, eminence, dignity; presumption; height.*
1595.
Amr.: goruwchder. 16–17g.

goruchdeyrn, gw. goruch, gorwuch + teyrn.

goruchddylanwad *eg. predominance.*
1771.

goruchddynol, gw. goruwchddynol.

goruchedd *eg. superiority; supremacy, ascendancy.*
1794.

gorucheisteddfa *eb. ll. -fâu. high throne.*
1595.

goruchel *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. very high, highest, elevated, lofty, eminent, supreme, exalted, paramount, royal; divine; haughty; loud (of cry, &c.); upper, situated above (of land or district).*
13g.

Fel *e.* (a) *the Highest, the Most High, the Almighty; a sovereign.*

13g.

(b) (yn y ll.) *heavenly beings, angels, saints; heavenly places, heaven; atmospheric elements or phenomena, meteors (in orig. sense); meteors, shooting stars.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd goruchaf.

goruchelbwnc *eg. zenith.*

18–19g.

gorucheldad, gw. **goruchel+tad**.

gorucheldeb, **gorucheldab** *eg. highness, majesty, sublimity, excellence.*

Div. 15g.

Amr.: **goruwcheldab**. 1547.

goruchelder *eg. ll. -au. height, loftiness, highest point, zenith; summit, height (of heaven, &c.); sublimity; superiority, supremacy, renown, honour, dignity, majesty, excellence.*

13g.

Amr.: **goruwchelder**. 1606.

gorucheldra, **goruwcheldra** *eg. supremacy, highest authority.*

1658.

goruchelddysg, gw. **goruchel+dysg**.

gorucheidd *eg. sublimity, majesty, height.*

1839.

goruchelfraint *eb. ll. -frein(t)iau. prerogative.*

1710.

goruchelion *e.ll.*, gw. **goruchel**.

goruchelroddwr, gw. **goruchel+rhodwr**.

goruchelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ruler; a superior, one's better.*

1583.

goruchelystafell, **goruchelstafell** *eb. ll. -oedd. upper room.*

1716.

goruchen *eb. trump (card).*

[1783].

goruchfalchder *eg. arrogance.*

1595.

goruchfawredd *eg. supreme greatness, majesty, supremacy.*

1595.

goruchfraint *eb. prerogative.*

1696.

goruchfygaf: **goruchfygu**, gw. **gorchfygaf**: **gorchfygu**.

goruchguddiaf: **goruchguddio**, gw. **gorchuddiaf**: **gorchuddio**.

goruchgynyddaf: **goruchgynyddu** *ba. to advance, promote.*

1595.

goruchiaf: **goruchio** *ba. to rise above, surmount, get advantage of, exceed, conquer;*

raise supreme.

1632.

goruchion *e.ll.* (un. g. *goruchyn*, un. b. *goruchionen*). *meteors; atmospheric phenomena in general.*

1604–7.

goruchionaeth *eb. meteorology.*

1839.

goruchionaidd *a. meteoric.*

1833.

goruchione *eb. meteorology.*

1853.

goruchiongraff *eg. meteoroscope.*

Dchr. 17g.

goruchionllyd *a. meteoric; abounding with shooting stars.*

1800.

goruchionog, goruchionol *a. meteoric; meteorological.*

1851.

goruchionwr, goruchionydd *eg. ll. -wyr. meteorologist.*

Dchr. 17g.

goruchle, gw. *goruwchle.*

goruchlwythaf: goruchlwytho *ba. to overburden, overcharge.*

1727.

goruchlyw *eg. sovereign, lord paramount.*

[1783].

goruchlywiawdr, gw. *goruwchlywiawdr.*

goruchlywodraethaf: goruchlywodraethu, goruchlywodraethol, gw.
goruwchlywodraethaf: goruwchlywodraethu, goruwchlywodraethol.

goruchlywydd, gw. *goruwchlywydd.*

goruchnaturaeth, goruchnaturiol, gw. *goruwchnaturaeth,*
goruwchnaturiol.

goruchod *eg. height, the heavens.*

a. 1587.

gorucholygaf: gorucholygu, gorucholygiad, gorucholygwr, gw.
goruwcholygaf: goruwcholygu, goruwcholygiad, goruwcholygwr.

goruchor *a. supreme.*

1605–18.

goruchragoriaeth, goruchreolaeth, goruchreolaf: goruchreoli, gw.
goruwchragoriaeth, goruwchreolaeth, goruwchreolaf: goruwchreoli.

goruchstafell, gw. *goruwchystafell.*

goruchwawd *eg. neu a. sublime poetry or song; poetically sublime, of sublime inspiration.*

I4–I5g.

goruchwyledd, gw. **gorchwyledd**.

goruchwyliad, **goruwchwyliad** *eg. control, oversight, supervision, superintendence.*
1732.

goruchwyliadwriaeth *eb. superintendency.*
1725–6.

goruchwyliaeth *eb. ll. -au. stewardship, charge, oversight, management, guardianship, presidency; dispensation, system; operation; process.*

1567.

Amr.: **goruwchwyliaeth. 1741.**

gorchwyliaeth². 1567.

Cfn.: **goruchwyliaeth Moses,—Moesen: the Mosaic dispensation. 1776.**

g. yr efengyl: the gospel dispensation. 1862.

yr oruchwyliaeth newydd: the new or Christian dispensation. 1825.

yr hen o. = g. Moses. 1759.

goruchwyliaethaf: goruwchwyliaethaf: goru(w)chwyliaethu *bg.a. to superintend, supervise, rule, order, dispose, dispense.*

1711.

Amr.: **gorchwyliaethu. 1657.**

goruchwyliaethiad, goruwchwyliaethiad *eg. supervision.*
1789.

goruchwyliaethol, goruwchwyliaethol *a. dispensational, dispensative; supervisory; visitatorial.*

1732–3.

Amr.: **gorchwyliaethol. 1763.**

goruchwyliaf: goruchwyllo, -ied *bg.a. to oversee, supervise, watch over, have charge or care of, manage, dispose, husband, dispense.*

1567.

Amr.: **goruwchwyllo. 1588.**

gorchwyllo². 1588.

goruchwylion, ff. l., gw. **gorchwyl**.

goruchwylwr *eg. (b. -wraig, ll. -wragedd, goruchwyl(i)es, ll. -au) ll. -wyr. supervisor, overseer, inspector, steward, bailiff, manager, agent, executor, officer, commissioner, guardian, governor.*

1567.

Amr.: **goruwchwylwr. 1588.**

gorchwylwr². 1567.

Cfn.: **goruchwylwr y capel: (Methodist) chapel or society steward appointed to manage the financial affairs of a congregation or society. 19g.**

g. cylchdaith,—y gylchdaith: (Methodist) circuit steward. 1813.

g. yr eglwys: churchwarden. 1820.

g. y llyfrfa,—y llyfrau: book steward. 1858.

g. (goruchwylwraig) llythyr cymyn: executor (executrix) of will. 1773.

g. y tlodion: (i) overseer of the poor. 1718. (ii) (Methodist) poor steward, officer who administers the funds collected for the poor and prepares for the celebration of communion, &c., in a congregation or society. 19g.

g. y trethi: surveyor of the taxes. 1828.

goruchwylydd *eg. ll. -ion. superintendent, steward, manager, agent, factor.*

[1783].

Amr.: **gorchwylydd². 1773.**

Cfn.: **goruchwylydd (gorchwylydd) y llyfrau (llyfrfa): book steward. 1859.**

goruchwynebaf: goruchwynebu *ba. to venerate.*

1794.

goruchydd ?*eg. one who raises, uplifter.*

13g.

Cf. **gowychydd**.

goruchyn, gw. **goruchion**.

goruchysgrif(en), **goruchystafell**, gw. **goruwchysgrif(en)**, **goruwchystafell**.

gorudd, **gworudd** *a. a hefyd fel eg. reddish, bloody, bloodstained.*

13g.

Fel *e. red bartsia, red eyebright.*

1813.

gorug, 3 un. grff. Cym. C., cyfystyr â *gwnaeth*.

gorugaf: **gorugo** *ba.*

1. *to tear, rend, bite, pierce.*

14g.

2. *(a) to conquer, excel.*

16g.

(b) to set.

1603.

gorugost, 2 un. grff. Cym. C. y f. *gwnaf*: *gwneuthur*, cyfystyr â *gwnaethost*.

gorugost, **gorugum**, 1 un. grff. Cym. C. y f. *gwnaf*: *gwneuthur*, cyfystyr â *gwneuthum*.

gorun, **gworun** *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) noise, tumult, stir, commotion, turmoil, din, clamour; battle; noisy, clamorous.

13g.

(b) higher, superior.

1632.

Gw. hefyd **cyforun**, **godorun**.

†**gorunedig** *a. bfl. noisy, bustling.*

9g.

goruthog *a. fearful, dreadful, frightful, terrific, marvellous.*

14g.

goruthr *a. a hefyd fel eg. amazing, marvellous, dire, fearful, terrible.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *e. fear, dread; ?sway, authority.*

13g.

goruthredd *eg. wonder, amazement; terror, dread.*

c. 1400.

goruthrus *a. dire, terrible.*

c. 1400.

goruwch, **goruch** *ardd. a hefyd fel e. ll. -oedd. over, above, superior to, to a greater extent than, excelling.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *e. (a) (one's) superior(s); high place, height.*

1605-10.

(*b*) *dominion, authority, sway.*

c. **1594.**

goruwch-, goruch- *rhgdd.* prefix used before verb, adjective or noun and corresponding to the E. 'super-', 'preter-', 'hyper-').

goruwchadail, goruchadail *eb.g.* superstructure.

1800.

goruwchadeilad, goruchadeilad *eg.b.* ll. -*au.* superstructure, also fig.

1722.

goruwchadeiladaeth, goruchadeiladaeth, &c. *eg.b.* ll. -*au.* superstructure, also fig.

1733.

goruwchadeiladaf, goruchadeiladaf: goruwchadeiladu, goruchadeiladu, &c. *bg.a.* to build on a previously laid foundation, superstruct; also fig.

1588.

goruwchadeiladwaith, goruwchadeiladwr, gw. goruwch+adeiladwaith, adeiladwr.

goruwchaf, goruwchafiaeth, -ol, gw. goruchaf, goruchafiaeth, -ol.

goruwchangylaidd *a.* superangelic.

1792.

goruwchallu *eg.* superior or supreme dominion or authority; dictatorship.

1722.

goruwchamgyffred *a.* incomprehensible.

1756.

goruwchanianaeth, goruchanianaeth *eb.* supernaturalism.

1858.

goruwchanianol, goruchanianol *a.* supernatural, preternatural.

1657.

goruwcharferol, gorucharferol *a.* extraordinary.

1721.

goruwcharglwydd, -iaeth, -iaethol, gw. goruwch+arglwydd, arglwyddiaeth, arglwyddiaethol.

goruwchawdurdod, goruchawdurdod *eg.b.* ll. -*au.* supreme authority, sovereignty; over-rule, superiority.

[**1740**].

goruwchawdurdodaf, goruchawdurdodaf: goruwchawdurdodi, goruchawdurdodi *bg.a.* to exercise supreme rule or authority, overpower.

1727.

goruwchben¹ *ardd.* above.

1630.

goruwchben² *eg.* (*b.* *goruwchbennes*) ll. -*nau.* supreme ruler.

1741.

goruwchbrisiaf, goruchbrisiaf: goruwchbrasio, goruchbrasio *ba.* to

over-value, over-estimate.

1743.

goruwchbwysaf: goruwchbwysio *ba. to over-weigh, outweigh.*

1790-1.

goruwch-chwanegaf: goruwch-chwanegu *ba. to superadd.*

1722.

goruwchder, gw. *goruchder.*

goruwchddaearyl, goruchddaearyl *a. super-terrestrial, celestial.*

1835.

goruwchddeunydd *eg. the fabric (of a building) from the foundation upwards, superstructure.*

1716.

goruwchddyn *eg. ll. -ion. superman.*

1927.

goruwchddynol, goruchddynol *a. superhuman.*

1867.

goruwcheldeb, goruwchelder, gw. *gorucheldeb, goruchelder.*

goruwchesgob, goruwchewyllys, goruwchfarnwr, goruwchfesur, goruwchfaint, goruwchfydol, &c., gw. *goruwch+esgob, ewyllys, barnwr, mesur, braint¹, bydol, &c.*

goruwchguddiaf: goruwchguddio, gw. *gorchuddiaf: gorchuddio.*

goruwchle, goruchle *eg. ll. -oedd. superior position; (pl.) the heights of heaven, firmament.*

1620.

goruwchlywiawd(w)r, goruchlywiawd(w)r *eg. ll. -lywiodron, -lywiazwdwyr. supreme ruler.*

1710.

goruwchlywodraeth, goruchlywodraeth *eb. sovereignty, supreme government, sovereign rule or authority.*

1725-6.

goruwchlywodraethaf, goruchlywdraethaf: goruwchlywodraethu, goruchlywodraethu *bg.a. to exercise supreme rule (over), overrule.*

1725-6.

goruwchlywodraethol, gw. *goruwchlywodraeth+ -ol.*

goruwchlywodraethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. supreme governor, sovereign ruler, overruler.*

1805.

goruwchlywydd, goruchlywydd *eg. ll. -ion. sovereign, supreme governor, highest ruler or commander, general.*

1800.

goruwchnatur *a. supernatural.*

1703.

goruwchnaturiaeth, goruchnatruiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. supernaturalness, supernaturality.*

1728.

goruwchnaturiaethwr, goruchnaturiaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. adherent of supernaturalism, supernaturalist, supranaturalist.*

1866.

goruwchnaturiol, goruchnaturiol *a. supernatural, preternatural, miraculous; metaphysical.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: gor(w)chnatur(i)olion bethau, &c.: supernatural things, metaphysics. 1604–7.

goruwchnaturioldeb *eg. supernaturalness.*

1866.

goruwchnod *eg. ll. -au. aim, ambition; outstanding example, paragon.*

1769.

goruwcholygaf: goruwcholygu, gw. goruwch-, goruch- + golygaf: golygu.

goruwcholygiad, gorucholygiad *eg. supervision, superintendence, inspection.*

1741.

goruwcholygwr, gw. goruwch, goruch + golygwr.

goruwchragoraf, goruchragoraf: goruwchragori, goruchragori *bg. to superexcel.*

1768.

goruwchragorfraint *eb. superior or supreme privilege, prerogative.*

1714.

goruwchragoriaeth, gw. goruwch, goruch + rhagoriaeth.

goruwchreolaeth, goruchreolaeth *eb. superior rule, over-rule, supreme government; domination, overlordship, mastership.*

1682.

goruwchreolaf, goruchreolaf: goruwchreoli, goruchreoli *bg.a. to overrule, exercise superior or supreme rule over, prevail over for the better (often used of God); be in supreme control, dominate.*

1688.

goruwchreolwr, goruchreolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. overruler, controller, overseer.*

1710.

goruwchresymol, gw. goruwch + rhesymol.

goruwchsylweddol, gw. goruwch + sylweddol.

goruwchuddiaf: goruwchuddio, gw. gorchuddiaf: gorchuddio.

goruwchwyliath, goruwchwyliathol, goruwchwyliaf: goruwchwylio, goruwchwyliwr, goruwchwylwraig, gw. goruchwyliath, &c.

goruwchysgrif(en), goruchysgrif(en) *eb. superscription.*

1770.

goruwchystafell, goruchystafell *eb. ll. -oedd. upper room, loft, garret.*

1567.

gorvy gw. gorfyddaf: gorfod adran 3.

gorwaclod *eg. b. vain-glory, empty boasting.*

13g.

gorwacrwysg, gw. **gorwag** + **rhwysg**.

gorwacter *eg. vanity, levity, frivolity.*

13g.

gorwae, gw. **gor-** + **gwae**.

gorwaed *eg. noble blood, gentle stock.*

16–17g.

gôr-waed *eg. foul blood, corrupt and filthy gore.*

16g.

gorwael *a. extremely abject or base, utterly wretched or despicable.*

1800.

gorwaelder *eg. extreme abjectness, utter wretchedness.*

c. 1785–90.

gorwaeledd *eg. extreme abjectness of baseness.*

1800.

gorwaered, gw. **goriwaered**.

gorwag *a. ll. gorweigion, gorwagion.*

(a) *entirely empty or void, utterly vain, futile, foolish, stupid; vainglorious; empty-handed, poor, needy.*

13g.

(b) *carefree.*

c. 1574.

gorwagaf: gorwagu *ba. to make entirely empty, desolate, &c.; render or become utterly vain.*

1796.

gorwagaidd *a. empty, vain.*

1604–7.

gorwagair *eg. vain talk.*

1604–7.

gorwagedd *eg. ll. -au. vanity, futility, emptiness; unprofitable or futile thing; self-conceit, vainglory.*

1346.

gorwageddus *a. entirely empty, unsubstantial, utterly vain or futile; vainglorious.*

1723.

gorwagrwydd *eg. vanity, emptiness; vainglory, empty boasting; scurrility.*

1346.

gorwagus *a. vain, vainglorious, conceited.*

15g.

gorwahanai *eg. ll. -eion. colon.*

1808.

gorwahannod *eg. ll. gorwahanodau. colon.*

1823.

gorwain *eg. end, extremity.*

Dchr. 17g.

gorwaith, gw. gor- + gwaith¹.

gorwall *eg. negligence, remissness, contempt, disdain.*
c. 1400.

gorwan *a. very weak, extremely feeble.*
1727.

gorwanc, gorwanciaf: gorwancio, gorwancus, gw. gor- + gwanc, gwanciaf:
gwancio, gwancus.

gorwant *eg. the division that occurs after the first of the two beats in the second line of a 'toddaid byr'.*
1925.

gorwarded, gw. goriwaered.

gorwarthus, gw. gor- + gwarthus.

gorwasg *eb. press, pump.*
1723.

gorwasgaf: gorwasgu, gw. gor- + gwasgaf: gwasgu.

gorweddaf: gorwedd *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to lie (on the ground, on a bed, &c.), recline; rest in the grave, lie buried; be in a flat or horizontal position (as an inanimate object); be situated; be or remain in a position implying neglect, disuse, helplessness, &c.; press, weigh heavily (on), rest as a responsibility or duty, be incumbent (on); lie smoothly in position, fit well (of clothes, &c.).*

1246.

Fel e. (a) lying or recumbent position, the state of being at rest (usu. in the grave).
13g.

(b) those who lie (in the grave), the dead.

16-17g.

Amr.: **gorfedd**. 15-16g.

Cfn.: **gorwedd a'i ben ar ei gwd:** *to lie with the head resting on the paunch (as a sick bovine animal is apt to do).* 19-20g.

g. ar (arnaf, &c.): (i) *to lie or rest on (in lit. sense), weigh on; smother or crush by lying upon, overlay, overlie.* 13g. (ii) *to rest (as a duty, &c.) on, be incumbent upon.* 1675.

g. dan ei grwys: *to lie in state, be laid out for burial.* 1857.

g. gyda: *to lie with, have sexual intercourse with.* 1588.

g. i lawr: *to lie down.* 1759.

g. i mewn: *to lie in, be in childbed.* 1771.

g. yn ei hyd gyd (gyhyd): *to lie prostrate or sprawling.* 1604-7.

Gorweddwch eich hun: *title of a melody which is also known by the name 'Consumption' (lit. lie alone).* 1759.

ar ei orwedd (eu g., &c.): *lying down in a flat or horizontal position.* c. 1700.

i'm g. (ith o., &c.): *(when I am, you are, &c.) lying down (lit. in my, &c., recumbent posture).* 16g.

o'm g. (o'th o., &c.): *in (lit. from) a recumbent posture.* 15g.

(digwyddo, bod, &c.) yn ei o. (eu g., &c.): *(to fall) into a horizontal position, (be or remain, &c.) in a flat, prostrate, or recumbent state.* c. 1250.

gorweddedig *a.bfl. lying (according to the various senses of the verb), recumbent, reclining.*

1860.

gorweddfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd.*

(a) resting-place, couch, bed; lair; last resting-place, grave.

14g.

(b) (?ymgais i drosi'r S. *couch* 'layer, stratum') *layer*.

16g.

gorweddfâf: gorweddfâu *bg.a. to cause to lie down, make to rest; lie, lounge.*

1588.

gorweddfainc *eb. ll. -feinciau. couch, sofa.*

1772.

gorweddfan *eb. ll. -nau. (last) resting-place.*

1830.

gorweddfedd, *gw. gorwedd + bedd.*

gorweddiad *eg. ll. -au. the act of lying down; manner of lying, direction or position in which a thing lies, lie, situation.*

1547.

Cfn.: **gorweddiad i mewn:** *a lying-in (of a woman).* 1776.

gorweddiol, gorfeddiol *bg. a hefyd y be. fel eg. to rest lazily, lounge, loll, lie down frequently; fornicate.*

1766.

Fel e. a lying down; chambering.

16g.

gorweddiann *bg. to lounge, loll.*

1837.

Amr.: **gorfeddiann.** *Ar lafar.*

gorweddiog, *gw. gorweiddiog.*

gorweddle *eg. ll. -oedd. resting-place, bed, couch; lair.*

1588.

gorweddog, *gw. gorweiddiog.*

gorweddol *a. lying down, recumbent, horizontal, prostrate; decumbent (in bot.).*

1798.

gorweddwyr, gorweddydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who lies down.*

1775.

gorwegi *eg. vanity, vainglory.*

15g.

gorweiddiog, gorweiddog, gorwedd(i)og *a. a hefyd fel eg. lying down, recumbent, horizontal, flat, prostrate; decumbent (in bot.); bedridden; confining the patient to bed (of illness).*

12g.

Fel e. bedridden person.

c. 1401.

gorweigion, *ff. l., gw. gorwag.*

gorweithgar, gorweithiaf: gorweithio, gorweithiedig, *gw. gor- + gweithgar, gweithiaf: gweithio, gweithiedig.*

gorwel *eg.b. ll. -ion, -au. horizon; also fig. limit or range of one's mental vision, knowledge, interests or experience.*

1800.

gorwelaidd *a. horizontal.*
1892.

gorweli, gw. goralwaf: goralw.

gôr-weli *eg. ll. gôr-zweliau. ulcer.*
1794.

gorwen¹, ff. f., gw. gorwyn.

gorwen² *eb. ll. -au. broad smile; grin.*
1800.

gorwenaf: gorwenu *bg. to smile broadly; grin.*
p. 1584.

gorwerdd, ff. f., gw. gorwyrdd.

gorwerthaf: gorwerthu *ba. to oversell, over-rate.*
1778.

gorwerthfawr, gw. gor- + gwerthfawr.

gorwib, gorwibiaf: gorwibio, gw. gor- + gwib, gwibiaf: gwibio.

gorwinallt *eb. a hefyd o bosibl gyda grym ansoddeiriol. steep hill; steep, up-hill.*
1677.

gorwir, gw. gor- + gwir.

gorwireb *eb. ll. -au. hyperbole.*
1595.

gorwirebol, gorwirebus *a. hyperbolic(al).*
1815.

gorwiriaf: gorwirio *ba. to verify.*
1800.

gorwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. (outer) garment or covering, mantle, robe.*
c. 1400.

gorwisgaf: gorwisgo *ba. to cover, drape, clothe (oneself).*
Dchr. 14g.

gorwiw, gw. gor- + gwiw.

gorwlad *eb. ll. gorwledydd, gorwladoedd. bordering or neighbouring country, foreign soil, enemy territory; land, district, province.*
13g.

Am bardd gorwlad, gwlad a g., gw. bardd, gwlad.

gorwleddaf: gorwledda, gw. gor- + gwleddaf: gwledda.

gorwlychaf: gorwlychu *ba. to wet, inundate, wash, drench, soak.*
c. 1300.

gorwn, gw. gorun.

gorwnaf: gorwneud, gorwneuthur *bg.a. to overdo, overact, exaggerate; overwork, overstrain oneself.*
1778.

gorwr *eg. ll. -wyr. superman, noble or worthy man, hero.*
1592.

gorwregys *eg. ll. -au. bracing-girdle.*
1632.

gorwres, gorwresog, &c., gw. gor- + gwres, gwresog, &c.

gorwth, gw. go- + rhwth.

gorwybodus, &c., gw. gor- + gwybodus, &c.

gorwyach *a. (b. gorwech). gorgeous, superb, magnificent, grand.*
1800.

gorwyachaf: gorwychu *ba. to decorate finely, embellish, adorn; make brave or valiant.*
1800.

gorwycheder *eg. gorgeousness, magnificence, splendour, pageantry, pomp; superb bravery, valour.*
1800.

gorwychedd *eg. pageantry, splendour, grandeur, magnificence.*
1800.

gorwyd¹, 2 un. pres. myn. Cym. C. (ond prff. o ran ystyr) y f. *gorfyddaf: gorfod.*

gorwyd² *eg. nausea, sickness.*
1770.

gorwydr *eg. hoar-frost.*
1707.

gorwydd¹ *eg. (bach. gorwyddan, ll. -od) ll. -awr, -od (-awd), -on. steed, horse.*
13g.

gorwydd² *a. easy, straightforward, rapid, swift.*
14g.

gorwydd³ *eg. neu e.tf. edge or border of woodland or forest; wood; wooded slope.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorwyddawd, ff. l., gw. gorwydd¹.

gorwyddfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. (war-)horse, steed.*
14g.

gorwyddgel *eg. untruth, assertion.*
1595.

gorwyf¹, 1 un. grff., gw. **gorfydaf: gorfod.**

gorwyf² *eg. pride, arrogance, excess.*
14g.

gorwyfaf: gorwyfo *ba. to lead, impel.*
14g.

gorwygaf: gorwygo, gw. go- + rhwygaf; rhwygo.

gorwyl¹, gw. **gorchwyl.**

gorwyl², **gorwylaidd, gw. gor- + gwyl, gwylaidd.**

gorwylam *eg. very happy or lucky fate.*
13g.

gorwylder, gorwyleidd-dra, gorwyliadwrus, gw. gor- + gwylder,
gwyleidd-dra, gwyliadwrus.

gorwyliaf: gorwyllo *bg.a. to watch, guard; overwatch.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorwyll *eg. ll. -oedd, a hefyd fel a. darkness, gloom, murkiness; extremely dark or gloomy.*
1800.

gorwyllt *a. ll. -ion. very wild, wrathful, fierce, cruel, furious, frantic, impetuous, mad, foolish; wild (of animal, &c.); irresponsible; (over-)enthusiastic, fanatical; uncultivated (of land).*
13g.

gorwylltaid *a. wild, fierce, severe, violent; fanatical.*
1831.

gorwylltedd *eg. violence, ferocity, madness, fanaticism; irresponsible behaviour.*
1800.

gorwyllter *eg. violence, passion, madness, fanaticism.*
1800.

gorwylltiaf: gorwylltio *bg.a. to become extremely wild, angry or cruel; excite the anger of, make very angry, enrage.*
1604-7.

gorwylltiog, -og *a. very wild, over-hurried; fanatical.*
1845.

gorwylltwn, gw. gorwyllt + llwn.

gorwylltog, gw. gorwylltiog.

gorwylltrwydd *eg. rage, ferocity, savagery.*
1839.

gorwymaf: gorwymo *ba. to bind loosely.*
1773.

gorwymp *a. (b. gorwemp). shining, very beautiful, bright, resplendent.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorwyn *a. (b. gorwen). bright, resplendent, extremely fair or beautiful; brilliantly white, candescent; whitish.*
13g.

gorwynder, gorwyndra *eg. brilliant whiteness.*
1800.

gorwyneb *ardd. by, near, close to, in front of.*
c. 1762-79.
Gw. hefyd gerwyneb.

gorwyniad *eg. ll. -iaid. bleak (fish).*
1852.

gorwynnaf: gorwynnu *bg.a. to become white or whitish, grow pale, make white or*

pale; make radiant.

1604-7.

gorwynt¹ *eg. ll. -oedd. violent wind, whirlwind, typhoon.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **corwynt**.

gorwynt², *org. Cym. C., gw. gorfynt.*

gorwyr *eg. b. (diweddarach yw b. gorwyres, ll. -au) ll. -(i)on. great-grandchild, great-grandson, great-grand-daughter, descendant.*

1244.

gorwyrain, orwyrain *eg. (ca fe'i dehonglwyd gan y geiriadurwyr fel be.). an ascending, progress, increase, renown, praise; to arise, ascend.*

12g.

gorwyrraith 3 un. grff. neu *a. bfl. (he) raised; exalting, raising.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorwyrdd *a. (b. gorwerdd). of a deep green (or bluish green) colour.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorwyres, gw. **gorwyr**.

gorwyrog, gowyrog *a. recumbent.*

16g.

gorwysaf: gorwyso *ba. to call out, summon, cite.*

1604-7.

gorwystlai *eg. ll. gorwystleion. mortgagee.*

1839.

gorwyt, 2 un. pres. myn. Cym. C. (ond prff. o ran ystyr) y f. *gorfyddaf: gorfod.*

gorwyth¹ *eg. fierce inflammation.*

18g.

gorwyth² *bg. a. (he)- made.*

14g.

gorwythen *eb. ll. -nau. aorta.*

1852.

gorwythog *a. excited, incensed, irate, angry, wrathful, fierce, violent, passionate.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorwytholwyf, gorwythiolwyf

gorwythruthr *a. neu eg. attacking furiously; very furious onslaught.*

14-15g.

gorych *eg. b. ll. -au. small furrow.*

16g.

goryfaf: goryfed, gw. **gor-** + **yfaf: yfed.**

goryfedd, gw. **go-** + **rhyfedd.**

gorymbil *eg. invocation, entreaty.*

Dchr. 17g.

gorymboenaf: gorymboeni, gw. **gor-** + **ymboenaf: ymboeni.**

gorymchwel *eg. conversion.*

Dchr. 17g.

gorymchwelaf: gorymchwel *bg.a. to convert, be converted (to Christianity).*

1567.

gorymdaith, gorymdaith *eg.b. ll. gorymdeithiau. procession; journey or a wandering; stay in a strange country; sojourn; emanation (of the Holy Spirit) (in theol.).*

1588.

Cfn.: **gorymdaith angladdol:** *funeral procession.* 1858.

gorymdeithgan *eb. ll. -au. march, marching song; processional hymn.*

20g.

gorymdeithiad *eg. ll. -au. a perambulating.*

1800.

gorymdeithiaf, gorymddeithiaf, gorymddâf: gorymdeithio, gorymdaith, gorymdaith *bg. to go in procession, march, walk, stroll, wander; sojourn.*

14g.

gorymdeithiol *a. processional.*

1844.

gorymdeithiwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. one who walks in a procession, processionist; one who travels much, wanderer.*

1800.

gorymdrech, gw. gor- + ymdrech.

gorymddaa, gworymddaa 3 un. pres. myn. (*he, &c.*) *goes.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **gorymdeithiaf: gorymdeithio.**

gorymddwyn *eg. contents; embolism, intercalation, addition; synecdoche.*

1567.

Am *blwyddyn gorymddwyn, dydd g., gw. blwyddyn, dydd.*

gorymddygaf: gorymddwyn *ba. to contain, include; understand, comprehend, perceive; ravish, entrance.*

1595.

gorymegniaf: gorymegnio, gw. gor- + ymegniaf: ymegnio.

gorymenydd *eg. cerebellum.*

1839.

gorymestynnaf: gorymestyn, gw. gor- + ymestynnaf: ymestyn.

gorymfrost, gw. gor- + ymfrost.

gorymgais *eg. ambition, over-eagerness.*

1710.

gorymgeisiol *a. ambitious.*

1727.

gorymus, gw. go- + grymus.

gorymyl *eg. ll. -on. extreme or outer edge or margin.*

p. 1584.

goryn *eg. ll. -nod, -nau. pustule, blister, blain, pimple.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd *gôr*.

gorynys *eb.g. ll. -oedd. peninsula, promontory.*
1778.

gorynysol *a. peninsular.*
1848.

goryrraf: goryrru *bg.a. to speed, overspeed; over-drive (animal) or work (person) to exhaustion.*
1832.

gorysgalog, gorysgelo *a. overflowing, brimming over.*
1246.

gorysgrif *eb. ll. -au. superscription, inscription.*
18-19g.

gorysgwr *eg. yoke, middle part of oxen-yoke used in ploughing.*
13g.

gorysgwydd *eb. ll. -au. corbel, shouldering-piece, bump.*
1632.

gorysgwyddaf: gorysgwyddo *bg.a. to jut out, corbel.*
1722.

gorysgynnaf: gorysgyn, gorysgynnydd, gw. goresgynnaf: goresgyn, goresgynnydd.

gorystafell *eb. ll. -oedd, -ystefyll. loft, attic; ?gutter, ditch.*
16g.

gorystyngaf: gorystwng, gw. gorestyngaf: gorestwng.

gorytgoch *a. rusty-red.*
16g.

goryw¹, 3 un. pres. myn. Cym. C. y f. *gorfyddaf: gorfod (gydag ystyr brff.).*

goryw², gw. **gwnaf: gwneuthur.**

gos-, gws- *rhgdd. mewn geiriau fel goslef, gosteg, gosymddaith, &c.*

gosaeth *eb. small arrow.*
16g.

gosaib *eg. ll. -seibiau. pause.*
20g.

gosail *eb.g. ll. goseiliau, goseilion.*

1. (a) *foundation, base, basis, groundwork, prop, stay, support, maintenance; sole, heel.*

15-16g.

(b) *runner (of a sledge, &c.); piece of leather fixed to the sole of a well-worn boot.*

1722.

(c) *straight piece of timber nailed or pinned to one of the beetles or mallets in a fulling-mill.*

17-18g.

2. *nominative case.*

1808.

Gw. hefyd gwasail.

gosarnaf: gosarnu, gw. gwasarnaf: gwasarnu.

gosarrug, gw. go-+sarrug.

gosathr *a. trampling, stamping with the feet; prancing, capering.*
c. 1400.

gosawg, gw. gosog.

gosbaith, gwasbaith *eg. spoil, booty, devastation; destroyer, spoiler, devastator.*
Dchr. 14g.

gosbarth *eg. order, rule, government; organizer, ruler.*
13g.

gosbeithig *a. plundering, pillaging.*
14g.

gosbel *eg. ll. -au. little ball, little globe.*
18-19g.

gosbell *a. unusual, infrequent, strange.*
c. 1400.

gosber *eg. b. ll. -au. afternoon, evening; evensong, vespers, evening prayer.*
13g.

Cfn.: gosber canhwylau: candle vespers. 1850.

Am awr osber, cloch osber, pryd gosber, gw. awr, cloch (At.), pryd.

gosberol *a. vespertine, of the afternoon, evening.*
c. 1400.

gosbrid, gw. gwasbrid.

gosbwrn *eg. ll. gosbyrnau. faggot.*
18-19g.

gosbylad *a. sullen, apathetic, dispirited, disheartened.*
14g.

gosbyrnaf: gosbyrnu *ba. to faggot brushwood.*
18-19g.

goseb¹, gwoseb *eb. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) gift, present, boon, handsel; giver; ready, at hand, prepared; generous.
Dchr. 14g.

(b) (prepared) dwelling-place.
c. 1400.

Amr.: oseb. 1604-7.

Gw. hefyd bidoseb, bitwoseb.

goseb², gw. gosib.

gosegur, gw. go-+segur.

goseiliaf: goseilio *bg.a.*

(a) to lay a foundation, establish, plant, found, support, strengthen.
1547.

(b) to underpin a sledge, sole or heel a sledge.

1722.

Gw. hefyd gwaseiliaf: gwaseilio.

goseirch ? a. *harnessed, armoured.*

c. 1400.

gosel¹, gw. *gosail.*

gosel², gw. *go- + sêl.*

goser e.ll. (un. *goserren*). *asteroid.*

1850.

goserfyll a. *inclining downwards, sloping, tottering.*

1604-7.

gosgaraf: gosgaru, gw. *gwasgaraf: gwasgaru.*

gosgedd, gosgeth, (gwosgedd, gwosgeth) eb.g. ll. *-au. aspect, appearance, mien; form, shape, figure, image, guise.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. *graceful, fair, comely.*

Diw. 16g.

Cfn.: **gosgedd y bara a'r gwin**: *the form of bread and wine.* 1346.

Am *pryd a gosgedd*, gw. **pryd**².

gosgeddiad eg. *form, shape, position.*

c. 1730.

gosgeddig, gw. *gosgeidig.*

gosgeddloyw a. *beautiful, comely, graceful.*

13g.

gosgeiddig, gosgeddig a. *graceful, comely, beautiful; lively, nimble.*

14-15g.

Gw. hefyd **esgeiddig, gwasgeiddig, ysgeiddig.**

gosgeiddigrwydd, gosgeddigrwydd, gosgeiddrwydd eg. *gracefulness, beauty.*

1780.

gosgeiddiwch eg. *gracefulness, beauty.*

20g.

gosgel¹ eg. a hefyd fel a. *hidden or sequestered place, dark place, gloom; darkish.*

18-19g.

gosgel² eg. *paralysis, agony, anguish.*

14g.

gosgeth, gw. *gosgedd.*

gosgo, gosgoad, gw. *osgo, osgoad.*

gosgordd, (gwosgordd), gosgor eb.g. ll. *-ion, -au, gosgyrdd.*

1. (a) *body-guard in the service of king, lord, &c., warband, band or retainers, retinue, suite, train, guard, escort, host, company.*

13g.

(b) *county, shire.*

1688.

2. *satellite*.

[1783].

Am *dyn gosgordd*, *gŵr g.*, *planed osgordd*, *seren osgordd*, gw. **dyn**, **gŵr**, **planed**, **sêr**.

Gw. hefyd **cosgordd**, **cosgor**.

gosgordd**daf**, **-iaf**: **gosgorddi**, **gosgorddio** *bg.a.* to escort; form a retinue.
1800.

gosgordd**fawr** *a.* having a large warband or retinue.
Dchr. 14g.

gosgordd**iad** *eg. ll.* -*au.* situation, position, place; an escorting, a guarding.
1725.

gosgordd**iaf**: **gorsgorddio**, gw. **gosgordd****daf**: **gosgorddi**.

gosgordd**long**, gw. **gosgordd** + **llong**.

gosgordd**llu** *eg. ll.* -*oedd.* body-guard, retinue, train.
1809.

gosgordd**dol** *a.* belonging to a retinue, escorting.
c. 1730.

gosgordd**wisg** *eb. ll.* -*oedd.* uniform, livery.
1776.

gosgordd**wr** *eg. ll.* *gosgorddwyr.* guardsman, attendant.
Dchr. 17g.

gosgoyw *a.* slanting, reclining, oblique, awry.
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **amrysgoyw**, **ysgoyw**.

gosgryn, (**gwo-**) *eg.* push, thrust, drive.
13g.

gosgryniad, (**gwo-**) *eg. ll.* -*iaid.* one who thrusts or hurls, driver.
Dchr. 14g.

gosgryn(n)**af**, (**gwo-**), **gwesgrynnaf**: **gosgryn**(n)**u**, **gwesgryn**(n)**u**, **gosgryn**
ba. to thrust, drive, throw, hurl; shake, tremble.
Dchr. 14g.

gosgryn**went** *eb.* battle, fight, onslaught.
Dchr. 14g.

gosgub**af**: **gosgubo** *ba.* to sweep, expose, make bare.
13g.
Gw. hefyd **göysgub**.

gosgudd, gw. **gwosgudd**.

gosgymon *eg.b.* fuel, kindling, combustible, firewood; firebrand, ember; fig. exhortation, persuasion, incitement.
13g.

gosiaradus, gw. **go-** + **siaradus**.

gosib, **goseb**² *eg.b.* (b. *gosibes*, ll. -*au*) ll. -*ion*.

(a) *god-parent, godfather or god-mother, sponsor.*
15g.

(b) *a gossip.*
1552.

gosibaf: gosibo *bg. to gossip.*
1722.

gosibiaeth *eb.*

1. *idle chatter, gossip, talk.*
16g.

2. *gossiping, meeting of friends and acquaintances, esp. at the birth and christening of a child, revelry.*
17g.

gosle *eg. guzzle, throat.*
15g.

goslef, gwaslef, oslef *eg. b. ll. -au, -ydd, -iaid. tone, sound, chant, voice, cry; vowel (in gram.).*
14g.

goslefaf: goslefu *bg. a. to intone, chant.*
1861.

goslefiad *eg. ll. -au. cadence, intonation.*
1829.

goslefol *a. having an intoning quality (of voice, &c.); chromatic (in mus.).*
1832.
Am graddfa oslefol, gw. graddfa.

gosmeithiaf: gosmeithio, gw. gosymdeithiaf: gosymdeithio.

gosod, (gwo-) *eg. ll. -au, -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *ordinance, edict, decree, statute, rule, law, rite.*
13g.

(b) *position, placing, setting, location, establishment.*
15g.

(c) *thesis, theme, statement, assertion, maxim.*
Dchr. 17g.

(d) *a letting, renting; contract between the steward and one who works a 'bargain' in a slate quarry.*
1756.

2. (a) *course (of meal), i.e. dish placed upon a table.*
c. 1566.

(b) *feed of hay for cattle.*
Ar lafar.

3. *attack, onset, onslaught, assault, rush; blow, stroke, tilt, joust; effort; light stroke, touch.*
13g.

Fel a. false, feigned; artificial.
1632.

Cfn.: gosod(au) dyn(i)addon: human ordinance(s). 14g.

gosod(ah) dynion = gosod(au) dyn(i)addon. 1632.

gosod(au) yr eglwys: church ordinance(s). 1346.

ar osod: to let, to be let. Ar lafar.

Am bara gosod, dannedd g., dyrchaf a g., enw g., gwallt g., haearn g., llaw osod, llyfr gosod, wyneb g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf a'r At.

gosodaeth, gw. **gosodiaeth**.

gosodaf: **gosod**, **-i** *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to put, set, lay, place; strike, thrust, pierce.*

13g.

(b) *to found, establish.*

14g.

(c) *to plant, set, sow.*

c. 1400.

2. *to let, hire out, farm out; settle payment for a bargain in a slate quarry.*

16g.

3. *to give, bestow, present; spend (on).*

15g.

4. (a) *to ordain, enact, order, declare; appoint, determine, fix.*

13g.

(b) *to array for battle, set in battle array.*

14g.

5. *to set words to music, set words to an air in 'penillion' singing.*

c. 1850.

6. (fel *bg.*) (a) *to attack, set on, assault, charge, strike.*

13g.

(b) *to apply oneself to, set to, strive, endeavour.*

c. 1400.

(c) *to set forth (on a journey, &c.), set out.*

1728.

7. *to become, befit, fit, suit.*

1723.

Amr.: **gesod**. **1551.**

Cfn.: **gosod abwyd**: *to set a bait.* Ar lafar.

g. allan: (i) *to set out or forth, show forth, exhibit, display, publish.* *c. 1585.* (ii) *to set out (on a journey, &c.). 1588.*

g. amser: *to set a time.* [1783].

g. (ar) annel: *to aim, direct.* **16–17g.**

g. ar: (i) *to set over.* **13g.** (ii) *to spend on.* **1590.**

g. ar droed: *to set on foot.* **1718.**

g. ar draed: *to cause to stand.* **1632.**

g. ar lawr: *to set down.* **1593.**

g. ar waith: *to employ, set to work.* **1723.**

g. ar neilltu, gw. *g. o'r neilltu.*

g. aradr: *to set a plough.* Ar lafar.

g. asgwrn (yn ei le): *to set a bone.* [1783].

g. at: *to offer, petition, ask, apply to.* **16–17g.**

g. at galon: *to set one's heart to.* **1588.**

g. bwrdd (bord): *to lay or prepare a table.* **14g.**

g. calon (dy galon, &c.) ar: *to set one's (thy, &c.) heart upon.* **1620.**

g. calon yn: *to encourage.* **1740.**

g. carreg sylfaen: *to lay a foundation-stone.* Ar lafar.

g. ci ar: *to set a dog on.* [1783].

g. cyfraith ar: *to bring legal action against.* **1632.**

g. cynllwyn (yn erbyn, wrth): *to lay an ambush.* **1588.**

g. dirmyg ar: *to show contempt for.* Ar lafar.

g. fy (dy, ei) hun: *to make oneself smart, put on airs; put oneself in a position (to).* Ar lafar.

g. ei hun ymhlith: *to list oneself (among).* **1776.**

g. erbyn (eu) clustiau: *to set at loggerheads.* **1719.**

g. gerbron: *to set or lay before, present or state a case.* **1632.**

g. gwallt: *to set the hair.* **17g.**

g. gwerth ar: *to appraise, value.* **1632.**

g. i fyny: *to set up, erect.* **1604–7.**

- g. i lawr:** *to lay, put or set down.* **1632.**
g. i maes = g. allan. *c.* **1762–79.**
g. iâr (i eistedd): *to set a hen.* [**1783**].
g. llaw (dwylo) ar: (i) *to touch; lay a hand on (in order to punish or capture).* **1588.** (ii) *to bless, heal, consecrate.* **1588.**
g. llaw (dwylo) wrth: *to set one's hand to, sign.* **1740.**
g. magl(au): *to lay or set a snare.* **1775.**
g. mewn cof: *to remind (of).* **1711.**
g. mewn trefn: *to set in order, arrange.* **1632.**
g. o flaen = g. gerbron. **1632.**
g. o'r neilltu, g. ar neilltu: *to set aside.* **13g.**
g. pabell,—pebyll: *to encamp, pitch a tent.* **14g.**
g. plant: *to set as a foster-child, rear in fosterage.* Ar lafar.
g. pris (ar): *to fix a price.* **14–15g.**
g. rhaith: *to set up a body of compurgators.* *c.* **1300.**
g. rhwyd: *to set a net.* *Dirw.* **16g.**
g. sail: *to lay a foundation.* **1567.**
g. serch (serchiadau) ar: *to set one's affection upon.* **1687.**
g. sylfaen = g. sail. **1588.**
g. dan (tan) ardreth (g. dan (tan) log): *to subject to tribute, &c.* **1604–7.**
g. dan (tan) orchymyn: *to place under an order.* **1632.**
g. tato,—tatw(s): *to plant potatoes.* Ar lafar.
g. taw (ar): *to silence, put to silence.* Ar lafar.
g. terfyn(au): *to set bounds.* **1604–7.**
g. trap: *to set a trap.* Ar lafar.
g. trefn am = g. mewn trefn. *c.* **1658.**
g. treth: *to levy a tax.* **14g.**
g. tŷ: *to rent or let a house for rent.* Ar lafar.
g. wrth: (i) *to apply to.* **1604–7.** (ii) *to lay siege to.* **1615.**
g. wrth gân: *to set to music.* [**1783**].
g. ynghylch: *to set about (a thing).* **1716.**
g. ymyl: *to fringe, edge, border (garment, &c.).* **1632.**
g. yn erbyn: *to lay against, object, oppose.* **1632.**
g. yn ôl: *to set behind, place after.* **1632.**

gosodedig *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *placed, situated, set, sited, built; committed.*
13g.

(b) *in order, arranged, proper, fit.*
15g.

(c) *appointed.*
1346.

(d) *appointed (of time, place, &c.), agreed or determined upon, fixed, set, stated.*
13g.

(e) *ordained, decreed, enacted.*
13g.

(f) *standing for, representing.*
1595.

Fel *e. assign; heir.*
1795.

Am *brwydr osodedig, gw. brwydr (At.).*

gosodedigaeth, gosodigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *ordinance, rule, statute, law, decree, enactment; proposition; principle, maxim, axiom.*

14g.

(b) *a placing, a setting, position.*
1780.

Cfn.: gosodedigaethau Duw: the ordinances of God. **1346.**

g. dynion: *human ordinances.* **1567.**

g. dynol = g. dynion. 1696.

g.'r eglwys: church ordinances. c. 1330.

gosodedigaethol *a. laid down, enacted; agreeable to the law, statutable.*
[1783].

gosodedigaethus *a. enacted, ordained.*
1583.

gosodedigol *a. laid down, ordained, enacted, decreed; positive.*
1780.

gosodeg *eb. ll. -au. proposition, statement, assertion.*
1857.

gosodfa *eb. ll. -oedd.*

(a) *appointed place, station.*
1708.

(b) *attack, onset, endeavour; attempt.*
1750.

gosodgi, gw. gosotgi.

gosodiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *a placing, a setting, an establishing, a planting; posture, deportment, demeanour, bearing; composition; situation, position, condition; order, arrangement, array; layer.*

14g.

(b) *proposition, statement, thesis, postulate, assertion.*
1604-7.

2. *the act of letting; price agreed upon for working a 'bargain' in a slate quarry; a 'bargain'.*

1875.

3. *ordinance, rule, decree, law, constitution (of a country, government, &c.); tradition, rite.*

1567.

4. *attack, assault, onset, rush.*

1744.

5. *the second rhyme in a line of 'cynghanedd sain'; pause, caesura.*

14g.

Cfn.: gosodiad allan: a setting out, display, manifestation. 1588.

g.(au) Duw: ordinance(s) of God. 1709.

g. dwylo: laying on or imposition of hands. 16g.

gosodiad(au) dynol: human ordinance(s). 1720.

g. mewn bywoliaeth eglwysig: institution to a living. 1858.

g. mewn swydd: investiture, installation. 1775.

ar osodiad: to be let, on lease. 1786.

Am cam osodiad, gw. camosodiad.

gosodiadol *a. appointed, decreed; propositional; positive, arbitrary, categorical; high-handed.*

1850.

gosodiaeth, -aeth *eb.g. ll. -au. a setting, attire, form; law, statue; proposition, proposal, resolution; ordinance, rule.*

16-17g.

gosodiant *eg. aphorism; statement, proposition; layout.*

1867.

gosodigaeth, gw. **gosodedigaeth**.

gosodlythyr *eg. ll. -au. decretal(s).*
1772.

gosodol *a. set, appointed, stated; established; decreed, ordained.*
16-17g.

Am cyfraith osodol, gw. cyfraith.

gosodwr, gosodydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion.*

1. placer, setter, putter; planter, sower; appointer; ordainer; compositor.
1567.

2. letter (of house, rooms, &c.), lessor, hirer.
1632.

3. attacker, assailer.

1604-7.

Cfn.: gosodwr allan: publisher, editor; setter forth. 1606.

g. brics: bricklayer. 20g.

g. cyfraith: lawgiver, legislator. 1567.

g. esgyrn: bone-setter. 1719.

gosog, gosawg *eg. ll. -ion, -od. goshawk, a kind of hawk used for hunting game; fig. champion, brave warrior, nobleman.*

15g.

gosogwalch, gw. **gosog + gwalch**.

gosol, gw. **gosail**.

goson, go-son ?*eg. a hefyd fel a. noise, sound, commotion, tumult; weak or low sound; rumour, talk.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. loud, noisy.

Dchr. 14g.

gosotgi *eg. ll. gosotgwn. setter, dog trained to set game.*
[1783].

gosteg *eb.g. ll. -ion.*

1. silence, quiet, lull, hush, pause, respite; calm spell; order or call for silence, proclamation; a hearing, audience.

13g.

2. series of connected 'englynion', poem; series of airs on the harp (in mus.); prelude, overture.

14g.

3. (gan amlaf yn y ll.) marriage banns, banns of matrimony.

15g.

Amr.: goysteg. 1567.

Cfn.: gosteg ar y maes: silence in the field, the court in pleas for landed property being held in the land in dispute. 13g.

g. mewn cerdd: ?assay or preliminary playing or tuning of instruments; prelude. 1632.

g. o englynion, gw. hefyd adran 3. uchod.

ar osteg: in public, publicly, openly. 14g.

Am canu gosteg, doddi g., erchi g., peri g., rhoddi (rhoi) g., gw. canaf: canu (At.), dodaf: doddi, archaf: erchi (At.), paraf: peri, rhoddaf: rhoddi.

gostegaf: gostegu *bg.a.*

(a) *to call for or to command silence or peace, put to silence, pacify, still; maintain silence, become silent, grow calm, abate; suppress, quell, subdue.*

13g.

(b) *to soothe, mitigate, ease, reduce, break, stanch, stop.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: goystegu. **1551.**

gostegedig *a.bfl. silenced.*

[1783].

gostegiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *a silencing, a calming, an assuaging, a pacifying, mitigation.*

1595.

2. *proclamation, declaration.*

1725.

gostegol *a. silent, quiet; indicating or requesting silence; heedful, attentive; repressive.*

p. 1584.

gostegrwydd *eg. silence, quiet, stillness; poetry, song.*

16g.

gostegwr, gostegydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion.*

(a) *silentiary, the ninth of the officers of the court whose duty it was to call for silence and keep peace in the hall, one who commands silence; 'rhingyll', a subordinate officer who collected the 'gwestfa' rents in the commote; proclaimer, crier; orator.*

13g.

(b) *silencer.*

20g.

Cfn.: gostegwr llys: court silentiary. **13g.**

g. neuadd = g. llys. 1604-7.

gostrodur, go strodur ?*a. neu ymad. adferfol. under saddle, saddled, harnessed.*

14g.

gostyngaf, (gwo-): gostwng, (gwo-) bg.a.

(a) *to lower, bring down, let down, reduce; descend, go down, diminish; assuage, soothe, ease.*

14g.

(b) *to bow, make obeisance, curtsy; incline; degrade, humble, abase, bring low, humiliate, subdue, subjugate.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Amr.: gestwng. **14g.**

gistwng. 16g.

gystwng. 13g.

Cfn.: **g. ar lin(iau): to kneel down. 1547.**

g. ar ben glin(iau) = g. ar lin(iau). 14g.

g. ar dâl glin(iau) = g. ar lin(iau). c. 1400.

g. clust: *to incline one's ear, listen attentively, attend to. 1588.*

g. chwydd: *to relieve or reduce a swelling. 13g.*

g. dwst = g. llwch. 1688.

g. ffrog (sgyrt, &c.): *to let out (frock, skirt, &c.). Ar lafar.*

g. gar(rau) (yn ei ar(rau)): *to bow down, stoop, curtsy (lit. to lower one's thighs). Ar lafar.*

g. gwar: *to lurk; stoop (lit. to lower the neck). 1630.*

g. gwayw: *to lower or couch a spear or lance (i.e. to prepare for attack). 14g.*

g. haul: *sunset. c. 1762-79.*

g. helm: *to lower the helmet, prepare for attack. 15g.*

g. hwyl: *to strike sail. 14g.*

g. llwch: *to lay the dust. 1775.*

g. pen: *to bow the head, fig. feel ashamed, recognize one's inferiority.* **14g.**

g. y pris: *to reduce the price.* Ar lafar.

g. pwythau: *to decrease stitches in knitting.* Ar lafar.

cyn g. bastwn: *without delay; with all possible speed; in the twinkling of an eye (lit. before lowering a cudgel).* **19–20g.**

Gw. hefyd **estyngef:** **estwng.**

gostyngaidd *a. humble, lowly, modest, unassuming.*

1594–6.

gostyngder, gistyngder *eg. humility, lowliness, humiliation.*

16g.

gostyngedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. humble, humbled, lowly, abased, meek, unassuming, obedient, respectful; lowered (of the voice, &c.); subjected; afflicted, mournful.*

Diw. **15g.**

Fel e. humble person; subject.

c. **1585.**

Amr.: **gestyngedig. 1551.**

goestyngedig. 1567.

gostyngedigaeth *eb.g. humility, humiliation, abasement, submission; inclination.*

Dchr. **15g.**

Gw. hefyd **estyngedigaeth.**

gostyngedigrwydd *eg. humility; subjection.*

1567.

gostyngedd-dra *eg. humilty, lowliness.*

1591.

Amr.: **gestyngedd-dra. 1567.**

gostyngeddiaf: gostyngeddio *ba. to humble, humiliate, abase; become lowly.*

1684.

gostyngeddiedig *a.bfl. humbled, abased, humble.*

1670.

gostyngeddig *a. humble, lowly.*

Diw. **16g.**

gostyngeddiol *a. humble, lowly; humiliating.*

17g.

gostyngeddlon, gostyngeddlawn *a. humble, lowly, meek.*

1670.

gostyngeddrwydd *eg.b. humility, lowliness, meekness, modesty; submission, subjection, humiliation; diminution.*

1545.

Amr.: **gestyngeddrwydd. 1551.**

goestyngeddrwydd. 1567.

gostyngfa *eb. humiliation, submission.*

c. **1585.**

gostyng-gar *a. resigned, submissive, humble.*

1611.

gostyngiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. reduction, decrease, fall, slump; an assuaging; subjection, subjugation, humiliation, abasement, condescension; obeisance, a bowing, curtsy.*

15g.

Cfn.: **gostyngiad ar lin**: *a kneeling*. 1547.

g. yr haul: *sunset*. c. 1762–79.

gostyngiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. subjugator, overcomer, victor.*
c. 1400.

gostyngol *a. reducing; humble; reduced, subjected; falling.*
1688.

Am pris gostyngol, gw. pris.

gostyngwr, gostyngydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who makes humble, one who brings down or subjugates, abaser, humiliator.*
16g.

gosudd, gwsudd *eg. breaker, vanquisher, overwhelmer.*
Dchr. 14g.

gosur *a. somewhat sour or sharp, subacid.*
Dchr. 17g.

goswga *a. somewhat slovenly, rather immodest, filthy.*
Dchr. 17g.

gosych, gw. go- + sych.

gosymdaith, gosymddaith, gosymaith *eg. b. viaticum, provisions (for a journey), victuals, supplies, sustenance, maintenance, support; service, cost; journey; behaviour, way of life.*

13g.

Amr.: **cysymdaith**. *Dchr.* 17g.

cysymaith. 17g.

gosymdeithaf, -iaf, gosymddeithiaf, gosymeithiaf, &c.: gosymdeith(i)o, gosymddeithio, gosymeithio, &c. *bg. a. to maintain, feed, make provision for (a journey); support (oneself).*

13g.

gosymdeithdy, gosmeithdy *eg. ll. -dai. victualling-house, inn, tavern.*
1794.

gosymdeithfa, gosmeithfa *eb. ll. -feydd. victualling-house, inn.*
1794.

gosymdeithig, gosymddeithig *a. alimentary, carrying or receiving sustenance, maintained, boarded, fitted for a journey, viatic.*
c. 1400.

gosymdeithiol, gosymddeithiol *a. fitted for a journey, viatic; tending to support.*
1604–7.

gosymdeithiwr, gosymddeithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. traveller; purveyor, victualler.*
1604–7.

gosymdeithrent, gosymeithrent *eg. charge for sustenance.*
c. 1400.

gosymdeithydd, gosymeithydd *eg. ll. -ion. victualler, purveyor.*
1780.

gosymerth, gosymeth *eg.*

1. *destruction; blemish.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *gossamer*.

1800.

Gw. hefyd **cysymeth**.

gosyml *a. foolish, stupid; naïve, simple, artless, honest.*

14g.

gosymudaf: gosymud, -o *bg.a. to change, exchange, move.*

Dchr. 14g.

gosymwy *a. languid, wearisome, toilsome, busy.*

Dchr. 14g.

gosyn *a. somewhat foolish, doltish.*

1632.

gosynnaf: gosynnu *bg. to be somewhat dismayed.*

1604–7.

got, gw. god.

Got *eg. ll. -iaid. Goth.*

1595.

gotoyw *eb. (a'r ff. un. yn aml am bâr ohonynt) ll. -on. spur.*

13g.

Amr.: **adoyw.** 1592.

gotoywog *a. spurred, wearing spurs.*

18g.

goth *eg. pride.*

Dchr. 17g.

Goth *eg. ll. -iaid. Goth.*

1615.

Gothaidd *a. Gothic; Gothic (architecture); Gothic (type).*

1816.

Gotheq, Gothaeg *eb. Gothic (language).*

1851.

Gothicaidd *a. Gothic.*

1855.

Gothig *a. Gothic.*

c. 1850.

gothus *a. proud.*

Dchr. 17g.

gouchel, gouchaf *a. high, rather high, a little above; lofty.*

13g.

gouchyr,

gowaedlyd, gw. go- + gwaedlyd.

gowaered, gowared *eg. ll. -ydd. descent, slope, downhill, declivity.*

15g.

gowala *a. plenteous, abundant.*

I4g.

gowan¹ *a. ll. -on. piercing, stabbing, very sharp, pointed.*

I3g.

gowan², gw. go- + gwan.

gowared, gw. gowaered.

gowastad, gw. go- + gwastad.

gowatworus, gw. go- + gwatwarus.

gowci, gw. cawci.

gowd, gw. gowt.

gowelw, **gowelwyn**, gw. go- + gwelw, gwelwyn.

gowen *eb. ll. -au. smile, simper, half smile.*

I4g.

gowenaf¹: **gowenu** *bg. to smile, smile gently, half smile, simper, smirk.*

I4g.

gowenaf²: **gowenu**, gw. **gwehynaf**: **gwehynnu**.

gowg *eg. shame, disgrace.*

I4g.

gowinau, gw. go- + gwinau.

gowladaidd, gw. go- + gwladaidd.

gowldwir, gw. goldwir.

gowls, **geuls**, **gewls** *eg. gules.*

I5g.

gowlyb, gw. go- + gwlyb.

gowlychaf: **gowlychu** *ba. to wet, moisten, wash over.*

c. 1400.

gown *eg. b. ll. -(i)au. gown, robe, habit; dress, frock.*

I5g.

Gw. hefyd gŵn.

go-wnaf: **go-wneud**, gw. go- + gwnaf: **gwneud**.

gowni *eg.*

(a) *stitch, stitching, tacking, basting stitch; patch.*

I4g.

(b) *draft, adumbration.*

I632.

Cfn.: bwrw gwni: (i) to cast a cursory glance, look at; treat in general terms. I6g. (ii) to make a rough draft, outline, adumbrate. I604-7.

rhoddi g. = bwrw g. p. I584.

gowniaf: **gownio** *ba. to sew on, patch, baste, sew loosely, rough-stitch, tack; outline, sketch, shadow out.*

I604-7.

gownog *a. gowned.*
1759.

gowr *eg. ll. -wyr. serf, bondsman.*
13g.

gowrd *eg. ll. -iau. gourd.*
1604–7.

gowregysaf: gowregysu *ba. to gird loosely.*
1773.

gowresog, gw. go- + gwresog.

gowri, gw. gawri², gewri.

gowridog *a. reddish, having a slight blush or flush.*
16g.

gowritgoch, gw. go- + gwritgoch.

gowrthun, gw. go- + gwrthun.

gowt *eg. ll. -s.*

(a) *gout; arthritis.*
16g.

(b) *the finger-and-toe disease (in the roots of turnips, swedes and cabbage), dactylorhiza, clubroot.*

20g.

Amr.: **gowd. 1710.**

Cfn.: **gowt pen y glun: hip-gout, sciatica. 1771.**

g. y cymalau: arthritis. 1632.

gowtaidd *a. gouty.*
20g.

gowtiaf: gowtio *bg. to become gouty.*
16g.

gowtog, -iog *a. gouty.*
1722.

gowtogrwydd *eg. goutiness.*
1722.

gowych, gw. go- + gwyoch.

gowychydd *a. excellent, splendid.*
13g.

gowydn, gw. go- + gwydn.

gowydog, gw. gowythog.

gowygaf: goŵyn *ba. to disgrace, despise, affront, scorn.*
c. 1400.

goŵyl, gowylder, gowyledd, gw. go- + gŵyl, gwylder, gwyledd.

gowyllt *a. wild, savage, rough.*
14g.

gowyn, gw. go- + gwyn.

goŵyn *eg. shame, disgrace, opprobrium, affront; compensation or fine paid for same (esp. that paid by a husband to his wife on being found with another woman).*
13g.

gowynnaf: gowynnu *bg. to become rather white or pale.*
1604-7.

gowyrais *e.ll. couched lances.*
14g.

†**gowyth (guogith)** *a. vanquished.*
9g.

gowythog *a. rough, tumultuous.*
13g.

gowywyaf: gowywo *bg. to wither, fade.*
14g.

goyfaf: goyfed *ba. to drink a little, sip.*
1632.

goygwy, gw. goygyf: goŵyn.

goynwst, gw. go- + ynwst.

göynys *eb. ll. -oedd. peninsula.*
1850.

göysgafn, gw. go- + ysgafn.

goysgar, goysgaraf: goysgaru, goysgaredig, gw. gwasgar, gwasgaraf:
gwasgaru, gwasgaredig.

göysgub *a.bfl. swept away.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd gosgubaf: gosgubo.

göysgythraf: göysgythru, gw. go- + ysgytthraf: ysgythru.

göysmala, gw. go- + ysmala.

goystad, goystadaf: goystadu, goystadol, goystatâf: goystatáu, gw.
gwastad, gwastadaf: gwastadu, gwastadol, gwastatâf: gwastatáu.

goystatir, gw. gwastatir.

goysteg, goystegaf: goystegu, gw. gosteg, gostegaf: gostegu.

göystwyth, gw. go- + ystwyth.

goystyngedig, goystyngeddrydd, gw. gostyngedig, gostyngeddrydd.

gra *eg.*

(a) *fur, ermine.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) (ystyr eir. yn unig ar sail 'dillad (a gwely) o ysgarlad' yn y cyd-destun
uchod) *scarlet, purple.*

1604-7.Gw. hefyd **grae, grai**.**grâb, grâp** *eg.* (un. bach. *grabysyn*) ll. -s, *grabys, grapys, grabau, grasas. grape.***15g.***Amr.:* **gramps. 1615.***Cfn.:* **grâbs gwin:** *wine-grapes. 15g.***graban** *eg. ac e.tf.**Bot. (a) darnel; corn-marigold; bur-marigold; chaff.***1606.***(b) dog-rose, canker-rose.***1766.***Cfn.:* **graban yr hwylydd(?):** *darnel. Ar lafar.***g. y moch:** *haw(s). Ar lafar.***g. yr yd:** *corn-marigold. 1813.*Gw. hefyd **aban**.**grabiaf: grabio** *ba. to grab, snatch, seize.*

Ar lafar.

grabiniaf, -af: grabinio, -o, grabin *ba. to scratch, scrape; grapple.**c. 1585.***grabiniwr, -wr** *eg. ll. -wyr. scraper, scratcher.***18-19g.****grabys, grabysyn, gw. crabas, crabos, crabys, grâb.****gracia, gw. grasia.****grad** *a. beloved.***14g.****gradell** *eb.g. ll. -au, gredyll. griddle, gridiron; bakestone; pan; grate.***10g.***Cfn.:* **gradell garreg:** *bakestone. 1884.***g. gegin:** *kitchen-grate. [1783].*Am *bara (g)radell, cacen radell, teisen radell, torth r., gw. bara, cacen (At.), teisen, torth.*Gw. hefyd **gridyll**.**gradur** *eg. ll. -iaid. lord.***1632.****gradwal** *eg. gradual.***1670.**Gw. hefyd **graddol**².**gradd** *eb.g. ll. -au, -iau, -oed.***1. (a)** *step, foot-stool; stair, flight of steps, ascent, degrees; storey, loft.***13g.***(b) step or stage in a process.**c. 1585.**(c) degree of kinship.***13g.****2. pace, leap, jump.****13g.****3. (a)** *order, class (of angels, clergy, nobility, &c.), status, position, social rank,*

caste, estate, relative condition.

14g.

(b) dignity, worth, merit.

14g.

(c) academic degree conferred as a mark of proficiency or as a mark of recognition on a distinguished person; status of bard in the bardic system.

14g.

4. some measure, degree or certain amount of a quality, action, &c.

1679.

5. (a) unit of temperature, each of the marks denoting degrees on the scale of a thermometer; one of the four kinds of temperament into which it was believed according to the natural philosophy of the Middle Ages the quality of medicinal herbs, &c., could be classified.

c. 1400.

(b) degree (of latitude or longitude).

1545.

(c) course or path (of star, &c.); distance travelled by the sun each day within the Zodiac circle according to ancient Egyptian and Babylonian computation; degree of brilliance (of star, &c.), also fig.

14g.

(d) degree or figure on a sun-dial.

1588.

(e) unit of measurement of angles, arcs, &c.; power (in math.).

1775.

(f) degree (in music); (pl.) scale; ? tune.

14g.

6. each of the four stages (positive, equative, comparative, superlative) in the comparison of adjectives.

1852.

Cfn.: graddau angylion: the (nine) orders of angels. 1618.

gradd anrhydedd(us): honours degree, honorary degree. **20g.**

g. athro (yn y celfyddydau): master's degree, M.A. **1852.**

g. baglor (yn y celfyddydau): bachelor's degree, B.A. **1852.**

graddau canradd: degrees centigrade. **20g.**

gradd(u) carennydd (cerennydd): degrees of consanguinity. **1604-7.**

g. cenedl = g. carennydd. 14g.

graddau'r Grog: stations of the Cross. **16-17g. Gram. gradd gyfartal:** equative degree. **20g. Gram.**

g. gyfwastad = g. gyfartal. 1887. Gram. g. cymhariaid,—cymhe(i)ria(id): degree of comparison. **14g. Gram.**

graddau cymhariaeth,—cymharu: degrees of comparison. **1887. Gram. g. gymharol:** comparative degree. **1825. Gram. g. gymedrol = g. gysefin. c. 1580. Gram. g. gysefin:** positive degree. **1780.**

g. gystadliaeth: comparative degree. **1728.**

g. doethor,—doethur: doctor's degree. **1852.**

graddau dring: ladder. **1632.**

g. eglwys: the priesthood. **1632. Gram. g. eithaf:** superlative degree. **1825.**

g. er anrhydedd: honorary degree. **20g. Gram. g. gogyfuchiaid = g. cymhariaeth. a. 1575.**

graddau gwaharddedig: prohibited or forbidden degrees (i.e. certain degrees of relationship within which persons are forbidden to marry). **1672.**

gradd marchog: knighthood. **1775.**

y Radd Fosaig: Gradus Mosaicus, the highest degree of revelation according to the Jews, manifested to Moses. **1712.**

graddau nef: the (nine, &c.) orders of heaven. **14g.**

gradd onor: ?degree of honour, honorary degree. **1593.**

g. bendant = g. gysefin. 1728.

g. prifysgol: university degree. **20g.**

(glân) radd priodas: (holy) estate of matrimony. **1567. Gram. g. ragorol = g. gymharol. c. 1580. Cyfr. graddau tir:** grades of land-owners. **15g.**

g. toddi: melting point. **20g. Gram. g. uchaf(edigol) = g. eithaf. 1728.**

g. urddasol: honorary degree. **1796.**

g. ysgol: *university degree.* 16g.

o radd i radd: *step by step, by degrees.* c. 1585.

gŵr o radd(au): *graduate.* 1725. *Gram. y gysefin radd = g. gysefin.* 1780.

i (ryw) raddau (mwy neu lai): *to some extent.* 1820.

i raddau helaeth(ion): *to a great extent.* 1830.

i'r fath raddau: *to such a degree.* 1796.

mewn graddau: *by degrees, gradually.* 1672.

o'r radd flaenaf: *of the first degree, pre-eminent.* 20g.

wrth raddau (raddoedd): *step by step, gradually.* 1683.

Am *Caniad y graddau, gŵr gradd, naw radd cenedl, naw (g)radd (nawradd) nef, pob g. ac ystad, gw. caniad³, gŵr, naw, nawradd, pob.*

graddbellter *eg. distance in degrees.*

1775.

gradd-ddisgynfa *eb. scale.*

[1783].

gradd-ddisgyniad *eg. progression (in arithmetic); anticlimax.*

1780.

gradd-ddring *eg. progression (in arithmetic); scale; climax.*

1780.

graddeb *eb. g. ll. -au, -ion. climax; diploma; scale.*

1800.

graddedig, graddiedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *graduated; graded.*

1774.

(b) *graduated (of a vessel, thermometer, &c.).*

1850.

Fel e. (fel rheol yn y ll.) graduates.

18-19g.

Am *Urdd y Graddedigion, gw. urdd.*

graddedigaeth *eb. graduation.*

1800.

graddeg *eb. ll. -au. scale; ruler, vernier; gamut, pitch; diploma; gradient.*

1833.

Cfn.: graddeg lithrol: sliding scale. 1875.

gradd-eisteddfa *eb. ll. -fâu. presbytery, classis (Presbyterian).*

1711.

graddell *eb. ll. -au. scale.*

1858.

graddesgyn *eb. climax.*

1632.

graddesgynfa *eb. scale.*

[1783].

graddesgyniad *eg. progression (in arithmetic); climax; progress; slope, declivity.*

1780.

graddfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu, -faon.*

(a) *scale; (birth, death)-rate (per cent); stage (in progress); gradient.*

1592.

(*b*) *scale (in music)*.

1817.

Cfn.: Crdd. **graddfa gromatig**: *chromatic scale*. 20g. Crdd. **g. orseiniol**: *enharmonic scale*. 1840. Crdd. **g. oslefol** = **g. gromatig**. 1837. Crdd. **g. leiaf**: *minor scale*. 1872. Crdd. **g. fwyaf**: *major scale*. 1860. Crdd. **g. naturiol**: *diatonic scale*. 1838. Crdd. **g. bentatonig**: *pentatonic scale*. 20g. Crdd. **g. seinraddol** = **g. gromatig**. 1867.

g. symudol: *sliding scale*. 1895. Crdd. **g. drydonol** = **g. naturiol**. 1817.

ar raddfa eang: *on a large scale*. 20g.

graddfaol *a. pertaining to a grade or scale; graded*.

20g.

graddfawr, gw. **gradd+mawr**.

graddfedd *eg. tomb under the steps of the altar*.

c. 1400.

graddfesur *eg. ll. -au. scale*.

1834.

graddfesurfa *eb. scale*.

1808.

graddforion *a. having long paces (of steeds)*.

13g.

graddfrait *eb. ll. -freiniau. diploma*.

20g.

graddfyged *a. excellent, splendid, superb*.

c. 1400.

graddgynnydd *eg. progression (in arithmetic)*.

1780.

graddiad *eg. b. ll. -au. graduation; installation; gradation; stage; dignity; scale*.

16-17g.

graddiadol *a. gradational*.

1849.

graddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. gradation, degree; rank; climax; progression (in arithmetic)*.

1725.

graddiaf, graddaf; graddio, -u *bg. a. to graduate, take an academic degree; confer a degree or rank upon; give dignity to, dignify, inaugurate, invest, confer holy orders upon, ordain, designate; mark off with degrees; grade; arrange, classify*.

14g.

Am seremoni raddio, gw. **seremoni**.

graddiaith *eb. climax*.

1632.

graddiannol *a. progressional, pertaining to scale or progression, progressive, gradual*.

1800.

graddiant *eg. ll. graddiannau. rank, order (in society, &c.); gradation, arrangement according to grade; gradient*.

1800.

graddiwr, gw. **graddwr**.

graddlin, graddlinell *eb. ll. -au. degree mark, graduation*.

1833.

graddlythyr *eg. ll. -au, -on. diploma.*

1800.

graddnod *eg. ll. -au. graduation, degree mark.*

20g.

graddnodaf: graddnodi *ba. to graduate, mark with degrees or lines, &c., denoting measure, amount, &c.*

1774.

graddog, -iog *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. ll. -ion. graduate, (one) having a (university) degree; having high rank or status; scale; graduated scale, ruler.*

16g.

graddogaeth *eb. graduateship.*

1852.

graddogaf: graddogi *bg.a. to graduate, honour with a (university) degree; confer a degree; grade.*

1774.

graddol¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*1. *gradual, taking place by degrees, slow; progressive.*

1724.

2. *(a) graduated (in a university or in a bardic congress); a graduate; one who belongs to an order or class.*

1480–1527.

(b) noble, dignified, fine, of high rank (status, lineage, competence, &c.), privileged.

15g.

3. *having degrees or grades, arranged, classified; denoting degree or order.**p. 1584.**Am cymhariad graddol, gw. cymhariad*¹ (At.).**graddol**² *eg. gradual.*

1776.

*Gw. hefyd gradwal.***graddolaf: graddoli** *bg.a. to grade, classify; confer (academic) degree on, endow or honour with a degree, take a degree, graduate; mark out in degrees; do gradually.*

1774.

graddoldeb, graddolder *eg. gradation, scale; gradualness, progressiveness, gradualism; grade.*

1800.

graddoledig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. graded, graduated, arranged according to scale or in degrees; graduated (in university, &c.); a graduate.*

1847.

graddoliad *eg. arrangement according to scale or in degrees, gradation; graduation.*

1833.

graddoliaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. graduation, status of graduate, (academic) degree; gradation, order or rank or merit; rank, status, degree (in society, &c.), order; gradualness, gradualism.*

18–19g.

graddolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a graduate, degree man; grader; gradualist.*

1850.

graddor *eg. ll. -ion. scale, graduated ruler; a graduate.*
[1783].

graddus *a. of high rank or status, noble, worthy.*
16g.

graddwehyn *a. destroying dignity or status.*
13g.

graddwr, graddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *one in holy orders, cleric.*

13g.

(b) *man of high rank, nobleman.*

16g.

(c) *(university) graduate.*

1617.

Cfn.: graddwr eglwys: clergyman, cleric, clerk in holy orders. c. 1401.

grae *eg. a hefyd fel a. grey material or clothing; grey fur, usu. of badger skin; fur; grey, bluish grey.*

14g.

Cfn.: grae amis: grey amice, an article of costume of the religious orders, made of, or lined with, grey fur. 15g.

Gw. hefyd gra, grai.

graean *e.ll. neu e.tf. (un. bach. g. greyenyn, b. graeanen).*

1. *gravel, coarse sand, shingle, grit, of countless multitude (in prov.); earth of the grave or graveyard; (dim. form) the least bit, grain, granule.*

13g.

2. *gravel or calculi in kidney or bladder, urinary crystals.*

1615.

Amr.: graeanen, graenen. Dchr. 15g.

greyryn, graeyrn. 13g.

Cfn.: graean aur: golden gravel or sand. 14g.

g. y tostedd: gravel in kidney or bladder. 1545.

Gw. hefyd gro.

graeanaf: graeanu *bg.a. to gravel, spread gravel over; scour; turn or crush into gravel or grains, granulate, become granulated.*

1774.

graeanaidd *a. gravelly.*

1813.

graeanbwl *eg. gravel-pit.*

1604-7.

graeande, gw. graeandde.

graeandir, graendir *eg. gravelly soil or land.*

15g.

graeandostedd *eg. gravel (in the kidney and bladder).*

1800.

graeandde *a. gravelly, pebbly, stony.*

13g.

graeanddwr *eg. gravelly water, gravel-brook.*

16g.

graeanen, ff. fach., gw. **graean**.

graeanfaen *eg. ll. -feini. gritstone; gneiss.*
1850.

graeanfedd, gw. **graean** + **bedd**.

graeanlawr, gw. **graean** + **llawr**.

graeanlwybr, **graeanlwyth**, gw. **graean** + **llwybr**, **llwyth**.

graeanllawr, gw. **graean** + **llawr**.

graeanllyd *a. gravelly, gritty.*
16g.

graeanllys *eg. yn y cfn. graeanllys y dŵr (dwfr). Water Speedwell.*
1699.

graeanog, **graenog** *a. gravelly, full of gravel (grit, &c.), abounding in or consisting of gravel, strewn or covered with gravel, &c.; of the stone or gravel, calculus (med.); fig. harsh, grating.*
12g.

graeanol *a. gravelly, calculose; granular, granulous.*
1800.

graeanwst *eb.g. gravel (the complaint or disease).*
1774.

graeanwyn, **graenwyn** *a. white as gravel; white-pebbled (of the bed of a stream, &c.).*
c. 1400.

grael, gw. **greal**.

graen¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. dire, terrible, awe-inspiring, awful, strange; lamentable, mournful, grievous, sad; dark, gloomy.*
13g.

Fel e. fear, amazement, terror; lamentation, grief.
c. 1550.

graen², gw. **graean**.

graen³, **graens** *eg. b. ll. graens, graenau.*

1. *grain, condition, aspect, look, visage; lustre, gloss, look or aspect that reflects prosperity, &c., finish; texture of material, stratification, lie of hair or direction in which it lies, grain of leather; roughness of surface.*
16g.

2. *(fel rheol e.ll. neu e.tf.) grains, (granular) seed, pips, stones, kernels; berries, grapes; cereal grain; fig. beads of a rosary; grains of Paradise, Guinea grains; scarlet dye made from the insect Kermes.*
15g.

3. *the grain, the smallest measure of weight, whit, least bit.*
1725.

Cfn.: graen(s) dy paris: grains of Paradise. c. 1400.
croes ei raen (rân): *having a perverse or ill-tempered look, cross-grained. 1824.*
croes i'r graen (grân): *against the grain, cross-grained, contrary to inclination. 1832.*
duo'r graen: *to darken with foreboding, despair, &c. 1833.*

rhoddi graen (grân) ar: *to put a finish or add lustre to.* Ar lafar.
yn erbyn y graen: *against the grain.* 1774.

graenaf: graenu, gw. **graeniaf: graenio.**

graendeg, gw. **graen³ + teg.**

graender¹ *eg. grief, sadness.*
c. 1785–90.

graender² *eg. lustre, good condition or appearance.*
20g.

graendir, gw. **graeendir.**

graendde *a. dire, terrible, awful; lamentable, mournful, doleful.*
13g.

graenedig, graeniedig *a. bfl. grained; glazed, glossed.*
1609.

graenefedd *eg. dread grave; gravelly grave.*
c. 1400.

graenfys, amr., gw. **garanfys.**

graengrinaf: graengrino *bg. to languish, look pale and haggard.*
17g.

graeniad *eg. good condition or grain.*
16g.

graeniaf, graenaf: graenio, graenu *bg. a. to improve in appearance or condition, get to look well or prosperous; bring to good condition, cause to look well, give a gloss or add lustre to, grain the surface of; paint in fast colour, dye, paint in imitation of wood grain, marble, &c.; grain or remove hair from (hide).*
1547.

graeniedig, gw. **graenedig.**

graeniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grainer.*
1852.

graenleddr *eg. shagreen.*
1858.

graenog, gw. **graeanog.**

graens¹, gw. **graen³.**

graens² *?eb. court, grange.*
15–16g.

graenus *a. of good appearance, looking well, in good condition, thriving, prosperous, (looking) well-groomed or well-fed, glossy, sleek; well-wrought, showing art or masterly skill, having a finish, polished.*
16g.

graenusaf: graenuso *bg. to improve in condition or appearance.*
Ar lafar.

graenusrwydd *eg. good condition or appearance, lustre, glossiness.*
1773.

graenuster *eg. good condition or appearance.*
1833.

graenwaed, gw. **graen**¹ + **gwaed**.

graenwych, gw. **graen**³ + **gwy**ch.

graenwyn, gw. **grae**anwyn.

graesaw, gw. **gr**eso.

graesawaf: **graesawu**, gw. **gr**esawaf: **gr**esawu.

greso, gw. **gr**eso.

graets *eg. cratch, cage, belly.*
16–17g.
Gw. **hefyd crats**¹.

graf *eg. ll. -iau. scree.*
Ar lafar.

grafael, **gr**afaeliaf: **gr**afaelio, gw. **gr**afel, **gr**afelaf: **gr**afelu.

grafaf: **gr**afio, gw. **gr**afiaf: **gr**afio.

grafais *eg. ll. grafesydd. crevice, chink, fissure; (small) window.*
Dchr. 17g.

grafel¹, **gr**afael *eg. (bach. grafelyn). gravel, also fig. of the grave; the gravel (disease).*
1547.

grafel², yn y cfn. *bêm grafel, pren grafel*, gw. **gr**orafael.

grafel³, llgr. o *crawel, criafol*.

grafelaf, **gr**afaeliaf: **gr**afelu, **gr**afaelio *bg.a. to sprinkle (path, &c.) with gravel; be injured by particles of gravel (of a horse between the shoe and the hoof), make sore by chafing.*
1547.

grafelog, **gr**afaeliog *a. gravelly.*
c. 1762–79.

grafet, gw. **cr**afat, **cr**afet.

grafi, gw. **gr**efi.

grafiaf, **gr**afaf: **gr**afio, **gr**afio *ba.*

(a) *to grave, engrave.*
15g.

(b) *to carve up or pulp (turnips, &c.).*
Ar lafar.

graful, **gr**afil *eg. wretch, knave, gangrel; lanky fellow; lout, raw youth; barrow.*
14g.

graff *eg. ll. -(i)au. graph.*
20g.

graffiad *eg. ll. -au. letter, character.*

1811.

graffiaf: **graffio** *ba.* to engrave, etch.
1604–7.**graffid** *eg.* graphite.
20g.**graffig** *a.* graphic.
20g.**graffol** *eg.* ll. *-au, -ion.* writing-pen; style, carving tool, graver.
1595.**grafft** *eg.* (un. bach. *greffty*n) ll. *-iau.* graft, skin graft.
1725.**grafftiaf**, **grafftaf**: **grafftio**, **graffto** *ba.* to graft, graft skin.
1725.**grai** *a.* (yn enw. yn dynodi math o farch). grey, greyish, bluish, pale; a grey (horse).
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd **grae**.**graian**, gw. **grae**an.**graid** *eg.* ac weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *bruning zeal, ardour, vehemence, passion, fierceness, bravery, prowess; warfare, conflict, battle, host or force in action; pain, smart; heated, fierce, ardent, burning.*

13g.

Amr.: **craid**. 1800.Am *mur graid*, gw. **mur**.**graienyn**, gw. **grae**an.**graiff**¹, **graifft** *eg.*b. ll. *greiff(t)iau.* writing-pen, style, pencil, transf. scribe, writer; writing, inscription, superscription; writing-style.

9g.

Gw. hefyd **craifft**.**graiff**², **graifft** *a.* ac *eb.* merciful; good life or way of living, life, way or mode of life.

16g.

Gw. hefyd **craiff**.**graiff**³, **graifft** *eb.* reproof, correction.
1707.**grain**¹, gw. **grae**n³.**grain**², gw. **crain**.**grain**³ *eg.* ll. *greinion.* handle, steal; prong of fork.
1547.**gram** *eg.* ll. *-au.* gramme.
20g.**gramadeg** *eg.*b. ll. *-au.* grammar; the rules of Welsh prosody; textbook of grammar; the elements of any science or art; Latin language and grammar; correct use of language.

14g.

Amr.: **gramadaeg**. 1604–7.

Cfn.: **Gramadeg Cymraeg**: *Welsh Grammar*. 1567.

G. Saesneg: *English Grammar*. 1852.

Am *termau gramadeg, ysgol (g)ramadeg,—ramadegol, gw. term, ysgol.*

gramadegaeth, gramadegiaeth *eb. grammar.*
c. 1785–90.

gramadegaf: **gramadegu** *bg.a. to grammaticize, parse, construe; render grammatically correct.*
1800.

gramadegaidd *a. grammatical.*
1711.
Am *ysgol ramadegaidd, gw. ysgol.*

gramadegiad¹ *eg. grammaticalness.*
20g.

gramadegiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. grammarian.*
16–17g.

gramadegiaeth, gw. gramadegaeth.

gramadegol *a. grammatical, conforming to the rules of grammar.*
1688.

Am *ysgol ramadegol, gw. ysgol.*

gramadegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grammarian, teacher of grammar; one who studied the grammar and learning of the Welsh bards; classicist, Latinist; (Jewish) scribe; learned man, man of letters.*
14g.

gramadegydd *eg. ll. -ion. grammarian; one who studied the grammar and learning of the Welsh bards; learned man, man of letters.*
15g.

gramadegyddiaeth *eb. grammar, the rules of grammar; grammar-learning; grammar and learning of the Welsh bards.*
1632.

gramaffon, gw. gramoffon.

gramandi, gw. gromandi.

gramas, gw. gramersi.

gramer, grammar *eg. grammar, Latin grammar; learning, scholarship.*
15g.

gramersi, gormersi *eg. many thanks.*
15g.
Amr.: **griamersi**. 15g.
creiamarsi. 1758.
grymsi. 14g.

gramoffon, gramaffon *eb.g. ll. -au. gramophone.*
20g.

gran *eg.b. ll. -nau, †grannaŵr.*
(a) *cheek, jowl, face; beard, bristles, hair.*
13g.
(b) (*ystyr eir. yn unig*) *eyelid.*

Diw. 15g.

-gran, elf. anhysbys yn *cyngran*.

grân, ff. amr. a thaf., gw. **graen**³.

granar *eg.* *granary*.

1862.

granclef, gw. *gwarancleu*.

grand, **grandrwydd**, gw. **crand**, **crandrwydd** (gyda *chalediad* g- yn c-).

grandde, gw. *graendde*.

graneri *eg.* *granary*.

Ar lafar.

granit, **granet** *eg.* *granite*.

1857.

gransh *eb.* *grange*.

Ar lafar.

grant *eg.* b. ll. *-(i)au.* *grant*.

1850.

Cfn.: **grant cynhaliol**: *maintenance grant*. 20g.

Gw. *hefyd* **grawnt**.

gran twr, **grawn twr** *eg.* *sheriff's tourn*.

Diw. 15g.

granwyn a. (b. *granwen*) ll. *-ion.* *pale-cheeked, pale-faced; white-bearded; white-maned (of a horse, wave).*

13g.

graog a. *of fur, of ermine*.

c. 1400.

grâp, gw. **grab**.

grapach, gw. **crepach**, **crapach**.

grapas, ff. l., gw. **grâb**, **grâp**.

graptolit *eg.* ll. *-au, -iaid.* *graptolite*.

1898.

grapys, ff. l., gw. **grâb**, **grâp**.

gras *eg.* b. ll. *-au, grasusau, -on* (naill ai o'r a. *grasus* neu o'r ff. l. S. *graces*), *grasys*.

1. (a) *grace, favour, good-will, &c., unmerited favour or mercy of God, divine influence that regenerates, inspires and sanctifies the soul, state of reconciliation with God; virtue, e.g. penitence, willingness to forgive, faith, patience; forgiveness or pardon.*

14g.

(b) *grace or favour (kindness, generosity, mercy, goodwill, courtesy) of a patron or nobleman, benignant regard or benevolence on the part of a superior in rank, favour (in usu. sense); beauty, charm (of behaviour, &c.), gentleness, kindness, attractiveness, amiability, amiable feature or accomplishment; one who dispenses favours, &c., one who adorns; condition of being protected or pardoned; ornament.*

1346.

(c) *favour of granting a delay, respite, prolongation, &c.*

14g.

2. (a) *grace or short prayer of thanksgiving before or after a meal.*

1346.

(b) *service of praise or prayer of thanksgiving.*

13g.

3. *grace as form of address or courtesy title (your Grace, his or her Grace, &c.).*

16g.

4. *Chwedl. Glasurol. the Graces (in classical mythology).*

c. 1605.

Cfn.: gras achubol: saving grace, redeeming grace. 19g.

g. ataliol: restraining grace, preventive grace. 1722.

g. bwyd: grace at meals. 1703.

g. cadwedigol, cadwedigol ras: saving grace. 1630.

g. digonol: sufficient grace. 19g. Bot. g. Duw: Hedge-hyssop, Gratiola officinalis; Skull-cap, Scutellaria. 1632.

g. effeithiol, effeithiol ras: efficacious grace. 1764.

g. enwedigol: special grace. 1630.

g. gwahaniaethol: distinguishing grace. 1711.

g. gwardedigol, gwardedigol ras = g. achubol. 1764.

g. o'm hwyl: alas, woe is me! 18g.

g. paratoawl = g. rhagflaenol. 19g.

g. rhagflaenol: prevenient grace. 1688.

g. ymatal(iol): forbearing grace, restraining grace. 19g.

Am cwmp oddi wrth ras, cyflwr o ras, dydd gras, dydd o ras, gorsedd g., gorseddfainc (y) g., moddion g., rhad ras, syrthio oddi wrth ras, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

grasaidd *a. gracious.*

c. 1730.

grasair, gw. **gras** + **gair**¹.

grasataliad *eg. restraint of grace.*

20g.

grasaw, **grasawaf**: **grasaw**, gw. **graes**, **graesawaf**: **graesaw**, **graesawu**.

grasbiaf: **grasbio** *ba. to grasp.*

1873.

grasedig *a. bfl. gracious.*

16-17g.

grasfawr, gw. **gras** + **mawr**.

grasia, **gratia** *eg. grace, blessing.*

c. 1400.

grasiarf: **grasio** *ba. to grace, adorn.*

16g.

grasius, gw. **grasus**.

graslon, **graslawn** *a. full of grace, gracious, kindly, merciful, benevolent, of good will, benignant, condescending and beneficent to inferiors, having divine redeeming grace.*

1510.

graslondeb *eg. graciousness, kindness, benevolence, good will; thanksgiving.*

1753.

graslonedd *eg. graciousness, serenity.*

[1783].

graslonrwydd *eg. graciousness, kindness, benevolence, mercy, goodwill, favour.*
1588.**grasog** *a. gracious, merciful.*
16-17g.**grasol** *a. ac weithiau fel eg. ll. grasolion. gracious, kindly, merciful, benevolent, condescending; worthy of thanks; pertaining to grace; (one) partaking of divine grace; imparting grace (of God).*
14-15g.**grasoldeb** *eg. graciousness.*
1621.**grasoledig** *a. bfl. gracious.*
16-17g.**grasolwaith, grasolwych,** gw. **grasol** + **gwaith**¹, **gwy**ch.**grasran, grasrodd,** gw. **gras** + **rhan**, **rhodd**.**grasteg,** gw. **gras** + **teg**.**grasus** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. gracious, kind, benevolent, condescending, beneficent and courteous to one's inferiors (esp. of a sovereign); pleasant, desirable, benignant; dispensing or manifesting divine grace; gracious one.*
14g.**grasusaf: grasuso** *ba. to grace, embellish.*
20g.**grasusaidd** *a. full of grace or graciousness.*
17g.**grasusau,** ff. l., gw. **gras**.**grasuslon, grasuslawn** *a. gracious.*
1603.**grasusol** *a. gracious, kindly.*
1567.**grasuswaed, grasuswedd, grasuswych,** gw. **grasus** + **gwaed**, **gwedd**¹, **gwy**ch.**grât, grât** *eb.g. ll. grat(i)au.*
(a) *grate, fire-place; griddle, bakestone.*
18g.(b) *grating, lattice-work.*
15-16g.*Cfn.: grât (grât) gwartheg: cattle grid. 20g.**g. (o) haearn: iron grate, iron grating. 1677.**g. tân: fire-grate. [1783].**Am ffon y grât (grât), gw. ffon.***grataf: grato,** gw. **gratiaf: gratio.****gratia,** gw. **gracia.****gratiaf, grataf: gratio, grato** *bg. to grate (bread, cheese, nutmeg, &c.), scrape.*
1547.

gratiaid *eg. ll. -ieidiau. a grateful (of fire); a grating (of bread, cheese, nutmeg, &c.).*
Ar lafar.

gratin *eg. grating.*
Ar lafar.

gratiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grater.*
1617.

Gw. hefyd gratyr.

gratyr, gratur *eg. grater.*
1547.

Gw. hefyd gratiwr.

gratyrïaf: graturiaf: gratyrïo, graturio *bg. to grate.*
1547.

grawel, gw. criafol.

grawg *eg. croak.*
1764.

grawn *e.ll. ac e.tf. (un. gronyn).*

1. *grain, corn, cereal; seed.*

13g.

2. (a) *grapes.*

c. 1400.

(b) *berries, fruit.*

14g.

(c) *roe, spawn (of fish).*

1547.

(d) *shot, grape-shot, load (of a gun).*

[1783].

Cfn.: grawn celyn: holly-berries. 15g.

g. Corinth (y Corinthiaid): currants. 1725.

g. criafol(en): rowan-berries. 1604-7.

g. (yr) eiddew: ivy-berries. 16g.

g. (y) grâp(s): grape(s). 16g.

g. gwan: inferior grain, tailings. 1808.

g. gwenith: wheat. 13g.

g. gwin,—gwinwydd: grapes. 15g.

g. Ind(ia): Indian corn. 1816.

g. llafur: corn. 1718.

g. llyffaint: frog-spawn. 1837. Bot. g. y march: ?Nightshade. 1830.

g. (yr) olewydd(en): olive(s). 1604-7.

g. Paradvys, g. (de) Paris: Cardamine, Lady-smock, Cuckoo-flower, grains of Paradise. 14g.

g. pysg(od), gw. adran 2. (c) uchod.

g. unnos: mushrooms (lit. one night's berries). Ar lafar.

g. wystrys,—oestrays: spat, the spawn of oysters. 1722. Bot. g. yr haul: Common Gromzwell, Lithospermum officinale. 1632. Bot. g. y llew: Corn Gromzwell, Lithospermum arvense. 1813.

g. (y) perthi: Black Bryony, Tamus Communis. 1632.

g. yd: corn, grain. c. 1400.

g. ysgaw: elder-berries. 1604-7.

Am *bol grawn, egin g., swp g., gw. bol, egin, swp.*

Gw. hefyd gronyn.

grawnafal *eg. ll. -au. pomegranate.*
1800.

grawn capten *eg. chief captain or commander.*

16–17g.

grawndir *eg. ll. -oedd. cornland.*
1866.

grawndwn *eg. cornfield.*
1766.

grawndy *eg. ll. -dai. barn, granary.*
1604–7.

grawnddwyn *a.*

(*a*) *grain-bearing, graniferous.*
1604–7.

(*b*) *bearing grapes or berries.*
1604–7.

grawnddygol *a. grain-bearing; bearing berries or fruit.*
1850.

grawnen *eb. ll. -ni. grape.*
1604–7.
Gw. hefyd **grawn**.

grawnfau *eb. ll. grawnfâu. barn, granary.*
1873.

grawnfauen *eg. ll. -feini, -fain. oolite, roe-stone; grape-stone.*
1604–7.

grawnfaueth *a. grain-fed, well-fed, mettlesome.*
Dchr. 14g.

grawnfan *eb. bunch of grapes.*
?a. 1713.

grawnfwyd *eg. ll. -ydd. cereal, grain-food.*
20g.

grawnfyged *a. of worthy grain, fed on the best grain, high-spirited, mettlesome.*
Dchr. 14g.

grawngangen *eb. ll. -ganghennau. bunch or cluster of grapes (lit. branch of the vine).*
1588.

grawngwd *eg. ll. -gydau. grain-sack; spore-case.*
c. 1400.

grawnswp *eg. ll. -sypiau. bunch or cluster of grapes.*
1620.

grawnt *eg. grant, consent, permission.*
16–17g.
Gw. hefyd **grant**.

grawntiaf; grawntio *bg.a. to grant.*
1583.

grawntiedig, -edig *a.bfl. granted.*
16–17g.

grawnus *eg. ll. -ion. chaff, husks, provender, fodder.*

1604–7.

grawnwin *e.ll.* (un. b. *grawnzwinen*). *grapes; wine made from the juice of grapes.*
c. 1400.

grawnwydd *e.ll.* *vines.*
1743.

grawnysol *a.* *grain-eating; berry-eating.*
1850.

grawth, rhawth *a.* *capering, prancing, plunging; hearty, eager, ardent; gluttonous, greedy, voracious.*
14g.

grawthfrys *a.* *swiftly trotting.*
Dchr. 14g.

Grawys, Garawys *eg.b. ll. -au.* *Lent; the Lenten fast.*
13g.

Cfn.: **Grawys bychan:** *Low Lent, Little Lent following Lent proper. c. 1730.*

G. (g)aeaf (cf. **H. Wydd.** *corvus gemrid*): *Advent. Diw. 15g.*

G. haf: *summer Lent, 29th April. 15g.*

G. Helias: *Elijah's Lent, 3rd and 4th November until Christmas. 15g.*

G. Mair: *?Marymass fast, 2nd and 3rd August. 15g.*

G. yr ebystyl: *the Lent of the Apostles, Quadragesima Apostolorum, 4th and 5th May. 15g.*

Grawysfwyd *eg.* *provisions suitable for Lent, Lenten-stuff.*
1547.

Grawysgwaith *eb.* *Lenten-tide.*
15g.

Grawysol *a.* *Lenten, of Lent.*
1775.

gre *eb. ll. -oedd, -on.* *stud of horses; drove, flock, herd.*
13g.

Cfn.: **gre gyfreithiol:** *a legal stud of thirty (or fifty) mares and a stallion. 15g.*

g. fyngog: *maned stud. Dchr. 14g.*

Am caseg re, meirch gre, gw. caseg, march.

Gw. hefyd geifre, greor, grewys, hollre, mangre.

gread, greuad *eg.* *croak, caw.*
c. 1400.

greaif: greu *bg.* *to croak, caw.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd creaf²: crëu.

greal¹ *eg. ll. -au, -on.*

(a) *the Holy Grail, Sangrail, the platter used by Christ at the Last Supper; the book of the Grail, recording the adventures undergone in the search for it by various knights of Arthur's Round Table; chronicle, book containing various histories; fig. a treasury of knowledge, learned man, historian.*

c. 1400.

(b) *magazine, periodical; miscellany.*
1776.

greal², grael *eg. ll. -au.* *grail, gradual, service-book of antiphons or anthems.*
15g.

grealidd *a.* *miscellaneous, periodical, a pertaining to magazines.*

1818.

grealwr *eg. editor of a magazine, magazinier.*

1808.

greawr, gw. grëwr.**greddf** *eb.g. ll. -au, a chyda grym a. weithiau. instinct, intuition; disposition, nature; root, strength, might, stability; strong, resolute, decisive.*

13g.

Cfn.: **greddf grefyddol**: *religious instinct. 20g.***g. heidiol, g. yr haid**: *gregarious instinct. 20g.***g. rhyw**: *sex instinct. 20g.***g. ymfudo**: *migratory instinct. 20g.***o reddf**: *in the course of nature. Dîw. 16g.***trwy (drwy) reddf**: *by instinct. 20g.***greddfaf**: **greddf** *bg.a. to become ingrained, take root, establish oneself; habituate; adhere, remain long, become inveterate or chronic; implant, impress deeply, engrave.*

1545.

Gw. hefyd **gryddfaf**: **gryddf**.**greddfdris** *a. cruelly violated.*

c. 1400.

greddfduedd, gw. **greddf+tuedd**.**greddfriad** *eg. ll. -au. instinct.*

1834.

greddfrol *a. instinctive, intuitive; strong, great, might, powerful; settled, fixed, habitual.*

13g.

greddfrolaf: **greddfrol** *bg. to take root, become ingrained.*

18-19g.

greddfroldeb *eg. a taking root.*

1796.

grefan¹ *eb. ll. -nau. place, spot, region; farm, grange.*

18-19g.

grefan², gw. **creuan**.**grefi, grafi** *eg. gravy.*

c. 1740.

Cfn.: **grefi gwyn**: *white sauce. Ar lafar.***g. llaeth**: *white sauce. Ar lafar.***greffryn**, gw. **grafft**.**gregan** *bg. to croak, caw, cackle.*

c. 1590.

regar *bg. a hefyd fel eg. to cluck, cackle; chucking, cackling (of a hen).*

1594-6.

gregaredd *eg. gregariousness, herd instinct.*

20g.

regarol *a. gregarious.*

1852.

regl *eb. ll. -od. (rusty) grackle.*

1852.

Gregoraidd *a. Gregorian (of plain-song church music; also of the revised calendar).*

1852.

Gregoriad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Gregorian, Gregorianist.*

1772.

grehyr, gw. crëyr.**grei**, gw. grai.**greid**, gw. graid.**greidiaf: greidio** *bg.a. to burn, scorch, heat, become intense.*

1240.

greidiog *a. warm, hot, passionate.*

1800.

greidiol, -ol *a. warm, fervent, hot, ardent, passionate, fierce.**Dchr. 14g.***greienyn**, gw. graean.**greifftiad** *eg. title-deed.*

9g.

greifftiaf: greifftio *ba. to show, exemplify.*

1603.

greilidiaf: greilidio, gw. goreilidiaf: goreilidio.**greinfys**, gw. garanfys.**greiniaf¹: greinio**, gw. graeniaf: graenio.**greiniaf²: greinio**, gw. creiniaf: creinio.**grelyn** *eg. ll. -nau. drinking-pool for horses, cattle, &c., water-hole.*

1604-7.

grem *eg. ll. -iau. a subdued sound, murmur; grumbling; snarl; gnashing of teeth; the sound of chewing of the cud.*

1632.

gremial, gw. grymial.**gremialog, gremialus**, gw. grymialog, grymialus.**gremian**, gw. grymial.**gren** *eb. ll. -nau. big vat or vessel, tub, pail, pitcher; dry and liquid measure of uncertain capacity.*

13g.

Am buddai ren, gw. buddai.

Gw. hefyd rhen.

grenan, gw. grynan.**grenêd** *eb. ll. grenedau. hand-grenade.*

20g.

grennaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. dry and liquid measure of uncertain capacity; bushel.*

I5g.

Gw. hefyd **rhennaid**.

grennog *eb. vessel holding a certain dry measure.*

I4g.

greol, greolen *eb. white bryony.*

I632.

greor, gw. grëwr.

gres¹ ? *eb. passion, wrath, heat, ardour, desire.*

Dchr. I4g.

Gw. hefyd **baranres, cyngres, yngres.**

gres², **grès** *eg.*

(a) *grease.*

Ar lafar.

(b) *grease (disease which attacks the heels and fetlocks of a horse).*

I77I.

gresaf, -iaf: gres(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to grease.*

Ar lafar.

(b) *to be affected with grease (of a horse's fetlocks, &c.).*

I873.

gresafus, gresaw, gw. gresawus, greso.

gresawaf: gresawu, gresewi, greso *ba. to welcome.*

I346.

Amr.: graesawu, graeso. I4g.

grasawu. I4g.

Gw. hefyd **croesawaf: croesawu, groesawaf: groesawu.**

gresawgar *a. welcoming, hospitable; welcomed, gladly received.*

I672.

Gw. hefyd **croesawgar.**

gresawiad *eg. the act of welcoming, reception.*

I800.

Gw. hefyd **croesawiad.**

gresawus *a. welcoming, hospitable; welcome, acceptable.*

I744.

Gw. hefyd **croesawus.**

gresh, gw. gres².

greso, gresaw *eg. a'i ddilyn yn aml gynt gan yr ardd. wrth. welcome, greeting of hospitality.*

I4g.

Amr.: graeso, graesaw. Dchr. I4g.

graso, grasaw. c. I400.

Gw. hefyd **croeso, groeso.**

gresyn, grysyn *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. pity, misery, wretchedness; pain, grief, misfortune, calamity.*

c. **1400.**

Fel *a.* *wretched, miserable, piteous, sorrowful, sad, grievous.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Cfn.: **gresyn garw:** *a great pity.* Ar lafar.

g. mawr = g. garw. Ar lafar.

mwyaf(f) gresyn, mwya'r g., g. o'r mwyaf: *(the) more's the pity; a great pity.* **1798.**

g. o beth: *it's a shame.* Ar lafar.

gresynadwy *a.bfl.* *deplorable, lamentable.*

1730.

gresynaf: gresynu, gresyno *bg.a.* *a'i dilyn fel bg. â'r ardd. at, dros. to deplore, grieve, be sorry for, bewail; pity, condole with, commiserate.*

15-16g.

gresynaidd *a.* *wretched, lamentable, pitiful.*

1630.

gresyndeb, -der *eg.* *pity; misery, wretchedness.*

1543.

gresyndod *eg.* *misery, wretchedness, grief; pity, compassion.*

16g.

gresynedig *a.bfl.* *bewailed, lamented.*

1722.

gresynfyd, *gw.* *gresyn+byd*¹.

gresyngar *a.* *compassionate, pitiful.*

1722.

gresyni *eg.* *pity, wretchedness, misery.*

16g.

gresynol *a.* *a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. miserable, wretched, woeful, deplorable, piteous, unhappy; compassionate.*

16g.

Fel *e.* *wretch.*

1728.

gresynoldeb *eg.* *deplorableness, piteousness, wretchedness, misery; heinousness.*

1672.

gresynolrwydd *eg.* *deplorableness, piteousness, wretchedness.*

1772.

gresynus *a.* *wretched, miserable, deplorable, pitiful, piteous, pathetic.*

1603.

grêt *a.*

(*a*) *great, high in one's favour, on good terms (with); very friendly, intimate, 'thick'.*

1881.

(*b*) *fine, magnificent, most delightful.*

Ar lafar.

gretsh, *gw.* *crats*², *cratsh.*

greuad, *gw.* *gread.*

greual, *gw.* *grual.*

greuol, greuolen, gw. greol.

greutialus ?*eb. gradual (eccl.)*.

17g.

Gw. hefyd **gradwal, graddo, greal**².

grew, ff. dreigledig *crew*, gw. **crau**², **craw**.

grëwr, greor *eg. ll. -ion, grewyr. one who looks after a stud, herdsman, shepherd, flock-master; fig. custodian, keeper.*

13g.

Am *arian greorion, cylch greorion*, gw. **arian, cylch**.

Gw. hefyd **pengreor**.

grewys *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eb. belonging to a stud; kept for breeding purposes, brood (of mare); stud.*

13g.

Am *caseg rewys, march grewys*, gw. **caseg, march**.

greynyn, gw. graean.

grëyr, gw. crëyr.

griamersi, gw. gramersi.

gribaldi *eg. ribaldry.*

Ar lafar.

gribddail, gribddeiliaf: gribddeilio, gw. **cribddail, cribddeiliaf: cribddeilio**.

gric, gw. cric¹.

grid *eg. ll. -iau. (electricity, gas) grid; (cattle) grid; (geographical) grid.*

20g.

gridaf: grido, ff. daf., gw. **greidiaf: greidio**.

grideirn *eg. gridiron.*

1545.

gridell, gridil, &c., gw. **gridyll**.

gridwst, gw. grydwst.

gridyll, gridell, gridil, &c. *eg. b. ll. gridyllau, -ellau. griddle; gridiron, also (hist.) as instrument of torture by fire; cramp-iron.*

1547.

Amr.: **grindil, grindill. 1757.**

Cfn.: **ar y gridyll: almost gone to nothing (lit. on the griddle). 1861.**

Cf. gradell, rhidyll.

gridylliaf: gridyllio *ba. to screen, riddle, sift.*

1819.

Cf. rhidylliaf: rhidyllio.

griddfa *eg. a groaning or sighing, groan, sigh.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **griddfan**.

griddfan *eg. ll. -(n)au. groan, moan, lament.*

13g.

Amr.: **gruddfan**. *Dchr.* 17g.

griddfanaf, griddfannaf: griddfan, griddfan(n)u *bg.a. to groan, moan.*

13g.

Amr.: **griddfain**. 15g.

gruddfan, gruddfan(n)u. 1594–6.

griddfaniad *eg. ll. -au. a groaning, moaning.*

1657.

griddfanllyd *a. apt to groan or grumble, moanful, querulous.*

1676.

Amr.: **gruddfanllyd**. 1721.

griddfanog, griddfanol, gridfannol *a. moanful, moaning, groaning.*

1845.

griddfanus, griddfannus *a. moanful, querulous; plaintive; grievous, lamentable.*

15–16g.

Amr.: **gruddfanus**. 1700.

grifiaf: grifio *bg.a. to grieve; cause grief to, distress.*

1778.

grifisgar *a. far-sighted and having the knack of always doing the right thing at the right time.*

Ar lafar.

griff, griff¹ *eg. ll. griffiaid, griffes. griffin; crane; fig. lord, chief.*

1244.

Amr.: **egriff**. 1707.

Am adar (y) griff(t), edn griff, gw. adar, edn.

griffon, gw. griffwn.

griff¹, gw. **griff**.

griff² *eg. frog- or toad-spawn, sometimes transf.; tadpole, young frog; (facet.) human offspring or brood.*

1547.

Cfn.: **griff y broga, g. brogáed**: frog-spawn. *Ar lafar.*

g. llyffa(i)nt: frog-spawn. 1839.

g. sêr: star-shot, star-jelly, nostoc. 1835.

Am bwrw griff, tywydd g., gw. bwriaf: bwrw (At.), tywydd.

grifftiaf: grifftio *bg. to spawn.*

1826.

griffwalch *eg. lordly hero.*

16g.

griffwn, griffwnt, griffon *eg. ll. griffwns, griffoniaid. griffin, griffon, gryphon; representation or figure of a griffin (in her.); fig. mighty hero.*

c. 1400.

Am edn griffwnt, gw. edn (At.).

griffyll *eg. ll. -od. frog, frog-spawn.*

1803.

grig *eg. subdued sound, low rustle, rattle.*

1800.

Grig *eg.*

(a) *the Greek language.*

16g.

(b) *Greece.*

15g.

Cf. hefyd **Groeg, Gryw.**

grigwd *eg.*

(a) *poor wretch, impudent creature.*

16–17g.

(b) (?oherwydd ei gamddehongli gan W. Owen[-Pughe] *rustle.*

1800.

grill *eg. a chirping or twittering, excited song of birds; a gnashing, creaking or crackling, a crashing, snapping, clap, crack.*

14g.

grillian, grillio *bg.a. to chirp, squeak, creak, make a noise, clash, crackle, fizzle, sizzle, rattle, crunch, gnash.*

1604–7.

grilliedig *a.bfl. creaking.*

1632.

grilliedydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who creaks, chirps, &c.; a cricket.*

1800.

grin *eb. green, lawn.*

16g.

Cfn.: **grin fowlio:** *bowling green.* Ar lafar.

g. bytio: *putting-green.* 20g.

grindil, grindill, gw. gridyll.

grinllys, gw. crinllys.

grinsaws, grin saws *eg.*

(a) *greensauce.*

1604–7.

(b) *wood-sorrel, also common sorrel.*

Ar lafar.

grinsian *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to grind or gnash; a grinding or gnashing.*

1574.

Gw. hefyd **crensiaf: crensian.**

grinta', ff. daf., gw. gwarantaf: gwarantu.

griors *eg. ?a prize horse, tall steed; ?kind of game with hobby-horse.*

14g.

grip¹ *eg. grip, firm hold, grasp.*

20g.

grip² *eg. influenza.*

1894.

gris *eb.g. (un. bach. grisyn) ll. -iau, a arferir hefyd fel e.tf. (b. fel rheol).*

(a) *step, stair; fig. step, degree in some scale of advancement; (the pl. as collective sing.) a flight of stairs, stairs, staircase, stairway; sometimes transf., also fig.*

means of promotion, &c.

15g.

(*b*) *degree of a circle (in astron., &c.), stair.*

1545.

(*c*) *sheep's earmark, notched in the shape of steps.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: grisiau cerdded: moving staircase. 1929.

g. cerrig: stone steps. 1866.

g. tro: winding-staircase, spiral stair. Dchr. 17g.

o ris i ris: step by step, by degrees, gradually. 1774.

Am *bwlch grisiau, twll tan y grisiau, gw. bwlch, twll.*

grisbost *eg. ll. -byst. baluster, banister.*

1770.

grisfaen *eg. feldspar.*

1852.

Gw. hefyd **crisfaen.**

grisgraig *eb. ll. grisgreigiau. trap-rock.*

1828.

grisgreigaidd *a. trappean, trappose.*

1869.

grisial *eg. (un. bach. grisielyn) ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *crystal; often fig. and proverbially of clearness and transparency.*

15g.

(*b*) *crystal of the eye.*

1725.

Fel a. crystalline, clear as crystal.

15g.

Amr.: gristial. 1779.

Cfn.: grisial Caerodor: Bristol-stone. 1771.

Am *maen grisial, gw. maen.*

Gw. hefyd **crisial, crisiant, cristal, grisant.**

grisialaf: grisialu *bg.a. to crystallize, also fig.*

1858.

Gw. hefyd **crisialaf: crisialu.**

grisialaidd *a. crystalline; crystal-clear.*

1657.

Gw. hefyd **crisialaidd.**

grisialdeg, gw. grisial + teg.

grisialddwfr, grisialddwr, gw. grisial + dŵr, dwfr.

grisialedig *a.bfl. crystallized.*

1853.

Gw. hefyd **crisialedig.**

grisialeg *eb. crystallography.*

20g.

grisialeiddiad *eg. crystallization.*

19g.

Gw. hefyd **crisialeiddiad.**

grisialeiddiaf: grisialeiddio *bg.a. to crystallize; also fig.*

1849.Gw. hefyd **crisialeiddiaf**: **crisialeiddio**.**grisialfaen** *eg. feldspar.***1850.****grisialgraig** *eb. feldspar.***1816.****grisialiad** *eg. crystallization.***1875.**Gw. hefyd **crisialiad**.**grisialog** *a. crystalline; transparent, pellucid.***1831.**Gw. hefyd **crisialog**.**grisialwawr** *eb. a hefyd fel a. crystal colour or hue; of the colour of crystal.***1826.****grisialwisg**, gw. **grisial**+**gwisg**.**grisiant** *eg. a hefyd fel a. crystal; lawn, fine linen.***15-16g.**Fel *a. crystalline, bright or shining white.***14g.**Am *maen grisiant*, gw. **maen**.Gw. hefyd **crisiant**.**grisielyn**, gw. **grisial**.**grisiog** *a. having stairs or steps, stepped, staired, ascending like stairs.***1832.****grisloff** *eb. ll. -ydd. gallery.***1848.****gristroell** *eb.g. ll. -au. screw.***1850.****griswyl** *eg.b. ragwort; groundsel.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **griswyl yr ardd**: *groundsel, Senecio vulgaris.* Ar lafar.Gw. hefyd **growndswyl**.**grisyn**, gw. **gris**.**grit**, **gritbren**, **gritfaen**, gw. **grut**¹, **grutbren**, **grutfaen**.**gritsh-gratsh** *eg. crackling noise.*

Ar lafar.

griwel, gw. **gruel**.**gro** *e.tf. ll. gröydd, groeon, hefyd e.ll. (un. bach. gröyn) ac eb. coarse mixture of pebbles and sand deposited in river-bed or on seashore, &c., gravel, shingle, also proverbially for infinite number, &c.; the earth as the resting-place of the dead, the grave; (as fem. n.) shingly beach, ridge of pebbles formed by sea, gravelly shore, strand.***12g.***Cfn.*: **gro'r afon**: *the pebbles of the river.* **15g.**Am *gwely gro*, gw. **gwely**.

Groaeg, gw. **Groeg**.

groar *eg. a chirping, twitter.*
13g.

grobos, grobys, &c. e.ll. (un. *grobosyn, grobysyn*). *crab-apples.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **crab**¹, **crabas**, **grabys**.

grobosaidd *a. sour, crabbed.*
1683.

grobwll *eg. ll. grobyllau. gravel-pit; grave.*
16g.

grod, gw. **grôt**, **gròt**.

grodir *eg. ll. -oedd, -edd. gravelly land, sandy soil; fig. grave.*
14g.

Groectir *eg. Greece.*
1604.

groeg *eb. noise, din.*
c. 1400.

Groeg, Goröeg *e. p., a hefyd fel eb. ac a. ll. -ion.*

(a) (fel *e. p.*) *Greece (sometimes with a wider significance).*
14g.

(b) (fel *eb. ac fel a.,* weithiau gyda grym enwol) *the Greek language, Greek; pertaining to the Greek language, to Greece or to the Greeks, Greek, Grecian, Hellenic; a Greek.*

Dchr. 14g.

Anr.: **Groaeg. 1595.**

Am Cam Roeg, Camroeg, Eglwys Roeg, Môr Groeg, gw. Cymraeg, eglwys, môr.

Gw. hefyd **Grig**, **Gryw**.

Groegaidd *a. Greek, Grecian, Hellenic.*
1632.

Groegair *eg. ll. -eiriau. Greek word.*
1629.

Groegeiddiaf: Groegeiddio *bg.a. to Graecize; imitate the Greeks.*
1632.

Groeges *eb. ll. -au. Greek woman or girl, Greek female.*
1567.

Gw. hefyd **Groegwr**.

Groegfardd, gw. **Groeg**+**bardd**.

Groegiad *eg. ll. -iaid.*

(a) *native of Greece, member of the Greek race, a Greek; (bibl.) Grecian Jew.*
1567.

(b) *member of the Greek Church.*

1677.

Gw. hefyd **Groegwr**, **Groegydd**.

Groegiaith *eb. the Greek language.*

1604–7.

Groegus *eg. ll. -ion. a Greek, a Grecian.*
c. 1400.

Groegwr *eg. (b. Groegwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr.*

(a) a native of Greece, member of the Greek race, a Greek; bibl. a Grecian Jew, Hellenist.

1346.

(b) one learned in the Greek language, Greek scholar.

a. 1587.

Gw. hefyd **Groeges, Groegwys, Groegydd.**

groegwyran *eg. fenugreek.*

1604–7.

Groegwys *e.ll. ll. dwbl -ion. Greeks.*

15g.

Groegydd *eg. (b. Groegyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion. a Greek; Greek scholar.*

1551.

Gw. hefyd **Groeges, Groegwr, Groegwys.**

groesafaf: groesafu, groesafwr, gw. groesawaf: groesawu, groesawr.

groesaw, gw. groeso.

groesawaf, groesafaf: groesawu, groesewi, groeso, groesafu, &c. *ba. to welcome, receive gladly, entertain, give hospitality to; cherish.*

14g.

Amr.: rhoesawu. 1547.

Gw. hefyd **croesawaf: croesawu, &c., graesawaf: graesawu, gresawaf: gresawu.**

groesawgar *a.*

(a) welcoming, hospitable.

1651.

(b) welcomed.

1722.

Gw. hefyd **croesawgar, gresawgar.**

groesawiad *eg. ll. -au. the act of welcoming, reception.*

1765.

Gw. hefyd **croesawiad, gresawiad.**

groesawol *a. welcomed; welcoming.*

1774.

groesawr, groesafwr *eg. ll. groesawyr, groesafwyr. welcomer, entertainer, host.*

1744.

Gw. hefyd **croesawr.**

groesawus *a. welcoming, hospitable.*

1687.

Gw. hefyd **croesawus, gresawus.**

groeso, groesaw *eg. ll. groesawon. welcome, reception, greeting of hospitality.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: rhoeso, rhoesaw. 1547.

Gw. hefyd **croeso, graeso, greso.**

groesog *a. continuous, unceasing.*

9g.

groesynghroes, gw. **croesynghroes**.

groesyn *eg. a drop (of milk).*

13g.

grofaen *eg. ll. grofeini. tufa.*

1858.

grofen, gw. **crofen**.

grofft *eb. (bach. grofften) ll. -au, -ydd. croft, small enclosed field, field, patch (of land), esp. near house.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **crofft**.

groig *eb. sand-martin.*

1604-7.

groisawg, gw. **groesog**.

grolawr, **grolwybr**, gw. **gro** + **llawr**, **llwybr**.

gromandi, **gramandi** *eg. gromwell, saxifrage.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **had—h. y gramandi**.

grombil, gw. **crombil**.

gromil, **gromel** ? *eg. gromwell.*

Div. 16g.

Amr.: grwmil. c. 1400.

gron—dail y gron, gw. **cron**².

gronan *be. a hefyd fel eg. to groan, moan, complain; a groaning.*

1346.

Cf. hefyd **grwnan**.

gronant, gw. **gro** + **nant**.

gronell, **cronell** *eb.g. ll. -au. fish-spawn, hard roe of fish.*

1604-7.

Am **bol(a) gronell**, gw. **bol**.

gronellaf, **cronellaf**: **gronellu**, **cronellu** *bg. to spawn (of fish).*

1800.

gronellfaen *eg.b. roe-stone, oolite.*

1858.

gronelliad *eg. ll. -au. a spawning (of fish).*

1800.

gronianwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who complains, moaner, groaner.*

c. 1400.

gronles *eb. lease.*

1710-15.

gronog *a. a hefyd fel eg. having many seeds; pomegranate.*

c. 1400.

Am afal gronog, gw. afal.

Gw. hefyd grawnog.

gronos *e.ll.* small particles or grains.

1873.

gronyn *eg.* (bach. gronnynyn) ll. -nau, gronnynnos.

(a) a single grain or seed of corn, a small hard seed, one of the grains of a cereal plant, such as wheat, barley, &c.; (occas.) seed of apple, &c., pip; small, hard, usu. roundish particle (e.g. of sand, dust); granule, molecule, atom, also fig. (see section (c) below).

13g.

(b) grain (weight); sometimes fig. (see (c)).

1604-7.

(c) (fig. use of (a) and (b) above) the smallest possible amount, the least bit, scrap, particle, atom, jot, whit; a short while, a little distance.

14g.

Cjn.: gronyn gwneuthurol: ?artificial grain (weight). 1768.

gronnau Paradwys: grains of Paradise. 1811.

bob yn ronyn: little by little, bit by bit, gradually. 1651.

(ymhen, &c.) gronyn bach: (within) a short while; a little bit. 16g.

Gw. hefyd grawn, pengronyn.

gronynfaen *eg.* granite; garnet.

1774.

gronynfaenaid, gronynfaenol *a.* granitic.

1852.

gronyniad *eg.* ll. -au. granulation, flocculation.

1774.

gronynnaf: gronynnu *bg.a.* to kernel (as corn, &c.); flocculate; granulate.

1722.

gronynnaidd *a.* granulous, granular.

1800.

gronynnog *a.* full of grains, small seeds, &c., granulous; granitic.

16g.

Am afal gronynnog, gw. afal.

gronynnol *a.* granular, molecular, &c., atomic; corpuscular.

1800.

Am damcaniaeth ronynnol, gw. damcaniaeth (At.).

gros *eg.* a gross, twelve dozen.

16g.

groser *eg.* ll. -iaid, -wyr. grocer.

1604-7.

Amr.: grosier. 1717.

Am siop groser, gw. siop.

groseri *eg.* grocery; groceries.

Div. 19g.

grôt, gròt, grod *eg.b.* (bach. groten, grotan) ll. grot(i)au, godau. goat, also proverbially for a small sum, &c., the least bit; (bibl.) drachma (ancient Greek silver

coin) or the Roman denarius; round spot of colour (e.g. on peacock's plumage).

15g.

grotésg *a. grotesque.*

20g.

groto *eg. ll. -s. grotto.*

1753.

growd, amr. taf., gw. **crowd**.

growdiaf: growdio, amr. taf., gw. **crowdiaf: crowdio**.

grownd *eg. ll. -s. ground, basis, base, foundation.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **grwnd**.

growndiaf: growndio *bg.a. to ground, found, establish firmly; rest or rely (upon).*

1567.

growndswyl, grownswel *eg. groundsel.*

Diw. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **griswyl**.

growndwal, gw. **grwndwal**.

grows *eg. ll. (bach. growsyn). grouse.*

Ar lafar.

growsiaf: growsio *bg. to hunt or shoot grouse.*

Ar lafar.

gröyn, gw. **gro**.

groysyn, gw. **groesyn**.

grual, gw. **gruel**.

grucbren *eg. tamarisk.*

1794.

gructir, gw. **grug + tir**.

grud, grudbren, grudiaf: grudio, grudiog, &c., gw. **grut¹, grutbren, grutiaf: grutio, grutiog, &c.**

grudd *eb.g. ll. -iau, -ion. cheek; slope.*

9g.

Am *afal grudd*, gw. **afal**.

Gw. hefyd **deurudd, dwyrudd**.

gruddfan, gruddfanaf: gruddfan(u), gw. **griddfan, griddfanaf: griddfan(u)**.

gruddgoch, gw. **grudd + coch**.

gruddgochaf: gruddgochi *bg. to blush.*

1770.

gruddlas, gw. **grudd + glas**.

gruddlasaf: gruddlasu *bg. to become pale in the cheeks, grow or become pale-cheeked.*

16-17g.

gruddliw *eg. rouge; ferric oxide.*
20g.

gruddlwyd, gw. **grudd** + **llwyd**.

gruddwen, gw. **grudd** + **gwen**.

gruddwlyb *a. lachrymose, weeping.*
1604–7.

gruddwlych *a. lachrymose, weeping.*
14g.

gruddwyn, gw. **grudd** + **gwyn**.

gruddyn *eg. ll. -nau. tump, hillock.*
1604–7.

gruel, **grual**, **gruwel**, **griwel** *eg. ll. -au. gruel (of water or milk and meal), porridge; broth, pottage.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: gruel ceirch: gruel made with oatmeal. 1875.

g. dŵr (drwy ddŵr): *water-gruel. 1800.*

g. llaeth (drwy laeth): *milk-gruel. 1800.*

g. peilliaid: *gruel made with wheat flour. 1800.*

g. seithryw: *gruel containing seven ingredients. Ar lafar.*

g. tatws: *potato-gruel. Ar lafar.*

Am cawl gruel, gw. cawl (At.).

gruelaidd, **grualaidd** *a. gruelly.*
1800.

grug *e.tf. (un. bach. grugyn, grugen)) ll. -oedd. heather, ling; heath.*

13g.

Cfn.: grug croesddail,—croesddeiliog: cross-leaved heather, Erica tetralix. 1813.

g. cyffredin: *heather, ling, common heath, Calluna vulgaris. 1858.*

g. lledlwyd: *fine-leaved heather, Erica cinerea. 1858.*

g. (y) mêl: *cross-leaved heather; ling (lit. honey heather). 20g.*

g. melynion: *sweet gale, Dutch myrtle. Ar lafar.*

g. y mynydd: *mountain heather. 19g.*

g. pumdalen: *fine-leaved heather. 20g.*

g. ysgub(au): *ling (cut formerly for making brooms). Ar lafar.*

Am blodau'r grug, coch y g., ysgub rug, gw. blodau (At.), coch, ysgub.

gruga, **-o** *bg. to gather heather, pull heather.*
c. 1730.

grugarth *eg. ll. -eirth. ant-eater, ant-bear.*
1834.

grugbren, **grugdir**, gw. **grucbren**, **gructir**.

grugen, gw. **grug**.

grugiar *eb. ll. -ieir. (red) grouse, willow grouse, heath-hen.*
13g.

Cfn.: grugiar goch: Red Grouse, Red Game, Moor Game, Lagopus, scoticus. 1800.

g. ddu: *Black Grouse, Black Game, Heath Bird, Tetrao tetrix or Lyrurus tetrix. 1866.*

g. yr Alban: *ptarmigan, Lagopus mutus. 20g.*

grugiog, gw. **grugog**.

grugion *e.ll. (un. bach. grugionyn). ants, emmets, pismires.*

15-16g.

grugle *eg. ll. -leoedd. heath.*
1796.

gruglus *e.ll. heath-berries.*
1682.

gruglwyn *eg. ll. -i. bush of heather; heather, ling; sweet broom.*
14g.

gruglyd *a. heathy, heathery.*
c. 1762-79.

grugneidr, gw. **grug + neidr.**

grugnythaf: grugnythu *bg. to nest or nestle in the heather.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **crygnytha** (At. Ychwanegol).

grugog, -iog *a. heath-covered, heathy, heathery, abounding in heather, overgrown with heather.*
16g.

grugos *eb. heath.*
1774.

grugros, gw. **grug + rhos.**

grugwal, gw. **grug + gwâl.**

grugwellt *eg. grass growing amidst heather; heath-grass; cock's foot.*
15g.

grugwydd, -en *e.ll.b. tamarisk.*
1841.

grugyn, gw. **grug.**

grut¹, grud, grit *eg. ac e.tf. ll. -iau, -ion. grit, gravel, coarse sand; minute stony particles; gritty sediment; coarse sandstone, gritstone (esp. the kind millstones are made of); fig. firmness of character, pluck, endurance.*
15g.
Am *carreg rud*, corn *grut* (*grud*), *pren g.*, gw. **carreg** (At.), **corn, pren.**
Cf. **grwtws.**

grut² *eg. ll. -ion, ac e.tf. bran, grits, groats, rough oatmeal, rough barley meal.*
14g.

grutaidd *a. gritty, sandy.*
1862.

grutbren *eg. ll. -nau. strickle or rip for sharpening scythes, consisting of a four-faced piece of wood on which grease was smeared and then sprinkled over with sand or grit.*
1864.

Gw. hefyd **pren—p. grut.**

grutfaen, grudfaen, grydfaen *eg. ll. -feini. Millstone grit.*
1816.

grutgen *eg. tartar.*

1794.

grutiaf: grutio, grutian *bg.a. to cover with grit, grit (a riff or strickle); crunch, make a crunching sound.*

1800.

Am rhipyn grutio, gw. rhip(yn).

grutiog, grudiog *a. gritty, abounding with grit, gravelly, calculous.*

1800.

grutionaf: grutioni *bg. to settle, deposit gritty sediment (of liquid, liquor, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

gruw *eg. thyme.*

1813.

gruwel, gw. **gruel**.

gruwlys *eg. wild thyme.*

c. 1740.

Cfn.: gruwlys du (ddu): black or common thyme. 1632.

g. llwyd (lwyd): ?French thyme. 1632.

grwdjiaf: grwdjio *ba. to grudge.*

16-17g.

grwfiarf: grwfio *ba. to groove.*

20g.

grwgnachaf: grwgnach, -u *bg.a. a'r be. grwgnach fel eg. ll. -au. to grumble (at), murmur, grouse, complain, begrudge; grunt.*

1547.

Fel e. a grumble, murmuring, complaint, grudge, a repining.

1567.

Amr.: gwrwgnach. 1588.

grwgnachaidd *a. causing grumbling; grumbling.*

1814.

grwgnachedd *eg. a grumbling.*

1653.

grwgnachgar *a. grumbling.*

1788.

grwgnachiad *eg. ll. -au. a grumbling, murmur, complaint.*

1711.

grwgnachlyd *a. grumbling, murmuring, querulous, grudging.*

1653.

grwgnachol *a. grumbling, repining.*

1707.

Amr.: gwrwgnachol. 1672.

grwgnachrwydd *eg. a grumbling, complaining, murmuring.*

1769.

grwgnachus *a. grumbling, murmuring, grudging.*

1606.

Amr.: gwrwgnachus. 1672.

grwgnachwr, grwgnechydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. grumbler, murmurer.*

1567.

grwgnad *eg. a grumbling.*
c. 1661.

grwgnadaf; grwgnadu *bg. to grumble.*
c. 161.

grwгнаidd *a. grunting.*
1605–10.

grwgnechydd, gw. **grwgnachwr**.

grwm *eg. a hefyd fel a. a grumble, murmur; grumbling, growling, surly.*
1800.

grŵm *eg. ll. -s. groom.*
15g.

grwmlach, grwmlan *bg. to grumble.*
1863.

grwmeg, grymeg *eb. ll. -au. enigma, riddle.*
1595.

grwmial, gw. **grymial**.

grwmil, gw. **gromil**.

grwmsaid, grwmseirch, gw. **gwrmsaid, gwrmseirch**.

grwn *eg. ll. grynau, gryniau. ridge in a field, butt or division of a ploughed field contained between two parallel furrows, selion; piece of ploughed land between two furrows (according to the Ancient Laws of Wales its breadth was 27 feet); long garden-bed; piece or strip of ground (e.g. grave, field of battle, territory); transf. and fig. crop, lineage, stock.*
12g.

grŵn *eg. a groan, drone, hum, a cooing; a purring.*
a. 1581.

grwnan, grwnian, grwnial *bg. a hefyd fel eg. to hum, mumble, drone; coo; croon; hum, drone; a purring; a cooing.*

Div. 16g.

Cfn.: canu grwnan: to purr (also fig.). 1756.

grwnanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. crooner.*
20g.

grwnd, grwnt *eg. bottom, base, foundation.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **grownd**.

grwndaf; grwndo *ba. to ground, found.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **growndiaf; growndio**.

grwndi *eg. drone, hum, cooing (of a dove), purring (of a cat).*

1860.

Amr.: growdi. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: canu growdi (canu ei chrowdi (am gath)): to purr. Ar lafar.

c. grwndi: to purr (of cats). 1860.

grwndian *bg. to drone, hum, purr; complain.*
1841.

grwndir, grwn dir *eg. ploughed land, tith, cultivated land.*
16g.

grwndwal, growndwal, grwnwal *eg. ll. -au. foundation, basis; mainstay; earth, ground; fig. stock.*
13g.
Amr.: gryndwal. 1567.

grwndwalaf, growndwalaf, -iaf, grwntwalaf: grwndwalu, growndwalu, -io, grwntwalu *ba. to found, ground, establish, begin to build.*
14g.

grwndwalradd *eb. positive degree (in gram.).*
14g.

grwndwalwr *eg. ll. -wyr. founder.*
14g.

grwnial, grwnian, gw. grwnan.

grwnsaid, gw. gwrmsaid.

grwnsial *bg. to grumble.*
Ar lafar.

grwnt, gw. grwnd.

grwntiaf: grwntio, -ach *bg. to grunt; complain.*
1656.

grŵp *eg. ll. grwpiau. group.*
20g.
Cfn.: grŵp cynilo: National Savings group. 20g.
g. pop: pop group. 20g.
g. trafod: discussion group. 20g.

grwpiaf: grwpio *ba. to group; group (actors on a stage, &c.).*
20g.

grwtws *e.ll. ac e.tf. grit, dirt, dregs, grounds, leavings.*
Diw. 16g.

grwyn *eg. ll. -au. groyne.*
20g.

grwys *e.ll. (un. b. grwysen). wild gooseberries.*
1800.

grwyswydd, -en *e.ll.b. wild gooseburry-bush(es).*
1800.

grwyts *eg. grudge.*
a. 1581.

grwytsiaf: grwytsio *bg. to envy, grudge.*
c. 1730.

grwyth *eg.*
(a) a grumbling, murmuring, fretting, grudge; grunting.

1567.

(*b*) *grudge of a disease, symptoms of a disease.*

1774.

grwythaf: grwytho *bg. to grumble, murmur, mutter, groan, growl, grunt.*

1567.

grwythiad *eg. ll. -au. a grumble, groaning.*

1800.

grwythlyd *a. grumbling.*

18–19g.

grwythwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grumbler, murmurer.*

1567.

grybiad *eg. a grubbing.*

1884.

grybiaf: grybio *ba. to grub, stir.*

1884.

grybiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grubber, stirrer.*

1884.

gryd *eg. shout, yell, cry, clamour, din, uproar, tumult; din of battle, conflict.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **arfgryd**.

grydiaf: grydio, -ial, -ian *bg. to shout, make a noise, low, grunt, hum, mumble; grumble, murmur, mutter, groan.*

c. 12–13g.

Amr.: grytio. 1604–7.

grydiol *a. screaming, shouting.*

1800.

grydwst, gridwst *eg. a hefyd fel be. a murmuring, bewailing, groaning, din, commotion, clamour, hubbub.*

16g.

Fel be. to grumble, murmur, mumble, mutter, complain, growl, groan; creak, squeak; make a crunching noise.

16g.

Gw. hefyd **crydwst**.

grydyddaf: grydyddu, gw. crydeddaf: crydeddu.

gryddfaf: gryddfu *bg. a. to writhe (with pain), sigh; afflict, wound, pain.*

1672.

Gw. hefyd **greddfaf: greddfu**.

grygion, grygon *e.ll. crowberries, crake-berries.*

c. 1400.

grygliw, gw. drycliw.

grygnant *eg. roughness, harshness.*

1707.

grygon, gw. grygion.

grygwri, gw. cragwri.

gryngian, gryngan, -ial *bg.* a'r be. fel *eg.* to *grumble, mutter, murmur, groan; growl, grunt; purr, hum, buzz, chirp.*

16g.

Fel *e.* a *grumbling, murmuring, muttering; buzzing, purring.*

1604-7.

grym *eg.* (bach. *grymyn*) ll. -*oedd, -ion*, a hefyd fel *a.* *force, strength, power, might, authority, validity (in law); courage, energy, ability; effect, efficacy, effectiveness; use, work; support, virtue, capacity; meaning, gist.*

13g.

Fel *a.* *powerful, potent, strong, mighty, energetic; relevant, effective; valid, authorized.*

13g.

Cfn.: **grym allgyrchol**: *centrifugal force.* 20g.

g. anegni: *force of inertia, vis inertiae.* 1850.

g. annwyl: *good gracious! (lit. dear strength).* 1853.

g. canolffo = **g. allgyrchol. 1850.**

g. canolgais: *centripetal force.* 1850.

g. canolgyrch = **g. canolgais. 1850.**

g. ceffyl: *horse-power.* 20g.

g. creiddgeisiol = **g. canolgais. 1850.**

g. disgyrchiant: *force of gravity.* 20g.

g. esgreiddiol = **g. allgyrchol. 1848.**

g. march = **g. ceffyl. 1858.**

g. mewngyrchol = **g. canolgais. 20g.**

â grymion fy llygaid: *with (the strength of) my eyes.* 1722.

mewn grym: *in force, valid, operative, prevailing.* 1620.

yn enw'r grym, neno'r grym: *in the name of goodness, good gracious! (lit. in the name of strength).* Ar lafar.

Am *gwleidyddiaeth grym, gw. gwleidyddiaeth.*

grymder *eg.* *courage, nerve, bravery, might.*

c. 1400.

grymdod *eg.* *strength, courage.*

1655.

grymedd *eg.* *stress (in physics).*

20g.

grymeg, gw. grwmeg.

grymfyw *a.* *living and effectual, vital.*

1567.

grymhaf: grymhau *bg.* *to be or become strong, strengthen, benefit, avail, thrive.*

13g.

grymiad *eg.* ll. -*iaid.* *strengtheners.*

16g.

grymiaf, grymaf: grymio, -u *bg.a.* *to strengthen, succour, grow or be strong, be able, avail, prevail; make strong, authorize.*

13g.

grymiaith, gw. grym + iaith.

grymial(a), gremial, gremian, grymialaf: grymialu *bg.* *a hefyd fel eg. to mutter, murmur, rumble, growl, grumble, quarrel, scold.*

15g.

Fel *e.* *din, a rumbling, murmur, a muttering, a grumbling, contention.*

15g.

grymialdod, grymaldod *eg. a grumbling, muttering, murmur.*
18-19g.

grymialog, grymialus *a. grumbling, muttering, growling, brawling, quarrelsome, scolding.*
1480-1525.

grymialwr, grymialydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. chatterer, babbler, grumbler.*
1771.

grymiant *eg. strength, might, power; efficacy.*
1346.

grymiol *a. powerful, mighty, strong, valiant; vigorous, effective, efficacious, valid.*
1551.

grymocâf: grymocáu *ba. to avail.*
1346.

grymofyddiaeth *eb. dynamics.*
1852.

grymseirch, gw. gwrmseirch.

grymsi, gw. gramersi.

grymus *a. powerful, strong, mighty, stout, valiant, lusty, vigorous, able; efficacious, effectual; virtuous.*
13g.

grymusaf: grymuso, grymusu *bg.a. to strengthen, fortify, invigorate; become strong.*
1800.

grymusaidd *a. somewhat strong; mighty, powerful.*
1759.

grymusawdr, gw. grymus + -awdr.

grymusbraff, gw. grymus + praff.

grymusedd *eg. fortitude, courage in pain or adversity.*
1568.

grymusfawr, gw. grymus + mawr.

grymusiaith, gw. grymus + iaith.

grymusiant *eg. strength, stability, prosperity.*
1798.

grymuslon, grymuslawn *a. full of strength, powerful, effectual.*
1675.

grymusnerth, gw. grymus + nerth.

grymusol *a. tending to strengthen, powerful, mighty, strong, valiant.*
1588.

grymusolaf: grymusoli *ba. to strengthen, fortify.*
1836.

grymusrwydd *eg. powerfulness, mightiness, strength.*

1770.

grymustad, grymusteg, gw. grymus + tad, teg.**grymuster, grymustra** *eg. ll. grymusterau. strength, might, power, force, valour, fortitude; mighty work, exploit.*

14g.

grymustewr, grymuswaed, grymuswaith, gw. grymus + dewr, gwaed, gwaith¹.**grymuswalch, grymuswawd, grymuswedd**, gw. grymus + gwalch, gwawd, gwedd¹.**grymuswr** *eg. ll. -wyr. strengthener, fortifier.*

19g.

grymuswych, gw. grymus + gwych.**grymyn**, gw. grym.**gryn** *eg. push, thrust, combat, hand-to-hand fighting, clash of arms.*

13g.

gryndwal, gw. grwndwal.**gryniaf¹, grynnaf: grynio, grynnu** *bg.a. to push, thrust, throw or drive out; blow or breathe out, pant, snort.*

13g.

gryniaf²: grynio *ba. to ridge up (land, &c.), form into ridges, furrow, plough.*

1604-7.

gryniog, grynnog *a. ridged, ridgy, furrowed.**Dchr. 17g.***grynnaf: grynnu**, gw. gryniaf¹: grynio.**grynnaid** *a. emitted, breathed out, exhaled, expired.*

14g.

gryntaf, ff. taf. y De yn yr ymad. *fi grynta = fi grinta, fi gynta, fi ginta*, gw. gwarantaf: gwarantu.**grŷr**, gyda'r g- yn gts. gsf., gw. crëyr.**grysgelo**, gw. gorysgalog.**grysyn**, gw. gresyn.**gryt**, gw. grut.**grytiaf: grytio**, gw. grydiaf: grydio.**Gryw** *eb. the Greek language.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd Groeg, Gryweg.

Grywair *eg. ll. -eiriau. a Greek word.*

1595.

Gryweg *eb. the Greek language.*

1595.

Grywiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Greek.*

1595.

guano, gw. giwana.**gudon** *eb. guidon, geton, pennon.**Diw. 16g.*

Gw. hefyd gitwn.

guls *eg. gules.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd gowls.

gum, gw. gwm.**gutern, gutorn, gutun** *eg. gittern.*

14g.

Gutyn *eg. ale.*

17g.

?gwa

gwa-, gw. go¹.**gwabr, gwabraf: gwabro**, gw. gwobr, gwobraf: gwobri.**gwacâd** *eg. an emptying, evacuation.*

1604–7.

gwacâf: gwacáu *bg.a. to empty, make void, clear, pour away; become empty; vacate, evacuate.*

c. 1400.

gwacbren, gwacbwrs, gw. gwag+pren, pwrs.**gwacffol, gwacffrost**, gw. gwag+ffôl, ffrost.**gwaclod, gwacsain**, gw. gwag+clod, sain.**gwacsaw, gwacsa** *a. frivolous, fickle, flighty, giddy, capricious, unreliable, unstable, pliable; trivial, insignificant, trifling, worthless, unsubstantial; vain; immodest.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd diwacsaw.

gwacsawrywdd *eg. frivolity, fickleness, levity, inconstancy, emptiness, vanity; immodesty.*

1603.

gwacsawus *a. frivolous, flighty, unstable; trifling, worthless; vain.*

16–17g.

gwacsiol *a. empty-headed, stupid.*

1763.

gwacson, gw. gwag+sôn.**gwacswydd** *eb. ll. -au. sinecure.*

1833.

gwacter, gwactra *eg. ll. -au. emptiness, void, vacuity, vacuum; vanity.*

14g.

gwactod *eg. vacuum.*

20g.

Cfn.: **gwactod awyr:** *air-pocket.* 20g.

gwactwyll, gw. gwag + twyll.

gwacty *eg. ll. gwactai. vacant house, uninhabited house.*

13g.

gwactyb *eb.g. ll. gwagdybiau. idle fancy, empty conceit, whim; vanity.*

1723.

gwach *eb. ll. -au. cry, screech, scream.*

1672.

Gw. hefyd gwawch.

gwachel, gw. gwachul.

gwachelaf: **gwachel**, **gwachelog**, gw. gochelaf: gochel, gochellog.

gwachelyd, gw. gochelaf: gochel.

gwachell, **gwachellaf:** **gwachellu**, gw. gwäell, gwaellaf: gwaellu.

gwachlyd, gw. gochelaf: gochel.

gwachul, **goachul** *a. lean, gaunt, lank; feeble, weak, languid, sickly, poorly.*

1547.

Amr.: **gwachel.** 1738.

Am gwyach a gwachul, gw. gwyach.

gwad *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. denial, disavowal, negation, contradiction.*

13g.

Fel a. that is refused or denied; rejected.

14-15g.

Am rhoddi gwad, gw. **rhoddaf:** rhoddi.

gwadadwy *a.bfl. deniable.*

1772.

gwadaeth, gw. goddeg², gwaddeg.

gwadaf: **gwadu** *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan y negydd na, nad. to deny, contradict; disown, disavow, disclaim, renounce.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwadu coed a maes (a mynydd):** *to deny entirely and absolutely (lit. to deny wood and field (and mountain)).* 14g.

g.'r du'n wyn: *to deny flatly or absolutely (lit. to deny, swear that black is white).* Ar lafar.

ei wadu ei hun, &c.: *to deny himself, &c.* 1567.

gwadu llw: *to deny on oath.* Ar lafar.

gwadal *a. fixed, steady, stable, constant, firm.*

1800.

gwadalaf: **gwadalu** *ba. to render firm and stable; be staunch and firm.*

1800.

gwadalrwydd *eg. stability, steadfastness, firmness.*

1658.

gwadalwch *eg. stability, constancy, staunchness.*

1595.

gwadedig *a.bfl. denied, disowned.*

1730.

gwadedigaeth *eb. denial.*

1793.

gwadiad *eg. ll. -au. denial, abnegation, contradiction; disavowal, renunciation; refusal.*

1722.

gwadiol, gw. gwadol.**gwadlyd** *a. tending to deny, recusant.*

16-17g.

gwadn *eg. b. ll. -au.*1. (a) *sole of foot, sole of boot, shoe, &c.; sock or inner sole inserted in a boot or shoe for the sake of warmth or to effect a better fit.*

14g.

(b) *sandal.*

1551.

(c) *share-beam of a plough, sole of a plough, plough-head.*

1604-7.

2. *foundation, basis, groundwork, bottom, base, pedestal, also fig.*

[1547].

Amr.: **gwaddan**. ll. *gwaddne, gwandde* (o'r ff. l. *gwadneu*, a'r cfn. -dn- > -ndd- drwy drawsosodiad, cf. *cadno* > *Canddo*, *Hodni* > *Honddu*).*Cfn.:* **gwadn aradr**, gw. 1. (c) **uchod**.**g. (gwaddan) bach:** *foundation sole of a boot.* Ar lafar.**g. car:** *sole of a drag or sled.* 1800.**g. coed:** *clog, wooden sole, patten.* 1873.**g. colofn:** *base of a pillar, pedestal, plinth.* 1632.**g. (gwaddan) drws:** *base or weatherboard of a door.* Ar lafar.**g. esgid**, gw. 1. (a) **uchod**.**g. penffestr** = **g. aradr**.**g. pren** = **g. coed**. 1604-7.**g. (gwaddan) swch** = **g. aradr**. Ar lafar.**g. troed:** *sole of the foot.* 13g.**g. trol:** *foundation of a cart.* Ar lafar.**ar ei wadn:** *(standing) on one's feet.* 1815.**o w. y troed hyd y corun (hyd y pen):** *from head to foot.* 1588.*Am cymryd y gwadnau, lledr g., sefyll ar ei wadnau (ein gwadnau) ei hunan (ein hunain), gw. cymeraf: cymryd, lledr, safaf: sefyll.***gwadnaf: gwadnu** *bg. a.*1. *to sole (a boot, &c.), underlay; lay a foundation, found.*

1547.

2. *to run away, make off, get away, take to one's heels, show a clean pair of heels.*

1843.

Amr.: **gwaddnu, gwanddu**. Ar lafar.*Cfn.:* **gwadnu car:** *to sole a drag or sled.* [1783].**g.'r gath:** *to sole or shoe the cat, a pastime formerly engaged in when halves of walnut shells were stuck on to the paws of a cat with glue, thus causing it to dance about to the great amusement of the spectators.* Ar lafar.**g. esgid:** *to sole a boot, shoe, &c.* [1783].**g. hosan,—'sanau:** *to foot (a) stocking(s).* 1753.**ei gwadnu hi, ei gwaddnu hi:** *to get away, foot it, make off, take to one's heels.* 1843.Gw. hefyd **gwanaf: gwanu**.**gwadnedig** *a.bfl. soled.*

[1783].

gwadngolofn, gw. gwadn + colofn.**gwadnog** *a. soled; having a foundation or base.*
1632.**gwadnwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. sandal-maker, one who soles or repairs boots, &c.*
*Dchr. 17g.***gwadnwyrn**, gw. gwadn + gwyrn ‘pryfedog’.**gwadol, gwadiol** *a. denying, negative.*
*p. 1584.***gwadwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. denier, contradictor, rejecter.*
14g.
*Cfn.: gwadwr y ffydd: apostate. 1703.***gwadd**¹ *eb. (un. bach. taf. gwadden, gwahadden) ll. -od, gwahaddod. mole, want; one of the symbols used in Welsh vaticinary poetry where men are alluded to under the names of animals, e.g. King Richard III.*
*c. 1400.**Am heol gwadd, llwybr g., pridd y wadd, twmpath gwadd, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.***gwadd**², gw. gwahodd, gwahoddaf: gwahodd.**gwaddaith**, gw. goddaith¹.**gwaddan**, gw. gwadn.**gwaddeg**, gw. goddeg².**gwadden**, gw. gwadd¹.**gwaddod** *eg. (bach. gwaddodyn) ll. -ion. sediment, deposit, lees, dregs; leaven; alluvium; worthless remains, refuse, dross, impurity; also fig.*

13g.

*Amr.: gwaeddod. 16g.**Cfn.: g. gwin: wine-lees. 1547.**g. olew: grounds or dregs of oil. Dchr. 17g.**g. siwgr: molasses. 1831.***gwaddodaf: gwaddodi** *bg.a. to deposit sediment, precipitate, settle, set; leaven.*
1551.**gwaddodgen**, gw. gwaddotgen.**gwaddodiad** *eg. ll. -au. a depositing of sediment, a settling.*
1800.**gwaddodlyd, gwaeddodlyd** *a. feculent, dreggy.*
1545.**gwaddodog** *a. feculent, dreggy.*
1772.**gwaddodol** *a. faecal, full of sediment; sedimentary (in geol.), alluvial.*
1818.**gwaddodrwd** *eg. a kind of reddish slime found in marshes.*
p. 1500.

gwaddodwyn, ff. daf. canolbarth Cered., gw. cardydwyn.

gwaddodydd *eg. ll. -ion. precipitant.*
19g.

gwaddodyn, gw. gwaddod.

gwaddol *eg. ll. -ion. endowment, gift; distribution, division, also fig.; a daughter's share of her father's moveables (according to the W. laws), (in later times) dowry, marriage settlement.*

13g.

Amr.: **goddol. c. 1400.**

Cfn.: **gwaddol yr oen:** *lamb tythe (at Llangynyw, Montgomeryshire).* 1653.

Am tir gwaddol, gw. tir.

gwaddolaf: gwaddoli, gwaddol *ba. to endow; divide, give; present, endow (with an ability or natural gift); give a dowry or portion to, dower.*

13g.

Amr.: **goddoli. 13g.**

gwaddoldir *eg. dower-land, settled land.*
c. 1588.

gwaddoledig *a.bfl. endowed, dowered.*

1773.

Am brenhines waddoledig, tywysoges w., ysgol w., gw. brenhines (At.), tywysoges, ysgol.

gwaddoliad *eg. ll. -au. endowment, a dowering.*

1773.

gwaddoliadol *a. endowed, pertaining to an endowment.*

1851.

gwaddoliaeth *eb. ll. -au. endowment.*

1741.

gwaddolig *a. endowed, dowered.*

1838.

gwaddolog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. endowed; beneficed; dowered, dowager- (dowager-queen, &c.).*

1725.

Fel e. portionist.

1863.

Am brenhines waddolog, tywysoges w., ysgol w., gw. brenhines, tywysoges, ysgol.

gwaddolwr, gwaddolydd *eg. (b. gwaddoles, ll. -au) ll. -wyr, -yddion. endower, settlor of dowry, one who gives a dowry.*

1773.

gwaddolyd *a. generous, unstinted, rich.*

1595.

gwaddon, gw. gwadn.

gwaddota *bg. to catch moles.*

Ar lafar.

gwaddotai *eg. ll. -eion. collector of dregs.*

c. 1400.

gwaddotblas *eg. place where lees, dregs, &c., were thrown.*
c. 1400.

gwaddotgen *eg. tartar.*
1794.

gwaddotir *eg. alluvium.*
20g.

gwaddotsaig, gw. gwaddod + saig.

gwaddotwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mole-catcher.*
1777.

gwaddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mole-catcher.*
1722.
Am ffon gwaddwr, padl g., gw. ffon, padl.

gwae *eg. b. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. ac ebd. woe, great misery, affliction, distress, anguish, trouble, adversity.*

14g.

Fel *a. woeful, sorrowful.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *ebd.* (a'i ddilyn gan e., rhag., br. bth., cst. ag *am, o, rhag, neu fr. annib. ar ôl yr e. neu'r rhag. sy'n dilyn gwae* (neu ynteu o flaen *gwae*)) *woe betide!, alas!*

13g.

Cfn.: Adar. **gwae fi:** *lapwing, Vanellus vanellus* (lit. *woe is me*). Ar lafar.

g. fy llaw: *woe my hand.* c. 1400.

Am *gweiddi gwae, och g., gw. gwaeddaf: gweiddi, och.*

gwaeaf: gwaeo *bg. a. to bewail, bemoan, lament, deplore.*

1592.

Cfn.: **gwaeo eu geni:** *to bewail the day they were born.* 1840.

gwaeamad *eg. (heavenly) joy, glory, light.*

13g.

gwaeannwyn, gw. gwanwyn.

gwaeboen, gw. gwae + poen.

gwaed *eg. (un. bach. gwaedyn) ll. -au, -oedd.*

(a) *blood, gore; sperm; juice, sap; vital principle; bibl. the natural life as opposed to the spiritual; bibl. blood-guilt; fig. kin, nation, ancestry, origin.*

12g.

(b) *blood shed in sacrifice, esp. the atoning sacrifice of Christ, Christ's life or personality (bibl. and theol.).*

1346.

Cfn.: **gwaed brenhinol:** *royal blood.* 16g.

g. breiniol: *royal or noble blood.* 16g.

g. brwd: *hot blood.* 1632.

g. (y) cebyst: *Christ's blood! 'Sblood! (lit. blood of the halter).* 1769.

g. ceuled: *coagulated blood.* 1725.

g. coch cyfa, gw. o *waed coch* (cyfa(n)).

g. y (ei) groes: (i) *the atoning sacrifice of Christ* (lit. *the blood of the cross*). 1588. (ii) *love-lies-bleeding, Amaranthus caudatus* (in bot.). Ar lafar.

g. crwst: *blood!, 'Sblood! (lit. blood of crust, possibly euphemistic for 'gwaed Crist').* 1741.

g. cyn delwad: *blood before the formation (of the embryo).* 13g.

g. diawl: *blood!, 'Sblood! (lit. blood of the devil).* 1770. *Cyfr. g. ddillad*, gw. *gwaed-ddillad*.

Meddyg g. y ddraig: Dragon's blood, enmity; corrupt blood. 1800.

g. dyn (byw): (i) *zounds! (lit. (living) man's blood). 1800.* (ii) *man's blood, a kind of thistle. 1604-7.*

g. y grawnwin: *juice or blood of grapes. 1770.*

g. (y) gwirion: *innocent blood. 14g.*

g. gwreigiol: *menstrual blood. 13g.*

g. gwreinynglas: *blood!, zounds! (lit. blood of the blue ringworm). 1746.* Bot. **g. y gwŷr:** *Dwarf Elder, Danewort, Dane's-blood, Walkwort, Sambucus Ebulus; Tutsan, Hypericum Androsæmum (lit. blood of the men). 1632.*

g. (yr) hwch (goch): *zounds! (lit. blood of the (red) sow. 1752.*

g. ifanc: *young blood. 20g.*

g. newydd: *new blood. 1879.*

g. yr Oen: *the blood of the Lamb. 1567.*

g. swllt: *zounds! (lit. blood of a shilling). 1748.*

g. y ditw las: *zounds! (lit. blood of the blue tit). 1755.*

agos o waed: *near of kin. 1775.*

(bod) am fy ngwaed (ei w., &c.): *to be out for my (&c.) blood, seek retaliation. Ar lafar.*

hyd at waed: *unto blood, to the point of shedding blood. 1567.*

mewn g. oer: *in cold blood. 1672.*

o waed: *by birth, by blood. Ar lafar.*

o waed coch cyfa(n): *full-blooded, pure-bred, of unmixed race (lit. of whole red blood). 1835.*

o waed da: *of good birth; of honourable kindred. 15g.*

yn waed yr ael, yn w. real *covered in blood. 1604-7.*

(rhedeg) yn y gwaed: *(to run) in the blood as a family trait. Ar lafar.*

Am argae gwaed, atal g., cig a g., clefyd y g., clwyf y g., colli g., cylchrediad y g., dial g., diferlif g., dogm waed, glaw g., gollwng g., gwerth g., gwneuthur g. ar, gwŷr g., gwres y g., lladd g., llysiâu'r g., maes y g., piso g., poeri g., pŵdin g., tynnu g., tywallt g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gwaedach *e.ll. impure blood, inferior blood; spots of blood.*

[1762].

gwaedaf: gwaedu *bg.a. to bleed; fig. feel or express anguish, sorrow, pity (said of the heart); let or draw blood (from).*

14g.

Cfn.: gwaedu'r gwanwyn: the practice formerly of bleeding a person in the spring in order to rid the blood of impurities. 19g.

gwaedargaeol *a. styptic.*

1794.

gwaedast, gw. gwaetgi.

gwaedataliol *a. styptic.*

1831.

gwaedatalydd *eg. ll. -ion. a styptic.*

19g.

gwaedboer, gwaetboer *eg. hæmoptysis.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwaedboeriad *eg. hæmophtysis.*

1770.

gwaed-dywalltiad, gw. gwaed + tywalltiad.

gwaed-ddafn, gw. gwaed + dafn.

gwaed-ddiddosol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. styptic; a styptic.*

1794.

gwaed-ddillad *e.ll. dressings, bandages (for wounds); bloodstained clothing of a wounded person given in return for medical attention.*

13g.

gwaededig *a.bfl. blooded.*
1770.

gwaedfaen *eg. ll. -feini. hæmatite; bloodstone, heliotrope.*
1604–7.

gwaedfai *eb. place of blood, battlefield, slaughter.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwaedfaich *a. heavy or burdened with blood.*
c. 1400.

gwaedfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. thoroughbred horse.*
1854.

gwaedfarn, gwaedfawr, gw. gwaed + barn, mawr.

gwaedfil *eg. ll. -od. carnivorous beast that sheds blood.*
1812.

gwaedfin *a. bloody-edged (of a sword).*
15–16g.

gwaedfriw *eg. ll. -iahu. bloody wound.*
c. 1400.

gwaedfryd *a. bloodthirsty, bloody-minded.*
1710.

gwaedffrau, gwaedffriw, gwaedffrwd, gw. gwaetffrau, gwaetffriw, gwaetffrwd.

gwaedffrwyn, gwaedffrwyth, gwaedgerdd, gw. gwaetffrwyn, gwaetffrwyth, gwaetgerdd.

gwaedgi, gwaedgledd, gwaedgoch, gw. gwaetgi, gwaetgledd, gwaetgoch.

gwaedgochni *eg. redness or inflammation (of the eye).*
1699.

gwaedgoel, gwaedgoll, gwaedgrawn, gwaedgur, gw. gwaetgoel, gwaetgoll, gwaetgrawn, gwaetgur.

gwaedguriad *eg. ll. -au. pulse, heart-beat.*
1831.

gwaedgyfogiad, gw. gwaed + cyfogiad.

gwaed-gynnes *a. warm-blooded.*
1853.

gwaedhuad *eg. ll. -huaid. bloodhound.*
1770.

gwaediad *eg. ll. -au. a bleeding, phlebotomy.*
1770.

gwaedlad *eg. bloodshed.*
13g.

gwaedlafn *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *bloody blade.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *fleam, lancet.*

18g.

gwaedlaif, gw. gwaed + glaif.

gwaedlain *eb.* ll. -*leiniau*. *bloody sword.*

15g.

gwaedlan *eb.* ll. -*nau*. *field of blood, massacre, slaughter, battle.*

13g.

gwaedlanw, gw. gwaed + llanw.

gwaedlaw *eg.* *rain of blood.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwaedlawn, gw. gwaedlon.

gwaedlawr *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* *ground stained with blood, ?battlefield; having stained the ground with blood.*

15-16g.

gwaedle *eg.* *slaughter, battle, battlefield.*

c. 1400.

gwaedled, ff. f., gw. gwaedlyd.

gwaedledaf: **gwaedledu**, gw. gwaedlydaf: gwaedlydu.

gwaedlen *eb.* ll. -*ni*. *bloody veil or covering.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwaedlestr *eg.* ll. -*i*. *blood-vessel.*

1831.

gwaedlew *eg.* *full-blooded lion.*

15-16g.

gwaedlid *a.* *furious for blood; feasting on blood.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwaedlif *eg.* ll. -*au*, -*oedd*, a hefyd fel *a.* *flow of blood, issue of blood, hæmorrhage; bloody flux, dysentery.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. *flowing with blood.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: *Meddyg. y gwaedlif gwyn: the whites, leucorrhæa. 1771.*

Am llyisiau'r gwaedlif, gw. llyisiau.

gwaedlfiad *eg.* *flow of blood, hæmorrhage.*

1850.

gwaedlifiant *eg.* *hæmorrhage, bloody flux.*

1838.

gwaedlifol *a.* *flowing with blood; hæmorrhoidal.*

1831.

gwaedlin¹, **gwaedling** *eg.* *flow of blood, bleeding, issue of blood, hæmorrhage;*

bloodshed, massacre; yarrow, milfoil.

13g.

Cfn.: gwaedlin anianol: menses. 16g.

Am llyisiau'r gwaedlin(g), gw. llyisiau.

gwaedlin² *eg. lineage, stock.*

16g.

gwaedliw *a. a hefyd fel eg. blood-red; blood-stained; the colour of blood.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwaedlon *a. full-blooded, sanguine, hopeful, loving, courageous; bloodthirsty.*

15g.

gwaedluman, gw. gwaed + lluman.

gwaedlun *eg. bloody sight.*

13g.

gwaedlwrw *eg. ll. -lyry. blood-stained spear; trail or stream of blood.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwaedlwyth *eg. lineage, ancestry, stock.*

15-16g.

gwaedlyd *a. (b. gwaedled). bloody, sanguinary, blood-stained, gory, bloodshot; sanguineous; bloodthirsty, cruel, murderous, foul.*

Dchr. 14g.

Am darymred gwaedlyd, parlys mud g., gw. darymred, parlys.

gwaedlydaf, gwaedlydiaf, gwaedledaf: gwaedlydu, -io, gwaedledu *ba. to make bloody, stain or pollute with blood, sprinkle with blood.*

13g.

gwaedlydedig *a. bfl. blooded, blood-stained.*

1770.

gwaedlydrwydd *eg. bloodiness.*

1770.

gwaedlyn *eg. lymph.*

1858.

gwaedlyry, ff. l., gw. gwaedlwrw.

gwaedlys, gwaedlysewyn *eb.g. ll. -lyisiau. blood-wort, knot-grass, willow-herb; Euphrasy.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: Bot. gwaedlys fechan,—bychan: Red Bartsia, Odontites verna or vulgaris. 14g. Bot. g. wen,—gwyn: Common Vervain. 14g. Bot. g. fawr,—mawr: Purple Loosestrife. 14g.

gwaednod, gw. gwaed + nod.

gwaedoer, gwaedoerllyd, gwaedoerol, gw. gwaed + oer, oerllyd, oerol.

gwaedog *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au. vigorous, full-blooded, sanguine, ruddy; bloody.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. gut, entrail; black pudding.

c. 1400.

gwaedogaeth *eb. blood relationship, consanguinity, stock, kindred, descent, parentage, family.*

15g.

gwaedogaf: gwaedogi *bg.a. to produce blood; convert into blood.*

1800.

gwaedogaidd *a. bloody.*

15g.

gwaedogen *eb. ll. -nau. blood pudding, black pudding; tripe; gut.*

16g.

gwaedogiad *eg. sanguification.*

1800.

gwaedol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *of blood, blood-red, red; bloody, sanguinary.*

14g.

(b) *sexual, incestuous.*

1611.

(c) *of birth, of good family, noble; pertaining to descent, hereditary; nobleman; descendant.*

15-16g.

gwaedoliaeth, gwaedolaeth *eb.g. blood, blood-relationship, consanguinity, kindred, parentage, family, race, lineage, stock, extraction, descent; blood-guiltiness.*

16g.

gwaedollyngiad, gw. gwaed + gollyngiad.

gwaedraidd *eb. ll. -reiddiau. bloody spear or lance.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwaedraith *eb. blood-right.*

13g.

gwaedran *eb. blood-relation.*

1600.

gwaedrawd *eg. course or flow of blood, circulation of the blood.*

1580.

gwaedred *eg. a hefyd fel a. flow of blood, a bleeding, issue of blood; piles.*

1604-7.

Fel a. flowing with blood, bloody.

15-16g.

gwaedrediad *eg. ll. -au. bloodshed; circulation of the blood; hæmorrhage.*

1760.

gwaedrestr *a. blood-stained.*

15-16g.

gwaedrudd *a. blood-red, red, ruddy; bloody.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwaedruddaf: gwaedruddo *ba. to redden with blood.*

1800.

gwaedrwyf *eg. neu a. lord of slaughter; flowing with blood, bloody; full-blooded, brave.*

14g.

gwaedrwyg *eb. bloody laceration.*

1591.

gwaedryal *a. flowing with blood, bloody, gory.*
c. 1400.

gwaedryar *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. stream or flow of blood; sanguine temperament; flowing with blood, bloody, sanguinary.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd gwaed—gwaed yr ael, &c.

gwaedryd *eb. flow of blood, bloodshed, massacre.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwaedryw *eg. a hefyd fel a. family, race, nobility of blood; of high descent, of noble birth.*

16g.

gwaedsaig, gwaedsugn, gw. gwaetsaig, gwaetsugn.

gwaedsychedig, gwaedsychedol, gw. gwaed + sychedig, sychedol.

gwaedweli *eg. ll. -iau. blood-vessel.*

1867.

gwaedwin *eg. wine used at the Communion service symbolizing Christ's blood.*

1760.

gwaedwisg, gwaetwisg *eb. dressings, bandages; blood-stained clothing.*

13g.

gwaedwlych *a. wet with blood, bloody.*

c. 1400.

gwaedwn, gw. gwaywdwn.

gwaedwr, gwaedydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. bleeder, blood-letter; blood-sucker; one who sheds blood; killer, murderer.*

15g.

gwaedwrdd, gwaedwrf, gw. gwaed + twrdd, twrf.

gwaedwydr *eg. ll. -au. cupping-glass.*

1604-7.

gwaedwyllt *a. hot-blooded, hot-tempered, choleric, passionate, heady, hasty, rash, audacious, fierce.*

15-16g.

gwaedwylltineb *eg. hot-bloodedness, hastiness of temper, wrath.*

1618.

gwaedwylltni *eg. hot-bloodedness, hastiness of temper, wrath.*

1699.

gwaedwyn *a. white-blooded.*

1816.

gwaedwythien, gwaedwythen *eb. ll. -wyth(i)enau. blood-vessel, artery, vein.*

14g.

gwaedydd, gw. gwaedwr.

gwaedyddiaeth *eb. phlebotomy.*

1798.

gwaedysig *eg. contused wound.*
18g.**gwaedd** *eb. ll. -au.*(a) *shout, cry, outcry, loud or sudden roar (of wind, sea, &c.), scream, loud wailing, noise, clamour.*

13g.

(b) (am ddatblygiad yr ystyr, cf. *gawr*¹) *shout of an army (host, people), fig. army, host, people.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwaedd gwlad:** *crier, apparitor, sergeant (lit. the cry of a 'gwlad'). c. 1300.***g. perygl:** *alarm. 1798.***g. uwch adwaedd (neu adwedd):** *cry above resounding cry (in Gorsedd ceremony). 19g.***g. wbwb:** *a hue and cry. 1772.***gwaeddaf: gweiddi** *bg.a. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. ar (+y person y llefir arno) ac am (+yr hyn y llefir amdano) a'r be. fel eg. to shout, cry, bawl, scream, call loudly.**Dchr. 14g.**Fel e. shout, cry, shouting, clamour.**c. 1300.**Cfn.:* **gweiddi gwae:** *to cry woe. Ar lafar.***g. mwrdrwr:** *to cry blue murder. Ar lafar.***g. nerth pen (ei ben, &c.) = g. o hyd pen.** *Ar lafar.***g. o hyd pen (ei ben, &c.):** *to cry out aloud. 1604-7.***g. wbwb:** *to raise a hue and cry. 1774.**Am corn gweiddi, gw. corn.***gwaeddau** *eg. shouter, crier, one who cries his wares.*
14g.**gwaeddawd** *a.bfl. noisy, rowdy.*
14g.**gwaedd-beswch** *eg. hooping-cough.*
1774.**gwaedd-dost** *a. harsh-shouting.*
*c. 1400.***gwaedd-ddeffro** *eg. awakening call, clarion.*
1775.**gwaeddedig, -iedig** *a.bfl. shouting, loud, noisy, clamorous; crying (of sins, evils, &c.), heinous.*
*c. 1400.***gwaeddffa** *eb. ll. -fâu. a shout, shouting, crying, wailing.*
1584.**gwaeddfai** *eb. battle-cry, call to battle, place of shouting.*
*Dchr. 14g.***gwaeddfan** *a. loud, noisy, clamorous.*
*c. 1400.***gwaeddfawr** *a.*(a) *crying loudly, loud-mouthed, clamorous, calling loudly for, demanding.*
c. 1400.

(*b*) *crying (of sins, evils, &c.), clamant, heinous, shocking.*
1655.

gwaeddgar *a. shouting, clamorous, boisterous, blustering.*
1604–7.

gwaeddgreg, gw. gwaedd + creg¹.

gwaeddgri, gwaeddgroch, gw. gwaedd + cri, croch.

gwaeddgryg, gw. gwaedd + cryg.

gwaeddiad *eg. ll. -au. a shouting.*
15–16g.

gwaeddlais, gwaeddlef, gw. gwaedd + llais, llef.

gwaeddnos, gw. gwaedd + nos.

gwaeddol *a. crying or shouting, wailing.*
p. 1584.

gwaeddolef *eb. ll. -au. cry of woe, outcry, shout, clamour.*
1632.

gwaeddolefaf: gwaeddolef *bg. to cry out, shout, exclaim, clamour.*
14g.

gwaeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who cries aloud, shouter, crier.*
1604–7.

gwaefawr *a. woeful.*
1814.

gwaefïaf: gwaefio *bg. to exclaim 'woe is me!', bewail, bemoan.*
18–19g.

gwaefyd, gw. gwae + byd¹.

gwaefydig *a. woeful, wretched.*
1897.

gwäeg, gwaeg *eb.g. ll. gwaegau. buckle, clasp, brace, also fig.*
1346.

gwaegaf: gwaegu *ba. to fit (shoe, &c.) with a buckle; buckle, clasp.*
14g.

gwaegar, gw. gwae + -gar.

gwaegloyw, gw. gwäeg + gloyw.

gwaegog *a. buckled, clasped.*
15g.

gwael *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, -iaid. miserable, wretched, contemptible, despised, abject, vile; unwell, unhealthy, sick, ill, poorly; humble, lowly; base-born, plebeian, ignoble, mean, poor.*

13g.

Fel e. lowly person, wretch; valueless thing; wretched plight, misery; mean or dirty trick.

13g.

Am gzych a gwael, tro gwael, gw. gwyich, tro.

Gw. hefyd agwael.

gwaelaf, -iaf: gwaelu, gwaelio *bg.a. to become ill, sicken, grow faint, ail; become worse, weaken, decay; debase, lower (oneself, &c.), become wretched.*

16g.

gwaelaidd *a. poor, base, vile, wretched, miserable; sick, ill, poorly.*

c. 1585.

gwaelarw, gw. gwael + garw.

gwaelawn, gw. gwaelon.

gwaelbeth *eg. ll. -au. thing of no value, trifle, bauble, vanity; base thing.*

1595.

gwaelder, gwaeldra *eg. ll. gwaelderau. poorness, meanness, misery, wretchedness, vileness, low estate; baseness of birth; humbleness.*

1588.

gwaelddarostyngaf: gwaelddarostwng, gw. gwael + darostyngaf: darostwng.

gwaelddyn *eg. ll. -ion. insignificant man, wretch, pauper; base or vile man, rotter; ailing person.*

1588.

gwaeledig *a.bfl. poor, wretched, miserable, vile.*

c. 1585.

gwaeledigaeth *eb. wretchedness, misery.*

1618.

gwaeledd *eg. ll. -au. sickness, illness; poorness; weakness, frailness, wretchedness, abjectness, misery, vileness; baseness of birth, meanness; the common people.*

?14g.

gwaeleddog *a. low, wretched, contemptible.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwaeleddus *a. poor, wretched, vile.*

1727.

gwaelegwan, gwaelfab, gw. gwael + egwan, mab.

gwaelfaeriaeth, gwaelfarn, gw. gwael + maeleriaeth, barn.

gwaelfodd, gwaelfrwnt, gwaelfryd, gw. gwael + modd, brwnt, bryd.

gwaelfyrn, gw. gwael + byrn.

gwaelfhaf: gwaelfhau *ba. to humble, bring low.*

15g.

gwaeliaf: gwaelio, gw. gwaelaf: gwaelu.

gwaeliaith, gw. gwael + iaith.

gwaelni *eg. poorness, abjectness, misery, wretchedness.*

1780.

gwaelod *eg. ll. -ion, -au, -ydd, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *bottom; base, foundation, root; depths, lowest depth of sea or ocean, also fig.*

9g.

(b) *low ground or region, low meadowland, lowlands.*

15g.

2. *sediment, deposit, lees, grounds, worthless part, refuse, dregs, impurity, also fig.*
1567.

Fel *a. low.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: gwaelod(ion) cwrw: beer dregs or grounds. 1852.

g. blawd ceirch: *grounds of boiled oatmeal. Ar lafar.*

g. diod = g. cwrw. 1813.

g. gwin: *wine-lees. 16g.*

g. gwlad: *lowlands. Ar lafar.*

g. llong: *keel of a ship. 1604-7.*

g. olew: *oil dregs. 1604-7.*

g. siwgr: *molasses. 1771.*

Am *chwilio* (*peth, &c.*) *hyd y gwaelod, sefyll ar ei waelod ei hun, taro'r g., gw. chwiliaf: chwilio (At.), safaf: sefyll, trawaf: taro.*

gwaelodaf: gwaelodi *bg.a. to sink to the bottom, cast a sediment, subside, deposit, precipitate, settle; put a bottom to; ground, found, be a basis to, underlie.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwaelodaidd *a. rather low.*

18-19g.

gwaelodfa, gw. *gwaelod + -fa, ma.*

gwaelodfaen *eb. ll. -feini. foundation-stone, base, bottom.*

c. 1585.

gwaelodiad *eg. ll. -au. a depositing, precipitation; foundation, base; a bottoming.*

1800.

gwaelodion, ff. l., gw. *gwaelod.*

gwaelodlyd *a. sedimentary; foul with sediment.*

1850.

gwaelodol *a. fundamental, basic; sedimentary.*

1835.

gwaelodwedd, gw. *gwaelod + gwedd*¹.

gwaelon *a. woeful, wretched.*

1592.

gwaelotir, gw. *gwaelod + tir.*

gwaelus *a. weak, feeble.*

1595.

gwaelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. contemptible person, wretch, knave, scoundrel.*

15g.

gwaelwydd, gw. *gwael + gwýdd.*

gwäell, gwaell *eb.g. (un. bach. gwellen) ll. gwëyll, gweill, gweillion.*

(a) *knitting-needle; skewer; bodkin, awl; pin, bow-pin (of a yoke); ?clasp, buckle;*

buckle-pin, broach; spindle; also fig.

13g.

(*b*) Fel *e.ll. splinters, shivers.*

c. 1400.

(*c*) *lance, spear.*

14g.

Amr.: **gwachell**, ll. *gwechyll, gwachelli*

gwiall. (*bach. gwiallen*). **16–17g.**

Cfn.: **gwëyll yr ais**: *ribs. 16g.*

gwäell (gwaell) y fraich (braich): *the radius, the smaller bone in the forearm. 1632.*

g. bwcl: *pin or tongue of a buckle. 1722.*

g. y goes: *spindle-bone of the leg. 1604–7.*

g. y ffêr: *Achilles tendon. 16–17g.*

g. (gwellen, gwiallen) wallt: *hair-pin. 1858.*

gwëyll (gweill) y gwddf: *the sinews of the neck. Ar lafar.*

gwäell hosanau: *knitting-needle (lit. stocking-needle). 1775.*

g. (gwachell) neidr: *dragon-fly; cob-fly; bull-fly, stag-beetle. 1547.*

gwachell dynfeinig: *magnetic needle. 1851.*

gwäell ysgwydd: *shoulder-blade, clavicle. 14g.*

(*rhoddi*) **hosan, &c.) ar y gweill**: *to put (a stocking) on the knitting-needles, fig. of something in process of being done or in preparation, esp. literary work planned and commenced, on the stock. Ar lafar.*

gwaellaf: gwaellu, gwahellu *bg.a. to pierce with a skewer; put (a stocking, &c.) on the knitting-needles; clasp, buckle.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **gwachellu. 1800.**

Cfn.: **gwaellu cywen**: *to truss a fowl. 1794.*

gwaellbren, *gw. gwaell + pren.*

gwaellod *eb. ll. -odion. as much wool as can be conveniently used at one time on a knitting-needle, needleful, piece, bit.*

Diw. 19g.

†**gwaenog** *a. woeful, unhappy.*

1851.

gwaered, gwared *eg. ll. -ydd (gan amlaf yn y cfn. i waered (wared): down, downward, downhill, below). downward slope, descent, declivity; bottom.*

12g.

Cfn.: **ar i waered (wared)**: *downward. 1545.*

Gw. hefyd anwaered, gowaered, gorwaered, goriwaered, oddi—oddi waered.

gwäes, gwaes *eg. ll. -ydd.*

1. assertion, statement.

c. 1400.

2. pledge, surety, security; deposit, earnest.

Diw. 18g.

3. (ystyr eir.) battle, combat.

c. 1588.

gwaesaf¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

1. guarantee, pledge, deposit; assistance, help; protector, defender.

13g.

2. site, pool, reservoir.

12g.

Am gyr dros waesaf, lledrad gwaesaf, gw. gyr, lledrad.

Gw. hefyd arwaesaf.

gwaesaf²: gwaesu *ba. to pledge, pawn.*
1800.

gwaesafol *a. pertaining to a pledge or warrant; responsible.*
1800.

gwaesafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. warrantor, protector, defender; pledger, depositor.*
13g.
Am *cledren gwaesafwr*, gw. **cledren**.

gwaetffrau *eg. a flowing or shedding of blood, battle.*
13g.

gwaetffriw, gwaetffrwd, gwaetffrwyth, gw. **gwaed + ffriw, ffrwd, ffrwyth**.

gwaetgar *a. bloodthirsty, bloody.*
Div. 18g.

gwaetgerdd *eb. issue of blood, hæmorrhage.*
1567.

gwaetgi *eg. (b. gwaedast, gwaedgast, ll. -(g)eist) ll. gwaetgwn. bloodhound; fig. of a bloodthirsty person or a relentless pursuer.*
1590.

gwaetgiaidd *a. of the nature of a bloodhound, bloodthirsty.*
1844.

gwaetglais *eg. ll. gwaetgleisiau. blood-stripe.*
1604-7.
Gw. *hefyd cleiswaed*.

gwaetgledd, gw. **gwaed + cledd¹**.

gwaetgoch, gw. **gwaed + coch**.

gwaetgoel *eb. blood-stained breast or bosom.*
14g.

gwaetgoll, gw. **gwaed + coll¹**.

gwaetgrawn *eg. corrupt blood, gore, matter.*
1770.

gwaetgur *eg. pulse, heart-beat.*
1800.

gwaetiaf: gwaetio, gw. **waetiaf: waetio**.

gwaetir *eg. blood-land, homicide's land sold to pay compensation or 'galanas' to the kin of the murdered person; land on which blood has been shed, battlefield.*
13g.

gwaetiwr, gw. **waetiwr**.

gwaetsaig, gwaetsugn, gw. **gwaed + saig, sugn**.

gwaetwisg, gw. **gwaedwisg**.

gwaeth *a. (gr. gmhr. drwg) a hefyd fel eg. worse, more wicked, poorer.*
13g.

Fel e. evil, mischief, harm; a worse person, worse plight.

I3g.

Cfn.: (ni) waeth befo (beth a fo): *it does not matter, never mind.* Ar lafar.**ni waeth gan (gennyf, gennym, &c.), nid gwaeth gan (gennyf, gennym, &c.):** *it does not matter (to me, us, &c.), I (we, &c.) do not care, I (we, &c.) would as soon, I (we, &c.) might as well.*

c. I400.

ni waeth (imi, inni, &c.) heb: *I (we, &c.) might as well not, it is of no use or benefit (for me, us, &c.).* Ar lafar.**er gwaeth:** *for worse.* Ar lafar.**er gwell, er gwaeth:** *for better, for worse.* I567.**mynd ar ei waeth:** *to become worse, deteriorate.* I718.**o ddrwg i waeth:** *from bad to worse.* Ar lafar.**o waeth:** *worse.* Ar lafar.**o waeth i well:** *from worse to better.* c. I730.**pa (ba) waeth?:** *what does it matter? what difference does it make?* I5g.**petai waeth am hynny:** *if that is anything, for that matter, if that mattered at all (lit. if it were worse concerning that).* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd drwg, gwaethaf, gwaeth-waeth, ysywaeth.

gwaethach, gw. gwaethwaeth.**gwaethaf¹: gwaethu** *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar. to harm, hurt, damage, impair; grow worse, worsen, deteriorate.*

c. I400.

gwaethaf² a. (gr. eith. drwg) *a hefyd fel eg. worst of all; the worst.*

I4g.

Cfn.: **gwaetha' gallo:** *whitlow, felon (lit. worst possible).* I800.**gwaetha'r bod:** *the more the pity; worse luck.* I740.**gwaetha'r modd:** *the more the pity; worse luck.* I840.**gwaetha' ungwr:** *in spite of any man.* I703.**ar waethaf; ar y gwaethaf, (mynd) ar y g.:** *in spite of; at the worst, (to come) to the worst, deteriorate.* I6-I7g.**er g., er ei waethaf:** *in spite of, in spite of him.* I790.**heb (yn) waethaf = er g.** I701.**o'r gwaethaf:** *(of) the worst.* c. I585.**yn erbyn fy nghwaethaf:** *in spite of myself.* I885.Am *ar (heb) waethaf (yn) fy ngên, dolur gwaethaf, er gwaethaf dannedd (un), gofyn gwaethaf (un), gofyn gwaethaf dannedd (un), gwaethaf un yn ei ddannedd, gweld gwaethaf dannedd (un), gwneud ei waethaf, gw. gên, dolur, dant, gofynnaf: gofyn, gwnaf: gwneud.***gwaethâf: gwaetháu** *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar. to become worse, worsen, deteriorate; harm, hurt, damage.*

I4g.

gwaethafiaeth, gwaethafyddiaeth *eb. pessimism.*

I888.

gwaethafol *a. pessimistic.*

I885.

gwaethafwr, gwaethafydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. pessimist.*

I858.

gwaethiroedd, gwaetheroedd *ebd. alas, pity, woe worth the day, the more the pity.*

I4g.

Gw. hefyd ysywaeth, ysgwaethiroedd, yswaethiroedd.

gwaethl *eg. ll. -on. debate, dispute, contention, battle.**Dchr.* I4g.**gwaethlfan** *a. loud in dispute, given to contention, strenuous, striving.**Dchr.* I4g.

gwaethlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fighter, warrior.*

14g.

gwaethwaeth, gwaeth waeth *adf. a hefyd fel a. worse and worse.*

14g.

gwaethyctod *eg. a worsening, deterioration.*

20g.

gwaethygaf: gwaethygu *bg.a. to become worse, deteriorate, decay, worsen; make worse, harm, hurt, impair.*

14g.

gwaethygiad *eg. ll. -au. a worsening, impairment, deterioration.*

1551.

gwaethygol *a. pessimistic.*

1849.

gwaethygwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pessimist.*

20g.

gwaew, gwaew-wr, gw. gwayw, gwaywr.

gwag *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *empty; desolate; vacant, void; barren (of cow or heifer, &c.).*

10g.

(b) *meaningless, senseless, unsubstantial, devoid of worth, vain, frivolous; null and void, invalid.*

14g.

Fel *e. I. space, chasm.*

1703.

2. *needy persons, paupers.*

17g.

Am *caff gwag, cam g., curiad g., gw. caff, cam¹, curiad.*

gwagaf: gwagu, gw. gwagiaf: gwagio.

gwagaidd *a. vain, proud, frivolous, conceited.*

1552.

gwagar, gw. gogr.

gwagchwedl, gw. gwag + chwedl.

gwag-dybiaf: gwag-dybio, gw. gwag + tybiaf: tybio.

gwag-dybus *a. full of idle conceit, whimsical; conceited.*

1752.

gwag-ddiddanwch, gwag-ddigrifwch, gw. gwag + diddanwch, digrifwch.

gwagdduw, gwag-ddychymyg, gw. gwag + duw, dychymyg.

gwagedig, gw. gwagiedig.

gwagedd *eg. ll. -au. vanity, vainglory, conceit, emptiness, unsubstantiality, unreality.*

13g.

Am *ffair (g)wagedd, gw. ffair.*

gwageddaf: **gwageddu** *bg. to practise vanity or indulge in idle talk, trifle, act frivolously.*
c. 1785–90.

gwageddlyd *a. vain, empty, unsubstantial, frivolous, foolish.*
1793.

gwageddog, -ol *a. vain, empty, unsubstantial, frivolous, conceited.*
1724.

gwageddus *a. characterized by levity, frivolous, unsubstantial; vain, conceited, showy, garish.*
1754.

gwageddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. trifler, vain man.*
1800.

gwag-eilun, gw. gwag + eilun.

gwag-eiriog *a. given to idle talk, garrulous; full of vain or empty words.*
1810.

gwagelaf: **gweglyd**, **gwagelyd**, &c. *bg.a. to avoid, shun, eschew; be on one's guard, exercise caution, beware.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd gochelaf: gochel, gochlyd, gochelyd, gogelaf: goglyd, gogelyd, gwachelaf: gwachelyd.

gwagelgar *a. wary, chary, cautious; furnished with precautions, cautionary (of a way).*
c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd gochelgar.

gwagelog, gw. gogelog.

gwagelogrwydd, **gwagelawgrwydd** *eg. cautiousness, wariness.*
1722.

gwagelus *a. heedful, attentive, wary, cautious.*
1606.

gwagelwch *eg. cautiousness, circumspection, vigilance.*
1866.

gwagell *eb. ll. -au. receiver (of gas, &c.).*
1831.

gwagen *eb. ll. -au, -i. wagon; railway truck.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd wagen.

gwagenaid *eb. ll. gwageneidiau. wagonful, wagon-load.*
Ar lafar.

gwagenwr *eg. ll. gwagenwyr. wagoner.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd wagenwr, wagner.

gwag-esgus *eb.g. ll. -ion, -au. empty excuse, pretext.*
1780.

gwag-esgusawd *eg. ll. gwag-esgusodion. vain or empty excuse, pretext.*

1630.

gwagfa *eb. ll. -feydd. vacuum; state of being empty or unoccupied, vacancy.*
1768.

gwagfalch *a. vainglorious.*
16g.

gwag-falchder, gwag-falchedd, gw. gwag+balchder, balchedd.

gwagfan *eg.b. ll. -nau. vacancy, empty or vacant space, void, gap, blank.*
1846.

gwagfardd *eg. ll. gwagfeirdd. vain or inferior poet, poetaster, unqualified bard.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwag-feddwl *eg. ll. gwag-feddyliau. vain thought, baseless supposition, idle fancy.*
1687.

gwag-feddyliaf: gwag-feddwl, gwag-feddylied *bg. to cherish vain or fancy ideas (of).*
1651.

gwag-feiaeth *eb. baseless charge.*
1809.

gwagfol, gwagfoly *eg. a hefyd y ff. gwagfol fel a. empty belly; empty-bellied, hungry, starving; hollow.*
1632.

gwag-folach *eg. a boasting, ostentation, pomp, vainglory, unwarranted praise.*
1604-7.

gwag-foliog *a. hollow.*
1744.

gwag-folwr *eg. ll. -wyr. boaster, braggart.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwagfoly, gw. gwagfol.

gwagfost *eb. a hefyd fel a. vaunt, boasting, ostentation; boastful, ostentatious, vaunting, vainglorious.*
16g.

gwag-fostiaf: gwag-fostio *bg.a. to boast, vaunt, brag, talk big, blow one's own trumpet.*
1687.

gwag-fostiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. vaunter, boaster, braggart.*
1848.

gwag-fostus *a. boastful, bragging, vainglorious.*
Diw. 16g.

gwagffol, gw. gwacffol.

gwag-ffoledd *eg. vanity, frivolity, levity.*
1658.

gwagffrost, gw. gwacffrost.

gwag-ffrostiaf: gwag-ffrostio *bg.a. to boast, vaunt, brag.*

1618.

gwag-ffrostus *a. vaunting, boastful.*

1633.

gwag-glod, gw. gwacloed.**gwag-grefyddol** *a. superstitious, vainly religious, pseudo-religious.*

1688.

gwag-hoffedd *eg. vain boast, vanity, conceit, pride; empty praise.**Dchr.* 14g.**gwag-hoffter** *eg. ll. -au. vain pleasure, frivolity.*

1606.

gwag-hyder *eg. vain confidence.*

1769.

gwag-hyderus *a. vainly or unjustifiably confident:*

1688.

gwagiad *eg. ll. -au. an emptying or vacating.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd gwacâd.

gwagiaf: gwagaf: gwagio, gwagu *bg.a. to empty, make empty; become empty.*

1845.

Gw. hefyd gwacâf: gwacáu.

gwagiaith *eb. vain or idle talk, tittle-tattle, chatter, prattle.*

14g.

gwagedig, gwagedig *a.bfl. emptied; empty, vain.*

18g.

gwaglas *a. ll. gwagleision. young and foolish.*

14g.

gwaglaw *a. a hefyd fel eg. empty-handed.**Dchr.* 14g.Fel *e.* (a) *empty hand.*

1657.

(b) person who has completely alienated his inheritance of land; fine of ten shillings payable for such alienation.

15g.

Gw. hefyd llaw-wag.

gwag-lawen, gwaglawr, gw. gwag + llawen, llawr.**gwagle** *eg. ll. -oedd, gwagle(f)ydd. empty place or space, vacuum, void, gap, chasm, sometimes fig.; space, the boundless expanse of the universe; vacancy; space (in mus.).*

15-16g.

gwagleol *a. pertaining to space, &c.*

20g.

gwaglog *a. unsteady, tottering, shaky, waggling.*

1840.

gwaglwylf, -en *eb. (eithr barnodd W. Gambold a'r geiriadurwyr dilynol mai ff. 1.*

oedd *gwaglwyf*). *lime-tree, linden, teil; wych elm, witch hazel; also fig.*

15g.

gwaglyd *a. vain, empty.*

p. 1713.

gwagmal, gwagmalaf: gwagmalu, gw. gwamal, gwamalaf: gwamalu.

gwagner, gw. wagner.

gwagnod *eg.b. ll. -au. cipher, nought; zero, o°; fig. person or thing of no importance or value.*

1752.

gwagnog, gw. †gwaenog.

gwag-ogonedd, gwagonedd, gwagoned *eg. vainglory, vanity.*

1604-7.

gwag-ogoneddgar *a. vainglorious, vain, ostentatious.*

1620.

Amr.: gwagoneddgar. 1722.

gwag-ogoneddol *a. vainglorious, ostentatious.*

1848.

gwag-ogoneddus *a. vainglorious, ostentatious.*

1606.

gwag-ogoneddusrwydd *eg. vaingloriousness, vainglory, pomposity.*

1808.

gwag-ogoniannus, gwag-ogoniantus *a. vainglorious, ostentatious, pompous, puffed-up.*

1567.

gwag-ogoniant *eg. vainglory, vanity, ostentation, pomp.*

1567.

gwagol *a. empty, vain.*

1618.

gwagoliaeth *eb. vanity, emptiness.*

17g.

gwagoned, gwagonedd, gwagoneddgar, gw. gwag-ogonedd, gwag-ogoneddgar.

gwag-orfoledd *eg.b. vainglory, vain or empty rejoicing.*

1651.

gwag-orfoleddus *a. vainglorious, ostentatious, boastful, vainly rejoicing.*

1651.

gwagr, amr., gw. gogr.

gwagraf, gwagrynaf: gwagro, gwagru, gwagryn, gwegryn *ba. to sift, bolt, riddle.*

1683.

Gw. hefyd gograf: gogru, gogrynaf: goryn.

gwag-reswm *eg. ll. gwag-resymau. vain reason, fallacious argument, sophistry.*

1631.

gwagrith *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. spectre, apparition, phantom; spectral, ghostly.*
17g.

gwag-rithiaf: gwag-rithio *bg. to be hypocritical, dissimulate, pay lip-service.*
17-18g.

gwag-rithiol *a. apparent, seeming; spectral; hypocritical.*
1806.

gwag-rodres *eg. pomp or ostentation, vain or empty pageantry.*
1662.

gwag-rodresgar *a. ostentatious, vainly pompous, vainglorious.*
1672.

gwag-rodreswr *eg. ll. -wyr. ostentatious or pompous person, swaggerer, trifler, babbler.*
1604-7.

gwagrwr, gwogrwr, gwogrydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. sieve-maker.*
[1783].
Gw. hefyd **gogrwr**.

gwagrwydd *eg. emptiness, void, vacuum; vanity.*
1605-10.

gwag-siarad, gw. gwag-siaradaf: gwag-siarad.

gwag-siaradach *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to talk idly, prate, prattle, babble, gossip, blab; idle talk, gossip, tittle-tattle, chatter.*
1701.

gwag-siaradaf: gwag-siarad *bg. a'r be. fel eg. ll. -au. to talk idly or senselessly, prate, prattle, chatter, babble.*
1620.

Fel e. idle talk, babble, prattle, chatter, tittle-tattle.
1677.

gwag-siaradus *a. talking idly, prattling, chattering, loquacious.*
1620.

gwag-siaradwr *eg. ll. -wyr. vain talker, babbler, prattler, jabberer.*
1567.

gwagsiol, gw. gwacsiol.

gwagswydd, gw. gwacswydd.

gwag-swyddol *a. without a cure of souls, sinecure (of ecclesiastical benefice).*
1890.

gwag-symera, gwag-swmera *bg. to dawdle, loaf, potter about.*
Ar lafar.

gwag-symerwr *eg. ll. -wyr. dawdler, loafer, idler.*
Ar lafar.

gwagus *e.ll. ac efallai fel a. empty or worthless chaff, also fig.; vain, unsubstantial.*
p. 1584.

gwagwybr *eb. the void of heaven, space.*
c. 1753.

gwagwyr *a. unsubstantial and perverted.*

a. 1587.

gwagydyd *eg. ac e.tf. empty or impure corn or grain; husks, also fig.*
15-16g.

gwag-ymbwyll *eg. vain meditation or study.*
1828.

gwag-ymffrost *eg. vain boasting, bragging, swagger, vaunt, rodo-montade, bravado.*
1723.

gwag-ymffrostgar *a. boastful, bragging, vaunting, swaggering.*
1830.

gwag-ymffrostiaf: gwag-ymffrostio, gwag-ymffrost *bg.a. to boast idly, brag.*
1664.

gwag-ymffrostiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. vain-boaster, blusterer, braggart.*
1800.

gwag-ymffrostus *a. vainglorious, boastful, bragging, vaunting.*
1688.

gwag-ymgais *eg. b. vain ambition; futile attempt.*
1790.

gwag-ymhongar *a. vainly pretentious, ostentatious.*
1876.

gwag-ymhonnwr *eg. ll. gwag-ymhonwyr. impostor, charlatan, quack.*
1846.

gwag-ymogoneddgar *a. vainglorious, ostentatious, pretentious.*
1849.

gwag-ysbryd *eg. ll. -ion, -iau. phantom, ghost, shade, apparition, phantasm, hobgoblin; fanatical spirit, fanaticism.*
1651.

gwangen, gwengyn, gwencyn² *eb.g. ll. gwangod. shad; sewin.*
1753.

gwangiad *eg. ll. -iaid. sewin, sea-trout.*
c. 1700.

gwahadd, gw. gwahodd.

gwahadden, ll. gwahaddod, gw. gwadd¹.

gwahaliaeth, -ieth, goholaeth, &c. *eg. ll. gweheleith, gwehelyth. prince, chieftain, descendant of noble stock.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd gwehelyth.

gwahan, gwahân *eg. a hefyd fel a. ll. -ion.*

(a) *separation, segregation; separation (of husband and wife); dissolution, decay, a falling asunder.*

13g.

(b) *difference, dissimilarity, diversity; distinction, discrimination.*

c. 1250.

(c) *the accent that must fall on the seventh, eighth, or ninth syllable (i.e. the*

syl. supporting the first end-rhyme and immediately preceding the 'gair cyrch') in a 'toddaid byr'; rest, break, caesura; (erron.) the former of two rhyming syllables within a line of 'cynghanedd sain'.

c. 1566.

Fel a. different, diverse, various, dissimilar; dividing or separating, distinctive, distinguishing; having a separate or independent existence, distinct, independent; separated, segregated, detached; particular, peculiar, special.

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: gohan. ll. -ion.

gwân. 15g.

Cfn.: ar wahân: apart, asunder, separately, by themselves, independently, individually. 14g.

Am claf gwahan (gwân), clefyd g., y clwyf gwahan (gohan), heb wahân, llen wahan, nod g., pwyll g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

Gw. hefyd gwant.

gwahanadwy *a.bfl. separable, distinguishable; separating.*

1772.

gwahanaf¹: gwahanu, gwahan *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn gyff. mewn Cym. C. gan yr ardd. a, y gan, y wrth, o.*

1. *(fel bg.) (a) to become detached, separated or divided, split up, separate, part, withdraw, secede.*

c. 1200.

(b) to differentiate (between two things), make distinction, distinguish, discriminate; differ.

1588.

2. *to separate, part, divide, cut asunder, cleave; segregate, set apart; scatter, disperse.*

13g.

Amr.: gohanu. 1551.

gwahanaf²: gwahanu, gw. gwanaf: gwanu.

gwahanai *eg. ll. gwahaneion. semicolon; genitive case; symbol of paragraph.*

1800.

gwahanaint *eg. leprosy.*

c. 1400.

gwahanarch *eb. special request.*

c. 1400.

gwahanblaid *eb. ll. -bleidiau. faction, clique, coterie; spirit of strife or dissension.*

1677.

gwahanblyg *eg. ll. -ion. diaphora, ploc.*

1595.

gwahanbwnc *eg. ll. -bynciau. paragraph.*

1778.

gwahanbwyth *a. different or distinct in aim.*

1874.

gwahander *eg. separateness, distinction.*

1862.

gwahandybus *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. unorthodox or heterodox (person).*

1724.

gwahanddawn *eg. special or distinctive gift.*

c. 1400.

gwahanedig¹ *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll.* -ion. *separated, severed, sundered, segregated; separate, different, distinct, particular; divided, cloven; dispersed; separable, divisible.*

13g.

Fel *e.* (yn y ll. *gwahanedigion*) *separatists; schismatics, sectarians.*

1703.

Amr.: **gohanedig. 1551.**

Am da gwahanedig, gw. da.

gwahanedig², gw. **gwanedig.**

gwahanedigaeth *eb. ll.* -au. *separation, division, schism; dividedness; distinction, discrimination; punctuation.*

1595.

Amr.: **gohanedigaeth. 1567.**

gwahanedigaethydd *eg. the genitive case.*

1592.

gwahanedigrwydd *eg. separateness, spearability; discrimination.*

[1783].

gwahanfa *eb. ll.* -oedd, -feydd. *point (or line) of separation, place of divergence or deviation.*

20g.

Amr.: **gohanfa. 1567.**

Cfn.: **gwahanfa ddŵr: watershed. 20g.**

gwahanfainc, gw. **gwahan + mainc.**

gwahanfarn *eb. ll.* -au, a hefyd fel *a. heterodox opinion or belief, heterodoxy; heterodox (of persons, &c.).*

1732.

gwahanfod *eg. an individual; separate, or independent existence.*

1800.

gwahanfodaeth *eb. individuality.*

1887.

gwahanfodedd *eg. individuality.*

1887.

gwahanfodol *a. individual; distinctive.*

1800.

gwahanfrait *eb. ll.* -freintiau. *peculiar (eccl.); Court of Peculiars.*

1710.

gwahanfur *eg. ll.* -iau. *dividing-wall, partition, often fig. barrier.*

1706.

gwahanfwrdd *eg. ll.* -fyrddau. *division-board.*

1888.

gwahanffordd *eb. ll.* -ffyrdd. *by-road, by-way, also fig.*

14g.

gwahanglaf *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll.* -gleifion. *leprous (person), leper.*

15-16g.

Amr.: **gohanglaf. 1551.**

gwahanglwyf *eg.*

(a) *leprosy (in mod. pathology); bibl. (a more comprehensive sense) one of various cutaneous diseases, esp. those of a chronic or contagious nature, probably including psoriasis and leukoderma; also fig.*

1547.

(b) *bibl. dry-rot; damage or mildew caused to clothes, &c., by moths.*

1588.

Amr.: gohanglwyf. 1567.

Cfn.: y gwahanglwyf cyffredin: common leprosy. 1604-7.

y g. gwyn: white leprosy. 1604-7.

g. y meirch: farcy. 1843.

g. y Sais: psoriasis (lit. Englishman's leprosy). 20g.

Gw. hefyd **clwyf**—c. **gwahan**.

gwahanglwyfaf: gwahanglwyfo *bg. to contract leprosy, become leprous.*

1588.

gwahanglwyfaidd *a. tainted with leprosy.*

1823.

gwahanglwyfol *a. leprous.*

1588.

gwahanglwyfus *a. a hefyd fel eg. leprous; leper.*

1588.

gwahangred *a. holding opinions that differ from those generally accepted, heterodox.*

[1783].

gwahangylwr, gw. **gwahan** + **cyflwr**.

gwahangylch *eg. ll. -oedd. horizon.*

[1724].

gwahaniad *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *a sundering, severing or parting, separation; division, schism; difference, distinction.*

Div. 15g.

(b) *(in gram. and rhet.) the division of one syllable into two, esp. the separation of a diphthong into two simple vowels, diæresis; punctuation; hyphen [-]; parenthesis.*

1567.

Amr.: gwahaniad. 1552.

gwahaniadaeth *eb. division, classification, distinction.*

p. 1584.

gwahaniadol *a. a'r ll. -ion gyda grym enwol. divisional, partitive; disjunctive (of conjunction); (in pl.) disjunctive conjunctions.*

1760.

gwahaniaeth *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *difference, dissimilarity, unlikeness, diversity; distinguishing feature; diversity of opinion, discrepancy, disagreement, variance.*

1588.

(b) *difference (in math.).*

1768.

(c) *separation, severance, division, partition; a discerning or distinguishing,*

distinction; household.

1567.

Amr.: **gohaniaeth. 14g.**

Cfn.: **Math. gwahaniaeth cymedrig; mean difference. 20g.**

gwahaniaethad, gw. **gwahaniaethiad**.

gwahaniaethadwy *a.bfl. distinguishable.*

1823.

gwahaniaethaf; gwahaniaethu *bg.a. to differ, be or become different or distinct from, disagree; differentiate, distinguish, discriminate; constitute a difference or serve to distinguish between; mark out for peculiar favour, make famous or prominent; divide, separate.*

1709.

Amr.: **gwahanaeth. 1546.**

gwahaniaethedig *a.bfl. separated, severed, &c.; differentiating, distinguishing, discriminating.*

1777.

gwahaniaethiad, gwahaniaethad *eg. ll. -au. differentiation, discrimination, distinction; contradistinction.*

1789.

gwahaniaethol *a. differentiating, distinguishing, discriminative, distinctive; differencing or distinguishing (of grace, &c.); varying, different, (contra)distinct; separate, particular; distinguishable; disjunctive (of conjunction).*

1711.

Am cysylltiad gwahaniaethol, gras g., gw. cysylltiad, gras.

gwahaniaethus *a. distinguishing, distinctive.*

1711.

gwahaniaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. discriminator, differentiator.*

1772.

gwahaniaethydd *eg. ll. -ion. differential (math.).*

20g.

gwahaniaith, gohaniaith *eb. ll. -ieithoedd. varied sounds; distinctive tongue (language), peculiar dialect.*

13g.

gwahaniedydd *eg. ll. -ion. a disjunctive (in gram.).*

1808.

gwahanlais *eg. discord, dissonance (in mus.).*

1722.

gwahanle *eg. ll. -oedd. cubicle, apartment, (sleeping) compartment.*

1728.

gwahanlech *eb. ll. -i. dividing slab (forming the divisions in the sedilia).*

1838.

gwahanlen *eb. ll. -ni. dividing veil, curtain; partition, septum; bibl. the veil which concealed the Ark of the Covenant in the Tabernacle.*

1588.

gwahanlin *eb. ll. -iau. dash (in writing, &c.).*

1851.

gwahanlith *eb. ll. -iau. off-print.*
1912.

gwahanliw *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. different colour, discoloration; of different colour(s), variegated.*
1772.

gwahanlu *eg. ll. -oedd. (military) detachment.*
1800.

gwahanlys *eg. ll. -oedd. Court of Peculiars (eccl.).*
1710.

gwahannod *eg. ll. gwahanodau.*

(a) *punctuation mark (semicolon, colon, full stop, comma); diæresis; hyphen; paragraph mark.*

1567.

(b) *(mark of) distinction; brand, stigma.*

1723.

(c) *boundary, limit.*

1722.

(d) *clause.*

1710.

Cfn.: gwahanodau gwrthdroëdig: inverted commas. 1866.

Am hanner gwahannod, gw. hanner.

gwahanodaf: gwahanodi *ba. to distinguish, distinguish with a mark, mark, earmark; brand, stigmatize; punctuate.*
1722.

gwahanodiad *eg. ll. -au. distinction, mark of distinction, differentiation, discrimination, distinctness; punctuation, interpunction; pointing (in mus.).*
1772.

gwahanodiaeth, gwahanodaeth *eb. punctuation; distinction, act of distinguishing.*
1818.

gwahanodol *a.*

(a) *distinctive, distinct, clear, separate, individual, specific, different, varying.*

1807.

(b) *belonging to or ending with a semicolon, marked by a colon.*

1595.

gwahanol *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *different, other than, unlike, various, diverse; set apart, separate, distinct, distinctive, particular, peculiar; dissenting; separated, divided, outcast; that can be divided or split up; severing, separating.*

16g.

(b) *leprous.*

16g.

Fel e. (gan amlaf yn y ll.) leper.

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: gohanol. 1551.

Am claf gwahanol, clafr(i) g., clawr g., clwyf g., cysylltiad g., rhagferf wahanol, tardd g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gwahanolaf: gwahanoli *ba. to separate, part.*

1800.

gwahanoliaeth *eb. individuality.*

1887.

gwahanolrwydd *eg. separateness, isolation, distinctness, difference.*

1800.

gwahanradd *eb. ll. -au. degree of angelic hierarchy.*

1774.

gwahanragoriaeth, gw. gwahan + rhagoriaeth.

gwahanran *eb.g. ll. -nau. separate part; paragraph; symbol formerly used to mark new paragraph.*

1800.

Cfn.: gwahanran ymadrodd: paragraph. 1778.

gwahanrannaf: gwahanrannu, gw. gwahan + rhannaf: rhannu.

gwahanrannod *eg. ll. -ranodau. paragraph mark.*

1808.

gwahanred *eg.b. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. difference, discrimination, a cutting, division, sect; particular thing.*

Dchr. 17g.

Fel a. separate, different.

18–19g.

Amr.: gohanred. 1567.

gwahanredaf: gwahanredu *ba. to separate, set apart, divide, distinguish, differentiate, discriminate, characterize.*

1630.

Amr.: gohanredu. 1567.

gwahanrediad *eg. ll. -au. difference, distinction, discrimination, division, separateness.*

1630.

gwahanredig *a. specific; detached.*

c. 1658.

gwahanredol *a. especial, special, particular, specific, distinctive, distinct, distinguished, outstanding, alone, single, exclusive, private; peculiar; different, separate, detached, retired.*

13g.

Amr.: gohanredol. 1567.

gwahanredolaf: gwahanredoli *ba. to distinguish, differentiate, discriminate, characterize; separate.*

1632.

gwahanredoldeb *eg. distinctiveness, peculiarity.*

1800.

gwahanredoledig *a.bfl. distinguished.*

1721.

gwahanredoliad *eg. specification.*

[1783].

gwahanredoliaeth *eg. ll. -au. distinction, distinctiveness; diversity; individuality.*

1632.

gwahanredoliaethus *a. able to distinguish or differentiate, discriminative.*
1719.

gwahanredolog *a. distinguishing, differentiating.*
1777.

gwahanredolrwydd *eg. separateness, distinctness; divisibility, divisiveness.*
[1783].

gwahanredwr *eg. ll. -wyr. divider, separator.*
1678.

gwahanrestraf; gwahanrestru *ba. to classify.*
1847.

gwahanrwydd *eg. separateness; divisibility, divisiveness.*
1800.

gwahanrwyfaf; gwahanrwyfmo *ba. to hyphenate.*
1836.

gwahanryw, gwahanrywiol *a. different, various, varying, manifold.*
14g.

gwahansang *eb. ll. -au. bracket; parenthesis.*
1595.

gwahansangiad *eg. ll. -au. parenthesis.*
1595.

gwahansangol *a. parenthetical.*
1800.

gwahansyniad *eg. ll. -au. differing opinion.*
1711.

gwahanus *a. separating; distinct, separate.*
1657.

gwahanwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *separator, divider, distinguisher; one who puts to flight, scatterer; cream-separator.*
15g.

(b) *dissenter, schismatic, separatist, nonconformist.*
1689.

gwahanydd, gwahenydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *separator, divider, distinguisher; cream-separator.*
1752.

(b) *dissenter, schismatic, separatist, nonconformist.*
1759.

(c) *decimal point.*
1768.

(d) *paragraph mark.*
1808.

gwahardd *eg. ll. -on, -au, -od, gweheirddion, gwaherddi, a hefyd fel a. prohibition, ban, interdict, restriction, check; forbidden, denied.*

13g.
Amr.: **gwardd.** 14g.

Cfn.: **bwyd wahardd**: *denied of food*. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **diwahardd**, **di-wahardd**, **di-wardd**.

gwaharddadwy *a.bfl. prohibited, banned, interdicted; banished, exiled*.

14g.

gwaharddaf: **gwahardd**, **-u** *ba. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. i, rhag, o, a'r neg. na. to forbid, ban, prohibit, veto, prevent, interdict, restrain, check, inhibit*.

13g.

Amr.: **gohardd**. 1551.

gwardd. 1514.

gwarddu. *Dchr.* 17g.

gwahardd-ddeddf *eb. ll. -au. interdict*.

1775.

gwaharddeb *eb. ll. -ion. restraining injunction; veto*.

1858.

gwaharddedig *a.bfl. forbidden, unlawful; contraband*.

1346.

Amr.: **goharddedig**. 16g.

gwarddedig. 15g.

Am *bai* (*beiau*) **gwaharddedig**, *ffrwyth g., graddau g., pren g., gw. bai, ffrwyth (At.), gradd, pren*.

gwaharddedigaeth *eb. prohibition, restraint, interdiction; interdict (eccl.)*.

c. 1400.

gwaharddedigol *a. prohibitive*.

1780.

gwaharddiad *eg. ll. -au. prohibition, a forbidding, restraining, restraint, veto; prohibition by law, esp. of liquor traffic*.

1588.

gwaharddiadol *a. prohibitory*.

1842.

gwaharddlais *eg. veto*.

1873.

gwaharddol *a. prohibitive, prohibitory, interdictory; forbidden, prohibited*.

1725.

Cfn.: **mynd dros y gwaharddol**: *to exceed the limit, go too far, transgress the prohibition*. 1741.

Am *rhagferf* **waharddol**, gw. **rhagferf**.

Gw. hefyd **anwaharddol**.

gwaharddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. prohibiter, forbider, one who defends against; prohibitionist, esp. of liquor traffic*.

15g.

gwahell, **gwahellaf**: **gwahellu**, gw. **gwaëll**, **gwaellaf**: **gwaellu**.

gwahelldrwyn *a. having a skewer-shaped nose or beak*.

14g.

gwahennaf: **gwahennu**, **gwahennydd**, gw. **gwehynnaf**: **gwehynnu**, **gwehynnydd**.

gwahenydd, gw. **gwahanydd**.

gwahodd *eg. ll. -ion, -au. invitation, bidding, call; feast*.

I4g.*Amr.*: gwadd. **I5g.**gwahadd. *c.* **I658.**gwawdd. **I5g.**gohodd. *c.* **I400.**gohadd. [**I547**].*Cfn.*: gwahodd (gwadd) mawr: *pressing invitation.* **I759.**ar wahodd,—wawdd: *invited.* **I5g.**

Am angladd gwadd (gwahodd), claddedigaeth *g.*, cwrw *g.*, cynhebrwng *g.*, gwledd wahodd, gŵr *g.*, priodas wadd, tocyn *g.*, gw. angladd (At.), claddedigaeth (At.), cwrw, cynhebrwng, gwledd, gŵr, priodas, tocyn.

gwahoddaf: gwahodd *ba.* to invite, bid, ask, call; induce, encourage.**I3g.***Amr.*: gwahadd. **I547.**gwadd. *Div.* **I5g.**gwawdd. *c.* **I585.**g(w)ohodd. **I3g.**gohawdd. **I567.**gohadd. **I567.****gwahoddedig** *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll.* -ion. *invited, bidden, called.**c.* **I400.**Fel *a.* (gan amlaf yn y ll.) *invited guest.**c.* **I330.***Amr.*: gohawddedig. **I567.****gwahoddedigaeth** *eb.g. ll.* -au. *invitation, bidding, call.***I672.****gwahoddedigol** *a.* *bidding, invitatory.***I722.****gwahoddfa** *eb.* *invitation, bidding; place of invitation; ?part of a mill-hopper.***I654.****gwahoddgar** *a.* *inviting, hospitable; attractive.***I4g.****gwahoddiad**¹ *eg. ll.* -au. *invitation, call, bidding (to fellowship, &c.); Invitatory psalm; call to be minister or pastor of a church.**Dchr.* **I5g.****gwahoddiad**² *eg. ll.* -iaid. *inviter.**c.* **I400.****gwahoddiadol** *a.* *inviting, invitatory, attractive, appealing.***I808.****gwahoddiaeth** *eb.* *invitation, bidding.***I5g.****gwahoddol** *a.* *inviting, bidding, invitatory; invited.***I792.****gwahoddus** *a.* *inviting, welcoming, attractive.***I4g.****gwahoddwr** *eg.* (b. gwahoddwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr.*(a)* *inviter, host.***I5g.***(b)* *bidder who used in former days to invite friends of a couple about to be*

married to their feast or wedding.

1762.

(c) *invited person, guest.*

14g.

(d) *an iron rod with projecting pins that shakes the shoot of the hopper in a corn-mill, damsel.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **gohaddwr. 1551.**

gohawddwr. 1567.

gwahoddwriaeth *eb. welcome, hospitality.*

15g.

gwahoddydd *eg. ll. -ion. inviter.*

c. 1500.

gwain¹ *eb. ll. gweiniau.*

(a) *sheath, scabbard; case (for pins, needles, spectacles, &c.); covering; nut of a screw, &c.; fig. and transf. narrow thing, confined space.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *foreskin, prepuce, sheath (of a male animal, e.g. horse, bull, dog).*

c. 1400.

(c) *vagina (in anatomy).*

c. 1400.

(d) *part of the spindle or machinery of a mill.*

1543.

Cfn.: **gwain cleddyf:** *scabbard. [1783].*

g. cogwrn tro: *nut (of a screw). 1770.*

g. cylllell: *sheath. [1783].*

g. grisiau: *newel. 1778.*

g. wau: *wooden sheath of the size of a pencil which was tied around the waist when knitting and into which the head of one of the knitting-needles was inserted to enable the knitter to work with one hand only. Ar lafar.*

g. gweill = g. wau. *Ar lafar.*

g. pinnau (sgrifennu) (du): *pen-case, penner. 1604-7.*

gwain² *eb. neu a. slaughter, massacre; slain, rotten, corrupt.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwain³ *gw. certwain.*

gwain⁴, *gw. cigwain.*

gwainedn, gwainednog *eg. ll. -edniaid, -ednogion. Coleoptera.*

1851.

gwair¹ *eg. ll. gweiriau, gweirydd. grass (grown for harvesting); hay.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwair adladd:** *aftermath, after-grass. 1774.*

g. bondew: *hay growing thick at the base. Diw. 19g.*

g. bras: *coarse hay or grass. 15g.*

g. clats: *mouldy hay. Ar lafar.*

g. doldir: *meadow-hay. 1814.*

g. egras: *hay one year old. Ar lafar.*

g. gwaun: *moor hay, meadow-hay. 1722.*

g. gweirglodd: *meadow-hay. 1814.*

g. gwyndwn (gwyndon, gwndwn): *lay hay, hay from dry arable land. 1722.*

g. hadau: *seed-hay. Ar lafar.*

g. hallt: *hay from marshes overflowed or flooded by the sea. 1800.*

g. llwyd: *mouldy hay. Ar lafar.*

g. maswaidd: *soft tender hay, difficult to dry, August hay. Ar lafar.*

g. mawndir: hay from peat land. **1814.** Bot. **g. merllyn:** Quill-wort, Merlin's grass, *Isoetes lacustris*. **1813.**

g. morfa: moor hay. **1774.**

g. mynydd(oedd): mountain hay. Ar lafar.

g. newydd = g. hadau. Ar lafar.

g. panwaun: hay from marshland, moor hay. Ar lafar.

g. pwla (?bwla): mountain hay. Ar lafar.

g. rhaffau: dried rushes used for making ropes to secure hay-ricks, &c. Ar lafar.

g. rhos: rough hay growing in moorland, &c. Ar lafar.

g. rhostir = g. rhos. **1814.**

g. sgeg: quaking-grass, *Briza*. Ar lafar.

g. sur: sour hay. Ar lafar.

g. ton: hay from lay-land, lay-hay. **1774.**

g. twn = g. gwyndwn. Ar lafar.

g. wedi cochi (wedi twymo): hay which has been stacked while green and has deteriorated through fermentation (lit. reddened hay). Ar lafar.

Am bach gwair, cae g., cylllell wair, cynhaeaf gwair, cyweirio g., chwalu g., das (tas) (o) wair, haearn gwair, helm wair, injan wair, lladd gwair, llofft y g., llysiâu'r g., mwddwl g., sioncyn y g., taflod wair, tŷ gwair, ystod (o) wair, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

Gw. hefyd gweiryn.

gwair² ?eg. bend, curve, ring, circle, torque.

Ni ddigwydd ond mewn e. cfns. fel anniwair, diwair, mynwair, ac yn yr e. lle *Caer Weir*,

gwais, ff. l., gw. **gwas**¹.

gwaissg a. splendid, brilliant, comely, pleasing; thick, mighty, strong, lofty, noble; ready, brisk, lively, nimble, sudden.

14g.

gwaith¹ eg. ll. *gweithiau*, *gweithoedd*, *gweithydd*, *gweithion*.

1. (a) work, labour, act, deed, task, job; aid.

13g.

(b) something that is or was done deliberately, product of a physical or mental effort (e.g. building, literary or musical composition, needle-work), composition, construction, formation.

14g.

(c) craftsmanship, workmanship, ornamentation, art, execution.

14g.

2. fortification, earthwork, fort.

12g.

3. a working place, works, factory, manufactory; mine; (in pl.) industrial district, esp. South Wales.

1776.

4. shape, form, fashion, look, appearance, manner, mode.

1346.

Cfn.: **gwaith ais:** lattice-work. **1632.**

g. alcarn: tin-works. **19g.**

g. anfodd: rape. **1858.**

g. annwyd: cold sores. Ar lafar.

g. aradr: oxgang, as much land as a team of oxen can plough in a day. **1778.**

g. arras: arras cloth, tapestry. **15g.**

g. aur: gold-mine. Ar lafar.

g. awr (dwyawr): an hour's (two hours') work, an hour's (two hours') journey or distance. Ar lafar.

g. basged: wicker-work. Ar lafar.

g. brics: brickworks; building executed in brick. c. **1700.**

g. brodiog: embroidery. **1852.**

g. brys: hasty work. **1632.**

- g. bysedd (dy fysedd):** *handiwork. Dchr. 15g.*
g. cadw: *reserved occupation. 20g.*
g. cadwyn: *chain-work. 1588.*
g. caib a rhaw: *pick-and-shovel work, manual labour. Ar lafar.*
g. cartref: *home-work (as distinct from work done at school). 20g.*
g. cerfiedig: *carved work. 1794.*
g. cledr: *lattice-work, wattle-work. 1632.*
g. coed: *woodwork, carpentry, joinery; timber-work. 1588.*
g. copr, —copor: *copper-works; vessels, &c., made of copper. 1794.*
g. croes: *chequer-work. Ar lafar.*
g. cwyr: *wax-work. 1858.*
g. dellt = g. ais. 1604–7.
g. disiog = g. croes. 1722.
g. diwrnod: *a day's work; a day's journey. 1772.*
g. dur: *steel-works. 20g.*
g. dŵr (dwfr): *waterworks. 1706.*
g. dwylo (dy ddwylo): *handiwork; manual work. 1588.*
g. dynion: *witchcraft (lit. the work of men). 1849.*
g. edau (edyf, edef) a nodwydd: *needlework, embroidery. 1588.*
g. Emrys: *Dinas Emrys, Beddgelert, Caern.; ?Stonehenge. 15–16g.*
g. yr eryrod: *shingles, herpes. [1762].*
g. ffristial = g. croes. 1632.
g. glo: *coal-mine, colliery. 1772.*
g. gwau: *knitting, knitwork. Ar lafar.*
g. gwefus(au): *lip-labour. 1599.*
g. gwellt: *straw-work. 20g.*
g. y gwenyn: *chequer-work (lit. work of the bees). 1547.*
g. gwiall: *wickerwork. 1795.*
g. gwlan: *woollen trade. 1810.*
g. (y) gŵr: *a day's mowing; a measure of land, an acre (lit. a man's work (for a day)). 1639.*
g. a gwyl: *work-day and holiday, continually. 15–16g.*
g. haearn: *ironworks; articles made of iron, hardware, ironmongery. 16–17g.*
g. llaw: *handwork, handicraft, manufacture; handwriting; that which is written by hand, manuscript. 1632.*
g. llwch: *slate crushing-mill. Ar lafar.*
g. maen: *stonework. 1858.*
g. y fam: *the hyp, hypochondria; hysteria. 1762.*
g. marw: *work for which the miner is not directly recompensed, e.g. removing rubbish, timbering with pit-porps, &c. (lit. dead work). Ar lafar.*
g. mwyn (mŵn) (plwm): *lead-mine. 1790.*
g. nodwydd (nydwydd) = g. edau a nodwydd. c. 1585.
g. nos: *nocturnal study or meditation; night-work. 1632.*
g. y big: *the pip, a disease of poultry. Ar lafar.*
g. plwm = g. mwyn plwm. 1850.
g. y pryf: *the barb or barbles. 1753.*
g. pry(f) cop(y)n: *spider's web. 1743.*
g. rhaw: *spade-work. c. 1700.*
g. rhwyd (ar waith rhwyd), gw. 4. uchod.
g. saer: *carpentry. 1771.*
g. sebon: *soap-works. Ar lafar.*
g. sets: *quarry for obtaining sets. Ar lafar.*
g. tŷ: *house work. 1877.*
g. tyn: *tin-works. 1864.*
ar waith: *at work, busy, occupied; restless. 15–16g.*
ar fy ngwaith, ar ei waith, &c.: *while, when, upon, as, on the occasion of. 1740.*
cael gwaith: *to have or find difficulty. c. 1730.*
dodi ar waith: *to set to work. 1738.*
galw i waith: *to invite one to take part in a prayer meeting (lit. to call to work). Ar lafar.*
gosod ar w. = dod i ar w. 1790.
o'i waith ei hun: *of his (its) own accord, of itself, freely (lit. of its own work). 1551.*
o'r (er) gwaith d(d)ioddef, o'r gwir g. (w.) ddiodeff = o'r gwaith goddau.
o'r (o, er) gwaith goddau, o'r gwir g. (w.) goddau: *of a set purpose, on purpose; wilfully, deliberately. 15g.*
rhoddi (rhoi) ar waith = dod i ar waith. 16g.
tynnu g. yn ei ben (ei phen, &c.): *to make more work for himself (herself, &c.). Ar lafar.*
wrth ei waith (fy ngwaith, &c.): *continually, persistently, for ever. Ar lafar.*
Am ceffyl gwaith, diffyg g., digon o waith, dillad g., diwrnod g., dydd g., gŵyl

a g., noson waith, offer gwaith, Sul, gŵyl a g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gwaith² *eb. ll. gweithiau.*

1. *time, occasion, course, turn.*

9g.

2. *(a) journey, course, migration.*

14g.

(b) battle, combat, action.

c. 1100.

Am *ambell waith, cynifer (g)waith*, gw. **ambell, cynifer.**

Gw. hefyd **canwaith, dwywaith, unwaith, weithian, weithiau.**

gwaith³, **o waith** *cys. ac ardd. for, because, since.*

14g.

gwaithfuddig, gw. **gweithfuddig.**

gwal, wal *eb. ll. -(i)au, gwelydd, gwalion.*

(a) wall, also fig.; wall (of stomach, &c.).

14g.

(b) makeshift hut built by quarryman for shelter while splitting and trimming slates.

1872.

Cfn.: gwal glom: mud wall, cob wall. 1798.

y wal ddiadlam, g. ddiadlam: *(the) irremovable wall, wall that cannot be recrossed. 1703.*

g. wen: *the unmarked boundary of a sheep-walk which sheep instinctively observe (lit. white wall).*

Ar lafar.

g. wynt: *cloud-bank, indicating strong winds to follow. 1866.*

g. fôr: *sea-wall, embankment. 19g.*

g. naddu: *quarryman's trimming hut. 1884.*

g. bridd = g. glom. *Dchr. 17g.*

g. saethu: *shooting-butt. 1547.*

g. Sefer: *the Wall of Severus. 1740.*

g. sych: *dry (unmortared) wall. Ar lafar.*

g. derfyn: *boundary-wall. 15-16g.*

g. y fynwent: *churchyard wall. c. 1700.*

g. y mynydd: *mountain wall or boundary. 1862.*

mynd i'r wal: *to go to the wall, fail, come to naught. Ar lafar.*

Am *cael (cario, dŵyn) y maen i'r wal, glas bach y wal, pelydr y wal (gwelydd)*, gw. **maen, glas**¹, **pelydr**².

Gw. hefyd **gwawl**².

gwâl¹ *eb.g. ll. gwalau, -iau. lair, covert, den; litter; couch, bed, also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: gwâl ceiniach: a hare's form or lair. 1800.

g. ci: *kennel. 1858.*

g. gwsg: *bed, dormitory, place where people at harvest retired to sleep. 18-19g.*

g. moch(yn): *pigsty. 14g.*

g. ysgyfarnog = g. ceinach. 1753.

gwâl² *eg. leader, chieftain, ruler.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwala, gwaly *eb. ll. gwalyau, gwaliau. enough, sufficiency, fill, fullness, plenty, satiety.*

13g.

Cfn.: gwala a gweddill: enough and to spare. 1604-7.

g. wen (wyn): *more than enough. 1740.*

Gw. hefyd **diwala**^{1,2}.

gwalab, gw. **gwalop.**

gwalabr ? *eg. ll. -au. image, form, shape, fashion, appearance; path, trace, vestige.*

14g.

gwaladr *eg. ll. gwelydr, gwaladron. lord, prince, leader, chieftain.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwaladraidd *a. lordly, noble.*

16g.

gwalaeth *ba. saddened, made sorrowful.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwalaf¹: Gwalo, gw. gwaliaf: gwaliio.

gwalaf²: gwalu, gwalo *bg. to lie low, squat, recline, rest.*

c. 1730.

gwalam *eg. ll. -au. leap, jump, skip, bound.*

18–19g.

gwalan *eb. ll. -od. resting-place, lair, bed, couch.*

1726.

gwalap, gw. gwalop.

gwalbant *eb. ll. -bentydd. top of the wall which supports the beams in a low building, the space between the top of the wall and the roof.*

1800.

Am bach (g)walbant, gw. bach².

gwalblaid *eb. ll. -bleidiau. wall-plate; space between the top of the wall and the roof; partition; battlements; counterscarp.*

1617.

gwalc *eb.g. ll. -iau. bush of hair, locks of curly hair, hair of the head turned up; top or crown of head; cock of a hat, a turning up; brim, edge, rime, cantle; ridge; battlements, paratpet, rampart, wall.*

14g.

Am het tair gwalc, gw. het.

gwalcen *eb. ll. -nau. bank, wall.*

Ar lafar.

gwalciaf¹: gwalcio *ba. to cock, turn up, erect.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwalciaf², walciaf: gwalcio, walcio *bg.a.*

1. *to walk, move.*

1480–1527.

2. *to strike, cudgel, full, walk or beat (a person).*

Ar lafar.

gwalciog *a. turned up, cocked (of hat); fortified, embattled.*

c. 1646.

gwalch *eg.b. (un. bach. gwelchyn) ll. gweilch, gwalchod.*

1. *hawk, falcon.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *(a) yn ffig. a thros. fine soldier, brave fighter, nobleman; hero.*

13g.

(b) wily knave, rascal, rogue; wag.

I703.*Cfn.*: Adar. **gwalch bach**: merlin, *Falco columbarius*. 20g.**g. banred**: sparrow-hawk. 1604-7.**g. y gloch**: belled falcon. 16g.**g. glas**: (i) peregrine falcon, *Falco peregrinus* (lit. blue falcon). Ar lafar. (ii) sparrow-hawk, *Accipiter nisus*. 20g.**g. gweilgi**, —**y weilgi**: osprey, *Pandion haliaëtus*. 1761.**g. y gwely**: sluggard. [1783]. Adar. **g. yr India**: parrot (lit. Indian hawk). 1769.**g. lleiaf** = **g. bach**. 1832.**g. (y) nos**: nightjar. 20g.**g. (y) penwaig**: razor-bill, *Alca torda*. 1761.**g. y grug** = **g. bach**. 20g.**g. peregrinaidd** = **g. glas**. 1848.

Gw. hefyd gwalches, gweilchydd.

gwalchaid *a. hawk-like; excellent, fine, noble; flaunting; cheerful, lively.*

13g.

gwalcheiddlan, gw. gwalchaidd + glân.**gwalches** *eb. ll. -au.**(a) female hawk.*

1604-7.

(b) noble lady; sprightly woman; unpleasant woman, shrew, vixen; sorry female creature.

15-16g.

gwalchgeidwad, **gwalchior**, gw. gwalch + ceidwad, iôr.**gwalchladdaf**: **gwalchladd** *ba. to cut off expertly, lop off eagerly.**Dchr.* 14g.**gwalchlan** *eb. field of heroes, battlefield.**Dchr.* 14g.**gwalchlid** *eg. fervent ardour, hawkish indignation, fight, battle.**Dchr.* 14g.**gwalchlys** *eg. ll. -iau. hawk's-beard; hawkweed.**Dchr.* 17g.**gwalchnerth**, gw. gwalch + nerth.**gwalchog** *a. excellent, fine, noble.*

17g.

gwalchwr *eg. ll. -wyr. falconer.*

1800.

gwalchwriaeth *eb. falconry.*

15-16g.

gwalch-wyfynd *eg. ll. gweilch-wyfyndod. hawk-moth of the family Shingidæ.*

20g.

gwalchydd *eg. ll. -ion. falconer.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd gweilchydd, gwelchydd.

gwalchyddiaeth *eb. falconry.*

1800.

gwald, **gwaldas**, **gwaldys**, **gwalt**, **gwaltas** *eb.g. ll. gwaldiau, gwaldasau,*

gwaldesi, gwalteisiau. welt (of boot, shoe, clog), rand; hem (of garment, &c.).

1547.

gwaldaf, gwaldiaf, gwaltiaf: gwaldu, gwaldio, gwaltio *ba. to welt (boot, shoe); hem (garment, &c.); beat, thrash, flog, wallop.*

1547.

gwaldas, gw. gwald.

gwaldasaf, gwaltysaf, gwalteisiaf: gwaldasu, -o, gwaltysu, gwalteisio *ba. to welt (boot, shoe); hem (garment, &c.); transf. beat, ravish.*

1631.

gwaldasedig *a.bfl. welted (of a shoe).*

1794.

gwaldiaf: gwaldio, gw. gwaldaf: gwaldu.

gwaldon *eg.b. ll. -nau. a green, small common; ? raised bank of a river.*

18-19g.

Gw. hefyd gwardon.

gwaldys, gw. gwald.

gwale, gw. gwala.

gwaled *eb. ll. -au, -i. wallet; satchel (with two pouches), scrip.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd waled.

Gwalendéin *eg. (St.) Valentine's Day.*

1882.

Gw. hefyd falantein, folant, ffolant, molant.

gwales *eb. ll. -au. refuge, retreat, shelter; lair; sanctuary.*

13g.

gwalfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. lair, den, refuge, resting-place; litter, layer.*

14g.

gwalfawr *a. voracious, insatiable, big-bellied.*

16g.

gwalgno *a. biting or consuming its lair.*

1732.

gwalgron, gw. gwâl¹ + cron¹.

gwalhaf: gwalhau *bg. to make a lair or form, lie, hide.*

15g.

gwaliaf, -af: gwal(i)o *bg.a. to wall; wall off.*

1604-7.

gwaliaid, gwalyaid *eb. ll. gwalieidiau. bellyful, fill.*

14g.

gwaliog *a. walled, fortified.*

1688.

gwaliwr, gwalwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wall-builder, waller.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **gwalwr (gwal) sych:** *dry wall-builder.* Ar lafar.

gwalop, gwalob, gwalap *eg. gallop.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **calap, galop.**

gwalopaf, gwalapaf: gwalopo, gwalapo *bg. to gallop.*

c. 1600.

Gw. hefyd **calapaf: calapo.**

gwalpar *eg. one whose lance leads, one who leads with his lance, one whose lance is at the ready.*

c. 1400.

gwalplad, gw. gwalblaid.

gwalstod, gwalstawd *eg.*

1. interpreter.

14g.

2. order, system.

c. 1785–90.

gwalt, gwalta, gw. gwald.

gwaltiaf: gwaltio, gw. gwaldaf: gwaldu.

gwaltysaf: gwaltysu, gw. gwaldasaf: gwaldasu.

gwalwr, gw. gwaliwr.

gwaly, gw. gwala.

gwall *eg. ll. -au, -iauy, -oedd, -(i)on, a hefyd fel a. mistake, error, oversight, fault; wrong, deceit, lie; defect, lack, failure, loss, failing, want; hunger; negligence, carelessness, heedlessness, disregard.*

13g.

Fel *a. erroneous, faulty, wrong, evil; deficient, lacking.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gwall argraffu:** *printer's error. 20g.*

gwallau'r argraffwasg: *errors of the press. 1701.*

g. bwyd: *hunger. 1632.*

g. cael: *a being missed. Ar lafar.*

g. cof, gw. gwallgof.

g. copio: *scribal error. 20g.*

gwallau'r wasg: *errors of the press. 1852.*

g. gyngor, gw. gwallgyngor.

g. dybryd: *gross error. 20g.*

g. synnwyr, gw. gwallsynnwyr.

g. tân, gw. gwalltan.

g. drefn, gw. gwalltrefn.

g. ymgeledd, gw. gwallymgeledd.

g. ysgrif: *scribal error. 1850.*

ar wall: *destitute; disregarded, despised; needy; faulty, mistaken. 13g.*

o. wall: *failing that, for lack or want of, in default of, because of. 1816.*

cael (caffel) g. (ar): *to find a weakness or weak spot in, seek or find an opportunity, tempt. 14g.*

ceisio gwall: *to seek an opportunity, tempt. 14g.*

Am *codi gwall(au), ar, gair gwall, gw. codaf: codi (At.), gair¹.*

gwallaidd *a. faulty.*

1790.

gwallaw, gw. gwallofiaf: gwallaw.

gwallawd, gw. gwallawd.

gwallawdr, gw. gwallofiawdr.

gwallawfwr, gw. gwallofwr.

gwallawgair, **gwallogair** eg.

Cyfr. (a) faulty or untrue word, error or inaccurate statement in pleading, untruth, misrepresentation, falsehood.

13g.

(b) a plaintiff who lost his case through negligence.

1632.

gwallawgorn, **gwallowgorn** eg. ll. -gyrn. *horn that pours out (drink).*

c. 1400.

gwallawiad, gw. gwalofiad².

gwallawiawdr, -iodr, gw. gwallofiawdr.

gwallawr, gw. gwallofwr.

gwallbwyll, **gwall-bwyll** eg. a hefyd fel *a. madness, insanity, craziness, dementia, distraction, loss of reason, mania, rage, fury, frenzy, fanaticism.*

1725-6.

Fel a. mad, insane, crazy, frantic.

1732-3.

gwallbwyllaf: **gwallbwylo** *bg.a.*

(a) to be or become mad, be distracted or beside oneself, be out of one's wits or at one's wit's end, dote, lose one's reason.

16-17g.

(b) to drive mad or crazy, madden.

1752.

gwallbwyllledd eg. *madness, frenzy.*

1767.

gwallbwylllog *a. mad, frenzied, frantic, rash, inconsiderate, half-witted.*

1722.

gwallbwyllus *a. mad, insane.*

1725-6.

gwall-drefn, gw. gwalltrefn.

gwallddefnyddiaf: **gwallddefnyddio** *ba. to misuse, abuse.*

1733.

gwallfaeth, **gwallfarn**, gw. gwall+maeth, barn.

gwallgam eg. ll. -au. *slip, false step.*

[1783].

gwallgof eg. a hefyd fel *a. madness, insanity, delirium, dotage, dementia, loss of reason or memory, fury, frenzy, rage, fanaticism.*

1604-7.

Fel a. ac fel e. ll. -iaid, -ion. mad, insane, mentally deranged; madman, maniac, lunatic.

1810.

Am *afal gwallgof*, gw. **afal** (At.).

gwallgofaf: gwallgofi *bg.a.*

(a) *to go mad, become insane, be frenzied or frantic, rage; rave; dote.*
1588.

(b) *to drive (one) mad or crazy, madden, distract.*
1677.

gwallgofdy *eg. ll. -dai. mental home or hospital, asylum.*
1798.

gwallgofddyn *eg. ll. -ion. madman, lunatic, maniac, crazy person.*
1837.

gwallgofi¹ *eg. madness, insanity, mental derangement or aberration.*
1606.

gwallgofi², gw. **gwallgofaf: gwallgofi**.

gwallgofiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a becoming mad or insane, madness, mental disease or derangement.*
1605-10.

gwallgofiad², ll. *-iaid*, gw. **gwallgof** (fel e.).

gwallgofiaf: gwallgofio *ba. to forget.*
1592.

gwallgofrwydd *eg. madness, insanity, lunacy, frenzy, mania, fanaticism; delirium.*
1721.

gwallgofus *a.*

(a) *mad, insane, demented, beside oneself, crazy, hotheaded, fanatical; raging, furious; doting; absurd.*
1588.

(b) *forgetful, having a faulty memory.*
1567.

gwallgofwr *eg. ll. -wyr. madman, lunatic, wild fanatic, idiot.*
1769.

gwallgofyn, gw. **gwallgofddyn**.

gwallgoll *eg. loss (of legal right) through negligence.*
1775.

gwallgwymp *eg. moral downfall or decline; lapse (of legal right) through negligence.*
1684.

gwallgwympaf: gwallgwymp *bg. to lapse through negligence (of legal right).*
1775.

gwallgyfraith *eb. ll. -gyfreithiau. defective law.*
15g.

gwallgyngor *eg. ill or unwise counsel, bad advice.*
1661.

gwalliaf, gwalaf: gwallio, gwalu *bg.a.*

(a) *to neglect, miss or omit (a duty); bring to failure or shame, &c., cause to*

fail or default; lead astray, tempt, corrupt, defile.

1618.

(b) to fail, go astray, wander (mentally).

1819.

gwalliant *eg. loss, sense of loss.*

c. 1730.

gwalliawdr, gwalliawiawdr, gw. gwallofiawdr.

gwallineb *eg. folly, madness.*

1696.

gwallnod *eg. ll. -au. caret.*

1771.

gwallocâf: gwallocáu *ba. to neglect, be the cause of loss by negligence, allow (a legal right, &c.) to drop or lapse, disregard, default from, fail to maintain.*

14g.

gwallofaf: gwallofi, gw. gwallofiaf: gwallofio, gwallaw.

gwallofain *eg. need, want, indigence, defect.*

1632.

gwallofal, gw. gwall + gofal.

gwallofiad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid.*

(a) cup-bearer, tapster, butler, pourer or server (of liquor), dispenser or distributor (of gifts).

Dchr. 14g.

(b) brezwer.

Dchr. 17g.

gwallofiad², gwallawiad *eg. ll. -au. a pouring, depletion, an emptying.*

1772.

gwallofiaf, -af: gwallaw, gwallofi, gwallofio *bg.a.*

(a) to tend, deal out, distribute, serve, hand out; pour, broach, draw (drink).

13g.

(b) to brezw.

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd anloffaf: anloffi, arloffaf: arloffi, dywallofiaf: dywallaw.

gwallofiawdr, gwallawiad, gwallawiodr *eg. cup-bearer, dispenser, butler, one who pours out liquor, &c.*

14g.

Amr.: gwalliawdr, gwallawdr. 1604-7.

gwallofwr, gwallawr, gwallawfwr, gwallofr *eg. ll. -wyr. cup-bearer, dispenser, butler, one who pours out liquor, &c.*

14g.

gwallog *a. negligent, careless, loose; faulty, defective.*

c. 1400.

gwallogair, gw. gwallawgair.

gwallogorn, gw. gwallawgorn.

gwallsynwyr *eg. lack of sense or reason, folly, weakness of mind; madness,*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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insanity, dementation.

1545.

gwallt *eg.* (un. bach. *gwalltyn*) ll. *-iau, gwalltach.*

1. *hair of the head, excluding facial hair; sometimes in a transf. sense of a horse's mane or animal's hair.*

13g.

2. (a) *leafy tops and small twigs (of trees, bushes, &c.).*

14g.

(b) *hair refuse, hairs; pappus, coma, downy appendage on seeds, &c.*

16g.

(c) *coma of a comet.*

1833.

Cfn.: Gwallt Berenis: Berenice's Hair, Coma Berenices, the name of a small constellation. 1817. Cyfr. g. bonwyn: hair plucked out whole from the head of an assaulted person (lit. white-rooted hair).

13g.

g. byrfwch: *rough uncombed hair (lit. badger's or goat's hair). Ar lafar.*

g. celfyddgar: *artificial hair. 1707. Bot. g. Crist: Christ's-hair, Scolopendrium vulgare. Diw. 16g.*

g. crych: *curly or frizzly hair. 1774.*

g. cyrliog (cwrlog) = g. crych. *Ar lafar. Bot. g. y ddaear (i) = g. y forwyn (i) (lit. hair of the ground). 16g. (ii) Polytrichum.*

g. disgamar: *dishevelled hair. 1772.*

g. dodi = g. gosod. 1714.

g. gosod: *false hair, perizwig, wig. 15g. Bot. gwallt Gwener = g. y forwyn (i). 16g.*

g. gwyllt: *hair which stands straight up in spite of brushing. Ar lafar.*

g. hyll: *rough (or shaggy, unkempt) hair. c. 1400.*

g. llaes: *long or lank hair. 1774.*

g. llwyd: *grey hair. 1774.*

g. maswaidd: *fine, silky hair. Ar lafar. Bot. g. y forwyn: (i) the maidenhair, Venus' hair, Adiantum capillus-veneris, a kind of fern with fine hair-like stalks and delicate fronds; common spleenwort, Asplenium trichomanes. c. 1400. (ii) mackerel sky, Cirr-cumulus cloud form. Ar lafar.*

g. pig: *hair standing on end, bristling hair. c. 1400.*

g. Mair = g. y forwyn (i) (lit. Mary's hair). c. 1730. Cyfr. g. taldrwch: *hair cut at the ends.*

14g.

g. to: *hair that is combed to cover a bald patch of the head (lit. thatch hair). Ar lafar.*

a'i gwallt am (ben) ei dannedd: *with dishevelled hair or hair all over her face (lit. with her hair about her teeth). 1772.*

gwneud (peri, &c.) i'r (i'm, &c.) gwallt sefyll (godi): *to cause one's hair to stand on end, frighten one. 1681.*

Am cribo gwallt, datrys g., eillio g., haearn g., llinyn g., rhuban g., rhyddhau g., torri g., ysnoden wallt, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gwalltaf, -iaf: gwalltu, gwalltio, gwallto *bg.a.*

1. *to grow hair (or like hair), grow hairy.*

1604-7.

2. (a) *to pull or pluck the hair.*

1763.

(b) *to cut the hair.*

Ar lafar.

gwalltaidd *a. hair-like, capillary, of minute diameter, pertaining to capillaries.*

1771.

gwalltan *eg.*

(a) *accidental fire, fire caused by negligence.*

13g.

(b) *devouring fire, blaze or conflagration beyond control.*

c. 1400.

gwalltatwf *a. with hair grown again and dishevelled.*

1605–10.

gwalltaur, gwalltbleth, gw. gwallt + aur, pleth.

gwalltddu, gwalltfelyn, gwalltfrith, gw. gwallt + du, melyn, brith¹.

gwalltgapan *eg. ll. -au. wig, periwig.*

1800.

gwalltgoch, gw. gwallt + coch.

gwalltgoll *a. bald, hairless.*

c. 1400.

gwalltgrych, gw. gwallt + crych.

gwalltiad *eg. growth or growing of hair.*

1759.

gwalltiaf: gwalltio, gwalltiwr, gw. gwalltaf: gwalltu, gwalltwr.

gwalltir, gw. gwallt + hir.

gwalltlaes, gw. gwallt + llaes.

gwalltog *a.*

(a) *having hair, hairy, covered with hair, fig. bearing (many) twigs or sprigs.*

1547.

(b) *having a coma or tail (of a comet).*

1604–7.

(c) *capillaceous, hair-like.*

1842.

Am (*pob*) *copa walltog, seren walltog*, gw. **copa, sêr**.

gwalltogaf: gwalltogi *bg. to be or become hairy, have a bush of hair.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwalltrefn, gwall-drefn *eb. lack of order, disorder, muddle, mismanagement.*

1732.

gwalltres, gwalltrudd, gw. gwallt + tres¹, rhudd.

gwalltrwch *eg. a hefyd fel a. hair cut at the ends; having hair cut at the ends.*

13g.

gwallt-wallt *adf. at loggerheads (lit. hair to hair).*

1855.

gwalltwëydd *eg. ll. -wehyddion. maker of periwigs.*

1762.

gwalltwr, gwalltiwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *one who has a crop of hair, bushy-haired man.*

14g.

2. *barber, hairdresser; dealer in hair.*

1800.

gwalltwyn, gw. gwallt + gwyn.

gwalltyn, gw. gwallt.

gwallus a.

(a) *negligent, careless, heedless, slack, remiss; (morally) faulty or defective, culpable, sinful.*

13g.

(b) *incorrect, inaccurate, erroneous, having technical faults or mistakes.*

1798.

(c) *faulty, untrue (of speech or statement, report, record, &c.).*

14g.

(d) *neglected, indigent, poor.*

13g.

gwallusiaf, -af: gwallus(i)o *bg.a. to neglect, omit to do, leave undone, disregard, slight.*

c. 1585.

gwallusrwydd *eg. default, neglect or omission, neglectfulness; defectiveness; incorrectness, inaccuracy.*

1772.

gwalluster *eg. neglect, default, omission, negligence; faultiness, incorrectness.*

1722.

gwallustra *eg. neglect, negligence, default, culpable oversight or omission.*

1604-7.

gwallwaith, gw. gwal + gwaith¹.

gwallwawd *eb. defective song or poem.*

a. 1587.

gwallyg(i)af: gwallygio, gwallygu, gwallygus, &c., gw. gwellygiaf: gwellygio, gwellygus, &c.

gwallymbwyll, gw. gwal + ymbwyll.

gwallymddiried *eg. distrust, mistrust.*

1710.

gwallymgeledd *eg. lack of succour or care, neglect.*

1749.

gwallymgroes *eg. lack of vigilance or circumspection, mishap.*

1591.

gwallysgrif¹, gwall ysgrif, gw. gwall.

gwallysgrif² *eb. ll. -au. writ of error.*

1844.

gwamal *a. a hefyd weithiau fel eg.*

1. *fickle, inconstant, changeable, capricious, whimsical, wavering, unsteady, unstable; light, given to trifling, empty, vain, frivolous, glibly facetious, waggish; dissolute, dissipated; roving or alluring (of the eye or look), lascivious, shameless, immodest, malapert; unfaithful, disloyal, seditious, factious; gamesome.*

14g.

2. *not too well, in indifferent or variable health, sickly, poorly.*

1759.

3. *meddlesome, pretentious; curious, artistic, skilful, precise.*

1567.*Amr.*: goaml. 1552.

gwagmal. 16g.

gwamalaf, -iaf: gwamalu, gwamaglio *bg.a.**(a) to waver, vacillate, act or behave capriciously, act with levity, play the buffoon, talk frivolously or facetiously, joke or crack jokes, make fun; flirt, philander.*

1604-7.

(b) to waste in frivolity, fritter away.

20g.

gamalder, gwamaldod, gwamaldra *eg. fickleness, inconstancy, instability, waveringness, levity, capriciousness, caprice.*

1547.

gwamaldodyn *eg. ll. -ion. fickle or capricious person.*

15g.

gwamalfryd, gw. gwamal + bryd.**gwamaliaeth** *eb. fickleness, inconstancy, instability, capriciousness.*

1604-7.

gwamaliaf: gwamaglio, gw. gwamalaf: gwamalu.**gwamaliaith** *eb. language having no standard, corrupt speech.*

15g.

gwamaliwr, gw. gwamalwr.**gwamalarwydd** *eg. fickleness, inconstancy, changeableness, capriciousness, levity, frivolity, dalliance; dissoluteness, laxity.*

1595.

Amr.: goamlrwydd. 1604-7.**gwamalaryw, gwamalsyth, gwamalwaith**, gw. gwamal + rhyw, syth, gwaith¹.**gwamalwch** *eg. fickleness, inconstancy, frivolity.*

19g.

gwamalwr, -iwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fickle person; shuffler.*

20g.

gwampyr *eg. vampire-bat.*

1858.

gwan¹ *a. ll. gweiniaid, gweinion, gweinaint, a hefyd fel eg.***1.** *(a) weak, feeble, lacking physical strength (firmness, political power, &c.); languid, faint, flaccid; unable to thrive (compete, survive, &c.), dependent on others; defenceless, easily overcome; frail, fragile; of insufficient strength, ineffective; sick, ill, ailing, diseased, disabled, impotent, of delicate health, liable to illness, not robust; not properly functioning (of bodily organ); captivated, love-sick, infatuated; poor, needy, of low estate; of poor quality or low standard; unstable, light, slight; trivial.*

13g.

(b) mild, gentle, lenient.

14g.

(c) sad, depressing, low-spirited, gloomy; ill-starred, unlucky.

c. 1400.

2. *feeble or dull (of understanding), weak-minded, feeble-minded; foolish, simple,*

credulous, superstitious; without clear sight or vision (of eyes or eyesight); faint (of light), dim, obscure; uncertain, dubious, vague; not well-versed (in); not convincing (of argument, &c.); not expressive or forcible, not positive.

Dchr. **14g.**

3. *weak or deficient in (religious) faith, in courage (confidence, conviction, will-power, resolution, &c.), faint-hearted, timid; frustrated by doubts (of conscience) or scruples; easily tempted or led astray, easily intoxicated; not fervent, lukewarm.*

14g.

4. *low, indistinct, faint, not plainly audible (of voice, &c.); not highly nutritious (of food); diluted, not strongly infused (of drink), not highly intoxicating (of liquor); not efficacious or drastic (of medicine or drug); pale (of shade or colour); not fertile or productive (of land or soil).*

13g.

5. *keen, penetrating; hypersensitive; finely or delicately wrought.*

Diw. **16g.**

Fel e. weakling, frail or feeble person; faint-hearted or feeble-minded person; one lacking decision and backbone; invalid, sick or disabled person; poor and needy person, one in low circumstances; family dependant (e.g. child); one of little faith, one frustrated by scruples.

14g.

Cfn.: **gwan bach:** *little child, dear little thing, darling.* [1703].

g. glaf, gw. *gwanglaf.*

g. ffydd, gw. *gwanffydd.*

g. ŷd, gw. *gwanyd.*

Am awr wan, braich wan, brawd gwan, claf wan, cysgod gwan, enw g., gair g., llaw wan, llestr gwan(naf), man g., meddwl g., tywydd g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gwan², gw. **gwant.**

gwân¹ *eg.b. ll. gwanau.*

(a) stab, thrust, sting, wound; blow, stroke, push, penetration; battle, attack, fight; journey or expedition through.

13g.

(b) point.

[1724].

gwân², gw. **gwahan, gwahân.**

gwana, gw. **gwanaf².**

gwanaco *eg.b. ll. gwanacod. guanaco.*

1894.

gwanaf¹: **gwanu, gwân** *bg.a.*

1. *(fel ba.) (a) to stab, prick deeply, pierce, run through, thrust through, perforate, penetrate; kill; strike, thrust, push (into), inflict (on).*

13g.

(b) to stab with one's privy member (in copulating), have sexual intercourse with, make pregnant, impregnate.

14g.

(c) to chance upon, happen.

13g.

(d) fig. to grieve, afflict, hurt or wound (the feelings of), convict sharply or intensely.

c. **1400.**

2. to rush or push forward, attack, make a raid or foray, break through, penetrate or pass through; go quickly or speedily, make off, hurry; cause stabbing or piercing pain, prick.

13g.

Amr.: gwahanu. **1630.**

gweini. 1615.

Cfn.: gwân gwth troed: to fetch one a kick. **14g.**

g. hwrdd(y)n: to make a thrust (at). **14g.**

gwanu (gwân) pen (fy mhen, ei ben, &c.) allan, g. pen (fy mhen, ei ben, &c.) i: to pop or thrust a head (my head, his head, &c.) out (into). **16–17g.**

gwân y dan (a dan): to go for, set or fall upon (lit. to go or hasten up to (or under)). **13g.**

gwân tân (mewn): to set fire (to) (lit. to put or thrust fire (into)). c. **1300.**

ei gwanu hi, ei gwân hi: to skedaddle, take to one's heels, clear off, hurry away. Ar lafar.

gwanaf² *eb. ll. -au, -on, gwaneifiau, gwenyf.*

(a) layer, stratum; fig. generation; swath (of hay or corn), strip of thatch, &c.; row, rank; fig. a beating; a pricking, point.

13g.

(b) layer of haystack from which a truss of hay is cut.

Ar lafar.

(c) a strip about 2 feet wide extending from the eaves to the ridge of a haystack or dwelling, that is as far as the thatcher can reach at one go before having to shift the ladder to the next strip; space between the ropes running across a haystack used in securing the thatch.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: gwanaf orchest: champion or prize-winning swath. **1884.**

gwanafaf, gwaneifaf: gwanafu, gwaneifio *bg. to cut or lay in swaths (of hay, corn, &c.); move hastily, bustle, hurry to and fro, make off; fig. beat, thrash.*

1800.

gwanafog¹, gwaneifog *a. lying in swaths, fig. wavy; flaky.*

1722.

gwanafog², gwanafwydd, gwanafus, gw. gwynafog, gwynafwydd, gwynafus.

gwanar *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a.*

1. lord, prince, leader, warrior.

13g.

2. war, battle.

13g.

Fel *a.* ?earnest, keen, intense; strong, ardent, fierce, vehement.

13g.

gwanas *eb.g. ll. -au, gwanesydd. wooden peg, e.g. formerly on wall of barn or stable for holding harness, &c., nail, hook (to hold anything on); corbel; clasp, brace; prop, stay, support, buttress, shore, fig. of person who affords protection and sustenance, e.g. a nobleman; rest of spear, bracket on right hand of breastplate to support butt of lance; shaft, shank; tree-trunk; hold, fetter.*

13g.

Cfn.: gwanas gig: meat-hook or frame of meat hooks. **1632.**

g. erfin: turnip-tray, hurdle used for penning sheep on turnip-land. **1800.** *Cyfr. g. gwystl:* stay or support of a pledge, i.e. means of conveyance or depository. **13g.**

da gwanas: goods kept on pegs or hooks, e.g. meat-hooks. **16–17g.**

rhoddi (rhoi) ar wanas: to fix or fasten (on). **1632.**

gwanasaf: gwanasu *bg.a. to nail up, hang upon; prop; clasp.*

1604–7.

gwanasgient, gwanasgiad *eg. ll. -iaid. one possessed by a demon or evil spirit, demoniac.*

1604-7.

gwanawg, gw. chwannog.

gwanbarablaf: gwanbarablu, gwanbelydraf: gwanbelydru, gw. gwan¹+parablaf: parablu, pelydraf: pelydru.

gwanbeth, gwanblaid, gw. gwan¹+peth, plaid.

gwanborth *eg. helplessness, resourcelessness.*

1604-7.

gwanbwyll, gwanbwyllaf: gwanbwylo, gw. gwan¹+pwyll, pwylo.

gwanc *eb.g.*

1. *longing, greed, greediness, lust, craving, inordinate desire; appetite, voracity.*

15g.

2. *a kind of hand-basket.*

1800.

Cfn.: gwanc yr angau: voracious appetite, usu. preceding death. 1803.

Am pry'r wanc, torri'r wanc, gw. pryf, torraf: torri.

Gw. hefyd ainc.

gwancaf: gwanco, gw. gwanciaf: gwancio.

gwancaidd *a. greedy, rapacious, voracious.*

1603.

gwanci *eg. ll. gwancwn. greedy person, voracious creature; glutton.*

1759.

Gw. hefyd gwenci.

gwanciaid *eg. greediness, gluttony; a devouring, an eating up greedily.*

1632.

gwanciaf, gwancaf: gwanc(i)o, gwancu *bg.a. to devour greedily, gormandize, gorge, glut; long for intensely, crave, lust.*

1632.

gwanciwr, gwancwr *eg. ll. -wyr. glutton, gormandizer, devourer.*

1658.

gwanclyd, gwanclyd *a. voracious, rapacious, greedy; hungry, meagre (of soil, &c.).*

1630.

gwancog *a. voracious, rapacious, greedy.*

1852.

gwancus *a. greedy, voracious, rapacious, ravenous, gluttonous; hungry; covetous, inordinately desirous.*

1547.

gwancusrwydd *eg. greed, craving; gluttony, ravenousness.*

1773.

gwancwr, gw. gwanciwr.

gwander *eg. ll. -oedd. weakness, feebleness, debility.*

13g.

gwandrew *a. sneezing feebly.*

14g.

gwandrist, gwandroed, gw. gwan¹ + trist, troed.

gwandrystiaf: gwandrystio, gw. gwan¹ + trystiaf: trystio.

gwandwf, gwandyb, gw. gwan¹ + twf, tyb.

gwanddig, gwanddiod, gw. gwan¹ + dig, diod.

gwanddyn, gw. gwan¹ + dyn.

gwanecnaid, gw. gwanegnaid.

gwanedig¹ *a.bfl. enfeebled, enervated, faint.*

16-17g.

gwanedig² *a.bfl. pierced, stabbed, wounded, rent, riven.*

c. 1700.

gwaneg *eb. ll. -au, gwenyg, †gwanegawr.*

1. *wave, billow, surge, also fig.; course, drift.*

13g.

2. *form, aspect, appearance.*

15g.

3. *chop, haunch of venison; haunch, thigh.*

13g.

gwanegaf: gwanegu *bg.a.*

1. *to flow out, stream, gush, overflow, pour out profusely; wave, ripple, billow, surge.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *to ache, throb.*

1683.

gwanegiad *eg. ll. -au. a flowing out, a streaming, a gushing; a waving, a rippling.*

1346.

gwanegnaid *eb. surge of waves.*

1346.

gwaneifiaf: gwaneifio, gwaneifog, gw. gwanafaf: gwanafu, gwanafog¹.

gwanell *eb. ll. -au. dagger.*

1898.

gwanenew, gwanfab, gwanfardd, gw. gwan¹ + enw, mab, bardd.

gwanffydd, gw. gwan¹ + ffydd.

gwanffyddiaf: gwanffyddio *bg.a. to despair, despond, lose heart; disbelieve, mistrust, distrust.*

c. 1514.

gwanffyddiog, gwanffyddiol *a. diffident, timid; distrustful, doubting, sceptical.*

1632.

gwanffyddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who despairs or loses heart; disbeliever, doubter, sceptic.*

1696.

gwan-gain, gw. gwan¹ + cain¹.**gwan-galon** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. faint-hearted, dispirited, timid, diffident, despairing.*

1588.

Fel *e. faint-heartedness, despair, despondency.*

1567.

gwan-galondid *eg. faint-heartedness, diffidence, despair; cowardice.*

1704.

gwan-galonnaf: gwan-galonni *bg.a. to become faint-hearted, be discouraged, despair; discourage.*

1651.

gwan-galonnog, gw. gwan¹ + calonnog.**gwan-galonnus** *a. faint-hearted, dispirited, timid, despairing, despondent; depressing.*

1748.

gwan-galonrwydd *eg. faint-heartedness, diffidence, despair, dismay.*

1704.

gwan-gam, gwan-gerdd, gw. gwan¹ + cam¹, cerdd¹.**gwan-glaf, gwan glaf** *a. ll. -gweinion-gleifion. weak and sick, faint, enfeebled by illness, languishing.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd clafwan.

gwan-goel *eg.b. ll. -ion. superstition; suspicion, distrust, mistrust.*

15g.

gwan-goeliaf: gwan-goelio *bg. to doubt, disbelieve, suspect.*

1632.

gwan-goelus *a. superstitious; doubtful, suspicious.*

1567.

gwan-gof, gw. gwan¹ + cof.**gwan-gred** *eb. weak faith, diffidence; false creed, misbelief, superstition.*

c. 1400.

gwan-gredaf: gwan-gredu *bg.a. to disbelieve; distrust, suspect.*

16-17g.

gwan-grediniaeth, gwan-grwm, gw. gwan¹ + crediniaeth, crwm.**gwan-gul, gwan-gyflwr**, gw. gwan¹ + cul, cyflwr.**gwanhad** *eg. a weakening, enfeeblement, enervation.*

1606.

gwanhaf: gwanhau *bg.a. to grow weak, weaken, languish; make weak, enfeeble, debilitate, deprive of strength.*

13g.

gwanhaol *a. weakening, enervating, debilitating.*

1816.

Gwanhidw, gw. Gwenhidyw.

gwanhwyn, gwanhwynaf: gwanhwyno, gwanhwynar, &c., gw. gwanwyn, gwanwynaf: gwanwyno, gwanwynar, &c.

gwanhyder *eg. faint-heartedness, diffidence, mistrust, suspicion.*
1731.

gwaniad *eg. ll. -au. stab, thrust, prick, wound.*
16-17g.

gwaniaf: gwanio *bg.a. to grow weak, weaken, languish.*
Ar lafar.

gwanion, gwanionaf: gwanioni, gw. gwanwyn², gwanwynaf: gwanwyno.

gwanlas, gwanllaes, gw. gwan¹ + glas, laes.

gwanlleddf, gwanllesg, gw. gwan¹ + lleddf, llesg.

gwanlliw, gwanllun, gw. gwan¹ + lliw, llun.

gwanllyd *a. sickly, weakly, feeble, delicate, frail.*
1743.

gwannaidd *a. weakly, sickly, feeble, delicate, frail.*
1711.

gwannus *e.tf. light chaff.*
1567.

gwannwr, gw. gwan¹ + -wr.

gwannyd *e.tf. inferior grain, seconds.*
16g.

gwanobaith *eg. despair; despondency, diffidence, distrust.*
1606.

gwanobeithiaf: gwanobeithio *bg. to give up hope, despair, despond; distrust, mistrust.*
1606.

gwanol *a. piercing, stabbing, penetrating.*
1800.

gwanolau, gw. gwan¹ + golau.

gwanrwydd *eg. weakness, feebleness.*
1606.

gwansens *eg. nonsense.*
1747.

gwanstria, -af, wanstraf: gwanstrio, wanstro *bg.a.*

1. *to discipline, keep in order.*
1754.

2. *to waver, vacillate.*
Ar lafar.

gwant *eg. caesura, rest; break, division.*
1592.
Gw. hefyd gwahan.

gwantan *a. fickle, unstable, frivolous, unreliable, careless; wanton, lascivious; feeble, weak, frail.*

1696.

Gw. hefyd wantan.

gwantanrwydd *eg. fickleness, frivolousness; wantonness, lasciviousness.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd wantanrwydd.

gwantrew, gw. gwandrew.

gwanus, gw. gwannus.

gwanwden *eb. periwinkle.*

14g.

gwanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who pierces or stabs, penetrator.*

c. 1400.

gwanwyn¹, gw. gwan¹ + gwyn.

gwanwyn² *eg. ll. -au, -i. the spring (season), spring-time, also fig.*

9–10g.

Cfn.: gwanwyn bywyd: spring-time of life. 20g.

Am braenar gwanwyn, croeso'r g., cyhydedd y gwanwyn,—wanwyn, gafr wanwyn, goddaith w, gwaedu'r g., gwenith g., hadau'r g., gw. dan yr elfenau blaenaf.

gwanwynaf: gwanwyno *bg. to spring, sprout, become verdant, grow green; become spring.*

1604–7.

gwanwynaidd *a. spring-like, vernal.*

c. 1785.

gwanwynar, gwanhwynar *eg. spring tith or ploughing.*

13g.

gwanwyndwf, gwanwyndymp, gwanwynddydd, gw. gwanwyn² + twf, tymp, dydd.

gwanwynol *a. spring-like, vernal.*

14g.

gwanwynwynt, gw. gwanwyn² + gwynt.

gwanychaf: gwanychu *bg.a. to grow weak, weaken, languish; make weak, enfeeble, enervate, deprive of strength.*

16g.

gwanychdod *eg. weakness, feebleness, frailty, a weakening, a languishing.*

1804.

gwanychiad *eg. a weakening, enfeeblement.*

1773.

gwanychlyd *a. weak, feeble, faint, frail, languishing, pining.*

1658.

gwanychol *a. enfeebling, debilitating.*

1800.

gwanydd *eg. ll. -ion. piercer; (decimal) point (in arith.).*

1768.

gwar *eb.g.* ll. *gwarrau*. nape of the neck, noddle; place just above and behind something, upper part, brink, verge, margin (above).

12g.

Cfn.: **gwar y gynffon**: rump (of an animal). [1783].

g. troed: instep. 1775.

ar war: above; upon. 14g.

bod ar war (rhywun neu ryw anifail): to be at one, be close behind or in hot pursuit of one, be on one's tracks, be about to pounce, upon. 1740.

bod ar war (rhyw orchwyl, &c.): to be right on top (of a job, &c.). Ar lafar.

(bod) o war: (to be) above, superior. 15g.

Am caledu *gwar*, *gostwng g.*, *gwneud g.*, *magu g.*, *rhoddi ffrwyn ar war*, *troi g.*, *gw.* dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

†**gwar**, gw. **ar**¹.

gwar-, gw. **gor-**, **gwor-**.

gwâr¹ *a.* civilized, gentle, courteous, tame, obedient, modest; mild, gentle, meek, tender, kind, genial; *lit.* warm(ing), heating.

13g.

Gw. hefyd **anwar**, **gôr**, **mab—m. anwar**.

gwâr² *eg.* ware, goods.

16g.

Gw. hefyd **wâr**.

gwarach, gw. **gwariach**.

gwaradigenus, **gwaradred**, gw. **gwardigenus**, **gwardred**.

gwaradredd *eg.* riddance, deliverance, preservation, protection.

Dchr. 14g.

gwaradrigiant *eg.* delay, dalliance.

15g.

gwaradwydd, **gwradwydd** *eg.* ll. *-ion*. shame, disgrace, ignominy, opprobrium, insult, dishonour, disrepute, slander, defamation, reproach, rebuke; blemish, defilement; tumult, confusion; compensation for insult.

13g.

gwaradwyddaf, **gwradwyddaf**: **gwaradwyddo**, **gwradwyddo** *ba.* to shame, put to shame, confound, insult, disgrace, dishonour, defame, abuse, disparage, mock; reproach, rebuke; defile, soil.

14g.

gwaradwyddair, gw. **gwaradwydd**+**gair**¹.

gwaradwyddedig, **gwaradwyddiedig** *a.bfl.* disgraced, ashamed; sullied, foul.

1567.

gwaradwyddi *eg.* shame, insult, detraction.

Dchr. 17g.

gwaradwyddiad, **gwradwyddiad** *eg.* ll. *-au*. a shaming, reproach, a disgracing, aspersion, scorn.

1588.

gwaradwyddus, **gwradwyddus** *a.* shameful, disgraceful, scandalous, reviled, insulted; offensive, filthy.

14g.

gwaradwyddusrwydd *eg. disgracefulness.*
1798.

gwaradwyddwr, gwaradwyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who shames or disgraces, reproacher, scorner.*
16-17g.

gwaradwyddyd *eg. opprobrium, disgrace.*
15g.

gwarae, gware *eg. b. ll. -on, -au. play, amusements; joke, prank, trick; sports, show; drama, theatre.*

9g.

Cfn.: **gwarae argae coed:** *jousting, playing at tilts and tournaments.* 14-15g.

g. broch yng nghod: *the game of badger in the bag.* 14g.

g. cymysg: *farce.* [1724].

g. ffon ddwybig: *play of two-pointed cudgel; fast and loose play.* 1800.

g. ffristial: *dicing, dice-play.* 1632.

g. gwyddbwyll: *the game of chess.* 1632.

g. gwŷr Troea: *jousting, playing at tilts and tournaments (lit. the game of the men of Troy).*
1632.

g. mi trech: *horse-play (lit. game of 'I conquer').* 1800.

g. minddu manddell, *gw. chwaraeaf: chwarae.*

g. rhaffan: *rope-playing, swinging, kiss-in-the-ring.* c. 1300.

g. tawlbwrdd: *the game of backgammon.* 1632.

g. ymsang: *?wrestling bout.* 1632.

Am twmpath gwarae, gw. twmpath.

Gw. hefyd chwarae, gwarwy, gwary.

gwaraeaf, gwareaf: gwarae, gware *bg. a. to play, joke; pretend; flutter (of a banner); flit, revolve, roll.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **gwarae bars:** *to play at the game of prisoners' bars, chevy.* 15g.

g. cnocell: *to play at rapping one's fingers.* 15g.

g. dawns: *to dance.* 17g.

g. ffristial: *to play at dice, play at backgammon.* 14g.

g. gwyddbwyll: *to play at chess.* 14g.

g. llawesan: *?to play at fighting with the elbows.* *Dchr.* 14g.

g. paled: *to play ball.* 15g.

g. taplas: *to play at backgammon.* c. 1400.

g. tawlbwrdd: *to play at backgammon.* 15g.

Gw. hefyd chwaraeaf: chwarae, gwarwyaf: gwarwy.

gwaraedrigiaf: gwaraedrigio *bg. to delay, dally.*
c. 1400.

gwaraefa, gwareufa *eb. ll. -fâu. playground, place where public games are held; playhouse, theatre.*

14-15g.

Gw. hefyd chwaraefa, gwarwyfa.

gwaraewr, gwarëwr *eg. ll. -wyr. player; actor.*
1632.

gwaraf: gwaru *ba. to make gentle, tame.*
1800.

gwarafun *eg. ll. -au, -ion. prohibition, a forbidding, restriction, obstacle, hindrance.*
14g.

gwarafunaf: gwarafun *ba. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd i. to forbid, prohibit,*

refuse, hinder, prevent, restrain, curb, keep back; begrudge.

13g.

Amr.: gorafun. 15g.

gwrafun. 16–17g.

gwarafunedig *a.bfl. prohibited, forbidden.*

c. 1700.

gwarafunedigol *a. prohibitive, prohibitory.*

1780.

gwarafuniad *eg. ll. -au. a forbidding, prohibition, interdiction, refusal.*

16g.

gwarafuniaeth *eb.g. prohibition; prevention.*

1721.

gwarafunllyd *a. prohibitive.*

1800.

gwarafunol *a. prohibitive, prohibitory, forbidding, inhibiting.*

1632.

Amr.: gorfunol. 17g.

gwarafunwr *eg. ll. -wyr. forbidding, refuser; grudger.*

1773.

gwaraffon, gw. gwarffon.

gwarag, **gwaragen**, **gwragen** *eg.b. ll. gwragau, gwragenau, -ni. bow, crooked stick, yoke, loop, handle, half circle, curve.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **gwragen pladur**: a loop of rod or wire fixed to the handle of a scythe to ensure tidiness in cutting hay, the loop of a net or snare. *Dchr.* 17g.

Gw. hefyd gwarrog¹.

gwaraidd *a. gentle, civilized, mild, calm, placid, benign.*

16g.

gwaranclau *a. over-eager, very ready.*

13g.

gwarandawaf: gwarandaw, gw. gwrandawaf: gwrando.

gwarannaf: gwarannu, gw. gwarantaf: gwarantu.

gwaranred¹, gw. gwardred.

gwaranred² *eb. ll. -ion. guarantee, warranty, protection.*

c. 1785–90.

gwaranredaf: gwaranredu *ba. to guarantee, secure, establish.*

18–19g.

gwaranrededig, **gwaranredig** *a.bfl. guaranteed, certified, authorized.*

18–19g.

gwaranredol *a. guaranteed, certified, authorized.*

18–19g.

gwaranrwydd, gw. gwarantrwydd.

gwarant *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd, -on. guarantee, guaranty, security, pledge; authority,*

right; warrant, mittimus; papal bull; attestation, affirmation; protection, vindication; suretyship, guarantor, warrantor, authorizer, vindicator.

13g.

Cfn.: **gwarant anfon (i garchar):** *mittimus.* 1776.

g. atafael: *distress-warrant.* 1794.

g. garchariad = g. anfon. 1798.

g. chwil: *search-warrant.* 1858.

g. dienyddio: *death-warrant.* 20g.

g. presio: *press-warrant.* 1792.

tan (dan) warant: *guaranteed, sure, certain, assured, pledged, under guarantee; commissioned, authorized.* 1543-8.

Am *codi gwarant, llythyr (llythr) g., gw. codaf: codi (At.), llythyr.*

gwarantadwy *a.bfl. warrantable, justifiable, warranted, authorized.*

1710.

gwarantaf, gwrantaf, gwrantiaf, gwarannaf: gwarantu, gwrantio, gwarannu *bg.a. to guarantee, vouch for, warrant; certify, assure, confirm, authorize, empower.*

14g.

gwaranteb *eb. ll. -au. guarantee.*

1848.

gwarantedig *a.bfl. guaranteed, warranted, warrantable, authorized.*

c. 1525.

gwarantiad *eg. ll. -au. warrant, warranty.*

1794.

gwarantol *a. warranted, holding a warrant, authoritative.*

1800.

gwarantrwydd, gwaranrwydd *eg. warrant, warranty, guarantee, security, safety, assuredness; authority, authorization; sure evidence.*

14g.

gwarantur, gwrantur *eg. warrant.*

14g.

gwarantwr, gwrantwr, gwarantydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. guarantor.*

16g.

gwaraur, gw. *gwar + aur.*

gwarawd¹ *eg. deliverance, salvation, preservation, rescue.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwarawd² *3 un. grff. Cym. C. y f. gwardaf: gwardedu.*

gwarbel *eg. peal of bells.*

18-19g.

gwarbin *eg. ll. -nau. bow-pin of a yoke; axle-pin, lynch-pin.*

1800.

gwarbl *eg. chestnut.*

1725.

gwarblyg *a. stooping, submissive, obsequious.*

18-19g.

gwarbwyth *eg. leather strap securing the two upper parts of the hames over the*

collar of a draught horse.

Ar lafar.

gwarcen *eb. nape, upper part of the back and shoulders.*

1759.

gwarclawdd, gw. **gwarchglawdd**.

gwarch *eg. ll. -au. that which encloses or shuts up.*

1800.

gwarchad, gw. **gwarchadw**.

gwarchâd, **gwarchadaeth**, **gwarchad-dduw**, gw. **gwarchaead**,
gwarchodaeth, **gwarchod-dduw**.

gwarchadw, **gwarchad** *eg. ll. -on.*

(a) *custody, charge, care, guard.*

13g.

(b) *steward, keeper.*

1725.

Am **gobr gwarchadw**, gw. **gobr**.

Gw. **hefyd gwarchod**.

gwarchadwadaeth *eb.g. care, custody.*

15g.

gwarchadwaf: gwarchad(w), **gwarchod** *bg.a.*

(a) *to guard, watch over, take care of, protect, ward, support, keep, preserve, save.*

13g.

(b) *to guard, watch, keep oneself from, support oneself; wait, expect.*

1346.

Amr.: **goarchad(w)**. 1551.

gorchadw. c. 1400.

gwarchgadw. 1725-6.

Cfn.: **gwarchad gartref**: *to keep house; look after house; keep at home.* 1620.

Gw. **hefyd gwarchodaf: gwarchod**.

gwarchadwedigaeth *eb.g. guardianship, keeping, care.*

c. 1400.

gwarchadwr *eg. ll. -wyr, gwarcheidwyr. guardian, keeper, escort.*

1721.

gwarchae *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. siege, blockade, a besieging, check, obstruction; enclosure, pinfold, pound; prison, custody.*

13g.

Am **buarth gwarchae**, **tor gwarchae**, **torri gwarchae**, gw. **buarth**, **tor**, **torraf: torri**.

gwarchaead, **gwarchâd** *eg. a besieging, siege, investment, blockade; confinement, imprisonment.*

1632.

gwarchaeaeath *eb. a besieging, siege, blockade.*

1827.

gwarchaeaf, **gwarchaf**, **gwarchâf**, **gwarchae**, **gwarchau**, **gwarchu**,
gwarcháu *ba. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar.*

(a) *to besiege, beleaguer, surround, encompass, encircle, enclose, begird; shut in,*

impound, confine, imprison; guard, have charge of, hold or keep under observation; restrain, prevent.

I3g.

(*b*) *to observe, remark.*

I722.

Amr.: **goarchae. 1551.**

goarchau. 1567.

goarcháu. 1567.

Cfn.: **gwarchae geiriau (ar eiriau): to cavil at words. 1604–7.**

Am buarth gwarchae (i warchae), gw. buarth.

gwarchaeddig *a.bfl.* ll. *-ion*, a hefyd fel *eg. besieged, surrounded, shut in; confined, barred in; one besieged.*

I3g.

gwarchaedigaeth *eb.g. siege.*

I4g.

gwarchaele *eg. ll. -oedd. pound.*

I688.

gwarchaeol *a. besieging; besieged.*

I800.

gwarchaewr, gwarchawr *eg. ll. -wyr. besieger, plotter, wily person; guard.*

I604–7.

Cfn.: **gwarchawr geiriau: caviller. 1604–7.**

gwarchan, gwarchanaf: gwarchanu, gw. **gorchan, gorchanaf: gorchanu.**

gwarchar, gwarcharaf: gwarcharu, gwarcharedig, gw. **gwerchyr, gwerchyriaf: gwerchyrio, gwerchyredig.**

gwarchawdlu, gw. **gwarchodlu.**

gwarchawr, gw. **gwarchaewr.**

gwarchdwr *eg. ll. -dyrau. siege-tower, mount, watch-tower; conning-tower.*

I588.

gwarcheidiaeth *eb. ll. -au. guardianship, custody, care.*

c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd gwarchodaeth.

gwarcheidiol *a. guardian, tutelary.*

I800.

Am angel gwarcheidiol, gw. angel.

gwarcheidiwr, gwarcheidwr, gwarcheidydd *eg. ll. -wyr. guardian, warden.*

I800.

gwarcheidwad, gwercheidwad *eg. (un. b. gwarcheidwades) ll. -aid, gweircheidwaid. keeper, guardian, custodian, watchman, warden, tutor; one who preserves landed property for the rightful owner, trustee, tenant; deforciant.*

I3g.

Amr.: **goarcheidwad. 1567.**

gorcheidwad. 15g.

gwarcheidwad. 1725–6.

Cfn.: **gwarcheidwad eglwys(ig): churchwarden. c. 1730.**

g. y tlodion: guardian of the poor. 1844.

g. yr ysbrydolion: guardian of the spiritualities. 1710.

Am Bwrdd Gwarcheidwaid, gw. bwrdd.

gwarcheidwadaeth *eb.g. guardianship, conservancy, watch, charge, protection, custodianship, wardenship.*

15g.

Amr.: **gorcheidwadaeth**. *c.* 1400.

Gw. hefyd **gwarchadwadaeth**.

gwarcheidwadol *a. guardian, guarding.*

18–19g.

gwarcheidwadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. guardian, trustee.*

1835.

gwarcheidwaith *eg. guardianship.*

1770.

Gw. hefyd **gwarchodaeth**.

gwarcheidwol *a. guardian, protecting, tutelary.*

1810.

gwarcheidydd, gw. **gwarcheidiwr**.

gwarcherddid, gw. **gwartherddydd**.

gwarchfilwr *eg. ll. -wyr. guard, sentry.*

1856.

gwarchfur *eg. ll. -iau. protecting wall, bastion, bulwark, rampart.*

1833.

gwarchffos *eb. ll. -ydd. protective trench or ditch, moat.*

1850.

gwarchgaer *eb. ll. -au, -ydd. fort.*

1858.

gwarchgeidwad, **gwarchgeidwaeth**, gw. **gwarcheidwad**, **gwarcheidiaeth**.

gwarchglawdd, **gwarglawdd** *eg. ll. -gloddiau. bastiwn, entrenchment, bulwark, rampart, fort; siege; mound.*

1588.

gwarchle *eg. ll. -oedd. stronghold, fortress.*

1816.

gwarchlu *eg. ll. -oedd. body-guard, garrison, retinue, guard.*

1822.

gwarchlys *eg. ll. -iau. chaste tree.*

1813.

gwarchodaeth, **gwarchadaeth** *eb.g. ll. -au. a guarding, care, conservation, charge, watch and ward, protection, custody, tutelage.*

1632.

Cfn.: **gwarchodaeth natur**: *nature conservancy.* 20g.

Gw. hefyd **gwarcheidiaeth**.

gwarchodaf: **gwarchod** *bg.a. to guard, look after, keep an eye on, mind, watch, safeguard, shelter, protect.*

1568.

Cfn.: **gwarchod cartref**, **g. gartref**: *to keep house; look after house; stay at home.* 1716.

g. ni!, **g. pawb!**: *my goodness! God help us! Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd **gwarchadwaf**: **gwarchadw**.

gwarchod-dduw, gwarchad-dduw *eg. ll. -iau. tutelary deity.*
1606.

gwarchodfa *eb. ll. -feydd. watching-place, sentry post; defence, garrison; (nature) reserve.*

[1783].

Cfn.: **gwarchodfa natur:** *nature reserve. 20g.*

gwarchodfur *eg. ll. -iau. protecting or defensive wall.*
20g.

gwarchodle *eg. ll. -oedd. watching-place, sentry post; (nature) reserve.*
1828.

Cfn.: **gwarchodle natur:** *nature reserve. 20g.*

gwarchodliw *eg. camouflaged.*
20g.

gwarchodlu *eg. ll. -oedd. garrison, body-guard, retinue, escort.*

1774.

Cfn.: **Y Gwarchodlu Cartref:** *the Home Guard. 20g.*

Y G. Cymreig: *The Welsh Guards. 20g.*

gwarchodol *a. protecting, guarding, defensive, conservative.*
1800.

gwarchodwr, gwarchodydd *eg. ll. gwarchodwyr, gwarchodyddion.*

(a) *guardian, keeper, trustee, defender, custodian, protector, fosterer; guard, sentry, warder.*

1774.

(b) *protectionist.*

1851.

Cfn.: **gwarchodwr tân:** *fire-guard (in front of open fire); fire-watcher. 20g.*

gwarchotgi *eg. ll. -gwn. watch-dog.*
1843.

gwarchotglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau. defensive wall; embankment.*
1842.

gwarchoty *eg. ll. gwarchotai. watch-house.*
1794.

gwarchwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). chaste tree.*
1813.

gwarchynnaf: gwarchynnu *bg. to rise, break (of the dawn).*
18-19g.

gward, gw. gwart.

gwardâf: gwardáu *ba. to defend, guard.*
15g.

gwardain, gw. gwarden.

gwardeg, gw. gwâr¹ + teg.

gwardeiniaeth, gw. gwardeniaeth.

gwarden, gwardain *eg. ll. gwardeiniaid. warden, guardian, keeper, protector,*

defender.

14g.

Cfn.: gwarden eglwys: churchwarden. 20g.

Gw. hefyd **warden**.

gwardeniaeth, gwardeiniaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. wardenship.*

1850.

gwarder *eg.b. gentleness, meekness, tenderness, mildness, kindness, clemency, geniality, tameness; compassion, pity, love.*

13g.

gwarderogrwydd *eg. gentleness, tenderness, clemency, pity.*

1568.

gwardew, gwardewedd, gw. gwar+tew, tewedd.

gwardiaf: gwardio *bg. to guard, watch, mind; take cover, hide.*

1615.

Gw. hefyd **wardiaf: wardio**.

gwardon *eb. earth-wall, bank.*

18-19g.

gwardostaf: gwardosti *bg. to shrug the shoulders; feel a pain in the neck.*

1845.

gwardrob *eg.b. ll. -s. wardrobe.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **wardrob**.

gwardd, gwarddaf¹: gwardd, gw. gwahardd, gwaharddaf: gwahardd.

gwarddaf²: gwerthin, gw. chwarddaf: chwerthin.

gwarddof, gw. gwâr¹ + dof.

gwarddrws, gw. gorddrws.

gware, gwareaf: gware, gw. gwarae, gwaraeaf: gwarae.

gwared¹ *eg. ll. -au, -ion.*

1. *deliverance, riddance, salvation, redemption, remedy, recovery, help; relief, release, a removing (of a burden, &c.).*

13g.

2. *the afterbirth, secundine.*

1753.

Cfn.: gwared da: good riddance. c. 1730.

cael (caffael, caffel) g. (ar, o): to get rid of, be rid of. c. 1400.

Am gŵr gwared, gw. gŵr.

gwared^{2,3}, gw. gwaered, gwaredaf: gwaredu.

gwaredadwy *a.bfl. that may be delivered or released, capable of being saved, that may be protected.*

1800.

gwaredaf: gwaredu, gwared³ *bg.a. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. o, ar, rhag, oddi wrth, i, at.*

1. *(fel ba.) (a) to deliver (from danger, &c.), save, give deliverance to, rescue,*

succour, spare, sustain, help, defend; redeem, ransom; relieve; lit. run under.

9g.

(b) *to remove, rid from or of, take off (clothing, &c.), do away with, delete, send away, get rid of.*

13g.

2. (fel ba.) *to better, mend, cure, restore; repair, renew.*

14g.

3. (fel bg.) *to avail, benefit, be of use.*

14g.

4. (fel bg.) *to be surprised or astonished, be shocked; fend, avert, prevent.*

Ar lafar.

5. (fel bg.) *to reveal, show.*

13g.

Cfn.: gwared fy ('y) nghalon i! save us! (lit. 'save my heart!'). Ar lafar.

g. ni!, g. pawb!: save us!, save us all! Ar lafar.

g. y gwirion!: save us! (lit. 'save the innocent!') Ar lafar.

Duw (Y Nef) a'n gwaredo ni!: God (Heaven) fend!, God (Heaven) save us! Ar lafar.

gwaredfa *eb. deliverance, riddance, release, escape, relief, salvation.*

1653.

gwaredgarwch *eg. readiness to save.*

c. 1730.

gwarediad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a delivering, redeeming, deliverance, riddance, release, relief, salvation; evacuation.*

1595.

gwarediad² *eg. ll. -iaid. saviour, redeemer, deliverer, sustainer.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwarediant *eg. deliverance; salvation.*

1800.

gwarediawdr *eg. ll. -iodron. saviour, rescuer.*

c. 1400.

gwaredig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. delivered, redeemed, ransomed, saved; healing, curative, medicinal, remedial.*

15g.

Fel e. one who has been saved, survivor, redeemed one.

1588.

Cfn.: gwaredigion yr Arglwydd: the redeemed of the Lord. 1588.

gwaredigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. deliverance, release, riddance, liberation, escape; salvation, redemption.*

1588.

gwaredigaethol, gwaredigaethus *a. affording deliverance, redeeming, redemptive, saving.*

1825.

gwaredigenus *a. gentle, meek, mild, kindly.*

1551.

gwaredigion, ff. l., gw. gwaredig.

gwaredigol *a. redeeming, redemptive, saving, affording deliverance; redeemed, saved, delivered.*

1708.

gwarednoeth *a. destitute as the result of delivering (or helping) others.*

c. 1400.

gwaredog *a. a hefyd fel eg. redeeming, saving; health-giving, remedial, medicinal.*

16g.

Fel e. redeemer, saviour, deliverer.

1604–7.

gwarddol *a. redeeming, saving, healing; redeemed, saved.*

15g.

gwardred, gwaradred *eg. deliverance, rescue, liberation, refuge, protection, safety, succour.*

13g.

Cjn.: Gwardred Pabyddol,—Pabyddion: Catholic Emancipation. 1827.

gwardedus *a. saving, redeeming.*

1716.

gwardedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. deliverer, saviour, redeemer, esp. Christ.*

c. 1400.

gwaredydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. redeemer, deliverer, saviour, liberator, rescuer, esp. Christ and God.*

14–15g.

gwaredydd², *ff. l., gw. gwaered, gwarded.*

gwaredd *eg. gentleness, tenderness, compassion, clemency, love, humility, godliness.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwareddaf: gwareddu *ba. to soothe, assuage, ease.*

1688.

gwareddig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. gentle, tender, mild; gentle one.*

1568.

gwareddog *a. merciful, gentle, tender, mild, kind, submissive, obedient, pious.*

13g.

gwareddogrwydd *eg. clemency, compassion, gentleness, tenderness, meekness.*

13g.

gwareddol *a. gentle, kind, mild.*

c. 1400.

gwareddus *a. gentle, tender, mild.*

1527.

gwareidd-deb, -der *eg. gentleness, tenderness, civility.*

1696.

gwareidd-dra *eg. clemency, tenderness, mildness, meekness, civility, tameness; civilization.*

1688.

gwareiddfab, gwareiddferch, gwareiddfodd, gwareiddfoes, gwareiddfwyn, *gw. gwaraidd + mab, merch, modd, moes, mwyn.*

gwareiddgarwch *eg. civilization.*

1839.

gwareiddiad *eg. ll. -au. civilization; a taming.*
1800.

gwareiddiaeth *eb. civilization.*
1851.

gwareiddiaf: gwareiddio *bg.a. to civilize, humanize; quiet, tame; become civilized, grow gentle.*
1632.

gwareiddiedig *a.bfl. civilized, humanized; tamed.*
1819.

gwareiddig *a. civilized.*
1842.

gwareiddiol *a. civilized, gentle; tame; civilizing.*
1717.

gwareiddiwch *eg. civilization; gentleness, civility.*
1759.

gwareiddiwr, gwareiddydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. civilizer.*
1851.

gwareiddloer, gwareiddlwys, gw. gwaraidd+lloer, glwys.

gwareiddrwydd *eg. gentleness, mildness, civility; tameness.*
16g.

gwarel, gw. cwarel².

gwaren, gwarin *eb. ll. -au, -od, -oedd. warren, rabbit-warren.*
18-19g.

gwares¹, gw. gores¹.

gwares², 3 un. prs. dib. Cym. C. y f. gwaredaf: gwaredu.

gwaresgyn, gwaresgynnaf: gwaresgyn, gw. goresgyn, goresgynnaf: goresgyn.

gwaretgof *a. refreshing the memory.*
c. 1730.

gwareth, gwarethaf: gwareth, gw. goreth, gorethaf: goreth.

gwareuaf: gwareu, gwareufa, gw. gwaraeaf: gwarae, gwaraefa.

gwareuraf: gwareuro *ba. to confer knighthood upon a person by investing him with a gold collar.*
16-17g.

gwareus, gw. gwarÿus.

gwarÿydd *eg. ll. -ion. player, actor, performer.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **chwarÿydd.**

gwarfab, gwarfardd, gw. gwâr¹ + mab, bardd.

gwarfoel, gwarfrwnt, gw. gwar + moel, brwnt.

gwarfun, gw. gwarafun.

gwarffon, **gwaraffon** *eg. b. ll. gwarffonnau, gwaraffonnau, gwarffyn. blow (with a stick) on the nape of the neck or back, stroke, stripe, beating with a stick.*

1346.

Amr.: gorffon. 16g.

gwrffon. 16g.

gwarffonnaf: **gwarffonni** *ba. to strike with a stick on the nape of the neck or back, cudgel, beat.*

15g.

Amr.: gorffonni. 16g.

gwargaled *a. stiff-necked, obstinate, stubborn, unyielding, inflexible, obdurate, perverse.*

1567.

gwargaledaf: **gwargaledu** *bg. a. to become obstinate; render stiff-necked.*

c. 1770.

gwargaledrwydd *eg. obstinacy, obduracy, stubbornness.*

1588.

gwargaledwch *eg. obstinacy, obduracy, stubbornness.*

17g.

gwargam *a. stooping (of shoulders), bowed, crooked, humpbacked, hunchbacked.*

1703.

gwargamaf: **gwargamu** *bg. to stoop, bow, bend.*

[1783].

gwarged, gw. gwargred.

gwargedol *a. remaining, residual.*

16–17g.

gwargemi *eg. a stoop of the back or shoulders.*

[1783].

gwargiliaf: **gwargilio** *bg. to recede, retreat.*

1790.

gwarglawdd, gw. gwarchglawdd.

gwargred, **g(w)orgred**, **gwarged** *eg. ll. -ion. surplus, remainder, residue, remnant; leavings; relics.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gwarged (yr) angau**: death's remnant, a pack of bones. *Ar lafar.*

g. y gwallgof: eccentric person; silly literary trifles. 18–19g.

digon a g.: enough and to spare. 1688.

Gw. hefyd gorgrawd.

gwargredaf: **gwargredu** *bg. to remain over, be superfluous, be surplus.*

16g.

gwargrwm *a. (b. gwargrom). stooping, round-shouldered.*

15g.

gwargrwth *eg. a hefyd fel a. hump on the back; hunch-backed.*

1800.

Cf. cefngrwth.

gwargryf, gw. gwar + cryf.

gwargrymaf: gwargrymu *bg. to stoop, become round-shouldered.*
15g.

gwargrymedig *a.bfl. stooping, hunch-backed.*
1633.

gwargrymedd *eg. a stooping, roundness of the shoulders, curvature of the back or shoulders.*
[1783].

gwargrymi, gwargrymni *eg. curvature of the back or shoulders, humpback.*
1630.

gwargrymol *a. stooping; causing (a person) to stoop.*
1800.

gwargrymwisg, gw. gwargrwm + gwisg.

gwargul *a. lean-necked, lean-shouldered, sometimes transf.*
15g.

gwarhad *eg. a taming or civilizing, a rendering docile or tractable.*
1632.

gwarhaëdig *a.bfl. rendered docile or gentle, tamed, civilized.*
[1795].

gwarhaf: gwarhau *bg.a*

(a) *to tame, curb, break in, render docile, civilize; appease, quell, mollify, soothe, make gentle.*

14g.

(b) *to cease from anger, grow tame, be appeased or pacified, cool down.*

15g.

gwarhawr *eg. ll. -wyr. tamer, breaker in (of horses).*
1632.

gwarhydr *a. stiff-necked, stubborn, obstinate.*
1567.

gwarhydri, gw. gwrhydri.

gwariach, wariach *e.ll. rabble, riff-raff, poor, wretched people.*
1744.

gwariaf¹: gwario *bg.a. to spend (money), disburse, expend, use up, consume, pass (time, money, &c.), use (for specific purpose); use wastefully, fritter away, squander, dissipate, lavish; suffer the loss of (blood, life, &c.); (refl.) spend, exhaust or wear out (oneself or itself).*

1480–1527.

gwariaf²: gwario *ba.*

1. *to ward off.*

1703.

2. *to be aware of, behold.*

1753.

gwariaf³: gwario, gw. gwarraf: gwarro.

gwarning, gwarin, gw. gwaren.

gwarineb *eg. gentleness, mildness.*
c. 1785–90.

gwarisel *a. stooping; fig. humble, submissive; sneaking, furtive.*
1701.

gwarïus, gw. gwarÿus.

gwariwr *eg. ll. -wyr. spender, expender, spendthrift.*
1716.

gwarled *a. even, level, flat.*
Diw. 19g.

gwarledaf: gwarledu *bg. to become even or level.*
Diw. 19g.

gwarlen *eb. ll. -ni. shawl; cape.*
1830.

gwarlin(g), warlin(g) *eb.g. warning, notice (to quit).*
Ar lafar.

gwarlin(g)iaf, warlin(g)iaf: gwarlin(g)io, warlin(g)io *ba. to warn, serve with a notice to quit.*
1776.

gwarloc *eg. a kind of spade or fork designed for unloading manure, &c., muck-rake.*
Ar lafar.

gwarlydan, gw. gwar + llydan.

gwarllost, gwarllas, warllost, &c. *eb. ll. gwarllostau, gwarllyst. bow-pin; pin that secures the coulter to the plough-beam; linch-pin, axle-pin.*
1722.

gwarllwm, gw. gwar + llwm.

gwarllyd *a. haughty.*
c. 1730.

gwarn *eg. neu e.tf. hair on horse's fetlocks.*
c. 1400.

gwarnaf, gw. gwâr¹ + naf.

gwarnoeth *a. bare-necked, bare-shouldered.*
15g.

gwaroden, gwroden *eb. ll. -nau. switch, rod, also fig.*
1858.
Gw. hefyd rhoden.

gwarodennaf: gwarodennu *ba. to beat with a rod.*
Ar lafar.

gwarog *a. gentle, kindly.*
15g.

gwarogaeth *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) *homage, fealty, loyalty, fig. tribute (of praise, &c.), compliment; subjection; bond-service.*

1588.

(b) *tyranny, oppression, bondage.*

1630.

Gw. hefyd gwrogaeth.

gwarogaethol *a. acknowledging the superiority of another, deferential, homageable, owing fealty; feudal.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd gwrogaethol.

gwarogaf: gwarogi *bg.a. to bring under the yoke, subjugate, subdue, check; do homage.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd gwarogaf: gwrogi.

gwarogaidd *a. copyhold.*

1794.

gwarogiad *eg. a bringing under the yoke, subjugation; a doing homage, submission.*

1794.

gwarol *a. gentle, tender.*

a. 1587.

gwarostyngaf: gwarostwng *bg. to submit, yield, bow down (to).*

1567.

gwarpin, gw. gwarbin.

gwarraf: gwarru, gwarro *bg. to stoop, hunch one's shoulders; bend, submit.*

c. 1729.

gwarren, gw. gwaren, gwarin.

gwarrod *eg.b. ll. gwarodau. a blow on the neck.*

Ar lafar.

gwarrog¹ *eb.g. ll. gwarogau. bow, yoke, halter, loop, often fig.*

1480–1527.

Gw. hefyd gwarag, gwragen.

gwarrog² *eb.g. ll. gwarogau, a hefyd fel a. ll. -ion.*

(a) *hunch, hump, stooping or crouching posture.*

1759.

(b) *a blow (on the neck), box, cuff.*

18g.

Fel a. (a) stooping, hump-backed; having an arched neck (of a horse), also transf. of wave; obliged to pay homage, owing fealty, subject; crossing over the nape of the neck.

15g.

(b) *underhanded, wily, sly.*

1826.

gwarrwg *eg. ll. gwarygau. stoop, hump; hunch-back.*

15g.

gwarsang, goarsang *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. overwhelming, overpowering, oppressive; oppression, a trampling upon.*

Div. 16g.

gwarsangaf, goarsangaf: gwarsengi, goarsengi, &c. *ba.* to bring into subjection, subdue, trample or tread upon, press down, oppress.

1547.

Gw. hefyd **cyfarsangaf: cyfarsengi, gorsangaf: gorsengi.**

gwarsangedig, goarsangedig *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-ion.* oppressed (*person*).

1551.

Gw. hefyd **cyfarsangedig.**

gwarsangwr, goarsangwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* one who treads upon or tramples down, suppressor, oppressor.

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **cyfarsangwr.**

gwarseddaf: gwarsedd, gwarsedda *bg.* to sit down, stay, loiter; gossip.

18–19g.

Gw. hefyd **gorseddaf: gorseddu.**

gwarsedd-dy *eg.* ll. *-dai.* house of gossip.

18–19g.

gwarseddgar *a.* indulging in gossip, gossiping, gossipy.

18–19g.

gwarseddwr *eg.* (*b.* *gwarseddwraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *-wyr.* loitering idle gossip.

18–19g.

gwarsyth *a.* ll. *-ion.* stiff-necked, froward, refractory, perverse, insubordinate, obstinate, stubborn; haughty.

16g.

gwarsythni *eg.* obstinacy, stubbornness.

1710.

gwart, gward *eg.b.* ll. *-iau.*

1. prison, imprisonment, durance, hold; custody, guardianship, guard, watch, care; shelter, protection, defence; guardian, defender.

14g.

2. ward (of castle), fortification, keep.

15g.

3. (a) guard (of sword, lance, &c.); iron gauntlet, plate sleeve, vambrace.

15g.

(b) ward (of lock).

1869.

4. retinue, escort, body-guard, garrison; division of an army; ward (of city, town, &c.); ward (of hospital, prison, &c.).

15g.

Gw. hefyd **gard, ward.**

gwarth¹ *eg.b.* (weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol) ll. *-au, -oedd.* shame, scandal, dishonour, disgrace, reproach.

12g.

Cfn.: **trwy warth a hagr:** by ignominious or foul means. *c.* 1600.

Am *tynnu gwarth ar*, gw. **tynnaf: tynnu.**

gwarth² *eg.* shore, wharf.

18–19g.

gwarthâd *eg. reproach, an upbraiding, dishonour, disgrace, insult, wrong.*
1567.

gwarthadwy *a.bfl. liable to shame or disgrace, deserving shame or disgrace, reproachable.*
[1783].

gwarthäed *eg. shame, disgrace, ignominy, insult.*
c. 1250.

gwarthaëdig *a.bfl. shameful, disgraceful, scandalous, slanderous, scurrilous.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **gwarthedig**.

gwarthaëdus, gwarthedus *a. shameful, disgraceful, scandalous, scurrilous.*
14g.

gwarthaf¹: gwarthu *ba. to disgrace, put to shame, malign.*
c. 1730.

gwarthaf² *eg. (gyda grym ansoddeiriol ambell dro). uppermost part, summit, top.*
12g.

Cfn.: ar warthaf (ar fy nghwarthaf, ar ei warthaf, &c.): on, upon, on top of, over, above. 13g.
Am bod ar warthaf, dyfod ar warthaf (ei warthaf, &c.), gw. wyf: bod, deuf: dyfod (hefyd yn yr At.).

gwarthâf: gwartháu *ba. to disgrace, put to shame, dishonour, decry, defame, affront, insult.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwarthafaf: gwarthafu *ba. to cover over.*
1776.

gwarthafdy *eg. upper hall.*
14g.

gwarthafll, gwarthawl, gwarthol¹ *eb. ll. gwarthafllau, gwartholion. stirrup; upper (of a boot).*

13g.

Amr.: chwarthol. 1740.

gwarthal. 15g.

gwerthaf. *Ar lafar.*

gwrthol. *Dchr. 17g.*

gwrthafll. *(ll. gwrthafllau, gwrthafllion, gwrthafll). a. 1587.*

gwrthol. *Ar lafar.*

Cfn.: gwarthafll (gwrthafll) esgid: the upper leather of a shoe. 1722.

Cf. hefyd chwarthor.

gwarthaffyr *a. short-stirruped (of a cross-bow).*
14g.

gwarthair *eg. ll. -eiriau. insulting or sarcastic word or remark, word of reproach.*
[1783].

gwarthal¹, gw. gwarthafll.

gwarthal², gwarthol² *eg. ll. -ion. payment, &c., in addition or into the bargain, additional gift, boot; over-share, that which remains after equally dividing (an inheritance), residue; assurance, pledge, caution-money.*

13g.

gwarthan,

gwarthaus *a. disgraceful, ignominious, shameful, vile.*
1567.

gwarthebaf: gwarthebu *ba. to disparage, defame.*
1595.

gwartheca *bg. to request cattle.*
15–16g.

gwarthecig *eg. prise of cattle for the larder, the annual purchase by the lord of a certain number of cattle from the Welsh community at a fixed price (lit. cattle meat).*
c. 1356.

gwarthedig *a.bfl. disgraced; disgraceful, ignominious.*
1734.
Gw. hefyd **gwarthaëdig**.

gwartheg *e.ll. ac e.tf. (un. bach. gwarthegyn) ll. dwbl gwarthegau. cattle, kine; milch or milking cows.*

13g.
Cfn.: **gwartheg blith(ion):** *milch or milking cows. 1772.*
g. brid: *cattle of a breed other than Welsh black, i.e. (as a rule) shorthorn. Ar lafar.*
g. byrgorn: *shorthorn cattle. Ar lafar.*
g. cadw: *store cattle. c. 1400.*
g. cenglog: *belted or sheeted cattle. Ar lafar. Cyfr. g. difach:* *cattle with surety (although the term was sometimes misinterpreted by early scribes as well as by later editors as 'cattle without surety').*

13g.
g. duon (Cymreig): *(Welsh) black cattle. Ar lafar.*
g. godro: *milch or milking cows. 1800.*
g. gwasod: *cows in heat. c. 1300.*
g. Henffordd: *Hereford cattle. 1895.*
g. hesb(ion): *dry cattle, cattle that do not yield milk. Ar lafar.*
g. llaetha: *milch cows. Ar lafar.*
g. moelion: *hornless cattle; polled or dehorned cattle. Ar lafar.*
g. penwyn: *whitefaced cattle. Ar lafar.*
g. pori: *agisted cattle. Ar lafar.*
g. profadwy: *tested or tried cows (that have calved previously). 13g.*

g. stôr(s): *store cattle. Ar lafar.*
Am *biswail gwartheg, buarth g., bugail g., tail g., gw. biswail, buarth, bugail, tail.*
Cf. hefyd **catel, da.**

gwarthegach *e.ll. poor cattle.*
c. 1730.

gwarthegaidd *a. pertaining to cattle, bovine.*
1888.

gwarthegig, gw. gwarthecig.

gwarthegog *a. possessing (many) cattle, enriched with spoils of cattle; occupied by cattle, having cattle in it (of building).*
Dchr. 14g.

gwarthegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. cattle-dealer; cowman.*
1848.

gwartheygydd *eg. ll. -ion. cattle-provider; reaver, cattle-lifter, cattle-raider; cattle-owner, cattle-dealer, drover; cowherd, cowman.*
12g.

gwarthegyn, gw. gwartheg.

gwartheiriog *a. sarcastic, abusive, scurrilous, opprobrious.*

[1783].

gwarthenw *eg. ll. -au. shame, disgrace.*
c. 1730.

gwarthenwaf: gwarthenwi *ba. to shame, disgrace, defame.*
1578–81.

gwarther *eg. neu a. summit; fig. honour, pride, pomp; lord, victor; triumphant, noble, proud.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwartherddydd *eg. day of triumph or victory.*
c. 1400.

gwartherfab *eg. a son who gained supremacy, victorious or triumphant son.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwarthfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. pudenda.*
1780.

gwarthfar, gw. **gwarth¹ + bâr**, ond cf. **gwarthfor**.

gwarthflawdd *a. swift, violent, turbulent.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwarthfor *eg. disgrace, shame; foreign enemy.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwarthfre *eb. hill of shame.*
13g.

gwarthgawdd *eg. neu a. pain caused by shame; causing pain through disgrace.*
c. 1400.

gwarthiad *eg. a putting to shame, a disgracing, aspersion.*
1800.

gwarthlawn, gw. **gwarthlon**.

gwarthle *eg. ll. -oedd. pudenda.*
1588.

gwarthlef *eb. ll. -au. derisive utterance, voice of shame, calumny.*
c. 1400.

gwarthlid, gw. **gwarth¹ + llid**.

gwarthlon, **gwarthlawn** *a. shameful, disgraceful, ignominious, scandalous, reproachful.*
c. 1400.

gwarthlonedd *eg. disgracefulness, ignominy.*
[1783].

gwarthmor, gw. **gwarthfor**.

gwarthnod *eg. ll. -au. brand (of infamy), stigma, slur, disgrace.*
1760.

gwarthnodaf: gwarthnodi *ba. to brand, stigmatize.*
1800.

gwarthofiad, ff. wallus, gw. **gwallofiad**.

gwarthol¹, gw. gwarthaf.

gwarthol², gw. gwarthal².

gwarthol³, gw. chwarthor.

gwarthor, gw. chwarthor.

gwarthreddus, gw. gwarthruddus.

gwarthrudd *eg.b. ll. -iau, ac weithiau fel a. shame, ignominy, disgrace, reproach, dishonour.*

I2g.

Fel *a. shameful, disgraceful, ignominious.*

I696.

gwarthruddadwy *a. reproachable, deserving shame.*

[**I783**].

gwarthruddaf, gwarthruddiaf: gwarthruddo, -io *ba. to put to shame, disgrace; cover with shame, reproach, treat spitefully; stain (reputation or character).*

I4g.

gwarthrudd-deb *eg. shame, disgrace, reproach, ignominy.*

I621.

gwarthruddedig, gwarthruddiedig *a.bfl. reproached, shamed, disgraced, ignominious.*

I717.

gwarthruddiad *eg. ll. -au. a reproaching, a putting to shame.*

I632.

gwarthruddiaf: gwarthruddio, gw. gwarthruddaf: gwarthruddo.

gwarthruddiant *eg. disgrace, ignominy.*

I844.

gwarthruddiedig, gwarthruddiwr, gw. gwarthruddedig, gwarthruddwr.

gwarthruddol, gwarthruddiol *a. defamatory, ignominious, disparaging.*

I800.

gwarthruddus *a. shameful, disgraceful, ignominious, disparaging.*

c. I401.

gwarthruddwawd ?*eb. scurrilous or defamatory song or poem, satirical poem, lampoon.*

a. I587.

gwarthruddwr, gwarthruddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. reproacher, defamer, disparager, satirist, lampooner.*

I588.

gwarthryn *a. casting out or rejecting insult or dishonour.*

c. I400.

gwarthus *a. shameful, scandalous, disgraceful, ignominious, opprobrious.*

c. I400.

gwarthusrwydd *eg. shamefulness, infamousness, reproachfulness.*

1770.

gwarthwael *a. neu eb. disgracefully abject, shameful and contemptible; shameful gain.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwarthwaith, gw. gwarth¹ + gwaith¹.

gwarthwy *eg. shame, disgrace, ignominy.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwarthwyaf: gwarthwyo *ba. to put to shame, revile, dishonour.*
1567.

gwarthwyneb, gwarth wyneb *eg. shame of face, disgrace.*
17-18g.

gwarug *eb. ll. -au. shawl.*
1850.

gwarwch *eg. gentleness, geniality, meekness, modesty, affection, faithfulness.*
c. 1400.

gwarwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. shawl.*
1865.

gwarwy, gwary *eg. ll. -au. play, frolic, game, sport, diversion, entertainment, fun, jesting; theatre, play-acting, play.*

9g.

Gw. hefyd chwarae, gwarae.

gwarwyaf, gwaryaf: gwarwy, gwary *bg.a. to play, frolic.*
13g.

Gw. hefyd chwaraeaf: chwarae, gwaraeaf: gwarae.

gwarwyfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -faoedd, -feydd. play, playground; playhouse, theatre, also fig.*
9g.

Gw. hefyd chwaraefa, gwaraefa.

gwarwyllt *a. headstrong, unruly, unmanageable, intractable.*
1749.

gwarwyn *a. white-necked, white-naped.*
15g.

gwary, gwaryaf: gwary, gw. gwarwy, gwarwyaf: gwarwy.

gwaryddaf: gwaryddu, gw. gweryddaf: gweryddu.

gwarÿus *a. playful, sportive; jocular, humorous; jesting.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd chwareus, gwareus.

gwarÿydd *eg. ll. -ion. player, jester.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd chwariydd.

gwas¹ *eg. ll. gweision, gweison, gweis (ff. sy'n digwydd hefyd mewn Cym. C. mewn geiriau cfns., e.e. deunawweis, teyrnweis, ac yn dra chyff. mewn barddoniaeth yn y 19g.) ll. dwbl gweisionach, gweisionain, ?gweisionau (mewn Cym. C. yn unig, a'r ff. flaenaf gydag ystyr fach.).*

1. boy, lad, stripling, youngster, young man, sometimes fig.; also used vocatively as

a familiar term implying a threat, pity, endearment, &c., according to the context (cf. the corresponding use of '(my) boy', '(my) son', '(poor) chap', '(my dear) fellow', '(my) lad', &c., in English).

13g.

2. (a) *servant, attendant, employee, officer; vassal; slave.*

12g.

(b) *attendant or servant of a saint, &c.*

Dchr. **14g.**

3. *jack, one of various contrivances, e.g. device for turning roasting-spit, boot-jack, wool winder; stand (of spinning-wheel).*

1722.

Cfn.: **gwas amod:** *covenant-servant.* **15g.**

g. yr amser: *time-server, temporizer.* **1794.**

g. (yr) arglwydd, g. yr Arglwydd: (i) *a lord's servant or attendant.* **13g.** (ii) *the servant of the Lord.* **1588.**

g. awyr, gw. gwasawyr.

g. bach: *young farm-hand, youngest man-servant on farm, servant of menial rank, also fig. (lit. little servant).* **1808.**

g. bêr: *roasting-jack, turnspit.* **1725.**

g. bôn: *the hinge support of a gate.* *Ar lafar.*

g. botasau: *boot-jack.* **1775.**

g. bychan (ll. *gweision bychain,—bach*): *young knight, bachelor, page.* **1334.**

g. caeth: *bond-servant, bond(s)man, vellein, also fig.* **13g.**

g. y gannwyll: *daddy-long-legs, crane-fly.* *Ar lafar.*

g. car: *camp-follower, scullion, drudge.* **1604–7.**

g. caru: *love messenger, courtship attendant, intermediary.* **19g.**

g. cegin: *kitchen-drudge, kitchen-slave, scullion.* **1604–7.**

g. y gnecc: (i) *a meddlesome or wrangling fellow.* **19g.** (ii) *lackey, flunkye.* **19g.** *Adar.* **g. y gog:** *hedge-sparrow, dunnock, Prunella modularis; meadow-pipit, Anthus pratensis; wryneck, Jynx torquilla.* **1632.** *Adar.* **g. cornchwiglen:** *dunlin, Calidris alpina.* *Ar lafar.*

g. crin: *miser, niggard.* ?**18g.** *Adar.* **g. y gwcw = g. y gog.** *Ar lafar.*

g. cyflog: (i) *hired servant, hireling, mercenary.* **1551.** (ii) *lay agent (in the Methodist Church).* **19g.**

g. cylchdaith: *lay agent (in the Methodist Church).* **19g.**

g. chwibanogl: *one who is at another's beck and call, underling (lit. servant of the whistle).* **1595.**

g. dewr: *valiant fellow.* **1547.**

g. (y) diawl: *imp, demon, little devil.* **15g.**

g. digrif: *buffoon, jester, clown, fool; good fellow.* *Dchr.* **17g.**

g. dirwyn: *wool winder, the winder of a spinning-wheel.* *Ar lafar.* *Adar.* **g. y dryw:** *blue titmouse, Parus caeruleus (lit. wren's servant), also fig.* **15g.**

g. Duw: *servant of God.* **13g.**

g. yr eira: *the attendant or harbinger of snow.* *Ar lafar.*

g. ffarm,—fferm (ll. *gweision ffermydd*): *farm-labourer.* **19g.**

g. ffiol: *cup-bearer.* **1632.**

g. glân: *good fellow.* **16g.**

g. gwarthaf, —y warthol, &c.: *yeoman of the stirrup, one who helps one to mount a horse.* **1604–**

7.

g. gwawd: *servant of the muse.* *Dchr.* **14g.**

g. gweddw: *single man, bachelor.* **1800.** *Adar.* **g. y weilgi:** ?*albatross.* *Diar.* *Cas gan forwr (longwr) gwas y weilgi.*

g. gweini: *erving-man, male attendant.* **1847.**

g. gwely (ei wely, &c.): *chamberlain.* **14g.**

g. gwlad: *countryman, rustic, boorish fellow.* **1604–7.**

g. gwobr a gwerth: *base hireling, prostitute.* **1780.**

g. gwycc: (i) *bold, daring fellow, brave, dauntless man, hero, swaggerer, hector.* **14g.** (ii) (*used adj.*) *brave, daring, dauntless, valiant.* **16g.**

g. lifrai: *livery-man, liveried servant.* **1716.**

g. y llew: *jackal, Canis aureus (lit. lion's servant, so called because it was formerly supposed to act as scout for the lion in hunting).* **1775.**

g. llys: *court-attendant.* **1727.**

g. march (ei farch, &c.), g. (y) meirch: *groom of horses, ostler; equerry.* **14g.**

g. marchog: *groom, stable-boy, knight's attendant.* **9g.**

g. mawr: *head man-servant; great personage.* **16–17g.**

g. methiant: *unsuccessful person, a failure.* **1706.**
g. mwythau: *man of pleasure.* **1780.**
g. mynaich: *monks' servant, monk-child, novice, one of the Minor Orders.* **14g.**
g. negesau: *errand-boy, messenger.* **1856.**
g. (y) neidr: *dragon-fly, adderbolt; great horned beetle, stag-beetle, bull-fly (lit. snake's attendant).*
1753. Adar. g. (y) neidr: *Yellow Bunting, Yellow-hammer, Emberiza citrinella.* Ar lafar.
g. yr og: *a poetical expression denoting a stag (lit. the harrow(-like) fellow, so called perhaps because the prongs of its antlers are suggestive of the tines of a harrow).* **14g.**
g. priodas: *best man, bridesman (lit. weddings attendant).* **1725.**
g. pryn: *servant bought with money.* **1588.**
g. rhod (nyddu): *stander of a spinning-wheel.* **1722.**
g. sifil: *Civil Servant.* **20g. Adar. g. y siryf (siri, sieri, seiri):** (i) *goldfinch, Carduelis carduelis.*
1753. (ii) bullfinch. **1771.**
g. traed (troed): *footman, page.* **1604–7.**
g. trotian: *drudge, slave, also fig.* **1632.**
g. twt: *factotum.* Ar lafar.
g. ychen: *oxherd.* **18–19g.**
g. (y)stabl: *stable-boy.* **14–15g.**
g. (y)stafell (ll. *gweision ystefyll*): *chamberlain, groom of the chamber.* **13g.**
ail was: *farm hand who follows the second plough-team.* Ar lafar.
yr hen was: *euphemism for the devil.* Ar lafar.
pen gwas: *head-servant (on a farm).* Ar lafar.
 Am *gwŷr a gweision, llofft y gwas, wythnos gwas newydd, gw. gŵr, llofft, wythnos.*
 Gw. hefyd *gwesyn.*

gwas² eb. *abode, mansion, dwelling-place, residence, land; rest, repose, tranquillity.*
 ?**12–13g.**
 Gw. hefyd *gwenwas.*

gwasael, gwasel *eb.g. ll. gwaseiliau, gwaselau. feasting, carousal, revelry; liquor made of apples, sugar and ale for drinking healths; one of the Yuletide folk-customs or pastimes formerly observed in parts of South Wales and which were connected with the Mari Lwyd.*

1592.

Am *canu gwasael,—wasael, ffiol (g)wasael,—gwasaela, llestr gwasael, gw. canaf: canu (At.), ffiol, llestr.*

Gw. hefyd *wasael, wasel.*

gwasaela, gwaseilio *bg. to wassail, keep wassail (wassail was drunk to cattle and fruit-trees to ensure their thriving).*

16–17g.

gwasaeliwr, gwaseiliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wassailer.*

a. 1888.

gwasaf: gwasu *ba. to make a servant (of), reduce to slavery.*

1567.

gwasâf: gwasáu ?*bg.a. to serve, wait upon; stay, abide, live.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwasaidd *a. servile, slavish, pertaining to a slave, menial, fawning, mean.*

1547.

gwasail *eg. ll. gwaseiliau. base, foundation; subsoil; layer, substratum.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd *gosail.*

gwasanaeth *eg.b. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *service, attendance, a ministering; office, duty, employment; homage; beneficial act, favour, kindness; use, benefit, help, public and social service.*

12g.

(b) *legal duty or service of owner of land to his lord.*

I4g.

(c) *divine service or public worship in church and chapel, &c.; liturgical form of service, office; mass; obsequies.*

I3g.

(d) *service (at table), the serving of food and drink at table, a serving.*

I3g.

2. *service, respect, greeting, salutation, affection, regards.*

I738.

3. *the laying out for burial of a corpse.*

c. I400.

Cfn.: gwasanaeth angladd, -ol: funeral service. I814.

g. (y) bedydd: *baptismal service. I567.*

g. bore, —boreol: *morning service, matins. I710.*

g. bwrdd: *table-service, waiting at table. 20g.*

g. caled: *hard labour. I858.*

g. cegin: *kitchen-service. I5g.*

g. claddu = g. angladd, -ol. *Ar lafar.*

g. coffa: *memorial service. 20g.*

g. corawl: *choral service. I9g.*

g. cosbol: *penal servitude. I9g.*

g. crefyddol: *religious service. I814.*

g. cyffredin: *church-service, public service. I722.*

g. cyhoedd, —cyhoeddus: *public service, the 'Common Prayer' of the Prayer-book. I722.*

g.(-au) cymdeithasol: *social service(s). 20g.*

g. cymell: *compulsory or forced service. I604-7.*

g. y Cymun: *the Communion service. I710.*

g. darlledu: *broadcasting service. 20g.*

g. D(d)uw: *Divine service, the Divine Office. c. I400.*

g. dwyfol = g. Duw. c. I400.

g. yr eglwys: *Church-service. I4g.*

g. gwefus: *lip-service. I693.*

g. gwladol: *Civil Service. I836.*

g. hwyrol: *evening service, vespers. I9g.*

g. iechyd: *the Health Service. 20g.*

g. y marw, —o'r meirw: *Office for the Dead, funeral rites. I4g.*

g. meddygol: *medical service. 20g.*

g. meirch: *service of stallions. 20g.*

g. milwrol: *military service. 20g.*

g. yr offeren: *mass. I776.*

g. priodas: *marriage service. Ar lafar.*

g. sifil = g. gwladol. 20g.

g. teledu: *television service. 20g.*

ar wasanaeth: *in (one's) service. c. I400.*

at wasanaeth (rhywun): *at one's service. Ar lafar.*

yr ail wasanaeth: *Communion service (lit. the second service). I722.*

Am llyfr gwasanaeth, gw. llyfr.

gwasanaethaf, gwasnaethaf: gwasanaethu, gwasnaethu, gwasanaeth *bg.a.*
a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar, i ac o.

1. (a) *to serve, be in service, be a servant, attend, wait upon, minister to; serve up food, &c., lay a table and serve guests.*

I3g.

(b) *to officiate (of a clergyman), perform divine service; render spiritual service and obedience; worship.*

I3g.

2. *to supply, distribute, share, give.*

I4g.

3. *to administer, discharge.*

I3g.

4. *to lay out a corpse for burial.*

1346.

5. *to avail, befit, be convenient, serve the purpose, benefit, suffice.*

1547.

Cjn.: **gwasanaethu byrddau**: *to serve table(s), set food on the tables, pay more attention to secular than to spiritual matters.* 14g.

g.'r corff: (i) *to defecate, excrete.* 1545. (ii) *to lay out for burial.* Gw. 4. uchod.

g. cymun: *to administer communion.* 1710.

g. Duw: *to serve or worship God.* 14g.

g. gwarant: *to serve a warrant or writ (on).* 1794.

g. gwasanaeth: *to perform a service.* 1588.

g. yn lle: *to serve instead of, be substitute for.* 1547.

g. pylau: *to sulk and pule.* Ar lafar.

g. swydd: *to execute or discharge an office.* Dchr. 17g.

g.'r tro: *to serve one's turn or purpose.* 1659.

gwasanaethaidd *a. serviceable; servile.*

1651.

gwasanaethbobl, gw. **gwasanaeth + pobl**.

gwasanaethdy *eg. ll. -dai. service-house, place of worship, church, chapel.*

c. 1400.

gwasanaethddyn, gwasanaeth(n)yn *eg. ll. -ion. servant, man-servant.*

16g.

gwasanaethedig *a.bfl. served, executed, put into effect; subservient.*

1545.

gwasanaethes *eb. ll. -au. maidservant, domestic servant.*

1852.

gwasanaethfab, gw. **gwasanaeth + mab**.

gwasanaethferch *eb. ll. -ed. maidservant, handmaid; bondswoman.*

1588.

gwasanaethforwyn, gw. **gwasanaeth + morwyn**.

gwasanaethgar, gwasnaethgar *a. a hefyd fel eg. ministering, obliging, obedient, kind; useful, serviceable, beneficial.*

13-14g.

Fel e. one ready to serve, servant.

15g.

gwasanaethgarwch *eg. obligingness, ready obedience, kindness; serviceableness, usefulness, utility, service.*

1547.

gwasanaethiad *eg. ll. -au. a serving, a ministering.*

1604-7.

gwasanaethle, gw. **gwasanaeth + lle**.

gwasanaethnyn, gw. **gwasanaethddyn**.

gwasanaethol, gwasnaethol *a. ministering, serving; useful, serviceable.*

1604-7.

gwasanaetholrwydd *eg. serviceableness, obligingness; a serving.*

1794.

gwasanaethwr, gwasnaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. servant, man-servant, server, attendant; administrator, minister.*

13g.

gwasanaethwraig *eb. ll. -wragedd. maidservant, hand-maid; bondswoman.*

1551.

gwasanaethydd *eg. ll. -ion. servant, attendant, assistant, minister.*

1567.

gwasanaethyddes *eb. ll. -au, -i. maidservant, handmaiden, attendant, waitress; bondswoman.*

1567.

gwasarn *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *litter, that which is trodden upon, straw, rushes, &c., for animals to lie on; bottom, base; a treading upon, a trampling; booty, plunder, pillage.*

14-15g.

(b) *hoof.*

1588.

(c) *layer, stratum.*

1851.

2. *deep-litter.*

20g.

Fel a. low, base, contemptuous.

1758.

Cfn.: g. odyn: straw laid on a kiln under the grain that is to be dried. 1800.

gwasarnaf, gosarnaf: gwasarnu, gosarnu *bg.a. to strew straw, rushes, &c., under beasts, litter, scatter, disperse; tread upon, trample, stamp upon, oppress; pave.*

15g.

gwasarnedig *a.bfl. trampled, stamped upon.*

1722.

gwasarnfa *eb. ll. -feydd. a trampling, beaten path, trodden place or spot.*

1744.

gwasawyr, gwysawyr *eg. swelling at the base of the ear, tumour, carbuncle, boil.*

1604-7.

gwasband, gwasbond *eg. ll. -(i)au. wristband; waistband.*

1869.

gwaseidd-dra *eg. servility, slavishness.*

1722.

gwaseiddiaf: gwaseiddio *bg.a. to become servile, cringe; make servile.*

1850.

gwaseiddiuch *eg. slavishness, a cringing; servile compliance, slavish obedience, obsequiousness.*

1850.

gwaseiddrwydd *eg. slavishness, a cringing; servile compliance, slavish obedience, obsequiousness.*

1722.

gwaseiliaf: gwaseilio¹ *ba. to found, establish.*

18–19g.

gwaseilio², gw. **gwasaela**.

gwasel, gw. **gwasael**.

gwasg *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd, gweisg, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *a pressing, a squeezing, pressure, crush, weight, stress, heaviness, constriction, compression; adversity, distress, confinement in prison, bondage, oppression.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *vessel or apparatus used to squeeze or extract juice from fruit, &c.*

1703.

(c) *printing-press; printing and publishing establishment or company; printed publications generally, esp. newspapers and periodicals, the press.*

1751.

2. *waist, middle; belt, girdle, truss, bodice; armour protecting the waist.*

15g.

Fel a. tight, difficult.

14g.

Cfn.: gwasg argraffu,—argraff: printing-press. 1780.

g. frethyn: *cloth-press. 20g.*

g. calon: *heart-ache, oppression of the heart. 1778.*

g. gaws,—caws: *cheese-press. 1800.*

g. dillad,—ddillad: *clothes-press. 1858.*

g. win: *wine-press. 1858.*

g. het: *hatband. 1632.*

g. maen: *injury to the foot caused by treading on a (sharp) stone. 1547.*

g. fêl: *honey extractor. 1888.*

g. olew: *oil-press. 1835.*

g. osai: *cider-press. 1844.*

g. brintio = g. argraffu. *20g.*

g. tlodi: *pinching poverty. 1661.*

g. y clos: *waistband of trousers. 1816.*

yn gwasg dy glun: *upon thy thigh (lit. in the waist of thy thigh). 1621.*

Am beiau'r wasg, diawl y w., diwallu'r w., gwallau'r w., gwregys gwasg, gwŷr y gwasg, haearn gwasg, rholyn g., rhyddid y wasg, gw. bai (At.), diawl, diwallaf: diwallu, gwall, gwregys, gŵr, haearn, rholyn, rhyddid.

Gw. hefyd gweisgion.

gwasgad *eg. covering, dress, mantle, cloak.*

14g.

gwasgadwy *a.bfl. compressible.*

1816.

gwasgaf: **gwasgu** *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar, at, wrth, yn.*

1. (a) *to press, squeeze, crush, compress; trample; bind, tie, join.*

13g.

(b) *to hug, embrace.*

14g.

(c) *to afflict, oppress.*

1588.

2. (a) *to wring.*

1547.

(b) *to press, crowd, throng; approach or draw near to (through a crowd).*

15g.

3. *to shrink, shrivel up, grow thin or slight.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **gwasgu adref**: to press or drive home (argument, &c.). **1790.**

g. allan: to press out. **1780.**

g. ar: (i) to afflict, oppress; press upon. *Dchr.* **14g.** (ii) to urge, entreat, press upon. *c.* **1400.** (iii) to close in upon, draw near to, approach. **14g.** (iv) to make one sick, make one vomit, lie heavily on the stomach. **18g.**

g. ar wynt (un): to cause shortness of breath; bring pressure to bear on one (*lit.* to press on one's breath). Ar lafar.

g. at: (i) to draw near, approach, cleave to; hug, embrace. **13g.** (ii) to impress upon. **1797.**

g. at y galon: to lay to heart, take seriously. **1790.**

g. brest: to say nothing, keep one's lips closed (*lit.* to press one's breast). Ar lafar.

g. caws,—cosyn: to press cheese. **1547.**

g. ceg: to suffocate. **1632.**

g. clust(iau): to turn a deaf ear (*lit.* to press the ears). **1848.**

g. dannedd: to gnash the teeth, clench the teeth. **1629.**

g. dwrn: to clench the fist. Ar lafar.

g. dwylo (ynghyd): to wring the hands; fold hands. **1547.**

g. gwellt: to be idle (*lit.* to press straw). Ar lafar.

g. i'r gongl: to corner, drive into a corner. **1885.**

g. i'r gornel = **g. i'r gongl**. Ar lafar.

g. megin = **g. brest**. Ar lafar.

g.'r melgyrn: to squeeze head-sores from which issues matter like honey. **15g.**

g. eu pennau ynghyd (i gyd): to put their heads together, consult together. **15g.**

Am esgid yn gwasgu, gw. **esgid**.

gwasgafn, gw. **gwasg + cafn**.

gwasgar *eg. ll.* -ion, a hefyd fel *a.* a scattering, dispersion, separation, a spreading abroad; distraction, perplexity; division, a giving, distribution.

13g.

Fel a. dispersed, scattered; shared, given; sharing, distributing, dispersing.

Dchr. **14g.**

Amr.: **gysgar**. **1567.**

Cfn.: **ar wasgar**: dispersed, scattered abroad. **16g.**

Am y Cymry ar wasgar, gw. **Cymro**.

gwasgaradwy *a.bfl.* that may be scattered or dispersed.

1722.

gwasgaraf: **gwasgaru**, **gwasgar** *bg.a.*

(*a*) to scatter, separate, disperse, rout; spread, diffuse, disseminate; spend, squander, waste.

13g.

(*b*) to share out, distribute.

13g.

Amr.: **goysgar(u)**. **1551.**

Cfn.: **gwasgar(u) tail**: to spread manure. Ar lafar.

g. tom (dom) = **g. tail**. **15g.**

g. ystodïau (mydylau, gwair, &c.): to scatter swathes (*in hay-making*). Ar lafar.

gwasgarbridd *a.* scattering the soil, ploughing a furrow.

14g.

gwasgardir *eg. ll.* -oedd. dispersed land.

15g.

gwasgardwf, gw. **gwasgar + twf**.

gwasgaredig *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll.* -ion. scattered, dispersed, spread, diffused.

13g.

Fel e. an outcast, exile, one of the dispersed.

1588.

Amr.: goysgaredig. 1567.

gwasgaredigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. a scattering, dispersion, rout.*
14g.

gwasgaredigrwydd *eg. a scattering, dispersion, diffusedness.*
1772.

gwasgaredd *eg. dispersedness, diffusiveness.*
1800.

gwasgarfa *eb. ll. -oedd. a scattering, dispersion; parting place; place of dispersion.*
16g.

gwasgarfudd, gwasgarfwg, gw. gwasgar+budd, mwg.

gwasgargerdd *eb. neu a. diffuse or confused poem; poem or song that scatters (lit. scatterpoem or song).*
Dchr. 14g.

gwasgariad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a scattering, dispersion, a spreading abroad, dissemination.*
1606.

gwasgariad² *eg. ll. -iaid. spreader, disseminator, sharer, bestower.*
14g.

gwasgariaeth *eb.g. a scattering; dissipation, waste, lavishness, extravagance.*
1588.

gwasgarlun *a. untidy, slovenly, dishevelled.*
14g.

gwasgarog *a. scattered, dispersed, in flight, spreading, diffused, rambling; divided, distributed; distributing, apportioning.*
13g.
Amr.: goysgarog. 16g.

gwasgarol *a. dispersing, dispersive, spreading, scattering.*
18g.

gwasgarwair, a., gw. gwasgar+gwair.

gwasgarwch *eg. diffusedness, a rambling.*
1852.

gwasgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. scatterer, disperser; giver, distributor.*
1658.

gwasgawd, gwasgawdlythr, gw. gwasgod, gwasgodlythr.

gwasgawdwydd, gwasgawty, gw. gwasgodwydd, gwasgoty.

gwasgbais *eb. ll. -beisiau. waistcoat.*
1794.

gwasgbren *eg. ll. -nau. press; printing-press.*
13g.
Cfn.: gwasgbren caws: cheese-press. 1604-7.

gwasgdorf *eb. neu a. press (of people), throng; pressing or oppressing a throng, controlling a throng.*
c. 1400.

gwasgedig, -iedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. pressed, compressed; pining,*

distressed, anxious; difficult, trying, oppressive, straitened; dense; sultry (of weather).
c. 1400.

Fel *e.* *oppressed person.*

Dchr. 17g.

Am *amgylchiadau gwasgedig*, gw. **amgylchiad** (At.).

gwasgedigaeth *eg. b.* *oppression.*
c. 1599.

gwasgedydd, gw. *gwasgiedydd*.

gwasgedd¹ *eg.* *pressure.*
1892.

gwasgedd², gw. *gosgedd*.

gwasgeddfawr, gw. *gosgedd + mawr*.

gwasgeiddig *a.* *graceful, fair.*
14g.
Gw. *hefyd gosgeiddig*.

gwasgeth, gw. *gosgedd*.

gwasgfa *eb. ll.* *gwasgfâu, -feydd, -faeon, gwasgfaoedd.*

(*a*) *pang, qualm, pain, ache; faint, fainting fit; anguish, distress, hardship, straits; affliction, oppression; pressure, squeeze.*

1545.

(*b*) *press.*

1567.

Cfn.: **gwasgfa angau:** *death-pangs.* 1759.

g. calon: *heartburn.* 1604–7.

g. cydwybod: *twinge of conscience.* 1630.

g. cylla: *nausea, queasiness.* 16g.

g. esgor: *birth-pangs.* 1827.

cael g.: *to faint, swoon.* Ar lafar.

gwasgfaeol *a.* *paroxysmal, convulsive.*
1845.

gwasgfain *a.* *slim-waisted.*
1855.

gwasgfawr *a.* *oppressive.*
c. 1785–90.

gwasgfwrdd *eg. b. ll.* *-fyrddau. platen (in printing); pressing board(s).*
1780.

gwasg-gafn *eg. ll.* *-au. vat (of a wine-press).*
1588.

gwasghidlaf: gwasghidlo *ba.* *to strain under a press.*
18g.

gwasgiad *eg. ll.* *-au. a pressing, a squeezing; hug; distress; pressure, compression.*
1604–7.

gwasgiadol *a.* *pressing; compressive.*
1840.

gwasgiedydd, gwasgedydd *eg. ll.* *-ion. presser, squeezer, wringer, strainer; press.*

1780.

gwasglestr *eg. ll. -i. vat (of a wine-press); wine-press.*

1567.

gwasgnod *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *impress, impression.*

1775.

(b) *diminuendo.*

1866.

gwasgnodaf: gwasgnodi *ba. to impress upon (one's mind).*

1818.

gwasgnodiad *eg. ll. -au. imprint, impression.*

1818.

gwasgod¹ *eb. ll. -au, -i. waistcoat.*

1722.

Cfn.: **gwasgod wlanen:** *singlet, woollen vest. 1831.*

g. lewys: *sleeved waistcoat. Ar lafar.*

g. dynn: *tight jacket. 1847.*

gwasgod² *eg. (un. bach. -an) ll. -(i)au, -ion, -i.*

1. (a) *shady place, shade; umbrella, screen; shelter, covert, security, defence; excuse, pretence.*

13g.

(b) *defender, protector.*

13g.

(c) *mask.*

14g.

(d) *shadow; reflection, image, semblance, appearance, apparition; bibl. symbol, type.*

1346.

2. *covering, dress, mantle.*

Dchr. 14g.

Anr.: **goasgod. 1551.**

Cfn.: **gwasgod angau:** *the shadow of death, the fear and gloom associated with death. 1346.*

g. lythyr, *gw. gwasgodlythyr.*

g. tywyllwch angau = g. angau.

gwasgodaf: gwasgodi *bg.a.*

(a) *to shelter, harbour, defend, protect; shade, overshadow, darken, obscure, cover; shelter, hide (from).*

Dchr. 15g.

(b) *to shadow out, adumbrate, typify, symbolize.*

1661.

gwasgodaidd *a. resembling a shadow, of a shadow; remaining in the shade.*

1604-7.

gwasgodfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -faeon, -feydd. shady place, shelter, arbour, bower; shade, shadiness, covering, screen, umbrella.*

?13g.

gwasgodfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. a bard who is sheltered or receives patronage.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwasgodfawr *a. full of shade, shady.*

1604-7.

gwasgodfod *eg. shade, that which shades.*

1604-7.

gwasgodiad *eg. adumbration, outline, type; a sheltering.*

1604-7.

gwasgodig *a. sheltered.*

16g.

gwasgodle *eg. ll. -oedd. shelter, refuge.*

1722.

gwasgodlen *eb. ll. -ni. screen; canopy, awning.*

[1783].

gwasgodlwyn *eg. ll. -i. shady or sheltering grove.*

[1783].

gwasgodlythyr, gwasgod lythyr, cysgodlythyr *eg. ll. -lythrennau. mutable consonant, esp. one that disappears when occurring in conjunction with another of its kind.*

a. 1575.

gwasgodog *a. shady, shadowy; sheltered.*

16g.

gwasgodol *a. shady, shadowy; shaded, sheltered, bowery; sheltering.*

c. 1400.

gwasgodus *a. shady, sheltering.*

16g.

gwasgodwydd *e.ll. sheltering trees or grove, shelter-belt of trees, wind-break; arbour, bower, summer-house.*

13g.

gwasgodydd *eg. ll. -ion. defender, protector, harbourer.*

1606.

gwasgol *a. pressing, squeezing.*

1800.

gwasgoty *eg. ll. -tai. arbour, bower; hovel, shed.*

1604-7.

gwasgraid *eg. urgency.*

1794.

gwasgrwym *eg. (un. bach. gwasgrwymyn) ll. -au. belt, girdle, band, bodice, corset, stays.*

c. 1400.

gwasgrwymaf: gwasgrwymo *ba. to bind about the waist.*

1722.

Gwasgwin, gw. Gwasgwyn.

gwasgwr *eg. ll. -wyr. presser; persistent or importunate person; embracer; oppressor; wine-presser; printer; presser-roller (in agriculture).*

15g.

gwasgwyh *eg. a hefyd fel a. bold man, champion; fine fellow, swaggerer;*

courageous, brave.

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd gwas¹—g. gwyh.

gwasgwyhder *eg. bravery, boldness, valour, hardiness, strength, briskness, vivacity; boast, bravado, ostentation.*

1547.

gwasgwyhdra *eg. bravery, gallantry.*

1656.

gwasgwyn *eg. gently rising hill, down.*

18-19g.

Gwasgwyn, Gwasgwin, Gasgwin, Gwasgwyniad *eg. (un. b. Gwasgwynes) ll. -iaid, Gwesgwyn.*

(a) *Gascony, a former province in south-western France; a native or an inhabitant of Gascony.*

13g.

(b) *Gascon horse.*

13g.

(c) *red Gascony wine.*

15g.

Gwasgwynfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. Gascon horse.*

c. 1400.

Gwasgwyniad, gw. Gwasgwyn.

Gwasgwynwys *e.ll. the inhabitants of Gascony.*

1842.

gwasgydd, gwesgydd *eg. (un. b. gwasgyddes) ll. -ion. presser; strainer; vice; ram (in shipbuilding); printer.*

1776.

gwasgysgrif *eb. ll. -au. (printer's) copy.*

c. 1785-90.

gwaslef, gw. goslef.

gwaslwybr *eg. ram that leads the way, bell-wether.*

16g.

gwasnaethaf: gwasnaethu, gw. gwasanaethaf: gwasanaethu.

gwasod, gwasawd *eg. a hefyd fel a. litter, bedding (esp. for animals).*

c. 1400.

Fel a. in heat (of a cow).

14g.

gwasodrwydd *eg. heat (of a cow).*

1722.

gwasogaf: gwasogi *ba. to minister, serve.*

1595.

gwasol *a. servile.*

1592.

gwasolrwydd *eg. servility.*

[1783].

gwasolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. vassal.*
1851.**gwast**¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. waste matter, refuse; waste land, desolation, devastation; waste, wild.*

17g.

Gw. hefyd **wast**.**gwast**² *eb. ll. -au. waist; bodice, corset, stays.*

15g.

Am *pren gwast*, gw. **pren**.**gwastad** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -oedd, -au, -ion.*1. (a) *flat, level, plane, smooth, even, horizontal.*

14g.

(b) *continual, constant.*

13g.

(c) *even, consistent, steadfast, resolute, stable, firm, just; industrious, regular, moderate; having the same consistency throughout (of porridge, &c.).*

13g.

(d) *quiet, peaceful, tranquil, equable, placid, gentle, refined; affected, sedate, staid.*

c. 1400.

2. *intransitive (of verb).*

c. 1580.

Fel e. level place, a piece of level ground, a flat, plain, low-lying land, floor or bottom (of a valley), vale; plane, level, extended surface; order, arrangement.

13g.

*Amr.: gwastod, yn wastod. c. 1585.**Cfn.: gwastad Mawrth, —Mars: plain of Mars (in palmistry). 1830.**g. (y) pen: crown of the head. 14g.**ar ei wastad = ar wastad ei gefn. 1852.**ar wastad ei gefn (fy nghefn, &c.): on the flat of his (my, &c.) back. 1812.**enw (gwan) gwastad: adjective of the positive degree. 1592.**i wastad: always. Dchr. 15g.**yn wastad, yn wastod: always, for ever, constantly, continually, persistently. 13g.**yn wastad hedd: continually. Ar lafar.**yn wastad teg (deg): always, continually, persistently. Ar lafar.**Am arian gwastad, cadw (dal) y ddysgl yn wastad, englyn gwastad, gw. arian (At.), cadwaf: cadw, daliaf: dal, englyn.*Gw. hefyd **oestad**.**gwastadaf: gwastadu**, gw. **gwastataf: gwastatu**.**gwastadaidd** *a. even, smooth; consistent, seemly; undisturbed.*

15g.

gwastadbris, gwastadbwyll, gwastadbwys, gw. **gwastatbris, gwastatbwyll, gwastatbwys**.**gwastad-dir**, gw. **gwastatir**.**gwastad-dueddaf: gwastad-dueddu**, gw. **gwastad + tueddaf: tueddu**.**gwastad-ddwys** *a. composed, settled.*

1701.

gwastadedd *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *plain, champaign; bottom of valley.*

1588.

(b) *level, plane, evenness; even or equal justice, equity.*

1588.

Cfn.: **gwastadedd y pen**: *crown of the head.* 1595.

gwastadfa *eb. ll. -feydd. dwelling-place, fixed abode; plain; level, plane; settled order; equality.*

1567.

gwastadfaes *eg. ll. -feysydd. plain, champaign, down; fig. calm open sea.*

16g.

gwastadfalch *a. steady and stately (of an ambling horse).*

14g.

gwastadfan *eb. ll. -nau. level piece of ground, plain, champaign.*

1632.

gwastadfedd *eg. mead that is neither too strong nor too weak, moderate mead.*

16g.

gwastadfeddwl *a. of an even mind, equanimous, long-suffering.*

1632.

gwastadfod *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

1. *evenness, consistency, stability, firmness, constancy, certainty, uniformity; peace; regularity, continuance.*

c. 1400.

2. *permanent dwelling, fixed abode; relaxation, repose, quiet.*

15g.

Fel a. permanent.

1770.

gwastadfor *eg. calm open sea, the main.*

1604-7.

gwastadfrig *a. having evenly growing top-branches; level.*

16g.

gwastadfröedig *a. bfl. level, low-lying, lowland.*

17g.

gwastadfron, gw. **gwastad + bron**¹.

gwastadfyd *a. a hefyd fel eg. of an even mind, equanimous, even-tempered, composed, tranquil.*

1632.

Fel e. resolution, resolve; tranquility.

1701.

gwastadfyd, **gwastad fyd** *eg. peace, peaceful world.*

15-16g.

gwastad-gnaif *a. evenly shorn.*

1620.

gwastadiad *eg. a levelling, a making even or smooth, an abating.*

1800.

gwastadiaith *a. fluent, loquacious.*

17g.

gwastadl *a. even-tempered, equable, unruffled.*

1754.

gwastadlaes *a. constantly low.*

14g.

gwastadlaf: gwastadlu *ba. to establish, settle, adjust; quieten.*

1684.

gwastadlain *eb. ll. -leiniau. plane, level piece.*

1851.

gwastadlaith *a. smooth and soft (of skin).*

14g.

gwastadlan, gwastadlathr, gw. gwastad + glân, llathr.

gwastadlaw *eg. steady rain.*

14g.

gwastadlawr *eg. ll. -loriau. level floor or bottom; stage; a plane, level.*

15g.

gwastadle, gw. gwastad + lle.

gwastadliad *eg. ll. -au. an establishing, a settling; constitution; consistency, settled condition.*

1688.

gwastadlin, -linell *eb. ll. -iau, -linelau. level.*

1864.

gwastadloyw, gw. gwastad + gloyw.

gwastadlwys, gw. gwastad + glwys.

gwastadlwyth *eg. ballast.*

1604-7.

gwastadlyfn *a. (b. gwastadlyfn). even, level and smooth, flat and polished, plane, smooth; consistent, equitable.*

1346.

gwastadnen *eb. ll. -nau. flat roof.*

1632.

gwastadol *a. continual, perpetual, perennial, constant, fixed, steadfast, unchanging; positive (of adjective).*

1346.

Amr.: goastadal. 1551.

gwastodol. 1606.

Cfn.: yn wastadol: continually, always, at all times. 15g.

Gw. hefyd oestadol.

gwastadolrwydd *eg. lastingness, durability, perennity, perpetuity, eternity.*

1632.

gwastadradd *a. of the same degree or extent, equitable; of the positive degree (in gram.).*

1794.

Fel e. positive degree (in gram.).

1808.

gwastadrediad, gw. gwastad + rhediad.

gwastadrwydd *eg.*

1. (a) *plain, flat land; level, flatness, levelness; evenness (of style, &c.), uniformity; equability; equilibrium.*

13g.

(b) *consistency, firmness, steadfastness; constancy, equanimity; moderation; continuity.*

14g.

(c) *peace, tranquillity, equanimity, quiet, rest, composedness; affectation, sedateness.*

1346.

(d) *composition, agreement, settlement; order.*

1731.

2. *permanent dwelling, fixed abode.*

14g.

Cfn.: gwastadrwydd meddwl: equanimity, tranquillity of mind. 1611.

gwastadsych, gw. gwastatsych.

gwastad-waelod *a. flat-bottomed.*

1839.

gwastadwedd *a. even, level, equal; restful, calm, unruffled.*

1346.

gwastadwres *a. having a continually high temperature, continually burning.*

1604-7.

gwastadwyn *a. (b. gwastadwen). smooth or unruffled and white; ever happy and blessed.*

c. 1400.

gwastadwyrdd *a. (b. gwastadwerdd). evergreen.*

1810.

gwastadydd *eg. equal sign.*

1768.

gwastadyddiaeth *eb. levelling.*

1848.

gwastatâd *eg. a levelling, a smoothing.*

1722.

gwastataf, gwastadaf; gwastau, gwastadu *bg.a. to make level or even, level; establish, settle, remain, continue; pacify, calm; calm oneself; present; lay down the law.*

1551.

Gw. hefyd gwastatâf: gwastatáu, gwastata, gwastodaf, gwastotaf; gwastodi, gwastoti.

gwastatâf: gwastatáu, gwastata, gwastateuo. *bg.a.*

1. (fel *ba.*) (a) *to make level or even, flatten, level, smooth; straighten, set right; make equal; also fig.*

14g.

(b) *to silence, calm, pacify; put an end to, settle (a quarrel, &c.).*

13g.

(c) *to subdue, subjugate, keep in order.*

14g.

(d) *to establish, secure, fix, strengthen, bring to order, settle, adjust.*

1346.

2. *to be still, become still, grow calm; stop, halt; establish oneself, strengthen oneself; continue steadfastly; subside, settle.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Amr.: **goystatau. 1567.**

Cfn.: **gwastatau cyfrifon: to settle or balance accounts. 1722.**

gwastatawr, gwastatwr *eg. ll. -wyr. leveller; calmer, pacifier.*

1707.

gwastatber, gw. **gwastad + pêr.**

gwastatbris *eg. fixed price.*

1845.

gwastatbwyll *a. wary, cautious, circumspect, prudent, level-headed, well-advised, wise.*

1604-7.

gwastatbwys *eg.*

(a) *equilibrium, even weight, equipoise; counterpoise.*

1632.

(b) *fixed sum or rate.*

1794.

gwastateg, gw. **gwastad + teg.**

gwastatëydd *eg. ll. -ion. leveller, smoother; calmer.*

[**1783**].

gwastatir *eg. ll. -oedd. level land, plain, prairie.*

c. **1330.**

Amr.: **goystatir. 1604-7.**

gwastator *eg. neu a. constant protector or defender; constantly protecting.*

Dchr. **14g.**

gwastatsych *a. level and dry.*

c. **1400.**

gwastatwr, gw. **gwastatawr.**

gwastedydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *a level.*

1775.

(b) *a plane.*

1780.

gwaster *eg. remains, crumbs, sweepings, refuse.*

c. **1400.**

gwastiaf: gwastio, gw. **wastiaf: wastio.**

gwastod¹ *?eb. route, course, way.*

Dchr. **14g.**

gwastod², gw. **gwastad.**

gwastodaf, gwastotaf: gwastodi, gwastoti *ba. to make even, level, smooth; calm, compose; settle.*

1737.

Gw. hefyd **gwastataf: gwastatu.**

gwastodol, gw. gwastadol.

gwastra *a. base, vain.*

14g.

gwastradaeth, gwastradaf: gwastradu, gwastradedd, gwastradwr, gw. gwastrodaeth, gwastrodaf: gwastrodu, gwastrodedd, gwastrodwr.

gwastraff *eg. a hefyd fel a. waste, extravagance, lavishness, prodigality.*

1632.

Fel *a. wasteful, extravagant.*

c. 1400.

gwastraffaf: gwastraffu *ba. to waste, dissipate, squander, consume.*

1588.

Cfn.: gwastraffu amser: to waste time. 1732.

gwastraffgar *a. wasteful, extravagant.*

1848.

gwastraffiad *eg. ll. -au. a wasting, lavishness, a squandering, extravagance.*

1775.

gwastrafflyd *a. wasteful, extravagant, prodigal, excessive.*

1836.

gwastraffus *a. wasteful, extravagant, prodigal.*

1720.

gwastraffwr *eg. ll. -wyr. squanderer, extravagant person, spendthrift, waster.*

1599.

gwastrawd *eg. groom, equerry, stableman, ostler; footman, page; charioteer.*

13g.

Cfn.: gwastrawd adail: overseer of buildings, master of the works. 1604-7.

g. afwyn,—awen: *groom of the rein, footman, page, postilion. 13g.*

g. eglwys: *churchwarden. 1725.*

g. llys: *clearer of the court. Dchr. 17g.*

g. neuadd: *usher of a hall. 1604-7.*

Am arian gwastrodion, gw. arian.

Gw. hefyd **pengwastrawd.**

gwastrin *eg. servitude, service.*

1800.

gwastriniaf: gwastrinio *ba. to serve, minister.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwastrodaeth¹, gwastradaeth *eb. discipline, authority, mastery, supervision.*

1547.

gwastrodaeth², gw. gwastrodaf: gwastrodi.

gwastrodaf, gwastradaf: gwastrodi, gwastradu, gwastrodedd, gwastrodaeth *ba. to discipline, master, control, keep in order; serve as a groom or page.*

1604-7.

gwastrodedd¹ *eg. discipline, mastery; groom's office.*
1800.

gwastrodedd², gw. y f. fl.

gwastrodfa *eb. ll. -oedd. stable, mews.*
1860.

gwastrodol *a. pertaining to a groom; masterful.*
1800.

gwastrodwr, gwastradwr *eg. ll. -wyr. governor, overseer, steward; groom, equerry, stableman.*
1551.

gwastrodyn, gw. gwastrawd.

gwaswisg, gw. gwas¹ + gwisg.

gwatsiaf: gwatsio, gwatsied, gw. watsiaf: watsio, watsied.

gwatwar, gwatwor *eg. ll. -au, -ion. mockery, a mocking, taunt, ridicule, scorn, derision, blasphemy; an aping, an imitating.*
13g.
Cfn.: ar watwar: in mockery, in jest. 14g.

gwatwaraf, gwatworaf: gwatwar, gwatwaru, gwatwor, -u *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml mewn Cym. C. gan yr ardd. am. to mock, scoff, scorn, jeer, deride, ridicule, revile, blaspheme; ridicule by imitation, mimic, ape, take off, imitate.*
1346.
Am chwerthin gwatwar, gw. chwarddaf: chwerthin.

gwatwaraidd, gwatworaidd *a. mocking, jeering.*
1810.

gwatwarair, gwatworaair *eg. ll. -eiriau. mockery, banter.*
1604-7.

gwatwarbeth, gw. gwatwar + peth.

gwatwareb *eb. ll. -au. sarcasm.*
19g.

gwatwaredig, gwatworedig *a.bfl. mocked, scorned, jeered, derided, ridiculed; jeering, mocking, insolent; delusive, deceptive.*
15g.

gwatwaredigaeth, gwatworedigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. mockery, ridicule, derision.*
15g.

gwatwaredd *eg. ll. -au. sarcasm, mockery, ridicule, scorn, derision, satire.*
a. 1587.

gwatwareg, gwatworeg *eb. sarcasm, satire, mockery, scorn, irony.*
1595.

gwatwaregol *a. sarcastic, satirical, mocking, scornful, ironical.*
1585.

gwatwarfolaf, gwatworfolaf: gwatwarfoli, gwatworfoli *bg. to sneer.*
[1783].

gwatwarfyd, gwatwargan, gw. gwatwar + byd¹, cân¹.

gwatwargar, gwatworgar *a. sarcastic, satirical, derisive, mocking, flouting, abusive.*
1604-7.

gwatwargerdd, gwatworgerdd *eb. ll. -i.*

(a) *a mockery, scorn, taunt, derision, sarcasm; laughing-stock, jesting-stock.*
16g.

(b) *satirical poem, a satire, song of derision, lampoon.*
16g.

(c) *irony, sarcasm.*
1552.

gwatwargyff, gw. gwatwar + cyff.

gwatwariad, gwatworiad *eg. ll. -au. a mocking, a deriding, a scorning, sarcasm, irony.*
1717.

gwatwariaeth *eb. ll. -au. mockery, ridicule, irony.*
1588.

gwatwariaith, gwatworiaith *eb. sarcasm, satire, irony.*
1658.

gwatwarlun, gw. gwatwar + llun.

gwatwarllyd, gwatworllyd *a. mocking, scornful, reviling, jeering, ridiculing, satirical; apish, mimicking.*
1717.

gwatwarnod, gwatwornod *eg. object of ridicule, laughing-stock, figure of fun.*
1771.

gwatwarol, gwatworol *a. mocking, sarcastic, satirical, ironical.*
p. 1584.

gwatwaru, gw. gwatwaraf: gwatwar.

gwatwarus, gwatworus *a. mocking, scoffing, derisive, ridiculous, scornful, sarcastic, ironical; despicable.*
14g.

gwatwarwch *eg. mockery, derision.*
1595.

gwatwarweddi, gw. gwatwar + gweddi.

gwatwarwen *eb. ll. -au. sneer.*
[1783].

gwatwarwr, gwatworwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mocker, scoffer, scorners, jeerer, satirist, one who ridicules by imitating.*
1346.

gwatwarydd, gwatworydd *eg. ll. -ion. mocker, scoffer, satirist, imitator.*
1773.

gwau *eg. ll. gweuoedd. a weaving; a knitting.*
1800.

gwaudd *eb. ll. gwehyddon, gweuddon, gweuddau. daughter-in-law.*

14g.

gwaun *eb. ll. gweunydd, gweunoedd, gweunon. high and wet level ground, moorland, heath; low-lying marshy ground, meadow.*

9g.

Cfn.: **gwaun fawn:** *peat-bog. Ar lafar.*

g. fynyddig: *moorland field, mountain meadow. 1879.*

g. bân: *wet meadow, peat-moss. 1803.*

Am balog y waun, cornicyll y w., cornor y w., diliau'r w., egran y w., gwair gwaun, gwaun gweunydd, plu'r gweunydd, sidan gwaun,—y waun, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

Gw. hefyd **panwaun**.

gwawch¹ *eb. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel ebd.*

1. *loud scream, yell, shriek, shout, sound.*

16–17g.

2. *grebe.*

1763.

Fel ebd. Oh!, lo!, Bless my soul!

1751.

Cfn.: **y wawch fawr:** (i) *Great Scot!, Heavens above! 1822.* (ii) *loud horn, speaking-trumpet. 1827.*

gwawch² *eb. tartness, tang.*

Ar lafar.

gwawchiad *eg. ll. -au. scream, shriek, yell.*

1860.

gwawchiaf: gwawchio, gwawchian *bg.a. to scream, shriek, yell.*

1850.

gwawchwyllt, gw. **gwawch**¹ + **gwyllt**.

gwawd *eg.b. ll. -(i)au, -ion, -oedd.*

1. *song of praise, panegyric, eulogy, verse; praise, exaltation, laudation.*

c. 1100.

2. *mockery, derision, ridicule, lampoon, scorn, a scoffing, sneering, satire; laughing-stock.*

1588.

Cfn.: **ar wawd:** (i) *in song. 13g.* (ii) *ironically, in derision. 1687.*

Am gwau (gweu) gwawd, gwëydd g., gw. gweaf: gwau, gwëydd.

gwawdaidd *a. scornful, jeering, satirical.*

1849.

gwawdair *eg. ll. -eiriau.*

1. *poem, encomium, eulogy, praise, commendation.*

14g.

2. *word of scorn or ridicule, jeer, scoff, satire.*

1722.

gwawdawr *eg. ll. gwawdorion. poet.*

15–16g.

gwawdbeth, gw. **gwawd** + **peth**.

gwawd-chwaryddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. interlude, comedy, burlesque.*

c. 1762–79.

gwawdchweg *a. of sweet praise.*

c. 1400.

gwawd-ddarlun, gw. gwawd + darlun.

gwawd-ddwst *a. of poor or feeble verse, poetastric.*

c. 1400.

gwawd-ddychan *eb. satire.*

1661.

gwawd-ddysg, gw. gwawd + dysg.

gwawdeb *eb. ll. -au, -ion. irony, satire, sarcasm.*

1595.

gwawdebaf: gwawdebu *bg.a. to be ironical, satirize, scoff.*

1595.

gwawdebus *a. scornful, scoffing, mocking, sarcastic.*

1630.

gwawdedig *a.bfl. scoffed, scorned, derided.*

c. 1730.

gwawdenw, gw. gwawd + enw.

gwawdfaith *a. far-famed, renowned.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwawdfardd, gwawdfarddoneg, gwawdfarddoniaeth, gw. gwawd + bardd, barddoneg, barddoniaeth.

gwawdferw, gwawdfrenin, gw. gwawd + berw, brenin.

gwawdfudd *a. rewarding (a poet) for his eulogy.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwawdgael *a. famed, renowned; receiving eulogies.*

14g.

gwawdgan, gwawdgar, gwawdgerdd, gw. gwawtgan, gwawtgar, gwawtgerdd.

gwawdglaer, gwawdgno, gw. gwawtglaer, gwawtgno.

gwawdiad *eg. ll. -au. a mocking, a scoffing, a jeering, derision.*

1759.

gwawdiaeth *eb. mockery, sarcasm, ridicule, scorn.*

1741.

gwawdiaethol *a. caustic, sarcastic.*

1814.

gwawdiaf: gwawdio, gwawdian *bg.a. to jeer (at), mock, deride, scoff, revile, deride, ridicule, satirize.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwawdiaith *eb.*

1. *irony, sarcasm.*

1604–7.

2. *praise, poetry.*

14g.

gwawdieithol *a. ironical, sarcastic.*

1858.

gwawdineb *eg. mockery, scorn.*

1841.

gwawdiog *a. mocking, scornful.*

1770.

gwawdiol *a. mocking, derisive, scornful.*

1732.

gwawdiwr, gwawdwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *poet, bard, panegyrist, encomiast.*

14–15g.

2. *mocker, scoffer, sneerer, jeerer, satirist.*

1629.

gwawdlais, gw. gwawd+llais.

gwawdlan *a. of pure or sincere praise.*

c. 1400.

gwawdlef, gwawdlon, gw. gwawd+llef, llon.

gwawdlun *eg. ll. -iau. caricature, cartoon; verbal or literary caricature.*

1850.

gwawdluniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. caricaturist, cartoonist.*

20g.

gwawdlwydd *a. of thriving reputation, praised in song; prospering in poetry.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwawdlyd *a. mocking, derisive, jeering, satirical, scornful.*

1789.

gwawdlym *a. caustic, sardonic, sarcastic.*

18g.

gwawdnod, gw. gwawd+nod.

gwawdodyn *eg. one of the strict metres composed of one or more couplets consisting of lines of nine syllables each, followed by a ‘toddaid’, and having the same end-rhyme throughout.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gwawdodyn byr:** *a ‘gwawdodyn’ consisting of a single couplet and a ‘toddaid’, the short encomiastic. 14g.*

g. hir: *a ‘gwawdodyn’ consisting of two couplets and a ‘toddaid’. 14g.*

g. llosgyrnog: *a ‘gwawdodyn’ in which the last two lines are rhymed after the fashion of a ‘cyhydedd hir’ rather than that of a ‘toddaid’. 20g.*

gwawdogan, gw. gwawd+gogan.

gwawdol, gw. gwawdiol.

gwawdor, gw. gwawdawr.

gwawdradd *eb.* praiseworthy degree or standard; deserving praise or poetry.

14g.

gwawdrestr *eb.* neu *a.* fine or glorious array; in a fine or glorious array.

Diw. 15g.

gwawdrod *eb.* neu *a.* illustrious course; pursuing an illustrious course.

Dchr. 14g.

gwawdrydd *a.* of fluent song, of flowing verse; generous with praise.

14g.

gwawduriaeth *eb.* poetry.

16g.

gwawdus *a.*

1. commendable, praiseworthy; panegyric.

c. 1630.

2. mocking, derisive, scornful, jeering, satirical.

1595.

gwawdwaith, gw. gwawd + gwaith¹.

gwawdwas *eg.* young poet or bard.

14g.

gwawdwen, **gwawdwenaf**: **gwawdwenu**, gw. gwawd + gwên, gwenaf: gwenu.

gwawdwisg, gw. gwawd + gwisg.

gwawdwr, gw. gwawdiwr.

gwawdwyn *eg.* neu *a.* passion that is eulogized; blessed in song.

Dchr. 14g.

gwawdydd, **gwowdydd** *eg.* ll. -ion.

1. bard, poet, panegyrist, encomiast; praiser.

14–15g.

2. mocker, scoffer, jeerer.

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: gwewdydd. *c.* 1400.

gwawdyddiaeth *eb.* encomiastic poetry, poetic eulogies, praise.

17g.

gwawdyn *eg.* mocker, jeerer.

1781.

gwawdd¹, gw. gwahodd.

gwawdd² *eb.* a yearning, strong desire, earnest expectation.

13g.

gwawddfaith *a.* long expecting, yearning.

13g.

gwawl¹ *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* light, brightness, radiance, splendour; bright.

14g.

Cfn.: rhwng gwawl a gwyll, rhwng gwyll a gwawl: from dawn to dusk (*lit.* between light and darkness). 14g.

gwawl² *eb. ll. -ydd. wall, rampart; limit, boundary; the southern Roman Wall between the Forth and Clyde.*

9g.

gwawlarlun *eb. photography.*

1862.

gwawlarluniaeth *eb. photography.*

1862.

gwawlarlunydd *eg. ll. gwawlarlunwyr. photographer.*

1864.

gwawlchwaen *eg. illustrious feat or exploit.*

c. 1400.

gwawlgylch, gw. gwawl¹ + cylch.

gwawliaf: gwawlio *ba. to light, illuminate.*

1862.

gwawl-lun *eg. ll. -iau. photograph.*

1899.

gwawl-luniwr, gwawl-lunydd *eg. ll. gwawl-lunwyr. photographer.*

1891.

gwawn *eg.*

(a) *gossamer, cobwebs; often in a transf. sense of the fairness of a woman's complexion or of her light hair.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *cotton-grass.*

15g.

Cfn.: gwawn (y) gweunydd: cotton-grass. c. 1400.

Am copyn y gwawn, edafedd g., gw. cop, copyn, edau.

gwawnaidd *a. gossamer-like.*

17g.

gwawnar, gwawnwe, gw. gwawn + âr, gwe.

gwawr *eb.g. ll. -iau, -oedd.*

1. (a) *dawn, sunrise, break of day, morning twilight, dayspring; brightness, effulgence, also fig.*

13g.

(b) *colour, bloom, hue, tint, tinge, nuance; aspect, appearance, mien.*

14g.

2. *yn ffig. (a) lord, chieftain, leader, hero, worthy, nobleman.*

13g.

(b) *lord, king (of God and Christ).*

13g.

3. *yn ffig. (a) princess, lady, peeress, noblewoman, maiden.*

14g.

(b) *lady, queen (of the Virgin Mary).*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: gwawr angau: a lightning before death, revival of the spirits supposed to occur just before death. 1800.

Am bore wawr, clais y w., codiad y w., esgyll gwawr, toriad gwawr (y wawr),

gw. bore, clais, codiad, asgell, toriad.

gwawraf: gwawru, gw. **gwawriaf: gwawrio**.

gwawraidd *a. like the dawn; dawning.*
1800.

gwawrddu, gw. gwawr + du.

gwawrddydd, gwawr ddydd *eb. break of day, sunrise, dawn, dayspring, also fig.*
13g.

gwawrfelyn, gwawrforeddydd, gwawrfrych, gw. gwawr + melyn,
boreddydd, brych.

gwawrgan, gwawrgoch, gw. gwawr + cân¹, coch.

gwawrhaf: gwawrhau *bg. to dawn.*
1725.

gwawriad *eg. ll. -au. a dawning; a beginning.*
1630.
Cfn.: gwawriad y dydd: dawn of day. 1826.

gwawriaf, -af: gwawrio, gwawru *bg.a. to dawn, become day, grow light; cause to lighten or dawn, glimmer, also fig.*
1547.

gwawriog, -iol *a. dawning, morning, early.*
1725.

gwawrlas, gwawrlon, gwawrlwys, gw. gwawr + glas, llon, glwys.

gwawr-rudd, gwawrwen, gwawrwyn, gw. gwawr + rhudd, gwen, gwyn.

gwaws *a. gentle, pleasant; frightful, terrible.*
13g.

gwawtffrawd *a. ardently praised; of praiseworthy ardour.*
c. 1400.

gwawtgan *eb. ll. -au, gwawdganeuon. encomiastic poem, panegyric, song of praise; satirical poem, satire, lampoon, burlesque, parody.*
c. 1400.

gwawtgar *a. mocking, scornful.*
18-19g.

gwawtgerdd *eb. ll. -i. encomiastic poem, panegyric; satirical poem, satire, lampoon.*
a. 1587.

gwawtglauer *a. brilliant in poetry or praise; of brilliant praise or fame.*
c. 1400.

gwawtgnno, gw. gwawd + cno.

gwayw *eg. b. ll. gwezwy, gweywy, gwaywy, gwaywawr, gwaywar, &c.*

1. lance, spear, javelin; spear or rod of summoner to the court (Welsh Laws).
13g.

2. sharp and sudden pain, shooting pain, stab, stitch; gripes; pang, painful spasm, agony.
14g.

Cfn.: gwayw (yr) ais, g. i'm hais: pleurisy. 15g.
 g. **bonsia(f)**: sciatica, hip-gout, boneshaw. 16g. Bot. g.'r **brenin**: bog asphodel, *Nartheceum ossifragum*; wild daffodil, *Narcissus pseudonarcissus*. 16g.
 g. **cymalau**: arthritis. c. 1400.
 g. **digwydd**: epilepsy. Dchr. 17g.
 g. **dygyrch, dygyrch wayw**: pleurisy, stitch. 14g.
 g. **eiddew**, gw. g. **iddwf**.
 g. **esgor**: labour pains. 1760.
 g. **gwyn**: ? Milk-leg, white-leg, *Phlegmasia dolens*. 1827.
 g. **iddwf (iddwg, iddw(n), eiddew)**: erysipelas, St. Anthony's fire. c. 1400.
 g. **pen-glin, g. pen-y-glin**: sciatica. 16g.
 g. **rhydd**: diarrhoea. Ar lafar.
 g. **sgwâr**: quarrel, a short, heavy, square-headed arrow or bolt formerly used in shooting with a cross-bow. 16g.
 g. **torri dannedd**: teething pains. 1760.
 g. **tyfiant**: growing pains. Ar lafar.
 g. **ystlys**: pleurisy. 1780.

Am *blaen y gwayw*, *llyisiau'r g.*, *rhoddi (rhoi) g. ar annel*, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

Gw. hefyd gwewyr.

gwaywawr¹, **gwaywor** eg. ll. *gweywywr. spearman, lancer, pikeman.*
1688.

gwaywawr², ff. l., gw. gwayw.

gwaywchwynn, gwaywdan, gwaywdrwm, gw. gwayw + chwynn, tân, trwm.

gwaywdwn a. (b. *gwaywdon*). *with broken spear, bold; broken by pain.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwaywdwrf, gwaywddawn, gwaywddellt, gwaywddur, gw. gwayw + twrf, dawn, dellt, dur.

gwayw-fwyell eb. ll. *gwaywfwyeill. halberd.*
1850.

gwaywffon eb.g. ll. *-ffyn. spear, lance, javelin, pike.*
1547.

gwaywgrwydr, gw. crwydrwayw.

gwaywloes, gwaywlym, gw. gwayw + gloes, llym.

gwaywnawd eg. *pain, grief.*
c. 1400.

gwaywnoeth, gwaywnwyf, gw. gwayw + noeth, nwyf.

gwaywr eg. ll. *-wyr. spearman, lancer, pikeman.*
15g.

gwaywrudd, gwaywryfel, gwaywryn, gwaywsyth, gw. gwayw + rhudd, rhyfel, rhyf, syth.

gwayw-wr, gw. gwaywr.

gwb¹, gw. gwp.

gwb² eg. *complaint, moan.*
c. 1785.

gwbennydd, gw. gobennydd.

gwcw, gw. cwcw.

gwchi, gwychi *eg. ll. gwchïod. drone.*
14g.

gwdechwydd, gw. godechwydd.

gwden, gwyden *eb. ll. -nau, -ni, -nod, gwydyn, gwdynnod. withe; rope (coil, band, &c.) of plaited withes (esp. for traces), snare, noose, hangman's halter.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gw dyn car:** *withes used for drawing a drag or sledge. 1800. Bot. gwden y coed:* *Great or Larger Bindweed, Calys egia sepium. 16g.*

g. y mynydd: *Sermountain, Hartwort, Laserpitium Siler. c. 1730.*

cwlwm gwden: *withy knot or loop (used in fastening gate on to gate-post). 18g.*

Am coch yr wden, nyddu gw dyn, tid wden, torch wden, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.
Gw. hefyd **carwden, cefnwden.**

gwden-dorch *eb. ll. gw dyndyrch. collar of withes.*
15g.

gwden-grog, gw. gwden + crog.

gwden-gwlwm, gwden-gwlm *eg. withy knot.*
16g.

gw dennaf: gw dennu *ba. to plait or twist a withe, plait together; tie with a withe.*
1800.

gw dennog, -ol *a. resembling a withe, twisted.*
1800.

gw dihw *eb. ll. -aid, -s. owl.*
Ar lafar.

gw ds *e.ll. goods, groceries.*
1828.

gw ddar, gw. gwyddar.

gw dderbyn, gw. cyferbyn.

gw ddereb, gw. goddereb.

gw ddf, gw ddw, gw ddwg *eg. b. ll. gyddfay, gyddyfau, gyddygau. neck, crag; throat; also transf.*

13g.

Cfn.: **Adar. y gw ddf (gw ddw) gw yn:** *whitethroat, Sylvia communis. 18g.*

g. (gw ddwg) mawr: *goitre. Ar lafar.*

g. o dir: *isthmus; narrow piece of land. 1632.*

g. potel: *neck of a bottle. 1853.*

g. tost: *sore throat, laryngitis. Ar lafar.*

wddf yng ngwddf: *at one another's throats. Ar lafar.*

ar wddf, ar wddw: *on the neck of another, immediately following. 1657.*

bod (mynd) yng ngyddfau'i gilydd: *to be (go) at one another, attack each other, get hold of one another's throat. Ar lafar.*

Am cadach gw ddf (gw ddw), carchar g., corn g. (gw ddwg), chwilgorn g., dolur g. (gw ddwg), torri g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gw ddfaddurn, gw ddfbibell, gw ddfbren, gw. gyddfaddurn, gyddf bibell, gyddf bren.

gw ddfdir, gw ddfdlws, gw ddfdorch, gw ddfdro, gw. gyddfdir, gyddf dlws,

gyddfdorch, gyddfdro.

gwddfgadwyn, gwddfgam, gwddfgrug, gw. gyddfgadwyn, gyddfgam, gyddfgrug.

gwddfliain, gwddfwisg, gwddfwst, gw. gyddfliain, gyddfwisg, gyddfwst.

gwddor, gw. gwyddar.

gwddw, gwddwf, gwddwg, gw. gwddf.

gwddyf, gwddi eg. ll. -au, gwddiau. *bill-hook, sickle; hedging-bill, slasher (lit. wood-cutter).*

10g.

Cfn.: gwddi bach: *little hook or bill. 1632.*

gwddygfain, gw. gyddfain.

gwddyn, gw. gwydn.

gwe eb.g. ll. -oedd, -au, -i, gwe(f)ydd.

1. *a weaving; woven fabric, web of cloth; woven article of clothing; also fig. c. 1200.*

2. *cobweb, spider's web.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: gwe ac anwe: *the warp and weft or woof. 19g.*

g. adrgop (adrcop): *cobweb, spider's web. 14g.*

g.'r cor, g.'r corryn = g.'r pryf copyn. *Dchr. 17g.*

g. faelys: *coat of mail. Div. 15g. Bot. y we felen: Hop Trefoil, Trifolium campestre, Yellow Trefoil. 1813.*

g. blwm: *lead web, sheet of lead used for roofing and for coffins; lead coffin. 15g.*

g. bren: *?wooden coffin. c. 1730.*

g.'r pryf copyn, g.'r copyn: *cobweb, spider's web. 1588.*

yn y gwe: *in the process of weaving, fig. afoot, in preparation. 1863.*

Am lliain gwe, gw. lliain.

gwe-, gw. gwa-.

gwe', ff. lafar, gw. gwedd².

gwead, gweuad eg. ll. -au. *a weaving; a knitting; texture; woven fabric, fig. formation, structure, composition.*

14g.

Cfn.: gwead (gweuad) caerog: *ribbed or kersey weaving. 1800.*

Am y gwahanol fathau o weadau a geid gynt yn Nyfed, gw.

gweadaeth eb. *weaver's trade; formation, structure. 1884.*

gweadog, -ol a. *weaving, plaiting, twisting. 1793.*

gweadrestr, gw. gwawdrestr.

gweadur eg. (b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -on, -iaid. *weaver, knitter, plaiter, spinner; composer. 14g.*

gweadwaith, gweuadwaith eg. ll. -weithiau. *woven work, textile, knitwork; network; tapestry, also fig. 1588.*

gweaf, gweuaf: gweu, gwau bg.a.

1. *to weave, plait; knit; spin a web (of a spider); also fig.*

1346.

2. *to weave or compose poems.*

14g.

3. *to twist and turn, dart, flit, move swiftly backwards and forwards or in and out.*

15–16g.

Cfn.: gweu'r garthen: a game played in former days (lit. weaving the blanket). 18–19g.

g. hosanau ('sanau): to knit stockings. 1753.

Am cap gweu, côt weu, cymorth gweu, noswaith weu, gw. cap (At.), côt, cymorth, noswaith.

gweatbleth, gw. gwead+pleth.

gweawdr *eg. ll. -odron. weaver, spinner; weaver of songs.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd gweadur.

gweb, gw. gwep.

gwecry *a. a hefyd fel eg. feeble, weak, frail, faint, languishing, vapid; fickle, unstable.*

14g.

Fel e. weakness, feebleness, frailty; fickleness.

Dchr. 14g.

gwech, ff. f. ddiw., gw. gwych.

gwechlyd, gw. gochelaf: gochel, gochlyd.

gwechr, gw. gwychr.

gwechyr, gw. gwerchyr.

gwedaf: gwedyd, gweud, amr. a ff. daf., gw. dywedaf: dywedyd, dweud.

gwedail *a. covering web or clothing with dung.*

c. 1400.

gwedechwydd, gw. godechwydd.

gwedi, gwedy *adf. a hefyd fel ardd. a chys.*

1. *after, afterwards, later.*

9g.

2. *(fel ardd.) (a) after, following.*

12g.

(b) more than.

1672.

(c) used in conj. with the vb. 'to be' to express the perfect and plup. tenses).

14g.

(d) followed by a vb. n. without the vb. 'to be', the whole construction corresponding to a vbl. adj. or part.).

1547.

3. *as a conj. introducing a sentence and often followed by the particles 'y, ydd, yr, ry, r, na, nad').*

13g.

Cfn.: gwedi hyn: after this, afterwards, subsequently. Dchr. 14g.

g. hynny: after that, afterwards. 13g.

Am *na chynt na gwedi*, gw. *cynt*.
Gw. *hefyd wedi, wedyn*.

gwediad *eg. a speaking; statement.*
1791.

gwedir, mewn enw lle, gw. *godir*.

gwedn, ff. f., gw. *gwydn*.

gwedr¹, gw. *gwedder*.

gwedr² *a. bright, glossy.*
14g.

gwedre *eg. homestead, booth; land, country.*
14g.

gwedresif, gwedresi *eb. ac e.ll. ll. diw. -iaid, -od. lizard, newt.*
1604-7.

gwedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. speaker.*
1800.

gwedwst *a. taciturn, silent.*
[1783].
Gw. *hefyd dywedwst*.

gwedy, gw. *gwedi*.

gwedyd, gw. *gwedaf: gwedyd, gweud, sef amr. ar dywedaf: dywedyd*.

gwedydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. speaker, soliloquizer.*
9g.

gwedydd² *eg. ll. -ion. denier.*
1772.

gwedyn *adf. afterwards, after that.*
1672.
Gw. *hefyd wedyn*.

gwedd¹ *eb.g. ll. -au. sight, appearance, aspect; face, mien, countenance; image, shape, form, likeness, similitude, resemblance; manner, phase, mode; condition.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: gwedd chwerig: (i) pertaining to an actor. 1604-7. (ii) interlude. 1725.

ar wedd: like, in the form of. 1588.

*ar un wedd: (i) from one aspect, in one way. Ar lafar. (ii) on any account (in a neg. sentence).
Ar lafar.*

ar y wedd (hon, honno): in the (this, that) manner. 14g.

da ei wedd (fy nghwedd, &c.): in good condition. 1776.

heb wedd: (i) unsightly, ugly, deformed. c. 1400. (ii) exceedingly. 15g.

pa wedd, p'wedd: in what manner? how? 1346.

pa wedd bynnag: how, however. 1717.

yn un wedd â: just as, just as though. 14g.

yn y wedd hon(no): after this (that) manner, in this (that) way. 14g.

yr un wedd: in the same way, in a like manner. 14g.

Am *lliw a gwedd, newid g., pryd a g., un wedd*, gw. *lliw, newidiaf: newid, pryd, unwedd*.

gwedd² *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd, -i, -ydd. yoke, harness; team (of horses or oxen yoked together); fig. bondage, captivity, submission, humility, homage; offspring, progeny, children.*

13g.*Cfn.*: **gwedd fain**: a team drawing tandem or one before the other. Ar lafar.**g. myniawyd**: a team of horses with the smaller of the two in the lead (*lit. awl team*). Ar lafar.**g. (o) geffylau**: a team of horses. **c. 1730.****g. o feirch = g. o geffylau. 1722.****g. o ychen**: a team of oxen. **1632.****g. dynnu**: team of draught-horses. **1794.****anifail g.**: draught-beast. **1722.**

Am *canlyn gwedd*,—*y wedd, caseg wedd, ceffyl gwedd, gyrru'r wedd, hogyn gyrru'r wedd, rhoddi (rhoi) dan y wedd, tynnu'r wedd, gw. canlynaf: canlyn, caseg (At.), ceffyl, gyrraf: gyrru, hogyn, rhoddaf: rho(dd)i, tynnaf: tynnu.*

Gw. hefyd **gweddau**.

gweddaf: gweddu *bg.a.* a'i dilyn fel *bg.* yn (a) a (b) yn aml gan yr ardd. *i* (hefyd gynt *ar, wrth*) ac yn (d) gan yr ardd. *yn*.

1. (fel *bg.* (a) *to be coupled with a yoke, be yoked, submit, humble oneself, do homage.*

13g.(b) *to be seemly, become, befit, suit, (will) do, serve the purpose.***13g.**(c) *to seem, appear.***1711.**(d) *to fit (into), have room, receive, hold, contain, be contained in.***15g.**

2. (fel *ba.* (a) *to yoke, put under a yoke.*

1608.(b) *to subdue, humble; hide, bury.***14g.**(c) *to suit, become, befit; merit.**Dchr.* **14g.**(d) *to adapt.***14g.**(e) *to use, employ.***1800.****gweddaidd** *a.*(a) *becoming, seemly, proper, suitable, fit; modest, decent, moderate, reasonable; civil, polite.***14g.**(b) *mild (of the weather).***1691.**(c) *beautiful, comely, handsome, fine, graceful, shapely.**Dchr.* **14g.**

gweddau *e.ll.* (ll. *dwbl gweddeifau, gweddeifon, un. b. gweddeifen*). *traces, draught-harness.*

14g.*Cfn.*: **gweddau byr**: a pair of trace-chains used for ploughing or harrowing with horses. Ar lafar.**g. hir**: a pair of trace-chains for a draught-horse working in front of another. Ar lafar.Gw. hefyd **gwedd**².

gweddawnsiaf: gweddawnsio *bg.* *to dance the hay.*

1774.**gweddawr**, gw. **penweddawr**.**gwedd-dod**, gw. **gweddwdod**.

gwedd-donnog *a. undulating.*
1852.

gweddedig *a.bfl. subject.*
1592.

gweddeiddbar *a. bearing a fine spear.*
14g.

gweddeiddbarch, gw. gweddaidd + parch.

gweddeiddblu *e.ll. beautiful feathers, fig. of beautiful flowers or branches.*
14g.

gweddeiddbryd *a. neu eg. handsome, comely, shapely; shapely form.*
c. 1400.

gweddeidd-der *eg. seemliness, propriety.*
1858.

gweddeidd-dlws *a. (b. gweddeidd-dlos). shapely and pretty, comely, becoming, handsome; gentle, noble, polite; fashionable.*
16–17g.

gweddeidd-dra *eg.*

(a) *seemliness, decency, decorum, propriety, modesty, orderliness, politeness, civility; prudence, moderation.*

1568.

(b) *beauty, comeliness, handsomeness.*

1567.

gweddeidd-drem *eb. fair countenance, comely features.*
1722.

gweddeidd-dro *a. of beautiful turn or form, fair.*
Diw. 16g.

gweddeidd-dwf, gw. gweddaidd + twf.

gweddeidd-dŷ *eg. shapely house (fig. of the birch tree).*
15g.

gweddeiddfainc, **gweddeiddgall**, gw. gweddaidd + mainc, call.

gweddeiddgar *a. seemly, becoming, trim, orderly.*
1800.

gweddeiddiad *eg. a making or becoming decent, decency, propriety, moderation, seemly behaviour, decorum.*

1800.

gweddeiddiaf: gweddeiddio *bg.a.*

Fel *ba.* (a) *to render decent or seemly, civilize, temper, moderate, subdue; suit, fig; put in order, trim.*

Dchr. 17g.

(b) *to beautify, adorn, grace.*

14g.

Fel *bg.* *to act seemly, be or become civilized, become subdued.*

1739.

gweddeiddiaith, gw. gweddaidd + iaith.

gweddeiddiol *a. pertaining to etiquette; sober, serious.*
1800.

gweddeiddlan *a. comely, beautiful, graceful.*
14g.

gweddeiddlas *a. handsome and young.*
15g.

gweddeiddlawn, gw. gweddeiddlon.

gweddeiddliw *eg. a hefyd fel a. beautiful or becoming colour.*
1604-7.

Fel a. of a beautiful or befitting colour.
a. 1400.

gweddeiddlon, -lawn *a. becoming, decent, civil; comely, beautiful.*
1683.

gweddeiddlun *a.*

(a) shapely, graceful.
1346.

(b) fashionable.
1773.

gweddeiddlwyr *a. perfectly seemly, seemly throughout.*
14-15g.

gweddeiddlwys *a. shapely and fair, beautiful, comely.*
1346.

gweddeiddlwyth *eg. beautiful or befitting burden.*
14g.

gweddeidrwydd *eg. seemliness, decency; beauty, comeliness.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweddeiddwan *a. fair and frail.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweddeiddwawd *eb. seemly song.*
1709.

gweddeiddwiw, **gweddeiddwych**, gw. gweddaidd + gwiw, gwyh.

gweddeiddwyn *a. bright and splendid, fair and light-coloured.*
15g.

gweddeifaf, -iaf: **gweddeifo**, -io *bg.a. to draw (of a horse in the traces); work as a horse in the traces.*
1722.

gweddeifau, ff. l. dwbl, gw. gweddau.

gweddeifwr *eg. ll. -wyr. harness-maker.*
1774.

gwedder, **gweddr** *eg. ll. gweddrod. wether, ram.*
c. 1400.

Amr.: **gwed(y)r**, ll. *gwedrod*. **15g.**

Am *cig gwedder*, gw. **cig**.

gweddes, gw. **gwëyddes**.

gweddffa *eb.* *place from which tithe was drawn, township.*

1614–15.

gweddffar, gw. **gwrddffar**.

gweddgain *a.* *beautiful, shapely.*

c. **1400.**

gweddgaled *a.* *hard-featured, hard-favoured.*

1774.

gweddgar¹ *a.* *well-nourished, fat, plump, sleek.*

1860.

gweddgar² *a.* *obedient, humble, submissive, docile.*

1592.

gweddglær *a.* *beautiful.*

16g.

gweddgoll,

gweddgyfnewi, **gweddgyfnewidiad** *eg.b.* *transfiguration, metamorphosis.*

1632.

gweddgyfnewidiaf: **gweddgyfnewid** *bg.a.* *to transfigure, change in form, metamorphose.*

1727.

gweddgytundeb *eg.* *concurrence or agreement in form, uniformity.*

1749.

gweddhaf: **gweddhaul** *bg.* *to submit, pay homage.*

14g.

gweddi *eb.* ll. *gweddiâu*, *-ïon.* *prayer, supplication, orison; entreaty, petition, invocation; adoration, worship.*

13g.

Cfn.: **Gweddi'r Arglwydd, y Weddi Arglwydd(i)ol**: *the Lord's Prayer.* **1567.**

g. feunyddiol: *daily prayer.* *c.* **1658.**

g. foreol, boreol weddi: *morning prayer, matins.* **1567.**

g. fyrbwyll: *extempore prayer.* **1721.**

g. gasgl: *collect.* **1772.**

g. gyffredin: *common prayer, liturgy, litany; public prayer.* **1567.**

g. gyhoedd(us): *public prayer; common prayer.* **1599.**

g. gymynnol: *commendatory prayer.* **1700.**

g. gysegrol: *consecratory prayer.* **1790.**

g. ddirgel: *private or silent prayer.* **1830.**

g. orchmynnol: *commendatory prayer.* **1710.**

g. o'r frest: *extempore prayer (lit. a prayer from the breast).* Ar lafar.

g. brynhawnol, prynhawnol weddi: *vespers.* **1567.**

g. dywyll: *dark or occult prayer, the devotion of a private religious society, so designated by the enemies of the Methodist revival.* **1808.**

g. rydd: *extempore prayer (lit. free prayer).* **1775.**

ar weddi: *at prayer.* **16–17g.**

myn(e)d i weddi: *to engage in prayer.* **14g.**

saith weddi (weddiâu)'r pader: *the seven petitions of the Lord's Prayer.* *c.* **1400.**

Am *cwrdd gweddi*, *cyfarfod g.*, *Llyfr G. Gyffredin*, *y Pymtheg G.*, *Sul y Gweddiâu*, *Tridiau'r Gweddiâu*, *tŷ gweddi*, *Wythnos y Gweddiâu*, gw. *cwrdd*, *cyfarfod*, *llyfr*,

pymtheg, Sul, tridiau, tŷ, wythnos.

gweddiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *bearing, behaviour; aspect; ceremony, ritual.*
1774.

(b) *a conforming; subjugation, a submitting.*
1800.

gweddiad *eg. ll. -au. a praying, a supplication.*
1780.

gweddiadwy *a.bfl. optative (of vbl. mood); prayable.*
1808.

gweddiaf: gweddio *bg.a.*

(a) *to pray, supplicate, entreat, beseech; be at prayer.*
1346.

(b) *to make a devout petition to, pray one; pray for.*
13g.

Cfn.: gweddio o fyrbwyll = g. o'r frest. 1680.
g. o'r frest: to pray extempore. Ar lafar.

gweddi-dŷ, gw. gweddi + tŷ.

gweddiedig *a.bfl. optative (of vbl. mood).*
c. 1400.

gweddifa *eb. ll. -fâu. oratory, place for prayer, prayer-desk.*
1567.

gweddig *a.*

(a) *middling, moderate.*
Dchr. 17g.

(b) *seemly, decent, orderly.*
1800.

gweddigar *a. prayerful, given to prayer, in prayer, practising prayer.*
1846.

gweddigarwch *eg. prayerfulness.*
19g.

gweddigell, gw. gweddi + cell¹.

gweddill *eg. (un. bach. -yn) ll. -(i)on, a hefyd fel a. spare or unconsumed or redundant part; superfluity, surplus, overplus, remnant, residue; dung, excrement, refuse, leavings, sediment; the rest; balance, remainder (in arith.); (pl.) remains; relics.*
c. 1200.

Fel a. left over, superabundant.
1588.

Cfn.: gweddillion cyfrif: arrears. 1722.

g. diod: dregs, snuffs of drink. 1722.

y gweddill fyddlon: the faithful few or remnant. 19g.

g. mewn llaw: balance in hand. 20g.

yng ngweddill: remaining, left over. 1346.

gweddilledig, gweddilliedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. that remains, remaining, left over; remainder.*
1588.

gweddilledigol *a. residual, residuary.*
[1783].

gweddilliaf, gweddillaf: gweddill(i)o *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to remain, be left.*
13g.

(*b*) *to leave behind, reserve, spare; leave over (food, &c.).*
15g.

gweddilliol, gweddillol *a.*

(*a*) *surplus.*
1836.

(*b*) *supererogatory.*
1808.

gweddiog, gw. **gweddog**.

gweddiol *a. a hefyd fel eg. prayerful, given to prayer, suppliant, pertaining to prayer; one who prays, prayer, suppliant, supplicant, petitioner.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwedditor, ff. amhrs. pres. dyf. Cym. C., gw. **gweddaf: gweddu**.

gweddiwr *eg. (b. gweddiwraig, gweddireg, ll. -wragedd) ll. gweddiwyr.*

(*a*) *one who prays, suppliant, supplicant, petitioner.*
15g.

(*b*) *one to whom a prayer is offered.*
16g.

gweddiwriaeth *eb. supplication.*
15g.

gweddloyw *a. of handsome appearance.*
16g.

gweddlys *eb. woad.*
1632.

gweddnewidiad *eg.b. ll. -au. transfiguration, transformation, metamorphosis.*
1620.

gweddnewidiaf: gweddnewid, -io *bg.a. to transfigure, transform, metamorphose.*
1620.

gweddnewidiol *a. transfiguring, transforming, metamorphic.*
1792.

gweddnod *eg.b. ll. -au. characteristic, feature, aspect.*
1828.

gweddnodaf: gweddnodei *ba. to characterize.*
c. 1785-90.

gweddnodeiad *eg. ll. -au. characteristic.*
1848.

gweddnodol *a. characteristic, distinctive.*
20g.

gweddofydd *eg. ll. -ion. physiognomist.*

1858.

gweddofyddiaeth *eb. physiognomy.*

1858.

gweddog, -iog *a. yoked, coupled together, married; conjugal; fitting, proper, suitable.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **newydd-weddog**.

gweddol *a.*

1. (a) *proportionate, fair, reasonable; moderate, middling, pretty good, tolerable, not bad, pretty well, fairly well; substantial, considerable.*

Dchr. 17g.

(b) *seemly, decent, civil, becoming, fitting, apt, suitable, proper, worthy, excellent, handsome, comely.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. (a) *accustomed to the yoke, docile, obedient, humble, modest, gentle.*

13g.

(b) *continual, constant, perpetual.*

Dchr. 15g.

gweddoldeb *eg. decency, civility; aptness, commensurateness; fair or moderate degree (of).*

1688.

gweddolder, gweddoldra *eg. moderation, reasonableness.*

1722.

gweddr, gw. gwedder.

gweddsymudiad *eg. transfiguration; metamorphosis.*

1728.

gweddus *a. fitting, becoming, convenient, suitable, proper, seemly, decent, worthy, respectable; fine, beautiful, handsome, comely; decorous, modest, not meretricious or ostentatious (of attire); reasonable, moderate.*

13g.

gweddusael, gw. gweddus + ael².

gweddusaf: gwedduso *bg.a. to render orderly; become decent; make decent.*

1800.

gweddusbryd, gweddusferch, gweddusgnwd, gwedduslan, gw. gweddus + pryd², merch, cnwd, glân.

gwedduslon *a. proper, decent.*

1727.

gweddusrwydd *eg. seemliness, decency, propriety, decorum; comeliness, beauty.*

1547.

gweddusteg, gw. gweddus + teg.

gwedduster, gweddustra *eg. decency, propriety, decorum.*

16g.

gweddustrem, gweddustrwyn, gwedduswych, gwedduswyn, gw. gweddus + drem, trem, trwyn, gwych, gwyn.

gweddw *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -on, gwyddw (mewn Cym. C.).*

(a) *widowed (of husband or wife); a widow; widower.*

13g.

(b) *unmarried, single; unmarried man or woman, single person.*

13g.

(c) *desolate, deserted, unoccupied.*

c. 1400.

(d) *bereft or deprived (of), orphaned, destitute, forlorn; without a fellow, odd (e.g. of glove).*

13g.

Am *brenhines weddw*, *dyn gweddw* (At.), *gwas g.*, *gŵr g.*, *gwraig weddw*, *mab gweddw*, *maneg weddw*, *merch w.*, *ych gweddw*, *gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.*

gweddwaf: gweddwi *bg.a.*

(a) *to widow, bereave of one's husband or wife (occas. of friend, children, &c.); become widowed (of husband or wife); fig. be deprived of its ruler (of country, &c.).*

14g.

(b) *to manifest a desire for remarrying, look out for another husband or wife.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **gweddwhaf: gweddwhau.**

gweddwaidd *a. bereaved, deprived, orphan, forlorn, destitute.*

c. 1400.

gweddwaith *eg. work done with a team of horses, team-work, 'duty by teams'.*

c. 1773.

gweddwdod, gwedd-dod *eg.*

(a) *the condition of a widow or widower, widowhood; unmarried state, celibacy, bachelorhood, spinsterhood.*

13g.

(b) *bereavement, deprivation, destitution, privation.*

14g.

gweddwdy, gwedd-dy *eg. ll. gweddwdai, gwedd-dai.*

(a) *nunnery, convent; house inhabited solely by an unmarried person (male or female), bachelor's or spinster's residence.*

1756.

(b) *deserted, desolate or uninhabited house.*

1588.

gweddwedig *a.bfl. widowed, bereaved, orphaned.*

1800.

gweddwes *eb. ll. -au. a widow, widowed female; unmarried female.*

18-19g.

gweddwferch *eb. ll. -ed. single or unmarried woman.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **merch—merch weddw.**

gweddwhaf: gweddwhau *ba. to deprive.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gweddwaf: gweddwi.**

gweddwlosgiad *eg. suttee.*

19g.

gweddwol *a. pertaining to a widow or to a widower; widowhood, bereaving.*

1800.

gweddwr *eg. (b. gweddwr-wraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. widower; person who lacks (some requisite).*

15g.

gweddwyneb *eb. face, countenance, looks; presence.*

1819.

gweddyg *eg. ll. -au. shoe-last.*

1800.

gweddymddygiad *eg. ll. -au. gesture, posture.*

1722.

gweêdig, gweuedig *a.bfl. knitted, woven.*

9g.

gwef, gw. gwe.

gwefel, ?gwefelu *eg. neu fa. cover, place of concealment; to cover, conceal, hide.*

13g.

gwefl *eb. (un. bach. gweflig) ll. -au. lip (of an animal), (pl.) jaws, chops; human lip, esp. blubber lip (often facet. or derisively); sometimes fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: gwefl adwyog: hare-lip. 1722.

Am estyn gwefl(au), gollwng gwefl, gwneuthur gweflau, llaesu gwefl, llyfu gweflau, tynnu gweflau, gw. estynnaf: estyn, gollyngaf: gollwng, gwnaf: gwneud, gwneuthur, llaesaf: llaesu, llyfaf: llyfu, tynnaf: tynnu.

gweflaf: gweflu, gweflo, gweflach, gweflan *bg.a. to grin; grimace; pout, fret, snivel, blubber; mouth (something).*

1592.

gweflaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. mouthful.*

1800.

gweflaidd *a. like a lip, labiated.*

1800.

gweflboen *eg. lip-labour.*

1547.

gwefldew *a. blubber-lipped, thick-lipped; also fig.*

15g.

gwefldrist *a. chap-fallen, dejected.*

15g.

gwefldwn *a. broken-lipped, tattered at the edge(s), dog-eared (of book).*

14g.

gweflfawr *a. large-lipped, blubber-lipped.*

1604-7.

gweflflew *e.ll. moustache; (cat's) whiskers.*

1874.

gwefligam *a. wry-mouthed, also fig.*

1822.

gweflgamaf: gweflgamu *bg. to make a wry face, grimace, curl the lip.*
Dchr. 18g.

gweflgrach *a. thick-lipped, blubber-lipped; having scabby lips.*
14-15g.

gwefliad *eg. ll. -iaid. labial.*
18-19g.

gweflig, *ff. fach., gw. gwefl.*

gwefl-laes *a. having hanging or drooping lips, chap-fallen, dejected, sad-looking, pulling a long face, down in the mouth.*
1776.

gwefl-lipa *a. hanging the lip, dejected, chap-fallen.*
1604-7.

gwefl-lys *e.tf. neu e.ll. labiate plants, Labiatæ.*
1851.

gweflod *eg. blow or smack on the lips.*
1772.

gweflodiaf: gweflodio *ba. to smack (person) on the lips.*
1772.

gwefllog *a. large-lipped, blubber-lipped, thick-lipped.*
Dchr. 17g.

gweflwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pouter; flatterer.*
c. 1730.

gweflyn *eg. blubber-lipped man.*
1632.

gwefr¹ *eg. b. ll. -au, †gwefracwr, ac weithiau o bosibl fel a.*

1. *amber (often denoting amber-coloured hair); gum, resin; made or consisting of amber, amber-coloured, yellowish brown (of hair, water, &c.).*
12g.

2. *electron; electrical attraction, electricity; fig. thrill, shock, throb, electrifying or startling effect (of speech, &c.); radiance, sparkle (e.g. of the eyes, expressive of intense feeling).*

1850.

Am glain gwefr, maen g., gw. glain, maen.

Gw. hefyd ceinwefr (At.), goleuwefr.

gwefr², *gw. gwifr.*

gwefraceth, gwegriaeth *eb. electrical attraction; telegraph(y); electricity.*
1796.

gwefrac, gwefriaef: gwefru, gwefrio *bg. a.*

1. *to electrify, give one a shock, galvanize, excite, thrill; be on fire or extremely eager (for anything), be thrilled.*

1756.

2. *to make of amber; adorn with amber.*

1800.

gwefracidd *a. of the nature of amber; electrical, having the attribute of attracting.*

1773.

Am *hylif gwefraidd*, *peiriant g.*, gw. *hylif*, *peiriant*.**gwefrbeiriant** *eg. ll. -beiriannau. electric machine.*

1773.

gwefrbeiriol *a. electrical.*

1816.

gwefrdan *eg. electricity, also fig.*

1835.

gwefrdyn, **gwefrdyniad** *eg. electricity, electrical attraction.*

1773.

gwefrdynnol *a. electrical; magnetic.*

1773.

gwefreb *eb. ll. -au. telegram; telegraph.*

1864.

gwefrebr, **gwefrebyr** *eg. ll. -au. telegraph.*

1882.

gwefrebydd *eg. ll. -ion. telegraph.*

1850.

gwefredig *a.bfl. electrified, also fig. thrilled.*

1869.

gwefreiddiad *eg. ll. -au. an electrifying, electrification, also fig.; a making or becoming like amber.*

1800.

gwefreiddiaf: **gwefreiddio** *ba. to electrify; fig. thrill; make or become like amber.*

1773.

gwefreiddiol *a. electrifying, giving electric shocks; electrical; fig. thrilling, causing profound emotional excitement; thrilling (of voice), penetrating, vibrant.*Am *llysywen wfreiddiol*, gw. *llysywen*.**gwefreiddrwydd** *eg. electricity.*

1773.

gwefrgraffiaeth, **gwefrgraffyddiaeth** *eb. electrotype.*

1888.

gwefrhysbysai *eg. ll. -eion. telegraph.*

1852.

gwefrhysbysydd *eg. telegraph.*

1845.

gwefriad *eg. ll. -au. electricity, electrical attraction; a making out of amber; an adorning with amber; fig. a thrilling or electrifying.*

1800.

gwefriaeth, **gwefriaf**: **gwefrio**, **gwefriog**, **gwefriol**, gw. *gwefraeth*, *gwefraf*: *gwefru*, *gwefrog*, *gwefrol*.**gwefris** *eg. ambergris.*

1852.

gwefrliw *eg. amber-coloured, bluish-grey.*
1604-7.

gwefrlysywen *eb. ll. -nod, gwefrlysywod. electric eel.*
1851.

gwefrog, gwefriog *a. of or like amber; electrical.*
1722.

gwefrol, gwefriol *a. pertaining to electricity, electrical; having the quality of amber; fig. thrilling, electrifying; vibrating or pulsating (with emotional excitement, &c.), quavering, resonant (of voice, &c.).*

1773.

Am hylif gwefrol, hysbysai g., gw. hylif, hysbysai.

gwefrolaf: gwefroli *ba. to electrify, fig. thrill; make of the quality of amber.*
1773.

gwefroldeb *eg. electrical attraction, electricity.*
1773.

gwefryddiaeth *eg. b. electricity; electrification, electrization, also fig.*
1831.

gwefryddog, -ol *a. electrical; fig. electrifying.*
1800.

gwefryn, *ff. fach., gw. gwifr.*

gwefus, gwëus, gweus *eb. ll. -au, -oedd, -edd. human lip; fig. edge, brim; (often pl.) language, speech (a Hebraism).*

13g.

Cfn.: gwefus adwyog: hare-lip. 1722. Bot. g. y fuwch: cowslip. 20g.

g. folch,—fylchog = g. adwyog. 1774.

g. bur: *morally clean, undefiled language (used esp. in hymns, &c., lit. pure lip). 1620.*

g. yng ngwefus (wrth wefus): *lip to lip. 19g.*

Am gwaith gwefus (au), gwasanaeth gwefus, gw. gwaith¹, gwasanaeth.

Cf. hefyd gwefl.

gwefusaf: gwefuso, gwefusu *ba. to lip, touch with the lips, kiss; murmur, utter.*
1800.

gwefusaidd *a. lip-like.*
1826.

gwefusber *a. sweet-lipped; conversing sweetly.*
16g.

gwefusboen *eg. lip-labour, lip-service.*
1722.

Cf. gweflboen.

gwefus-ddeintiol *a. labio-dental (in phonetics).*
1798.

gwefusflew *e.ll. moustache.*
20g.

Cf. gweflflew.

gwefusglec *eb. smack of the lips.*
1800.

gwefusgleciaf: gwefusglecian *bg. to smack the lips.*

[1783].

gwefusgoch, gwëusgoch *a. ruby-lipped.*

14g.

gwefusiad *eg. a touching with the lips.*

1800.

gwefuslafur *eg. lip-service, lip-labour.*

1790.

gwefusog *a. having (large) lips, large-lipped, blubber-lipped; labiate (in bot.).*

1775.

Cf. gweflog.

gwefusol, gwëusol *a. a'r ll. gwefusolion gyda grym enwol. pertaining to the lips, lip-, labial; labial, bilabial (in phonet.); (in pl.) labial or bilabial sounds; labiates (in bot.), plants of the order Labiatæ, which includes the mints, &c.*

1567.

gwefusolaf: gwefusoli *ba. to labialize.*

20g.

gwefusoliad *eg. labialization.*

1880.

gwefusrudd, gwefustew, gw. gwefus + rhudd, tew.

gwefus-wasanaeth *eg. lip-service, lip-labour, respect by words only.*

1677.

Gw. hefyd gwasanaeth—g. gwefus.

gwefus-weddi *eb. lip-prayer.*

1722.

gwefus-yddfol *a. labio-velar (in phonetics).*

20g.

***gweg** *a. sweet, pleasant.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd chwech², chweg.

gwegi *eg. vanity, futility, levity, frivolousness; vainglory; vain thing(s), trifle(s).*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd diwegi, gwegni.

gwegiad *eg. ll. -au. a shaking, a tottering.*

1800.

gwegiaf: gwegian, gwegio *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to totter, sway, rock, vacillate, reel, stagger; oscillation.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwegianllyd *a. oscillatory, tottering.*

1778.

gwegil *eg. b. ll. -au, -oedd, -ydd (ymddengys nad yw'r ff. hon yn golygu dim amgen na'r ff. un.). nape of the neck, noddle; back; transf. back of a single-edged weapon or tool; back, rear (of an object, place, &c.).*

13g.

Cfn.: **Gwegil y Fwyall**: name of a Welsh air (lit. the back of the axe). 17g.

g. haul: place shaded from the sun or on which the sun rarely shines, fig. dreary outlook, gloomy

view. 1850.

i wegil (i'm gwegil, &c.) = **yng ngwegil.** 17g.

yng ngwegil (yn fy ngwegil, ei wegil, &c.): *behind one's back.* 16–17g.

Am estyn bys yng ngwegil, llinyn gwegil, pillgorn y g., troi g. (at, ar), tyllgorn y g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gwegilaf, gwegiliaf: gwegil(i)o *bg. to turn the back (of the head), turn one's back on.*

1800.

gwegildew, gwegildrwm, gw. gwegil + tew, trwm.

gwegilfan *a. stiff-necked, haughty, stubborn.*

c. 1400.

gwegilgam, gwegilgrach, gw. gwegil + cam², crach.

gwegilog *a. having a neck or nape; pertaining to a neck or nape; neck- or nape-shaped; thick-necked, having a thick back (of a single-edged sword-blade).*

1778.

gwegilsyth *a. stubborn, obstinate, stiff-necked, forward, unbending; arrogant, haughty.*

16g.

gwegilwerdd *a. having a verdant back (or background).*

14g.

gweglyd¹, gw. gwagelaf: gweglyd.

gweglyd² *a. shaky, tottering.*

1800.

gwegni *eg. emptiness, vacuum; vanity, foolishness.*

1545.

Gw. hefyd gwegi.

gwegraf: gwegru, amr., gw. gograf: gogru.

gwegrwr, gwegrydd, amr., gw. gogrwr, gogrydd.

gwegryn *eg. little sieve.*

[1783].

gwegrynaf: gwegryn(u), amr., gw. gogrynaf¹: gogryn(u).

gwegyn, gw. gwangen.

gwehedan *bg. to go between flying and walking.*

1787.

gwehel(i)aeth, gw. gwahaliaeth.

gwehelog *a. shot (of silk), motley.*

Ar lafar.

gwehelyth *eg.b. ll. gwehelythau, gwehelaethau, -oedd, a hefyd fel a. lineage, genealogy, pedigree, ancestry, stock; descendants, issue; noble stock.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *a. noble, of high lineage.*

1699.

Amr.: gohelyth. [1547].

gweliaeth, gweheliaeth, gwleiaith, gweliaith, gwleth, &c. p. 1505.

Gw. hefyd gwahaliaeth.

gweheniawdr, gwehennydd, gw. gwehyniawdr, gwehynnydd.

gwehiliaf: gwehilio *bg. to yield refuse.*
1800.

gwehilion, gohilion *e.ll. refuse, dregs, trash, rubbish; riff-raff; tail corn, small corn; chaff; residue, remnant.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: gwehilion amser: the dregs of time. 1630.

g. cymdeithas: the scum of society. 1867.

g. y bobl: refuse of society, riff-raff. 1588.

g. seintiau: saints' relics. c. 1762-79.

gwehilionaf: gwehiloni *bg. to yield refuse, leave refuse.*
1800.

gwehilyn *eg. (worthless) grain, mite, morsel, small remnant.*
1722.

gwehydd, gwehydd-dy, gw. gwëydd, gwëydd-dy.

gwehyddes, gwehyddiaeth, gw. gwëyddes, gwëyddiaeth.

gwehyll, ff. l., gw. gwäell.

gwehyn¹, gw. gwehynnaf: gwehynnu.

gwehyn² *a. pouring, shedding; drawing (water); generous, wasteful.*
1632.

gwehynedig *a.bfl. exhausted, emptied.*
13g.

gwehyniad *eg. a pouring out, effusion; breathing; generosity, lavishness.*
1346.

gwehyniawdr *eg. ll. -iodron. pourer, dispenser, one who serves (wine).*
c. 1400.

gwehynnaf: gwehynnu, gwehyn¹ *ba. a'r be. fel eg. to draw, drain, empty, exhaust; effuse, pour out, bale; consume, destroy, lay bare; devastation.*

13g.

Amr.: gwahennu. 1604-7.

gowennu. c. 1400.

Cfn.: gwehynnu anadl: to draw breath, breathe out. 1632.

g. dŵr (dwfr): to draw water, pump water. 13g.

gwehynnol *a. effusive, pouring.*
1773.

gwehynnwr, gwahennwr *eg. ll. gwehynwyr. drawer (of water); pourer.*
1588.

gwehynnydd, gwahennydd *eg. ll. gwehynyddion. drawer (of water), carrier (of water); pourer, emptier; destroyer, consumer.*
14g.

gwehyr, ?3 un. prs. myn. y f. gohoraf*: gohor.

gweidydd *eg. ll. -ion. guide, leader, instructor.*
p. 1584.

gweiddi, gw. gwaeddaf: gweiddi.

gweielin, gw. gwial.

gweifriaith *eb. fine language, excellent poetry.*

Dchr. 14g.

gweifryd *eg. splendour, brightness, brilliance.*

Dchr. 14g.

gweilchlawn *a. full of brave warriors.*

Dchr. 14g.

gweilchlyw *eg. leader of warriors.*

c. 1400.

gweilchydd, gwelchydd *eg. ll. -ion. falconer, hawk.*

1455-6.

Gw. hefyd gwalchydd.

gweilgi *eb. ll. gweilgioedd, gwedilgiedd.*

(a) *sea, ocean, the deep; flood, torrent; sometimes fig.*

13g.

(b) *great sea, turbulent sea, storm at sea.*

14g.

gweilging *eg. b. ll. -oedd. rod, branch, stick, pole, staff, spear, lance; sometimes fig. of a woman or of a man; perch for birds, roost, beam; perch (rod for measuring land); perch (measure of length for land).*

13g.

Amr.: **gweilig. 1604-7.**

gwialgeing. c. 1400.

gweili, gw. gweilydd.

gweilig¹, gw. gweilging.

gweilig² *eg. wine-press.*

1632.

gweilw, ll. *gweilwon*, gw. *gwelw*.

gweilydd, gweili *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. empty, void, without a load or rider (of a horse); without a care, without anxiety, idle, vain; free, ready; spare, extra; voluntary.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. (a) a becoming void or vacant, avoidance, vacancy (of an office or benefice).

1710.

(b) *surplus, remainder.*

1800.

Am ceffyl gweili, dalen weili, llw gweili, march g., tudalen g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gweilyddfa *eb. vacation (of a benefice).*

1794.

gweilyddiaf: gweilyddio *bg. a. to empty.*

1773.

gweill, ff. l., gw. *gwäell*.

gweillionaf: gweillioni *ba. to skewer.*
[1783].

gweinaf¹: gweini, gw. gweinyddaf: gweini, gweinyddu.

gweinaf²: gweini, amr., gw. gwanaf¹: gwanu.

gweinaint, gw. gwan¹.

gweinbysg(od) *e.ll. (un. g. gweinbysgodyn). sheath-fish, sheat-fish.*
1866.

gweindid, gw. gwendid.

gweindwll, gw. gwain + twl.

gweinell *eb. ll. -au. nut (for screw).*
20g.

gweinfod *eg. narrow or sheath-like abode, confined place.*
13g.

gweini, gw. gweinyddaf: gweini, gweinyddu.

gweiniad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. piercer, stabber, wounder; spearman, lancer; attacker, raider.*
13g.

gweiniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. servant, minister, attendant.*
1632.

gweiniad³ *eg. sheathing of a sword.*
[1783].

gweiniaf¹: gweinio *ba. to sheathe (esp. of sword).*
14-15g.

gweiniaf²: gweinio, gw. gwanaf¹: gwanu.

gweiniaid, ff. l., gw. gwan¹.

gweiniaith, gw. gweniaith.

gweinian *eb. vagina.*
c. 1400.

gweinidaf: gweinid *ba. a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to serve, minister; work, service.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweinidfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. work-horse.*
13g.

gweiniol, gw. gweinigiol.

gweinidocâf: gweinidocáu *bg. to serve, minister.*
1567.

gweinidog *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *servant, one ministering to, attendant, servitor, bondman; maidservant, maid; deaconess.*

13g.

(b) *minister of religion, pastor; formerly priest, clergyman; messenger sent to*

proclaim or preach the Gospel.

1551.

(c) minister (of state); ambassador.

1776.

Cfn.: Gweinidog Addysg: Minister of Education. 20g.

G. Cartref: Home Secretary. 20g.

g. cyflog: hired person or servant. 1588.

G. Iechyd: Minister of Health. 20g.

g. plwyf: parish priest (lit. parish minister). 1685.

G. Tramor: Foreign Secretary. 20g.

g. tŷ: household or domestic servant. 1632.

g. y Goron: minister of the Crown. 1776.

g. yr Efengyl: minister of the Gospel. 1651.

Am Prif Weinidog, gw. prif.

gweinidogaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. ministry, service, attendance, ministration; part of a religious service, administration of sacrament; the ministry (in religious sense), service or pastorate of a particular minister of religion; agency, instrumentality; administration, management, control.*

14g.

Cfn.: gweinidogaeth angau: the ministration of death. 1588.

g. gyhoedd(us): public ministry. 1752.

g. iacháu: ministry of healing. 20g.

g. deithiol: travelling ministry. 1851.

g. y cymod: the ministry of reconciliation. 1588.

g. y Gair: the ministry of the Word. 1664.

g. yr Efengyl: the ministry of the Gospel. 1759.

gweinidogaethaf: gweinidogaethu *bg.a. to minister, officiate; administer.*

1658.

gweinidogaethiad *eg. a ministering, a serving, performing or administering (of ordinances).*

1675.

gweinidogaethol *a. ministerial; ministering, administrating.*

1659.

gweinidogaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who administers or officiates, minister (in religious sense).*

1583.

gweinidogaethydd *eg. ll. -ion. administrator, executor.*

1630.

gweinidogaf: gweinidogi *bg.a. to minister, serve as minister of religion, officiate, perform (ordinances); serve, attend; administer, govern.*

1604-7.

gweinidogaidd *a. ministerial, ministering.*

1651.

gweinidoges *eb. ll. -au. female minister, ministress; maidservant, servant-girl, female attendant; minister's wife; bibl. deaconess.*

1606.

gweinidogferch *eb. ll. -ferched. maidservant, handmaid, bondmaid, female drudge.*

1547.

gweinidogol *a. ministerial, pertaining to the office, &c., of a minister of religion, ministering, ministrant; administrative; servile, menial.*

1604-7.

gweinidol, gw. gweinigiol.

gweinedig¹ *a.bfl. ministered, served, provided.*
c. 1400.

gweinedig² *a.bfl. sheathed.*
[1783].

gweinedydd *eg. ll. -ion. server, distributor.*
15g.

gweinifiad *eg. ll. -iaid. minister, server, provider, preparer.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweinigol, -ol, gweiniol, -ol *eb. serving-maid, serving bondswoman, maidservant.*
13g.

gweiniog *a. sheathed; wearing a sheath or gauntlet, with sheathed sword, rendered harmless.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweiniol *a. ministering, ministrant.*
1651.

gweinion, ff. l., gw. gwan¹.

gweinith, gw. gwenith.

gweiniwn, gw. gwanwyn.

gweiniwr, gweinwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. minister, servant.*
1763.

gweinhed *a. swift, bleet, hasty; easily slipped on.*
1480–1527.

gweinwr¹, gw. gweiniwr.

gweinwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. sheath-maker.*
1722.

gweinydfarch, gw. gweinidfarch.

gweinydd *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid, neu fel be.*

(a) *service, action, provision; minister, cause.*
c. 1400.

(b) *servant, attendant, waiter, provider; administrator, minister.*
Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **gweinydd offeiriad**: acolyte. 1770.

gweinyddion ymadrodd: organs of speech. 1800.

gweinyddaf: gweini, gweinyddu *bg.a. to serve, wait, minister, be in service, attend; officiate, perform religious ordinances; administer, arrange; supply, contribute, give, add (to); serve, suffice.*

13g.

Amr.: **gweinif**. Dchr. 14g.

Am merch weini, morwyn w., gw. merch, morwyn.

gweinyddes *eb. ll. -au, -i. nurse; waitress, maid-servant, maid; executrix.*
1632.

gweinyddfarch, gw. gweinidfarch.

gweinyddgar *a. obliging, kind.*
1809.

gweinyddiad, gweiniad *eg. ll. -au. an administering, a ministering, administration (of justic, law, &c.); a ministration or officiating or solemnizing (of religious ordinances, &c.).*

1632.

Cfn.: **gweinyddiad (gweiniad) y gyfraith:** *administration of justice.* 1770.

g. y Sacramentau: *the administration of the Sacraments.* 1842.

gweinyddiadol *a. administrative, executive; ministering.*
1800.

gweinyddiaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *a ministering, attendance, service.*

1722.

(b) *ministry, administration, government; administrative department of government.*

1834.

gweinyddiaethol *a. administrative, ministerial.*
1843.

gweinyddiawr *a. useful, profitable.*
13g.

gweinyddog, gwenyddog *a. docile, servile, subdued, humbled, spiritless.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweinyddol *a.*

(a) *erving, ministering, officiating; subservient, servile.*

1696.

(b) *administrative; executive.*

1814.

Am pwyllgor gweinyddol, swyddog g., gw. pwyllgor, swyddog.

gweinyddus *a. serving, ministering.*
c. 1730.

gweinyddwr, gweinyddydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who ministers, servant, waiter; one who administers ordinances, law, &c.; administrator, executor.*
1789.

gweirbawr, gweirdir, gweirdon, gweirdy, gw. gwair¹ + pawr, tir, ton, tŷ.

gweirfforch, gweirgae, gweirglas, gw. gwair¹ + fforch, cae, clas.

gweirglodd, gweirglod *eb.g. ll. -(i)au, -ydd, -i. (lowland) hay-field, meadow.*

10g.

Amr.: **gweirglodd, gweirglod, gwrlod.** 16g.

Am brenhines y weirglodd, gw. brenhines.

gweirgloddaidd *a. pertaining to a meadow; having good hay.*
1707.

gweirglodd-dir *eg. meadow land; prairie.*
15-16g.

gweirgloddiaf, gweirgloddaf, gweirlodaf: gweirgloddio, gweirgloddi, gweirlodi *ba. to meadow, devote (land) to the growing of hay or meadow grass,*

turn into meadow land; become meadow land.

18–19g.

gweirgloddiog, gweirgloddol *a. meadowy; abounding in meadows.*

1722.

gweirglwyd *eb. ll. -au. hay-rack.*

1722.

gweiriach *e.ll. wisps of hay.*

Ar lafar.

gweiriaf: gweirio *bg.a. to become hay; make hay; feed with hay; sow (field, &c.) with hay-seed.*

1547.

gweiriog, gweirog *a. abounding with hay, hayey, pertaining to hay, grassy, gramineous.*

1722.

gweiriol *a. pertaining to hay or grass, gramineous.*

20g.

gweiriwr, gweirwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *mower; one who feeds hay (to sheep).*

c. 1785–90.

2. *twig or wire bent at the base of a scythe to connect the handle with the blade so as to prevent clogging at the base when mowing.*

Ar lafar.

gweirlawd, amr., gw. gweirglodd.

gweirllan, gweirlan *eb. ll. -nau. hay-barn, haggard.*

1774.

gweirsofl, gw. gwair¹ + sofl.

gweirthiog, gw. mawrweirthiog.

gweirwellt *eg. hay, meadow grass.*

14g.

gweirwiad *eg. one who grows embittered or enraged; bitterness, severity, anger.*

13g.

gweirwr, gw. gweiriwr.

gweirydd *a. faithful, reliable.*

16g.

gweirynd *eg. ll. -nau.*

1. *blade of grass.*

1632.

2. *twig or wire bent at the base of a scythe to connect the handle with the blade so as to prevent clogging at the base when mowing.*

Ar lafar.

gweis, ff. l., gw. gwas.

gweisg¹, ff. l., gw. gwasg.

gweisg², gw. gwaisg.

gweisgall *a. beautiful and wise.*
16-17g.

gweisged *eb. fine or ready gift.*
c. 1400.

gweisgfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. fine or swift horse.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweisgi, gweisgiaf: gweisgïo, gw. gwisgi, gwisgiaf: gwisgïo.

gweisgion, gweisgon *e.ll. that which is squeezed out, strainings, lees, dregs, dross, draff, refuse; husks, shells, pods.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: gweisgion afalau: pomace. 1780.

g. haidd: *frumenty. 1604-7.*

Gw. hefyd gwasg.

gweisgionaf, gwisgionaf: gweisgioni, gwisgioni *bg.a. to shell, husk, peel, blanch; strain; fall out of the husks (of ripe nuts).*

Diw. 16g.

gweisgionllyd *a. full of dregs (husks, shells, pods, &c.).*
1826.

gweisgoeth *a. splendid and elegant.*
a. 1587.

gweisgra *eg. splendid fur.*
c. 1400.

gweisgwyh, gweisgwyn, gw. gwaisg + gwyh, gwyn.

gweisgyll *e.ll. fine hazels.*
16-17g.

gweisionach, gweisionain, gweisyn, gw. gwas¹, gwesyn.

gweitiaf, weitiaf: gweited, gweitio, weited, weitio *bg.a. to wait (upon), expect; attend upon.*

16-17g.

Cfn.: gweitio (weitio) ar: to wait upon; look after. 16-17g.

gweitiwr, weitiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. waiter.*
1857.

gweithadwy, gw. gweithiadwy.

gweithdref *eb. ll. -i, -ydd. industrial town.*
1810.

gweithdy *eg. ll. -dai, -dyau (ll. dwbl -deiau). workshop, shop, laboratory, factory, also fig.; workhouse, poorhouse.*

16g.

Cfn.: gweithdy cigydd: butcher's shop. Dchr. 17g.

g. cosb: *house of correction. 1814.*

g.'r crydd: *cobbler's shop. 1632.*

g. cymell: *bridewell, house of correction. 1771.*

g. fferyll(i): *laboratory. 1798.*

g.'r gof: *smithy. 1547.*

g. gwlan: *woollen mill or factory. 1799.*
g.(r) peiriannydd: *machine shop. 20g.*
g. pres = g. gof. 1604–7.
g.(r) saer: *carpenter's shop. 1632.*
g.'r tlodion: *workhouse, poorhouse. 1844.*
g.'r undeb, g. undebol: *union workhouse. 1842.*

gweithen, gweithien ?*eb. battle, fight.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweitheroedd, gw. ysgwaetheroedd.

gweithfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu, -oedd. works, manufactory, factory; workshop, shop, laboratory.*

1773.
Cfn.: gweithfa gof: smithy. [1783].
g. gopr: *copper works. 1870.*
g. wlan: *woollen-mill or factory. 1776.*
g. haearn: *iron-works. 1776.*
g. lin: *linen-mill or factory. 1776.*

gweithfainc *eb. ll. -feinciau. work-bench.*
1840.

gweithfan *eb. ll. -nau. place of work, factory.*
1858.

gweithfaol *a. industrial, working, engaged in manufacture.*
1833.

Cfn.: ardal weithfaol: industrial area. 1837.
y dosbarth gweithfaol: *the working class. 1843.*

gweithfawr *a. of great achievement, successful.*
16g.

gweithfuddig *a. a hefyd fel eg. victorious in battle, triumphant.*
13g.

Fel e. victor, conqueror, vanquisher.
1632.

gweithfynnwr *eg. ll. -fynwyr. taskmaster, oppressor.*
1854.

gweithffon *eb. stick used for certain kinds of work.*
c. 1400.

gweithgar *a.*

1. *diligent, industrious, assiduous; working, active, operative; effective; workable; fermented.*

1567.

2. *adorned, decorated (with), well (elaborately or cunningly) wrought.*

1527.

Cfn.: y dosbarth gweithgar: the working class. 1846.

gweithgaredd *eg. ll. -au. activity.*
1939.

gweithgarwch *eg.*

1. *activity, assiduity, industry, diligence.*
1800.

2. *skilful work, product of art, skilfulness.*

1632.*Cfn.*: **gweithgarwch atblygol**: reflex action. **20g.****g. greddf**: instinctive action. **20g.****gweithg***ist* *eb. ll. -iau. work-box.***1858.****gweithg***od* *eb. ll. -au. work-bag.***1858.****gweithg***or* *eg. ll. -au. working party; church guild.***1869.****gweithg***refft* *eb. handicraft.**c. 1730.***gweithi***ad* *eg. ll. -au. a working, a doing, a making, operation, action; fermentation; force; formation, a shaping, workmanship; process; exploitation.***16g.****gweithi***adur* *eg. ll. -on. verb.***18–19g.****gweithi***adwy, gweithadwy* *a.bfl. workable, practical, working.***1717.****gweithi***af: gweithio* *bg.a.***1. to work, labour, do, operate, act; take effect, be effective.***c. 1400.***2. (fel ba.) (a) to stir, surge; twitch.****1588.***(b) to ferment.**Diw. 16g.***3. to behave or react in a particular way (of stones, &c.) while being worked.***c. 1700.***4. to make, accomplish, bring about, cause, effect, produce, obtain by labour (e.g. passage on board ship); compose, fashion, construct (e.g. forge (iron)), mould, embroider, knit (stockings, socks, &c.), plait or weave (hats, mats, &c.), adorn; brew, cause fermentation (in wine, beer, &c.); prepare (food, meal, &c.), cook; arrange; cultivate (land); wage (war).***c. 1400.***5. to purge out, cause to evacuate the bowels.***Ar lafar.**Cfn.*: **gweithio allan**: to work out, resolve. **1620.****g. ar**: to work upon. **1658.****g. ar gam**: to do incorrectly. **1593.****g. ar hur**: to work on hire at a colliery. *Ar lafar.***g. ar dasg**: to do piece-work (in coal-mining). *Ar lafar.***g. ar y cyd**: to work together, co-operate. *Ar lafar.***g. ar y ffas**: to work on the face (of the coal). *Ar lafar.***g. ar y glo**: to work at the coal. *Ar lafar.***g. ar y siâr**: to co-work (lit. to work on the share). *Ar lafar.***g. ar yr wyneb**: to work on the surface, work above ground (in a coal-mine). *Ar lafar.***g. dyblar**: to work a doubler or a double shift. *Ar lafar.***g. 'r dydd**: to work by day, work days. *Ar lafar.***g. (fy, ei, &c.) ffordd**: to work (my, his, &c.) way; work one's passage. *Ar lafar.***g. ffydd**: to work or beget faith. **1649.****g. glo**: to work coal. **1854.****g. haearn**: to forge iron. **1854.****g. hetiau**: to plait straw hats. *c. 1720.*

g. i bared: *to work to a standstill (lit. work to a partition-wall).* Ar lafar.

g. r nos: *to work by night, work nights.* **1632.**

g. ei hochr hi: *to work with all one's might and main (lit. to work its side).* Ar lafar.

g. pregeth: *to compose a sermon.* Ar lafar.

g. te: *to prepare tea.* Ar lafar.

g. wrth y dydd: *to work or be hired by the day.* Ar lafar.

g. ymlaen,—'mlaen: *to work overtime.* Ar lafar.

rhaid i'r fraich weithio o'r gesail: *one must work hard (lit. the arm must work from the socket).*
Ar lafar.

gweithian, gw. weithian.

gweithiau, adf., gw. weithiau.

gweithiedig *a. bfl. worked, beautifully wrought; manufactured; fermented.*
15g.

gweithiedigol *a. working, effective, operative.*
1778.

gweithiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. worker, operator.*
1778.

gweithien, gw. gweithen.

gweithien, gw. gwythien.

gweithiogrwydd *eg. effect, efficacy.*
18g.

gweithiol¹, gweithol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. working, active, operative, executive; practical; effective.*
1659.

Fel e. instrument, means.

1595.

Am y dosbarth gweithiol, pwyllgor g., gw. dosbarth, pwyllgor.

gweithiol², gweithol *eg. ll. -ion. multiplicative (in gram.).*
20g.

gweithion, gw. weithion.

gweithiwr, gweithwr *eg. (b. gweithwraig, gweithreg, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. worker, workman, labourer, craftsman.*

13g.

Cfn.: gweithiwr fferm (ffarm): farm-worker. 20g.

g. ffrwnais: *iron-founder; furnace-hand. 1854.*

g. hur: *hired worker. 1683.*

g. llaw: *handicraftsman. 1632.*

g. lles: *welfare-worker. 20g.*

g. lliain: *flax-dresser. 1632.*

g. tân: *furnaceman. 1854.*

Am Cymdeithas Addysg y Gweithwyr, gw. cymdeithas (At.P).

gweithlaw *eg. worker's or craftsman's hand.*
1612.

gweithlawr *eg. wrought, paved floor.*
c. 1400.

gweithle *eg. ll. -oedd. manufactory, factory; working-place (esp. in mine), stall (in coal-mining); battlefield.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweithlifed *a. whetted for battle or in battle.*
c. 1400.

gweithol, gw. gweithiol^{1,2}.

gweithon, gw. weithion.

gweithor *eg. ll. -ion. maker, manufacturer.*
18–19g.

gweithoriaeth *eb. manufacture; husbandry.*
18–19g.

gweithradwy, gw. gweithredadwy.

gweithred *eb.g. ll. -oedd, -(i)au, -(i)on, -edd.*

1. *action, deed, act, work, concern, business, matter; accomplished work, something constructed.*

13g.

2. *legal instrument, document, deed; (parliamentary) act.*

16g.

Cfn.: **gweithred gyhoedd:** *overt act.* 1798.

g. ddybryd: *heinous crime, misdeed.* 1346.

g. enaid: *concern or solicitude for souls.* 1749.

g. ffydd: *auto-da-fé.* 1816.

g. feddygol: *(surgical) operation.* 20g.

g. briodas: *marriage contract.* 1852.

g. bryn: *purchase deed.* 16g.

g. senedd(ol): *Act of Parliament.* 1778.

y Weithred o Ymoddefiad: *Act of Toleration.* 1711.

g. (gweithredoedd) y drugaredd (o drugaredd): *work(s) or deed(s) of mercy, thing(s) done out of compassion towards suffering humanity.* 1346.

Gweithredoedd yr Apostolion: *The Acts of the Apostles.* 1552.

ar air ac ar weithred, ar weithred a gair: *in word and in deed.* 13g.

dal ar y weithred: *to take in the act.* 1547.

Am dwyn ar weithred, y saith w., saith (g)weithredoedd y drugaredd, gw. dygaf: dwyn, saith.

gweithredadwy, gweithradwy *a.bfl. active, operable.*
1719.

gweithredaf: gweithredu *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau fel bg. gan yr ardd. â, wrth.*

1. *to do, commit, accomplish, effect.*

1551.

2. *(fel bg.) (a) to work, act, operate.*

15g.

(b) to have sexual intercourse with.

14g.

gweithredair *eg. ll. -eiriau. verb.*
1818.

gweithrededig, gweithredig *a.bfl. worked; operative, practical, efficient.*
1658.

gweithrediad *eg. ll. -au. a working, operation, action, act, performance, function; effect, efficacy, force, power; surgical operation; actuality (in philos.); (pl.) proceedings, transactions.*

1567.

gweithrediadol *a. active, working, operational, executive, functional; artificial.*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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1784.

gweithrediant *eg. ll. -iaint. operation, activity; function, agency.*

1800.

gweithredig, gw. **gweithrededig**.**gweithredog** *a. ac eg. doing; doer, agent, accomplisher.**c. 1400.***gweithredol** *a. a hefyd fel eg.**(a) expressed in deed, actual (esp. of sin, as opposed to original sin), active, operative, executive, practical, acting; actual, real.*

14g.

(b) active (in gram.).

1808.

Fel e. doer, worker.

14g.

*Am berf weithredol, pechod g., gw. berf, pechod.***gweithredoldeb** *eg. practicability.*

18-19g.

gweithredwr *eg. ll. -wyr. doer, worker, operator, agent.*

1551.

*Cfn.: gweithredwr anwiredd (enwiredd): worker of iniquity. 1567.***gweithredydd** *eg. ll. -ion. doer, worker, operator, agent; actor; factor; (chemical) agent; subject (in gram.).*

1630.

*Am rhydd weithredydd, gw. rhydd.***gweithretbrif** *a. masterly.*

16g.

gweithretgar *a. active, strenuous, powerful, productive.*

1807.

gweithroddaf: gweithroddi *ba. to employ.*

1850.

gweithroddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. employer.*

1850.

gweithus *a. industrious, workish.**Ar lafar.***gweithwr, gweithwraig**, gw. **gweithiwr**.**gweithwriaeth** *eb. manufacture.*

1834.

gweithydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. worker, maker, doer, operator, artificer, creator (of God), agent; (chemical) agent; factor; nominative case (in gram.).*

15g.

*Cfn.: gweithydd rhydd: free agent. 1711.***gweithydd**², ff. l., gw. **gwaith**¹.**gweithyddfa** *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. workshop, factory.*

1833.

gweithyddiaeth *eb. activity; industry.*

1721.

gweithyddol *a. working, industrious; industrial; manufactured.*

1833.

Cfn.: y dosbarth gweithyddol: the working class. **1839.**

gweithyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. manufacturer.*

1834.

gwêl *eg. sight, view.*

18-19g.

gweladaidd *a. visual.*

1605-10.

gweladur *eg. seer, watcher, arranger.*

14g.

gweladwy *a.bfl. visible.*

c. 1400.

gwelaf: gweld, gweled *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg.*

(a) *to see, behold, perceive with the eyes, have the faculty of sight; grasp intellectually, understand; visualize, imagine; have experience of, witness; view, inspect; interview, consult (doctor, &c.), visit; see to it, make sure (that); look in order to find out something, inquire.*

12g.

(b) *to consider, deem, judge, recognize.*

13g.

(c) *to be pleased (to), will, ordain, choose.*

14g.

(d) *the pres. and imperf. impers. forms, often used in conjunction with the prep. 'i', denoting 'it appears, appeared or seems, seemed (to me, him, you, &c.), I (you, &c.) deem(ed) or consider(ed), &c.', cf. Lat. mihi videtur).*

13g.

Fel e. faculty of seeing, eyesight, vision; appearance.

1567.

Cfn.: Gwêl yr Adeilad: the name of a melody, 'See the Building'. 1703.

gwel(ed) . . . **ar (arnaf, arno, &c.):** (i) *to notice or observe (something) about (a person), find (particular quality, &c.) in (a person).* **14g.** (ii) *to see (much, little, &c.) of.* *Ar lafar.*

g. bai (ar): *to find fault (with).* **1615.**

g. blew ei lygaid (ei llygaid, &c.): *facet. to imagine that one sees things (lit. to see one's eyelashes).* *Ar lafar.*

g. y bliws: *to feel depressed, be dejected; be delirious (lit. to see the blues, i.e. 'blue devils').* *Ar lafar.*

g. (bod) yn dda: *to think fit, be pleased to, be minded, choose.* **1567.**

g. bwlch ar ôl (rhywun, &c.): *to miss (one) (lit. to see a gap after one).* *Ar lafar.*

g. fel cath: *to have sharp eyes (lit. to see like a cat).* *Ar lafar.*

g. cefn (rhywun): *to be quit of (lit. to see (one's) back).* *Ar lafar.*

g. cildannedd (cil dannedd) (rhywun): *to experience the utmost of (one's) unkindness, see the ugly side of (one) (lit. to see one's back teeth).* *Ar lafar.*

g. cip (cipolwg) ar (arno, &c.): *to have a glance of, catch a glimpse of.* **1703.**

g. colled ar ôl (rhywun): *to miss (one), feel the loss of.* *Ar lafar.*

g. chwith (ar): *to feel cross, take amiss, take offence, be mildly shocked with (one).* *Ar lafar.*

g. chwith (ei g. hi'n chwith) ar ôl (rhywun), rhywbeth): *to miss (one).* *Ar lafar.*

g. drwy (drwyddo, &c.): *fig. to see through, not to be deceived by.* *Ar lafar.*

g. y ddau annhebyg: *to see a great difference, find things very unlike (what one had expected).* *Ar lafar.*

g. eisiau (ei eisiau, &c.): *to feel the loss of, miss; find missing; want.* **1714.**

g. eithaf (rhywun): *to see (one's) worst.* Ar lafar.

g. golau: *fig. to see daylight, understand.* Ar lafar.

g. y golau coch: *fig. to see the red light, perceive a danger signal.* Ar lafar.

g. golau dydd: (i) *to see the light of day, be born.* Ar lafar. (ii) *to be in sight (of the end of work).* Ar lafar.

g. gwaethaf (rhywun, &c.): *to see the worst of (one, &c.), prove or experience one's damndest.* Ar lafar.

g. gwerth (yn): *to perceive the value (of).* Ar lafar.

g. gwyn (ei wyn, &c.) ar (yn): *to like, desire, fancy, crave, lust.* 1758.

g. Iwerddon (y Werddon) am (amdani, &c.): *to long for, be sick with impatience or of waiting for, be in great anxiety about (lit. to see Ireland for one).* Ar lafar.

g. (llawer, &c.) oddi wrth (i wrth): *to see (much, &c.) of.* 15g.

g. (y) sêr(s): *to see stars (as the result of a heavy blow, &c.).* Ar lafar.

(ni) welaf i (welodd ef, &c.) ddim abwyd o (ohono): *I cannot (he could not, &c.) find the slightest trace of (him, &c.).* Ar lafar.

(ni) welaf i (welodd ef, &c.) ddim tebyg i (iddo, &c.): *I do not (he did not, &c.) see any sign of (him, &c.).* Ar lafar.

methu gweld y coed gan brennau: *not to see the wood for the trees.* Ar lafar.

Am gweld gwaethaf dannedd (un), gw. **dant.**

gwelameg, gw. **gwilameg,** **gwylameg.**

gwelator, amhrs. pres.-dyf. Cym. C. Cyn., gw. **gwelaf: gweld.**

gwelchydd, gw. **gweilchydd.**

gwelchyn, ff. fach., gw. **gwalch.**

gweld, gweled, gw. **gwelaf: gweld.**

gweledfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. view, scenery, landscape; scene, sight, spectacle.*
1833.

gwelediad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *look, aspect, outward appearance, semblance.*
c. 1400.

(b) *a seeing or beholding, &c., the faculty of vision, sight, perception, insight; view, scene, spectacle; vision, dream; a coming into sight, an appearing, appearance.*
16g.

gwelediadol *a. pertaining to, or connected with, the sense of sight or perception, perceptual, visual, optic(al).*
1834.

gwelediant *eg. outlook, vision, perception; optics.*
1800.

gweledig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. in sight, visible, perceptible; seen, sighted, perceived; formal, ostensible, seeming, apparent; thing visible.*
15g.

Am yr Eglwys weledig, gw. **eglwys.**

gweledigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *vision, dram, apparition, phantom; appearance of a mystical, prophetic and esp. revelatory character, supernaturally presented to the mind either in sleep or in an abnormal state (e.g. ecstasy, trance), revelation; literary composition purporting to represent something seen in a dream, trance, &c.*
13g.

(b) *something seen with the bodily eye, sight, spectacle.*
1346.

(c) *the act of seeing, sight; look, glance, glimpse; survey, inspection.*

c. 1400.

(d) *appearance, aspect.*

14g.

2. (a) *natural or supernatural insight or foresight, vision; bright idea or suggestion, 'brain-wave'.*

1588.

(b) *(divine) providence, foresight, prevision, provision.*

1195.

(c) *pleasure, desire, will.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gweledigaeth nos**: *night-vision*. 1588.

dedwyddol weledigaeth: *beatific vision*. 1679.

gwynfydedig weledigaeth = **dedwyddol weledigaeth**. 1661.

gweledigaethol *a. visionary; phantom, unreal.*

1769.

gweledigol *a. visible, discernible; visual, perceptual.*

1583.

gweledigrwydd *eg. visibility, visibleness.*

1658.

gweledigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. seer, prophet.*

1583.

gweledol *a. visual; theoretical.*

1899.

gweledus *a. perspicacious.*

20g.

gweledydd *eg. ll. -ion. seer, prophet; person who sees, beholder.*

1588.

gwelging, gw. **gweilging**.

gwelhator, **gwelhitor**, gw. **gwelator**, **gwelitor**.

gweli *eb.g. ll. gweliâu, -ïoedd, -ïon. (bleeding) wound, cut, gash, ulcer, sore.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gweli angheuol (angheuol weli)**: *mortal wound*. 13g.

g. arberygl: *very dangerous or mortal wound*. 13g.

g. crawnllyd (grawnllyd, &c.): *purulent or festering wound, putrifying sore*. 1588. Cyfr. **g. tafod (tafod weli)**: *reproach, verbal insult, slander; fine payable (to certain persons) for this offence (lit. tongue-wound)*. 14g.

y pum weli, y pum gweli, Ei bum gweli, &c.: *the (His) five wounds (of Christ)*. Dchr. 14g.

Gw. **hefyd rhedweli**.

gweliad *eg. ll. -au. look, glance; appearance; visitation.*

14-15g.

gweliad *eg. a cutting, wounding, ulcer, ulceration, suppuration.*

1604-7.

gweliadol *a. pertaining to seeing or to sight, optic(al).*

1834.

gweliâf: **gweliô** *bg.a.*

(a) *to wound, injure, hurt; exulcerate.*

I4g.

(*b*) to become ulcerated or blistered, fester, suppurate.

c. 1250.

gwelid¹, ff. amhrs. amhff., gw. **gwelaf**: **gweled**.

gwelid² ?*eb. carousal, feast; boon, advantage.*

c. 1400.

gwelideint 3 ll. grff. godd. Cym. C. y f. **gwelaf**: **gweled**.

gweliog *a. full of wounds, sores, ulcers, &c., wounded, bruised, bloody, gory, festered.*

I5g.

gweliol *a. ulcerous.*

1604-7.

gwelitor, amhrs. pres.-dyf. Cym. C., gw. **gwelaf**: **gweled**.

gwelius *a. full of gashes or wounds, wounded, bruised.*

[1547].

gwelt *eg. ll. -iau. welt, decorative border, fringe.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **gwald**, **gwaldas**.

gwelw *a. ll. -on, gweilw, gweilw(i)on. bluish- or greyish-white, light grey (often of a horse); pale, ashen, wan (of person or complexion); faint (of colour), faintly coloured; dim, not bright (of light, &c.).*

c. 1250.

gwelwaf: **gwelwi** *bg.a. to grow pale, fig. become pale in comparison; make pale, dim the brightness or beauty (of a thing).*

1800.

gwelwaidd *a. palish, weakish.*

a. 1587.

gwelwder, **gwelwdra** *eg. paleness, pallor, wanness.*

1632.

gwelwedd *eg. paleness, pallor, wanness.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwelwfelyn, gw. **gwelw** + **melyn**.

gwelwgaen *eg. pale covering, greyish-white layer (of foam).*

c. 1400.

gwelwgan *a. a hefyd fel eg. wan, whitish, pale white, greyish-white; pale white steed.*

I3g.

Gw. hefyd **canwelw**.

gwelwglawdd, **gwelwgnawd**, gw. **gwelw** + **clawdd**, **cnawd**.

gwelwgoch *a. ll. -ion. of a pale red colour, pink.*

16g.

gwelwgrys *a. yn dros. having greyish-white sails (of a ship).*

I4g.

gwelwlas *a. of a pale- or greyish-blue colour, deadly pale, pallid, sallow.*

1620.Am *march gwelwlas*, gw. **march**.Gw. hefyd *glaswelw*, *rhuddwelwlas*.**gwelwlasaf**: **gwelwlasu** *bg.* to grow pale or pallid.**1841.****gwelwliw** *eg.* pale or faint colour, paleness, wanness.**1632.****gwelwlwyd** *a.* of a pale grey colour, greyish-white.**1809.****gwelwlym** *a.* greyish-white and swift (of a horse).*Dchr.* **14g.****gwelwr** *eg.* ll. -*wyr.* one who sees.**[1783].****gwelw-wr** *eg.* ll. *gwelw-wŷr.* man of pale or sallow complexion.**15g.****gwelw-wyn**, **gwelwyn** *a.* of a pale white colour, greyish- or bluish-white, pallid, wan.**15-16g.****gwelw-wynder**, **gwelwynder** *eg.* pallidness, paleness, wanness, pallor.**1604-7.****gwelw-wyrdd**, **gwelwyrdd**, gw. **gwelw** + **gwyrrd**.**gwely** *eg.* ll. *gwelyau*, *gwelâu*.**1.** (a) *bed (including bedstead, mattress and bedding); bedstead (only); mattress (and bed-clothes) as distinct from bedstead; sleeping-place generally, an improvised resting-place; resting-place of an animal, esp. one strewed for domestic beast, lair.***10g.**(b) *fig. the grave.***12g.**(c) *transf. the place of conjugal union, marriage-bed, bed of love or of concubinage; rights and duties of the married state; also place of procreation and childbirth.***13g.****2.** (a) *garden-bed, the plants which grow therein; piece of ground suitable for growth of a certain plant (e.g. broom, rushes), the growth itself.***12g.**(b) *channel of a river, river-bed, (occas.) river-basin; depression occupied by a lake, sea-bed.***1770.**(c) *base upon which anything rests firmly or in which it is embedded; level surface that supports, e.g. in printing press, that on which the form of type is laid.*

Ar lafar.

(d) *layer, horizontal course (of stones, bricks, &c., in wall); bed, stratum, seam, vein (in geology), sometimes fig.; bed of shell-fish; transf. bed or round (of beef); after-birth, placenta.***16g.****3.** *group of persons who, as descendants of a common ancestor, were joint occupiers of land, stock, sept, tribe, family; tract of tribal land held in joint-ownership and called by the name of the stock-father of a particular progeny.***13g.**

- Cfn.*: **gwely afon**: *river-bed*. Gw. 2. (b) uchod.
g. angau: *death-bed*. 14g.
g. angof: *the grave (lit. the bed of oblivion)*. c. 1830.
g. anwes: *bed of ease*. 1852.
g. bach (bychan): *couch, pallet-bed; single bed*. 1604-7.
g. blodau: *flower-bed*. Ar lafar.
g. boc: *box-bed*. Ar lafar.
g. a brechwast: *bed and breakfast*. 20g.
g. brwd: *hotbed, sometimes fig*. 1753.
g. caead: *cubicle, bed-chamber*. 14g. Drg. y **gwely Cambriaidd (Isaf)**: *the (Lower) Cambrian bed*. 1889.
g. casnach,—casnod: *flock-bed*. 1770.
g. cenedl: *stock of a tribe, ancestry, lineage*. 1604-7.
g. cludo: *stretcher*. 20g. Drg. y **g. coch** = y **g. Cambriaidd Isaf**. 1889.
g. codi: *press-bed, folding-bed, turn-up bed*. 1852.
g. crog: *hammock*. 1774.
g. cwpwr(d): *cupboard-bed, wainscot-bed*. 1848.
g. cystudd: *sick-bed*. Ar lafar.
g. dangos: *bed of state*. 1889.
g. dwbl: *double bed*. Ar lafar.
g. dydd: *day-bed, couch, sofa*. 1632.
g. dyrchafad: *?bed or couch that may be raised or lowered at will*. 13g.
g. esgor: *childbed*. 1722.
g. yr etifedd: *afterbirth, secundine, placenta*. 16g.
g. fflocs,—fflocys: *flock-bed*. 1604-7.
g. gardd: *garden-bed*. 1588.
g. gwersyll: *camp-bed*. 1867.
g. gwylmabsant: *improvised bed (lit. parish-wake bed)*. Ar lafar. Drg. y **g. gwyrddlas**: *the Upper Cambrian bed (lit. the greenish-blue bed)*. 1889.
g. haearn: *iron bedstead*. 1588.
g. llaith: *damp bed*. 1809.
g. manblu: *down-bed, also fig*. 1632.
g. manus: *chaff-bed*. Ar lafar.
g. marwolaeth = **g. angau**. 1675.
g. matras,—matres: *bed consisting of a mattress, flock-bed, &c.* 1604-7.
g. milgi: *facet. hearth-rug (lit. greyhound's bed)*. 1935.
g. morwr: *hammock (lit. sailor's bed)*. 1774.
g. peiswyn = **g. manus**. Ar lafar.
g. plu: *feather-bed*. 15g.
g. pren: *wooden bedstead*. 14g.
g. pridd (pridd wely): *the grave (lit. bed of earth)*. 1246.
g. priod,—priodas: *bridal bed, marriage-bed*. 14g.
g. pyst byrion: *bed with short posts used where the ceiling is sloping, thus affording little space*. Ar lafar.
g. r(h)ebel: *improvised bed, simply a mattress without a bedstead (lit. rebel's bed)*. Ar lafar.
g. sengl: *single bed*. Ar lafar.
g. sibols: *chibol-bed, bed of spring onions, &c.* 1897.
g. o stad: *bed of state*. 15g.
g. treigl: *truckle-bed, trundle-bed*. 19g.
g. troellog = **g. treigl**. 1722.
g. trol = **g. treigl**. 1770.
g. trolbad (trolbat) = **g. treigl**. 19g.
g. twym: *hotbed*. 1774.
g. wensgot: *bed boarded round on three sides and provided on the other with a curtain to be drawn when required (lit. wainscot bed)*. Ar lafar.
g. (o) wynwyn, &c.: *onion-bed*. 1604-7.
g. wystrys: *oyster-bed*. 1866.
- Am *amser gwely*, *argel wely*, *cadw('r) gwely*, *cael ei g.*, *claf wely*, *codi'r ochr chwith i'r gwely*, *coed g.*, *cyrten g.*, *cyweirio (cweirio) g.*, *dillad g.*, *erchwyn g.*, *ffrâm g.*, *gwas g.*, *gwelld ei wely*, *gwneuthur (gwneud) g.*, *gwraig wely*, *marw yn ei wely*, *mynd i'r g.*, *pen g.*, *post g.*, *pren g.*, *tannu g.*, *tic g.*, *tir g.*, *trin g.*, *traed (y) g.*, *ystafell wely*, &c., gw. **amser**, **argel**, **cadwaf**: *cadw (hefyd At.)*, **caf**: *cael (At.)*, **claf-wely**, **codaf**: *codi, coed, cyrten, &c.*

gwelyad *eg. the act of bedding (animals); bedding, litter.*

1897.

gwelyaf: **gwelyo, gwelya** *bg.a. to go to bed; fig. lodge, stay, remain, abide; bed (a wife); put to bed; embed (e.g. a stone in mortar); be embedded (in the ground, &c.).*

1732.

gwelyaid *eg. ll. gwelyeidiau.*

(a) *bedful, also fig.*

15g.

(b) *kindred, family, clan, tribe, descendants.*

15g.

gwelybost, *gw. gwely + post.*

gwelydeint, *gw. gwelideint.*

gwelydr, *ff. l., gw. gwaladr.*

gwelydd¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -(i)on.*

(a) *strong, powerful, mighty; oppressor, enemy; champion.*

13g.

(b) *stock of tribe or family, lineage, descent, extraction.*

c. 1588.

gwelydd², *ff. l., gw. gwal.*

gwelyddyn *eg.*

(a) *resting-place, grave.*

12-13g.

(b) *lees, dregs, sediment.*

c. 1400.

gwelyfan *eg. ll. -nau. bed-chamber, sleeping- or resting-place, lodging.*

1632.

gwelyfod *eg.*

(a) *childbed, child-birth, accouchement, confinement, lying-in.*

15g.

(b) *bed-place, bed-chamber, resting-place, bed, couch.*

1632.

gwelyfodaf: gwelyfodi *bg. to lie in, be in child-bed.*

1800.

gwelyfwr *eg. (b. gwelyfwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. bedfellow.*

18-19g.

Gw. hefyd gwelywr.

gwelygell *eb. ll. -au, -oedd. berth (in a ship).*

1852.

gwelygordd, golygordd *eb. (ond weithiau'n ddiw. eg.) ll. -au, gwelygyrdd. family stock, ancestry, extraction, lineage, descent, tribe, family; retinue, bodyguard, defender, protection.*

c. 1250.

gwelyliain *eg. bed-linen.*

10g.

gwelylwyth *eg. ll. -au. family stock, tribe, family.*
c. 1600.

gwelyog, -ol *a. pertaining to a family; hereditary, jointly occupied by a group of persons of the same blood (of land); bedded, stratified (in geol.).*

13g.

Am tir gwelyog, gw. **tir**.

gwelywr *eg. ll. -wyr. upholsterer, maker and seller of beds, &c.*
1617.

gwely-ystafell *eb. ll. -oedd. bedroom, bed-chamber.*

1829.

Gw. hefyd ystafell—y. **wely**.

gwell¹ *a. (sef gr. gmhr. da a'i ddilyn mewn cmhr. gan na, nag, &c.) a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *better, preferable, superior (e.g. in quality, value, adequacy for particular purpose, efficiency or expediency), having a greater degree, &c., of moral excellence, more virtuous; more (in number); less ill, improved in health.*

10g.

(b) *more, larger, greater, additional.*

1667.

Fel *e. I. (a) (one's) better(s) or superior(s); thing(s) that excel(s) in quality, condition, &c.*

1588.

(b) *improvement.*

16g.

(c) *greeting, salutation.*

14g.

2. *a series of proverbs attributed by Iolo Morganwg to Catwg Ddoeth, each proverb having 'gwell' (better) as its initial word.*

18–19g.

Amr.: **gwellach**. 15–16g.

Cfn.: **gwell ei le**: *better off (lit. better his place). Ar lafar.*

g. (bod yn well) gan (gennyf, gennym, ganddynt, &c.): *to prefer, have rather, be better in one's sight, view, feeling, &c. (lit. to be better with (me, us, them)).* 13g. *Diar. gwell (yw) hwyr na hwyrach:* *better late than never (lit. better late than later).* c. 1730.

g. (bod yn well) i mi (i chwi, iddynt, &c.): *I (you, they, &c.) had better, to be better for me (you, they, &c.).* 14g. *Bot. g. na'r aur:* *valerian, Valeriana officinalis (lit. better than gold).* 1632. *Gardd. g. na mil:* *a variety of apple, 'Go no further' (lit. better than a thousand).* 18–19g.

ar fy nghwell (ei well, &c.; cf. ar fy ngorau, &c.): *better, improving.* 1672.

beth wyf fi (oedd ef, &c.) well?: *what am I (was he, &c.) the better?, how much better am I (was he, &c.)?* 1620.

bod yn well ar (arnaf, &c.): *to be better off or in more favourable or prosperous circumstances.* 1588.

er g.: *for (the) better.* 1567.

(mynd, &c.) o flaen fy nghwell (ei well, &c.): *to appear in court, be prosecuted (lit. (to go, &c.) before my (his, &c.) betters).* 1871.

(pa) faint gwell?: *how much better? Ar lafar.*

Am *cyfarch gwell, gwybod g., henffych well, &c., gw. cyfarchaf: cyfarch, gwn: gwybod, hanfyddaf: hanfod.*

Gw. hefyd *cystal, da, deuwel, gorau, gwellwell, seithwell, &c.*

gwell², gw. **gwellt**.

gwellâd, gw. **gwellhad**.

gwelladwy *a.bfl. improvable, that may be amended; curable, remediable.*
1772.

gwellaf: gwella *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to get better, mend, improve.*
1632.

(*bo*) *to make better, cure, ameliorate, reform.*

14g.

Amr.: **gwellu**. 1604–7.

Cfn.: **gwella'i fyd (fy mynd, &c.):** *to improve one's position, better oneself.* Ar lafar.

g. dilledyn: *to mend a garment.* c. 1730.

ei wella'i hun (fy ngwella fy hun, &c.) = gwella'i fyd, &c. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **gwellhaf: gwellhau.**

gwellâf: gwelláu, gw. **gwellhaf: gwellhau.**

gwellaif, gw. **gwelau.**

gwellânt, gw. **gwellhant.**

gwellaogrwydd *eg. improvement, reform, amendment.*
1766.

gwellau, gwellaif *eg. (bach. gwelleifyn, gwelleifian) ll. gwelleifiau, -on.*
sheep-shears; scissors.

10g.

Cfn.: **gwellau kannwyll:** *snuffers.* 1707.

g. cneifio: *sheep-shears.* Ar lafar.

Am *gogr a'r gwellau,* gw. **gogr.**

gwellawd(w)r *eg. benefactor.*
1617.

gwellbawr, gw. **gwelltbawr.**

gwelledig, -iedig *a.bfl. improved, amended.*
18g.

gwelledigaeth *eb. ll. -au. improvement.*
16g.

gwelleifiad *eg. a clipping with shears or with scissors, a shearing.*
1604–7.

gwelleifiad: gwelleifio *ba. to clip (wool, nap, &c.) with shears, shear (a sheep, &c.), snip; gulp, gobble (food).*

1604–7.

gwelleifian, ff. fach., gw. **gwellau.**

gwelleifiwr, gwelleifwr, gwelleifydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who snips or shears, shearer, shearman.*

1722.

gwelleifyn, ff. fach., gw. **gwellau.**

gwellen, gw. **gwäell.**

gwellfaeth *a. noble, fine, well-born, superior in breeding, high-born.*
c. 1400.

gwellfaith *a. noble, fed on grass.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwellhad *eg. a bettering or betterment, an improving or improvement, an amending or amendment, amelioration, mending, reformation (of life, manners, &c.), redress, emendation (of text, &c.); convalescence, recovery (of health), recuperation; superiority, excellence.*

1547.

Amr.: **gwell(h)euad.** 16–17g.

Cfn.: **ar wellhad:** *improving, mending, on the mend.* 18g.

gwellhaf: **gwellhau** *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau fel bg. gan yr ardd. ar.*

(a) *to become or grow better, improve, make progress; get well, be healed or cured, recover (health); reform oneself.*

14g.

(b) *to make (person or thing) better, be beneficial (to), improve, ameliorate; reform, amend, mend, correct; heal, cure.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gwellaf:** **gwella.**

gwellhant *eg. amendment, betterment, reform; addition.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd **gwelliant.**

gwellhaol *a. convalescent, mending, on the mend, improving, getting better; tending to improve or better, bettering, ameliorative, remedial, recuperative, reforming, progressive.*

1798.

gwellhawr *eg. ll. -wyr. improver, corrector, mender.*

1744.

gwellheugar *a. bettering, beneficial, improving.*

18–19g.

gwelli, gw. **gwellygiaf:** **gwellygio.**

gwelliad *eg. ll. -au. improvement, a bettering, a mending, reform; amendment (of proposition); emendation (of text); cure, recovery (of health).*

1721.

gwelliadol *a. bettering, improving, ameliorative, progressive.*

1856.

gwelliannol, **gwelliantol** *a. improving, reforming, progressive; improved.*

1850.

gwelliannwr, -ydd *eg. ll. gwellianwyr, -yddion. improver, reformer, a progressive.*

18–19g.

gwelliant *eg. ll. gwelliannau, -iantau. betterment, improvement, advancement, progress, reform, amendment (of conduct, law, institution, &c.); benefit; amendment (of proposition in committee, &c.); emendation (of text); cure, recovery (of health).*

16g.

Cfn.: (mynd) **ar welliant:** *improving, succeeding, getting prosperous.* 16–17g.

gwelliant gwallau: *(list of) errata, corrigenda.* 1823.

Gw. hefyd **gwellhant.**

gwelliedig, gw. **gwelledig.**

gwellig, **gwellig**¹, gw. **gwellyg.**

gwellling² *a. grassy, open.*

13g.

gwelllingaf, gwellyngaf: gwellling, gwellyng *ba. a bôn y f. fel a. to share, distribute, give, deal out, scatter; sharing, scattering.*

13g.

gwelllingrad, gwellling rad *eg.b. one who bestows blessing(s); blessing which is bestowed, gift.*

c. 1400.

gwellt *eg. tf. a ll. (bach. gwelltyn, b. gwellten, ll. -ni) ac weithiau ceir ff. 1. gwelltydd, gwelltau.*

1. *grass, herbage eaten by sheep, cattle, horses, &c.; cereal plants and broadly herbs in general; (in ploughing with oxen) the unbroken sward trodden by one of the pair; straw, (hollow) stalks of kinds of cereal plants, &c., esp. cut and dried stalks used for bedding, thatching, packing, hat-making, &c.*

9g.

2. *bibl. particle (of straw), mote; fig. and prov. of people, also as type or symbol of transient existence.*

1551.

Amr.: **gwell.** Gw. uchod, a hefyd

Cfn.: **gwellt bras:** coarse grass. 1800.

g. y bwla: a kind of coarse tall mountain grass, *Molinia* (lit. bull grass). 1860.

g. y gamlas: the seaweed grass-wrack, *Zostera marina*. 1813.

g. ceirch: oat-straw. 15g.

g. y cŵn: couch-grass, *Triticum repens*. 1800.

g. cynffon y gath: Cat's-tail grass, *Phleum*. 1838.

g. cynffon y ci: Dog's tail grass. 1838.

g. y ddaear: grass of the earth or field, green grass. 1588.

g. ffa: bean-stalks. 1632.

g. glas: green grass. c. 1400.

g. gwely: bedstraw. 1800.

g. gwenith: wheat-straw. 15g.

g. y gweunydd, g. gwyn y waun: tall coarse upland grass, *Molinia caerulea*. 19g.

g. Mai: May grass. 13g.

g. mâl: chaffed straw. 20g.

g. medi: grass that grows early in the season around dunghills, &c., and is cut before the other grass to be eaten green by farm animals. 1759.

g. pawr: grass for pasture. 13g.

g. pys: pea-stalks, pea-straw. 1763.

g. yr yd: straw, stalks of cereal plants. 1632.

mynd i'r g.: (i) to come to naught, fall through, fall off, end in failure or frustration, become a fiasco or dead loss, end with nothing accomplished. 16g. (ii) to go to childbed or confinement (of a pregnant woman). 1747.

Am cadair wellt, carw'r gwellt, cwympto i'r g., twaith g., gŵr g., het wellt, pryf y g., rhaff wellt, (methu gwneud na) rhych na g., torri'r gwelltyn, tŷ to g., ych g., yd ar ei wellt, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gwellta *bg. to gather straw (for spreading on floor, &c.); spread straw.*

13g.

gwelltach *e.ll. waste or worthless straw, stubble, litter.*

1632.

gwelltaidd *a. like or of the nature of straw or grass.*

1774.

gwelltail *eg. straw dung or manure, litter.*

c. 1730.

gwelltan, gw. gwalltan.

gwelltawr, gw. gwelltor.

gwelltbawr *a. grazing, fed on growing grass.*
15g.

gwelltbryf *eg. ll. -ed. caddis, caddice-worm, straw-worm, larva of the May-fly and other species which lives in water.*
1771.

gwellten, gw. gwellt.

gwelltfrwyn, gw. gwellt + brwyn².

gwelltglas *e.ll. neu e.tf. green grass, green pasture, grass of the field, &c., herbage.*
1547.
Cfn.: **gwelltglas y ci (y cŵn)**: *couch-grass.* 1604-7.
g. y moch: *swine's grass.* 1545.
Gw. hefyd **glaswellt**.

gwelltgur *a. beating or treading straw.*
c. 1400.

gwelltiaf: gwelltio *ba. to turn to straw; finish flailing straw (in threshing).*
1800.

gwelltir *eg. ll. -oedd. grass-land, pasture; prairie.*
15g.

gwellto, gw. gwellt + to.

gwelltog *a. full of grass, abounding in green pasture, grassy, grass-covered; full (or made) of straw.*
1547.

gwelltor *eg. ll. -ion. the ox on the left-hand side of a pair that trod the sward in ploughing, also fig.*
15g.

gwelltoriaf: gwelltorio *ba. to tread the sward in ploughing (of an ox).*
c. 1730.

gwelltwch *eb. grass or stubble-fed sow.*
13g.

gwelltwr *eg.*

1. *the ox that trod the sward in ploughing.*

15g.

2. *a sort of straw-rack.*

1884.

gwellty *eg. ll. -tai. straw-house.*
1617.

gwelltyn, gw. gwellt.

gwelltysol *a. graminivorous, feeding on grass.*
1852.

gwellwell, gwell well *a. cfns. wedi ei ffurfio drwy ailadrodd y r. gmhr., cf. gwaethwaeth, mwyfwy, ac a ddefnyddir fel rheol fel adf. better and better, progressively better.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd gwell.

gwellwr *eg. ll. -wyr. noble man, superior person, one who excels; repairer, mender, labourer.*

12–13g.

gwellyf, gw. gwellau, gwellaif.

gwellyg, **gwellig**, **gwellig**¹ *eg. ac weithiau fel a. neglect, carelessness, disregard, disdain; refusal, rejection; failure (in duty), default, defect.*

12g.

Fel *a. rejected, despised, defective.*

14g.

gwellygfa *eb. neglect, negligence, carelessness, disregard, failing, defect.*

c. 1400.

gwellygiaf, **gwallygiaf**: **gwellygio**, **gwallygio** *bg.a. to neglect, depreciate, undervalue, slight, ignore, despise, reject; become negligent or heedless, default, fail.*

13g.

gwellygiwr, **gwallygiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. delinquent, offender, defaulter.*

1772.

gwellygus, **gwallygus** *a. negligent, careless, remiss, faulty, deficient, defective; needy, poor.*

15g.

gwellyng, gw. gwellyg.

gwellyniog *a. prosperous, successful, fortunate; generous, liberal; excellent, fine, noble.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwellysgar, gw. ewyllysgar.

gwemp, ff. f., gw. gwymp.

gwempfa *eb. fair or pleasant place.*

1753.

gwempl, gw. gwimpl.

gwen *eb. (a ddaeth yn e.p. ar ferch). fair maiden, pretty girl.*

13g.

gwên¹ *eb. ll. gwenau, -ydd. smile, smirk, pleased or happy countenance, mirth, fig. gleam or ray of sunshine, favour or goodwill.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwên fenthyg**: *flattery (lit. borrowed smile). Ar lafar.*

g. deg: *false smile. 18–19g.*

ar ei wên (chwerthin): *smiling. 1672.*

yn wên i gyd, yn wên o glust i glust: *wearing a broad smile, wreathed in smiles (lit. smiling from ear to ear). Ar lafar.*

*Am chwerthin gwên, gwyn g., gw. chwarddaf: chwerthin (At.), gwyn*¹.

gwên² ? *eb. prayer, petition, request, wish; hymn, sacred song.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd gwenwawd.

gwenaf: **gwenu** *bg.a. to smile, smirk; fig. show favour or favourable attitude, rejoice, become cheerful, brighten, shine, appear beautiful and colourful (of flowers), radiate;*

flower, froth, mantle.

15g.

gwenblaid *eb.*

1. *white wall or partition, white border, white stockade.*

c. 1400.

2. *blessed company.*

c. 1400.

gwên-bles, gwên-ples *a. affable, plausible, pleasant-spoken but insincere.*

Ar lafar.

gwenbryd *a. of fair complexion.*

16g.

gwenbur, gw. gwen + pur.

gwenci *eb.* ll. *gwenciōd, gwencwn. weasel, stoat (in gawue general sense), fig. fierce little person.*

15g.

Cfn.: y wenci fawr: stoat. 20g.

gwencyn¹ *eg. greedy person, glutton.*

[1783].

gwencyn², gw. gwangen.

gwendal, gwendeg, gw. gwyndal, gwyndeg.

gwên-deg *a. pleasant-spoken but insincere, plausible.*

Ar lafar.

gwendid *eg.* ll. *-au.*

1. (a) *weakness, infirmity, impotence; frailty, liability to err or to yield to temptation, foolish inclination or fondness; foible; languor, disability or infirmity of age, decrepitude; weakness, debility, sickness; feebleness (of mind or intellect), imbecility; infatuation; dizziness; faintness of heart, lack of courage or confidence; legal or technical fault; insufficiency.*

1346.

(b) *wane (of the moon).*

1657.

2. *genital organ, private parts, esp. testicles.*

1703.

3. *refuse or inferior grain that falls to bottom of winnowing-machine, bottoms.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: gweindid. Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: gwendid calon: faintness of heart, timidity. 1604-7.

g. pen: *dizziness; distraction, bewilderment, feeble-mindedness. 1688.*

g. ysbryd: *melancholy, depression. c. 1777.*

ar wendid, ar ei gwendid (am y lleuad, &c.): *one the wane, in one's weakness. 1843.*

gwendidach *e.ll. minor failings, follies.*

1806.

gwendidol *a. weak-minded, feeble-minded, superstitious; fainting, debilitating.*

1799.

gwendog *eb. self-heal.*

c. 1400.

gwendon¹ *eb. ll. gwyndonnau. white-crested or foaming wave.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwendon² *eb. one of the Bedstraw family.*
c. 1730.

gwendorf *eb. joyful or blessed host; fair or beautiful host.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwendref *eb. fair homestead, blessed abode.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwendud *eb. blessed country, paradise; blessed people.*
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd gwyndud.

gwendwf, gw. gwyndwf.

gwenddydd *eb. (a hefyd fel e.p. Gwenddydd, chwaer Myrddin). the morning star, Lucifer, the planet Venus visible in the east before dawn.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwenddyn *eb. ll. -ion. fair woman, fair maid.*
14g.

gwenefwr, gw. gwynofwr.

gwenen, gwenenydd, gw. gwenyn, gwenynydd.

Gwener *eg.b. (fel rheol yn y cfn. dydd (dyw, duw, &c.) Gwener) ll. -au.*

1. *Friday, the sixth day of the week in Christendom, day of fasting, transf. fasting.*
Dchr. 14g.

2. *Venus, the planet that appears as morning and evening star; Venus, the Roman goddess of love.*

15g.

Cfn.: Gwenerau gwynion: holy Fridays (twelve in number). Diw. 15g.

dyw (duw, diw) Gwener y Groglith (Croglith): Good Friday. 14g.

Am bogel Gwener, crib G., drych G., dydd G. y Groglith (Croglith), dyw (duw, diw) G. y Groglith (Croglith) (gw. enghrau, cynharach uchod), gwallt G., hyntiau Gwenerau, gw. bogel, crib, drych, dydd, dyw¹, gwallt, hynt.

Gwenerddydd, gw. Gwener + dydd.

Gwenergwaith *eb. Friday.*
c. 1400.

gweneriaeth *eb. venerology.*
20g.

Gwenerol, gwenerol a.

1. *(a) pertaining to Friday, pertaining to commemoration of the cross.*
c. 1400.

(b) honouring or observing Friday (as a day of fasting), devout, pious, religious.
14g.

2. venereal.

20g.

Am clefyd gwenerol, clwyf g., gw. clefyd, clwyf (At.).

gwenerolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. venerologist.*

20g.

gwenfa, gw. **genfa**.**Gwenfair** *eb. blessed or holy Mary.*

15g.

gwenfalch, gw. **gwynfalch**.**gwenfanaf**: **gwenfanu** *ba. to bridle, restrain.*

1658.

gwenferch *eb. ll. -ed. fair maiden, fine-looking girl.*

14g.

gwenfol, gw. **gwennol**.**gwenfraich**, **gwenfran**, gw. **gwen + braich**, **brân**.**gwenfro** *eb. fair or blessed land or region, paradise, region of bliss.**Dchr.* 14g.*Cfn.:* **gwenfro'r gwirion**: *Fool's Paradise.* 1858.**gwenfron** *eb. ac e. p. a hefyd weithiau fel a. white breast or bosom, white-breasted lady; white-breasted, fair-bosomed (of a girl or woman).*

16-17g.

gwenfun *eb. fair maiden, beautiful young woman.*

14g.

gwenfwyn, gw. **gwen + mwyn**.**gwenffagl** *eb. ll. -au. burning flame, flaming fire, blaze.*

1604-7.

gwenffawd, gw. **gwen + ffawd**.**gwenfflam** *eb. ll. -au, -iau, a hefyd yn aml fel a. blaze, flaming fire; blazing, ablaze, flaming, fig. intensely enthusiastic or passionate, furious.*

15g.

gwenfflamiaf: **gwenfflamio** *bg. to blaze.*

1863.

gwenffraeth, gw. **gwen + ffraeth**.**gwengad** *eb. fair or fine-looking host.**c.* 1400.**gwengaen** *eb. white cover (of foam), white foam.**c.* 1400.**gwengaer** *eb. fair stronghold, blessed citadel.**Dchr.* 14g.**gwengain**, **gwengalch**, **gwengall**, **gwengan**, gw. **gwyngain**, **gwyngalch**, **gwyngall**, **gwyngan**.**gwengar** *a. smiling, inclined to smile, smily, grinning.*

1809.

gwengas, llgr. o *gwenwryngas*,**gwengerdd** *eb. religious or sacred song, hymn, blessed song; holy poetry;**Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur*

consummate poem.

13g.

gwenglaer, gwenglod, gwengoeth, gw. gwen + claer, clod, coeth.

gwengoll, gw. gwyngyll.

gwengraig, gwengrair, gw. gwen + craig, crair.

gwengraith *eb. sanicle.*

c. 1730.

gwengred, gw. gwen + cred.

gwengu *a. a hefyd fel eg. fair and dear; beloved one.*

1629.

gwenhaul, gw. gwennaul.

Gwenhidwy, gwenhidyw *eg.b. (little) sprite, goblin, apparition, ethereal or unsubstantial being, insignificant person, dwarf; clever (little) one; mermaid.*

15g.

Am defaid Gwenhidwy, maes G., meirch G, gw. dafad, maes, march.

gwenhieithgar, gwenhieithiaf: gwenhieithio, gwenhieithus, gw.
gwenieithgar, gwenieithiaf: gwenieithio, &c.

gwenhingen, gw. cwning¹.

gwenhudiw, &c., gw. gwenhidwy.

gwenhwyfar *eb. young hussy, flirt, whore.*

Ar lafar.

Gwenhwysaidd *a. Gwentian, Silurian; Silurian (in geol.).*

1800.

Gwenhwyseg *eb. the dialect of Gwent, the language of the Gwentians orig., but now embracing the Glamorgan dialect.*

c. 1400.

Gwenhwyson, ff. l. dwbl, gw. Gwennwys.

gweniad *eg. ll. -au. a smiling, smile; a shining forth, gleam, a beaming; fig. favourable or friendly aspect.*

17-18g.

gweniadol *a. smiling, having a cheerful look.*

1845.

gweniaith *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *flattery, adulation, blandishment, excessive praise, designed to gratify the recipient's vanity or conceit, cajolery, crafty or dissembling speech, smooth language, wily talk, lip-labour.*

c. 1300.

(b) *fair or pleasant speech (without implying or connoting deceit), beautiful or refined language.*

14g.

Amr.: gweniaith, gweinieth, gwe(i)niaeth. p. 1584.

gwenid (be.), gwenidog, gwenidogaeth, gwenidogaf: gwenidogi,

gwenidogol, gw. gweinidaf: gweinid, gweinidog, gweinidogaeth, gweinidogaf: gweinidogi, gweinidogol.

gwenieithaf: gwenieithu, -o, gw. gwenieithiaf: gwenieithio.

gwenieithaidd, gwenithaidd *a. flattering, fawning, unctuous.*
1604-7.

gwenieithfin, gw. gweniaith + min.

gwenieithgar *a. flattering, sycophantic, fulsome, adulatory, fawning, dissembling, cajoling.*
c. 1400.

gwenieithgerdd, gw. gweniaith + cerdd¹.

gwenieithiaf: gwenieithio *bg.a. a'i dilyn fel rheol fel bg. gan ardd. i. to flatter, utter flattery, use plausible words or insincere praise, dissemble, play the hypocrite, fawn upon, blandish, cajole (coax or wheedle) with a smooth tongue.*
1588.

Amr.: gwenieithu, gwenieuthu, &c. 1604.

gwenieithiol, gwenieithiol, gwenithol *a. flattering, smooth-tongued, indulging in excessive praise, mealy-mouthed, unctuous.*
16g.

gwenieithiwr, gwenieithwr *eg. (b. gwenieithwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. flatterer, sycophant, parasite, one who beguiles another with excessive praise or adulation, cajoler, dissembler (with fair words).*
15g.

gwenieithlyd *a. flattering, fawning, servile.*
1819.

gwenieithus *a. flattering, fawning, fulsome, apt to over-praise and lavish compliments, alluring with fair words, smooth-tongued, plausible; dissembling, deceitful.*
c. 1300.

gwenieithwr, gw. gwenieithiwr.

gwenieithydd *eg. ll. -ion. flatterer, fawner, sycophant.*
1595.

gwenifaid, ff. l., gw. gweinifiad.

gwenifiaf: gwenifio, gw. gweinifiaf: gweinifio (At.).

gwenig, ff. l., gw. gwaneg.

gwenigol, gw. gweinigiol, gweinidiol.

gweningen, gw. cwning¹.

gwenith *eg.b. ll. neu df. (un. gwenithyn, -en, 'gronyn gwenith; planhigyn gwenith') a hefyd ll. gwenithau, -oedd. wheat, the nutritious grain of the plant Triticum (esp. Triticum sativum) which is ground to make bread, forming a staple food, the meal or bread made from the grain; the plants that bear the ears of grain, crop of wheat, varieties of wheat; fig. and bibl. good people, and the sowing of grain as a symbol of burial and resurrection; excellence, purity; fine man or woman, one of the best, a real good sort.*

9g.

- Cfn.*: **gwenith Awst (coch)**: (*red*) *Lammas-wheat*. **1819**.
g. balch: *fine-grown wheat*. **19–20g**.
g. bân: *white wheat*. *c.* **1700**.
g. barfog: *bearded wheat*. **1604–7**.
g. bendigaid: *holy wheat, a late-ripening variety grown in Pembrokeshire*. **1814**.
g. y brain: *English stone-crop, Sedum anglicum*. **1813**.
g. bychan y wlad: *original bearded wheat (of Welsh countryside)*. **1810**.
g. coch: *red wheat, a variety of the common wheat with reddish grain*. **15g**.
g. coch bach: *small variety of red wheat*. **19g**.
g. coch mawr: *large variety of red wheat*. **16g**.
g. coch Seisnig: *English red wheat*. **16g**.
g. y gog: *figwort, pilewort, lesser celandine, Ranunculus ficaria*. **1632**.
g. col: *bearded wheat*. *Ar lafar*.
g. coliog = g. col. **1851**.
g. Cymreig: *Welsh wheat*. **16g**.
g. y ddaear = g. y gog. **1604–7**.
g. Ffrainc: *French rice, amelcorn*. **1773**.
g. Ffrengig = g. Ffrainc. *c.* **1730**.
g. gaeaf: *winter wheat*. **1848**.
g. garw: *rough-eared wheat*. **1810**.
g. gwanwyn: *spring wheat*. **1848**.
g. gwineugoch: *brown wheat*. *Ar lafar*.
g. y wlad: *country wheat*. **1814**.
g. gwrw, *gw. gwenithgwrw*.
g. gwyn: *white or light-coloured wheat (referring to the colour of the grain)*. **15g**.
g. gwyn bach: *short-stemmed variety of white wheat*. **16g**.
g. yr hydd: *buckwheat, Polygonum, brank*. **1771**.
g. (yr) India, g. Indiaidd: *maize, Indian corn*. **1776**.
g. llwyd cwta: *grey pollard or beardless wheat*. **16g**.
g. peilliaid: *fine (ground) wheat or flour*. **14g**.
g. Pwylaidd: *Polish wheat*. **1866**.
g. Rhufain: *Tiphe wheat, Roman wheat*. *c.* **1730**.
g. Sais: *any variety of wheat commonly sown in good soil (lit. Englishman's wheat)*. **19g**.
g. Siberia: *Siberian wheat*. **1848**.
g. y Tyrciaid: *Turkish wheat*. **1835**.
g. ysgyfarnog: *quaking-grass, quakers, cow-quakes, hare's wheat, Briza media; buckwheat*. **1632**.

Am bara gwenith, blawd g., bran g., fflŵr g., graŵn g., gwellt g., mesur g., gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.

gwenithaidd¹ *a. excellent, fine, of the purest, of the best kind or quality; of wheat, wheaten.*

14g.

gwenithaidd², *gw. gwenieithaidd.*

gwenithdir *eg. land under wheat, land suitable for wheat-growing.*

13g.

gwenithen, *gw. gwenith.*

gwenithfaen *eg. b. ll. gwenithfeini, gwenithfain. granite.*

c. **1400**.

Cfn.: **gwenithfaen coch**: *red granite*. **1816**.

g. du: *black granite*. *Ar lafar*.

g. glas: *blue granite*. *Ar lafar*.

g. gwyn: *white granite*. *Ar lafar*.

gwenithfaenol *a. granite.*

1851.

gwenithfaes, *gw. gwenith + maes.*

gwenithgerdd *eb. ll. -i. fine, first-rate poem.*

15g.

gwenithgnaif *eg. cut wheat.*

14g.

gwenithgoch *a. ruddy, fresh.*

1773.

gwenithgwrw *eg. wheat-ale.*

c. 1400.

gwenithlyd *a. abounding in wheat.*

16-17g.

gwenithog *a. abounding in wheat, wheat-producing.*

15-16g.

gwenithol¹ *a. wheaten; fig. fine, of the highest quality, pure.*

1618.

gwenithol², gw. gwenieithiol.

gwenithwellt *eg. couch-grass, wheat-grass, Triticum repens, Agropyron repens.*

1729.

Cfn.: **gwenithwellt gwyn:** *white couch.* 1839.

gwenithyd, gw. gwenith + -ÿd.

gwenithyn, gw. gwenith.

gwenlwys, gw. gwen + glwys.

gwenllad, gw. gwynllad.

gwenllaes, gw. gwen + llaes.

gwenllaw *eb. white hand, blessed hand, gracious hand.*

14g.

gwenlle¹, gw. gwen + lle.

gwenlle², gw. gweunlle.

gwenlleddf, **gwenlliw**, gw. gwynlleddf, gwynlliw.

gwenlloer *eb. silvery moon, bright moon, fig. of a beautiful woman.*

15g.

gwenllorf, **gwenllwyd**, gw. gwynllorf, gwynllwyd.

gwenllys, **gwennallt**, gw. gwen + llys, allt.

gwennaul *eb. bright sun, bright sunshine, fig. bright luminary, brightness.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gwenno *eb. a hefyd fel e. p. the evening star.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwennod *eb. ll. gwenodau. league.*

1856.

gwenno *eb. (un. bach. gwenolen) ll. gwenoliaid, -ion, -od.*

1. (a) *swallow, martin.*

14g.

(b) *weaver's shuttle, also fig.*

15g.

2. *the frog in the middle of an animal's hoof.*

16g.

3. *forked sheep ear-mark resembling a swallow's tail.*

1748.

Amr.: **gwenfol. 1547.**

Cfn.: **gwennol folwen: white-bellied swift. 1858.**

g. fronwen: *house-martin, Chelidon urbica (lit. white-breasted swallow).* 1832.

g. fuan: *swift, black martin, Apus apus.* 20g.

g. gwbllddu: *swift (lit. all-black swallow).* 1830.

g. ddu: *swift, Apus apus (lit. black swallow).* 1833.

g. ffilei: *fly-shuttle (in weaving).* Ar lafar.

g. oradain: *swift, Apus apus.* 1858.

g. wanwyn: *nightjar, Caprimulgus europaeus.* Ar lafar.

g. gwehydd: *weaver's shuttle.* 1588.

g. law: *shuttle thrown by weaver's hand.* Ar lafar.

g. y bargod: *house-martin, eaves-martin, Chelidon urbica.* 18-19g.

g. y bondo = g. y bargod. 20g.

g. y carn: *the hollow of the hoof.* 1774.

g. y graig: *rock-martin.* 1858.

g. y dŵr: *swift; sand-martin, Riparia riparia (lit. water-swallow).* 1547.

g. y glennydd: *sand-martin, Riparia riparia.* 1761.

g. y llynnoedd (llynau): *sand-martin.* 1830.

g. y maes, —y meysydd: *martin.* 1776.

g. y môr: *sea-swallow, common tern, Sterna hirundo.* 1604-7.

g. y muriau: *house-martin, Chelidon urbica.* 1830.

g. y nos: (i) *nightjar, Caprimulgus europaeus.* 20g. (ii) *swift, Apus apus.* 20g.

g. y simddel—y simnai: *chimney-swallow, house-martin, Chelidon urbica.* 1834.

g. y tai: *house-martin.* 1776.

g. y tywod = g. y glennydd. 1833.

Am côt gynffon gwennol, llyisiau'r w., maen g., gw. côt (At.), llyisiau, maen.

gwennwys *eb. fair maiden, darling.*

14g.

Gwennwys *e.tf. ll. -iaid, -ion, -ydd.*

1. *man or men of Gwent, Gwentian(s).*

13g.

2. *one of the two plebeian tribes of Powys; this name possibly extended beyond the confines of Powys and took on a more general meaning in the works of the later 'cywyddwyr'.*

12g.

gwenog, gwenol *a. smiling, bland, propitious.*

1716.

gwenolaidd *a. swallow-like, pertaining to swallows.*

20g.

gwenonwy *eb. lily of the valley, Convallaria majalis.*

1813.

gwên-ples, gw. gwên-bles.

gwenrod *eb. blessed region (of heaven).*

Dchr. 14g.

gwensgod *eb. ll. -au, -ion, -ydd, a hefyd fel a. wainscot; boarded with wainscot panelling (of a bed).*

c. 1730.

Am gwely wensgod, gw. gwely.

gwensgodaf: gwensgodi *ba. to wainscot, line (a wall, &c.) with panel-work.*

1768.

gwensi *eb. maiden, girl.*

15g.

gwentas, gw. gwintas.**Gwentwys, Gwentwyseg**, gw. Gwennwys, Gwenhwyseg.**gwenwas** *eb. blessed abode (of heaven).*

13g.

gwenwawd *eb. song of praise, eulogy, blessed song, excellent song.*

13g.

gwenwawr, gw. gwen + gwawr.**gwenwialen**, gw. gwiniolen.**gwenwisg** *eb. ll. -oedd, -au. surplice, alb.*

15g.

gwenwisgiad *eg. wearing of a surplice, wearing of white.*

1785.

gwenwisgog, -ol *a. surpliced.*

1653.

gwenwlad *eb. blessed country, felicitous, fortunate land, paradise, heaven.*

13g.

gwenwledd *eb. excellent feast, joyous carousal.*

14g.

gwenwlydd¹ *a. of mild or gentle smile; feigning, dissembling, deceitful.*

13g.

gwenwlydd² *eb.*1. *Bedstraw.*

1813.

2. *Wood Avens, Herb Bennet.*

14g.

gwenwr *eg. ll. -wyr. smiler.*

1839.

gwenwyn *eg. ll. -au, -ion, a hefyd fel a.**(a) poison; killer, slayer; venom; fig. baneful influence or ideas; baneful element from without.*

13g.

(b) jealousy, envy, malice, spite, spleen, enmity, anger, bad feeling; bad mood, peevishness.

1346.

(c) bitterness, pain, grief; cruelty, fury, fierceness.

13g.

Fel a. (a) poisonous, venomous.

16-17g.

(b) irritable, peevish, plaintive, querulous.

c. 1400.

(c) *sorrowful, bitter.*

I3g.

(d) *bitter, cruel, ferocious, wrathful.*

I3g.

Cfn.: **gwenwyn cynhwynol**: rank poison. **I630.**

g. chwyn: herbicide, weed-killer. **20g.**

g. ffwgws: fungicide. **20g.**

g. glas: mortal or deadly poison; virulent envy (lit. green or blue poison). *Div.* **I5g.**

g. gwyn: white arsenic. **I800.**

g. lindys: poison of asps or adders (lit. poison of caterpillars). **I567.**

g. llygod: arsenic, rat poison. **I722.**

g. marwol: deadly poison; prussic acid. **I567.**

g. pryfed: insecticide. **20g.**

g. pur: deadly poison (lit. pure poison). *Ar lafar.*

g. twrch (tyrchod): mole poison. *Ar lafar.* *Bot.* **g. yr ieir**: henbane. **I545.**

(o)wenwyn (un), i wenwyn: never a (one), not (a single) one (suggesting disappointment). **I740.**

o wir wenwyn: for sheer spite, from mere spleen. **I703.**

yn ei wenwyn: in an unripe or immature state. **I814.**

Am pren gwenwyn, gw. pren.

Gw. hefyd caswenwyn.

gwenwynad, gw. gwenwyniad.

gwenwynaf: gwenwyno *bg.a.*

(a) *to poison, infect, corrupt, defile, destroy; fret.*

I3g.

(b) *to be peevish, be discontented, moan, grumble; envy; vex, fret.*

I7g.

gwenwynbar *eb.* *poisonous or deadly lance or spear.*

I4g.

gwenwyndra, gwenwynder *eg.* *poisonousness, toxicity; envy, anger, wrath, fretfulness, ill feeling, malice; pollution, corruption, sickness.*

I3g.

Cfn.: **gwenwyndra'r awyr**: the plague, pestilence (lit. the infection of the air). **I604-7.**

gwenwyndrais *eg.* *venomous cruelty or violence, cruel affliction.*

c. **I400.**

gwenwyndrwm *a.* *mournful, painful, sorrowful.*

Dchr. **I4g.**

gwenwynddwyn *a.* *poisonous, venomous.*

I604-7.

gwenwynedig *a.bfl.* *poisoned, poisonous, venomous.*

c. **I400.**

gwenwynfalch *a.* *fierce and proud.*

c. **I400.**

gwenwynfar *eg.* *fierce cruelty or anger, virulent enmity.*

Dchr. **I4g.**

gwenwynfaws *a.* *vindictive and gentle, relentless and mild.*

Dchr. **I4g.**

gwenwynfrad *eg.* *cruel deceit, one who deceives with a bitter result.*

c. **I400.**

gwenwyngael *a.* *poisonous; contagious, infectious.*

1604–7.

gwenwyngas *a. virulent, malignant.*

c. 1400.

gwenwyngaul *a. neu eg. poisoned or sour bellied; poisoned belly.*

c. 1400.

gwenwyngawdd *eg. neu a. fierce anger; of bitter anger.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwenwyngi *eg. (un. b. gwenwyngast, ll. -geist) ll. -gwn. whiner, moaner, peevish person; jealous person.*

1769.

gwenwyniad, -ad *eg. a poisoning, death by poisoning; a polluting.*

1722.

Cfn.: gwenwyniad gwaed: blood-poisoning, toxemia. 20g.

gwenwyniaith, gw. gwenwyn + iaith.

gwenwyniclym, gwenwynictost, gw. gwenwynig + llym, tost.

gwenwynig *a.*

(a) poisonous, venomous, toxic.

13g.

(b) angry, wrathful, fierce, malignant, virulent, malevolent.

Dchr. 14g.

(c) envious, jealous, surly, bad-tempered, peevish.

c. 1400.

gwenwynigrwydd *eg. poisonousness, venomousness.*

1780.

gwenwynlith, gw. gwenwyn + llith¹.

gwenwynlorp *eb. ll. gwenwynlyrp. poisoned (maimed) leg.*

c. 1400.

gwenwynllyd *a. poisonous, venomous; biting (of wind); jealous, envious, spiteful; peevish, fretful, vexatious; grumbling, discontented.*

1547.

gwenwynllydrwydd *eg. poisonousness, venomousness.*

1722.

gwenwynllys¹, gw. gwenwyn + llys¹.

gwenwynllys² *eb. ll. -iau. monk's hood, aconite.*

1604–7.

gwenwynog *a. poisonous, venomous, deadly.*

14g.

gwenwynol *a. poisonous, venomous, deadly.*

1346.

gwenwynsawr, gw. gwenwyn + sawr.

gwenwynwar, gw. gwenwynfar.

gwenwynwayw *eg. poisoned spear.*

14g.

gwenwynwr *eg.* (b. *gwenwynwraig*) ll. -wyr. *poisoner; wizard, sorcerer.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwenyd *eg.* *felicity, bliss, happiness.*
1800.

gwenydfa *eb.* *paradise, place of felicity.*
1800.

gwenydd¹ *eg.* ll. -ion. *piercer, stabber, slayer.*
12g.

gwenydd² *eb.*

1. *muse; skill, ingenuity.*

16g.

2. *joy, delight, mirth.*

1672.

gwenyddgar *a.* *poetic, gifted, skilful; amusing, happy.*
1816.

gwenyddol *a.* *poetic, gifted, skilful; amusing, happy.*
1800.

gwenyff, ff. l., gw. **gwanaf**².

gwenygg, ff. l., gw. **gwaneg**.

gwenyn *e.ll. neu e.tf.* (un. b. *gwenynen*). *bees, wild bees, also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwenyn Awst**: *August or Lammas bees, winged swarm leaving the hive after the beginning of August.* 19g.

g. gormes(ol): *drones (lit. oppressive bees).* 1604–7.

g. gweithgar, —**gweithio**: *worker-bees.* 1888.

g. gwyllt: *bumble-bees, humble-bees.* 1770.

g. llafurus = **g. gweithgar. 1899.**

g. (y) meirch (gwenynen farch): *wasps, common wasps, Vespa vulgaris; gad-bees, gad-flies; hornets.*
1760.

g. meirch duon: *hornets.* Ar lafar.

g. meirch melyn: *wasps.* Ar lafar.

g. mêl: *honey-bees.* 20g.

g. segur = **g. gormes. 1849.**

y wenynen sillebol: *spelling 'B'.* 1875.

g. y coed: *horn-tails, wood-wasps (Symphata division of the order Hymenoptera).* 20g.

Am cornor y gwenyn, costen wenyn, crwybr gwenyn, cwch g., cwyr g., gardd wenyn, gwaith y gwenyn, haid (o) wenyn, llestr gwenyn, llyisiau'r g., medd g., modrydaf g., gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.

gwenynaf: gwenynu, -a *bg.* *to keep bees.*
1888.

gwenyndro *eg.* *onset similar to that of bees.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwenyddail *e.ll.* *Balm, Balm Gentle, Balm-mint, Melissa officinalis.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd **gwenynllys, gwenynog.**

gwenynfa *eb.* ll. -*feydd.* *apiary.*
1850.

gwenynllais *eg. a humming, humming of bees.*
1604-7.

gwenynlle *eg. ll. -oedd. apiary; beehive.*
1604-7.

gwenynllestr *eg. ll. -i. beehive.*
14g.

gwenynlllys *eg. ll. -iau. Balm, Balm Gentle, Balm-mint, Melissa officinalis.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: y Wenylllys fân: Balm, Balm Gentle. c. 1400.
g. fawr: Bastard Balm, Melittis melissophyllum. c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **gwenyddail**, **gwenynog**.

gwenynog *eb.g. a hefyd fel a.*

1. *Balm, Balm Gentle.*
16g.

2. *apiary, bee-garden.*
1632.

Fel a. pertaining to bees, apian; abounding in bees.
1722.

gwenynol *a. pertaining to bees, bee-like.*
1604-7.

gwenynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. bee-keeper, apiarist.*
1851.

gwenynydd, **gwenenydd** *eg. ll. -ion. bee-keeper, apiarist.*
15g.

gwenynyddiaeth *eb. bee-keeping.*
18-19g.

gwenynys *eb. bee-eater, Merops.*
1632.

gweog *a. webbed, woven.*
1850.

gweol *a. textile, woven.*
1798.

gwep *eb. (un. bach. gwepan) ll. -(i)au. face, visage, countenance, mien, aspect, phiz, mug; grimace, frown, scowl; beak, bill.*
14g.

gwepan¹, gw. **gwep**.

gwepan², gw. **gwepian**, **gwepio**.

gwepddull *eg. the form of one's visage, facial appearance.*
1866.

gwepgyfrgall *a. conceitedly wise or serious-looking, prim and proper.*
1797.

gwepia *eg. sparrow-hawk.*
1547.
Gw. hefyd **gwipia**.

gwepian, gwepan, gwepio, gwepa *bg. to make faces, grimace, pout; cry, weep.*
1800.

gwepiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who makes faces, grinner, pouter, mocker.*
1800.

gweplas, gweplwyd, gw. gwep + glas, llwyd.

gwepog *a. long-faced, dismal.*
1860.

gwepsur, gwebsur *a. sour-faced.*
c. 1730.

gwêr¹ *eg. animal fat, tallow, suet, grease.*
13g.

Cfn.: **gwêr (yr) aren:** *suet. [1783].*

g. kannwyll: *candle-grease. Ar lafar.*

g. creifion: *tallow scrapings. Ar lafar.*

g. dafad,—defaid: *mutton-suet. c. 1400.*

g. eidion: *beef-suet. c. 1400.*

g. manllwdn,—manllwyn: *loin-suet, mutton-suet. Dchr. 17g.*

g. llwyn: *loin-suet. 1722.*

g. y perfedd: *fat caul, animal fat about the entrails of sheep and cattle. Ar lafar.*

g. tawdd: *melted suet or tallow. [1783].*

Am kannwyll wêr, pren gwêr, wast y g., gw. kannwyll, pren, wast.

Gw. hefyd gweren.

gwêr², *ff. lafar, gw. göoer.*

gweraf¹: **gweru, gwera, gw. gweriaf: gwerio.**

gweraf²: **gweri, gw. göoeraf: göoeri.**

gweraidd *a. tallowy, tallowish.*
1794.

gwerbin, gw. cyferbyn.

gwerbl *eb. ll. -au. acorn.*
1632.

gwerbyn, gw. cyferbyn.

gwercheidw, gwercheidwad, gw. gwarchadwaf: gwarchadw,
gwarcheidwad.

gwerchyr *eg. ll. -(i)au. lid, cover; box, case, bag; valve.*
1547.

Cfn.: **gwerchyr clo:** *bolt, lock. 1604–7.*

g. coden: *flap of a pocket. 1773.*

g. gwraig: *vagina, vulva. 1604–7.*

gwerchyredig *a. bfl. bunged, stopped.*
1722.

gwerchyriaf: gwerchyrio *ba. to hide with a lid, cover.*
c. 1400.

gwerdd, ff. f., gw. gwyrdd.

gwerddallt, gw. gwerdd + allt.

gwerdd-ddail, gwerdd-ddol, gw. gwerdd + dail, dôl.

gwerddem *eb.g. ll. -au. emerald.*
1850.

gwerddig *eg. Chickweed Winter-green.*
1813.

gwerddon *eb. ll. -au. oasis, glade, green nook or spot, mead.*
1690-1.

gwerddonell *eb. Wild Sage, Clary.*
14g.

gwerddonig, gw. gwyrddonig.

gwerddonog *a. like a green glade, fresh, having green glades.*
1859.

Gwerddonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Irishman.*
1707.

gwerddor, gw. gorddor.

gwerddyr *eb. the pubic region, share, groin, crutch, twist.*
c. 1200.

gweredred, gw. gwaredred.

gwereid, gw. gwreith.

gweren *eb. ll. -nau, -ni. cake of tallow, the fat caul which envelopes the intestines (esp. of animals), peritoneum.*

13g.
Cfn.: gweren fol, y weren fol: the caul of the intestines, adipose membrane, 'fat that covereth the inwards'. 1588.

y weren fawr = y weren fol. 1800.

g. bupur: *a dish made by melting suet, adding pepper and salt, mixing it with bread-crumbs in a bowl and pouring boiling water over it. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd gwêr.

gwerendeu, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *gwranda-waf: gwrando.*

gwerendod, gw. gweryndod.

gwerennaf: gwerennu *bg. to congeal or coagulate into suet fat.*
1848.

gwerennaidd *a. tallowy, suety.*
1860.

gwerennig, gw. gwyrennig.

gwerennog *a. fat, suety, lardy, greasy.*
20g.

gweresgyn, gweresgynnaf: gweresgyn, gw. goresgyn, goresgynnaf:
goresgyn.

gwerf *eb. ll. -au. verb.*
c. 1785-90.

gwerfa, amr., gw. göoerfa.

gwerfaen *eg. talc schist.*
1858.

gwerfâf: gwerfâu *bg. to make for a shady place or remain there.*
18-19g.

gwerfilod, gw. gwyrfilod.

gwerfol *a. verbal.*
18-19g.

gwêr-ganhwyllwr, gwêr-ganhwylydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. tallow-chandler.*
1771.

gwergest, gw. gwêr¹ + cest.

gwergranc *eg. ll. -od. steatoma.*
1632.

gweriaf, -af: gwerio, gweru, gweru *bg. to make (a candle) of tallow, dip (a wick) in tallow; tallow, grease; beg or gather tallow.*
a. 1484.

gwerid,

gwerilaidd *a. guerrilla.*
1902.

gweriliad *eg. ll. -iaid. guerrilla-fighter.*
1902.

gwerin *eb.g. ac e.tf. (bach. -yn, -ach) ll. -oedd, -edd, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *people, populace, peasantry, folk, democracy, proletariat, liegemen; mob, rabble, troop, throng, host, multitude, rank and file of army; nation.*
10g.

(b) *ship's crew.*
13g.

(c) *monastic community.*
Div. 16g.

(d) *bibl. Gentiles.*
1567.

2. *the 'men' or pieces used in chess, draughts, and other games.*
14g.

Fel a. common, of low estate, inferior.
1800.

Cfn.: gwerin anghyfraith: lawless rabble. 18-19g.

g. Cymru, y werin Gymreig: *the common people of Wales, often connoting the ideal of Welsh democracy flourishing politically, culturally, morally, spiritually, &c., which ideal prevailed during the second half of the last century and until the First World War. 19g.*

gwerin y(r) wyddbwyll, g. y gwyddbwyll: *chess-men. 1632.*

g. tawlbwrdd: *chess-men. 1632.*

Am amgueddfa werin, cân w., chwedl w., dawns w., llên gwerin, gw. amgueddfa (At.), cân (At.), chwedl (At.), dawns, llên.

gwerinaf: gwerino *bg.a. to render plebeian or common; popularize; civilize, tame; become plebeian or common; arrange for battle, marshal.*

14g.

gwerinaidd *a.*

(a) *plebeian, of the common people, lowly, humble, common; vulgar (of speech), dialect; home-spun; democratic, proletarian.*

1727.

(b) *pertaining to a multitude, prepared for a multitude (of tables in a feast).*

c. 1400.

gwerinair *eg. ll. -eiriau. dialect word, vulgarism.*

1900.

gwerinben *eg. ruler or protector of the people or commons, demarch.*

1604-7.

gwerinbennaeth *eb. republic; democracy.*

[1783].

gwerin-bobl, gwerin bobl *eb.g. the common people, populace, ordinary folk, peasantry, lower class, rabble.*

1595.

gwerindod¹ *eg. civilization, domestication.*

Div. 18g.

gwerindod², *gw. gweryndod.*

gwerindorf *eb. rabble, mob, populace.*

1813.

gwerinddyn *eg. ll. -ion. peasant, common man.*

1833.

gwerinedd *eg. plebeianism.*

20g.

gwerineiddiaf: gwerineiddio *ba. to make common or proletarian, plebeianize; popularize; democratize.*

19g.

gwerinfalch *eb. Noah's Ark and the people in it.*

c. 1400.

gweringar, -ol *a. peasant-loving, loving the ordinary folk.*

20g.

gweringarw *eg. hero or leader of a host or of a people (lit. stag of a host).*

c. 1400.

gweringarwr, *gw. gwerin + carwr.*

gweringerdd *eb. ll. -i. folk-song.*

20g.

gweriniad *eg. ll. -iaid. democrat; republican.*

1848.

gweriniaeth *eb. ll. -au. democracy; republic, republicanism; The Commonwealth (1649-60); community; the state of belonging to the common people.*

1653.

gweriniaethol *a. republican; democratic.*

1800.

gweriniaetholdeb *eg. republicanism.*

20g.

gweriniaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. republican; democrat.*
1851.

gweriniaith *eb. vernacular tongue, dialect.*
1885.

gwerinlywodraeth *eb. ll. -au. republic; democracy; commonwealth (the republican government established in Britain between 1649 and 1660).*
1632.

gwerinlywodraethol *a. republican; democratic.*
[1795].

gwerinlywodraethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. republican; democrat.*
1838.

gwerinog *a. pertaining to the common people, plebeian, common; vulgar (of speech); embattled, drawn up in battle array.*
c. 1400.

gwerinol, gweriniol *a. of the common people, plebeian, proletarian, popular, common; democratic; vulgar (of speech); common, customary.*
1543–8.

gwerinolaf; gwerinoli *ba. to democratize, plebeianize.*
20g.

gwerinoldeb, gwerinolder *eg. plebeianism.*
1882.

gwerinos *eb.g. ac e.ll. populace, common or ordinary people, mob, rabble (sometimes applied contemptuously, sometimes with a hint of pity).*
1599.

gwerinreolaeth *eb. republic.*
1837.

gwerinwerth, gw. gwerin + gwerth.

gwerinwladwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a republican.*
1844.

gwerinwladwriaeth *eb. republic, republican state.*
[1783].

gwerinwladwriaethol *a. republican.*
[1783].

gwerinwladwriaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a republican.*
[1783].

gwerinwr *eg. (b. -wraig, -es) ll. -wyr. common man, one of the people; peasant; democrat; republican; Commonwealth's-man.*
1800.

gwerinydd *eg. ll. -ion. democrat.*
1851.

gwerithawd *eb.g. the Commons.*
1828.

gwerithwr *eg. ll. -wyr. member of parliament, commoner.*

1828.

gwerlas *a. fel eb. grey-green ocean or billow.*
14g.

gwerlid *a. stubborn, earnest, persevering.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwerlin, gwerling *eg. ll. -od. king, prince, chieftain, noble, ruler, lord.*
13g.

gwerlyn *eg. strong drink.*
14g.

gwerllyd *a. tallowy, tallowish, greasy.*
1547.

gwerllysog, gw. gwersyllog.

gwermod, gw. wermod.

gwern, gwernen *eb.g. ac e.tf. ll. -i, -ydd, -au, gwernenni, -nau, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *(a) alder-tree(s) (the wood of which resists decay in water); made of alder.*
12g.

(b) mast of a ship.
14g.

(c) (alder) stick, stave, shaft of lance.
?13g.

2. *alder-grove, alder-marsh, swamp, quagmire; damp meadow; sometimes fig. hell.*
12g.

Cfn.: gwernen flaen: foremast. 1776.

g. llestr: *the mast of a boat or ship. 1632.*

g. fawr: *mainmast. 1776.*

g. ôl: *mizen-mast. 1776.*

Am bod y gwerni, llwyn gwern, gw. bod¹, boda, llwyn.

gwernaidd *a. of alder, aldern.*
1798.

gwerndir *eg. ll. -oedd. moorland, savannah.*
16g.

gwernen, gw. gwern.

gwernennog *a. masted.*
1776.

gwernfras *a. fashioned from stout alder wood; with much alder wood in it.*
c. 1400.

gwerngoffr *eg. coffer made of alder wood.*
c. 1400.

gwerniar *eb.g. ll. -ieir. bustard.*
1830.

gwernigl *eb. vernicle, veronica.*
1858.

gwernin *a. of alder; abounding in alder-trees; of a swampy nature.*
13g.

gwernlle *eg. b. ll. -oedd. place where alder-trees grow, alder-grove; swamp, moor.*
1547.

gwernllwyn *eg. alder-grove, alder nursery.*
16g.

gwernog *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au. full of marshes, swampy, fenny; abounding with alders.*

1604-7.

Fel e. marsh, swamp, quagmire; alder-grove.

Digwydd yn yr e. lle Gwernogle, gynt Gwernoge, Gwarnoge, pl. Llanfihangel Rhos-y-corn, sir Gaerf.

gwernor *eb. rampart or palisade of alder; line of shields of alder joined together and overlapping (to form a defensive battle-fold or phalanx).*

13g.

gwernos *e.ll. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -ydd. small or stunted alder-trees; grove of stunted alder-trees.*

15-16g.

gwero, gw. **gwerw**.

gwerog *a. a hefyd fel eb. tallowy, tallowish, greasy, fatty, suety.*
c. 1400.

Fel e. Sea Plantain.

1632.

gwerrydd *eg. ll. -ion. soldier.*
p. 1584.

gwers *eb. ll. -i, -(i)au, -oedd, -ydd.*

1. (a) *lesson; lecture; advice; proverb, maxim.*
c. 1400.

(b) *verse, versicle, section of psalm or canticle; part of a religious service, prayer, lesson, chapter; sentence.*

13g.

(c) *metrical line, stanza of poetry.*

14g.

2. *turn, space, of time, a while.*

12g.

Cfn.: gwers gladdu: funeral service. 1885. Egl. gwersi cyfateb: sequences (in the Liturgy). [1783].

g. chwethroed: *hexameter. 1632.*

g. eilgyrch: *the burden of a song. 1722.*

g. fawr: *a great while, for many a long day. c. 1400.*

gwersi (gwersau) mydr: *metrical lines. 14g.*

g. rydd: *vers libre. 20g.*

g. tra g., g. dragwers: *alternately, reciprocally, each in succession; phrase by phrase. 14g.*

g. y gwahoddwr: *verse sung by the bidder to a wedding feast. 1761.*

ym mhen g.: *after a while. 13g.*

ys g.: *for some time (past). 14g.*

Am dysgu gwers, gw. dysgaf: dysgu (At.).

Gw. hefyd eilwers.

gwersaf, gwersiaf: gwersu, gwersa, gwers(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to versify, recite verses.*

1632.

(b) *to teach, educate; catechize.*

1775.

(c) to spend time idly, gossip.

1753.

gwerseddog, gw. gorseddog.

gwersgylch *eg. ll. -oedd. curriculum.*

1888.

gwersiaf: **gwersio**, gw. **gwersaf**: **gwersu**.

gwersig *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel adf. short lesson or verse, short stanza, versicle; a little.*

1547.

gwersigl *eb.g. ll. -au. versicle; short verse, short stanza.*

1699.

Amr.: **fersigl**. 1658.

gwerslyfr *eg. ll. -au. text-book, lesson-book.*

1848.

gwersog *a. aphoristic.*

[1783].

gwerswaith *eg. versification.*

1604-7.

gwersyddaf: **gwersyddu** *ba. to teach, instruct.*

1609.

gwersyll, **gwersyllt** *eg.b. ll. -oedd, -(i)au. camp, encampment, tents; fortification, safety, refuge; look-out, watch-tower; garrison, host, army.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwersyll cadw**: *detention camp. 20g.*

g. carcharorion (rhyfel): *prisoner of war camp. 20g.*

g. cychwynnol: *flying or running camp. 1722.*

g. ffoaduriaid: *refugee camp. 20g.*

g. gwyliau: *holiday camp. 20g.*

g. llafur: *labour camp. 20g.*

g. milwrol: *military camp. 20g.*

g. treigl = **g. cychwynnol**. 1722.

Am symud gwersyll, gw. **symudaf**: **symud**.

gwersyllaf: **gwersylltaf**: **gwersyll(t)u**, **-a** *bg.a. to camp, encamp, dwell; pitch a camp; house in a tent.*

1588.

gwersylledig *a.bfl. garrisoned; encamped; tented; pertaining to a camp or fortification.*

1773.

gwersyllfa *eb.g. ll. -oedd, -feydd. camp, encampment, tented camp, fortification, fort.*

1588.

gwersyllfan *eb. ll. -nau. camp, camping-ground, encampment.*

1852.

gwersyll-garchar *eg. ll. -au. prison-camp.*

20g.

gwersyllgyfarfod *eg. ll. -ydd. camp-meeting.*

1866.

gwersylliad *eg. an encamping, encampment, castrametation; campaign.*

1773.

gwersyllig *a. camping, flocking around; keeping, supporting, protecting, guarding.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwersyll-le *eg. ll. -leoedd. encampment, camping-ground.*
1722.

gwersyllog, gwersyllol *a. encamped, pertaining to a camp.*
1588.

gwersyllt, gw. **gwersyll**.

gwersyllty *eg. ll. -tai. barracks.*
1846.

gwersyllus *a. pertaining to a camp.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwersyllwely, gw. **gwersyll + gwely**.

gwersyllwr, gwersyllydd *eg. ll. -wyr, gwersyllyddion. camper, encamped soldier, defender of a camp or fort, guard.*
1604-7.

gwersystafell *eb. ll. -oedd. class-room.*
20g.

gwerth *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *worth, value; price; payment, recompense; purchase-money, ransom; bribe; money, something of value; sale.*

13g.

(b) *legal worth, fixed monetary value for levying of 'sarhad', 'wynebwerth', 'galanas', &c.; state, condition.*

13g.

2. *in payment for, in return for, because of, on account of, for.*

13g.

Fel a. equal in value to, worthy or deserving of, profitable; having possessions to the value of; for sale, to be sold, saleable; bought, sold.

13g.

Cfn.: gwerth absoliwt: absolute value. 20g.

g. ardrethol: *rateable value. 1875.*

g. arian: *a fortune; valuable. Ar lafar.*

g. ariannol: *cash value. 20g.*

g. cyfraith, —cyfreithiol: *legal value. 13g.*

g. enwol: *nominal value. 20g.*

g. gwaed: *worth of blood; price of blood. 14g.*

g. 'i (ei) halen: *worth one's salt, of any worth. 1853. Cyfr. g. tafod: fine paid by judge for false judgement or by his accuser for falsely accusing him (lit. tongue-worth). 13g.*

g. trethiannol = g. ardrethol. 1897.

g. y byd: *darling, precious one (lit. worth of the world). Ar lafar.*

g. y bunt: *value of the pound. 20g.*

ar werth: *for sale, on sale, to be sold; for a fee. 14g.*

dim gwerth *not much, very little, not long; no good, not worth. Ar lafar.*

er gwerth: *for a price, for worth. 14g.*

heb werth: *without price, without payment, for nothing. 14g.*

Am gweld gwerth, gwneuthur g., lleidr g., gw. gwelaf: gweld, gwnaf: gwneuthur, lleidr.

gwerthadwy *a. saleable, vendible, marketable; to be sold, for sale; betrayed.*
c. 1400.

gwerthaf: **gwerthu** *bg.a. to sell, vend, find a buyer or buyers for; be or become an object of sale, be in demand; keep stock for sale; betray, be disloyal to; set a ransom upon.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwerthu acsion:** *to sell by auction.* Ar lafar.

g. ar goel: *to sell on credit, give credit to.* **1772.**

g. ar gredyd = g. ar goel. Ar lafar.

g. (anifeiliaid) ar y bach (ar y cambren): *to sell (slaughtered animals) on the hook.* Ar lafar.

g. blawd: *to flatter, soft-soap (lit. to sell flour).* Ar lafar.

g. dan draed: *to undersell (lit. to sell under feet).* [**1783**].

g. i'r ffordd: *to sell (sheep) from their sheep-walk.* Ar lafar.

g. lledod = g. blawd *(lit. to sell dabs or flat-fish).* Ar lafar.

g.'n gyfan: *to sell (by) wholesale.* **1771.**

gwerthafll, gwerthafllfyr, gw. **gwarthafll, gwarthafllfyr.**

gwerth chweil, gw. **chweil.**

gwerthdy *eg. ll. -dai. shop.*

1725.

gwerthedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. sold.*

[**1783**].

Fel e. one that has been valued.

1567.

gwerthedigaeth *eb. a selling, sale.*

1632.

gwerthefin *a. a hefyd fel eg. highest, uppermost, most eminent, supreme; highness, heights, summit.*

13g.

gwerthfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. selling-place, stall, shop; sale.*

16-17g.

gwerthfainc *eb. ll. -feinciau. stall.*

[**1783**].

gwerthfarn, gw. **gwerth + barn.**

gwerthfawr *a. valuable, precious, costly; beneficial, advantageous; prosperous.*

13g.

Amr.: **gwerthfor.** **1567.**

gwrthfawr. *p.* **1500.**

gwyrthfawr. **14g.**

Am maen gwerthfawr, gw. **maen.**

gwerthfawredd *eg. preciousness, valuableness, costliness.*

1567.

gwerthfawrhydi *eg. value, preciousness, price.*

1700.

***gwerthfawrog,** *bôn graddau cmhr. ac eith. yr a. gwerthfawr, e.e. gwerthfawrocach, gwerthfawrocach.*

gwerthfawrogaf: gwerthfawrogi *ba. to appreciate, value.*

1770.

gwerthfawrogiad *eg. ll. -au. appreciation; appraisal, valuation, gratitude, tribute.*

1852.

gwerthfawrogol *a. appreciative.*

20g.

gwerthfawrogrwydd *eg. preciousness, valuableness, costliness, value.*

1657.

gwerthfawrogwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. one who appreciates or values highly.*

1834.

gwerthfawrus *a. ll. -ion. valuable, precious, costly.*

14g.

gwerthfor¹, gw. gwarthfor.

gwerthfor², gw. gwerthfawr.

gwerthfudd *eg. worth, benefit, gain.*

c. 1400.

gwerthfwrdd, gwerthfwth, gw. gwerth + bwrdd, bwth.

gwerthfyd, gw. gwerthyd.

gwerthiad *eg. ll. -au. a selling, sale; auction.*

15g.

Cfn.: **gwerthiad cyhoeddus**: *public auction.* 1830.

gwerthiannol *a. pertaining to selling or a sale; saleable.*

20g.

gwerthiant *eg. ll. gwerthiannau. a selling, sale.*

1604-7.

gwerthiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. seller, salesman, dealer, merchant.*

[1783].

gwerthiog *a. valuable, precious.*

1752.

Gw. hefyd **mawrweirthiog**.

gwerthiwr, gw. gwerthwr.

gwerthlawn *a. valuable, costly.*

1621.

gwerthoedd, ff. l., gw. gwerth.

gwerthol¹, gw. gwarthafl, gwarthol.

gwerthol² *a. valuable, costly.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwerthur, gw. gwerthyr.

gwerthwr, -iwr *eg. (b. gwerthwraig) ll. -wyr. seller, dealer.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **gwerthwr cyhoedd**: *auctioneer.* 1814.

g. llyfrau: *bookseller.* 1604-7.

gwerthyd *eb. ll. -au, -oedd, -ydd, -on.*

(*a*) *spindle; axle, shaft.*

13g.

(b) *rung, stave.*

c. 1585.

Amr.: **gwerthyd**. 1547.

Cfn.: **gwerthyd grisiau**: post or newel of a winding staircase. 1632.

g. law: *hand-spindle*. 16g.

g. melin: *iron axle or spindle which passes through the two millstones of a mill*. 1722.

g. orlais: *barrel or fusee of a clock or watch*. 1770.

g. troell: *spindle of a spinning-wheel*. 1800.

gwerthydaf: **gwerthydu** *ba.* to furnish with a spindle or axle; fashion like a spindle.
1543.

gwerthydaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. spindleful of yarn, &c.*
1604–7.

gwerthydwr *eg. ll. -wyr. spindle-maker.*
1722.

gwerthydd *eg. ll. -ion. seller, salesman.*
1588.

gwerthyddiaeth *eb. salesmanship.*
20g.

gwerthyddiaf: **gwerthyddio** *ba.* to prize, appreciate.
1725.

Gw. hefyd **cywerthyddiaf**: **cywerthyddio**.

gwerthyr *eg. b. ll. -au, -oedd. (round) fortification, fort, stronghold.*
1753.

gwerw *a. bitter, sharp; severe, savage.*
13g.

gwerwr *eg. ll. -wyr. greaser.*
20g.

gwery¹ *a. lively, spirited, vigorous.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwery², gw. gwery.

gweryd¹ *eg. ll. -au, -on, -oedd.*

(a) *earth, soil, mould, humus, sward, land; clod, sod; fig. grave.*
c. 1200.

(b) *dung, manure, compost, fertilizer.*
1722.

(c) *moss, lichen; ?Stringy Liverwort.*
1604–7.

Cfn.: **gweryd cwdyn**: *artificial manure. Ar lafar.*

gweryd² *eb. pubic region, groin, crotch, share-bone.*
1604–7.

gweryd³ *eg. ac e.ll. warble-fly, bot; warbles, warnels.*
1816.

Gw. hefyd **gwernyn**².

gweryd⁴ *eg. b. deliverance, salvation.*
c. 1400.

gwerydaf: **gwerydu** *ba.* to manure land.

1722.

gwerydfedd, gw. gweryd¹ + bedd.**gwerydre** *eb. land, region; earth, soil.*
*Dchr. 14g.***gwerydred**, gw. gwaredred.**gwerydwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. husbandman.*
1620.**gwerydd¹** *eb.g. ac o bosibl fel a. virgin, maid; man who has remained in a state of chastity, bachelor; ?youthfulness; untainted, fresh.*

14–15g.

Gw. hefyd adwerydd, gwery, gwyrf, gwyrff.

gwerydd² *eg. ocean.*

1719.

gweryddaf: gweryddu *bg. to act the soldier, fight, wage war, rebel.**p. 1584.**Amr.: gwaryddu. 1615.***gwerydd-dod** *eg. virginity, purity.*

1455–6.

Gw. hefyd gwyrffodod.

gweryddol *a. virgin, of a maiden.**c. 1514.*

Gw. hefyd gwyrffol.

gweryddondeb *eg. chastity, virginity.*

1611.

gweryf, gweryfdod, gw. gwery, gwyrf, gwyrff, gwyrffod.**gweryn¹** *eg. liquid, liquor.*

14g.

gweryn² *eg. ac e.ll. warble-fly, bot; warbles; ?serpent, snake.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd gweryng.

gweryndod *eg. virginity, chastity, purity, sanctity.*

13g.

gwerynnaf: gwerynnu *ba. to wet, soak, moisten.*

13g.

gwerynol *a. chaste, virgin, pure, holy.*

13g.

gweryrad¹, gweryrad², gw. gweryraf: gweryru, gweryriad.**gweryraf: gweryru, gweryrad¹** *bg. to neigh, whinny; make a noise, cry, vociferate.*

14g.

gweryren, gwehyren *eb mare.*

1850.

Am nyth gweryren, gw. nyth.

gweryrfa *eb. a neighing.*

1588.

gweryrfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. neighing, snorting steed, courser.*
14-15g.

gweryrfref *eb. braying of an ass.*
1722.

gweryriad, gweryrad² *eg. b. ll. -au. a neighing; a braying.*
14g.

gweryrog, -ol *a. neighing.*
1800.

gwesfa, gw. gwestfa.

gwesgerydd, 2 a 3 un. pres. myn. Cym. C. y f. *gwasgaraf: gwasgaru.*

gwesgryddaf: gwesgryddu *bg. to recede, ebb, decrease, wear away.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwesgrynaf: gwesgrynu, gw. **gosgryn(n)af: gosgryn(n)u.**

Gwesgwyn, gw. Gwasgwyn, Gwasgwin.

gwesgydd, gw. gwasgydd.

gwesgyr, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *gwasgaraf: gwasgaru.*

gwesnyth, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *gwasanaethaf: gwasanaethu.*

gwest¹ *eg. b. ll. -i, -on.*

1. *night's stay or lodging, night's sleep, rest; lodging; hospitality, welcome, entertainment, provision, maintenance; food-rent; feast, banquet.*
14g.

2. *guest, visitor.*
c. 1689.

Gw. hefyd **cywest, cywestach, cywesti, cywestwch.**

gwest² *eb. vest.*
18-19g.

Cf. **cynyddwest.**

gwestaf: gwest, gwesta, gwestu *bg. to spend a night, sleep, rest; stay, lodge; visit, feast; borrow, beg; sponge (upon).*

Dchr. 14g.

gwestai *eg. ll. gwesteion, gwesteiau.*

1. (a) *guest, visitor, visiting stranger, sojourner; beggar, parasite; host.*
13g.

(b) *official responsible for collecting the 'gwest' or provisions for the maintenance of the king and his court, provisioner.*

13g.

2. *term adopted by Gruffydd Robert to describe some of the mutated forms of consonants, considering the mutated forms as making a temporary stay and not as permanently resident.*

1567.

gwestedin *eg. plain, level ground, open country.*

13g.

gwesteia *bg. to be a guest, be entertained and welcomed.*

1859.

gwesteiaeth *eb.g. condition or position of being a guest, guestship, a visiting, reception or welcome of a guest, hospitality.*

14g.

gwesteiferch *eb. ll. -ed. hostess.*

20g.

gwesteifia(i)nt, gw. gwestifiant.

gwesteiwr *eg. (b. gwesteizwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. beggar, vagabond; guest; host, innkeeper.*

1630.

Gw. hefyd gwestwr.

gwestfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd.*

(a) *inn, guest-house, dining-hall; lodging, hospitality, sustenance, food, entertainment; feast.*

13g.

(b) *king's food-rent or render of food from his free men paid twice yearly; commuted payment of the sum of 53s. 4d. demanded of the 'gwestfa' unit and payable at the four quarters of the year (the 'gwestfa' continued to be the standard contribution of the commotes of the southern Principality into later centuries); unit or territory which paid this fixed due; chief-rent.*

13g.

Cfn.: gwestfa (y) brenin,—frenhinol: king's food-rent or render, royal food-rent. 13g.

Am arian (y) gwestfâu, gw. arian.

gwestfach *eg. visitor, lodger.*

14g.

gwestfaol *a. festive.*

1860.

gwestfil, gw. gwystfil.

gwestgell *eb. ll. -au, -oedd. guest-chamber, parlour.*

1818.

gwesti *bg. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. *to stay, rest, remain, lodge; lodging, abode, dwelling-place, resting-place; welcome, reception, sustenance.*

13g.

2. *guest, lodger.*

13g.

Am naw nos gwesti, gw. naw—n. nos.

Gw. hefyd gwestaf: gwest, gwesta, gwestu.

gwestifiant, **gwesteifiaint** *eg. welcome, reception, hospitality, entertainment; lodging.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwestiwr, gw. gwestwr.

gwestl¹ *eg. noise, tumult, commotion, stir, turmoil, confusion.*

c. 1400.

gwestl², gw. gwystl.

gwestle *eg. ll. -oedd. lodging, guest-house, inn.*
1547.

gwestlog *a. noisy, tumultuous, agitated.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwestn, ff. f., gw. gwystn.

gwestodl *eb. ll. -au. a fault in Welsh poetic art of using the same word twice as an end rhyme in a verse.*
15g.

gwestodlaf: gwestodli *bg. to use the same word twice as an end rhyme in the same verse.*
1592.

gwestraul *a. spent on food or on a feast.*
c. 1400.

gwestwr, gwestiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. guest visitor; host.*
15g.

gwesty *eg. ll. gwestai, -tyau. lodging, guest-house, inn, hotel.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: gwesty dirwest: temperance hotel. 1836.

gwestya *bg.a. to lodge, live in lodgings; show hospitality to (guests), welcome.*
1832.

gwestyddol *a. boarding.*
20g.

gwestyes *eb. ll. -au. hostess.*
1858.

gwestyng, gw. gostyngaf: gostwng.

gwestyll *a. of poor or ill-mannered welcome.*
13g.

gwestyn *eg. host; guest.*
c. 1400.

gwestysgol *eb. ll. -ion. boarding-school.*
1850.

gwestywr *eg. (b. gwestywraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. landlord, host, innkeeper, hotelier.*
1834.

gwesyd, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *gosodaf: gosod mewn Cym. C.*

gwesyn *eg. ll. -nau, -nod. youth, young servant, page, footboy; slave.*
1547.
Amr.: gweisyn. 1684.
Cfn.: gwesyn traed: lackey, page, footboy. 1722.
Gw. hefyd gwas¹.

gwesyndod *eg. servility.*
1733.

gwesynnaidd *a. servile.*
1717.

gweud, **gweudwaith**, **gweuaf**: **gweu**, gw. gwead, gweadwaith, gweaf:
gwau.

gweud, gw. dywedaf: dywedyd.

gweudneudwr *eg. ll. -wyr. an inhabitant of Carmarthenshire.*
18-19g.

gweuedig, gw. gwëedig.

gweufa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. weaving-mill, loom-shop.*
1844.

gweunaidd *a. moorish, moory; meadowy.*
1776.

gweunblu *e.ll. common cottongrass.*
15-16g.

gweundir *eg. ll. -oedd. moorland; meadow-land; heath, mountain meadow.*
15g.

gweunlle, **gwenlle** *eg. piece of wet, clayey and sour land.*
16g.

gweunllethr, gw. gwaun + llethr.

gweunwellt *e.ll. meadow-grasses, heath-grasses.*
1813.

gweuol, gw. gweol.

gwëus, **gwëusgoch**, gw. gwefus, gwefusgoch.

gweuwr, gw. gwëwr.

gweuydda, **gweuyddiaeth**, gw. gweydda, gwehydda, gweyddiaeth,
gwehyddiaeth.

gwewaith, gw. gwe + gwaith¹.

gwewdydd, gw. gwawdydd.

gwewl, ff. daf., gw. gwefl.

gwëwr, **gweuwr** *eg. (b. gwe(u)wraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr, gwëwrs. knitter, weaver.*
16-17g.

gweuyr¹, ff. l. gw. gwayw.

gweuyr² *eg. ll. (weithiau ll. dwbl gweuyron). spasm(s), pain(s), pang(s), throe(s);
agony, anguish.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gweuyr angau**: death-pangs, death-throe. 1687.

g. bol(y): stomach-ache, belly-ache. 1632.

g. cydwybod: pangs of conscience. 1659.

g. esgor: birth-pangs. 1620.

g. geni = **g. esgor**. 20g.

g. marwolaeth = **g. angau**. 20g.

g. meddwl: *mental anguish*. 1853.

gwewyrloes, gw. gwewyr² + gloes.

gwewyrlllys *eb. ll. -iau. anise, dill.*
1604-7.

gwewyrus *a. painful, hurtful, agonizing, torturing.*
1727.

gwëydd, gwehydd, gwŷdd *eg. (b. gweyddes, gwehyddes, gweddes, ll. gweyddesau, gwehyddesau, -i, gweddesau) ll. gwehyddion, gweyddion. weaver, weaveress, female weaver; fig. composer of poetry, weaver of songs.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwëydd gwawd:** *weaver of poetry*. 14g.

g. lliain: *linen-weaver. Dchr.* 17g.

g. sidan: *silk-weaver. [1783].*

Am carfan gwëydd, gwennol g., gw. carfan, gwennol.

gweyddda, gwehydda *bg. to practise weaving.*
Ar lafar.

gweydd-dy, gwehydd-dy *eg. ll. gweydd-dai, gwehydd-dai. weaver's shop.*
14g.

gweyddes, gw. gwëydd.

gweyddiaeth, gwehyddiaeth *eb. weaver's trade or craft, weaver's occupation.*
14g.

gweyddiaf, gwehyddiaf: gweyddio, gwehyddio *ba. to weave.*
16g.

gweyddol, gwehyddol *a. woven; pertaining to the weaver's trade.*
1838.

gweyddwr, gwehyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. weaver.*
16g.

gweyelin, gw. gwialen.

gwëyll, ff. l., gw. gwäell.

gwëyr, gw. gwehyr.

gweyrod, gw. gweryd³.

gweywyr, gw. gwayw, gwaywr.

gwferner, gw. gofernor.

gwg *eg. ll. gygau, -on.*

1. *frown, scowl; sullen wrath or anger, resentment; injury, offence.*
14g.

2. *inclination, tendency, direction, intent.*

1701.

Cfn.: **gwg alarchod:** *trumpeting of swans. Div.* 16g.

Am dal gwg, gw. daliaf: dal.

gwgaf: gwgiaf, gygaf: gwgu, gwgio, gygu *bg.a. to frown, scowl, lower, glower, disapprove; be offended, be angry, show resentment; frown away.*
1657.

gwgan, gw. chwirligwgan.

gwglyd, gyglyd *a. frowning, scowling.*
1827.

gwgog, gygog, gwgol, gygol *a. frowning, scowling, lowering.*
1718.

gwgus, gygus *a. frowning, scowling, lowering, surly; angry, threatening; gloomy, dark.*
13g.

gwhwfan, gw. cyhwfanaf: cyhwfan.

gwhwrad, gw. gweryraf: gweryru.

gwi, gw. awi, owi, wi.

gwiail, gwial, ff. ll., gw. gwialen.

gwiala *bg. to gather and carry rods or twigs.*
15g.

gwialaur *a. gold-embroidered; having golden tresses.*
15-16g.

gwialchen, ff. daf., gw. mwyalchen.

gwialdy *eg. ll. -dai. cage (of rods), bird-cage, aviary.*
1604-7.
Gw. hefyd gwieildy.

gwialeg *eb. ll. -au. bird-cage, aviary.*
1860.

gwialen, gwyalen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau, ac fel e.tf. a ll. gwyal, gwial, gwiail, gyda'r ll. dwbl gwyelyn (-in), gwielyn, gwyelynnau.*

1. (a) *rod, twig, withe, sapling, cane, stick, also transf. of spear, arrow, &c.; fig. scion, offshoot.*

13g.

(b) *rod, switch, whip, scourge, also fig.*

13g.

(c) *ox-goad.*

13g.

2. (a) *slender rod, often a hazel rod, probably used orig. to measure a corpse and the grave in which it was buried; in some parts of Wales it was placed with the corpse in the grave as a part of a primitive rite.*

14-15g.

(b) *perch, pole, rod; square perch.*

c. 1720.

3. *sceptre; symbol of authority.*

14g.

4. *penis, yard.*

c. 1400.

5. *wall or partition of rods.*

14g.

Cfn.: Beibl. gwialen Aaron: Aaron's rod, which swallowed up the rods of the magicians of Egypt; the rod of Aaron which blossomed in the tent of the testimony. 1588. Bot. g. aur,—euraid:

golden-rod, Solidago virgaurea; agrimony, Agrimonia eupatoria. Ar lafar.

g. fedw: birch-rod. [1783]. Bot. **G. (y) Bugail:** Shepherd's Rod, *Dipsacus pilosus*. 1813.

g. geffyl: horse-rod, riding-rod. 1866.

g. cerydd,—gerydd: rod of correction, correcting rod, rod of affliction. 1588.

g. gollen, gwyal coll: hazel rod(s), hazel sapling(s); a sign of unrequited love when a twig of hazel was given to a rejected lover. c. 1400.

g. gownt: counting-rod (for counting sheep), score, tally. Ar lafar.

g. Grist (Crist): epilepsy, falling sickness (lit. Christ's rod). 1632.

g. guro: whip, scourge. 1632.

g. gyfrif = g. gownt. c. 1730.

g. ddewinio: divining-rod, dowsing-rod, rod of divination. 1858.

y wialen ddu: (usher of) the Black Rod. [1783].

g. eilio: osier, wicker. 1632. Bot. **g. euraid = g. aur.** 1813.

g. alw: hazel goad used by driver of oxen during ploughing (lit. calling-on rod). 1547.

g. enwair, g. enweirio: fishing-rod, angle-rod. 1547.

g. gŵr: penis, man's yard. 1604-7.

g. haearn(ol): rod of iron. 13g.

g. Hywel Dda: the rod or perch of Hywel Dda, 18 feet long. 14g.

g. Jesse, gwial Jesse: the rod(s) of Jesse, the father of David, i.e. a genealogical tree representing the genealogy of Christ from the 'root of Jesse', Isaiah xi. 1. 14g.

g. march: stallion's yard. Ar lafar.

g. farchogaeth: riding-rod. 1772.

g. fesur: 1604-7.

g. Foesen (Moesen), gwyal (gwial) Moesen: the rod of Moses used to divide the Red Sea, to strike water from the rock, heal the sick, &c.; the three legendary rods which sprang from Adam's mouth (see 'gwyal Adda', below) which were plucked therefrom by Moses and planted at Tabor; eventually they grew into one and according to the legend became the cross on which Christ was crucified. c. 1400. Bot. **g. Foesen (Moesen), gwyal (gwial) Moesen:** Moses' rod. Ar lafar.

g. bysgota: fishing-rod. 1773.

g. swyddog: officer's rod. 1858.

g. tarw: bull's pizzle. 1725.

gwiail (y) dolau: withes of the ox-bows. 13g.

gwiail tidau: green withes plaited to form a plough-chain for oxen. 15g.

gwyal (gwial) Adda: the three legendary rods reputed to have sprung from Adam's mouth and to represent the Trinity and having healing powers. c. 1400.

gwyal Moesen, gw. gwialen Foesen.

Am baich gwiaail, gwaith gwiaail, tair gwialen, gw. baich, gwaith¹ (At.), tri, tair.

gwialenffon *eb. ll. -ffyn. staff, stick, cudgel, pole.*

14g.

gwialenffust, gwialffust, gwielffust *eb. ll. -(i)au. flail-yard, flail-swingle.*

14g.

gwialengosb, gw. gwialen + cosb.

gwialeniad *eg. ll. -au. a beating with a rod, blow with a stick.*

1798.

gwialennaf: gwialenna, gwialennu *bg.a. to beat with a rod or rods, switch, whip, cudgel, beat; gather rods or twigs.*

1567.

gwialennaidd *eb. ll. gwialeneidiau. the length or measure of a measuring-rod; stripe, bruise left by rod (esp. birch-rod).*

1800.

gwialennig *eb. small rod or stick, switch; short line; measure of length, perch, pole.*

1567.

gwialennod *eb. ll. gwialenod(i)au, gwialenodion. stroke (of a rod), lash, stripe, a scourging; perch, pole.*

1551.

gwialennog *a. full of rods or twigs; made of rods or twigs; having a big pizzle*

(of a bull).

16g.

gwialenodaf: gwialenodi, gw. **gwialenodiaf: gwialenodio**.

gwialenodiad *eg. ll. -au. stripe, stroke, blow, a scourging.*

1800.

gwialenodiaf: gwialenodio, gwialenodi *ba. to beat with a rod, switch, lash, scourge.*

1632.

gwialenodiog *a. full of stripes, bearing the marks of a birch-rod.*

1794.

gwialenodiwr, -wr *eg. ll. gwialenodwyr. one who beats with a rod, scourger, lasher.*

1604-7.

gwialfa *eb. wicker-basket; pannier; place where osiers grow.*

1604-7.

gwialfan, gwyalfan *eg. position of spears in the van of battle, place of spear-fighting.*

13g.

gwialffon *eb. ll. gwieilffyn. stick, staff.*

1567.

gwialffust, gw. **gwialenffust**.

gwialgaing, gw. **gweilging**.

gwialgoed *e.ll. twigs or branches of trees; grove of saplings.*

15g.

gwialgosb, gw. **gwial+cosb**.

gwialgur *eg. gantlope, gauntlet.*

1773.

gwiallog *a. full of rods; made of rods; rod-like; suitable to plait.*

15g.

gwialwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who lives among the saplings.*

c. 1630.

gwialwyn, gw. **gwial+llwyn**¹.

gwiall, amr., gw. **gwäell**.

gwib *eb.g. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. rush, run (before a jump), sprint, quick, sudden movement; attack, assault; a wandering, jaunt, a straying; whim, fad.*

15g.

(a) *wandering, roving, straying; quick, swift, sudden.*

15g.

Cfn.: ar (y) wib: wandering here and there, abroad; quickly, at full speed, post chaise, at a run. 1632.

Am cymryd gwib, cymryd g. o redeg, dwyn g., gw. cymeraf: cymryd, cymryd g. o redeg (At.), dygaf: dwyn (At.).

gwibdaith *eb. ll. -deithiau. excursion, trip; hurried journey.*

1819.

gwibdeithiaf: gwibdeithio *bg. to make or go on an excursion, journey swiftly from place to place; jaunt, ramble.*

1820.

gwibdeithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. tripper, excursionist.*

1868.

gwibdremiaf: gwibdremio *bg. to gaze briefly, cast a quick glance.*

1834.

gwibdde *a. darting, quickly moving, of sudden motion, wandering, roving.*

13g.

gwibddu *a. dusky, swarthy (of a small foreign-looking person).*

Ar lafar.

gwibddychmyg, gw. **gwib** + **dychmyg**.**gwibddyn** *eg. ll. -ion. wanderer, stroller, vagabond, vagrant, tramp.*

1547.

gwiber *eb. (b. gwiberes, ll. -au) ll. -od, -oedd, -au, -on. viper, adder, poisonous snake, water-snake, mythical flying serpent, also fig. of the devil, scoundrel, scold, venomous woman.*

14g.

Am *glesyn y wiber*, gw. **glesyn**.**gwiberaidd** *a. viperous, viperine, viperous.*

1630.

gwiberlys *eg. viper's bugloss.*

1813.

gwiberllyd *a. viperish, malicious.*

18-19g.

gwiberog, gwiberol *a. viperine, viper-like; abounding with vipers.*

c. 1400.

gwibfa *eb. ll. -feydd. wandering course or path, jaunt, ramble.*

1800.

gwibfarchog *eg. ll. -ion. knight-errant.*

1722.

gwibfarchogaeth *eg. knight-errantry.*

1850.

gwibfeddwl *eg. ll. -feddyliau. caprice, whimsy, vagary, momentary consideration, stray thought.*

1773.

gwibferch *eb. ll. -ed. flirt, coquette, strumpet.*

1773.

gwibforiaf: gwibforio *bg. to cruise.*

1837.

gwibfyfyriaf: gwibfyfyrio *bg. to have wandering thoughts, be wool-gathering.*

1718.

gwibgrwydr *a. wandering, rambling.*

1729.

gwibgrwydrad *eg. a hefyd fel a. a wandering, a rambling; wandering, rambling.*

1721.

gwibgrwydraf: gwibgrwydro *bg. to ramble aimlessly, wander from place to place, also fig.*

1658.

gwibgrwydraidd *a. wandering, vagrant.*

1721.

gwibgrwydrus *a. wandering, rambling, erratic.*

1630.

gwib-hedaf: gwib-hedeg *bg. to flit, flutter.*

1773.

gwib-hwyliaf: gwib-hwylio *bg. to cruise.*

1772.

gwibiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. restless wandering, a darting here and there, flight, a fleeting, a flashing, roving, straying (offickle mind, &c.), aimless journey.*

16g.

gwibiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. stroller, wanderer, vagrant, vagabond, straggler; fugitive.*

c. 1400.

gwibiadol *a. erratic, unsettled.*

1835.

gwibiaf: gwibio, gwibian *bg.a. to run to and fro, rush about, move swiftly, flit, dart, flash; stroll, gad, rove, wander, stray.*

14g.

gwibiawdr *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. gwibiodron. wandering, straying.*

13g.

Fel e. wanderer, vagabond, strayer; fugitive.

14g.

gwibiedig *a.bfl. flitting, roving, rambling, wandering; erratic, unsettled.*

1753.

gwibiog *a.**(a) flitting, gadding, fleeting, rolling, roving, wandering, erratic, wavering, unsettled (often of thoughts).*

1567.

(b) that has no corresponding diphthong with which to form a 'proest' (said of the 'dipton dalgron' 'eu', 'au').

1592.

*Am seren wibiog, gw. sêr.***gwibiol** *a. flitting, unsettled, erratic, fleeting, roving, wandering, errant, vagrant, itinerant.*

16-17g.

gwibiwr *eg. (b. gwibwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. stroller, wanderer, gadder, rover, ranger, vagabond, vagrant.*

1547.

gwibl *eg. deceit.*

15g.

gwibleddf *a. that cannot form a 'proest' with any of the falling diphthongs (said*

of the later diphthongs 'oi', 'ou') (lit. straying and inclining).

14g.

gwibleidr eg. ll. -ladron. *vagrant thief, rover, pirate.*

18-19g.

gwibli eg. a *gadding, vagrancy.*

1800.

gwiblong eb. ll. -au. *cruiser.*

1772.

gwiblu eg. ll. -oedd. *band of vagrants.*

1800.

gwiblun eg. ll. -iau. *moving picture.*

1924.

gwiblwyth eg. ll. -au, -i. *nomadic tribe.*

1842.

gwibneidiaf: gwibneidio, gwibredfa, gwibrediad, gw. gwib + neidiaf: neidio, rhedfa, rhediad.

gwibredyn e.ll. (un. *gwibredynen*). *rough spleenwort, former name for various ferns.*

1813.

gwibrodiaf: gwibrodio, gwibrodiannaf, gwibrodiennaf: gwibrodianna, gwibrodienna, gw. gwib + rhodiaf: rhodio, rhodiannaf: rhodianna.

gwibrol, yn yr ymad. *bob dydd gwibrol,* gw. wybrol.

gwibser e.ll. (un. *gwibseren*). *planets, secondary planets, satellites; comets; meteors.*

1810.

gwibus a. *flighty, giddy.*

1762.

gwibwrn¹ eg. ll. *gwibyrrnau,* a hefyd fel a. *whirligig, swirl, eddy; a scattering, dispersion; flight, freak, whim; revolving rapidly, whirling; reeling, giddy, freaky, whimsical.*

[1547].

Am *gwyllt wibwrn,* y bendro *wibwrn,* gw. **gwyllt, pendro.**

Gw. hefyd **chwibwrn.**

gwibwrn², gw. wibwrn.

gwibymdaith, gwibymweliad, gw. gwib + ymdaith, ymweliad.

gwibyrrnell eg. *flight, swirl.*

18-19g.

gwibyrrnellaf: gwibyrrnellu bg. *to whirl, hurtle; ramble, rove, fritter away or waste time.*

18-19g.

gwibyrrnellog a. *flighty, giddy, inconstant, dissipated.*

18-19g.

gwica bg. *to hawk, peddle.*

18-19g.

Gw. hefyd **edwica.**

gwiced, wiced *eb. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *small door or gate made in, or placed beside, a large one, wicket; postern; any small gate for pedestrians at the entrance of a field or other enclosure; small opening to look out through, &c.*

13g.

(b) *fig. (small) opening, pore, duct.*

1545.

(c) *coal-face, stall.*

1819.

2. *wicket (in cricket).*

20g.

gwicor *eg. ll. -ion. pedlar, hawkker.*

1800.

gwictir *eg. ll. -oedd. woodland.*

20g.

gwicwr, gwigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pedlar, hawkker.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd edwicwr.

gwich *eb. ll. -(i)au. squeak (of certain animals, e.g. pigs, rabbits, mice, bats, also of young children), squeal, screech, shriek; creak, squeak (of unoiled hinge or wheel, new boots, &c.); wheeze.*

15g.

gwichaf: gwicho, gw. gwichiaf: gwichian.

gwichaidd *a. squeaky.*

1803.

gwichedig, gw. gwichiedig.

gwichell *eb. ll. -od. cuckoo's mate, hedge-sparrow; young pigeon; squealer, squeaker; squeak, thin shrill cry.*

1547.

Cfn.: Adar. gwichell y gog: cuckoo's mate, hedge-sparrow. 1547.

gwichen, ff. fach., gw. gwichiad².

gwichfa *eb. ll. -feydd. squeal, shriek.*

1845.

gwichgri, gwichgriaf: gwichgriog, gw. gwich+cri, criaf: crio.

gwichiad¹, gwichad *eg. ll. -au. a squeaking, squealing, or wheezing, creak, wheeze, squeak.*

15g.

gwichiad² *eg. (bach. g. gwichiedyn ac ar lafar gwichyn, b. gwichen, drwy gyw.) ll. gwichiaid. periwinkle; the shell of this mollusc.*

1547.

Cfn.: gwichen arian: apparently a shell of the genus Trochus worn to a silvery colour. Ar lafar.

g. ci: *dog-winkle, Littorina littoralis. Ar lafar.*

gwichiad colio: *sting winkle. 20g.*

g. y cwn = gwichen ci. 20g.

gwichyn Iago: *small, pinkish sea-shell (lit. St. James's periwinkle), probably so called from its similarity to the scallop-shell worn as a badge by pilgrims to Santiago de Compostella in medieval*

times. Ar lafar.

g. moch: *whelk.* Ar lafar.

gwichiaf, gwichaf: gwich(i)o, gwichian, gwichad, gwich(i)al *bg. to squeak, squeal (as a mouse, pig, &c.), chirp; creak (as an unoiled hinge, wheel, new boots, &c.); wheeze.*

13g.

gwichialaidd, gwichianaidd *a. shrill, squeaky.*

1831.

gwichianllyd *a. shrill, squeaking, creaking.*

1853.

gwichiedig, gwichedig *a.bfl. creaking, squeaking, squeaky.*

14g.

gwichiedyn, gw. gwichiad².

gwichiog, gwichog *a. squeaking, squealing; creaking; wheezy.*

[1783].

gwichiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. squealer, squeaker; complainer.*

1800.

gwichlais *eg.b. ll. -leisiau. squeaking voice, shrill or squeaky cry or sound, squeak, squeal.*

15g.

gwichlef, gwichlefaf: gwichlefain, gw. gwich + llef, llefaf: llefain.

gwichleisiad *eg. ll. -au. a squeaking or squealing, a creaking, a chirping (like a cricket); a rumbling.*

1604-7.

gwichleisiaf: gwichleisio *bg. to squeak, squeal, creak, chirp (like a cricket).*

1604-7.

gwichleisiog *a. having a shrill voice, squeaky.*

[1783].

gwichlyd, gwichllyd *a. squeaky, shrill (of voice or sound), squeaking, squealing, creaking, wheezy; apt to creak or squeak.*

[1783].

gwich-wach, gw. wich-wach.

gwichydd, gwichyll *eg. polecat, fitchet.*

1800.

gwichyn¹ *eg. polecat, fitchet; stoat.*

1800.

gwichyn², gw. gwichiad².

gwichys *e.ll. neu e.tf. (un. b. gwichysen). house-martins.*

Ar lafar.

gwid *eg. feast, banquet, liquid, fluid, honey.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **melwid.**

gwidman *eg. ll. -od.*

(a) *widower*.

Ar lafar.

(b) *spear thistle*.

Ar lafar.

gwidraws, gw. **gwyrdraws**.

gwidw, **widw** *eb. ll. gwidwôd*.

(a) *widow*.

c. 1585.

(b) *saw-wort; creeping thistle*.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **(g)widw ben wits**: *widow bewitched, wife separated from or deserted by her husband*. Ar lafar.

g. swllt: *widow who upon marriage is excluded under the terms of her late husband's will from any legacy apart from a merely nominal bequest, the sum of one shilling often being specifically mentioned in earlier wills (cf. the phrase 'to cut off with a shilling')*. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **gweddw**.

gwidwar, **gwidwer** *eg. ll. gwidwerod. widower*.

1770.

gwidwith, **widwith** *eb. ll. -od. midwife*.

Ar lafar.

gwidwithaf: **gwidwitha** *bg. to midwife, act as midwife; also fig.*

1874.

gwidydd *eg. ll. -ion. guide, leader, instructor*.

1609.

Gw. hefyd **gweidydd**.

gwidyddaf: **gwidyddu** *ba. to guide, direct*.

p. 1584.

gwiddan, **gwiddanes**, gw. **gwiddon**¹.

gwiddon¹, **gwiddan**, **gwyddon**¹, **gwyddan**¹ *eb.g. (b. gwiddones, gwiddanes, gwyddanes, ll. -au) ll. -od, (yn ystyr 2. (a)) gwyddoniaid, (yn ystyr 2. (b)) gwyddonau*.

1. *giantess, female monster; hag, witch, sorceress, sometimes fig.; (latterly) giant, monster; wizard, sorcerer; (dict.) one of the woodland deities, satyr, nymph*.

12g.

2. (*ffrwyth camdybio cysylltiad â *gwyddbod > gwybod; yn yr ystyr hon y ff. gwyddon a ddaeth yn sefydlog*) (a) *man of learning, druid, magician, philosopher, wise man; scientist*.

18g.

(b) *branch, of knowledge, science; one of the natural sciences*.

1851.

gwiddon², **gwyddon**² *e.ll. (un. g. gwiddonyn, gwyddonyn). various small destructive insects that ravage clothes, furniture, &c.; (cheese-)mites; meal-worms, (corn-)weevils; rotted particles in meal that is about to become full of mites*.

1551.

gwiddonaf: **gwiddoni** *bg. to become mity, breed maggots; rot, become rotten*.

1800.

gwiddonaidd¹, **gwyddonaidd** *a. giant, gigantic; witch-like*.

1773.

gwiddonaidd² *a. rotten, mity.*

1800.

gwiddonesaidd *a. witch-like.*

1575–6.

gwiddonllyd, gwyddonllyd *a. full of mites, mity.*

1776.

gwiddonog, gwyddonog *a. full of mites, mity.*

1776.

gwieibleth, gw. gwiaail (ff. l. gwialen) + pleth.**gwieildy** *eg. ll. -dai. bird-cage; arbour, bower.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd gwialdy.

gwieilwaith *eg. wicker-work, basket-work.*

1851.

gwielffust, gw. gwialenffust, gwialffust.**gwielyn**¹, ff. l., gw. gwialen.**gwielyn**² *eg. ll. -nau. measure of barley.*

1252.

gwif *eb.g. ll. -(i)au, -(i)on, -oedd. wind-beam, windlass, wooden or iron bar, lever, crow-bar, pinch-bar.*

1547.

gwifiad *eg. a levering.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwifiaf: gwifio *ba. to move (a thing) by means of a crow-bar, lever.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwifr¹ *eb.g. (bach. b. gwifren, g. gwifryn, ll. -nau) ll. -au. wire; (occas.) telegram.*

1547.

Amr.: gwifr(en). 1820.*Cfn.:* gwifr(en) farfog: barbed wire. 1902.

gwifr(en) fyw: fig. live wire. 20g.

gwifren ddaear: earth-wire (in electricity). 20g.

gwifr(en) bigog: barbed wire. 1905.

gwifren deliffon,—y teliffon: telephone wire. 1920.

g. deligraff,—y teligraff: telegraph wire. 1922.

g. drydan: electric wire. 1927.

Am tynnu('r) gwifrau, gw. tynnaf: gynnu.

Gw. hefyd cwirsen, gwirsen, weir, wir.

gwifr², gw. cwifr, cweifr, cwufr.**gwifr**³ *eg. wyver, wyvern (in her.).*

15g.

gwifraf, -iaf, wifraf: gwifr(i)o, wifro *bg.a. to wire in, fence with wire, fasten or secure with wire; wire (house, &c.) for electricity; fig. 'pull the wires'.*

1858.

Gw. hefyd weiriaf: weirio.

gwifraidd *a. wiry; tough (of person, &c.).*

1794.

gwifrbryf *eg. ll. -ed. wireworm.*
1848.

gwifrchwil *eb. ll. -od. wireworm.*
1839.

gwifrdy *eg. ll. -dai. wire bird-cage.*
1722.

gwifrdynnaf: gwifrdynnu *ba. to wiredraw.*
1858.

gwifreb *eb. ll. -au. telegram.*
20g.

gwifren, ff. fach., gw. **gwifr**¹.

gwifrgut *eg. ll. -iau. wire bird-cage.*
1722.

gwifrhysbysai, gwifrhysbysydd *eg. ll. -eion, -yddion. telegraph.*
1851.

gwifrog, gwifrol *a. made of wire, wired, having wires connected to it (e.g. puppet); resembling wire, wiry (of hair, &c.).*
1841.

gwifr-raff *eb. ll. -au. wire-rope.*
1855.

gwifr-rwyd *eb. ll. -au. wire-netting.*
20g.

gwifrwe *eb. ll. -oedd. wire-gauze.*
1872.

gwifrw, gwifrwym *eg. ll. -au. buckle, clasp; fulcrum; fig. lanky person, gangrel; wyvern (in her.).*
15g.

gwifrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wire-drawer.*
1794.

gwifryn, ff. fach., gw. **gwifr**¹.

gwifwrn, gwifwrnwydd *eg. ac e.tf. a'r cfns. gwifwrnwydd yn e.ll. viburnum, wayfaring tree(s), guelder rose(s).*
1707.

Cfn.: gwifwrnwydd y gors: Viburnum opulus, guelder rose, water-elder. 1813.

gwig¹ *eb. ll. -au, -oedd.*

1. *wood, forest, grove.*
c. 1200.

2. *town, village, hamlet; street, alley.*
1567.

Am *côr y wig*, gw. **côr**.

Gw. hefyd **celliwig, coedwig**.

gwig² *eb. creek, cove, inlet, small bay.*
c. 1621.

gwig³ *eb. strife, contention, battle, carnage, slaughter.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd gwyddwig.

gwigain,

gwigfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -faoedd, -feydd. grove, wood, forest; corner, nook, narrow place.*

1604-7.

gwiglan *eb. ll. -nau. woodland, forest.*

1859.

gwiglwyn *eg. ll. -i. grove, wood, forest, copse.*

1789.

gwigwr, gw. gwicwr.

gwigwyl *eb. ll. -iau. picnic.*

1894.

gwigyn *eg. ll. -ion. one who lives in the woods, forest-dweller, wild man.*

16g.

Cfn.: Adar. gwigyn y gog: cuckoo's man, hedge-sparrow. 1632.

gwing *eb. the act of wriggling or writhing, a wincing, kick; a twinkling (of light, &c.), twinkle, wink.*

16-17g.

gwingad¹, gw. gwingaf: gwingo.

gwingad², gw. gwingiad.

gwingad³ *eg. neu a. one who is refractory, struggler, wriggler; restless.*

1594-6.

gwingaf: gwingo, gwingad *bg. ac yn anfynych iawn ba. to wriggle, fidget, writhe; finch, wince; bestir oneself, kick, struggle, fling (of horse); blink, quiver, twinkle (of eye, also of light, stars, &c.), wink; strike (heels, &c.) persistently against object; fig. be obstinately refractory, show strong repugnance, recalcitrate.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: gwingo yn erbyn y swmbwl (symbylau): to kick against the prick(s), fig. to be recalcitrant to one's own hurt. 1567.

gwingdin *eb. a hefyd fel a. pied wagtail; wagging one's tail.*

1800.

gwingfa *eb. ll. -feydd. griping pain (in the bowels), the gripes, colic.*

c. 1585.

gwingiad, gwingad *eg. ll. -au. a wriggling, fidgeting, flinching, wincing, &c.; a kicking or flinging; a twinkling (of the stars or of the eyes).*

16g.

gwingiedydd, gwingedydd *eg. ll. -ion. wincer, wincing horse.*

[1783].

Gw. hefyd gwingwr, gwingydd.

gwinglyd, gwingllyd *a. restless, fidgety; kicking (of horse); blinking, twinkling (of eyes).*

1617.

gwingog *a. fidgety, restless, wriggling, &c.; kicking, flinging (of horse), skittish,*

unmanageable.

16–17g.

gwingol *a. fidgety, restless.*

1800.

gwingwr, gwingydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who or that which is fidgety or restless, &c. (e.g. a horse), writher, wriggler, kicker, struggler.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **gwingiedydd**.

gwil¹, gw. **gwilff**.

gwil², gw. **gŵyl**¹.

gwilameg, gwylameg, gwelameg *eb. haw, ophthalmia; cataract (of the eye); bloodshot (in the eye).*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **gwelaneg**. 1707.

gwildasaf: gwildasad *bg. to jump wildly, run about, rush to and fro.*

1863–5.

Gw. hefyd **gwyniasaf: gwyniasu**.

gwilers *eb. crupper, haunch, buttocks, rump.*

c. 1400.

Cf. **gwilhersen**.

gwilfrai, gw. **gwilffrai**.

gwilff, gwil¹ *eb. ll. -od. mare, filly, also transf.; fig. wanton or unchaste woman, whore.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **gwilog, gwilwst**.

gwilffrai, gwilfrai *eb.*

1. (a) *mare.*

c. 1400.

(b) *badger.*

1707.

2. *yarrow, milfoil.*

c. 1400.

gwilhers, gw. gwilers.

gwilhersaf, -iaf: gwilhersu, gwilhersio, gwilhersa *bg. to indulge in horse-play, frolic, romp, act the tomboy.*

1638.

gwilhersen *eb. flirt, hoyden, romp, tomboy.*

1858.

gwilhobain, gwilihobain, &c. *bg. ac weithiau eg. to gallop; gallivant, gad about; a galloping, gallop.*

1604–7.

gwiliad, gwiliadwriaeth, gwiliadwrus, gwiliaf: gwilio, gwilianrwydd, gwiliwr, gw. **gwyliad, gwyliadwriaeth, gwyliadwrus, gwyliaf: gwylio, gwylanrwydd, gwylwr**.

gwilo *eb. buttocks, posterior.*

c. 1400.

gwilog *eb.* ll. -*od.* mare, also transf.; fig. lewd woman or girl, frolicsome or wanton girl.

1547.

Gw. hefyd gwilff, gwilwst.

gwilr(h)in, gwilr(h)ing *bg.* to squeal wantonly, giggle, neigh, whinny.

1575-1600.

gwilwst *eb.g.* ll. *gwilystod.* mare; horse; fig. tall, slim fellow.

1547.

Gw. hefyd gwilff, gwilog.

gwilwstaidd *a.* immodest, rude, rampant.

1688.

gwilym *eg.* ll. -*iaid.* southern guillemot; black guillemot.

1547.

Cfn.: **gwilym du:** black guillemot, *Uria grylle grylle.* 18g.

Cf. **chwilog**², **gwylog.**

gwill, gwillafr, gwillgi, gwiliad, gwiliadaidd, gwiliaf: gwillio, gwilianta, gwiliata, gwilledydd, gw. **gwyll**¹, **gwyllafr, gwyllgi, gwylliad**^{1,2}, &c.

gwillmer, gwillmyr, gwillmor *eg.* ll. -*iaid.* churl, villein; pirate, prowler, robber, bandit.

c. 1400.

gwillmera *bg.* to wander about, potter about, pry, prowl.

Ar lafar.

gwillon *eg.* asparagus.

1813.

gwimbill, gimbill *eg.* ll. -*ion.* gimlet, wimble, auger, borer, piercer, awl.

1547.

gwimbledd, gwimlet *eb.g.* ll. -*i.* gimlet, wimble, auger, borer.

1547.

Gw. hefyd gimlet.

gwimon, gw. **gwymon.**

gwimpl, wimpl *eb.* ll. -*au.* wimple, veil.

1632.

gwin *eg.* ll. -*oedd, -au,* a hefyd yn ddiw. fel *a.* wine, fermented juice of grapes; fermented liquor made from the juice of fruits, &c., e.g. apples, elderberries, rhubarb, gooseberries; fig. passion or pleasure that causes intoxication; one of the elements in the Communion service or the Eucharist, being a symbol of Christ's sacrificial blood.

10g.

Fel *a.* winy, like wine, pleasant, sweet; fine, excellent.

1860.

Cfn.: **gwin Aensio, g. Angio:** wine from Anjou. 15g.

g. aesel: vinegar. c. 1400.

g. afalau: cider, wine of apples. 18g.

g. Baewn: Bayonne wine. 15g.

g. bastard: bastard, a sweet kind of Spanish wine. 15g.

g. berw: wine made from dried grapes, raisin-wine, bastard. 1632.

g. Brefi: ? wine from Brive in France. 15g.

- g. Brosil:** ?*Brussels wine*. **15g.**
g. brwd: *mulled wine*. **1776.**
g. Brytaen: *wine from Brittany*. **15g.**
g. Bwrddiais (Bwrddiawns, Bwrddios): *Bordeaux wine*. **15g.**
g. bwrdd: *table-wine*. **20g.**
g. Byrgwin, —y Bwrgwynwyr: *Burgundy wine*. **15g.**
g. cadarn: *strong wine*. c. **1400.**
g. canel: ?*cinnamon or spiced wine*. **1604–7.**
g. caprig, gw. *caprig*¹.
g. clarai: *clary*. **15g.**
g. clared: *claret (wine)*. **1346.**
g. coch: (*dark-*) *red wine, claret (wine)*. c. **1400.**
g. Colobr: *Colombar (Colombier) wine*. **15g.**
g. De Affrica: *South African wine*. **20g.**
g. Denmarc: *wine from Denmark, Danish wine*. **15–16g.**
g. Dofr: *wine imported at Dover*. **15–16g.**
g. dwsed: *sweet wine, dulcet wine*. **15g.**
g. egr: *acid or sour wine, vinegar*. **14g.**
g. Ffrainc: *French wine*. **14g.**
g. Gasgwin (Gasgwyn): *wine of Gascony*. **15g.**
g. glan Rhin (Rhên): *wine from the banks of the Rine, Rhenish wine*. Dchr. **17g.**
g. gwinau: ?*amber wine*. **13g.**
g. gwyn: (i) *white wine*. **14g.** (ii) (*facet.*) *water*. **1861.**
g. Ipocras: *hippocras, spiced wine*. **1632.**
g. Lisbwm: *white wine imported from Lisbon*. **15g.**
g. llosg: *burnt or heated wine*. **1771.**
g. llysiuog: *spiced wine*. **15g.**
g. Maen: *wine from the province of Maine in France*. **15g.**
g. Malmsi, —Malfasi, —Mawmsai: *Malmsey, a strong sweet wine orig. made in Greec*. Div. **16g.**
g. Mawn(t)s, —Mownd: ?*wine from Mantes or Le Mans in France*. **15g.**
g. mwsgadél: *muscatel, a strong sweet wine*. **15g.**
g. newydd: *must, new wine*. **1567.**
g. Oporto: *Port-wine*. **1780.**
g. o'r Gien: *wine from Guienne*. **15g.**
g. o Rôn: *Côtes-du-Rhône wine*. **15g.**
g. Osai: *Osey, a sweet white wine from Spain and Portugal*. **15g.**
g. palmwydd, —y balmwydden: *palm-wine, wine made from the sap of the palm-tree*. Div. **16g.**
g. Poetio: *wine from Poitou*. **15g.**
g. Port: *Port-wine*. **1771.**
g. pygliw: *Alicant, a kind of wine made at Alicante in Spain (lit. pitch-colour wine)*. **1722.**
g. rasbi(s): *raspis (wine)*. **15g.**
g. Rosiel, —Rasel: *Rochelle wine*. **15g.**
g. Rwmnai: *Rumney, a sweet wine of Greek origin*. **15g.**
g. Rheinis, —Rhenis: *Rhenish wine*. **16g.**
g. rhudd = g. coch. **15g.**
g. sieb: ?*wine of Cheapside*. **15–16g.**
g. Teir: *a strong sweet Sicilian wine imported in the 15th and 16th centuries (lit. wine of Tyre)*. **15g.**
g. Tocái: *Tokay, rich sweet wine of an aromatic flavour made in Hungary*. **20g.**
g. Turen: ?*Turin wine*. **15g.**
g. yr hen Gymro: (*facetiously*) *spring-water (lit. wine of the old Welshman)*. **1861.**
g. yr ych: (*facet.*) *spring-water (lit. wine of the ox)*. **1861.**
g. Ysbaen: *Spanish wine*. **15g.**
g. Ysbir: *wine from Speyer on the banks of the Rhine*. **15g.**
g. ysgaw: *elder-berry wine*. Ar lafar.
anian gwin: *spirits of wine*. **1722.**
 Am adar llwch gwin, distyll g., gw. **adar, distyll.**

gwinaberth eg. ll. -au, -ebyrth. *drink-offering, libation*.
1775.

gwinaf: gwino, gwina bg. *to drink wine, tittle; produce or yield wine*.
1800.

gwinaidd a. *winy, vinous, vinaceous, also fig*.
c. **1775.**

gwinau *a. ll. gwineuon, a hefyd fel eg. ll. gwineuod. bay, reddish brown, auburn (of hair, eyebrows, &c.), chestnut (of horses), dark red, olive, swarthy, dark; mixed, cloudy (of weather).*

14g.

Fel *e. bay horse, bay ox.*

13g.

Am *caseg winau, ceffyl gwinau, march g., siwgr g., gw. caseg (At.), ceffyl (At.), march, siwgr.*

gwinau garlleg, gwina garllag, gw. ewin adran (d).

gwinben¹ *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. tie-beam, collar-beam.*

15g.

gwinben² *eb. capstan; windlass.*

15-16g.

gwinber *a. sweet as wine, sweet-singing (of a poet).*

16-17g.

gwinblas *eg. mansion where wine is dispensed in abundance.*

c. 1400.

gwinbost *eg. patron or upholder who dispenses wine.*

16-17g.

gwinbren *eg. vine; also fig.*

16g.

gwinbwys, gw. gwin + pwys¹.

gwinc¹, **winc**¹ *eb. ll. -iaid, -od. chaffinch.*

1753.

gwinc² *eg. wink, a twinkling.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **chwinc**¹, **winc**¹.

gwinci, ff. daf., gw. gwenci¹.

gwinciaf: gwincio *bg.a. to wink, twinkle; twitch (the fingers).*

c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd **chwinciaf: chwincian, chwincio, winciaf: wincian, wincio.**

gwin-chwantach *eg. lust or craving for wine.*

1773.

gwind *eg. a turning, a winding; winch, lift.*

14g.

gwindafarn *eb. ll. -defeirn, -defyrn. wine-tavern.*

c. 1400.

gwindafarnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. vintner, wine-taverner.*

1617.

gwindas¹, **gwindys** *eb.g. ll. -au. windlass, crane; winch-like contrivance to bend a cross-bow; beam.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: gwindas gaws: cheese-press. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **gwindlas.**

gwindas², gw. gwintas.

gwindiaf: **gwindio** *bg.a. to turn, wind; lift, heave, haul, hoist; attract, allure, entice; cast, shoot (an arrow, &c.).*

1480–1527.

Gw. hefyd **windiaf**, **windiaf**: **weindio**, **windio**.

gwindir *eg. ll. -oedd. wine-country.*

15g.

gwindiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. winder, one who hoists.*

16g.

gwindlas, **gwinlas** *eb. windlass, crane.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **gwindas**¹.

gwindraul *a. a hefyd fel eg. consuming or pouring out wine; a dispensing of wine.*

14g.

gwindref, gw. gwin + tref.

gwindrefn *a. dispensing or providing wine.*

15–16g.

gwindud, gw. gwin + tud.

gwindy *eg. ll. -dai (ll. dwbl -deiau). wine-house, wine-tavern, wine-cellar, banqueting-house, also fig.*

14g.

gwinddail, **gwin-ddail** *e.ll. (un. b. gwinddeilen). vine-leaves, also fig. fine progeny.*

15g.

gwinedd, ff. l. daf., gw. ewin.

gwinegr *eg. vinegar, eisell.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **finegr**, **gwin—g. egr**.

gwinegraidd *a. vinegarish, sourish.*

1800.

gwinegrfwyd *eg. salad with vinegar.*

1604–7.

gwineu, gw. gwinau.

gwineuad *eg. a turning or making bay-coloured.*

1800.

gwineuael, gw. gwinau + ael².

gwineuaf: **gwineuo** *bg.a. to become or make bay or brown, turn to a bay colour, darken.*

15g.

gwineubleth *a. having plaited auburn hair.*

14g.

gwineudeg, gw. gwinau + teg.

gwineuder *eg. brownness.*

15g.

gwineuddewr *a. brown or auburn and brave.*

15-16g.

gwineuddor, gw. gwinau + dôr.

gwineuddu *a. dark bay, dark auburn, dark brown, brown, dun, tazwny black, swarthy, dark.*

14g.

gwineuedd *eg. brownness.*

1771.

gwineufain, gw. gwinau + main¹.

gwineufarch *eg. ll. -feirch. bay horse.*

16g.

gwineu-felyn, **gwineufrych**, gw. gwinau + melyn, brych.

gwineuffraeth, gw. gwinau + ffraeth.

gwineugoch *a. ruddy, florid, reddish brown, auburn, light bay, fallow, chestnut brown, sorrel, puce.*

14g.

gwineuhaf: **gwineuhau** *ba. to turn brown, darken.*

1617.

Gw. hefyd gwineuaf: gwineuo.

gwineulas *a. bluish grey, brownish blue, bay, pale and auburn-haired.*

15g.

gwineuliw, gw. gwinau + lliw.

gwineulwyd *a. reddish brown, brown, dun, roan.*

15g.

gwineuol *a. reddish, blood-coloured.*

16g.

gwineurudd *a. ruddy, florid, rosy, brownish crimson.*

1450-1500.

gwineurwydd *eg. brownness, swarthinness.*

1722.

gwineuwalch, **gwineuwallt**, gw. gwinau + gwalch, gwallt.

gwineuwen, **gwineuwyn**, **gwineu-wyrdd**, gw. gwinau + gwen, gwyn, gwyrdd.

gwinfa *eb. ll. -oedd. wine-press; wine-house, wine-tavern.*

1567.

gwinfaeth *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. gwinfaith (hen l. -feith). nourished on wine, reared in the refinement of court, wine-fed, feasting on wine; noble, honourable, illustrious.*

13g.

Fel *e. a nourishing on wine, a feasting on wine, wine-feast, royal feast.*

13g.

gwinfaidd *eg. wine-whey.*
1831.

gwinfainc *eb. fig. seat or court where wine is dispensed in abundance.*
16g.

gwinfaith, gw. gwinfaeth.

gwinfawr *a. having an abundance of wine.*
16g.

gwinfedd¹, gw. gwin + medd¹.

gwinfedd², ff. daf., gw. ewinfedd.

gwinfeiddlyn *eg. wine-whey.*
1831.

gwinfel *eg. drink made of honey and sour wine, honey-wine, metheglin.*
16g.

gwinfwrdd *eg. a hefyd fel a. table flowing with wine; generous with his wine.*
15g.

gwinffraeth *a. ready and generous with his wine.*
15g.

gwinffrwyth *eg. fruit of the vine, grapes, also fig.*
16-17g.

gwingafn *eg. ll. -au. wine-vat, wine-press.*
1620.

gwinganaf: **gwinganu** *bg.a. to sing sweetly.*
15-16g.

gwingar *a. fond of wine, given to wine, bibacious; possessing a store of wine.*
14g.

gwingarwch *eg. bibacity, fondness for wine.*
1770.

gwingarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a lover of wine, wine-bibber.*
15g.

gwinged *eb.g. gift of wine, also fig. fine boon or gift.*
14-15g.

gwingell *eb. ll. -oedd. wine-vault, wine-cellar.*
16g.

gwingerdd, gw. gwin + cerdd¹.

gwingib *eb. wine-press, wine-vat.*
10g.

gwinglawr *eg. land where wine is produced in abundance, wine country, fine domain.*
c. 1400.

gwingoch, gw. gwin + coch.

gwingoed *e.ll. ac e.tf. vines, also fig.*
15g.

gwingoeth *a. pure as wine, cultured, polished.*

15g.

gwingost *eg. a hefyd fel a. cost or provision of wine; spending on wine, providing wine.*

14g.

gwingynhaeaf, gw. gwin + cynhaeaf.

gwiniath *eb. sweet or mellifluous speech.*

c. 1785–90.

gwinïen *eb. ll. gwiniennau. vine.*

1800.

gwinigen, gw. cwning¹.

gwiniolen, **gwinolen**, **gwenwialen** *eb. ll. -nau. common maple-tree.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd cynhowlen.

gwiniolwydd(en) *e.ll.b. maple-tree(s), sycamore(s).*

1800.

gwinlan, gw. gwin + glân.

gwinlas, gw. gwindlas.

gwinlawn, gw. gwinllawn.

gwinllad *eg. a hefyd fel a. drink of wine, liquor; gift of wine; dispensing or pouring out wine; with wine flowing in abundance.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwinllan *eb. ll. -nau, -noedd.*

(a) *vineyard, also fig.; vine.*

10g.

(b) *copse, grove, wood, plantation.*

1800.

Cfn.: **gwinllan goed**: *woodland, plantation. 1847.*

gwinllannog, -ol *a. pertaining to a vineyard; having many vineyards, rich in vineyards.*

1815.

gwinllannwr, gwinllannydd *eg. ll. gwinllanwyr, -yddion. vineyard-man, vine-grower, vine-dresser.*

1567.

gwinllawn, gwinlawn *a. full of wine.*

14g.

gwinllawr *eg. a hefyd fel a. hall or chamber where wine in abundance is provided; flowing with wine (of a hall, &c.).*

14g.

gwinllestr *eg. ll. -i. wine-vessel, wine-pot, flagon; wine-barrel.*

1604–7.

gwinllew *eg. a hero liberal with his wine.*

16g.

gwinlliw *a. wine-coloured, wine-red.*

14g.

gwinllong *eb. ll. -au. wine-carrying ship.*

14-15g.

gwinllwyn *eg. ll. -i, -au. vine grove, vineyard.*

16g.

gwinlyd *a. winy, vinous; given to drinking, full of wine, drunk with wine.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwinlydrwydd *eg. intoxication with wine.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwinllyn *eg. a hefyd fel a. a drink of wine; wine-drinking.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwinllys *eb. fine court or mansion where wine flows.*

15g.

gwinog *a. vinous, sweet, rich in wine.*

1604-7.

gwinogyn *eg. a kind of apple grown in Glamorgan, rawling.*

18-19g.

gwinol *a. vinous, pertaining to wine, vinaceous, wine-coloured, sweet.*

1604-7.

gwinrad *eg. neu a. gift of wine; dispensing wine.*

c. 1400.

gwinrawn *e.ll. (un. g. gwinronyn). grapes; raisins.*

1632.

gwinsach *eb. ll. -au. wine-sack, sack used for straining wine.*

1604-7.

gwinsang *eb.g. ll. -au. wine-press.*

1547.

gwinsangwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wine-presser.*

1617.

gwinsoeg *eg. wine-draff.*

1722.

gwintas, gwindas *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *buskin(s).*

13g.

(b) *shoe, patten, sandal, slipper.*

1604-7.

gwintell, gw. gwyntell.

gwinwaed *eg. red blood, noble blood, exalted lineage.*

16g.

gwinwalch *eg. ll. -weilch. hero liberal with his wine, fine hero.*

16g.

gwinwasg *eb. ll. -au, -weisg. wine-press.*

1567.

gwinwasgbren *eg. wine-press.*

1567.

gwinwawd, gw. gwin + gwawd.**gwinwerthydd**, gw. gwin + gwerthydd.**gwinwlad** *eb. country or district which produces or provides wine, excellent country.*

c. 1400.

gwinwledd *eb. ll. -au. wine-feast, banquet, excellent feast.**Dchr. 14g.***gwinwneuthurwr**, gw. gwin + gwneuthurwr.**gwinwr**, **gwinydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. vintner; vine-grower, vine-dresser, vineyard-owner.*

15g.

gwinwrid, gw. gwin + gwrid.**gwinwryf** *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. wine-press, wine-vat.*

1588.

gwinwydr, **-yn** *eg. ll. -au. wine-glass.*

1800.

gwinwydraid *eg. ll. -eidiau. wineglassful.*

1823.

gwinwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en).**Bot. (a) vine(s); woodbine, bryony, honeysuckle.*

13g.

(b) fig. noble stock or family; maiden, wife, spouse.

15g.

*Cfn.: gwinwydden ddu: black bryony, Tamus communis. 16g.**g. wen: white bryony, Bryonia dioica. 16g.**g. wyllt: wild bryony, wild vine. Dchr. 17g.**g. y perthi: honeysuckle, Lonicera periclymenum. 1771.**Am graŵn gwinwydd, gw. grawn.***gwinwyddaf: gwinwyddo** *bg. to grow into a vine.*

1604-7.

gwinwydd-dŷ *eg. ll. -dai. vinery.*

19g.

gwinwyddgainc *eb. ll. -geinciau. vine-branch.*

1588.

gwinwyddol *a. pertaining to a vine or vineyard; entwined.*

1604-7.

gwinwyddwaed *a. of noble blood.*

16g.

gwinwyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. vineyard-man, vine-grower, vine-dresser.*

1620.

gwinwyn, gw. gwin + gwyn.

gwinydd, gw. gwinwr.

gwinyddes, gw. gwniwr, gwniydd, gwniyddes.

gwoliw *eg. a hefyd fel a. violet; violet-hued.*
c. 1858.

gwiolog *a. violet-hued.*
1866.

gwiolydd *eb. violet.*

1813.

Cfn.: **gwiolydd flewog**: hairy violet, *Viola hirta*. **1813.**

g. y gors: marsh violet, *Viola palustris*. **1813.**

g. ddauwynebog: field pansy, heartsease, *Viola tricolor*. *Div.* **19g.**

gwipai, gwip(i)a, gwib(i)a *eg. ll. gwipeiod. sparrow-hawk.*

Div. **15g.**

Gw. hefyd **gwepia**.

gwir *a. ll. -ion, ac adf. a hefyd fel eg. true, certain, undoubted, genuine, real, very, right, sure; perfect, just, truthful, faithful, guileless.*

9g.

Fel *adf. truly, verily, really.*

1567.

Fel *e. (a) truth, verity.*

14g.

(b) right, justice, that which is just, merit; claim, legal claim, entitlement as the rightful owner; law.

9g.

Cfn.: **Gwir Anrhydeddus**: Right Honourable. [**1783**].

g. golau: the plain truth, naked truth, honest truth. **1740.**

g. golled: net loss. **20g.**

g. diargel: the naked truth. **1858.**

g. diorchudd = **g. diargel**. **1858.**

gwir ddiâu, gw. *gwirddiâu*.

(yn) wir Dduw: by God, honest to God. **16g.**

(yn) wir ddyn (dyn): honestly, by God (lit. by man, euphemistically for God). **1768.**

g. elw: net profit. **20g.**

g. ffraciwn: proper fraction. **20g. Bot. g. wallt y forwyn**: maidenhair fern, *Adiantum capillus-veneris*. **1604-7.**

g. fodd, gw. *gwirfodd*.

G. Barchedig: Right Reverend. **1595.**

(g)wir w: indeed, truly. Ar lafar.

(g)wir yr: really, honestly. Ar lafar.

ar ei wir (fy nghwir, ein gwir): upon one's (my, our) troth or word; on oath. **1848.**

(bod) ar y gwir: (to be) in the right. **14-15g.**

cyn wir(i)ed â'r efengyl (â'r pader, â'r ganon): as true as the Gospel (the Lord's Prayer, the Canon). Ar lafar.

o wir: truly, verily. **13g.**

yn lle g.: as true, for a fact, indeed, verily. **14g.**

yn wir (yn wir, yn wir): in truth, indeed, verily (verily). **10g.**

cael y gwir: to get justice, get his due. Ar lafar.

Am calon y gwir, dywedyd (dweud) y g., felly('n) wir, herwydd gwir, ie('n) wir, na wir, yr union wir, ys gwir, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

Gw. hefyd **caswir**.

gwir(-) Fe'i defnyddir o flaen e., a., a berfau yn yr ystyr arferol, e.e. *gwirdad, gwirgorff, gwirgrair; gwirfad, gwirgraff, gwirgwbl, gwirgyffelyb, gwirhoff; gwirfwynhau, gwirgaru, gwirgeisio, gwirgredu, gwirhaeddu, gwirholi.*

gwira, gw. *gwyr*.

gwiraf: gwiro, gw. gwiriaf: gwirio.

gwiraidd *a. true, certain, genuine, right.*
1696.

gwirair *eg. a hefyd fel a. truth; etymon; truism, axiom, proverb.*
1551.

Fel *a. truthful.*
1794.

gwirbeth, gwirbur, gwirdad, gw. gwir + peth, pur, tad.

gwirdeb, gwirder *eg. truth, verity, genuineness; reality; exactness.*
1603.

gwirdwng *eg. true or truth swearing, solemn oath.*
14g.

gwirdda *eg. (yn enw. yn y cfn. gwirdda cywir) a hefyd fel a. legal personal property, one's goods and chattels.*
Diw. 15g.

Fel *a. fine, excellent, really good.*
14–15g.

gwirddal(y), gw. gwir + daliaf: dal, daly.

gwirddawn, gwirddelw, gw. gwir + dawn, delw.

gwirddiau, gwir ddiâu *a. true, undoubted, certain, undeniable, incontestable.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwirddoeth, gw. gwir + doeth¹.

gwirdduw *eg. ac ebd. true God, very God.*
14g.

gwireb *eb. ll. -au, -ion. aphorism, truism, axiom, maxim, proverb, gnome; platitude.*
1820.

gwirebaf: gwirebu *bg.a. to aphorize, write or speak in aphorisms; make terse general reflections; check, substantiate.*
1898.

gwirebol, gwirebus *a. aphoristic, axiomatic, proverbial, gnostic; platitudinous.*
1850.

gwiredig, gw. gwiriedig.

gwiredd *eg. ll. -au. truth, verity, genuineness; correctness, rightness; righteousness; reality; adage, aphorism.*
c. 1400.

gwireddaf: gwireddu *bg.a. to make true, verify, check, confirm, substantiate.*
[1783].

gwireddiad *eg. ll. -au. verification, averment, realization.*
1850.

gwireddol *a. genuine, true, real; containing a truism or aphorism.*
1824.

gwireddus *a. genuine, true, veritable, real, actual.*

18–19g.

gwireredd *eg. truthfulness, veracity.*

1794.

gwireiriog *a. truthful, veracious, honest.*

1794.

gwireiriogrwydd *eg. truthfulness, veracity.*

1794.

gwirf *eg. alcohol.*

1800.

gwirfab, gwirfaeth, gw. gwir + mab, maeth.

gwirfaidd *a. alcoholic.*

1836.

gwirfarn *eb. ll. -au. verdict, sentence.*

1794.

gwirfath *a. sterling.*

[1783].

gwirfawl, gwirfawr, gw. gwir + mawl, mawr.

gwirfod *eg. reality.*

20g.

gwirfodol *a. real.*

1899.

gwirfodolaeth *eb. reality.*

20g.

gwirfodoldeb *eg. reality.*

1899.

gwirfodd, gwir fodd *a. a hefyd fel eg. voluntary, free-will; wilful; spontaneous.*

1588.

Fel e. good will, favour, full-hearted consent, self-will (orig. sense), willing mind or disposition, true contentment.

1567.

gwirfoddeb *eb. ll. -au. voluntary principle; organ voluntary.*

1834.

gwirfoddiad, gwirfoddoliad *eg. ll. -iaid. (military, &c.) volunteer.*

1794.

gwirfoddiaeth, gwirfoddoliaeth *eb. voluntariness, spontaneity.*

1843.

gwirfoddol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, -iaid. voluntary, willing, volitional, wilful; spontaneous.*

1753.

Fel e. a volunteer.

1837.

gwirfoddolaf: gwirfoddoli *bg.a. to volunteer, undertake (service, &c.) of one's own free will.*

1852.

gwirfoddoldeb *eg. voluntariness; spontaneity, spontaneousness.*

1800.

gwirfoddoliad, gwirfoddoliaeth, gw. gwirfoddiad, gwirfoddiaeth.**gwirfoddolrwydd** *eg. voluntariness; spontaneity.*

1800.

gwirfoddolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a volunteer; volunteer soldier.*

1848.

gwirfoddus *a. voluntary, wilful; spontaneous.*

[1710].

gwirfol *a. containing alcohol, alcoholic.*

1837.

gwirfrawd, gw. gwir + brawd¹.**gwirfwy** *eg. ether (in chem.).*

1851.

gwirffel, gwirffydd, gw. gwir + ffel, ffyd.**gwirgar** *a. truth-loving, truthful, veracious.*

1604–7.

gwirgas, gwirgeisiwr, gw. gwir + cas¹, ceisiwr.**gwirglaim, gwirglod, gwirgoel**, gw. gwir + claim, clod, coel¹.**gwirgrau, gwirgredwr, gwirgrefydd**, gw. gwir + crau¹, credwr, crefydd.**gwirgroes, gwirgrog, gwirgryf**, gw. gwir + croes, crog, cryf.**(o'r) gwir gwaith ddioddef, (o'r) gwir gwaith goddau**, gw. gwaith¹—o'r g. dioddef, o'r g. goddau.**gwirhaf: gwirhau** *ba. to make true, verify, check, attest, certify, substantiate, confirm.*

1567.

gwiriad *eg. ll. -au. confirmation, verification, proof, check; affirmation in court of law, assertion.*

1632.

gwiriaf, -af: gwirio, -o *bg.a. to prove right or correct, confirm, verify, check, substantiate; declare, attest, certify, affirm, assert.*

c. 1400.

gwiriaith, gw. gwir + iaith.**gwiriant** *eg. ll. gwiriannau. confirmation, verification.*

Diw. 17g.

gwiriawn, gw. gwirion.**gwiriawnder, gwiriawndod**, gw. gwirionder, gwiriondod.**gwiriedig, gwiredig** *a.bfl. verified, checked, proved, attested, confirmed.*

16–17g.

gwiriedigol *a. positive, certain.*

1780.

gwiril *eg. insect, worm.*
c. 1400.**gwirin**, gw. gwiryn.**gwiriol, -ol** *a. verifying, true, positive; genuine.*
1603.**gwirion, gwiriawn** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid, -ion.**(a) pure, sinless, blameless, chaste; true, faithful, truthful; innocent, guiltless, harmless, simple, guileless.*

13g.

(b) weak-minded, silly, daft, foolish, unwise.

15g.

Fel e. innocent person; just person; simpleton, fool, idiot.

13g.

*Cfn.: gwirion hen: dotard, in one's dotage. Ar lafar.**g. bost: daft as a post. Ar lafar.**Am dydd y Gwirioniaid, dygwyl y Meibion Gwirion, enaid g., gwaed (y) gwirion, gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.***gwirion**, ff. l., gw. gwir.**gwirionaf: gwirioni** *bg.a.a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. am, ar.**1. to be obsessed with someone or something or cause to be so, lose one's head with something, be infatuated, dote, become foolish, be silly, become bewildered.*

1722.

2. to prove true, verify, attest, confirm.

15g.

gwirionaid *a. foolish, silly, simple, unintelligent.*

16g.

gwiriondad, gw. gwirion + tad.**gwiriondeb** *eg. ll. -au. innocence, purity, simplicity, single-mindedness, integrity; truth; foolishness, folly, silliness.*

15g.

gwirionder *eg. purity, chastity, innocence, innocuousness, harmlessness, simplicity.*

15-16g.

gwiriondod *eg. truth, integrity, purity.*

c. 1400.

gwirionddyn, gw. gwirion + dyn.**gwirionedd** *eg. b. ll. -au. truth, verity, truthfulness, rightness, justice; reality.*

13g.

*Cfn.: wirioned i!,—innau!: upon my word!, dear me! Ar lafar.**ar fy ngwirionedd: by my truth. 14g.**mewn gwirionedd: really, in truth, verily. 1588.**yn wirionedd, yng ngwirionedd = mewn gwirionedd. 1567.**Am myn y wirionedd, gw. myn.***gwirioneddaf: gwirioneddu** *ba. to make or prove true, verify, attest, certify, substantiate, confirm; assert.*

16g.

gwirioneddgar *a. ture, genuine; truth-loving.*

18-19g.

gwirioneddol *a. true, real, actual, genuine.*

1709.

gwirioneddolaf: gwirioneddoli *ba. to verify; realize.*

1833.

gwirioneddolrwydd *eg. truthfulness, genuineness, sincerity, certainty; reality.*

1841.

gwirioneddus *a. true, actual, sincere, genuine.*

1708.

gwirionen, gw. gwirionyn.

gwiriones *eb. ll. -au. silly woman, stupid woman; half-witted woman.*

c. 1700.

gwirionfun, gw. gwirion + bun.

gwirionffol *a. silly, foolish, idiotic.*

1574.

gwiriongar *a. innocent, simple, ingenuous, open.*

1670.

gwirioniant *eg. righteousness, justice.*

16-17g.

gwirionllyd *a. foolish, silly, fatuous, idiotic.*

1728.

gwirionrwydd *eg. innocence, simplicity, singleness, goodness.*

1567.

gwirionwaed, gwirionwylt, gw. gwirion + gwaed, gwyllt.

gwirionyn *eg. (b. gwirionen). simpleton, innocent, fool.*

1800.

gwirionynni *eg. true aim, just intent; innocence.*

c. 1380.

gwiriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. verifier, voucher, attester.*

1722.

gwirlafariad, gwirlefariad *eg. ll. -iaid. one who speaks the truth.*

1604-7.

gwirlan, gw. gwir + glân.

gwirlun, gwirnerth, gw. gwir + llun, nerth.

gwirod *eg. b. ll. -ydd, -au, -ion. strong drink, wassail, liquor, spirits; allowance of drink.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwirod corn bwch**: spirit of hartshorn, the aqueous solution of ammonia. 1816.

g. gwin: spirit of wine. 13g.

g. hâl: spirits of salt. 1851.

g. hartshorn = **g. corn bwch**. 1816.

g. Mair: Mary-ale, merry-making held on a festival of the Virgin Mary. 17g.

g. fedd: spirit of mead. 14g.

gwirod(ydd) meddwol: *intoxicant(s)*. 19g.
gwirod(ydd) poeth(ion): *ardent spirits*. 1841.
gwirod yr Ebestyl, g. gwŷr Ebestyl: *liquor distributed on the feast-days of the Apostles*. 14g.
Am carol gwirod, gw. carol.

gwirodaf: gwirodi *bg. to serve liquor or strong drink*.
 1800.

gwirodlyn *eg. liquor, strong drink, wassail*.
 c. 1400.

gwirodol *a. spirituous, intoxication, heady*.
 1800.

gwirodwerthydd, gw. gwirod + gwerthydd.

gwirodwin, a., gw. gwirod + gwin.

gwirodwr, gwirodydd¹ *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. liquor-merchant, server of liquor; drinker of spirits, tippler, hard drinker*.
 1800.

gwirodydd², ff. l. gw. gwirod.

gwirol, gw. gwiriol.

gwirolta *bg. to drink spirits habitually, tittle, drink hard*.
 17g.
Am carol gwirolta, gw. carol.

gwirotai *eg. ll. gwirotaeion. tippler, dram-drinker*.
 1800.

gwirotty *eg. ll. gwirotai. ginshsop, dram-shop, tavern*.
 1837.

gwirs, gwirsaf: gwirso, gwirsen, gw. cwirsen, cwirsaf: cwirso.

gwirserch, gwirwaed, gw. gwir + serch, gwaed.

gwiryn, gwirin *a. pure, saintly, chaste*.
 13g.

gwiscloer *eb. ll. -iau. clothes-press*.
 1780.

gwiscty *eg. ll. gwisctai. dressing-room, robing-room, cloak-room, vestry, wardrobe*.
 1657.

gwisg *eb.g. (un. bach. gwisgen, ll. -nau) ll. -oedd, -ioedd, -au.*

(a) *dress, clothing, raiment, attire, apparel, garb, garment, robe, fig. of leaves, &c.; covering; armour, mail; envelope.*

13g.

(b) *husk, hull, bark.*

16g.

(c) *amnion, secundine, afterbirth; amnion of an animal.*

16g.

Cfn.: **gwisg (yr) aradr:** *part of a plough opposite the mouldboard, side of a plough.* Ar lafar.

g. fenthyg: *disguise; borrowed plumes.* 1712.

g. ginio: *dinner-dress.* 20g.

g. gladd: *mourning apparel.* 16g.

g. y drws: *door frame, door-case. 1772.*
gwisg(oedd) (yr) eglwys: *church vestments, ecclesiastical vestments. 13g.*
gwisg (yr) etifedd: *amnion, the afterbirth. 1604–7.*
g. ffäen: *pod. 1632.*
g. osod: *disguise, mask. 1721.*
g. (y) gwellt: *stubble of corn. 1707.*
g. wen: *surplice. Ar lafar.*
g. had (hedyn): *husk, hull of seed(s). 1632.*
g. hela: *hunting apparel. 14g.*
g. men: *strake of a cart. 1632.*
g. nofio: *swim-suit. 20g.*
g. nos: *night-dress. 1816.*
g. bali: *silk garment, rich array. 1632.*
g. bannog: *fur garment. Dchr. 17g.*
g. pen: *head-dress, head-tire. 14g.*
g. briodas: *wedding-dress, marriage-garment. 1567.*
g. rawn: *horsehair garment. 1488–9.*
g. swyddogol: *uniform. 20g.*
g. yd,—yden: *husk(s) of corn. 1632.*

gwisgad, gwisgadur, gw. gwisgiad, gwisgiadur.

gwisgadwy *a.bfl. wearable; suitable to be worn.*
1800.

gwisgaddurn *eg. embellishment, finery, trimming.*
1595.

gwisgaf: gwisgo *bg.a a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. am.*

1. *to dress, clothe; put on, wear; clothe oneself; put on arms or armour, arm oneself; provide clothing; adorn, deck, overlay; fig. drape, cover as with clothing, linen, &c.; endue, endow (with).*

13g.

2. *to wear, wear off or out, consume, waste away, fade.*
16–17g.

3. *to withstand constant use, last.*
1856.

Cfn.: gwisgo allan: to wear out. 1657.

g. arfau: *to take up arms. 14g.*

g.'r (bais a'r) clos: *to wear (the petticoat and) the breeches or trousers (said of a wife). c. 1621.*

g.'r britshys = g.'r clos. *Ar lafar.*

g.'i gap: *to be cloud-capped (of a mountain, as a sign of rain, lit. to wear its cap). Ar lafar.*

g. cnawd: *to put on mortal flesh (of Christ). 1790.*

g.'r got orau: *to put on the best coat; strip to work. Ar lafar.*

g. i'r (at yr) edau: *to become threadbare (lit. to wear to the thread). Ar lafar.*

g.'n esgob: *to invest as bishop, be invested as bishop. 15g.*

g. olwyn: *to rim a cart-wheel. Ar lafar.*

g.'r trywsus = g.'r clos. *Ar lafar.*

g. ymaith: *to wear away. 1595.*

Am ystafell wisgo, gw. ystafell.

gwisgaty *eg. ll. -tai. vestry.*
1617.

gwisgaur, gw. gwisg + aur.

gwisgawdr, gw. gwisgiadur.

gwisgawgyrdd *a. wearing (or clothed in) green garments.*
c. 1400.

gwisgawn, gw. gwisgon.

gwisgawnaf: gwisgawnu *ba. to stack sheaves in a barn ready for threshing; make*

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AT DDEFNYDD PERSONOL YN UNIG / FOR PERSONAL USE ONLY

a mow of hay in a barn.

Ar lafar.

gwisgddu, gw. **gwisg + du**.

gwisged *eb. wisket, wicker strainer.*

1545.

gwisgedig *a.bfl. dressed (with clothing, arms, &c.), draped, clothed; well-dressed, appalled; robed, invested; adorned; covered; overlaid (with gold, silver, &c.); wearable, fit or suitable to be worn; worn, decayed, wasted.*

13g.

gwisgell, gw. **gwisg + cell**¹.

gwisgen, gw. **gwisg**.

gwisgfa *eb. ll. -feydd. dressing-room, vestry; wardrobe.*

1794.

gwisg-gell, gw. **gwisg + cell**¹.

gwisgi *a. ll. gwisgion. nimble, brisk, alert, supple, light; fair, fine; sprightly, lively, ready, quick, sudden, swift (e.g. of a sword drawn from the scabbard), easy, free; ripe, mature, slip-shelled (of a ripe nut).*

13g.

Amr.: **gweisgi. 1800.**

Am cleddyf gwisgi, clicied wisgi, cnau gwisgi, gw. cleddyf (At.), clicied, cnau.

gwisgiad, gwisgad *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. clothing, attire, apparel, raiment, covering, manner of dressing, fashion; wear, attrition; an over-laying with gold, silver, &c.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **gwisgiad pen: head-dress. 1590.**

gwisgiadaeth, gwisgadaeth *eb. a wearing.*

1595.

gwisgiadol *a. pertaining to dress; membranous.*

1796.

gwisgiadur, gwisgadur, gwisgawdr *eg. ll. -iaid.*

1. *one who dresses, dresser, wearer; garment.*

13g.

2. *shoe-horn.*

p. 1584.

Cfn.: **gwisgiadur esgid: shoe-horn. 1547.**

gwisgiaf: gwisgïo *bg.a.*

(a) *to become loose from the cups or husks when ripe (of nuts); take off or strip from shell, covering, &c., shell, husk, peel.*

14g.

(b) *to unsheath a sword easily and swiftly, whip out a sword.*

1632.

Cfn.: **gwisgïo esgidiau: to take off one's boots. Ar lafar.**

g. ymaith: to scale off, peel. 1780.

gwisgiaidd *a. nimble, brisk, sprightly.*

16g.

gwisgiedydd, gwisgedydd *eg. ll. -ion. dresser, wearer, one who clothes.*

1770.

gwisgionaf: gwigioni, gw. gweisgionaf: gweisgioni.**gwisgirwydd** *eg. liveliness, briskness, swiftness, sprightliness.*

1771.

gwisgle *eg. ll. -oedd. vestry, sacristy.*

1617.

gwisgner *eg. armed lord or lord of arms.*

c. 1400.

gwisgog *a. dressed, attired, well-dressed, finely apparelled; worn, put on (as a dress); dressing, clothing, attiring, providing garments for (bards, &c.).*

Dchr. 14g.

gwisgogaeth *eg. dress, apparel, array, adornment.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwisgon *eb. ll. -au. stack or heap of corn in a barn ready to be threshed; mow of hay in a barn; stack of wood, peat, coal, &c.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd beisgawn.

gwisgra *a. attired in fur.*

14g.

gwisgrudd, gw. gwisg + rhudd.**gwisgwr, gwisgydd** *eg. (un. b. gwisgwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr, -yddion. wearer, dresser; one who wears and bears arms; one who clothes.*

15g.

gwisgwych, gwisgwyn, gwisgwyrdd, gw. gwisg + gwych, gwyn, gwyrdd.**gwith** *a. sinister, unlucky, harmful.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd chwith.

gwithifen, gwithfen *eb. sacrifice.*

p. 1584.

gwiw *a. ll. -ion. apt, fit, fitting, meet, proper, worthy; useful, profitable, availing; fine, excellent, handsome, good.*

13g.

*Cfn.: bod yn wiw gan (gennyf, gennyt, ganddo, &c.): to be pleased to, think meet, deign, vouchsafe; deem worthy. 14g.**ni (na) wiw, nid gwiw, 'wiw: (it is) to no purpose, (it is) vain, it avails nothing, useless; (one) dare not. 14g.**pa (py) wiw?: what does it avail? 15g.***gwiwair**, gw. gwiwer.**gwiwbarch** *a. worthy of respect, respected, estimable, respectful, honourable, venerable.*

c. 1400.

gwiwben, gwiwber, gwiwbert, gw. gwiw + pen, pêr, pert.**gwiwbryd, gwiwbur**, gw. giwiw + pryd, pur.**gwiwdeb, gwiwdab** *eg. fitness; worthiness, excellence, dignity.*

1632.

gwiwdeg, gw. gwiw + teg.

gwiwder *eg. splendour, excellence, worthiness, dignity, propriety.*
14g.

gwiwdlws, gwiwdo, gw. gwiw + tlws, to.

gwiwdod *eg. worthiness, dignity, propriety; fitness.*
14g.

gwiwdon¹ *a. sweet-voiced, of sweet song, melodious.*
15g.

gwiwdon² *eb. neu a. beautiful wave; as fair as the wave.*
14g.

gwiwdraethawd *eg. parable, riddle, dark saying.*
1567.

gwiwdrafn *eg. excellent lord or chief.*
14g.

gwiwdraul *eb. a hefyd fel a. generous outlay, splendid generosity; generous, bounteous, liberal.*
14g.

gwiwdrefn *eb. a hefyd fel a. splendid arrangement or order; orderly.*
14g.

gwiwdrem, gwiwddrem *eb. a hefyd fel a. fair or comely aspect; fair and comely maiden; comely.*
14g.

gwiwdrin *a. treating or wielding with ingenuity, highly dexterous; recording the celebrated battle (of Catterick).*
15g.

gwiwdro *a. skilful, expert.*
1717.

gwiwdwf *a. handsomely built, well set.*
c. 1400.

gwiwdwng *eg. fine oath, excellent troth or promise.*
14g.

gwiwdy *eg. ll. -dai. splendid house.*
16g.

gwiwdymp *eg. auspicious time, happy hour.*
14g.

gwiwdda *a. good and worthy, splendid, excellent.*
14g.

gwiwddawn *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. splendid blessing, excellent gift; full of blessings, gracious, bountiful.*
c. 1400.

gwiwddeddf *a. of gracious conduct, of fine custom.*
c. 1400.

gwiwddellt *e. ll. fair lattice-boughs.*

c. 1400.

gwiwddestl *a. fitting and neat, seemly, refined.*
1756.

gwiwddewr, gw. gwiw + dewr.

gwiwddoeth *a. worthy and wise, seemly, befitting and wise, finely wise.*
14g.

gwiwddof, gw. gwiw + dof¹.

gwiwddrem, gw. gwiwdrem.

gwiwddull *a. fair, splendid, of a fine manner.*
15g.

gwiwddur, **gwiwdduw**, gw. gwiw + dur, duw¹.

gwiwddwys *a. solemn, earnest.*
c. 1400.

gwiwddyn *eg. b. ll. -ion. worthy or excellent man or woman.*
14g.

gwiwddysg *a. learned, erudite.*
p. 1584.

gwiwell *eb. ll. -od. widgeon; female salmon; fig. lively girl.*
1800.

gwiwer, **gwiwair** *eb. ll. gwiwerod. squirrel.*
14g.
Cfn.: **gwiwer frowngoch**: red squirrel, *Sciurus vulgaris leucourus*. 20g.
g. goch = **g. frowngoch**. Ar lafar.
g. hedegog: flying squirrel. c. 1762–79.
g. lwyd: grey squirrel, *Sciurus carolinensis*. 20g.

gwiwfad *a. worthy, befitting, good, fortunate, happy, dear.*
14g.

gwiwfael, gw. gwiw + mael¹.

gwiwfaeth *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. excellent nurture; well-nourished, well-nurtured, excellent.*
16g.

gwiwfain, **gwiwfaint**, gw. gwiw + main¹, maint.

gwiwfawl *a. commendable, praiseworthy.*
1595.

gwiwfawr *a. great and worthy, splendid, famous.*
c. 1400.

gwiwferch, **gwiwferth**, **gwiwfodd**, **gwiwfoes**, gw. gwiw + merch, berth, modd, moes.

gwiwfraint, **gwiwfrawd**, **gwiwfri**, gw. gwiw + braint¹, brawd¹, bri.

gwiwfryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. seemly delight, happiness; happy, blessed; of worthy purpose.*
16–17g.

gwiwfwyn, **gwiwgain**, gw. gwiw + mwyn¹, cain¹.

gwiwgais *a. desirable, worthy to be sought.*
1722.

gwiwgamp *eb. a hefyd fel a. excellence, superiority, worthy feat or exploit; excellent, splendid.*
16-17g.

gwiwgan *eg. a hefyd fel a. worthy song; praised in song.*
14-15g.

gwiwgar *a. worthy, befitting, amiable, fine.*
17g.

gwiwglaf, gw. gwiw + claf.

gwiwglod *a. a hefyd fel eb. praiseworthy, commendable, laudable, renowned.*
1567.

Fel e. worthy praise, deserved fame.
14-15g.

gwiwglodus *a. praiseworthy, renowned, laudable.*
1819.

gwiwglog, **gwiwglyd**, gw. gwiw + clog¹, clyd¹.

gwiwgoel *a. a hefyd fel eb. worthy or deserving of belief, credible; deserved belief or credit.*
1722.

gwiwgoeth *a. holy, pure, worthily or fitly refined, cultured, fine, splendid, dignified.*
14g.

gwiwgof *a. a hefyd fel eg. memorable, remarkable, notable, remembered, of worthy remembrance, worthy of remembrance.*
1604-7.

Fel e. memorable remark or record, merited or deserved remembrance.
1728.

gwiwgofus *a. memorable, worthy of remembrance.*
1825.

gwiwgraff, gw. gwiw + craff.

gwiwgrair *a. pertaining to a holy relic, holy.*
16g.

gwiwgred *a. believable, credible.*
1800.

gwiwgu *a. worthy and dear or beloved, deservedly dear.*
1789.

gwiwgywn *a. worthy of lament, bewailable, lamentable.*
1722.

gwiwgymwys, **gwiwiach**, gw. gwiw + cymwys, iach.

gwiwiol *a. fair, comely.*
1773.

gwiwlad, gw. gwiw-wlad.

gwiwlaith *a. who died splendidly, whose death was glorious.*

I4–I5g.

gwiwlamp *eb. a hefyd fel a. resplendent lamp or lantern, also fig.; bright, resplendent, radiant.*

I4g.

gwiwlan *a. holy, worthy and pure, right-living, befitting, apt; amiable; fair, beautiful.*

I6g.

gwiwlas, gwiwle, gwiwlef, gw. gwiw + glas¹, lle, llef.

gwiwlefn, gwiwlen, gwiwles, gw. gwiw + llefn, llen, lles.

gwiwliw, gwiwloer, gw. gwiw + lliw, lloer.

gwiwlon *a. worthy and cheerful or happy, excellent, gentle, kindly; fierce, wrathful.*

I4g.

gwiwloyw, gwiwlu, gw. gwiw + gloyw, llu.

gwiwlun *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. shapely figure; shapely, beautifully constructed, having a worthy form.*

I4g.

gwiwlwyd *a. blessed, holy.*

I4–I5g.

gwiwlwydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. worthily successful, prosperous, fortunate, lucky, favourable; worthy success.*

I6g.

gwiwlwyn, gwiwlwyr, gw. gwiw + llwyn¹, llwyr.

gwiwlwys *a. worthy and pleasant, precious and comely, beautiful and pure, delightful, holy.*

I346.

gwiwlyb, gwiwlyfr, gw. gwiw + gwlyb, llyfr.

gwiwlym *a. fittingly or finely sharp, worthy and keen.*

I5g.

gwiwllys *eb. a hefyd fel a. worthy or fitting court or palace (providing welcome and hospitality); having a generous or hospitable court.*

I4g.

gwiwlyw, gwiwnaf, gw. gwiw + llyw, naf.

gwiwnawd *a. of a noble nature, well-mannered.*

c. I400.

gwiwnaws *a. of a noble disposition, of an excellent nature.*

I4g.

gwiwne *eg. becoming or proper colour or hue, fine colour, beauty, also fig. of a fair maiden.*

I346.

gwiwnef, gwiwner, gwiwnerth, gw. gwiw + nef, nêr, nerth.

gwiwnod *a. a hefyd fel eg. notable, noteworthy; fine or worthy mark, distinction.*

I2g.

gwiwnodus *a. notable, noteworthy, remarkable, special.*

I595.

gwiwnoeth *a. pure, genuine.*

Dchr. **I5g.**

gwiwnwyf *eg. a hefyd fel a. splendid vigour or zest, élan, worthy affection, great love; vivacious, vigorous, active.*

I4g.

gwiwogaeth *eb. fitness, worthiness.*

I595.

gwiwra *eg. fine fur.*

I4g.

gwiwrad, gwiwradol, gw. **gwiw** + **rhad**, **rhadol**.

gwiwradd *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. high rank, worthy dignity, eminence.*

I5g.

Fel a. lofty, dignified, eminent.

I4–I5g.

gwiwraen *eg. a hefyd fel a. fine condition, one in a fine condition; of fine condition.*

I5g.

gwiwraid *a. of worthy need, of dire want.*

I603.

gwiwran *a. neu eb. having a worthy portion or inheritance; good portion or share.*

I4–I5g.

gwiwras *eg. a hefyd fel a. excellent or worthy grace or blessing; gracious, conferring blessings, excellent.*

I4g.

gwiwrawn, gw. **gwiw** + **grawn**.

gwiwrent *eg. a hefyd fel a. worthy gift, fitting payment; giving generously, given generously.*

I4g.

gwiwri *eg. worthy monarch, exalted lord.*

c. **I400.**

gwiwrin *a. worthy and efficacious.*

I872.

gwiwrodd *eb. a hefyd fel a. worthy gift, splendid present; worthily given, munificent, splendid, acceptable.*

I4g.

gwiwros, gw. **gwiw** + **rhos**¹.

gwiwrudd¹ *a. wearing splendid purple.*

I6g.

gwiwrudd² *eb. fair cheek.*

I8g.

gwiwrwydd¹ *eg. worthiness, merit, fitness.*

I794.

gwiwrwydd² *a. splendidly generous, bountiful; seemly and fluent, eloquent.*
c. **I400.**

gwiwrwyf *a. neu eg. splendidly ruling; splendid ruler.*
I4–I5g.

gwiwrydd *a. exceedingly generous, fittingly free, unhindered.*
c. **I400.**

gwiwrym *eg. a hefyd fel a. excellent power or ability; splendidly strong.*
c. **I400.**

gwiwryw *eg. a hefyd fel a. nobility, gentility, dignity; noble, of noble stock, well-descended, dignified, splendid.*
Dchr. I4g.

gwiwsad, gw. **gwiw + sad.**

gwiwsail *eb. neu e.ll. ?firm foundation; worthy gifts.*
I4g.

gwiwsain *eb. a hefyd fel a. melodious sound, euphony; sweet-sounding, euphonic; ?holy.*
I5g.

gwiwsalm *a. praiseworthy, very commendable.*
I4–I5g.

gwiwsant, **gwiwsen**, gw. **gwiw + sant, sen.**

gwiwserch *eg. a hefyd fel a. worthy affection; greatly loved or loving, of worthy affection.*
I6g.

gwiwsias *eb. fair or even chance, equal footing or opportunity; bother, trouble.*
I603.

gwiwson *a. worthy of mention.*
I722.

gwiwswyn *eg. fine charm, special spell, enchantment.*
p. **I584.**

gwiwsyth *a. fine and upright.*
I4–I5g.

gwiw-wawdydd, gw. **gwiw + gwawdydd.**

gwiw-wisgaid *a. dressy, fine.*
I595.

gwiw-wlad *eb. pleasant or worthy land or region.*
c. **I400.**

gwiwydd, -en *e.ll.b. poplar(s).*
I763.

gwlad *eb. (un. bach. gwladan) ll. gwleydd, gwladoedd, gwledi, gwladedd.*

1. (a) *country, fatherland, land, province, region, district, (sometimes) county; kingdom, realm, domain.*

10g.

(b) *the people of a country, nation.*

13g.

2. *country (as opposed to town); open country.*

14g.

3. *land as property; oath of compurgators; inquest; jury.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gwlad a gorwlad**: *hill and dale, everywhere (lit. country and bordering country).* **1863.**

g. ac eglwys: *church and state.* **18g.**

g. anghred: *non-Christian country, heathen country.* **14g.**

Y Wlad Fendigaid: *the Holy Land.* **1728.**

g. fras: *fertile country.* **1718.**

g. frwd: *hot country.* **1677.**

g. Gamber: *Wales (lit. the land of Kamber).* **14g.**

gwledydd Cred: *Christendom.* **1855.**

gwlad Gymru, —Cymru (Cymry): *Wales. Dchr.* **14g.**

g. (yr) Efyngyl, g. olau'r E.: *the (enlightened) land of the Gospel.* **1822.**

g. genedigaeth, —ganedigaeth (ei enedigaeth, &c.): *native land.* **1588.**

g. hud a lledrith: *land of make-believe.* Ar lafar.

Y Wlad Isaf: *the Netherlands.* **1612.**

Y Gwledydd Isel = Y Wlad Isaf. **1815.**

g. Forgan: *Glamorgan.* **12g.**

g. nef, —nefol: *heaven, paradise.* **13g.**

g. o le: *more than enough room.* Ar lafar.

g. bell: *far country, foreign country.* **1567.**

g. bresent (present): *the present world.* **14g.**

g. dramor: *foreign land.* **1759.**

g. y breintiau mawr: *highly privileged land (of Wales).* **19g.**

g. y gân: *land of song (of Wales).* **1876.**

g. y cymanfaodd: *the land of religious assemblies or festivals (of Wales).* **19g.**

g. y dydd: *the land of (eternal) day.* **19g.**

g. y gwragedd da: *a world not yet created (lit. land of good women).* **1861.**

g. y menig gwynion: *land of the white gloves (alluding to the frequent presentation of white gloves to assize judges in Wales, when there were no cases for trial).* **1890.**

G. yr Addewid: *the Promised Land.* **1588.**

g. yr Anobaith: *land of oblivion, region of despair.* **1703.**

G. yr Haf: *Somerset.* **16g.**

g. yr Hud: *Dyfed (lit. land of magic).* **14g.**

G. yr Iâ: *Iceland.* **15g.**

g. y tylwyth teg: *fairylan.* **1773.**

trwy wlad: *?publicly.* **14g.**

myned i wlad y gwaddod: *to go out of sight, be lost, go underground (lit. to go to the land of the moles).* Ar lafar.

Am *bardd gwlad, cefn g., clefyd g., cyfraith g., dedfryd g., deon g., dolur g., dwnad y wlad, gair g., gwas g., llafar g., llawr g., rhaith g., tir y wlad, gw. bardd, cefn, clefyd (At.), cyfraith, dedfryd, deon¹, dolur (At.), dwned, dwnad, gair¹ (At.), gwas, llafar, llawr, rhaith, tir.*

gwladaidd a.

1. (a) *rural, rustic, countrified; homely, plain, mean, poor; boorish, discourteous, vulgar, rough, clumsy, awkward.*

14g.

(b) *shy, bashful; ashamed; shameful.*

c. **1530.**

2. (a) *(of the) state, national, civil.*

1651.

(b) *native.*

c. **1762–79.**

Am *deon gwladaidd, eglwys wladaidd, gw. deion¹ (At.), eglwys.*

gwladanedig a.bfl. *country-born; born of a Hindu mother, Anglo-Indian.*

1815.

gwladarddwriaeth *eb. landscape-gardening.*
1848.**gwlad-ddeon, gwlad-ddean** *eg. ll. -iaid. rural dean.*
1722.Gw. hefyd deon¹—d. gwlad.**gwlad-ddiffynwr**, gw. gwlad + diffynnwr.**gwlad-ddosbarth** *eg. chorography.*
1632.**gwlad-ddyn** *eg. ll. -ion. countryman, bumpkin, lout.*
1856.**gwlad-ddysg** *eb. politics.*
1843.**gwlad-ddysgol** *a. political.*
1861.**gwladeiddbyll** *a. countrified and lacking in sense or discretion.*
*c. 1785–90.***gwladeidd-dra** *eg. bashfulness; shame, shamefacedness; rusticity, boorishness, clownishness; disrespect.*
1588.**gwladeidd-dy** *eg. ll. -dai. country-house, villa.*
*c. 1730.***gwladeiddiad**¹ *eg. rustication, dwelling in the country.*
1800.**gwladeiddiad**² *eg. ll. -on. rustic, serf.*
1822.**gwladeiddiaeth** *eb. politics.*
1856.**gwladeiddiaf: gwladeiddio** *bg.a.**(a) to become shy, be abashed, blush, be ashamed, be confounded; humble oneself; live a country life, rusticate.*
*c. 1530.**(b) to put to shame, confound, disgrace, degrade; subdue.*
15g.*(c) to naturalize; set apart.*
1814.**gwladeiddiaith** *a. a hefyd fel eb. countrified and uncultured of speech; boorish, countrified speech.*
*c. 1785–90.***gwladeiddiol** *a. countrified, rustic; political.*
1800.**gwladeiddiwch, gwladeiddwch** *eg. rusticity, boorishness; politics.*
1810.**gwladeiddiwr, gwladeiddwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. countryman, peasant; politician.*

1807.

gwlaideiddrwydd *eg. rustic life, rusticity; boorishness, discourtesy, rudeness, ungentlemanliness, untidiness, clumsiness, clownishness; shyness, bashfulness, diffidence, shamefacedness; shame, reproach.*

14g.

gwlaideiddwas *eg. ll. -weision. rustic youth; country bumpkin.*

c. 1785–90.

gwlaideiddwch, gwlaideiddwr, gw. gwlaideiddiwch, gwlaideiddiwr.

gwlaideiddyn *eg. ll. -ion. peasant, boor.*

1813.

gwlaides *eb. ll. -au, -i. country-dweller (of a vixen).*

c. 1588.

gwladfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. colony, settlement; the Welsh settlement in Patagonia established in 1865.*

1863.

gwladfaol *a. colonial; pertaining to the Welsh settlement in Patagonia.*

1894.

gwladfardd, gw. gwlad + bardd.

gwladfâwr *eg. ll. gwladfawyr. colonist, settler, esp. of the Welsh settlement in Patagonia.*

1894.

gwladfradwr, gw. gwlad + bradwr.

gwladfudiad *eg. emigration.*

1828.

gwladfudd *eg. boon to a country.*

15g.

gwladgar, gw. gwlatgar.

gwladgarol *a. patriotic.*

1818.

gwladgarwch *eg. patriotism.*

1776.

gwladgarwr *eg. (un. b. gwladgares) ll. -wyr. patriot.*

1798.

gwladgasog *a. hating one's own country, unpatriotic.*

1824.

gwladiaith *eb. native tongue, mother tongue.*

1603.

gwladlawch *a. a hefyd fel eg. defending or protecting a country; protector or guardian of a country.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwladlwydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. promoting a country's prosperity, bringing prosperity to his country, whose government prospers.*

1240.

Fel e. prosperity of a country.

c. 1400.

gwladlywiad *eg.* government of a country, administration of a state; state policy.
1851.

gwladlywiaeth *eb.* government of a country; politics, statesmanship; state policy.
1837.

gwladlywodraeth *eb.* science or art of government; politics.
1780.

gwladlywodraethol *a.* governmental; political.
1815.

gwladlywydd *eg.* ll. -ion. ruler of a land, governor; politician.
1858.

gwladlywyddiaeth *eb.* government of a country; politics.
1834.

gwladofydd *eg.* ll. -ion. statesman, politician.
1858.

gwladog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. -ion. rustic, rural, of a country; (belonging to the) state, national, having a country; native; civilian, non-military man.
16g.

gwladogaf: gwladogi *bg.* to live a country life, rusticate; become rustic; become a naturalized citizen.
1800.

gwladogrwydd *eg.* ruralness, rurality; bashfulness, boorishness, disrespect.
1722.

gwladol *a.* ll. -ion, a hefyd fel *eg.*

(a) pertaining to a country, native, national; pertaining to the country, rural, rustic; state, political; civil; worldly, secular.
13g.

(b) civil (of division of time, i.e. distinguished from 'natural', 'astronomical', 'solar', &c.).
1835.

Fel *e.* inhabitants, natives, subjects, citizens.

16g.

Cfn.: **gwladol eglwys**: state church. 1720.

Am *cyfraith wladol*, *deon gwladol*, *Eglwys W.*, *gwasanaeth g.*, *llys. g.*, *milwriaeth w.*, *rhyddid g.*, *rhyfel g.*, *ysgol w.*, *gw.* **cyfraith**, **deon**¹, **eglwys**, **gwasanaeth**, **llys**, **milwriaeth**, **rhyddid**, **rhyfel**, **ysgol**.

gwladolaf: gwladoli *bg.a.* to rusticate; become rural; nationalize (land, industries, railways, &c.).
1800.

gwladoldeb, gwladolder *eg.b.* state, polity, community; nationalism; gentleness, civility, politeness.
Div. 18g.

gwladoledig *a.bfl.* nationalized.
20g.

gwladolrwydd *eg.* rurality, rusticity; national character, national feeling, nationalism.
[1783].

gwladorfod *a. winning a land; ruling a land.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwladwahardd *eg. a hefyd fel a. outlaw, banished person; banished, transported, outlawed.*

1632.

gwladwalch, gw. gwlad + gwalch.

gwladweiniaeth *eb. statesmanship, politics; policy.*

1897.

gwladweiniol *a. political.*

1898.

gwladweiniwr, gwladweinydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. statesman, far-seeing and practical politician.*

1836.

gwladweinyddiaeth *eb. statesmanship.*

1858.

gwladweinyddol *a. statesmanlike, pertaining to statesmanship.*

1858.

gwladweinyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. statesman.*

1851.

gwladwr *eg. ll. -wyr, gwladwriaid.*

(a) *countryman, peasant, a rustic.*

15g.

(b) *native of a particular country.*

c. 1762–79.

(c) *compatriot, fellow-countryman.*

13g.

(d) *inhabitant (subject, denizen) of a country, (worthy or prominent) citizen, leader of a country; patriot; politician.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwladwraidd *a. patriotic; pertaining to the government (of a country, &c.); civil.*

[1547].

gwladwriaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *state, commonwealth, body politic, polity; government of a state (sometimes denoting civil, as distinct from ecclesiastical, government), political organization which is the basis of civil government; also transf. and fig.; the act of governing, rule; common well-being, general good, (good) citizenship, patriotic sentiment; statesmanship; bibl. behaviour, intercourse, society, conversation.*

[1547].

(b) *commonwealth, republic (as opposed to hereditary monarch); state organized in this form of government; the Commonwealth, the government existing in Britain from the execution of Charles I in 1649 until the Restoration in 1660 (or until the establishment of the Protectorate in 1653).*

1770.

Cfn.: y wladwriaeth gyffredin, y gwladwriaeth cyffredin: the state, the commonwealth; republic. 1651.

g. dysgeidiaeth: the commonwealth of learning, the republic of letters. 1809.

y Wladwriaeth Les: the Welfare State. 20g.

gwladwriaeth bolis: police state. 20g.

Am yr Eglwys a'r Wladwriaeth, gw. eglwys (At.).

gwladwriaethol *a. state (adj.), of state, belonging, &c., to the state, pertaining to civil government, politic, political; national, patriotic; republican.*

1671.

Am anthem wladwriaethol, Eglwys W., ysgol w., ysgoldy gwladwriaethol, gw. anthem (At.), eglwys (At.), ysgol, ysgoldy.

gwladwriaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. politician, statesman; republican.*

1793.

gwladych, gwledych, gwledwch *eg. b. a hefyd fel ba. kingdom, government, rule, reign; ruler.*

16g.

Fel *ba. to rule.*

c. 1400.

gwladychaf, gwledychaf: gwladychu, gwledychu *bg. a.*

1. (fel *bg.*) (a) *to reign, govern, rule, hold sway; settle (dwell, reside, live) in a country.*

13g.

(b) *to pay homage, acknowledge lordship, submit.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *to rule or reign over; take possession of, occupy, colonize, inhabit (a country or a colony).*

13g.

gwladychdraeth, gwledychdraeth *eg. ll. -iau. political treatise; politics.*

1800.

gwladychddysg, gwledychddysg *eb. politics.*

1800.

gwladychfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. colony, settlement.*

1851.

gwladychfaol *a. pertaining to a settlement or colony, colonial.*

1868.

gwladychfawr *eg. ll. -wyr. inhabitant of, or settler in, a colony, colonist.*

1888.

gwladychiad¹, gwledychiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. reign, rule; a settling or colonizing, a dwelling or residing.*

16g.

gwladychiad², gwledychiad², gwleddychiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. ruler, governor; provider.*

14g.

gwladychiaeth, gwledychiaeth *eb. politics.*

c. 1580.

gwladychol, gwledychol *a. political; civil; ruling, reigning.*

1800.

gwladychwr, gwledychwr, gwladychydd, gwledychydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. settler in a colony, colonist; citizen, inhabitant, dweller, resident; politician; one who rules, governs or reigns.*

16g.

gwladydd *eg.* (b. *gwladyddes*, ll. *-au*) ll. *-ion*. *native, inhabitant of a country, subject, citizen; freeholder, voter, elector; compatriot; countryman, peasant.*

1769.

gwladyddaf: gwladyddu *bg.*

1. (a) *to reign, rule; live (dwell, reside) in a country.*
1632.

(b) *to act patriotically.*
1800.

2. *to blush, be abashed, feel ashamed.*
1632.

Cf. **gwladeiddiaf: gwladeiddio, gwladychaf: gwladychu.**

gwladyddeg, gwladyddiaeth, gwladyddol, gwladyddwr, gw. **gwleidyddeg, gwleidyddiaeth, gwleidyddol, gwleidyddwr.**

gwlaeth, gw. gwylaeth.

gwlan *eg.* (bach. *gwlenyn*) ll. *gwlanau, -oedd*, a hefyd fel *a. wool; down, soft hair; transf. grass, herbage.*

9g.

Fel *a. made of wool, woollen; soft (like wool); relating to wool or its manufacture, commercial handling, &c.*

1588.

Cfn.: **gwlan bras:** *coarse wool.* 1800.

g. caglau: *clippings of sheeps' tails.* Ar lafar.

g. cnaif: *shorn wool, clipped wool; shear-wool.* 1632.

g. coed: *wood-wool, cotton.* 1728.

g. cotwm: *cotton-wool.* 1823.

g. degwm: *tithe wool.* 15g.

g. du'r ddafad: *the wool of a black sheep or lamb, brown-coloured wool, sheep's russet.* 15g.

g. garw = g. bras. 1772.

g. gin: *wool that has been stripped or plucked off.* 1632.

g. mân: *fine wool.* 1800.

g. y môr: *sponge.* 1632.

g. pren: *wood-wool, fine shavings of wood used as surgical dressing, &c.* 1938.

g. rhoniau: *tail wool, which is dirtier and of less value than the fleece.* Ar lafar.

g. rhywiog: *fine wool.* [1547].

g. tocyn: *wool lost by sheep on mountain pasture and formerly gathered by poor persons (lit. lunch wool, as it cost the gatherer only the lunch he took with him).* Ar lafar.

g. yr ysgall: *thistle-down.* 1632.

Am *cnu gwlan (o wlan), crib wlan, cribo gwlan, chwalu gwlan, edau wlan, edafedd gwlan, ffatri wlan, &c.*, gw. **cnu, crib, cribaf: cribo** (At.), **chwalaf: chwalu, edau, ffatri, &c.**

Gw. hefyd **gwlanen, gwlaniach.**

gwлана *bg. to gather wool, beg or solicit wool.*

c. 1400.

Cf. **gwlaniaf: gwlanio.**

gwlanai *eb.* ll. *-eion*. *girl or woman who dresses wool, one who asks for wool or gathers wool.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwlanaidd *a. woolly.*

1794.

gwlanblu *e.tf. down, downy hairs, hairy coat of some plants, fine fibre attached to some seeds, such as those of the thistle, dandelion, &c.*

1604-7.

gwlanbren *eg. the cotton plant; cotton-tree.*

1604-7.

gwlandy *eg. ll. -dai. wool-house.*

1798.

gwlanddwyn *a. wool-bearing, laniferous, lanigerous.*

1604-7.

gwlaneiddrwydd *eg. woolliness.*

1794.

gwlanen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau, gwlenyn, a hefyd fel a. piece of flannel used in washing the person, face-cloth, face-flannel; fig. man of weak character, one who lacks backbone, spineless person, unreliable person.*

15g.

Fel a. made of flannel, woollen; producing flannel (of a factory).

1874.

Cfn.: gwlanen gartref: homespun, home-made cloth or flannel. Ar lafar.

g. goch: red flannel, the application of which was popularly believed to be beneficial in cases of sore throat, bronchitis, lumbago, &c. Ar lafar.

g. grai: onscoured flannel. 1753.

g. crud: cradle blanket. c. 1729.

g. wen: white flannel. 1761.

g. ymolchi: face-cloth. Ar lafar.

g. (hen wlanen) o ddyn: man of weak character or without backbone. 18-19g.

Am crys gwlanen, crysbais wlanen, pais wlanen, gw. crys, crysbais, pais.

gwlanendra *eg. softness, lack of backbone.*

1865.

gwlanenêd *eb. flannelette.*

Ar lafar.

gwlaneneiddiwch *eg. quality of being like flannel, softness (esp. in fig. sense), weakness of character, lack of backbone, spinelessness.*

20g.

gwlanengrys, gw. gwlanen + crys.

gwlanennaf: gwlanennu *ba. to provide with woollen clothing.*

1615.

gwlanennaidd *a. flannelly, flannel-like, soft; fig. weak-willed, without backbone, spineless (of person, &c.), unreliable.*

1775.

gwlanennog *a. flannelly, made of flannel; fig. without backbone, spineless.*

1838.

gwlanennwr, gwlanennydd *eg. ll. gwlanenwyr, gwlanenyddion. flannel-maker, woollen-manufacturer; flannel-merchant, woollen-drafter.*

Ar lafar.

gwlanenogrwydd *eg. woolliness (of mind), haziness.*

20g.

gwlanfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. wool-staple; woollen factory.*

1794.

gwlan-farsiandïwr, gwlan-fasnachwr, gwlanflew, gw. gwlan+

marsiandiwr, masnachwr, blew.

gwlangach *a. having befouled or bedraggled wool, hair or coat.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwlangroen *eg. ll. -grwyn, a hefyd fel a. skin or hide of an animal with the hair, wool, &c., on it, wool-fell, woolskin; fig. derog. term applied to person.*

16g.

Fel a. wool-bearing, lanigerous.

1604-7.

gwlaniach *e.ll. fine hair, wool, &c., fluff, down (as on some plants or as attached to some seeds).*

1604-7.

gwlaniad *eg.*

1. the particular quality or texture of a sheep's fleece.

Ar lafar.

2. cloth-maker's craft, art of cloth-making.

1604-7.

gwlaniaeth *eb. the craft of cloth-making.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwlaniaf: gwlanio *bg.a. to tease, raise a nap on cloth.*

1604-7.

Cf. glaniaf?: glanio, gwлана.

gwlanlawn *a. woolly.*

16g.

gwlanlin *eg. linsey-woolsey.*

1604-7.

gwlanlwyn *eg. woolly bush (with ref. to the Golden Fleece).*

15-16g.

gwlanog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. wool-bearing (esp. of sheep), woolly, fleecy, unshorn; lanuginous, downy; woollen, wool-like, resembling a fleece (e.g. of hair, cloud); fig. well-off; well-to-do person.*

16g.

Am afal gwlanog, da g., eirin g., gw. afal, da, eirin.

gwlanogrwydd *eg. woolliness.*

1794.

gwlanolew *eg. lanolin.*

19g.

gwlanwair *eg. common cotton-grass, Eriophorum angustifolium.*

1830.

Cfn.: gwlanwair gweiniog: harestail, Eriophorum vaginatum. 1830.

g. gwrychog y mynydd: alpine cotton-grass, E. alpinum. 1830.

g. tuswog: broad-leaved cotton-grass, E. latifolium. 1830.

gwlanwaith, gwlanwe, gwlanweithfa, gw. gwlan + gwaith¹, gwe, gweithfa.

gwlanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who deals in any way with wool or woollen goods, wool-dresser, wool-merchant, wool-stapler, woollen-draper.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwlatai¹, gwlaten *eb. inhabitant of rural areas, rustic one (of the hare).*

16g.

gwlatai², ff. l., gw. gwlaty.

gwlatgar *a. patriotic.*

1632.

gwlatrais *eg. ravager or pillager of a region.*

c. 1400.

gwlaty *eg. ll. gwlatai. country-house, country-seat, villa.*

1774.

Gw. hefyd **fwladeidd-dy**.

gwlaw, gw. glaw.

gwleb, ff. f., gw. gwlyb.

gwledi, ff. l., gw. gwlad.

gwledig¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) country, rural; rustic, countrified, boorish, unpolished.

1604–7.

(b) civil (usu. as distinguished from ecclesiastical, but sometimes as contrasted with military, &c.), temporal, secular, lay, 'of the world'; state, established, national (of Church).

1656.

Fel e. countryman, rustic, peasant; native of a particular country.

1770.

Am barnwr gwledig, bywyd g., cyfraith wledig, deon gwledig, Eglwys Wledig, llywodraeth w., materion gwledig, swyddog g., gw. barnwr, bywyd, cyfraith (At.), deon¹, eglwys (At.), llywodraeth, mater, swyddog.

gwledig² *eg. ll. -ion. lord, king, prince, ruler; term applied to a number of early British rulers and princes who were prominent in the defence of Britain about the time of the Roman withdrawal; (possibly) commander of the native militia (in a Romano-British province).*

9g.

Cfn.: gwledig arbennig: chief ruler. 12g.

G. gorchorddion: *the lord of Hosts. 13g.*

G. nef: *the King of Heaven. 13–14g.*

gwledigaf: gwledigo *bg. to live in the country; become rusticated, go native.*

1800.

gwledigddyn, gw. gwledig¹ + dyn.

gwledigol *a. civil; pertaining to or embracing a (whole) country, country-wide.*

1828.

gwledigrwydd¹ *eg. rurality, rusticity, country life and character.*

[1783].

gwledigrwydd² *eg. uprightness, probity.*

15g.

gwledigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. countryman, rustic, peasant.*

1851.

gwledwch, gwledych, gwledychaf: gwledychu, gwledychdraeth,

gwledychddysg, gwledychiad, gwledychiaeth, gwledychol, gwledychwr, gwledychydd, gw. gwladych, gwladychaf: gwladychu, &c.

gwledydd, ff. l., gw. gwlad.

gwledd *eb. ll. -oedd, -au, -ydd. feast, banquet, repast; (sometimes) carousal, revelry; sumptuous meal, anything delicious to feed upon; fig. exquisite enjoyment, rich treat; also in spiritual sense.*

10g.

Cfn.: Gwledd Angharad: name of a melody, known in English as 'Charity Mistress' (lit. Angharad's feast). 1759.

g. arwyl: funeral banquet. 1773.

g. fedydd—bedydd: christening-feast. 1823.

g. fras: rich or sumptuous banquet, 'a feast of fat things'. 1588.

g. cariad, g. o gariad: love-feast, agape. 1630.

g. gneifio: feast held at the shearing-season, shearing-feast. [1783].

g. gychwyn: joy, farewell supper, parting entertainment given by or to one setting out on a journey.

1773.

g. gynhaeaf: harvest-home, harvest-feast. 1774.

g. gynhesiad: house-warming party. 1774.

g. gytgost: light meal or repast, collation. 1722.

g. ddarparedig: prepared feast. 14g.

g. ddigost: treat. 1722.

g. diolchgarwch: the Eucharist. 1723.

g. alar = g. arwyl. 17g.

g. wahodd: family banquet at which family feuds were settled. 1632. Bot. Gwledd i Frenin: stubborn, an early codling apple (lit. feast for a king). 18–19g.

g. briodas,—priodas: marriag-feast. 1687.

g. rodd,—rydd: treat. 1794.

g. de: tea-party. 1854.

ar wledd: feasting. Dchr. 14g.

Am arlwy gwledd, gŵr g., talu g., treulio g., tŷ g., ystafell wledd, gw. arlwy (b), gŵr, talaf: talu, treuliaf: treulio, tŷ, ystafell.

Gw. hefyd adwledd, buddwledd, cariadwledd, cigwledd, &c.

gwleddaberth, gw. gwledd + aberth.

gwleddaf: gwledda, gwleddu *bg.a.*

(a) to partake of a feast or banquet, fare sumptuously, feed with relish or enjoyment, carouse, revel, observe a festival.

13g.

(b) to give a feast to, banquet, feed sumptuously, regale, fig. delight, gratify.

15g.

gwledd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. banqueting-house, banquet-chamber, banquet-hall, also fig.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd tŷ- t. gwledd.

gwleddfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. banqueting-house, banquet-chamber; festival, celebration.*

1617.

gwleddfaeth *eg. a hefyd fel a. sumptuous fare, luxurious banquet; affording rich sustenance, of sumptuous banquets.*

15g.

gwleddfainc, gw. gwledd + mainc.

gwleddfawr *a. of sumptuous banquets, of lavish feasts, also fig.*

14g.

gwleddfwyd, gw. gwledd + bwyd.

gwleddgar *a. indulging in feasting, banquet-loving.*
p. 1584.

gwleddgell *eb. ll. -oedd. dining-room.*
1772.

gwleddiaeth *eb. a banqueting, feasting, festivity.*
16-17g.

gwleddlon *a. abounding in feasts, providing abundant feasts or sumptuous banquets.*
16-17g.

gwleddlys, gw. gwledd + llys.

gwleddog *a. pertaining to or characteristic of a banquet or feast, rich, luxurious, sumptuous; being feasted; ?preparing a banquet.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwleddogrwydd *eg. a banqueting, festivity.*
18-19g.

gwleddol *a. a'r ll. -ion gyda grym enwol. convivial, festive; banqueting, feasting; feaster.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwleddoldeb, -der *eg. festivity, a banqueting.*
18-19g.

gwleddrym *a. of rich or sumptuous feasts.*
15g.

gwleddwin, gwleddwlad, gw. gwledd + gwin, gwlad.

gwleddwr *eg. (b. gwleddwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. one who partakes of a feast, banqueter, guest; frequenter of feasts, sumptuous or luxurious liver, reveller, carouser; provider (ruler, host) of a feast.*
1588.

gwleddwych *a. of lavish feasts, entertaining sumptuously.*
15-16g.

gwleddwyl, gw. gwledd + gŵyl¹.

gwleddychaf: gwleddychu *bg.a. to govern, rule; settle, dwell; ?feast, carouse.*
16g.

gwleddychiad¹ *eg. a feasting, a partaking of a feast or banquet; revelry, festivity.*
1833.

gwleddychiad², gw. gwladychiad².

gwleddydd *eg. ll. -ion. feaster, banqueter; provider of a feast.*
1773.

gwleddystafell *eb. ll. -oedd. dining-room.*
1772.

gwleidiad *eg. ll. -on. native of a country; citizen.*
1800.

gwleidiadaeth *eb. politics; political economy.*
1848.

Gw. hefyd gwleidyddiaeth.

gwleidiadol *a. political.*
1837.

gwleidiadur *eg. ll. -iaid. politician, statesman.*
19g.

gwleidiadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. politician, statesman.*
1850.

gwleidiaddon, gwleidiadon, gwleiddiadon *eg. ll.*

(*a*) *chieftains, kings; ?peoples, hosts, retinues.*
13g.

(*b*) *fellow-countrymen, compatriots; (in sing.) citizen, patriot.*
1632.

Gw. hefyd cywleidiaddon.

gwleidydd *eg. ll. -ion. politician, statesman.*
1848.

gwleidydda *bg.a. to be engaged or interested in politics, practise politics; settle (a country), colonize.*
1898.

gwleidydddeg, gwladydddeg *eb. politics, political science.*
1850.

gwleidyddiaeth, gwladyddiaeth *eb. politics, the science or art of government; political affairs or life; political principles or creed.*
c. 1580.

gwleidyddol, gwladyddol *a.*

(*a*) *political.*
1828.

(*b*) *like a patriot, patriotic.*
1800.

Am daearyddiaeth wladyddol, trefnyddiaeth wladyddol, trefnidedd gwladyddol, gw. daearyddiaeth (At.), trefnyddiaeth, trefnidedd.

gwleidyddwr, gwladyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. politician, statesman; (in pl.) the common people, the commons, commonalty.*
1805.

gwleiddiadon, gw. gwleidiaddon.

gwlenig *a. woolly, unshorn.*
1722.

gwlenydd *eg. ll. -ion. wool-merchant.*
1794.

gwlenyn¹, *ff. fach., gw. gwlan.*

gwlenyn², *ff. l., gw. gwlanen.*

gwlf, gwlw *eg. ll. gylfau, -on. one of the ends of a bow (sometimes tipped with horn) having a groove or notch cut into it to provide a firm seat for the end of the bowstring; slot or notch of the arrow which holds it in position on the bowstring while it is being aimed; bill, beak; mouth, slit, notch.*

c. **1400.**

Cfn.: **gwlf (gwlw) bwa:** notch at the end of a bow. **1604–7.**

g. saeth: notch in the base of an arrow. **1604–7.**

Gw. hefyd **gylf**.

gwloff *eg. gulf.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **golff**.

gwli, gyli *eb. ll. -s. gully, narrow passage (dial.).*

Ar lafar.

gwlieth *eg. (un. bach. gwliethyn) ll. -oedd, -ion, ll. bach. gwliethos. dew, also fig. unction, refreshing influence; dew-fall; a night (and day) in the Welsh Laws.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwlieth y bore:** morning dew. **1588.**

g. y nefoedd, g. nefol: dew of heaven, heavenly dew. **1588.** *Bot. g. yr haul:* Sundew, *Ros Solis*, plant of the genus *Drosera*. **1604–7.**

tan y gwlieth: full of spiritual unction. **1863.**

Am rhif y gwlieth, gw. rhif.

Gw. hefyd **amlwlieth, bore—b. wlith (At.), diwlith¹, manwlith, melwlith.**

gwliethad, gw. gwliethiad.

gwliethaf, -iaf, gwlieth(i)o *bg.a. to dew, bedew, rain gently, moisten; fig. bless, revive.*

1588.

gwliethedig, -iedig *a.bfl. bedewed, dewy.*

1770.

gwliethen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau.*

1. *(a) whitlow, felon, agnail; stye, inflamed swelling on the eyelid.*

1604–7.

(b) dew-snail, slug.

1753.

2. *light shower of small or fine rain.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **gwliethen ddu:** black slug. *Ar lafar.*

gwliethfalwen *eb. ll. gwliethfalwod. snail, dew-snail, slug.*

1604–7.

gwliethgar *a. dewy.*

1798.

gwliethgawod, gwliethgawad *eb. ll. -au. shower of small or fine rain.*

16g.

gwliethiad, gwliethad *eg. ll. -au. dew-fall, a moistening.*

1604–7.

gwliethiaf: gwliethio, gw. gwliethaf: gwlietho.

gwliethlaw *eg. small rain, fine or drizzling rain, fine drizzle.*

15–16g.

gwliethlawiaf: gwliethlawio *bg. to rain small rain, drizzle.*

1772.

gwliethlawiog *a. drizzly.*

1772.

gw lithlys *eg. ll. -iau. Common Sundew.*
1813.

gw lithog *a. dewy, moist, fresh, reviving, also fig. with unction, inspiring.*
Dchr. 17g.

gw lithol *a. dewy, moist.*
18g.

gw lithos, ff. l. fach., gw. gw lith.

gw lithwynt *eg. wind of dew.*
1588.

gw lithyn, gw. gw lith.

gw losg, gw lsogaf: gw losgi, ff. taf. Morg. a Brych., gw. golosg, golosgaf: golosgi.

gw lw, gw. gw lf.

gw lyb *a. (b. gw leb) a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au, -ion, -oedd. wet, moist, fluid, liquid; rainy; addicted to drink, fond of intoxicating liquor.*
10g.

Fel e. liquid, fluid, drink, liquor, wet; gravy or liquid of stew; moisture; liquid food, spoon-meat; liquid food or mash given to calves, calves' supping.

1604-7.

Cfn.: gw lyb a gwely: drink of hot water and milk and lodging, bed and breakfast. 1759.

g. a sych: *wet and dry; dry and liquid goods. 14g.*

g. at y croen: *soaked to the skin, soaking wet. Ar lafar.*

g. blawr: *ammonia. 1850.*

g. diferol, —diferu: *dripping wet. 1789.*

g. dros ddyfroedd: *imported wine. 1759.*

g. ennaint: *liquid perfume. 1604-7.*

g. melys: *hot water with treacle and milk. Ar lafar.*

g. sopen: *soaking wet. Ar lafar.*

g. domen (dail): *soaking wet (lit. wet as a dunghill). Ar lafar.*

Am dillad gw lybion, pethau gw lybion, gw. dillad (At.), peth.

gw lybaidd *a. wettish, moist, humid; rainy.*
1765.

gw lybaniaeth *eg. wet, moisture, damp, humidity; rainy weather; drink, fluid; spoon-meat, supplings.*

1547.

gw lybanrwydd *eg. wetness, dampness, moisture.*
1793.

gw lybanwch *eg. wet, moisture.*
1722.

gw lybedd *eg. wet, moisture.*
20g.

gw lybfesur *eg. ll. -au. liquid measure.*
1747.

gw lybhad, gw lybhaf: gw lybhau, gw. gw lypâd, gw lypâf: gw lypáu.

gw lybiog, -og *a. wet, damp; rainy.*
1786.

gw lyble *eg. ll. -oedd. wet spot, damp place.*

12g.

gwlyblosg *eg. a scald.*
[1783].

gwlyblosgaf: gwlyblosgi *bg.a. to scald.*
[1783].

gwlyblosgiad *eg. ll. -au. a scalding.*
1841.

gwlybni *eg. wet, wetness, moisture; liquid; humour.*
1606.

gwlyboer, gw. gwlyb + oer.

gwlybog, gw. gwlybiog.

gwlybor, gwlyborog, gwlyborwch, gw. gwlybwr, gwlybyrog, gwlybyrwch.

gwlybrwydd *eg. wet, wetness, moisture; wet, liquid.*
1672.

gwlybwch *eg. wetness, moisture, fluid.*
1826.

gwlybwr *eg. ll. gwlybyrau, -oedd, -(i)on, -i. liquid, fluid; juice, drink, liquor; humour, one of the four chief fluids of the body; moisture, wetness, dampness.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwlybwr anianol**: natural moisture. 13g.

g. dyfrol: watery humour. 16g.

g. laethol: milky humour. 16g.

g. meddwol: intoxicating liquor. 1837.

g. y (o'r) cylla: gastric juice. 16g.

gwlybyn, gw. gwlypin.

gwlybyraf: gwlybyru *bg.a. to make moist, wet, water; become moist.*
16g.

gwlybyraidd *a. wettish, damp.*
1794.

gwlybyrillyd *a. watery, damp, wet, boggy.*
1845.

gwlybyrog, gwlyborog *a. wet, moist, damp, humid, watery; humoral; rainy.*
14g.

gwlybyrol *a. wet, damp, liquid.*
16g.

gwlybyrwch, gwlyborwch *eg. moisture, wetness, dampness; rainy weather.*
1683.

gwlybyrwst *eg. dropsy.*
18g.

gwlych *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *liquid, fluid, wet, drink, liquor; wetness, moisture; ?rain; wet place; a wetting.*
14-15g.

(b) *gravy; liquor (of meat), liquid of stew, broth.*

1632.Fel *a. wet, moist, wetted, moistened.***1722.***Cfn.: yng ngwlych: in steep, steeped, steeping, soaking. 16–17g.*Am *dodi yng ngwlych, d.'n wlych, rhoddi (rhoi) yng ngwlych, rhoddi'n wlych, gw. dodaf: doddi (At.), rhoddaf: rhoddi, rhoi.***gwlychaf: gwlychu** *bg.a. to wet, moisten, water, damp; dip, bathe, soak; get wet, become wet.***13g.***Cfn.: gwlychu at (hyd) y croen: to be wet or soaked to the skin. 1830.***g.'n diferu:** *to be dripping wet. Ar lafar.***g.'n domen:** *to be wet through (lit. to be wet like a dunghill). Ar lafar.***g.'r aradr:** *wetting the plough, the old custom of wetting or sprinkling the wooden plough with beer, formerly observed in Pembrokeshire at the Christmas festivities. Ar lafar.***g. gwely:** *to wet one's bed, be incontinent. Ar lafar.***g.'r big:** *to wet one's whistle. Ar lafar.***g. toes:** *to mix water and flour together in preparing dough. 1854.***g. traed:** *to wet one's feet. 1595.***gwlychbyg** *eg. tar.***1851.****gwlychedig** *a.bfl. moistened, wetted; wetting, wet.***1776.****gwlychfa** *eb. ll. -feydd. a wetting, a drenching, a soaking; drenching place.***15–16g.****gwlychiad** *eg. ll. -au. a wetting, a drenching, a soaking.***1604–7.****gwlychwys** *eg. dripping sweat.***1630.****gwlydd¹** *a.**(a) soft.**c. 1400.**(b) tender, gentle, mild, kindly, meek, modest.***13g.****gwlydd²** *e.tf. a ll. (un. bach. gwlyddyn). haulm, stalks, stems, canes; chickweed; useless plants, weeds.***14g.***Cfn.: gwlydd (gwlyddyn) blewog: mouse-ear chickweed, Cerastium vulgatum. 1813.***g. cyffredin:** *common chickweed, Stellaria media. 1604–7.***g. (y) cywion:** *common chickweed, Stellaria media. 1813.***g. (y) dŵr (dwr):** *water chickweed, Stellaria aquatica. Div. 16g.***g. (y) flynhonnau:** *water chickweed, Stellaria aquatica. Div. 16g.***g. garw:** *goose-grass, cleavers, Galium aparine. 1813.***g. (y) geifr:** *goat's weed; sea campion, Silene maritima. 1632.***g. gronynnog:** *berry-bearing chickweed, Cucubalus baccifer. 1813.***g. (yr) ieir:** *common chickweed, Stellaria media. 1853.***g. llysi:** *whortleberry bush. 18–19g.***g. Mair:** *Field or Scarlet Pimpernel, Anagallis arvensis; Burnet-Saxifrage, Pimpinella saxifraga. 16g.***g. pen y tŷ (tai):** *mouse-ear chickweed. 1688.***g. y perthi = g. garw. 18g.****g. tatw(s), —tato, —pytatws:** *leafy part of potato-plants growing above ground, potato-stalks. 1846.***g. (y) dom:** *common chickweed, Stellaria media. Ar lafar.*Gw. hefyd *diwlydd¹.***gwlyddaidd** *a. juicy, succulent, fresh, sappy, moist, soft; lithe, supple.*

I547.

gwlyddeidd-dra *eg. moisture, juice; humour.*

I604-7.

gwlyddeiddiaf: gwlyddeiddio *bg.a. to wet, moisten, soften, soak.*

I604-7.

gwlyddhaf: gwlyddhau *bg.a. to soften, make fresh, moisten; grow soft.*

[I783].

gwlyddiaeth *eb. humour, moisture.*

I604-7.

gwlyddiog, -og *a. juicy, succulent.*

I839.

gwlyddwin *eg. mellow wine.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwlyddyn, gw. gwlydd².

gwlypâd *eg. a wetting, immersion.*

I722.

gwlypâf: gwlypáu *bg.a. to wet, water, moisten, soak.*

I3g.

gwlypin *eg. long spell of wet weather.*

I632.

gwlypter *eg. wetness, dampness, moisture.*

I567.

gwlyptir, gw. gwlyb + tir.

gwllysgar, gw. ewyllysgar.

gwm¹ *eg. ll. gwmau, gymau, gwms. gum-resin, gum, glue.*

I5g.

Cfn.: **gwm amoniacwm:** *gum ammoniac. I77I.*

g. Arabaid, —Arabig, —Arabia: *gum-arabic. I77I.*

g. cnoi: *chewing gum. 20g.*

g. coch: *red-gum, rash on young children. I8I6.*

g. eiddew: *gum ivy. I830.*

g. lac: *lac. I775.*

g. mastig: *mastic gum. I8I3.*

g. pan: *sandarac. [I783].*

g. sandrag = g. pan. *[I783].*

g. dragant: *Tragacanth gum, gum dragon. I632.*

gwm², gw. gwn.

gwmaf: gwmo, gw. gym(i)af: gym(i)o.

gwmaidd, gw. gymaidd.

gwmog, gw. gymog.

gwmon, gwmonog, gw. gwymon, gwymonog.

gwn¹ *eg. ll. gynnau, gwns.*

1. gun, cannon; hand-gun, musket, rifle.

15g.

2. *gun for ale, drinking vessel, mug, bowl, flagon, goblet.*

1710.

Cfn.: **gwn adara:** *fowling-piece.* 1772.

g. awyr: *air-gun.* 1848.

g. Bren: *Bren gun.* 20g.

g. buan: *machine-gun.* 20g.

g. bwled: *pop-gun, a child's toy.* Ar lafar.

g. bychan: *pistol.* 1798.

g. caps: *cap pistol.* Ar lafar.

g. carreg fflint: *flint-gun.* 1894.

g. clats: *pop-gun.* 1850.

g. cwilsen: *pop-gun made of goose-quill.* Ar lafar.

g. dau (dwy) faril: *double-barrelled gun.* 1843.

g. dwbl baril = g. dau faril. Ar lafar.

g. dŵr: *water-pistol, squirter.* 1725.

g. dwylo, gw. *g. llaw.*

g. ffowlio = g. adara.

g. gwynt = g. awyr. 1823.

g. haels: *pellet-gun.* Ar lafar.

g. llaw (ll. *gynnau dwylo*): *hand-gun, musket, carbine, pistol.* 16g.

g. marchog: *petronel (a large pistol of the 16-17c.).* 1778.

g. mawr (rhyfel): *cannon, fig. person of distinction or importance.* 15g.

g. papur: *blow-gun for shooting paper pellets.* Ar lafar.

g. peiriant: *machine-gun.* 20g.

g. pop = g. clats. 1846.

g. pres: *culverin.* 1617.

g. rhyfel: *cannon.* 1722.

g. saeth: *blow-gun for shooting darts.* Ar lafar.

g. tatws: *potato-gun for shooting sliced potato.* Ar lafar.

g. (y)sgawen: *elder-gun, pop-gun made of hollow elder rod.* 1823.

Am *baril gwn, cotwm g., ergyd g., maen g., powdr g., gw. baril, cotwm (At.), ergyd, maen, powdr.*

Gw. *hefyd gynnyn.*

gwn², gwnn: **gwybod** *ba.*

1. *to know, perceive, be aware of, discern, apprehend, comprehend; see; be convinced of, be thoroughly acquainted with or sure of, be informed of, ascertain, be conscious of, realize; be well-versed in, be conversant with, have experience of; be able to; visit.*

13g.

2. *to know, be acquainted or familiar with (one).*

13g.

3. *to take care, see to, make sure.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **gwybod am:** *to know of or about.* 1606.

g. amcan: *to have an idea, conjecture or guess.* Ar lafar.

g. ar: (i) *to know of or about.* 14g. (ii) *to know by (from).* Ar lafar.

g. arno'i hunan (arnynt eu hunain): *to be aware of or affected by.* Ar lafar.

g. ar dafodleferydd: *to know by heart, be able to repeat by rote.* 1567.

g. ei Feibl: *to be well versed in the Scriptures.* Ar lafar.

ni wn i (wyr ef, &c.) ddim o: *I know (he knows, &c.) nothing of.* 1346.

ni wŷr ef (hi, &c.) mo'i eni (geni, &c.): *he (she, &c.) does not realize how fortunate he (she, &c.) is, does not know what trouble is (lit. not to know that he is born).* 1752.

g. gwahan: *to know the difference between, be able to discriminate or distinguish.* 15g.

g. gwahaniaeth: *to be able to distinguish (one thing from another).* Ar lafar.

g. gwel: *to know better, be more prudent or discreet (than to do something).* Ar lafar.

g. hyd (lled) coes un: *to have the length of someone's foot, know how to manage another person for one's own interest.* 1773.

g. i sicrwydd: *to know for certain.* Ar lafar.

g. fy lle (ei le, &c.): *to know my (one's, &c.) place or standing.* Ar lafar.

g. oddi wrth,—y wrth: *to know of or about, be aware of (one's state, &c.).* 1346.

ni wŷr ef (hi, &c.) oddi wrtho'i hun (oddi wrthi ei hun, &c.): *he (she, &c.) is unconscious of, is in a state of unconsciousness; he (she, &c.) is beside himself (herself, &c.).* 1632.

g. o'r gorau: *to know full well, know well enough.* **1703.**

ni wn i ar glawr daear: *I have not the faintest idea (lit. I do not know on the face of the earth).*
Ar lafar.

ni wn i (ddim) ar y ddaear (fawr, las) = ni wn i ar glawr daear. Ar lafar.

ni wn i o'r (yn y) byd: *I do not know where in the world; I do not know at all.* **14g.**

g. rhagor: *to know the difference between, be able to discriminate or distinguish.* **1659.**

g. ei seis: *to know (the limit of) one's capabilities, generally in a sarcastic sense.* Ar lafar.

g. (pa) sut: *to know how.* c. **1751.**

am a wn (i) (wyddost, ŵyr, &c.): *for all I (you, &c.) know, as far as I (you, &c.) know, for all I (you, &c.) care.* **1830.**

ar (a) wn i = am a wn i. **16g.**

mi wn, miwn, mwn: *I am sure, I should think, I dare say, I suppose.* Ar lafar.

g. wrth: *to know about; acknowledge; know by (from).* **1346.**

wst (wyst) ti be'? (wyddost ti beth?): *do you know what?* Ar lafar.

g. yr Ysgrhythur(au): *to know the Scripture(s).* **1567.**

Am cael gwybod, Duw (dyn) a ŵyr (a'i gŵyr), fel y gwyddys (gŵyr, gwyddom), hyd y gwn (gwyddys, gwyddom), y nefoedd sy'n gwybod, od (ot) gwn, os (ys) gwn i, rhoddi (rhoi) gwybod, gw. caf: cael (At.), Duw, dioer¹, dyn, fel (At.), hyd, nef(oedd), od, ot gwn, rhoddaf, rhof: rhoddi, rhoi.

Gw. hefyd gogwn: gogwybod, gwybod (e.).

gŵn eg. (un. bach. gynan) ll. gynau. gown, robe, mantle, cloak; fig. covering.

14g.

Cfn.: **gŵn bach—bychan:** *old-fashioned Welsh gown or loose upper garment, bedgown.* **1834.**

g. cwta: *short gown or cloak.* **1604-7.**

g. du: *black gown; cassock.* **15g.**

g. felfed: *velvet gown.* **15g.**

g. ffris: *friezed gown.* **15g.**

g. ffwr,—ffwrwr: *furred gown.* **15g.**

g. gra = g. ffwr. **15g.**

g. gwyn: *white robe.* **1588.**

g. lleian: *nun's gown.* *Diw.* **15g.**

g. llys: *court robe or gown.* **15g.**

g. nos: *nightgown.* **1809.**

g. pân = g. ffwr. **14g.**

g. sidan: *silk gown.* **15g.**

g. stwff: *stuff gown.* **1763.**

Gw. hefyd gown.

gwnaethwr eg. ll. -wyr. maker, creator.

c. **1585.**

gwnaf: gwneuthur, gwneuthud, gwneuthu, gwneud *bg.a.* a'r be. fel a.

1. (fel ba.) (a) *to make, create, fashion, compose, construct, found, establish, pitch (tent, camp, &c.).*

13g.

(b) *to bring about, cause, inflict (injury, &c.), cause to be, cause (one) to become, cause change in the state or quality (of a person or object).*

9g.

(c) *to compel, constrain, persuade.*

16g.

2. (a) *to do, act, accomplish, practise (often used as an auxiliary verb); clean (room, &c.); solve (puzzle, sum, &c.); undertake (a journey).*

13g.

(b) *to cook; prepare or make ready food.*

1722.

3. *to appoint to an office, elect, promote.*

c. **1400.**

4. *to consider, reckon.*

13g.

5. *to swear, claim, declare, attest.*

I4g.

6. *to do, cheat, diddle, fraud.*

Ar lafar.

7. *to add up to, amount to.*

I768.

8. *to get on, thrive; serve one's purpose, be suitable.*

Ar lafar.

Fel *a. artificial, not real, made by art, not natural, acquired; coined (of a word); feigned.*

I683.

Cfn.: gwneuthur, gwneuthud (gwneud) â: (i) to do with, deal with, have dealings with, be concerned with; to do (unto). I3g. (ii) to have carnal knowledge of, have sexual intercourse with.

I588.

g. â'i gilydd (â'n gilydd, &c.): to conspire. I88I.

g. (rhywbeth) â'i (â'n, â'ch, &c.) holl egni: to do (a thing) with all one's might. I775.

g. adduned,—eidduned: to vow. I567.

g. am: (i) to make of, do with, do about. I3g. (ii) to make for, prepare for. c. I400.

g. amdano'i (amdanaf fy, &c.) hun: to do away with oneself, commit suicide. I630.

g. amod: to make a covenant. I632.

g. anfodd ar: to rape. I4g.

g. ar: to inflict upon, bring upon, commit against, bring about, cause, accomplish; settle on. I3g.

g. ar fai: to do wrongly. I632. Cyfr. g. arddelw mewn dadl: to institute a defence in a case or suit. I5g.

g. arian: to make money (of), acquire or accumulate wealth; coin money. I547.

g. ati: to make a deliberate effort, make a point of. Ar lafar.

g. yn fach o: to make light of, belittle. Ar lafar.

g. barn: to execute judgement, do justice. I588.

g. bodd (un): to do one's will; satisfy. Dchr. I4g.

g. brad (un): to betray (one); plot against (one). I3g.

g. brow: to terrorize. I5g.

g. brys: to hasten. I632.

g. ei fusnes (fy musnes, &c.): to go about one's business; defecate. Ar lafar.

g. bwgan (mawr) o bopeth: to make a mountain out of a molehill, exaggerate little anxieties or grievances (lit. to make a (huge) bugbear of everything). Ar lafar.

g. cad: to wage war, fight a battle. I4g.

g. cais: to make approaches; apply. c. I658.

ei g. hi'n galch: to succeed splendidly, make a stroke of it (lit. to make into lime). I876.

g. cam (â): to wrong, do an injustice, inflict an injury upon, offend against, transgress, subvert. I2g.

g. casgliad: to make a collection during a church or chapel service, take the offertory. Ar lafar.

g. cawl o: to make a mess of, bungle, make a hotchpotch of. Ar lafar.

g. cawod (cafod): to rain in a shower. Ar lafar.

g. celain: to slaughter, kill (lit. to make a corpse). I3g.

g. cern: to make a threatening gesture, turn the side of the head threateningly (said of a bull or cow). I793.

g. cimychau: to make grimaces or wry faces. Ar lafar.

g. clem(au): to make grimaces; gaze or stare; look vaguely or stupidly. Ar lafar.

g. coffa (coffâd, coffadwriaeth): to commemorate. I5g.

g. crwys: to be silent or absent in company (lit. to make crosses). I9–20g.

g. cuchiau: to frown. I722.

g. cwyn: to complain, lament. I632.

g. cydwybod o: to make (it) a matter of conscience, mind, heed. I630.

g. cyfiawnder: to do justice, execute righteousness. I567.

g. cyflog: to produce enough (slate) to earn more than the minimum wage (said of a quarryman) (lit. to make a wage). Ar lafar.

g. cyflog gwas: to hire a servant. I9–20g. Cyfr. g. cyfraith: to make a statute or law; enter on a lawsuit (lit. to make law). I632.

g. cyfrif: to make an account, reckon, calculate. I588.

g. cyfrif am: (i) to make much of. I604. (ii) to give an account of. I655.

g. cyfrif ar: to make much of. I893.

g. cyfrif i: to respect. c. I658.

g. cyfrif o: to regard with esteem, hold in high esteem, attach importance to, make much of, value highly. I588.

- g. **cyfrif bychan o**: to make light of, minimize, despise. **1659**.
- g. **cyffes**: to confess, make (one's) confession. **1772**.
- g. **cymediwau (cymynediwau)**: to pay one's compliments; make trivial requests. **19–20g**.
- g. **yn gymeradwy**: to make acceptable; recommend, commend. **1567**.
- g. **cymod dros**: to make atonement for; reconcile. **1588**.
- g. **cymwynas (â)**: to do a favour, gratify. **1632**.
- g. **cynhysgaeth**: to make one's fortune. **19–20g**.
- g. **cynllwyn**: to lay an ambush. **1632**.
- g. **cyrch**: to rise, attack, invade. **1592**.
- g. **cytundeb**: to agree upon, make an agreement. **1632**.
- g. **chwarae (whare) teg â**: to act fairly towards. Ar lafar.
- g. **yn dda**: (i) to do good. **1682**. (ii) to make good, fulfil, prove; avow. **1547**. (iii) to reconcile, conciliate. **16g**.
- g. **dagrau**: to shed tears. Ar lafar.
- g. **daioni**: to do good. **1632**.
- g. **defnydd o**: to use, make use of. **16g**.
- g. **diofryd**: to bind oneself under an oath or vow, renounce on oath, abjure. **1588**. Cyfr. g. **dirwy**: to commit a crime punishable with a 'dirwy' or fine. **13g**.
- g. **diwedd ar**: to finish, put an end to. **1700**.
- g. **diwedd arno'i hun (arnaf fy hun, &c.)**: to do away with oneself, commit suicide. [**1792**].
- g. **diwedd o**: to make an end of. **1595**.
- g. **dosbarth**: (i) to be partial. **1567**. (ii) to cause division or disagreement. **1606**.
- g. **dosbarth ar**: to reduce to order, systematize, arrange, list. **1567**.
- g. **dosbarth o**: to distribute abroad. **1661**.
- g. **drosto'i hun (dros of fy hun, &c.)**: to fend for oneself, look after oneself. **1725**.
- g. **drwg**: to do harm; plot, conspire. **1547**.
- g. **drwg rhwng y diawl a'i gynffon, gw. cynffon, diawl**.
- g. **dŵr**: to urinate, piss, stale. c. **1456**.
- g. **dwrn**: to raise one's fist in a warning or threatening gesture. Ar lafar.
- g. **ebwch**: to make a (real) effort. Ar lafar.
- g. **elusen (alusen)**: to give alms. **15g**.
- g. **yn erbyn**: to offend against. **1567**.
- g. **esgus**: to make an excuse, pretend. **1632**.
- g. **esgyrn o (mewn br. neg.)**: to make (no) bones about, make (no) scruple. **1657**.
- g. **ewylllys**: (i) to do (one's) will or pleasure. **1567**. (ii) to make a (last) will and testament. **1632**.
- g. **ffwl o**: to make a fool of (one), make (one) appear foolish; jilt. Ar lafar.
- g. **glaw,—curlaw**: to (make) rain, rain heavily. **1632**.
- g. **godineb**: to commit adultery. **1588**.
- g. **ei orau (glas) (fy nghorau, &c.)**: to do one's level best, endeavour, take pains about, make a vigorous effort. **1632**.
- g. **y gorau o**: to make the best of. **1672**.
- g. **y gorau o'r gwaethaf**: to make the best of a bad job. **1776**.
- g. **gwaed ar**: to wound. **14g**.
- g. **gwahaniaeth**: to make a difference, discriminate, make a rift, cause a parting. **1588**.
- g. **gwair**: to make hay. **1631**.
- g. **ei waith (arno) ei hun**: to commit suicide (lit. to do one's own work). Ar lafar.
- g. **gwallt**: to comb the hair; set the hair. Ar lafar.
- g. **gwar,—gwarrog**: to stoop (to receive a blow or punishment). Ar lafar.
- g. **gweddi (gweddiau)**: to pray (lit. to make prayer(s)). **1599**.
- g. **gweflau**: to pull faces, grimace. Ar lafar.
- g. **gwely**: to make a bed. **13g**.
- g. **gwerth (ar)**: to fix or name a price, estimate the value of; do one's worth; sell. **13g**.
- g. **gwr(i)ogaeth**: to pay homage; yield or submit to another. **13g**.
- g. **hafog (o, ar, &c.)**: to make havoc (of). *Divv*. **15g**.
- g. **hast = g. brys**. Ar lafar.
- g. **hewl (o)**: to make a stir or ado; make a success of. Ar lafar.
- g. **hewl (heol) arno**: to create a deep impression upon. Ar lafar.
- g. **hwsmonaeth,—smonaeth**: to make a terrible mess. Ar lafar.
- g. **hwyl am ben (rhywun)**: to make fun of (one), poke fun at. Ar lafar.
- g. **i fyny**: to make up, make good, compensate, supply (a deficiency); put together, construct, compound, concoct, fabricate, compose, constitute. c. **1658**.
- g. **i ffwrdd (â)**: to do away with, put away. **20g**.
- g. **iawn (dros, am)**: to make satisfaction, make amends, make atonement for, make reconciliation for; do justice. **13g**.
- g. **llanas(r) (galanastra) (o)**: to make a mess (of things), muck things up. Ar lafar.
- g. **lles (i)**: to do (one) good, benefit. **1632**.

- g. lliw:** *to make a pretence, pretend.* **1632.**
g. (fy, &c.) llw: *to swear, warrant.* Ar lafar.
g. llwgr: *to wreak havoc, cause damage or destruction.* **1545.**
g. llygad bach: *to wink.* Ar lafar.
g. llygadau (bach): *to give the glad eye, ogle, make eyes.* Ar lafar.
g. llygadau poethion: *to be sunny and hot at intervals (lit. to make hot eyes).* Ar lafar.
g. mal pai: *to imitate, pretend.* **1632.**
g. (fy, &c.) marc: *to make one's mark.* Ar lafar.
g. marchnad: *to make an agreement with (one), come to terms, strike a bargain.* **1632.**
g. marchog urddol: *to dub (one) a knight.* **1547.**
g. yn fawr o: *to make much of, make a fuss of, esteem, show favour towards, value highly, make the most of.* **16g.**
g. melin ac eglwys: *to make a great to-do of, work wonders (lit. to make a mill and a church).* **1759.**
g. môr a mynydd: *to make a great to-do, work wonders (lit. to make sea and mountain).* Ar lafar.
g. munudiau: *to gesticulate.* **1604-7.**
(methu) g. na phen na chynffon o: *to make neither head nor tail of.* Ar lafar.
g. niwed: *to do harm, cause injury.* **1632.**
(methu) g. na rhych na gwellt o = (methu) g. na phen na chynffon o. Ar lafar.
g. oed: *to arrange a tryst, to make a date.* **1609.**
g. osgo: *to show inclination, make an attempt.* **19g.**
g. pas ar (un): *to take one in.* Ar lafar.
g. pen (â, o, ar): *to bring to a head, make and end, complete, accomplish, finish, settle.* **16-17g.**
g. ei ben (ei phen, &c.): *to nod.* Ar lafar.
g. plaid: *to take sides.* **1643.**
g. pres = g. arian. Ar lafar.
g. pris: *to value highly.* **1630.**
g. (fy, &c.) rhaid: *to defecate.* **1767.**
g. rhyfel: *to wage war.* **13g.**
g. sbort am ben (rhywun) = g. hwyl am ben (rhywun). Ar lafar.
g. smonaeth = g. hwsmonaeth.
g. sôn (amdano, &c.): *to make oneself the subject of talk.* Ar lafar.
g. stŵr: *to make a noise; cause a row.* Ar lafar yn y Gogledd,
g. sŵn: *to make a noise; cause a row.* **1632.**
g. sylw (o), g. sylwadau: *to pay attention, take notice; make an observation, comment.* Ar lafar.
g. synnwyr (o): *to make sense (of).* Ar lafar.
g. tân: *to kindle a fire.* **15g.**
g. trefn: *to tidy up, bring things into order.* **1632.**
g. y tro: *to answer the purpose, make do.* **1855.**
g. troed i dafarn: *to set foot in or make for a public house.* Ar lafar.
g. trwch o eira: *to snow heavily (lit. to make a thickness of snow).* Ar lafar.
g. trwst (trystau): *to make a noise; thunder.* **1776.**
g. trwyn (ar): *to turn up one's nose, show disdain or disapproval.* Ar lafar.
g. tursiau: *to pull faces, grimace.* Ar lafar.
g. twrw = g. stŵr. Ar lafar.
g. tywydd (braf, gwlyb, oer, garw, &c.): *to be (fine, wet, cold, rough, &c.) (of the weather) (lit. to make (fine, wet, cold, rough, &c.) weather).* Ar lafar.
g. ymdrech: *to make an effort, strive.* Ar lafar.
g. ynyd: *to feast (lit. to make Shrove-tide, from the custom of feasting on the day preceding Ash Wednesday when Lent began).* **15g.**
g. (peth) yn wyneb y gyfraith: *to do (something), or fly, in the face of the law.* Ar lafar.
g. ystumiau: *to pull faces, grimace.* Ar lafar.
gwneler a wneler, gwnelid a wnelid: *come what may, be done what may.* Ar lafar.
a wnelo, 'nelo, er a wnelai: *for the mere sake of (lit. for what it may (might) do).* **1632.**
y mae (nid oes) a wnelwyf (wnelo, wnelom, wneloch, wnelont) â, beth sydd a wnelwyf (wnelo, wnelom, &c.) â?: *I (he, we, you, they) have (nothing) to do or be concerned with, what have I (he, we, you, they) to do or be concerned with?* **1567.**
Am chwedl (g)wneuthur (gwneud), gair g., gw. chwedl, gair¹.

gwnbel, gw. gynbel.

gwndal, gw. gwyndal.

gwndwl, gw. gyndwll.

gwndwn, gw. gwyndwn.

gwnech 3 un. pres. dib. Cym. C. y f. *gwnaf*: *gwneuthur*, *gwneud*.

gwnedd (gwnedd) *eg. b.*

1. *anger, wrath, fury; strife, battle, conflict.*

13g.

2. *honour, respect, esteem, dignity, praise, renown.*

c. 1400.

Am *gŵr gwnedd*, gw. *gŵr*.

gwneddgar *a. warlike, pugnacious.*

13g.

gwneddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. warrior, fighter, soldier.*

15g.

gwneuthuradwy *a. bfl. feasible, possible, practicable.*

1771.

gwneuthuraf: gwneuthuro *ba. to do, make, commit; produce, manufacture.*

16-17g.

gwneuthurdeb *eg. a doing, make, a making, forming, composing, creation, accomplishment, fulfilment, an ordaining.*

1606.

gwneuthureb *eb. ll. -au. figment.*

20g.

gwneuthuredig, gwneuthuriedig *a. bfl. ll. -ion.*

1. *done, regarded as done, accomplished; made, created, fashioned, constructed, coined, fictitious, artificial; active.*

13g.

2. *active (voice).*

c. 1400.

gwneuthuredigaeth *eb. ll. -au. action, completion.*

c. 1730.

gwneuthurfa *eb. ll. -feydd. factory.*

1851.

gwneuthuriad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a doing, operation, an administrating, accomplishing, fulfilment; a making, make, a fashioning, manufacturing, formation, composition, constitution, creation, building, construction, workmanship, texture; fabrication.*

1346.

(b) *(legal) proceedings.*

1794.

gwneuthuriad² *eg. ll. -iaid. maker, creator.*

1544-52.

gwneuthuriadol *a. practical; industrial; artificial; constituent.*

1780.

gwneuthuriawdr *eg. ll. -iodron. maker, creator, author, composer.*

c. 1523.

gwneuthurol, gwneuthuriol *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. *active, practical, efficient, actual; to be done, to be carried out; artificial.*

16-17g.

2. *active (voice); subject, agent.*

p. 1584.

Am *berf wneuthur(i)ol, diwrnod g., gronyn g., pechod g., gw. berf, diwrnod, gronyn, pechod.*

gwneuthuroliaeth *eb. action, operation.*

c. 1730.

gwneuthurwr, gwneuthurydd *eg. (b. gwneuthures) ll. -wyr, -yddion. maker, creator, author; doer, worker, manufacturer; agent, executor, accomplisher, fulfiller.*

16g.

Cfn.: **gwneuthurwr cyfraith:** *lawgiver, legislator. 1696.*

g. drwg: *evil-doer, malefactor. 1588.*

gwneuthydd *eg. ll. -ion. worker, maker, fashioner, creator.*

1567.

gwnfad, gwnfidog, gwnglawdd, gw. gynfad, gynfidog, gynglawdd.

gwngnawd, gw. gwyngnawd.

gwngotwm, gw. gyngotwm.

gwni *eg. ll. gwnion. a sewing, basting, seam.*

15-16g.

gwnïad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a sewing, a stitching, stitch, seam; a weaving, a plaiting.*

14g.

(b) *suture.*

1604-7.

(c) *joint, lace (in geology).*

1889.

Cfn.: **gwnïad corun = g. (y) pen. 1604-7.**

g. (y) pen: *suture, the seam or the joining together of the skull. 1632.*

gwniadaeth *eb. needlework, embroidery.*

1833.

gwniadaf: gwniadu, gw. gwyniadaf, gwyniadu.

gwniadferch *eb. ll. -ed. seamstress.*

1604-7.

gwniadog *a. laced or veined (of slate).*

1889.

gwniadreg, gw. gwniadwraig.

gwniadrwym *a. seam-binding.*

16g.

gwniadur *eg. b. ll. -iau, -on. thimble.*

15g.

Cfn.: **Bot. gwniadur Mair:** *foxglove, Digitalis purpurea. Ar lafar.*

Am *cast y (g)wniadur, gw. cast (At.).*

gwniatures *eb. ll. -au. seamstress, dressmaker.*

c. 1730.

gwniaduriaeth *eb. needlework, stitchery.*
18–19g.

gwniadwaith *eg. needlework, embroidery.*
1588.

gwniadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sewer, stitcher, fig. weaver.*
a. 1587.

gwniadwraig, gwniadreg *eb. ll. -wragedd. seamstress, needlewoman, stitcher.*
1547.

gwniadyddes, gwniadyddiaeth, gw. gwniedydd, gwniedyddiaeth.

gwnïaf: gwnïo *bg.a. to sew, stitch, seam, bind, tie, join, tack together; fig. compose (an intricate poem), fashion.*

14g.
Cfn.: gwnïo (gwnio) gofid: to sew a button on a garment while being worn (lit. to sew sorrow).
Ar lafar.

Am *injan wniö, mashîn w.*, gw. **inhan, mashîn.**

gwniaith, gw. **gwyniaith.**

gwnïant *eg. seam.*
13–14g.

gwnid, ?ff. wallus, gw. **gwnedd.**

gwnidy *eg. ll. -dai. shoemaker's shop.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwniedig *a.bfl. sewn, stitched, joined, plaited, woven; fig. composed (of poem).*
1488–9.

gwniedydd *eg. (b. gwniedyddes, gwniadyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion. sewer, stitcher, tailor, patcher; embroiderer.*
15–16g.

gwniedydd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. tailor's or shoemaker's workshop.*
1632.

gwniedyddiaeth *eb. needlework, dressmaking, tailoring.*
1632.

gwningen, gw. **cwningen.**

gwnïwr, gwnïydd *eg. (b. gwnïwraig, gwnïyddes, ll. -wragedd, -esau) ll. gwnïwyr, -yddion. seamster, stitcher, tailor.*
1672.

gwniyddiaeth *eb. the business of a seamstress, needlework, stitchery.*
1800.

gwnllwyd, gw. **gwynllwyd.**

gwnllwyth, gwnlwyth *eg. ll. -i. charge (of a gun).*
1770.

gwnnaid, gw. **gynnaid.**

gwnnel, gwanner, gw. **gynnel, gynner.**

gwnnin, gwnnod, gwnnog, gwannon, gw. gwynnin, gwynnod, gwynnog, gwynnon.

gwnnwwr, gwnog, gw. gynnwr, gynog.

gwnpowdr *eg. gunpowder.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **powdr**—p. **gwn.**

gwns, ff. l., gw. gwn¹.

gwo-, gw. go¹, go-, o.

gwobaith, gw. gobaith.

gwobr, gwobrwy *eb.g. ll. -au, gwobrwyon. reward, prize, desert, recompense, benefit, gift, tip, fee, hire; bribe, bribery.*

1567.

Amr.: **gwabr, gwabar.** (ll. *gwabron*). 12g.

Cfn.: **gwobr amws:** *fee paid for the services of a stallion in covering mares.* 1632.

g. gysur: *consolation prize.* 20g.

g. (gwabr) estyn: *a fine of 5s. upon the alienation, in fee simple of freehold lands, a duty of 5s. paid to the steward of the manor on the death of a free tenant; investiture fee on taking office.* 12g.

g. gwaith: *hire.* 1774.

g. gwarchadw, gw. *gobr*—g. *gwarchadw.*

g. llongwr: *passage money.* 1707.

g. (gwabr) merch: *maiden-fee, duty of 10s. paid to the lord of the manor by his tenants upon the first marriage of each of their daughters.* 1593.

Am *gwas gwobr a gwerth, gŵr g., a gwerth, taledigaeth y gwobrwy, gw. gwas¹, gŵr, taledigaeth.*

Gw. hefyd **amobr, gobr, gobrwy.**

gwobraeth *eb. bribery.*

1833.

Gw. hefyd **gwobrwyath.**

gwobraf: gworbi, -u, -o *ba. to reward, recompense, compensate; bribe, corrupt.*

1620.

Amr.: **gwabro.** 1672.

Gw. hefyd **gobriaf: gobrio, gobrwyaf: gobrwyo, gwobrwyaf: gwobrwyo.**

gwobrchwantus *a. mercenary.*

1805.

gwobr-dâl *eg. ll. gwobrdalion. pension.*

1848.

gwobrdaliad *eg. ll. -au. subsidy, boon, bounty.*

1847.

gwobdraethawd *eg. ll. -oedau. prize essay.*

1846.

gwobrddenaf: gwobrddenu *ba. to bribe.*

1809.

gwobrddogn *eg. ll. -au. gratuity, bonus.*

1848.

gwobrfasnach *eb. bribery.*

1771.

gwobrfendith *eb. ll. -ion. rewarding blessing.*

1701.

gwobrferch *eb. ll. -ed. harlot, whore, prostitute.*

1852.

gwobrfrain *eb. ll. gwobrfreintiau. scholarship, exhibition.*

1848.

gwobrin, gw. gobrynaf: gobrynu.**gwobrlygraf: gwobrlygru** *ba. to bribe.*

1819.

gwobron *eg. ll. -au. pension.*

1850.

gwobronwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pensioner.*

1848.

gwobrw *eg. ll. gwobrweis(ion). pensioner; bribee.*

1820.

gwobrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. rewarder; giver or taker of bribes, briber.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd gwobrwywr.

gwobrwy, gw. gwobr.**gwobrwyad** *eg. ll. -au. a rewarding, remuneration; bribery.*

1675.

Gw. hefyd gobrwyad.

gwobrwyadwy *a.bfl. rewardable, worthy of reward.*

1806.

gwobrwyath *eb. remuneration, recompense, reward; bribery.*

1833.

Gw. hefyd gwobraeth.

gwobrwyaf: gwobrwyo *ba.**(a) to award a prize, reward, recompense (person); acknowledge, requite (service, merit, &c.) with a gift or reward.*

1604.

(b) to bribe.

1790.

Gw. hefyd gobrwyaf: gobrwyo.

gwobrwyedig *a.bfl. awarded a prize, prize, prize-winning; rewarded, requited; rewardable, deserving a prize.*

1725-6.

Gw. hefyd gobrwyedig.

gwobrwyedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. recompense, reward, requital; bribery.*

1704.

Gw. hefyd gobrwyedigaeth.

gwobrwyol *a. rewarding, remunerating; rewarded, awarded a prize, prize-winning.*

1753.

Am traethawd gwobrwyol, gw. traethawd.

Gw. hefyd gobrwyol.

gwobrwywr, gwobrwydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. rewarder, one who requites or*

recompenses.

1721.

Gw. hefyd **gobrwywr**.

gwodaf: **gwodi** *ba. to sing (songs), compose (poetry).*

14g.

gwodrudd, **gwodwrf**, gw. **godrudd**, **godwrf**.

gwoddaf*: **gwoddi** *bg. to long (for), desire, beg, plead.*

13g.

Cf. hefyd o bosibl **ymwoddaf***: **ymwoddi**.

gwoddaid *a. keen, eager.*

13g.

gwoddef¹, gw. **goddew**.

gwoddefaf: **gwoddef²**, gw. **goddefaf¹**: **goddef**.

gwoddew, gw. **goddew**.

gwoed, **gwoedd**, **gwoew**, gw. **gwaed**, **gwaedd**, **gwayw**.

gwofeg, gw. **gofeg**.

gwofi, gw. **dyofyddaf***: **dyofod**.

gwogawn, **gwoglyd**, **gwogoned**, gw. **goawn**, **gogelaf**: **goglyd**, **gogoned**.

gwogr, **gwogrwr**, gw. **gogr**, **gwagrwr**.

gwogwydd, **gwohen**, **gwo(h)ir**, **gwohoddaf**: **gwohodd**, gw. **gogwydd**, **gohen¹**, **gohir**, **gwahoddaf**: **gwahodd**.

gwolaith, **gwolau**, **gwolchaf**: **gwolchi**, **gwoleddf**, **gwolo**, **gwolöedd**, gw. **goleithiaf**: **goleithio**, **golau**, **golchaf**: **golchi**, **goleddf**, **golo**, **golöedd**.

gwolowy gw. **goloyw**.

gwolwch, **gwoillwng**, gw. **golychaf**: **golychu**, **gollyngaf**: **gollwng**.

gwonaid, gw. **gonaid**.

gworau, 3 un grff. Cym. C. y f. *gwnaf*: *gwneuthur*.

†**gworchosaf**: **gworchosi**, gw. **gor-**, **gwor-** + **cosaf²**: **cosi**.

†**gworen**, gw. **goren**.

†**gworgnif**, gw. **gornif**.

gworgrawd, gw. **gorgrawd**.

gworcred, **gworllwydd**, **gworllwyn**, **gwormail**, **gwormant**, gw. **gwargred**, **gorlwydd**, **gorllwyn**, **gormail**, **gormant**.

gworment ?*eb. multitude, host, throng.*

c. 1400.

gwormes, gw. **gormes**.

gworsibiaeth *eb. respect, esteem, renown, honour, dignity.*

p. 1584.

Gw. hefyd gwrsibiaeth.

gwortho, gw. gortho².

gworthorddion, gw. gorchordd.

gworudd, gw. gorudd.

gworun, **gworunedig**, **gworymddeithiaf**: **gworymdaith**, gw. gorun, gorunedig, gorymddeithiaf: gorymdaith.

gws-, **gwsbaith**, **gwsbarth**, gw. gos-, gosbaith, gosbarth.

gwsbrid *eg.* ?redeemer; redemption, ransom.

13g.

gwoseb, **gwsogedd**, **gwsogeth**, **gwsogo**, **gwsogor**, **gwsogordd**, **gwsogryn**, **gwsogryniant**, **gwsogryn(n)af**: **gwsogryn(io)**, gw. goseb¹, gosgedd, gosgo, 𐌺.

gwsoguddaf*: **gwsogudd** *ba.* to avoid, elude, shun, decline, reject.

Dchr. 14g.

gwsod, **gwestyngaf**: **gwestwng**, **gwsudd**, gw. gosod, gostyngaf: gosttwng, gosudd.

gwp *eg.* ll. *gyp(i)au.* snout, mouth, face, countenance; bill, beak (of bird).

15-16g.

gŵr *eg.* (un. bach. *gwryn*) ll. *gwŷr*, a hefyd fel *a*.

1. (a) *man, person, anyone (the plural form, in connexion with a place-name, may sometimes denote 'people, inhabitants'); adult male human being (as distinct from woman or boy, lad, &c.); valiant warrior, brave man, hero.*

9g.

(b) *as antecedent to a rel. clause, gen. in apposition).*

13g.

(c) *(formerly used of God and Christ; as in '(b)', it often occurs as antecedent to a rel. clause).*

9g.

2. *vassal.*

12g.

3. *married man, husband.*

c. 1200.

4. (a) *chessman, pawn.*

1527.

(b) *transf. of bird, animal, the wind, &c.*

14g.

Fel a. *brave, bold, courageous, valiant, heroic.*

12-13g.

Cfn.: **gŵr addfwyn (addwyn)**: ?man of gentle birth; ?honourable or upright man. 13g.

g. antur: *adventurer.* 15g.

g. ar deulu (deilu), gw. *g. teulu.*

g. arfau (eirf),—**arfog**: *man-at-arms, armed soldier, also fig.* 15-16g.

g. (yr) aur: *one who (sordidly) amasses wealth, rich man.* 1703.

g. bach: *insignificant person.* 1733.

g. bonheddig (ll. *gwŷr bonheddig, gwŷr boneddigion*): *gentleman.* 1346.

g. bwa (ll. *gwŷr bwâu*): *archer, bowman.* 16g.

g. byd,—**bydol**: *layman, one not in holy orders.* 13g.

- g. y gadair:** *chairman. 1771.*
- g. cadarn:** *mighty or powerful man, giant. 14g.*
- g. cadr = g. cadarn. 1567.**
- g. caeth:** *bondman. 1547.*
- g. canol:** *arbiter, arbitrator; mediator. 1864.*
- g. caru:** *lover, sweetheart, wooer, suitor. 1725.*
- g. ceffyl:** *cavalry-man, horse-soldier, horseman. 1831.*
- g. o gerdd,—wrth gerdd, gwrthgerdd** *professional musician, minstrel, or poet. 15g.*
- g. wrth gerdd dafoed:** *professional poet. 18–19g.*
- g. wrth gerdd dant (dannau):** *performer on a stringed instrument, professional musician, minstrel. 1780.*
- g. y god** (ll. *gwŷr y codau*): (i) *wealthy and generous man; treasurer. 15g.* (ii) *tramp, pedlar, packman; bogey. 16g.*
- g. crefydd(ol), g. o grefydd:** *cleric, ecclesiastic, a religious. 14g.*
- g. y cwilsyn** (ll. *gwŷr y cwils*): *quillman, scribe, clerk, solicitor. 1864.*
- g. cychwyn:** (*in the Welsh Laws*) *one condemned to exile, exile who is to set out on his journey the following morning. 13g.*
- g. cyd:** *party, participator, person who is concerned (in). 1717.*
- g. cyfarwydd:** *one skilled in magic, magician, wizard, sorcerer; expert, specialist (in any branch of knowledge). 1718.*
- g. o gyfraith,—y gyfraith:** *lawyer, advocate, attorney, solicitor. 15g.*
- g. cyfrwng:** *intermediary, mediator. Diw. 18g.*
- g. ar gylch:** *man of no fixed abode, wanderer, vagabond. 15g.*
- g. cywir:** *true or loyal man. 1620.*
- g. darogan:** *heroic leader who was popularly regarded as a fulfiller of earlier prophecy inasmuch as he inspired hopes of national triumph and deliverance for the Welsh people, man of destiny (lit. man of prognostication). 15g.*
- g. deheulaw (dy ddehulaw, &c.):** *right hand man, indispensable person. 1762.*
- g. deol:** *banished person, exile, outlaw. 15g.*
- g. difro = g. deol. Dchr. 17g.**
- g. dihenydd:** *condemned person. c. 1400.*
- g. neu ddim, naill ai gwŷr ai dim:** *neck or nothing, a man or a mouse. 1778.*
- g. dinod:** (i) (*in the Welsh Laws*) *a person not appointed (?beforehand) to act as compurgator. 13g.* (ii) *man of no account, obscure or insignificant person. 1632.*
- g. diwres:** *exile, poor person. Dchr. 17g.*
- (y) g. doeth:** *wise man (when preceded by the def. art. the title as a rule refers to Solomon). 1567.*
- y g. drwg:** *the evil one, the devil, Satan. 1604–7.*
- y gwŷr duon:** *the clergy, clergymen (lit. the black men). 1703.*
- gwŷr dyfod:** (*in the Welsh Laws*) *one who settled on land which had never been in the possession of any of his progenitors; alien, stranger, new-comer, settler (as distinct from a native). 13g.*
- g. dyfodiad = g. dyfod. 1567.**
- g. dyledog:** *nobleman, aristocrat. 1632.*
- g. o (wrth) ddysg:** *scholar, learned man, man of letters. 15–16g.*
- g. eang, gw. gwreang.**
- g. eglwysig:** *ecclesiastic, cleric, clergyman. 14g.*
- gwŷr Efrai:** *the Jews, the Hebrews. 14g.*
- gwŷr ffyn:** *staff-men. 15–16g.*
- gwŷr y (o, o'r) gard:** *guard, body of persons, esp. soldiers, to protect person of king, &c. 16g.*
- gwŷr y Gogledd:** *Men of the North (i.e. Northern Britain and Southern Scotland). Diw. 13g.*
- gwŷr gorfod:** *triumphant person, victor. 1632.*
- g. gosgordd:** *attendant in a retinue, satellite. 1858.*
- g. gradd,—graddedig:** (*university*) *graduate. 20g.*
- gwŷr Groeg:** *the Greeks. 13g.*
- gwŷr gwadd,—gwahodd:** *guest, quest speaker. 1604–7.*
- gwŷr gwaith:** *villains or feudal tenants (confined to Cemais and Penrhos in Anglesey), their condition of tenure being labour services only. 1352.*
- gwŷr gwared:** *saviour. c. 1400.*
- g. gweddw:** *widower; unmarried man, bachelor. 1662.*
- gwŷr a gweision:** *men generally, of differing ages (old and young). 1753.*
- gwŷr gwellt:** *straw effigy, fig. man of straw, dummy, stooge, bogey-man; imaginary adversary or adverse argument adduced to be triumphantly refuted; it was formerly the custom on May Eve for a young lover who had been jilted to make an effigy of his supplanter and place the guy near the house of his former sweetheart. 1741.*
- g. gwledd:** *feaster, banqueter, carouser, ?banquet-giver, one who invites to a feast. 13g.*
- g. gwnedd:** *warrior. 13g.*
- g. gwobr (a gwerth):** *hireling, mercenary. 1632.*

gŵr a gŵr, gŵr i ŵr: *man to man.* 1604–7.

y gŵr (hwn, hyn) a'r gŵr: *so-and-so, this man and that.* 1620.

g. gwraig (briod),—gwreig(i)og: *married man.* 14g.

g. a gwraig: *man and wife, husband and wife.* 1800.

g. gwrêng: *person of humble rank, commoner, layman.* 1617.

g. gwyich: *(ironically) fine or jolly fellow, a galant; noble or magnanimous person, hero.* 1595.

gwŷr gwyddbwyll: *chessmen.* 1896.

gŵr gŵyr: *person liable to be corrupted with bribes.* 1722.

gŵr hen, gw. hen ŵr, henwr.

g. ar hynt: *stranger, foreigner.* 1604–7.

g. hysbys = g. cyfarwydd. 1772.

g. ieuanc (ifanc): *young man, youth, unmarried man; newly-wed husband.* 1567.

g. llên: *man of letters, learned man, scholar; cleric, clergyman; scribe.* 15g.

g. lleyg (llyg): *layman, one not in holy orders.* 15g.

g. llwyd: (i) *man advanced in years, hoary person.* 13g. (ii) *laziness personified, 'lazy Laurence'.*

Ar lafar.

g. llys: *courtier; ?freedman.* 14g.

gwŷr mab: *mounted company of young men together with the 'teikwr' or best man (in some districts known as 'gwŷr shigowt') sent by the bridegroom, in accordance with a bygone Welsh marriage custom, to escort the bride from her parents' home to the wedding.* Ar lafar.

gŵr maes: *(farm) servant, agricultural labourer; warrior, soldier.* 1480–1527.

gwŷr mâl: *feudal tenants (found, or at least thus referred to, only in Cemais and Penrhos, Anglesey) whose tenure of land rested on payment of a money tribute (lit. cash-paying men).* 1352.

gwŷr mân: *common or ordinary people.* 15g.

g. march (ll. *gwŷr meirch*): *cavalry-man, horse-soldier, horseman.* 14g.

g. mawr: *nobleman, important personage, grandee.* 1547.

gwŷr mên(s): *mesne-lords.* 1480–1527.

gwŷr y môr: *sailors, seamen, mariners. c.* 1762–79.

gŵr mwyn: *gentleman, one of the nobility.* 14g.

gŵr neu was, gw. gŵrnewas.

g. nod: *(in the Welsh Laws) person eligible to act as compurgator; man of distinction, illustrious person.* 13g.

g. pae: *person who is being paid for his services, mercenary, hireling. c.* 1300.

g. pastwn (ll. *gwŷr pastynau*): *man armed with club, club-man.* 1873.

g. pen (y) domen: *dominating character, cock of the walk.* Ar lafar.

gwŷr Pen-tyrch: *outstanding persons, prominent or leading figures.* Ar lafar.

gŵr priod: *married man, husband.* 14g.

g. pwys: *bridegroom, newly-married man, husband.* 1346.

g. o rent: *landed proprietor. c.* 1600.

g. rhif: *man enrolled for military service, enlisted soldier.* 14g.

gwŷr Rhufain: *the Romans.* 13g.

gŵr rhydd: *freeman (as opposed to bondsman, serf or slave); one who possesses the freedom of a city, &c.* 14g.

g. rhyfel,—o ryfel: *warrior, soldier.* 1604–7.

gwŷr shigowt = gwŷr mab (lit. *?scout or seek-out men*). Ar lafar.

gŵr tabler: *one of the pieces used in chess, backgammon, &c., chessman.* 1604–7.

gwŷr tai bach: *landless persons, i.e. those living in villages, towns, &c., and having no agricultural land attached to their dwellings.* Ar lafar.

gŵr tawlbwrdd = gŵr tabler. 1604–7.

g. teulu, g. ar deulu: *member of king's retinue, household officer; member of a household, householder.* 13g.

gwŷr tir bwrdd: *tenants or cultivators of king's demesne, i.e. plots of land which appear to have been the personal property of the king, cultivated expressly for providing his table with supplies (lit. bord-land men).* 1352.

gŵr traed: *one who travels on foot, one who follows hunt, &c., on foot; foot-soldier, infantryman; footman, attendant.* 1547.

g. (y) tŷ: *the man or master of the house.* 14g.

g. unwraig (un wraig): *'the husband of one wife'.* 1567.

g. ymladd: *fighting man, warrior.* 1346.

g. ystafell: *chamberlain.* 16g.

g. (gwŷr) y wasg: *pressman, the press.* 1780.

(bod ag ofn rhywun) fel gŵr â chleddau: *to be exceedingly afraid of someone (lit. to be afraid of someone as of a man with a sword).* Ar lafar.

fel (fal, mal) gŵr (gwŷr): *like a man, valiantly, courageously.* 13g.

fel (megis) un gŵr: *as one man, to a man.* 1588.

gorau un gŵr: *the very best of men (with ref. to God, cf. I. '(c)' above).* 14g.

Am botwm gŵr ieuanc (ifanc), cyfliw gŵr â llwyn, darpar gŵr (ŵr), hawyr bach,

hen ŵr, lleuad gwŷr Iâl, myn y Gŵr a fedd, myn y Gŵr uwchben, oedran gŵr, &c., gw. botwm, cyfliw, darpar, hawyr, hen, lleuad, myn, oedran, &c.

Gw. hefyd gwrn, gwrda, henwr, &c.

gwra *bg.a.* a'r be. fel *eg.*

1. *to seek or take a husband, marry (of a woman); give (woman) in marriage.*

13g.

2. *to do homage, become the vassal (of).*

14g.

Fel *e. husband.*

15g.

Cf. **drygwra**, a gw. hefyd **gwrhaf¹: gwrhau.**

gwrab *eg. ll. -iaid, -od. male ape, jackanapes.*

14g.

gwrabaidd *a. apish.*

1770.

gwrabeiddrwydd *eg. apishness.*

1770.

gwra *eb. (bach. gwrechig) ll. -ïod (yn ddieithriad yn yr enghrau. cynharaf), -od, gwreichon.*

1. *(a) ugly old woman, crone, hag, witch, sorceress; also transf. of anything that is old, ugly, loathsome, &c.*

13g.

(b) elderly woman, mother.

c. 1250.

(c) intermittent or tertian fever, ague, a sickness which was formerly very common in wet and boggy places (in Carmarthenshire and esp. in the vicinity of Cors Fochno in north Cardiganshire) (lit. hag's disease).

1753.

2. *long sheaves or bundles or bracken, straw, brushwood, &c., placed along the top of a rectangular hayrick or stack prior to thatching, faggots (laid under a rick); (in pl.) neatly bound small bundles of straw placed across the spars of the roof of a thatched house as a foundation for the surface layer; windrow (esp. of short coarse mountain hay); corn dolly.*

1800.

3. *(a) wrasse, old wife (name of various fishes); tench; loach; roach; crab.*

14g.

(b) wood-warbler.

Ar lafar.

(c) ? a kind of plantain.

Ar lafar.

4. *one of the pegs formerly found in the sound-board of a harp and designed to regulate the pitch of the strings.*

16g.

*Cfn.: gwra (y) **bribsin**: *an extremely niggardly or parsimonious old woman (lit. the hag of the scraps).* **1849.** *Adar. g. y cae*: *hedge-sparrow, cuckoo's man, Prunella modularis occidentalis.* **1632.***

g. y coed = g. y lludw. **1771.** *Adar. g. yr ellyll*: *swift, swallow-like bird of the genus Cypselus.* Ar lafar.

g. las: *green or freshly cut sheaves of bracken used to thatch ricks, &c.* Ar lafar.

g. y lludw: *common wood-louse, cheeselip; transf. pucelle, trull, drab, slut.* **1547.** *Pysg. g. lwyd*: *grey wrasse, a variety of rock-fish.* **1757.** *Pysg. g. felen*: *?yellow wrasse, a variety of rock-fish.* **1757.**

g. (y) rhibyn (ll. -od): *phantom or apparition which in bygone days was popularly imagined to assume the guise of a loathsome hag with huge teeth and hair several yards long, hobgoblin; long roll of bracken bound with straw ropes to form the ridge of a hayrick on which the thatch is supported.*

1722.

g. y sinnai: *bundle of furze bound somewhat like a sheaf of corn and used for sweeping chimneys.*
Ar lafar.

g. y twca = g. y lludw. 1753.

yr hen wrach: *intermittent fever, the ague.* Ar lafar.

Am breuddwyd gwrach wrth (yn ôl) ei hewylllys, cedor y wrach, coel gwrach (o'i heistedd, ar ôl uwdd, &c.), cryd y wrach, chwed(d)l gwrach, torri pen y wrach, &c., gw. **breuddwyd**, **cedowrach**, **coel**¹ (hefyd At.), **cryd**, **chwedl**¹ (At.), **torraf: torri**, &c.

Gw. hefyd **gwrachan**, **gwrachen**, **gwrechyn**, **henwrach**.

gŵrach, *a.* (gr. gmhr.), gw. **gŵr fel a**.

gwrachaid, gw. **gwrachiaidd**.

gwrachan, **gwrachen** *eb.g. ll. gwrachanod, gwrachennod, gwrachod.*

1. *little old woman or hag; dwarf, pigmy; bundle of straw; straw effigy.*
[1547].

2. *covering of scum on the surface of (boiled) liquid, froth, foam.*
Diw. 16g.

3. *(a) tench; one of various kinds of rock-fish, esp. of the wrasse and sea-bream families.*

1547.

(b) wood-louse.

1722.

(c) hedge-sparrow; wood-warbler.

1800.

Cfn.: gwrachen farf: loach, Cobitis (Nemachilus) barbatula (-us). Ar lafar.

g. y baw: ?*roach.* Ar lafar.

g. fraith: *spotted wrasse. 1800.*

g. goch: *red wrasse.* Ar lafar.

g. ddu: *black wrasse.* Ar lafar.

g. wen: *white wrasse.* Ar lafar.

g. werdd: *green wrasse.* Ar lafar.

g. ludw,—(y) lludw: *wood-louse. 1869.*

g. Fair: *yellow wrasse (lit. Mary's wrasse). 1800.*

g. y môr: *sea-tench or wrasse. 1794.*

Gw. hefyd **gwrach**, **gwrachell**, **gwrechyn**.

gwrachanaf: gwrachanu *bg. to become old and wizened, become a withered little creature.*

1800.

gwrachanaidd *a. like an old hag, like a shrivelled dwarf.*

1800.

gwrachastell *eb. ll. -ystyllod. part of plough, the off-board on which the off-handle is fixed.*

1800.

gwracheidd-dra *eg. anility, dotage.*

1722.

gwracheiddiaf: gwracheiddio *ba. to become or make like a hag, become or make haggish or witch-like.*

1800.

gwracheiddrwydd, gwrachieiddrwydd *eg. anility, dotage.*

1604-7.

gwrachell *eb. ll. -od. puny dwarf, wizened female dwarf; hedge-sparrow, meadow pipit, titlark.*

1800.

Cfn.: Adar. gwrachell y cae: hedge-sparrow. c. 1730.

g. y coed: *wood-warbler. 1832.*

Gw. hefyd **gwrach, gwrachan.**

gwrachen, gw. gwrachan.

gwrachennaidd *a. haggish, witch-like.*

1849.

Gw. hefyd **gwrachanaidd.**

gwraches *eb. ll. -au. wizened old woman.*

1823.

gwrachïaidd, gwrachaid *a. pertaining to or characteristic of an old woman, old-womanish, haggish, witch-like.*

1567.

Am chwedl wrachïaidd, gwrachïaidd chwedlau, gw. chwedl¹ (hefyd At.).

gwrachïod, ff. l., gw. gwrach.

gwrachodaidd *a. furnished with pegs or pins (of the sound-board of a harp).*

1790.

gwradwydd, gwradwyddus, gw. gwaradwydd, gwaradwyddus.

gŵradd ?*eg. substantial quantity, number, &c., fair amount; abundance, multitude.*

1753.

Cf. diwredd.

gwraddaf: gwraddu *bg.a. to collect; shame, disgrace.*

1800.

gwraf, a. (gr. eith.), gw. gŵr fel a.

gwrafael *a. holding or gripping valiantly, having a man's grip.*

c. 1400.

gwrafr *eg. ll. -eifr. he-goat.*

1722.

gwragedd, ff. l., gw. gwraig.

gwragedda *bg. to go after women, wench, whore.*

c. 1400.

gwrageddach, ff. fach. l., gw. gwraig.

gwrageddaidd *a. effeminate, womanish, muliebrious.*

1595.

gwrageddaint, ff. l. dwbl, gw. gwraig.

gwragedd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. harem, seraglio.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwrageddgar *a. fond of women, mulierose.*

1776.

gwrageddgas *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *woman-hating, misogynous; hatred of women, misogyny.*

1722.

gwrageddog *a.* *pertaining to women; fond of women, mulierose.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwrageddol *a.* *pertaining to women.*

1653.

gwrageddos *e.ll.* *women (as a rule, though not always, disparagingly), silly women; gossip; paramours, mistresses; (sometimes) married women.*

?15-16g.

Cf. **gwrageddach.**

gwrageddwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* *paramour, philanderer, adulterer, womanizer, wench, whore-monger, also fig.*

15g.

gwragen, gw. **gwarag.**

gwragennus *a.* *curved, bent, hump-backed.*

14g.

gwragwn, 1 ll. grch. H. Gym., gw. **gwnaf:** **gwneuthur.**

gwrang, gw. **gwranc**².

gwraidd *eg.* ll. *gwreidd(i)au, -(i)on,* a hefyd fel *e.tf.* ac *e.ll.*

(*a*) *root; part of root-stock of plant, rhizome; transf. root of hair, tooth, tongue, nail, &c., bottom, base or foundation of material object (e.g. mountain); root (in arithmetic).*

13g.

(*b*) *fig. root, source, origin (e.g. of evil), original cause; essential or fundamental part (of anything), nucleus, centre, depth, the very bottom (of one's heart, &c.); base, root (in philol.); (one's) ancestry, stock or extraction; firmness or strength (of character).*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwraidd a brig,—a changen; brig, g. a bôn:** *root and branch, completely, utterly, thoroughly, throughout.* 15-16g.

g. (gwreiddion) calon (y galon, eu calonnau, &c.): *the bottom of (one's) heart.* 16g.

g. y gwynt: *quarter from which the wind blows.* 1885.

g. (gwreiddion) y tafod (ei dafod, &c.): *root of the (his, &c.) tongue.* 14g.

g. wits: *twitch, couch-grass.* Ar lafar.

o'r g. (o'i wraidd, &c.): *by the root(s), entirely, completely; from the root (upwards).* 14g.

(bod) wrth wraidd (peth): *(to be) at the root (of), responsible for.* Ar lafar.

yn y g.: *at root, at heart, basically, fundamentally, essentially.* Ar lafar.

Am bwrw gwraidd, gwreiddiau'n clwydo, llythyren wraidd, tynnu o'r gwraidd, gw. bwriaf: bwrw, clwydaf: clwydo, llythyren, tynnaf: tynnu.

Gw. hefyd gwreiddiach, gwreiddios, gwreiddyn.

gwraidd *a.* *manly, brave, courageous, valiant.*

14g.

gwraidd-bechod *eg.* *original sin.*

p. 1584.

gwraidd-beniog, gw. **gwreiddbeniog.**

gwraidd-doriad *eg.* *aphæresis.*

1567.

gwraidd-dyfiad *eg. prosthesis.*
1567.

gwraidd-epil *eg. progenitor.*
1743.

gwraidd-gnwd, gwraidd-iriog, gw. gwreiddgnwd, gwreiddiriog.

gwraidd-raniad *eg. ll. -au. division of root (of plant) for propagation, portion cut off to form new plant.*
c. 1872.

gwraig *eb. ll. gwragedd (bach. gwrageddach, -os), ll. dwbl gwrageddoedd, -au, -aint, ll. triphlyg gwrageddeiniau.*

(a) *female human being, adult woman (sometimes used appositionally to man, also occas. with allusion to one of the characteristics generally attributed to women, e.g. timidity, weakness).*

10g.

(b) *woman in relation to her husband, married woman, wife; (occas. in the Welsh Laws) a violated maiden, as distinct from a virgin.*

13g.

(c) *formerly sometimes used in apposition to n. as antecedent to a rel. clause).*

15g.

Cfn.: **gwragedd annwyl:** *fairies (lit. dear women).* 1800.

gwraig feichiog: *pregnant woman.* c. 1400.

g. fonheddig: *woman of noble birth, lady, gentlewoman.* 13g.

g. ym mron ei chae: *woman near to her confinement.* 19–20g.

g. gaeth: *bond-woman, slavewoman.* 13g.

g. gawsa: *cheese-gatherer, woman who begs cheese.* c. 1613.

g. gyfarwydd: *woman formerly regarded as being skilled in magic, &c., sorceress, witch.* 1806.

g. gynesor: *woman delivered of her first child.* 1632.

g. etifeddog: *woman in childbed.* *Diw.* 16g.

g. ordderch: *concubine, harlot.* 1588.

g. weddog = g. briod. 1632.

g. weddw: *widow; single or unmarried woman.* 13g.

g. wely: *concubine.* 13g.

g. weu: *female knitter.* *Ar lafar.*

g. gŵr: *married woman, wife.* 1547.

g. wriog = g. briod. 13g.

g. l(l)wyn a pherth: *harlot, strumpet, prostitute (lit. woman of bush and brake).* 14g.

g. l(l)ys, gwragedd (y) llys: *(one of) the ladies of the court, female courtier(s).* 14g.

g. fawr: *conceited woman, woman snob.* *Ar lafar.*

gwragedd y piseri (-au): *pitcher-women, gossips.* 17g.

g. briod: *married woman, wedded wife.* 14g.

g. briodol = g. briod. 1588.

g. bwys (pwys): *lawful wedded wife, newly-married woman, bride (lit. a woman of responsibility):*
13g.

g. ryd: *freewoman.* 1551.

g. tan ei gofal: *woman with child (lit. woman under her care).* 1722.

g. (y) tŷ: *lady or mistress of the house, housewife.* 14g.

g. yn ei gofal = g. tan ei gofal. 1849.

Am blodau(’r) gwragedd, bwrw hen wragedd a ffyn, clefyd y gwragedd, cymryd gwraig, darpar (g)wraig, eglwysa g. (gwragedd), had y wraig, tafod y gwragedd, &c., gw. blodau, bwriaf: bwrw, clefyd, cymeraf: cymryd, darpar, eglwysa, had, tafod, &c.

Gw. hefyd gwrageddos, gwreigan, gwreigdda.

gwraigeidd-dra, gwraigeiddiaf: gwraigeiddio, gwraigeiddrwydd, gw. gwreigeidd-dra, gwreigeiddiaf: gwreigeiddio, gwreigeiddrwydd.

gwraint *e.ll. (un. gwre, b. gwreinen, g. gwreinin, -yn, ll. diw. gwreinyddau).*

acardis, mites, proverbially small insects, itch-insects, hand-worms; skin disease, such as ringworm, &c., tetters; fig. in the form 'gwre' denoting something very minute or trifling.

13g.

Am *gwaed gwreinyn glas*, gw. *gwaed*.

Gw. *hefyd derwreinyn, dyfrwreinyn, marchwraint, tarddwraint, &c.*

gwraith, I un. grff. Cym. C. y f. *gwnaf* (**gwraf*): *gwneuthur*.

gwrán *eg. little man, one of no reputation; little husband.*

1567.

gwranc¹, gw. *gwreang*.

gwranc², **gwrang** *eb.g. ll. gwrangau. part of horse's gear, namely an iron fitting across the saddle, having two hooks at each end to keep the traces in position; piece of timber placed at right angles to another; ox-bow.*

17-18g.

gwrandawaf: gwrando *bg.a a'r ardd. ar yn aml yn ei dilyn.*

1. (a) *to listen (to), hearken (to), hear; eavesdrop; consider, receive counsel, submit to persuasion or reproof, obey.*

13g.

(b) *to attend chapel services regularly as an adherent (although not a full member).*

Ar lafar.

2. *to smell, scent.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gwrando ar y peth sy arno fo (arni hi):** *to brood over one's illness.* Ar lafar.

g. cyffes: *to hear one's confession.* **1718.**

g. fel hwch mewn llafur (mewn sofr, mewn tatw), g. fel hwch yn yr haidd: *to listen as if on the alert (lit. to listen like a sow in a cornfield (in stubble, in a potato-field), listen like a sow in barley).* Ar lafar.

g. i mewn: *to listen in (to the radio).* **20g.**

g.'n astud: *to listen intently.* **1790.**

gwrandawedig *a.bfl. heard; that which is listened to, that may be heard.*

c. 1400.

gwrandawfa *eb. ll. -feydd. auditory, auditorium, hall of audience.*

1842.

gwrandawgar *a. listening intently, hearkening, heedful, attentive, intent.*

1677.

gwrandawgarwch *eg. attentiveness, mindfulness, intentness.*

1770.

gwrandawiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. attention, a listening, a hearing, audience, consideration; legal hearing.*

1588.

gwrandawiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. hearer, listener.*

1551.

gwrandawiaeth *eb.g. a hearing or listening, audience, attention.*

c. 1785-90.

gwrandawle *eg. ll. -oedd.*

(a) *auditory, auditorium.*

1604-7.

(b) *Court of Audience or Audience Court.*
1710.

gwrandawr *eg.* (b. *gwrandawraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *gwrandawyr.*

(a) *listener, hearer; hearkener (to complaint, &c.).*
14g.

(b) *one who although not a full member attends the services, &c., of a chapel, adherent.*
1848.

gwrandawus *a. listening carefully, attentive, heedful, intent.*
1632.

gwrandawydd *eg.* ll. *-ion. listener, hearer.*
1588.

gwarantaf: gwarantu, gwarantur, gwarantwr, gw. gwrarantaf: gwarantu, gwarantur, gwarantwr.

gwrasgwr, gwrawl, gw. gorysgwr, gwrol.

gwr bids, gw. cwr bits.

gwr cath, cwr cath *eg.* (un. bach. *cwrcathyn*) ll. *-od. tom-cat, he-cat.*
14g.

gwr catha, cwrcatha, gwrcathu *bg. to caterwaul; facet. woo by night.*
1770.

gwrci, cwrci *eg.* ll. *gwrcïod. tom-cat, he-cat.*
Ar lafar.

gwrcyn, cwrcyn *eg.* ll. *-nod. tom-cat, he-cat.*
1838.

gwrd *eg.* ll. *-s. gourd, pumpkin.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **gowrd.**

gw rda *eg.* ll. *gwryda, a hefyd fel ebd. nobleman, peer, chief, lord (sometimes of God and Christ); worthy man, good man, good fellow; hero.*
13g.

Fel ebd. Bravo!, Excellent!
1800.

Am *llyisiau'r gw rda*, gw. *llyisiau.*
Cf. *gwreigdda.*

gw rdäaeth ? *eg. high rank, nobility, aristocracy, greatness, excellence.*
14g.

Gw. hefyd **mawrwr d äaeth.**

gw rdäaidd *a. noble, aristocratic, gentlemanly, lordly.*
14g.

gw rda eiddrwydd *eg. nobility, aristocracy, lordliness.*
16g.

gw rdod *eg. manhood.*
1851.

gw rdy nnaf: gw rdy nnu, ff. lafar, gw. gwarodennaf: gwarodennu.

gwrdd *a. ll. gyrddion. brave, valiant, bold, fearless; strong, stout, sturdy, powerful, mighty, of vigorous growth; fine, handsome.*

I3g.

gwrdddaidd *a. somewhat powerful.*

I6g.

gwrdddais *e.ll. strong spears.*

I5g.

gwrddblant *a. having brave sons.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwrddblas, gw. gwrdd+plas.

gwrddbrudd *a. mighty and wise.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwrdd-dal *eg. cruel or costly payment.*

c. I400.

gwrdd-dan *eg. huge fire, blaze.*

c. I400.

gwrdd-deirw, gw. gwrdd+y ff. l. teirw.

gwrdd-dorch, gw. gordd-dorch.

gwrdd-dref, gw. gwrdd+tref.

gwrdd-ddrud *a. mighty and valiant, strong and fearless.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwrddedig *a.bfl. forbidden.*

Div. I6g.

gwrddfaglog *eg. strong or powerful shepherd.*

I4g.

gwrddfalch *a. gallant, valiant.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwrddfán *a. strong and exalted.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwrddfaniar *a. famous, clamorous, striving splendidly.*

c. I400.

gwrddfár *eg. neu a. intense wrath or anger; most cruel, extremely wrathful.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwrddfaran *eg. neu a. acute anger; extremely wrathful.*

c. I400.

gwrddfarch, gw. gwrdd+march.

gwrddfedel *eg. ac e.tf. mighty slayer(s) (lit. strong reaper(s)).*

I3g.

gwrddfeichiad *eg. ll. -iaid. strong or powerful swineherd.*

I4g.

gwrddflaidd, gw. gwrdd+blaidd.

gwrddflwng *a. strong and wrathful or cruel.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwrddfor, gw. gwrdd+môr.

gwrddfrait *a. having a strong claim, of fine nobility.*

c. 1400.

gwrddfri *a. famed, renowned.*

c. 1400.

gwrddfrig, **gwrddfrwydr**, gw. gwrdd+brig, brwydr.

gwrddgegian *ba. to strangle.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwrddifynaf: **gwrddifyn** *ba. to cut, hew.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwrddior, gw. gwrdd+iôr.

gwrddlan¹ *eb. field of hard-fought battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwrddlan² *a. hardworking and conscientious, thorough and earnest.*

[1547].

gwrddlew, gw. gwrdd+llew.

gwrddlid *eg. ll. -au. strong or dominant trait, attributes.*

14g.

gwrddlif, gw. gwrdd+llif.

gwrddling, gw. gwyrddling.

gwrddlosgaf: **gwrddlosgi** *bg. to burn fiercely.*

1703.

gwrddloyw, **gwrddlwyn**, **gwrddlym**, gw. gwrdd+gloyw, llwyn, llym.

gwrddnen *eg. mighty lord.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwrddodwyn, gw. gorrddodwyn.

gwrddolau *a. strong and clear.*

c. 1400.

gwrddri *eg. mighty king or ruler.*

14g.

gwrddrym, gw. gwrdd+grym.

gwrddwaith, gw. gwrdd+gwaith¹.

gwrddwan *eg. neu a. mighty thrust; piercing with might and main.*

c. 1400.

gwrddwas *eg. strong lad.*

15g.

gwrddwawd, **gwrddwawr**, **gwrddwayw**, gw. gwrdd+gwawd, gwawr,

gwayw.

gwrddweryd, gw. gwyrddweryd.

gwrddwyn, **gwrddwynt**, gw. gwrdd + gwyn¹, gwynt.

gwrddyn *eg. mighty man.*

c. 1400.

gwre, gw. gwraint.

***gwre**, *elf. yn achwre, achfre.*

gwreang, **gwreanc**, **gwranc**, **gwryanc**, **gwryang** *eg. (bach. gwreangyn) ll. gwyrreing, gwyrreinc, gwreinc, gwryng (b. gwreigianc (-g)). young man, youth, page, armour-bearer, esquire, freeman, yeoman; the fem. form 'gwreigiang' means 'noblewoman'.*

13g.

Cfn.: gwreang y robs: yeoman of the robes. 1604-7.

Gw. hefyd gwrêng, iangwr.

gwrec *eg. shipwreck; flotsam.*

1794.

gwreca *bg. to plunder a wrecked ship, gather wreckage or flotsam.*

1794.

gwrecwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wrecker.*

1794.

gwrechig, gw. gwrach.

gwrechyn *eg. b. ll. -nod. dwarf, crabbed fellow; hag, contemptuously of an old woman.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd gwrach.

gwrredd, gw. gwrredd.

gwregys *eg. (bach. gwergysan) ll. -au.*

1. (a) girdle, belt; girth; also fig.

13g.

(b) truss used for support in hernia.

1759.

(c) waist; womb.

13g.

2. any one of the five zones into which the surface of the earth is divided; circle.

14g.

Cfn.: y gwregys ardymerol: temperate zone. 1816.

y **G. Bach**: *the Little Belt, the strait that separates the Danish island of Fünen from Jutland.*
1844.

g. bidog: *sword-belt. 1632.*

y g. brwd: *the torrid zone. 1834.*

g. cleddyf: *sword-belt. c. 1400.*

y g. crasboeth: *the torrid zone. 1805.*

y g. cymedrol: *the temperate zone. 1816.*

g. diweirdeb: *chastity belt. 20g.*

g. gwallt: *hair-band. 14g.*

g. gwasg: *girdle. 15g.*

y G. Llaethol: *the Milky Way. 13g.*

g. l(l)awdr: *trouser-band or girdle. 13g.*

y g. llosg = **y g. crasboeth. 1816.**

g. llydan: *woman's apron. 1707.*

y G. Mawr: *Great Belt, the strait that separates the Danish island of Fiinen from Zealand. 1844.*

g. milwr: *soldier's belt. 1770.*

g.(-au'r) môr: *sweet seaweed, sea-belt, Laminaria saccharina. 1813.*

g. nofio: *lifebelt. 20g.*

g. perfedd: *middle girdle. c. 1300.*

y gwregys poeth: *the torrid zone. 7.*

g. priodas: *marriage girdle. 1604-7.*

y gwregys rhewlyd: *the frigid zone. 1853.*

g. sidan: *sash. 14g.*

y g. tymherus: *the temperate zone. 1844.*

g. ysgwydd: *shoulder-belt. c. 1762-79.*

cael g. rhydd: *to be brought to bed (lit. have a loose girdle). 1722.*

dan ei gwregys: *in the womb. 1793.*

Am dwyn tan (dan) wregys, lle'r gwregys, gw. dygaf: dwyn, lle.

gwregysaf: gwregysu *ba.*

(a) *to girdle; gird, arm.*

16g.

(b) *fig. to invest or endue (with); make ready, prepare.*

1567.

Cfn.: gwregysu l(l)wynau: to gird yp one's loins. 1567.

gwregysan, gw. gwregys.

gwregysaur, gw. gwregys + aur.

gwregysedig *a.bfl. girded, girdled.*

1620.

gwregysfa *eb. ll. -feydd. girding-place, girdlestead; a beating.*

1773.

gwregysglwm *a. with tied or girded belt.*

14g.

gwregysgoch, gw. gwregys + coch.

gwregysiad *eg. ll. -au. a girding, girdling.*

1632.

gwregysle *eg. waist, girdlestead.*

1773.

gwregysliain, gw. gwregys + lliain.

gwregysog, -ol *a. belted, girded, girdled; girdling.*

15-16g.

gwregystrawst *eg. ll. -iau. girder.*

1773.

gwregyswr *eg. ll. -wyr. girdle-maker and seller; girdler.*

1604-7.

gwregyswraint, gw. gwregys + gwraint.

gwrêng *eg. ac e.tf. (b. gwrenges) ll. gwrengod, gwrengiaid, a hefyd fel a. commoner, plebeian, yeoman; the common people, lower classes.*

1547.

Fel a. inferior, insignificant, ignoble, humble; mean, base, vulgar.

1688.

Am *bonedd a gwrêng, bonheddig a g., gŵr g., gw. bonedd, bonheddig* (At.), *gŵr*.
Gw. *hefyd gwreang*.

gwrenga *a. weak, weakly, feeble, delicate.*
Div. 19g.

gwrengaidd *a. plebeian, boorish.*
1658.

gwrengaidrwydd *eg. boorishness.*
1800.

gwrengfab, gwrenglywodraeth, gw. gwrêng + mab, llywodraeth.

gwrengol *a. plebeian, proletarian, boorish.*
1780.

gwrengrwydd *eg. plebeianism, boorishness, lowness, baseness.*
1658.

gwrengwr *eg. ll. -wyr. yeoman, small landowner; commoner, plebeian, one of the lower classes.*

16-17g.

Cfn.: gwrengwr gard: yeoman of the guard. 1547.

g. gosgorddiol = g. gard. 1818.

gwrengyn *eg. ll. -ion. man of low degree, villein, surly person, knave, churl, sometimes fig. of death, &c.*

16g.

Gw. *hefyd gwreang*.

gwreicâf: gwreica *bg.a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. gwreicâu. to marry a wife, take a wife, seek a wife.*

13g.

Fel e. (y be. gwreica wedi ei gymryd fel eb. yn union fel y cymerwyd gwra yn eg., h.y. y weithred yn cynrychioli gwrthrych y weithred) woman, wedded woman, wife, spouse, consort.

13g.

gwreicar, gwreicen, gw. gwreig-gar, gwreigan.

gwreictod *eg. womanhood, muliebrity.*
1798.

gwreictra *eg. delight in women, mulierosity; wantonness, lust, adultery.*
13g.

gwreicty *eg. ll. gwreictai. harem, seraglio.*
1794.

gwreichion, gwrychion *e.ll. (un. g. gwreichionyn, gwrychionyn, b. -en, ll. gwreichionennau).*

1. (a) spark(s), sparkle(s), spark or glimmer of fire, also fig.; meteors.

13g.

(b) small amount or trace of something, comparable to a spark which may be kindled into a spreading flame or fire; animating, kindling element or principle, germ; grain, particle.

[1547].

2. descendant, heir.

15g.

Cfn.: **gwreichionen bywyd**: *spark of life, vital spark*. 20g.
Am *Dydd Sul y Gwrychon*, gw. **dydd**.
Gw. hefyd **goruchion**.

gwreichionad, gw. **gwreichioniad**.

gwreichionaf, gwrychionaf: gwreichioni, gwrychioni *bg.a. to spark, emit sparks, sparkle, scintillate, fire, set ablaze; glitter, twinkle, glisten, shine brilliantly*.

15g.

Cfn.: **gwreichioni mellt**: *to flash lightning*. 1867.

gwreichionaidd *a. sparkling, shining, bright*.
1833.

gwreichionen, gw. **gwreichion**.

gwreichionfflwch, gw. **gwreichion + flwch**.

gwreichioniad, -ad *eg. a sparkling, a flashing, a glittering, a twinkling, a shining*.
1604-7.

gwreichionllafn, gw. **gwreichion + llafn**.

gwreichionllyd *a. sparkling, glittering, full of sparks, twinkling, scintillating, shining, fiery, also fig.*

15g.

gwreichionog *a. full of sparks, emitting sparks, sparkling, twinkling, scintillating, bright, fiery, also fig.*

15-16g.

gwreichionol *a. full of sparks, emitting sparks, sparkling, bright, fiery, also fig.*
1799.

gwreichionwyllt, gw. **gwreichion + gwyllt**.

gwreichionyn, gw. **gwreichion**.

gwreichon, ff. l., gw. **gwrach**.

gwreichyn, gw. **gwrechyn**.

gwreiddair *eg. ll. -eiriau. root-word, etymon*.
1773.

gwreiddben *eg. ll. -nau. bulb*.
1771.

gwreiddbeniog *a. bulbous*.
1632.

gwreidd-deb *eg. bravery, valour, heroism*.
15g.

gwreidd-don *eb. Devil's Bit Scabious*.
1753.

gwreidd-dra *eg. manliness, virility, fortitude, bravery, prowess*.
1595.

gwreidd-drwch *a. a hefyd fel eg. having a cut or shortened root or beginning; aphæresis*.

p. 1584.

gwreiddeiriol *a. etymological.*

1834.

gŵreiddfab, gŵreiddfalch, gw. gŵraidd + mab, balch¹.

gwreiddfawr, gw. gwraidd + mawr.

gŵreiddfawr, gw. gŵraidd + mawr.

gwreiddflew *e.ll. ac e.tf. root-hairs.*

1896.

gwreiddfon, gwreiddfwyd, gw. gwraidd + bôn, bwyd.

gŵreiddfwyn, gŵreiddfyw, gw. gŵraidd + mwyn, byw.

gwreiddffwng *eg. mycorrhiza.*

20g.

gwreiddgnwd *eg. ll. -gnydau. root-crop.*

1851.

gwreiddgoll *a. that is lost at the beginning (usu. alluding to the cons. 'n' at the beginning of a line of 'cynghanedd groes' or 'cynghanedd draws' which need not be answered alliteratively).*

1592.

gwreiddgyff *eg. stump (of a tree); rhizome, root-stock.*

1794.

gwreiddiach *e.ll. small roots, radicles.*

16g.

gwreiddiad *eg. ll. -au. a rooting, a taking or striking root, beginning, source, derivation.*

15g.

gŵreiddiad *eg. a becoming manly.*

1800.

gwreiddiadur *eg. ll. -on. etymological dictionary.*

1843.

gwreiddiaf: gwreiddio *bg.a.*

(a) *to root, grow roots, take root, become ingrained or established, also fig. root oneself, be rooted, spring, be derived.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to ground, found, plant firmly, secure, establish (mostly fig.); trace (word, &c.) to source or origin, derive.*

c. 1400.

gŵreiddiaf: gŵreiddio *bg. to become a man, attain manhood.*

1800.

gwreiddiedig, gwreiddedig *a.bfl. rooted, deep-rooted, ingrained, implanted; inveterate.*

1567.

gwreiddigyn *eg. ll. gwreiddigion. radicle.*

1858.

gwreiddiog *a.* *having roots, rooty, rooted, ingrained, inveterate, also fig.*
15g.

gwreiddiol, -ol *a.* *a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(*a*) *original, primitive, innate, initial, earliest; unmutated (of a cons.); rooted, established; hereditary.*

1567.

(*b*) *having roots, rooty; deep-rooted, also fig.*

18-19g.

(*c*) *original, not derived or copied from anything else, independently created, first-hand, new, fresh (as regards ideas, sayings, deeds, &c.), creative, inventive; displaying marked individuality (of character, &c.).*

1848.

Fel e. root, origin; radical (cons.); fundamental note of a chord (in music); key-note; first pattern, prototype, that from which other things are copied; original edition of a book; original language in which a work was composed.

18-19g.

Am carictor gwreiddiol, cymeriad g., diwygiwr g., iaith wreiddiol, llythyren w., pechod g., gw. carictor (At.), cymeriad (At.), diwygiwr, iaith, llythyren, pechod.

gŵreiddiol *a.* *masculine, virile.*

1800.

gwreiddiolaeth *eb.* *root, source, origin, stock.*

1847.

gwreiddiolair, gw. **gwreiddiol** + **gair**¹.

gwreiddioldeb, -der *eg.* *radicalness, originality, initiative, freshness, creativity.*

1780.

gwreiddiolrwydd *eg.* *radicalness, originality, initiative, freshness, creativity.*

1780.

gwreiddiolwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* *Radical, Liberal.*

1850.

gwreiddionos *e.ll.* *radicles.*

20g.

gwreiddios *e.ll.* *radicles.*

1604-7.

gwreiddiriog *eg.* *Burnet Saxifrage.*

1632.

Cfn.: **gwreiddiriog cyffredin:** *Common Burnet Saxifrage, Pimpinella saxifraga.* 1813.

g. manddryllddail: *Jagged Burnet Saxifrage, Pimpinella dissecta.* 1813.

gwreiddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* *rooter, planter.*

16g.

gŵreiddlafn, gŵreiddlew, gŵreiddlwys, gw. **gŵraidd** + **llafn**, **llew**, **glwys**.

gwreiddlysiau *e.ll.* *plants having edible roots, root vegetables.*

1816.

gŵreiddlyw *eg.* *brave prince or leader.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwreiddnod *eg. ll. -au. square root.*
1850.

gwreiddol, gw. gwreiddiol.

gwreiddras *eg. principal grace.*
1798.

gwreiddudd *eb. Goose-grass; Wild Madder.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: y wreiddudd lwyd: ?Wild Madder. c. 1400.

gŵreiddudd *eg. manliness, courage, gallantry, valour, excellence; manhood.*
1240.

gŵreiddwalch, gw. gŵraidd + gwalch.

gŵreiddwch *a. brave, courageous, splendidly valiant.*
15g.

gŵreiddwyn, gw. gŵraidd + gwyn¹.

gwreiddyn *eg.*

(a) *root; part of root-stock (of plant, &c.) cut for replanting.*
1547.

(b) *fig. root (of evil, &c.), beginning, starting-point, origin, source; germ, nucleus, essence; foundation, grounds, reason; (person's) stock, pedigree.*

14g.

(c) *base, root (in philol.); origin, source.*

15g.

(d) *root (in music).*

1838.

Cfn.: gwreiddyn, boncyff a changen: root-and-branch, lock, stock and barrel, completely, utterly (lit. root, stock and branch). 1588. Math. g. ciwb: cube root. 20g. Math. g. cyflawnochr: cube root. 1768.

g. y mater: the root of the matter. 1620. Math. g. trysawdd: cube root. 1858. Math. g. ysgwâr: square root. 1768.

Gw. hefyd gwraidd.

gwreigadiad *eg. desertion by a husband of his wife.*
14g.

gwreigaidd, gwreigiaidd *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. womanly, matronly, feminine; characteristic of or befitting a woman (of feelings, conduct, &c.), pertaining to a woman; womanish (in disparaging sense), affected, effeminate, timid, unmanly; woman or maiden who is truly characteristic of her sex.*

14g.

gwreigan, gwreigen, gwreigyn *eb. poor or insignificant little woman, pretty little lady, dear little wife; also transf.*

16g.

gwreigbwys *eb. wife, spouse, also fig.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd gwraig—g. bwys.

gwreigdda *eb. ll. gwragedd-da. lady; matron; lady or mistress of the house, housewife, goodwife, goody; wife, spouse; good woman; also fig.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd gwreica, a cf. gwrda.

gwreigddäaeth *eb. the quality or status of a lady, the combination of virtues (e.g. gentle nature, hospitality) characteristic of the mistress of a house or housewife, ladylike graciousness.*

1400–50.

gwreigeang *eb., gw. gwreang.*

gwreigeidd-dra *eg. womanliness; effeminacy.*

1604–7.

gwreigeiddiaf: gwreigeiddio *bg.a. to make or to become effeminate.*

1604–7.

gwreigeiddrwydd *eg. effeminacy, womanishness; addiction to women, mulierosity; womanliness, womanhood, femininity, muliebrity.*

16g.

gwreigfardd *eb. ll. -feirdd. poetess.*

1632.

gwreig-gar *a. uxorious; mulierose, fond of women.*

1762.

gwreig-garwch *eg. uxoriousness.*

20g.

gwreigiaf: gwreigio *ba. to make womanly or effeminate.*

1604–7.

gwreigiang, gwreigiaidd, gwreigin, gw. gwreang, gwreigaidd, gwreigan.

gwreigiog, gwreigog *a. having a wife or woman, married (of a man).*

13g.

Am *gŵr gwreig(i)og*, gw. *gŵr*.

gwreigiol, gwreigol *a. ll. -ion. pertaining to a woman, characteristic of a woman or of women generally, womanly, feminine; effeminate, womanish, timid.*

13g.

gwreigioldra *eg. womanliness.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwreignith *eb. ll. -od. (pretty) little woman or wife; ill-favoured woman.*

14g.

gwreigog, gwreigol, gwreigyn, gw. gwreigiog, gwreigiol, gwreigan.

gwreinc, ff. l., gw. *gwreang*.

gŵreindod *eg. manhood, virility.*

1800.

gwreinen, gwreinin, gwreinyn, gw. gwraint.

gwreith, I un. grff. Cym. C. y f. *gŵnaf: gŵneuthur*.

gwrên, gw. *gwrêng*.

gwres *eg.*

(a) *heat (of sun, fire, newly-stacked hay, decomposing matter, e.g. horse-dung),*

warmth; hot weather; normal temperature of the body in man and warm-blooded animals, but more esp. a high temperature arising from some disorder such as fever, feverishness; heat-spots, itching; (in physics) form of energy associated with molecular agitation (formerly regarded as an independent substance).

13g.

(b) *fig. intensity (of feeling), passion, lust, vehemence, ardour, fervour, zeal, enthusiasm.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: gwres anianol: natural or vital heat. Diw. 16g.

g. asio = g. iasau. 1858. Ffis. g. cymharol: specific heat. 20g.

g. dirgel: latent heat. 1849.

g. (y) gwaed: blood-heat, 98 < R > .4 < R >)F or 37 < R >)C, body temperature. c. 1740.

g. iasau: welding heat. 1794.

g. (y) llefrith: temperature of milk freshly drawn from the cow. 1547.

g. naturiol: natural or vital heat. 1618. Ffis. g. pelydrol: radiant heat. 1849.

(pwys a) gwres y dydd: the (burden and) heat of the day (lit. and fig. senses). 1588.

cael ei wres: (i) to gain one's heat. Ar lafar. (ii) to be shown up (in a spirit of rivalry or competition), be shown one's size or capabilities. Ar lafar.

cael gwres ei draed: to have cause to run for one's life (lit. to have the heat of one's feet). Ar lafar.

Am ennill gwres, haint g., pwnio'i wres, torri g., gw. enillaf: ennill, haint, pwniaf: pwnio, torraf: torri.

gwresâf: gwresáu *ba. to heat, warm.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd gwresiaf, gwresaf: gwresio, gwresu.

gwresai *eg. caloric, heat.*

1850.

gwresaint *eg. illness or disorder accompanied by high temperature, fever.*

1771.

gwresfeidrydd, gwresfeidryn *eg. ll. -ion, gwresfeidrynnau. thermometer.*

1852.

gwresfesurydd *eg. ll. -ion. thermometer; also fig.*

1794.

gwresfynag *eg. ll. -au, -fynaig. thermometer.*

1851.

gwresgen, gwresgennig, gw. gwrysg.

gwresgyn, gw. goresgyn.

gwresgynhyrchiol, -ol *a. heat-producing, calorific.*

1863.

gwresgynnaeth, gwresgynnaf: gwresgyn, gwresgynnol, gwresgynnwr, gw. goresgyniaeth, goresgynnaf: goresgyn, goresgynnol, goresgynnwr.

gwreshaint, gw. gwresaint.

gwresiaf, gwresaf: gwresio, gwresu *bg. to become heated (of heap of vetches, corn, &c.); heat, generate heat, emit warmth (of fire), also fig.; suffer from a kind of eczema in the fetlocks (of a horse).*

1790.

gwreslon, gwreslawn *a. hot, very warm.*

15g.

gwresocsel *a. zealous, fervent, enthusiastic.*

1720.

gwresoctwym, gwresowctwym *a. hot, fervent.*

1604-7.

gwresocty, gwresowcty *eg. ll. -tai. hothouse; hypocaust.*

1604-7.

gwresog *a. ll. -ion, -ydd, weithiau gyda grym enwol.*

(*a*) *hot, very warm, summery (of weather, &c.); heat-giving, heat-producing, calorific; characterized by high temperature (of fever, &c.); heat-retaining, snug (of clothing).*

13g.

(*b*) *full of vitality, spirited, frisky, affectionate, amorous, sexually inflamed.*

1672.

(*c*) *passionate, ardent, eager, keen, zealous, fervent, full of feeling, moving, enthusiastic, hearty, cordial, vehement, impetuous.*

13g.

Fel e. (a) things (e.g. plants) of a calorific nature.

16g.

(*b*) *prolonged spell of hot weather, drought.*

1756.

Am cryd gwresog, gw. cryd.

gwresogaeth *eb. warmth (of welcome), glow (of hospitality).*

16-17g.

gwresogaf: gwresogi *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to make warm or hot, provide warmth (to), heat, also fig.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *to be or become warm or hot, get heat, warm up, also fig.*

1567.

gwresogaidd *a. warmish, warm, hot; calorific (of certain kinds of food); fig. ardent, fervent, warm-hearted, cordial.*

1751.

gwresogdwym, gwresogdy, gw. gwresoctwym, gwresocty.

gwresogddwys *a. fervent.*

1836.

gwresogfryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. zeal, enthusiasm; zealous, enthusiastic.*

1794.

gwresogfrydedd *eg. zeal, fervency, enthusiasm.*

1821.

gwresogfwyd, gwresowgfwyd *eg. a hefyd fel a. warm or hot food; warming and cheering fare; of warm and cheering fare.*

15-16g.

gwresogiad *eg. a becoming or making warm or hot, a heating or warming, a rendering or becoming fervent, also fig.*

1771.

gwresoglais, gwresoglan, gw. gwresog+llais, glân.

gwresoglon, gwresoglawn *a. ardent, zealous, passionate, fervent, very warm.*

1834.

gwresoglym, gwresowglym *a. hot and sharp, vehement and impetuous, keen, eager, ardent, fervent, zealous.*

16g.

gwresogol *a. warming, heating, calorific, also fig.*

18–19g.

gwresogrwydd, gwresowgrwydd *eg. warmth, heat; often fig. fervour, fervency, ardour, zeal, enthusiasm, passion.*

1675.

gwresogsel, gw. gwresocsel.**gwresogwin, gwresowgwin** *eg. a hefyd fel a. wine that warms and cheers; ?mulled wine; consisting of wine that cheers, (of a place) where such wine may be had.*

15g.

gwresogwlyb *a. warm and wet, open, free from frost (of weather).*

1722.

gwresogwr, gwresogydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who or that which warms, warmer, heater.*

1798.

gwresol *a. pertaining to heat; warming, heating, calorific; warm, also fig.*

1803.

gwresowctwym, gwresowcty, gwresowgfwyd, gw. gwresoctwym, gwresocty, gwresogfwyd.**gwresowglym, gwresowgrwydd, gwresowgwin, gw. gwresoglym, gwresogrwydd, gwresogwin.****gwresradd** *eg. ll. -au. degree of temperature.*

1846.

gwresraddur, -yr *eg. ll. -on. thermometer.*

1850.

gwrestaf, -iaf: gwresto, -io *bg.a. to pull forcibly, tug, wrest, wrench; push or press hard.*

1711.

gwrffaint *a. of manly stature, brave as a warrior.*

c. 1400.

gwrffalch *a. a hefyd fel eg. fine, excellent, splendid; valiant hero.*

12g.

gwrffan *a. skilful, able, competent, wise.*

13g.

gwrffawr, gw. gorfawr.**gwrfeichiad, gw. gwrddfeichiad.****gwrffenywaidd** *a. androgynous, bisexual, hermaphrodite (in botany).*

1813.

gwrferch *a. a hefyd eb. ll. -ed. tender and gentle (as a maiden); amazon, virago.*

c. 1400.

Cf. *gwrwrach*.

gwrfoes *eb. manly character or bearing, bravery, valour.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwrforwyn *eb. ll. -forynion, -forwynion. amazon, virago.*

c. 1400.

gwrfrydig *a. fine, splendid, valiant, brave.*

c. 1400.

gwrfudd, gw. *gorfudd*.

gwrfydd *a. long-lasting, enduring.*

13g.

gwrfyRDD ? *eg. host, throng, multitude.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwrffon, gw. *gwarffon*.

gwrgi *eg. ll. -gwn. cannibal.*

1867.

gwrhad *eg. submission, homage.*

1794.

gwrhaf¹: **gwrhau** *bg.a.*

1. *to take a husband, marry (of a woman); give (woman) in marriage.*

13g.

2. *to submit (to superior authority), pay homage, do fealty, be a vassal (to).*

13g.

gwrhaf², *a. (gr. eith.), gw. gŵr.*

gwrhewcraf: **gwrhewcru** *bg. to joke, jest.*

Ar lafar.

gwrhewcri *eg. joke, fun, jocularity.*

1800.

gwrhewcrus *a. jocular, jocose, full of tricks; ?wanton, lascivious.*

1760.

gwrhewg, gw. *gorhewg*.

gwrhyd, gw. *gwryd^{1,2}.*

gwrhydaf, **-iaf**: **gwrhydu**, **gwrhydio** *bg.a. to fathom, plumb; stretch; encircle, encompass.*

1632.

gwrhydri, **gorhydri** *eg. courage, valour, heroism, gallantry, prowess in battle, exceptional might, power, glory; feat, exploit; bravado, arrogance; wantonness.*

13g.

Amr.: **gwarhydri**. 1611.

gwyrhydri. 1722.

Cf. *anwrhydri*, *mawrwrhydri*.

gwrhydrus, **gorhydrus** *a. brave, courageous; insolent, arrogant; wanton, lascivious.*

1604-7.

gwrhydrych *eg. neu a. splendour, pomp, glory; splendid, glorious, fine.*
14g.

gwriaeth *eb.g. manhood, man's estate or life; manliness, courage, bravery, valour.*
14g.

gwriaf: gwrio *bg. to become a man, play the man, act or behave manfully; do homage, submit (to superior authority).*
1604–7.

gwrial *eg. battle, heroic conflict, combat, manly prowess or valour.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwrianc, gw. gwreang.

gwriawr, gwrawr *eg. a hefyd fel a. battle, combat, attack, assault.*
12–13g.

Fel a. brave, valiant, courageous.
1632.

gwridd *eg. glow of colour in cheeks indicating youth and health (also the unnatural flordiness of complexion that betokens some disease), ruddiness, the opposite of pallor; blush, a reddening of face caused by shame, modesty, shyness, indignation, &c., flush; transf. ruddy glow (esp. of dawn or of sunset), redness (e.g. of blood).*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: gwrid coch: rosiness of complexion, rosy cheeks. 1830.

g. gosod: rouge. 1703.

Am llyisiau'r gwrid, gw. llyisiau.

gwridaf, gwridiaf: gwrido, gwridio *bg.a.*

(a) to blush, become red in the face, esp. with shame, be ashamed; transf. grow red, be aglow (of sky, &c.).

1567.

(b) to cause to blush, put to shame, make ashamed, abash; make red, redden.

16g.

Cfn.: gwrido (hyd) at glustiau (ei glustiau, &c.): to blush up to one's ears. Ar lafar.

g. at fôn y gwallt (ei wallt, &c.): to blush to the very roots of one's hair. 1885.

gwridgoch, gw. gwritgoch.

gwridgochaf: gwridgochi *bg. to blush, be ashamed or abashed; become ruddy, redden, glow.*

1617.

gwridgochedd *eg. rosiness (of complexion, &c.), ruddiness, flush.*

1773.

gwridgochiad *eg. a blushing, a flushing.*

1617.

gwridgochni *eg. rosiness, ruddiness, flush.*

1773.

gwridiad *eg. a blushing, a flushing.*

c. 1730.

gwridiaf: gwridio, gw. gwridaf: gwrido.

gwridiog, gw. gwridog.

gwridliw, gw. gwrid + lliw.

gwrïdog, gwrïdiog *a. rosy-cheeked, glowing, blushing, flushing, red-coloured, ruddy, gory (of weapon).*

14g.

gwrïdogaf: gwrïdogi *bg.a. to blush (from shame, &c.), flush, become red, redden; make red or ruddy.*

16g.

gwrïdogrudd, gw. gwrïdog + grudd.

gwrïdogrwydd *eg. ruddiness.*

1773.

gwrïdogwych, gw. gwrïdog + gwych.

gwrïdogwyn *a. (b. gwrïdogwen, gwrïdowgen). white and ruddy, fair and rosy-cheeked.*

15g.

gwrïdolch *eb Corn Gromwell, Bastard Alkanet.*

1830.

gwrïdowcoch, gwrïdowglwyd, gwrïdowgwedd, gw. gwrïdog + coch, llwyd, gwedd¹.

gwrïdowgwyh, gwrïdowgwyn, gw. gwrïdog + gwych, gwrïdogwyn.

gwrïg, gw. grug.

gwrïng *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. *press, cheese-press.*

1780.

2. *sharp noise, snap, crack.*

1800.

gwrïngaf, -iaf: gwrïngo, gwrïngio *bg.a.*

1. *to press, squeeze, wring, press (in cheese-making).*

Ar lafar.

2. *to make a sharp noise, snap; vibrate.*

1828.

gwrïngell *eb. ll. gwringhellau.*

1. *frequent motion, flutter, wriggle, writhe, sudden or violent movement, jog; spring.*

1604-7.

2. *slice, bit.*

1800.

gwrïnghellaf: gwrïnghellu *bg.a. to wriggle, fidget, wince, writhe; spring; move often, wag, shake violently, brandish (a weapon, &c.).*

a. 1587.

gwrïnghelliad *eg. a fidgeting or wriggling, a twitching; a brandishing (of weapon, &c.); a fluttering; peristaltic motion (of intestines).*

1722.

gwrïnghellog *a. wriggling or twitching; fluttering; brandished; peristaltic (of motion of intestines).*

1773.

gwrïnghellwr *eg. ll. -wyr. nipper, plucker, twitcher.*

1567.

gwingwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who wrings or presses, one who makes wrinkled or shrivelled.*
16-17g.**gwriog** *a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol. married (of woman), having a husband; also fig.*

13g.

Am *gwraig wriog*, gw. *gwraig*.**gwriogaeth**, gw. *gwrogaeth*.**gwriogaethaf**, **gwrogaethaf**: **gwriogaethu**, **gwrogaethu** *bg.a. to do or pay homage; feudalize.*

1800.

gwriogaethol, **gwrogaethol** *a. feudal; held in fee (e.g. of lordship); homageable.*

1722.

Am *y gyfundrefn wriogaethol*, gw. *cyfundrefn* (At.).Gw. *hefyd gwarogaethol*.**gwriogaf**: **gwriogi**, gw. *gwrogaf*: *gwrogi*.**gwrig**, *hen org.*, gw. *gwrys*.**gwrit**¹, **writ** *eb. ll. -iau, -oedd. writ; brief.*

1675.

gwrit², *ff. lafar Cered.*, gw. *grut*¹.**gwritgoch** *a. ll. -ion. rosy-cheeked (of person), ruddy, red, florid.*

16g.

gwrith, 3 un. *grff. Cym. C. y f. gwnaf: gwneuthur.***gwrlle** *eb. sound, voice.*

14g.

gwrlles *eg. neu a. benefit to man, profitable to man.*

15g.

gwrling, gw. *gwyrddling*.**gwrllys**, gw. *wrllys*.**gwrllyd**, gw. *gŵr + llwyd*.**gwrllys**, gw. *gwrthlys*.**gwrwm**, **gwrwm** *a. brown, dark-brown, reddish, greyish-brown, dark-grey, dark, dusky, black, dark-blue, blue.*

13g.

gwrmael, gw. *gwrwm + ael*².**gwrmdder**, **gwrmdder** *eg. blackness, duskiness, murkiness, mist.*

1567.

gwrmdde, **gwrmdde** *a. a hefyd fel eg. dark-blue, greyish-blue, swarthy; clothed in black, wearing mourning.*

13g.

Fel *e. mourning apparel*.

18g.

gwrmddu, gwrwmddu *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *dusky, blackish; black garment, mourning apparel.*

15g.

gwrngaen *eg.* *blue or dark-blue armour.*

13g.

gwrmlas *a.* *grey-blue, greenish-blue, sea-green.*

1800.

gwrmrudd *a.* *reddish-black, dark-red, reddish-brown, purple.*

14g.

gwrmrwyd *eg.* *frumenty.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwrmsaid *a.* *having a dark-blue hilt, dark-handled or -hilted.*

13g.

gwrmseirch, gwrwmseirch, gwrymseirch *e.ll.* *dark-blue armour or harness, horse-trappings, traces.*

13g.

gwrmwyn *a.* *?having a dark-blue socket; having a large socket (of a spear).*

13g.

gwrmwyrdd, gwrwmwyrdd *a.* *dark-green.*

16g.

gwrn *eg.* *b. ll. gyrnau. urn.*

c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd wrn.

gwrnad, gw. cwrnad.

gwrnaid, gw. gwrneidr.

gwrned, gw. gyrned.

gwrneidr *eg.* *serpent, dragon.*

c. 1400.

gwrnerth, gornrth, goreunerth *eg.* *b. a hefyd fel a.*

1. *puissant might; very powerful, most mighty.*

14g.

2. *Speedwell, Fluellin.*

c. 1400.

3. *Knotty-rooted Fig-wort; common Self-heal, Carpenter's Herb.*

Div. 16g.

Cfn.: **gornrth y dŵr:** *Water Betony.* 1813.

gwrnewas, gwrnewâs, gŵr neu was *eg.* *ll. gwyrnagweision (-gwishon, -gwishwn). adult male or youth.*

c. 1700.

gwroden, gw. gwaroden.

gwroed *eg.* *adult age, manhood.*

1835.

gwrogaeth, gwriogaeth *eb.g. homage, allegiance, oath of allegiance, loyalty, fealty; submission, subjection; feudalism.*

13g.

Am *cael gwrogaeth, cymryd g., gwneuthur (gwneud) g., rhoddi (rhoi) g., talu g., tan (dan) wrogaeth, gw. caf: cael (At.), cymeraf: cymryd (At.), gwnaf: gwneuthur, gwneud, rhoddaf: rhoddi, talaf: talu, tan.*

Gw. hefyd **gwarogaeth**.

gwrogaethedig *a.bfl. submissive subject.*

1592.

gwrogaethaf: gwrogaethu, gwrogaethol, gw. gwriogaethaf: gwriogaethu, gwriogaethol.

gwrogaf: gwriogaf: gwrogi, gwriogi *bg. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. i. to pay homage, submit (to a higher authority); bow one's head.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **gwarogaf: gwarogi**.

gwrol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, -iaid.*

1. *(a) brave, manly, valiant; excellent, splendid; strong, vigorous.*

13g.

(b) virtuous.

1588.

2. *virile, manly, masculine, male; adult.*

14g.

Fel *e. valiant one.*

13g.

Am *aelod gwrol, arfau g., gw. aelod, arf (At.).*

gwrolaeth, gw. gwroliaeth.

gwrolaf: gwroli *bg.a. to be or become manly and courageous, take heart; reach manhood; make courageous, embolden, hearten.*

16-17g.

gwrolaidd *a. manly, brave, stout-hearted; adult, mature.*

1763.

gwrolbart *a. of a courageous disposition, of brave parts.*

17g.

gwroldeb, gwrollder *eg.*

1. *manliness, valour, bravery, courage, heroism, fortitude, strength, vigour.*

13g.

2. *manhood, maturity, prime, virility; the period between middle age and old age.*

1604.

gwrolldewr *a. heroic, valiant, courageous, magnanimous.*

1632.

gwrolldrud *a. fearless and steadfast, stout.*

c. 1400.

gwrolldyn *eg. ll. -ion. valiant man, hero.*

c. 1762-79.

gwroledig *a.bfl. manly, courageous, valiant.*

1607-II.

gwroledd *eg. valour, bravery, gallantry, manliness, exploit.*
13g.

gwrolfa *eb. valour, courage, manliness.*
1574-1650.

gwrolfainc, gw. gwrol + mainc.

gwrolfalch *a. ll. -feilch. valiant and proud.*
14g.

gwrolfawr, gw. gwrol + mawr.

gwrolfryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. resolution, resolutness; courage, fortitude, magnanimity.*
1632.

Fel a. resolute, courageous.
1833.

gwrolfrydedd *eg. heroism, intrepidity, fortitude, magnanimity.*
1843.

gwrolfrydig *a. courageous, resolute, unyielding.*
1836.

gwrolfrydigrwydd *eg. courage, resoluteness.*
1843.

gwrolfun *eb. lusty, bulky woman, masculine woman, virago.*
[1783].

gwrolgadr *a. powerful and mighty.*
c. 1400.

gwrolgalon *a. courageous, brave.*
1661.

gwrolgamp, **gwrol gamp** *eb. ll. -(i)au, a hefyd fel a. manly feat or exercise, heroic exploit, prowess, chivalry; praiseworthy act; (pl.) athletic sports, gymnastics; courageous, of valiant deeds.*
1632.

gwrolgraff *a. brave and powerful.*
1589-90.

gwrolgryf, gw. gwrol + cryf.

gwroliaeth, **gwrolaeth** *eb.g.*

1. *(a) valour, manliness, fortitude, prowess, heroism, valiant act, exploit; virility, power, might, force; prime, acme; splendour.*

14g.

(b) virtue.

1595.

2. *manhood, virility.*

14-15g.

3. *homage.*

13g.

gwroliaith *eb. splendid language, language of chivalry.*

c. 1600.

gwrolrwydd *eg.* *courage.*
1869.

gwrolus *a.* *brave, courageous.*
17g.

gwrolwaed *eg.* *a hefyd fel a. noble or heroic stock or lineage; of noble or heroic stock or lineage, of valiant ancestry.*
15–16g.

gwrolwaith *eg.* *ll. -weithiau, -ion. exploit, valiant achievement or feat, manly deed, bravery.*
1630.

gwrolwr *eg.* *ll. -wry. a brave one, hero, worthy.*
c. 1762–79.

gwrolwych *a.* *valiant, brave, bold, manly, gallant, doughty, stout, heroic, fearless, steadfast; hectoring, blustering, haughty.*
15g.

gwron *eg.* *(un. b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -iaid, -ion. hero, worthy, brave man, fearless soldier; nobleman.*
13g.

gwronaddolgar *a.* *hero-worshipping.*
1849.

gwronaddoliad *eg.* *hero-worship.*
1883.

gwronaddoliaeth *eb.* *hero-worship.*
1849.

gwronaddolwr *eg.* *ll. -wyr. hero-worshipper.*
1869.

gwronaidd *a.* *heroic, heroical, brave; grand, majestic.*
1814.

gwronder, gwrondra *eg.* *heroism.*
1838.

gwrondduw, gw. *gwron + duw.*

gwronedig *a.bfl.* *heroic, valiant.*
1820.

gwroniaeth *eb.* *heroism, bravery.*
1826.

gwronol *a.* *heroic, valiant.*
1856.

gwronwaith *eg.* *heroism, bravery.*
1880.

gwronwas *eg.* *young hero.*
1789.

gwronwawd *eg.* *b. epic poetry.*

18–19g.

gwroriaeth *eb.g. heroism, heroicness.*
c. 1730.

gwrryw, gw. gwryw.

gwrsib, **gwrsibol**, gw. gorsib, gorsib(i)ol.

gwartaith¹ *eg. ll. gwrtheithiau, -ion.*

1. *manure; artificial manure, fertilizer; a manuring; cultivation; culture, nurture, also fig.*

16g.

2. *covering, cloth.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **gwartaith arwynebol**: *top-dressing. 1851.*

g. bwyd: *sauce with meat. 1800.*

g. calch: *lime muck (a mixture of lime and soil). 1800.*

g. ceirch: *the grinding and dressing of oats, or making of oatmeal. 1753.*

g. celfyddydol: *artificial manure. 1897.*

g. daear: *tillage, cultivation. Dchr. 17g.*

g. gwneud, —**gwneuthuredig**: *artificial manure. 1851.*

g. llysiuaidd: *vegetable manure. 1851.*

g. tir: *manure. 1800.*

gwartaith², gw. gwrteithiaf: gwrteithio.

gwrteithdir, gw. gwrtaith + tir.

gwrteithiad *eg. a manuring, dunging, cultivation; nurture; culture.*

16–17g.

Amr.: **cwrteithiad. 1769.**

gwrteithiadwy *a.bfl. manurable, that can be cultivated.*

1776.

gwrteithiaf: **gwrteithio**, **gwartaith**² *ba. to manure, dung, cultivate, till, murture; dress, trim, treat, accoutre, equip; curry or taw leather, dress (boots, &c.) with oil or grease; furbish, burnish (arms, &c.); renew, refresh.*

14g.

Amr.: **cwrteithio, cwrtaith. c. 1400.**

Cfn.: **gwrteithio botasau**: *to grease or soften boots. 1770.*

g. bwyd: *to improve meat with sauce. 1800.*

g. curanau = **g. botasau. 1632.**

g. tir: *to till the ground. 1588.*

gwrteithiedig *a.bfl. manured, cultivated (of land); cultivated (of faculties, tastes, &c.), cultured, refined; ameliorated.*

1776.

Amr.: **cwrteithiedig. 1870.**

gwrteithiog *a. manured, cultivated, tilled.*

1701.

Amr.: **cwrteithiog. 1827.**

gwrteithiol *a. manured, cultivated, tilled; fertile, productive; fertilizing, ameliorative, ameliorating; curried, tanned, dressed, tawed (of leather).*

16g.

gwrteithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. manurer, one who tills land, cultivator; tanner, tawer; nurturer, protector, patron.*

1592.

Amr.: **cwrteithiwr**. 1765.

Cfn.: **gwrteithiwr crwyn**: tanner, tawer. 1604–7.

g. meirch: horse-keeper. 1604–7.

g. tir: cultivator, farmer, dresser of land. 1604–7.

gwrteithni *eg.* fertility.

20g.

gwrteithus *a.* manured, cultivated, fertile, productive; ameliorating, fertilizing; curried, tanned, dressed, tawed (of leather).

1567.

gwrteithydd *eg.* ll. -ion. manurer, fertilizer; ameliorator.

1776.

gwrth- *rhgdd.* prefix with the sense ‘against, contra-, counter-, anti’ in nouns, adj. and vb.).

1632.

Gw. hefyd wrth.

gwrth¹, *ardd.*, gw. wrth.

gwrth² *eg.* ll. *gwrthion*, *gwrtheuon*. opposition, objection, resistance; contrast; opposite.

1794.

Cfn.: **yng ngwrth**: against, contrary to. 1821.

gwrthactiad *eg.* counteraction.

1855.

gwrthactiaf: **gwrthactio** *bg.* to counteract.

1855.

gwrthachwyn *eg.* ll. -ion. countercharge, counterplea, recrimination, remonstrance.

1632.

gwrthachwynaf: **gwrthachwyn** *bg.* to recriminate, make a counter-complaint.

[1783].

gwrthachwyniad *eg.* ll. -au. recrimination, remonstrance.

[1783].

gwrthachwynwr *eg.* ll. -wyr. recriminator, remonstrant.

1800.

gwrthâd *eg.* taunt, light censure, an upbraiding; remorse, conviction.

1722.

gwrthadl, **gwrthadlaf**: **gwrthadlu**, **gwrthadleuwr**, gw. **gwrthddadl**, **gwrthddadleuaf**: **gwrthddadlau**, **gwrthddadleuwr**.

gwrthadroddiad *eg.* ll. -au. remonstrance.

[1783].

gwrthadwaith, gw. **gwrth-** + **adwaith**.

gwrthaddysg *eb.g.* heresy.

1800.

gwrthaf, gw. **gwarthaf**.

gwrthaing *eb.* ll. -ingiau. wedge; chisel.

1632.

gwrthair *eg.* ll. -eiriau. contradiction, objection; protest; obloquy; antiphrasis.

1604–7.

gwrthalaw *eg. b. counter, counter-tenor; counterpoint.*

1822.

gwrthalawiad, gwrthalawiant *eg. counterpoint.*

1854.

gwrthalwad *eg. ll. -au. recall, revocation; repeal.*

1632.

gwrthalwadwy *a. bfl. revocable.*

[1783].

gwrthalwaf: gwrthalw *ba. to recall, remand, revoke.*

[1783].

gwrthalwedig *a. bfl. recalled, revoked.*

1800.

gwrthallt *eb. ll. -elltydd. (counter-)slope, (opposite) precipice.*

148.

gwrthallu *eg. ll. -oedd. contrary or opposing power.*

1800.

gwrthamcan *eg. ll. -ion. contrary opinion; counter-project.*

1800.

gwrthanfonaf: gwrthanfon *ba. to send back, remit.*

[1783].

gwrthanianol *a. unnatural, abnormal, contranatural.*

1604–7.

gwrthannog *eg. ll. -anogion. dehortation, dissuasion.*

1772.

gwrthanogaf: gwrthannog *ba. to dissuade.*

1800.

gwrthanogol *a. dissuasive, dehortatory.*

1772.

gwrthanudon *eg. ll. -au. ?false oath, perjury, false accusation (against an adversary).*

c. 1400.

gwrthapêl, gw. gwrth- + apêl.

gwrtharab *a. uncivil, churlish, rough.*

13g.

gwrtharaith *eb. taunt, brawl, bickering.*

c. 1250.

gwrtharall *a. opposed to another.*

1800.

gwrtharddangosaf: gwrtharddangos *ba. to demonstrate against, remonstrate.*

1800.

gwrtharddangosiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. protest, remonstrance.*

[1783].

gwrtharddangosiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. remonstrant.*

[1783].

gwrthared *eg. one who strives or longs for something.*
10g.

gwrth-Arminaidd, -iaidd, gwrth-Arminiaeth, gw. gwrth-+Arminaidd,
-iaidd, Arminiaeth.

gwrtharthrod *eg. the Antarctic circle.*
1850.

gwrtharthrodig, gwrtharthrodol *a. Antarctic.*
1851.

gwrtharweiniaf: gwrtharwain *ba. to lead back, bring back.*
[1783].

gwrtharwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *villain.*
1873.

(b) *anti-hero.*
20g.

gwrthatchwyl *eg. counter-revolution.*
1822.

gwrthateb *eg. b. ll. -ion.*

(a) *reply, retort, rejoinder; objection, rebuff.*
1630.

(b) *replication (in law).*
1541.

gwrthatebaf: gwrthateb *bg. a. to reply, rejoin, retort; contradict, refute; reply to a charge or pleading.*
1567.

gwrthatebiad *eg. ll. -au. reply, counter-answer or -reply.*
1765.

gwrthatebwr *eg. ll. -wyr. respondent, defendant in a lawsuit.*
[1783].

gwrthatyniad *eg. ll. -au. counter-attraction.*
1852.

gwrthathronyddol, gw. gwrth-+athronyddol.

gwrthau¹, ff. l., gw. gwyrth.

gwrthau², **gwrtheu**

gwrthawel *eb. ll. -on. cross breeze, contrary wind.*
1770.

gwrthawl, gwrth-hawl *eb. ll. -holion, -hawliau. counter-claim, counter-plea; cross-bill.*
c. 1401.

gwrthawlydd, gwrth-hawlydd *eg. ll. -ion. counter-claimant, defendant.*
1595.

gwrth-Bab *eg. ll. -au. antipope.*

1811.

gwrth-Babaidd, gwrth-Babol *a. opposed to Roman Catholicism, anti-papist, anti-catholic.*

1843.

gwrth-Babydd *eg. ll. -ion. one opposed to Roman Catholicism, anti-papist.*

1866.

gwrth-Babyddiaeth, gw. gwrth-+Pabyddiaeth.**gwrth-Babyddol** *a. opposed to Roman Catholicism, anti-papist; anti-papal.*

1850.

gwrthban *eg. (un. bach. gwrthbennyn) ll. -nau. blanket, coverlet; mantle, cloak.*

13g.

gwrthbangarp *a. having ragged or tattered blanket(s).*

16g.

gwrthbarti *eg. ll. -bartion. opposite party in a lawsuit.*

c. 1730.

gwrthbarth *eg. counterpart.*

c. 1730.

gwrthben *eg. ll. -nau.*1. *end, conclusion, result.*

c. 1400.

2. *plug, rivet.*

1800.

gwrthbeniad *eg. a riveting.*

[1783].

gwrthbennaf: gwrthbennu *ba. to rivet.*

[1783].

gwrthbeth *eg. ll. -au. foil, contrast, opposite; object of aversion.*

1632.

gwrthblaid *eb. ll. -bleidiau. opposition (in Parliament, &c.); opponent, adversary, antagonist.*

1632.

gwrthbleidiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. mutiny.*

1800.

gwrthbleidiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. mutineer, opponent.*

1833.

gwrthbleidiaf: gwrthbleidio *ba. to oppose.*

1800.

gwrthbleidiog, -iol *a. a hefyd fel eg. opposing, rebellious, factious; rebel, adversary.*

1595.

gwrthbleidiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. opponent, adversary, malcontent, rebel; member of the opposition (in Parliament, &c.).*

1604-7.

gwrthblyg *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

1. *curve, the fact or state of being curved back or recurved; copy, duplicate (copy).*
[1783].

2. *reflection, consideration.*
1722.

Fel *a. curved, curved back.*
1604–7.

gwrthblygadwy, gwrthblygiadwy *a.bfl. reflexible.*
[1783].

gwrthblygaf: gwrthblygu *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to bend back, fold back; reflect; pervert.*
1604–7.

(b) to clinch (nail, &c.).
1772.

2. *to reflect, muse.*
1725–6.

gwrthblygedig, gwrthblygiedig *a.bfl. bent backwards, recurved, reflex.*
[1783].

gwrthblygiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *a being curved back or recurved.*
[1783].

2. *reflection, consideration.*
1722.

gwrthblygiadol *a. reflected, reflexive.*
1725–6.

gwrthblygog *a. curved back, recurvous.*
[1783].

gwrthblygol *a. reflexive, retroflex, curved back.*
1711.

gwrthbrawf *eg. ll. -brofion. refutation, confutation, disproof.*
1604–7.

gwrthbregeth, gw. gwrth- + pregeth.

gwrthbrid *eg. price or value of property counter-purchased or redeemed.*
1730.

gwrthbridaf: gwrthbrido *ba. to counter-purchase or redeem.*
18–19g.

gwrthbridd *eg. neu a. soil that is difficult to cultivate; hostile to soil.*
16–17g.

gwrthbrofadwy *a.bfl. confutable, refutable.*
1772.

gwrthbrofaf: gwrthbrofi *ba. to disprove, refute, confute.*
1567.

gwrthbrofedig *a.bfl. disproved, confuted, refuted.*
1772.

gwrthbrofiad *eg. ll. -au. a disproving, refutation, confutation, remonstrance,*

counter-proof; exception.

1725–6.

gwrthbrofwr *eg. ll. -wyr. disprover, confuter, refuter.*

1687.

gwrthbrotestannaidd, gw. **gwrth-** + **Protestannaidd**.

gwrthbryn *eg. price or value (esp. of property counter-purchased or redeemed).*

c. 1400.

gwrthbrynaf: gwrthbrynu *ba. to counter-purchase or redeem.*

c. 1400.

gwrth-Buseyaeth, gwrth-Buseyaidd, gw. **gwrth-** + **Puseyaeth, Puseyaidd**.

gwrthbwyll *eg. a hefyd fel a. obstinacy, contrariness, objection; malignity; foolish, fatuous.*

c. 1400.

Cf. **gwrthbwyth, gwrthbwythi**.

gwrthbwynt *eg. ll. -iau.*

1. *opposite point; exception.*

1604–7.

2. *counterpoint.*

1852.

gwrthbwyntiol, gwrthbwyntol *a. contrapuntal.*

1886.

gwrthbwyntydd *eg. ll. -ion. contrapuntist.*

1883.

gwrthbwys *eg. ll. -au. counterweight, counterbalance, counterpoise.*

1632.

Am y *pren gwrthbwys*, gw. **pren**.

gwrthbwysaf: gwrthbwyso *ba. to counterbalance, counterpoise; outweigh.*

1615.

gwrthbwysedd *eg. counterbalance, counterpoise.*

20g.

gwrthbwysiad *eg. counterbalance, counterpoise.*

1848.

gwrthbwyth *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. cross, contrary, adverse, rebellious, obstinate, stubborn; persevering, courageous.*

c. 1400.

Fel *e. i. adversity, affliction.*

1567.

2. *recompense, remuneration, compensation; retaliation.*

1604–7.

3. *back-stitch.*

1722.

Cf. **gwrthbwyll**.

gwrthbwythedd *eg. a complaining, protesting.*

1514.

gwrthbwythi *eg. obstinacy; contrariness.*

I4g.

Cf. gwrthbwyll.

gwrthbydrol *a. antiseptic.*

I85I.

gwrthchwa *eb. ll. -on. contrary blast, cross-wind.*

I770.

gwrthchwantol *a. antivenereal.*

I83I.

gwrthchwedl *eb. ll. -au.*1. *annoucement of evil omen, portent of ill-luck.*

I604-7.

2. *contradiction; false report.*

I656.

gwrthchwelaf: gwrthcwelyd *ba. to reflect, refract (in physics).*

I85I.

gwrthchwelaidd *a. refracting.*

I85I.

gwrthchweliad *eg. refraction.*

I85I.

gwrthchwyl *eg. ll. -ion. counter-course, counter-turn.*

I800.

gwrthchwyldro, gwrthchwyldroad *eg. ll. -droen, -droadau. counter-revolution.*

I814.

gwrthchwyth *eg. contrary wind, cross-wind.*

I632.

gwrthchwythaf: gwrthchwythu *bg. to blow back, blow contrary, blow against.*

I604-7.

gwrthchwythiad *eg. a blowing against, counterblast, also fig.**Dchr. I7g.***gwrthdaeraf: gwrthdaeru, gw. gwrth- + taeraf: taeru.****gwrthdafladwy** *a.bfl. reflexible.*

[I783].

gwrthdaflaf: gwrthdaflu *bg.a. to throw back, reflect; rebound.*

I633.

gwrthdaffiad *eg. ll. -au. a throwing back, reflection, reversal; rebound.*

[I783].

gwrthdaith *eb. ll. -deithiau. retreat, counter-march, return.*

I592.

gwrthdalaf: gwrthdalu *bg. to pay back, counter-pay, retaliate.*

I730.

gwrthdaliad *eg. ll. -au. a paying back, counter-payment, retaliation.*

I799.

gwrthdarawiad, gw. gwrthdrawiad.

gwrthdarddiad *eg. reflection, refraction.*
1728.

gwrthdeimlad *eg. ll. -au. feeling of opposition, antipathy, repugnance, antagonism.*
1805.

gwrthdeip *eg. antitype.*
1746.

gwrthdeithiaf: gwrthdeithio *bg.a. to retreat, retire.*
1604-7.

gwrthdeyrn *eg. ll. -edd, -oedd. tyrant; rival sovereign; republican.*
1595.

gwrthdeyrnol, -iol *a. antimonarchical, republican.*
1798.

gwrthdir *eg. ll. -oedd. uplands, highland, hill-country, upper reaches.*
12g.
Am *maenor wrthdir*, gw. **maenor**.

gwrthdo, gw. **gwrthddo**.

gwrthdoradwy *a.bfl. refrangible.*
[1783].

gwrthdoredig *a.bfl. refracted.*
[1783].

gwrthdoriad *eg. refraction.*
[1783].

gwrthdoriadydd *eg. ll. -ion. refractor.*
1858.

gwrthdorraf: gwrthdorri *bg.a. to refract.*
[1783].

gwrthdraedol, gwrthdraedwr, gwrthdraedydd, gw. gwrthdroedol, gwrthdroediwr.

gwrthdrafod *eg. uprising, insurrection, revolt.*
1621.

gwrthdrawaf: gwrthdaro *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to collide, clash; repel, strike back.*
1604-7.

Fel *e. clash.*
1852.

gwrthdrawiad *eg. ll. -au. collision, crash, clash; discord, disagreement, conflict; inconsistency; reflection; repercussion, reverberation.*
1604-7.

gwrthdrawiadol *a. clashing, conflicting, inconsistent.*
1826.

gwrthdrawol *a. clashing, conflicting, discordant, contrary.*
1830.

gwrthdreiglaf: gwrthdreiglo *bg. to turn or roll against, turn back, revert, reverse.*
1604-7.

gwrthdrennydd *adf. day before yesterday, two days ago.*
1547.

gwrthdrigolion *e.ll. anæci, antæcians.*
1770.

gwrth-Drindodaeth *eb.g. antitrinitarianism.*
1800.

gwrth-Drindodaidd *a. antitrinitarian.*
1798.

gwrth-Drindodiad *eg. ll. -iaid. an antitrinitarian.*
1798.

gwrth-Drindodol *a. antitrinitarian.*
1800.

gwrth-Drindodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. an antitrinitarian.*
1850.

gwrthdriniaf: gwrthdrin *ba. to oppose, resist; contravene.*
1800.

gwrthdrinio, -ol *a. controversial, polemical.*
1780.

gwrthdro *eg. ll. -droeon. a turning back, reversion, inversion; retreat; backsliding; revolt, insurrection; apostrophe (in rhet.); inversion (in mus.).*
1604-7.

gwrthdroad *eg. ll. -au. inversion, error; reversal; revolt; refraction; apostrophe (in rhet.); inversion (in mus.).*
1686.

gwrthdroadol *a. inverse, opposite; inverted, reversed.*
1823.

gwrthdroadwy *a.bfl. reflexible; reversible, invertible.*
[1783].

gwrthdroead, gw. **gwrthdroad**.

gwrthdroed, gwrthdraed *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. opposite; inhabitant of the Antipodes.*
1604-7.

gwrthdroediad *eg. ll. -iaid. inhabitant of the Antipodes.*
1592.

gwrthdroediaf: gwrthdroedio *bg. to walk backwards.*
1794.

gwrthdroëdig *a.bfl. inverse, invertible, inverted, reversed.*
1604-7.

gwrthdroediog, -(i)ol, gwrthdraedol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. antipodal, opposite; inhabitant of the Antipodes.*
1596.

gwrthdroediwr, gwrthdraedwr, gwrthdraedydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. inhabitant of the Antipodes.*

1790.

gwrthdrôf: gwrthdroaf: gwrth-droi *bg.a. to turn back, return; reverse, revert; revolt; subvert; invert; convert; beat back; reflect, refract; invert (in mus.).*

15g.

gwrthdrofa *eb. ll. -drofeydd. a backsliding, apostasy, secession.*

1588.

gwrthdrofaus *a. back-sliding; refractory.*

1722.

gwrthdröol *a. reverting, reverbatory; refracting; reactionary; inverted.*

1816.

gwrthdrowr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who perverts; revolter; backslider.*

1633.

gwrthdrwm, gw. gorthrwm.**gwrthdrychaf: gwrthdrychu** *ba. to decide.*

10g.

gwrthdrychiad *eg. epenthesis.*

1567.

gwrthduedd, -iad *eg. ll. -au. unfavourable reaction, counter-tendency.*

1727.

gwrthdwng *eg. counter-oath, hostile oath.*

13g.

gwrthdwr *eg. ll. -dyrau. tower raised before a besieged place, countermure.*

1753.

gwrthdwymynnol *a. antifebrile, febrifugal.*

1798.

gwrthdwyth *eg. resiliency, elasticity.*

1800.

gwrthdyb *eb. ll. -iau, -ion. contrary opinion; paradox.*

18-19g.

gwrthdyfaf: gwrthdyfu *bg. to grow downwards (of a branch).*

1346.

gwrthdyngaf, gwrthyngaf: gwrthdyngu, gwrthyngu, gwrth(d)wng *bg. to swear a contrary or hostile oath, counter-swear.*

13g.

gwrthdyniad *eg. ll. -au. contrary pulling, pull-back, a hindering, a preventing; disinclination, reluctance; tension; repulsion (in physics); counter-attraction.*

1677.

gwrthdynnaf: gwrthdynnu *bg.a. to counter-pull, draw back; withdraw; counter-attract.*

1760.

gwrthdynnol *a. retracting; reluctant; retractile.*

1866.

gwrthdyst *eg. ll. -(i)on. counter-witness, opposing witness.*

14g.

gwrthdystiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. protest, protestation, remonstrance, outcry; counter-evidence.*
1800.

gwrthdystiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. Protestant (of rare usage).*
1828.

gwrthdystiaf: gwrthdystio *bg.a. to protest, remonstrate; give counter-evidence.*
1798.

gwrthdystiol *a. protesting; Protestant.*
1828.

gwrthdystiolaeth *eb. counter-evidence, contrary testimony, opposition, disapproval, protest, protestation.*
1780.

gwrthdystiolaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a Remonstrant.*
[1783].

gwrthdystiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. protester; a Protestant; an Arminian (of rare usage).*
1807.

gwrthdywyn, -iad *eg. reflection (of light, heat, &c.).*
[1783].

gwrthdywynnaf: gwrthdywynnu *bg.a. to reflect (light, heat, &c.).*
[1783].

gwrthddadl *eb.g. ll. -au, -euon, -euau. counter-argument, a gainsaying, objection, contradicton, counterplea; controversy.*
1604-7.

gwrthddadlaf: gwrthddadlu, gw. gwrthddadleuaf: gwrthddadlau.

gwrthddadleuad, gwrthddadliad *eg. ll. -au. contrary argument, counter-argument, objection.*
1696.

gwrthddadleuaf, gwrthddadlaf: gwrthddadlau, gwrthddadlu *bg.a. to argue against, contradict, controvert, object, counterplead; prove to the contrary, refute.*
1604-7.

gwrthddadleugar, gwrthddadlgar *a. prone to argue against (contradict, &c.), inclined to make a counterplea, contrary, contentious.*
1721.

gwrthddadleuol, gwrthddadlol *a. disputable, debatable, controversial.*
[1740].

gwrthddadleuwr, gwrthddadlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who argues against, one who makes a counterplea, opponent in argument, disputant, antagonist, gainsayer, objector, contradictor.*
1709.

gwrthddadleuydd, gwrthddadlydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who argues against, one who makes a counterplea, opponent in argument or debate, gainsayer, objector.*
1772.

gwrthddadlgar, gwrthddadliad, gw. gwrthddadleugar, gwrthddadleuad.

gwrthddadlwr, gwrthddadlydd, gw. gwrthddadleuwr, gwrthddadleuydd.

gwrthddalen *eb. ll. -nau. counterfoil.*
1890.

gwrthddamwain, gw. gwrth- + damwain.

gwrthddatgysylltwr, gw. gwrth- + datgysylltwr.

gwrthddeallaeth, **gwrthddeallol**, gw. gwrth- + deallaeth, deallol.

gwrthddeddf *eb. ll. -au. antinomy; paradox; law that prohibits.*
1800.

gwrthddeddfaidd *a. Antinomian, pertaining to the Antinomians.*
1764.

gwrthddeddfiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Antinomian.*
1800.

gwrthddeddfiaeth *eb.g. Antinomianism.*
1800.

gwrthddeddfol *a. Antinomian, pertaining to the Antinomians.*
1800.

gwrthddeddfoldeb *eg. Antinomianism.*
1765.

gwrthddeddfoliaeth *eb. Antinomianism.*
1743.

gwrthdegyمول, **gwrthdegyمwr**, gw. gwrth- + degymol, degymwr.

gwrthdeuaf: gwrthddyfod *ba. to oppose, resist, come against.*
9g.

gwrthdewisaf: gwrthdewis *ba. to choose to the contrary, refuse.*
1716.

gwrthddigwydd *eg. ll. -ion. the contrary to what has happened, the reverse of an eventuality, counter-event.*
18-19g.

gwrthddiolch *eg. recompense, a returning of thanks.*
1632.

gwrthdirwestol, **gwrthdirwestwr**, gw. gwrth- + dirwestol, dirwestwr.

gwrthddiwinyddol, gw. gwrth- + diwinyddol.

gwrthddiwgiad, **Gwrthddiwgiad** *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *anti-reform, reaction.*
1836.

2. *the Counter-reformation.*
1850.

gwrthddiwgiadol, **Gwrthddiwgiadol** *a. anti-reform, reactionary; pertaining to the Counter-reformation.*
1831.

gwrthddiwgiwr, **Gwrthddiwgiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. a reactionary, anti-reformist; supporter of the Counter-reformation.*

1831.

gwrthddo, gw. **gwrthddeuaf**: **gwrthddyfod**.**gwrthddrych**, **gwrthddrychiad**, **gwrthddrychiaf**: **gwrthddrychio**, gw. **gwrthrych**, **gwrthrychiad**, **gwrthrychaf**: **gwrthrychu**.**gwrthddull** eg. ll. -*iau*. *catachresis; transposition; inversion (in mus.)*.

18-19g.

gwrthddulliaf: **gwrthddullio** *ba.* to *invert, transpose; invert (in mus.)*.

1800.

gwrth-dduw (Dduw) eg. ll. -*iau*. *anti-god, one opposed to God; rival deity; demon or devil*.

1770.

gwrthdduwiad eg. ll. -*iaid*. *atheist*.

18-19g.

gwrthdduwiaeth *eb.g.* *atheism*.

18-19g.

gwrthddylanwad, **gwrthddyneiddiaeth**, **gwrthddynol**, gw. **gwrth-+ dylanwad**, **dyneiddiaeth**, **dynol**.**gwrthddywedaf**: **gwrthddywedyd**, **gwrth-ddweud** *bg.a.* to *contradict, gainsay, object*.

1551.

gwrthddywededig *a.bfl.* *contradictory; contradicted*.

1725-6.

gwrthddywediad eg. ll. -*au*. *contradiction, a gainsaying, counter-argument, objection, negation; paradox; denial*.

1567.

gwrthddywediadol *a.* *contradicting, gainsaying; paradoxical*.

1808.

gwrthddywedog, -ol *a.* *contradictory*.

1727.

gwrthddywedwr eg. ll. -*wyr*. *one who contradicts, gainsayer, objector; denier*.

1604-7.

gwrthddywedydd eg. ll. -*ion*. *one who contradicts, gainsayer*.

1768.

gwrtheb *eg.b.* ll. -*ion*, -*au*. *answer, response, rejoinder, retort, apologia, contradiction; objection; paradox*.

c. 1200.

gwrthebaf: **gwrtheb(u)** *bg.a.* to *answer, rejoin, respond; gainsay, contradict; oppose; refuse*.

13g.

gwrthebiad eg. ll. -*au*. *rejoinder; objection; contradiction; paradox*.

1717.

gwrthebog *a.* *opposing, opposite, contrasting; contradictory*.

1595.

gwrthebol *a. opposite, contrasting.*
1800.

gwrthebus *a. contrasting, paradoxical, contradictory.*
1850.

gwrthebwr, gwrthebydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. answerer; opponent, objector.*
1778.

gwrthedrychaf: gwrthedrych *bg. to look back, cast back one's eyes, consider, reflect on.*
1604-7.

gwrthedrychiad *eg. ll. -au. a looking back, retrospection, reflection.*
[1703].

gwrthefengyl, gwrtheffaith, gw. gwrth- + efengyl, effaith.

gwrtheglwysig, gw. gwrth- + eglwysig.

gwrthehedaf: gwrthehedeg, gw. gwrth-hedaf: gwrth-hedeg.

gwrtheingiaf: gwrtheingio *ba. to wedge; split by means of a wedge.*
1794.

gwrtheilliaf: gwrtheillio *bg. to shave against the hair.*
1604-7.

gwrtheiriad *eg. antiphrasis; oxymoron.*
1800.

gwrtheiriaf: gwrtheirio *ba. to gainsay, contradict, refute; use the figure of speech antiphrasis.*
c. 1785-90.

gwrtheiriog, -iol *a. antiphrastic, contradictory, contrasting, conjoining seeming contradictories; opposed.*
1722.

gwrthelfen, gw. gwrth- + elfen.

gwrthelwr *eg. enricher, generous giver, provider.*
14g.

gwrthenau, gorthenau *a. very thin, meagre.*
9g.
Gw. hefyd gorthenau.

gwrthentrych *eg. nadir.*
1853.

gwrthenwad *eg. ll. -au. antonomasia.*
1800.

gwrtherfyniaf: gwrtherfyn *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to beseech to the contrary, make a counterplea, dissuade, deprecate; dissuasion.*
1760.

gwrthergyd *eg. b. ll. -ion. repulse, counterstroke; by-blow, blow that misses its aim.*
c. 1730.

gwrthergydiaf: gwrthergydio *ba. to repulse.*

1800.

gwrtheriaidd, gw. gwrth- + geriaidd.**gwrthesgynfa**, **gwrthesgynneb** *eb.g. anti-climax, bathos.*
20g.**gwrtheu**, gw. gwrthau².**gwrthfabanfedyddiwr**, gw. gwrth- + babanfedyddiwr.**gwrthfach** *eg. ll. -au. fluke (of anchor), barb (of dart, &c.), fin of a fishing-hook, arrow, &c.; bracket.*
1632.**gwrthfachog** *a. barbed, bearded (of arrow, or fishing-hook).*
16g.**gwrthfaen**, gw. gwyrthfaen.**gwrthfantolaf**: **gwrthfantoli**, gw. gwrth- + mantolaf: mantoli.**gwrthfarn** *eb. ll. -au. contrary or adverse judgement, contrary opinion; protest.*
1780.**gwrthfarnaf**: **gwrthfarnu** *bg. to judge adversely.*
1800.**gwrthfawr**, gw. gwerthfawr, gwyrthfawr.**gwrthfedyddiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. Baptist, Anabaptist, Catabaptist.*
1658.**gwrthfeddwl** *eg. ll. -feddyliau. counter-thought, adverse thought.*
1700.**gwrthfeddyginiaeth** *eb. ll. -au. antidote.*
1807.**gwrthfeddyginiaethol** *a. antidotal.*
1816.**gwrthfeiaf**: **gwrthfeio** *bg. to countercharge, recriminate.*
[1783].**gwrth-Feiblaidd**, gw. gwrth- + Beiblaidd.**gwrthferaf**: **gwrthferu**, **gwrthfryd** *bg.a. to restore, give back, return.*
14g.**gwrthfilwriaf**: **gwrthfilwrio**, gw. gwrth- + milwriaf: milwrio.**gwrthfin** *eg. ll. -ion. hooked or bent point, barb; turned edge.*
1547.**gwrthfniog** *a. having a hooked or crooked point, barbed.*
14g.**gwrthfiotig** *eg. ll. -au. antibiotic.*
20g.**gwrthflas**, gw. gwrth- + blas.**gwrthfinder** *eg. trouble, adversity, affliction.*

1621.

gwrthfod, gw. **gwrthfyddaf**: **gwrthfod**.**gwrthfodd** *eg. displeasure, indignation, offence.*
*Dchr. 14g.***gwrthfrad** *eg. counterplot.*
1772.**gwrthfraenol** *a. antiseptic.*
1810.**gwrthfreiniaf**: **gwrthfreinio**, gw. **gwrth-** + **breiniaf**: **breinio**.**gwrthfrenhinol**, **gwrthfrenin**, gw. **gwrth-** + **brenhinol**, **brenin**.**gwrthfrodaf**: **gwrthfrodi** *ba. to refuse, give judgement against, oppose, deny.*
*c. 1400.***gwrthfun**, gw. **gwrthun**.**gwrthfur** *eb. ll. -iau. bastion, counter-mure, counterfort, bulwark.*
1604-7.**gwrthfurmuraf**: **gwrthfurmuro**, gw. **gwrth-** + **murmuraf**: **murmuro**.**gwrthfustlaidd**, gw. **gwrth-** + **bustlaidd**.**gwrthfwrdaid**, **gwrthfwrgais**, **gwrthfwrdeisiwr** *eg. ll. gwrthfwrdeisiad, -fwrgeisiad, -fwrdeiswyr. Anti-burgher, member of a section of the Secession Church of Scotland (1747-1820) that opposed the 'burgess oath'.*
1863.**gwrthfwriad** *eg. retort, casting or throwing back (of censure, &c.); contrary design.*
[1783].**gwrthfwriaf**: **gwrthfwrw** *ba. to reflect; cast against.*
[1783].**gwrthfyd** *eg. neu a. adversity, misery, hostile world, cruelty, wretchedness; adverse, inimical.*
*c. 1400.***gwrthfyddaf**: **gwrthfod** *ba. to oppose, withstand, resist.*
18-19g.**gwrthfyfiol**, **gwrthfyglysaidd**, **-ol**, **gwrthfygwr**, gw. **gwrth-** + **myfiol**, **myglysaidd**, **-ol**, **mygwr**.**gwrthfyn**, gw. **gwrthun**.**gwrthfynag** *eb. remonstrance, protest.*
[1783].**gwrthfynediad** *eg. countermarch, regression; retrograde motion, motion from east to west (of planets) (in astron.).*
1772.**gwrthfynedol** *a. retrograde (in astron.), moving from east to west (of planets); designed to be played backwards, retrograde (of a musical theme).*
1847.

gwrthfynegaf: gwrthfynegi *ba.* to declare against, contradict.
1800.

gwrthfynegiad *eg. ll. -au.* remonstrance, protest; paradox.
[1783].

gwrthfynegwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* remonstrant, member of anti-Calvinist party in Dutch Reformed Church.
[1783].

gwrthfyniad *eg. ll. -iaid.* one who receives, welcomer.
c. 1400.

gwrthfynnaf: gwrthfyn, gwrthfynnu *ba.*

(a) to receive, accept, meet, welcome.

13g.

(b) to accept (as an opponent, &c.), challenge, take on, defy, oppose, go or set against.

14g.

gwrthfywydol, gwrth-Ffasgaidd, gwrth-Ffasgydd, gw. gwrth-+bywydol, Ffasgaidd, Ffasgydd.

gwrthfforch *eb. ll. -ffyrch.* barb, recurved point.
c. 1755.

gwrth-Ffrengig, gw. gwrth-+Ffrengig.

gwrthffrwd *eb. ll. -ffrydiau.* reflux, ebb.
1604-7.

gwrthffrydiaf: gwrthffrydio *bg.* to flow or stream back, counter-stream, reflow, ebb.
1604-7.

gwrthffyddiaeth *eb.* anti-Christian faith or belief.
1854.

gwrthgae *eg. ll. -au.* stop, obstruction, obstacle; rampart.
1632.

gwrthgaeaf: gwrthgau *ba.* to close or shut against, obstruct, stop or block up; screw up (the eyes).
1567.

gwrthgaeedig *a.bfl.* closed or shut against, blocked up, obstructed.
1770.

gwrthgaethiwed, gwrthgaethiwol, gw. gwrth-+caethiwed, caethiwol.

gwrthgaethwasaid, gwrthgaethwasiol, gw. gwrth-+caethwasaid, caethwasol.

gwrthgais *eg. b. ll. -geisiau,* a hefyd fel *a.* opposition, resistance; counterplea, objection.
1658.

Fel *a.* opposing.

c. 1785-90.

gwrth-Galfinaidd, gw. gwrth-+Calfinaidd.

gwrthgam *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* recurved, bent back; recurvature, backward bend.
c. 1730.

gwrthgamaf: gwrthgamu *ba. to recurve, bend back.*
1604-7.

gwrthgamiad *eg. recurvation.*
[1783].

gwrthgamp *eb. ll. -au. combat, contest, tilt.*
1850.

gwrthgan *eb. ll. -au, -ganiadau. anthem, prose (from the Bible, &c.) set to sacred music, responsory song, antiphony; palinode, poem which retracts something said in a former poem, recantation; recheat or calling together of hounds.*
1604-7.

gwrthganaf: gwrthganu *bg.a. to engage in bardic controversy; satirize; undo a charm or malediction, disenchant; recant; repeat a song.*
14g.

gwrthganiad *eg. counter-singing; repeating a song; recantation.*
1707.

gwrthganiadaethol *a. antiphonal, responsory (of song).*
1858.

gwrthganiadol *a. antiphonal.*
1865.

gwrthganwr *eg. ll. -wyr. recanter.*
[1783].

gwrthgapten *eg. captain of opposing or hostile party.*
1795.

gwrthgar *eg. ac a. enemy, foe; hostile, inimical, opposed.*
1655.

gwrthgarn *eg. (yn enw. yn y cfn. yn ei wrthgarn, i'w wrthgarn, &c.: back, backwards; again). return, a going back, retreat, retracing of footsteps.*
15-16g.
Gw. hefyd gwrthgern.

gwrthgarnaf: gwrthgarnu *bg. to return, go back, retrace one's footsteps, back out.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwrthgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. rival (in love), paramour; enemy.*
1700.

gwrthgas *a. ac weithiau fel eg. hostile, resentful, angry, indignant; obstinate, perverse, frozward, refractory, self-willed, cross, cross-grained, peevish, captious; odious, repugnant; gross, unbecoming.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. hostility, hatred, enmity; perverseness.
1595.

gwrthgasedd *eg. hatred, enmity, hostility, malignity, anger, cause of animosity or anger; perverseness.*
13g.

gwrthgasrwydd *eg. hatred, enmity, hostility, anger, cause of animosity or anger; perverseness.*
15g.

gwrth-Gatholig, gw. gwrth-+Catholig.

gwrthgefn *eg.* ll. -au, ac ambell waith fel *a.* (fel rheol yn y cfn. *yn ei wrthgefn, yng ngwrthgefn, &c.*: *behind one's back, behind the back, &c.*; *back, backwards*). *back; support; background.*

1588.

Fel *a.* *opposite (to), in contrast.*

1630.

Am *troi yn ei wrthgefn, tynnu yn ei wrthgefn, gw. trof: troi, tynnaf: tynnu.*

gwrthgefnaf: gwrthgefnu *ba.* *to support, back up, keep up.*

1800.

gwrthgeidwadol, gw. gwrth-+ceidwadol.

gwrthgeisiwr, gwrthgeisydd *eg.* ll. -wyr, -yddion. *competitor, rival.*

1838.

gwrthgemi *eg.* *recurvation, recurvity.*

[1783].

gwrthgenedlaethol *a.* *anti-national, anti-nationalist, unpatriotic.*

1851.

gwrthgenedlgarol, gw. gwrth-+cenedlgarol.

gwrthgenhedlaf: gwrthgenhedlu *bg.a.* *to practise contraception.*

20g.

gwrthgenhedliad *eg.* *contraception.*

20g.

gwrthgenhedlion *e.ll.* (un. *gwrthgenhedlyn*). *contraceptives.*

20g.

gwrthgerdd¹ *eb.* *accompaniment of music.*

c. 1807.

gwrthgerdd² *eg.* ac *a.* *retrogradation (esp. of a planet), a retreating; retrograde, going backwards.*

1632.

gwrthgerdd³, gw. gŵr—g. wrth gerdd.

gwrthgerddaf: gwrthgerdded *bg.* *to go (move, flee, &c.) backwards or in the contrary direction; to retrograde (of planet) (in astron.).*

1604–7.

gwrthgerddol *a.* *retrograde; reactionary.*

1800.

gwrthgern *eg.* (yn enw. yn y cfn. *yn ei wrthgern, eich gwrthgern, &c.*: *back, backwards*). (*backward or return*) *track.*

16g.

gwrthgerydd *eg.* ll. -on. *counter-check, counter-charge, recrimination.*

[1783].

gwrthgeryddaf: gwrthgeryddu *bg.a.* *to counter-check, make a counter-charge, rebuke, reprove, recriminate.*

1604–7.

gwrthgil *eg. ac weithiau fel a. retreat, a going back, retrogression, a turning away; apostasy; secession, revolt; receded, fallen back.*

1632.

gwrthgilgar *a. backsliding.*

18–19g.

gwrthgiliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. retrogression, retreat, a going back or falling away (esp. into unbelief or recantation of professed faith), a backsliding, apostasy, withdrawal of service due or pledged support, &c., defection, desertion, revolt, secession; retrogradation of a planet (in astron.).*

1632.

Am tir gwrthgiliad, gw. **tir**.

gwrthgiliad² *eg. ll. -iaid. backslider, apostate.*

1722.

gwrthgiliadol *a. pertaining to apostasy, apostate, backsliding.*

1832.

gwrthgiliaf: gwrthilio *bg.a.*

(a) *to backslide, apostatize, lapse into unbelief or disobedience, defect, secede, withdraw from membership of church or allegiance to a state, &c.; recede, retreat; retrograde (of a planet in astron.).*

1632.

(b) *to drive into retreat, drive back, repel.*

1816.

gwrthgiliaidd *a. causing apostasy.*

1765.

gwrthgiledig *a.bfl. backsliding, having backslid, seceded, apostate, recreant, renegade, fallen away from the true faith or lapsed into unfaithfulness and disobedience, &c., or into a state of religious indifference.*

1658.

gwrthgiliog, -iol *a. backsliding; reactionary; having backslid, apostate.*

1630.

gwrthgiliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. backslider, one who relapses into unbelief or disloyalty, apostate, renegade, one who turns back or falls away, seceder, deserter, turncoat.*

1688.

gwrthgis *eg. ll. -ion. a striking or beating back, a striking against, a striking again, counterblow, repercussion; retort, censure, &c., returned against the reprover, rejoinder.*

1632.

gwrthglafrol, -iol *a. a'r ll. -ion fel e. antiscorbutic; antiscorbutics.*

1850.

gwrthglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau. entrenchment, fortification, rampart, bulwark, fort, sometimes fig.*

1588.

gwrthglefrol, gw. **gwrthglafrol**.

gwrthgleimacs, gw. **gwrth- + cleimacs**.

gwrthglerigiaeth, -aeth *eb. anti-clericalism.*

20g.

gwrthglerigol *a. anti-clerical.*
1891.**gwrthglerigwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. an anti-clerical.*
20g.**gwrthgloch, gwrthglochaf: gwrthglochi, gwrthglochedd,** gw. **gwrthgroch,**
gwrthgrochaf: gwrthgrochi, gwrthgrochedd.**gwrthgloddiad** *eg. an undermining, contravallation; stronghold, place of defence,*
security.
14g.**gwrthgloddiaf: gwrthgloddio** *bg.a. to entrench against, countermine, undermine.*
c. 1730.**gwrthgloddiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. miner (in armed services), sapper, underminer.*
1762.**gwrthglywaf: gwrthglywed** *ba. to hear hardly or unwillingly.*
1604-7.**gwrthgno** *eg. retort, sarcastic reply.*
[1783].**gwrth-Gnosticaidd,** gw. **gwrth-+Gnosticaidd.****gwrthgodaf: gwrthgodi** *bg. to rise (against), rebel, revolt.*
1632.**gwrthgodiad, gwrthgyfodiad** *eg. insurrection, rebellion, revolt, mutiny.*
1604-7.**gwrth-Gomiwnydd, gwrth-Gomiwnyddiaeth,** gw. **gwrth-+Comiwyndd,**
Comiwnyddiaeth.**gwrthgorchgas,** gw. **gwrthgrochgas.****gwrthgorffyn** *eg. ll. -nau. antibody.*
20g.**gwrthgred** *eb. a hefyd fel a. counter-belief, heresy, unbelief; deism; of contrary belief*
or creed, heretical, unbelieving.
1774.**gwrthgredadun** *eg. ll. -ion, -gredinwyr. one of contrary belief, unbeliever, infidel.*
1828.**gwrthgredo** *eb. ll. -au. contrary belief or creed, unorthodox belief, heresy.*
1852.**gwrthgredol** *a. contrary to orthodox belief, heretical; agnostic; deistic.*
1800.**gwrthgredwr, gwrthgredydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one opposed to orthodox belief,*
heretic; agnostic, infidel, atheist; deist.
1791.**gwrthgrefyddol** *a. anti-religious, irreligious, heretical.*
1774.**gwrthgri** *eg. outcry (against), counter-cry, (clamorous) contradiction, a gainsaying.*

1632.

gwrthgriaf: gwrthgrio *bg. to clamour against.*

1772.

gwrthgrifaf: gwrthgrifo, -o *bg. to look at; expect, wait for; be ravenous.*

14g.

gwrthgrifiad *eg. ll. -iaid. one who looks intently, watcher, one who waits for or expects; one who waits for possession.*

c. 1400.

gwrth-Grist, gwrthgrist *eg. ll. -iau, ac weithiau fel a. antichrist, the prophesied Antichrist; antichristian.*

1567.

gwrth-Gristaidd *a. antichristian, partial or pertaining to Antichrist, opposed or hostile to Christ.*

1818.

gwrth-gristionogol, -Gristnogol *a. antichristian.*

1741.

gwrthgroch *a. a hefyd fel eg. gruff, sullen, surly, rough, discourteous, angry, fierce, vehement or vociferous against.*

14g.

Fel e. outcry against, a gainsaying.

1604-7.

Amr.: gwrthgloch. ll. gwrthglych.

gwrthgrochaf: gwrthgrochi *bg. to answer or speak gruffly, cry or vociferate (against).*

1604-7.

Amr.: gwrthglochi. 1800.

gwrthgrochedd *eg. gruffness, surliness, bitterness (of speech against), discourtesy, incivility, affront (lit. vehemence or vociferousness against).*

14g.

Amr.: gwrthglochedd. c. 1400.

gwrthgrochgas, gw. gwrthgroch + cas¹.

gwrthgroesaf: gwrthgroesi *ba. to cross, traverse, cross and recross.*

1794.

gwrthgrwn *a. concave.*

1850.

gwrthgrwydr *eg. a hefyd fel a. a straying or going backwards, a straying around, a gadding, roving or prowling; wandering, straying.*

1604-7.

gwrthgrwydrol *a. straying back, adversely straying; retrograde (in astron.).*

1800.

gwrthgryw *eg. ll. -iau. bow-net, weel, a kind of wicker trap for catching fish.*

1604-7.

gwrthguraf: gwrthguro *bg.a. to beat back, repel, repulse; resound, reverberate.*

1604-7.

gwrthguriad *eg. ll. -au. repercussion; counterblow.*

[1783].

gwrthgwymp *eg. ll. -au. apostasy, backsliding, relapse.*
1604-7.

gwrthgwympaf: gwrthgwymp *bg. to fall away, apostatize, backslide, relapse.*
1715.

gwrthgwympedig *a.bfl. apostate, having backslid.*
1733.

gwrthgwympiad *eg. ll. -au. apostasy or an apostatizing, a falling off or away, a backsliding, relapse.*
1749.

gwrthgwympol *a. apostate, fallen or falling away.*
1800.

gwrthgwympus *a. apostate, in a fallen or relapsed state.*
1688.

gwrthgwyn *eb. ll. -ion. countercharge, counter-plaint, counter-complaint, rejoinder, recrimination, remonstrance.*
15g.

gwrthgwynaf: gwrthgwyno *bg. to recriminate, make a counter-complaint.*
1800.

gwrthgychwyniad *eg. retreat.*
1814.

gwrthgyfansoddiadol, gw. **gwrth-** + **cyfansoddiadol**.

gwrthgyfarchaf: gwrthgyfarch *ba. to address, inquire of, ask (in turn), consult with; reprove, denounce, detest (in obs. sense); meet, reencounter, encounter.*
14g.

gwrthgyfaredd *eb. ll. -ion. countercharm.*
1852.

gwrthgyfarfyddiad *eg. encounter, intercourse; conflict, confrontation.*
1853.

gwrthgyfartal *a. inverse (of proportion).*
20g.

gwrthgyfarthaf: gwrthgyfarth *bg. to bark against, rail at.*
1632.

gwrthgyfatebol *a. inverse, in inverse proportion; opposite.*
1845.

gwrthgyfeiriad *eg. opposite direction; contrast.*
1800.

gwrthgyfeiriol *a. opposite, contrasted; referring back, reflexive.*
[1783].

gwrthgyferbyn, gw. **gwrth-** + **cyferbyn**.

gwrthgyferbyniad *eg. ll. -au. contrast, contradistinction, antithesis; opposition.*
1818.

gwrthgyferbyniaeth *eb. contrast, antithesis.*

1889.

gwrthgyferbyniaf: **gwrthgyferbynio,** gw. **gwrthgyferbynnaf:**
gwrthgyferbynnu.

gwrthgyferbyniol, gwrthgyferbynnol *a. contrasted, contrasting, standing in contrast, antithetical, (diametrically) opposed to or opposite, that contradicts or negates (the other); in opposition.*

1834.

Am *cyfartaledd gwrthgyferbyniol, gw. cyfartaledd (At.).*

gwrthgyferbynnaf, -gyferbyniaf: gwrthgyferbynnu, -gyferbynio *bg.a. to contrast, exhibit the difference between; stand in contrast (to).*

1838.

gwrthgyferbynnyd *eg. ll. -erbynyddion. someone or something that contrasts or stands in contrast, opposite; opponent.*

1848.

gwrthgyflead *eg. a placing in opposition, contrast, antithesis, contraposition.*

1632.

gwrthgyfleaf: gwrthgyfleu, gw. **gwrth-+ cyfleaf: cyfleu.**

gwrthgyfodiad, gw. **gwrthgodiad.**

gwrthgyfraith *eb. contradiction between two laws, contradictory law; Antinomianism.*

1604-7.

gwrthgyfrif(iad) *eg. discount.*

1772.

gwrthgyffro, gwrthgyffur, gw. **gwrth-+ cyffro, cyffur.**

gwrthgynghoraf: gwrthgynghori *ba. to dissuade from, advise to the contrary, dehort from.*

1632.

gwrthgyngor *eg. ll. -gynghorion. dissuasive advice or argument, dehortation, dissuasion.*

1696.

gwrthgyhuddaf: gwrthgyhuddo *bg.a. to recriminate, recharge or bring a counter-charge against.*

[1783].

gwrthgyhudded *eb. ll. -au. recrimination, counter-charge.*

1632.

gwrthgyhuddiad *eg. ll. -au. counter-charge, counter-accusation.*

1798.

gwrthgylchwynt, gw. **gwrth-+ cylchwynt.**

gwrthgymdeithasol *a. anti-social.*

1851.

gwrth-Gymreig *a. anti-Welsh.*

1869.

gwrth-Gymreigrwydd, gw. **gwrth-+ Cymreigrwydd.**

gwrth-Gymro *eg. ll. gwrth-Gymry. person who is anti-Welsh.*

1814.

gwrth-Gymroaidd, gw. **gwrth-** + **Cymroaidd**.**gwrthgynhaliad** *eg. ll. -gynaliadau. a giving of counter-support or support against.*

1743.

gwrthgynheiliad *eg. ll. -iaid. one who supports (against), something which sustains, stay.*

1728.

gwrthgynhyrfaf: gwrthgynhyrfu, gw. **gwrth-** + **cynhyrfaf: cynhyrfu**.**gwrthgynllwyn, gwrthgynnwrf**, gw. **gwrth-** + **cynllwyn, cynnwrf**.**gwrthgyrch** *a. a hefyd fel eg. hostile, adverse; indirect; attack, assault, hostile act, hostility, revolt.*

1621.

gwrthgyrchaf: gwrthgyrchu *bg.a. to assail, assault, attack, counter-attack.*

1632.

gwrthgyrchiad *eg. ll. -au. assault, attack, counter-attack.*

1800.

gwrthgyrchol *a. adverse, hostile.*

1800.

gwrthgysgod *eg. ll. -au. antitype, that which a type (i.e. illustration, symbol, prophetic similitude) represents or illustrates.*

[1725].

gwrth-haeraf: gwrth-haeru *bg. to assert against or to the contrary, gainsay, counter-affirm.*

1819.

gwrth-haeriad *eg. ll. -au. counter-affirmation, contrary assertion.*

1821.

gwrth-hanesiol, gwrth-hanesyddol, gw. **gwrth-** + **hanesiol, hanesyddol**.**gwrth-hawl, gwrth-hawliwr, gwrth-hawlydd**, gw. **gwrthawl, gwrth-holiwr, gwrthawlydd**.**gwrth-hebydd**, gw. **gwrthebydd**.**gwrth-hedaf: gwrth-hedeg**, gw. **gwrth-** + **ehedaf, hedaf: ehedeg, hedeg**.**gwrth-heddychaeth, gwrth-heddychol**, &c., gw. **gwrth-** + **heddych(i)aeth, heddychol**, &c.**gwrth-heintiaf: gwrth-heintio** *ba. to disinfect, sterilize.*

20g.

gwrth-heintiol *a. disinfectant, sterilizing, antiseptic.*

1849.

gwrth-heintus *a. disinfectant, antiseptic, antipestilential.*

1813.

gwrth-hoel *eb. ll. -ion. rivet; wedge; plug.*

1632.

gwrth-hoeliaf; gwrth-hoelio *ba. to fasten or fix securely (to), rivet, clench or clinch; wedge or fasten with a wedge.*

1604-7.

gwrth-holaf; gwrth-holi *ba. to cross-examine; lay a counter-claim.*

1800.

gwrth-holiwr, gwrth-hawliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. counter-claimant, defender, adversary.*

c. 1400.

gwrth-honiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. Protestant.*

1814.

gwrth-honnaf; gwrth-honni *ba. to assert or protest to the contrary, object (to).*

1835.

gwrth-hynt *eb. return course or journey, retrogression.*

1718.

gwrth-hyrddiad *eg. repulsion; repulsion, tendency of bodies to repel each other (in physics); concussion, clash, violent collision.*

1796.

gwrth-hyrddiaf, -hyrddaf; gwrth-hyrddio, -hyrddu *ba. to repel, repulse, drive back, cause to flee or retreat; repel, drive away or apart, cause to separate (of bodies, &c., in physics); attack again; fling or hurl against.*

[1783].

gwrth-hyrddiol, -hyrddol *a. repellent, repulsive; repulsive, exercising repulsion, repelling each other (of bodies, &c., in physics).*

1800.

gwrthi *eb. ll. gwrthiau. mow or swath of corn.*

1722.

gwrthiad¹ *eg. resister, opposer; refusal.*

13g.

gwrthiad² *eg. opposition, contrary statement.*

1800.

gwrthiaf¹: **gwrthio**, gw. **gyrthiaf**: **gyrthio**.

gwrthiaf²: **gwrthio**, amr. taf., gw. **gwthiaf**: **gwthio**.

gwrthiaith *eb. contradiction, a gainsaying, denial; bull, (ludicrous) contradiction in speech.*

c. 1400.

gwrthias *eb. ll. -au. shiver (tremor, shock, &c.) of antagonism.*

1800.

gwrthiau, ff. l., gw. **gwyrth**.

gwrth-Iddewiaeth, gwrth-Iddewig, gw. **gwrth-+Iddewiaeth, Iddewig**.

gwrth-imperialaeth, gw. **gwrth-+imperialaeth**.

gwrthladd *be. fel eg. resistance, hindrance, opposition, a repelling, a driving back, counterblow.*

1632.