

stats in brief

2010



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Stats in Brief presents data sourced from a range of Statistics South Africa's (Stats SA) publications produced throughout the year. No other sources external to Stats SA were used in the compilation of this edition.

The 2010 edition of this publication is based on information collected and published by Stats SA as at the end of August 2010. Data that had not been released prior to this date were, as a result, not updated.

Data on *Documented migration* are not updated as Stats SA is still sorting out the data acquisition processes with the Department of Home Affairs. Furthermore, data on *Financial statistics* will be updated in the 2011 edition.

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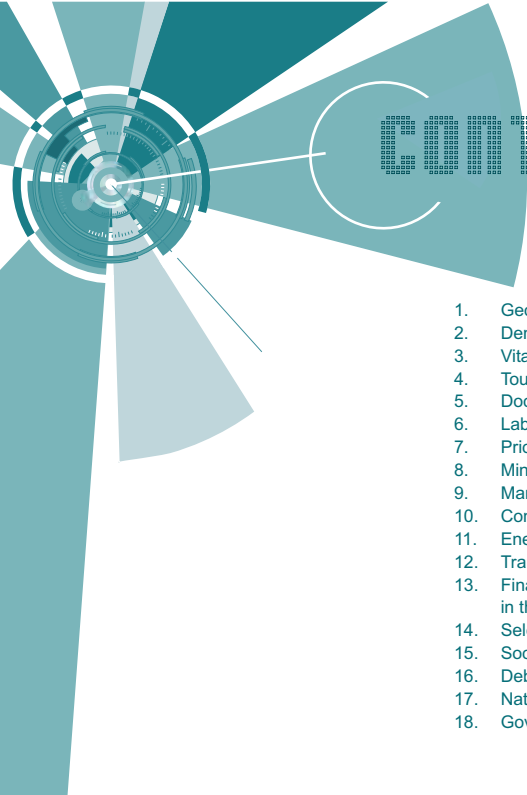
Abbreviations and symbols

LFS	=	Labour force survey
n/a	=	not applicable
n.e.c.	=	not elsewhere classified
RDP	=	Reconstruction and Development Programmes
SA	=	South Africa(n)
..	=	Data not available
-	=	No response from respondents
0 or 0,0	=	Figure too small to publish
*	=	Revised
†	=	For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Rounding

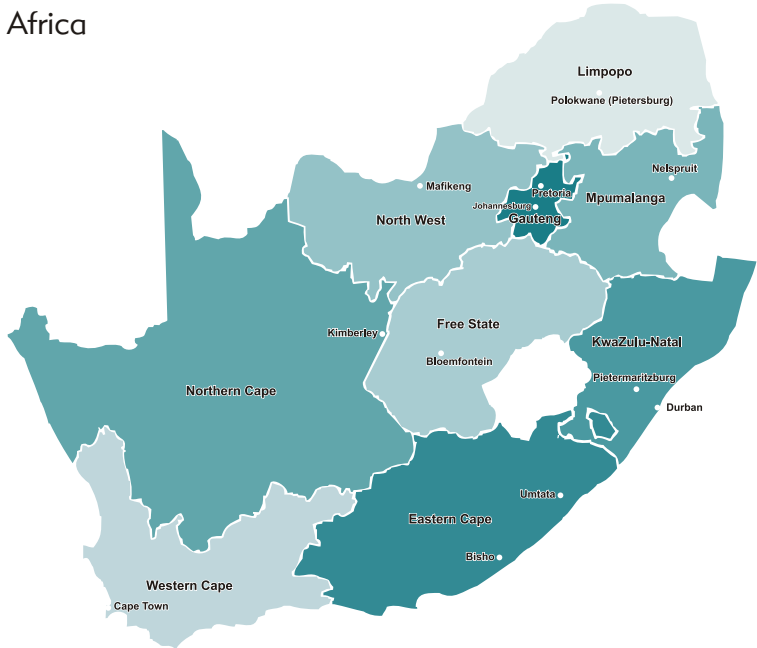
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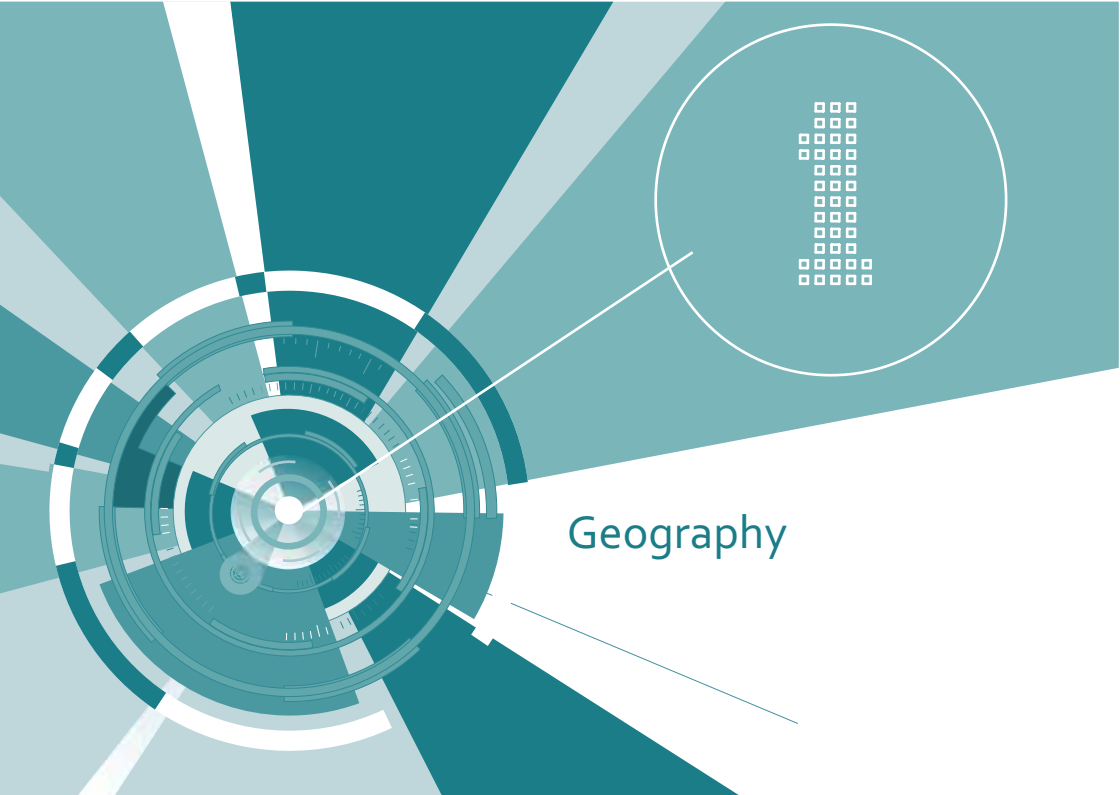




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South Africa





Geography



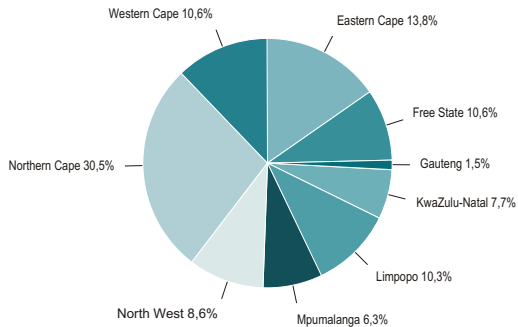
Geography

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1.1 Area of each province in square kilometres

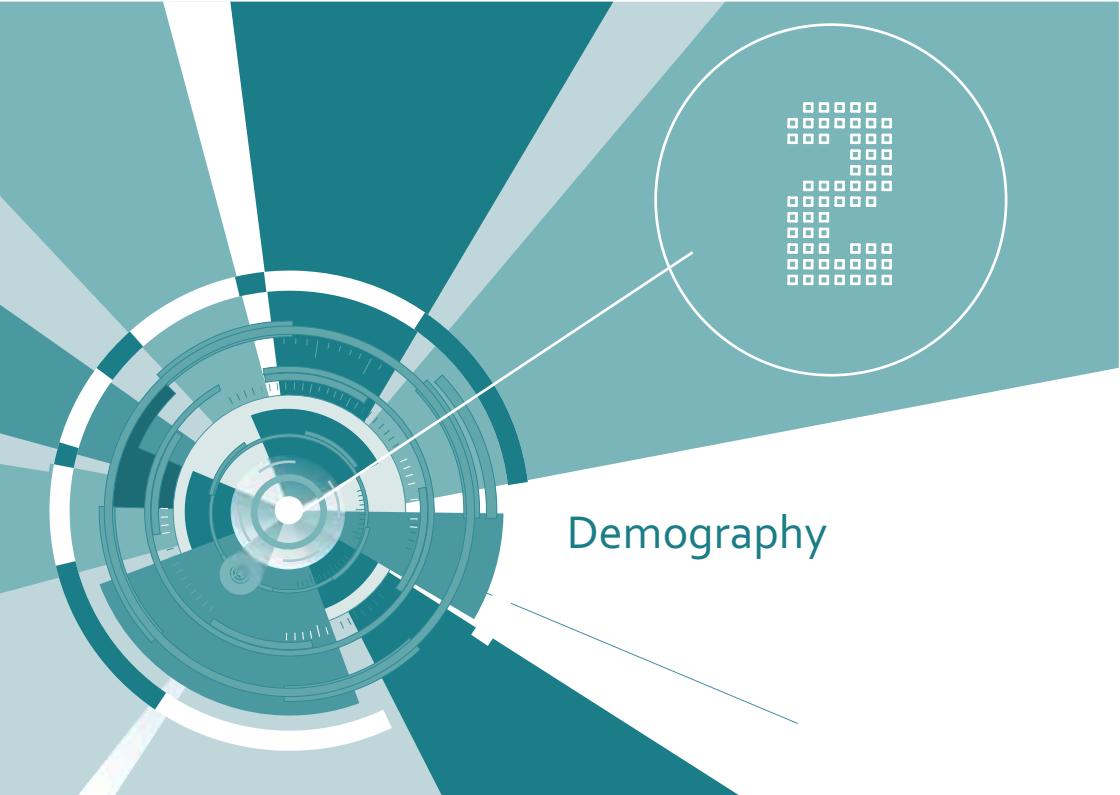
Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
168 966	129 825	18 178	94 361	125 754	76 495	372 889	104 882	129 462	1 220 813

1.2 Area by province in South Africa (percentages)









Demography



Demography

- | | | |
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2.1 Mid-year population estimates of South Africa by population group, age group and gender, 2010 (thousands)

	Black African			Coloured			Indian or Asian			White			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	2 194	2 162	4 356	202	202	404	51	50	101	132	128	260	2 579	2 541	5 121
5-9	2 223	2 190	4 413	204	205	409	47	45	92	136	132	268	2 609	2 573	5 181
10-14	2 217	2 185	4 402	203	204	406	50	49	99	150	145	295	2 619	2 583	5 202
15-19	2 210	2 185	4 395	200	202	402	55	54	108	163	159	321	2 628	2 598	5 226
20-24	2 117	2 095	4 212	186	190	376	61	59	120	157	154	311	2 521	2 497	5 019
25-29	1 793	1 942	3 735	176	189	364	66	61	127	146	146	292	2 180	2 339	4 519
30-34	1 578	1 685	3 263	181	197	378	59	56	114	140	141	280	1 957	2 079	4 036
35-39	1 295	1 420	2 715	177	195	371	47	47	94	142	144	286	1 660	1 805	3 465
40-44	849	943	1 792	147	164	311	41	42	84	169	169	338	1 205	1 319	2 524
45-49	716	821	1 537	128	145	273	39	40	79	170	172	342	1 053	1 178	2 231
50-54	633	744	1 377	104	120	224	35	37	72	169	177	346	942	1 077	2 019
55-59	502	603	1 106	79	93	172	31	33	64	153	160	313	765	889	1 654
60-64	368	476	844	57	71	128	24	28	52	141	155	296	591	729	1 320
65-69	263	354	617	36	47	84	18	21	39	116	130	245	433	552	985
70-74	177	263	440	24	36	61	12	15	27	76	92	168	289	406	695
75-79	108	172	279	14	23	37	7	10	17	45	64	108	173	268	441
80+	72	129	201	9	17	26	5	8	13	40	75	115	125	229	354
Total	19 315	20 368	39 683	2 125	2 299	4 424	647	653	1 300	2 243	2 342	4 585	24 329	25 662	49 991

2.2 Provincial mid-year population estimates of South Africa by age group and gender, 2010 (thousands)

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal			Limpopo		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	362	361	723	130	129	260	522	507	1 029	575	567	1 142	311	310	621
5-9	375	369	744	135	136	271	512	497	1 009	599	588	1 187	305	298	603
10-14	384	363	747	146	147	294	472	477	949	605	589	1 194	342	321	663
15-19	428	408	836	147	148	295	442	447	889	609	601	1 210	357	336	692
20-24	378	368	746	146	145	291	483	481	964	565	559	1 124	312	297	610
25-29	278	298	576	124	135	258	523	538	1 060	467	513	980	229	251	480
30-34	208	230	439	106	118	224	582	557	1 138	391	430	820	170	203	373
35-39	164	196	359	91	105	196	520	495	1 015	321	361	682	128	168	296
40-44	121	151	272	72	81	153	369	349	718	216	255	471	92	119	212
45-49	111	145	256	63	71	135	310	301	612	187	232	419	81	109	190
50-54	108	146	254	58	65	123	271	272	543	165	207	372	72	97	169
55-59	93	121	214	48	55	103	208	216	425	139	171	310	63	84	147
60-64	74	101	175	36	45	81	154	170	323	113	150	262	50	69	119
65-69	59	83	142	26	33	59	107	124	230	80	110	190	38	52	90
70-74	48	77	125	16	22	38	62	76	138	53	82	135	29	46	74
75-79	30	46	76	10	17	27	36	49	85	30	52	82	18	34	52
80+	22	39	61	6	12	18	24	41	65	21	45	66	16	33	49
Total	3 242	3 502	6 744	1 360	1 464	2 825	5 595	5 597	11 192	5 133	5 513	10 645	2 612	2 828	5 440

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates, 2010* (Statistical release P0302)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.

2.2 Provincial mid-year population estimates of South Africa by age group and gender, 2010 (thousands) (concl.)

	Mpumalanga			Northern Cape			North West			Western Cape			South Africa		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	182	180	362	46	45	92	176	174	351	274	268	542	2 579	2 541	5 121
5-9	194	193	387	53	52	104	172	180	352	264	261	525	2 609	2 573	5 181
10-14	215	215	429	64	64	128	156	167	323	235	239	475	2 619	2 583	5 203
15-19	207	204	411	59	57	117	157	163	320	223	233	457	2 628	2 598	5 226
20-24	200	195	394	54	53	108	153	158	311	232	240	472	2 521	2 497	5 018
25-29	164	173	337	45	47	92	131	139	269	220	247	467	2 180	2 339	4 519
30-34	133	146	280	40	42	82	122	127	249	206	226	431	1 957	2 078	4 036
35-39	109	127	236	35	38	74	106	113	219	186	203	389	1 660	1 805	3 465
40-44	80	91	170	29	30	59	83	84	167	145	158	303	1 205	1 319	2 524
45-49	70	79	149	25	27	53	78	73	151	126	141	267	1 053	1 178	2 231
50-54	61	67	128	24	26	51	71	68	139	111	130	241	942	1 078	2 019
55-59	51	57	108	20	23	43	53	55	108	90	106	195	765	889	1 654
60-64	37	43	80	16	19	35	39	44	83	72	89	161	591	729	1 319
65-69	26	32	58	13	15	28	30	36	66	55	68	122	433	552	985
70-74	18	25	42	8	10	18	18	24	42	37	45	82	289	406	695
75-79	9	15	24	6	7	13	12	17	28	23	31	54	173	268	442
80+	8	14	22	4	5	9	8	14	22	16	26	42	125	229	354
Total	1 764	1 853	3 618	543	561	1 104	1 565	1 635	3 201	2 515	2 709	5 224	24 329	25 662	49 991

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates, South Africa, 2010* (Statistical release P0302)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.

2.3 Mid-year population estimates of South Africa by population group and gender, 2010 (thousands)

Population group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	% of total population	Number	% of total population	Number	% of total population
African	19 315	79,4	20 368	79,4	39 683	79,4
Coloured	2 125	8,7	2 300	9,0	4 424	8,9
Indian or Asian	647	2,7	653	2,5	1 300	2,6
White	2 243	9,2	2 342	9,1	4 585	9,2
Total	24 329	100,0	25 662	100,0	49 991	100,0

2.4 Percentage distribution of the projected provincial share of the total South Africa population, 2001-2010

Province	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Eastern Cape	14,3	14,2	14,1	14,0	13,9	13,9	13,8	13,7	13,6	13,5
Free State	6,1	6,1	6,0	6,0	5,9	5,8	5,8	5,7	5,7	5,7
Gauteng	21,0	21,2	21,3	21,5	21,7	21,8	21,9	22,1	22,2	22,4
KwaZulu-Natal	21,3	21,3	21,3	21,3	21,4	21,4	21,4	21,4	21,3	21,3
Limpopo	11,1	11,0	11,0	11,0	10,9	10,9	10,9	10,9	10,9	10,9
Mpumalanga	7,4	7,4	7,4	7,4	7,4	7,3	7,3	7,3	7,3	7,2
Northern Cape	2,4	2,4	2,4	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,2
North West	6,6	6,5	6,5	6,5	6,5	6,5	6,4	6,4	6,4	6,4
Western Cape	9,8	9,8	9,9	10,0	10,1	10,2	10,2	10,3	10,4	10,4
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates, South Africa, 2010* (Statistical release P0302)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.

2.5 Estimated annual population growth rates of South Africa, 2001-2010

		2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2004-2005	2005-2006	2006-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010
African	Male	1,81	1,69	1,58	1,52	1,49	1,47	1,48	1,47	1,40
	Female	1,49	1,36	1,24	1,17	1,14	1,13	1,15	1,16	1,09
	Total	1,65	1,52	1,40	1,34	1,31	1,29	1,31	1,31	1,24
Coloured	Male	1,36	1,31	1,25	1,19	1,14	1,08	1,02	0,97	0,92
	Female	1,37	1,33	1,27	1,22	1,17	1,11	1,05	1,00	0,95
	Total	1,37	1,32	1,26	1,21	1,15	1,09	1,03	0,99	0,94
Indian or Asian	Male	1,62	1,65	1,69	1,74	1,78	1,82	1,88	1,92	1,75
	Female	1,41	1,41	1,42	1,45	1,47	1,49	1,56	1,61	1,54
	Total	1,52	1,53	1,55	1,60	1,63	1,65	1,71	1,77	1,64
White	Male	-0,43	-0,45	-0,47	-0,48	-0,48	-0,49	-0,50	-0,52	-0,54
	Female	-0,34	-0,37	-0,39	-0,40	-0,40	-0,41	-0,42	-0,43	-0,44
	Total	-0,38	-0,41	-0,43	-0,44	-0,44	-0,45	-0,46	-0,47	-0,49
Total	Male	1,53	1,43	1,34	1,30	1,27	1,25	1,26	1,25	1,18
	Female	1,29	1,18	1,08	1,03	1,00	0,99	1,00	1,01	0,94
	Total	1,40	1,30	1,21	1,16	1,13	1,11	1,13	1,12	1,06







Vital statistics



Vital statistics

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3.1 Recorded marriages by province, 1999-2008 (numbers)

Year	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Unspecified	Foreign	South Africa
1999	18 676	12 732	36 000	12 991	14 707	7 524	3 201	9 615	21 951	2 990	71	140 458
2000	13 180	11 591	37 036	20 327	10 373	8 316	3 356	10 359	23 524	5 205	124	143 391
2001	12 908	10 790	35 528	19 646	12 003	7 995	3 283	9 377	22 767	3 138	60	134 581
2002	19 278	13 359	45 400	24 272	14 970	10 139	3 790	13 483	26 852	5 214	245	177 002
2003	19 980	13 150	45 787	26 683	12 649	10 508	4 004	14 395	25 704	5 478	351	178 689
2004	22 401	13 323	44 279	26 513	11 377	9 796	4 500	13 500	26 712	3 716	404	176 521
2005	22 104	14 475	44 831	28 461	10 529	9 397	4 653	13 312	28 517	3 888	490	180 657
2006	22 775	13 466	49 995	30 239	10 131	9 556	4 641	13 758	29 612	3 217	470	184 860
2007	21 508	13 752	45 622	28 858	9 571	9 405	5 052	13 572	29 818	5 434	438	183 030
2008	21 164	13 593	46 226	29 361	10 581	9 713	4 843	13 916	30 523	5 643	959	186 522

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Report 03-07-01)

Recorded marriages of all population groups are included. Certain types of marriages, for example, traditional and Muslim, were not officially recognised until 1999. These types of marriages are thus reflected in the figures from 2000 onwards.

3.2 Recorded divorces by province, 1999-2006 (numbers)

Year	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Unspecified	Foreign	South Africa
1999	3 317	1 929	14 005	4 741	1 027	1 132	843	1 574	7 143	1 580	15	37 098
2000	2 519	1 737	13 289	4 664	918	961	667	1 728	5 596	2 064	0	34 145
2001	2 733	1 661	12 545	4 796	1 035	1 221	611	1 815	5 840	2 787	13	32 257
2002	1 761	1 063	11 666	3 515	1 149	1 255	536	2 065	5 846	1 968	14	30 838
2003	2 555	1 808	10 885	4 090	1 031	1 108	622	1 840	5 549	2 065	13	31 566
2004	2 961	1 696	10 092	4 009	1 134	1 189	733	1 721	4 381	3 812	33	31 768
2005	1 928	1 662	12 302	3 960	996	1 170	520	1 874	5 381	2 639	52	32 484
2006	2 765	1 711	10 544	4 092	941	1 263	618	1 777	4 699	2 811	49	31 270

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Report 03-07-01)

As of 2007 divorces were not published by provinces

3.3 Number of minor children involved in recorded divorces by population group, 1999-2008

Year	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Mixed	Unspecified	Total
1999	9 134	5 946	2 805	15 579	353	11 513	45 330
2000	9 627	4 589	2 237	15 500	416	6 464	38 833
2001	9 640	5 377	1 951	14 854	420	5 561	37 803
2002	8 578	4 868	1 794	14 031	342	4 787	34 400
2003	8 882	5 069	1 702	11 986	435	5 350	33 424
2004	8 686	3 955	1 711	10 363	458	4 424	29 597
2005	9 609	4 308	1 699	10 278	432	6 068	32 394
2006	9 113	3 451	1 676	11 079	613	5 338	31 270
2007	9 055	3 558	1 715	9 935	865	4 511	4 511
2008	10 110	3 057	1 802	9 481	902	3 572	28 924

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Report 03-07-01)

Figures include minor children of all population groups as recorded in the law courts. The age of a minor child is defined as 0-16 years. All population groups are included.

3.4 Registered live births by province, 1998-2008¹ (numbers)

Province	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Eastern Cape	150 530	149 887	139 680	131 930	129 210	137 444	149 953	152 448	151 445	134 763	117 622
Free State	44 455	45 797	47 059	48 445	48 132	50 111	53 286	55 281	54 906	54 292	52 959
Gauteng	136 376	148 336	153 816	160 250	161 552	161 136	179 694	183 542	188 892	194 813	188 053
KwaZulu-Natal	218 063	228 761	230 035	224 966	225 663	208 663	214 375	220 460	225 594	211 887	190 728
Limpopo	109 526	109 692	104 055	103 811	98 103	100 560	113 380	122 741	124 708	122 994	105 525
Mpumalanga	65 673	66 103	67 473	67 200	63 917	67 415	74 509	75 926	74 636	72 228	75 519
Northern Cape	16 035	17 085	17 454	17 011	16 876	17 139	18 660	18 800	19 387	22 669	21 425
North West	61 545	64 823	66 103	65 764	63 584	66 814	73 926	79 262	77 731	65 236	61 573
Western Cape	75 683	82 670	84 781	86 286	85 555	86 129	96 256	101 621	105 637	103 754	99 523
Outside SA	5 244	4 759	4 739	4 546	4 227	4 186	4 281	4 211	4 113	4 390	2 658
Unspecified	61	77	88	98	79	49	87	123	116	152	89
South Africa	883 191	917 990	915 283	910 307	896 898	899 646	978 407	1 014 415	1 027 165	987 178	915 674

Source: Stats SA, *Recorded live births* (Statistical release P0305)

¹ Figures include updated birth occurrences as at 28 February 2009.

Birth occurrences refer to the number of births that occurred in a specific year and were registered. The birth occurrences are updated daily on the National Population Register due to late registrations of birth.

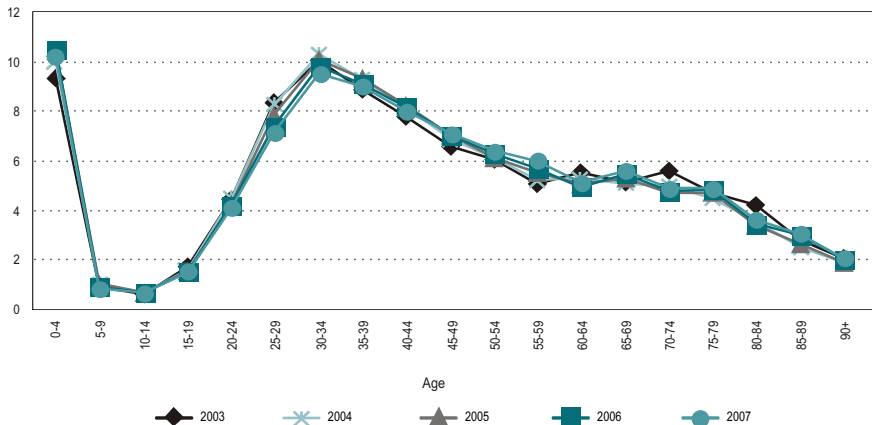
3.5 Number of deaths by province and year of death, 2000-2007

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Eastern Cape	62 076	67 624	75 104	83 123	89 218	94 460	93 236	87 452
Free State	34 086	36 870	40 910	45 840	49 196	50 431	52 403	50 905
Gauteng	80 234	86 178	94 867	104 042	106 973	108 089	112 427	115 136
KwaZulu-Natal	96 055	106 091	117 803	130 781	133 263	139 792	141 534	138 891
Limpopo	31 364	35 027	38 770	44 847	46 756	48 897	54 131	53 015
Mpumalanga	28 265	31 593	35 257	41 258	42 800	45 587	48 076	48 110
Northern Cape	9 837	10 413	11 251	11 999	12 503	12 117	12 748	15 131
North West	35 420	39 728	44 226	49 971	51 222	52 587	52 566	45 126
Western Cape	38 486	41 034	43 556	44 559	44 223	45 550	44 717	46 788
Outside SA	160	287	286	349	545	544	624	579
Unspecified	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
South Africa	415 983	454 847	502 031	556 769	576 700	598 054	612 462	601 133

Source: Stats SA, Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2000-2007: Findings from death notification (Statistical release P0309.3)

The completeness of the death register varies by year and province of death. Deaths are reported for the province in which the death took place, not for the usual province of residence.

3.6 Percentage distribution of registered deaths by age and year of death, 2003-2007



3.7 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death, 1999-2007

Main groups of causes of death (CD-10)	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)	16,9	18,9	19,9	21,6	22,3	23,4	23,8	26,0	25,4
Neoplasms (C00-D48)	8,0	7,4	6,9	6,5	6,0	5,9	5,8	5,6	5,8
Diseases of the blood and immune mechanism (D50-D89)	2,8	3,2	3,2	3,2	3,3	3,4	3,3	3,2	3,2
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E90)	4,7	4,7	4,6	4,5	4,4	4,3	4,5	4,7	4,9
Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3
Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)	2,1	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,5	2,6	2,7	2,7	2,7
Diseases of the eye and adnexa (H00-H59)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process (H60-H95)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)	17,3	16,9	16,1	15,3	14,8	13,9	13,3	13,6	13,7
Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)	10,2	10,9	12,3	12,6	13,5	13,4	13,2	14,2	13,8
Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K93)	2,8	2,8	2,9	2,8	2,7	2,9	2,7	2,7	2,7
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,2
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system etc. (M00-M99)	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3
Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)	1,3	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,3	1,4	1,4	1,4
Pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium (O00-O99)	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3
Perinatal conditions (P00-P96) ¹	6,1	5,5	5,2	5,6	5,6	5,8	6,4	2,1	2,1
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3
Symptoms and signs not elsewhere classified (R00-R99)	12,2	12,4	12,6	12,5	12,5	12,3	12,4	13,6	13,9
External causes of morbidity and mortality (V01-Y98)	14,0	12,0	11,1	10,3	9,5	9,3	9,0	8,7	9,0
% Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Total²	381 802	415 979	454 793	501 385	556 488	576 696	598 051	612 462	601 133

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 1999-2005 and 2006-2007: Findings from death notification* (Statistical release P0309.3)

¹ Percentages of deaths due to perinatal conditions (P00-P96) are not comparable between 1999-2005 and 2006-2007. This is so because coding of causes of death for infants (age 0) changed during the processing of 2006 data as per the ICD-10 rules by WHO.

² Totals for 1999 to 2005 exclude deaths that had no cause of death recorded.

3.8 Leading underlying natural causes of death by year of death, 1999-2007

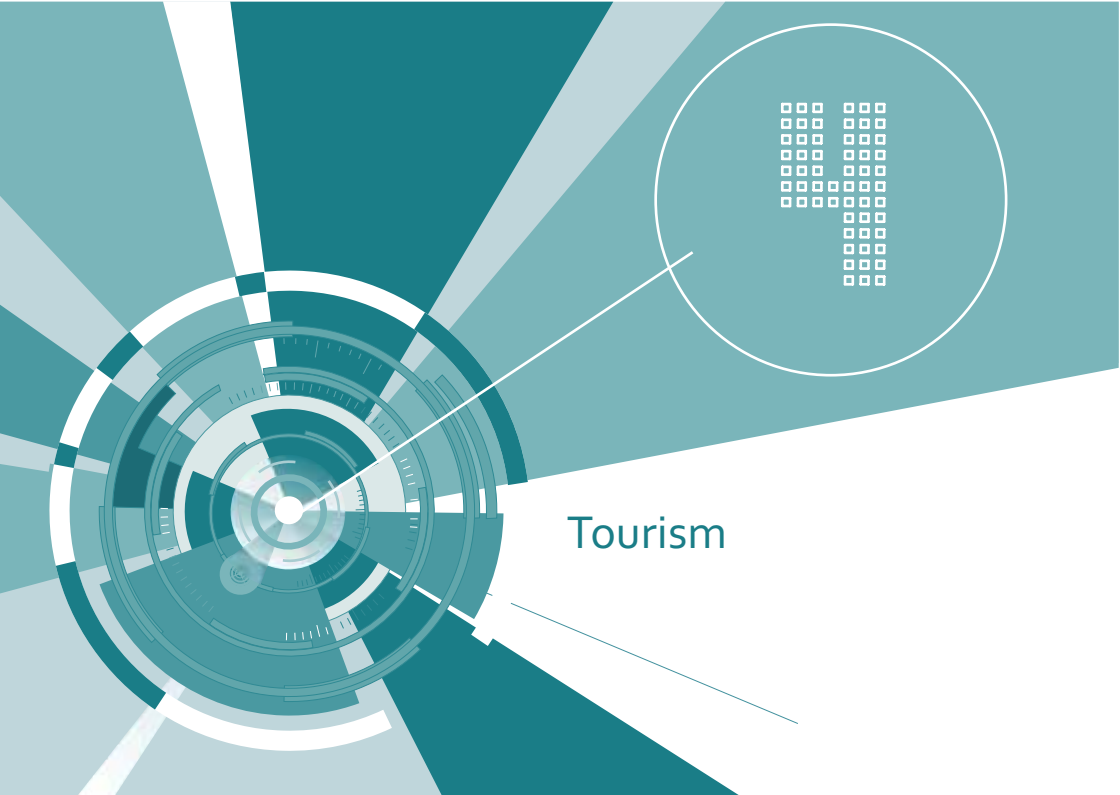
Causes of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Disease, 1992)	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tuberculosis (A15-A19)	9,0	10,2	11,3	12,1	12,2	12,3	12,5	12,7	12,8
Other forms of heart disease (I30-I52)	5,3	5,2	5,0	4,5	4,3	4,2	4,0	4,4	4,3
Cerebrovascular diseases (I60-I69)	5,2	5,3	5,0	5,0	4,9	4,4	4,1	4,1	4,2
Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)	5,0	5,9	7,0	7,6	8,2	8,0	7,7	8,7	8,3
Chronic lower respiratory diseases (J40-J47)	3,3	3,2	3,3	3,0	2,9	2,7	2,7	2,6	2,5
Diabetes mellitus (E10-E14)	3,3	3,3	3,2	3,1	3,0	3,0	3,1	3,2	3,4
Ischaemic heart diseases (I20-I25)	3,0	2,8	2,6	2,5	2,4	2,2	2,2	2,1	2,1
Intestinal infectious diseases (A00-A09)	2,9	3,4	3,6	4,0	4,4	4,7	4,8	6,5	6,2
Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease (B20-B24)	2,6	2,5	2,0	2,1	2,1	2,3	2,5	2,4	2,2
Hypertensive diseases (I10-I15)	2,5	2,5	2,4	2,2	2,1	2,1	2,0	2,1	2,2
Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs (C15-C26)	2,5	2,2	2,1	1,9	1,7	1,7	..	1,6	1,6
Certain disorders involving the immune mechanism (D80-D89)	2,3	2,6	2,6	2,5	2,7	2,8	2,7	2,6	2,5
Respiratory and cardiovascular disorders specific to the perinatal period (P20-P29) ¹	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,2	2,3	2,3	2,6	..	..
Other natural causes	37,1	36,7	37,0	37,1	37,2	38,0	40,1	38,4	38,6
Non-natural causes	14,0	12,0	11,1	10,2	9,5	9,3	9,0	8,7	9,0
% Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Total²	381 820	415 983	454 847	502 031	556 769	576 700	598 054	612 462	601 133

Source: South African death registration data

¹ Owing to changes in the coding of causes of deaths for infants (age 0), percentages of deaths due to this particular disease for 2006 and 2007 are not comparable with those for 2005 and before.² Totals include cases that had no cause of death recorded.







Tourism



Tourism

- | | | |
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4.1 Arrivals and departures of foreign travellers and SA residents, 2003-2009 (thousands)

Year	Arrivals ¹			Departures ¹		
	Foreign travellers ²	SA residents ³	Total	Foreign travellers ²	SA residents ³	Total
2003 ⁴	6 640	1 254	7 894	5 955	1 164	7 119
2004	6 815	434	6 815	6 093	419	6 093
2005	7 518	2 112	7 518	6 728	2 192	6 728
2006	8 508	4 317	12 825	7 501	4 338	11 839
2007	9 208	4 449	13 657	8 023	4 433	12 456
2008	9 728	4 418	14 146	8 474	4 429	12 903
2009	10 098	4 487	14 585	8 680	4 423	13 103

Source: Stats SA, Tourism 2003-2009 (Report 03-51-02) and Tourism and migration (Statistical release P0351)

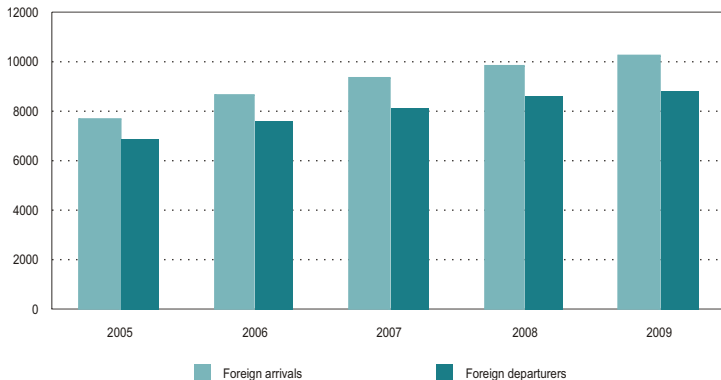
¹ All people entering or leaving South Africa through legal ports of entry.

² Persons residing outside South Africa, who visit this country temporarily for business, holiday and/or study purposes, as well as for work (more than 90 days).

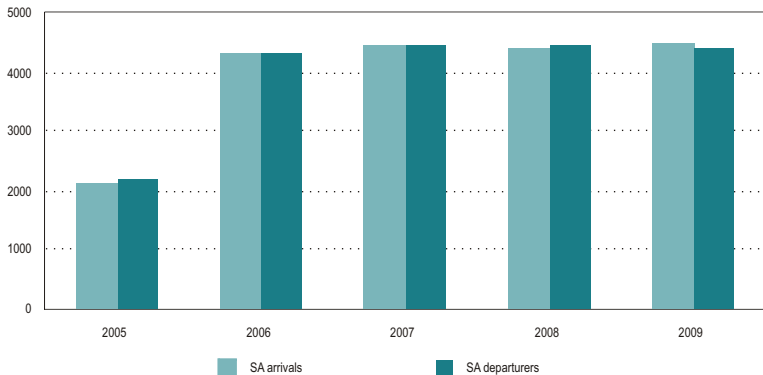
³ South African citizens and persons with permanent residence in South Africa, who leave the country temporarily.

⁴ As from April 2003, statistics have not been collected on arrivals or departures of South African residents in terms of the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

4.2 Arrivals and departures of foreign travellers, 2005-2009 (thousands)



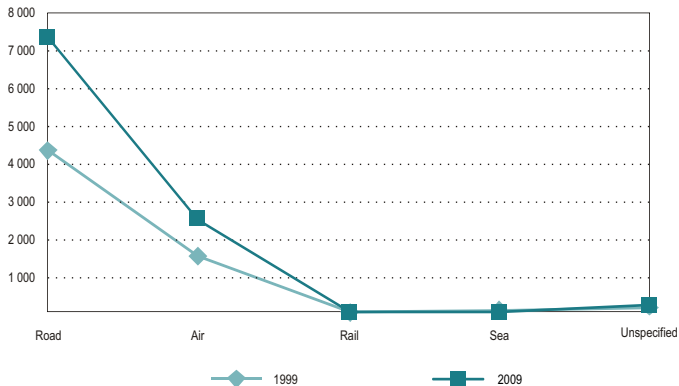
4.3 Arrivals and departures of South African residents, 2005-2009 (thousands)



Source: Stats SA, *Tourism 2005-2009* (Report 03-51-02) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

Between April 2003 and January 2005, statistics on South African residents were no longer collected due to the new Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

4.4 Arrivals of foreign travellers by mode of travel, 1999 against 2009 (thousands)



Source: Stats SA, Tourism 1999-2009 (Report 03-51-02) and Tourism and migration (Statistical release P0351)

Foreign visitors entering the country using road and rail transport do so through the South African borders with neighbouring countries - Lesotho, Namibia, Botswana, Zimbabwe, Mozambique and Swaziland.

Ports of entry for air travel are mainly through the international airports at Cape Town, Durban and Johannesburg. Ports of entry for sea travel are mainly Cape Town, Durban, East London and Port Elizabeth.

4.5 Purpose of visit stated by foreign travellers, 2002-2009 (thousands)

Purpose of visit	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Holiday	5 596	5 853	6 091	6 811	7 858	8 572	9 081	9 484
Business	446	283	224	201	196	197	185	115
Transit	133	85	63	55	51	35	31	28
Border traffic	157	156	168	164	157	174	184	201
Work	58	72	83	94	104	117	137	164
Contract work	62	63	54	54	8	0	..	..
Study	94	123	137	133	127	112	109	106
Unspecified	4	5	5	2	3	0	244	0
Total	6 550	6 640	6 815	7 518	8 508	9 208	9 728	10 098





Documented migration



Documented migration

- 5.1 Documented immigrants and self-declared emigrants by region of previous permanent residence or destination, 2001-2005 (numbers) 39
- 5.2 Documented immigrants and self-declared emigrants by occupation group, 2001-2005 (numbers) 40

5.1 Documented immigrants and self-declared emigrants by region of previous permanent residence or destination, 2001-2005 (numbers)

	Europe	Austra- lasia	Middle East	Asia	North America	Central and South America	Africa	Indian Ocean Islands	Unspeci- fied	Total
Documented immigrants										
2001	1 714	51	109	1 289	172	41	1 419	31	6	4 832
2002	1 847	65	103	1 738	184	60	2 472	61	15	6 545
2003	2 567	99	190	2 328	272	82	4 961	58	21	10 578
2004	2 638	85	149	2 225	269	74	5 235	26	13	10 714
2005 ¹	1 059	41	100	1 784	96	47	2 493	26	4	5 650
Self-declared emigrants										
2001	5 316	2 912	280	226	1 659	54	1 584	126	103	12 260
2002	4 637	2 523	323	218	1 430	43	1 461	144	111	10 890
2003	6 827	3 248	580	445	1 998	92	2 611	196	168	16 165
2004 ²	353	117	6	9	89	1	42	15	10	642

Sources: Stats SA, Documented migration (Report 03-51-03) and Tourism and migration (Statistical release P0351)

¹ Statistics of documented immigrants for 2005 are from January to June, those for July to December are unavailable.

² As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants were no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

Emigration in this context refers to South Africans leaving the country permanently. These figures are obtained from South Africa's three international airports, Johannesburg, Cape Town and Durban. The immigration figures are obtained from all legal ports of entry into South Africa. The four most frequent destinations for self-declared emigrants are Europe, North America, Australasia and Africa.

5.2a Documented immigrants and self-declared emigrants by occupation group, 2001-2005 (numbers)

	2001	2002	2003	2004 ¹	2005 ²
Documented immigrants					
Professional	524	576	499	436	159
Managerial and administrative	258	382	416	484	229
Clerical and sales occupations	62	26	15	13	149
Transport and communications occupations	3	5	25	5	2
Service occupations	16	21	7	19	12
Farming and related occupations	-	2	15	2	-
Artisan and related occupations	11	14	10	13	5
Production and related workers	10	9	-	3	19
Occupation unspecified and n.e.c.	69	19	39	83	25
Not economically active	3 879	5 491	9 567	9 368	5050
Total	4 832	6 545	10 578	10 714	5650

Source: Stats SA, Documented migration (Report 03-51-03) and Tourism and migration (Statistical release P0351)

¹As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants were no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

²Statistics of documented immigrants for 2005 are from January to June, those for July to December are unavailable.

5.2b Documented immigrants and self-declared emigrants by occupation group, 2001-2005 (numbers)

	2001	2002	2003	2004 ¹
Self-declared emigrants				
Professional	2 929	2 689	4 316	174
Managerial and administrative	954	1 146	1 729	59
Clerical and sales occupations	1 279	1 119	1 895	80
Transport and communications occupations	53	54	142	5
Service occupations	208	129	272	11
Farming and related occupations	33	25	34	1
Artisan and related occupations	304	253	366	13
Production and related workers	79	39	73	1
Occupation unspecified and n.e.c.	1 752	1 880	1 713	64
Not economically active	4 669	3 556	5 625	234
Total	12 260	10 890	16 165	642

Source: Stats SA, Documented migration (Report 03-51-03) and Tourism and migration (Statistical release P0351)

¹As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants were no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).





Labour statistics



Labour statistics

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6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2009 (thousands)

Statistics South Africa has updated the entire series of LFS results to reflect the new population estimates released in February 2005. In addition, all rounds of the series have now been benchmarked to Census 2001, including the early rounds that were previously benchmarked to Census '96. The resulting estimates are now comparable for the entire series to date.

Gender	Economically active					Unemployment rate %
	Total	Not economically active	Sub- total	Workers	Unem- ployed	
Male						
Mar '01	12 847	4 194	8 653	6 666	1 986	23,0
Sep '01	12 979	4 590	8 389	6 438	1 951	23,3
Mar '02	13 114	4 382	8 732	6 605	2 126	24,4
Sep '02	13 249	4 613	8 636	6 682	1 954	22,6
Mar '03	13 380	4 667	8 713	6 487	2 225	25,5
Sep '03	13 510	4 954	8 556	6 697	1 859	21,7
Mar '04	13 636	5 043	8 593	6 652	1 942	22,6
Sep '04	13 762	5 120	8 643	6 924	1 719	19,9
Mar '05	13 886	5 028	8 858	7 047	1 811	20,4
Sep '05	14 008	4 938	9 070	7 287	1 783	19,7
Mar '06	14 125	4 994	9 130	7 357	1 773	19,4
Sep '06	14 240	4 984	9 256	7 609	1 647	17,8

6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Gender	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			Unem- ployment rate %
			Sub- total	Workers	Unem- ployed	
Male						
Mar '07	14 352	5 109	9 243	7 457	1 786	19,3
Sep '07	14 462	5 181	9 281	7 588	1 693	18,2
Mar '08	14 568	4 957	9 612	7 629	1 982	20,6
Jun '08	14 621	5 015	9 606	7 696	1 910	19,9
Sep '08	14 674	5 081	9 593	7 621	1 972	20,6
Dec '08	14 725	5 180	9 546	7 742	1 804	18,9
Mar '09	14 777	5 168	9 608	7 572	2 036	21,2
Jun '09	14 828	5 371	9 457	7 397	2 060	21,8
Sep '09	14 879	5 664	9 215	7 102	2 113	22,9
Dec '09	14 928	5 608	9 321	7 189	2 131	22,9
Mar '10	14 978	5 714	9 264	7 100	2 164	23,4
Jun '10	15 005	5 751	9 254	7 094	2 160	23,3

6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Gender	Economically active					Unemployment rate %
	Total	Not economically active	Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	
Female						
Mar '01	14 418	6 496	7 922	5 827	2 095	26,4
Sep '01	14 550	7 149	7 400	5 221	2 179	29,4
Mar '02	14 684	6 818	7 866	5 389	2 477	31,5
Sep '02	14 819	7 191	7 628	5 253	2 375	31,1
Mar '03	14 947	7 151	7 796	5 179	2 617	33,6
Sep '03	15 075	7 725	7 350	5 262	2 088	28,4
Mar '04	15 197	7 737	7 460	5 171	2 289	30,7
Sep '04	15 318	8 037	7 281	5 341	1 940	26,6
Mar '05	15 434	7 795	7 639	5 456	2 183	28,6
Sep '05	15 548	7 583	7 965	5 748	2 218	27,8
Mar '06	15 654	7 564	8 090	5 880	2 211	27,3
Sep '06	15 759	7 554	8 204	5 992	2 212	27,0
Mar '07	15 856	7 655	8 201	5 868	2 333	28,4
Sep '07	15 952	8 001	7 951	6 020	1 931	24,3
Mar '08	16 040	7 837	8 203	5 994	2 209	26,9
Jun '08	16 084	7 846	8 237	6 033	2 204	26,8
Sep '08	16 127	7 943	8 184	6 034	2 150	26,3
Dec '08	16 169	7 997	8 172	6 102	2 070	25,3
Mar '09	16 210	7 998	8 212	6 064	2 148	26,2
Jun '09	16 252	8 215	8 037	5 973	2 065	25,7
Sep '09	16 293	8 431	7 862	5 782	2 080	26,5
Dec '09	16 333	8 515	7 818	5 785	2 033	26,0
Mar '10	16 372	8 524	7 849	5 703	2 146	27,3
Jun '10	16 394	8 595	7 800	5 647	2 152	27,6

6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2009 (thousands) (concl.)

Population group	Economically active					
	Total	Not economically active	Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	Unemployment rate %
Total						
Mar '01	27 265	10 690	16 575	12 494	4 081	24,6
Sep '01	27 528	11 739	15 789	11 660	4 130	26,2
Mar '02	27 799	11 201	16 598	11 995	4 603	27,7
Sep '02	28 068	11 804	16 264	11 935	4 329	26,6
Mar '03	28 327	11 819	16 509	11 666	4 843	29,3
Sep '03	28 585	12 679	15 906	11 959	3 947	24,8
Mar '04	28 833	12 780	16 054	11 823	4 231	26,4
Sep '04	29 080	13 156	15 924	12 265	3 659	23,0
Mar '05	29 319	12 823	16 497	12 503	3 993	24,2
Sep '05	29 556	12 521	17 035	13 034	4 001	23,5
Mar '06	29 779	12 558	17 221	13 237	3 984	23,1
Sep '06	29 999	12 539	17 460	13 601	3 859	22,1
Mar '07	30 208	12 763	17 444	13 326	4 119	23,6
Sep '07	30 414	13 182	17 232	13 609	3 623	21,0
Mar '08	30 608	12 794	17 814	13 623	4 191	23,5
Jun '08	30 705	12 861	17 844	13 729	4 114	23,1
Sep '08	30 801	13 024	17 777	13 655	4 122	23,2
Dec '08	30 894	13 176	17 718	13 844	3 873	21,9
Mar '09	30 987	13 166	17 820	13 636	4 184	23,5
Jun '09	31 080	13 585	17 495	13 369	4 125	23,6
Sep '09	31 172	14 095	17 077	12 885	4 192	24,5
Dec '09	31 261	14 123	17 138	12 974	4 165	24,3
Mar '10	31 350	14 237	17 113	12 803	4 310	25,2
Jun '10	31 399	14 346	17 054	12 742	4 312	25,3

6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2009 (thousands)

Population group	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			Unemployment rate %
			Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	
Black African						
Mar '01	20 628	8 501	12 127	8 680	3 447	28,4
Sep '01	20 870	9 594	11 276	7 805	3 471	30,8
Mar '02	21 119	9 073	12 046	8 161	3 886	32,3
Sep '02	21 366	9 617	11 749	8 103	3 646	31,0
Mar '03	21 604	9 654	11 950	7 815	4 136	34,6
Sep '03	21 841	10 466	11 374	8 052	3 322	29,2
Mar '04	22 069	10 443	11 626	7 945	3 681	31,7
Sep '04	22 295	10 885	11 409	8 376	3 033	26,6
Mar '05	22 515	10 506	12 009	8 572	3 437	28,6
Sep '05	22 731	10 288	12 443	9 106	3 337	26,8
Mar '06	22 935	10 226	12 710	9 271	3 439	27,1
Sep '06	23 137	10 253	12 884	9 580	3 303	25,6
Mar '07	23 328	10 402	12 927	9 362	3 565	27,6
Sep '07	23 517	10 874	12 643	9 619	3 024	23,9
Mar '08	23 695	10 547	13 148	9 503	3 645	27,7
Jun '08	23 784	10 546	13 238	9 662	3 576	27,0
Sep '08	23 872	10 700	13 172	9 567	3 604	27,4
Dec '08	23 958	10 817	13 141	9 737	3 404	25,9
Mar '09	24 044	10 908	13 135	9 503	3 632	27,7
Jun '09	24 129	11 252	12 877	9 290	3 587	27,9
Sep '09	24 215	11 670	12 544	8 936	3 609	28,8
Dec '09	24 298	11 730	12 568	8 968	3 600	28,6
Mar '10	24 381	11 892	12 490	8 786	3 704	29,7
Jun '10	24 427	11 944	12 483	8 795	3 687	29,5

6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group	Economically active					
	Total	Not economically active	Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	Unemployment rate %
Coloured						
Mar '01	2 611	864	1 747	1 352	395	22,6
Sep '01	2 632	813	1 819	1 382	437	24,0
Mar '02	2 655	825	1 830	1 363	468	25,6
Sep '02	2 677	822	1 855	1 393	463	24,9
Mar '03	2 700	853	1 847	1 408	439	23,8
Sep '03	2 723	855	1 867	1 426	441	23,6
Mar '04	2 745	943	1 802	1 445	357	19,8
Sep '04	2 768	910	1 857	1 410	448	24,1
Mar '05	2 790	972	1 818	1 455	364	20,0
Sep '05	2 813	881	1 932	1 465	467	24,2
Mar '06	2 835	995	1 840	1 469	372	20,2
Sep '06	2 857	870	1 987	1 565	423	21,3
Mar '07	2 880	978	1 901	1 494	407	21,4
Sep '07	2 902	916	1 986	1 521	465	23,4
Mar '08	2 923	1 000	1 923	1 556	367	19,1
Jun '08	2 934	1 025	1 909	1 538	372	19,5
Sep '08	2 945	1 039	1 906	1 541	365	19,2
Dec '08	2 956	1 041	1 914	1 571	343	17,9
Mar '09	2 966	994	1 972	1 588	384	19,5
Jun '09	2 977	1 035	1 942	1 563	379	19,5
Sep '09	2 987	1 060	1 927	1 510	417	21,6
Dec '09	2 997	1 048	1 950	1 544	406	20,8
Mar '10	3 007	1 041	1 966	1 538	428	21,8
Jun '10	3 013	1 077	1 936	1 500	436	22,5

6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			Unemployment rate %
			Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	
Indian or Asian						
Mar '01	750	294	456	386	70	15,3
Sep '01	758	264	495	402	93	18,8
Mar '02	767	314	453	368	85	18,9
Sep '02	775	265	511	420	91	17,8
Mar '03	784	293	491	396	95	19,3
Sep '03	793	297	496	417	78	15,8
Mar '04	801	336	465	388	77	16,5
Sep '04	810	320	490	430	60	12,3
Mar '05	818	336	482	415	67	14,0
Sep '05	827	292	535	446	89	16,6
Mar '06	835	349	487	441	46	9,4
Sep '06	844	331	513	465	48	9,3
Mar '07	852	373	479	427	52	10,9
Sep '07	861	349	512	463	48	9,5
Mar '08	870	345	525	463	62	11,8
Jun '08	874	340	534	466	68	12,7
Sep '08	878	331	547	483	64	11,7
Dec '08	882	350	532	469	62	11,7
Mar '09	887	350	536	468	68	12,7
Jun '09	891	370	521	461	59	11,3
Sep '09	895	376	519	453	66	12,7
Dec '09	899	393	506	450	56	11,1
Mar '10	903	371	532	483	49	9,2
Jun '10	905	359	546	491	55	10,1

6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			Unemployment rate %
			Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	
White						
Mar '01	3 276	1 031	2 245	2 075	170	7,6
Sep '01	3 267	1 068	2 199	2 071	128	5,8
Mar '02	3 258	990	2 268	2 104	165	7,3
Sep '02	3 249	1 100	2 148	2 019	129	6,0
Mar '03	3 239	1 020	2 219	2 047	173	7,8
Sep '03	3 229	1 061	2 168	2 063	105	4,8
Mar '04	3 219	1 057	2 162	2 045	116	5,4
Sep '04	3 208	1 041	2 167	2 049	118	5,5
Mar '05	3 197	1 009	2 187	2 062	125	5,7
Sep '05	3 185	1 060	2 125	2 017	108	5,1
Mar '06	3 173	989	2 184	2 056	127	5,8
Sep '06	3 161	1 084	2 077	1 991	86	4,1
Mar '07	3 148	1 011	2 137	2 042	95	4,4
Sep '07	3 134	1 043	2 092	2 006	86	4,1
Mar '08	3 120	902	2 218	2 101	117	5,3
Jun '08	3 113	951	2 163	2 064	99	4,6
Sep '08	3 106	954	2 152	2 063	89	4,1
Dec '08	3 098	988	2 130	2 067	63	3,0
Mar '09	3 090	914	2 177	2 077	100	4,6
Jun '09	3 083	928	2 155	2 056	100	4,6
Sep '09	3 075	988	2 087	1 986	101	4,8
Dec '09	3 067	952	2 115	2 012	103	4,9
Mar '10	3 059	934	2 125	1 996	129	6,1
Jun '10	3 054	966	2 088	1 955	134	6,4

6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2009 (thousands) (concl.)

Population group	Economically active					
	Total	Not economically active	Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	Unemployment rate %
Total						
Mar '01	27 265	10 690	16 575	12 494	4 081	24,6
Sep '01	27 528	11 739	15 789	11 660	4 130	26,2
Mar '02	27 799	11 201	16 598	11 995	4 603	27,7
Sep '02	28 068	11 804	16 264	11 935	4 329	26,6
Mar '03	28 327	11 819	16 509	11 666	4 843	29,3
Sep '03	28 585	12 679	15 906	11 959	3 947	24,8
Mar '04	28 833	12 780	16 054	11 823	4 231	26,4
Sep '04	29 080	13 156	15 924	12 265	3 659	23,0
Mar '05	29 319	12 823	16 497	12 503	3 993	24,2
Sep '05	29 556	12 521	17 035	13 034	4 001	23,5
Mar '06	29 779	12 558	17 221	13 237	3 984	23,1
Sep '06	29 999	12 539	17 460	13 601	3 859	22,1
Mar '07	30 208	12 763	17 444	13 326	4 119	23,6
Sep '07	30 414	13 182	17 232	13 609	3 623	21,0
Mar '08	30 608	12 794	17 814	13 623	4 191	23,5
Jun '08	30 705	12 861	17 844	13 729	4 114	23,1
Sep '08	30 801	13 024	17 777	13 655	4 122	23,2
Dec '08	30 894	13 176	17 718	13 844	3 873	21,9
Mar '09	30 987	13 166	17 820	13 636	4 184	23,5
Jun '09	31 080	13 585	17 495	13 369	4 125	23,6
Sep '09	31 172	14 095	17 077	12 885	4 192	24,5
Dec '09	31 261	14 123	17 138	12 974	4 165	24,3
Mar '10	31 350	14 237	17 113	12 803	4 310	25,2
Jun '10	31 399	14 346	17 054	12 742	4 312	25,3

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Total										
Mar '01	1 545	1 219	334	865	2 573	817	3 358	915	868	12 494
Sep '01	1 637	1 143	306	835	2 120	733	3 303	794	789	11 660
Mar '02	1 605	1 451	320	828	2 178	768	3 224	824	797	11 995
Sep '02	1 617	1 128	321	818	2 332	760	3 383	804	772	11 935
Mar '03	1 647	1 151	320	823	2 228	747	3 199	812	738	11 666
Sep '03	1 708	1 078	305	838	2 238	728	3 450	837	777	11 959
Mar '04	1 678	981	330	842	2 219	757	3 388	844	784	11 823
Sep '04	1 716	1 178	281	792	2 255	790	3 552	834	867	12 265
Mar '05	1 665	1 310	283	786	2 322	830	3 672	837	798	12 503
Sep '05	1 803	1 272	288	826	2 369	860	3 894	875	847	13 034
Mar '06	1 800	1 511	315	790	2 471	854	3 799	901	795	13 237
Sep '06	1 915	1 335	308	816	2 626	824	4 029	897	851	13 601
Mar '07	1 869	1 251	317	818	2 553	860	3 890	904	864	13 326
Sep '07	1 881	1 329	301	846	2 471	857	4 054	943	928	13 609
Mar '08	1 902	1 316	306	838	2 562	901	4 019	894	886	13 623
Jun '08	1 891	1 363	297	831	2 614	900	4 061	900	874	13 729
Sep '08	1 865	1 315	308	842	2 583	868	4 063	924	888	13 655
Dec '08	1 931	1 358	316	829	2 631	895	4 079	934	870	13 844
Mar '09	1 965	1 311	278	812	2 514	885	4 030	936	905	13 636
Jun '09	1 898	1 353	283	773	2 457	849	3 953	897	906	13 369
Sep '09	1 868	1 258	255	758	2 458	789	3 719	881	899	12 885
Dec '09	1 894	1 263	290	790	2 409	786	3 749	881	910	12 974
Mar '10	1 915	1 243	268	768	2 418	777	3 703	852	859	12 803
Jun '10	1 869	1 243	258	776	2 362	775	3 690	867	903	12 742

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Professionals										
Mar '01	63	34	†	27	60	16	144	13	22	385
Sep '01	61	33	†	23	65	15	128	14	28	372
Mar '02	71	43	†	25	72	12	142	16	20	405
Sep '02	66	31	†	29	53	17	155	16	23	394
Mar '03	66	36	†	31	71	19	173	16	27	446
Sep '03	65	27	†	24	61	19	152	16	25	396
Mar '04	65	25	†	22	75	19	172	16	29	428
Sep '04	48	26	†	17	69	21	111	18	21	336
Mar '05	53	40	†	26	70	38	160	20	20	431
Sep '05	63	43	†	25	63	25	166	14	35	439
Mar '06	82	49	†	19	79	30	182	22	29	501
Sep '06	62	41	†	26	89	48	144	17	24	458
Mar '07	64	45	†	31	100	24	165	25	26	486
Sep '07	91	58	†	40	100	53	223	31	36	640
Mar '08	130	64	12	37	132	26	295	22	26	744
Jun '08	128	60	11	40	121	35	339	22	32	789
Sep '08	118	51	13	42	104	42	307	23	27	727
Dec '08	130	66	12	38	103	32	309	31	25	747
Mar '09	136	68	11	37	116	42	330	27	28	795
Jun '09	109	54	†	20	97	27	270	35	36	654
Sep '09	118	64	†	21	110	30	294	27	29	703
Dec '09	99	50	†	29	113	39	257	28	26	647
Mar '10	118	65	†	35	101	31	269	31	22	679
Jun '10	125	46	†	33	142	28	296	36	20	735

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Technical and associate professionals										
Mar '01	210	128	28	68	291	68	407	84	104	1387
Sep '01	216	132	19	86	274	90	456	71	102	1446
Mar '02	203	150	25	97	270	76	401	83	108	1414
Sep '02	189	142	27	92	329	77	506	73	113	1548
Mar '03	211	117	24	67	265	73	383	70	93	1304
Sep '03	185	125	24	93	285	78	466	82	91	1429
Mar '04	168	128	29	82	260	69	389	77	82	1285
Sep '04	203	159	26	102	269	77	427	57	92	1412
Mar '05	192	149	26	86	257	74	411	59	78	1333
Sep '05	205	147	30	90	288	96	467	69	83	1475
Mar '06	216	142	24	75	269	71	415	61	84	1359
Sep '06	280	151	26	93	290	58	429	68	105	1499
Mar '07	208	141	24	82	255	89	429	65	87	1381
Sep '07	201	156	26	100	327	74	429	77	109	1498
Mar '08	180	137	27	88	281	76	470	78	98	1435
Jun '08	189	172	28	82	284	78	440	83	97	1454
Sep '08	210	149	28	88	279	88	476	82	86	1485
Dec '08	231	150	31	81	284	90	464	91	94	1516
Mar '09	231	150	28	78	272	75	464	94	104	1496
Jun '09	216	158	26	80	291	77	529	82	91	1550
Sep '09	224	144	31	74	273	89	470	84	104	1493
Dec '09	222	168	31	71	287	81	468	88	104	1521
Mar '10	223	159	32	81	293	69	454	90	87	1488
Jun '10	223	159	32	79	264	67	411	83	90	1408

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Clerks										
Mar '01	186	100	30	69	196	60	468	51	42	1 202
Sep '01	192	88	28	66	199	58	440	71	38	1 180
Mar '02	184	102	31	69	214	61	487	68	48	1 262
Sep '02	167	87	33	68	222	67	477	60	39	1 222
Mar '03	194	87	34	69	217	64	467	68	34	1 233
Sep '03	191	81	32	77	213	58	479	66	57	1 255
Mar '04	230	76	35	71	207	58	499	70	49	1 295
Sep '04	221	108	28	72	194	73	475	52	51	1 275
Mar '05	217	113	31	75	213	63	493	68	49	1 322
Sep '05	240	107	30	71	182	58	453	67	60	1 268
Mar '06	230	99	33	76	228	61	508	79	48	1 363
Sep '06	216	112	33	80	225	65	460	74	60	1 325
Mar '07	236	125	35	87	222	75	476	73	67	1 396
Sep '07	195	119	30	76	199	73	528	73	69	1 363
Mar '08	231	119	30	73	250	88	547	67	73	1 478
Jun '08	233	114	34	80	230	78	548	66	66	1 450
Sep '08	245	123	28	90	233	79	534	61	70	1 462
Dec '08	237	127	31	88	217	84	515	62	72	1 434
Mar '09	241	115	26	89	220	86	493	73	61	1 403
Jun '09	254	127	30	90	222	80	507	69	60	1 440
Sep '09	268	115	27	82	239	71	499	67	63	1 431
Dec '09	270	121	32	89	234	76	509	69	61	1 462
Mar '10	251	134	32	86	219	74	505	81	62	1 443
Jun '10	247	126	33	83	206	78	512	76	68	1 430

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Service workers and shop and market sales workers										
Mar '01	176	193	37	104	349	129	535	131	143	1 796
Sep '01	244	175	33	98	279	74	475	102	119	1 599
Mar '02	189	191	26	82	257	76	430	93	119	1 463
Sep '02	178	153	29	90	272	68	414	96	106	1 407
Mar '03	171	135	30	84	265	73	395	89	118	1 360
Sep '03	218	141	28	86	297	83	455	92	94	1 495
Mar '04	176	117	30	94	278	84	468	99	96	1 443
Sep '04	223	149	32	111	294	79	505	88	130	1 612
Mar '05	219	153	32	100	305	93	473	91	123	1 589
Sep '05	239	174	39	118	326	126	529	103	125	1 779
Mar '06	252	192	36	108	321	108	514	106	115	1 751
Sep '06	223	172	40	97	334	102	593	104	143	1 807
Mar '07	266	176	43	99	347	111	493	107	117	1 760
Sep '07	265	185	39	104	323	100	484	126	124	1 751
Mar '08	240	194	40	104	338	120	506	113	147	1 802
Jun '08	225	195	41	105	327	124	491	121	120	1 749
Sep '08	216	196	37	104	350	118	497	135	128	1 780
Dec '08	223	168	39	101	340	114	491	124	132	1 732
Mar '09	231	166	39	93	344	131	509	120	146	1 780
Jun '09	242	162	37	99	334	130	531	123	145	1 804
Sep '09	217	194	39	97	339	117	524	125	141	1 792
Dec '09	254	191	42	104	337	115	543	121	136	1 844
Mar '10	243	180	40	102	335	112	535	126	134	1 808
Jun '10	243	186	36	107	345	120	540	114	141	1 833

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Mar '01	14	24	†	28	37	24	57	16	†	215
Sep '01	12	20	†	19	28	18	34	11	†	154
Mar '02	†	79	17	26	30	27	59	16	†	272
Sep '02	30	33	14	29	32	21	29	14	16	219
Mar '03	†	56	†	†	15	†	†	†	†	95
Sep '03	†	21	†	†	35	14	†	11	†	98
Mar '04	†	21	†	†	21	†	†	†	†	74
Sep '04	†	29	†	†	39	†	†	†	†	98
Mar '05	†	36	†	†	49	†	†	†	†	102
Sep '05	†	26	†	†	39	†	†	†	†	93
Mar '06	†	83	†	†	63	†	†	†	†	160
Sep '06	†	38	†	†	69	†	†	†	†	128
Mar '07	†	23	†	†	64	†	†	†	†	103
Sep '07	†	16	†	†	54	†	†	†	†	107
Mar '08	18	12	†	†	31	12	13	14	†	124
Jun '08	12	†	†	†	23	†	14	12	†	95
Sep '08	11	†	†	†	25	†	13	11	†	99
Dec '08	16	13	†	†	21	†	14	14	11	109
Mar '09	12	14	†	†	24	†	16	15	16	118
Jun '09	11	†	†	†	14	†	15	†	†	83
Sep '09	15	†	†	†	15	†	16	†	†	72
Dec '09	17	†	†	†	16	†	†	†	†	83
Mar'10	12	†	†	†	18	†	17	†	†	88
Jun'10	24	†	†	†	24	†	15	11	†	112

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Craft and related trades workers										
Mar '01	190	150	39	122	362	136	452	164	118	1 734
Sep '01	195	170	36	110	254	130	437	136	120	1 589
Mar '02	173	177	39	116	290	144	422	145	127	1 633
Sep '02	207	159	35	82	294	111	440	132	124	1 584
Mar '03	219	133	36	116	293	111	434	140	94	1 576
Sep '03	228	146	35	120	241	107	421	138	100	1 535
Mar '04	221	102	38	130	274	115	450	142	101	1 573
Sep '04	213	146	39	116	284	112	448	171	101	1 629
Mar '05	224	147	36	127	352	133	561	161	106	1 847
Sep '05	244	170	35	119	340	118	555	170	117	1 869
Mar '06	244	194	41	141	376	143	557	174	101	1 970
Sep '06	248	190	41	122	431	129	628	168	114	2 070
Mar '07	224	155	41	134	379	149	642	165	117	2 005
Sep '07	237	193	38	128	368	133	581	171	135	1 984
Mar '08	288	145	36	122	375	145	565	156	120	1 951
Jun '08	270	157	31	121	343	154	579	158	134	1 946
Sep '08	290	142	34	121	330	138	545	151	129	1 881
Dec '08	262	153	36	112	349	147	536	154	132	1 881
Mar '09	258	133	27	126	322	134	539	148	123	1 809
Jun '09	245	153	27	110	337	151	503	143	111	1 779
Sep '09	215	122	22	90	292	147	433	130	117	1 568
Dec '09	227	112	26	97	309	130	426	126	114	1 568
Mar '10	235	108	23	90	323	132	437	119	108	1 576
Jun '10	238	111	23	86	286	96	427	127	141	1 535

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Plant and machine operators and assemblers										
Mar '01	107	90	19	112	261	103	290	89	47	1 118
Sep '01	141	76	23	120	271	91	274	96	47	1 138
Mar '02	125	79	19	117	229	122	308	99	48	1 145
Sep '02	135	69	22	138	243	129	324	95	49	1 202
Mar '03	148	65	25	111	235	106	307	82	46	1 123
Sep '03	144	58	20	119	268	101	317	76	45	1 147
Mar '04	153	55	32	101	229	106	310	61	40	1 087
Sep '04	111	88	24	90	234	88	338	71	73	1 118
Mar '05	122	75	25	98	226	82	340	75	68	1 110
Sep '05	119	84	19	87	251	107	336	73	76	1 153
Mar '06	107	85	20	78	237	96	312	74	67	1 075
Sep '06	138	99	21	83	257	93	331	78	63	1 163
Mar '07	131	74	23	69	269	79	347	69	65	1 126
Sep '07	139	94	25	89	252	87	404	83	54	1 226
Mar '08	134	103	15	63	269	100	325	78	53	1 140
Jun '08	151	83	18	64	287	106	324	72	56	1 161
Sep '08	143	95	24	67	295	98	355	78	52	1 208
Dec '08	141	92	17	70	279	102	370	80	55	1 207
Mar '09	169	85	18	61	281	106	370	77	49	1 217
Jun '09	145	111	20	60	277	103	346	77	47	1 186
Sep '09	140	87	15	62	272	76	317	86	42	1 097
Dec '09	135	98	15	63	256	74	315	75	52	1 083
Mar '10	137	89	17	51	259	84	289	75	48	1 048
Jun '10	145	76	14	58	244	86	288	72	56	1 040

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Elementary occupations										
Mar '01	399	322	117	202	694	175	557	268	303	3 036
Sep '01	353	283	95	179	432	155	488	198	244	2 425
Mar '02	442	403	107	159	463	148	459	214	241	2 636
Sep '02	429	261	95	156	527	170	486	202	219	2 545
Mar '03	421	341	105	216	521	195	577	242	245	2 863
Sep '03	425	300	97	187	472	163	561	243	270	2 718
Mar '04	431	293	100	229	531	200	557	274	288	2 902
Sep '04	412	303	80	174	448	218	590	246	286	2 756
Mar '05	418	426	89	179	485	223	671	265	254	3 010
Sep '05	404	344	86	199	561	207	727	249	254	3 031
Mar '06	413	489	109	183	522	235	711	273	263	3 198
Sep '06	455	384	93	192	572	210	759	265	238	3 168
Mar '07	450	351	96	197	537	213	742	266	266	3 119
Sep '07	471	327	87	172	491	221	693	258	278	2 999
Mar '08	457	363	96	225	552	227	626	259	256	3 062
Jun '08	417	398	84	216	654	212	649	254	253	3 137
Sep '08	388	348	99	195	599	193	611	255	274	2 960
Dec '08	425	384	98	209	648	204	623	249	253	3 092
Mar '09	426	380	83	205	553	198	571	251	268	2 934
Jun '09	406	381	90	183	559	172	560	240	298	2 889
Sep '09	399	358	69	206	563	155	535	232	295	2 812
Dec '09	406	336	89	210	543	161	582	255	306	2 888
Mar'10	427	307	76	202	534	165	592	217	287	2 806
Jun'10	382	330	62	202	536	181	571	237	267	2 769

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (concl.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Domestic worker										
Mar '01	82	120	36	88	214	77	208	68	60	954
Sep '01	94	110	50	87	194	74	285	67	57	1 018
Mar '02	92	157	38	98	211	79	233	63	54	1 024
Sep '02	97	131	46	91	212	70	200	74	63	982
Mar '03	106	122	40	83	229	72	188	66	58	963
Sep '03	105	116	37	77	218	71	234	61	58	977
Mar '04	95	108	35	70	220	67	192	55	60	903
Sep '04	99	102	25	61	239	64	269	68	65	992
Mar '05	95	104	23	61	214	72	270	62	57	959
Sep '05	109	105	26	68	160	80	288	76	59	971
Mar '06	102	110	24	67	222	72	284	76	50	1 007
Sep '06	124	94	25	68	191	75	302	77	64	1 019
Mar '07	113	98	25	69	216	76	285	83	70	1 034
Sep '07	116	92	20	69	181	73	294	76	84	1 003
Mar '08	87	93	25	70	183	63	277	65	69	931
Jun '08	106	80	27	75	195	67	277	63	63	953
Sep '08	92	108	22	73	206	69	288	69	67	996
Dec '08	108	107	25	78	223	71	295	76	60	1 042
Mar '09	104	113	25	66	236	64	278	76	69	1 031
Jun '09	110	101	22	66	196	58	279	71	61	963
Sep '09	111	88	22	68	189	55	253	79	59	924
Dec '09	108	95	24	71	181	55	236	70	59	898
Mar'10	104	100	23	65	174	53	239	66	64	888
Jun'10	96	99	23	73	167	58	243	70	75	903

Source: Stats SA, *Labour force surveys 2001-2007* (Statistical release P0210) and *Quarterly labour force surveys 2008-2010* (Statistical release P0211)

¹ Includes employers, employees and self-employed.

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals include other and unspecified occupied.

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Total										
Mar '01	1 545	1 219	334	865	2 573	817	3 358	915	868	12 494
Sep '01	1 637	1 143	306	835	2 120	733	3 303	794	789	11 660
Mar '02	1 605	1 451	320	828	2 178	768	3 224	824	797	11 995
Sep '02	1 617	1 128	321	818	2 332	760	3 383	804	772	11 935
Mar '03	1 647	1 151	320	823	2 228	747	3 199	812	738	11 666
Sep '03	1 708	1 078	305	838	2 238	728	3 450	837	777	11 959
Mar '04	1 678	981	330	842	2 219	757	3 388	844	784	11 823
Sep '04	1 716	1 178	281	792	2 255	790	3 552	834	867	12 265
Mar '05	1 665	1 310	283	786	2 322	830	3 672	837	798	12 503
Sep '05	1 803	1 272	288	826	2 369	860	3 894	875	847	13 034
Mar '06	1 800	1 511	315	790	2 471	854	3 799	901	795	13 237
Sep '06	1 915	1 335	308	816	2 626	824	4 029	897	851	13 601
Mar '07	1 869	1 251	317	818	2 553	860	3 890	904	864	13 326
Sep '07	1 881	1 329	301	846	2 471	857	4 054	943	928	13 609
Mar '08	1 902	1 316	306	838	2 562	901	4 019	894	886	13 623
Jun '08	1 891	1 363	297	831	2 614	900	4 061	900	874	13 729
Sep '08	1 865	1 315	308	842	2 583	868	4 063	924	888	13 655
Dec '08	1 931	1 358	316	829	2 631	895	4 079	934	870	13 844
Mar '09	1 965	1 311	278	812	2 514	885	4 030	936	905	13 636
Jun '09	1 898	1 353	283	773	2 457	849	3 953	897	906	13 369
Sep '09	1 868	1 258	255	758	2 458	789	3 719	881	899	12 885
Dec '09	1 894	1 263	290	790	2 409	786	3 749	881	910	12 974
Mar '10	1 915	1 243	268	768	2 418	777	3 703	852	859	12 803
Jun '10	1 869	1 243	258	776	2 362	775	3 690	867	903	12 742

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing										
Mar '01	208	102	75	109	201	47	27	105	94	969
Sep '01	176	113	70	106	144	61	16	78	98	861
Mar '02	243	214	80	107	206	72	27	101	103	1 153
Sep '02	221	117	73	126	221	68	63	94	97	1 080
Mar '03	169	139	56	83	153	53	11	75	69	808
Sep '03	187	103	68	105	166	59	21	93	90	894
Mar '04	168	89	61	94	178	50	23	76	88	828
Sep '04	116	102	43	61	151	59	58	91	93	773
Mar '05	128	183	33	51	154	57	31	92	50	778
Sep '05	108	88	42	59	151	61	48	79	66	702
Mar '06	137	219	47	51	182	53	46	89	62	886
Sep '06	133	147	48	52	198	56	51	88	61	833
Mar '07	122	79	47	48	179	48	45	80	56	703
Sep '07	143	90	42	61	174	52	44	95	69	770
Mar '08	181	75	65	85	129	59	58	76	70	799
Jun '08	162	84	48	80	165	46	63	75	65	790
Sep '08	119	74	64	83	151	59	65	82	69	767
Dec '08	131	79	54	72	163	64	63	79	59	764
Mar '09	145	82	41	89	134	49	56	81	60	738
Jun '09	146	86	57	87	103	45	40	79	68	710
Sep '09	127	73	40	84	113	37	42	74	63	653
Dec '09	132	66	50	74	105	40	24	66	57	615
Mar'10	177	61	44	75	115	41	29	65	44	650
Jun'10	152	53	32	74	109	42	28	74	53	618

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Mining and quarrying										
Mar '01	†	†	32	95	11	124	135	67	17	488
Sep '01	†	†	19	83	†	107	105	58	16	399
Mar '02	†	†	22	95	†	138	125	66	23	482
Sep '02	†	†	23	66	†	138	102	58	24	417
Mar '03	†	†	25	90	†	134	105	70	25	459
Sep '03	†	†	24	81	†	110	102	57	18	396
Mar '04	†	†	26	94	†	136	118	70	20	473
Sep '04	†	†	22	61	†	104	33	24	44	295
Mar '05	†	†	28	69	†	125	46	36	56	374
Sep '05	†	†	21	67	†	109	30	29	49	311
Mar '06	†	†	21	67	†	136	34	37	59	362
Sep '06	†	†	18	55	†	127	34	31	44	316
Mar '07	†	†	25	74	12	144	43	43	61	411
Sep '07	†	†	16	49	13	117	37	36	48	323
Mar '08	†	†	14	23	†	159	25	58	42	333
Jun '08	†	†	14	27	†	160	29	65	38	346
Sep '08	†	†	15	27	†	135	28	54	45	314
Dec '08	†	†	15	30	†	132	30	59	42	321
Mar '09	†	†	11	33	†	141	35	58	41	333
Jun '09	†	†	11	33	11	125	28	58	50	319
Sep '09	†	†	†	28	†	111	31	58	49	299
Dec '09	†	†	11	37	†	118	20	50	50	296
Mar '10	†	†	†	33	†	125	18	53	48	296
Jun '10	†	†	12	30	†	115	25	55	58	305

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Manufacturing										
Mar '01	285	161	24	78	489	81	563	104	58	1 843
Sep '01	272	131	20	85	415	72	579	99	65	1 739
Mar '02	294	185	16	84	448	84	553	105	78	1 847
Sep '02	292	130	21	82	449	73	619	97	61	1 824
Mar '03	337	147	23	85	434	90	584	92	53	1 846
Sep '03	289	125	15	81	390	69	590	103	50	1 713
Mar '04	359	128	26	82	414	69	584	93	69	1 824
Sep '04	311	169	17	90	407	75	596	114	65	1 842
Mar '05	284	169	16	90	394	69	693	99	73	1 887
Sep '05	293	159	13	87	415	68	599	122	77	1 833
Mar '06	338	193	18	78	406	68	699	117	64	1 981
Sep '06	316	166	19	86	433	58	629	101	55	1 864
Mar '07	285	182	19	78	462	83	685	115	70	1 979
Sep '07	290	167	18	91	406	81	739	96	54	1 941
Mar '08	341	173	14	103	441	89	687	73	67	1 988
Jun '08	330	174	14	90	428	82	698	84	70	1 968
Sep '08	329	191	15	77	397	74	682	83	68	1 917
Dec '08	332	207	13	79	400	81	677	84	70	1 944
Mar '09	315	195	12	82	389	80	660	82	67	1 882
Jun '09	304	200	10	74	415	94	633	77	65	1 873
Sep '09	294	158	15	73	397	88	554	72	72	1 723
Dec '09	298	155	13	81	388	73	580	77	77	1 742
Mar '10	288	137	11	71	407	69	601	67	57	1 709
Jun '10	284	131	12	71	363	80	585	77	53	1 656

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Electricity, gas and water supply										
Mar '01	†	†	†	†	18	†	20	15	13	82
Sep '01	†	†	†	†	15	†	18	14	†	79
Mar '02	†	†	†	†	13	†	15	12	†	69
Sep '02	†	†	†	†	16	†	15	14	†	73
Mar '03	†	†	†	†	14	†	16	13	†	71
Sep '03	†	†	†	†	19	†	27	13	†	83
Mar '04	11	†	†	†	15	†	32	13	†	91
Sep '04	†	†	†	†	14	†	33	12	†	84
Mar '05	†	†	†	†	14	†	44	14	†	100
Sep '05	†	†	†	†	21	†	27	†	†	87
Mar '06	11	†	†	†	14	†	36	18	†	92
Sep '06	†	†	†	†	15	†	42	15	†	102
Mar '07	13	†	†	†	17	†	27	12	†	88
Sep '07	14	†	†	†	†	†	29	11	†	84
Mar '08	†	†	†	†	13	†	34	18	†	95
Jun '08	12	†	†	†	16	†	36	15	†	97
Sep '08	12	†	†	†	14	†	31	18	†	99
Dec '08	11	†	†	†	11	†	23	15	†	86
Mar '09	†	†	†	†	13	†	40	15	†	100
Jun '09	†	†	†	†	†	†	38	20	†	93
Sep '09	†	†	†	†	†	†	40	13	†	81
Dec '09	†	†	†	†	†	†	45	16	†	98
Mar '10	†	†	†	†	†	†	28	13	†	70
Jun '10	†	†	†	†	†	†	41	†	†	93

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Construction										
Mar '01	88	80	12	34	129	35	155	52	56	642
Sep '01	93	106	13	35	106	38	142	59	61	653
Mar '02	80	116	12	28	113	36	130	55	57	627
Sep '02	101	97	15	21	125	36	150	45	52	642
Mar '03	110	87	11	27	107	25	155	51	47	620
Sep '03	134	108	†	37	132	30	146	47	48	692
Mar '04	135	84	14	40	124	31	148	55	55	685
Sep '04	147	111	16	44	134	41	255	82	51	882
Mar '05	148	85	16	53	152	44	255	75	47	875
Sep '05	165	99	13	43	163	52	345	76	44	999
Mar '06	140	120	18	53	175	39	283	63	38	929
Sep '06	149	152	20	56	200	60	323	84	59	1 103
Mar '07	140	108	22	54	161	53	332	90	48	1 010
Sep '07	181	155	25	62	174	48	271	94	84	1 093
Mar '08	183	124	18	61	209	57	294	92	74	1 112
Jun '08	179	112	15	53	219	56	337	76	91	1 138
Sep '08	186	98	21	58	224	58	292	81	85	1 102
Dec '08	194	110	26	65	242	66	311	86	91	1 191
Mar '09	196	88	20	65	218	50	315	89	85	1 126
Jun '09	181	109	22	55	233	51	297	84	84	1 117
Sep '09	165	104	†	57	232	58	264	82	85	1 057
Dec '09	177	111	18	56	227	57	258	80	100	1 085
Mar '10	148	106	15	45	234	55	259	61	99	1 021
Jun '10	158	109	18	49	227	44	249	64	88	1 006

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Wholesale and retail										
Mar '01	319	352	55	200	754	210	866	277	330	3 363
Sep '01	355	297	52	160	499	164	797	220	240	2 785
Mar '02	270	342	48	158	444	146	741	205	218	2 572
Sep '02	281	250	49	147	497	158	737	218	216	2 552
Mar '03	326	273	57	170	457	150	678	217	226	2 556
Sep '03	384	236	57	171	503	153	824	231	234	2 794
Mar '04	308	207	64	170	447	163	819	226	217	2 621
Sep '04	367	266	55	183	515	182	819	210	279	2 874
Mar '05	362	328	61	173	560	185	816	213	239	2 937
Sep '05	470	354	66	201	634	209	982	223	285	3 424
Mar '06	436	395	72	187	631	197	961	235	263	3 377
Sep '06	494	323	70	196	690	176	1074	228	272	3 523
Mar '07	480	326	67	185	624	175	919	230	266	3 273
Sep '07	448	339	64	190	608	192	1031	256	283	3 410
Mar '08	406	302	52	197	593	188	920	258	240	3 156
Jun '08	391	318	55	208	583	189	921	232	207	3 105
Sep '08	430	309	58	196	617	182	910	250	224	3 176
Dec '08	415	340	56	181	595	198	928	234	218	3 164
Mar '09	444	315	48	167	516	206	873	226	226	3 021
Jun '09	416	320	42	162	521	194	860	210	236	2 962
Sep '09	413	284	40	163	519	147	837	209	239	2 852
Dec '09	406	275	43	170	518	155	826	226	254	2 873
Mar '10	417	298	46	160	515	156	784	207	242	2 825
Jun '10	402	303	44	166	501	159	810	207	245	2 839

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Transport, storage and communication										
Mar '01	78	65	11	31	159	40	236	38	25	683
Sep '01	99	56	13	35	143	26	220	30	23	645
Mar '02	103	65	13	27	133	30	252	27	19	668
Sep '02	87	57	†	32	154	25	271	27	20	682
Mar '03	103	57	12	28	152	31	248	32	21	684
Sep '03	100	52	11	30	136	25	214	35	26	628
Mar '04	105	52	†	31	142	42	250	29	25	685
Sep '04	83	55	14	35	160	27	229	40	29	671
Mar '05	93	56	13	44	141	33	231	46	38	694
Sep '05	91	65	11	38	156	31	248	46	30	715
Mar '06	81	71	13	33	141	25	236	44	25	671
Sep '06	85	58	12	36	165	28	233	48	33	697
Mar '07	102	68	13	38	137	34	233	49	27	701
Sep '07	86	68	15	34	138	27	297	46	23	734
Mar '08	88	68	11	41	168	31	264	37	38	747
Jun '08	95	84	†	41	171	35	254	39	46	774
Sep '08	91	72	12	43	169	28	276	44	34	769
Dec '08	88	63	12	39	182	26	273	51	40	774
Mar '09	91	67	†	38	184	25	251	45	46	757
Jun '09	79	77	12	39	173	21	249	40	37	727
Sep '09	91	74	†	43	172	21	256	38	33	737
Dec '09	86	79	13	44	154	25	263	39	36	739
Mar '10	100	73	†	45	154	26	287	39	32	767
Jun '10	101	68	†	44	158	23	254	41	39	734

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Financial insurance, real estate and business services										
Mar '01	167	64	15	61	173	42	549	40	23	1 134
Sep '01	194	57	13	48	183	31	527	44	25	1 123
Mar '02	209	74	16	44	204	29	524	52	30	1 182
Sep '02	202	55	14	47	183	40	590	35	26	1 193
Mar '03	178	55	13	53	200	38	550	54	22	1 163
Sep '03	182	66	12	43	196	34	580	47	23	1 183
Mar '04	186	57	17	51	199	36	552	60	29	1 186
Sep '04	232	72	16	50	169	64	574	48	46	1 271
Mar '05	206	87	13	45	199	64	567	63	44	1 289
Sep '05	218	83	17	57	197	63	637	71	45	1 387
Mar '06	223	86	16	58	219	65	559	58	41	1 326
Sep '06	247	90	18	50	209	48	617	70	46	1 395
Mar '07	239	94	20	64	243	61	629	64	55	1 470
Sep '07	251	108	18	61	230	72	584	79	45	1 447
Mar '08	252	120	22	60	289	78	727	63	55	1 667
Jun '08	259	139	23	64	296	72	695	84	55	1 687
Sep '08	256	104	26	73	264	69	704	84	54	1 632
Dec '08	262	102	26	69	270	68	704	87	49	1 636
Mar '09	285	107	21	66	279	72	745	92	58	1 725
Jun '09	259	128	19	67	280	74	743	88	51	1 710
Sep '09	270	128	21	60	305	71	694	78	55	1 682
Dec '09	272	128	24	55	299	72	765	83	62	1 759
Mar '10	267	113	18	57	268	70	713	84	42	1 633
Jun '10	269	111	22	67	302	64	696	79	60	1 670

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Community, social and personal services										
Mar '01	292	242	63	138	390	133	539	130	176	2 102
Sep '01	285	216	48	161	374	138	583	115	189	2 109
Mar '02	284	262	56	158	374	123	551	124	198	2 128
Sep '02	280	241	55	163	432	129	605	123	190	2 218
Mar '03	290	228	66	165	431	128	618	128	191	2 245
Sep '03	296	229	62	174	427	139	664	135	205	2 331
Mar '04	276	228	70	181	438	133	639	148	193	2 305
Sep '04	307	265	62	170	420	134	626	118	181	2 285
Mar '05	319	267	68	165	439	145	644	120	177	2 343
Sep '05	304	270	66	176	430	157	599	116	180	2 299
Mar '06	311	275	71	165	444	147	591	140	179	2 325
Sep '06	315	268	68	191	484	157	617	131	202	2 434
Mar '07	343	269	70	181	478	156	625	125	193	2 440
Sep '07	309	284	74	202	502	154	662	137	218	2 540
Mar '08	337	326	75	171	484	150	673	136	212	2 564
Jun '08	341	341	81	174	497	160	679	144	219	2 635
Sep '08	325	321	65	186	475	165	710	141	214	2 603
Dec '08	361	319	80	195	476	158	712	146	214	2 661
Mar '09	352	304	79	172	490	166	712	154	222	2 651
Jun '09	372	307	78	169	465	164	729	154	226	2 664
Sep '09	365	319	82	161	478	175	678	159	210	2 627
Dec '09	383	326	85	169	478	171	667	158	190	2 628
Mar '10	381	328	84	189	487	157	659	176	196	2 657
Jun '10	379	329	84	178	468	168	684	172	197	2 659

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (concl.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
Private households										
Mar '01	98	150	44	116	249	102	268	86	76	1 188
Sep '01	152	155	55	118	237	93	318	77	62	1 267
Mar '02	112	184	55	125	239	106	305	78	63	1 266
Sep '02	143	175	58	131	251	89	233	94	81	1 255
Mar '03	126	159	55	119	272	97	233	80	74	1 215
Sep '03	127	154	46	110	268	107	283	75	76	1 246
Mar '04	126	131	43	100	256	94	221	74	79	1 125
Sep '04	143	134	34	95	282	100	330	95	75	1 288
Mar '05	117	124	34	90	262	102	347	80	69	1 226
Sep '05	144	146	35	97	198	108	380	103	67	1 277
Mar '06	119	148	36	94	253	122	353	102	62	1 288
Sep '06	165	121	32	94	226	111	408	103	74	1 334
Mar '07	141	116	32	92	238	101	352	95	82	1 251
Sep '07	154	112	28	94	218	111	362	91	98	1 266
Mar '08	103	121	32	92	229	87	337	82	81	1 163
Jun '08	119	106	35	93	230	93	346	85	78	1 185
Sep '08	115	140	31	91	265	92	363	87	90	1 274
Dec '08	134	133	34	94	283	94	354	94	79	1 298
Mar '09	125	147	31	94	283	93	339	95	93	1 299
Jun '09	132	122	28	85	245	79	334	88	81	1 194
Sep '09	134	110	26	85	234	77	316	98	84	1 166
Dec '09	129	119	29	100	224	72	297	85	79	1 135
Mar '10	127	124	30	89	223	74	321	88	92	1 169
Jun '10	112	131	27	92	220	76	310	87	100	1 155

Source: Stats SA, *Labour force surveys 2001-2007* (Statistical release P0210) and *Quarterly labour force surveys 2008-2010* (Statistical release P0211)

¹ Includes employers, employees and self-employed.

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals include other and unspecified occupied.

6.5 Number of employees and gross earnings by industry

As from December 2004, Stats SA introduced a new employment statistics survey that covers employing enterprises in the formal non-agricultural business sector of the South African economy that are registered for Income Tax (IT), resulting in the extensive coverage of all small businesses. Previously the coverage was restricted to both employing and non-employing VAT registered enterprises with an annual turnover of R300 000 or more. By restricting the coverage to employing businesses, the new survey is able to provide estimates for employment and earnings as well as estimates for average monthly earnings and it is in accordance with the International Labour Organisation (ILO) definitions and concepts.

Introduction of the new sample from the June quarter 2006 enables Stats SA to provide users with survey results for the June and September 2006 quarters from the new sample.

Stats SA has been working for some years to improve the quality of its economic statistics. The latest series to benefit from these improvements are those for employment and average monthly earnings derived from the Quarterly Employment Statistics (QES) survey, a survey of formal non-agricultural businesses and other entities which are employers.

Considerable work has been undertaken over the last two years to improve the completeness of the list of employers in the economy, held on Stats SA's Business Register, from which the samples for the survey are drawn. Greater use has been made of additional administrative sources of employer entities, particularly the lists maintained by the South African Revenue Service (SARS) of employers making contributions on behalf of their employees for Pay As You Earn (PAYE), and the Department of Labour's Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF).

It is important to distinguish between the lift in the level of the series from improvements in the coverage of employers and the growth in employment shown by the series due to new employer entities entering the economy and continuing employers taking on additional staff. This break in series relates mainly to the level of employment, rather than the growth rate of employment. However, an outcome of not publishing data from a sample revised in 2005 has been that any new employer entity commencing operations from early 2004 onwards would not have had a chance of being selected until the reselection of the sample in March 2006. The effect is that the published series based on the 2004 sample show somewhat smaller growth than would have been shown from a sample revised in 2005.

Further factors affecting the growth of the series between 2004 and 2006 were the expansion of the formal sector as a result of legislative changes, growth resulting from small businesses moving from the informal to the formal sector and greater overall compliance by businesses leading to their registration for PAYE and/or UIF.

Employment and gross earnings - Unless otherwise indicated in a subscription, the following is applicable:

Employment refers to the number of people employed by the business, who received payment (in salaries; wages; commission, in addition to a retainer, salary or wage; piece rates; or payments in kind) for any part of the reference period. This excludes independent contractors and consultants; working proprietors; sole and joint owners; employees paid on a commission basis where a retainer, salary or wage was not paid; and employees based in South Africa but paid from abroad, e.g. embassy employees.

Annual employment data are shown as at 30 June of the relevant year, whereas quarterly data are shown as at the last pay-day of the relevant quarter.

Gross earnings are payments for ordinary, standard or agreed hours during the reference period for all permanent, temporary, casual, executive and managerial employees, before taxation and other deductions. Gross earnings include salaries and/or fees paid to all directors, executives and managers; employers' contributions to holiday, pension, provident and medical funds and contributions to the Unemployment Insurance and Compensation Funds; payments paid from South Africa to employees based abroad, e.g. embassy employees; payments for all types of leave, except those paid on termination; fringe benefits paid in cash such as housing, mortgage and rent subsidies, transport allowances, and cell phone allowances; and allowances and penalty payments relating to ordinary-time hours. Annual gross earnings data reflect the total for the relevant year, whereas quarterly data are the sum of the gross earnings for the three months of the relevant quarter.

Average monthly earnings at current prices are calculated by dividing the total gross earnings, excluding severance, termination and redundancy payments, for the reference month by the number of employees as at the end of the reference month.

Average monthly earnings at constant 2000 prices measure change in average monthly earnings after the direct effects of inflation have been eliminated. The deflator used to devalue the current average earnings is the consumer price index (2000=100).

6.5 Number of employees and gross earnings by industry

Industry	Number of employees 2009 (thousands)				Gross earnings 2009 (R millions)			
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec
Mining and quarrying	500	492	487	485	15 605	15 692	16 448	17 443
Manufacturing	1 239	1 220	1 202	1 184	33 352	33 446	34 072	39 224
Electricity, gas and water supply	60	59	58	59	3 514	3 476	4 366	4 542
Construction	458	441	416	413	9 208	9 335	9 353	11 275
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	1 681	1 672	1 633	1 667	35 676	35 780	35 782	40 129
Transport, storage and communication	362	353	357	359	14 006	14 942	16 046	16 328
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	1 863	1 824	1 784	1 796	69 386	65 491	64 699	67 957
Community, social and personal services	2 163	2 180	2 206	2 198	78 476	80 665	82 258	97 611
Total all industries	8 326	8 241	8 143	8 161	259 223	258 827	263 024	294 509

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277)

Due to rounding, industrial numbers do not necessarily add up to the total.

6.6 Average monthly earnings, at current prices, by industry

Industry	Including bonuses and overtime payments 2009 (Rand)				Excluding bonuses and overtime payments 2009 (Rand)			
	Feb	May	Aug	Nov	Feb	May	Aug	Nov
Mining and quarrying ¹	10 348	10 660	11 470	12 030	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	8 547	8 787	9 063	9 418	8 018	8 279	8 529	8 740
Electricity, gas and water supply	19 481	19 582	20 755	22 322	18 257	18 318	19 514	20 759
Construction	6 672	7 004	6 983	7 360	6 362	6 608	6 649	6 908
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	6 570	6 796	6 939	7 093	6 338	6 544	6 720	6 832
Transport , storage and communication	12 368	13 239	13 634	13 530	11 344	12 298	12 650	12 467
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	10 937	11 080	11 509	11 512	10 585	10 787	10 917	11 179
Community, social and personal services	11 132	10 772	11 984	12 981	10 837	10 423	11 701	12 579
Average all industries	9 614	9 724	10 278	10 694	..	..	..	..

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277)

¹Data are obtained from the Minerals Bureau, Department of Minerals and Energy. At this stage the Department of Minerals and Energy is unable to provide data items with regard to bonuses and overtime payments separately.

Average monthly earnings at current prices are calculated by dividing the total gross earnings, excluding severance, termination and redundancy payments, for the reference month by the number of employees as at the end of the reference month.





Prices



Prices

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7.1 Production price index (PPI) and consumer price index (CPI) for the metropolitan areas, 2001-2008 (base year 2000=100)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Production price index ¹	108,4	123,8	125,9	126,7	130,6	140,6	154,7	- ³	- ³
Locally produced commodities	107,8	122,4	127,2	130,1	133,9	144,1	158,7	- ³	- ³
Domestic output ⁴	107,6	122,1	124,8	127,7	132,4	142,6	158,2	180,9	180,8
Exported commodities ⁴	107,2	121,0	117,4	120,3	127,7	138,1	156,7	169,5	158,6
Imported commodities ⁴	110,0	127,1	121,8	117,1	121,3	130,7	143,2	166,7	146,2
Percentage change compared with the previous year ²	8,4	14,2	1,7	0,6	3,1	7,7	10,0	- ³	- ³
Percentage change compared with the previous year ²	7,6	13,4	2,3	2,4	3,6	7,7	11,0	14,3	0,2
Consumer price index ¹	72,1	72,1	76,3	77,4	80,0	83,8	89,7	100,0	107,1
Percentage change compared with the previous year (inflation rate) ²	5,7	9,2	5,8	1,4	3,4	4,7	7,1	11,5	7,1

Sources: Stats SA, *Production price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141)

¹ Average annual index (2000=100).

² Based on the average annual index.

³ This series has been discontinued since December 2007.

⁴ This series has become PPI headline since January 2008.

7.2 Annual inflation on a monthly basis in the CPI for metropolitan areas, 2009

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Index	103,1	104,3	105,7	106,2	106,6	107,0	108,2	108,5	108,9	108,9	108,9	109,2
%	+8,1	+8,6	+8,5	+8,4	+8,0	+6,9	+6,7	+6,4	+6,1	+5,9	+5,8	+6,3

7.3 Annual inflation on a monthly basis for the PPI, 2009

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Index	180	179,4	179,6	179,2	177,2	179,9	185,2	185,8	179,8	179,7	181,2	182,5
%	+9,2	+7,3	+5,3	+2,9	-3,0	-4,1	-3,8	-4,0	-3,7	-3,3	-1,2	+0,7

7.4 Percentage change in the average annual production price and consumer price indices, 2001-2009



7.5 Consumer price index (CPI) by province, 2001-2009 (base year 2008=100)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	Limpopo	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Consumer price index (all items)										
2001	64,1	67,3	66,2	65,7	63,1	63,8	67,2	64,7	65,3	66,1
2002	71,1	72,2	72,0	72,2	69,8	69,9	73,2	70,8	71,7	72,1
2003	75,6	75,9	76,5	76,6	74,4	74,5	77,0	75,7	76,0	76,3
2004	77,1	77,2	77,7	77,5	75,7	75,9	77,4	76,0	77,1	77,4
2005	79,5	79,9	80,5	79,6	78,7	79,0	79,7	79,1	79,7	80,0
2006	84,0	84,1	84,0	83,5	82,5	83,3	83,6	82,8	83,0	83,8
2007	89,8	89,9	89,9	89,6	89,2	89,2	89,8	88,8	89,3	89,7
<u>2008</u>	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	<u>100,0</u>
2009	107,7	107,1	106,9	107,6	108,2	107,0	106,9	107,3	107,1	107,1
Percentage change compared with the previous year (inflation rate)										
2001	5,2%	4,9%	5,3%	5,8%	5,6%	6,6%	5,5%	5,4%	6,0%	5,7%
2002	10,9%	7,2%	8,8%	9,9%	10,6%	9,6%	8,9%	9,4%	9,9%	9,2%
2003	6,3%	5,2%	6,2%	6,1%	6,7%	6,5%	5,1%	6,9%	5,9%	5,8%
2004	1,9%	1,7%	1,6%	1,1%	1,7%	1,8%	0,6%	0,4%	1,5%	1,4%
2005	3,2%	3,4%	3,6%	2,7%	3,9%	4,1%	3,0%	4,0%	3,4%	3,4%
2006	5,6%	5,3%	4,4%	4,9%	4,9%	5,5%	4,8%	4,7%	4,2%	4,7%
2007	6,9%	6,9%	7,0%	7,3%	8,1%	7,1%	7,5%	7,3%	7,6%	7,1%
<u>2008</u>	11,4%	11,3%	11,3%	11,6%	12,1%	12,1%	11,4%	12,6%	11,9%	<u>11,5%</u>
2009	7,7%	7,1%	6,9%	7,6%	8,2%	7,0%	6,9%	7,3%	7,1%	<u>7,1%</u>

Source: Stats SA, *Consumer price index* (Statistical release P0141)

Percentage change compared with the previous year (inflation rate) is based on the annual average weighted index. From 1997 the indices are based on information for the main metropolitan areas, as well as other urban areas; prior to 1997 the indices were based on information for metropolitan areas only. From 2009 the indices were based on the information for all urban areas.

7.6 Consumer price index for food for all urban areas (base year 2008=100)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Food price index ¹	55,5	64,2	69,4	71,0	72,6	77,8	85,8	100,0	109,2

Sources: Stats SA, *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical releases P0141)

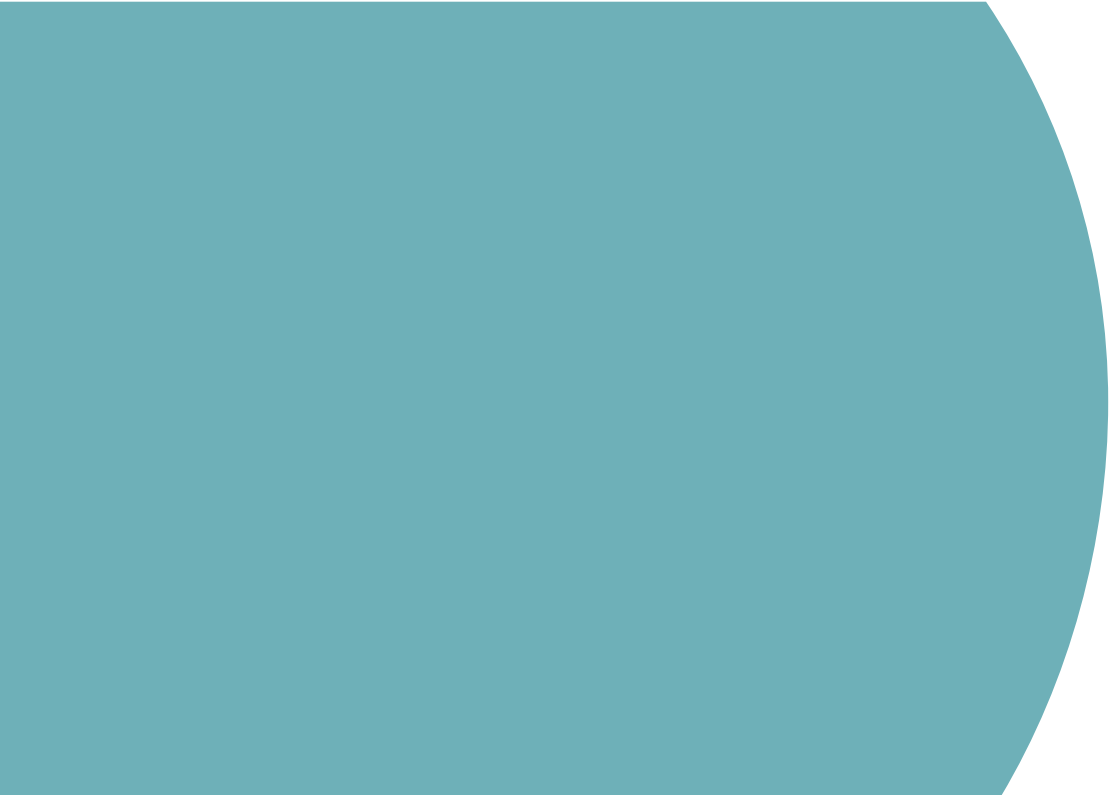
¹The food price index figures are only for the metropolitan areas till 2008. From 2009 the food price index figures are for all urban areas.

7.7 Relative price fluctuations (based on the consumer price index), 1910-2009

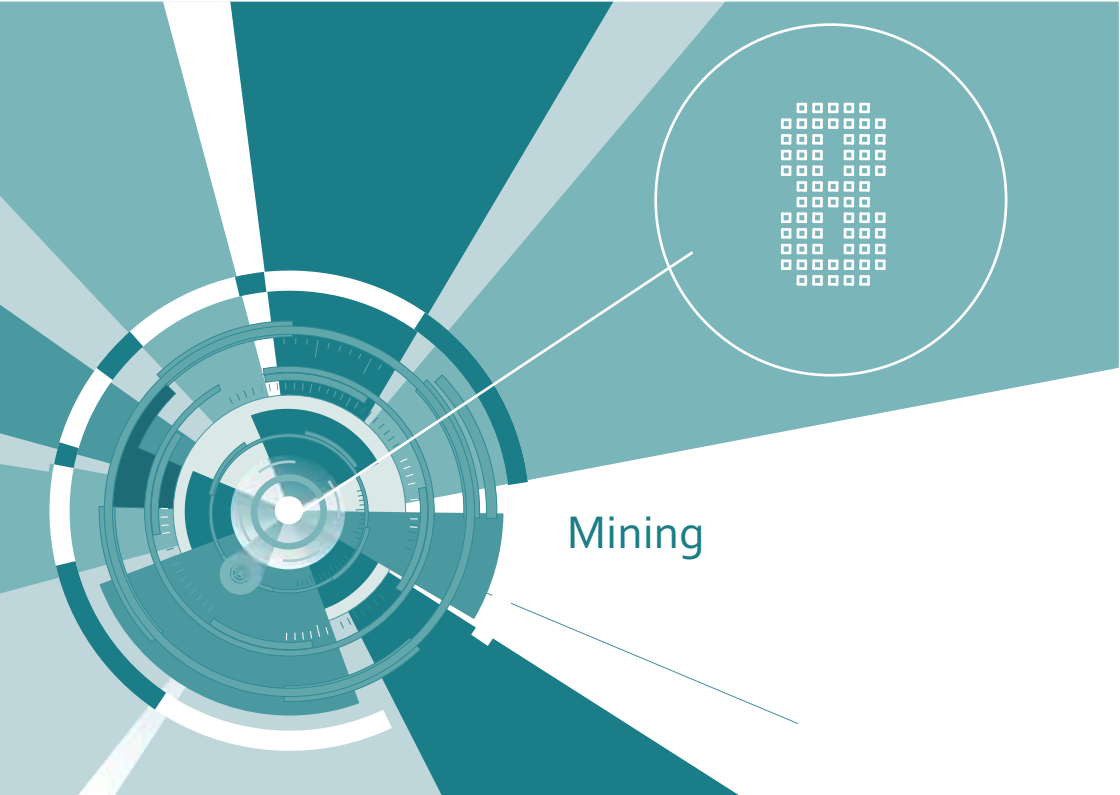
	1910	1930	1950	1970	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	
1910	0,60																						
1930	0,90	1,00																					
1950	1,30	1,44	1,00																				
1970	2,40	2,67	1,85	1,00																			
1980	6,80	7,56	5,23	2,83	1,00																		
1985	13,00	14,44	10,00	5,42	1,91	1,00																	
1990	26,50	29,44	20,38	11,04	3,90	2,04	1,00																
1995	45,30	50,33	34,85	18,88	6,66	3,48	1,71	1,00															
1996	48,60	54,00	37,38	20,25	7,15	3,74	1,83	1,07	1,00														
1997	52,80	58,67	40,62	22,00	7,76	4,06	1,99	1,17	1,09	1,00													
1998	56,40	62,67	43,38	23,50	8,29	4,34	2,13	1,25	1,16	1,07	1,00												
1999	59,30	65,89	45,62	24,71	8,72	4,56	2,24	1,31	1,22	1,12	1,05	1,00											
2000	62,50	69,44	48,08	26,04	9,19	4,81	2,36	1,38	1,29	1,18	1,11	1,05	1,00										
2001	66,10	73,44	50,85	27,54	9,72	5,08	2,49	1,46	1,36	1,25	1,17	1,11	1,06	1,00									
2002	72,10	80,11	55,46	30,04	10,60	5,55	2,72	1,59	1,49	1,37	1,28	1,22	1,15	1,09	1,00								
2003	76,30	84,78	58,69	31,79	11,22	5,87	2,88	1,68	1,57	1,45	1,35	1,29	1,22	1,15	1,06	1,00							
2004	77,40	86,00	59,54	32,25	11,38	5,95	2,92	1,71	1,59	1,47	1,37	1,31	1,24	1,17	1,07	1,01	1,00						
2005	80,00	88,89	61,54	33,33	11,76	6,15	3,02	1,77	1,65	1,52	1,42	1,35	1,28	1,21	1,11	1,05	1,03	1,00					
2006	83,80	93,11	64,46	34,92	12,32	6,45	3,16	1,85	1,72	1,59	1,49	1,41	1,34	1,27	1,16	1,10	1,08	1,05	1,00				
2007	89,70	99,67	69,00	37,38	13,19	6,90	3,38	1,98	1,85	1,70	1,59	1,51	1,44	1,36	1,24	1,18	1,16	1,12	1,07	1,00			
2008	100,00	111,11	76,92	41,67	14,71	7,69	3,77	2,21	2,06	1,89	1,77	1,69	1,60	1,51	1,39	1,31	1,29	1,25	1,19	1,11	1,00		
2009	107,10	119,00	82,38	44,63	15,75	8,24	4,04	2,36	2,20	2,03	1,90	1,81	1,71	1,62	1,49	1,40	1,38	1,34	1,28	1,19	1,07	1,00	

Source: Stats SA

The table indicates the average level of consumer prices in any specific year compared with a rand (100c) in different base years. For example, food and services that would have cost R1,00 in 1990, cost R4,04 in 2009, and food and services that would have cost R1,00 in 2000, cost R1,71 in 2009.







Mining



Mining

- | | | |
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8.1 Index of the physical volume of mining production, 2001-2009 (base year 2005=100)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Physical volume, including gold									
Actual indices	90,8	91,6	95,3	98,8	100,0	98,7	97,8	92,3	86,2
Physical volume, excluding gold									
Actual indices	82,8	83,4	89,4	95,8	100,0	100,1	100,2	96,5	90,1

8.2 Total value of mineral sales, 2001-2009 (R millions)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Mineral sales, including gold actual values	115 358	137 505	117 527	125 058	142 818	193 590	224 438	300 715	232 510
Mineral sales, excluding gold actual values	86 347	96 119	84 474	95 728	118 217	157 185	185 401	254 722	183 814







Manufacturing



Manufacturing

- | | | |
|-----|---|----|
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9.1 Index of the physical volume of manufacturing production by manufacturing division (actual indices), 2001-2009 (base year 2005=100)

Manufacturing division	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Food and beverages	89,4	86,0	87,6	94,0	100,0	100,5	105,2	109,6	111,7
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	100,8	107,7	98,7	102,6	100,0	101,8	105,3	104,8	89,5
Wood and wood products; paper; publishing and printing	90,0	92,5	92,8	95,7	100,0	105,9	107,1	108,3	92,0
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	91,6	98,0	94,5	98,0	100,0	102,6	110,2	117,9	107,5
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	84,5	88,6	87,0	92,3	100,0	105,7	110,9	110,4	96,5
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products; metal products and machinery	93,2	100,7	99,6	102,0	100,0	106,7	111,7	105,6	85,9
Electrical machinery	109,6	109,8	106,6	101,9	100,0	106,3	111,1	124,9	121,2
Radio, television and communication apparatus; professional equipment	83,3	87,6	91,8	98,1	100,0	96,5	102,9	106,0	98,7
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	85,4	87,5	84,9	90,3	100,0	111,6	112,2	105,8	79,7
Furniture and other manufacturing divisions	93,1	97,1	91,2	93,8	100,0	105,3	114,2	118,2	94,5
Total	91,5	95,3	93,4	97,1	100,0	104,8	109,6	110,6	96,7

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)

The sample of manufacturing production and sales is based on an updated version of Stats SA's business register, based on the database of units registered for value-added tax (VAT) and income tax (IT), obtained from the South African Revenue Service (SARS).

9.2 Value of sales of manufactured products by manufacturing division (actual values), 2001-2009 (R'000)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Manufacturing division									
Food and beverages	107 207 868	129 126 335	132 646 270	144 657 040	149 702 161	162 231 870	189 755 556	230 362 367	240 845 177
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	33 457 624	39 059 159	37 717 853	39 145 499	38 603 452	39 850 089	42 621 862	43 745 997	38 323 315
Wood and wood products; paper; publishing and printing	60 124 205	70 837 079	73 873 150	76 603 699	82 353 824	90 983 879	99 351 766	110 137 969	101 721 747
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	130 736 981	160 712 904	150 121 104	163 117 124	174 390 020	200 847 375	238 347 425	316 559 125	269 871 735
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	17 209 863	20 323 748	21 558 640	24 668 978	27 701 653	30 646 088	34 397 181	37 229 204	36 097 324
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products; metal products and machinery	132 820 796	167 818 636	169 537 538	189 309 611	192 558 500	219 920 603	260 369 611	310 428 978	226 472 456
Electrical machinery	19 464 016	22 944 251	22 424 257	23 087 092	23 863 697	29 361 009	34 916 242	41 188 668	37 917 103
Radio, television and communication apparatus; professional equipment	9 050 962	11 140 910	11 735 982	12 479 749	13 014 757	13 018 922	14 194 481	14 956 319	14 337 276
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	88 087 159	109 384 968	105 899 440	116 349 413	133 419 814	157 928 977	176 972 874	192 164 112	139 600 661
Furniture and other manufacturing divisions	34 423 571	40 541 621	36 055 398	38 584 331	43 294 496	48 588 880	54 859 644	60 751 590	56 413 006
Total	632 583 045	771 889 611	761 569 632	828 002 536	878 902 374	993 377 692	1 145 786 642	1 357 524 329	1 161 599 800

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)

The levels for manufacturing sales in this publication are slightly different from previously published data due to the implementation of a new sample drawn in April 2009. While in total there was very little difference between the levels of sales from the old and new samples for the overlap period, there were differences within the manufacturing divisions. The major reason for the change in the divisions' data is the improved classification of the register of Stats SA's businesses register as already alluded.

9.3 Utilisation of production capacity by manufacturing division, 2002-2009 (percentages)

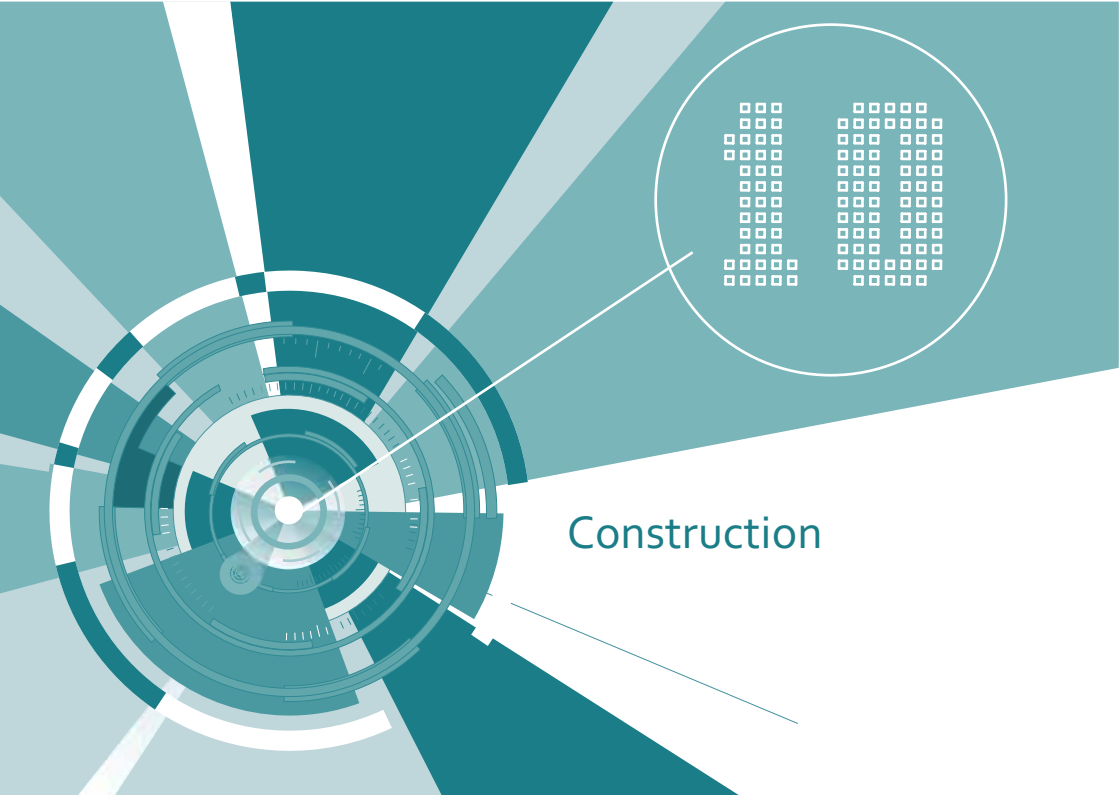
	2002	2003	2004 ¹	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Weights ²
Food and beverages	76,6	76,9	79,6	81,9	82,8	82,4	81,5	80,7	15,4
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	83,8	81,3	86,0	81,8	84,0	83,1	82,1	77,2	4,9
Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing	84,4	85,5	86,2	86,7	87,4	87,1	86,8	82,4	10,2
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	80,7	80,7	83,8	84,3	82,4	84,8	84,6	80,6	22,1
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	82,5	83,8	88,4	90,0	88,6	88,7	87,0	82,2	4,8
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal, metal products and machinery	84,3	84,4	86,0	87,7	87,0	86,3	82,2	73,0	22,9
Electrical machinery	83,1	82,3	86,0	81,6	80,3	80,6	82,9	82,7	2,5
Radio, television and communication apparatus; professional equipment	74,5	75,7	85,6	85,6	87,9	88,6	87,9	83,8	1,1
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	77,3	76,4	82,4	83,7	87,8	88,0	82,9	70,5	10,9
Furniture and other manufacturing industries	79,5	81,5	89,5	91,3	92,3	92,1	89,5	83,5	5,2
All manufacturing	81,1	81,3	84,4	85,3	85,5	85,7	83,9	78,1	100,0

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Utilisation of production capacity by large enterprises* (Statistical release P3043)

¹ Comparability break: From 2004 the results are from a new survey based on Stats SA's new business register.

² Weights based on value added results of the 2005 large sample survey of manufacturing.





Construction



Construction

- | | | |
|------|--|-----|
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10.1 Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector, according to type of new construction works, 2001-2009 (R thousands)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Capital expenditure on new construction works									
Residential buildings	2 216 635	2 445 201	3 945 488	1 701 703	1 399 032	1 581 761	1 242 263	1919972	534027
Non-residential buildings	3 099 252	3 613 595	5 112 066	5 870 531	5 941 299	6 386 824	8 444 282	4932733	6949442
Roads, streets and bridges	2 777 388	2 674 863	5 422 249	4 163 773	6 048 404	6 995 584	8 352 832	3799881	5929563
Water schemes and works	2 045 083	1 973 878	3 010 980	151 557	271 919	1 126 870	1 719 408	3078718	5024973
Water reservoirs and reticulation	..	..	..	1 734 776	2 632 354	2 914 584	924 514	284662	456380
Sewerage, sanitation and cleansing	1 160 844	772 493	1 374 151	1 131 283	2 232 542	2 094 218	2 538 829	2234539	1983388
Electricity supply	1 282 753	1 097 642	1 634 868	1 197 833	1 795 557	1 601 952	1 976 458	2310271	2626230
Community and social services	..	..	..	..	..	786 591	2 121 087	5770371	5774074
Street lighting	..	..	..	..	..	114 596	29 869	25663	50394
Sport facilities	..	..	..	..	..	6 131	3 232	236	0
Refuse sites	..	..	..	..	..	153 297	242 374	152239	360767
Other	6 641 635	7 675 289	15 985 429	15 475 879	17 194 079	24 063 394	30 307 609	43286450	79893500
Total	19 223 590	20 252 961	36 485 231	31 427 335	37 515 186	47 825 802	57 902 757	67 795 735	109 582 738

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

New construction works include residential buildings, non-residential buildings, roads, streets and bridges, sewerage, water works, electricity and other constructions.

10.2 Actual capital expenditure by the national and provincial governments for the financial year ended 31 March on reconstruction and development programmes (RDP), according to type of new construction works, 2001-2006 (R thousands)

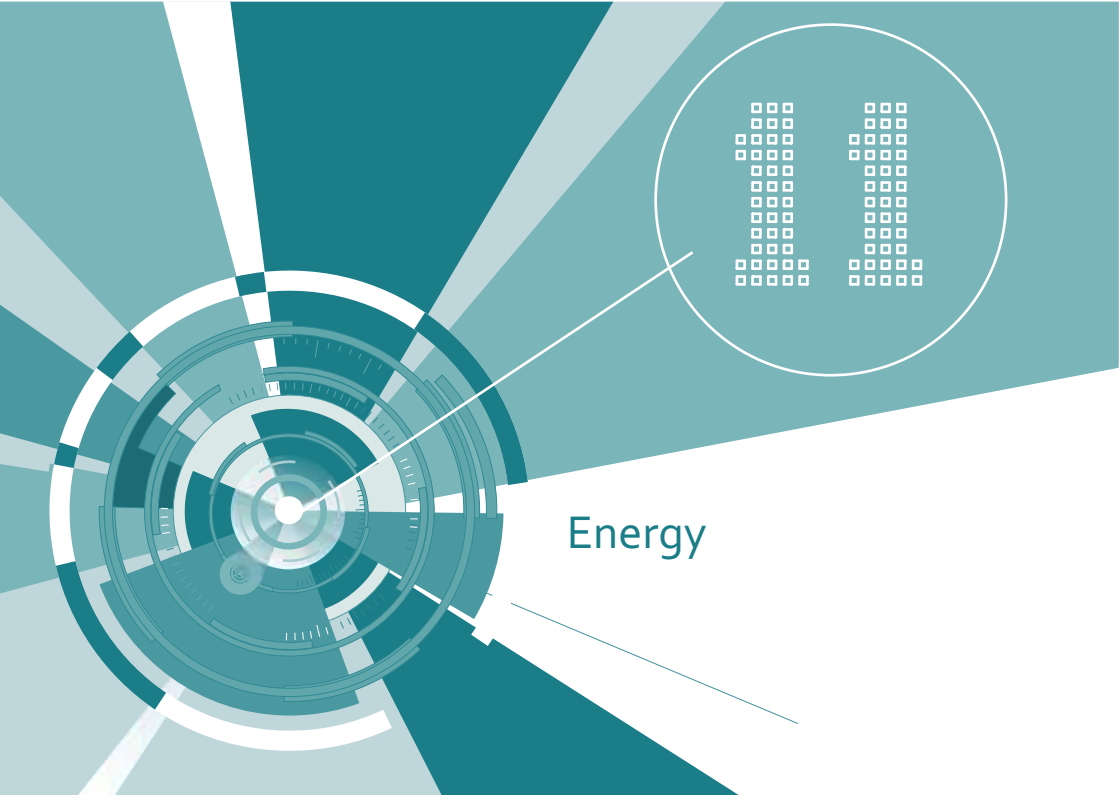
	Reconstruction and development projects					
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Capital expenditure on RDP						
Residential buildings	446 714	824 306	1 160 983	970 370	1 025 327	0
Non-residential buildings	62 455	4 399	8 172	2 881	4 500	0
Roads, streets, bridges and related constructions	9 561	75 324	13 707	1 000	0	0
Water schemes and works	107 174	94 115	109 215	584 205	242 743	100 015
Sewerage, sanitation and cleansing	19 107	22 701	22 904	126 114	143 947	96 471
Electricity supply	43	3 597	0	0	0	160
Other construction	195 541	97 650	93 121	16 515	0	0
Total	840 595	1 122 092	1 408 102	1 701 085	1 416 517	196 646

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

Values for the RDP construction were incorporated into the values in the New Construction. They were left in order to avoid duplication by respondents.







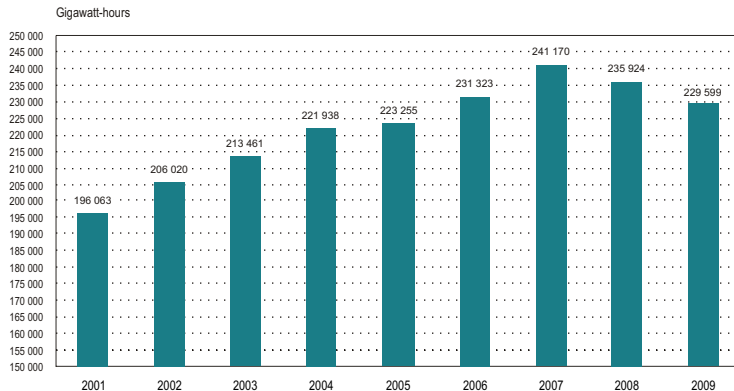
Energy



Energy

11.1	Electricity consumed in South Africa, 2001-2009	109
11.2	Electricity consumption by province, 2001-2009 (gigawatt-hours)	110

11.1 Electricity consumed in South Africa, 2001-2009

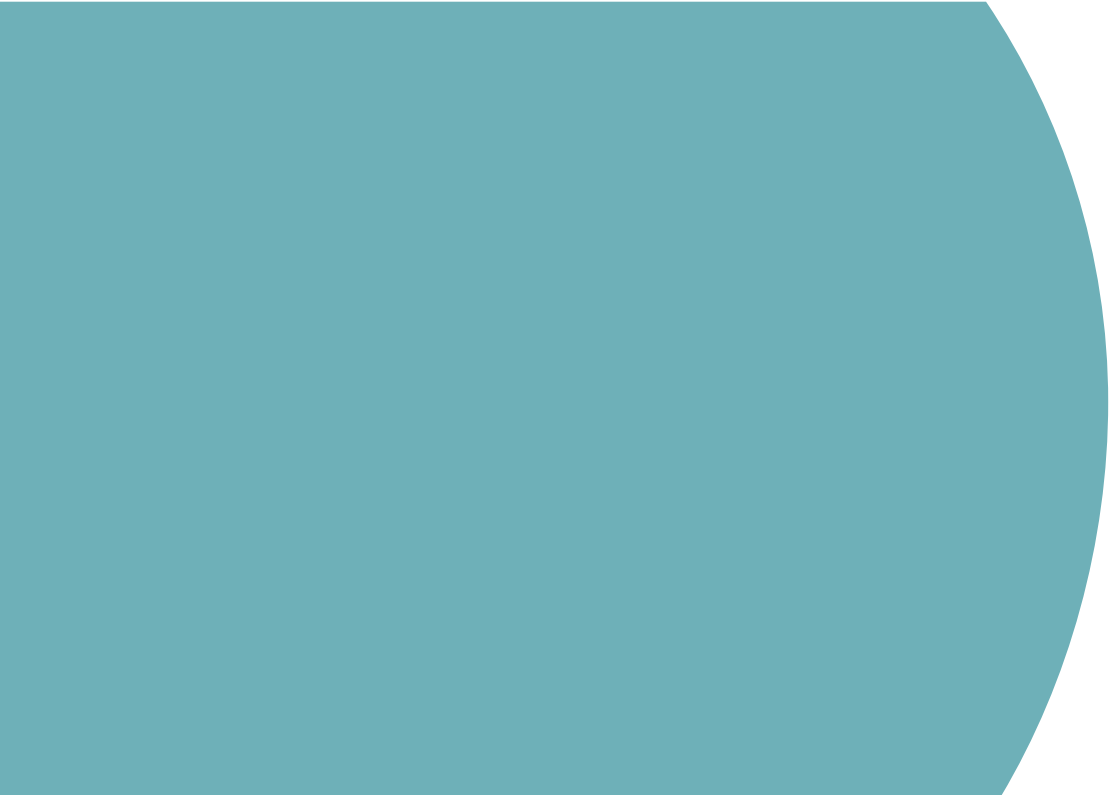


Source: Stats SA, *Generation and consumption of electricity* (Statistical release P4141)

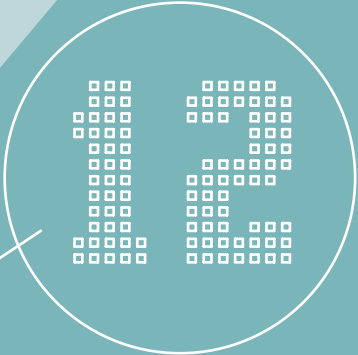
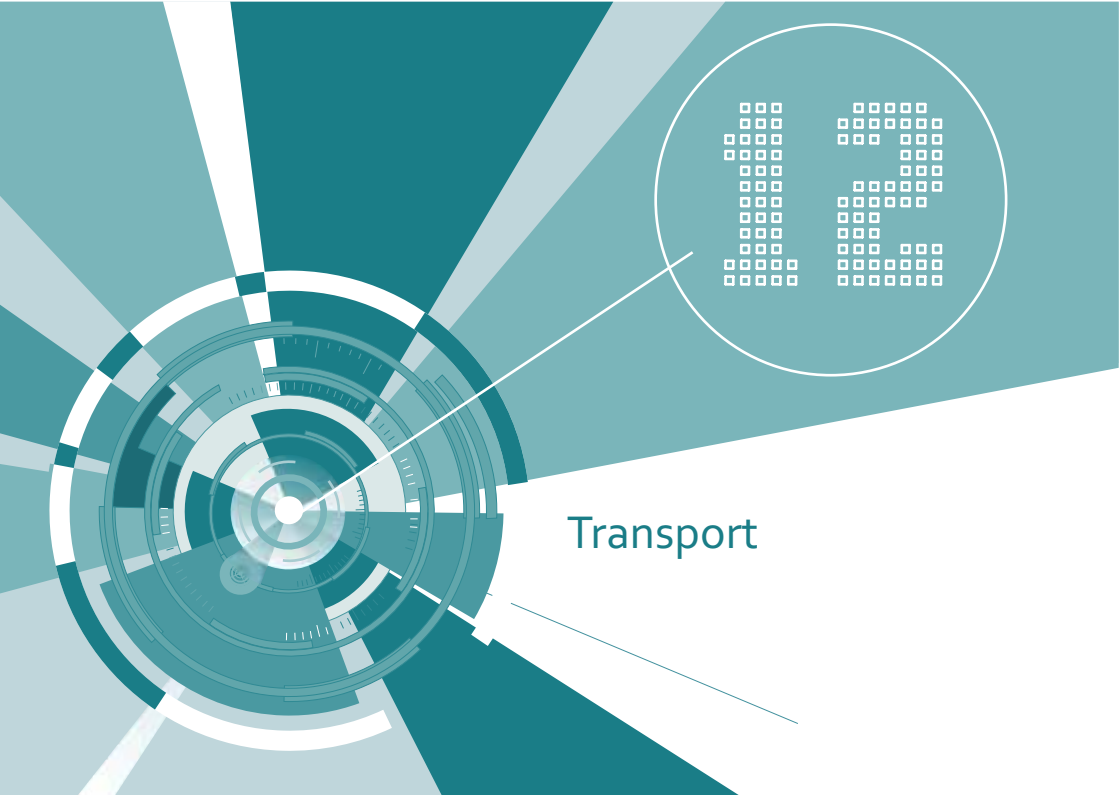
The figures on consumption by province exclude the energy used by Eskom for its own consumption as from 2001, while the figures on the graph in 11.1 include Eskom's own consumption as from 2001. Hence the difference in the data in Table 11.2 and on the graph in 11.1.

11.2 Electricity consumption by province, 2001-2009 (gigawatt-hours)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
2001	6 702	9 467	48 136	36 759	7 173	26 389	4 350	24 328	19 261	182 565
2002	6 992	9 405	52 007	37 629	8 571	25 518	4 175	26 601	19 700	190 598
2003	7 136	9 648	52 530	39 230	9 441	25 277	4 400	28 101	20 581	196 359
2004	7 510	9 626	54 970	42 263	9 791	25 925	4 502	28 187	21 491	204 265
2005	7 713	8 980	55 107	43 049	10 281	29 469	4 649	24 865	21 445	205 558
2006	8 261	9 141	59 728	43 174	11 520	31 388	4 727	24 419	22 382	214 740
2007	9 765	9 556	61 997	43 193	11 270	33 702	5 027	26 515	23 410	224 435
2008	9 432	9 186	60 473	41 241	11 421	33 613	4 768	25 494	23 245	218 873
2009	8 873	8 740	59 965	42 081	11 097	31 524	4 629	24 389	22 583	213 881







Transport



Transport

12.1 Total freight and passenger transportation, 2009

115

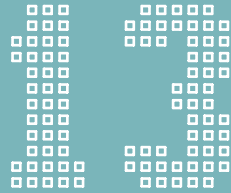
12.1 Total freight and passenger transportation, 2009

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Freight							
Rail	Payload (000 tons)	..	..	..	..	185 914	186 296
	Income (R million)	..	..	..	..	16 757	18 554
Road	Payload (000 tons)	..	..	..	..	489 709	436 515
	Income (R million)	..	..	..	..	54 424	49 600
Total	Payload (000 tons)	..	..	..	..	675 623	622 810
	Income (R million)	..	..	..	..	71 181	68 153
Passenger							
Rail	Number of passengers (000)	..	..	..	..	821 016	861 783
	Income (R million)	..	..	..	..	1 911	1 981
Road	Number of passengers (000)	..	..	..	..	275 854	280 255
	Income (R million)	..	..	..	..	5 608	5 904
Total	Number of passengers (000)	..	..	..	..	1 096 870	1 142 038
	Income (R million)	..	..	..	..	7 519	7 888

Source: Stats SA, Land transport survey (Statistical release P7162)

This survey has been re-engineered and covers freight and passenger transport as from 2008.





Financial statistics:
Private enterprises operating in the
formal non-agriculture business sector



Financial statistics:

Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agriculture business sector

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13. Financial statistics: Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agriculture business sector

Notes for all tables

¹ Includes the value of sales; amounts received for work done; amounts received for services rendered; rent and/or lease payments received for land and buildings; rent, leasing and hiring received for machinery, vehicles and other equipment, and excludes value-added tax (VAT); net profit or loss on sales or revaluation of fixed assets (including profit or loss on foreign exchange); export freight charges; interest received and excise duty.

² Includes raw materials or materials for processing, packaging materials, fuel and consumable and maintenance stores; work in progress (partially completed); finished goods (own manufactures) and finished goods not produced by the enterprise but purchased for resale.

³ Is calculated as total income less total expenditure less opening stock plus closing stock.

⁴ Includes the erection of new buildings and works, additions to and alterations of existing buildings and works; capital work in progress capitalised; new plant and machinery, vehicles and equipment; and used plant and machinery, which was imported by or on behalf of the enterprise whether paid to outside contractors/concerns, or which was done by the enterprise itself.

⁵ Turnover divided by carrying value of non-current assets at the end of the financial year.

⁶ Net profit before tax divided by turnover.

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.

⁷ Net profit after tax divided by turnover.

13.1 Selected income and expenditure items: Forestry and fishing industry, 2005-2008 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover ¹	7 880	8 799	9 256	9 237
Interest received	89	101	128	136
Other income	296	282	171	150
Total income	8 535	9 666	11 060	11 215
Opening value of inventories ²	463	505	508	428
Closing value of inventories ²	435	385	491	804
Expenditure items						
Purchases	3 126	3 250	3 363	3 364
Salaries and wages	1 511	1 772	1 454	1 705
Interest paid	155	136	122	122
Other expenditure	962	891	694	798
Total expenditure	7 452	8 317	7 829	8 460
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	1 055	1 229	..	3 131
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	409	505	259	458
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	2 902	4 219	3 853	5 630

Source: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys*, (Statistical release P0020) and *Annual financial statistics survey* (Statistical release P0021)

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.

Due to differences in sampling methods, sampling frames and coverages of industries, statistics of the Economic activity surveys prior to 2003 are not comparable to the 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007 and 2008 surveys.

Comparable estimates for the variable salaries and wages for the 2003 survey are not available as they were published for the first time in the 2004 survey.

13.2 Selected income and expenditure items: Mining and quarrying industry, 2003-2008 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover ¹	155 652	151 001	164 988	200 748	272 431	341 657
Interest received	2 153	2 573	2 656	2 551	3 485	5 249
Other income	15 014	10 380	4 684	3 761	3 052	2 815
Total income	176 492	169 453	176 779	217 223	303 399	364 229
Opening value of inventories ²	12 848	13 584	16 613	19 209	21 962	25 447
Closing value of inventories ²	14 733	14 976	19 419	21 484	24 322	31 081
Expenditure items						
Purchases	41 929	47 062	50 047	53 926	74 886	102 562
Salaries and wages	..	39 755	39 839	45 550	52 382	58 609
Interest paid	5 378	5 574	5 418	5 293	7 322	9 169
Other expenditure	64 973	24 863	22 798	17 055	18 045	19 068
Total expenditure	146 811	154 822	161 756	178 314	219 787	260 925
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	31 567	16 023	17 829	41 184	85 972	108 938
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	28 640	23 365	27 046	22 690	33 938	50 572
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	137 025	148 328	164 195	177 394	226 401	264 006

Source: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys*, (Statistical release P0020) and *Annual financial statistics survey* (Statistical release P0021)

Comparable estimates for the variable salaries and wages for the 2003 survey are not available as they were published for the first time in the 2004 survey.

13.3 Selected income and expenditure items: Manufacturing industry, 2003-2008 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover ¹	792 390	860 789	912 050	1 009 436	1 266 728	1 457 977
Interest received	5 922	6 826	6 915	9 077	8 955	12 546
Other income	20 034	17 012	11 638	12 616	11 481	10 471
Total income	822 452	891 951	953 906	1 050 274	1 310 167	1 508 953
Opening value of inventories ²	86 612	100 091	98 266	106 686	128 849	162 559
Closing value of inventories ²	97 549	100 980	108 028	122 458	158 811	205 011
Expenditure items						
Purchases	489 543	519 456	544 550	609 529	821 110	941 756
Salaries and wages	..	109 934	115 224	125 025	137 445	148 673
Interest paid	16 660	17 858	16 252	17 899	19 502	25 731
Other expenditure	167 469	65 798	63 124	63 642	58 391	74 364
Total expenditure	762 681	822 514	866 030	957 248	1 205 077	1 392 096
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	70 708	70 326	97 638	108 798	135 052	159 309
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	33 002	45 755	47 415	46 709	49 563	57 398
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	165 291	208 570	234 455	250 371	282 570	345 238

Source: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys*, (Statistical release P0020) and *Annual financial statistics survey* (Statistical release P0021)

Comparable estimates for the variable salaries and wages for the 2003 survey are not available as they were published for the first time in the 2004 survey.

13.4 Selected income and expenditure items: Electricity, gas and water supply industry, 2003-2008 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover ¹	39 116	40 500	43 869	47 886	54 504	60 702
Interest received	3 088	3 983	3 479	3 008	3 045	3 286
Other income	1 661	7 577	9 049	1 210	985	795
Total income	44 136	52 452	56 989	54 837	64 074	66 414
Opening value of inventories ²	2 348	2 320	2 403	3 003	3 497	3 769
Closing value of inventories ²	2 438	2 404	3 035	3 467	3 769	3 969
Expenditure items						
Purchases	11 988	13 685	14 823	16 024	20 134	26 460
Salaries and wages	..	8 969	8 682	9 039	10 556	12 417
Interest paid	6 796	6 501	6 581	4 989	5 319	5 366
Other expenditure	11 042	6 711	9 396	3 549	2 622	2 693
Total expenditure	38 291	46 462	50 980	46 125	53 318	62 368
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	5 935	6 074	6 641	9 176	11 028	4 246
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	5 286	9 196	10 453	11 498	18 674	26 517
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	62 643	67 289	74 173	79 725	93 939	114 867

Source: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys*, (Statistical release P0020) and *Annual financial statistics survey* (Statistical release P0021)

Comparable estimates for the variable salaries and wages for the 2003 survey are not available as they were published for the first time in the 2004 survey.

13.5 Selected income and expenditure items: Construction industry, 2003-2008 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover ¹	90 184	97 723	114 722	136 106	165 812	223 978
Interest received	611	620	671	979	967	1 365
Other income	1 508	1 190	1 199	1 336	1 676	1 728
Total income	92 712	100 437	117 637	139 464	169 430	229 338
Opening value of inventories ²	3 731	6 048	4 955	6 268	7 561	8 628
Closing value of inventories ²	4 528	5 976	6 575	7 766	9 791	10 281
Expenditure items						
Purchases	47 429	48 770	61 453	69 645	78 318	113 611
Salaries and wages	..	16 172	19 287	21 744	26 819	34 179
Interest paid	1 129	1 170	1 306	1 516	1 301	2 231
Other expenditure	30 094	19 779	17 930	10 712	9 836	10 441
Total expenditure	88 984	96 396	113 234	132 820	163 281	214 626
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	4 525	3 969	6 023	8 142	8 379	16 365
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	2 710	2 252	3 038	5 117	6 117	9 498
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	9 842	11 049	13 772	17 550	23 810	29 721

Source: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys*, (Statistical release P0020) and *Annual financial statistics survey* (Statistical release P0021)

Comparable estimates for the variable salaries and wages for the 2003 survey are not available as they were published for the first time in the 2004 survey.

13.6 Selected income and expenditure items: Trade industry, 2003-2008 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover ¹	854 181	984 753	1 107 593	1 290 618	1 450 456	1 710 659
Interest received	5 930	5 751	6 286	10 887	10 296	12 657
Other income	13 832	11 758	12 051	14 589	15 628	16 319
Total income	876 089	1 004 876	1 132 429	1 330 288	1 487 397	1 752 123
Opening value of inventories ²	66 669	76 575	95 504	113 634	119 282	140 126
Closing value of inventories ²	76 178	80 903	108 666	132 224	139 441	166 499
Expenditure items						
Purchases	652 597	742 576	833 237	988 649	1 120 471	1 339 059
Salaries and wages	..	79 689	92 071	110 044	124 647	140 197
Interest paid	11 065	11 349	11 035	12 692	13 860	20 029
Other expenditure	124 579	62 155	58 284	59 845	47 468	53 694
Total expenditure	850 903	967 307	1 084 672	1 279 133	1 426 667	1 691 755
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	34 696	41 897	60 919	69 745	80 889	86 741
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	11 992	16 655	16 222	20 539	28 713	32 671
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	67 562	73 722	88 403	100 478	119 149	166 234

Source: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys*, (Statistical release P0020) and *Annual financial statistics survey* (Statistical release P0021)

Comparable estimates for the variable salaries and wages for the 2003 survey are not available as they were published for the first time in the 2004 survey.

13.7 Selected income and expenditure items: Transport, storage and communication industry, 2003-2008 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover ¹	213 948	234 158	244 990	296 962	372 457	441 276
Interest received	3 031	2 617	2 604	2 434	3 544	5 089
Other income	4 965	7 889	5 789	4 803	6 261	6 037
Total income	226 037	254 550	268 546	311 541	395 360	465 095
Opening value of inventories ²	3 349	4 662	5 676	5 582	6 593	7 917
Closing value of inventories ²	2 588	4 685	6 195	6 321	7 840	8 722
Expenditure items						
Purchases	63 533	75 406	86 306	95 964	121 974	147 595
Salaries and wages	..	41 883	42 692	45 377	57 154	60 712
Interest paid	11 330	8 932	7 702	7 263	9 915	12 703
Other expenditure	75 681	44 937	36 488	31 502	39 796	48 928
Total expenditure	208 330	235 527	231 246	272 464	347 581	407 082
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	16 946	19 046	37 819	39 816	49 026	58 818
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	25 699	23 486	24 109	34 767	37 437	46 959
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	139 189	138 038	142 741	154 634	172 231	224 631

Source: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys*, (Statistical release P0020) and *Annual financial statistics survey* (Statistical release P0021)

Comparable estimates for the variable salaries and wages for the 2003 survey are not available as they were published for the first time in the 2004 survey.

13.8 Selected income and expenditure items: Real estate and other business services industry (excluding financial intermediation and insurance), 2003-2008 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover ¹	219 263	275 888	303 685	347 142	434 883	574 686
Interest received	6 032	9 098	7 475	8 112	11 325	17 398
Other income	12 461	5 893	8 191	8 773	8 372	11 549
Total income	240 302	302 191	339 653	406 481	508 440	664 016
Opening value of inventories ²	4 881	9 020	9 408	10 271	19 551	23 148
Closing value of inventories ²	5 138	10 436	11 400	12 361	22 148	28 427
Expenditure items						
Purchases	32 057	73 484	79 436	74 123	125 457	189 130
Salaries and wages	..	75 001	84 923	105 648	113 954	153 124
Interest paid	19 258	22 976	25 005	20 286	26 663	38 050
Other expenditure	104 078	39 389	43 406	43 761	46 432	60 641
Total expenditure	197 302	257 138	287 261	331 515	406 690	555 299
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	43 257	46 469	54 384	77 056	104 347	113 996
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	14 800	15 105	14 363	25 436	25 830	36 061
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the	176 898	242 553	260 879	277 014	235 825	245 462

Source: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys*, (Statistical release P0020) and *Annual financial statistics survey* (Statistical release P0021)

Comparable estimates for the variable salaries and wages for the 2003 survey are not available as they were published for the first time in the 2004 survey.

13.9 Selected income and expenditure items: Community, social and personal services industry (excluding government institutions), 2003-2008 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover ¹	63 997	77 102	79 233	90 703	96 061	120 792
Interest received	935	928	981	875	1 228	1 532
Other income	4 677	2 714	2 374	2 728	4 985	7 016
Total income	70 951	82 361	84 341	96 303	107 208	136 214
Opening value of inventories ²	2 059	2 440	2 026	1 937	1 794	2 277
Closing value of inventories ²	2 401	2 495	1 971	2 061	2 365	2 544
Expenditure items						
Purchases	19 145	22 969	22 650	23 775	23 600	30 080
Salaries and wages	..	21 169	20 236	22 373	27 059	33 940
Interest paid	1 833	1 933	1 742	1 998	2 230	2 981
Other expenditure	31 685	15 897	15 637	18 913	22 098	25 624
Total expenditure	64 844	74 866	74 555	83 729	94 576	117 484
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	6 449	7 550	9 731	12 698	13 203	18 997
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	4 364	3 311	3 533	4 115	7 575	8 275
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	27 496	32 408	34 334	33 228	85 326	98 513

Source: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys*, (Statistical release P0020) and *Annual financial statistics survey* (Statistical release P0021)

Comparable estimates for the variable salaries and wages for the 2003 survey are not available as they were published for the first time in the 2004 survey.

13.10 Comparison of operating ratios between 2003-2008

	Turnover/Carrying value of assets ⁵						Profit/Turnover ⁶					
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Fishing and forestry industry	..	..	2,72	2,09	2,40	1,64	..	..	0,13	0,14	..	0,34
Mining and quarrying industry	1,14	1,02	1,00	1,13	1,20	1,29	0,20	0,11	0,11	0,21	0,32	0,32
Manufacturing industry	4,79	4,13	3,89	4,03	4,48	4,22	0,09	0,08	0,11	0,11	0,11	0,11
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,62	0,60	0,59	0,60	0,58	0,53	0,15	0,15	0,15	0,19	0,20	0,07
Construction industry	9,16	8,84	8,33	7,76	6,96	7,54	0,05	0,04	0,05	0,06	0,05	0,07
Trade industry	12,64	13,36	12,53	12,84	12,17	10,29	0,04	0,04	0,06	0,05	0,06	0,05
Transport, storage and communication industry	1,54	1,70	1,72	1,92	2,16	1,96	0,08	0,08	0,15	0,13	0,13	0,13
Real estate and other business services industry (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	1,24	1,14	1,16	1,25	1,84	2,34	0,20	0,17	0,18	0,22	0,24	0,20
Community, social and personal services industry (excluding government institutions)	2,33	2,38	2,31	2,73	1,13	1,23	0,10	0,10	0,12	0,14	0,14	0,16

Source: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys*, (Statistical release P0020) and *Annual financial statistics survey* (Statistical release P0021)

⁵ Turnover divided by carrying value of non-current assets at the end of the financial year.

⁶ Net profit before tax divided by turnover.

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.

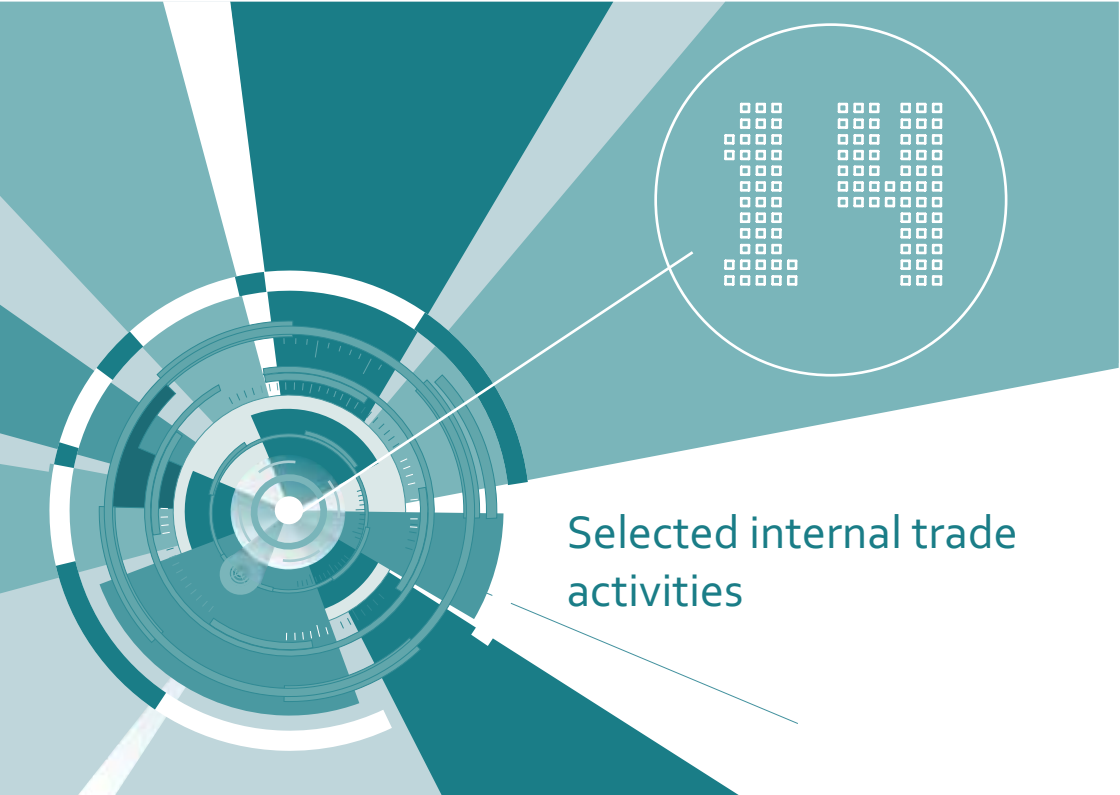
13.10 Comparison of operating ratios between 2003-2008 (concl.)

	Profitability ratio ⁷					
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Fishing and forestry industry	..	..	0,10	0,10	..	0,25
Mining and quarrying industry	0,13	0,06	0,07	0,15	0,24	0,22
Manufacturing industry	0,06	0,06	0,08	0,08	0,08	0,08
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,11	0,10	0,10	0,14	0,15	0,07
Construction industry	0,04	0,03	0,04	0,05	0,03	0,05
Trade industry	0,03	0,03	0,04	0,04	0,04	0,04
Transport, storage and communication industry	0,06	0,05	0,12	0,09	0,09	0,10
Real estate and other business services industry (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	0,17	0,15	0,15	0,18	0,19	0,16
Community, social and personal services industry (excluding government institutions)	0,08	0,08	0,10	0,11	0,11	0,13

Source: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys*, (Statistical release P0020) and *Annual financial statistics survey* (Statistical release P0021)

⁷ Net profit after tax divided by turnover.





Selected internal trade activities



Selected internal trade activities

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14.1 Summary of internal trade statistics, 2005-2009 (R millions)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Retail trade sales¹					
Sales at current prices	345 556	398 568	447 901	500 192	524 486
Sales at constant 2008 prices	418 556	468 446	498 767	500 191	482 100
Wholesale trade sales¹					
Sales at current prices	688 946	791 733	928 621	1 136 624	1 010 534
Sales at constant 2000 prices	523 162	557 674	592 605	627 766	558 999
Motor trade sales¹					
Sales at current prices	275 713	316 600	346 337	360 213	322 318

Sources: Stats SA, *Retail trade sales* (Statistical release P6242.1), *Wholesale trade sales* (Statistical release P6141.2) and *Motor trade sales* (Statistical release P6343.2)

¹ Stats SA introduced new wholesale trade sales, retail trade sales and motor trade sales surveys utilising an upgraded business register commencing with the month of July 2009. The previous surveys and the current ones were run side by side from April to June 2009, which provided a set of factors that could be applied to the old series to revise previous estimates back to January 1998. The figures up to March 2009 are thus backcasted data based on the movements of the old series and the level of the new series.

14.2 Summary of tourist accommodation statistics

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Stay Units					
Average stay units available ('000)	108,0	110,9	111,3	109,8	110,0
Stay unit nights sold ('000)	17 601,4	18 704,0	19 554,1	20 699,1	18 989,3
Occupancy rate (%)	44,7	46,2	48,2	51,6	47,3
Income (R million)					
Income from accommodation	7 439,2	8 705,6	10 316,5	12 556,0	11 850,7
Income from restaurant and bar sales	2 631,9	2 879,4	3 215,3	3 816,6	3 581,3
Other income	2 027,3	2 150,0	2 606,1	5 072,9	3 954,5
Total income (R million)	12 098,4	13 735,0	16 137,9	21 445,5	19 386,2

Source: Stats SA, *Tourist accommodation* (Statistical release P6410)

The tourist accommodation survey, which started in September 2004 was introduced to replace the hotel trading statistics survey that was discontinued in March 2004. The tourist accommodation survey includes guest houses, hotels, lodges, self-catering accommodation, caravan parks and camping sites and other accommodation establishments. Figures for the last twelve months are regarded as preliminary.

14.3 Food and beverages

	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total industry				
Total income	26 620,3	29 399,2	34 161,0	34 418,0
Income from food sales	22 980,4	25 146,8	29 705,1	30 191,5
Income from bar sales	3 271,3	3 775,3	3 838,2	3 697,7
Other income	368,6	477,1	617,7	528,8

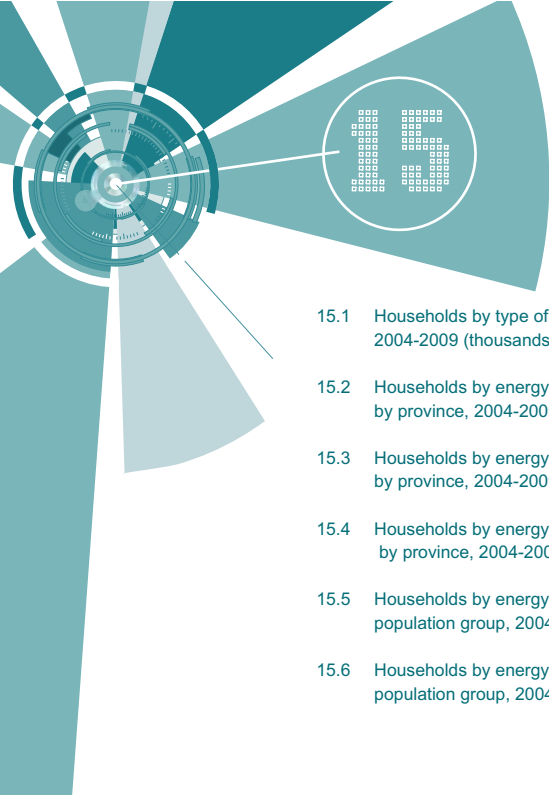
Source: Stats SA, *Food and beverages* (Statistical release P6420)

The food and beverages survey is a monthly survey covering a sample of public and private enterprises involved in the preparation of meals and drinks for immediate consumption in South Africa. The purpose of this survey is to monitor trends in the food and beverages industry. Figures for the last year are regarded as preliminary.





Social services and
housing



Social services and housing

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15.1 Households by type of dwelling and province, 2004-2009 (thousands)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
House on a separate stand or yard or on farm										
2004	622	501	1 450	1 034	892	568	230	607	746	6 651
2005	701	481	1 414	1 060	870	598	194	550	704	6 572
2006	865	531	1 605	1 175	943	646	219	547	780	7 310
2007	826	531	1 586	1 245	1 015	660	219	565	725	7 373
2008	882	628	1 967	1 354	1 056	711	235	611	1 018	8 463
2009	926	646	1 918	1 443	1 126	753	256	732	967	8 767
Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials										
2004	633	43	14	483	132	41	†	†	†	1 358
2005	557	34	†	519	102	63	15	18	†	1 320
2006	470	30	†	525	96	63	13	16	†	1 221
2007	489	28	†	551	80	59	13	16	†	1 244
2008	532	29	†	624	84	62	19	27	†	1 385
2009	605	28	†	588	100	74	14	†	†	1 417
Flat/apartment in a block of flats										
2004	22	25	274	193	†	27	†	16	124	694
2005	47	13	251	170	†	†	†	23	101	621
2006	38	†	187	226	43	†	14	14	79	619
2007	35	14	284	188	†	†	†	22	94	651
2008	48	12	208	227	17	13	†	†	78	620
2009	26	17	251	205	†	20	†	†	91	624

15.1 Households by type of dwelling and province, 2004-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex/duplex/triplex)										
2004	43	†	192	73	†	†	†	†	137	459
2005	43	†	123	50	†	†	†	†	145	386
2006	17	†	105	32	†	†	†	†	130	295
2007	35	†	111	28	†	†	†	†	145	329
2008	22	†	120	†	†	†	†	†	28	186
2009	13	14	197	50	†	†	†	†	87	376
Unit in retirement village										
2004	†	†	14	†	†	†	†	†	†	31
2005	†	†	18	†	†	†	†	†	†	27
2006	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	19
2007	†	†	13	†	†	†	†	†	†	30
2008	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	13	21
2009	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
House/flat/room in backyard										
2004	31	†	158	58	†	†	†	†	11	284
2005	29	24	275	55	†	17	†	18	14	444
2006	63	21	305	75	15	31	†	63	21	597
2007	55	21	290	98	31	31	†	48	13	590
2008	55	25	242	41	31	16	†	24	26	464
2009	30	19	248	31	21	15	†	38	29	434

15.1 Households by type of dwelling and province, 2004-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South
Informal dwelling/shack in backyard										
2004	25	68	215	46	24	40	†	†	29	458
2005	19	38	262	43	18	24	†	38	63	515
2006	21	45	335	87	38	39	†	49	99	721
2007	39	36	363	34	33	31	†	64	119	728
2008	23	41	383	58	22	41	†	77	103	754
2009	22	58	308	47	30	17	†	39	119	648
Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard										
2003	120	35	350	152	26	56	12	58	125	934
2005	126	103	404	286	50	95	20	149	148	1 381
2006	102	97	388	120	20	60	20	137	143	1 085
2007	120	105	405	172	29	72	17	129	143	1 191
2008	103	87	354	162	63	70	21	143	124	1 129
2009	104	69	481	176	39	64	17	114	134	1 197

15.1 Households by type of dwelling and province, 2004-2009 (thousands) (concl.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Room/flatlet not in backyard										
2004	41	20	43	161	62	70	†	125	56	580
2005	48	17	97	87	118	34	19	21	61	503
2006	23	†	63	85	52	24	†	19	43	324
2007	37	19	74	92	59	42	12	11	70	417
2008	14	†	45	40	20	23	†	†	17	177
2009	†	†	90	59	23	17	†	12	12	230
Total										
2004	1 542	703	2 710	2 204	1 145	818	266	830	1 232	11 450
2005	1 574	715	2 853	2 272	1 179	843	274	819	1 240	11 769
2006	1 605	744	3 004	2 326	1 208	876	283	847	1 298	12 190
2007	1 638	759	3 133	2 414	1 250	905	280	855	1 317	12 551
2008	1 681	828	3 328	2 517	1 294	937	298	903	1 410	13 198
2009	1 733	857	3 493	2 599	1 343	966	310	951	1 439	13 692

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates. Totals include other and unspecified type of dwelling.

15.2 Households by energy source for cooking by province, 2004-2009 (thousands)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2004	489	440	2 437	1 353	371	396	178	400	1 050	7 112
2005	617	475	2 429	1 426	430	389	182	511	1 127	7 585
2006	690	544	2 419	1 554	518	455	201	550	1 157	8 088
2007	790	584	2 536	1 634	524	502	206	589	1 236	8 600
2008	820	638	2 832	1 636	541	533	223	604	1 248	9 075
2009	936	678	3 040	1 792	596	586	247	654	1 293	9 822
Gas										
2004	46	15	25	44	†	†	11	17	21	195
2005	53	21	15	48	13	†	12	22	33	224
2006	61	25	22	36	16	†	14	18	76	278
2007	62	20	52	48	11	†	12	26	52	291
2008	76	27	67	65	18	†	16	26	93	396
2009	67	25	36	49	†	†	13	24	80	311
Paraffin										
2004	466	143	340	301	106	97	33	183	133	1 802
2005	491	152	473	302	107	129	40	201	99	1 994
2006	439	123	619	276	104	106	34	200	78	1 979
2007	431	118	564	238	93	100	35	171	67	1 816
2008	339	90	369	208	70	73	15	143	58	1 366
2009	313	89	372	171	76	47	15	136	79	1 298

15.2 Households by energy source for cooking by province, 2004-2009 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Wood										
2004	528	56	36	469	640	193	43	138	34	2 137
2005	400	40	15	465	604	190	34	107	18	1 873
2006	385	33	16	457	560	189	31	98	19	1 789
2007	347	34	15	465	609	195	37	98	15	1 815
2008	437	46	30	556	646	226	42	143	16	2 141
2009	395	44	39	572	657	238	34	133	17	2 129
Coal										
2004	†	49	50	27	19	122	†	†	†	279
2005	†	38	66	27	25	121	†	†	†	286
2006	†	46	46	22	14	113	†	†	†	251
2007	†	37	80	33	15	99	†	†	†	273
2008	†	24	66	36	17	91	†	†	†	241
2009	†	23	36	17	†	94	†	†	†	182
Total										
2004	1 531	704	2 887	2 194	1 145	814	266	746	1 238	11 524
2005	1 563	726	2 997	2 268	1 179	836	269	845	1 278	11 962
2006	1 579	770	3 122	2 345	1 212	873	281	871	1 330	12 384
2007	1 631	793	3 247	2 417	1 251	906	290	890	1 370	12 795
2008	1 673	825	3 364	2 501	1 292	931	297	921	1 416	13 219
2009	1 713	860	3 523	2 601	1 344	975	309	948	1 469	13 742

Source: Stats SA, General household survey (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates. Totals include none, other and unspecified energy source.

15.3 Households by energy source for heating by province, 2004-2009 (thousands)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2004	274	315	2 264	1 173	337	326	142	342	845	6 017
2005	346	322	2 202	1 347	383	320	147	405	779	6 251
2006	359	326	2 229	1 449	465	350	144	351	746	6 419
2007	395	359	2 354	1 438	482	361	149	398	802	6 738
2008	390	346	2 501	1 409	404	405	148	358	1 035	6 996
2009	373	284	2 715	1 166	456	517	162	313	1 017	7 003
Gas										
2004	†	17	37	18	†	†	†	†	11	108
2005	†	16	14	12	†	†	†	†	16	86
2006	13	22	37	17	†	†	†	†	17	118
2007	†	32	38	25	†	†	†	†	16	142
2008	17	39	84	16	†	11	†	11	36	222
2009	†	48	60	†	†	†	†	14	18	174
Paraffin										
2004	464	147	199	118	60	30	21	74	134	1 247
2005	493	159	247	173	45	49	23	76	205	1 471
2006	562	187	383	165	44	35	20	61	225	1 683
2007	571	181	338	125	41	38	21	64	264	1 643
2008	515	174	209	100	33	25	16	68	149	1 288
2009	542	212	197	51	12	20	15	37	215	1 302

15.3 Households by energy source for heating by province, 2004-2009 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Wood										
2004	673	104	68	564	632	220	76	220	128	2 685
2005	539	83	51	545	631	201	61	163	55	2 328
2006	549	70	72	538	600	207	72	174	90	2 370
2007	558	73	72	570	601	209	79	170	78	2 410
2008	608	108	126	659	701	253	93	235	61	2 843
2009	556	101	119	649	649	219	77	219	110	2 698
Coal										
2004	†	93	160	39	25	163	†	47	†	539
2005	†	78	186	44	32	149	†	14	†	515
2006	16	92	200	49	21	152	†	18	†	558
2007	†	76	225	48	19	140	†	15	†	534
2008	13	61	188	67	24	128	†	18	†	503
2009	†	65	160	47	17	122	†	†	†	423
Total										
2004	1 423	676	2 729	1 911	1 058	745	247	689	1 117	10 595
2005	1 391	658	2 701	2 122	1 096	727	236	664	1 056	10 652
2006	1 499	697	2 921	2 218	1 133	750	246	605	1 078	11 148
2007	1 538	722	3 027	2 205	1 145	757	255	656	1 161	11 467
2008	1 543	728	3 107	2 251	1 163	821	266	689	1 283	11 851
2009	1 483	710	3 250	1 921	1 139	887	258	590	1 361	11 600

Source: Stats SA, General household survey (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates. Totals include none, other and unspecified energy source.

15.4 Households by energy source for lighting by province, 2004-2009 (thousands)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2004	909	657	2 582	1 615	882	683	221	739	1 130	9 416
2005	1 045	669	2 560	1 654	975	685	242	726	1 214	9 769
2006	1 108	698	2 579	1 768	1 029	741	251	752	1 262	10 187
2007	1 139	716	2 698	1 864	1 102	777	257	765	1 322	10 640
2008	1 121	749	2 962	1 870	1 061	772	262	779	1 348	10 923
2009	1 199	782	3 111	1 999	1 130	836	276	801	1 354	11 488
Gas										
2004	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	22
2005	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
2006	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
2007	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
2008	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	21
2009	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Paraffin										
2004	305	14	54	17	61	15	†	†	40	517
2005	253	19	32	42	33	25	†	18	26	453
2006	213	19	92	23	26	16	†	†	32	432
2007	265	18	43	19	22	19	†	†	19	415
2008	258	†	46	15	22	14	†	28	34	430
2009	250	†	44	12	27	†	†	35	51	437

15.4 Households by energy source for lighting by province, 2004-2009 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Candles										
2004	321	77	250	559	200	121	36	84	65	1 712
2005	276	79	408	572	164	136	26	107	38	1 806
2006	272	67	451	543	149	119	29	114	37	1 782
2007	239	74	494	533	127	109	30	124	26	1 757
2008	297	69	355	619	203	147	32	119	35	1 876
2009	278	72	366	596	183	129	29	108	65	1 825
Solar energy										
2004	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	19
2005	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	18
2006	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	27
2007	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	16
2008	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	20
2009	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	20
Total										
2004	1 544	749	2 889	2 199	1 147	819	266	830	1 243	11 686
2005	1 578	768	3 000	2 275	1 180	847	275	852	1 279	12 053
2006	1 604	786	3 123	2 347	1 214	876	283	874	1 332	12 437
2007	1 650	810	3 236	2 424	1 255	905	292	897	1 368	12 837
2008	1 689	829	3 367	2 509	1 295	933	301	926	1 421	13 270
2009	1 731	861	3 524	2 612	1 345	974	309	948	1 471	13 775

Source: Stats SA, General household survey (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates. Totals include none, other and unspecified energy source.

15.5 Households by energy source for cooking by population group, 2004-2009 (thousands)

Energy source for cooking	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Electricity from mains			
2004	4 358	2 754	7 112
2005	4 770	2 815	7 585
2006	5 253	2 835	8 088
2007	5 724	2 877	8 600
2008	6 206	2 869	9 075
2009	6 874	2 948	9 822
Gas			
2004	155	40	195
2005	182	42	224
2006	215	63	278
2007	222	69	291
2008	262	133	396
2009	197	114	311

15.5 Households by energy source for cooking by population group, 2004-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source for cooking	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Paraffin			
2004	1 755	47	1 802
2005	1 948	46	1 994
2006	1 930	49	1 979
2007	1 770	46	1 816
2008	1 342	24	1 366
2009	1 270	28	1 298
Wood			
2004	2 066	70	2 137
2005	1 834	39	1 873
2006	1 749	40	1 789
2007	1 779	37	1 815
2008	2 103	39	2 141
2009	2 098	30	2 129

15.5 Households by energy source for cooking by population group, 2004-2009 (thousands) (*concl.*)

Energy source for cooking	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Coal			
2004	275	†	279
2005	280	†	286
2006	248	†	251
2007	270	†	273
2008	237	†	241
2009	180	†	182
Animal dung			
2004	38	†	38
2005	38	†	38
2006	37	†	37
2007	32	†	32
2008	32	†	33
2009	39	†	39
Total			
2004	8 646	2 915	11 562
2005	9 053	2 947	12 000
2006	9 432	2 989	12 421
2007	9 797	3 032	12 828
2008	10 182	3 069	13 251
2009	10 660	3 122	13 782

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

¹ Other includes coloured, Indian or Asian, white and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals of energy source include other and unspecified.

15.6 Households by energy source for heating by population group, 2004-2009 (thousands)

Energy source for heating	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Electricity from mains			
2004	3 523	2 494	6 017
2005	3 763	2 489	6 251
2006	3 925	2 494	6 419
2007	4 180	2 558	6 738
2008	4 351	2 645	6 996
2009	4 396	2 606	7 003
Gas			
2004	63	45	108
2005	57	29	86
2006	78	39	118
2007	79	63	142
2008	115	107	222
2009	84	90	174
Paraffin			
2004	1 204	43	1 247
2005	1 421	49	1 471
2006	1 632	51	1 683
2007	1 591	52	1 643
2008	1 262	26	1 288
2009	1 271	31	1 302

15.6 Households by energy source for heating by population group, 2004-2009 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for heating	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Wood			
2004	2 526	159	2 685
2005	2 236	92	2 328
2006	2 243	128	2 370
2007	2 288	123	2 410
2008	2 723	120	2 843
2009	2 578	120	2 698
Coal			
2004	523	16	539
2005	501	14	515
2006	547	11	558
2007	523	11	534
2008	483	20	503
2009	411	13	423
Total			
2004	7 839	2 756	10 595
2005	7 979	2 673	10 652
2006	8 426	2 722	11 148
2007	8 660	2 807	11 467
2008	8 934	2 917	11 851
2009	8 740	2 860	11 600

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

¹ Other includes coloured, Indian or Asian, white and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size. Totals of energy source include other and unspecified.

15.7 Households by energy source for lighting by population group, 2004-2009 (thousands)

Energy source for lighting	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Electricity from mains			
2004	6 595	2 821	9 416
2005	6 877	2 892	9 769
2006	7 261	2 926	10 187
2007	7 679	2 961	10 640
2008	7 909	3 015	10 923
2009	8 435	3 053	11 488
Gas			
2004	20	†	22
2005	†	†	†
2006	†	†	†
2007	†	†	†
2008	17	†	21
2009	†	†	†
Paraffin			
2004	498	19	517
2005	439	14	453
2006	420	13	432
2007	405	†	415
2008	420	†	430
2009	427	†	437

15.7 Households by energy source for lighting by population group, 2004-2009 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for lighting	Black		Total
	African	Other ¹	
Candles			
2004	1 640	72	1 712
2005	1 760	46	1 806
2006	1 731	51	1 782
2007	1 703	54	1 757
2008	1 834	42	1 876
2009	1 767	58	1 825
Solar energy			
2004	15	†	19
2005	18	†	18
2006	26	†	27
2007	15	†	16
2008	16	†	20
2009	16	†	20
Total			
2004	8 768	2 918	11 686
2005	9 100	2 954	12 053
2006	9 446	2 991	12 437
2007	9 810	3 027	12 837
2008	10 196	3 074	13 270
2009	10 649	3 126	13 775

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

¹ Other includes coloured, Indian or Asian, white and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals for energy source include other and unspecified.

15.8 Households by main source of water by province, 2004-2009 (thousands)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Piped (tap) water in dwelling										
2004	348	291	1 676	821	125	220	111	164	955	4 711
2005	421	283	1 633	897	151	208	109	221	949	4 871
2006	472	294	1 691	857	192	250	131	251	984	5 122
2007	453	329	1 759	948	198	286	125	247	978	5 323
2008	475	384	2 043	913	166	320	140	222	1 113	5 776
2009	477	382	2 098	919	156	276	146	217	1 137	5 808
Piped (tap) water on site or in yard										
2004	252	353	980	527	343	337	116	331	181	3 420
2005	277	398	1 051	536	300	346	102	307	235	3 554
2006	270	413	1 101	594	343	332	92	342	263	3 749
2007	308	387	1 159	593	357	347	106	367	294	3 918
2008	291	384	962	623	363	319	82	378	198	3 601
2009	290	391	1 012	677	427	386	99	367	203	3 852
Neighbour's tap										
2004	15	15	36	42	80	33	†	32	†	264
2005	23	13	35	57	65	42	†	21	†	263
2006	20	12	41	52	53	39	†	28	†	256
2007	24	15	29	46	70	44	†	35	†	272
2008	†	†	18	†	72	†	†	34	†	162
2009	36	†	39	89	94	53	†	37	15	374

15.8 Households by main source of water by province, 2004-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Rain-water tank on site										
2004	21	†	†	13	†	†	†	†	†	42
2005	27	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	35
2006	43	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	54
2007	41	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	66
2008	23	15	30	78	92	72	†	29	†	349
2009	38	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	49
Public tap										
2004	374	51	159	372	317	133	21	207	90	1 724
2005	371	50	224	379	401	167	50	195	77	1 913
2006	378	50	234	420	396	158	46	175	70	1 927
2007	453	50	221	450	424	127	44	161	72	2 003
2008	414	33	258	464	451	122	48	207	92	2 088
2009	502	36	311	519	410	138	52	218	116	2 301

15.8 Households by main source of water by province, 2004-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Water-carrier/tanker										
2004	†	†	†	18	†	12	†	11	†	72
2005	†	†	25	25	22	14	†	19	†	118
2006	19	†	23	26	19	22	†	23	†	137
2007	†	†	25	29	19	18	†	23	†	127
2008	17	†	23	38	12	19	†	29	†	149
2009	†	†	16	55	19	36	†	28	†	177
Borehole on site or communal										
2004	26	28	27	146	160	35	†	74	†	507
2005	21	18	22	119	145	26	†	84	†	449
2006	13	13	32	139	159	22	†	45	†	432
2007	†	17	38	101	99	32	†	60	†	366
2008	66	†	25	117	44	41	†	24	†	335
2009	16	28	44	79	113	50	†	80	†	419
Dam/pool/stagnant water										
2004	28	†	†	18	†	†	†	†	†	65
2005	14	†	†	11	†	†	†	†	†	38
2006	15	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	32
2007	†	†	†	25	15	†	†	†	†	56
2008	11	†	†	17	†	†	†	†	†	41
2009	†	†	†	20	†	†	†	†	†	33

15.8 Households by main source of water by province, 2004-2009 (thousands) (concl.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Spring										
2004	149	†	†	29	26	†	†	†	†	208
2005	204	†	†	33	†	†	†	†	†	241
2006	112	†	†	47	†	†	†	†	†	168
2007	107	†	†	29	17	†	†	†	†	157
2008	126	†	†	65	†	†	†	†	†	206
2009	66	†	†	56	†	†	†	†	†	132
Total										
2004	1 220	748	2 889	1 988	1 068	784	264	821	1 241	11 024
2005	1 366	766	2 991	2 059	1 092	810	272	847	1 278	11 482
2006	1 343	785	3 123	2 149	1 168	833	280	866	1 331	11 878
2007	1 415	803	3 234	2 230	1 206	863	289	893	1 357	12 289
2008	1 429	832	3 361	2 322	1 216	910	294	924	1 419	12 707
2009	1 439	855	3 522	2 419	1 235	945	308	949	1 476	13 146

Source: Stats SA, General household survey (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.
Totals of water source include other and unspecified.

15.9 Households with and without a telephone facility by population group and gender of the household head, 2004-2009 (thousands)

Population group and gender	Yes						No						Total					
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Black African																		
Male	2 421	3 095	3 673	4 147	4 598	5 135	2 712	2 236	1 884	1 651	1 457	1 184	5 133	5 330	5 557	5 798	6 055	6 319
Female	1 608	2 202	2 560	2 928	3 213	3 655	2 047	1 578	1 353	1 127	994	706	3 655	3 779	3 913	4 056	4 207	4 361
Total	4 029	5 296	6 233	7 075	7 810	8 790	4 758	3 813	3 237	2 778	2 451	1 890	8 787	9 109	9 470	9 854	10 262	10 680
Coloured																		
Male	399	488	503	520	583	593	261	188	189	189	143	149	660	676	692	709	726	743
Female	178	193	223	240	272	285	126	122	104	100	81	82	304	316	328	340	353	367
Total	577	681	727	760	855	878	387	310	293	289	224	231	964	991	1 020	1 049	1 079	1 109
Indian or Asian																		
Male	203	216	199	229	235	593	29	22	45	21	20	149	232	238	244	250	256	743
Female	57	56	58	72	73	285	†	15	16	†	†	82	67	71	74	78	82	367
Total	260	271	257	301	308	878	40	37	61	27	30	231	300	309	318	328	337	1 109

15.9 Households with and without a telephone facility by population group and gender of the household head, 2004-2009 (thousands) (concl.)

Population group and gender	Yes						No						Total					
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
White																		
Male	1 250	1 266	1 252	1 250	1 238	1 280	50	36	53	55	67	25	1 300	1 303	1 304	1 305	1 305	1 305
Female	334	343	345	348	355	361	27	20	20	18	13	†	361	363	364	366	368	370
Total	1 584	1 609	1 596	1 598	1 592	1 641	77	56	72	73	81	34	1 661	1 665	1 668	1 671	1 673	1 675
All population groups																		
Male	4 273	5 065	5 627	6 145	6 654	7 261	3 053	2 482	2 170	1 916	1 688	1 368	7 325	7 547	7 797	8 061	8 342	8 629
Female	2 177	2 793	3 186	3 589	3 912	4 380	2 210	1 735	1 493	1 251	1 098	803	4 387	4 528	4 679	4 840	5 010	5 183
Total	6 450	7 858	8 813	9 734	10 566	11 641	5 262	4 217	3 663	3 167	2 785	2 171	11 712	12 075	12 476	12 901	13 351	13 812

Source: Stats SA, General household survey (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates. Totals include other and unspecified population group and gender.

15.10 Households by sanitation facility and population group of the household head, 2004-2009 (thousands)

Sanitation facility	Population group of household head				Total
	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	
Flush or chemical toilet					
2004	4 146	844	297	1 658	6 945
2005	4 433	911	299	1 652	7 295
2006	4 721	942	305	1 657	7 625
2007	4 988	966	318	1 647	7 919
2008	5 007	988	329	1 663	7 987
2009	5 169	1 036	346	1 669	8 219
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe					
2004	802	21	†	†	824
2005	844	16	†	†	862
2006	902	18	†	†	923
2007	1 107	22	†	†	1 134
2008	1 308	19	†	†	1 328
2009	1 771	26	†	†	1 799
Pit latrine without ventilation					
2004	2 643	34	†	†	2 679
2005	2 696	25	†	†	2 730
2006	2 814	25	†	†	2 850
2007	2 723	17	†	†	2 747
2008	2 910	25	†	†	2 937
2009	2 828	17	†	†	2 846

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.
Totals of water source include other and unspecified.

15.11 Households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2004-2009 (thousands)

Refuse removal	Population group of household head				Total
	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	
Removed by local authority at least once a week					
2004	4 143	781	290	1 482	6 696
2005	4 583	874	298	1 536	7 290
2006	4 845	890	307	1 521	7 563
2007	5 013	920	311	1 541	7 784
2008	4 966	925	327	1 527	7 745
2009	5 125	957	336	1 512	7 930
Removed by local authority less often than once a week					
2004	165	†	†	26	203
2005	112	18	†	13	146
2006	136	23	†	26	187
2007	158	16	†	†	180
2008	207	24	†	16	252
2009	366	29	†	39	442
Removed by community members					
2004	32	24	†	†	61
2005	33	16	†	†	57
2006	65	†	†	†	83
2007	50	16	†	†	76
2008	118	19	†	17	154
2009	41	17	†	12	70

15.11 Households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2004-2009 (thousands) (concl.)

Refuse removal	Population group of household head				Total
	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	
Communal refuse dump/communal container					
2004	342	54	†	14	411
2005	381	22	†	†	409
2006	269	21	†	16	308
2007	267	31	†	†	309
2008	229	†	†	13	251
2009	185	11	†	16	211
					13 187
Own refuse dump					
2004	3 661	71	†	108	13 187
2005	3 539	42	†	84	13 187
2006	3 464	51	†	75	13 187
2007	3 674	42	†	76	13 187
2008	4 056	66	†	73	13 187
2009	4 370	82	†	79	13 187
					13 187
Total					
2004	8 343	940	297	1 634	13 187
2005	8 648	973	307	1 646	13 187
2006	8 779	996	313	1 646	13 187
2007	9 162	1 025	324	1 638	13 187
2008	9 575	1 044	334	1 647	13 187
2009	10 086	1 096	346	1 659	13 187

Source: Stats SA, General household survey (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.
Totals include other and unspecified population group of the head of the household.

15.12 Number of consumer units receiving basic water services from municipalities: South Africa

Province	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2003)	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2004)	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2005)	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2006)	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2007)*	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2008)	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2009)
Western Cape	1 026 538	1 066 982	845 012	866 554	917 684	1 011 094	1 093 934
Eastern Cape	765 943	985 873	1 163 962	1 183 307	1 213 142	1 790 989	1 500 132
Northern Cape	174 718	190 374	200 831	187 163	212 499	248 363	246 004
Free State	538 637	692 038	500 087	603 828	626 011	659 658	681 369
KwaZulu-Natal	1 169 448	1 540 245	1 705 659	1 577 319	1 941 653	2 176 649	1 881 332
North West	512 901	585 654	670 697	733 557	678 501	733 393	674 241
Gauteng	2 086 345	2 144 620	2 113 866	2 240 571	2 566 240	2 820 537	2 725 965
Mpumalanga	468 875	510 455	587 492	679 817	798 967	817 109	877 148
Limpopo	667 649	917 324	1 151 289	1 069 365	935 766	1 245 969	1 296 625
Total	7 411 054	8 633 565	8 938 895	9 141 481	9 890 463	11 503 761	10 976 750

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)

2009 information is preliminary.

15.13 Total number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services from municipalities: South Africa

Province	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2003)	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2004)	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2005)	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2006)	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2007)*	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2008)	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2009)
Western Cape	956 148	1 024 129	1 063 861	1 112 570	1 147 112	1 191 515	1 209 566
Eastern Cape	442 829	557 690	682 105	767 139	764 787	809 474	872 170
Northern Cape	103 727	124 927	155 140	166 431	176 723	254 086	243 075
Free State	361 802	422 305	528 110	571 911	562 068	575 340	602 434
KwaZulu-Natal	782 225	915 619	1 086 056	1 156 898	1 326 805	1 390 065	1 327 485
North West	126 724	280 460	459 128	519 439	645 899	613 554	588 298
Gauteng	1 055 888	1 776 926	1 403 713	1 674 008	1 690 155	1 789 642	1 829 044
Mpumalanga	307 263	331 432	498 901	457 338	533 456	562 297	591 867
Limpopo	91 043	486 197	670 111	663 932	790 060	910 496	1 157 388
Total	4 227 649	5 919 685	6 547 125	7 089 666	7 637 065	8 096 469	8 421 327

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)

2009 information is preliminary.

15.14 Consumer units receiving water services from municipalities: South Africa

Province	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2003)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic water services (2003)	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2004)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic water services (2004)	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2005)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic water services (2005)	%
Western Cape	1 026 538	609 003	59,3	1 066 982	977 455	91,6	845 012	764 273	90,4
Eastern Cape	765 943	437 274	57,1	985 873	688 452	69,8	1 163 962	547 892	47,1
Northern Cape	174 718	128 949	73,8	190 374	104 522	54,9	200 831	101 683	50,6
Free State	548 637	491 158	91,2	692 038	500 899	72,4	500 087	406 474	81,3
KwaZulu-Natal	1 169 448	709 808	60,7	1 540 245	938 634	60,9	1 705 659	1 120 091	65,7
North West	512 901	419 185	81,7	585 654	391 391	66,8	670 697	393 541	58,7
Gauteng	2 086 345	1 706 174	81,8	2 144 620	2 083 478	97,1	2 113 866	2 066 391	97,8
Mpumalanga	468 875	330 431	70,5	510 455	367 984	72,1	587 492	429 132	73,0
Limpopo	667 649	370 791	55,5	917 324	539 640	58,8	1 151 289	565 811	49,1
Total	7 411 054	5 202 773	70,2	8 633 565	6 592 455	76,4	8 938 895	6 395 288	71,5

15.14 Consumer units receiving water services from municipalities: South Africa (concl.)

Province	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2006)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic water services (2006)	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2007)*	Number of consumer units receiving free basic water services (2007)*	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2008)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic water services (2008)	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2009)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic water services (2009)	%
Western Cape	866 554	788 336	91,0	917 684	846 112	92,2	1 011 094	836 122	82,7	1 093 934	892 850	81,6
Eastern Cape	1 183 307	620 664	52,5	1 213 142	574 165	47,3	1 790 989	1 025 384	57,3	1 500 132	786 263	52,4
Northern Cape	187 163	87 341	46,7	212 499	87 432	41,1	248 363	119 198	48	246 004	109 724	44,6
Free State	603 828	494 760	81,9	626 011	569 622	91,1	659 658	411 483	62,4	681 369	470 333	69
KwaZulu-Natal	1 577 319	1 247 186	79,1	1 941 653	1 537 122	79,2	2 176 649	1 202 694	55,3	1 881 332	1 329 741	70,7
North West	733 557	459 583	62,7	678 501	497 481	73,3	733 393	365 965	49,9	674 241	327 295	48,5
Gauteng	2 240 571	2 240 085	100,0	2 566 240	2 060 021	80,3	2 820 537	1 993 399	70,7	2 725 965	1 496 021	54,9
Mpumalanga	679 817	507 365	74,6	798 967	517 861	64,8	817 109	358 263	43,8	877 148	359 510	41
Limpopo	1 069 365	504 916	47,2	935 766	535 471	57,2	1 245 969	662 343	53,2	1 296 625	609 114	47
Total	9 141 481	6 950 236	76,0	9 890 463	722 287	73,1	11 503 761	6 974 851	60,6	10 976 750	6 380 851	58,1

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)

2009 information is preliminary.

15.15 Number of consumer units receiving electricity services from municipalities: South Africa

Province	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2003)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic electricity services (2003)	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2004)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic electricity services (2004)	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2005)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic electricity services (2005)	%
Western Cape	956 148	517 689	54,1	1 024 129	904 667	88,3	1 063 861	587 350	55,2
Eastern Cape	442 829	198 492	44,8	557 690	292 985	52,5	682 105	251 946	36,9
Northern Cape	103 727	46 221	44,6	124 927	57 548	46,1	155 140	58 936	38,0
Free State	361 802	282 280	78,0	422 305	340 585	80,6	528 110	361 306	68,4
KwaZulu-Natal	782 225	22 075	2,8	915 619	35 533	3,9	1 086 056	135 883	12,5
North West	126 724	29 906	23,6	280 460	77 237	27,5	459 128	100 748	21,9
Gauteng	1 055 888	886 650	84,0	1 776 926	1 362 757	76,7	1 403 713	1 239 487	88,3
Mpumalanga	307 263	166 085	54,1	331 432	199 855	60,3	498 901	149 215	29,9
Limpopo	91 043	42 153	46,3	486 197	76 308	15,7	670 111	113 674	17,0
Total	4 227 649	2 191 551	51,8	5 919 685	3 347 475	56,5	6 547 125	2 998 545	45,8

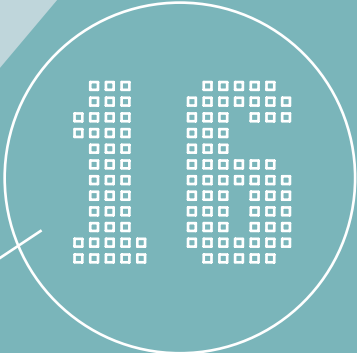
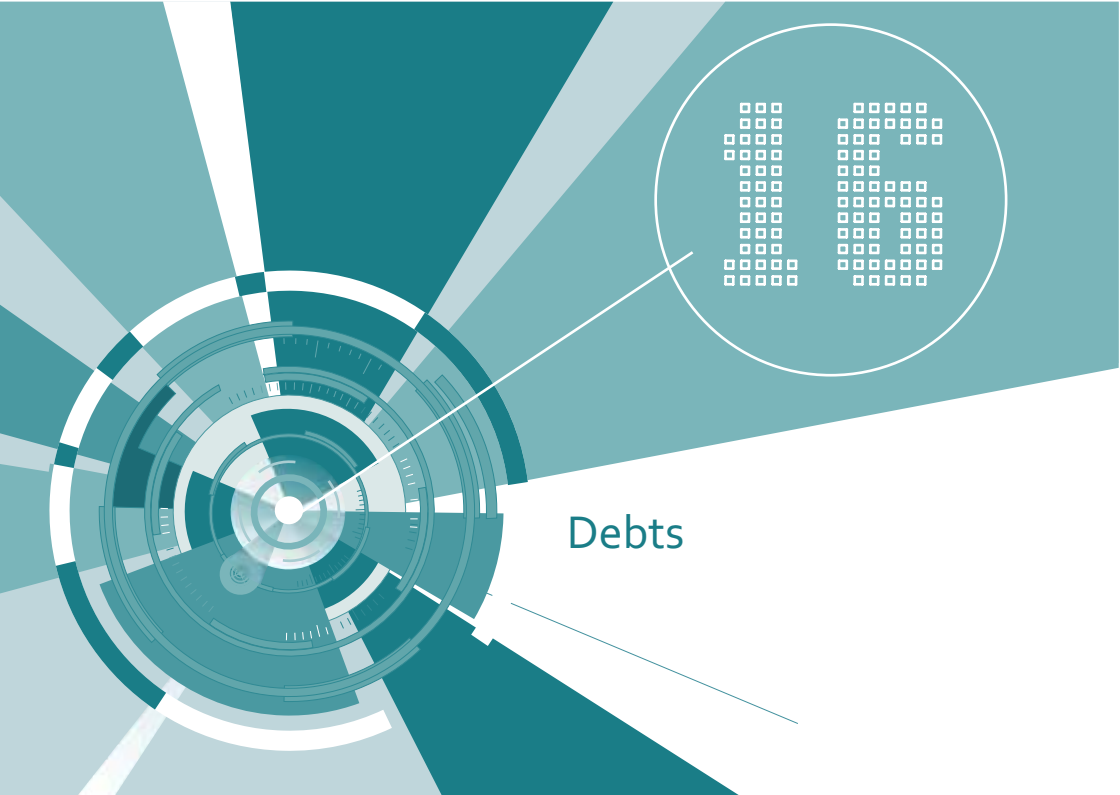
15.15 Number of consumer units receiving electricity services from municipalities: South Africa (concl.)

Province	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2006)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic electricity services (2006)	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2007)*	Number of consumer units receiving free basic electricity services (2007)*	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2008)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic electricity services (2008)	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2009)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic electricity services (2009)	%
Western Cape	1 112 570	569 973	51,2	1 147 112	600 986	52,4	1 191 515	569 279	47,8	1 209 566	552 314	45,7
Eastern Cape	767 139	303 167	39,5	764 787	274 009	35,8	809 474	281 471	34,8	872 170	312 975	35,9
Northern Cape	166 431	68 620	41,2	176 723	62 994	35,6	254 086	103 508	40,7	243 075	107 788	44,3
Free State	571 911	408 934	71,5	562 068	404 418	72	575 340	356 302	61,9	602 434	379 981	63,1
KwaZulu-Natal	1 156 898	127 071	11,0	1 326 805	188 177	14,2	1 390 065	155 579	11,2	1 327 485	192 265	14,5
North West	519 439	118 862	22,9	645 899	163 850	25,4	613 554	121 785	19,8	588 298	129 443	22
Gauteng	1 674 008	1 398 011	83,5	1 690 155	876 730	51,9	1 789 642	745 215	41,6	1 829 044	724 178	39,6
Mpumalanga	457 338	213 486	46,7	533 456	194 102	36,4	562 297	227 193	40,4	591 867	234 183	39,6
Limpopo	663 932	143 264	21,6	790 060	126 621	16	910 496	257 627	28,3	1 157 388	319 559	27,6
Total	7 089 666	3 351 388	47,3	7 637 065	2 891 887	37,9	8 096 469	2 817 959	34,8	8 421 327	2 952 686	35,1

Source: Stats SA, Non-financial census of municipalities (Statistical release P9115)

2009 information is preliminary.





Debts



Debts

16.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 2002-2009 (numbers)

177

16.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 2002-2009 (numbers)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total liquidations	3 911	4 086	3 510	3 225	3 026	3 151	3 300	4 133
Compulsory liquidations	825	857	564	524	375	326	276	295
Voluntary liquidations	3 086	3 229	2 946	2 701	2 651	2 825	3 024	3 838
Companies	1 858	2 110	1 532	1 604	1 582	1 897	1 573	1 889
Compulsory liquidations	339	423	223	275	218	205	122	131
Voluntary liquidations	1 519	1 687	1 309	1 329	1 364	1 692	1 451	1 758
Close corporations	2 053	1 976	1 978	1 621	1 444	1 254	1 727	2 244
Compulsory liquidations	486	434	341	249	157	121	154	164
Voluntary liquidations	1 567	1 542	1 637	1 372	1 287	1 133	1 573	2 080
Total insolvencies	3 058	2 652	1 975	1 641	1 671	2 286	4 607	5 295

Source: Stats SA, *Statistics of liquidations and insolvencies* (Statistical release P0043)

Liquidations refer to corporate institutions such as companies and close corporations, while insolvencies refer to individuals and partnerships.





National accounts



National accounts

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17.1 Gross domestic product (GDP) at constant 2005 prices, 2001-2009

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ¹	2007	2008	2009 ¹
GDP at constant 2005 market prices (R millions)	1 336 962	1 386 435	1 427 322	1 492 330	1 571 082	1 659 122	1 750 139	1 814 521	1 782 262
Percentage change relative to previous year	2,7	3,7	2,9	4,6	5,3	5,6	5,5	3,7	-1,8

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

¹ Sum of four quarters.

The GDP has been revised from 2001 and the base year has been changed from 2000 to 2005.

17.2 Gross domestic product (GDP) at current prices, 2001-2009

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 ¹
GDP at current market prices (R millions)	1 020 008	1 171 085	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 017 102	2 283 822	2 407 689

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

¹ Sum of four quarters.

The GDP has been revised from 2001 and the base year has been changed from 2000 to 2005.

17.3 Annualised percentage change of the GDP at market prices, 2006

	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter
%	6,2	6,7	5,8	6,4

17.4 Annualised percentage change of the GDP at market prices, 2007

	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter
%	6,1	3,4	5,1	5,7

17.5 Annualised percentage change of the GDP at market prices, 2008

	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter
%	2,5	5,5	1,3	-0,7

17.6 Annualised percentage change of the GDP at market prices, 2009

	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter
%	-7,4	-2,8	0,9	3,2

17.7 Gross domestic product (GDP) by industry at constant 2005 prices, 2001-2009 (R millions)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 ¹
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	33 639	35 826	36 070	36 380	37 402	35 359	36 610	40 590	39 290
Mining and quarrying	98 970	99 960	103 355	104 915	105 992	105 364	105 335	99 648	92 478
Manufacturing	229 701	236 133	232 581	243 965	259 101	275 782	289 593	297 491	265 650
Electricity, gas and water	27 539	28 503	29 344	31 335	33 010	34 139	35 286	35 646	35 472
Construction	27 711	29 321	31 575	34 451	38 558	42 582	48 665	53 202	57 371
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	164 572	168 357	172 845	182 175	195 012	206 636	217 607	219 897	213 565
Transport, storage and communication	108 944	118 749	126 287	132 459	139 472	146 607	155 772	161 904	162 765
Finance, real estate and business services	234 450	249 165	261 123	279 544	295 504	324 002	349 488	376 959	381 860
General government services	189 552	190 910	196 193	199 947	208 561	214 947	223 552	233 001	242 902
Personal services	77 438	79 346	83 756	85 219	88 455	93 073	98 247	101 801	104 521
All industries at basic prices	1 191 007	1 236 270	1 273 129	1 330 390	1 401 067	1 478 492	1 560 155	1 620 139	1 595 874
Taxes less subsidies on products	146 201	150 165	154 193	161 940	170 015	180 630	189 984	194 382	186 388
GDP at market prices	1 336 962	1 386 435	1 427 322	1 492 330	1 571 082	1 659 122	1 750 139	1 814 521	1 782 262

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

¹ Sum of four quarters.

17.8 Gross domestic product (GDP) by industry at current prices, 2001-2009 (R millions)

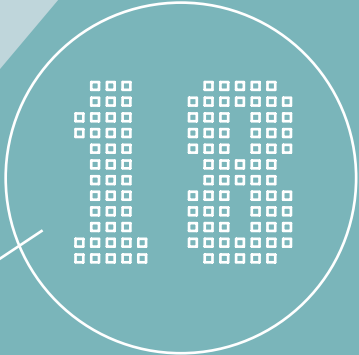
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 ¹	2007	2008	2009 ¹
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32 588	44 232	39 644	39 490	37 402	45 351	60 370	65 612	66 049
Mining and quarrying	77 214	92 730	85 770	91 198	105 992	132 301	156 969	210 079	212 469
Manufacturing	176 907	204 219	223 917	243 967	259 101	274 502	303 788	338 802	329 166
Electricity, gas and water	23 023	26 489	29 553	30 176	33 010	36 946	41 729	47 140	53 133
Construction	22 416	24 120	26 747	32 039	38 558	46 158	56 622	72 143	84 450
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	130 387	143 192	158 786	176 445	195 012	215 831	238 910	271 774	290 957
Transport, storage and communication	89 511	100 983	112 637	124 786	139 472	153 775	163 833	188 382	206 271
Finance, real estate and business services	177 531	207 711	231 176	261 285	295 504	339 311	405 527	449 545	473 720
General government services	142 325	157 547	174 106	190 563	208 561	230 116	256 054	295 708	337 236
Personal services	56 313	64 474	72 814	80 651	88 455	98 028	109 345	118 844	128 603
All industries at basic prices	928 216	1 065 696	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 793 147	2 058 028	2 182 054
Taxes less subsidies on products	91 792	105 389	117 387	144 673	170 015	195 103	223 955	225 794	225 635
GDP at market prices	1 020 008	1 171 085	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 017 102	2 283 822	2 407 689

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

¹ Sum of four quarters.







Government finances



Government finances

18.1	Actual capital expenditure of the public sector, 2000-2009 (R billions)	189
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18.1 Actual capital expenditure of the public sector, 2000-2009 (R billions)

	Expenditure on new construction works									
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Type of public sector institution										
National government	1,51	1,71	1,91	3,94	3,22	3,07	2,85	2,40	3,02	3,78
Provincial government	2,33	2,48	3,22	6,65	7,69	8,75	10,11	11,80	4,81	11,40
Extra-budgetary funds	..	0,1	0,07	0,17	0,21	0,45	1,62	1,30	3,13	9,84
Municipalities	6,99	9,13	7,53	8,84	11,21	11,85	13,40	17,72	25,95	34,98
Universities and technikons	0,35	0,36	0,19	0,56	0,38	0,35	0,19	0,51	0,07	0,79
Public corporations	5,88	4,66	6,28	13,78	13,53	14,46	19,75	24,16	30,80	48,81
Total	17,06	18,44	19,20	33,94	36,24	38,93	47,92	57,89	67,78	109,60

	Expenditure on transport equipment			
	2006	2007	2008	2009
Type of public sector institution				
National government	1,41	1,56	1,87	1,22
Provincial government	0,49	0,55	0,51	0,53
Extra-budgetary funds	0,46	0,32	0,50	0,41
Municipalities	0,73	0,94	0,91	1,77
Universities and technikons	0,00	0,05	0,07	0,06
Public corporations	1,10	1,56	1,29	1,70
Total	4,19	4,98	5,15	5,69

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

The values of the district and local municipalities have been combined from 2000 to 2005 in order to ensure comparability with similar values from 2006 on wards. Transport equipment values were captured as part of plant, machinery and equipment until 2005 and since 2006 were recorded separately as key assets class.

18.1 Actual capital expenditure of the public sector, 2000-2009 (R billions) (cont.)

Expenditure on other fixed assets

	2006	2007	2008	2009
Type of public sector institution				
National government	0,48	0,43	0,20	0,20
Provincial government	0,07	0,19	0,16	0,09
Extra-budgetary funds	0,04	0,19	0,44	0,47
Municipalities	0,11	0,31	0,49	0,50
Universities and technikons	0,08	0,16	0,19	0,19
Public corporations	1,63	1,52	1,22	1,52
Total	2,41	2,8	2,7	2,97

Total capital expenditure

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Type of public sector institution										
National government	1,73	1,96	3,45	5,9	5,06	5,34	7,20	6,52	7,97	9,50
Provincial government	2,7	2,77	3,78	8,33	10,71	11,73	14,14	15,61	17,06	21,13
Extra-budgetary funds	..	0,89	0,77	1,16	1,20	1,66	3,10	2,86	5,68	13,64
Municipalities	8,17	10,75	8,63	10,56	13,31	13,87	16,64	21,64	32,23	43,09
Universities and technikons	0,7	0,99	0,88	1,54	1,30	1,28	1,40	2,34	3,22	3,64
Public corporations	16,94	19,21	19,11	22,12	23,90	23,40	29,34	43,16	58,63	88,59
Total	30,24	36,57	36,62	49,61	55,48	57,28	71,82	92,13	124,79	179,59

18.1 Actual capital expenditure of the public sector, 2000-2009 (R billions) (cont.)

	Expenditure on plant, machinery and equipment									
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Type of public sector institution										
National government	0,2	0,1	1,34	2	1,83	2,24	2,40	1,72	1,35	1,77
Provincial government	0,36	0,26	0,42	1,07	2,74	2,36	2,60	2,32	2,11	2,63
Extra-budgetary funds	..	0,59	0,56	0,82	0,90	0,91	0,75	0,77	1,12	1,99
Municipalities	0,89	1,25	0,91	1,23	1,6	1,71	1,23	1,18	1,49	2,17
Universities and technikons	0,35	0,57	0,57	0,79	0,70	0,75	0,72	0,93	1,06	1,26
Public corporations	10,87	14,44	12,17	7,91	9,81	8,65	5,27	15,33	23,52	32,32
Total	12,67	17,21	15,97	13,82	17,58	16,62	12,97	22,25	30,65	42,14

	Expenditure on land and existing buildings									
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Type of public sector institution										
National government	0,02	0,15	0,2	0	0,00	0,00	0,06	0,41	1,52	2,54
Provincial government	0,01	0,03	0,14	0,6	0,27	0,62	0,88	0,74	9,47	6,45
Extra-budgetary funds	..	0,2	0,14	0,17	0,10	0,30	0,23	0,27	0,25	0,77
Municipalities	0,29	0,37	0,19	0,49	0,5	0,32	1,17	1,50	3,36	2,77
Universities and technikons	0	0,06	0,12	0,19	0,22	0,17	0,37	0,70	1,60	1,40
Public corporations	0,19	0,11	0,66	0,43	0,56	0,31	1,60	0,59	1,66	4,03
Total	0,51	0,92	1,45	1,88	1,65	1,72	4,31	4,21	17,86	17,96

18.1 Actual capital expenditure of the public sector, 2000-2009 (R billions) (concl.)

Expenditure on leased assets and investment property

	2008	2009
Type of public sector institution		
National government	..	..
Provincial government	..	0,04
Extra-budgetary funds	0,24	0,16
Municipalities	0,05	0,92
Universities and technikons	0,22	..
Public corporations	0,14	0,21
Total	0,65	1,33

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

Expenditure on leased assets and investment property was added as a new variable from 2008 onwards.

18.2 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2008/2009 (R thousands)

Local government	Expenditure							
	Employee related costs	Remuneration of councillors	Interest paid	Bad debts	Contracted services	Repairs and maintenance	Purchases of electricity	Purchases of water
Eastern Cape								
2001/02	1 237 731	74 840	6 502	~	~	266 801	721 801	340 559
2002/03	1 781 199	101 136	11 645	~	~	309 215	821 800	316 861
2003/04	2 071 133	106 246	53 894	~	~	359 757	933 303	327 340
2004/05	2 229 444	117 431	112 723	~	~	258 123	973 988	364 082
2005/06	2 470 780	148 627	140 119	152 867	12 523	486 328	1 014 271	102 830
2006/07	3 293 042	244 078	148 012	237 126	92 447	578 234	1 119 596	128 632
2007/08	3 320 032	270 210	158 433	293 032	152 838	552 296	1 210 531	145 283
2008/09	3 660 917	284 705	136 697	617 989	175 147	700 028	1 626 376	214 361
Free State								
2001/02	845 422	56 510	74 509	~	~	63 515	469 187	233 467
2002/03	1 013 984	48 863	90 909	~	~	104 889	476 913	240 759
2003/04	1 147 682	63 624	137 037	~	~	121 700	544 503	288 718
2004/05	1 193 973	58 291	102 168	~	~	146 354	609 085	336 767
2005/06	1 419 006	78 233	85 511	60 966	58 265	192 221	351 205	329 092
2006/07	1 530 342	135 155	64 944	391 688	58 615	195 020	401 671	391 532
2007/08	1 689 590	144 555	72 113	812 938	303 486	245 726	793 050	450 189
2008/09	1 872 852	156 127	120 518	723 876	113 543	311 758	1 016 185	437 923

18.2 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2008/2009 (R thousands) (cont.)

Local government	Expenditure							
	Employee related costs	Remuneration of councillors	Interest paid	Bad debts	Contracted services	Repairs and maintenance	Purchases of electricity	Purchases of water
Gauteng								
2001/02	5 717 392	121 622	290 938	~	~	871 962	4 249 920	2 118 171
2002/03	6 725 858	146 605	940 927	~	~	1 069 938	4 574 825	2 413 907
2003/04	7 641 332	141 916	654 396	~	~	1 022 434	5 113 736	2 855 268
2004/05	8 261 473	107 937	1 948 625	~	~	672 544	5 426 143	3 094 865
2005/06	8 863 176	180 382	1 905 352	2 084 510	1 751 503	1 917 811	7 097 412	3 108 792
2006/07	9 943 643	228 963	1 468 607	2 723 645	1 686 432	1 746 274	6 592 930	3 463 361
2007/08	11 007 778	235 551	1 672 610	2 818 590	2 231 659	2 295 097	7 278 099	3 706 831
2008/09	13 462 378	278 259	2 088 897	4 101 410	2 692 029	2 909 189	9 778 376	4 451 288
KwaZulu-Natal								
2001/02	2 843 245	81 679	752 642	~	~	402 650	2 015 652	765 212
2002/03	3 666 722	98 464	781 315	~	~	608 079	2 125 362	791 422
2003/04	4 044 728	127 709	910 268	~	~	726 210	2 371 591	924 668
2004/05	4 221 460	125 578	958 459	~	~	757 857	2 508 761	1 012 364
2005/06	4 883 028	182 809	723 524	443 410	566 703	1 158 634	2 445 833	1 049 951
2006/07	5 185 520	309 695	710 777	513 585	738 432	1 239 742	2 785 528	1 170 580
2007/08	5 682 836	317 048	799 975	586 100	886 891	1 607 569	2 978 475	1 338 121
2008/09	7 212 358	369 332	896 537	691 869	1 052 316	2 029 611	4 077 031	1 398 408

18.2 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2008/2009 (R thousands) (cont.)

Local government	Expenditure							
	Employee related costs	Remuneration of councillors	Interest paid	Bad debts	Contracted services	Repairs and maintenance	Purchases of electricity	Purchases of water
Limpopo								
2001/02	530 970	56 485	41 516	~	~	45 398	236 953	102 884
2002/03	642 075	59 219	1 547	~	~	128 075	259 364	81 250
2003/04	768 584	53 520	35 875	~	~	135 166	278 236	96 275
2004/05	863 366	63 305	27 967	~	~	95 917	328 340	105 339
2005/06	926 211	92 543	52 708	52 213	19 260	208 863	345 926	100 379
2006/07	1 087 358	189 246	39 395	64 166	39 435	255 320	390 414	140 003
2007/08	1 435 695	205 364	37 813	137 613	52 136	440 656	392 252	125 761
2008/09	1 732 366	226 561	45 507	198 472	72 217	508 513	545 003	143 758
Mpumalanga								
2001/02	602 048	35 171	55 283	~	~	74 769	360 613	60 277
2002/03	764 303	41 774	47 668	~	~	107 409	370 113	30 705
2003/04	886 869	56 014	59 936	~	~	75 379	461 966	165 706
2004/05	931 813	75 371	46 557	~	~	156 287	499 907	173 695
2005/06	1 104 810	87 677	87 195	118 167	79 033	220 995	490 841	81 648
2006/07	1 306 951	140 208	69 969	167 895	99 149	277 529	576 900	80 133
2007/08	1 441 308	158 487	84 495	190 119	119 752	304 725	668 607	225 935
2008/09	1 725 517	170 179	83 968	486 290	138 508	382 831	966 535	236 325

18.2 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2008/2009 (R thousands) (cont.)

Local government	Expenditure							
	Employee related costs	Remuneration of councillors	Interest paid	Bad debts	Contracted services	Repairs and maintenance	Purchases of electricity	Purchases of water
Northern Cape								
2001/02	344 493	9 895	13 882	~	~	22 405	129 411	32 063
2002/03	414 376	17 070	3 367	~	~	87 424	160 066	37 530
2003/04	469 681	21 912	14 809	~	~	55 812	178 527	40 678
2004/05	500 102	19 196	18 992	~	~	60 499	192 411	44 767
2005/06	581 257	33 903	30 013	42 409	10 828	101 467	199 785	49 427
2006/07	647 121	65 170	17 493	61 338	16 494	99 200	236 332	38 669
2007/08	745 889	71 966	40 624	92 900	16 096	111 739	255 381	51 678
2008/09	863 191	74 951	49 445	162 231	27 345	142 827	335 744	54 026
North West								
2001/02	634 576	55 373	14 183	~	~	144 906	377 523	132 136
2002/03	744 119	55 742	33 047	~	~	80 705	444 937	145 883
2003/04	829 964	58 995	21 257	~	~	85 211	548 796	168 133
2004/05	900 281	74 988	52 153	~	~	73 530	587 623	191 951
2005/06	1 081 938	109 078	68 943	145 447	109 513	148 357	629 349	270 857
2006/07	1 299 268	149 887	138 276	258 888	149 752	174 378	709 452	407 334
2007/08	1 540 544	168 872	120 716	229 708	210 446	233 236	769 008	341 090
2008/09	1 641 640	162 548	115 652	697 839	239 734	257 427	853 130	381 270

18.2 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2008/2009 (R thousands) (cont.)

Local government	Expenditure							
	Employee related costs	Remuneration of councillors	Interest paid	Bad debts	Contracted services	Repairs and maintenance	Purchases of electricity	Purchases of water
Western Cape								
2001/02	3 408 598	34 776	87 479	~	~	567 924	1 248 676	124 559
2002/03	3 791 586	78 307	26 851	~	~	498 827	1 862 203	138 494
2003/04	4 157 525	90 715	424 135	~	~	773 860	2 090 224	190 400
2004/05	4 533 095	105 182	192 336	~	~	515 003	2 213 871	224 755
2005/06	4 172 602	126 642	498 903	1 066 702	604 555	1 193 402	2 315 027	243 178
2006/07	4 726 039	184 787	606 190	700 216	594 758	1 417 070	2 524 537	309 852
2007/08	5 854 894	193 085	453 503	850 912	771 537	1 304 894	2 751 367	317 698
2008/09	6 671 139	214 764	581 752	899 307	859 362	1 512 814	3 770 615	358 538
Total								
2001/02	16 164 475	526 351	1 336 934	~	~	2 460 330	9 809 736	3 909 328
2002/03	19 544 222	647 180	1 937 276	~	~	2 994 561	11 095 583	4 196 811
2003/04	22 017 498	720 651	2 311 607	~	~	3 355 529	12 520 882	5 057 186
2004/05	23 635 007	747 279	3 459 980	~	~	2 736 114	13 340 129	5 548 585
2005/06	25 502 808	1 039 894	3 592 268	4 166 691	3 212 183	5 628 078	14 889 649	5 336 154
2006/07	29 019 284	1 647 189	3 263 663	5 118 547	3 475 514	5 982 767	15 337 360	6 130 096
2007/08	32 718 566	1 765 138	3 440 282	6 011 912	4 744 841	7 095 938	17 096 770	6 702 586
2008/09	38 842 358	1 937 426	4 118 973	8 579 283	5 370 201	8 754 998	22 968 995	7 675 897

18.2 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2008/2009 (R thousands) (cont.)

Local government	Income								
	Property rates received	Sales of electricity and gas	Sales of water	Refuse removal charges	Sewerage and sanitation charges	Interest received	Fines	Licences and permits	Grants and subsidies received
Eastern Cape									
2001/02	618 840	1 234 096	364 845	~	~	1 898	304	21 900	555 226
2002/03	782 613	1 359 686	407 085	~	~	21 417	1 632	2 043	992 821
2003/04	861 691	1 565 278	449 044	~	~	68 730	15 198	26 827	1 624 638
2004/05	960 595	1 720 205	525 372	~	~	124 072	6 229	29 102	2 038 556
2005/06	1 034 961	1 791 692	592 682	269 411	378 746	323 056	34 658	30 838	2 702 352
2006/07	1 156 579	1 943 864	582 781	272 056	380 285	381 501	43 903	42 551	4 313 242
2007/08	1 265 322	2 119 627	640 903	430 411	295 344	554 074	46 832	53 898	5 792 790
2008/09	1 449 702	2 658 149	725 600	448 405	327 539	723 979	43 601	73 394	7 025 880
Free State									
2001/02	465 075	822 676	478 629	~	~	36 957	5 079	3 425	350 298
2002/03	525 093	829 261	508 682	~	~	26 914	4 607	136	760 780
2003/04	580 878	919 147	514 145	~	~	21 732	6 033	119	890 506
2004/05	659 814	1 001 204	610 477	~	~	94 695	11 507	86	934 692
2005/06	706 176	573 652	576 710	124 976	141 120	160 765	9 077	293	1 026 947
2006/07	738 943	605 348	662 910	186 375	317 720	243 429	56 350	581	1 765 834
2007/08	759 700	1 256 931	746 162	177 763	309 466	390 211	13 111	350	2 551 751
2008/09	826 169	1 523 214	778 803	228 271	354 896	353 663	11 103	442	2 706 514

18.2 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2008/2009 (R thousands) (cont.)

Local government	Income								
	Property rates received	Sales of electricity and gas	Sales of water	Refuse removal charges	Sewerage and sanitation charges	Interest received	Fines	Licences and permits	Grants and subsidies received
Gauteng									
2001/02	4 826 538	7 028 165	3 766 682	~	~	148 427	61 653	136 455	488 171
2002/03	5 383 052	7 777 894	4 041 591	~	~	158 918	62 982	55 953	1 304 129
2003/04	6 042 785	8 407 405	4 596 013	~	~	382 786	49 946	85 516	1 177 835
2004/05	6 588 961	9 047 356	5 261 418	~	~	810 723	218 170	43 579	2 847 879
2005/06	6 601 748	9 701 099	4 273 009	827 457	307 433	1 872 919	181 535	258 927	3 777 170
2006/07	7 014 941	10 647 092	5 079 966	1 165 199	1 982 166	1 804 941	393 933	103 257	7 598 049
2007/08	7 898 092	11 677 106	5 299 739	1 302 556	2 279 940	2 155 663	539 198	121 250	9 648 987
2008/09	8 215 784	14 740 515	5 705 510	1 697 646	2 411 871	2 214 780	579 286	123 155	13 124 114
KwaZulu-Natal									
2001/02	2 005 170	3 343 738	1 215 024	~	~	248 449	14 682	11 440	1 799 172
2002/03	2 824 527	3 189 417	1 186 571	~	~	230 347	8 986	12 240	1 496 403
2003/04	3 217 607	3 909 759	1 531 381	~	~	94 921	12 214	6 959	1 505 770
2004/05	3 815 424	4 307 509	1 754 420	~	~	128 338	57 913	23 117	1 957 920
2005/06	3 975 482	4 544 195	1 801 071	199 391	106 849	340 485	142 290	31 331	3 446 945
2006/07	4 396 725	4 897 348	2 054 871	328 853	303 320	609 136	177 035	43 460	5 288 430
2007/08	4 975 326	5 328 855	2 283 948	359 152	275 501	886 473	167 241	72 695	7 253 883
2008/09	5 260 348	6 498 717	2 403 302	407 041	344 818	1 081 507	192 731	77 705	8 634 683

18.2 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2008/2009 (R thousands) (cont.)

Local government	Income								
	Property rates received	Sales of electricity and gas	Sales of water	Refuse removal charges	Sewerage and sanitation charges	Interest received	Fines	Licences and permits	Grants and subsidies received
Limpopo									
2001/02	306 206	432 854	172 998	~	~	37 821	6 062	14 700	422 002
2002/03	220 201	494 217	217 064	~	~	12 262	139	8 126	579 432
2003/04	273 900	524 570	238 923	~	~	37 764	8 968	20 412	952 760
2004/05	300 926	586 198	272 918	~	~	49 707	9 654	19 475	978 315
2005/06	320 919	611 888	296 552	60 410	70 959	112 906	15 493	29 663	1 770 065
2006/07	350 196	701 928	293 988	87 504	75 866	228 259	23 843	61 702	2 778 366
2007/08	401 465	708 116	300 277	106 536	94 370	327 317	27 137	59 258	3 731 430
2008/09	471 374	895 101	330 883	121 956	98 256	371 423	27 916	102 185	4 985 176
Mpumalanga									
2001/02	350 010	572 889	184 904	~	~	25 974	2 941	15 712	121 220
2002/03	411 828	636 510	189 663	~	~	52 176	1 994	59 137	140 488
2003/04	471 588	655 796	290 210	~	~	54 363	6 794	11 137	385 474
2004/05	570 071	669 392	319 920	~	~	68 841	10 985	25 060	645 548
2005/06	538 553	784 527	328 474	138 360	129 767	175 207	29 621	23 881	905 885
2006/07	600 847	878 473	375 246	172 654	163 629	234 150	24 081	24 597	1 933 021
2007/08	689 118	1 015 462	362 910	168 162	169 726	354 572	18 318	16 246	2 432 495
2008/09	726 013	1 133 899	385 663	193 703	162 871	449 770	19 973	30 079	3 199 418

18.2 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2008/2009 (R thousands) (cont.)

Local government	Income								
	Property rates received	Sales of electricity and gas	Sales of water	Refuse removal charges	Sewerage and sanitation charges	Interest received	Fines	Licences and permits	Grants and subsidies received
Northern Cape									
2001/02	133 485	275 320	120 375	~	~	2 846	348	703	115 237
2002/03	151 171	289 360	138 576	~	~	2 510	13	1 295	145 048
2003/04	171 982	320 849	156 084	~	~	11 644	293	1 997	199 903
2004/05	208 579	348 354	170 283	~	~	13 782	3 893	14 952	245 121
2005/06	194 588	368 133	187 280	72 891	107 136	61 581	10 392	9 210	272 648
2006/07	209 744	410 893	222 208	80 971	112 295	83 769	18 121	10 359	572 328
2007/08	236 339	454 491	216 667	87 921	107 569	108 267	23 659	20 654	818 665
2008/09	279 557	544 359	266 588	99 563	119 953	98 134	16 036	21 078	993 520
North West									
2001/02	279 686	660 590	233 137	~	~	19 900	6 084	8 011	200 292
2002/03	324 158	681 359	270 922	~	~	23 024	6 398	9 636	274 616
2003/04	351 881	795 281	297 139	~	~	81 683	18 642	3 568	429 868
2004/05	395 739	845 528	327 561	~	~	91 158	14 316	14 883	460 070
2005/06	474 325	938 505	405 144	117 552	152 130	168 429	27 772	15 281	1 294 399
2006/07	586 763	1 151 142	709 313	182 980	179 123	280 643	39 354	36 605	2 196 882
2007/08	644 905	1 157 575	545 004	159 624	195 360	361 025	31 703	50 623	2 526 968
2008/09	650 184	1 328 940	601 869	149 866	185 509	428 397	53 947	31 734	2 836 311

18.2 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2008/2009 (R thousands) (concl.)

Local government	Income								
	Property rates received	Sales of electricity and gas	Sales of water	Refuse removal charges	Sewerage and sanitation charges	Interest received	Fines	Licences and permits	Grants and subsidies received
Western Cape									
2001/02	2 064 605	2 989 818	921 584	~	~	20 082	4 869	11 574	922 498
2002/03	2 490 785	3 234 365	1 033 977	~	~	20 561	5 624	7 065	187 198
2003/04	2 716 168	3 503 026	1 223 800	~	~	395 636	113 341	18 938	3 004 358
2004/05	3 166 191	3 761 872	1 372 624	~	~	438 348	157 145	132 558	1 425 351
2005/06	3 080 535	3 994 821	1 594 741	635 757	810 210	587 091	246 126	86 642	1 325 053
2006/07	3 276 347	4 352 600	1 613 272	748 238	959 264	751 549	262 124	77 711	2 798 100
2007/08	4 135 025	4 743 404	1 899 850	729 319	1 109 389	899 036	252 698	87 115	4 469 004
2008/09	4 258 884	6 182 763	1 960 383	836 368	1 127 438	1 065 994	290 742	114 941	7 065 165
Total									
2001/02	11 049 615	17 360 146	7 458 178	~	~	542 354	102 022	223 920	4 974 116
2002/03	13 113 428	18 492 069	7 994 131	~	~	548 129	92 375	155 631	5 880 915
2003/04	14 688 480	20 601 111	9 296 739	~	~	1 149 259	231 429	175 473	10 171 112
2004/05	16 666 300	22 287 618	10 614 993	~	~	1 819 664	489 812	302 812	11 533 452
2005/06	16 927 287	23 308 512	10 055 663	2 446 205	2 204 350	3 802 439	696 964	486 066	16 521 464
2006/07	18 331 085	25 588 688	11 594 555	3 224 830	4 473 668	4 617 377	1 038 744	400 823	29 244 252
2007/08	21 005 292	28 461 567	12 295 460	3 521 444	4 836 665	6 036 638	1 119 897	482 089	39 225 973
2008/09	22 138 015	35 505 657	13 158 601	4 182 819	5 133 151	6 787 647	1 235 335	574 713	50 570 781

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114) and *Financial statistics of consolidated general government* (Statistical release P9119.4)

~ Information was not collected separately for that period.

Important points to note: Questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/06; not all municipalities are on the new standard, only 73% as of 2008/09 financial year are converted.

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