

2014 KOF Index of Globalization*

country	Globalization Index	country	Economic Globalization	country	Social Globalization	country	Political Globalization
1. Ireland	92.17	1. Singapore	96.69	1. Singapore	91.61	1. France	97.76
2. Belgium	91.61	2. Ireland	93.69	2. Ireland	91.55	2. Italy	97.71
3. Netherlands	91.33	3. Luxembourg	92.53	3. Austria	91.47	3. Belgium	96.75
4. Austria	90.48	4. Malta	91.78	4. Switzerland	90.86	4. Austria	96.54
5. Singapore	88.63	5. Netherlands	91.17	5. Netherlands	90.32	5. United Kingdom	96.19
6. Denmark	87.43	6. Belgium	89.43	6. Cyprus	90.26	6. Spain	96.18
7. Sweden	87.39	7. Estonia	88.04	7. Belgium	90.17	7. Sweden	94.92
8. Portugal	87.01	8. Bahrain	87.18	8. Canada	88.91	8. Brazil	94.72
9. Hungary	85.91	9. Hungary	86.82	9. Denmark	86.84	9. Portugal	94.37
10. Finland	85.87	10. Finland	85.80	10. France	86.70	10. Egypt, Arab Rep.	94.16
11. Switzerland	85.74	11. Austria	85.10	11. United Kingdom	86.07	11. Canada	94.12
12. Canada	85.63	12. Sweden	85.09	12. Portugal	84.75	12. Denmark	93.91
13. Cyprus	85.27	13. United Arab Emirates	85.00	13. Norway	84.56	13. Switzerland	93.15
14. Spain	84.66	14. Slovak Republic	84.58	14. Sweden	84.41	14. Argentina	93.06
15. Luxembourg	84.57	15. Cyprus	84.51	15. Germany	83.71	15. Netherlands	93.01
16. Czech Republic	83.97	16. Portugal	84.09	16. Finland	83.51	16. Turkey	92.74
17. United Kingdom	83.72	17. Mauritius	83.91	17. Spain	82.60	17. India	92.52
18. Slovak Republic	83.55	18. Czech Republic	83.71	18. Australia	82.24	18. United States	92.47
19. Australia	82.93	19. Denmark	83.39	19. Czech Republic	82.22	19. Germany	92.44
20. Norway	82.83	20. New Zealand	82.14	20. United Arab Emirates	81.69	20. Greece	91.83
21. France	82.76	21. Panama	81.17	21. Slovak Republic	81.28	21. Norway	91.76
22. Italy	80.31	22. Malaysia	80.81	22. Kuwait	81.16	22. Hungary	91.69
23. Greece	80.29	23. Chile	80.80	23. Hungary	81.08	23. Australia	91.26
24. Malaysia	79.55	24. Qatar	80.12	24. Luxembourg	80.37	24. Nigeria	91.23
25. Poland	79.52	25. Georgia	80.05	25. Greece	79.91	25. Ireland	90.94
26. Germany	79.47	26. Spain	78.55	26. Liechtenstein	79.44	26. Romania	90.55
27. Estonia	79.38	27. Trinidad and Tobago	78.22	27. Poland	78.58	27. Korea, Rep.	90.15
28. New Zealand	78.82	28. Lithuania	78.13	28. United States	77.96	28. Poland	90.09
29. Slovenia	76.86	29. Latvia	78.03	29. Italy	77.94	29. Japan	89.96
30. United Arab Emirates	76.02	30. Australia	77.66	30. Monaco	77.19	30. Chile	89.70
31. Malta	75.95	31. Iceland	77.24	31. Israel	76.02	31. Morocco	89.54
32. United States	74.94	32. Montenegro	76.91	32. Andorra	75.90	32. Finland	89.42
33. Croatia	74.92	33. Slovenia	76.24	33. Malta	75.88	33. Pakistan	89.38
34. Lithuania	73.27	34. Canada	76.11	34. Malaysia	74.61	34. South Africa	87.51
35. Israel	73.01	35. Peru	75.98	35. Estonia	73.81	35. Senegal	87.38
36. Qatar	72.86	36. Bulgaria	75.54	36. New Zealand	73.68	36. Czech Republic	86.87
37. Chile	72.41	37. Switzerland	75.06	37. San Marino	73.51	37. Jordan	86.86
38. Romania	72.24	38. Oman	74.97	38. Puerto Rico	72.75	38. Indonesia	86.51
39. Bulgaria	71.38	39. Israel	74.73	39. Slovenia	72.67	39. Ukraine	86.05
40. Bahrain	70.59	40. Norway	74.61	40. Saudi Arabia	72.65	40. China	85.87
41. Kuwait	70.49	41. Mongolia	73.31	41. French Polynesia	71.92	41. Croatia	85.75
42. Latvia	70.17	42. Brunei Darussalam	73.15	42. Latvia	71.36	42. Russian Federation	85.66
43. Jordan	69.46	43. Poland	72.92	43. Croatia	70.48	43. Philippines	85.60
44. Ukraine	68.85	44. Greece	72.41	44. Bahrain	70.40	44. Peru	85.49
45. Iceland	68.66	45. United Kingdom	72.31	45. New Caledonia	70.39	45. Slovak Republic	85.44
46. Turkey	68.20	46. Papua New Guinea	71.97	46. Guam	70.30	46. Malaysia	85.00
47. Panama	67.89	47. Croatia	71.80	47. Lebanon	69.92	47. Tunisia	84.68
48. Saudi Arabia	67.69	48. Barbados	70.62	48. Iceland	69.86	48. Bulgaria	84.37
49. Montenegro	67.27	49. Italy	70.28	49. Aruba	69.64	49. Uruguay	84.29
50. Bosnia and Herzegovina	67.13	50. Thailand	68.84	50. Bahamas, The	68.54	50. Ghana	84.08
51. Uruguay	66.04	51. Congo, Rep.	68.49	51. Macao, China	67.71	51. Slovenia	83.81
52. Lebanon	65.82	52. France	67.88	52. Romania	67.48	52. Guatemala	83.74
53. Peru	65.73	53. Jordan	67.80	53. Lithuania	67.01	53. Algeria	83.66
54. Mauritius	65.71	54. Jamaica	67.03	54. Japan	66.58	54. Ethiopia	83.43
55. Brunei Darussalam	65.69	55. Kyrgyz Republic	66.48	55. Brunei Darussalam	66.49	55. Kenya	82.86
56. Russian Federation	65.42	56. Saudi Arabia	66.35	56. Dominican Republic	65.83	56. Thailand	82.83
57. Thailand	65.34	57. Kuwait	65.96	57. Turkey	65.67	57. New Zealand	81.69
58. South Africa	65.23	58. Germany	65.73	58. Qatar	64.88	58. Ecuador	81.14
59. Japan	65.00	59. Ukraine	65.70	59. Russian Federation	64.77	59. Colombia	80.61
60. Korea, Rep.	64.79	60. Uruguay	65.46	60. Serbia	64.62	60. El Salvador	79.85
61. Morocco	64.56	61. South Africa	65.11	61. Virgin Islands (U.S.)	64.55	61. Luxembourg	79.60
62. Moldova	64.12	62. Guyana	64.97	62. Macedonia, FYR	63.07	62. Cyprus	79.06
63. Serbia	63.61	63. Moldova	64.81	63. Costa Rica	63.04	63. Bolivia	77.82
64. Georgia	62.86	64. Mauritania	64.78	64. Mauritius	62.73	64. Bosnia and Herzegovina	77.81
65. Trinidad and Tobago	62.52	65. Honduras	64.71	65. Bosnia and Herzegovina	62.33	65. Paraguay	77.78
66. Costa Rica	62.04	66. Bosnia and Herzegovina	64.48	66. Belarus	61.15	66. Sri Lanka	77.73
67. El Salvador	61.36	67. Nicaragua	64.43	67. Antigua and Barbuda	60.91	67. Bangladesh	77.46
68. Jamaica	61.33	68. Armenia	64.27	68. Bermuda	60.42	68. Mali	76.57
69. Dominican Republic	61.22	69. Kazakhstan	64.24	69. Moldova	60.16	69. Zambia	75.95
70. Mexico	60.78	70. Romania	64.08	70. Ukraine	60.06	70. Burkina Faso	75.81
71. Guatemala	60.65	71. Lebanon	63.92	71. Panama	59.49	71. Lithuania	75.62
72. China	60.50	72. Macedonia, FYR	63.85	72. Jordan	59.10	72. Estonia	75.43
73. Oman	60.49	73. Nigeria	63.84	73. Montenegro	58.51	73. Qatar	74.36
74. Macedonia, FYR	59.90	74. Cambodia	63.07	74. Bulgaria	58.48	74. Jamaica	74.14
75. Belarus	59.85	75. Costa Rica	62.39	75. Faeroe Islands	58.25	75. Benin	74.06
76. Brazil	59.78	76. Angola	62.12	76. Oman	56.85	76. Togo	73.83
77. Colombia	59.29	77. Albania	61.91	77. Morocco	56.72	77. Cote d'Ivoire	73.68
78. Tunisia	59.20	78. Mexico	61.59	78. Seychelles	56.00	78. Guinea	73.67
79. Honduras	58.99	79. Swaziland	61.59	79. Samoa	55.68	79. Singapore	73.06
80. Argentina	58.38	80. El Salvador	61.47	80. Barbados	55.51	80. Mexico	72.74
81. Paraguay	57.53	81. Zambia	60.82	81. Grenada	55.01	81. Cameroon	72.10
82. Kazakhstan	57.45	82. Tunisia	60.56	82. Georgia	54.51	82. Honduras	71.97
83. Philippines	57.40	83. Azerbaijan	60.50	83. Trinidad and Tobago	54.14	83. Serbia	71.71
84. Barbados	57.21	84. Korea, Rep.	59.89	84. Cayman Islands	54.13	84. Uganda	71.68
85. Egypt, Arab Rep.	57.20	85. Yemen, Rep.	59.77	85. Uruguay	54.05	85. Niger	71.63
86. Albania	56.81	86. Namibia	59.57	86. Fiji	53.80	86. Nepal	71.14
87. Kyrgyz Republic	56.70	87. United States	59.19	87. West Bank and Gaza	53.72	87. Albania	71.10
88. Fiji	56.67	88. Vietnam	59.16	88. St. Lucia	53.35	88. Zimbabwe	70.70
89. Azerbaijan	56.55	89. Guatemala	58.87	89. Suriname	52.91	89. Rwanda	70.17
90. Nigeria	56.48	90. Suriname	58.65	90. Argentina	52.61	90. Fiji	69.53
91. Indonesia	56.41	91. Lesotho	58.47	91. Chile	52.51	91. Iran, Islamic Rep.	69.29

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92. Mongolia	55.72	92. Dominican Republic	58.27	92. China	52.42	92. Mongolia	69.23
93. Nicaragua	55.35	93. Indonesia	58.03	93. Korea, Rep.	52.05	93. Moldova	68.93
94. Grenada	54.92	94. Colombia	57.21	94. Mexico	51.79	94. Kazakhstan	68.85
95. Ecuador	54.46	95. Serbia	56.73	95. Palau	51.02	95. Venezuela, RB	66.94
96. Namibia	54.05	96. Belize	55.37	96. Azerbaijan	50.72	96. Yemen, Rep.	66.79
97. Bahamas, The	53.87	97. Morocco	54.83	97. South Africa	50.06	97. Montenegro	66.61
98. Armenia	53.45	98. Congo, Dem. Rep.	54.56	98. St. Vincent and the Grena	50.04	98. Sierra Leone	66.60
99. Ghana	53.38	99. Philippines	54.36	99. Thailand	49.97	99. Israel	66.24
100. Bolivia	53.14	100. Timor-Leste	54.36	100. Venezuela, RB	49.01	100. Belarus	66.19
101. Samoa	53.00	101. Belarus	53.94	101. St. Kitts and Nevis	48.69	101. Djibouti	65.77
102. Gambia, The	52.60	102. Bolivia	53.89	102. El Salvador	48.55	102. Gambia, The	65.36
103. Zambia	52.16	103. Cote d'Ivoire	53.65	103. Paraguay	47.51	103. Kyrgyz Republic	65.35
104. Venezuela, RB	51.63	104. Gambia, The	53.53	104. Jamaica	47.07	104. Madagascar	65.34
105. Sri Lanka	51.40	105. Paraguay	53.46	105. Ecuador	47.02	105. Mozambique	65.32
106. Papua New Guinea	51.02	106. Ghana	53.24	106. Colombia	46.62	106. Namibia	64.75
107. Senegal	51.01	107. Turkey	53.23	107. Guatemala	46.50	107. Cuba	64.16
108. Antigua and Barbuda	50.87	108. Sierra Leone	53.05	108. Belize	46.39	108. Congo, Dem. Rep.	63.78
109. Cuba	50.82	109. Cape Verde	52.91	109. Nicaragua	45.21	109. Malawi	63.33
110. Suriname	50.76	110. Zimbabwe	52.84	110. Armenia	45.08	110. Tajikistan	63.10
111. Zimbabwe	50.54	111. Gabon	52.40	111. Maldives	45.03	111. Guinea-Bissau	63.07
112. India	50.41	112. Mozambique	51.65	112. Dominica	44.94	112. Lebanon	62.48
113. Guyana	50.31	113. Brazil	51.59	113. Honduras	44.60	113. Saudi Arabia	62.34
114. Pakistan	50.29	114. Russian Federation	51.56	114. Swaziland	44.44	114. Central African Republic	62.17
115. Cote d'Ivoire	50.09	115. Botswana	51.37	115. Brazil	43.61	115. Cambodia	61.69
116. Djibouti	49.54	116. China	50.72	116. Sri Lanka	43.36	116. Panama	61.62
117. Algeria	49.33	117. Fiji	50.43	117. Kazakhstan	43.13	117. Kuwait	61.29
118. Cambodia	49.04	118. Mali	50.42	118. Gambia, The	42.95	118. Chad	60.75
119. Belize	48.92	119. Togo	50.07	119. Greenland	42.82	119. Papua New Guinea	60.74
120. Togo	48.90	120. Uganda	49.45	120. Egypt, Arab Rep.	42.52	120. Burundi	60.16
121. Swaziland	48.70	121. Myanmar	47.39	121. Peru	42.35	121. Costa Rica	60.07
122. Seychelles	48.63	122. Haiti	47.16	122. Albania	42.11	122. Azerbaijan	59.55
123. Yemen, Rep.	48.61	123. Tajikistan	46.91	123. Cuba	41.66	123. Tanzania	58.97
124. Vietnam	48.58	124. Egypt, Arab Rep.	46.00	124. Namibia	41.42	124. Dominican Republic	58.63
125. Gabon	47.98	125. Japan	45.44	125. Kyrgyz Republic	41.41	125. Latvia	57.49
126. St. Lucia	47.07	126. Syrian Arab Republic	43.43	126. Cape Verde	41.24	126. Nicaragua	57.45
127. Kenya	46.68	127. Venezuela, RB	43.38	127. Philippines	40.95	127. Iraq	56.34
128. Mali	46.65	128. Ecuador	43.09	128. Botswana	40.42	128. Sudan	55.38
129. Congo, Rep.	46.62	129. Senegal	42.92	129. Gabon	40.41	129. United Arab Emirates	55.27
130. Mozambique	46.43	130. Bahamas, The	42.78	130. Tunisia	40.40	130. Iceland	54.96
131. Palau	46.03	131. Tanzania	41.99	131. Guyana	40.13	131. Grenada	54.79
132. Lesotho	45.64	132. Guinea	41.86	132. Syrian Arab Republic	39.30	132. Lesotho	54.55
133. Mauritania	45.61	133. India	41.67	133. Djibouti	38.39	133. Syrian Arab Republic	54.21
134. Uganda	45.38	134. Malawi	41.37	134. Turkmenistan	37.65	134. Brunei Darussalam	54.14
135. Tajikistan	45.00	135. Cameroon	41.15	135. Pakistan	37.05	135. Vietnam	54.08
136. Cape Verde	44.77	136. Kenya	41.01	136. Uzbekistan	36.76	136. Malta	53.99
137. Syrian Arab Republic	44.67	137. Sri Lanka	40.92	137. Libya	36.71	137. Gabon	52.85
138. Botswana	44.51	138. Madagascar	39.73	138. Tonga	35.84	138. Trinidad and Tobago	52.83
139. Sierra Leone	44.19	139. Algeria	39.72	139. Bolivia	35.48	139. Libya	52.77
140. French Polynesia	43.83	140. Argentina	39.53	140. Algeria	34.95	140. Georgia	51.08
141. Cameroon	43.59	141. Chad	38.94	141. Vietnam	34.67	141. Armenia	50.56
142. Angola	43.29	142. Rwanda	38.45	142. Zimbabwe	34.49	142. Macedonia, FYR	49.81
143. Aruba	43.26	143. Pakistan	36.06	143. Indonesia	34.18	143. Samoa	49.09
144. Libya	43.25	144. Niger	35.90	144. Senegal	33.77	144. Angola	48.51
145. Guinea	43.19	145. Benin	35.49	145. Sao Tome and Principe	33.66	145. Mauritania	48.31
146. New Caledonia	42.92	146. Burkina Faso	35.23	146. Iran, Islamic Rep.	33.31	146. Haiti	48.11
147. Burkina Faso	42.68	147. Central African Republic	34.70	147. Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	33.07	147. Afghanistan	48.09
148. St. Vincent and the Grena	42.23	148. Bangladesh	33.84	148. Vanuatu	33.07	148. Bahamas, The	47.95
149. Macao, China	42.12	149. Guinea-Bissau	33.79	149. Bhutan	33.03	149. Bahrain	47.74
150. Congo, Dem. Rep.	42.05	150. Iran, Islamic Rep.	29.47	150. Ghana	32.43	150. Oman	45.60
151. Benin	41.79	151. Sudan	28.12	151. Iraq	30.93	151. Uzbekistan	44.95
152. Rwanda	41.64	152. Nepal	27.56	152. Tajikistan	30.76	152. Mauritius	44.71
153. Bangladesh	41.61	153. Ethiopia	25.11	153. Togo	30.66	153. Guyana	44.70
154. Malawi	41.39	154. Burundi	23.13	154. Cote d'Ivoire	30.48	154. Liberia	44.61
155. Iraq	41.27	155. Afghanistan	.	155. India	29.85	155. Belize	43.63
156. Iran, Islamic Rep.	41.27	156. American Samoa	.	156. Mongolia	29.62	156. Congo, Rep.	43.46
157. Niger	40.78	157. Andorra	.	157. Kiribati	29.13	157. Timor-Leste	42.93
158. Haiti	40.11	158. Antigua and Barbuda	.	158. Comoros	28.75	158. Barbados	40.99
159. Uzbekistan	40.10	159. Aruba	.	159. Mozambique	28.47	159. Botswana	40.90
160. Dominica	40.09	160. Bermuda	.	160. Haiti	27.87	160. Turkmenistan	39.30
161. St. Kitts and Nevis	40.06	161. Bhutan	.	161. Congo, Rep.	27.87	161. Palau	38.77
162. Madagascar	39.55	162. Cayman Islands	.	162. Zambia	27.52	162. Cape Verde	38.55
163. Nepal	38.70	163. Channel Islands	.	163. Lesotho	27.26	163. St. Lucia	37.93
164. Tanzania	38.39	164. Comoros	.	164. Kenya	27.26	164. Seychelles	37.91
165. Turkmenistan	38.32	165. Cuba	.	165. Nepal	27.08	165. Swaziland	36.95
166. Chad	38.04	166. Djibouti	.	166. Burkina Faso	27.05	166. Suriname	36.64
167. Timor-Leste	37.94	167. Dominica	.	167. Cambodia	26.92	167. Antigua and Barbuda	36.25
168. Guinea-Bissau	37.89	168. Equatorial Guinea	.	168. Malawi	26.35	168. Comoros	35.04
169. Maldives	37.59	169. Eritrea	.	169. Cameroon	26.34	169. San Marino	34.93
170. Bermuda	37.23	170. Faeroe Islands	.	170. Benin	25.67	170. Lao PDR	34.55
171. Ethiopia	36.66	171. French Polynesia	.	171. Nigeria	25.57	171. Myanmar	34.32
172. Faeroe Islands	35.95	172. Greenland	.	172. Yemen, Rep.	25.46	172. Sao Tome and Principe	34.07
173. Central African Republic	35.62	173. Grenada	.	173. Mauritania	25.41	173. Equatorial Guinea	33.07
174. West Bank and Gaza	34.94	174. Guam	.	174. Rwanda	25.11	174. Dominica	33.04
175. Sao Tome and Principe	33.82	175. Iraq	.	175. Solomon Islands	24.64	175. Monaco	32.95
176. Cayman Islands	33.51	176. Isle of Man	.	176. Guinea-Bissau	24.51	176. Eritrea	31.02
177. Burundi	32.12	177. Kiribati	.	177. Bangladesh	24.42	177. St. Vincent and the Grena	30.85
178. Myanmar	32.06	178. Korea, Dem. Rep.	.	178. Papua New Guinea	24.30	178. Somalia	29.62
179. Tonga	32.03	179. Lao PDR	.	179. Eritrea	24.29	179. Vanuatu	29.42
180. Sudan	31.70	180. Liberia	.	180. Niger	24.26	180. Liechtenstein	29.23
181. Liberia	31.61	181. Libya	.	181. Equatorial Guinea	24.02	181. St. Kitts and Nevis	27.50
182. Vanuatu	31.59	182. Liechtenstein	.	182. Guinea	23.53	182. Korea, Dem. Rep.	27.39
183. Comoros	31.31	183. Macao, China	.	183. Uganda	23.43	183. Maldives	26.75
184. Afghanistan	29.91	184. Maldives	.	184. Liberia	22.68	184. Solomon Islands	26.58

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185. Bhutan	29.17	185. Marshall Islands	.	185. Mali	22.50	185. Tonga	26.48
186. Equatorial Guinea	27.70	186. Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	.	186. Lao PDR	21.94	186. Bhutan	23.56
187. Lao PDR	27.07	187. Monaco	.	187. Angola	21.68	187. Andorra	23.53
188. Eritrea	27.03	188. Netherlands Antilles	.	188. Madagascar	21.65	188. Kiribati	21.93
189. Kiribati	26.20	189. New Caledonia	.	189. Chad	21.60	189. Marshall Islands	19.32
190. Solomon Islands	25.43	190. Northern Mariana Islands	.	190. Burundi	21.47	190. Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	18.04
191. Somalia	24.03	191. Palau	.	191. Tanzania	20.81	191. West Bank and Gaza	7.60
192. American Samoa	.	192. Puerto Rico	.	192. Sierra Leone	20.32	192. Netherlands Antilles	5.94
193. Andorra	.	193. Samoa	.	193. Somalia	20.20	193. Aruba	4.85
194. Channel Islands	.	194. San Marino	.	194. Sudan	18.86	194. Macao, China	4.85
195. Greenland	.	195. Sao Tome and Principe	.	195. Timor-Leste	18.80	195. Bermuda	3.48
196. Guam	.	196. Seychelles	.	196. Central African Republic	18.26	196. Cayman Islands	3.48
197. Isle of Man	.	197. Solomon Islands	.	197. Afghanistan	17.42	197. Faeroe Islands	3.48
198. Korea, Dem. Rep.	.	198. Somalia	.	198. Myanmar	15.83	198. American Samoa	3.20
199. Liechtenstein	.	199. St. Kitts and Nevis	.	199. Ethiopia	15.60	199. Puerto Rico	3.20
200. Marshall Islands	.	200. St. Lucia	.	200. Congo, Dem. Rep.	15.15	200. French Polynesia	2.93
201. Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	.	201. St. Vincent and the Grena	.	201. American Samoa	.	201. Greenland	2.93
202. Monaco	.	202. Tonga	.	202. Channel Islands	.	202. New Caledonia	2.93
203. Netherlands Antilles	.	203. Turkmenistan	.	203. Isle of Man	.	203. Guam	2.38
204. Northern Mariana Islands	.	204. Uzbekistan	.	204. Korea, Dem. Rep.	.	204. Virgin Islands (U.S.)	2.38
205. Puerto Rico	.	205. Vanuatu	.	205. Marshall Islands	.	205. Northern Mariana Islands	1.55
206. San Marino	.	206. Virgin Islands (U.S.)	.	206. Netherlands Antilles	.	206. Isle of Man	1.28
207. Virgin Islands (U.S.)	.	207. West Bank and Gaza	.	207. Northern Mariana Islands	.	207. Channel Islands	1.00

*Note: Rankings are based on raw data for the year 2011.

Source:

Dreher, Axel, 2006, Does Globalization Affect Growth? Empirical Evidence from a new Index, *Applied Economics* 38, 10: 1091-1110.

Updated in:

Dreher, Axel; Noel Gaston and Pim Martens, 2008, *Measuring Globalization - Gauging its Consequence*, New York: Springer.