

PRIMARY REFERENCES

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- KAB Map M1/2834 (1877) Plan of Port Natal sowing harbour works recommended in Sir John Coode's report to the Crown Agents for the Colonies. Sheet 1; Dated 31/03/1885 Sir John Coode. Photocopy from Public Records Office UK; Cape Town Archives Repository
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- (CA) CO357 (1828) Letters: Somerset to Colonial Secretary, May 1828
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- KAB Accession A457 (1685-1893) Documents of the Cloete family; Cape Archives
- KAB Accession A519 (1823 - 1854) Sir B D'Urban Collection Collection of Papers; Cape Archives
- KAB Accession A611 (1834-1899) R Southey Collection; ; Correspondence from R Southey to family and friends. Re the Sixth Frontier War; Cape Town Archives
- KAB Bound Map CO186 (1823) Plan of officer's quarters in Scott's Barracks being erected in Grahamstown by Mr Retief; Drawing enclosure to letter No 28 dated 17/02/1823; Cape Archives
- KAB Bound Map PWD2/74 (1874) Printed Map of South Africa; Map indicates various regions for the conservation of forests and vegetation, regarding estimates of expenditure of the financial year 1882-1883; Drawn by Henry Hall RE; Cape Archives
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- KAB GH File 1/42 -46 (1825) **Papers received from the Secretary of State, London to Lord Charles Somerset**; Cape Archives
- KAB GH File 23/1- 7 (1814 - 1821) **Papers despatched to the Secretary of State, London**; General despatches from Lord Charles Somerset reporting his arrival at the Cape and remarks on the state of the Colony; Cape Archives
- KAB GH File 23/4- 5 (1811-1815) **Papers Despatched to the Secretary of State, London from Colonel Graham**; Cape Archives
- KAB GH23/ 7 (1820-1830) **Papers despatched to Secretary of State London**; Cape Archives
- KAB Map M1/110 (1851) **Plan of part of British Kaffraria in connection with Capt. Jervois' Survey**; Drawn and signed by Henry Hall; Cape Archives
- KAB Map M1/1219 (1859) **Map of South Africa showing churches, military posts, mission stations, etc**; Drawn by Henry Hall; Cape Archives
- KAB Map M1/1390 (1822-1867) **Hydrographical map of the coastline from Hollams Island to Cape Correntes**; Inserts Spencer Bay, Hottentot Bay, Elizabeth Bay, Port Nolloth, Roodewall Bay and Mc Dougal. Cartographer: WFW Owen Photocopy from Leupe Collection; Cape Town Archives Repository
- KAB Map M1/2004 **Plan of Fort Frederick with the enclosed Blockhouse**; Photocopy of original housed at Public Records Office, Kew; Cape Archives
- KAB Map M1/2047-2054 (1849) **Map of South Africa (8 Sheets)**; Cape Archives
- KAB Map M1/2158-2161 **Map of South Africa dedicated to Sir G Grey (4 sheets)**; Drawn by Henry Hall RE;Cape Archives

- KAB Map M1/2162-2165 **Ethnological map of South Africa dedicated to Sir G Grey (4 sheets)**; Drawn by Henry Hall RE (Photocopy of original at Public Records Office, Kew); Cape Archives
- KAB Map M1/2180-2185 (1856) **Map of the Cape Province and the Eastern Frontier (6 sheets)**; Drawn by Henry Hall RE; Cape Archives
- KAB Map M1/2180-2185 (1856) **Map of the Cape Province and Eastern Cape Frontier (6 Sheets)**; Drawn by Henry Hall RE (photocopy of original at the Public Records Office Kew); Cape Archives
- KAB Map M1/2249 (1799) **Plan of Sections of the redoubt and blockhouse at Fort Frederick**; Signed by N Elphinstone of the Royal Engineers; Cape Archives
- KAB Map M1/2393 (1800) **Military Sketch of Fort Frederick, landing place and adjacent country, district of Albany**; Signed by N Elphinstone of the Royal Engineers; Cape Archives
- KAB Map M1/2621-2624 (1850) **Ethnological map of South Africa (4 sheets)**; Drawn by Henry Hall RE (Photocopy of original at Public Records Office, Kew); Cape Archives
- KAB Map M1/2671 (1837) **Map of the Eastern Districts, Grahamstown and Bathurst showing military posts and forts occupied in February 1837**; Cape Archives
- KAB Map M1/2787 (1864) **Plan of part of Port Elizabeth showing War Department property and ground granted to the Harbour Board**; Royal Engineers Drawing; Cape Town Archives Repository
- KAB Map M1/2835 (1877) **Plan of Port Natal showing harbour works recommended in Sir John coode's report to the Crown Agents for the colonies. Sheet 2**; Dated 31/03/1885. Sir John Coode. Photocopy from the Public Records Office UK; Cape Town Archives Repository
- KAB Map M1/2867 **Plan of Durban Harbour showing proposed scheme for future development of the port, with additions and alterations suggested by His Ex the Governor**; Natal harbour Department, photocopy from Public Records Office UK; Cape Town Archives Repository
- KAB Map M1/59 (1862) **Royal Engineers**; Plan showing the newly constructed embrazures, Amsterdam Battery, Cape Town. 1862 G Simmons. Royal Engineers. Drawing.; National Archives of South Africa, National Registers of Manuscripts and Photographs
- KAB Map M1/75 (1858) **Royal Engineers**; Map of the Eastern Frontier of the Cape Colony and of British Kaffraria showing military posts and camps, the sites of German villages, etc. 1858 P Smith. Royal Engineers. Drawing.; National Archives of South Africa, National Registers of Manuscripts and Photographs
- KAB Map M1/76 (1853) **Royal Engineers**; Map of proposed extension of the Gaika boundary. 1853 E Belfield. W McLintock. Surveyed by Major Tylden. Royal Engineers. Drawing; National Archives of South Africa, National Registers of Manuscripts and Photographs
- KAB Map M1/79 (1888) **Royal Engineers**; Map of the piece of ground purchased by the Cape Government from Nquiliso showing land grants, with names of owners, along the banks of the St. John's River and a list of township land grants allowed. 1888 FS Watermeyer. EJ Whindus. Royal Engineers. Drawing.; National Archives of South Africa, National Registers of Manuscripts and Photographs
- KAB Map M2/425 (1820) **General Plan of the country between Grahamstown and the mouth of the Great Fish River**; showing the different situations fit for settlements and habitations, Drawn by J Knobel; Cape Archives
- KAB Map M2/460 (1827) **Map of the public roads from Uitenhge to Fort Beaufort via Grahamstown, Somerset and Graaff-Reinet**; Cape Archives
- KAB Map M2/476 (1867) **Plan showing lots of land leased by the War Department and occupied by the Point Junction of the Umgeni Railway for supplying stone for the harbour**; works at Port Natal. Royal Engineers Drawing; Cape Town Archives Repository
- KAB Map M2/924 (1866) **Plan Showing Fort Frederick and Surrounding Area**; Drawing by N Thomas; Cape Archives
- KAB Map M3/361 (1856) **Map of the Eastern Frontier of the Cape Colony from military and other surveys** dedicated by permission of Sir IF Burgoyne, showing the districts of Albany, Fort Beaufort, Somerset,



- Cradock, Colesberg, Graaff-Reinet, Uitenhage, Albert, Victoria, British Kaffraria Sovereignty and Kaffirland (sic); Drawn by Henry Hall RE - Print; Cape Archives
- KAB Map M3/400 (1848) **Plan of King William's Town laid out by command of Sir Harry Smith showing lots with owner's names**; Cape Archives
- KAB Map M3/49 (1838) **Plan of survey of roads from Grahamstown to Fort Brown, Koonap Drift, Double Drift, Committee's Drift, Trompetter's Drift, Frazer's Camp & Fort Peddie**; Cape Archives
- KAB Map M4/771 (1824) **Street Plan of Grahamstown showing boundaries of original grants**; Cape Archives
- KAB Photo J1670 (1894) **Lighthouse and memorial pyramid to the wife of Sir Rufane Donkin, Port Elizabeth**
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- KAB VC246 (1812-1835) **Droesty Grahamstown**; Report of Captain CJ Selwyn on the occupation of Droesty House at Garhamstown by military and burgher forces; Cape Archives
- KAB VC813-817 (1862-1899) **Letter Books of the Chief Engineer, Public works Department**; Copy of original. Letters despatched by Chief Engineer, PWD, on Port Alfred (Kowie) and East London harbour works, Orange River bridges, Rawson Bridge, Cook Huis Bridge, Fish River Bridge, Albany General Hospital, appointments, contracts, quarrying by unemployed, etc.; Cape Town Archives Repository
- KAB ZD/P4 (1819-1826) **Pringle Papers**; Papers dealing with the 1820 settlers, Albany district; Cape Archives
- M1/1484 (KAB) (1870) **Map of the city of Grahamstown**; showing names of streets, important buildings, public grounds, Kowie River, etc; National Archives of South Africa; South Africa
- M1/1693 (1829) **Plan of the proposed alterations to the Grahamstown Droesty**; National Archives of South Africa; South Africa
- M1/2671 (KAB) (1837) **Map of the Eastern Districts, Grahamstown and Bathurst, showing military posts and forts occupied in February**; National Archives of South Africa; South Africa
- M1/2727 (KAB) (1836) **Map of part of the Eastern Province showing roads and proposed roads**; connecting the following places: Grahamstown, Fort Brown, Fort Beauforst, Fort Willshire, Fort William, Fort Peddie, Trupeters Drift, Committee Drift. Drawing John Smith; National Archives of South Africa; South Africa
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- VAB 967.9THE (1809-1825) Records of Southern Africa; Official letters, reports, memorials, notes, claims for cattle lost, list of all appointments made by Lord Charles Somerset, Revenue and expenditure, Imports, exports, minutes of meetings of council, ordinances, proclamations, advertisements.; George Mc Call Theal (ed) Vol IX 1903
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- 1073/1-162 (1924-1925) Sir James Percy FitzPatrick; Letters, telegrams and postcards from Sir Percy Fitzpatrick; NELM Grahamstown

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- NAB Map M1/19 Natal Harbour Department: General Plan showing proposed relief for future development of the port; Cartographer: Charles J Crofts; 35.5 cm x 34 cm; scale 1 inch: 1 200 feet. Photocopy; Pietermaritzburg Archives Repository
- NAB Map M1/51 (1896) Plan of the entrance of Port Shepstone Harbour; Showing the effect of the Westerly sea. Sand-spit, existing and proposed groynes, bores, water marks, beacons, line of spit. Cartographer: N Barnes Kinsey; 44.8 cm x 25 cm: scale 1 inch: 120 feet; hand drawn; Pietermaritzburg Archives Repository
- NAB Map M1/93/1-4 Ethnological Map of South Africa showing settlements of various groups and topography; ; Drawn by Henry Hall RE; Pietermaritzburg Archives Repository
- NAB Map M2/125 Natal and Kaffraria. From Keiskamma River to Deleogo Bay, rivers, towns, topography; 38.5 cm x 30.5 cm; scale 1 inch: 40 miles; lithograph; insets of durban and entrance to Port Natal Harbour; Pietermaritzburg Archives Repository
- NAB Map M2/158/1-4 Map of South Africa showing tribal districts, mission stations, military posts and settlements; ; Drawn by Henry Hall RE; Pietermaritzburg Archives Repository
- NAB Map M2/374 (1887) Plan of habroure of Port Natal; Plan shows various proposed and partially carried out plans for increasing the depth of the water over the bar. Soundings and various proposals. Cartographer: Peter Paterson; 72 cm x 78.5 cm; hand-drawn to accompany report dated 17 July 1887; Pietermaritzburg Archives Repository
- NAB Map M2/90 (1889) Harbour works at Port Natal; The point, Prince, Scott, Shepstone, Bell Streets and Erskine Terrace. Cartographer: Cathcart W Methuen; 32.5 cm x 68 cm; scale 1inch to 500 feet; lithograph; Pietermaritzburg Archives Repository
- NAB Map M3/261 (1854) Africa, South East Coast, Port Natal; Cartographer: Dayman; 76 cm x 97.5 cm; scale 1,5 cm: 1 nautical mile; Pietermaritzburg Archives Repository
- NAB Map M3/319 (1875) Improvement proposals outer harbour Port Natal; Sketch showing various proposals for the improvement of the outer Harbour at Port Natal. Bluff, Point, Annabella Rocks, Paterson's Modification of Vetch's scheme, wreck. Cartographer: AH Hime; 68cm x 61cm; hand drawn; GHR 3114/1875; old number B155; Pietermaritzburg Archives Repository

NAB Map M4/74 (1862) **Map of the colony of Natal, South Africa, from the most recent surveys.**; Farms with numbers and owner's names, settlements, rivers, roads, towns, villages, boundaries, Durban Harbour, missions, inset of Port Natal. Cartographers: J Masser, J Cullingworth; 98 cm x 75.5 cm; scale 1 inch: 6 miles. Photocopy; Pietermaritzburg Archives Repository

NAB Map M5/54 (1871) **Natal Harbour works**; plan showing line of new wharves proposed by Mr Coode. Also modifications of same as suggested. Customs house, port offices, railway station, existing and proposed wharves. 47cm x 162 cm; scale 1 inch to 50 feet; hand drawn; old number D6; Pietermaritzburg Archives Repository

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NRA 28119 (c1840) **Lt- General Sir Benjamin D'Urban: corresp and papers**; Western Cape Provincial Archives; South Africa

NRA 28120 (c1840) **Sir Richard Southey, colonial administrator: corresp and papers**; Western Cape Provincial Archives; South Africa

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SM 43 (1835) **Graham's Town Volunteers**; Manuscript; Albany Museum

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A1859 Manuscript Wits University Library (1847 -1857) **Sir EA Holdich Diaries**; Originals in the Regimental Museum Staffordshire. Diaries kept by Lt (Later Lt Col.) Holdich of the 80th Regiment of Foot (now the Staffordshire Regiment), describing the life of a military man on the Cape Eastern Frontier; University of the Witwatersrand

A655f Wits University Library (1850) **R Godlonton Collection**; Journal (original at Parliament Cape Town) of Robert Godlonton (1794 - 1884), 1820 settler, editor of the Grahamstown Journal and one of the original representatives in the Cape Parliament of 1854; University of the Witwatersrand

A738 (1799-1802) **Sir R Curtis**; 73pp; microfiche negative of Hg vol; MIC (incorrectly numbered 91p). Original is in the possession of Mr. H Oppenheimer. No. 6675. SUMMARY: Sir Roger Curtis (1747-1816), British admiral, Commander in Chief at the Cape of Good Hope 1799-1802). A book containing views of headlands, coasts, etc., descriptions of harbours and roadsteads, and miscellaneous Sir Roger Curtis (1747-1816), British admiral, Commander in Chief at the Cape of Good Hope 1799-1802); Wits University Library

Bousfield, H.B. (1886) **Six Years in the Transvaal: notes of the founding of the church there**; Society for promoting Christian knowledge; London

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- Map 1 (1822) **District of Graaff-Reinet;** Sketch map of ground lying between the northern boundary of the Cape colony in 1822, and Kuruman/ Signed by Lt Bonamy - Scale ca 4 inches = 50 British Miles. Ink drawing linen-backed 86 x 33 cm. Royal Engineers' Stamp 1861.; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of Witwatersrand
- Map 10 (1840?) **Port Frances;** Township of Port Frances / Signed by I.Hopkins Col. Serjt R.S.M - scale of 100 yards to an inch. Ink Drawing on fine woven paper 53 x 39 cm. Orientation True North - Royal Engineers' stamp 1860; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 11 (1844-1845?) **Bearings and Distances Between Military Posts, Eastern Frontier;** Sketch showing the relative bearings and distances per waggon route between the different military posts on the Eastern Frontier Cape of Good Hope / Unsigned scale 8 miles to an inch, ink drawings on fine woven paper 40x 46cm Orientation Magnetic and True North. Not Stamped with Royal Engineers' stamp; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 12 (1843-46?) **Signal Towers, Eastern Frontier;** Bearings of principal military posts and remarkable peaks visible from proposed sites of signal towers at hills of Piet Apples Location, Great Fish River, and hill over Fraser's Camp / Unsigned scale 1 inch equals 44 furlongs, ink drawing on finely woven paper. Orientation magnetic north. Royal Engineers' stamp 1861; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 13 (1844) **Vicinity of Fort Beaufort;** Plan of the old and new line of the road between Fort Beaufort and flat-roof house / unsigned. Scale 1000 yards = 1 inch, ink drawing on finely woven paper 45 x 28 cm. Royal Engineers stamp 1861; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 14 (1846) **Eastern Frontier;** Plan of the Eastern Frontier Cape of Good Hope and the adjacent country of the Kaffir (sic) tribes / signed by J.Reid Dec 1846 Scale 8 miles to an inch. Ink drawing on linen-backed paper 46 x 86cm Orientation magnetic and true north. Royal Engineers stamp 1861.; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 15 (1846) **Vicinity of Fort Hare;** Plan of the ground in the neighbourhood of block Drift, near to the Chumie River in British Kaffirland (sic), showing the position whereon the Commander in Chief has directed a temporary post to be erected. / Signed by J.Stokes Lieut. R.E. 18th Dec 1846 - scale 3 inches to the mile, ink drawing on woven paper 32 x 51cm Orientation True North. Royal Engineers' stamp 1861; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 16 (1847) **Port Natal to Colesberg;** Sketch showing the route travelled between the Natal and Cape Colonies by the Commanding Royal Engineer on a tour of inspection from sketches made by Lieut Jervois Royal Engineers / Signed J.Ried 25th March 1847. Scale 2.5 inches = 30 miles, ink drawing on woven paper 48 x 89cm. Captions in English and Dutch. Orientation true north. Royal Engineers' stamp 1861; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 17 (1848) **Buffalo River Mouth;** Sketch of the mouth of the Buffalo River previous to the 1 Feb 48 / Signed by J.Walpole Capt R.E.E.F. 12 Feb '48. Scale 8 inches to the mile, ink drawing on woven paper 41 x 26 cm. Orientation magnetic and True north. Lacks RE's stamp; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 18 (1849) **Mess Establishment, King William's Town;** Plan elevations and sections of front of buildings of mess establishment as compiled at King William's Town co, Middlesex British Kaffirland (sic) as completed / not signed copied by W.McLintock 2nd Corpl R.S&M 1849.; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 19 (1850) **Fort Murray;** Sketch showing the site of the new military post at Fort Murray County Lincoln British Kaffirland (sic) / Signed by Edw. Stanton Lieut R. Engineers 20th September 1850. Royal Engineers Stamp 1861; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 2 (1822) **District of Uitenhage;** Military survey of part of the district of Uitenhage / Signed by T.C.White - scale 2 miles to 1.09 inches. Ink drawing linen backed, 60x99cm. Captions mainly in English; some

- Dutch, orientation true and magnetic north. Royal Engineers' stamp 1861; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 20 (1851) **Fort Pato**; Sketch of the ground on the right bank of the Buffalo River, British Kaffraria (sic) showing site selected for an intrenched camp to be named Fort Pato. Vide Genr, Order No 97 unsigned - scale one inch to the mile, ink drawing on woven paper 22 x 28cm. Orientation magnetic and true north. Royal Engineers' stamp 1861; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 21 (1852 ?) **Fort Fordyce**; Sketch of ground about Forts Fordyce district of Beaufort Cape of Good Hope / unsigned. Scale 200ft = 1 inch, ink drawing on woven paper. 56 x 75cm - orientation magnetic north. Royal Engineers' stamp 1860; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 22 (1852) **Whittlesea to Burgersdorp**; Sketch showing route from Whittlesea to Burgersdorp called for by Qr Mr Genl's letter 21st October 1852 / not signed. Copied by Corp. McLintock R.S&M 3rd July 1853 - scale 4 miles to 1 inch, ink drawing woven paper. 75 x 48cm. Lacks Royal Engineers' stamp; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 23 (1853) **Bailie's Grave, Area of Keiskamma Hoek**; Sketch showing the amended route of the road from Bailie's (sic) grave to Keiskamma Hoek / Signed H.Siborne, Lt R.E. 10 June 1853. scale 3 inches to 1 mile, ink drawing on woven paper 28 x 22cm, orientation magnetic north. Royal Engineers' stamp 1861; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 24 (1853) **Keiskamma Hoek to Fort Hare**; Sketch of ground between the Keiskamma Hoek and Fort Hare showing proposed line of waggon road / Signed Srd R.Tylden Royal Engineers British Kaffraria (sic) 28 July 1853 scale 2 miles to 1 inch, ink drawing on woven paper 26 x 41 cm Orientation magnetic north. Royal Engineers' stamp 1861; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 25 (1853) **King William's Town**; Plan showing the position of all the government buildings at King William's Town county of Middlesex British Kaffraria (sic) / Signed Rd Tylden Capt C.R1 Engineers British Kaffraria (sic) 24th September 1853 - scale 1 inch to 100 yards, ink drawing on woven paper 45 x 57 cm, orientation true and magnetic north. Lacks Royal Engineers' stamp; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 26 (1857) **German Villages**; Sketch showing position of military posts and German villages on the line of the road between East London and Dohne Post British Kaffraria (sic) / Signed R.W.Duff Lieut R.E. ink drawing on woven paper 77x 55 cm. Orientation true north. Royal Engineers' stamp 1861; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 27 (1857) **King William's Town**; King William's Town - British Kaffraria (sic) - Rough block plan to show the site of the military stores, proposed to be erected, coloured yellow / Not signed - copied by M.C.Molesworth Lieut Royal Engineers 26th Nov 1857 ink drawing on woven paper 35 x 52 cm. Lacks Royal Engineers' stamp. Approved by Sd J.Jackson Lt General Headquarters Graham's Town 12th Dec 1857, to accompany special estimate dated Dec 1857; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 28 (1859) **Port Elizabeth**; Cape of Good Hope Command, Eastern Province Division Port Elizabeth / Not signed, copied by R.B.Tatham Pte CM.Riflemen. Ink on woven paper 45 x 56cm Orientation true and magnetic north, Lacks Royal Engineers stamp but signed by Percy Smith Lieut Royal Engineers 8 Dec 1859 and Sd D Bolton Major General Commanding Royal Engineer 8th Dec 1859.; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 29 (1859) **Posts and Signal Towers, Eastern Frontier**; Cape of Good Hope Command, Eastern Province Division. General Plan of position of posts and signal towers / not signed copied by R.B.Tatham Pte C M Riflemen. Scale 8 miles to an inch, ink drawing on woven paper 45 x 57 cm - orientation true and magnetic north. Lacks Royal Engineers' stamp. Signed by Percy Smith Lieut Royal Engineers 8 Dec 1859 and Sd D Bolton Major General Commanding Royal Engineer 8th Dec 1859 S.Fanshawe Col CRE 27 Feb 1869.; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand

- Map 3 (1823) **District of Somerset**; Sketch for a plan of the north-eastern frontier of the Cape of Good Hope / Signed by J.Bonamy Scale 1" = 18 furlongs, ink drawing on linen-backed, 41x28cm Captions in English and Dutch - Orientation true and magnetic north - Royal Engineers' stamp 1861.; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 30 (1859) **King William's Town**; King William's Town British Kaffraria (sic)/ not signed by compiler. Copy drawn by Francis R Gubbins Lieut 2nd Queen's Royal Regt. Assistant Engineer. Ink drawing on woven paper 43 x 81 cm. Orientation true and magnetic north. Royal Engineers' stamp 1861; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 31 (1860) **King William's Town**; Site Plan showing in yellow the position of several items proposed to be extended during the year 1860-1861. Scale 100 yards to one inch, ink drawing on woven paper 45 x 56 cm - orientation true and magnetic north. Note on back: "Site Plan to accompany Barrack Annual Estimate for 1860-1861. Proposed items in yellow, postponed items in blue. Francis R Gubbins Lieut"; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 32 (1861) **King William's Town**; Sketch showing approximately the boundaries of the Borough of King William's Town / not signed by compiler. Scale 3 inches to 3 miles. Ink drawing on woven paper 24 x 32 cm - Orientation true north.; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 33 (1862) **Port Elizabeth**; Port Elizabeth Algoa Bay / not signed by compiler; traced by George Simmons Lieut RE March 19th 1862 scale in cables and sea miles, ink drawing on woven paper 45 x 56 cm, orientation true north. Note: "To accompany my report to Lt General Wynyard CB dated 29/3/62 W.T.Renwick Colonel CRE Grahamstown.; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 34 (1862) **King William's Town**; Sketch showing, in yellow, the approved site of wattle and daub huts. Also the approved site for officers quarters 1. Infantry 2. Cape Mounted Rifles / Signed Curtis Johnson Clerk of Works 19/7/62 - scale 200 feet to an inch ink drawing on woven paper 32 x 45 cm; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 35 (1863) **King William's Town**; Plan showing military reserve (bounded by red) and proposed extension (in yellow) / Signed Henry Crozier Lieut RE 23/11/63 - scale 1 inch to 200 feet, ink drawing on linen paper 94 x 83 cm. Orientation true and magnetic north. Notes: "Called for by War Office memo 4th September 1863. Natal 8/110.2. To accompany my report to the Commanding Royal Engineer Cape and Natal of this date: H.A.White Lt Colonel Royal Engineers 23rd November 1863"; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 36 (1866) **King William's Town**; Design for a detached skittle-alley for the RE Barracks King William's Town / Designed and drawn by RG Thorold Cap. CRE.B.K. Scale 6 feet to 1 inch, ink drawing on fine linen 29 x 48 cm.; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 37 (1870) **King William's Town**; Site Plan. Traced by I.Graham Sergt RE 28/09/70. ink drawing on woven paper 46 x 58 cm. Orientation true and magnetic north. Note "to accompany B.A.E 1871-2"; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 4 (1823) **District of Graaff-Reinet**; Sketch for a plan of the north-eastern frontier of the Cape of Good Hope / Signed by J.Bonamy: Capt.h.p. 6th Regt - Scale 1" = 18 furlongs. Ink drawing, linen-backed. 70x87cm - Captions in English and Dutch. Orientation magnetic North. Royal Engineers' stamp 1861; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 5 (1824) **District of Albany**; Junction of the Little with the Great Fish River right bank as far as Kooste's Drift in front of Grahamstown / Signed by C.L.Stretch H.P. 38th Regt Ast Engineer - Scale 2 miles to 1 inch ink drawing on linen-backed paper 49x76 cm - captions in English and Dutch - orientation magnetic north. Royal Engineers' Stamp 1861; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 6 (1835?) **Amatola Mountains, Vicinity of Fort Cox**; Copy of a sketch of the country in the vicinity of the Amatola Mountains. From an actual survey by C.L.Stretch Capt. P.C.Infantry / Signed H.W.Piers. Scale

- 2 miles to two inches. Ink Drawing, linen-backed paper 21x 25 cm Orientation magnetic north. Roayl Engineers' Stamp 1861; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, Universtiy of the Witwatersrand
- Map 7 (1844) **Eastern Frontier**; Map of the Eastern Frontier of the Cape of Good Hope and of the bordering country of the Kafir (sic) tribes to explain Lt Colonel Lewis's report dated 18th March / Copied by John Reid Private R.S & Miners 28th October 1844 - scale 69.1 English miles = 1 degree; 15 Dutch miles = 1 Degree, ink drawing, fine woven paper. 38 x48 cm Orientation true and Magentic north. Royal Engineers' Stamp 1861; Royal Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 8 (1837) **Port Elizabeth**; Plan of Port Elizabeth, Cape of good Hope shewing the relative situation of the existig and proposed military buildings to accompany an estimate and report from Lt Col Lewis Comg. R1 Engr to the Inspector General of Fortifications. Dated 18th March 1837 / Signed by H.W.Piers Oct 1837 - scale 8 inches to 1 mile. Woven paper. 39 x 47 cm - oreintation magnetic north. Royal Engineers' stamp 1861. All military buildings are coloured red, proposed buildings yellow and private property in Indian Ink.; Roayl Engineers; William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
- Map 9 (1837) **District of Albany**; Sketch of the District of Albany Cape of Good Hope / Unsigned scale 4 miles = 1 inch. Ink drawing on linen-backed paper. No RE Stamp. Note on map - "to explain the boundary on the Eastern Frontier as defined by the Treaty with Amakosa Kafirs (sic), dated 5th December 1836 and the Treaty with the Fingoes, dated 10th December 1836".; Royal Engineers;William Cullen Library, University of the Witwatersrand
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- MPG 106 Singed:M R Robinson Assistant Surveyor Gen (1853) Queenstown: Plan of Proposed Village; 1 item extracted from CO 48/339. Cape Colony: Queenstown. Plan of proposed village, showing roads, the Kommane River, plots for sale or grant, Crown and 'Hottentot' reserves. Reference table. Scale: 1 inch to about 190 feet. Compass indicator. Signed by M R Robinson, Assistant Surveyor General, August 1853; Public Records Office, Kew (File from Colonial Office); London
- MPG 1078 (1875) Kimberley; (originally enclosure number 5 in despatch number 64 of 5 August 1875) extracted from CO 48/475 (folio 508). 'Kimberley. Plan of township and mines': map showing Kimberley (in Cape Colony, now in South Africa) and Old De Beer's mines, with named streets, market square, buildings. Scale: 1 inch to 200 feet; Colonial Office; Public Records Office, Kew
- MPH 1/524 (1812) Copy of Military Sketch of the Eastern Frontier of the Cape of Good Hope.; Drawn by Lieut. Colonel T.Arbutnot, Deputy Quarter Master General, signed Henry Smart Captain CRE and T Anzerond Draftsman; Public Records Office; London
- MPH 1/693 (c1858) Map by Henry Hall R.E.D.; 'South Africa, Compiled from all the available official authorities in the Surv r Gen I & Royal Engineer Offices Cape of Good Hope... by Henry Hall R.E.D.'. Map of the continent of Africa as far north as 16°S. Reference table. Scale not stated: latitudes and longitudes shown; calculated as 1 inch to about 50 miles. The title includes a list of authorities consulted (the area north of 20°S is 'from Dr. Livingston'). The assistance of the Colonial Secretary, R W Rawson, in giving Hall access to official documents, is acknowledged. Dedicated to Sir George Grey, KCB. Engraved and printed by J A Crew, 8 Shortmarket Street, Cape Town. The words 'No 2 Ethnological' have been added in MS above the title: coloured MS additions show distribution of European and African races; areas using the Kaffir language and its dialects; colonial boundaries and dates of extensions. MS reference tables to additions. Endorsed: Rec d March 1858; National Archives Kew; London
- MPH 1/694 (1806) Four Sheet Drawings of batteries at Simonstown, Cape of Good Hope.; (1) Sections through the North Battery. Scale: 1 inch to 6 feet. (2) Plan of the North Battery. Scale: 1 inch to 12 feet. (3) Sections through the South Battery. Scale: 1 inch to 6 feet. (4) Plan of the South Battery. Scale: 1 inch to 12 feet. Intended for Lt General Morse, Inspector General of Fortifications. Each sheet is signed by J Carmichael-Smyth, Capt CRE., 1 September 1806. Dimensions of sheets: (1) 34.5 cm x 51.5 cm; (2) 42 cm x 51.5 cm; (3) 40.5 cm x 65 cm; (4) 55 cm x 48.5 cm; National Archives, Kew

- MPH 1/862/27-28 (1848) **Fort Cox (two sheets):** Two sheets of drawings of Fort Cox, British Kaffraria (now in Eastern Cape Province, South Africa). (27) 'Plan of a Barrack to be Constructed near Fort Cox in the Amatola Mountains in British Kaffraria ...agreeably to the Orders of... Sir Harry Smith ...'. With sections. Reference table to intended accommodation. Scale: plan 1 inch to 20 feet; sections 1 inch to 8 feet. (28) 'Plan shewing the Position of the proposed new buildings at Fort Cox'. Scale: 1 inch to 20 feet. Reference table to buildings. Compass indicator. Both sheets signed by Henry Hall, Clerk of Works, January 1848; by J Walpole, Capt RE; and by W Faris, Maj RE, 9 March 1848. Dimensions of sheets: (27) 40 cm x 51 cm; (28) 32 cm x 41 cm; National Archives, Kew; London
- MPH 1/862/29 (1848) **British Kaffraria - Map:** British Kaffraria (now in Eastern Cape Province, South Africa). 'Plan of Fort Waterloo. To be constructed on the Gonoobie River in British Kaffraria, agreeably to the orders of Sir Harry Smith. With sections. Notes on construction and building materials. Scale: 1 inch to 20 feet. Signed by Henry Hall, Clerk of Works, 31 January 1848; by J Walpole, Capt RE; and by W Faris, Maj RE, 9 March 1848; National Archives, Kew; London
- MPH 1/862/30 (1848) **Map East London:** British Kaffraria: East London (now in Eastern Cape Province, South Africa). 'Fort Glamorgan. To be constructed near London in British Kaffraria': plan and sections. Notes on construction and building materials. Scale: plan 1 inch to 20 feet; sections 1 inch to 8 feet. Signed by Henry Hall, Clerk of Works, 18 January 1848; by J Walpole, Capt RE; and by W Faris, Maj RE, 9 March 1848; National Archives, Kew; London
- MPH 1/874/1 (1846) **Map Fort Beaufort:** Cape Colony: Fort Beaufort (now in Eastern Cape province, South Africa). 'Sketch shewing position of abattis round Main Barracks & Stores': plan. Scale: 1 inch to about 46 yards. (Signed) Henry Hall, Clerk of Works, 12 April 1846, and Richard Howarth, Capt RE. Originally drawn to accompany special estimate of 12 April 1846. Copied by J W Newton, Royal Sappers and Miners, 1846; National Archives, Kew; London
- MPH 692 (1857) **Map of South Africa showing British Colonies, Boer Republics, etc.:** By Henry Hall RED engraved and printed by J.A.Crew Cape Town. (Table showing relative distances from Cape Town of towns and villages); Public Records Office; London
- MPH 859 (11) (1838) **Plan of Grahamstown:** Cape Colony: Grahamstown (now in Eastern Cape Province, South Africa). 'Plan of Grahams Town': shows Scott's Barracks, other military buildings, private buildings in the area; waterways, roads. Scale: 1 inch to 220 yards. Reference table. Compass indicator. Drawn by H W Piers, October 1838, to accompany duplicate of a letter dated 17 September 1838 from the Respective Officers at the Cape of Good Hope to R Byham, Secretary to the Board of Ordnance, the original having failed to reach London; Public Records Office, Kew; London
- MPH1/692 (1857) **Map by Henry Hall R.E.D.:** 'South Africa, Compiled from all the available official authorities in the Surv r Gen l & Royal Engineer Offices Cape of Good Hope... by Henry Hall R.E.D.'. Map of the continent of Africa as far north as 16°S. Reference table. Scale not stated: latitudes and longitudes shown; calculated as 1 inch to about 50 miles. The title includes a list of authorities consulted (the area north of 20°S is 'from Dr. Livingston'). The assistance of the Colonial Secretary, R W Rawson, in giving Hall access to official documents, is acknowledged. Dedicated to Sir George Grey, KCB. Engraved and printed by J A Crew, 8 Shortmarket Street, Cape Town. Endorsed: 'Rec d March 1858'. (2) Table of distances and bearings between principal towns in Cape Colony, British Kaffraria, the Sovereignty [Orange Free State], Natal and the Transvaal Republic; lists principal towns with dates of foundation. Compiled by Henry Hall, October 1857. Printed by Saul Solomon & Co, Steam Printing Office, Cape Town; National Archives, Kew; London
- MPHH 1/533 (1891-1894) **Cape Colony: Simonstown (now in Cape Province, Republic of South Africa):** South Africa - Simonstown Record Plan of WD (War Department) Property at Lower North and Upper North Batteries. Reference table to enclosures. Scale 1 inch to 208.3 feet. Compass indicator. Drawn by Company Sergeant Major C H Smith, Royal Engineers. Signed by Walsh, DS (Captain William J Walsh



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- MR 1/144 (8) (1849) **Map: South of the Orange and Vaal;** i.e Cape Province, Orange Free State, Natal, Basutoland, with geological section; Public Records Office (Maps & Plans, Africa); London
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- WO 44/4 No 11 (1838) **Map Grahamstown;** Cape Colony: Grahamstown (now in Eastern Cape Province, South Africa). 'Plan of Grahams Town': shows Scott's Barracks, other military buildings, private buildings in the area; waterways, roads. Scale: 1 inch to 220 yards. Reference table. Compass indicator. Drawn by H W Piers, October 1838, to accompany duplicate of a letter dated 17 September 1838 from the Respective Officers at the Cape of Good Hope to R Byham, Secretary to the Board of Ordnance, the original having failed to reach London; War Office; Public Records Office Kew
- WO 78/2719 (1802) **Cape Town: Durban: Simonstown;** Covering dates 11 April 1899 to 23 July 1802; Prev Ref WO:297; National Archives, Kew

- WO 78/2719/1 (1899-1802) **Fort Knokke. New Market Street AOD enclosure and stores**; National Archives, Kew
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Chronological order of town establishment in South Africa based on Floyd (1960:20-26), note that the presentation of the information has been grouped differently from Floyds original presentation. Although the information remains unchanged the data has been sorted according to the date of establishment and the geographic region: the Cape Colony, Natal, the Orange Free State and the Transvaal. The Early towns in the Cape were established by the Dutch, in 1806 the British took over. Towns in Natal were of both Dutch and British origin until the British assumed control. The towns in the Transvaal and the Orange Free State were established by the *Voortrekkers* (Dutch farmers who left the Cape Colony *en masse* in 1838)

CAPE COLONY			
TOWN	DATE ESTABLISHED	WHO ESTABLISHED THE TOWN	REASON FOR ESTABLISHMENT AND REMARKS
Cape Town	1652	Dutch East India Company (VOC)	Market Garden to supply ships
Stellenbosch	1679	Governor (VOC)	Administrative purposes
Simonstown	1680	Governor (VOC)	Naval Base
Malmesbury	1745 (approx)	Governor (VOC)	Church and Administrative purposes
Swellendam	1746	Governor (VOC)	Administrative purposes
Graaff-Reinet	1786	Governor (VOC)	Administrative purposes
Tulbagh	1795	Dutch Reformed Church	Church purposes
Port Elizabeth	1806 (Floyd gives the dates 1812-1820)	British Navy	Harbour, fort and trade centre
Uitenhage	1804	Governor (Batavian Republic)	Administrative purposes
Clan William	1806	(British)	Church district, Administrative and military purposes
Caledon	1811	(British)	Church and district centre



CAPE COLONY (CONTINUED)			
TOWN	DATE ESTABLISHED	WHO ESTABLISHED THE TOWN	REASON FOR ESTABLISHMENT AND REMARKS
George	1811	Governor (British)	Administrative purposes
Griquatown	1812	London Missionary Society	Old mission settlement of Klaarwater later called Griquatown
Cradock	1816	Governor (British)	Administrative and military purposes
Beaufort West	1818	(British)	
Worcester	1819	Governor (British)	Administrative purposes
Bathurst	1820	Governor (British)	Town for Settlers, Administrative purposes
Grahamstown	1820	Governor (British)	Military purposes, fort first established 1812
Fort Beaufort	1822	Governor (British)	Military purposes
Durbanville	1825	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre
Somerset East	1825	Governor (British)	Administrative purposes
Colesberg	1830	Governor (British)	Administrative purposes
King William's Town	1835	Governor (British)	Started as mission and trade station became a military post
Riversdale	1838	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre
Napier	1838	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre
Wellington	1840		
Piketberg	1840	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre



CAPE COLONY (CONTINUED)			
TOWN	DATE ESTABLISHED	WHO ESTABLISHED THE TOWN	REASON FOR ESTABLISHMENT AND REMARKS
Schoemansdorp	1841		
Villiersdorp	1841		
Prince Albert	1842		Originally named Zwartberg and renamed in 1845
Richmond	1843	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre
Victoria West	1844	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre
Burghersdorp	1846	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre
Calvinia	1851	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre
Mafeking	1852	Governor (British)	Administrative purposes
Middelburg	1852	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre
Queenstown	1853	Governor (British)	Administrative and Military purposes
Robertson	1853	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre
Carnarvon	1853	Governor (British)	Administrative purposes
Bedford	1854	Governor (British)	District centre
Ceres	1854	Jan Munnik	District centre
Greytown	1854		
Jansenville	1854		
Stanford	1856		
Aberden	1856	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre



CAPE COLONY (CONTINUED)			
TOWN	DATE ESTABLISHED	WHO ESTABLISHED THE TOWN	REASON FOR ESTABLISHMENT AND REMARKS
Montagu	1856	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre
Oudtshoorn	1857		District centre
Adendorp	1858		
Cathcart	1858	Governor (British)	Military purposes
McGregor	1861		
Kokstad	1871		
Knysna	1871		Harbour
East London	1872	Governor (British)	Started as harbour and trading post 1846
Barkley East	1873		
Sterkstroom	1875	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre
Engobo	1876		
Vryburg	1880		
Morreensburg	1882	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and District centre

NATAL COLONY			
TOWN	DATE ESTABLISHED	WHO ESTABLISHED THE TOWN	REASON FOR ESTABLISHMENT AND REMARKS
Dundee	1835	Voortrekkers	Initially a trading settlement, but Voortrekkers laid out the town
Pietermaritzburg	1839	Voortrekkers	Capital of Natalia Republic
Weenen	1839	Voortrekkers	District centre



NATAL COLONY (CONTINUED)			
TOWN	DATE ESTABLISHED	WHO ESTABLISHED THE TOWN	REASON FOR ESTABLISHMENT AND REMARKS
Estcourt	1848		District centre
Pinetown	1849		
Howick	1850		District centre
Ladysmith	1850		District centre
Richmond	1850		District centre
Verulam	1850		
Utrecht	1853		Administrative centre
Greytown	1854		District centre
Scottburgh	1860		
Newcastle	1863	Dr Sutherland	Mining centre
Port Shepstone	1867		
Stanger	1873		
Durban	1880		Harbour
Eshowe	1880		District centre
Vryheid	1884	Lukas Meyer	Capital of New Republic
Paulpietersburg	1888		Administrative centre
Charlestown	1889		

TRANSVAAL			
TOWN	DATE ESTABLISHED	WHO ESTABLISHED THE TOWN	REASON FOR ESTABLISHMENT AND REMARKS
Andries-Ohrigstad	1845	Hendrik Potgieter (Voortrekkers leader)	Capital of Transvaal Republic
Bloemhof	1864		District centre
Christiana	1870		District centre
Ermelo	1880	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre
Barberton	1884		Mining centre (gold)



TRANSVAAL (CONTINUED)			
TOWN	DATE ESTABLISHED	WHO ESTABLISHED THE TOWN	REASON FOR ESTABLISHMENT AND REMARKS
Germiston	1886	Government	Mining town laid out under gold law
Heidelberg	1886	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre
Johannesburg	1886	Government	Mining town laid out under gold law
Boksburg	1887	Government	Mining town laid out under gold law
Bethal	1898		District centre

ORANGE FREE STATE			
TOWN	DATE ESTABLISHED	WHO ESTABLISHED THE TOWN	REASON FOR ESTABLISHMENT AND REMARKS
Philipolis	1823		Mission station
Winburg	1835	Voortrekkers	Site selected by Hendrik Potgieter as capital of "Republic of Natalia"
Bloemfontein	1846	Government	Site selected in 1846 by Major Warden as a seat of British control; became the Capital of the Orange Free State
Fauresmith	1849	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre
Harrismith	1849	British Governor of the Cape, Sir Harry Smith	Administrative centre and military base
Smithfield	1849		Church and district centre



ORANGE FREE STATE (CONTINUED)			
TOWN	DATE ESTABLISHED	WHO ESTABLISHED THE TOWN	REASON FOR ESTABLISHMENT AND REMARKS
Jagersfontein	1852		Commenced as diamond diggings in 1870
Kroonstad	1854		Site selected and town designed by J.M.Orpen (Land Surveyor)
Boshoff	1856	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre
Bethlehem	1859		First called Pretoriuskloof
JAcobsdal	1859		Formerly Kalkfontein
Reddersburg	1861	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and administrative centre
Edenburg	1862		
Bethulie	1863	Missionaries	French Mission station (Name changed often from: Boesmanskool, Caledon, Heidelberg and finally Bethulie)
Rouxville	1863	Church	District centre
LAdybrand	1868	Government	Administrative purposes
Heilbron	1872		
Bultfontein	1873		Private initiative
Hoopstad	1873	Government	Administrative centre
Brandfort	1875		
Lindley	1875	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre



ORANGE FREE STATE (CONTINUED)			
TOWN	DATE ESTABLISHED	WHO ESTABLISHED THE TOWN	REASON FOR ESTABLISHMENT AND REMARKS
Wepener	1875	Church	District centre
Zastron	1875		District Centre
Vrede	1876		
Senekal	1877		
Frankfort	1878	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and district centre
Vredefort	1878	Dutch Reformed Church	Church and Social centre
Dewetsdorp	1880		
Parys	1882	Private	Town established by private enterprise
Bothaville	1889		District centre
Reitz	1890		Administrative centre
Ficksburg	1891		District centre
Petrusburg	1891	Private	Town laid out with 50 water and 375 dry erven before it was officially established (A water erf is one supplied by a water ditch which ran along the side of the street).
Villiers	1891		
Fouriesburg	1892		District centre
Koffiefontein	1892		Commenced as diamond diggings
Thaba 'Nchu	1892	Church	Missionary station