

## Index

- air pollution, 369, 371  
 alcohol, 322, 323, 325, 326  
 Andropov, Y. V. 253  
   on shortages, 302
- Bahro, R. 33  
 Baikal–Amur railway (BAM), 171, 247  
 Barsov, A. A. 197  
 Bauer model, 172  
 Bergson, A. 12  
 Berman, J. 61  
   Polish Party caution explained by, 60  
 biological warfare, 369  
 Brezhnev, L. I. 25, 28, 52, 104, 126, 131  
   fn. 18, 142, 199, 247, 320  
   on CMEA integration, 344  
 Brus, W. 14, 42, 52, 58, 60, 256, 363,  
   366, 375  
   on traditional model, 22  
 Bukharin, N. I. 194, 256, 316  
 Bukharin, N. I. and Preobrazhensky, E.  
   2, 376  
 Burkett, J. P. 55, 56
- capitalism 2.0, 385, 392  
 caste system  
   Maoist China in, 283  
 Chen Yun, 75, 192  
 China, 11, 16, 18, 20, 69, 74, 98, 291  
   acquisition of foreign military  
   technology by, 110  
   coal-mining fatalities in, 239  
   consumer goods rationed in, 70  
   distribution of income in, 279  
   economic system in, 91  
   forced labour camps in, 258  
 Christianity  
   economic and social teaching of, 385  
 closed cities, 116
- CMEA  
   apparent economic liability to  
   USSR, 338  
   defence industry cooperation in, 348  
   main gainers from, 340  
   merits of multilateralism recognised  
   by, 343  
   USSR's fatal blow to, 353  
 coercion, 190, 194, 257  
   coercive model of agricultural policy  
   in, 200  
   in China copied from USSR, 201  
   less effective in general than market  
   incentives, 374  
   original accumulation in, 194  
   rejected by US National Planning  
   Board, 378  
   use in foreign trade and agriculture  
   compared, 337  
 communal kitchens, 210, 211 fn. 21  
 competition  
   in weapons design, 116  
 comprehensive programme, 291, 293  
 consumption norm, 293  
 corruption, 127  
   in China, 84  
   in military–business complex, 127  
   in USSR, 268
- Cuba  
   austerity in, 317, 318  
   CMEA gainer from, 340  
 Cultural Revolution, 24, 71, 251, 271,  
   281, 371  
   Bettelheim's interpretation of, 251  
 Czechoslovakia, 53
- decollectivisation, 59, 71, 81, 192, 193,  
   199, 228, 371  
   in Chinese agriculture, 191

- deep ploughing, 370  
 defence–industry complex, 130, 132 fn.  
     20, 132, 369  
 demilitarisation, 85  
 demobilisation, 100  
     Soviet in 1953–60, 100  
 Deng Xiaoping, 7 fn. 3, 71 fn. 4, 75 fn.  
     6, 88 fn. 13, 98, 114, 389  
     thought Gorbachev an idiot, 78 fn. 8  
     on agriculture, 181  
 developmental state, 84  
     China in, 84  
 developmental-state capitalism with  
     state-socialist features, 93  
 dictatorship, 5, 26, 28 fn. 4, 49  
     ended in GDR, 69  
     ended in Poland, 63  
     ended in USSR, 53, 81  
     retained in China, 84  
     retained in China and Vietnam, 18, 53  
 dictatorship over needs, 32, 373  
*Discourses on salt and iron*, 34  
 diseconomies of scale  
     in agriculture, 189  
 Dobb, M., 161, 162, 169, 290  
 double burden  
     of women, 236  
 Dzerzhinsky, F. 9  
  
 efficiency criteria in foreign  
     trade, 353  
 elite  
     Matthews data on, 276  
 emancipation of women, 235  
 emigration  
     controlled by administrative  
     measures, 270  
 Engels, F. 2, 5, 11, 19, 20, 69, 385  
     on agriculture, 181  
 exports  
     stimulated in China, 72  
 Eydelman, M. 28, 29, 44  
  
 famine, 26, 222, 282  
     causes of Chinese, 210, 211  
     drought and, 224  
     in China 1958–62, 208  
     in Ireland, 208 fn. 19  
     in USSR 1931–4, 196  
     USSR, eliminated in, 199  
  
 fatal accident rate  
     international differences in, 239 fn. 1  
 fatal work accidents, 237  
     in Russia rapid decline of, 239  
 Feldman, G. A. 9, 147, 149, 151, 176  
 Feng Guifen, 4, 6, 390  
 First Five-Year Plan  
     in USSR, 10  
 four modernisations, 88 fn. 13, 98,  
     389  
 full employment, 243  
     a right of the workers, 244  
     incomes policy aspect of, 271  
     origins of, 243  
  
 GDR, 66, 67  
     burden of socialist imperialism  
     on, 337  
     cost of shortages in, 314  
 General Secretary  
     decisive say in defence matters, 104  
 General Staff, 103, 104, 118  
 Germuska, P. 100, 348  
 Gerschenkron effect, 12  
 gigantomania, 171  
     remarkable victory over, 370 fn. 8  
 Gomulka, W. 42, 59, 340  
     fall of, 297  
 Gorbachev, M. 27, 41, 77, 83, 119, 126,  
     131, 196 fn. 12, 253, 362 fn. 1, 362  
     fn. 2, 362  
     anti-alcohol campaign of, 325  
 Gosplan, 1, 8, 9, 10, 27, 47, 67  
     defence sector of, 102  
     during World War II, 102  
 Granick, D. 55, 57, 243, 258, 264  
 Great Leap Forward, 41, 192, 205, 206  
     fn. 18, 282, 370  
 Gregory, P. 13, 31  
 Grossman, G. 32, 303  
     on traditional model, 22  
 Gulag, 122, 256, 286, 377  
     first section of BAM built by, 247  
     regional policy, role in, 247  
     wage system introduced in, 257  
  
 Harrison, M. 31, 111, 120  
 Hayek, F. 14 fn. 4, 40 fn. 8, 40, 366  
 Hitler, A. 119  
     on planning, 49 fn. 12

- Horvat, B. 140, 141, 318  
 household registration system, 70, 241, 259, 285  
 Howell, J. 75 fn. 7  
 Hundred Days' Reform, 4, 390  
 Hungary, 16, 64, 83  
   Europe returned to, 83  
   technocratic model of agriculture in, 222
- ignorance, 41  
 import of technology  
   military by USSR, 109  
 incomes policy, 268  
 infectious diseases  
   Russian 1913–36, 199 fn. 13  
   reduced in USSR after World War II, 371  
 inflation  
   in USSR 1928–40, 268  
 international planning  
   successful example of, 383  
 investment hunger, 142  
 investment tension, 170, 177  
 Ishikawa, S. 165, 218
- Japan, 1, 4, 7, 18, 98, 117, 121, 259, 285, 391  
   positive response to China's economic reforms adopted by, 73  
 Jaruzelski, W. 61  
 job security  
   traditional model in, 241
- Kalecki, M. 42, 58, 62, 142, 169, 177  
   choice of technique on, 163  
 Katz, K.  
   on gender in the labour market, 235  
 Khanin, G. 44, 254, 363, 367  
 Khrushchev, N. 41, 43, 59, 76, 100, 104, 126, 131 fn. 18, 236, 369  
   on gains from violation of Zipf's law, 248  
   supranational planning suggested by, 341  
 Kolganov, A. 262, 384, 386  
 Kontorovich, V. 44, 76, 81, 137, 248  
 Kornai, J. 4, 13, 15, 32, 52, 63, 64, 65, 66 fn. 2, 69, 80 fn. 10, 91, 92 fn. 14, 142, 170, 234, 237, 243, 313, 315  
   on shortages, 306  
   on traditional model, 23  
 Kosygin, A. 36, 76  
 Kritsman, L. 33, 36, 47  
 Kuomintang China  
   Three-Year Plan of, 378  
 Kuznetsk Combine, 175
- labour balance, 265  
 labour book, 259  
 labour coefficient, 265  
 Lagovskii, A. 96, 153, 154 fn. 5, 154  
   on agriculture's importance for war, 226  
 land reform, 204  
 Lane, D. 278, 375  
 Lenin, V. 2, 5, 6, 182, 389  
   Communism defined by, 155  
   on Taylorism, 249  
 Lewis, W. 73, 255, 358  
 life expectancy at birth  
   in China exceeds that in Russia, 372 fn. 9  
   in China increase of, 372  
 List, G. F. 341 fn. 9  
 Lithuania, 363  
 Liu Shaoqi  
   on great leap backwards, 201 fn. 14  
 location of industry, 153  
 long-termism, 31
- Maddison, A. 4, 358  
 Mao Zedong, 26, 69, 201, 390  
   ecological ignorance of, 371  
 Marco Polo, 4  
 market socialism, 85, 92  
 Marx, K. 1, 5, 6, 11, 19, 20, 69, 385  
   on enrichment of one country at the expense of another, 329  
   on original accumulation, 194  
 mass production, 12, 120, 133, 254  
 McAuley, A., 235  
   on Soviet income distribution, 273  
 McAuley, M. 268  
 Meiji Restoration, 4, 6  
 M-form organisation, 74  
 militarisation, 134  
   Chinese economy in Maoist period of, 86

- Military–business complex, 127, 134  
 mobilisation planning, 105, 107, 125, 133, 376  
 modernisation, 14, 363, 389, 391, 393  
 modernisation of Russia  
   sensible Bolshevik aim, 374  
 monetary reform, 309  
 MPS, 24 fn. 1
- Naishul', V. 13  
 national job evaluation, 268  
 nature reserves, 368, 369  
 Naughton, B. 75 fn. 6, 92, 114, 115, 171, 215, 216, 242, 244  
 Nazi Germany  
   planning in, 378  
 negative selection of cadres, 366, 367  
 NEM, 64, 224  
   agricultural planning in, 223  
 Netherlands, 18  
 Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis, 379  
 New Deal, 378 fn. 13, 378  
   planning part of, 377  
 Nolan, P. 255  
*nomenklatura*, 28 fn. 4, 28, 59, 367  
 Norilsk, 154, 247  
 Nove, A. 35, 38  
 Novozhilov, V. V. 301, 302  
 nuclear weapons, 121, 128  
 Nurkse, R. 204
- Ó Gráda, C. 210  
 Ordzhonikidze, G. 52  
 Overy, R. J. 119
- participation rates  
   female activity rates, 234  
 partymindedness, 27, 209  
 Peng Dehuai  
   Lushan Conference at, 211  
 perestroika, 16, 76, 77, 80  
 Peter the Great, 6, 389, 393  
 Pigou, A. 366  
 Podkaminer, L. 299, 300, 304  
 Poland, 11, 16  
   economic reforms in, 58  
   Europe returned to, 83  
   war with, 117  
 political reform, 82, 83
- poverty  
   post-Maoist decline in Chinese, 217  
 PQLI, 321  
 pre-capitalism  
   in Chinese agriculture, 212  
 Preobrazhensky, E. 194, 197  
 project evaluation, 166
- rationing, 310  
 reciprocity, 315  
 retirement age, 237  
 ritual, 49, 50, 377  
 Robinson, J. 163, 189  
 Russia, 1, 15, 17, 18, 19, 83, 233
- Sartre, J.-P. 340  
 secrecy  
   public health consequences of, 129  
 Sen, A. 161, 162, 169, 212, 282  
 sending down, 241  
 serfdom, 190 fn. 6, 256  
 Sheng, Y. M. 218  
 Shlykov, V. 107, 124, 125, 126, 132  
 shopping  
   time devoted to, 237  
 shortage economy, 80  
 shortage-preserving supply curve, 307  
 shortages, 325  
   characteristic feature of  
     consumption, 301  
   explanations of, 301  
   Marshallian perspective on, 304  
   not solved by price increases,  
     304, 307
- sobering-up stations, 323  
 social indicators  
   effect of socialism on, 321  
 socialist imperialism, 337  
 socialist market economy, 1, 73  
 soft budget constraint, 253, 306  
 Solidarity, 61  
 Soviet diet  
   improvements in, 198  
 Stalin, J. 8, 11, 14, 30, 31, 42, 43, 98, 100, 104, 119, 120 fn. 13, 126, 131, 133, 160, 161, 173, 194, 200, 246, 253, 302, 366 fn. 6, 384, 389  
   efficient extractor of (international) tribute, 336 fn. 3

- explains need for rapid industrialisation, 6  
 on priority of means of production, 145  
 on resources for industrialisation, 185  
 on supply and demand, 301  
 on 'tribute', 192  
 on two world markets, 334  
 state ownership, 23, 25  
 state terror  
   China 1953–55, 204 fn. 15  
 strategic integration, 356, 359  
   China's phenomenally successful, 357  
 structural militarisation, 124, 126  
 Strumilin, S. 233
- T-34–85, 112 fn. 6, 112  
 Taylorism, 250 fn. 8, 251, 252, 264  
 terms of trade  
   of USSR decline during perestroika, 77, 131  
 Third Front, 114, 115  
 Tinbergen, J. 379  
 township and village coal mines, 217  
 township and village enterprises, 216  
 tribute, 194  
 Trotsky, L. 5, 197, 256  
 Twenty-One Demands, 312 fn. 5, 315 fn. 6  
   Gdansk strike committee of, 306
- U-form organisation, 74  
 Ukraine, 19, 134  
   vote for independence in, 293  
 unemployment  
   resulting from rural influx, 241  
 USA, 18, 74, 117  
   Soviet copying from, 120  
 USSR, 1, 7, 16, 52, 53, 66, 67, 70, 76, 89  
   collapse of, 84  
   delegitimised during perestroika, 81  
   drunkenness in, 323  
   established in 1922, 97
- Finland war with, 119  
 saved European cities from fate of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, 388  
 secrecy in, 127  
 successful imitator of mass production, 120  
 technology gap of, 38  
 victory in World War II, reasons for, 119
- Vietnam, 20, 219  
 economic system in, 91  
 rapid inflation in, 310  
 rationing in, 310  
 Soviet economic assistance to, 338  
 US war in, 114
- Vishnevskii, A. 363  
 conservative modernisation on, 364
- war economy, 14  
 Wiles, P. 146 fn. 3, 172, 273, 317 fn. 7, 338 fn. 8  
 Witte, S. 4, 96  
 worker morale  
   in Poland and Romania, 261  
 workers' self-management, 57, 58  
   cause of economic crisis, 56  
   in Yugoslavia, 54  
 World War II, 15, 97, 108, 120, 133, 378
- Xue Muqiao, 32, 35, 39, 52, 164, 262
- Yasin, Y. 82  
 Yeltsin, B. 18, 86, 293  
   Houston supermarket visit to, 290  
 Yugoslavia, 16, 57  
   dissolution of, 58  
   reforms in, 53
- Zaleski, E. 13, 48  
 Zhou Enlai, 88 fn. 13, 98, 389  
 Zielinski, J. 38  
 Zipf's law, 247 fn. 7, 247, 248, 368