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**Paabo, Svante** (1955-)

*Election:* 2011, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für evolutionäre Anthropologie

*Residence at election:* Leipzig, Germany

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pabo, Carl O.** (1952-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator; Company research administrator

*Current affiliation:* Mill Valley, CA

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**Pacala, Stephen W.** (1957-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Ecologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pace, Jr., Frank** (1912-1988)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* General Dynamics Corporation

*Residence at election:* Greenwich, CT

*Career description:* U.S. Secretary of the Army; Company executive (broadcasting)

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**Pace, Jr., Norman Richard** (1942-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Ecologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Colorado

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**Packard, Alpheus Spring** (1798-1884)

*Election:* 1844, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bowdoin College

*Residence at election:* Brunswick, ME

*Career description:* Educator

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**Packard, Alpheus Spring** (1839-1905)

*Election:* 1868, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American

Naturalist; Peabody Academy of Science

*Residence at election:* Salem, MA

*Career description:* Zoologist; Entomologist; Museum administrator; Educator

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**Packard, David** (1912-1996)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Hewlett-Packard Company

*Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Company executive

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**Packard, David Woodley** (1940-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Packard Humanities Institute

*Residence at election:* Los Altos, CA

*Career description:* Classicist; Creator of databases of historical texts; Foundation executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Packard, Julie E.** (1952-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Monterey Bay Aquarium; David and Lucile Packard Foundation

*Residence at election:* Monterey, CA

*Career description:* Conservationist; Aquarium founder and executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Packer, Craig** (1950-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota

*Residence at election:* St. Paul, MN

*Career description:* Behavioral ecologist; Mammalogist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Padelford, Norman Judson** (1903-1982)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

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**Paducheva, Elena V.** (1935-)

*Election:* 1975, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR

*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR

*Career description:* Linguist; Research institution staff member; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Russian Academy of Sciences

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**Page, Benjamin Ingram** (1940-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Page, Charles Grafton** (1812-1868)

*Election:* 1842, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Patent Office

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Physicist; Inventor; Patent expert

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**Page, Curtis Hidden** (1870-1946)

*Election:* 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Legislator

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**Page, David Conrad** (1956-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Winchester, MA

*Career description:* Biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Page, Denys Lionel** (1908-1978)

*Election:* 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Page, Irvine Heinly** (1901-1991)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cleveland Clinic Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH  
*Career description:* Physician; Foundation research scientist and administrator

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**Page, Larry** (1973-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Google Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Mountain View, CA  
*Career description:* Computer and information scientist; Company executive (information technology)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Page, Leigh** (1884-1952)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Page, Jr., Lyman Alexander** (1957-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Page, Jr., Robert Eugene** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Arizona State University  
*Residence at election:* Mesa, AZ  
*Career description:* Sociogeneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Page, Scott E.** (1963-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Page, Thomas Nelson** (1853-1922)  
*Election:* 1918, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Writer (novelist, essayist); Diplomat

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**Page, Walter Hines** (1855-1918)  
*Election:* 1918, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State  
*Residence at election:* Garden City, NY  
*Career description:* Journalist; Editor; Publisher; Diplomat

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**Pagels, Elaine Hiesey** (1943-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Historian (religion); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Paget, James** (1814-1899)  
*Election:* 1877, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:*  
*Residence at election:*  
*Career description:*

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**Paine, Elijah** (1757-1842)  
*Election:* 1812, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Government  
*Residence at election:* Williamstown, VT  
*Career description:* Businessperson; Jurist;

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**Paine, Henry Warren** (1810-1893)  
*Election:* 1871, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer

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**Paine, John Knowles** (1839-1906)  
*Election:* 1871, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Musician (composer, performer); Educator

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**Paine, Robert Treat** (1731-1814)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts  
*Residence at election:* Taunton, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Member, Continental Congress; Jurist

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**Paine, Robert Treat** (1803-1885)  
*Election:* 1830, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Astronomer; Surveyor

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**Paine, Jr., Robert Treat** (1900-1965)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Fine Arts, Boston  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Museum curator

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**Paine, Robert T.** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Ecologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Paine, William** (1750-1833)  
*Election:* 1791, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA  
*Residence at election:* Salem, MA  
*Career description:* Physician

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**Painter, Nell Irvin** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Newark, NJ  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Painter, Sidney** (1902-1960)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Pais, Abraham** (1918-2000)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Pake, George Edward** (1924-2004)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive

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**Pakes, Ariel** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pal, Yash** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1991, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University Grants Commission, India  
*Residence at election:* New Delhi, India  
*Career description:* Physicist; Research organization staff member and administrator; Communications and academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* New Delhi, India

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**Palache, Charles** (1869-1954)  
*Election:* 1903, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mineralogist; Educator

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**Palacios, Alfredo Lorenzo** (1879-1965)  
*Election:* 1945, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Buenos Aires; University of La Plata  
*Residence at election:* Buenos Aires, Argentina  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Legislator; Diplomat

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**Palade, George Emil** (1912-2008)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator

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**Palay, Sanford Louis** (1918-2002)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Neuroanatomist; Educator

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**Paley, Grace** (1922-2007)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Thetford, VT  
*Residence at election:* Thetford, VT  
*Career description:* Writer (short story writer, poet); Educator

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**Palfrey, Thomas R.** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist, Economist, Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Palgrave, Francis** (1788-1861)  
*Election:* 1834, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Editor; Lawyer; Public official (records administrator)

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**Palisca, Claude Victor** (1921-2001)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator

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**Palloni, Alberto** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Demographer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Palmer, George Herbert** (1842-1933)  
*Election:* 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Palmer, Jeffrey Donald** (1955-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University  
*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Palmer, Robert Roswell** (1909-2002)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Palmer, Walter Walker** (1882-1950)  
*Election:* 1937, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons; Presbyterian Hospital  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Hospital and research institution administrator

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**Palmisano, Samuel J.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* International Business Machines Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Armonk, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive (information technology)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Palmiter, Richard Deforest** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Molecular geneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pamuk, Orhan** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2008, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist), Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Panagiotopoulos, Athanassios Z.** (1960-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Paneth, Friedrich Adolf** (1887-1958)  
*Election:* 1933, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Konigsberg  
*Residence at election:* Konigsberg, Germany  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Panofsky, Erwin** (1892-1968)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator

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**Panofsky, Wolfgang Kurt Hermann** (1919-2007)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

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**Papadimitriou, Christos** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Papanicolaou, George** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Papayannopoulou, Thalia** (1937-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Hematologist; Cell biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Papp, Joseph** (1921-1991)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Theatre producer and director

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**Pappenheimer, Jr., Alwin Max** (1908-1995)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Pappenheimer, John Richard** (1915-2007)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

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**Parada, Luis Fernando** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center  
*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX  
*Career description:* Developmental biologist; Neuroscientist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pardee, Arthur Beck** (1921-)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Dana-Farber Cancer Institute

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**Pardes, Herbert** (1934-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York-Presbyterian Hospital  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator; Government agency, academic, and hospital administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pardue, Mary Lou** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Cellular and developmental biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Paret, Peter** (1924-)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Institute for Advanced Study

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**Parfit, Derek Antony** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1992, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Academic research institution staff member; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Paris, Gaston Bruno Paulin** (1839-1903)  
*Election:* 1901, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Philologist; Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Park, Charles Edwards** (1873-1962)  
*Election:* 1917, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* First Unitarian Church of Boston  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

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**Park, Charles Francis** (1869-1944)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

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**Park, Edwards Albert** (1877-1969)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Pediatrician; Educator

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**Park, James Theodore** (1922-)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Park, Katharine** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian (science, medicine); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Park, Robert Ezra** (1864-1944)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Journalist

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**Park, William Edgar** (1909-1987)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Simmons College  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Academic administrator

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**Parker, Charles Pomeroy** (1852-1916)  
*Election:* 1910, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

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**Parker, DeWitt Henry** (1885-1949)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Parker, Eugene Newman** (1927-)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Parker, George Howard** (1864-1955)  
*Election:* 1895, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

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**Parker, Herbert** (1856-1939)  
*Election:* 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* South Lancaster, MA  
*Residence at election:* South Lancaster, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official

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**Parker, Isaac** (1768-1830)  
*Election:* 1811, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Jurist; Educator

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**Parker, Joel** (1795-1875)  
*Election:* 1853, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Jurist; Educator

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**Parker, Philip Stanley** (1867-1939)  
*Election:* 1936, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brookline District Court  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

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**Parker, Roy R.** (1957-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Arizona; Howard Hughes Medical Institute  
*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Colorado Boulder; Howard Hughes Medical Institute

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**Parker, William Nelson** (1919-2000)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Parkes, Samuel** (1761-1825)  
*Election:* 1823, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Chemist; Businessperson

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**Parkin, Stuart Stephen Papworth** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* IBM Almaden Research Center  
*Residence at election:* San Jose, CA  
*Career description:* Experimental physicist; Inventor; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Parkman, Francis** (1823-1893)  
*Election:* 1855, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Historian

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**Parkman, Jr., Henry** (1894-1958)  
*Election:* 1936, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Parkman, Robbins and Russell; State of Massachusetts  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official; Legislator

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**Parkman, Samuel** (1816-1854)  
*Election:* 1853, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator

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**Parks, Leighton** (1852-1938)  
*Election:* 1918, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* St. Bartholomew's Church  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Clergy member

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**Parmenter, Charles Stedman** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University  
*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Parodi, Lorenzo Raimundo** (1895-1966)  
*Election:* 1942, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Buenos Aires; University of La Plata  
*Residence at election:* Buenos Aires, Argentina  
*Career description:* Botanist; Agronomist; Educator; Museum and research institution administrator

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**Parr, Robert Ghormley** (1921-)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Parrinello, Michele** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2012, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich  
*Residence at election:* Carabbia, Switzerland  
*Career description:* Computational Chemist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Parry, John Horace** (1914-1982)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Parry, Milman** (1902-1935)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA  
*Career description:* Philologist; Classicist; Educator

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**Parshall, George William** (1929-)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* E. I. Du Pont de Nemours & Company  
*Residence at election:* Wilmington, DE  
*Career description:* Chemist; Company research administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Parsons, Charles Dacre** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

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**Parsons, Richard** (1948-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Time-Warner, Inc.

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Parsons, Talcott** (1902-1979)

*Election:* 1945, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Parsons, Terence Dwight** (1939-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Parsons, Theodore** (1751-1779)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Newbury, MA

*Residence at election:* Newbury, MA

*Career description:* Physician

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**Parsons, Theophilus** (1750-1813)

*Election:* 1781, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Newburyport, MA

*Residence at election:* Newburyport, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**Parsons, Theophilus** (1797-1882)

*Election:* 1845, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Parsons, Thomas William** (1819-1892)

*Election:* 1869, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Writer (poet);

Translator; Dentist

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**Parsons, William Barclay** (1859-1932)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Civil engineer;

Government agency administrator

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**Partee, Barbara Hall** (1940-)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Partridge, George** (1740-1828)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duxbury, MA;

Continental Congress

*Residence at election:* Duxbury, MA

*Career description:* Government official;

Legislator

---

**Partridge, Linda** (1950-)

*Election:* 2010, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University College

London; Max Planck Institute for Biology

of Ageing

*Residence at election:* London, United

Kingdom

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Paschen, Friedrich (Louis Carl Heinrich Friedrich)** (1865-1947)

*Election:* 1928, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Physikalisches Technische Reichsanstalt, Charlottenburg, Berlin

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;

Academic administrator

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**Passmore, John Arthur** (1914-2004)

*Election:* 1974, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Australian National

University

*Residence at election:* Canberra, Australia

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Pastan, Ira Harry** (1931-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Cancer

Institute

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;

Government research agency

administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---



Louis Pasteur, elected 1883, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**Pasteur, Louis** (1822-1895)

*Election:* 1883, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Sorbonne

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Microbiologist;

Chemist; Educator

---

**Patch, Howard Rollin** (1889-1963)

*Election:* 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Smith College

*Residence at election:* Northampton, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary

scholar; Educator

---

**Patel, (Chandra) Kumar Naranbhai** (1938-)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bell Telephone

Laboratories

*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ

*Career description:* Physicist; Company

research administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of

California, Los Angeles

---

**Pateman, Carole** (1940-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Paterson, William** (1745-1806)

*Election:* 1801, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of

the United States

*Residence at election:* Brunswick, NJ

*Career description:* Lawyer; Governor of

New Jersey; U.S. Senator; Jurist (U.S.

Supreme Court)

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**Patinkin, Don** (1922-1995)

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem

*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Paton, William Andrew** (1889-1991)

*Election:* 1942, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Economist; Accountant; Educator

---

**Patrick, Ruth** (1907-)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia; University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Limnologist; Curator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Academy of Natural Sciences

---

**Patten, Christopher Francis** (1944-)

*Election:* 1998, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Independent Commission on Policing of Northern Ireland

*Residence at election:* Cordes, France

*Career description:* Member of Parliament (England); Governor of Hong Kong

*Current affiliation:* London, England

---

**Patten, William** (1861-1932)

*Election:* 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College

*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH

*Career description:* Zoologist; Paleontologist; Educator

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**Patterson, Annabel M.** (1936-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Patterson, Bryan** (1909-1979)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator

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**Patterson, David Andrew** (1947-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Kensington, CA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Patterson, James Tyler** (1935-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Patterson, Orlando** (1940-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Patterson, Robert Maskell** (1787-1854)

*Election:* 1834, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Chemist; Natural philosopher; Educator; Government agency administrator

---

**Patterson, Robert Porter** (1891-1952)

*Election:* 1939, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. District Court, Southern District of New York

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

---

**Pattison, Mark** (1813-1884)

*Election:* 1876, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Historian; Religion and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Pauck, Wilhelm** (1901-1981)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Union Theological Seminary

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Theologian; Educator

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**Paul, John Rodman** (1893-1971)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Physician; Epidemiologist; Educator

---

**Paul, William Erwin** (1936-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Immunologist; Government research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Paul, Wolfgang** (1913-1993)

*Election:* 1991, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Bonn

*Residence at election:* Bonn, Germany

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive

---

**Pauli, Wolfgang Ernst** (1900-1958)

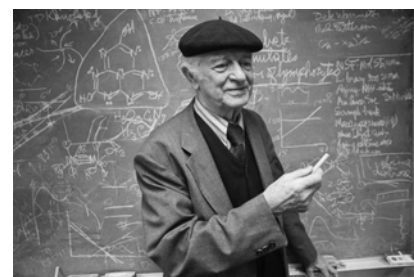
*Election:* 1950, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule

*Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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Linus Carl Pauling, elected 1944. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Pauling, Linus Carl** (1901-1994)

*Election:* 1944, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Paulson, Ronald Howard** (1930-)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Johns Hopkins University

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**Pavel, Thomas** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pawson, Anthony James** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2004, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto; Mount Sinai Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Toronto, Ontario, Canada  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Geneticist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Samuel Lunenfeld Research Institute

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**Paxton, Robert Owen** (1932-)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Payne, Stanley G.** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Payne-Gaposhkin, Cecilia Helena** (1900-1979)  
*Election:* 1943, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Lexington, MA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Payson, Phillips** (1736-1801)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Chelsea, MA  
*Residence at election:* Chelsea, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

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**Paz, Octavio** (1914-1998)  
*Election:* 1975, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Mexico City, Mexico  
*Residence at election:* Mexico City, Mexico  
*Career description:* Writer (poet, essayist); Educator; Diplomat

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**Peabody, Andrew Preston** (1811-1893)  
*Election:* 1861, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Educator

---

**Peabody, Cecil Hobart** (1855-1934)  
*Election:* 1889, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Engineer; Naval architect; Educator

---

**Peabody, Endicott** (1857-1944)  
*Election:* 1918, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Groton School  
*Residence at election:* Groton, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Peabody, Ephraim** (1807-1856)  
*Election:* 1854, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

---

**Peabody, Francis** (1801-1867)  
*Election:* 1843, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA  
*Residence at election:* Salem, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson

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**Peabody, Francis Greenwood** (1847-1936)  
*Election:* 1918, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
Divinity School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Peabody, Francis Weld** (1881-1927)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Peabody, Robert Swain** (1845-1917)  
*Election:* 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Peabody and Stearns, Architects  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Architect; Company executive

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**Peacock III, James Lowe** (1937-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Peacocke, Christopher Arthur Bruce** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pearce, David G.** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pearce, Edward** (1833-1899)  
*Election:* 1864, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson

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**Pearce, Roy Harvey** (1919-2012)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Pearl, Judea** (1936-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Computer Scientist; Artificial intelligence researcher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pearl, Raymond** (1879-1940)  
*Election:* 1919, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Food Administration; Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Biologist; Statistician; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Pearlstein, Philip** (1924-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (painter)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pearlstine, Norman** (1942-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Time, Inc.

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Journalist; Editor

*Current affiliation:* Bloomberg LP

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**Pears, David Francis** (1921-)

*Election:* 1996, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pearsall, Derek Albert** (1931-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* York, England

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**Pearse, Langdon** (1877-1956)

*Election:* 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Sanitary District of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Engineer; Government official

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**Pearson, Eliphalet** (1752-1826)

*Election:* 1781, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Phillips Academy

*Residence at election:* Andover, MA

*Career description:* Educator

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**Pearson, Karl** (1857-1936)

*Election:* 1928, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University College

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Statistician; Eugenicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Pearson, Lester Bowles** (1897-1972)

*Election:* 1957, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of Canada

*Residence at election:* Ottawa, Canada

*Career description:* Diplomat; Government official; Legislator; Academic administrator

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**Pease, Arthur Stanley** (1881-1964)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator; Museum curator

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**Pechman, Joseph Aaron** (1918-1989)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookings Institution

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Foundation research administrator

---

**Peck, Ralph Brazelton** (1912-2008)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Civil engineer; Educator

---

**Peck, William Dandridge** (1763-1822)

*Election:* 1793, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Kittery, ME

*Residence at election:* Kittery, ME

*Career description:* Naturalist; Educator

---

**Pecora, William Thomas** (1913-1972)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Geological Survey

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator; Government official

---

**Pederson, Donald Oscar** (1925-2004)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator

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**Pedlosky, Joseph** (1938-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

*Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA

*Career description:* Oceanographer; Research institution staff member; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Peebles, P. James E. (Phillip James E.)**

(1935-)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Peers, Edgar Allison** (1891-1952)

*Election:* 1931, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Liverpool

*Residence at election:* Liverpool, England

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Pei, Ieoh Ming** (1917-)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* I. M. Pei & Partners

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Architect

*Current affiliation:* Pei Cobb Freed & Partners

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**Peierls, Rudolf Ernst** (1907-1995)

*Election:* 1962, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Birmingham

*Residence at election:* Birmingham, England

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Peirce, Benjamin** (1809-1880)

*Election:* 1834, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator

---

**Peirce, Benjamin Osgood** (1854-1914)

*Election:* 1884, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Physicist; Educator

---

**Peirce, Charles Santiago Sanders** (1839-1914)

*Election:* 1867, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Mathematician; Government and academic research agency staff member

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**Peirce, George James** (1868-1954)  
*Election:* 1927, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

---

**Peirce, James Mills** (1834-1906)  
*Election:* 1862, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Peirson, Abel Lawrence** (1794-1853)  
*Election:* 1829, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA  
*Residence at election:* Salem, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Surgeon

---

**Pekeris, Chaim Leib** (1908-1993)  
*Election:* 1971, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Weizmann Institute of Science  
*Residence at election:* Rehovoth, Israel  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Geophysicist; Educator

---

**Pelikan, Jaroslav Jan** (1923-2006)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Peltason, Jack Walter** (1923-)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Council on Education  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, Irvine

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**Pelzel, John Campbell** (1914-1999)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Museum curator; Research institution administrator

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**Pender, Harold** (1879-1959)  
*Election:* 1913, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Pendry, John Brian** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Imperial College London  
*Residence at election:* Cobham, United Kingdom  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Penfield, Samuel Lewis** (1856-1906)  
*Election:* 1893, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Mineralogist; Educator

---

**Penfield, Wilder Graves** (1891-1976)  
*Election:* 1950, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* McGill University; Montreal Neurological Institute  
*Residence at election:* Montreal, Canada  
*Career description:* Neurosurgeon; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator

---

**Penhoet, Edward E.** (1940-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Alta Partners  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Company founder and executive (biotechnology); Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Penman, Sheldon** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Penner, Stanford Solomon** (1921-)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Aeronautical and astronautical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Penny, Nicholas Beaver** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Gallery of Art  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Museum curator; Art historian  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Penzias, Arno Allan** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bell Telephone Laboratories  
*Residence at election:* Holmdel, NJ  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Physicist; Company research staff member and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* AT&T Bell Laboratories

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**Pepper, George Wharton** (1867-1961)  
*Election:* 1901, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Government official

---

**Pepper, Stephen Coburn** (1891-1972)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Percival, Thomas** (1740-1804)  
*Election:* 1789, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Manchester, England  
*Residence at election:* Manchester, England  
*Career description:* Physician

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**Percival, Walter Keith** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Kansas  
*Residence at election:* Lawrence, KS  
*Career description:* Linguist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Percy, Walker** (1916-1990)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Covington, LA  
*Residence at election:* Covington, LA  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist)

---

**Perdue, Peter C.** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Jamaica Plain, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Yale University

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**Perelson, Alan S. (1947-)**

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Los Alamos National Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Los Alamos, NM

*Career description:* Mathematician; Biologist; Government research institution staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Perez, Louis A. (1943-)**

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC

*Career description:* Historian, Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Perez-Diaz, Victor (1938-)**

*Election:* 2006, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Analistas Socio-Políticos

*Residence at election:* Madrid, Spain

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Perez-Firmat, Gustavo Francisco (1949-)**

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Writer (poet, fiction writer)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Perham, Margery Freda (1895-1982)**

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Political scientist; Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Perkin, Richard Scott (1906-1969)**

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Perkin-Elmer Corporation

*Residence at election:* Norwalk, CT

*Career description:* Scientific instrument manufacturer; Company executive

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**Perkin, Jr., William Henry (1860-1929)**

*Election:* 1919, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Organic chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Perkins, Charles Callahan (1823-1886)**

*Election:* 1870, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Art critic; Cultural organizer

---

**Perkins, Courtland Davis (1912-2008)**

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Academy of Engineering; Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Learned society administrator

---

**Perkins, David Dodd (1928-)**

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Perkins, Dexter (1889-1984)**

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Perkins, Elliott (1901-1985)**

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Perkins, Henry Coit (1804-1873)**

*Election:* 1844, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Newburyport, MA

*Residence at election:* Newburyport, MA

*Career description:* Physician

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**Perkins, Jacob (1766-1849)**

*Election:* 1813, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Newburyport, MA

*Residence at election:* Newburyport, MA

*Career description:* Inventor; Businessperson

---

**Perkins, James Alfred (1911-1998)**

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Foundation executive

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**Perkins, Thomas Nelson (1870-1937)**

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Ropes, Gray, Boyden and Perkins; Boston and Maine Railroad

*Residence at election:* Milton, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official

---

**Perl, Edward Roy (1926-)**

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC

*Career description:* Physiologist; Neurobiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

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**Perl, Martin Lewis (1927-)**

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford Linear Accelerator Center

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**Perle, George (1915-2009)**

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* City University of New York

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator

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**Perley, Ira (1799-1874)**

*Election:* 1866, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New Hampshire Supreme Court

*Residence at election:* Concord, NH

*Career description:* Jurist; Lawyer

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**Perlis, Alan Jay (1922-1990)**

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator

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**Perlman, Isadore (1915-1991)**

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Perlman, Itzhak** (1945-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (violinist)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Perlmutter, Roger Matthew** (1952-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Merck and Co., Inc.

*Residence at election:* Rahway, NJ

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Immunologist; Company research administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Amgen Inc.

---

**Perlmutter, Saul** (1959-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Cosmologist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Perloff, Harvey Stephen** (1915-1983)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Urban planning specialist; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

---

**Perloff, Marjorie Gabrielle** (1931-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Perrimon, Norbert** (1958-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Geneticist, Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Perrin, Bernadotte** (1847-1920)

*Election:* 1915, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

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**Perrot, Jean Joseph Francois** (1920-)

*Election:* 1967, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique

*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Excavation and research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Perry, Elizabeth J.** (1948-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Perry, John Bulkley** (1825-1872)

*Election:* 1871, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University; Oberlin College

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Geologist; Clergy member; Museum staff member

---

**Perry, John R.** (1943-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, Riverside

---

**Perry, Ralph Barton** (1876-1957)

*Election:* 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Perry, William James** (1927-)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Technology Strategies and Alliances; Stanford University

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Company executive (technology and investment); U.S. Secretary of Defense; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford University

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**Persons, Warren Milton** (1878-1937)

*Election:* 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Statistician; Educator

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**Persson, Torsten** (1954-)

*Election:* 2001, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Stockholm University

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Perutz, Max Ferdinand** (1914-2002)

*Election:* 1963, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Research institution administrator

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**Pesendorfer, Wolfgang** (1963-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Peskin, Charles Samuel** (1946-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Peskin, Michael E.** (1951-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford Linear Accelerator Center

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**Pestel, Frederik Willem** (1724-1805)

*Election:* 1789, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Leiden

*Residence at election:* Leiden, Netherlands

*Career description:* Law scholar; Educator

---

**Peters, Andrew James** (1872-1938)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Peters, Clark and Keating, Boston

*Residence at election:* Jamaica Plain, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official (legislator)

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**Peters, Christian August Friedrich** (1806-1880)  
*Election:* 1853, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Konigsberg  
*Residence at election:* Konigsberg, Germany  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Peters, Christian Heinrich Friedrich** (1813-1890)  
*Election:* 1856, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Coast Survey  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Government research agency staff member

---

**Peters, Edward Dyer** (1849-1917)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Dorchester, MA  
*Career description:* Mining and metallurgical engineer; Educator

---

**Peters, Ellen Ash** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of Connecticut  
*Residence at election:* Hartford, CT  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Jurist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Peters, James Lee** (1889-1952)  
*Election:* 1946, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Harvard, MA  
*Career description:* Ornithologist; Museum curator

---

**Peters, Rudolph Albert** (1889-1982)  
*Election:* 1950, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Government research scientist

---

**Petersdorf, Robert George** (1926-2006)  
*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Academic and hospital administrator; Educator

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**Peterson, Jr., Dean Freeman** (1913-1989)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Utah State University  
*Residence at election:* Logan, UT  
*Career description:* Civil and agricultural engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Peterson, Franklin Paul** (1930-2000)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Peterson, Merrill Daniel** (1921-2009)  
*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia  
*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Peterson, Paul Elliott** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Peterson, Peter G.** (1926-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Blackstone Group  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive; U.S. Secretary of Commerce; Government official; Banking executive  
*Current affiliation:* Peter G. Peterson Foundation

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**Petes, Thomas D.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Duke University Medical Center  
*Residence at election:* Durham, NC  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Duke Medicine

---

**Petrassi, Goffredo** (1904-2003)  
*Election:* 1978, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Accademia Santa-Cecilia  
*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy  
*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator

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**Petrides, Michael** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2007, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* McGill University  
*Residence at election:* Montreal, Canada  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Petroski, Henry** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Duke University  
*Residence at election:* Durham, NC  
*Career description:* Civil engineer; Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Petsko, Gregory Anthony** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University  
*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pettee, William Henry** (1838-1904)  
*Election:* 1871, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mineralogist; Mining engineer; Educator

---

**Pettengill, Gordon Hemenway** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pettijohn, Francis John** (1904-1999)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Government research scientist

---

**Pettit, Philip Noel** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Philosopher and political theorist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pettit, Rowland** (1927-1981)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin

*Residence at election:* Austin, TX

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Petty, Richard Edward** (1951-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Ohio State University

*Residence at election:* Columbus, OH

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pevsner, Nikolaus Bernhard Leon** (1902-1983)

*Election:* 1962, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Historian (architecture); Educator

---

**Peyre, Henri Maurice** (1901-1988)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Pfaff, Donald Wells** (1939-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pfaffmann, Carl** (1913-1994)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Pfeffer, Wilhelm Friedrich Philipp** (1845-1920)

*Election:* 1897, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Leipzig

*Residence at election:* Leipzig, Germany

*Career description:* Botanist; Chemist; Educator

---

**Pfeiffer, Heinrich** (1927-)

*Election:* 1997, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Alexander von Humboldt Foundation

*Residence at election:* Bonn, Germany

*Career description:* Foundation executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pfeiffer, Robert Henry** (1892-1958)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language scholar; Historian; Educator

---

**Pforzheimer III, Carl H.** (1936-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carl H. Pforzheimer and Co.

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive (finance)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Phelps, Edmund Strother** (1933-)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Phelps, Edward John** (1822-1900)

*Election:* 1890, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* Burlington, VT

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Diplomat

---

**Phelps, Elizabeth Anya** (1962-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Phelps, William Lyon** (1865-1943)

*Election:* 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator; Journalist

---

**Philander, S. George H. (Samuel George Harker)** (1942-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Oceanographer; Educator; Academic research institution staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Phillips, Carl** (1959-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Phillips, Christopher Hallowell** (1920-)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* North Beverly, MA

*Career description:* Government official; Diplomat

*Current affiliation:* United States Institute of Peace

---

**Phillips, David Chilton** (1924-1999)

*Election:* 1968, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Biophysicist; Crystallographer; Educator; Learned society administrator

---

**Phillips, Henry Bayard** (1881-1973)

*Election:* 1918, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Phillips, John** (1770-1823)

*Election:* 1810, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official (state legislator)

---

**Phillips, John Charles** (1876-1938)

*Election:* 1915, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Wenham, MA

*Career description:* Ornithologist; Geneticist; Educator; Museum curator

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**Phillips, Julia Mae** (1954-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Sandia National Laboratories

*Residence at election:* Albuquerque, NM

*Career description:* Physicist; Materials scientist; Company and government research agency staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Phillips, Norman Alton** (1923-)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Meteorologist; Educator; Government agency staff member

*Current affiliation:*

---

**Phillips, Peter Charles Bonest** (1948-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Phillips, Philip** (1900-1994)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Museum curator

---

**Phillips, Ralph Saul** (1913-1998)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Phillips, Samuel** (1752-1802)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Constitutional Convention; State of Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Andover, MA

*Career description:* Government official (state legislator); Jurist

---

**Phillips, Thomas Leonard** (1924-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Raytheon Company

*Residence at election:* Lexington, MA

*Career description:* Company executive; Electrical engineer

*Current affiliation:* Same

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---

**Phillips, Willard** (1784-1873)

*Election:* 1823, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Businessperson; Author

---

**Phillips, William** (1878-1968)

*Election:* 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Anglo-American Committee on Palestine

*Residence at election:* North Beverly, MA

*Career description:* Government official; Diplomat

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**Phillips, William Dale** (1925-1993)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* E.I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company

*Residence at election:* Wilmington, DE

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Biophysicist; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator; Government official

---

**Phillips, William Daniel** (1948-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Standards and Technology

*Residence at election:* Gaithersburg, MD

*Career description:* Physicist; Government science institution researcher

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Philpott, Anthony John** (1862-1952)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Globe

*Residence at election:* Arlington, MA

*Career description:* Journalist; Editor

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Jean Piaget, elected 1957, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**Piaget, Jean** (1896-1980)

*Election:* 1957, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Geneva; International Bureau of Education

*Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Piano, Renzo** (1937-)

*Election:* 1993, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Renzo Piano Building Workshop

*Residence at election:* Genoa, Italy

*Career description:* Architect

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Piazzesi, Monika** (1968-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Los Altos, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Picard, Charles Emile** (1856-1941)

*Election:* 1903, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Sorbonne

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Picasso, Emilio** (1927-)

*Election:* 1994, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Scuola Normale Superiore de Pisa

*Residence at election:* Pisa, Italy

*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pickard, Greenleaf Whittier** (1877-1956)  
*Election:* 1930, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Wireless Specialty Apparatus Company  
*Residence at election:* Newton Center, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company executive

---

**Pickart, Cecile M.** (1954-2006)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

---

**Pickering, Charles** (1805-1878)  
*Election:* 1845, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington, DC  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Physician

---

**Pickering, Edward Charles** (1846-1919)  
*Election:* 1867, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

---

**Pickering, George White** (1904-1980)  
*Election:* 1959, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Pickering, John** (1737-1805)  
*Election:* 1791, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New Hampshire Supreme Court  
*Residence at election:* Portsmouth, NH  
*Career description:* Jurist; Government official (state legislator); Lawyer

---

**Pickering, John** (1740-1811)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA  
*Residence at election:* Salem, MA  
*Career description:* Government official (state legislator); Jurist

---

**Pickering, John** (1777-1846)  
*Election:* 1810, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA  
*Residence at election:* Salem, MA  
*Career description:* Language scholar; Lawyer; Public official

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**Pickering, Octavius** (1791-1868)  
*Election:* 1825, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Court  
*Residence at election:* Salem, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Court official

---

**Pickering, Timothy** (1745-1829)  
*Election:* 1815, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. House of Representatives  
*Residence at election:* Salem, MA  
*Career description:* U.S. Senator; U.S. Secretary of State

---

**Pickering, William Hayward** (1910-2004)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator

---

**Pickering, William Henry** (1858-1938)  
*Election:* 1883, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

---

**Pickett, Lucy Weston** (1904-1997)  
*Election:* 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Mount Holyoke College  
*Residence at election:* South Hadley, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Pickett, Steward T. A.** (1950-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York Botanical Garden  
*Residence at election:* Bronx, NY  
*Career description:* Ecologist; Botanist; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Institute of Ecosystem Studies

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**Pickman, Benjamin** (1763-1843)  
*Election:* 1815, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA  
*Residence at election:* Salem, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

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**Piel, Gerard** (1915-2004)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Scientific American  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Science editor and publisher

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**Pielou, Evelyn Chrystalla** (1924-)  
*Election:* 1996, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Lethbridge  
*Residence at election:* Denman Island, British Columbia, Canada  
*Career description:* Ecologist; Biogeographer; Researcher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Comox, British Columbia, Canada

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**Pier, Arthur Stanwood** (1874-1966)  
*Election:* 1928, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Graduates' Magazine  
*Residence at election:* Milton, MA  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, biographer); Educator; Editor

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**Pierce, Chester Middlebook** (1927-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pierce, George Washington** (1872-1956)  
*Election:* 1907, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Pierce, John** (1773-1849)  
*Election:* 1809, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

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**Pierce, John Alvin** (1907-1996)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Applied physicist; Academic research institution staff member

---

**Pierce, John Robinson** (1910-2002)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bell Telephone Laboratories  
*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator

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**Pieron, Henri** (1881-1964)

*Election:* 1937, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris; Collège de France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Psychophysicologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Pierrehumbert, Janet Breckenridge** (1954-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pierson, George Wilson** (1904-1993)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Pifer, Alan Jay Parrish** (1921-2005)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Corporation of New York

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Foundation executive

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**Piggott, Stuart** (1910-1996)

*Election:* 1960, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Edinburgh

*Residence at election:* Edinburgh, Scotland

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator

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**Pignatti, Terisio** (1920-2004)

*Election:* 1989, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Venice

*Residence at election:* Venice, Italy

*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator

---

**Pigou, Arthur Cecil** (1877-1959)

*Election:* 1928, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Pike, Kenneth Lee** (1912-2000)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Pike, Nicholas** (1743-1819)

*Election:* 1788, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Newburyport, MA

*Residence at election:* Newburyport, MA

*Career description:* Educator; Mathematician; Public official

---

**Pilbeam, David Roger** (1940-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Academic and museum administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pildes, Richard H.** (1957-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Law

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Legal scholar, Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pillsbury, Edmund P.** (1943-2010)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Kimbell Art Museum

*Residence at election:* Fort Worth, TX

*Career description:* Art scholar; Museum administrator, Gallery partner

---

**Pillsbury, John Elliott** (1846-1919)

*Election:* 1893, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Navy

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Oceanographer; Naval officer

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**Pilsbry, Henry Augustus** (1862-1957)

*Election:* 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Zoologist; Museum curator

---

**Pimentel, George Claude** (1922-1989)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Pimm, Stuart Leonard** (1949-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Ecologist; Conservation biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pincus, Gregory Goodwin** (1903-1967)

*Election:* 1939, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Clark University

*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA

*Career description:* Biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Pinczuk, Aron** (1939-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* Westfield, NJ

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Editor

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pines, Alexander** (1945-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pines, David** (1924-)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Los Alamos National Laboratory

---

**Pingree, David Edwin** (1933-2005)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Historian (mathematics, science); Educator

---

**Pings, Cornelius John** (1929-2004)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Association of American Universities

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic and educational association administrator

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**Pinker, Steven A.** (1954-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Cognitive scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

---

**Pinkham, Jr., Daniel Rogers** (1923-2006)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New England Conservatory of Music  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Musician (composer, organist); Educator

---

**Pinkney, David Henry** (1914-1993)  
*Election:* 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Pinkney, Jerry** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Jerry Pinkney Studio  
*Residence at election:* Croton-on-Hudson, NY  
*Career description:* Children's book author and illustrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pinn, Vivian Winona** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator; Government health agency administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pinsky, Robert Neal** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pinter, Harold** (1930-2008)  
*Election:* 1985, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Playwright; Actor; Director

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**Piore, Emanuel Ruben** (1908-2000)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* IBM Corporation  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Electrical engineer; Government research scientist and administrator; Company research scientist and administrator

---

**Piper, Charles Vancouver** (1867-1926)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of Agriculture  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Agronomist; Government agency administrator

---

**Piperno, Dolores Rita** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Museum of Natural History; Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pipes, Richard** (1923-)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pipkin, Francis Marion** (1925-1992)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Pippard, Alfred Brian** (1920-2008)  
*Election:* 1970, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Pippin, Robert B.** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pirenne, Henri (Jean Henri Otto Lucien Marie)** (1862-1935)  
*Election:* 1922, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Ghent  
*Residence at election:* Ghent, Belgium  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Pirie, Robert** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rothschild, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Investment banker; Lawyer  
*Current affiliation:* SG Cowen Securities Corp.

---

**Pirrotta, Nino (Antonino)** (1908-1998)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator; Librarian

---

**Pirsson, Louis Valentine** (1860-1919)  
*Election:* 1917, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

---

**Pister, Karl Stark** (1925-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Cruz  
*Residence at election:* Santa Cruz, CA  
*Career description:* Engineer; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, Berkeley

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**Piston, Jr., Walter Hamor** (1894-1976)  
*Election:* 1941, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA  
*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator

---

**Pitkin, Hanna Fenichel** (1931-)  
*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pitofsky, Robert** (1929-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Federal Trade Commission

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Government official

*Current affiliation:* Georgetown University

---

**Pittendrigh, Colin Stephenson** (1918-1996)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Biologist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

---

**Pitts, Robert Franklin** (1908-1977)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University Medical College

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

---

**Pitzer, Kenneth Sanborn** (1914-1997)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Piwnica-Worms, Helen M.** (1957-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Cellular biologist

*Current affiliation:* Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine

---

**Plana (Barone), Giovanni Antonio Amedeo** (1781-1864)

*Election:* 1832, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Turin

*Residence at election:* Turin, Italy

*Career description:* Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

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Max Karl Ernst Ludwig Planck, elected 1914, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Planck, Max Karl Ernst Ludwig** (1858-1947)

*Election:* 1914, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin; Institute for Theoretical Physics

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Plantamour, Emile** (1815-1882)

*Election:* 1878, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Geneva

*Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland

*Career description:* Astronomer; Meteorologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Plantinga, Alvin Carl** (1932-)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Calvin College

*Residence at election:* Grand Rapids, MI

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Notre Dame

---

**Plaskett, Harry Hemley** (1893-1980)

*Election:* 1930, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

---

**Platner, John Winthrop** (1865-1921)

*Election:* 1915, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University; Andover Theological Seminary

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Platt, John Rader** (1918-1992)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Biophysicist; Environmentalist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Plimpton, Calvin Hastings** (1918-2007)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Amherst College

*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Plimpton, Francis Taylor Pearson** (1900-1983)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Diplomat

---

**Ploegh, Hidde L.** (1953-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Immunologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research

---

**Plomin, Robert** (1948-)

*Election:* 2001, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* King's College, University of London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Psychologist; Geneticist; Educator; Academic research agency staff member and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Ploog, Detlev Walter** (1920-2005)

*Election:* 1971, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Psychiatrie

*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany

*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Ethologist; Research institution administrator

---

**Plott, Charles Raymond** (1938-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Plough, Harold Henry** (1892-1985)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Amherst College

*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA

*Career description:* Zoologist; Geneticist; Educator

---

**Plum, Fred** (1924-2010)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* The New York Hospital-Cornell University Medical College

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Neurologist; Educator

---

**Plumb, John Harold** (1911-2001)

*Election:* 1970, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Plumly, Stanley** (1939-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Maryland

*Residence at election:* Gaithersburg, MD

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Plummer, James D.** (1944-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Portola Valley, CA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer, Academic administrator, Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pocock, John Greville Agard** (1924-)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Poggendorff, Johann Christian** (1796-1877)

*Election:* 1874, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Physicist; Chemist; Educator; Editor; Biographer

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**Poggio, Tomaso A.** (1947-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Poggioli, Renato** (1907-1963)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Poggioli, Sylvia** (1946-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Public Radio

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Journalist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Poincare, Jules Henri** (1854-1912)

*Election:* 1901, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Poincare, Raymond** (1860-1934)

*Election:* 1919, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official

---

**Poinsett, Joel Roberts** (1779-1851)

*Election:* 1825, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. House of Representatives

*Residence at election:* Charleston, SC

*Career description:* U.S. Secretary of War; Diplomat

---

**Poirier, Richard** (1925-2009)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University

*Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Poirion, Daniel** (1927-1996)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Poisson, Simeon Denis** (1781-1840)

*Election:* 1822, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Sorbonne

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Mathematician; Physicist; Educator

---

**Poitier, Sidney** (1927-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Actor; Film director

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Polanyi, John Charles** (1929-)

*Election:* 1976, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto

*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Polanyi, Michael** (1891-1976)

*Election:* 1962, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Philosopher; Social scientist; Educator

---

**Polasky, A. Stephen** (1957-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota

*Residence at election:* Arden Hills, MN

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government advisor (economics and environment)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Polchinski, Joseph G.** (1954-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara

*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Polisi, Joseph William** (1947-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* The Julliard School

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (bassoonist); Academic institution administrator;

Writer (nonfiction)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Politzer, Adam** (1835-1920)

*Election:* 1913, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Vienna

*Residence at election:* Vienna, Austria

*Career description:* Otologist; Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**Politzer, Hugh David** (1949-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Polke, Sigmar** (1941-2010)

*Election:* 2008, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Cologne, Germany

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (painter, photographer)

---

**Pollak, Louis Heilprin** (1922-2012)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

---

**Pollak, Robert A.** (1938-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pollard, Thomas Dean** (1942-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Yale University

---

**Pollock, Allan** (-)

*Election:* 1803, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Uncertain

*Current affiliation:*

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**Pollock, Frederick** (1845-1937)

*Election:* 1895, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Lawyer; Historian (law); Educator

---

**Pollock, Harry Evelyn Dorr** (1900-1982)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University; Carnegie Institution of Washington

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Archaeologist;

Foundation research staff member and administrator; Museum curator

---

**Polsby, Nelson Woolf** (1934-2007)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

---

**Polshek, James Stewart** (1930-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University; Polshek Partnership Architects LLP

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Architect; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Ennead Architects LLP

---

**Polya, George** (1887-1985)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Educator

---

**Polyakov, Alexander M.** (1944-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pomeranz, Kenneth L.** (1958-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine

*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Chicago

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**Poncelet, Jean Victor** (1788-1867)

*Election:* 1865, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Ecole Polytechnique

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Mathematician; Engineer; Educator

---

**Pond, John** (1767-1836)

*Election:* 1822, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Greenwich Observatory

*Residence at election:* Greenwich, England

*Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution administrator

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**Pontecorvo, Guido P. A.** (1907-1999)

*Election:* 1958, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Glasgow

*Residence at election:* Glasgow, Scotland

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

---

**Pool, Ithiel de Sola** (1917-1984)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

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**Pool, James Lawrence** (1906-2004)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons; Presbyterian Hospital

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Neurosurgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**Poole, Keith T.** (1947-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* Carlsbad, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Georgia

---

**Poonen, Bjorn Mikhail** (1968-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Poor, Charles Lane** (1866-1951)

*Election:* 1896, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Astronomer; Astrophysicist; Educator

---

**Poor, Harold Vincent** (1951-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pope, Alfred** (1915-2009)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* McLean Hospital; Harvard University Medical School

*Residence at election:* Waverley, MA

*Career description:* Neuropathologist; Educator

---

**Pope, John Collins** (1904-1997)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Pope, Joseph** (1754-1826)

*Election:* 1788, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Clock and instrument maker

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**Pope, Stephen B.** (1949-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pope-Hennessy, John Wyndham** (1913-1994)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Metropolitan Museum of Art; New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator

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**Popjak, George Joseph** (1914-1998)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Popkin, John Snelling** (1771-1852)

*Election:* 1808, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Newbury, MA

*Residence at election:* Newbury, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Educator

---

**Popkin, Richard Henry** (1923-2005)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington University; University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Historian; Educator

---

**Pople, John Anthony** (1925-2004)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Mellon University

*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Popper, Hans** (1903-1988)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Mount Sinai School of Medicine; Mount Sinai Hospital

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Popper, Karl Raimund** (1902-1994)

*Election:* 1966, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London School of Economics and Political Science

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Porada, Edith** (1912-1994)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator

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**Porsild, Alf Erling** (1901-1977)

*Election:* 1947, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Canadian National Museum of Science

*Residence at election:* Ottawa, Canada

*Career description:* Botanist; Government research scientist and administrator; Herbarium curator

---

**Porter, Andrew** (1928-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New Yorker

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Music critic

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Porter, Arthur Kingsley** (1883-1933)

*Election:* 1922, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator

---

**Porter, Eliot Furness** (1901-1990)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tesuque, NM

*Residence at election:* Tesuque, NM

*Career description:* Artist (photographer, illustrator)

---

**Porter, Eliphalet** (1758-1833)

*Election:* 1810, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Roxbury, MA

*Residence at election:* Roxbury, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member

---

**Porter (Lord Porter of Luddenham), George** (1920-2002)

*Election:* 1979, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Royal Institution of Great Britain

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator;

Research institution and academic administrator

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**Porter, Jean** (1955-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Notre Dame

*Residence at election:* South Bend, IN

*Career description:* Theologian; Ethicist; Educator; Professional society administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Porter, Keith Roberts** (1912-1997)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Porter, Noah** (1811-1892)  
*Election:* 1866, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Educator; Academic administrator; Clergy member

---

**Porter, Robert Hugh** (1955-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Porter, Rodney Robert** (1917-1985)  
*Election:* 1968, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Porter, Roy** (1946-2002)  
*Election:* 1998, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Historian (medicine, science); Educator

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**Porter, Theodore M.** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Altadena, CA  
*Career description:* Historian, Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Porter, William Townsend** (1862-1949)  
*Election:* 1901, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator; Company executive

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**Portes, Alejandro** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Posen, Barry R.** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; International security scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Posner, Eric** (1965-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Posner, Jerome Beebe** (1932-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center; Cornell University Medical College  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Neurologist; Physician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center; Weill Medical College, Cornell University

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**Posner, Michael I.** (1936-)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine; University of Oregon  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Neuropsychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Oregon

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**Posner, Richard Allen** (1939-)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Court of Appeals  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Jurist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Posnock, Ross** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Literary and culture scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Post, Chandler Rathfon** (1881-1959)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Classicist; Historian (art); Educator

---

**Post, Gaines** (1902-1986)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Post, Robert Charles** (1947-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Yale Law School

---

**Postan, Michael Moissey** (1899-1981)  
*Election:* 1972, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Historian (economics); Educator

---

**Postlewaite, Andrew** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Bala Cynwyd, PA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Poterba, James Michael** (1958-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology; National Bureau of Economic Research

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**Potter, Alonzo** (1800-1865)  
*Election:* 1831, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Union College  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Educator

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**Potter, David Morris** (1910-1971)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Potter, Van Rensselaer** (1911-2001)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Bioethicist; Educator

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**Pottle, Frederick Albert** (1897-1987)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Potts, Jr., John Thomas** (1932-)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Endocrinologist; Educator; Hospital administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Massachusetts General Hospital

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**Poulet, Anne L.** (1941-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Frick Collection  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Museum curator  
*Current affiliation:* Boston, MA

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**Poulet, Georges** (1902-1991)  
*Election:* 1970, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Nice  
*Residence at election:* Nice, France  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Poulter, Charles Dale** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Utah  
*Residence at election:* Salt Lake City, UT  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pound, Robert Vivian** (1919-2010)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Pound, Roscoe** (1870-1964)  
*Election:* 1911, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Pounds, William Frank** (1928-)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Management expert; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pourtales, Louis Francois de** (1823-1880)  
*Election:* 1871, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Coast Survey  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Oceanographer; Government research agency administrator; Museum administrator

---

**Powell, Colin Luther** (1937-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Colin L. Powell Associates, LLC  
*Residence at election:* McLean, VA  
*Career description:* U.S. Secretary of State; Military officer; Government advisor  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Powell III, Earl Alexander** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Gallery of Art  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Museum administrator (art); Historian (art)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Powell, Jr., G. Bingham (George Bingham)** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester  
*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Powell, James L.** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Economist, Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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John Wesley Powell, elected 1887, Associate Fellow.  
Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Powell, John Wesley** (1834-1902)  
*Election:* 1887, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Geological Survey; Smithsonian Institution  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Geologist; Ethnologist; Government research agency administrator

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**Powell, Jr., Lewis Franklin** (1907-1998)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of the United States  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

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**Powell, Robert L.** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Powell, Thomas Reed** (1880-1955)  
*Election:* 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Power, Mary Eleanor** (1950-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Ecologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Powers, Harold Stone** (1928-2007)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator

---

**Powers, Hiram** (1805-1873)

*Election:* 1855, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Florence, Italy

*Residence at election:* Florence, Italy

*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

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**Powers, J. F. (James Farl)** (1917-1999)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* St. John's University

*Residence at election:* Collegeville, MN

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer); Educator

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**Powers, Richard** (1957-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Writer (novelist); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pozen, Robert Charles** (1946-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* MFS Investment Management

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Company executive (investment); Lawyer

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Prager, William** (1903-1980)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Applied mathematician; Mechanical engineer; Educator

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**Prandtl, Ludwig** (1875-1953)

*Election:* 1929, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Goettingen

*Residence at election:* Goettingen, Germany

*Career description:* Physicist; Aerodynamicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Prasad** (see also **Dhawan, Satish**), Jr., **Ashoka Jahnavi** (1920-)

*Election:* 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Indian Institute of Science

*Residence at election:* Bangalore, India

*Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Government institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Indian Institute of Advanced Study

---

**Prather, Kimberly A.** (1962-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* Encinitas, CA

*Career description:* Atmospheric chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pratt, Bela Lyon** (1867-1917)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Fine Arts, Boston

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Artist (sculptor); Educator

---

**Pratt, Carroll Cornelius** (1894-1979)

*Election:* 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Musicologist; Educator

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**Pratt, Frederick Haven** (1873-1958)

*Election:* 1927, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University

*Residence at election:* Dedham, MA

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator; Company executive

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**Pratt, James Bissett** (1875-1944)

*Election:* 1941, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Williams College

*Residence at election:* Williamstown, MA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Pratt, John Winsor** (1931-)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Statistician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard Business School

---

**Pratt, Joseph Hersey** (1872-1956)

*Election:* 1927, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Dispensary

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**Prausnitz, John Michael** (1928-)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Praz, Mario** (1896-1981)

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rome

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Prebisch, Raul** (1901-1986)

*Election:* 1971, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Latin American Institute for Economic and Social Planning

*Residence at election:* Santiago, Chile

*Career description:* Economist; Banker; Educator; Government official; Diplomat; Foundation executive

---

**Prelog, Vladimir** (1906-1998)

*Election:* 1960, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule

*Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Prescott, Charles Young** (1938-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Prescott, David Marshall** (1926-2011)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado

*Residence at election:* Boulder, CO

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Geneticist; Educator

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**Prescott, Edward C.** (1940-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota

*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Arizona State University; Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis

---

**Prescott, Henry Washington** (1874-1943)

*Election:* 1935, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Philologist; Educator

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**Prescott, Oliver** (1731-1804)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Groton, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Public official

---

**Prescott, Samuel Cate** (1872-1962)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Bacteriologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Prescott, William** (1762-1844)

*Election:* 1815, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official (state legislator)

---

**Prescott, William Hickling** (1796-1859)

*Election:* 1840, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Historian

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**Press, Frank** (1924-)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator; Presidential science advisor  
*Current affiliation:* Washington Advisory Group

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**Press, William Henry** (1948-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Government laboratory administrator

*Current affiliation:* University of Texas at Austin; Los Alamos National Laboratory

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**Pressler, Menahem Max Jacob** (1923-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Musician (pianist); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Prest, William Morton** (1862-1945)

*Election:* 1938, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Probate Court of Boston

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**Preston, Lewis Thompson** (1926-1995)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* World Bank

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Banker; Company executive; Diplomat

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**Preston, Samuel Hulse** (1943-)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Demographer; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Preston, William Munro** (1909-1989)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Previn, André George** (1929-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, New York

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (conductor, composer, pianist)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Prewitt, Kenneth** (1936-)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago; Social Science Research Council

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Government agency and academic administrator; Foundation executive

*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

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**Pribram, Karl Harry** (1919-)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute of Living

*Residence at election:* Hartford, CT

*Career description:* Psychologist; Neurologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Warrenton, VA

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**Price, Jr., Don Krasher** (1910-1995)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Kennedy School of Government

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Government official; Foundation executive; Academic administrator

---

**Price, Hugh B.** (1941-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Urban League

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Foundation executive

*Current affiliation:* New Rochelle, NY

---

**Price, Leontyne** (1927-)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (opera and concert soprano)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Price, Lucien** (1883-1964)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Globe

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Journalist

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**Price, Martin** (1920-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Price, Reynolds** (1933-2011)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer, poet, essayist); Educator

---

**Price, Richard** (1723-1791)

*Election:* 1782, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Clergy member; Economist; Philosopher

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**Price, Trevor Douglas** (1953-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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Joseph Priestley, elected 1782, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Priestley, Joseph** (1733-1804)

*Election:* 1782, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Birmingham, England

*Residence at election:* Birmingham, England

*Career description:* Chemist; Philosopher; Clergy member; Educator

---

**Prigogine, Ilya** (1917-2003)

*Election:* 1960, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Free University of Brussels; International Institutes of Physics and Chemistry (Solvay Institutes, Brussels)

*Residence at election:* Brussels, Belgium

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Primakoff, Henry** (1914-1983)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Prince, John** (1751-1836)

*Election:* 1785, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA

*Residence at election:* Salem, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Instrument maker

---

**Pringle, Cyrus Guernsey** (1838-1911)

*Election:* 1901, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Charlotte, VT

*Residence at election:* Charlotte, VT

*Career description:* Plant breeder; Collector; Farmer

---

**Pringle, John William Sutton** (1912-1982)

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Cytologist; Educator

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**Pritchard, David E.** (1941-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pritchard, William H.** (1932-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Amherst College

*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Pritchett, Charles Herman** (1907-1995)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara

*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

---

**Pritchett, Henry Smith** (1857-1939)

*Election:* 1901, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

---

**Pritchett, Victor Sawdon** (1900-1997)

*Election:* 1971, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* New Statesman

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Writer (literary critic, novelist, short story writer); Editor; Company executive

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**Pritsak, Omeljan** (1919-2006)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Linguist; Educator

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**Pritzker, Penny S.** (1959-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* PSP Capital Partners and Pritzker Realty Group

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Company executive and founder (finance); Presidential advisor; Philanthropist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Prives, Carol L.** (1941-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Molecular and cancer biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Probst, Emil** (1877-1950)

*Election:* 1929, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Technische Hochschule

*Residence at election:* Karlsruhe, Germany

*Career description:* Engineer; Educator

---

**Probst, Ronald Filmore** (1928-)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

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**Proctor, Bernard Emerson** (1901-1959)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Food technologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Proctor, Robert N.** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State University  
*Residence at election:* University Park, PA  
*Career description:* Historian (science); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford University

---

**Proger, Samuel Herschel** (1906-1984)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**Prokhorov, Alexander Mikhailovitch** (1916-2002)  
*Election:* 1972, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR  
*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR  
*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution administrator

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**Prose, Francine** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer, essayist)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Prosser, Clifford Ladd** (1907-2002)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

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**Prothero, George Walter** (1848-1922)  
*Election:* 1919, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Quarterly Review  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Editor

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**Proudfoot, Wayne** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Theologian; Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Provine, William B.** (1940-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Marathon, NY  
*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Prudden, Theophil Mitchell** (1849-1924)  
*Election:* 1904, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Bacteriologist; Pathologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Prusiner, Stanley Ben** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Neurologist; Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Przeworski, Adam** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* New York University

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**Ptacek, Louis J.** (1961-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Neurologist, Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ptashne, Mark Steven** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center

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**Puck, Theodore Thomas** (1916-2005)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Denver, CO  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Biophysicist; Educator

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**Pullum, Geoffrey Keith** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Cruz  
*Residence at election:* Santa Cruz, CA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Edinburgh, UK

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**Pumpelly, Raphael** (1837-1923)  
*Election:* 1870, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Government of Michigan; Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mining geologist; Explorer; Government research agency administrator; Educator

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**Pupin, Michael Idvorsky** (1858-1935)  
*Election:* 1905, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Purcell, Edward Mills** (1912-1997)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Purves, Clifford Burrough** (1902-1965)  
*Election:* 1939, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Purves, Dale** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Duke University Medical Center  
*Residence at election:* Durham, NC  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pusey, Anne** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota  
*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN  
*Career description:* Primatologist; Animal behaviorist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pusey, Nathan Marsh** (1907-2001)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Historian; Classicist

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**Putnam, Charles Gideon** (1805-1875)  
*Election:* 1857, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician

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**Putnam, Charles Pickering** (1844-1914)  
*Election:* 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston Society for the Relief of Destitute Mothers  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician

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**Putnam, Frank William** (1917-2006)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University  
*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Immunologist; Educator

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**Putnam, Frederic Ward** (1839-1915)  
*Election:* 1865, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Essex Institute  
*Residence at election:* Salem, MA  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Naturalist; Museum administrator; Educator

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**Putnam, George** (1807-1878)  
*Election:* 1847, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Roxbury, MA  
*Residence at election:* Roxbury, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

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**Putnam, George** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Putnam Group  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive (investment management)  
*Current affiliation:* Putnam Investment Management Company

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**Putnam, Herbert (George Herbert)** (1861-1955)  
*Election:* 1902, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Library of Congress  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Librarian

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**Putnam, Hilary Whitehall** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Putnam, James Jackson** (1846-1918)  
*Election:* 1878, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Neurologist; Educator

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**Putnam, Michael Courtney Jenkins** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Putnam, Robert David** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Putnam, Samuel** (1768-1853)  
*Election:* 1824, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Court  
*Residence at election:* Salem, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**Putnam, Tracy Jackson** (1894-1975)  
*Election:* 1935, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Neurologist; Educator; Hospital administrator

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**Puvis de Chavannes, Pierre Cecile** (1824-1898)  
*Election:* 1897, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Artist (painter)

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**Pye, Lucian Wilmot** (1921-2008)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

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**Pyle, Anna Marie** (1963-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Biophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Pynchon, Thomas Ruggles** (1823-1904)  
*Election:* 1892, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Trinity College  
*Residence at election:* Hartford, CT  
*Career description:* Educator; Clergy member; Academic administrator

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**Pyne, Stephen Joseph** (1949-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Arizona State University  
*Residence at election:* Phoenix, AZ  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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