

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA 2013



CENTRAL BANK OF SRI LANKA

**ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS
OF SRI LANKA
2013**



Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS
Table 1.1
Sri Lanka – Country Profile

AREA	Sq. Km.	'000 ha.	Mn. Acres	ECONOMY	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	
Gross	65,610	6,561.0	16.2	Real Sector					
Excluding Inland Waters	62,705	6,270.5	15.5	GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Bn	4,835	5,604	6,544	7,582	
				US \$ Bn	42.1	49.6	59.2	59.4	
CLIMATE				Per Capita GDP, Rs.	236,445	271,346	313,576	373,001	
Temperature : °C (°F)	Low Country, min. 24.3 (75.7)	max. 32.3 (90.1)		US \$	2,057	2,400	2,836	2,923	
(2012)	Hill Country, min. 18.0 (64.4)	max. 27.3 (81.1)		Growth of GDP (in Real Terms), %	3.5	8.0	8.2	6.4	
Annual Rainfall (Avg.) (2012) :	1,634 mm								
DEMOGRAPHY				Sectoral Composition of GDP, %					
Population Mid year (b) ('000)	20,869 (2011)	20,328* (2012)		Agriculture	12.0	11.9	11.2	11.1	
Population Growth (%)	1.0 (2011)	n.a. (2012)		Industry	28.6	28.7	29.3	30.4	
Province	Population '000 (2012)	Land Area (Sq. km.)	Density of Population	Services	59.3	59.3	59.5	58.5	
Western	5,836	3,593	1,624	Unemployment, % of Labour Force	5.8(d)	4.9(d)	4.2(d)	4.0(e)	
Central	2,568	5,575	461	MONEY AND INFLATION					
Southern	2,473	5,383	459	Inflation (f) : Change of CCPI Annual (Avg.), %	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	
Northern	1,062	8,290	128	Money Stock M _{2b} , Rs. Bn	1,806.2	2,091.4	2,491.7	2,929.1	
Eastern	1,558	9,361	166	M _{2b} Growth, %	18.6	15.8	19.1	17.6	
North Western	2,378	7,506	317	EXTERNAL SECTOR					
North Central	1,264	9,741	130	Exports (Goods & Services) Rs. Bn	1,031	1,254	1,509	1,729	
Uva	1,265	8,335	152	US \$ Mn	8,977	11,100	13,643	13,562	
Sabaragamuwa	1,925	4,921	391	Imports (Goods & Services) Rs. Bn	1,345	1,720	2,461	2,765	
Total	20,328	62,705	324	US \$ Mn	11,708	15,218	22,254	21,721	
Composition of Population (2012 Census)				External Assets (g) Rs. Bn	804.2	956.5	910.0	1,091.7	
By Ethnicity	%	By Religion	%	US \$ Mn	7,030	8,621	7,989	8,585	
Sinhalese	74.9	Buddhist	70.2	External Debt Rs. Bn	2,135	2,379	2,984	3,754	
Sri Lankan Tamils	11.2	Hindu	12.6	US \$ Mn	18,662	21,438	25,002	28,441	
Indian Tamils	4.2	Islam	9.7	% of GDP	44.1	42.4	45.6	49.5	
Moors	9.2	Christian	7.4	Exchange Rate (Avg.) Rs./ US \$	114.94	113.06	110.57	127.60	
Others	0.5	Other	0.1	Rs./ SDR	177.22	172.50	174.54	195.38	
		By Age Groups	%	FISCAL SECTOR					
		0 - 14	25.8	Revenue and Grants Rs. Bn	725.6	834.2	949.9	1,003.9	
Dependency Ratio	61.3	15 - 54	62.0	Expenditure & Net Lending Rs. Bn	1,201.9	1,280.2	1,400.1	1,492.9	
		55 & Above	12.2	Budget Deficit Rs. Bn	-476.4	-446.0	-450.2	-489.0	
SOCIAL INDICATORS				% of GDP	-9.9	-8.0	-6.9	-6.4	
Human Development Index (2012)	0.715	(min. 0.0, max. 1.0)		Public Debt Rs. Bn	4,161.4	4,590.2	5,133.4	6,000.1	
		Average	Male	Female	% of GDP	86.2	81.9	78.5	79.1
Life Expectancy, Years (2011)		74.9							
Literacy Rate (c), % (2010)		91.9	93.2	90.8					

(a) Provisional. (b) Provisional estimates from Registrar General's office on the basis of the Census of Population and Housing – 2001.

(c) Based on Labour Force Survey conducted by the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS). (d) Including Eastern province but excluding Northern province.

(e) Data covers the entire island. (f) 2006/07 = 100 (g) Calculated at market value and includes Asian Clearing Union receipts.

* Based on Census of Population and Housing carried out in 2012, covering the entire island.

n.a. – Not available

Table 1.2
Real Sector

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Demography									
Population, '000	19,435	19,644	19,858	20,039	20,217	20,450	20,653	20,869	20,328 (b)
Population Growth, %	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	n.a.
Labour Force, Participation Rate % (% of Household Population)	48.6 (c)	48.3 (d)	51.2 (e)	49.8 (e)	49.5 (f)	48.7 (f)	48.1 (f)	47.8 (d)	47.2 (d)
Unemployment, % of Labour Force	8.3 (c)	7.7 (d)	6.5 (e)	6.0 (e)	5.4 (f)	5.8 (f)	4.9 (f)	4.2 (d)	4.0 (d)
National Accounts									
GNP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	2,070	2,423	2,898	3,540	4,306	4,779	5,534	6,472 (g)	7,434
US \$ Bn.	20.5	24.1	27.9	32.0	39.7	41.6	49.0	58.5 (g)	58.3
Per Capita GNP : Rs.	106,367	123,181	145,744	176,893	212,972	233,716	267,967	310,124 (g)	365,699
US \$	1,051	1,226	1,402	1,599	1,966	2,033	2,370	2,805 (g)	2,866
GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	2,091	2,453	2,939	3,579	4,411	4,835	5,604	6,544 (g)	7,582
US \$ Bn.	20.7	24.4	28.3	32.4	40.7	42.1	49.6	59.2 (g)	59.4
Real GDP Growth, %	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.2 (g)	6.4
GDP by Sectors, %									
Agriculture	13.0	12.5	12.3	11.9	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.2 (g)	11.1
Industry	27.7	28.1	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.6	28.7	29.3 (g)	30.4
Services	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.3	59.5 (g)	58.5
Expenditure and Savings, % of GDP									
Consumption	83.6	82.1	83.0	82.4	86.1	82.1	80.7	84.6 (g)	83.0
Government Consumption	12.6	13.1	15.4	15.3	16.2	17.6	15.6	14.8 (g)	13.5
Investment	25.3	26.8	28.0	28.0	27.6	24.4	27.6	30.0 (g)	30.6
Government Investment	2.7	4.4	4.1	5.4	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.3 (g)	6.9
Domestic Savings	16.4	17.9	17.0	17.6	13.9	17.9	19.3	15.4 (g)	17.0
National Savings	22.0	23.8	22.3	23.3	17.8	23.7	25.3	22.0 (g)	24.0

(a) Provisional.

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing carried out in 2012.

(c) Excluding Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.

(d) All the districts are included.

(e) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(f) Including Eastern province but excluding Northern province.

(g) Revised.

Agriculture and Industry

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Principal Agricultural Production									
Paddy, M.T. '000	2,628	3,246	3,342	3,131	3,875	3,652	4,301	3,894	3,846
Bushels, Mn.	126	156	160	150	186	175	206	187	184
Tea, Mn. Kgs.	309	317	311	305	319	291	331	328	328
Rubber, Mn. Kgs.	95	104	109	118	129	137	153	158	152
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	2,591	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,853	2,584	2,808	2,940
Agricultural Exports, Rs. Bn. (b)	108.0	116.0	134.5	182.5	213.1	210.1	260.6	279.5	297.7
Tea	74.9	81.5	91.7	113.6	137.6	136.2	162.8	164.9	180.4
Rubber	5.2	4.7	9.7	12.1	13.5	11.3	19.6	22.8	15.7
Coconut	11.5	11.4	12.9	14.2	15.7	18.6	18.7	29.4	26.6
Other Agricultural Crops	16.4	18.4	20.2	42.7	46.3	43.9	59.5	62.4	75.0
Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices), Rs. Bn.	296.3	315.3	333.4	355.6	373.2	385.9	414.9	449.2	472.7
Value Added in Industry (2002 Current Prices), Rs. Bn.	351.5	435.0	516.4	605.5	721.0	795.0	916.4	1,084.3	1,233.2
Industrial Production Index (2010=100) (c)	n.a.	n.a.	117.9	89.6	89.5	86.6	100.0	107.2	108.4
Industrial Exports, Rs. Bn. (b)	457.2	497.7	562.5	657.1	662.2	600.6	688.8	883.8	938.8
Textiles & Garments	285.2	291.1	320.8	369.2	377.0	374.6	379.2	463.5	508.6
Petroleum Products	10.1	13.2	19.6	18.8	27.6	15.4	29.8	61.2	58.9
Other Industrial Products	161.9	193.4	222.0	269.1	257.7	210.5	279.8	359.1	371.3
Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000	2,033	1,713	1,981	1,740	1,713	1,828	1,589	1,814	1,451
Petrol	203	161	193	163	164	179	158	206	152
Auto Diesel	677	559	628	445	453	485	442	501	412
Kerosene	144	142	144	97	111	83	93	93	75
Furnace Oil	786	624	776	772	731	781	686	779	649
Aviation Fuel	126	114	131	171	154	195	126	155	93
Naphtha	97	113	109	92	100	105	84	80	70
BOI Enterprises – Investments, Rs. Bn.	319.5	380.1	468.0	601.1	701.8	774.2	861.1	1,032.6	1,280.8
Employment, '000	438	411	421	452	458	478	426	451	n.a.

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(c) IPI based on ISIC Revision 4 classification.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.4

Prices and Wages

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Price Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002 = 100) (b)	115.3	128.0	140.8	163.1	199.9	206.8	219.1	–	–
Change (%)	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9	–	–
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2006/07 = 100) (c)	–	–	–	–	129.2	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	–	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6
Wholesale Price Index (1974 = 100)	1,889.0	2,105.9	2,351.5	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9	3,893.0	4,306.5	4,457.3
Change (%)	12.5	11.5	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2	11.2	10.6	3.5
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	183.0	202.1	224.9	256.4	298.3	315.8	338.9	365.5	398.0
Change (%)	8.8	10.4	11.3	14.0	16.3	5.9	7.3	7.9	8.9
Construction Cost Index (1990 = 100)	245.2	290.6	343.6	387.6	444.8	456.3	465.9	490.9	550.9
Change (%)	11.2	18.5	18.2	12.8	14.8	2.6	2.1	5.4	12.2
Wage Rate Indices – Twelve Month Average									
Central Govt. Employees (1978 Dec. = 100)	1,797.7	2,417.5	3,150.8	3,828.4	4,116.1	4,502.8	4,651.6	4,964.5	5,304.7
Change (%)	17.9	34.5	30.3	21.5	7.5	9.4	3.3	6.7	6.9
Government Teachers (1978 Dec. = 100)	1,375.2	1,818.6	2,304.2	2,740.0	2,938.6	3,215.3	3,321.7	3,576.1	3,821.8
Change (%)	16.5	32.2	26.7	18.9	7.2	9.4	3.3	7.7	6.9
Wages Board Workers (1978 Dec. = 100)	1,223.0	1,329.7	1,358.2	1,648.8	2,070.4	2,171.4	2,865.3	2,996.1	3,662.0
Change (%)	2.3	7.8	2.1	21.4	25.6	4.9	32.0	4.6	22.2

(a) Provisional

(b) Discontinued from June 2011.

(c) The Revised CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Institute for Construction Training and Development
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

External Sector

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)
Balance of Payments	(Billion of Rupees)								
Trade Balance	-227.2	-253.1	-350.0	-404.7	-647.2	-358.7	-545.3	-1,073.9	-1,195.4
Exports	584.0	638.3	716.6	845.7	878.5	813.9	974.4	1,167.6	1,245.5
Imports	811.1	891.4	1,066.6	1,250.4	1,525.7	1,172.6	1,519.7	2,241.5	2,440.9
Income and Services Account	22.0	4.0	-13.8	-5.7	-61.5	-11.0	10.0	49.6	10.9
Net Remittances	136.7	183.8	208.4	255.7	288.6	345.5	413.9	513.2	688.6
Current Account Balance	-65.4	-65.2	-155.4	-154.7	-420.0	-24.2	-121.5	-511.1	495.9
Overall Balance	-7.5	48.1	33.5	60.0	-145.8	315.2	88.0	-105.8	72.6
Balance of Payments	(Millions of US Dollars)								
Trade Balance	-2,243	-2,516	-3,370	-3,657	-5,981	-3,122	-4,825	-9,710	-9,409
Exports	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,626	10,559	9,774
Imports	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269	19,183
Income and Services Account	215	38	-132	-56	-571	-97	90	452	102
Net Remittances	1,350	1,828	2,004	2,311	2,666	3,005	3,660	4,643	5,392
Current Account Balance	-648	-650	-1,499	-1,402	-3,886	-214	-1,075	-4,615	-3,915
Overall Balance	-205	501	204	531	-1,385	2,725	921	-1,061	151
Balance of Payments	(Per Cent of GDP) (c)								
Trade Balance	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4	-15.8
Exports	27.9	26.0	24.3	23.6	19.9	16.8	17.4	17.8	16.4
Imports	38.7	36.3	36.3	34.9	34.6	24.3	27.1	34.2	32.3
Net Remittances	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.8	9.1
Current Account Balance	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-6.6
Terms of Trade (2010=100) (d)	104.4	100.0	96.7	78.1	80.4	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.8
Gross External Assets									
Rs. Bn.	359.7	428.9	431.4	538.9	411.8	804.2	956.5	910.0	1,091.7
US \$ Mn.	3,438	4,201	4,005	4,956	3,640	7,030	8,621	7,989	8,585
In Months of Imports	5.2	5.7	4.7	5.3	3.1	8.3	7.7	4.7	5.4
External Debt									
Rs. Bn.	1,186.9	1,159.4	1,290.5	1,521.6	1,709.2	2,134.7	2,378.6	2,984.0	3,753.9
US \$ Mn.	11,346	11,354	11,981	13,990	15,107	18,662	21,438	25,002	28,441
% of GDP (c)	54.9	46.5	42.4	43.2	37.1	44.4	43.3	42.2	47.9
Debt Service as a % of Exports of Merchandise, Services, Income & Current Transfers (e)	-	-	-	-	13.9	16.1	11.9	9.0	14.5
Tourist Arrivals, '000	566.2	549.3	559.6	494.0	438.5	447.9	654.5	856.0	1,005.6
Exchange Rates (Annual Average)									
Rs./US\$	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57	127.60
Rs./SDR	149.88	148.45	153.00	169.37	171.24	177.22	172.50	174.54	195.38
Rs./Pound Sterling	185.35	182.87	191.53	221.46	200.73	179.87	174.81	177.23	202.28
Rs./Euro	125.79	125.10	130.63	151.63	159.32	160.21	150.10	153.86	164.01
Rs./Yen	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.94	1.05	1.23	1.29	1.39	1.60
Rs./Indian Rs.	2.23	2.28	2.30	2.69	2.52	2.39	2.49	2.39	2.39

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) From 2007 onwards, trade indices have been calculated with a wider coverage using 2010 as the base year.

(e) External debt service payments were reclassified from 2008 onwards to capture debt servicing of government securities (*i.e.*, foreign holding of Treasury Bonds) in accordance with the External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund.Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.6

Money and Money Rates

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Reserve Money, Rs. Bn.	171.0	197.9	239.9	264.4	268.4	303.5	360.5	439.5	484.4
Monetary Aggregates, Rs. Bn.									
Narrow Money (M ₁), Rs. Bn.	188.5	230.7	259.7	266.6	277.3	336.7	407.2	438.7	450.0
Broad Money (M ₂), Rs. Bn.	688.0	822.9	993.3	1,147.7	1,282.2	1,536.8	1,813.0	2,192.6	2,593.2
Broad Money (M _{2b}), Rs. Bn.	858.6	1,022.3	1,204.6	1,404.0	1,522.8	1,806.2	2,091.4	2,491.7	2,929.1
Currency, Rs. Bn.	99.7	114.1	135.0	147.2	155.0	181.8	216.5	242.9	251.5
Demand Deposits, Rs. Bn.	88.8	116.6	124.7	119.4	122.3	154.9	190.6	195.8	198.5
Quasi Money, Rs. Bn.	670.2	791.6	944.9	1,137.4	1,245.5	1,469.5	1,684.2	2,053.0	2,479.0
% Change of : M ₂	18.5	19.6	20.7	15.6	11.7	19.9	18.0	20.9	18.3
M _{2b}	19.6	19.1	17.8	16.6	8.5	18.6	15.8	19.1	17.6
Domestic Credit, Rs. Bn.	895.9	1,067.4	1,382.0	1,607.8	1,897.5	1,907.7	2,262.9	3,038.0	3,696.1
Monetary Authorities, Rs. Bn.	108.1	74.4	112.9	101.1	217.4	109.0	76.9	262.7	278.8
Domestic Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	626.5	790.0	1,025.9	1,202.2	1,365.0	1,521.9	1,843.6	2,365.7	2,897.3
Foreign Currency Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	161.3	203.0	243.2	304.5	315.2	276.9	342.3	409.6	519.9
Money Multiplier : for M₂	4.02	4.16	4.14	4.34	4.78	5.06	5.03	4.99	5.35
for M _{2b}	5.02	5.16	5.02	5.31	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05
Velocity : of M₂	3.32	3.25	3.26	3.34	3.64	3.45	3.37	3.26	3.16
of M _{2b}	2.69	2.63	2.66	2.73	3.01	2.90	2.92	2.86	2.75
Interest Rates (Year End),%									
Bank Rate	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Prime Lending Rate (Monthly)	10.17	12.14	14.74	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary – 3 Months	7.25	10.10	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00
6 Months	7.40	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.57	8.73	7.35	8.71	11.32
12 Months	7.65	10.37	12.96	19.96	19.12	9.33	7.55	9.31	11.69
Repo Overnight	7.50	8.75	10.00	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50
Reverse Repo Overnight	9.00	10.25	11.50	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50
Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity	8.25	10.39	12.92	15.50	20.53	9.55	8.27	7.77	13.62
Rupee Securities Rate	8.90	8.90–11.00	10.60	11.00–19.00	–	14.00	–	–	–
Call Money Rate	9.25–11.00	10.50–11.13	12.75–15.38	16.00–40.00	12.25–20.00	7.75–9.25	7.75–8.35	8.50–9.22	9.50–9.85
Deposit Rates									
Commercial Banks - AWDR (b)	5.31	6.24	7.60	10.31	11.63	8.01	6.23	7.24	10.10
NSB - Savings Deposits	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fixed Deposits - 12 Months	8.00	9.00	11.00	15.00	15.00	9.50	8.50	8.50	12.50

(a) Provisional (b) AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Money and Capital Markets

Table 1.7

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Call Money, Rs. Bn.	1,363.5	1,057.2	1,829.5	1,921.3	1,926.8	2,040.2	996.1	2,433.8	3,179.1
Treasury Bills, Rs. Bn.									
Primary Market Issues	469.9	485.8	627.9	817.2	779.6	821.2	1,000.1	1,164.6	1,650.0
Outstanding (Year End)	243.8	234.2	257.7	307.0	409.0	481.4	571.8	661.0	709.3
Central Bank Secondary Market Rs. Bn.									
Repurchases (Repo)	1,625.0	2,508.8	1,015.1	1,234.2	1,014.7	1,715.3	10,722.8	14,489.8	2,721.9
Reverse Repurchases (Reverse Repo)	1.3	60.9	134.5	172.5	904.6	851.9	0.0	141.0	797.9
Other – Sales (b)	6.8	37.2	61.5	110.9	26.6	70.2	13.3	–	18.4
Purchases (b)	2.3	–	–	–	8.0	–	0.0	–	–
Central Bank T-Bill Holdings (Book Value)	78.2	38.9	58.5	41.8	143.2	36.0	2.3	167.3	163.3
Outstanding CBSL Securities (c)	–	–	–	–	–	78.6	95.1	–	–
Issuing of CBSL Securities									
CBSL Securities – Overnight	–	–	–	–	165.8	1,611.8	313.9	–	–
CBSL Securities – Term	–	–	–	–	10.1	169.3	1,153.1	–	–
Treasury Bonds, Rs. Bn.									
Subscribed	214.8	229.6	310.1	401.2	488.7	701.4	508.6	603.0	847.9
Outstanding (Year End) (d)	643.3	751.6	886.0	1,068.5	1,299.6	1,658.6	1,827.4	2,018.8	2,412.7
Foreign Exchange SWAP									
Buy – Sell US \$ Mn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	333.0	2,217.0
Rs. Bn.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37.7	275.5
Sell – Buy US \$ Mn.	–	–	–	–	–	502.0	2,147.2	98.0	0.0
Rs. Bn.	–	–	–	–	–	57.5	243.3	10.9	0.0
Foreign Exchange SWAP Outstanding									
FX SWAP US \$ Mn.	–	–	–	–	–	245.0	97.0	303.0	1,368.0
Rs. Bn.	–	–	–	–	–	28.0	10.8	34.4	177.9
Rupee Securities, Rs. Bn.									
Subscribed	50.4	43.7	23.6	23.3	–	1.9	–	–	–
Outstanding (Year End)	248.4	140.6	116.7	131.5	130.0	112.3	87.7	62.0	58.4
Commercial Papers, Rs. Bn.									
Issued	14.5	10.9	23.5	30.1	23.8	21.5	12.3	13.5	36.9
Outstanding	2.8	2.3	3.4	5.0	4.4	5.8	4.3	8.1	10.6
Share Market									
Listed Companies	242	239	237	235	235	231	241	272	287
Trading Turnover, Rs. Bn.	59.1	114.6	105.2	105.0	110.5	142.5	570.3	546.3	213.8
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Bn.	1.1	6.1	5.4	11.3	14.0	-0.8	-26.3	-19.0	38.7
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.	382.1	584.0	834.8	820.7	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6
All Share Price Index (1985=100)	1,506.9	1,922.2	2,722.4	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0
Milanka Price Index (1998=1,000)	2,073.7	2,451.1	3,711.8	3,291.9	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2	5,119.1
S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (2004=1,000) (e)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3,085.3
Market Price Earning Ratio	10.8	12.4	13.9	11.6	5.4	16.6	25.2	15.8	15.9
Market Dividend Yield, %	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.5	5.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4

(a) Provisional

(b) Figures since March 2003 refer to the outright sales and purchases of Treasury bills.

(c) Include CBSL securities issued on an overnight basis & term basis.

(d) Excludes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003.

(e) The S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S&P SL20) was introduced in June 2012.

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.8

Government Finance

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
	(Billion of Rupees)								
Revenue and Grants	320.2	412.4	507.9	595.6	686.5	725.6	834.2	949.9	1,003.9
Revenue	311.5	379.7	477.8	565.1	655.3	699.6	817.3	934.8	987.8
Grants	8.7	32.6	30.1	30.5	31.2	25.9	16.9	15.1	16.1
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	476.9	584.8	713.6	841.6	996.1	1,201.9	1,280.2	1,400.1	1,492.9
Current Expenditure	389.7	443.4	548.0	622.8	743.7	879.6	937.1	1,006.6	1,094.2
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	87.2	141.4	165.7	218.8	252.4	322.4	343.1	393.5	398.6
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-78.2	-63.6	-70.1	-57.7	-88.5	-179.9	-119.8	-71.9	-106.4
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-156.8	-172.4	-205.7	-246.0	-309.6	-476.4	-446.0	-450.2	-489.0
Total Financing	156.8	172.4	205.7	246.0	309.6	476.4	446.0	450.2	489.0
Foreign	37.1	47.8	41.9	100.9	-4.6	230.8	243.8	219.0	286.5
Domestic	117.2	123.6	163.8	145.1	314.3	245.6	202.2	231.2	202.5
Privatization Proceeds	2.4	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outstanding Government Debt	2,139.5	2,222.3	2,582.6	3,041.7	3,589.0	4,161.4	4,590.2	5,133.4	6,000.1
	(As a percentage of GDP)								
Revenue and Grants	15.3	16.8	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.0	14.9	14.5	13.2
Revenue	14.9	15.5	16.3	15.8	14.9	14.5	14.6	14.3	13.0
Grants	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Expenditure and Net Lending	22.8	23.8	24.3	23.5	22.6	24.9	22.9	21.4	19.7
Current Expenditure	18.6	18.1	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2	16.7	15.4	14.4
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	4.2	5.8	5.6	6.1	5.7	6.7	6.1	6.0	5.3
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-3.7	-2.6	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-2.1	-1.1	-1.4
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-7.5	-7.0	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-8.0	-6.9	-6.4
Outstanding Government Debt	102.3	90.6	87.9	85.0	81.4	86.2	81.9	78.5	79.1
Domestic Debt	54.7	51.6	50.3	47.9	48.5	49.7	45.8	42.9	42.6
Foreign Debt	47.6	39.0	37.5	37.1	32.8	36.5	36.1	35.6	36.5
Debt Service Payments	14.4	14.1	15.1	14.0	13.4	17.1	14.6	13.7	13.4
Interest Payments	5.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.8	6.4	6.3	5.5	5.4

(a) Provisional.

Sources : Ministry of Finance and Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.9

Financial Institutions

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)
Central Bank									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	414.0	440.6	492.8	561.9	598.4	821.9	985.4	1,141.7	1,284.4
International Reserves	284.6	334.3	360.6	440.3	345.0	685.7	862.5	838.6	965.9
Credit to Government	108.7	74.7	114.3	102.5	218.6	111.3	80.0	264.5	279.5
Credit to Financial Institutions	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	2.5	2.3	1.8
Currency in Circulation, Rs. Bn.	115.9	132.4	157.2	173.4	186.1	217.4	255.7	293.2	318.1
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	189.0	204.1	214.7	239.9	260.9	361.9	465.0	646.6	736.4
Commercial Banks									
No. of Banks	22	22	23	23	22	22	22	24	24
Branches (c)	1,352	1,627	1,736	1,933	2,070	2,213	2,368	2,605	2,717
Assets, Rs. Bn.	1,028.1	1,275.5	1,560.0	1,790.7	1,947.9	2,230.4	2,566.7	3,157.7	3,757.4
Loans, Rs. Bn.	528.7	672.6	880.9	1,030.7	1,146.4	1,137.4	1,454.6	1,905.7	2,305.6
Investments, Rs. Bn.	118.3	145.5	176.9	211.2	249.7	476.5	538.5	517.0	648.7
Capital, Rs. Bn.	77.2	110.9	136.8	168.5	183.2	191.0	237.8	313.3	375.9
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	792.5	945.6	1,121.4	1,307.4	1,410.6	1,672.9	1,955.0	2,361.2	2,798.2
Finance Companies (d)									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	66.2	87.5	113.1	238.1	285.6	297.3	387.9	489.9	596.6
Investments	7.1	8.0	9.1	15.3	20.4	26.0	47.0	25.8	33.8
Loans and Advances	46.6	62.3	80.1	173.7	201.8	196.2	265.5	388.4	471.7
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	38.4	47.1	58.8	78.2	103.5	119.8	146.1	186.0	254.1
Selected Other Institutions - Assets, Rs. Bn.									
Rural Banks (e)	17.5	23.2	27.6	31.6	36.4	41.6	54.7	67.6	76.9*
Licensed Specialised Banks (f)	296.6	295.1	328.8	382.1	437.6	506.7	576.0	673.7	742.5
Unit Trusts	4.2	4.4	5.3	6.3	6.8	10.0	22.2	22.7	31.1
Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. Bn.	379.4	418.0	490.4	562.4	655.4	772.0	899.7	1,018.0	1,144.0
Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. Bn.	51.8	58.6	66.8	78.7	92.4	107.3	125.9	142.4	158.4

(a) Revised. (b) Provisional.

(c) Includes main branches and extension offices only.

(e) Registered with Department of Labour.

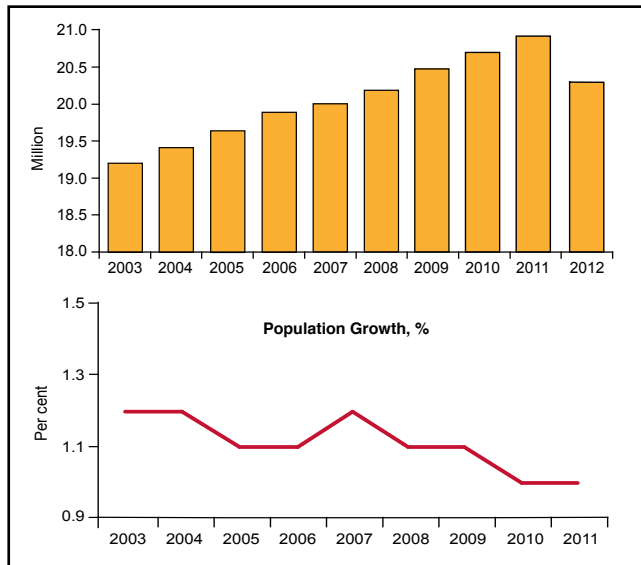
(f) Excluding Rural Banks.

* As at end September 2012.

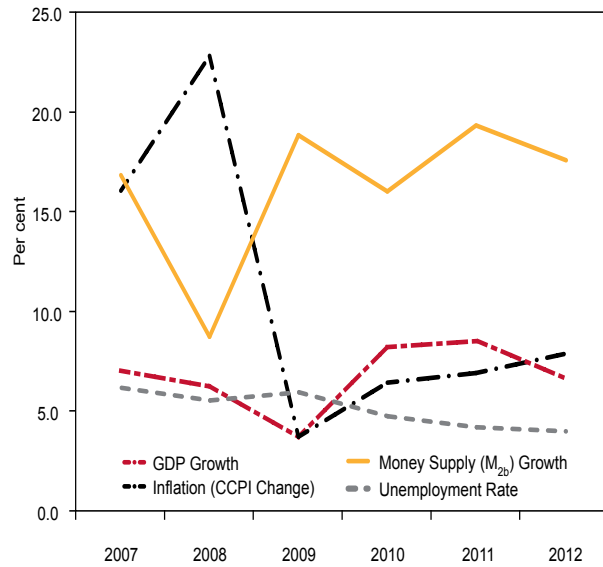
(d) Table has been modified due to the consolidation between Registered Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies
2004-2006 - Data pertaining to the Registered Finance Companies
2007-2011 - Data pertaining to the Registered Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies

KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

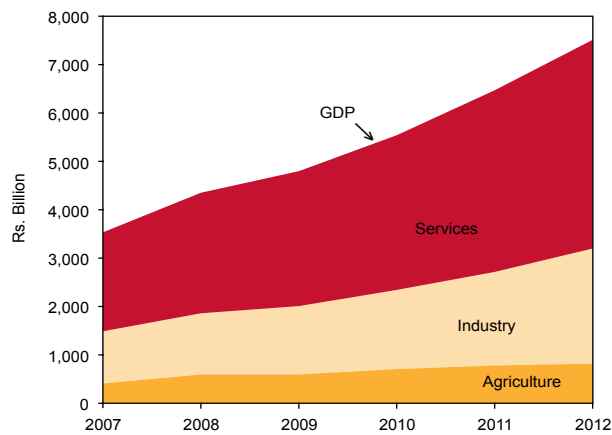
Population



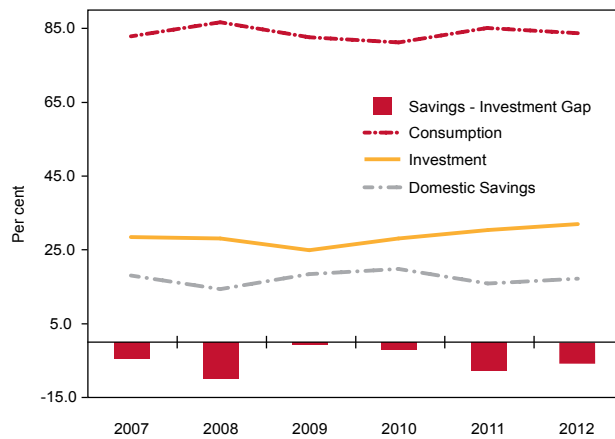
Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



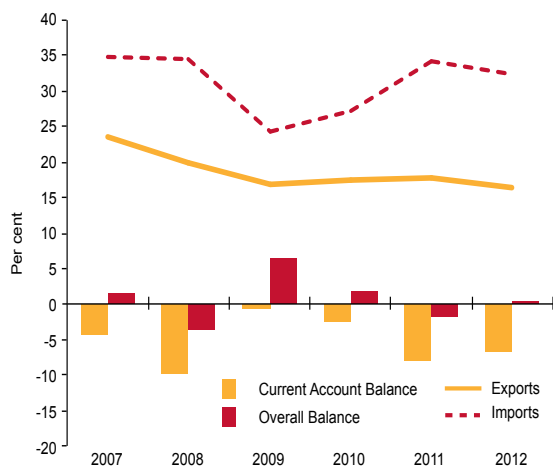
GDP (at Current Prices)



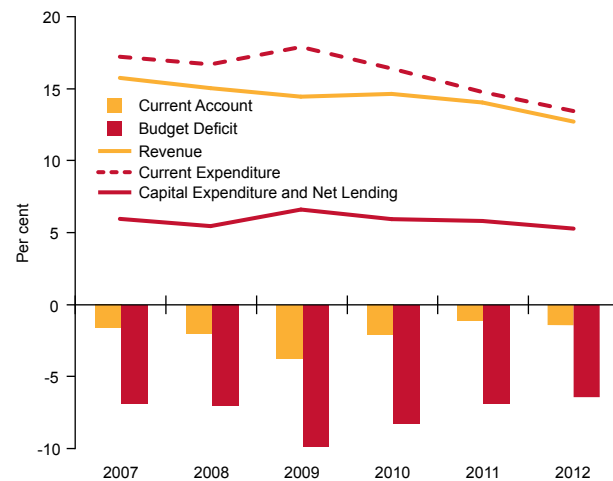
Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)

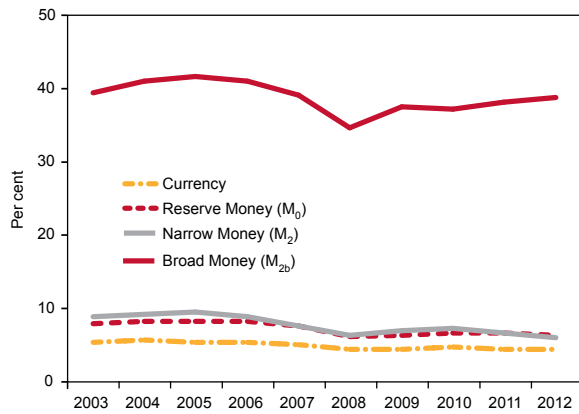


Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)

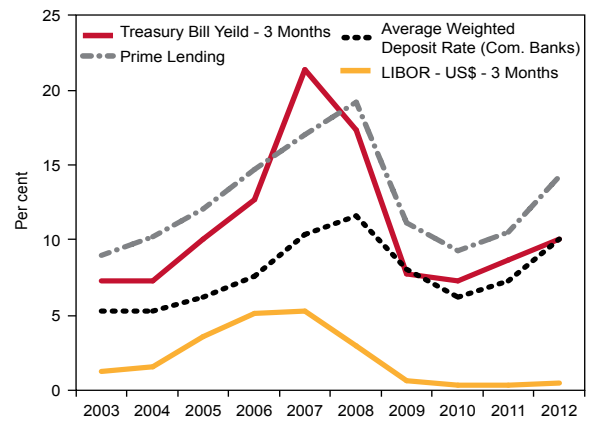


KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

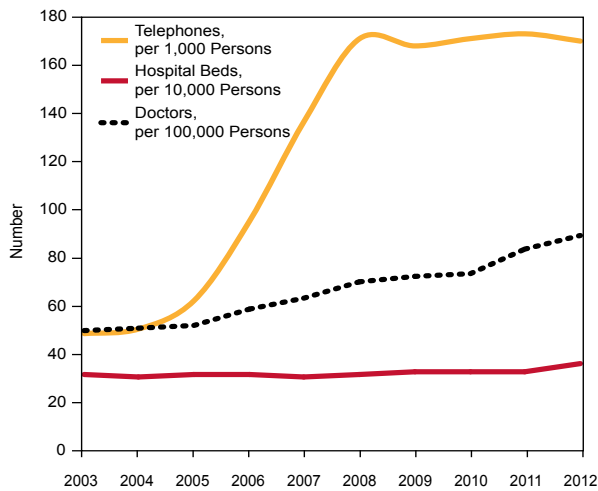
Money Supply (Per cent of GDP)



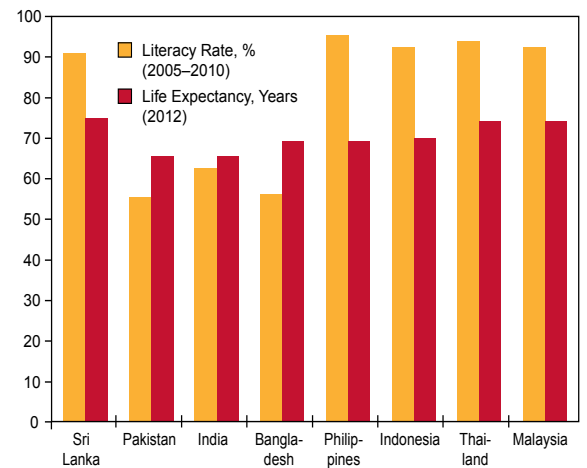
Selected Interest Rates



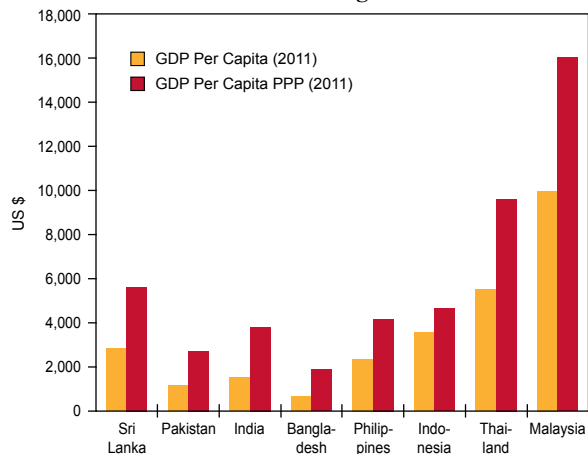
Selected Socio-Economic Indicators



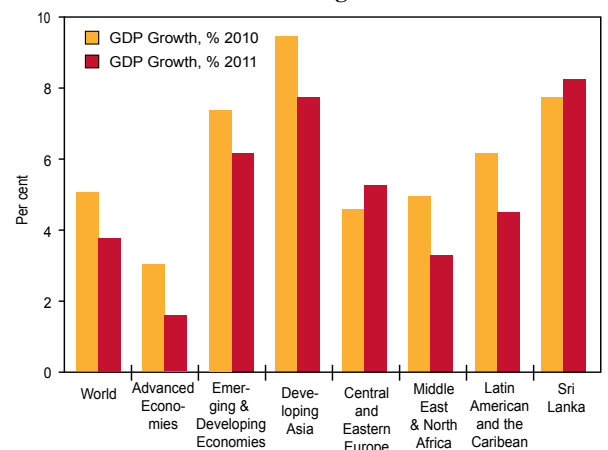
Social Indicators Selected Asian Countries – 2012



GDP Per Capita/GDP Per Capita PPP (2011) Selected Regions



World GDP Growth Selected Regions



KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Table 1.10

Infrastructure

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Electricity									
Available Capacity, MW	2,378	2,411	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817	3,148	3,312
Generation, GWh	8,159	8,769	9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714	11,528	11,800
Telecommunication									
Telephones - Wireline Telephones	860,468	919,040	909,894	931,737	933,536	872,120	896,710	941,780	999,354
Cellular Phones	2,211,158	3,361,775	5,412,496	7,983,489	11,082,508	14,264,442	17,267,407	18,319,447	20,324,070
Wireless Local Loop	130,771	324,953	974,184	1,810,322	2,512,875	2,563,838	2,637,865	2,666,612	2,450,037
Public Pay Phones (No. of Booths)	6,095	6,285	7,561	8,526	7,417	7,378	6,958	6,458	6,983
Telephone Density (Telephones per 1,000 persons, including cellular phones)	165	234	367	536	719	866	1,007	1,051	1,170
Internet and E-mail Subscribers	93,300	115,000	130,000	202,348	234,000	240,000	502,000(b)	844,749(b)	1,365,655(b)
Port Services (Colombo)									
Vessels Arrived	3,688	3,929	4,228	4,326	4,424	4,114	3,910	4,124	3,870
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	19,688	21,540	24,085	26,110	28,086	27,214	34,307	36,642	36,721
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	11,611	12,932	15,342	17,392	19,874	19,159	24,461	25,373	24,949
Container Throughput, TEU '000	2,221	2,455	3,079	3,381	3,687	3,464	4,137	4,263	4,187
Transportation									
Road Kilometerage (A & B Class)	11,661	11,661	11,773	11,902	11,902	11,919	12,019	12,019	12,165
New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No.	223,842	229,669	300,522	297,892	265,199	204,075	359,243	525,421	397,295
S L T B / Regional Bus Companies									
Buses Operated (Daily Average)	4,050	3,828	3,801	4,127	4,247	4,482	4,441	4,365	4,314
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	14,537	12,670	12,871	14,694	15,080	15,131	16,274	17,996	19,509
Private Operator Buses	16,727	16,842	17,522	17,731	18,665	18,665	19,805	19,699	20,444
Sri Lanka Railways									
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	4,684	4,358	4,311	4,769	4,669	4,568	4,353	4,574	5,039
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.	134	135	138	133	121	113	163	154	160(c)
SriLankan Air Lines									
Passengers, '000	2,413	2,808	3,122	3,211	2,970	2,255	2,808	3,010	4,164
Freight, MT '000	78.6	90.0	98.1	97.7	87.4	69.1	83.1	90.4	97.8

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes mobile broadband connections

(c) Estimates

Mean Temperature 2003 – 2012

Degrees Celsius

Meteorological Station	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Anuradhapura	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.4	28.2	28.1	28.6	28.5	28.3	28.6
Badulla	24.5	24.5	24.8	24.4	23.8	23.1	23.5	23.5	23.2	23.5
Bandarawela	21.3	21.2	21.2	20.8	20.8	20.7	21.1	21.1	20.7	21.0
Batticaloa	28.2	28.4	28.8	28.5	28.1	28.2	28.6	28.5	28.2	28.5
Colombo	28.1	28.0	27.9	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.9	28.0	27.9	28.0
Galle	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3
Hambantota	27.8	27.8	28.0	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.8	24.1	28.0	28.0
Jaffna	28.2	27.9	28.2	28.6	28.2	28.1	28.5	28.4	28.2	28.5
Katugastota	25.0	24.9	24.7	24.5	24.8	24.9	25.2	25.2	24.9	25.1
Katunayake	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.6	27.9	27.9	27.8	27.8
Kurunegala	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	26.9	27.7
Maha Illuppallama	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.5	27.3	27.3	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.9
Mannar	28.6	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.0	28.3
Nuwara Eliya	16.5	16.3	16.4	16.1	16.1	16.2	15.9	16.5	16.5	16.1
Pottuvil	28.7	n.a.	28.8	28.5	28.1	28.1	28.6	28.6	28.2	28.6
Puttalam	28.2	28.0	28.2	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	28.0	27.8	30.6
Ratmalana	28.2	28.2	28.1	28.1	28.1	27.9	28.3	28.4	28.2	28.3
Ratnapura	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.2	27.4	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.4	27.6
Trincomalee	29.0	28.5	28.9	29.1	27.2	28.6	29.1	28.0	29.9	29.2
Vavuniya	28.5	28.3	28.1	28.0	28.1	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.4

n.a. - Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.2

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro Catchment Areas 2003 – 2012

Station	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Canyon	3,173.7	3,834.9	4,076.5	3,491.1	3,728.6	3,244.6	4,206.4	4,419.3	3,283.4	2,753.1
Castlereigh	3,892.2	3,190.1	3,297.2	3,098.0	3,049.4	2,751.7	3,631.2	3,920.0	2,412.8	2,169.3
Kothmale Power Station	1,593.4	2,129.1	1,980.2	2,493.8	2,104.0	2,073.5	1,989.9	2,969.9	1,974.4	1,054.4
Laxapana	4,301.5	4,549.1	3,744.6	3,901.3	4,231.4	3,764.9	4,091.0	5,010.8	4,009.7	3,215.8
Maussakele	2,459.3	2,631.6	2,837.8	2,623.2	2,762.4	2,461.4	3,398.4	3,240.7	2,273.9	2,237.8
Norton	4,244.7	4,371.2	4,630.5	3,953.4	4,461.4	3,638.4	3,704.3	5,199.3	3,829.6	3,186.8
Samanala Power Station	3,611.0	4,498.6	4,322.1	4,482.8	4,200.4	4,803.8	4,476.6	5,513.7	4,159.4	3,444.9
Wimalasurendra Power Station	4,265.2	n.a.	4,625.0	3,943.4	4,449.8	3,613.1	2,842.9	4,388.4	3,793.0	2,871.8
Annual Rainy Days										
Canyon	212	225	206	198	186	212	214	220	208	196
Castlereigh	208	203	197	183	185	198	198	206	182	158
Kothmale Power Station	172	162	156	172	143	166	133	168	159	74
Laxapana	205	225	197	196	194	218	224	218	204	179
Maussakele	177	197	184	172	160	170	183	201	189	178
Norton	207	218	209	200	201	230	183	218	208	181
Samanala Power Station	166	199	197	194	191	213	202	201	191	189
Wimalasurendra Power Station	204	n.a.	210	200	200	217	162	174	206	168

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations 2003 – 2012

Meteorological Station	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Annual Rainfall, Millimetres										
Anuradhapura	1,192.3	1,444.3	1,099.0	1,324.4	1,380.9	1,485.5	1,075.1	1,665.4	1,815.9	1,878.1
Badulla	1,532.1	1,982.0	1,683.4	2,370.1	1,632.7	1,864.3	1,582.9	2,176.0	2,525.1	1,516.2
Bandarawela	1,498.0	1,590.8	1,615.5	2,080.8	1,638.0	2,103.6	1,319.5	1,687.7	1,947.5	1,895.5
Batticaloa	1,858.5	2,594.7	1,372.9	1,306.3	1,570.2	1,987.3	2,056.0	1,760.6	3,581.3	1,786.4
Colombo	2,030.0	1,958.1	2,814.0	2,722.9	2,085.8	2,622.1	2,134.4	3,369.9	1,774.2	2,464.6
Galle	1,894.3	2,252.3	1,879.7	2,552.9	3,091.2	2,776.8	2,303.5	3,049.1	2,308.5	2,367.2
Hambantota	1,272.7	1,164.7	977.9	1,333.5	1,017.8	1,139.8	880.6	875.2	1,014.8	1,294.4
Jaffna	1,328.4	1,868.9	1,235.3	159.1	1,168.3	1,811.8	1,270.9	1,496.6	1,470.7	943.2
Katugastota	1,502.2	1,565.3	1,783.6	2,120.7	1,827.6	1,848.6	1,944.0	2,665.6	1,776.6	1,990.9
Katunayake	1,790.9	1,672.0	2,396.0	2,594.8	1,659.9	2,516.1	1,690.9	2,585.6	1,446.1	1,945.2
Kurunegala	1,228.2	1,998.3	2,006.0	2,316.1	1,618.4	2,404.8	2,050.8	2,434.3	1,958.0	1,961.9
Maha Illuppallama	1,137.2	1,383.9	1,134.4	1,529.0	1,494.2	1,545.7	1,010.7	1,600.9	1,706.4	1,486.0
Mannar	1,130.5	1,152.8	1,190.8	938.8	642.8	1,219.2	964.5	1,074.9	1,203.2	923.5
Nuwara Eliya	1,373.8	1,741.1	1,347.1	2,555.3	1,674.7	1,587.0	1,639.9	2,181.4	1,699.6	1,771.1
Pottuvil	1,918.9	1,300.3	381.0	1,607.2	1,368.5	1,727.5	1,473.1	1,224.9	2,196.8	1,400.2
Puttalam	1,280.0	1,219.9	990.0	1,520.8	918.3	1,341.7	956.9	1,333.9	826.3	1,141.2
Ratmalana	2,247.1	2,108.5	3,207.1	3,082.3	2,084.4	2,967.2	2,476.2	3,404.9	2,042.9	2,272.3
Ratnapura	4,021.2	3,741.6	3,404.8	3,735.6	3,104.5	3,883.5	3,394.2	4,561.1	3,430.0	3,380.3
Trincomalee	1,424.8	1,926.1	1,791.6	77.6	483.2	1,844.5	1,888.9	1,419.5	2,906.5	1,810.4
Vavuniya	1,370.7	1,411.2	1,167.2	1,028.2	1,504.3	1,224.3	1,369.0	1,359.6	1,869.2	1,559.3
Annual Rainy Days										
Anuradhapura	108	114	87	93	88	112	87	103	104	92
Badulla	141	153	136	181	138	168	158	148	350	135
Bandarawela	145	154	155	177	150	180	162	146	167	135
Batticaloa	103	113	103	92	96	112	95	94	117	85
Colombo	162	162	163	173	154	184	179	158	161	167
Galle	195	184	172	212	189	182	191	193	177	162
Hambantota	104	104	82	133	101	109	122	104	108	111
Jaffna	76	96	69	19	73	91	59	84	95	69
Katugastota	172	168	179	188	167	170	186	174	175	146
Katunayake	149	142	160	166	137	156	164	159	151	151
Kurunegala	130	148	150	169	140	158	159	158	148	141
Maha Illuppallama	94	115	87	114	90	134	103	114	111	98
Mannar	86	80	65	68	56	82	69	70	86	65
Nuwara Eliya	179	206	188	219	189	198	204	204	198	167
Pottuvil	91	93	49	90	101	110	99	83	108	86
Puttalam	101	102	92	114	81	116	110	106	102	96
Ratmalana	188	170	178	181	165	206	186	181	173	181
Ratnapura	223	229	211	243	199	243	227	233	219	207
Trincomalee	111	118	87	15	33	104	104	105	130	86
Vavuniya	110	109	89	92	90	86	82	103	114	85

Source : Department of Meteorology

Humidity 2011 – 2012

Percentage

Meteorological Station	Jan		Feb		Mar		Apr		May		Jun		Jul		Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
	Year 2011																							
Anuradhapura	82	94	76	93	64	90	68	91	65	89	65	87	72	85	62	84	59	86	71	92	77	94	77	93
Badulla	87	95	83	95	75	93	73	93	73	92	61	81	63	80	62	80	63	85	76	94	82	93	82	92
Bandarawela	84	93	79	94	74	89	73	91	71	87	59	74	62	73	63	79	66	78	81	94	81	92	82	92
Batticaloa	86	90	83	89	78	88	73	88	72	86	61	78	64	78	67	82	69	82	76	89	79	90	79	87
Colombo	73	86	74	86	71	86	76	89	76	85	77	87	77	86	77	85	75	83	75	88	74	90	71	87
Galle	79	88	81	89	77	89	81	89	83	88	85	90	85	91	83	87	81	86	80	87	80	91	78	89
Hambantota	79	90	80	90	76	90	79	90	80	80	75	89	76	88	77	89	79	89	78	90	79	90	78	89
Jaffna	76	86	72	86	65	87	71	87	75	83	71	82	71	79	73	83	71	83	77	90	80	91	77	88
Katugastota	82	95	77	95	67	94	76	95	74	94	73	90	74	86	74	89	74	94	74	94	77	95	77	94
Katunayake	73	90	73	89	70	90	76	91	76	87	78	86	77	86	77	86	75	87	75	91	74	93	72	91
Kurunegala	76	88	71	86	64	85	71	90	72	87	73	85	69	82	70	83	72	85	69	88	71	89	71	86
Maha Illuppallama	85	93	77	91	67	88	72	90	70	87	66	83	66	83	64	82	62	81	69	89	77	92	78	92
Monaragala	77	89	75	89	72	89	72	91	69	89	57	83	61	83	57	79	62	86	73	91	77	91	77	90
Mannar	82	87	78	85	72	85	76	87	76	83	75	83	76	84	77	84	77	84	81	88	82	89	82	88
Nuwara Eliya	83	87	77	86	74	83	75	90	80	94	79	90	85	91	86	93	81	89	83	95	83	93	80	87
Polonnaruwa	85	98	78	98	69	95	70	95	61	84	58	74	61	77	56	76	51	72	73	97	80	98	79	97
Pottuvil	83	94	81	92	77	90	73	88	72	87	65	82	66	80	68	82	70	83	75	88	78	89	80	86
Puttalam	81	94	79	94	73	92	75	91	73	86	75	86	74	85	73	85	72	84	75	89	78	94	76	94
Ratmalana	73	88	74	86	68	86	73	89	73	84	76	85	77	86	75	84	73	83	72	88	73	91	71	88
Ratnapura	79	95	77	95	75	96	80	97	79	95	77	92	79	91	80	94	78	95	77	96	79	96	77	95
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Vavuniya	85	95	81	93	69	91	72	92	71	90	66	87	66	86	68	86	63	85	77	92	83	95	81	95
Year 2012																								
Anuradhapura	68	91	71	91	61	89	70	91	65	88	61	86	63	85	57	84	59	85	73	91	77	92	82	94
Badulla	76	91	78	93	65	89	76	94	60	85	58	77	60	81	60	79	62	83	75	91	81	95	84	95
Bandarawela	77	94	73	88	61	85	78	90	60	77	58	72	59	71	61	73	64	75	79	89	83	95	83	91
Batticaloa	76	84	79	87	72	86	71	86	67	82	61	74	60	76	61	75	68	82	76	87	79	90	82	89
Colombo	67	84	70	87	70	87	77	91	73	81	77	85	77	84	77	88	78	88	77	91	74	90	75	90
Galle	76	87	79	89	74	86	79	87	80	85	85	89	84	89	84	87	84	88	80	89	80	91	79	90
Hambantota	71	86	74	87	71	87	77	89	80	89	81	92	73	88	80	89	80	89	80	91	81	92	79	90
Jaffna	70	89	68	86	64	85	69	84	73	80	71	81	67	83	70	82	70	82	79	89	73	88	77	90
Katugastota	69	92	69	91	61	93	75	96	66	91	72	87	73	88	72	91	71	91	77	96	78	99	79	95
Katunayake	65	88	66	87	69	90	76	93	73	84	79	86	76	84	78	89	78	90	77	94	75	92	74	91
Kurunegala	60	81	64	85	61	86	73	90	67	82	72	87	72	85	69	85	69	84	75	91	76	91	76	90
Maha Illuppallama	69	90	73	91	64	92	72	91	66	84	64	83	62	82	58	80	57	79	73	91	77	93	82	94
Monaragala	68	86	70	88	64	86	73	91	60	81	54	76	56	79	51	73	56	79	71	88	75	89	77	89
Mannar	73	85	72	86	69	87	73	86	76	82	77	84	76	85	76	84	76	85	81	88	78	87	84	91
Nuwara Eliya	72	87	73	81	58	74	81	93	68	79	81	90	81	89	82	91	81	89	84	93	83	92	81	85
Polonnaruwa	73	97	78	97	69	98	68	96	54	77	55	70	56	73	54	71	53	74	72	92	80	97	84	97
Pottuvil	73	88	78	91	71	85	74	88	65	81	61	78	65	77	67	78	71	82	78	89	77	91	81	93
Puttalam	71	93	68	93	69	92	73	89	70	82	72	83	71	83	70	83	69	82	76	91	76	93	80	94
Ratmalana	66	85	69	88	67	88	74	89	69	79	75	85	73	83	76	87	75	88	74	91	71	90	73	90
Ratnapura	66	90	71	92	69	94	79	97	72	92	79	92	76	89	78	93	79	95	79	96	79	96	79	96
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	76	84	72	86	70	86	57	78	55	76	56	78	54	77	60	80	81	91	81	89	84	89
Vavuniya	75	n.a.	74	n.a.	65	90	70	91	67	87	65	85	65	85	61	83	62	n.a.	77	93	79	n.a.	84	n.a.

D – Day
N – Night
n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.1

Population by District and Sector 1981, 2001 and 2012

District	1981 Census							2001 Census (a)							2012 Census (b)
	No. '000				Per cent			No. '000				Per cent			No. '000
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total
Colombo	1,699.2	1,264.3	426.0	9.0	74.4	25.1	0.5	2,251.3	1,229.6	1,014.4	7.3	54.6	45.1	0.3	2,309.8
Gampaha	1,390.9	388.3	1,000.5	2.0	27.9	71.9	0.1	2,063.7	300.9	1,762.0	0.7	14.6	85.4	0.0	2,294.6
Kalutara	829.7	178.1	607.1	44.5	21.5	73.2	5.4	1,066.2	113.2	915.5	37.6	10.6	85.9	3.5	1,217.3
Kandy	1,048.3	145.1	786.8	116.4	13.8	75.1	11.1	1,279.0	156.0	1,030.2	92.9	12.2	80.5	7.3	1,369.9
Matale	357.4	38.1	288.7	30.5	10.7	80.8	8.5	441.3	36.1	383.5	21.8	8.2	86.9	4.9	482.2
Nuwara Eliya	603.6	37.3	239.5	326.8	6.2	39.7	54.1	703.6	43.1	283.7	376.9	6.1	40.3	53.6	706.6
Galle	814.5	166.4	627.3	20.9	20.4	77.0	2.6	990.5	109.9	863.3	17.3	11.1	87.2	1.7	1,058.8
Matara	643.8	71.2	552.5	20.1	11.1	85.8	3.1	761.4	64.4	676.5	20.5	8.5	88.9	2.7	809.3
Hambantota	424.3	41.4	381.4	1.5	9.8	89.9	0.4	526.4	21.6	503.4	1.4	4.1	95.6	0.3	596.6
Jaffna (c)	738.8	255.2	483.6	0.0	34.5	65.5	0.0	490.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	583.0
Mannar	106.2	13.9	91.6	0.7	13.1	86.2	0.7	151.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.1
Vavuniya	95.4	18.5	76.9	0.0	19.4	80.6	0.0	149.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	171.5
Mullativu	77.2	7.2	69.9	0.1	9.3	90.6	0.1	121.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	91.9
Kilinochchi (c)	91.8	15.3	76.4	0.0	16.7	83.3	0.0	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	112.9
Batticaloa	330.3	79.4	250.7	0.2	24.0	75.9	0.1	486.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	525.1
Ampara	389.0	53.3	335.7	0.0	13.7	86.3	0.0	593.0	112.5	480.5	-	19.0	81.0	-	648.1
Trincomalee	255.9	82.7	169.4	3.8	32.3	66.2	1.5	340.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	378.2
Kurunegala	1,211.8	43.5	1,157.4	10.9	3.6	95.5	0.9	1,460.2	34.7	1,418.9	6.6	2.4	97.2	0.5	1,610.3
Puttalam	492.5	61.7	427.8	3.0	12.5	86.9	0.6	709.7	65.3	642.2	2.2	9.2	90.5	0.3	759.8
Anuradhapura	587.9	41.4	545.0	1.5	7.0	92.7	0.3	745.7	53.2	691.6	1.0	7.1	92.7	0.1	856.2
Polonnaruwa	261.6	20.5	239.2	1.9	7.8	91.4	0.7	359.0	-	358.7	0.3	-	99.9	0.1	403.3
Badulla	641.0	51.6	428.1	161.3	8.0	66.8	25.2	780.0	51.5	567.2	161.3	6.6	72.7	20.7	811.8
Monaragala	273.6	6.0	259.0	8.6	2.2	94.7	3.1	397.4	-	388.2	9.1	-	97.7	2.3	448.1
Ratnapura	797.1	59.2	630.3	107.6	7.4	79.1	13.5	1,015.8	58.2	855.2	102.4	5.7	84.2	10.1	1,082.3
Kegalle	684.9	52.8	570.0	62.2	7.7	83.2	9.1	785.5	17.1	712.9	55.5	2.2	90.8	7.1	836.6
Total	14,846.8	3,192.5	10,720.8	933.5	21.5	72.2	6.3	18,797.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,263.7

(a) Census of Population and Housing - 2001 which is covered 18 districts.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Provisional.

(c) Although in the 1981 Census, Jaffna and Kilinochchi comprised one district, the disaggregated population data for the two districts have been provided for 1981 as well, to be consistent with the present district structure.

Table 3.2

Population by Religion and Ethnicity – Census Years

Census Year	Total Population '000	By Religion (%)					By Ethnicity (%)						
		Bud-dhist	Hindu	Islam	Chris-tian	Other	Sinha-lese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Moor	Burg-hers	Malays	Others
1881	2,759.7	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9	6.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.0	10.0	...	67.9	24.1	6.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	
1901	3,566.0	60.1	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7	6.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.7	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.6	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.4	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.7
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.1	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.9	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,846.8	69.3	15.5	7.5	7.6	0.1	73.9	12.7	5.5	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
2001 (a)	18,797.3	76.7	7.8	8.5	7.0	...	82.0	4.3	5.1	7.9	0.2	0.3	0.2
2012 (b)	20,263.7	70.2	12.6	9.7	7.4	...	74.9	11.2	4.2	9.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

... Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Only for 18 districts, which census has been conducted.

(b) Provisional.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.3

Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2012 Census^(a)

District	Population '000	Population by Religion , %						Population by Ethnicity , %				
		Buddhist	Hindu	Islam	Roman Catholic	Other Christian	Other	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamils	Indian Tamils	Sri Lanka Moor	Other
Colombo	2,309.8	70.7	7.9	11.8	6.8	2.8	0.1	76.7	10.0	1.2	10.5	1.6
Gampaha	2,294.6	71.5	2.3	5.0	19.3	1.9	0.1	90.6	3.5	0.5	4.2	1.2
Kalutara	1,217.3	83.5	3.3	9.4	3.1	0.7	0.0	86.7	2.0	1.9	9.2	0.1
Kandy	1,369.9	73.4	9.8	14.3	1.6	0.9	0.0	74.3	5.2	6.1	14.0	0.5
Matale	482.2	79.5	9.1	9.3	1.6	0.4	0.0	80.7	5.1	4.9	9.1	0.2
Nuwara Eliya	706.6	39.1	51.1	3.0	4.6	2.0	0.1	39.6	4.5	53.2	2.5	0.3
Galle	1,058.8	94.0	1.5	3.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	94.3	1.4	0.5	3.6	0.0
Matara	809.3	94.2	2.0	3.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	94.3	1.1	1.5	3.1	0.0
Hambantota	596.6	96.8	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	97.1	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.5
Jaffna	583.4	0.4	82.9	0.4	12.9	3.3	0.1	0.6	98.9	0.1	0.4	0.0
Mannar	99.1	2.1	23.7	16.7	52.7	4.7	0.0	2.0	81.3	0.4	16.2	0.0
Vavuniya	171.5	9.7	69.6	7.2	8.7	4.6	0.2	10.0	82.4	0.8	6.8	0.0
Mullativu	91.9	8.9	75.7	2.2	9.5	3.5	0.2	9.6	86.0	2.4	1.9	0.0
Killinochchi	112.9	0.8	82.5	0.6	10.6	5.4	0.0	0.9	97.0	1.5	0.6	0.0
Batticaloa	525.1	1.1	64.6	25.5	4.7	4.1	0.0	1.2	72.6	0.2	25.5	0.5
Ampara	648.1	38.6	15.8	43.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	38.7	17.4	0.0	43.6	0.2
Trincomalee	378.2	26.1	25.9	42.1	3.9	1.9	0.0	27.0	30.6	1.7	40.4	0.3
Kurunegala	1,610.3	88.6	0.9	7.3	2.6	0.6	0.0	91.4	1.2	0.2	7.1	0.2
Puttalam	759.8	43.2	3.8	20.0	31.2	1.6	0.2	73.6	6.3	0.3	19.3	0.5
Anuradhapura	856.2	90.2	0.4	8.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	90.9	0.6	0.1	8.2	0.2
Polonnaruwa	403.3	89.7	1.7	7.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	90.6	1.8	0.3	7.2	0.0
Badulla	811.8	72.6	19.4	5.8	1.4	0.7	0.0	73.1	2.5	18.4	5.7	0.4
Monaragala	448.1	94.5	2.8	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	94.6	2.2	1.0	2.1	0.0
Ratnapura	1,082.3	86.8	9.3	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.0	87.1	5.1	5.8	2.0	0.1
Kegalle	836.6	84.6	6.5	7.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	85.6	2.4	5.0	6.9	0.2
Total	20,263.7	70.2	12.6	9.7	6.1	1.3	0.0	74.9	11.2	4.2	9.2	0.5

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.4

Population by Age Group 2001 and 2004 – 2011

Thousands

Age Groups	2001		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009 (a)		2010 (a)		2011 (a)	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 – 4	814	783	843	810	852	819	861	828	867	837	876	846	883	855	892	863	901	873
5 – 9	842	812	867	836	876	845	886	855	892	864	901	873	913	886	922	895	932	904
10 – 14	861	830	893	858	903	868	913	877	919	887	928	896	934	907	943	916	953	925
15 – 19	927	897	959	932	969	942	979	952	986	963	997	973	1,005	979	1,015	988	1,025	999
20 – 24	889	878	917	910	927	919	937	929	943	940	953	950	964	958	974	968	984	978
25 – 29	730	755	759	780	767	788	775	797	781	806	789	814	792	824	799	832	808	841
30 – 34	711	727	731	750	739	758	747	766	752	775	760	783	771	793	779	801	787	809
35 – 39	693	708	716	729	723	737	731	745	736	753	744	761	751	773	758	780	766	788
40 – 44	646	651	671	674	678	681	685	688	690	696	697	703	700	711	707	718	715	725
45 – 49	562	576	585	598	591	604	598	611	602	618	608	624	609	628	615	635	622	641
50 – 54	505	519	519	533	525	539	531	545	534	551	540	557	548	567	554	572	559	578
55 – 59	356	387	372	398	377	403	381	407	383	412	387	416	386	422	390	427	394	431
60 – 64	271	283	277	293	280	296	283	299	285	303	288	305	294	309	297	312	300	315
65 – 69	206	236	216	249	218	251	221	254	222	257	224	260	223	257	225	260	228	263
70 – 74	159	179	163	185	165	187	167	189	168	191	170	193	172	196	174	198	176	200
75 & over	187	217	190	222	192	225	194	227	196	230	198	232	203	237	205	239	207	242
Total	9,359	9,438	9,678	9,757	9,782	9,862	9,889	9,969	9,956	10,083	10,060	10,186	10,148	10,302	10,249	10,404	10,357	10,512
Total Population	18,797	19,435	19,644	19,858	20,039	20,246	20,450	20,653	20,869									

M – Male
F – Female

Source : Registrar General's Department

(a) Provisional

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.5

Mid Year Population By Province and District 2001 and 2004 – 2012

Thousands

Province/District	2001(a)	2004(b)(c)	2005(b)(c)	2006(b)(c)	2007(b)(c)	2008(b)(d)	2009(b)(d)	2010(b)(d)	2011(b)(d)	2012(d)(e)
Western	5,381	5,545	5,611	5,669	5,729	5,758	5,814	5,865	5,919	5,836
Colombo	2,251	2,359	2,402	2,438	2,473	2,488	2,521	2,553	2,584	2,316
Gampaha	2,064	2,096	2,109	2,123	2,138	2,152	2,165	2,177	2,191	2,300
Kalutara	1,066	1,090	1,100	1,108	1,118	1,118	1,128	1,135	1,144	1,220
Central	2,424	2,515	2,546	2,576	2,608	2,628	2,660	2,689	2,719	2,569
Kandy	1,279	1,332	1,349	1,368	1,387	1,396	1,415	1,431	1,447	1,375
Matale	441	458	465	470	476	483	490	497	504	484
Nuwara Eliya	704	725	732	738	745	749	755	761	768	710
Southern	2,278	2,349	2,367	2,392	2,419	2,443	2,470	2,494	2,519	2,472
Galle	991	1,020	1,030	1,040	1,052	1,063	1,074	1,084	1,096	1,061
Matara	761	789	795	804	813	822	831	839	847	812
Hambantota	526	540	542	548	554	558	565	571	576	599
Northern	1,041	1,087	1,097	1,111	1,123	1,172	1,187	1,193	1,203	1,063
Jaffna	491	508	515	520	524	603	607	611	617	585
Kilinochchi	127	135	137	140	143	150	154	156	160	114
Mannar	152	156	157	159	160	102	103	104	105	100
Vavuniya	150	157	161	163	164	167	169	174	177	172
Mullaitivu	121	131	127	129	132	150	154	148	144	92
Eastern	1,419	1,486	1,502	1,525	1,493	1,515	1,539	1,561	1,584	1,558
Batticaloa	486	511	516	523	523	530	537	543	550	527
Ampara	593	616	622	632	615	624	634	644	654	651
Trincomalee	340	359	364	370	355	361	368	374	380	380
North Western	2,170	2,227	2,247	2,266	2,288	2,295	2,320	2,342	2,366	2,379
Kurunegala	1,460	1,494	1,506	1,517	1,530	1,535	1,550	1,563	1,577	1,616
Puttalam	710	733	741	749	758	760	770	779	789	763
North Central	1,104	1,143	1,159	1,172	1,195	1,209	1,225	1,240	1,255	1,263
Anuradhapura	745	772	782	790	800	809	820	830	840	859
Polonnaruwa	359	371	377	382	395	400	405	410	415	404
Uva	1,178	1,230	1,247	1,263	1,281	1,291	1,309	1,326	1,342	1,265
Badulla	780	819	831	842	855	861	874	886	897	815
Monaragala	398	411	416	421	426	430	435	440	445	450
Sabaragamuwa	1,802	1,853	1,868	1,884	1,903	1,906	1,926	1,943	1,962	1,925
Ratnapura	1,016	1,056	1,068	1,082	1,095	1,099	1,113	1,125	1,139	1,086
Kegalle	786	797	800	802	808	807	813	818	823	839
Total	18,797	19,435	19,644	19,858	20,039	20,217	20,450	20,653	20,869	20,328

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001

Source : Registrar General's Department

(b) Historical inter-censal series of population estimates.

(c) Revised based on "Statistics on Vital Events 2000–2010" published by Registrar General's Department in January 2011.

(d) Provisional

(e) Based on Census of Population and Housing carried out in 2012, covering the entire island.

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Table 3.6

Population Density 2001 and 2012

Province / District	Total Area	Inland Waters	Forests	Land Area(a)	Population, '000		Density, Persons per Sq. km.	
	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	Sq. km.	2001(b)	2012(c)(d)	2001(b)	2012(c)(d)
Western	3,684	91	195	3,593	5,381	5,822	1,498	1,620
Colombo	699	23	15	676	2,251	2,310	3,330	3,417
Gampaha	1,387	46	14	1,341	2,064	2,295	1,539	1,711
Kalutara	1,598	22	166	1,576	1,066	1,217	677	772
Central	5,674	99	1,402	5,575	2,424	2,559	435	461
Kandy	1,940	23	317	1,917	1,279	1,370	667	715
Matale	1,993	41	599	1,952	441	482	226	247
Nuwara Eliya	1,741	35	486	1,706	704	707	412	414
Southern	5,544	161	932	5,383	2,278	2,465	423	459
Galle	1,652	35	236	1,617	990	1,059	613	655
Matara	1,283	13	187	1,270	761	809	600	637
Hambantota	2,609	113	509	2,496	526	597	211	239
Northern	8,884	594	3,946	8,290	1,041 (e)	1,059	126 (e)	128
Jaffna	1,025	96	3	929	491 (e)	583	528 (e)	628
Kilinochchi	1,279	74	351	1,205	127 (e)	113	106 (e)	94
Mannar	1,996	116	1,024	1,880	152 (e)	99	81 (e)	53
Vavuniya	1,967	106	889	1,861	150 (e)	172	81 (e)	92
Mullaitivu	2,617	202	1,679	2,415	122 (e)	92	50 (e)	38
Eastern	9,996	635	3,030	9,361	1,419 (e)	1,552	152 (e)	166
Batticaloa	2,854	244	517	2,610	486 (e)	525	186 (e)	201
Ampara	4,415	193	1,696	4,222	593	648	140	153
Trincomalee	2,727	198	817	2,529	340 (e)	378	135 (e)	150
North Western	7,888	382	1,002	7,506	2,169	2,370	289	316
Kurunegala	4,816	192	185	4,624	1,460	1,610	316	348
Puttalam	3,072	190	817	2,882	710	760	246	264
North Central	10,472	731	3,326	9,741	1,105	1,260	113	129
Anuradhapura	7,179	515	1,979	6,664	746	856	112	128
Polonnaruwa	3,293	216	1,347	3,077	359	403	117	131
Uva	8,500	165	2,000	8,335	1,178	1,260	141	151
Badulla	2,861	34	683	2,827	780	812	276	287
Monaragala	5,639	131	1,317	5,508	397	448	72	81
Sabaragamuwa	4,968	47	765	4,921	1,802	1,919	366	390
Ratnapura	3,275	39	648	3,236	1,016	1,082	314	334
Kegalle	1,693	8	117	1,685	786	837	466	497
All Island	65,610	2,905	16,598	62,705	18,797	20,264	300	323

- (a) Total land area excluding inland waters.
- (b) Census of Population and Housing - 2001 which is covered 18 districts.
- (c) Census of Population and Housing carried out in 2012 which is covered the entire island.
- (d) Provisional
- (e) Estimates

Sources : Surveyor General's Office
Registrar General's Department
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.7

Vital Statistics 2001 and 2004 – 2012

Item	2001(a)(b)	2004(b)	2005(b)	2006(b)	2007(b)	2008(c)	2009(c)	2010(c)	2011(c)	2012(c)(d)
Mid Year Population, '000	18,797	19,435	19,644	19,858	20,039	20,217	20,450	20,653	20,869	20,328
0 – 14 years	4,942	5,107	5,163	5,220	5,266	5,315	5,378	5,431	5,488	n.a.
15 – 54 years	11,374	11,763	11,887	12,016	12,126	12,230	12,373	12,495	12,625	n.a.
55 years & over	2,481	2,565	2,594	2,622	2,647	2,672	2,699	2,727	2,756	n.a.
Population Growth Rate, %	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	n.a.
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	19.1	18.8	18.9	18.8	19.3	18.8	18.4	17.6	17.4	17.5
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	6.0	5.9	6.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	13.0	12.7	11.6	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.6	11.4	11.5	n.a.
In-Migration, '000	882	1,463	1,391	1,440	1,530	1,644	1,645	2,106	2,433	2,496
Out-Migration, '000	898	1,487	1,421	1,470	1,565	1,688	1,673	2,129	2,479	2,548
Net Migration Rate per 1,000	-0.9	-1.2	-1.5	-1.5	-1.8	-2.1	-1.7	-1.1	-2.2	-2.6
Density of Population, (Persons per Sq. km.)	300	310	314	317	319	322	326	329	333	324
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	12.6	9.8	11.2	10.0	8.5	9.0	9.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

- (a) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001
 - (b) Revised based on Statistics on Vital Events 2000–2011 published by Registrar General's Department in January 2011.
 - (c) Provisional
 - (d) Based on Census of Population and Housing carried out in 2012.
- n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Registrar General's Department

Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District 2005 – 2011

Per 1,000 Persons

District	2005		2006		2007		2008(a)		2009(a)		2010(a)		2011(a)	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	26.7	8.4	25.4	9.2	24.8	8.4	23.5	7.6	22.9	8.3	22.1	8.3	21.2	8.2
Gampaha	14.0	5.2	13.2	5.0	13.6	5.0	12.9	5.0	11.6	4.6	12.4	5.3	12.5	5.2
Kalutara	15.3	5.9	15.6	5.9	16.3	6.0	15.6	6.1	15.6	6.1	14.4	6.0	14.8	6.0
Kandy	22.5	6.5	22.5	6.9	22.1	7.1	22.1	6.9	22.1	7.4	20.2	7.8	20.3	7.3
Matale	19.7	5.1	19.9	5.2	20.1	5.4	21.8	5.6	21.3	5.3	20.0	5.4	20.8	5.4
Nuwara Eliya	14.1	5.1	15.3	5.0	14.8	5.2	14.6	5.1	14.3	5.2	12.7	5.0	13.5	4.6
Galle	18.2	10.2	19.5	7.0	19.4	7.1	19.6	7.4	19.3	7.2	17.7	6.9	19.0	7.1
Matara	17.9	7.4	18.4	5.8	17.9	5.8	17.8	6.2	17.8	6.3	16.8	5.6	14.5	5.8
Hambantota	15.1	9.1	15.5	4.5	16.8	4.5	17.0	4.7	17.2	4.7	15.3	4.6	15.8	4.7
Jaffna	20.7	9.1	17.7	7.6	16.6	8.1	12.5	5.9	12.1	5.5	15.8	6.2	16.1	6.3
Kilinochchi	21.4	4.6	25.6	3.8	29.9	4.3	32.8	4.2	31.9	4.1	22.8	3.2	20.7	2.1
Mannar	13.2	2.1	10.4	2.3	10.7	2.4	13.5	2.8	13.4	2.8	13.5	3.1	14.1	3.3
Vavuniya	20.1	4.5	19.6	5.4	19.8	7.2	18.2	5.9	17.7	5.5	38.7	6.8	23.7	5.0
Mullaitivu	14.5	29.0	20.6	3.7	26.7	3.6	27.4	3.2	26.4	3.4	9.6	59.0 (b)	7.5	13.8
Batticaloa	21.1	11.0	23.1	4.0	24.5	4.3	23.5	4.3	22.3	4.3	21.5	4.2	17.7	5.1
Ampara	22.9	9.3	22.7	4.9	22.7	5.3	21.7	4.8	20.7	4.6	19.6	4.3	22.0	4.3
Trincomalee	22.4	5.3	22.3	4.1	26.4	4.7	26.3	4.4	25.1	4.3	22.7	3.6	23.8	3.7
Kurunegala	18.2	6.1	16.9	6.3	17.5	6.3	17.2	6.4	17.3	6.2	16.8	6.2	16.1	6.2
Puttalam	17.8	4.7	16.7	4.6	20.1	4.8	19.7	5.0	19.4	4.8	17.9	4.7	18.3	4.7
Anuradhapura	19.2	5.1	19.6	5.5	20.6	5.4	20.1	5.5	20.1	5.7	19.4	5.5	18.9	5.7
Polonnaruwa	20.1	4.6	19.6	4.3	19.1	4.6	18.6	5.0	18.4	4.7	18.2	4.5	18.1	4.4
Badulla	21.4	5.6	19.5	5.2	22.5	5.5	20.9	5.6	20.7	5.3	19.8	5.3	18.4	5.4
Monaragala	15.1	3.4	15.5	3.5	16.5	3.6	16.7	3.3	16.4	3.5	15.1	3.7	16.0	3.8
Ratnapura	17.8	5.1	19.7	5.3	18.6	5.1	18.5	5.4	19.1	5.7	17.7	4.4	18.7	5.1
Kegalle	11.1	5.8	13.7	5.6	14.9	5.9	14.4	6.3	13.9	6.0	13.4	5.6	12.6	5.7
Sri Lanka	18.9	6.7	18.8	5.9	19.3	5.9	18.8	5.9	18.4	5.9	17.6	6.2	17.4	5.9

(a) Provisional

(b) Due to abnormal situation in Northern Province past deaths were registered in Mullaitivu district in 2010.

Source : Registrar General's Department

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.9

Labour Force 2004 – 2012

Item	2004(a)	2005(b)	2006(c)	2007(c)	2008(d)	2009(d)	2010(d)	2011(b)	2012(b)
Household Population '000 (Aged 10 and above)	16,593	16,871	14,834	15,048	16,320	16,578	16,862	17,910	17,915
Labour Force '000	8,061	8,141	7,599	7,489	8,082	8,074	8,108	8,555	8,465
Employed '000	7,394	7,518	7,105	7,042	7,648	7,602	7,707	8,137	8,129
Unemployed '000	667	623	493	447	434	471	401	358	336
Labour Force Participation Rates, %									
By Age Groups									
15 – 19	23.2	21.4	23.6	19.2	19.7	19.0	17.2	16.3	14.8
20 – 24	64.4	62.3	63.1	62.5	61.6	58.8	55.9	54.5	54.7
25 – 29	68.6	68.0	66.2	66.3	66.0	66.7	64.2	66.1	64.6
30 – 34	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}
35 – 39									
40 – 44									
45 – 49									
50 – 54									
55 – 59	52.9	51.3	55.9	55.6	54.8	53.6	53.8	53.1	52.7
60 & above									
All Ages (10 Years & above)	48.6	48.3	51.0	50.1	49.5	48.8	48.1	47.8	47.2
By Sector and Sex									
Urban									
Male	65.7	n.a.	66.7	65.5	65.8	63.4	63.6	63.0	63.4
Female	26.1	n.a.	26.2	26.7	27.8	26.3	23.8	25.6	26.4
Total	44.9	45.5	45.3	45.0	45.9	43.7	42.0	43.4	43.7
Rural									
Male	66.9	n.a.	68.4	68.1	68.0	67.0	67.7	66.8	67.5
Female	32.4	n.a.	37.1	34.3	33.9	33.8	32.3	32.0	30.6
Total	49.2	48.7	52.1	50.4	50.0	49.4	49.0	48.4	48.0
All Island									
Male	66.7	67.1	68.1	67.8	67.8	66.6	67.1	66.2	66.8
Female	31.5	30.9	35.7	33.4	33.2	33.0	31.2	31.2	29.9
Total	48.6	48.3	51.2	49.8	49.5	48.8	48.1	47.8	47.2

(a) Excluding Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Data covers the entire island.

(c) Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

(d) Data includes the Northern province.

n.a. – Not available

Labour Force : Number of persons who were employed or unemployed during the reference week.

Labour Force Participation Rate : Labour force expressed as a percentage of population age 10 years and over.

Employed : Persons who are engaged in some kind of work for pay or profit or family gain during the reference week.

Unemployed : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.10

Employment 2003 – 2012

Percentage

Item	2003(a)	2004(b)	2005(c)	2006(d)	2007(d)	2008(a)	2009(a)	2010(a)	2011(c)	2012(c)
By Industrial Category										
Agriculture	34.0	33.5	30.7	32.2	31.3	32.6	32.6	32.7	33.0	31.0
Manufacturing	16.5	17.7	18.4	19.2	18.9	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.9	17.7
Construction	5.3	5.2	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.2	8.4
Trade & Hotels	14.1	13.9	13.9	15.3	14.9	14.3	14.7	15.5	15.0	14.0
Transport, Storage & Communication	5.2	5.6	6.5	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.2	8.1
Insurance & Real Estate	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5
Personal Services	22.1(e)	21.7(e)	20.2(e)	16.8(e)	17.6(e)	17.9(e)	18.8(e)	17.9(e)	18.1(e)	17.4(e)
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Occupational Groups										
Senior Officials and Managers	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8
Professionals	5.1	5.5	6.3	5.3	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.4
Technicians & Associate Professionals	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.7
Clerks	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4
Sales & Service Workers and Proprietors	13.7	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.9	15.4	14.6
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	23.4	20.3	20.8	22.4	21.4	22.2	22.5	22.3	23.1	21.5
Craft & Related Workers	15.4	14.9	16.2	17.0	17.1	16.4	15.5	15.7	15.9	17.0
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	6.0	6.2	7.1	7.1	8.0	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.2	8.6
Elementary Occupations	24.7	27.3	23.4	22.2	22.4	21.9	22.6	22.6	20.6	19.6
Not Identified	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By Employment Status										
Public Employees	13.5	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.8	15.2	15.5	14.3	14.4	15.1
Private Employees	44.4	46.4	46.1	42.1	42.7	41.2	42.1	41.2	40.5	41.3
Employers	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8
Own Account Workers	29.6	28.3	29.7	30.8	30.4	30.2	29.2	31.5	31.5	31.9
Unpaid Family Workers	9.9	9.4	7.9	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.4	10.8	8.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Data excludes the Northern Province.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Data excludes both Mullaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.

(c) Data covers the entire island.

(d) Data excludes both Northern and Eastern Provinces.

(e) Data includes Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water sub sector also.

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.11

Unemployment 2003 – 2012

Item	2003(a)	2004(b)	2005(c)	2006(d)	2007(d)	2008(a)	2009(a)	2010(a)	2011(c)	2012(c)
By Age Group										
Percentage Distribution										
15 - 19	19.9	18.1	19.5	17.5	15.7	15.9	14.5	14.8	n.a.	n.a.
20 - 24	45.8	45.9	44.8	39.3	41.2	38.4	37.5	38.7	n.a.	n.a.
25 - 29	17.2	17.4	16.4	21.5	19.7	20.9	21.3	21.2	n.a.	n.a.
30 - 39	11.6	11.7	12.2	11.9	13.1	13.7	15.1	14.7	n.a.	n.a.
Above 40	5.6	6.8	7.1	9.8	10.4	11.2	11.6	10.6	n.a.	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
% of Labour Force										
15 - 19	30.3	28.3	30.8	23.1	21.6	20.8	20.9	20.3	15.5	18.9
20 - 29	19.4	19.2	17.2	15.9	15.0	13.7	15.4	13.8	12.3	11.3
30 - 39	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.5
40 - 49	}	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.7
50 and above										
Total	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0
By Level of Education										
Percentage Distribution										
No Schooling	}	4.8	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.3	2.7	n.a.
Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)										
Grade 5 - 10 (6 -11 years)	40.2	36.6	37.2	41.9	41.0	41.2	39.9	34.9	n.a.	n.a.
G.C.E. (O/L)	26.1	26.2	28.6	26.6	22.0	22.8	23.1	22.7	n.a.	n.a.
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	28.9	31.7	29.7	26.9	32.6	31.8	32.7	39.7	n.a.	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
% of Labour Force										
No Schooling	}	1.7	2.0	1.8	...	1.3	...	...	...	...
Grade 0 - 4 (1 - 5 years)										
Grade 5 - 9 (6 -10 years)	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.2	4.5	5.0	3.6	3.3	3.2
G.C.E. (O/L)	13.0	12.3	11.5	9.9	8.2	7.8	8.5	6.9	5.2	6.0
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	16.5	16.8	13.8	11.6	11.8	10.5	11.2	11.6	9.0	7.5
Total	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0
By Sex, % of Labour Force										
Male	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.8
Female	13.2	12.8	11.9	9.7	9.0	8.4	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.2
Total	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0

... - Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Unemployment Rate : The number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force.

Unemployed : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

(a) Including Eastern Province but excluding Northern Province.

(b) Excluding Millaitivu and Kilinochchi districts.

(c) All districts included.

(d) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

Public Sector Employment 2010 – 2012^(a)

Service Level	2010			2011			2012(b)		
	Regular	Other (c)	Total	Regular	Other (c)	Total	Regular	Other (c)	Total
Government Institutions									
Senior Level (d) } Tertiary Level (e)	306,178	32,219	338,397	39,534	3,006	42,540	41,521	3,725	45,246
Secondary level (f)	422,870	61,100	483,970	450,979	54,577	505,556	452,909	65,566	518,475
Primary Level (g)	96,478	50,729	147,207	135,203	55,039	190,242	129,822	60,685	190,507
Total	825,526	144,048	969,574	838,416	142,173	980,589	834,663	158,374	993,037
Semi-Government Institutions									
Senior Level (d) } Tertiary Level (e)	34,646	3,649	38,295	13,119	1,233	14,352	13,556	1,123	14,679
Secondary level (f)	101,504	9,072	110,576	93,777	9,813	103,590	93,802	9,978	103,780
Primary Level (g)	85,433	15,713	101,146	86,414	15,278	101,692	87,441	15,916	103,357
Total	221,583	28,434	250,017	220,380	28,819	249,199	221,697	29,581	251,278
Public Sector (Total)									
Senior Level (d) } Tertiary Level (e)	340,824	35,868	376,692	52,653	4,239	56,892	55,077	4,848	59,925
Secondary level (f)	524,374	70,172	594,546	544,756	64,390	609,146	546,711	75,544	622,255
Primary Level (g)	181,911	66,442	248,353	221,617	70,317	291,934	217,263	76,601	293,864
Total	1,047,109	172,482	1,219,591	1,058,796	170,992	1,229,788	1,056,360	187,955	1,244,315
Percentage									
Government Institutions									
Senior Level (d) } Tertiary Level (e)	37.1	22.4	34.9	4.7	2.1	4.3	5.0	2.4	4.6
Secondary level (f)	51.2	42.4	49.9	53.8	38.4	51.6	54.3	41.4	52.2
Primary Level (g)	11.7	35.2	15.2	16.1	38.7	19.4	15.6	38.3	19.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Semi-Government Institutions									
Senior Level (d) } Tertiary Level (e)	15.6	12.8	15.3	6.0	4.3	5.8	6.1	3.8	5.8
Secondary level (f)	45.8	31.9	44.2	42.6	34.1	41.6	42.3	33.7	41.3
Primary Level (g)	38.6	55.3	40.5	39.2	53.0	40.8	39.4	53.8	41.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public Sector (Total)									
Senior Level (d) } Tertiary Level (e)	32.5	20.8	30.9	5.0	2.5	4.6	5.2	2.6	4.8
Secondary level (f)	50.1	40.7	48.7	51.5	37.7	49.5	51.8	40.2	50.0
Primary Level (g)	17.4	38.5	20.4	20.9	41.1	23.7	20.6	40.8	23.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Re-categorized in accordance with the definitions given in the Public Administration Circular No. 06/2006 issued on 25th April 2006.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

(c) Employees on contract and casual basis.

(d) Represents Executives/Senior Executives; Judicial/Law Officers and Medical Officers.

(e) Represents Field/Office based Officers; Supra/Special Class Management Assistants; Sri Lanka Principals' Service; Police Inspectors/Chief Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Special Grades of Nurses/Professions Supplementary to Medicine Services and Para-Medical Services; and Medical Practitioners.

(f) Represents Management Assistant (Technical and Non-Technical); Associate Officers; Sri Lanka Teachers' Service; Police Constables/Sergeants/Sergeant Major/Sub-Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Supervisory Management Assistants; and Nurses/ PSM Services and Para-Medical Services except the Special Grades of these services.

(g) Represents primary level un-skilled, semi-skilled and skilled employees.

Migration for Foreign Employment 2004 – 2012

Category \ Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Total Migration for Employment (No.)	214,709	231,290	201,948	218,459	250,499	247,126	267,507	262,961	279,482
Male (No.)	80,699	93,896	90,170	103,476	128,232	119,381	148,001	136,307	142,331
%	37.6	40.6	44.7	47.4	51.2	48.3	55.0	52.0	50.9
Female (No.)	134,010	137,394	111,778	114,983	122,267	127,745	119,506	126,654	137,151
%	62.4	59.4	55.3	52.6	48.8	51.7	45.0	48.0	49.1
Average No. of Migrant travellers for employment per day	588	634	553	599	686	677	733	720	766
Migration for employment as a % of all departures	31.6	31.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14.9	12.6	10.7	10.9
Migrant Employment by skills (%)									
Professional	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5
Middle level	3.1	3.5	3.3	1.8	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.3
Clerical & related	3.1	3.6	3.9	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.8	5.7
Skilled Labour	21.4	20.2	22.3	24.6	25.9	27.2	28.5	27.4	24.9
Unskilled Labour	20.1	18.1	20.3	23.9	24.0	20.3	22.6	24.1	22.3
Housemaids	51.5	54.3	49.4	46.9	43.1	46.0	42.1	40.9	42.3
Estimated stock of foreign employment	1,068,776	1,221,763	1,447,707	1,642,455	1,792,368	1,831,358	1,932,245(a)	n.a.	n.a.
Foreign employment as a % of total labour force	13.3	16.7	19.1	21.9	22.2	22.7	23.8(a)	n.a.	n.a.
Foreign employment as a % of total number employed	14.5	17.2	20.4	23.3	23.4	24.1	25.1(a)	n.a.	n.a.
Migrant remittances (Rs. Mn.)									
Middle-East	87,871	111,179	128,282	160,502	189,039	229,298	279,688	335,201	428,593
Other	70,420	84,077	96,381	116,226	127,079	153,503	185,683	233,902	335,387
Middle-East as % of total	55.5	56.8	57.1	58.0	59.8	59.9	60.1	58.9	56.1
As a % of Export earnings	27.1	30.6	31.4	32.7	36.0	47.0	47.8	48.7	43.9

(a) Provisional
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment
Department of Immigration and Emigration

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Table 3.14

Departures for Foreign Employment by Country 2004 – 2012

Country \ Year	2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012(a)	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Middle Eastern Countries																		
Bahrain	3,827	1.78	3,751	1.62	4,400	2.18	4,975	2.28	4,650	1.86	5,925	2.40	7,052	2.64	5,423	2.06	4,483	1.60
Jordan	8,907	4.15	8,276	3.58	8,136	4.03	8,440	3.86	10,362	4.14	9,030	3.65	9,425	3.52	13,112	4.99	10,350	3.70
Kuwait	36,782	17.13	36,157	15.63	34,697	17.18	41,028	18.78	46,941	18.74	42,377	17.15	48,108	17.98	50,624	19.25	43,804	15.67
Lebanon	17,852	8.31	16,402	7.09	6,889	3.41	6,939	3.18	4,969	1.98	5,905	2.39	6,064	2.27	5,153	1.96	3,863	1.38
Oman	3,474	1.62	3,562	1.54	4,273	2.12	3,912	1.79	4,747	1.90	5,329	2.16	6,367	2.38	5,379	2.05	4,805	1.72
Qatar	30,015	13.98	35,953	15.54	31,458	15.58	38,943	17.83	39,476	15.76	43,888	17.76	54,676	20.44	52,743	20.06	56,925	20.37
Saudi Arabia	71,297	33.21	76,210	32.95	61,424	30.42	60,489	27.69	67,443	26.92	77,788	31.48	70,830	26.48	68,552	26.07	97,398	34.85
UAE	32,890	15.32	36,371	15.73	33,797	16.74	39,018	17.86	51,174	20.43	39,603	16.03	42,310	15.82	39,320	14.95	37,542	13.43
South East Asian Countries																		
Brunei	5	0.00	4	0.00	5	0.00	6	0.00	11	0.00	16	0.01	13	0.00	12	0.00	11	0.00
Hong Kong	163	0.08	171	0.07	256	0.13	316	0.14	299	0.12	352	0.14	306	0.11	366	0.14	403	0.14
Malaysia	241	0.11	1,168	0.50	3,584	1.77	1,043	0.48	1,293	0.52	1,050	0.42	3,693	1.38	2,459	0.94	2,671	0.96
Singapore	990	0.46	1,017	0.44	954	0.47	947	0.43	1,079	0.43	1,026	0.42	1,042	0.39	1,078	0.41	961	0.34
South Korea	1,304	0.61	4,850	2.10	3,653	1.81	2,680	1.23	6,995	2.79	3,993	1.62	5,261	1.97	7,406	2.82	5,568	1.99
European Countries																		
Cyprus	3,138	1.46	2,234	0.97	2,346	1.16	3,004	1.38	2,829	1.13	2,931	1.19	2,772	1.04	3,036	1.15	2,844	1.02
Greece	85	0.04	25	0.01	18	0.01	61	0.03	125	0.05	139	0.06	111	0.04	91	0.03	43	0.02
Italy	16	0.01	64	0.03	7	0.00	25	0.01	17	0.01	22	0.01	15	0.01	15	0.01	5	0.00
Other Countries																		
Maldives	2,532	1.18	2,738	1.18	3,467	1.72	3,915	1.79	4,228	1.69	3,902	1.58	4,178	1.56	4,194	1.59	3,950	1.41
Mauritius	353	0.16	1,057	0.46	891	0.44	947	0.43	357	0.14	654	0.26	329	0.12	361	0.14	273	0.10
Seychelles	52	0.02	596	0.26	378	0.19	326	0.15	890	0.36	622	0.25	174	0.07	178	0.07	294	0.11
United States	5	0.00	1	0.00	4	0.00	1	0.00	2	0.00	11	0.00	4	0.00	10	0.00	6	0.00
Other	781	0.36	683	0.30	1,311	0.65	1,444	0.66	2,612	1.04	2,563	1.04	4,777	1.79	3,449	1.31	3,283	1.17
Total	214,709	100.00	231,290	100.00	201,948	100.00	218,459	100.00	250,499	100.00	247,126	100.00	267,507	100.00	262,961	100.00	279,482	100.00

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender 2010 – 2012

Year \ Age Group		Below 20	20 – 24	25 – 29	30 – 34	35 – 39	40 – 44	45 – 49	Above 49	Age Not Reported	Total
Departures for Professional, Middle and Clerical Level Jobs											
2010	Male	161	1,651	3,707	3,383	2,446	1,752	1,261	1,539	0	15,900
	Female	25	243	437	365	282	248	169	195	0	1,964
	Total	186	1,894	4,144	3,748	2,728	2,000	1,430	1,734	0	17,864
2011	Male	795	2,958	1,515	5,684	2,415	1,786	1,228	1,484	1	17,866
	Female	16	279	117	807	259	204	168	168	0	2,018
	Total	811	3,237	1,632	6,491	2,674	1,990	1,396	1,652	1	19,884
2012(a)	Male	2,116	7,039	5,461	4,509	3,155	2,261	1,402	1,537	0	27,480
	Female	24	308	477	366	272	242	185	184	1	2,059
	Total	2,140	7,347	5,938	4,875	3,427	2,503	1,587	1,721	1	29,539
Departures for Skilled Level Jobs											
2010	Male	1,480	9,798	13,974	12,827	9,443	7,413	5,750	4,434	1	65,120
	Female	320	1,620	1,729	1,301	742	418	181	106	0	6,417
	Total	1,800	11,418	15,703	14,128	10,185	7,831	5,931	4,540	1	71,537
2011	Male	899	8,326	6,158	18,520	9,224	7,520	5,569	4,929	3	61,148
	Female	363	1,477	1,082	1,839	835	526	274	182	0	6,578
	Total	1,262	9,803	7,240	20,359	10,059	8,046	5,843	5,111	3	67,726
2012(a)	Male	477	7,450	11,592	12,546	9,092	7,469	5,450	5,038	1	59,115
	Female	476	1,753	1,604	1,272	893	600	358	204	0	7,160
	Total	953	9,203	13,196	13,818	9,985	8,069	5,808	5,242	1	66,275
Departures for Semi Skilled Level Jobs											
2010	Male	75	847	1,296	900	579	330	195	148	0	4,370
	Female	31	194	141	78	43	27	32	16	0	562
	Total	106	1,041	1,437	978	622	357	227	164	0	4,932
2011	Male	49	767	282	1,589	477	289	149	137	1	3,740
	Female	4	75	14	205	54	35	26	27	0	440
	Total	53	842	296	1,794	531	324	175	164	1	4,180
2012(a)	Male	39	547	839	697	381	236	131	101	0	2,971
	Female	12	68	113	64	66	51	36	25	0	435
	Total	51	615	952	761	447	287	167	126	0	3,406
Departures for Unskilled Level Jobs											
2010	Male	1,211	10,777	14,077	10,514	6,537	4,218	2,595	1,530	1	51,460
	Female	214	958	1,450	1,585	1,406	1,562	1,190	597	0	8,962
	Total	1,425	11,735	15,527	12,099	7,943	5,780	3,785	2,127	1	60,422
2011	Male	1,167	10,934	4,942	20,509	6,840	4,599	2,785	1,776	1	53,553
	Female	133	1,160	663	2,591	1,654	1,716	1,342	868	0	10,127
	Total	1,300	12,094	5,605	23,100	8,494	6,315	4,127	2,644	1	63,680
2012(a)	Male	871	10,624	12,446	11,580	7,141	4,943	3,073	2,085	2	52,765
	Female	109	966	1,246	1,576	1,501	1,581	1,331	951	1	9,262
	Total	980	11,590	13,692	13,156	8,642	6,524	4,404	3,036	3	62,027
Departures for Housemaid Jobs (Female only)											
2010	Total	2,463	12,383	18,102	19,764	18,432	20,324	14,747	6,536	1	112,752
2011	Total	173	10,262	13,914	22,450	17,462	19,243	15,356	8,629	2	107,491
2012(a)	Total	12	12,217	17,974	22,319	19,593	20,273	16,703	9,139	5	118,235
Departures for all Occupations											
2010	Male	2,927	23,073	33,054	27,624	19,005	13,713	9,801	7,651	3	136,850
	Female	3,053	15,398	21,859	23,093	20,905	22,579	16,319	7,450	2	130,657
	Total	5,980	38,471	54,913	50,717	39,910	36,292	26,120	15,101	5	267,507
2011	Male	2,910	22,985	12,897	46,302	18,956	14,194	9,731	8,326	6	136,307
	Female	689	13,253	15,790	27,892	20,264	21,724	17,166	9,874	2	126,654
	Total	3,599	36,238	28,687	74,194	39,220	35,918	26,897	18,200	8	262,961
2012(a)	Male	3,503	25,660	30,338	29,332	19,769	14,909	10,056	8,761	3	142,331
	Female	633	15,312	21,414	25,597	22,325	22,747	18,613	10,503	7	137,151
	Total	4,136	40,972	51,752	54,929	42,094	37,656	28,669	19,264	10	279,482

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province and Gender 2005 – 2012

Province / District / Year	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012(a)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Western	30,536	31,327	28,634	25,407	31,370	26,611	36,450	26,278	37,292	30,061	40,550	29,937	38,833	28,729	40,072	30,288
Colombo	14,993	14,734	13,883	12,122	15,565	12,388	17,835	12,238	17,568	12,987	18,834	12,761	18,150	12,837	18,781	13,162
Gampaha	10,280	10,298	9,626	8,310	10,660	8,900	12,504	8,806	13,156	10,433	14,391	11,104	13,707	10,292	14,039	10,829
Kalutara	5,263	6,295	5,125	4,975	5,145	5,323	6,111	5,234	6,568	6,641	7,325	6,072	6,976	5,600	7,252	6,297
Central	9,433	17,239	9,162	13,974	11,032	15,185	13,728	16,035	13,978	17,891	17,614	18,396	15,301	16,838	16,926	20,446
Kandy	6,544	9,998	6,366	8,100	7,715	8,512	9,817	9,126	10,119	10,615	13,213	11,988	11,010	10,415	12,209	11,704
Matale	1,827	4,382	1,776	3,365	2,057	3,757	2,557	3,802	2,611	4,012	2,979	3,808	2,689	3,437	2,915	3,769
Nuwara Eliya	1,062	2,859	1,020	2,509	1,260	2,916	1,354	3,107	1,248	3,264	1,422	2,600	1,602	2,986	1,802	4,973
Southern	8,052	13,298	7,388	10,540	8,342	10,816	9,905	9,999	9,476	12,009	11,622	12,097	11,201	11,049	12,055	12,205
Galle	4,625	7,480	4,183	5,900	4,420	5,772	5,250	5,288	5,408	6,637	6,201	6,681	6,195	6,233	6,662	6,904
Matara	2,246	3,124	2,131	2,472	2,391	2,885	2,842	2,578	2,604	3,020	3,222	2,812	3,029	3,229	3,229	2,805
Hambanthota	1,181	2,694	1,074	2,168	1,531	2,159	1,813	2,133	1,464	2,352	2,199	2,604	1,977	2,301	2,164	2,496
Northern	3,095	1,734	3,355	1,304	5,494	1,572	4,987	1,416	3,826	1,117	4,850	1,699	4,597	1,799	4,985	2,267
Jaffna	2,263	659	2,211	438	3,401	584	3,617	545	2,625	384	3,641	645	3,550	683	3,579	701
Kilinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	138	198
Mannar	279	365	371	287	615	309	419	221	293	179	370	267	324	299	479	351
Mullaitivu	109	39	77	25	130	40	134	40	129	30	728	759	123	49	88	72
Vavuniya	444	671	696	554	1,348	639	816	608	779	521	111	28	600	768	701	945
Eastern	16,420	11,081	13,587	7,841	16,567	8,254	17,027	8,638	19,895	9,060	23,466	11,385	26,404	12,676	30,874	14,857
Batticaloa	7,135	4,234	5,761	2,865	7,004	3,220	7,382	3,639	8,207	3,557	9,885	4,823	11,224	5,102	13,494	6,133
Ampara	7,617	3,360	5,937	2,475	7,419	2,533	7,460	2,172	8,970	2,432	10,352	2,748	11,284	3,066	12,597	3,529
Trincmalee	1,668	3,487	1,889	2,501	2,144	2,501	2,185	2,827	2,718	3,071	3,229	3,814	3,896	4,508	4,783	5,195
North Western	12,119	27,917	13,049	24,262	11,284	21,251	13,052	21,445	14,269	22,483	14,196	22,064	15,416	22,288	16,651	24,381
Kurunegala	8,139	19,980	9,396	18,108	7,082	14,400	8,030	14,584	8,575	14,981	7,893	13,965	9,335	15,103	9,555	15,770
Puttalam	3,980	7,937	3,653	6,154	4,202	6,851	5,022	6,861	5,694	7,502	6,303	8,099	6,081	7,185	7,096	8,611
North Central	4,409	15,290	4,459	12,015	4,820	11,793	4,975	10,910	4,823	11,348	5,719	12,740	5,751	11,772	6,139	13,130
Anuradhapura	3,154	10,755	3,167	8,544	3,376	8,275	3,447	7,713	3,142	7,946	3,615	8,874	3,623	8,219	3,749	8,656
Polonnaruwa	1,255	4,535	1,292	3,471	1,444	3,518	1,528	3,197	1,681	3,402	2,104	3,866	2,128	3,553	2,390	4,474
Uva	2,233	6,395	2,216	5,088	2,574	5,673	3,207	5,816	3,015	5,859	3,334	5,618	2,910	5,146	3,481	6,634
Badulla	1,735	5,144	1,654	4,095	1,965	4,590	2,384	4,698	2,162	4,644	2,342	4,474	2,127	4,159	2,628	5,551
Moneragala	498	1,251	562	993	609	1,083	823	1,118	853	1,215	992	1,144	783	987	853	1,283
Sabaragamuwa	6,264	11,934	6,007	9,618	6,122	9,704	7,171	9,298	7,531	11,420	8,239	10,549	7,958	9,799	8,265	10,964
Ratnapura	1,911	4,734	1,982	3,783	1,932	4,092	2,583	4,003	2,506	5,105	3,037	4,598	3,064	4,408	3,178	5,139
Kegalle	4,353	7,200	4,025	5,835	4,190	5,612	4,588	5,295	5,025	6,315	5,202	5,951	4,894	5,391	5,087	5,825
Not Indicated	1,335	1,179	2,313	1,729	5,871	4,124	17,730	12,432	5,276	6,497	7,260	6,172	7,936	6,558	2,883	1,979
Total	93,896	137,394	90,170	111,778	103,476	114,983	128,232	122,267	119,381	127,745	136,850	130,657	136,307	126,654	142,331	137,151

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Summary of National Accounts 2007 – 2012

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)
Gross National Product (GNP), Rs. Mn.						
GNP at Constant (2002) Prices	2,208,291	2,309,171	2,420,952	2,612,603	2,832,189	2,987,628
GNP at Current Market Prices	3,539,634	4,305,651	4,779,497	5,534,327	6,471,968	7,433,954
Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Rs. Mn.						
GDP at Constant (2002) Prices	2,232,656	2,365,501	2,449,214	2,645,542	2,863,715	3,047,277
GDP at Current Market Prices	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,544,009	7,582,376
Real National Income at Constant (2002) Prices (RNI), Rs. Mn.	2,166,179	2,280,779	2,388,348	2,674,241	2,861,286	3,012,400
Economic Growth Rates (In Real Terms), %						
Growth of GDP	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.2	6.4
Growth of GNP	7.1	4.6	4.8	7.9	8.4	5.5
Growth of RNI	6.9	5.3	4.7	12.0	7.0	5.3
Per Capita Income, (Current Market Prices)						
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	178,845	218,167	236,445	271,346	313,576	373,001
US \$	1,617	2,014	2,057	2,400	2,836	2,923
GNP Per Capita, Rs.	176,893	212,972	233,716	267,967	310,124	365,699
US \$	1,599	1,966	2,033	2,370	2,805	2,866
Expenditure (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
Gross Domestic Expenditure	3,950,032	5,014,331	5,149,219	6,069,688	7,496,274	8,618,626
Consumption	2,949,712	3,799,084	3,967,770	4,524,188	5,536,095	6,295,894
Investment	1,000,320	1,215,248	1,181,449	1,545,500	1,960,179	2,322,732
Savings (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.						
Domestic Savings	628,976	611,599	867,523	1,079,916	1,007,914	1,286,482
National Savings	834,928	784,278	1,148,305	1,418,106	1,442,503	1,819,774
Net Exports of Goods and Services (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.	-371,344	-603,649	-313,927	-465,584	-952,265	-1,036,250
Exports of Goods and Services	1,041,935	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,729,033
Imports of Goods and Services	1,413,278	1,699,328	1,345,216	1,719,605	2,460,830	2,765,283
Factor Income from Abroad (Net) (Current Prices), Rs. Mn.	-39,054	-105,032	-55,795	-69,776	-72,041	-148,422

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GDP, GNP and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices) 1960 – 2012

Year	Gross Domestic Product				Gross National Product						Adjusted GDP Deflator (1959=100) (b)	Adjusted GNP Deflator (1959=100)
	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (a)	Growth Rate %	GDP Deflator	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices (a)	Growth Rate %	GNP Deflator		
BASE YEAR 1959												
1960	6,331	6.8	6,332	6.8	100.0	6,287	6.7	6,289	6.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
1961	6,353	0.3	6,465	2.1	98.3	6,313	0.4	6,425	2.2	98.3	98.3	98.3
1962	6,549	3.1	6,760	4.6	96.9	6,503	3.0	6,710	4.4	96.9	96.9	96.9
1963	6,849	4.6	6,951	2.8	98.5	6,797	4.5	6,900	2.8	98.5	98.5	98.5
1964	7,326	7.0	7,397	6.4	99.0	7,291	7.3	7,363	6.7	99.0	99.0	99.0
1965	7,499	2.4	7,565	2.3	99.1	7,484	2.6	7,551	2.6	99.1	99.1	99.1
1966	7,741	3.2	7,854	3.8	98.6	7,705	3.0	7,818	3.5	98.6	98.6	98.6
1967	8,318	7.5	8,255	5.1	100.8	8,265	7.3	8,210	5.0	100.7	100.8	100.7
1968	9,930	19.4	8,937	8.3	111.1	9,876	19.5	8,901	8.4	111.0	111.1	111.0
1969	10,834	9.1	9,369	4.8	115.6	10,725	8.6	9,301	4.5	115.3	115.6	115.3
1970	11,778	8.7	9,828	4.9	119.8	11,636	8.5	9,743	4.8	119.4	119.8	119.4
BASE YEAR 1970												
1970	13,187	–	13,187	4.9	100.0	12,967	–	12,967	4.8	100.0	119.8	119.4
1971	13,674	3.7	13,209	0.2	103.5	13,486	4.0	13,034	0.5	103.5	124.1	123.6
1972	14,720	7.6	13,631	3.2	108.0	14,542	7.8	13,474	3.4	107.9	129.4	128.4
1973	17,920	21.7	14,138	3.7	126.8	17,737	22.0	14,016	4.0	126.3	151.9	151.1
1974	23,302	30.0	14,585	3.2	159.8	23,119	30.3	14,449	3.1	160.0	191.5	191.1
1975	25,691	10.3	14,987	2.8	171.4	25,478	10.2	14,837	2.7	171.7	205.4	205.1
1976	28,032	9.1	15,431	3.0	181.7	27,750	8.9	15,258	2.8	181.9	217.7	217.2
1977	34,684	23.7	16,078	4.2	215.7	34,432	24.1	15,934	4.4	216.1	258.5	258.1
1978	40,479	16.7	17,401	8.2	232.6	40,242	16.9	17,329	8.8	232.2	278.8	277.3
1979	49,782	23.0	18,501	6.3	269.1	49,542	23.1	18,430	6.4	268.8	322.5	321.0
1980	62,246	25.0	19,575	5.8	318.0	61,814	24.8	19,456	5.6	317.7	381.1	379.4
1981	79,337	27.5	20,706	5.8	383.2	77,625	25.6	20,257	4.1	383.2	459.2	457.7
1982	91,643	15.5	21,756	5.1	421.2	89,609	15.4	21,229	4.8	422.1	504.8	504.1
BASE YEAR 1982												
1982	94,679	–	94,679	5.1	100.0	92,720	–	92,720	4.8	100.0	504.8	504.1
1983	113,878	20.3	99,375	5.0	114.6	110,664	19.4	96,439	4.0	114.8	578.5	579.5
1984	140,039	23.0	104,395	5.1	134.1	136,638	23.5	101,399	5.1	134.8	677.1	679.3
1985	148,321	5.9	109,570	5.0	135.4	144,921	6.1	106,741	5.3	135.8	683.4	684.5
1986	163,713	10.4	114,261	4.3	143.3	159,852	10.3	111,565	4.5	143.3	723.3	722.3
1987	177,731	8.6	115,922	1.5	153.3	173,395	8.5	113,307	1.6	153.0	774.0	771.5
1988	203,516	14.5	119,050	2.7	171.0	198,250	14.3	116,214	2.6	170.6	863.0	860.0
1989	228,138	12.1	121,729	2.3	187.4	222,399	12.2	118,874	2.3	187.1	946.1	943.2
1990	290,615	27.4	129,244	6.2	224.9	283,930	27.7	126,426	6.4	224.6	1,135.1	1,132.2
1991	337,399	16.1	135,204	4.6	249.6	330,032	16.2	132,214	4.6	249.6	1,259.7	1,258.4
1992	386,999	14.7	140,990	4.3	274.5	379,179	14.9	138,074	4.4	274.6	1,385.6	1,384.4
1993	453,092	17.1	150,783	6.9	300.5	447,113	17.9	148,744	7.7	300.6	1,516.9	1,515.3
1994	523,300	15.5	159,269	5.6	328.6	514,990	15.2	156,571	5.3	328.9	1,658.6	1,658.1
1995	598,327	14.3	167,953	5.5	356.2	591,369	14.8	165,897	6.0	356.5	1,798.3	1,797.0
1996	695,934	16.3	174,261	3.8	399.4	684,741	15.8	171,056	3.2	400.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
BASE YEAR 1996												
1996	695,934	–	695,934	3.8	100.0	684,676	–	684,676	–	100.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
1997	803,698	15.5	739,763	6.3	108.6	794,289	16.0	730,947	6.8	108.7	2,189.4	2,191.1
1998	912,839	13.6	774,796	4.7	117.8	901,283	13.5	764,908	4.6	117.8	2,374.8	2,374.5
1999	994,730	9.0	808,340	4.3	123.0	976,899	8.4	794,340	3.8	123.1	2,481.7	2,482.7
2000	1,125,259	13.1	857,035	6.0	131.3	1,102,177	12.8	840,200	5.8	131.2	2,647.0	2,645.5
2001	1,245,599	10.7	843,794	-1.5	147.6	1,221,768	10.9	829,055	-1.3	147.4	2,975.6	2,972.2
BASE YEAR 2002												
2002(c)	1,636,037	–	1,636,037	–	100.0	1,611,994	–	1,611,994	–	100.0	3,225.6	3,220.2
2008	4,410,682	23.2	2,365,501	6.0	186.5	4,305,651	21.6	2,309,171	4.6	186.5	6,014.4	6,004.3
2009	4,835,293	9.6	2,449,214	3.5	197.4	4,779,497	11.0	2,420,952	4.8	197.4	6,368.0	6,357.4
2010	5,604,104	15.9	2,645,542	8.0	211.8	5,534,327	15.8	2,612,603	7.9	211.8	6,832.8	6,821.4
2011(d)	6,544,009	16.8	2,863,715	8.2	228.5	6,471,968	16.9	2,832,189	8.4	228.5	7,370.9	7,358.6
2012(e)	7,582,376	15.9	3,047,277	6.4	248.8	7,433,954	14.9	2,987,628	5.5	248.8	8,026.1	8,012.6

(a) The continuous series on GDP and GNP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959–2001 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank's 2002 Annual Report.

(b) The continuous GDP deflator series (1996=100) are given in Table 10 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank Annual Report.

(c) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of constant prices of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) Revised.

(e) Provisional.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

Gross Domestic Product at Constant Factor Cost Prices 1960 – 2012(a)

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product	
Base Year 1959													
1960	2,436	32	728	281	10	585	929	52	212	314	754	6,332	
1965	2,773	34	937	266	14	740	1,105	90	273	372	961	7,565	
1970	3,407	65	1,332	577	21	913	1,393	118	302	459	1,184	9,771	
Base Year 1970													
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187	
1971	3,642	96	2,279	708	90	1,219	2,456	166	407	548	1,598	13,209	
1972	3,755	103	2,321	651	101	1,335	2,548	175	415	583	1,644	13,631	
1973	3,725	472	2,266	665	107	1,354	2,607	182	419	641	1,700	14,138	
1974	3,942	295	2,163	712	108	1,462	2,771	213	455	688	1,776	14,585	
1975	3,847	395	2,263	649	117	1,497	2,886	276	463	729	1,865	14,987	
1976	3,894	571	2,371	685	122	1,425	2,928	246	467	760	1,962	15,431	
1977	4,299	515	2,357	619	131	1,498	2,999	295	475	791	2,099	16,078	
1978	4,532	619	2,541	794	158	1,607	3,267	318	499	854	2,212	17,401	
1979	4,622	652	2,659	960	190	1,716	3,551	350	518	905	2,378	18,501	
1980	4,766	684	2,681	1,066	209	1,838	3,849	402	549	959	2,572	19,575	
1981	5,097	713	2,820	1,034	234	1,957	4,034	462	579	997	2,779	20,706	
1982	5,231	742	2,955	1,013	257	2,079	4,275	517	611	1,102	2,974	21,756	
Base Year 1982													
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679	
1983	26,212	2,413	13,710	8,039	1,161	11,281	20,738	4,130	3,315	3,786	4,590	99,375	
1984	26,113	2,449	15,390	8,030	1,239	12,437	22,029	4,526	3,381	4,165	4,636	104,395	
1985	28,366	2,486	16,193	8,070	1,313	12,959	22,925	4,975	3,432	4,432	4,419	109,570	
1986	29,106	2,615	17,558	8,191	1,406	13,377	23,821	5,174	3,497	5,274	4,242	114,261	
1987	27,409	3,112	18,748	8,338	1,448	13,538	24,496	5,490	3,550	5,435	4,358	115,922	
1988	27,984	3,392	19,622	8,463	1,499	13,619	25,164	5,819	3,603	5,462	4,423	119,050	
1989	27,666	3,576	20,488	8,514	1,526	13,883	25,588	6,168	3,650	6,140	4,530	121,729	
1990	30,011	3,901	22,427	8,761	1,681	14,410	26,497	6,556	3,705	6,355	4,940	129,244	
1991	30,570	3,511	23,949	9,033	1,800	15,534	28,556	6,831	3,761	6,304	5,355	135,204	
1992	30,090	3,300	26,059	9,765	1,897	16,606	30,074	7,241	3,795	6,449	5,714	140,990	
1993	31,554	3,693	28,806	10,400	2,125	17,287	32,584	8,023	3,841	6,642	5,828	150,783	
1994	32,593	3,915	31,418	11,024	2,335	17,823	34,667	8,785	3,887	6,848	5,974	159,269	
1995	33,659	4,048	34,294	11,564	2,573	18,803	35,906	9,707	3,938	7,218	6,243	167,953	
1996	32,109	4,408	36,539	11,957	2,522	20,213	37,765	10,687	3,989	7,579	6,493	174,261	
Year	Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manu-facturing	Cons-truction	Electri-city, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Commu-nication	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Resturants	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence	Gross Domestic Product			
Base Year 1996													
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,502	159,751	68,316	53,203	695,934			
1997	160,753	14,460	122,929	50,842	9,918	81,074	170,148	73,951	55,698	739,763			
1998	164,804	13,677	130,702	54,461	10,921	87,266	177,611	77,944	57,411	774,796			
1999	172,238	14,238	136,498	57,075	11,958	94,303	179,940	81,259	60,851	808,340			
2000	175,317	14,921	149,115	59,815	12,496	101,670	195,233	85,766	62,702	857,035			
2001	169,377	15,019	142,909	61,292	12,130	105,497	181,733	91,457	64,381	843,795			
2002	173,623	14,858	145,864	60,796	12,044	113,525	191,505	99,820	65,213	877,248			
Year	Agri-culture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manu-facturing	Cons-truction	Electri-city, Gas & Water	Transport, Trade & Commu-nication	Hotels & Restau-rants	Banking, Insu-rence & Real Estate	Owner-ship of Dwell-ings	Govern-ment Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product	
Base Year 2002 (b)													
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037
2008	285,897	48,090	413,681	154,173	58,847	310,029	571,911	8,741	206,048	73,137	181,051	55,896	2,365,501
2009	295,097	52,030	427,334	162,790	58,974	329,578	570,698	9,901	217,819	74,051	191,778	59,164	2,449,214
2010	315,610	60,079	458,660	177,912	63,682	368,643	613,358	13,845	234,255	74,692	202,187	62,617	2,645,542
2011(c)	320,178	71,191	494,990	203,204	69,547	410,402	676,565	17,501	252,706	75,607	204,704	67,119	2,863,715
2012(d)	338,625	84,672	520,938	247,091	72,634	435,872	701,408	21,029	269,744	76,926	207,559	70,779	3,047,277

(a) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959–2001 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank Annual Report.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Figures from 2002 onwards are constant prices based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(c) Revised.

(d) Provisional.

Gross Domestic Product at Current Factor Cost Prices 1960 – 2012

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product	
Base Year 1959													
1960	2,390	32	712	283	10	587	937	52	214	314	801	6,331	
1965	2,523	35	919	287	14	776	1,191	93	294	372	997	7,499	
1970	3,951	84	1,425	744	26	1,152	1,796	152	399	517	1,459	11,704	
Base Year 1970													
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187	
1971	3,705	112	2,399	751	113	1,270	3,076	166	407	550	1,549	13,674	
1972	3,878	129	2,592	711	130	1,405	2,652	191	414	575	1,619	14,720	
1973	4,892	489	3,122	802	136	1,596	3,806	220	421	654	1,782	17,920	
1974	7,728	334	4,342	1,011	154	1,853	4,443	302	456	704	1,976	23,303	
1975	7,798	450	5,158	1,018	164	2,079	4,975	336	639	798	2,276	25,691	
1976	8,133	639	5,620	1,164	171	2,286	5,456	419	726	948	2,470	28,032	
1977	10,644	595	8,023	1,133	194	2,723	6,239	542	832	1,177	2,582	34,684	
1978	12,332	732	8,094	1,965	239	2,994	7,536	845	969	1,516	3,257	40,479	
1979	13,412	947	9,484	3,218	398	4,744	9,435	1,243	1,293	1,664	3,944	49,782	
1980	17,151	1,249	11,048	5,552	601	5,293	10,898	1,785	1,457	1,965	5,247	62,246	
1981	21,977	1,514	12,883	7,001	808	7,307	14,197	2,463	1,768	2,350	7,069	79,337	
1982	25,157	1,734	14,134	7,959	1,244	8,536	16,059	3,192	2,052	2,878	8,698	91,643	
Base Year 1982													
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679	
1983	32,180	2,799	15,958	9,807	1,428	12,554	21,759	4,183	3,696	4,100	5,414	113,878	
1984	40,138	3,153	20,890	11,180	1,633	15,499	27,192	4,731	3,958	5,322	6,343	140,039	
1985	41,069	3,328	21,849	11,640	2,042	16,554	29,261	5,693	4,162	6,376	6,347	148,321	
1986	44,355	4,155	24,869	12,272	2,252	17,911	31,808	6,840	4,578	7,945	6,728	163,713	
1987	47,923	4,927	28,470	13,020	2,346	18,663	34,520	7,455	4,904	8,501	7,002	177,731	
1988	53,600	5,567	31,298	14,943	2,492	21,988	40,578	9,002	5,250	11,050	7,748	203,516	
1989	58,462	5,980	34,941	17,332	2,788	23,109	46,625	10,496	5,850	13,600	8,955	228,138	
1990	76,488	7,098	43,264	21,541	3,652	28,655	61,812	13,225	7,138	15,840	11,902	290,615	
1991	90,257	7,204	49,816	24,535	4,729	32,896	71,556	16,399	8,130	17,630	14,247	337,399	
1992	100,080	6,757	59,346	28,485	4,630	38,587	83,904	20,827	9,146	18,141	17,096	386,999	
1993	111,659	8,446	68,881	32,615	6,065	45,533	99,736	27,804	10,344	22,622	19,387	453,092	
1994	124,370	10,473	80,482	38,323	7,727	52,591	115,021	35,617	11,513	25,314	21,869	523,300	
1995	137,678	11,510	94,098	44,455	8,701	59,217	131,449	43,346	12,572	31,136	24,165	598,327	
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934	
Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence	Gross Domestic Product			
Base Year 1996													
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,501	159,750	68,316	53,203	695,934			
1997	175,774	16,587	131,876	56,434	11,280	87,192	182,518	80,709	61,328	803,698			
1998	192,665	17,433	151,007	69,301	13,660	102,606	202,249	92,943	70,975	912,839			
1999	205,599	18,322	163,103	75,538	14,425	114,978	218,293	106,819	77,653	994,730			
2000	223,926	21,547	189,331	82,684	13,415	132,990	261,238	114,417	85,711	1,125,259			
2001	249,790	23,959	198,721	95,057	16,127	151,983	269,922	138,140	101,898	1,245,599			
Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Hotels & Restaurants	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Government Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product	
Base Year 2002 (a)													
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037
2008	590,114	71,768	791,898	327,138	104,666	530,980	949,372	20,611	413,322	141,794	380,765	88,255	4,410,682
2009	613,694	79,204	875,562	366,248	113,687	599,934	948,425	24,988	499,304	161,485	445,543	107,219	4,835,293
2010	717,910	89,226	1,009,003	423,414	127,625	709,400	1,096,961	33,213	597,540	171,871	500,547	127,393	5,604,104
2011(b)	792,457	112,386	1,191,579	511,220	141,474	818,386	1,357,662	44,254	709,316	189,269	532,455	143,551	6,544,009
2012(c)	837,883	152,113	1,354,897	712,272	168,377	988,688	1,519,995	57,943	841,369	212,129	570,973	165,736	7,582,376

(a) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised.

Department of Census and Statistics

(c) Provisional.

Gross National Product by Industrial Origin at Constant (2002) Prices of Major Economic Activities – 2007 - 2012

Rs. Million

Sector	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)
Agriculture	265,870	285,897	295,097	315,610	320,178	338,625
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	241,285	258,881	266,208	283,203	282,748	297,730
1.1 Tea	26,494	27,601	25,272	28,770	28,432	28,077
1.2 Rubber	5,205	5,743	6,198	6,983	7,128	6,647
1.3 Coconut	30,403	31,975	33,685	28,855	29,720	31,504
1.4 Minor Export Crops	10,706	10,478	11,028	14,955	12,114	11,507
1.5 Paddy	35,261	43,406	41,179	48,377	44,325	44,887
1.6 Livestock	19,415	20,495	21,761	22,397	24,029	25,556
1.7 Other Food Crops	85,503	89,536	95,799	99,994	102,378	112,659
1.8 Plantation Development	6,006	6,216	6,540	6,895	7,287	7,926
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	13,544	14,499	15,357	15,832	16,481	17,377
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	8,749	8,931	9,390	10,146	10,853	11,589
2. Fishing	24,585	27,016	28,888	32,407	37,431	40,894
Industry	635,199	672,791	701,129	760,334	838,932	925,335
3. Mining & Quarrying	42,631	48,090	52,030	60,079	71,191	84,672
4. Manufacturing	394,233	413,681	427,334	458,660	494,990	520,938
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	14,150	14,897	14,995	15,868	16,006	17,043
4.2 Factory Industry	355,611	373,215	385,927	414,925	449,177	472,721
4.3 Cottage Industry	24,472	25,570	26,412	27,868	29,808	31,174
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	55,339	56,847	58,974	63,682	69,547	72,634
5.1 Electricity	48,303	50,184	52,017	56,291	61,722	64,352
5.2 Gas	4,525	4,062	4,280	4,593	4,855	5,100
5.3 Water	2,512	2,601	2,677	2,798	2,970	3,181
6. Construction	142,996	154,173	162,790	177,912	203,204	247,091
Services	1,331,587	1,406,813	1,452,988	1,569,598	1,704,605	1,783,318
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	546,145	571,911	570,698	613,358	676,565	701,408
7.1 Import Trade	203,105	212,651	195,247	213,477	243,963	246,446
7.2 Export Trade	103,926	104,861	102,578	106,279	117,064	117,960
7.3 Domestic Trade	239,115	254,400	272,872	293,602	315,538	337,002
8. Hotels and Restaurants	9,199	8,741	9,901	13,845	17,501	21,029
9. Transport and Communication	286,764	310,029	329,578	368,643	410,402	435,872
9.1 Transport	241,648	256,954	272,086	302,983	337,088	357,221
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	14,773	15,951	16,017	18,706	20,060	21,194
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	30,343	37,124	41,475	46,953	53,254	57,457
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	193,375	206,048	217,819	234,255	252,706	269,744
11. Ownership of Dwellings	72,345	73,137	74,051	74,692	75,607	76,926
12. Government Services	171,259	181,051	191,778	202,187	204,704	207,559
13. Private Services	52,500	55,896	59,164	62,617	67,119	70,779
Gross Domestic Product	2,232,656	2,365,501	2,449,214	2,645,542	2,863,715	3,047,277
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-24,365	-56,330	-28,262	-32,939	-31,526	-59,649
Gross National Product	2,208,291	2,309,171	2,420,952	2,612,603	2,832,189	2,987,628

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

**Gross National Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices of
Major Economic Activities – 2007 - 2012**

Rs. Million

Sector	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)
Agriculture	418,104	590,114	613,694	717,910	792,457	837,883
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	363,404	522,180	534,140	624,134	683,254	702,916
1.1 Tea	49,283	57,500	64,476	72,314	67,896	74,065
1.2 Rubber	21,553	28,029	19,278	44,096	62,724	50,255
1.3 Coconut	40,742	65,251	52,585	60,439	72,439	65,551
1.4 Minor Export Crops	11,134	14,477	13,086	17,888	18,088	19,849
1.5 Paddy	44,630	100,013	102,776	113,883	95,807	96,758
1.6 Livestock	40,650	45,721	52,412	54,526	57,484	62,341
1.7 Other Food Crops	107,760	152,383	163,276	191,408	233,292	250,949
1.8 Plantation Development	7,731	9,557	11,169	11,878	13,009	15,117
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	26,655	31,022	35,861	33,720	36,010	40,089
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	13,266	18,226	19,222	23,982	26,504	27,943
2. Fishing	54,700	67,934	79,554	93,777	109,204	134,967
Industry	1,070,737	1,295,470	1,434,701	1,649,268	1,956,658	2,387,659
3. Mining & Quarrying	56,645	71,768	79,204	89,226	112,386	152,113
4. Manufacturing	661,983	791,898	875,562	1,009,003	1,191,579	1,354,897
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	21,553	32,261	38,354	45,707	53,384	62,619
4.2 Factory Industry	605,544	720,979	795,032	916,407	1,084,256	1,233,234
4.3 Cottage Industry	34,886	38,658	42,176	46,888	53,939	59,044
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	88,005	104,666	113,687	127,625	141,474	168,377
5.1 Electricity	70,976	87,116	96,321	106,029	115,854	137,558
5.2 Gas	12,754	13,158	12,224	15,616	19,003	22,874
5.3 Water	4,275	4,391	5,142	5,980	6,616	7,945
6. Construction	264,104	327,138	366,248	423,414	511,220	712,272
Services	2,089,847	2,525,099	2,786,897	3,236,926	3,794,893	4,356,834
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	790,628	949,372	948,425	1,096,961	1,357,662	1,519,995
7.1 Import Trade	282,510	343,254	282,929	341,798	468,713	509,664
7.2 Export Trade	141,973	148,799	138,950	157,590	186,904	203,739
7.3 Domestic Trade	366,145	457,319	526,546	597,573	702,046	806,592
8. Hotels and Restaurants	18,367	20,611	24,988	33,213	44,254	57,943
9. Transport and Communication	423,820	530,980	599,934	709,400	818,386	988,688
9.1 Transport	353,402	446,677	558,206	656,469	753,942	925,764
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	18,501	21,585	21,488	25,667	28,149	32,727
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	51,918	62,718	20,240	27,263	36,295	30,197
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	328,158	413,322	499,304	597,540	709,316	841,369
11. Ownership of Dwellings	126,212	141,794	161,485	171,871	189,269	212,129
12. Government Services	333,758	380,765	445,543	500,547	532,455	570,973
13. Private Services	68,905	88,255	107,219	127,393	143,551	165,736
Gross Domestic Product	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,544,009	7,582,376
Net Factor Income from Abroad	-39,054	-105,032	-55,795	-69,776	-72,041	-148,422
Gross National Product	3,539,634	4,305,651	4,779,497	5,534,327	6,471,968	7,433,954

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices (2007 – 2012)

Item	Rupees Million						Growth Rates (%)					
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)
Gross Domestic Product	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,544,009	7,582,376	21.8	23.2	9.6	15.9	16.8	15.9
Agriculture, Forestry & Fisihing	418,104	590,114	613,694	717,910	792,457	837,883	25.5	41.1	4.0	17.0	10.4	5.7
Mining & Quarrying	56,645	71,768	79,204	89,226	112,386	152,113	22.6	26.7	10.4	12.7	26.0	35.3
Manufacturing	661,983	791,898	875,562	1,009,003	1,191,579	1,354,897	17.2	19.6	10.6	15.2	18.1	13.7
Electricity, Gas & Water	88,005	104,666	113,687	127,625	141,474	168,377	21.5	18.9	8.6	12.3	10.9	19.0
Construction	264,104	327,138	366,248	423,414	511,220	712,272	21.8	23.9	12.0	15.6	20.7	39.3
Wholesale & Retail Trade	790,628	949,372	948,425	1,096,961	1,357,662	1,519,995	19.9	20.1	-0.1	15.7	23.8	12.0
Hotels & Restaurants	18,367	20,611	24,988	33,213	44,254	57,943	10.3	12.2	21.2	32.9	33.2	30.9
Transport, & Communication	423,820	530,980	599,934	709,400	818,386	988,688	22.9	25.3	13.0	18.2	15.4	20.8
Banking, Insurance & Real Estate <i>etc.</i>	328,158	413,322	499,304	597,540	709,316	841,369	22.9	26.0	20.8	19.7	18.7	18.6
Ownership of Dwellings	126,212	141,794	161,485	171,871	189,269	212,129	22.3	12.3	13.9	6.4	10.1	12.1
Government Services	333,758	380,765	445,543	500,547	532,455	570,973	29.4	14.1	17.0	12.3	6.4	7.2
Private Services	68,905	88,255	107,219	127,393	143,551	165,736	23.3	28.1	21.5	18.8	12.7	15.5
Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure (Current Market Prices)	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,544,009	7,582,376	21.8	23.2	9.6	15.9	16.8	15.9
Consumption	2,949,712	3,799,084	3,967,770	4,524,188	5,536,095	6,295,894	20.9	28.8	4.4	14.0	22.4	13.7
Government	546,545	713,788	851,549	872,610	967,702	1,021,443	21.1	30.6	19.3	2.5	10.9	5.6
Private	2,403,167	3,085,296	3,116,221	3,651,578	4,568,393	5,274,451	20.9	28.4	1.0	17.2	25.1	15.5
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	1,000,320	1,215,248	1,181,449	1,545,500	1,960,179	2,322,732	21.7	21.5	-2.8	30.8	26.8	18.5
Government	192,903	286,133	317,964	344,704	409,503	524,646	61.9	48.3	11.1	8.4	18.8	28.1
Private	807,417	929,115	863,485	1,200,795	1,550,676	1,798,086	14.8	15.1	-7.1	39.1	29.1	16.0
Net Exports of Goods and Services	-371,344	-603,649	-313,927	-465,584	-952,265	-1,036,250	-14.8	-62.6	48.0	-48.3	-104.5	-8.8
Exports of Goods and Services	1,041,935	1,095,679	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,729,033	17.7	5.2	-5.9	21.6	20.3	14.6
Imports of Goods and Services	1,413,278	1,699,328	1,345,216	1,719,605	2,460,830	2,765,283	16.9	20.2	-20.8	27.8	43.1	12.4

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Table 4.8

Investment and Savings (Current Market Prices) 2006 – 2012

Rs. Million

Item	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,544,009	7,582,376
Consumption	2,439,816	2,949,712	3,799,084	3,967,770	4,524,188	5,536,095	6,295,894
Investment	822,240	1,000,320	1,215,248	1,181,449	1,545,500	1,960,179	2,322,732
Net Exports of Goods & Services	-323,376	-371,344	-603,649	-313,927	-465,584	-952,265	-1,036,250
Domestic Savings (GDP – Consumption)	498,864	628,976	611,598	867,523	1,079,916	1,007,914	1,286,482
Net Factor Income from abroad	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,795	-69,776	-72,041	-148,422
Net Private Transfers from abroad	197,861	245,006	277,711	336,578	407,967	506,630	681,714
National Savings	656,302	834,928	784,278	1,148,305	1,418,106	1,442,503	1,819,774
National Savings – Investment Gap	-165,939	-165,392	-430,970	-33,144 (c)	-127,393	-517,676	-502,958
Financing the Gap	165,939	165,392	430,970	24,242 (c)	127,393	517,681	502,958
Capital Transfers (net)	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126	16,951
Official Transfers (net)							
from abroad (current)	10,524	10,677	10,928	8,920	5,918	6,587	6,899
Foreign Direct Investment, (net)	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265	103,456
Foreign Portfolio Investment (net)	5,377	11,249	6,460	-785	-26,010	-18,979	38,681
Private Foreign Loans (net)	-3,590	3,314	7,768	9,105	17,569	19,489	73,262
Government Foreign Loans (net)	51,694	75,971	26,568	96,555	201,650	245,553	195,964
Commercial Banks' Assets	23,789	-31,352	17,889	-51,298	33,343	14,724	-46,801
Commercial Banks' Liabilities	39,287	38,746	-11,858	-8,836	84,356	81,555	227,067
Other	-3,066	42,612	40,592	183,696	-56,403	-1,090	22,396
Valuation Adjustments, Errors and Omissions	-1,830	-16,259	80,534	40,082	-112,586	-53,399	-62,279
Monetary Movement	-33,523	-60,002	145,795	-315,221	-87,974	105,850	-72,638
Per cent of GDP							
Investment	28.0	28.0	27.6	24.4	27.6	30.0	30.6
Domestic Savings	17.0	17.6	13.9	17.9	19.3	15.4	17.0
National Savings	22.3	23.3	17.8	23.7	25.3	22.0	24.0
Savings-Investment Gap	-5.6	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9	-6.6

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) The difference is due to the lag in compilation

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Table 4.9

Quarterly Estimates of GDP [at Constant (2002) Prices]

Sector	2011(a)				2012(b)			
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
Rs. Million								
Agriculture	85,264	77,907	88,151	68,857	96,347	85,926	87,598	68,754
Industry	203,086	195,360	217,903	222,583	225,057	213,953	233,832	252,493
Services	406,689	413,567	442,703	441,646	430,186	432,150	462,909	458,073
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	695,038	686,833	748,757	733,086	751,590	732,028	784,339	779,320
Gross National Product (GNP)	686,398	688,469	736,072	721,649	741,741	714,255	772,572	759,840
Growth, %								
Agriculture	-4.4	1.9	6.6	2.4	13.0	10.3	-0.6	-0.1
Industry	11.1	9.5	10.8	10.0	10.8	9.5	7.3	13.4
Services	9.5	8.8	7.8	8.5	5.8	4.5	4.6	3.7
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	8.0	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.1	6.6	4.8	6.3
Gross National Product (GNP)	8.8	9.8	6.5	8.7	8.1	3.7	5.0	5.3

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Aggregate Demand

Item	Current Market Prices (Rs. Mn.)			Constant (2002) Prices (Rs. Mn.)		
	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)
A. Domestic Demand						
Consumption	4,524,188	5,536,095	6,295,894	2,145,036	2,422,786	2,556,181
(% Change)	14.0	22.4	13.7	7.6	12.9	5.5
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	1,545,500	1,960,179	2,322,732	768,341	827,480	882,311
(% Change)	30.8	26.8	18.5	14.5	7.7	6.6
Total Domestic Demand	6,069,688	7,496,274	8,618,626	2,913,377	3,250,266	3,438,492
(% Change)	17.9	23.5	15.0	9.4	11.6	5.8
B. External Demand						
Exports of Goods and Services	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,729,033	723,880	803,507	804,793
(% Change)	21.6	20.3	14.6	8.8	11.0	0.2
Imports of Goods and Services	1,719,605	2,460,830	2,765,283	991,714	1,190,057	1,196,008
(% Change)	27.8	43.1	12.4	12.6	20.0	0.5
Net External Demand	-465,584	-952,265	-1,036,250	-267,835	-386,551	-391,215
C. Total Demand	5,604,104	6,544,009	7,582,376	2,645,542	2,863,715	3,047,277
(% Change)	15.9	16.8	15.9	8.0	8.2	6.4

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices 2006 – 2011

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
GDP Shares (Rs. Mn.)										
2006	1,472,065	259,829	292,500	81,978	143,523	267,103	117,848	125,410	178,425	2,938,680
2007	1,663,759	343,804	377,469	104,224	185,474	353,670	142,608	176,997	230,685	3,578,688
2008	2,003,055	430,579	464,723	139,001	246,436	438,606	206,749	200,102	281,431	4,410,682
2009	2,216,346	473,416	509,053	155,828	279,363	466,041	221,294	219,293	294,659	4,835,293
2010(a)	2,512,908	562,744	598,976	189,740	333,969	534,831	266,954	253,177	350,806	5,604,104
2011(b)	2,905,159	644,159	726,996	241,200	375,288	652,136	300,042	292,463	406,566	6,544,009
GDP Shares (Percentage)										
2006	50.1	8.8	10.0	2.8	4.9	9.1	4.0	4.3	6.1	100.0
2007	46.5	9.6	10.5	2.9	5.2	9.9	4.0	4.9	6.4	100.0
2008	45.4	9.8	10.5	3.2	5.6	9.9	4.7	4.5	6.4	100.0
2009	45.8	9.8	10.5	3.2	5.8	9.6	4.6	4.5	6.1	100.0
2010(a)	44.8	10.0	10.7	3.4	6.0	9.5	4.8	4.5	6.3	100.0
2011(b)	44.4	9.8	11.1	3.7	5.7	10.0	4.6	4.5	6.2	100.0
GDP By Sector (Rs. Mn.)										
2006										
Agriculture	24,730	55,546	45,488	16,453	25,542	53,220	33,638	39,847	38,674	333,137
Industry	488,168	67,818	102,792	5,232	49,753	79,364	23,837	28,640	54,874	900,479
Services	959,168	136,465	144,220	60,292	68,228	134,519	60,374	56,923	84,877	1,705,064
Total	1,472,065	259,829	292,500	81,978	143,523	267,103	117,848	125,410	178,425	2,938,680
2007										
Agriculture	48,595	58,083	63,652	18,647	28,444	58,593	28,743	67,654	45,695	418,104
Industry	531,248	99,293	113,243	8,871	70,127	114,664	37,041	32,887	63,363	1,070,737
Services	1,083,915	186,428	200,574	76,706	86,903	180,413	76,824	76,456	121,626	2,089,847
Total	1,663,759	343,804	377,469	104,224	185,474	353,670	142,608	176,997	230,685	3,578,688
2008										
Agriculture	62,076	88,556	81,510	27,837	54,452	86,836	62,779	63,859	62,208	590,114
Industry	634,274	122,246	138,869	10,496	84,509	139,005	44,326	41,946	79,798	1,295,470
Services	1,306,706	219,777	244,343	100,668	107,475	212,765	99,643	94,297	139,425	2,525,099
Total	2,003,055	430,579	464,723	139,001	246,436	438,606	206,749	200,102	281,431	4,410,682
2009										
Agriculture	60,955	90,700	88,036	28,582	63,879	87,734	67,902	67,263	58,642	613,694
Industry	732,406	128,536	163,563	14,534	93,667	137,572	44,043	44,750	75,630	1,434,701
Services	1,422,985	254,180	257,453	112,711	121,817	240,735	109,348	107,280	160,387	2,786,897
Total	2,216,346	473,416	509,053	155,828	279,363	466,041	221,294	219,293	294,659	4,835,293
2010 (a)										
Agriculture	75,942	101,741	100,284	30,970	73,959	97,583	77,301	82,298	77,832	717,910
Industry	802,790	161,227	206,548	28,836	98,357	162,209	54,924	49,023	85,352	1,649,268
Services	1,634,176	299,776	292,143	129,933	161,652	275,039	134,729	121,857	187,621	3,236,926
Total	2,512,908	562,744	598,976	189,740	333,969	534,831	266,954	253,177	350,806	5,604,104
2011 (b)										
Agriculture	93,308	113,245	112,346	58,464	60,670	110,615	70,062	88,073	85,675	792,457
Industry	948,994	170,503	254,228	45,005	118,608	193,791	65,036	57,167	103,327	1,956,658
Services	1,862,858	360,412	360,422	137,730	196,011	347,729	164,945	147,223	217,564	3,794,893
Total	2,905,159	644,159	726,996	241,200	375,288	652,136	300,042	292,463	406,566	6,544,009

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2010^(a)

Rs. Million

Sector \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Agriculture	75,942	101,741	100,284	30,970	73,959	97,583	77,301	82,298	77,832	717,910
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	53,907	101,517	76,456	24,040	52,221	83,372	73,936	81,396	77,289	624,134
1.1 Tea	3,626	21,197	22,042	–	–	–	–	6,545	18,904	72,314
1.2 Rubber	14,478	1,691	1,671	–	–	2,003	–	3,720	20,534	44,096
1.3 Coconut	10,321	3,424	9,074	2,157	1,804	22,467	3,332	2,899	4,962	60,439
1.4 Minor Export Crops	1,108	3,903	9,437	0	3	213	4	515	2,704	17,888
1.5 Paddy	4,122	5,497	10,076	5,225	27,382	15,479	30,411	7,832	7,859	113,883
1.6 Livestock	8,728	4,135	2,893	4,772	6,077	16,449	6,125	3,454	1,893	54,526
1.7 Other Food Crops	6,698	49,196	15,547	10,407	12,587	15,407	24,756	46,043	10,765	191,408
1.8 Plantation Development	1,909	1,767	2,202	145	121	1,644	224	884	2,982	11,878
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	619	7,026	605	493	2,577	5,395	6,731	6,565	3,710	33,720
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	2,298	3,681	2,910	841	1,669	4,314	2,354	2,939	2,977	23,982
2. Fishing	22,035	224	23,829	6,930	21,739	14,211	3,364	902	543	93,777
Industry	802,790	161,227	206,548	28,836	98,357	162,209	54,924	49,023	85,352	1,649,268
3. Mining & Quarrying	31,621	6,435	22,793	6,526	5,886	3,539	4,537	2,573	5,318	89,226
4. Manufacturing	570,806	74,587	79,836	4,428	35,497	125,965	25,851	28,452	63,580	1,009,003
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	7,337	8,169	8,940	227	241	3,121	360	4,038	13,275	45,707
4.2 Factory Industry	549,473	61,909	67,280	3,136	31,780	110,791	20,099	23,006	48,933	916,407
4.3 Cottage Industry	13,996	4,508	3,616	1,066	3,476	12,054	5,392	1,408	1,373	46,888
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	43,307	56,343	5,938	966	3,299	5,516	2,240	2,712	7,302	127,625
5.1 Electricity	29,692	54,432	4,105	788	2,168	4,494	1,657	2,261	6,431	106,029
5.2 Gas	9,695	1,468	1,236	154	882	893	342	272	675	15,616
5.3 Water	3,920	443	597	24	249	130	241	179	196	5,980
6. Construction	157,056	23,862	97,981	16,916	53,674	27,189	22,297	15,286	9,152	423,414
Services	1,634,176	299,776	292,143	129,933	161,652	275,039	134,729	121,857	187,621	3,236,926
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	604,081	92,574	111,499	10,793	35,652	104,723	36,313	37,638	63,687	1,096,961
7.1 Import Trade	176,531	23,563	33,913	5,631	18,447	39,638	12,839	12,525	18,712	341,798
7.2 Export Trade	71,128	18,074	22,412	843	4,175	15,350	2,927	6,223	16,457	157,590
7.3 Domestic Trade	356,423	50,937	55,174	4,319	13,030	49,736	20,547	18,890	28,518	597,573
8. Hotels and Restaurants	13,741	5,830	9,211	621	598	1,670	1,256	143	143	33,213
9. Transport and Communication	286,613	85,330	72,105	18,667	34,468	77,286	39,028	35,157	60,745	709,400
9.1 Transport	255,658	81,899	68,778	16,625	31,633	74,210	36,447	33,110	58,108	656,469
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	24,633	–	133	–	902	–	–	–	–	25,667
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	6,322	3,431	3,194	2,043	1,933	3,076	2,581	2,047	2,637	27,263
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	453,057	28,856	22,978	8,734	15,925	26,291	16,269	11,603	13,829	597,540
11. Ownership of Dwellings	87,274	19,699	16,381	2,951	6,665	13,839	7,045	6,972	11,044	171,871
12. Government Services	125,848	59,068	47,196	82,200	59,779	40,860	30,105	25,418	30,074	500,547
13. Private Services	63,561	8,418	12,772	5,967	8,566	10,369	4,714	4,925	8,099	127,393
Gross Domestic Product	2,512,908	562,744	598,976	189,740	333,969	534,831	266,954	253,177	350,806	5,604,104
Per cent of GDP Contribution	44.8	10.0	10.7	3.4	6.0	9.5	4.8	4.5	6.3	100.0
Per Capita GDP by Current Prices (Rs.)	428,458	209,276	240,167	159,044	213,945	228,365	215,286	190,933	180,548	271,346

(a) Revised

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Prices – 2011^(a)

Rs. Million

Sector \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Agriculture	93,308	113,245	112,346	58,464	60,670	110,615	70,062	88,073	85,675	792,457
1. Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry	66,859	112,990	86,752	46,114	37,190	94,814	66,286	87,140	85,108	683,254
1.1 Tea	3,980	21,016	20,611	–	–	–	–	5,348	16,942	67,896
1.2 Rubber	21,887	2,146	4,486	–	–	2,208	–	4,813	27,183	62,724
1.3 Coconut	12,380	4,015	11,517	2,781	1,957	28,334	3,458	2,948	5,049	72,439
1.4 Minor Export Crops	760	4,427	9,519	0	5	322	5	415	2,635	18,088
1.5 Paddy	3,275	4,272	10,723	8,484	15,127	14,587	27,152	7,215	4,974	95,807
1.6 Livestock	9,245	4,055	2,926	6,478	5,846	17,508	5,621	3,603	2,202	57,484
1.7 Other Food Crops	9,286	58,803	20,445	25,607	9,710	19,382	22,395	52,294	15,370	233,292
1.8 Plantation Development	2,450	1,741	2,346	178	125	1,957	222	840	3,150	13,009
1.9 Firewood and Forestry	639	8,382	871	1,012	3,342	5,880	5,261	6,369	4,255	36,010
1.10 Other Agricultural Crops	2,956	4,133	3,308	1,574	1,078	4,637	2,174	3,295	3,348	26,504
2. Fishing	26,449	255	25,594	12,351	23,480	15,801	3,775	933	567	109,204
Industry	948,994	170,503	254,228	45,005	118,608	193,791	65,036	57,167	103,327	1,956,658
3. Mining & Quarrying	32,307	8,867	30,043	11,944	8,368	4,764	4,771	3,123	8,197	112,386
4. Manufacturing	681,910	84,352	94,574	5,148	38,689	150,107	31,090	31,428	74,282	1,191,579
4.1 Processing (Tea, Rubber & Coconut)	10,346	8,451	9,981	320	225	4,020	398	3,844	15,801	53,384
4.2 Factory Industry	655,322	70,725	80,087	3,416	34,874	132,677	24,501	25,768	56,887	1,084,256
4.3 Cottage Industry	16,242	5,177	4,505	1,413	3,590	13,410	6,191	1,816	1,594	53,939
5. Electricity, Gas and Water	57,377	47,187	9,309	1,532	5,223	5,525	3,754	4,328	7,237	141,474
5.1 Electricity	41,269	44,845	7,103	1,308	3,829	4,406	3,060	3,817	6,217	115,854
5.2 Gas	11,831	1,830	1,519	200	1,119	970	419	313	801	19,003
5.3 Water	4,277	512	687	25	275	149	275	198	220	6,616
6. Construction	177,399	30,097	120,302	26,381	66,327	33,395	25,420	18,287	13,610	511,220
Services	1,862,858	360,412	360,422	137,730	196,011	347,729	164,945	147,223	217,564	3,794,893
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	732,235	106,481	138,413	17,387	52,647	142,664	46,579	45,758	75,499	1,357,662
7.1 Import Trade	245,367	31,618	46,597	8,429	23,941	54,775	17,872	16,397	23,716	468,713
7.2 Export Trade	89,739	20,287	24,897	698	4,729	19,497	3,458	6,170	17,428	186,904
7.3 Domestic Trade	397,128	54,576	66,918	8,259	23,977	68,392	25,248	23,191	34,355	702,046
8. Hotels and Restaurants	17,742	8,015	12,467	1,025	900	2,102	1,618	192	192	44,254
9. Transport and Communication	332,780	97,480	85,303	30,815	32,926	89,832	46,308	42,208	60,734	818,386
9.1 Transport	297,553	92,886	80,881	28,076	29,218	85,741	42,848	39,470	57,268	753,942
9.2 Cargo Handling – Ports and Civil Aviation	26,836	–	200	–	1,112	–	–	–	–	28,149
9.3 Post and Telecommunication	8,390	4,594	4,221	2,739	2,596	4,091	3,460	2,738	3,466	36,295
10. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate etc.	476,425	45,348	37,351	18,679	25,789	41,011	23,645	18,321	22,747	709,316
11. Ownership of Dwellings	96,027	21,717	18,039	3,244	7,374	15,243	7,774	7,693	12,158	189,269
12. Government Services	136,089	71,875	54,458	59,868	66,677	45,190	33,700	27,489	37,111	532,455
13. Private Services	71,560	9,496	14,391	6,713	9,697	11,686	5,322	5,561	9,124	143,551
Gross Domestic Product	2,905,159	644,159	726,996	241,200	375,288	652,136	300,042	292,463	406,566	6,544,009
Per cent of GDP Contribution	44.4	9.8	11.1	3.7	5.7	10.0	4.6	4.5	6.2	100.0
Per Capita GDP by Current Prices (Rs.)	490,819	236,910	288,605	200,498	236,925	275,628	239,078	217,930	207,220	313,576

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Tea 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Area, Hectares (b)	187,971	210,621	221,969	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000	222,000
High Grown	52,410	40,302	41,137	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Medium Grown	61,386	69,529	71,018	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Low Grown	74,175	100,790	109,814	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Replanted Area, Hectares	939	1,245	1,351	1,293	1,442	1,385	1,126	1,399	1,209	1,288
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT '000	168	178	178	165	157	132	188	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Factories, No. (c)	840	657	681	661	643	864	876	702	695	700
High Grown	197	157	170	161	146	202	205	172	169	167
Medium Grown	196	132	143	129	120	193	183	117	114	108
Low Grown	447	368	368	371	377	469	488	413	412	425
Production, Mn. Kgs.	303.2	308.1	317.2	310.8	305.2	318.7	291.0	331.4	327.5	328.4
High Grown	81.6	74.6	80.4	74.7	73.9	84.4	73.0	79.1	78.2	73.6
Medium Grown	54.0	49.7	55.1	51.5	50.9	49.0	45.0	56.1	52.6	52.6
Low Grown	167.7	183.9	181.8	184.6	180.4	185.3	173.0	196.2	196.7	202.1
Cost of Production, Rs./Kg.	135.58	157.34	168.41	188.40	236.50	262.60	269.01	314.17	355.02	391.39
Colombo Auction Price, Rs./Kg.	149.05	180.74	185.84	198.87	279.01	301.63	360.85	371.54	360.68	392.40
High Grown	138.31	171.78	170.85	205.14	256.02	269.01	325.39	340.68	333.82	378.91
Medium Grown	126.18	157.96	161.37	174.88	242.16	260.68	317.75	331.68	321.24	351.43
Low Grown	160.86	189.80	198.59	203.44	297.16	325.64	384.99	393.48	380.34	407.47
Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions, Mn. Kgs.	304.4	270.3	273.5	266.5	242.4	266.7	270.8	317.4	290.2	313.0
High Grown	81.8	59.1	61.1	56.8	52.6	61.8	57.5	71.1	66.1	66.2
Medium Grown	50.5	41.7	43.8	43.8	38.3	42.7	42.7	51.2	46.2	47.2
Low Grown	172.1	169.6	168.6	165.9	151.7	162.0	170.6	195.1	177.9	198.9
Exports (d)										
Value, Rs. Mn.	65,936	74,897	81,483	91,667	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429
Quantity, Mn. Kgs.	298.3	300.3	308.9	327.4	311.8	319.6	289.7	328.0	323.0	319.9
F.O.B. Price, Rs./Kg.	222.01	249.38	263.81	279.97	364.28	430.55	470.11	496.27	510.41	563.94
Export Volume by Different Type Mn. Kgs. (e)										
Bulk Tea	176.3	186.6	177.8	200.7	211.4	209.6	186.9	144.0	134.1	132.7
Packeted Tea	98.4	84.1	89.1	79.4	76.0	86.6	80.4	150.5	157.4	159.9
Tea Bags	15.5	17.8	18.0	19.1	22.9	22.1	21.0	31.8	29.6	25.8
Other	8.1	11.8	24.0	28.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.6
Total	298.3	300.3	308.9	327.4	311.8	319.6	289.7	328.0	323.0	319.9
Export Value by Different Type Rs. Mn. (e)										
Bulk Tea	31,097	37,979	40,875	48,182	71,628	83,728	80,975	65,852	59,463	65,847
Packeted Tea	22,987	22,357	21,371	21,042	26,854	36,326	37,365	70,286	75,833	84,215
Tea Bags	7,778	9,256	9,816	10,659	14,095	16,317	16,728	25,225	27,895	28,994
Other	4,075	5,305	9,419	11,784	988	1,235	1,125	1,431	1,678	1,373
Total	65,936	74,897	81,481	91,667	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429
Value added, % of GDP (Growing & Processing)	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3
Domestic Consumption (f)	26.8	26.6 (g)	26.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	27.9	27.0

(a) Provisional

(b) Extents from 1999 onwards are revised based on the 1999 estate sector survey.

(c) Registered in the Tea Commissioners' Division.

(d) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(e) Classification of value added tea is on the basis of Sri Lanka Tea Board classification applied in

2011 and adjusted backwards. The same approach is applied to the bulk tea classification. Bags: less than 4g, Packets : 4g–10kg, Bulk: more than 10kg.

(f) Estimated Household Consumption based on the Census of Population and Housing - 2001.

(g) Estimation based on the Consumer Finances and Socio-Economic Survey Series of the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board

The Colombo Tea Brokers' Association

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Rubber 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Area, Hectares '000										
Under Cultivation (b)	115	115	116	120	120	122	124	126	129	131
Under Tapping (b)	87	89	91	97	94	94	95	98	101	104
Area Replanted, Hectares	564	820	1,257	2,372	5,192	6,105	1,002	5,941	3,050	2,161
Area Newly Planted, Hectares	450	518	1,032	922	2,034	2,436	715	1,413	3,004	2,449
Subsidies for Replanting, Rs. '000 per ha.	61.9	34.1	77.65	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	175.0	175.0
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	8,398	9,222	9,758	13,014	11,827	10,488	8,277	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Average Yield per Hectare, kgs.	1,068	1,064	1,144	1,128	1,261	1,382	1,437	1,561	1,566	1,459
Cost of Production (c), Rs. / kg.	63.30	73.40	76.12	97.20	112.69	114.00	115.50	119.83	129.56	136.00
Total Production, Mn. kgs.	92.0	94.7	104.4	109.2	117.6	129.2	136.9	153.0	158.2	152.0
Smoked Sheet	50.0	46.5	50.1	52.5	48.9	55.0	54.6	59.3	60.7	59.2
Sole Crepe	2.2	2.0	2.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	5.4	6.7	3.4	1.9
Scrap Crepe	3.1	3.9	2.9	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.5	1.8	1.3	1.3
Latex Crepe	17.1	12.5	12.9	20.2	21.8	21.0	31.7	52.5	59.9	36.5
Latex	1.2	26.0	29.8	28.1	31.2	35.6	29.9	24.3	24.9	44.4
Technically Specified Rubber	18.4	3.8	5.9	9.0	9.6	11.0	11.8	8.3	8.0	8.7
Local Consumption, Mn. kgs.	56.8	54.4	72.8	63.1	73.9	80.1	84.9	107.2	111.7	110.0
Stocks, Mn. kgs.	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.7	11.0	11.5	7.4	1.7	5.5	10.2
Exports (d)										
Value, Rs. Mn.	3,718	5,155	4,724	9,674	12,066	13,535	11,327	19,580	22,811	15,726
Volume, Mn. kgs.	35.3	40.5	31.9	47.3	51.4	48.6	56.0	51.9	42.6	37.4
F.O.B. Price, Rs. / kg.	105.25	127.26	147.98	204.70	234.65	278.39	202.30	377.54	535.40	420.74
Export Distribution (Mn. kgs.)										
European Union	9.6	10.5	9.0	11.2	9.9	8.1	5.0	6.6	5.8	4.9
India	0.2	2.3	1.7	4.3	9.2	7.0	14.1	10.0	3.9	7.1
Japan	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.4
Hong-Kong	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2
Pakistan	9.0	9.3	7.1	11.1	10.5	10.3	9.5	7.8	7.6	5.4
USA	4.3	5.1	3.3	4.2	4.8	4.8	2.7	2.9	3.3	1.7
Other Countries	9.5	10.5	7.4	12.8	14.2	15.4	22.5	22.0	19.1	16.6

(a) Provisional

(b) Under cultivation has been revised from 2002 on the basis of Agriculture Census - 2002.

(c) Weighted average Cost of Production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings. From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.

(d) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Rubber Development Department
The Colombo Rubber Traders' Association
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Coconut 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Coconut Production, Mn. Nuts	2,562	2,591	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,762	2,584	2,808	2,940
Manufacture of Major Coconut Products, MT '000										
Copra	36.6	37.1	17.0	19.0	14.0	13.0	8.6	1.0	2.2	0.7
Coconut Oil	12.5	25.0	20.0	38.0	76.0	59.0	75.5	65.1	56.0	81.9
Desiccated Coconut	46.2	54.9	37.0	45.0	43.0	38.0	38.1	28.8	47.7	41.6
Poonac	6.3	12.5	10.0	19.0	37.0	30.0	37.8	11.5	26.5	40.9
Cost of Production, Rs. per Nut	4.90	7.50	7.50	7.00	10.25	12.47	9.53	11.27	10.27	11.63
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	38,941	33,648	32,847	36,248	30,920	25,136	16,853	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Export Volume (b)										
Three Major Coconut Products, Mn. Nuts	461	538	377	456	457	380	367	251	386	351
Copra, MT '000	17.5	15.1	16.9	18.7	14.1	13.3	4.8	0.7	2.1	0.6
Coconut Oil, MT '000	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.5
Desiccated Coconut, MT '000	42.2	54.1	33.4	41.6	45.4	36.3	42.4	29.8	45.9	41.8
Fresh Nuts, MT '000	34.5	41.4	40.6	48.1	46.7	32.3	48.0	30.6	12.1	14.6
Coir Fibre Bristle, MT '000	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.5	72.1	123.3	19.7	11.3	12.5	8.6
Coir Fibre Mattress, MT '000	23.7	38.4	23.7	170.7	72.7	15.8	114.9	98.8	88.8	66.9
Coconut Shell Charcoal, MT '000	2.9	5.5	3.4	3.6	1.8	2.9	3.5	3.5	5.0	6.9
Export Value, Rs. Mn. (b)										
Three Major Coconut Products	4,604	5,936	4,916	5,509	7,423	8,923	6,683	6,189	15,101	10,101
Copra	1,121	1,050	1,406	1,353	1,206	1,486	427	73	272	85
Coconut Oil	204	188	142	174	195	426	508	588	854	1,277
Desiccated Coconut	3,275	4,698	3,375	3,983	6,021	7,011	5,749	5,527	13,975	8,738
Fresh Nuts	690.8	910.7	1,010.3	1,293.6	1,292.3	1,349.8	1,870.4	1,349.7	707.3	1,000.2
Coir Fibre Bristle	146.6	146.6	145.2	110.4	2,474.3	4,297.1	808.3	567.5	809.8	716.0
Coir Fibre Mattress	409.4	710.9	467.2	4,709.5	2,003.6	446.7	3,568.0	3,530.9	4,012.2	3,238.8
Coconut Shell Charcoal	73.4	136.1	97.6	90.4	57.9	105.9	129.3	144.9	278.4	475.0
F.O.B. Price, Rs. per kg. (b)										
Copra	63.87	69.76	83.40	72.44	85.81	111.61	88.98	105.20	126.79	137.12
Coconut Oil	82.82	89.55	93.80	98.63	141.16	280.18	262.25	345.97	442.26	511.04
Desiccated Coconut	77.56	86.85	101.11	95.66	132.65	193.34	135.43	185.18	304.61	209.17
Fresh Nuts, Rs. per kg.	20.00	22.00	25.00	26.90	27.65	41.78	38.97	44.07	58.40	68.34
Coir Fibre Bristle	45.87	48.63	45.20	31.20	34.34	34.86	40.95	50.35	64.95	83.39
Coir Fibre Mattress	17.21	18.54	19.80	27.60	27.55	28.28	31.05	35.74	45.18	48.39
Coconut Shell Charcoal	25.73	24.72	28.97	25.42	31.38	35.93	36.45	41.72	56.05	68.66
Local Market Price, Rs. per kg.										
Copra No. 1	58.19	63.47	77.18	65.50	96.74	137.10	88.22	123.71	145.07	114.29
Coconut Oil	68.55	86.87	97.06	67.50	151.89	214.24	166.98	217.52	262.08	212.42
Desiccated Coconut	71.36	85.63	95.25	87.33	125.70	176.00	122.73	172.19	275.59	173.19
Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail-Medium), Rs.	12.86	12.75	16.65	15.65	21.83	28.88	23.02	30.48	36.41	34.56
Value Added, % of GDP (c)	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1
Domestic Consumption (d), Mn. Nuts	1,834	1,853	1,872	1,901	1,900	1,798	1,816	1,836	1,855	1,873

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

(c) In growing and processing only.

(d) Estimated household consumption.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Coconut Development Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Minor Export Crops 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Cultivated Area, Hectares										
Cocoa	4,239	2,908	2,866	2,422	2,354	2,689	2,742	2,729	2,548	2,534
Cinnamon	26,110	25,086	26,102	25,615	25,756	27,857	28,086	28,864	29,163	30,432
Cardamoms	3,899	2,834	2,638	2,505	1,854	1,382	1,447	1,526	1,547	1,510
Cloves	9,178	8,063	7,972	7,740	7,251	7,416	7,337	7,298	7,465	7,401
Pepper	30,029	31,325	31,150	30,494	30,517	35,821	36,180	37,344	36,431	37,825
Production, MT										
Cocoa	2,889	1,967	1,880	1,555	1,443	1,716	1,752	1,725	1,633	1,753
Cinnamon	13,018	12,805	13,382	12,994	13,362	14,055	14,599	15,792	15,937	16,087
Cardamoms	1,053	747	709	685	500	455	479	572	578	555
Cloves	3,761	3,269	3,262	3,136	3,066	3,989	3,789	3,774	3,869	4,016
Pepper	17,856	18,561	18,292	18,601	19,393	24,474	25,302	26,622	25,770	25,454
Exports – Quantity, MT (b)										
Cocoa	19	51	78	26	89	64	292	1,644	4,343	2,524
Cardamoms	4	5	11	10	8	12	9	12	12	10
Pepper	7,740	4,851	8,130	8,191	9,061	6,253	6,580	12,971	5,065	10,532
Cloves	2,489	3,428	5,517	2,975	2,336	7,413	2,917	8,535	5,208	2,918
Cinnamon	11,025	11,391	12,365	12,334	13,400	12,459	12,234	13,682	13,747	14,762
Coffee	214	94	131	106	61	86	60	26	10	10
Cashew Nuts	62	125	255	140	125	206	195	337	311	146
Nutmeg and Mace	1,830	1,369	1,934	1,669	1,804	1,793	1,640	2,314	1,911	1,620
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,893	1,645	1,598	1,399	1,578	1,278	686	695	708	861
Exports – Value, Rs. Mn. (b)										
Cocoa	3	7	5	1	9	9	18	634	2,350	1,648
Cardamoms	8	5	15	16	14	29	28	38	65	32
Pepper	1,234	934	1,227	1,774	3,559	2,853	2,398	5,121	3,543	9,192
Cloves	576	1,412	1,763	1,307	1,048	3,610	1,391	4,357	3,957	2,373
Cinnamon	4,335	4,728	5,855	6,879	8,954	9,368	8,794	11,057	14,244	17,397
Coffee	44	17	152	17	16	26	15	15	9	8
Cashew Nuts	42	78	164	119	112	153	127	253	288	170
Nutmeg and Mace	615	487	742	656	905	1,016	1,022	2,044	3,112	2,875
Unmanufactured Tobacco	3,592	4,016	3,525	3,671	4,452	4,280	3,856	3,643	4,241	5,374
Export Price (F.O.B), Rs. per kg. (b)										
Cocoa	157.89	137.25	64.10	54.42	98.68	141.76	63.11	385.58	541.22	652.70
Cardamoms	2,000.00	1,000.00	1,363.64	1,580.71	1,874.07	2,405.14	3,025.52	3,101.32	5,681.13	3,080.31
Pepper	159.43	192.54	150.92	216.60	392.75	456.31	364.44	394.76	699.38	872.79
Cloves	231.42	411.90	319.56	439.32	448.36	487.00	476.78	510.47	759.76	813.20
Cinnamon	393.20	415.06	473.51	557.70	668.18	751.91	718.80	808.12	1,036.18	1,178.48
Coffee	205.61	180.85	117.20	163.54	255.29	301.03	254.75	573.76	836.98	836.57
Cashew Nuts	677.42	624.00	643.14	849.39	895.36	742.94	651.06	751.30	928.03	1,168.34
Nutmeg and Mace	336.07	355.73	383.66	393.03	501.60	566.30	623.47	883.12	1,628.56	1,774.48
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,897.52	2,441.34	2,205.88	2,624.50	2,821.21	3,347.93	5,616.78	5,239.98	5,991.11	6,245.45

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Paddy 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Area Sown, Ha. '000	983	779	937	910	816	1,053	978	1,065	1,223	1,067
Maha	602	521	581	591	525	582	632	646	730	702
Yala	381	258	357	319	291	471	345	419	493	365
Irrigated Area	982	779	711	707	636	820	730	809	940	824
Major	516	439	516	511	461	560	490	562	634	582
Minor	227	142	195	196	175	260	240	247	306	242
Rain-fed Area	239	198	317	203	181	233	248	257	278	242
Gross Area Harvested, Ha. '000	911	720	915	900	796	1,033	943	1,060	1,103	990
Maha	560	469	570	586	512	568	605	643	613	685
Yala	351	251	345	314	284	465	338	416	489	305
Production, MT '000	3,071	2,628	3,246	3,342	3,131	3,875	3,652	4,301	3,894	3,846
Maha	1,895	1,670	2,012	2,136	1,973	2,125	2,384	2,630	1,996	2,717
Yala	1,177	958	1,233	1,206	1,158	1,750	1,268	1,671	1,898	1,129
Yield per Hectare, kgs.	3,761	4,086	3,963	4,137	4,389	4,187	4,336	4,528	3,970	4,535
Maha	3,794	4,002	3,955	4,069	4,299	4,181	4,421	4,583	3,668	4,444
Yala	3,708	4,244	3,976	4,263	4,543	4,195	4,186	4,444	4,347	4,145
Fertilizer Issues, MT '000	283	301	353	418	389	602	423	490	453	409
Credit Granted for Paddy Cultivation, Rs. Mn.	893	1,031	1,364	990	1,157	1,644	1,918	2,541	4,298	5,479
Maha	301	527	833	552	559	807	1,158	1,402	2,340	3,694
Yala	263	285	531	438	598	837	760	1,139	1,958	1,785
Prices, Rs. per Bushel										
Guaranteed Price	271	271	334	344	355	605	605	605	605	605
Open Market Price	271	349	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	658	676	598	17.9	n.a.
Insurance										
Area Insured, Ha. '000	19	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	28.7	40.5
Collected, Rs. Mn.	18	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	56.9	94.0
Total Indemnities Paid, Rs. Mn.	7	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	171.9	72.7
Rice Imports, MT '000 (b)	35	222	52	12	88	84	52	126	28	36
Import Price (C & F), Rs. per MT (b)	23,677	27,908	30,035	48,083	48,420	56,425	50,202	53,598	73,003	85,229
Value Added, Rs. Mn.	34,566	29,567	36,541	37,608	35,261	43,406	41,179	48,377	44,325	n.a.
Percent of GDP	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	n.a.

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Subsidiary Food Crops 2003 – 2012

Crop	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Area, Hectares										
Big Onions	2,770	3,075	4,552	6,814	6,988	4,090	5,081	4,158	3,452	5,387
Black Gram	7,180	4,740	6,210	6,804	6,813	8,318	7,868	9,808	8,668	10,842
Chillies	15,918	13,748	17,308	14,890	14,083	14,803	13,554	13,262	13,314	14,728
Cowpea	13,836	9,665	11,360	10,650	10,634	12,151	11,439	10,870	9,268	11,042
Gingelly	8,804	6,983	9,649	9,337	9,260	9,512	10,881	18,397	14,362	15,557
Green Gram	12,016	8,607	9,643	8,700	8,766	9,356	8,569	10,283	9,335	9,755
Ground Nuts	11,383	9,980	10,918	11,662	10,418	10,272	9,002	9,481	9,289	11,609
Kurakkan	7,358	5,113	6,207	5,910	5,407	6,079	5,902	6,565	5,250	5,195
Maize	27,060	23,421	28,401	32,002	34,181	51,608	50,857	57,618	50,545	59,529
Manioc	26,278	23,138	23,457	23,563	22,561	23,934	23,864	23,445	24,203	23,845
Meneri	194	131	78	60	65	52	28	30	30	34
Potatoes	6,314	5,495	5,601	5,294	5,336	4,869	4,139	3,844	4,479	4,648
Red Onions	4,897	4,391	5,790	6,228	5,610	4,878	4,498	5,228	6,145	6,132
Soya Beans	2,547	1,294	3,080	3,062	2,856	1,226	1,654	4,500	2,451	1,517
Production, MT										
Big Onions	32,301	37,508	55,552	73,616	92,166	57,371	81,707	58,930	45,682	83,561
Black Gram	5,941	4,959	6,923	7,470	7,747	9,477	7,071	9,991	5,782	10,180
Chillies	46,190	40,474	52,870	52,897	48,701	51,003	46,414	49,003	44,398	61,541
Cowpea	12,900	9,157	11,176	10,114	10,855	11,952	13,485	11,609	10,453	14,812
Gingelly	5,486	4,348	6,161	5,969	6,304	6,337	8,525	16,947	11,293	12,435
Green Gram	10,605	7,808	8,997	7,975	8,513	8,878	9,258	11,703	10,838	11,956
Ground Nuts	6,587	7,936	9,034	9,822	9,831	10,251	13,077	14,354	16,903	21,953
Kurakkan	5,269	4,669	6,447	6,296	5,457	6,511	6,433	7,307	5,411	5,984
Maize	29,645	35,201	41,804	47,521	56,438	112,287	129,769	161,694	137,797	202,315
Manioc	228,838	220,781	223,212	226,074	219,933	240,731	277,847	282,759	292,741	291,354
Meneri	128	101	58	45	47	30	20	17	18	26
Potatoes	71,744	81,274	79,445	78,484	77,386	74,814	61,705	51,933	59,360	72,186
Red Onions	35,513	39,453	53,729	60,754	57,041	49,290	46,234	61,811	72,339	73,970
Soya Beans	2,957	1,890	4,990	5,177	4,799	3,032	3,788	7,521	3,847	1,671

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Principal Crops by Province 2008 – 2012

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Tea										
Estimated Production, Mn. kg.										
2008	21.7	96.9	91.0	–	–	–	–	40.1	68.7	318.4
2009	11.9	92.0	81.6	–	–	–	–	26.8	78.8	291.1
2010	15.1	104.0	94.5	–	–	–	–	34.9	82.9	331.4
2011	18.0	108.0	92.8	–	–	–	–	30.3	78.3	327.5
2012(a)	18.0	105.9	93.6	–	–	–	–	26.5	82.2	326.3
No. of Tea Factories (in operation)										
2008	50	233	224	–	–	–	–	87	113	707
2009	51	215	219	–	–	–	–	79	107	671
2010	31	220	225	–	–	–	–	68	131	675
2011	32	233	230	–	–	–	–	61	139	695
2012(a)	32	234	232	–	–	–	–	61	142	701
Rubber										
Estimated Production Mn. kg.										
2008	49.2	2.4	11.5	–	–	1.8	–	2.4	61.9	129.2
2009	46.5	4.2	10.4	–	–	3.4	–	8.7	63.6	136.9
2010	49.7	3.8	12.2	–	–	4.0	–	7.8	75.4	153.0
2011	52.0	4.2	13.9	–	–	3.6	–	3.1	81.4	158.2
2012(a)	49.9	4.1	13.4	–	–	3.4	–	3.0	78.2	152.0
Coconut										
Estimated Area (2002), '000 Ha.	61.70	19.23	47.67	10.27	10.73	179.66	20.77	13.42	31.38	394.84
Estimated Production, Mn. Nuts										
2008	461	132	334	75	95	1,242	170	146	214	2,871
2009	479	128	305	74	92	1,265	175	143	191	2,853
2010	399	136	309	69	50	940	132	90	192	2,317
2011	452	156	411	93	60	1,147	160	135	195	2,808
2012(a)	485	143	336	99	93	1,276	197	123	189	2,940
Average Producer Price, Rs. per 100 nuts										
2008	2,231.09	2,101.85	2,196.09	3,473.51	2,390.85	2,078.10	1,892.11	1,988.71	2,171.31	2,274.78
2009	1,733.92	1,736.26	1,779.80	3,391.02	1,690.12	1,484.12	1,493.79	1,481.63	1,771.21	1,836.05
2010	2,311.77	2,280.24	2,472.03	2,558.96	2,779.37	2,221.78	2,283.12	2,602.28	2,310.67	2,379.02
2011	2,924.79	2,816.48	2,989.13	3,096.53	3,325.88	2,732.13	2,515.30	2,542.71	2,815.64	2,868.17
2012(a)	2,385.82	2,425.95	2,355.39	2,228.34	2,458.91	2,057.57	2,217.23	1,883.44	2,221.69	2,261.51
Paddy										
Production, MT '000										
2008	133.1	193.4	362.1	139.3	830.1	587.8	1,102.7	294.3	232.3	3,875.2
2009	153.0	167.9	368.9	65.4	916.9	579.1	937.1	193.4	269.8	3,651.7
2010	157.2	209.4	384.3	110.6	1,067.0	576.2	1,182.3	323.0	290.7	4,300.6
2011	132.3	175.4	367.3	207.9	653.5	625.6	1,165.5	296.6	270.2	3,894.2
2012(a)	115.8	161.8	332.3	259.9	1,062.2	330.4	1,031.2	324.4	227.8	3,845.9
Net Extent Harvested, '000 Ha.										
2008	43.2	51.8	88.7	42.5	179.2	165.7	230.9	70.6	53.0	925.5
2009	48.2	45.3	88.1	18.1	197.6	152.5	188.7	44.4	59.0	842.0
2010	48.7	51.4	91.2	25.8	226.5	144.5	225.1	74.1	62.6	949.8
2011	46.0	47.9	89.0	62.0	167.5	176.6	255.0	76.8	60.2	980.9
2012(a)	36.1	39.2	77.9	72.0	235.7	85.9	210.2	75.7	50.6	883.4
Yield – Bushels per Acre										
2008	60	72	79	64	90	69	93	81	85	81
2009	62	72	81	70	90	74	96	84	89	84
2010	63	79	82	83	91	77	102	85	90	88
2011	56	71	80	65	76	69	89	75	87	77
2012(a)	62	80	83	70	87	75	95	83	87	84
Yield – kg. per Hectare										
2008	3,084	3,733	4,084	3,278	4,633	3,547	4,775	4,170	4,387	4,187
2009	3,173	3,709	4,186	3,613	4,640	3,796	4,966	4,356	4,572	4,337
2010	3,232	4,070	4,215	4,291	4,711	3,987	5,253	4,358	4,644	4,528
2011	2,876	3,660	4,129	3,355	3,902	2,543	4,571	3,860	4,488	3,970
2012(a)	3,205	4,126	4,263	3,610	4,507	3,845	4,906	4,284	4,507	4,353

(a) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board
Rubber Development Department
Coconut Research Institute

Coconut Development Authority
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2011

Crop	Irrigation Type (a)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg/ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Maha 2010/11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2010/11	17,633	50.50	18.60	10.40	562,471	707,022
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2010/11	25,849	33.47	13.56	9.52	514,757	619,086
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2010/11	9,143	143.80	40.75	24.16	942,156	1,093,859
Chillies	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2010/11	3,084	151.18	81.67	40.26	214,356	342,053
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Maha 2010/11	714	142.39	96.01	38.31	33,118	74,325
Cowpea	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2010/11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2010/11	862	131.56	87.99	45.75	37,578	73,996
Green Gram	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2010/11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ground Nut	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2010/11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ground Nut	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2010/11	1,883	104.54	54.81	37.78	93,630	125,694
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2010/11	1,040	56.02	56.59	8.43	-592	49,509
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2010/11	3,230	32.38	32.69	22.53	-1,004	31,826
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2010/11	4,801	33.34	20.52	11.91	61,527	102,867
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2010/11	6,363	97.00	42.97	27.29	343,766	443,554
Pole Bean	RF	Matale	Maha 2010/11	7,109	92.72	37.37	17.20	414,840	536,855
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2010/11	12,716	63.08	48.30	34.73	187,912	360,480
Potato	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2010/11	17,045	74.97	45.37	41.00	504,499	579,037
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2010/11	9,195	100.47	41.38	37.55	543,350	578,491
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2010/11	13,070	80.65	28.03	15.79	688,023	848,079
Tomato	RF	Kandy	Maha 2010/11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2011	5,102	54.95	34.93	20.55	252,313	433,532
Brinjal	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2011	8,685	37.37	18.85	10.04	397,287	586,215
Bush Bean	IRR	Matale	Yala 2011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2011	8,121	36.00	16.65	10.97	388,072	501,986
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Capsicum	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2011	4,340	95.00	31.77	20.51	677,852	798,563
Carrot	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2011	5,358	59.34	26.25	19.21	437,901	531,092
Cowpea	IRR	Ampara	Yala 2011	382	132.85	70.95	34.52	58,408	92,778
Cowpea	IRR	Kurunegala	Yala 2011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2011	4,796	44.10	29.81	16.27	169,244	329,730
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2011	5,960	66.86	41.42	29.24	374,479	553,858
Potato	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2011	7,372	77.11	41.33	37.15	662,397	738,626
Red onion	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2011	3,368	90.20	44.35	38.98	381,417	426,073
Soya Bean	IRR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Soya Bean	IRR	System H	Yala 2011	1,114	70.41	44.58	31.49	71,064	107,097
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2011	5,639	39.20	28.89	17.70	143,606	299,492
Tomato	IRR	Matale	Yala 2011	4,650	65.05	18.54	10.06	534,241	631,609

(a) RF = Rainfed
IRR = Irrigated

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

n.a. – Not available (The Study was not conducted for the Season)

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2012

Crop	Irrigation Type (a)	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg/ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Maha 2011/12	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2011/12	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*
Black Gram	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2011/12	1,132	126.37	61.79	36.07	73,084	102,198
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2011/12	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2011/12	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*
Carrot	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2011/12	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*
Chillies	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2011/12	6,590	126.40	50.17	18.46	502,369	711,365
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Maha 2011/12	424	114.90	61.19	28.39	56,269	90,637
Cowpea	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2011/12	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Green Gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2011/12	974	181.00	97.94	56.27	80,865	121,431
Green Gram	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2011/12	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ground Nut	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2011/12	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ground Nut	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2011/12	1,532	128.00	65.90	39.64	95,135	135,362
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2011/12	1,384	99.95	44.42	3.84	76,845	132,988
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2011/12	4,258	31.82	25.29	13.94	11,247	30,812
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2011/12	4,628	31.12	20.64	13.57	48,510	81,246
Mukunuwenna	RF	Colombo	Maha 2011/12	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Pole Bean	RF	Badulla	Maha 2011/12	9,916	55.46	33.88	17.81	86,607	151,084
Pole Bean	RF	Matale	Maha 2011/12	2,138	90.35	44.05	23.11	244,595	355,210
Potato	RF	Badulla	Maha 2011/12	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*
Potato	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Maha 2011/12	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*
Pumpkin	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2011/12	12,491	20.98	10.00	4.99	137,106	199,747
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2011/12	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*	n.a.*
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2011/12	6,487	26.40	24.79	12.38	25,728	224,671
Tomato	RF	Kandy	Maha 2011/12	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2012	n.a.*					
Brinjal	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2012						
Bush Bean	IRR	Matale	Yala 2012						
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2012						
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2012						
Capsicum	IRR	Kurunegala	Yala 2012						
Carrot	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2012						
Cowpea	IRR	Kurunegala	Yala 2012						
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2012						
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2012						
Potato	IRR	Nuwara Eliya	Yala 2012						
Red onion	IRR	Puttalam	Yala 2012						
Soya Bean	IRR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2012						
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2012						
Tomato	IRR	Matale	Yala 2012						

(a) RF = Rainfed
IRR = Irrigated

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

n.a. – Not available (The Study was not conducted for the Season)

n.a.* – Data analysis has not been completed.

Fish and Livestock 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Fish Production, MT	284,960	286,370	163,230	251,270	291,050	319,120	339,730	384,670	444,830	486,170
Coastal	163,850	154,470	63,690	121,360	150,110	165,320	180,410	202,420	222,350	257,540
Deep Sea and Off-shore	90,830	95,720	66,710	94,620	102,560	109,310	112,760	129,840	162,920	159,680
Inland	30,280	33,180	32,830	35,290	38,380	44,490	46,560	52,410	59,560	68,950
Import of Fish Products (b)										
Quantity, MT ('000) – Dried Fish	52	43	50	50	52	48	49	49	50	41
– Other	24	24	26	27	35	29	27	34	33	31
Value, Rs. Mn. – Dried Fish	3,744	3,243	3,769	5,482	6,274	6,275	7,869	7,607	8,404	8,935
– Other	2,345	2,606	3,220	4,165	5,741	6,348	6,101	7,070	8,066	8,548
Cattle										
Population, '000	1,148	1,167	1,188	1,185	1,206	1,196	1,137	1,170	1,192	1,236
Slaughtered, '000 (c)	216	207	215	188	186	164	168	204	n.a.	157
Production of Milk, Litres Mn. (d)	157	160	162	165	170	172	184	192	203	238
Buffaloes										
Population, '000	280	302	308	314	318	319	372	423	405	415
Production of Milk, Litres Mn.	30	31	31	32	32	36	49	56	55	62
Sheep and Goats										
Population, '000	424	417	405	395	405	387	385	381	384	393
Sheep	9	11	10	14	16	10	8	8	8	n.a.
Goats	415	405	395	382	389	377	377	373	375	n.a.
Slaughtered, '000	70	72	75	68	64	58	63	68	n.a.	62
Pigs										
Population, '000	67	79	85	92	94	89	81	84	82	89
Slaughtered, '000	30	29	30	31	32	21	22	20	n.a.	15
Poultry										
Population, '000	9,788	11,058	11,652	13,133	13,795	14,350	13,631	14,032	14,211	14,051
Duck	16	16	16	16	16	18	15	13	12	13
Chicken	9,772	11,042	11,636	13,117	13,779	14,331	13,615	14,018	14,199	14,039
Production of Eggs, '000	884,880	874,596	864,552	901,176	915,600	1,039,813	1,142,239	1,139,940	1,185,318	1,457,101

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide -2010.

(c) Only the number of animals slaughtered at licensed hiuses are included here.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
 Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development
 Sri Lanka Customs
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

National Livestock Statistics by District 2011

District	Cattle			Buffalos			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Number Milking	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffalos	Cow Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	11,330	3,010	6,990	9,020	2,240	4,690	958,070	4,686	1,500	8,810	3,475
Gampaha	31,530	6,860	19,380	10,430	1,250	3,000	1,554,850	6,723	1,610	19,685	10,810
Kalutara	18,910	4,060	8,370	17,480	4,160	9,070	648,670	5,368	590	3,750	10,075
Kandy	26,410	9,340	48,790	7,690	180	80	640,570	3,833	620	525	18,335
Matale	21,880	4,540	20,070	9,370	240	290	270,360	1,454	215	3,060	10,010
Nuwara Eliya	28,750	10,780	88,290	3,640	150	220	229,140	1,296	420	385	9,585
Galle	14,350	4,080	10,000	12,910	3,450	9,890	188,650	1,552	580	1,055	4,755
Matara	12,400	3,770	5,720	8,240	2,470	4,800	120,190	1,152	100	100	3,410
Hambantota	40,930	12,440	10,710	44,730	14,090	18,960	65,740	701	140	780	6,515
Jaffna	63,430	15,630	21,390	...	...	...	459,680	3,378	305	...	71,310
Kilinochchi	32,250	8,230	6,010	1,490	320	160	78,390	353	...	...	3,510
Mannar	39,590	8,340	10,010	1,850	410	370	109,980	865	1,245	10	10,980
Vavuniya	87,720	19,470	16,570	2,490	500	700	138,710	781	50	185	11,525
Mullaitivu	30,560	7,650	8,640	9,520	1,900	3,390	78,890	286	5	...	1,525
Batticaloa	63,140	19,240	23,980	26,130	7,880	9,710	210,920	1,246	745	50	26,950
Ampara	73,450	18,170	25,980	19,030	5,240	7,900	333,740	2,338	810	290	17,975
Trincomalee	57,570	12,110	15,180	27,200	6,560	11,220	159,480	1,098	675	135	16,950
Kurunegala	132,640	15,240	55,170	43,800	2,650	8,530	4,753,290	44,627	510	13,075	33,410
Puttalam	69,220	9,430	23,240	13,070	2,010	5,220	1,432,910	9,913	840	22,155	34,720
Anuradhapura	133,320	27,370	54,660	54,590	12,620	23,840	588,000	1,571	245	3,795	30,740
Polonnaruwa	35,290	6,470	13,080	13,090	1,660	4,710	194,110	971	130	1,120	11,240
Badulla	65,820	10,300	44,740	3,520	150	400	191,660	1,343	255	595	16,720
Monaragala	71,700	9,480	13,900	46,390	13,330	19,780	95,690	711	55	730	3,955
Ratnapura	18,800	2,890	5,880	13,300	2,710	5,320	268,150	1,102	245	710	5,975
Kegalle	10,860	2,590	8,400	6,140	50	110	429,360	1,427	245	1,030	9,080
Total	1,191,850	251,490	565,150	405,120	86,220	152,360	14,199,200	98,777	12,135	82,030	383,535

... - Negligible amount

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.12

National Livestock Statistics by District 2012

District	Cattle			Buffalos			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Number Milking	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffalos	Cow Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	11,670	3,190	8,000	9,670	2,570	5,840	1,018,090	5,798	1,420	9,370	3,740
Gampaha	31,930	7,340	23,050	10,410	1,360	3,680	1,604,140	9,342	1,570	20,710	11,330
Kalutara	19,920	4,630	10,680	18,820	4,880	10,750	677,610	6,895	650	6,410	10,500
Kandy	26,250	9,400	51,010	7,120	90	70	610,890	4,816	765	500	17,910
Matale	20,140	4,510	21,120	8,740	350	490	270,360	1,715	230	2,830	9,310
Nuwara Eliya	29,560	11,330	98,120	3,360	110	170	241,760	1,791	400	370	10,410
Galle	16,330	5,910	13,920	13,280	4,020	10,860	240,010	2,275	510	1,140	5,030
Matara	12,620	4,110	7,140	8,490	2,880	5,710	120,190	1,417	125	150	3,560
Hambantota	39,600	11,900	12,520	42,080	13,940	19,750	81,870	996	150	640	6,100
Jaffna	61,050	16,490	24,330	...	...	...	459,680	3,422	545	...	69,920
Kilinochchi	31,580	9,560	9,420	1,240	310	310	93,500	598	15	...	3,810
Mannar	42,270	8,880	10,800	1,700	540	560	105,480	1,030	1,530	40	10,550
Vavuniya	94,540	20,130	18,120	2,410	870	1,310	145,710	583	5	190	14,240
Mullaitivu	53,560	10,750	11,520	12,900	3,080	4,570	99,940	553	130	...	2,830
Batticaloa	72,470	22,230	28,710	30,300	7,930	11,790	221,980	1,733	645	...	28,740
Ampara	78,970	21,060	31,050	19,770	7,160	14,810	379,540	3,048	615	280	16,850
Trincomalee	57,690	14,240	19,470	27,140	6,730	9,800	159,870	1,239	605	130	19,190
Kurunegala	118,680	17,710	64,210	47,620	3,070	9,570	4,046,650	50,133	450	13,660	33,000
Puttalam	70,380	10,840	26,770	12,720	2,060	5,870	1,651,200	14,561	1,160	25,210	36,360
Anuradhapura	134,870	28,370	60,380	53,280	12,700	22,580	582,330	2,235	290	4,020	32,090
Polonnaruwa	38,220	9,140	23,970	17,770	2,550	5,510	228,330	1,416	130	1,070	10,380
Badulla	74,480	12,290	51,940	3,510	200	440	191,660	1,707	140	510	16,500
Monaragala	68,240	9,700	15,460	42,930	13,630	21,090	95,690	909	85	810	4,150
Ratnapura	19,370	3,330	7,200	13,630	3,180	5,470	272,840	1,228	215	440	6,570
Kegalle	11,150	3,210	11,200	5,740	80	140	439,290	1,987	225	770	9,550
Total	1,235,540	280,250	660,110	414,630	94,290	171,140	14,038,610	121,425	12,605	89,250	392,620

... - Negligible amount

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffalos	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	40.91	47.16	11.08	40,688.10	31,369.42	25,844.42	10,714.65	13,327.45	254.10
	Gampaha	36.33	48.83	11.49	30,579.86	30,410.69	28,597.00	8,863.79	8,919.46	382.94
	Kalutara	39.46	42.68	11.11	40,340.14	38,485.81	36,956.32	9,510.08	13,283.34	288.32
Central	Kandy	36.80	n.a.	10.99	30,232.74	41,912.70	19,450.00	7,627.49	n.a.	337.08
	Matale	39.23	n.a.	11.73	27,556.50	36,041.90	21,598.76	7,705.53	13,140.28	387.85
	Nuwara Eliya	38.86	n.a.	11.58	25,000.00	23,175.00	10,562.50	10,726.53	n.a.	292.52
Southern	Galle	47.85	70.25	11.50	43,583.82	38,703.13	24,303.97	9,492.50	15,000.00	307.29
	Matara	43.87	51.42	11.91	23,783.15	26,500.00	18,863.99	7,464.58	8,500.00	287.00
	Hambantota	45.62	57.94	11.61	25,515.25	19,854.78	16,556.82	5,487.50	n.a.	310.16
Northern	Jaffna	47.94	45.00	13.51	n.a.	22,805.46	17,648.15	9,354.06	n.a.	478.00
	Vavuniya	43.18	53.05	13.45	29,083.25	19,294.44	14,332.27	8,317.36	8,833.33	461.42
	Mannar	45.66	42.50	12.78	28,000.00	20,000.00	19,833.33	12,000.00	n.a.	398.54
	Mullaitivu	38.07	46.27	12.93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Kilinochchi	49.23	n.a.	13.54	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	488.00
Eastern	Batticaloa	55.90	59.80	13.02	37,714.36	33,906.25	24,921.93	8,100.97	n.a.	457.29
	Trincomalee	45.03	50.37	12.66	34,956.25	41,750.00	25,492.42	6,046.04	9,500.00	403.30
	Ampara	46.17	54.89	12.15	42,275.45	34,255.32	28,828.43	7,525.08	13,000.00	367.04
North Western	Kurunegala	39.93	45.84	11.03	26,604.77	37,924.17	21,414.40	8,428.02	11,168.47	294.95
	Puttalam	44.63	51.05	10.70	38,491.49	47,831.10	24,344.71	7,039.67	12,330.89	229.15
North Central	Anuradhapura	41.92	46.57	11.67	35,252.34	44,710.22	25,507.51	8,226.63	13,494.81	293.74
	Polonnaruwa	36.72	41.56	11.51	38,916.64	40,316.61	29,816.63	4,661.21	5,664.50	303.47
Uva	Badulla	40.03	n.a.	12.13	15,916.67	29,925.98	16,931.11	5,201.88	n.a.	329.87
	Monaragala	43.45	53.64	12.47	30,231.82	30,610.86	18,237.48	9,895.83	12,055.56	291.27
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	48.60	40.89	11.38	19,708.33	20,041.67	22,000.00	n.a.	9,333.33	257.30
	Kegalle	41.73	n.a.	11.46	26,496.53	41,458.00	23,052.64	8,340.25	7,833.00	314.88
Average Price		43.09	49.98	11.98	31,405.79	32,664.50	22,395.43	8,214.98	10,961.53	342.31

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2012^(a)

Rupees

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffalos	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	51.74	55.79	10.03	46,555.56	35,422.22	29,600.00	14,869.05	14,453.57	286.40
	Gampaha	47.79	53.24	10.28	35,759.25	33,851.83	30,031.72	9,446.02	9,116.50	416.48
	Kalutara	43.09	49.32	9.49	49,099.32	44,014.82	41,039.46	13,769.32	8,249.50	283.46
Central	Kandy	44.49	n.a.	9.55	34,250.00	44,148.19	19,369.41	8,119.62	n.a.	336.35
	Matale	50.15	n.a.	10.12	31,134.97	39,066.84	30,468.45	8,324.67	10,978.70	412.61
	Nuwara Eliya	47.81	n.a.	9.67	18,333.33	23,577.64	14,833.33	13,976.46	n.a.	341.75
Southern	Galle	51.31	61.98	9.85	47,821.43	51,166.67	33,987.18	9,500.00	n.a.	317.05
	Matara	49.75	57.54	10.19	25,052.71	20,000.00	19,664.29	8,404.98	15,000.00	283.86
	Hambantota	47.81	63.04	9.90	25,647.99	20,116.90	16,815.28	5,737.50	n.a.	304.28
Northern	Jaffna	52.32	n.a.	11.12	n.a.	18,524.96	16,927.78	9,517.75	n.a.	495.84
	Vavuniya	47.57	59.17	10.42	36,944.50	24,750.65	18,668.55	8,331.27	12,500.00	444.17
	Mannar	44.28	46.63	11.32	30,000.00	35,000.00	21,750.00	9,250.00	n.a.	330.83
	Mullaitivu	47.62	56.50	10.97	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Kilinochchi	50.50	50.00	10.43	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eastern	Batticaloa	57.90	58.71	10.44	41,404.02	39,250.00	29,788.62	7,686.67	7,250.00	471.09
	Trincomalee	50.55	53.58	10.52	33,829.38	31,458.25	25,535.37	6,916.64	11,250.00	439.82
	Ampara	50.53	59.18	10.31	44,035.29	32,114.54	28,722.97	8,526.36	9,000.00	370.56
North Western	Kurunegala	45.68	50.58	9.42	27,255.88	43,541.45	22,340.73	11,184.45	9,846.62	296.95
	Puttalam	51.05	55.92	9.31	41,561.34	50,402.01	27,011.33	7,972.77	12,132.71	214.72
North Central	Anuradhapura	49.00	55.21	9.96	38,375.04	48,758.18	28,788.51	10,385.29	14,967.25	306.21
	Polonnaruwa	48.91	52.74	9.76	42,502.43	42,620.77	33,136.39	5,251.36	6,747.15	337.88
Uva	Badulla	45.73	45.00	10.24	14,750.00	31,609.35	18,484.13	6,913.87	n.a.	337.47
	Monaragala	50.25	60.06	10.39	30,769.95	34,387.92	20,285.42	9,110.44	n.a.	278.86
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	51.86	56.57	9.91	23,400.00	25,530.56	22,666.67	13,333.33	13,000.00	297.41
	Kegalle	42.97	n.a.	10.01	27,437.93	42,250.00	25,681.00	9,113.54	8,361.00	334.18
Average Price		48.83	55.04	10.14	33,905.47	35,285.38	25,025.94	9,375.71	10,856.87	345.14

(a) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Fish Production by Province – 2008 - 2012

Metric Tonnes

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	Total
2008	Marine Fish	78,430	–	85,460	14,840	54,880	41,020	–	–	274,630
	Inland Fish	640	1,260	4,110	1,360	8,640	7,620	16,700	2,870	44,490
	Total	79,070	1,260	89,570	16,200	63,520	48,640	16,700	2,870	319,120
2009	Marine Fish	71,420	–	90,100	21,210	68,480	41,960	–	–	293,170
	Inland Fish	370	1,020	2,800	670	8,830	8,880	18,050	3,600	46,560
	Total	71,790	1,020	92,900	21,880	77,310	50,840	18,050	3,600	339,730
2010	Marine Fish	73,600	–	80,970	33,600	92,240	51,850	–	–	332,260
	Inland Fish	410	1,130	3,380	810	9,620	10,210	19,870	4,190	52,410
	Total	74,010	1,130	84,350	34,410	101,860	62,060	19,870	4,190	384,670
2011	Marine Fish	90,770	–	98,740	46,370	88,320	61,070	–	–	385,270
	Inland Fish	430	1,360	3,600	2,150	10,670	11,140	22,740	4,480	59,560
	Total	91,200	1,360	102,340	48,520	98,990	72,210	22,740	4,480	444,830
2012(a)	Marine Fish	91,570	–	103,110	59,340	95,510	67,690	–	–	417,220
	Inland Fish	1,200	4,030	5,140	2,810	9,290	11,400	27,210	5,320	68,950
	Total	92,770	4,030	108,250	62,150	104,800	79,090	27,210	5,320	486,170

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Table 5.16

Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type – 2008 - 2012

Numbers

Year \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	Total
In board Engine – Multi Day										
2008	516	–	1,071	2	1,001	108	–	–	–	2,698
2009	1,067	–	1,151	–	572	144	–	–	–	2,934
2010	1,114	–	1,255	14	744	219	–	–	–	3,346
2011	1,231	–	1,480	29	928	204	–	–	–	3,872
2012(a)	864	–	2,341	5	583	398	–	–	–	4,241
In board Engine – Single Day										
2008	167	–	180	509	791	40	–	–	–	1,687
2009	149	–	168	52	377	212	–	–	–	958
2010	165	–	160	234	373	45	–	–	–	977
2011	146	–	127	330	357	160	–	–	–	1,120
2012(a)	133	–	170	262	303	–	–	–	–	868
Out board Engine – Fibre Glass										
2008	2,263	–	1,814	2,391	4,003	2,403	–	–	–	12,874
2009	2,681	–	2,206	4,311	3,377	4,618	–	–	–	17,193
2010	2,680	–	2,530	4,940	4,170	4,450	–	–	–	18,770
2011	2,803	–	2,491	5,703	4,328	4,565	–	–	–	19,890
2012(a)	3,032	–	2,334	7,220	4,523	5,086	–	–	–	22,195
Traditional Mechanized										
2008	449	–	657	719	786	174	–	–	–	2,785
2009	24	–	668	776	423	235	–	–	–	2,126
2010	130	–	610	1,190	360	390	–	–	–	2,680
2011	90	–	830	1,126	542	372	–	–	–	2,960
2012(a)	8	–	865	1,034	256	189	–	–	–	2,352
Traditional Non-Mechanized										
2008	2,418	–	1,674	4,071	7,371	2,644	–	–	–	18,178
2009	2,386	–	1,617	3,579	7,143	3,518	–	–	–	18,243
2010	2,810	–	1,980	3,690	7,210	3,500	–	–	–	19,190
2011	3,046	–	2,134	4,307	8,280	3,650	–	–	–	21,417
2012(a)	2,290	–	2,127	4,393	6,627	2,974	–	–	–	18,411
Total Craft										
2008	5,813	–	5,396	7,692	13,952	5,369	–	–	–	38,222
2009	6,307	–	5,810	8,718	11,892	8,727	–	–	–	41,454
2010	6,899	–	6,535	10,068	12,857	8,604	–	–	–	44,963
2011	7,316	–	7,062	11,495	14,435	8,951	–	–	–	49,259
2012(a)	6,327	–	7,837	12,964	12,292	8,647	–	–	–	48,067

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes^(a)
(Position as at End of December)

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted (Rs.Mn.)			Recoveries (Rs.Mn.)			Per cent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1985 / 86	203	92	295	175	81	256	86.5	88.3	87.0
1986 / 87	269	68	337	229	60	289	85.4	87.4	85.8
1987 / 88	242	86	328	200	78	279	82.6	90.7	84.7
1988 / 89	167	86	253	157	79	236	94.1	82.1	93.4
1989 / 90	372	181	553	328	156	484	88.2	86.4	87.6
1990 / 91	588	234	822	503	190	694	86.0	81.0	84.0
1991 / 92	595	235	830	465	161	626	78.2	68.5	75.4
1992 / 93	569	255	824	461	188	649	81.0	73.7	78.8
1993 / 94	624	293	917	418	189	607	67.0	64.5	66.2
1994 / 95	723	257	980	597	176	773	82.6	68.5	78.9
1995 / 96	476	192	668	318	153	471	66.8	79.7	70.5
1996 / 97	412	178	590	325	151	476	78.9	84.8	80.7
1997 / 98	327	152	479	244	67	311	74.6	44.1	64.9
1998 / 99	312	151	463	235	71	306	75.3	47.0	66.1
1999 / 00	557	204	761	492	181	673	88.3	88.7	88.4
2000 / 01	517	244	761	484	201	685	93.6	82.4	92.4
2001 / 02	591	233	824	570	215	785	96.4	92.3	95.3
2002 / 03	893	270	1,163	832	232	1,064	93.2	85.9	91.5
2003 / 04	982	475	1,457	853	424	1,277	86.9	89.3	87.6
2004 Yala	308	253	561	281	220	501	91.2	87.0	89.3
2004 / 2005 Maha	691	325	1,016	592	285	877	85.7	87.7	86.3
2005 Yala	467	303	770	421	265	686	90.2	87.5	89.1
2005 / 2006 Maha	552	387	939	503	347	850	91.1	89.7	90.5
2006 Yala	432	358	790	397	314	711	91.9	87.7	90.0
2006 / 2007 Maha	559	520	1,079	525	460	985	93.9	88.5	91.3
2007 Yala	598	472	1,070	543	421	964	90.8	89.2	90.1
2007 / 2008 Maha	807	977	1,784	782	886	1,668	96.9	90.7	93.5
2008 Yala	837	638	1,475	812	533	1,345	97.0	83.5	91.2
2008 / 2009 Maha	1,158	970	2,128	1,096	787	1,883	94.7	81.1	88.5
2009 Yala	760	599	1,359	710	549	1,259	93.4	91.7	92.6
2009 / 2010 Maha	1,402	857	2,259	1,280	734	2,014	91.3	85.7	89.2
2010 Yala	1,139	686	1,825	832	343	1,175	73.0	50.0	64.4
2010 / 2011 Maha	2,385	1,434	3,819	2,082	1,085	3,167	87.3	75.6	82.9
2011 Yala	1,955	1,149	3,103	1,797	1,025	2,822	91.9	89.3	91.0
2011 / 2012 Maha (b)	3,694	2,378	6,071	3,214	1,901	5,115	87.0	80.0	84.3
2012 Yala (b)	1,785	1,847	3,632	1,255	1,223	2,479	70.3	66.2	68.2

(a) Credit Schemes: From 1973 to Yala 1986 Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.
Since Yala 1986 New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Provisional data – Recovery is in progress.

Sources : Bank of Ceylon
People's Bank
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC
Hatton National Bank PLC
Sampath Bank PLC
Seylan Bank PLC
SANASA Development Bank Ltd.
Regional Development Bank
Lankaputra Development Bank Ltd.

Plantation Sector – Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield 2003 – 2011

Category \ Year		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)
Manpower										
JEDB	Staff Grades	478	446	376	430	416	393	375	375	370
	Labour Grades	7,322	7,953	6,917	6,684	6,402	6,055	5,693	5,810	5,807
SLSPC	Staff Grades	395	366	393	404	362	331	317	256	272
	Labour Grades	6,799	6,560	6,515	6,152	5,607	5,564	5,424	4,812	4,567
Plantation Companies	Staff Grades	13,295	13,186	13,279	12,811	12,266	12,888	12,162	12,446	11,442
	Labour Grades	239,050	233,697	233,046	231,845	218,841	217,035	200,439	202,204	196,861
Total	Staff Grades	14,168	13,998	14,048	13,645	13,044	13,612	12,854	13,077	12,084
	Labour Grades	253,171	248,210	251,040	244,681	230,850	228,654	211,556	212,826	207,235
	% of Labour	95	95	95	95	95	94	94	94	94
Total Extent and Manpower										
Total Land Extent (ha.) Managed by	JEDB	10,038	10,029	10,029	11,851	11,762	11,742	11,792	11,757	6,181
	SLSPC	10,350	8,722	9,698	9,658	9,696	9,696	9,690	9,846	6,168
	Plantation Companies	235,565	232,582	230,593	232,511	219,471	230,550	230,655	230,704	172,288
Average extent (ha.) per Estate	JEDB	627	627	627	697	692	691	694	692	364
	SLSPC	941	793	808	805	808	808	808	821	514
	Plantation Companies	579	570	575	568	566	575	577	577	429
Average Manpower per Estate	JEDB	488	525	456	418	401	379	357	364	363
	SLSPC	654	630	576	546	498	491	478	423	403
	Plantation Companies	657	605	614	598	573	573	532	537	518
Total Extent Bearing (ha.)										
Tea	JEDB	4,218	4,308	4,240	4,209	4,137	4,147	4,146	3,949	3,936
	SLSPC	3,788	3,639	4,011	3,949	4,025	3,997	3,523	3,495	3,928
	Plantation Companies	78,606	78,772	78,027	78,572	70,346	73,862	72,955	72,741	72,661
Rubber	JEDB	449	466	458	447	416	396	396	362	363
	SLSPC	–	–	–	–	67	65	65	65	65
	Plantation Companies	36,716	36,542	36,780	36,349	36,005	35,303	33,950	33,561	33,420
Coconut	JEDB	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	SLSPC	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2
	Plantation Companies	9,383	9,844	9,628	9,553	5,432	9,568	9,601	9,306	9,309
Production (*000 mt)										
Made Tea Production by	JEDB	2.5	4.9	5.3	5.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.4
	SLSPC	3.3								
	Other State Agencies	13.0	15.1	5.6	14.2	–	–	7.0	7.9	1.5
	Plantation Companies	143.9	134.1	139.8	128.3	76.4	79.1	115.4	136.2	122.9
	Private	138.5	155.3	166.5	163.0	224.8	235.9	164.4	183.0	198.7
	Total	303.2	309.4	317.2	310.8	304.6	318.7	291.1	331.4	327.5
Rubber Production by	JEDB	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	SLSPC	–	–	–	–	0.02	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.05
	Plantation Companies	33.6	32.8	34.8	34.5	37.8	33.8	32.5	32.2	31.3
	Private	58.0	62.4	69.3	74.4	79.5	95.1	104.1	120.4	126.6
	Total	92.0	95.7	104.4	109.2	117.6	129.2	136.9	153.0	158.2
Coconut Mn/Nuts Production by	Plantation Companies	36	39	32	40	40	38	41	40	37
	Private	2,556	2,552	2,483	2,745	2,829	2,871	2,812	2,277	2,771
	Total	2,592	2,591	2,515	2,785	2,869	2,909	2,853	2,317	2,808
Yield (kg./ha.)										
Tea	JEDB	714	579	647	565	581	686	517	587	542
	SLSPC	867	784	707	670	669	769	519	583	582
	Plantation Companies	1,413	1,312	1,392	1,312	1,283	1,357	1,506	1,284	1,276
	National	1,613	1,461	1,418	1,386	1,356	1,421	1,312	1,478	1,475
Rubber	JEDB	1,017	802	695	704	755	708	542	777	661
	SLSPC	–	–	–	–	244	889	–	–	754
	Plantation Companies	867	838	892	833	1,048	958	919	884	939
	National	911	1,064	1,171	1,128	1,261	1,382	1,437	1,582	1,555
Coconut (Nuts/ha.)	Plantation Companies	3,819	3,977	3,177	4,082	4,203	3,962	4,501	4,284	3,979
	National	5,791	6,486	6,370	7,054	7,266	8,795	6,995	6,544	–

JEDB – Janatha Estate Development Board
 SLSPC – Sri Lanka State Plantation Corporation
 (a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Plantation Industries

Settlements and Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Settlements (Families)										
System B (LB)	–	–	1,082	–	2,217	1,049	396	1,360	909	726
System C	–	–	361	10	25	253	107	1,612	–	199
System G	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	101	–	96
System H	–	–	–	–	–	54	–	–	5	–
System L	–	–	37	–	–	–	569	485	1,426	630
Udawalawe (LB + RB)	–	–	506	2,005	2,374	2,931	354	340	–	143
Victoria / Kotmale / Rambakenoya	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	2	88
Land Cultivated (Hectares)										
System H	54,458	45,922	65,029	68,897	70,455	67,529	49,964	67,838	70,993	59,508
Paddy	42,843	34,991	48,566	48,767	44,156	51,263	36,729	50,508	53,119	44,100
Other Crops	11,615	10,931	16,463	20,130	26,299	16,266	13,235	17,330	17,874	15,409
System C	43,471	44,413	43,319	44,540	45,622	46,685	35,813	46,617	46,163	46,170
Paddy	41,165	41,733	41,309	42,294	43,187	43,184	31,949	44,702	45,645	44,554
Other Crops	2,306	2,680	2,010	2,246	2,435	3,501	3,864	1,915	518	1,616
System B	34,224	34,734	35,637	32,559	34,451	35,920	33,024	41,222	41,331	40,591
Paddy	33,226	34,095	33,980	31,512	31,269	33,875	30,370	38,512	38,039	37,898
Other Crops	998	639	1,657	1,047	3,182	2,045	2,654	2,710	3,292	2,693
System G	10,453	9,092	10,774	11,022	11,123	11,223	8,496	11,522	10,444	6,305
Paddy	9,518	8,131	9,497	9,580	9,235	9,727	7,641	10,132	9,356	5,362
Other Crops	935	961	1,277	1,442	1,888	1,496	855	1,390	1,088	943
System L	1,136	1,177	1,218	1,258	1,265	953	1,436	2,167	1,767	3,050
Paddy	861	936	1,038	1,160	951	777	1,121	1,557	999	2,054
Other Crops	275	241	180	98	314	176	315	610	768	996
Udawalawe	–	33,314	29,482	34,738	36,564	39,059	40,394	43,339	45,229	43,332
Paddy	–	17,154	16,208	19,388	18,911	20,147	21,583	27,081	27,956	24,799
Other Crops	–	16,160	13,274	15,350	17,653	18,912	18,811	16,258	17,274	18,534
Total	143,742	168,652	185,459	193,014	199,480	201,369	169,127	212,704	215,927	198,957
Paddy	127,613	137,040	150,598	152,701	147,709	158,973	129,393	172,492	175,113	158,766
Other Crops	16,129	31,612	34,861	40,313	51,771	42,396	39,734	40,212	40,815	40,191

(a) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

LB – Left Bank
RB – Right Bank

Industrial Production 2007 – 2012

Rs. Million

Industrial Category	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Value Added in Industry (2002 Constant Prices)	355,611	373,215	385,927	414,925	449,177	472,721
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	166,101	174,794	185,142	197,731	211,848	222,722
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	84,603	87,215	87,762	92,293	102,263	107,242
Wood and Wood Products	1,061	1,085	1,125	1,193	1,246	1,303
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	1,503	1,598	1,635	1,742	1,835	1,940
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	55,140	58,650	59,706	66,990	73,203	77,455
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	14,547	15,306	14,794	16,328	17,670	18,826
Basic Metal Products	930	958	965	1,028	1,090	1,138
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	30,011	31,702	32,794	35,482	37,733	39,663
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	1,715	1,907	2,004	2,138	2,290	2,432
Value Added in Industry (Current Price)	605,544	720,979	795,032	916,407	1,084,256	1,233,234
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	282,843	348,358	397,244	458,151	537,691	610,891
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	131,522	147,822	155,409	172,726	207,578	239,351
Wood and Wood Products	1,353	1,447	1,585	1,786	2,580	2,908
Paper Products, Publishing and Printing	4,883	5,798	6,631	7,653	8,466	9,372
Chemical, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	112,915	135,447	142,935	170,000	207,654	235,515
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	20,352	22,776	24,653	27,865	32,167	35,991
Basic Metal Products	1,521	1,638	1,659	1,826	2,119	2,399
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and Transport Equipment	47,947	55,185	62,013	72,990	82,852	93,261
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	2,208	2,508	2,903	3,410	3,149	3,545

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 6.2

Sugar 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Sugar Cane										
Total Area (with ratoons), Ha.	7,308	8,240	8,445	8,831	7,544	7,294	7,320	7,360	6,992	9,187
Area Harvested, Ha.	5,395	6,655	6,432	8,390	6,185	6,271	6,200	5,988	6,024	7,034
Cane Harvested, '000 MT	442	375	375	462	264	348	287	272	290	348
Average Yield per Hectare, MT	82	56	58	56	48	56	47	50	45	56
Sugar Production, MT	61,050	63,151	53,376	56,019	29,544	39,378	32,168	31,336	34,875	35,659
Sevanagala	18,609	23,000	14,235	18,609	12,184	10,978	8,718	8,602	6,015	9,631
Pelwatta	42,441	40,151	39,141	37,410	17,360	28,400	23,450	22,734	28,860	22,712
Galoya	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3,316
Cost of Sugar Production, Rs./kg.										
Sevanagala	28.00	30.00	30.93	41.00	48.00	58.32	63.00	65.00	n.a.	n.a.
Pelwatta	32.28	35.09	38.80	44.00	44.56	83.66	96.36	93.80	82.00	112.00
Galoya	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	91.00
Sugar Imports (b)										
Volume, MT '000	509	438	418	525	478	571	466	548	606	569
Value, Rs. Mn.	11,199	11,048	13,303	23,256	16,753	21,988	25,045	41,077	47,091	43,872
Import Price (C&F), Rs./MT	21,982	25,227	31,825	44,297	35,067	38,533	53,717	74,987	77,764	77,149
Sugar Availability, MT '000	577.54	558.43	498.31	579.57	506.15	608.66	494.42	579.12	640.88	604.66
Per Capita, kg.	28.52	27.76	24.26	27.89	25.29	30.11	24.18	28.04	30.71	29.84

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics
Pelwatta Sugar Industries Ltd.
Sevanagala Sugar Industries Ltd.
Galoya Plantations Pvt. Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

INDUSTRY

Table 6.3

Milk and Milk Products 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Milk Collection, Litres '000	70,689	81,442	70,613	84,902	87,847	87,845	91,844	99,410	95,710	68,519
Milk Industries of Lanka Co., Ltd. (b)	40,408	46,409	48,018	53,460	54,040	53,590	54,870	55,530	52,813	68,519
Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.	697	834	736	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
International Dairy Products Ltd. (c)(d)	8,560	10,543	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nestle Lanka Ltd.	21,024	23,656	21,859	31,442	33,807	34,255	36,974	43,880	42,897	n.a.
Finished Products										
Liquid Milk, Litres '000	21,515	14,160	13,547	13,562	15,091	13,585	13,837	23,190	18,965	7,768(h)
Pasteurised Milk	10,272	8,620	8,286	7,922	8,943	8,692	8,217	7,427	6,931	3,574(h)
Sterilised Milk	11,243	5,540	5,261	5,640	6,148	4,893	5,620	15,763	12,034	4,194
Condensed Milk, Kgs. '000	4,730	2,597	–	–	–	4,031	3,637	4,743	4,137	298(h)
Milk Powder, Kgs. '000 (e)	29,203	26,327	28,601	31,916	35,531	7,886	8,421(f)	9,593(f)	8,720	14,077(h)
Imports of Milk Products (g)										
Infant Milk Food, MT	844	1,123	641	1,866	1,114	1,343	1,442	911	1,756	1,446
Other Milk Food, MT '000	68	59	56	73	66	66	65	76	88	84

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding milk sold to IDPL.

(c) Including milk purchased from MILCO.

(d) Closed in 2005.

(e) This figure includes imported powdered milk and other powdered malt products upto 2007. From 2008 onwards, includes only domestic productions.

(f) Revised

(g) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide - 2010.

(h) Excluding NLL.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.

International Dairy Products Ltd. (IDPL)

Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd. (MILCO)

Nestle Lanka Ltd. (NLL)

Sri Lanka Customs

INDUSTRY

Table 6.4

Textiles 2003 – 2012

Item		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Exports (b)											
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	10	7	8	8	15	15	17	15	17	18
	Rs. Mn.	2,197	2,158	2,320	2,435	4,990	4,766	4,808	5,621	6,272	7,461
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	11	8	10	9	13	12	19	18	17	13
	Rs. Mn.	6,826	6,170	4,940	6,200	6,732	7,177	6,365	7,958	9,363	11,807
Garments	Mn. kgs.	446	456	554	634	683	721	678	716	815	758
	Rs. Mn.	231,652	268,573	276,144	303,263	347,873	355,995	358,374	359,113	440,791	482,212
Total Exports	Rs. Mn.	248,574	285,172	291,088	320,829	369,173	376,990	374,645	379,185	463,509	508,607
Export Markets											
(% of Value of Garment Exports)											
USA		61.3	58.0	59.4	56.0	49.9	45.2	41.2	40.8	39.5	39.9
Germany		3.1	3.1	3.1	3.8	4.5	4.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0
UK		20.5	23.4	22.0	23.4	24.9	26.4	27.0	25.2	23.1	23.3
France		1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.4
Netherlands		1.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.8	1.8	1.1
Canada		1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.0
Italy		3.1	4.1	5.1	5.9	8.8	9.9	11.2	11.0	12.1	10.9
Imports (b)											
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	48	51	53	55	57	67	61	71	62	66
	Rs. Mn.	14,395	17,889	17,997	20,348	23,490	28,134	25,002	35,800	38,358	40,631
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	192	199	208	211	211	201	181	197	224	217
	Rs. Mn.	116,347	133,969	134,833	136,918	151,538	152,269	137,148	155,780	203,883	234,192
Fibre	Mn. kgs.	11	9	8	8	9	8	8	7	7	7
	Rs. Mn.	1,456	1,510	1,465	1,833	2,461	2,441	2,131	2,282	2,650	2,486
Total Value of Imports,	Rs. Mn.	132,416	153,476	153,957	160,987	190,894	193,764	175,681	204,542	256,592	289,546

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Petroleum 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Crude Oil Imports										
Quantity, MT '000	1,995	2,200	2,008	2,151	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	41,628	61,434	77,795	106,699	113,584	143,159	111,715	120,180	183,056	157,758
Refined Products Imports (b)										
Quantity, MT '000	1,407	1,548	1,750	2,222	2,324	2,396	2,162	2,882	3,501	3,961
Value (C & F), Rs.Mn.	38,828	60,720	88,262	136,282	364,169	222,235	138,190	222,273	335,225	467,058
Processed in Sri Lanka, MT '000										
Petrol	196	203	161	193	163	164	179	158	206	152
Kerosene	154	144	142	144	97	111	83	93	93	75
Furnace Oil	721	786	624	766	772	731	781	686	779	649
Auto Diesel	612	657	559	628	445	453	485	442	501	412
Marine and Heavy Diesel	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	96	126	114	131	171	154	195	126	155	93
Liquid Petroleum Gas	15	16	13	–	16	16	24	23	24	17
Asphalts (Bitumen)	41	50	52	–	40	45	42	35	46	27
Naptha (Chemical)	95	7	113	–	92	100	105	84	80	70
Solvents	3	4	4	–	5	3	17	2	3	4
Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exports, Rs. Mn.	6,299	10,133	13,170	19,580	18,791	27,553	15,447	29,761	61,170	58,902

(a) Provisional
(b) Excluding coal.

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.6

Minerals 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Precious & Semi Precious Stones										
Exports, Rs. Mn.	6,244.1	9,071.0	8,313.3	10,067.3	11,567.5	8,259.8	7,912.3	7,944.5	10,523.0	14,982.2
Gem Exports	5,989.1	8,809.4	8,004.7	9,853.2	11,364.7	8,096.2	7,754.3	7,802.1	10,375.7	14,757.6
Geuda Exports	255.0	261.6	208.6	214.1	202.8	163.6	158.0	142.4	147.3	224.6
Tourist Sales, Rs. Mn.	1,094.9	1,936.6	1,326.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Graphite – Production, MT	2,966	5,373	5,196	7,956	6,152	6,136	n.a.	766(b)	3,883	n.a.
Exports – Quantity, MT	3,517	4,470	4,229	5,077	5,152	5,176	3,018	3,231	3,341	3,094
– Value, Rs. Mn.	169	254	276	297	420	378	260	454	479	561
– Average Price, Rs./MT	48,048	56,768	65,309	58,629	81,603	73,055	86,011	140,533	143,376	154,820
Local Sales – Quantity, MT	43	51	52	93	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
– Value, Rs.'000	1,124	1,594	1,439	2,279	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ilmenite – Production, MT	n.a.	8,115	31,763	26,098	70,728	56,824	31,967	57,455	68,085	44,707
Exports – Quantity, MT	n.a.	20	25,243	77,286	35,480	16,731	74,074	50,009	38,122	51,187
– Value, Rs. Mn.	n.a.	n.a.	158	508	270	214	414	510	923	2,000
Rutile – Production, MT	n.a.	n.a.	1,055	2,964	4,607	3,405	2,390	2,859	1,970	1,590
Exports – Quantity, MT	n.a.	324	1,697	1,559	5,393	6,090	6,661	4,223	2,302	1,648
– Value, Rs. Mn.	n.a.	18	91	97	265	231	163	239	295	516

(a) Provisional
(b) Does not include data from Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd.
National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.

Cement 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Local Production										
Production Volume, MT '000	852	953	1,037	1,544	1,637	1,572	1,453	1,740	1,974	2,068
Imports										
Volume, MT '000	1,393	808	1,460	1,849	2,117	2,004	1,702	2,012	2,817	3,796
Value, Rs. Mn.	5,302	3,496	7,615	11,796	14,976	16,784	14,042	14,856	22,222	33,337
Imports Price (C&F), Rs. per MT	3,807	4,329	5,217	6,378	7,074	8,375	8,250	7,384	7,889	8,782
Price, Rs. per MT (Annual Avg.) (b)	7,840	9,360	8,144	7,926	8,854	10,338	11,279	9,855	10,720	13,097

(a) Provisional

(b) Ex-factory price per MT

Sources : Holcim (Lanka) Limited
Tokyo Cement Company Lanka PLC
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.8

Electricity 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Available Capacity, MW	2,243	2,378	2,411	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817	3,148	3,312
Installed Capacity, MW	2,223	2,329	2,411	2,434	2,444	2,645	2,684	2,817	3,148	3,312
CEB										
Hydro	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,357
Thermal	618	573	548	548	548	548	548	548	854	854
Other	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Private										
Hydro - Small	40	73	84	107	117	138	172	175	194	227
Thermal (b)	355	452	567	567	567	737	742	842	842	784
Other	–	–	–	–	–	12	12	42	48	87
Emergency Power (c)	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Maximum Demand, MW	1,516	1,563	1,748	1,893	1,842	1,922	1,868	1,955	2,163	2,146
Units Generated, GWh	7,612	8,159	8,769	9,389	9,814	9,901	9,882	10,714	11,528	11,800
CEB										
Hydro	3,190	2,755	3,173	4,290	3,603	3,700	3,356	4,988	4,018	2,727
Thermal	2,193	2,507	2,162	1,669	2,336	2,083	2,091	1,394	2,532	3,433
Other	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2
Private										
Hydro - Small	120	206	277	345	344	428	525	646	601	571
Thermal (b)	1,711	2,064	3,152	3,082	3,528	3,680	3,883	3,601	4,253	4,906
Other	–	–	–	–	–	6	23	83	121	161
Emergency Power (c)	394	509	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self Generation	–	115	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales, GWh	6,208	6,666	7,255	7,832	8,276	8,417	8,441	9,268	10,024	10,475
Domestic and Religious	2,030	2,204	2,444	2,622	2,771	2,799	2,927	3,186	3,430	3,577
Industrial	2,159	2,266	2,446	2,605	2,627	2,678	2,518	2,870	3,131	3,285
Small Units	147	157	166	178	195	202	219	232	252	272
Medium Units	1,174	1,240	1,323	1,419	1,384	1,386	1,316	1,473	1,574	1,628
Large Units	838	869	957	1,014	1,049	1,090	983	1,165	1,306	1,385
General Purpose and Hotel	1,042	1,132	1,254	1,395	1,626	1,703	1,768	1,903	2,087	2,202
LECO	894	981	1,027	1,111	1,144	1,130	1,120	1,201	1,267	1,302
Street Lighting	83	83	83	98	108	108	108	108	109	109

(a) Provisional

(b) Inclusive of Independent Power Producers (IPP)

(c) Emergency power plants were terminated from end June 2003, and from end October 2004, except Chunnakam (20 MW)

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

Electricity Sales by Province 2008 – 2011

Province & Type of Sale	Units in Gwh				Revenue, Rs. Mn.				No. of Consumer Accounts			
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2008	2009	2010	2011	2008	2009	2010	2011
Colombo City												
Domestic	242.74	242.47	246.65	252.78	4,819.09	4,747.63	4,779.11	5,057.16	117,342	120,142	122,851	125,396
Religious	6.71	6.69	6.99	6.80	143.10	76.86	80.46	59.65	750	767	781	806
Industrial	151.64	148.73	162.66	167.17	1,882.27	1,757.02	1,889.08	2,145.38	394	376	416	406
Commercial	700.84	712.36	743.71	802.90	13,212.75	14,057.34	14,730.03	16,943.56	28,842	29,659	30,220	30,992
Street Lighting	9.74	9.71	9.71	9.71	215.50	239.85	239.85	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,111.65	1,119.96	1,169.72	1,239.37	20,272.71	20,878.70	21,718.53	24,205.75	147,328	150,944	154,268	157,600
Western Province (a)												
Domestic	831.03	862.36	919.00	969.65	9,361.09	9,155.60	9,957.74	10,736.63	884,046	912,356	937,845	966,592
Religious	7.77	8.08	8.75	9.68	124.50	74.15	81.96	70.87	3,866	4,040	4,234	4,462
Industrial	1,464.88	1,333.10	1,547.19	1,710.16	17,713.28	15,577.52	17,673.67	21,729.27	10,348	10,657	10,827	10,961
Commercial	380.60	386.56	411.74	459.88	7,380.24	7,884.79	8,421.21	9,681.48	101,190	104,057	107,620	112,561
Street Lighting	39.46	39.35	39.35	39.33	872.21	972.40	972.00	-	-	-	-	-
Local Authority & LECO	1,035.02	1,022.83	1,099.10	-	12,580.40	12,775.80	13,797.42	-	32	31	32	-
Total	3,758.76	3,652.27	4,025.13	3,188.69	48,031.72	46,440.25	50,903.99	42,218.25	999,482	1,031,141	1,060,558	1,094,576
Central Province												
Domestic	330.11	339.59	367.66	394.13	2,866.93	2,734.81	3,030.68	3,191.65	490,876	510,747	530,029	554,532
Religious	5.01	5.08	5.32	6.02	70.74	41.79	43.57	39.55	3,481	3,630	3,784	3,986
Industrial	140.39	136.15	149.63	160.64	1,782.47	1,631.27	1,754.00	2,102.98	3,241	3,275	3,342	3,405
Commercial	140.96	146.57	159.46	171.72	2,704.30	2,969.85	3,230.75	3,599.05	57,235	58,899	61,032	64,537
Street Lighting	6.27	6.25	6.25	6.25	138.77	154.45	154.45	-	-	-	-	-
Total	622.73	633.64	688.33	738.77	7,563.20	7,532.16	8,213.44	8,933.23	554,833	576,551	598,187	626,460
Southern Province												
Domestic	307.59	324.49	351.74	379.05	2,593.43	2,527.48	2,805.66	2,929.61	490,906	512,128	534,871	556,699
Religious	4.20	4.52	4.83	5.43	61.68	38.58	41.69	36.70	2,512	2,706	2,888	3,056
Industrial	206.29	178.33	200.16	223.20	2,506.14	2,187.03	2,466.88	2,908.42	2,974	3,280	3,683	3,989
Commercial	110.48	114.64	127.45	140.76	2,061.39	2,245.06	2,512.95	2,892.23	47,549	48,464	50,439	52,738
Street Lighting	10.53	10.50	10.50	10.50	233.09	259.42	259.42	-	-	-	-	-
Local Authority & LECO	94.83	97.09	102.20	-	1,143.15	1,180.57	1,272.38	-	6	6	6	-
Total	733.92	729.57	796.88	758.94	8,598.88	8,438.13	9,358.97	8,766.97	543,947	566,584	591,887	616,482
Northern Province												
Domestic	69.30	78.70	98.43	117.36	608.08	671.18	908.57	1,084.61	109,268	114,283	123,491	142,189
Religious	2.60	2.83	3.45	3.88	35.18	22.60	28.91	25.28	2,373	2,485	2,618	2,852
Industrial	4.69	5.45	7.23	10.02	67.92	70.76	90.74	135.76	1,744	1,931	2,154	2,498
Commercial	33.68	40.28	53.72	65.93	669.97	839.75	1,111.80	1,396.39	13,502	13,632	15,348	18,512
Street Lighting	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.76	36.16	40.25	40.25	-	-	-	-	-
Total	111.91	128.88	164.46	198.94	1,417.31	1,644.54	2,180.26	2,642.04	126,887	132,331	143,611	166,051
Eastern Province												
Domestic	174.71	194.23	218.13	238.39	1,637.61	1,710.31	1,965.85	2,135.76	240,121	260,887	276,944	298,570
Religious	3.16	3.39	3.74	4.07	46.69	28.52	31.93	27.72	1,990	2,107	2,220	2,360
Industrial	107.09	108.84	117.36	117.10	1,274.87	1,215.20	1,311.14	1,432.03	3,279	3,511	3,844	4,040
Commercial	57.53	65.77	74.01	81.66	1,144.61	1,381.13	1,545.19	1,741.49	25,085	27,586	29,719	32,317
Street Lighting	4.48	4.86	4.86	4.86	107.74	119.91	119.91	-	-	-	-	-
Total	346.97	377.08	418.09	446.07	4,211.51	4,455.08	4,974.02	5,337.00	270,475	294,091	312,727	337,287
North Western Province												
Domestic	329.64	349.65	382.04	415.49	2,969.88	2,927.05	3,281.90	3,525.41	469,474	493,157	517,027	544,613
Religious	4.64	4.93	5.42	6.07	58.25	37.93	42.56	37.10	3,782	3,899	4,060	4,186
Industrial	317.74	331.82	378.48	415.16	3,883.57	3,872.66	4,212.82	5,147.73	10,217	11,032	12,195	13,199
Commercial	103.02	111.77	125.91	138.46	2,032.10	2,349.84	2,672.60	2,974.24	56,361	58,697	61,617	65,291
Street Lighting	27.44	27.37	27.37	27.37	607.38	675.99	675.99	-	-	-	-	-
Total	782.49	825.54	919.21	1,002.55	9,551.19	9,863.47	10,885.87	11,684.48	539,834	566,785	594,899	627,289
North Central Province												
Domestic	140.41	148.23	169.98	186.39	1,152.00	1,126.09	1,305.29	1,406.61	225,874	243,019	260,111	276,635
Religious	2.38	3.09	3.04	3.25	34.74	28.66	27.16	22.39	1,441	1,542	1,613	1,726
Industrial	58.25	62.24	72.53	84.84	798.75	783.91	904.65	1,140.38	4,795	5,040	5,239	5,373
Commercial	59.47	63.81	72.08	79.94	1,161.96	1,307.05	1,473.38	1,669.67	25,855	27,144	28,961	30,789
Street Lighting	1.92	1.91	1.91	2.08	42.47	47.27	47.27	-	-	-	-	-
Total	262.44	279.28	319.54	356.50	3,189.92	3,292.98	3,757.74	4,239.06	257,965	276,745	295,924	314,523
Uva Province												
Domestic	154.42	158.51	177.10	197.45	1,178.50	1,151.11	1,316.66	1,398.80	286,586	301,659	319,215	337,571
Religious	2.75	2.62	2.71	3.08	38.59	20.95	21.21	18.97	2,082	2,215	2,371	2,502
Industrial	90.59	84.27	91.45	91.54	1,121.02	1,016.21	1,090.96	1,226.64	1,811	1,862	2,034	2,195
Commercial	61.97	70.35	73.99	76.59	1,251.17	1,470.64	1,548.51	1,649.11	28,415	29,186	30,012	31,551
Street Lighting	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.31	27.73	30.86	30.86	-	-	-	-	-
Total	310.99	316.99	346.50	369.98	3,617.00	3,689.77	4,008.21	4,293.52	318,894	334,922	353,632	373,819
Sabaragamuwa Province												
Domestic	177.17	185.21	207.19	228.04	1,434.74	1,390.98	1,585.77	1,671.49	293,854	313,296	336,445	362,941
Religious	2.41	2.49	3.26	3.19	30.79	19.46	28.15	20.24	1,873	2,028	2,194	2,384
Industrial	136.31	129.51	143.31	151.25	1,719.90	1,575.73	1,710.54	2,005.78	1,227	1,270	1,325	1,463
Commercial	54.25	55.02	61.26	68.75	1,137.88	1,196.99	1,321.98	1,496.65	32,300	33,479	34,765	36,571
Street Lighting	5.39	5.38	5.38	5.38	119.35	132.83	132.83	-	-	-	-	-
Total	375.54	377.60	420.40	456.62	4,442.67	4,315.99	4,779.27	5,194.16	329,254	350,073	374,729	403,359
Grand Total	8,417.39	8,440.80	9,268.28	8,756.42	110,896.10	110,551.05	120,780.30	117,514.45	4,088,899	4,280,167	4,480,422	4,717,446

(a) Excluding Colombo city.

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

INDUSTRY

Table 6.11

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2009 – 2012

Province \ Year	No. of Consumers					Quantity of Water (m ³ Mn.)					Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)					Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)					
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Western																					
Domestic	575,852	599,846	630,157	677,427	119.3	123.4	130.0	141.9	3,668.1	4,076.2	4,316.0	5,062.4	3,456.7	4,041.1	4,227.3	4,855.0					
Government	3,164	3,483	3,570	3,730	21.2	22.1	23.2	23.7	1,304.5	1,417.3	1,508.5	1,552.2	1,250.3	1,413.2	1,489.9	1,510.1					
Industry	334	333	339	387	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.8	64.0	80.4	82.4	99.2	65.5	77.6	91.8	105.4					
Other	48,505	50,646	53,492	56,823	37.9	37.9	40.1	43.0	2,339.7	2,565.9	2,704.3	2,938.2	2,203.1	2,540.9	2,659.5	2,888.5					
Total	627,855	654,308	687,558	738,367	179.5	184.6	194.5	210.5	7,376.3	8,139.9	8,611.2	9,652.0	6,975.7	8,072.8	8,468.4	9,359.0					
Central																					
Domestic	138,691	153,567	167,962	185,673	22.8	24.1	26.6	30.2	473.0	561.0	639.4	791.6	453.1	576.0	688.6	804.4					
Government	846	913	988	1,029	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	53.2	55.5	59.4	61.2	49.8	54.6	60.0	57.1					
Industry	75	72	73	67	...	...	...	...	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0					
Other	8,858	9,707	10,665	11,743	8.8	8.8	9.5	9.2	277.7	302.1	330.2	621.2	268.9	303.3	328.9	446.2					
Total	148,470	164,259	179,688	198,512	32.4	33.8	37.0	40.2	804.7	919.1	1,029.9	1,475.1	772.6	934.5	1,078.4	1,308.7					
Southern																					
Domestic	176,588	191,281	208,963	225,301	29.4	31.6	34.8	37.8	664.4	772.7	871.0	1,019.5	593.3	771.4	841.1	951.4					
Government	1,600	1,669	1,760	1,845	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	143.8	162.2	174.6	183.4	139.1	165.6	174.2	167.4					
Industry	92	98	99	100	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.1	6.7	8.4	9.4	5.3	6.5	9.0	8.7					
Other	10,270	10,772	11,650	12,473	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.3	250.1	298.9	329.4	367.7	240.8	314.8	325.4	360.6					
Total	188,550	203,820	222,472	239,719	36.6	39.3	43.2	46.9	1,063.5	1,240.5	1,383.4	1,580.0	978.4	1,258.4	1,349.6	1,488.1					
Northern																					
Domestic	4,589	5,465	6,003	6,762	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	19.0	23.0	25.7	29.3	15.2	22.7	24.5	30.0					
Government	147	153	554	172	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	11.7	15.0	12.5	9.6	7.8	13.4	11.9	11.6					
Industry	2	4	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1					
Other	893	834	526	984	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	14.5	11.6	11.4	14.9	12.1	12.0	10.7	15.7					
Total	5,631	6,456	7,087	7,922	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	45.2	49.7	49.6	53.8	35.1	48.2	47.2	57.4					
Eastern																					
Domestic	81,024	90,681	101,153	119,499	12.3	13.4	14.2	16.1	252.1	294.3	318.7	404.5	223.9	289.2	320.6	363.3					
Government	791	871	938	1,069	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	105.1	119.7	136.8	131.8	100.9	124.0	133.7	121.6					
Industry	18	18	17	16	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	12.3	13.1	13.3	14.4	11.8	13.4	13.8	14.1					
Other	3,228	3,599	3,958	4,539	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	80.9	90.1	84.3	97.7	83.8	86.9	88.5	87.4					
Total	85,061	95,169	106,066	125,123	15.6	16.9	17.9	20.0	450.3	517.1	553.0	648.4	420.4	513.5	556.6	586.4					

(Contid....)

Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2009 – 2012 (Contd.)

Province \ Year	No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m ³ Mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012	
North Western	Domestic	32,449	36,685	42,037	48,790	5.3	5.6	6.2	7.2	118.5	132.3	146.9	184.0	109.8	131.5	151.8	192.3
	Government	417	448	465	482	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	28.2	31.5	35.9	34.5	26.5	29.6	33.9	37.0
	Industry	117	101	96	92	...	...	...	0.1	2.1	2.8	3.0	4.7	1.9	2.7	3.2	4.8
	Other	3,364	3,713	4,088	4,566	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.0	91.2	102.5	113.6	122.3	90.0	104.1	114.9	121.5
	Total	36,347	40,947	46,686	53,930	8.9	9.3	10.2	10.7	239.9	269.1	299.4	345.5	228.2	267.9	303.8	355.7
North Central	Domestic	50,044	56,539	60,828	72,958	8.6	9.4	10.3	11.9	196.9	223.4	257.5	327.2	227.3	256.1	278.7	360.5
	Government	752	809	834	901	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	143.7	155.8	161.1	156.4	113.8	166.2	164.7	152.3
	Industry	3	6	6	7	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	0.1
	Other	4,870	5,225	5,626	6,448	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	115.2	121.9	134.2	150.7	108.9	124.8	139.1	144.3
	Total	55,669	62,579	67,294	80,314	13.1	14.0	15.3	17.0	455.8	501.0	552.8	634.4	450.0	547.1	582.4	657.1
Uva	Domestic	48,018	51,906	54,068	57,847	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.7	147.9	169.2	188.4	219.4	139.6	165.4	172.0	200.1
	Government	787	827	849	869	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	107.8	121.7	128.2	132.5	93.6	119.8	127.3	127.9
	Industry	1	1	1	1	...	0.1	...	0.1	1.1	4.2	3.2	3.4	0.7	4.5	2.7	3.6
	Other	3,818	4,037	4,274	4,531	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	65.5	77.5	78.2	86.0	67.9	74.7	88.6	84.5
	Total	52,624	56,771	59,192	63,248	10.3	11.1	11.7	12.4	322.4	372.6	398.0	441.3	301.8	364.4	390.6	416.1
Sabaragamuwa	Domestic	59,381	62,206	65,665	72,359	9.6	9.9	10.4	11.4	216.0	237.0	257.9	301.7	192.1	243.1	234.2	282.5
	Government	634	640	664	704	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	46.7	54.6	57.6	60.6	48.8	56.3	56.2	57.4
	Industry	100	105	140	161	...	...	...	...	1.5	1.8	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.3
	Other	6,006	6,313	6,789	7,304	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	97.1	113.9	125.5	135.8	97.0	120.0	119.3	134.0
	Total	66,121	69,264	73,258	80,528	11.8	12.3	13.1	14.2	361.2	407.3	442.5	500.4	339.4	421.0	411.1	476.1
Total	Domestic	1,166,636	1,248,176	1,336,836	1,466,616	215.3	225.9	241.6	266.3	5,755.9	6,488.9	7,021.4	8,339.8	5,411.0	6,496.7	6,938.8	8,039.4
	Government	9,138	9,813	10,622	10,801	31.5	32.8	34.7	35.2	1,944.6	2,133.3	2,274.5	2,322.3	1,830.5	2,142.6	2,251.6	2,242.3
	Industry	742	738	775	835	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.4	86.9	109.6	112.8	134.5	87.4	107.1	122.9	140.1
	Other	89,812	94,846	101,068	109,411	61.5	62.3	66.3	69.6	3,331.9	3,684.4	3,911.1	4,534.5	3,172.5	3,681.4	3,874.8	4,282.8
	Total	1,266,328	1,353,573	1,449,301	1,587,663	309.6	322.7	344.3	373.5	11,119.3	12,416.3	13,319.8	15,331.0	10,501.5	12,427.9	13,188.1	14,704.6

... Negligible

Source : National Water Supply & Drainage Board

Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises 2003 – 2012

Industrial Category	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011	2012(b)
Employment (End December)										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	13,485	14,173	14,570	13,560	13,189	13,227	13,195	13,984	13,436	n.a.
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	301,309	302,814	275,888	271,508	296,332	302,304	307,912	264,456	276,551	n.a.
Wood and Wood Products	2,024	2,385	2,106	1,551	1,519	1,338	1,771	3,621	3,861	n.a.
Paper, Paper Products, Printing & Publishing	2,135	1,714	1,587	1,652	1,655	1,703	1,730	1,890	2,325	n.a.
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	27,696	27,617	27,983	27,564	26,341	26,494	23,382	20,659	26,017	n.a.
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	10,166	11,005	9,925	10,132	6,882	6,239	9,082	8,854	9,228	n.a.
Fabricated Metal, Machinery & Transport Equipment	6,740	7,850	6,876	7,199	7,606	6,441	6,866	6,853	7,113	n.a.
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	30,448	29,223	25,179	25,493	29,423	31,348	27,164	27,492	27,930	n.a.
Services (includes Agriculture)	37,047	40,917	46,737	62,612	68,987	69,071	86,428	78,275	84,452	n.a.
Total	431,050	437,698	410,851	421,271	451,934	458,165	477,530	426,084	450,913	n.a.
Gross Export Earnings (f.o.b.), Rs. Mn.										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	15,381	18,144	33,879	35,505	51,464	38,136	35,277	30,790	34,234	41,409
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	207,051	238,304	239,004	200,522	230,170	260,179	278,120	298,207	373,463	378,476
Wood and Wood Products	1,385	2,511	2,677	2,675	4,092	3,678	2,268	4,926	6,031	7,210
Paper, Paper Products, Printing & Publishing	1,822	2,548	1,668	1,943	4,104	3,875	3,586	4,160	5,805	6,524
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	33,282	42,364	55,850	64,608	80,647	80,953	52,383	74,065	110,426	122,128
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	9,126	14,125	15,236	14,761	15,917	16,195	9,679	13,123	19,379	22,136
Fabricated Metal, Machinery & Transport Equipment	17,199	22,471	27,726	24,455	18,094	18,493	13,385	17,482	17,871	18,063
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	21,766	23,128	23,259	25,581	43,344	39,625	35,089	43,132	45,386	68,242
Services and Infrastructure	29,593	26,745	34,345	17,880	33,608	36,537	22,085	30,681	40,953	34,337
Total	336,605	390,340	433,644	391,930	481,440	497,671	454,617	519,725	657,253	702,485

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.1

Consumer Price Indices 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002=100) (a)										
All Items (Average)	105.8	115.3	128.0	140.8	163.1	199.9	206.8	219.1		
Percentage Change	5.8	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.4	5.9		
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	102.6	111.9	124.7	135.8	163.4	213.3	219.2	234.2		
Clothing and Footwear	106.8	112.1	117.9	127.7	140.7	154.8	165.3	176.6		
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	112.0	123.1	146.4	174.2	206.6	226.8	227.5	235.3		
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	104.7	109.5	117.6	124.7	134.4	154.1	168.0	176.4		
Health	107.1	107.1	108.0	113.1	115.5	163.2	194.8	227.8		
Transport	106.7	125.4	141.2	156.7	178.1	240.3	238.8	240.7		
Communication	107.8	121.6	121.4	120.5	119.8	100.0	107.0	109.4		
Recreation and Culture	101.7	107.0	113.1	113.6	119.5	128.3	161.8	168.7		
Education	107.9	114.1	119.7	126.3	133.7	141.0	152.0	171.3		
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	111.6	119.3	124.5	131.3	140.5	156.3	168.5	180.7		
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2006/07=100) (b)										
All Items (Average)						129.2	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9
Percentage Change							3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages						144.0	148.5	158.8	172.7	180.9
Clothing and Footwear						112.5	122.0	130.2	147.6	162.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels						114.0	115.1	119.2	124.4	136.4
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance						113.0	122.5	128.0	133.8	142.7
Health						150.4	184.7	233.9	240.3	247.5
Transport						141.7	138.4	139.7	149.6	181.9
Communication						82.6	88.2	90.3	90.3	90.3
Recreation and Culture						116.1	122.7	131.8	139.0	144.6
Education						110.3	120.7	135.9	140.6	141.2
Miscellaneous Goods and Services						113.3	122.4	126.3	131.1	136.5

(a) Discontinued from June 2011.

(b) The rebased CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

Sources : Dept.of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.2

Wholesale Price Index 2003 – 2012

1974=100

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
All Items (Average)	1,679.1	1,889.0	2,105.9	2,351.5	2,924.4	3,653.6	3,500.9	3,893.0	4,306.5	4,457.3
Percentage Change	3.1	12.5	11.5	11.7	24.4	24.9	-4.2	11.2	10.6	3.5
Commodity-wise Sub Indices										
Food	1,493.0	1,674.3	1,844.2	1,937.3	2,547.4	3,263.1	3,281.8	3,612.4	3,985.2	3,958.9
Alcoholic Drinks	1,955.5	2,171.9	2,462.6	2,733.5	3,053.3	3,629.4	4,151.8	4,577.0	5,109.3	6,026.9
Textile & Footwear	645.9	654.1	667.4	678.3	696.8	768.0	800.7	781.5	934.8	976.0
Paper Products	1,109.6	1,022.8	1,077.7	1,085.3	1,086.2	1,101.3	1,106.9	1,126.6	1,156.9	1,225.5
Chemicals & Chemical Products	1,136.8	1,221.4	1,392.9	1,309.8	1,436.8	2,093.9	2,167.1	1,872.1	1,681.6	1,674.7
Petroleum Products	2,608.0	2,987.2	3,684.8	4,685.6	5,929.1	7,797.7	6,023.6	6,161.6	6,946.6	9,751.5
Non-Metallic Products	3,344.1	3,869.3	5,608.7	7,537.1	7,801.4	8,200.5	8,387.4	8,443.9	8,716.8	10,204.8
Metal Products	922.0	971.8	972.5	984.0	1,118.8	1,405.6	1,298.5	1,284.4	1,446.6	1,607.9
Transport Equipment	1,023.9	1,087.1	1,242.8	1,479.8	1,787.2	2,232.0	2,397.8	2,579.2	3,027.2	3,340.6
Electrical Appliances & Supplies	995.8	1,010.0	1,068.5	1,247.0	1,542.2	1,608.3	1,592.2	1,586.5	1,639.1	1,652.8
Machinery	847.3	869.8	896.6	941.9	1,006.2	1,105.1	1,225.8	1,281.0	1,338.7	1,451.5
Fuel & Light	3,441.7	3,483.5	3,525.2	3,525.2	3,525.2	4,001.5	5,226.2	5,315.1	5,390.1	5,412.8
Miscellaneous	3,869.4	4,735.3	4,831.3	6,412.6	7,477.2	8,454.2	6,392.0	9,698.2	11,492.0	9,976.5
Sector-wise Sub Indices										
Domestic	1,426.2	1,572.8	1,689.4	1,874.2	2,134.3	2,612.6	2,703.6	2,785.2	2,938.1	3,078.3
Import	1,391.8	1,525.7	1,797.9	2,192.1	2,737.5	3,682.9	3,282.6	3,254.3	3,634.7	4,449.4
Export	2,591.1	3,033.8	3,407.9	3,610.0	4,914.3	5,942.6	5,545.0	7,138.0	8,173.2	7,545.9
Consumer	1,579.1	1,747.4	1,922.1	2,019.8	2,592.0	3,275.3	3,360.5	3,693.0	4,060.3	4,079.5
Intermediate	2,010.5	2,365.7	2,627.2	3,293.6	3,951.5	4,942.5	3,865.9	4,548.7	5,179.8	5,698.1
Investment	1,854.1	2,099.9	2,855.6	3,701.2	3,867.8	4,139.8	4,238.2	4,276.9	4,452.6	5,171.2

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Colombo Consumers' Price Index 1958 – 2007

1952=100

Year	All Items	Change (%)	Food	Clothing	Fuel & light	Rent	Miscellaneous
1958	105.0	2.1	105.8	87.5	101.0	101.5	113.1
1959	105.2	0.2	104.7	92.1	102.4	101.5	115.3
1960	103.5	-1.6	100.8	95.1	102.7	101.5	117.5
1961	104.8	1.3	99.8	103.9	104.4	101.5	122.8
1962	106.3	1.4	100.9	108.2	105.6	101.5	124.9
1963	108.8	2.4	103.0	118.2	103.0	101.5	126.6
1964	112.2	3.1	106.4	127.2	103.2	101.5	129.3
1965	112.5	0.3	107.3	126.7	100.7	101.5	128.3
1966	112.3	-0.2	109.1	117.3	95.7	101.5	127.3
1967	114.8	2.2	112.7	116.7	96.4	101.5	128.9
1968	121.5	5.8	121.2	120.1	103.2	101.5	133.6
1969	130.5	7.4	127.9	130.8	124.9	108.4	147.1
1970	138.2	5.9	136.6	137.3	136.1	109.8	153.2
1971	141.9	2.7	139.1	145.0	140.8	109.8	169.5
1972	150.9	6.3	147.5	163.5	145.9	109.8	169.5
1973	165.4	9.6	166.2	186.1	164.4	109.8	169.8
1974	185.8	12.3	189.7	204.6	220.9	109.8	178.3
1975	198.3	6.7	204.3	208.2	238.0	109.8	191.9
1976	200.7	1.2	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8	203.8
1977	203.2	1.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8	208.4
1978	227.8	12.1	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8	224.8
1979	252.3	10.8	263.3	231.2	327.5	109.8	252.4
1980	318.2	26.1	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1981	375.4	18.0	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8	345.7
1982	416.1	10.8	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8	377.1
1983	474.2	14.0	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8	433.7
1984	553.1	16.6	598.0	308.5	1,282.7	109.8	496.9
1985	561.2	1.5	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1986	606.0	8.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8	599.7
1987	652.8	7.7	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8	650.7
1988	744.1	14.0	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8	742.6
1989	830.2	11.6	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8	860.1
1990	1,008.6	21.5	1,090.0	610.2	1,934.2	109.8	1,021.0
1991	1,131.5	12.2	1,220.3	678.4	2,252.2	109.8	1,146.0
1992	1,260.4	11.4	1,366.0	723.6	2,334.3	109.8	1,318.7
1993	1,408.4	11.7	1,519.4	782.7	2,730.0	109.8	1,490.4
1994	1,527.4	8.4	1,654.1	795.7	3,131.6	109.8	1,578.7
1995	1,644.6	7.7	1,768.1	803.9	3,322.4	109.8	1,800.6
1996	1,906.7	15.9	2,107.6	821.8	3,591.6	109.8	1,994.7
1997	2,089.1	9.6	2,336.9	844.0	3,752.8	109.8	2,157.8
1998	2,284.9	9.4	2,592.1	852.3	3,872.8	109.8	2,319.9
1999	2,392.1	4.7	2,695.4	863.3	3,929.7	109.8	2,558.1
2000	2,539.8	6.2	2,815.8	872.9	4,660.9	109.8	2,802.4
2001	2,899.4	14.2	3,244.7	909.6	5,328.9	109.8	3,131.1
2002	3,176.4	9.6	3,589.9	950.5	5,795.8	109.8	3,327.9
2003	3,377.0	6.3	3,798.4	974.4	6,674.6	109.8	3,497.5
2004	3,632.8	7.6	4,096.2	984.0	7,315.3	109.8	3,726.4
2005	4,055.5	11.6	4,590.6	1,026.7	8,303.0	109.8	4,098.4
2006	4,610.8	13.7	5,198.7	1,067.2	10,641.8	109.8	4,482.7
2007	5,416.1	17.5	6,143.3	1,115.7	13,338.6	109.8	4,978.3

Note : This series discontinued from May 2008.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.4

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2003 – 2012

Rupees

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Rice, kg.										
Samba (Highest)	35.07	40.93	41.80	41.15	50.98	76.19	74.97	75.56	71.82	70.33
Par Boiled (Highest)	27.70	34.28	31.80	31.48	44.45	64.64	63.24	61.37	60.51	60.09
Kekulu (Highest)	28.02	35.41	32.85	31.19	44.56	64.21	61.65	59.41	55.33	56.63
Up Country Vegetables, kg										
Beans	56.62	57.18	69.36	75.99	83.51	102.53	90.45	114.91	144.69	125.45
Carrot	55.81	59.98	67.77	73.43	79.96	91.55	90.61	108.24	124.06	121.12
Beet Root	49.73	47.26	52.00	62.44	62.62	87.79	81.79	94.92	103.25	101.88
Cabbage	39.49	41.18	46.61	52.13	54.41	65.52	61.57	76.12	85.24	80.99
Leeks	47.31	47.88	64.00	65.14	71.48	78.71	79.65	101.09	96.23	110.93
Low Country Vegetables, kg										
Pumpkin	24.34	24.57	27.86	32.55	37.93	45.14	48.03	52.45	59.84	64.30
Brinjals	34.63	36.53	42.10	47.67	52.12	62.99	54.42	65.32	82.20	76.17
Capsicum	62.41	60.75	71.26	79.96	91.15	127.49	115.61	142.38	164.17	145.18
Limes	58.55	56.45	76.34	73.79	86.60	102.60	102.10	131.70	172.20	198.53
Leafy Vegetables										
Spinach (Nivithi) (1kg)	25.26	25.70	29.23	32.70	38.00	45.11	46.17	48.52	52.80	55.05
Mukunuwenna (1 bundle)	6.73	6.59	7.62	8.72	11.26	13.81	15.16	16.00	18.14	19.35
Kan-kun (1 bundle)	6.32	6.21	7.06	8.14	10.51	12.92	14.10	14.67	16.79	17.94
Gotukola (1 bundle)	7.89	7.11	7.89	8.93	11.24	13.43	14.60	15.43	17.87	18.39
Katuru Murunga (1 bundle)	7.60	7.14	7.94	8.92	11.33	13.87	14.89	15.10	17.00	18.08
Yams, kg										
Potatoes	62.72	65.98	71.70	72.09	78.52	80.15	89.81	96.12	108.12	110.60
Manioc	14.66	16.04	20.76	22.70	28.10	35.81	35.71	37.25	47.21	49.85
Sweet Potatoes	23.40	24.45	28.84	31.06	38.14	44.24	46.63	51.08	58.34	59.68
Meat and Eggs, kg										
Beef (without bones)	158.21	173.18	209.68	242.88	292.37	330.67	365.14	395.96	415.97	441.15
Mutton (with bones)	310.36	320.16	381.61	429.25	532.93	623.07	694.21	737.39	780.93	897.75
Pork	164.10	175.04	215.57	260.73	233.14	309.87	-	-	-	250.00
Chicken (Ordinary)	159.77	177.68	220.24	228.56	286.35	302.99	332.38	398.70	383.09	389.88
Eggs (Farm)	5.23	5.54	7.26	7.06	9.31	10.05	10.08	14.45	13.00	11.81
Sea Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	346.86	356.86	387.58	456.58	582.36	678.75	722.10	728.45	834.87	926.20
Trevally – Paraw	243.12	257.63	282.38	328.99	426.79	484.64	520.41	541.10	590.58	642.99
Skip Jack – Balaya	178.00	188.45	211.80	239.27	320.21	367.34	407.04	426.47	459.32	492.82
Tuna – Kelawalla	222.68	238.25	264.75	308.14	407.10	473.67	519.24	548.30	595.06	650.00
Shark – Mora	175.18	187.52	214.88	254.27	334.63	371.95	408.60	434.21	479.71	519.06
Sardine – Salaya	75.34	76.94	86.97	101.37	129.45	144.34	150.34	156.62	161.25	170.06
Dried Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	328.48	357.76	400.28	455.64	568.63	666.60	738.95	772.39	839.36	982.49
Shark – Mora	227.22	248.72	279.62	333.95	416.85	487.41	543.70	594.39	656.48	753.77
Skip Jack – Balaya	182.69	198.56	229.58	250.56	337.13	407.84	451.81	486.28	543.61	623.65
Queen Fish – Kattawa	288.19	308.68	360.30	420.67	521.76	611.22	688.23	704.76	767.34	862.98
Sprats	158.71	171.38	220.02	216.83	239.08	309.84	330.62	316.24	325.07	388.08
Canned and Preserved Fish, (425g)										
Tinned Fish (Delmege)	68.30	71.86	88.27	105.76	114.01	160.51	199.14	193.94	220.42	233.49
Tinned Fish (Captain)	67.45	71.16	86.36	106.86	115.16	160.51	199.14	196.50	232.88	229.66
Tinned Fish (CWE)	63.78	67.51	81.02	103.20	111.65	154.12	198.16	172.62	198.71	197.51
Pulses, kg										
Green Gram	66.89	73.55	84.61	109.09	125.55	134.00	132.86	205.81	198.10	224.37
Dhal – Mysore	58.57	69.49	76.51	75.49	103.80	189.99	133.85	164.28	149.25	142.57
Dhal – Local (Yellow)	61.24	66.98	69.53	70.34	91.80	130.43	124.86	112.54	141.23	143.08
Barley	93.37	99.30	109.08	121.29	132.44	-	-	-	-	-
Cowpea (Best)	56.28	60.97	71.34	90.22	117.18	124.22	130.38	171.47	203.80	220.78
Kurakkan Seeds	38.26	40.49	43.50	46.45	74.06	-	-	-	-	-
Ulundu Seeds	72.52	71.49	82.86	115.31	136.79	-	-	-	-	-
Condiments, kg										
Dried Chillies	157.44	148.47	131.42	177.63	203.29	214.57	214.79	202.22	275.01	431.48
Pepper	223.78	225.33	217.01	236.38	415.23	492.40	482.40	498.00	781.70	1237.63
Tamarind	62.02	64.52	79.35	91.43	105.50	119.40	113.80	136.20	242.80	219.35
Coriander	92.44	101.65	102.78	107.62	178.63	313.50	297.70	294.10	282.80	268.42
Turmeric (Dried)	133.10	149.47	157.46	168.42	219.24	285.70	342.20	763.10	824.00	672.52
Garlic	58.56	71.88	92.97	138.46	138.86	100.60	109.60	286.30	226.00	216.59
Washed Salt (1 Pkt)	13.04	13.11	15.07	17.77	22.16	32.89	34.49	33.22	32.72	32.57
Chillie Powder (100g)	20.43	20.58	20.08	23.17	30.08	32.14	33.41	35.18	40.49	40.06
Raw Ginger	167.66	182.60	163.05	172.83	256.68	265.60	293.90	311.00	290.20	288.32
Spices, kg										
Red Onion	52.41	54.81	62.24	66.37	81.78	99.37	101.85	99.81	142.25	108.13
Cumin Seed	256.99	245.98	265.37	274.82	342.57	478.20	473.90	521.00	562.30	593.62
Fennel Seed	135.12	134.34	140.06	156.84	240.46	292.30	291.90	310.60	361.70	383.33
Mathe Seed	90.68	94.06	101.03	110.47	159.37	197.90	213.40	230.80	232.20	255.90
Cinnamon Quills	448.44	468.30	332.91	315.96	693.36	863.20	906.60	972.70	1,151.10	310.22
Coconut										
Coconut (Medium), each	12.86	12.75	16.65	15.65	21.83	28.68	22.03	30.48	36.41	29.61
Coconut Oil, 750 ml	60.28	68.90	77.16	83.44	133.41	185.70	139.50	173.44	211.75	174.18

(Contd.)

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.4 (Contd.)

Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2003 – 2012

Rupees

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Fruits, each										
Pineapple (Murusi) (1 kg)	43.61	45.43	46.47	51.80	74.82	85.35	87.56	106.51	112.25	114.37
Banana – Kolikuttu (b)	6.49	6.67	7.01	7.62	88.94	95.93	101.41	128.36	129.08	129.74
Banana – Ambul (b)	2.43	2.39	2.45	2.60	43.38	45.56	46.25	56.41	55.33	57.73
Papow (1 kg)	31.53	32.37	35.30	37.96	43.05	42.21	51.80	51.41	58.46	61.51
Milk Foods and Beverages										
Fresh Milk (Dairy), 750 ml	23.81	25.48	27.95	31.43	39.09	49.90	52.77	54.44	59.14	65.36
Tea (BOP) (1 kg)	223.79	249.14	277.87	306.90	461.25	592.50	648.20	729.90	789.00	822.45
Coffee Powder (1 kg)	332.45	338.25	351.76	389.83	678.42	982.50	1,033.10	1,113.60	1,113.00	1,138.66
Lakspray (500g)	120.85	132.55	145.58	155.77	179.35	268.61	243.39	227.43	249.71	289.11
Anchor (400g)	128.49	137.24	156.26	160.55	189.32	274.15	258.60	234.46	256.46	300.37
Lactogen (half) (400g)	157.12	165.04	177.76	202.13	226.59	301.26	315.27	316.65	333.49	372.38
Lactogen (full) (400g)	157.33	162.03	163.01	179.68	210.03	274.72	275.21	278.54	299.48	343.60
Nespray (400g)	124.14	133.66	149.88	160.66	184.95	274.45	257.25	233.00	253.96	296.46
Milk Maid (397g)	72.11	74.72	82.08	94.46	107.26	122.16	128.66	133.18	145.14	173.71
Ice-Cream (Highland) 1 Litre	94.35	99.82	107.50	118.52	128.51	143.53	145.53	168.27	177.77	208.87
Tobacco and Tobacco Products, each										
Chewing Tobacco – Jaffna	22.43	24.08	25.69	31.41	54.19	52.70	55.25	55.55	56.15	58.44
Cigarettes – Bristol	6.70	7.21	8.07	9.28	10.50	12.69	13.97	14.88	16.67	18.81
Clothing										
Poplin – Local, 1 metre	–	–	–	–	67.06	76.25	79.61	85.76	–	–
Sarongs, each	182.17	189.38	204.56	215.94	229.43	268.76	282.98	302.19	347.69	388.15
Sarees, each	397.51	413.81	453.17	497.51	505.36	762.35	820.10	875.31	983.65	1,059.61
Soap, tablet										
Sunlight (each)	15.44	16.73	18.96	20.50	22.45	26.20	27.05	27.00	28.83	33.95
Sovereign Bar, Bar Soap (each)	63.51	65.00	74.87	80.82	99.80	162.88	186.82	180.59	184.05	194.58
Rexona / Lux (each)	19.11	19.84	20.62	21.53	22.07	29.80	32.00	32.22	33.61	36.78
Signal Toothpaste – med. (65g)	31.23	32.56	33.22	35.68	38.89	31.14	34.09	35.36	36.43	39.09
Fuel and Light										
Kerosene, 1 litre	25.04	26.52	29.85	42.50	59.85	73.29	51.19	51.38	59.65	103.73
Fire Wood, 50 kg	150.47	164.69	192.71	233.67	269.22	317.99	314.12	349.78	361.75	401.73
Safety Matches, Each	2.44	2.45	2.48	2.63	2.64	2.90	3.37	3.89	4.07	4.48
LP Gas (Cylinder – 13 kg)	629.27	707.99	844.40	997.58	1,141.87	1,762.78	1,510.32	1,689.10	1,931.28	2,254.27
Batteries (Each)										
Batteries (Laxapahana)	22.67	22.72	23.16	25.66	38.69	41.44	42.80	47.27	48.21	49.57
Batteries (Eveready)	22.95	23.75	25.84	29.10	41.42	43.49	45.80	50.54	50.50	51.78
Candles (each)	2.12	2.14	2.41	2.72	3.04	3.66	4.01	4.41	5.03	5.40
Bakery Products										
Bread (loaf)	13.25	13.70	16.08	19.06	29.64	37.40	37.44	40.16	48.80	55.17
Cereal Preparations (bought from outside)										
Hopper (each)	3.63	3.94	4.48	5.12	6.13	8.41	9.05	9.47	10.36	11.07
String Hopper (each)	1.18	1.30	1.38	1.53	2.07	2.28	2.35	2.60	2.85	3.02
Other Cereal Preparation										
Wheat Flour (1 kg)	25.21	25.89	28.99	34.22	55.36	73.70	71.40	69.75	83.56	91.07
Kurakkan Flour (400g)	31.04	31.88	33.63	34.83	27.69	–	–	60.00	62.04	88.53
Rice Flour (400g)	21.36	23.89	25.19	28.19	29.97	39.39	39.39	45.96	45.47	47.61
Fats & Oil										
Soya Oil (Turkey) (1 Ltr)	183.65	185.38	196.41	208.42	292.04	443.57	491.82	515.21	524.95	569.75
Margarine (Astra) (250g)	58.79	61.84	64.21	69.66	80.23	103.01	118.54	121.35	134.41	149.70
Butter (Anchor)	97.02	103.76	127.32	129.73	142.82	217.55	248.57	259.61	300.83	313.20
Butter (Milco)	72.76	79.38	93.90	106.85	111.00	144.55	152.09	162.30	195.10	242.51
Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle										
Sugar (White) (1 kg)	34.27	37.55	41.93	60.20	54.30	63.19	78.61	93.79	97.37	100.63
Jaggery – Sugarcane (1 kg)	59.53	65.54	70.01	83.31	165.75	–	–	–	–	–
Jaggery – Kitul (1 kg)	165.46	176.40	181.27	208.33	273.21	–	–	–	–	–
Jaggery – Coconut (1 kg)	81.55	88.43	89.97	106.52	–	–	–	–	–	–
Preserved Food										
Papadam (1 Pkt)	11.20	11.23	11.77	13.48	17.56	21.45	22.75	26.73	32.02	35.83
Jam (Woodapple) MD (485g)	92.73	93.09	100.97	111.58	127.19	149.26	164.74	187.60	197.69	220.68
Jam (Woodapple) Kist (454g)	85.27	84.34	94.71	101.76	121.16	152.45	175.98	178.20	187.77	213.80
Marmite (115g)	116.55	120.71	130.18	135.59	150.60	179.45	200.44	203.77	212.92	237.51
Dates (kg)	51.59	56.53	73.35	91.58	128.13	160.65	192.47	206.04	215.12	223.98
Soya Meat (Delmege) (90g)	25.30	27.52	30.98	32.93	35.99	40.18	44.15	45.67	46.39	48.35
Non-Alcoholic Beverages										
Orange Barley (400ml)	17.79	18.21	20.12	22.23	24.38	27.47	29.36	29.88	31.21	35.11
Fanta (300ml)	17.74	17.79	20.03	22.30	24.25	27.52	30.15	30.01	31.31	35.55
Cordial (Passion Fruit) (750ml)	149.24	150.59	164.08	181.16	200.72	241.96	274.58	304.97	325.39	–
Plain Tea (1 Cup)	4.28	4.78	5.36	6.23	7.30	9.61	10.23	10.73	11.13	11.85

(a) Provisional

(b) Unit of these items was changed from fruit each to kg. in 2007.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.5

Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2011 and 2012

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2011										
Ash Plantains	84.26	78.10	74.54	54.53	76.67	78.08	70.75	72.20	70.73	74.88
Beans	149.55	129.77	160.76	136.47	143.43	155.14	147.17	134.38	133.73	144.69
Cabbage	91.71	72.35	93.68	88.26	83.37	88.55	86.51	72.36	81.98	85.24
Carrot	122.14	111.65	134.52	126.74	125.90	135.22	134.97	112.18	110.67	124.06
Pumpkin	62.97	58.28	66.92	54.53	54.46	57.78	56.22	61.80	59.36	59.84
Snake gourd	75.41	62.48	68.05	59.39	67.49	72.97	59.26	64.79	58.86	66.64
Brinjals	85.56	81.43	73.75	95.58	84.05	89.29	77.77	64.79	72.80	82.20
Tomatoes	113.61	94.20	102.69	101.27	98.93	110.95	96.89	94.28	96.21	102.35
Rice Samba	70.65	70.59	74.47	74.13	77.69	66.84	68.43	74.73	70.95	71.82
Rice Kekulu	59.69	58.42	52.76	60.80	59.18	59.14	56.99	54.69	57.13	57.67
Red Onions	153.46	136.98	145.76	125.46	140.36	136.41	130.29	157.65	142.13	142.25
Big Onions	78.34	76.28	74.54	85.36	81.23	77.33	73.11	76.62	78.55	77.58
Potatoes	111.37	108.21	109.70	87.93	100.95	109.26	106.28	112.95	110.12	108.12
Dried Chillies	274.66	281.49	277.49	266.48	257.76	277.84	278.21	277.21	278.81	275.01
Dhal (a)	148.20	148.87	146.48	148.98	157.78	148.45	146.56	150.93	150.83	149.25
Eggs (Each)	12.29	12.69	13.08	14.55	14.32	12.37	12.78	13.80	12.31	13.00
Coconut	38.55	36.64	38.19	35.34	38.73	33.94	33.69	34.31	34.62	36.41
Kelawalla	650.83	597.60	588.98	311.25	422.63	590.74	579.96	620.18	564.82	595.06
Balaya	494.30	460.45	470.68	344.25	397.94	458.91	409.53	474.56	459.05	459.32
Salaya	166.93	164.10	165.35	136.96	165.67	156.12	143.33	195.51	158.16	161.25
2012										
Ash Plantains	75.17	72.16	62.31	53.81	75.28	71.41	63.90	64.65	63.29	67.87
Beans	128.05	110.83	135.13	130.04	126.71	133.72	130.48	115.14	112.52	125.45
Cabbage	86.14	69.63	88.75	82.79	80.75	86.43	79.67	68.40	78.05	80.99
Carrot	121.89	113.04	128.95	121.65	125.77	125.63	130.58	111.50	105.36	121.12
Pumpkin	68.44	63.70	72.35	53.43	60.56	64.09	57.81	66.38	62.45	64.30
Snake gourd	75.66	65.80	70.14	61.48	70.48	70.55	59.70	65.50	57.77	67.70
Brinjals	80.99	74.78	72.68	88.03	78.42	76.26	68.05	75.15	67.87	76.17
Tomatoes	108.16	89.61	100.75	101.56	99.40	101.98	90.57	84.89	88.16	97.61
Rice Samba	69.61	70.24	71.43	72.04	72.36	67.83	68.15	72.77	70.07	70.33
Rice Kekulu	58.93	58.16	51.33	58.73	57.50	58.20	55.50	53.62	56.91	56.63
Red Onions	113.63	106.15	104.12	89.53	109.40	105.32	102.74	113.81	125.96	108.13
Big Onions	82.44	76.57	75.37	84.01	83.02	80.25	73.39	76.10	80.19	79.19
Potatoes	114.82	109.25	110.28	94.58	108.59	112.77	108.01	112.88	110.42	110.60
Dried Chillies	223.83	244.39	219.03	219.92	240.67	228.43	229.29	259.07	233.26	231.48
Dhal (a)	141.72	143.94	138.70	94.58	145.20	142.46	142.18	144.27	143.45	142.57
Eggs (Each)	11.33	11.74	11.96	12.85	12.73	11.25	11.51	12.60	11.13	11.81
Coconut	31.76	30.97	31.62	26.05	29.43	27.75	28.05	27.40	28.97	29.61
Kelawalla	733.33	638.29	621.60	628.75	450.22	659.23	633.98	660.82	619.46	650.00
Balaya	532.52	488.35	500.25	468.33	404.75	503.72	431.59	496.66	525.91	492.82
Salaya	181.34	169.75	167.75	158.44	156.21	163.93	147.85	208.08	172.22	170.06

(a) Yellow Imported

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.6

Average Producer Prices of Selected Items 2003 – 2012

Rupees

Commodity	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Paddy, kg	12.05	15.98	14.36	13.35	18.57	32.99	34.37	31.55	31.09	31.37
Up-Country Vegetables, kg										
Beans	31.47	36.23	43.77	46.18	48.71	59.41	58.79	69.67	98.28	72.98
Carrot	30.28	36.11	42.56	44.24	48.94	52.70	55.63	65.42	67.60	68.95
Beet Root	25.28	26.58	30.78	36.42	36.80	50.03	50.49	58.43	60.07	58.09
Low-Country Vegetables, kg										
Pumpkin (Red)	11.36	12.11	14.22	16.40	18.56	21.72	24.92	27.30	31.28	33.26
Brinjals	17.75	21.00	24.72	28.08	29.54	38.65	36.58	37.61	47.14	43.72
Curry Chillies	37.24	38.79	46.49	51.52	57.86	77.01	78.21	95.01	105.10	90.23
Lime	23.72	25.30	34.71	33.17	39.64	47.83	63.86	59.24	79.48	95.20
Yams, kg										
Potatoes	47.28	50.09	56.36	52.50	55.56	50.60	67.48	67.56	79.02	76.52
Manioc	8.51	9.56	13.08	13.17	15.46	20.45	22.27	21.53	27.64	28.11
Sweet Potatoes	13.70	14.77	18.78	18.10	21.24	24.57	26.16	29.19	34.02	35.07
Eggs, each	4.44	4.78	6.55	6.76	8.65	9.61	10.62	13.63	13.37	12.57
Sea Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	234.03	240.67	255.34	290.33	360.86	420.19	439.74	449.98	545.93	576.01
Trevally – Paraw	148.80	160.09	175.04	209.98	283.82	317.87	323.31	351.59	397.06	434.63
Skip Jack – Balaya	116.38	124.15	134.77	146.86	199.48	234.67	258.54	268.19	280.32	307.59
Tuna – Kelawalla	146.72	157.88	173.65	185.95	252.55	283.23	302.32	325.60	349.66	412.90
Shark – Mora	124.52	141.40	163.67	157.02	235.81	246.83	258.88	269.75	316.23	368.11
Sardine – Salaya	39.32	42.77	49.92	49.59	62.38	69.53	73.90	78.84	86.18	95.06
Dried Fish, kg										
Seer – Thora	288.08	277.29	278.93	297.24	438.20	553.47	551.67	518.86	620.08	656.36
Shark – Mora	163.67	174.00	202.30	205.00	267.93	317.74	355.98	367.29	484.82	546.90
Skip Jack – Balaya	143.67	160.80	179.07	194.52	247.98	308.58	342.88	358.86	434.15	521.88
Queen Fish – Kattawa	219.03	235.90	271.76	309.50	418.40	488.86	493.33	514.05	610.16	676.04
Sprats	115.45	130.65	182.42	181.95	189.33	249.15	261.90	244.17	264.78	310.92
Pulses, kg										
Green Gram	41.85	49.45	57.03	66.15	80.71	96.53	106.06	154.68	157.88	169.99
Cowpea MI 35 (White)	35.40	41.40	46.97	54.34	74.97	85.41	99.15	121.26	145.81	156.31
Sorghum	50.00	49.63	48.81	53.62	77.18	50.61	64.08	66.90	73.67	85.76
Curry Stuff, kg										
Dried Chillies	121.31	120.13	105.13	140.27	163.29	178.81	183.97	171.48	216.89	180.49
Pepper	154.55	160.11	136.80	163.43	277.79	322.56	305.33	329.44	607.81	848.93
Turmeric (Dried)	98.40	94.83	129.70	116.89	123.59	120.30	136.70	299.72	344.56	249.10
Spices, kg										
Red Onion	33.67	33.82	40.48	38.30	43.08	58.62	60.74	64.11	87.97	64.14
Cloves	308.87	374.17	360.23	452.87	448.47	465.79	457.26	504.23	1,203.42	1,184.32
Cardamom	1,730.91	1,363.10	1,155.56	1,000.00	993.24	1,342.59	1,753.85	3,038.98	2,706.62	1,697.18
Cinnamon Quills	324.00	339.49	334.42	357.46	530.73	614.20	581.41	666.73	824.66	954.16
Coconut										
Coconut, each	9.75	9.97	12.60	11.81	17.13	22.99	18.43	23.82	28.73	22.79
Copra, 250 kg	9,748.82	10,334.14	12,961.35	12,440.96	17,047.97	23,201.22	19,835.54	26,472.00	31,555.86	26,215.38
Coconut Charcoal, 50 kg	646.33	685.46	887.73	896.64	945.38	1,090.41	1,222.62	1,386.10	1,887.85	1,915.84
Fruits, 50 kg										
Pineapple	1,195.93	1,288.60	1,367.11	1,357.56	1,963.67	2,118.27	2,164.39	2,681.14	2,989.39	3,031.14
Banana – Kolikuttu	1,585.34	1,581.63	1,734.70	1,863.72	2,455.83	2,745.85	3,152.49	3,627.08	3,751.90	3,750.80
Banana – Ambul	836.14	844.09	895.11	974.08	1,218.01	1,202.64	1,408.59	1,550.12	1,485.01	1,535.76
Betel and Arecanut, 1,000										
Betel	247.30	334.68	371.80	430.90	696.94	717.16	723.89	810.30	951.81	838.08
Arecanut (Seasoned)	698.54	694.85	982.97	1,012.39	1,489.44	1,134.53	1,016.98	1,320.27	1,606.06	1,301.06
Jaggery and Treacle										
Coconut Jaggery, kg	66.57	69.75	71.11	80.96	110.90	145.71	150.51	144.46	188.04	203.40
Sugar Cane Jaggery, kg	28.68	28.50	39.92	46.26	51.82	63.28	64.45	90.42	77.05	85.45
Coconut Treacle, 750 ml	69.40	75.19	87.22	89.95	110.78	142.73	177.12	201.09	201.06	254.58
Sugar Cane Treacle, 750 ml	21.03	23.18	26.27	28.00	26.20	41.75	50.45	61.64	65.64	69.55
Coffee Seed, kg	56.28	58.99	67.05	84.82	168.77	225.33	212.03	218.22	237.16	248.55
Cocoa, kg	63.04	63.08	72.19	78.30	87.92	133.87	185.22	258.23	317.33	283.59
Tea Leaves, kg	21.64	25.11	28.85	27.09	58.22	95.72	80.90	55.23	54.40	55.47
Building Materials										
Bricks, 1,000	1,994.66	2,296.94	2,998.79	3,461.96	4,183.31	4,921.60	5,319.82	5,693.01	6,504.33	10,317.25
Sand, cube	944.87	1,282.34	1,937.87	2,475.37	3,168.31	3,632.82	3,681.88	3,630.87	4,271.69	4,714.20
Metal 3/4", cube	2,838.70	2,978.94	3,472.48	3,899.65	4,575.26	4,932.82	5,248.48	5,195.31	5,541.74	6,243.18

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.7

Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2011 and 2012

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
2011										
Ash Plantains	40.74	50.20	41.77	31.44	40.59	39.60	39.38	38.16	36.51	39.38
Pumpkins	28.00	33.39	40.95	32.09	29.18	29.47	26.95	31.36	32.57	31.28
Snake gourd	40.44	37.34	36.24	33.83	35.71	37.13	29.75	32.22	32.72	34.67
Brinjals	48.68	55.32	40.11	62.04	46.89	45.16	37.90	46.44	43.15	47.14
Beans	–	97.32	–	155.00	–	80.00	115.00	96.79	120.00	98.28
Cabbages	38.00	41.63	–	50.00	–	40.24	37.38	40.02	55.42	42.12
Carrot	–	72.24	–	67.69	–	46.25	–	61.93	71.67	67.60
Tomatoes	64.00	55.17	79.00	57.40	48.33	60.48	46.37	57.45	75.00	57.33
Dried Chillies	260.00	202.50	–	227.76	194.75	219.00	198.24	237.50	247.39	216.89
Potatoes	–	83.45	–	64.58	80.00	78.33	–	76.74	70.00	79.02
Red Onions	90.00	80.81	90.00	87.35	75.97	81.04	93.33	–	129.55	87.97
Big Onions	–	69.00	–	93.13	85.00	47.57	45.41	–	–	80.53
Eggs (100 Nos)	1,464.19	1,371.20	1,432.26	1,265.25	1,312.14	1,244.43	1,152.33	1,444.07	1,295.83	1,336.93
Paraw	506.71	–	410.81	340.76	371.36	354.00	–	–	–	397.06
Balaya	304.18	–	265.48	325.00	277.45	273.03	–	–	–	280.32
Kelawalla	370.35	–	368.37	325.00	265.19	372.46	–	–	–	349.66
Salaya	83.26	–	95.37	74.06	93.36	88.43	–	–	–	86.18
2012										
Ash Plantains	39.53	42.97	30.67	32.22	33.81	36.14	33.77	33.30	33.89	34.81
Pumpkins	46.00	34.88	47.24	31.40	28.43	30.96	29.77	33.65	37.44	33.26
Snake gourd	43.02	38.20	39.33	33.43	38.18	35.97	30.02	30.74	36.35	35.62
Brinjals	49.30	43.57	41.36	61.55	43.37	40.43	35.98	41.35	38.76	43.72
Beans	130.00	73.09	–	–	–	72.00	60.56	71.36	85.00	72.98
Cabbages	65.00	39.21	–	–	–	33.14	34.17	37.98	54.35	38.95
Carrot	120.00	71.42	–	84.00	–	67.17	–	63.63	68.86	68.95
Tomatoes	50.00	52.09	32.00	59.83	41.11	50.32	40.02	47.15	71.30	50.40
Dried Chillies	150.00	161.50	–	189.07	200.32	166.16	169.83	180.00	194.78	180.49
Potatoes	–	77.29	–	66.00	–	74.44	–	77.77	–	76.52
Red Onions	–	66.03	60.00	59.28	66.33	56.07	80.00	70.00	95.00	64.14
Big Onions	60.00	54.92	–	63.68	68.75	46.25	44.58	–	80.00	57.49
Eggs (100 Nos)	1,491.67	1,317.02	1,401.82	1,115.58	1,277.50	1,146.94	1,002.33	1,396.15	1,164.06	1,256.57
Paraw	548.31	–	441.21	401.03	397.27	364.18	–	–	–	434.63
Balaya	327.00	–	308.59	–	313.98	273.92	–	–	–	307.59
Kelawalla	503.83	–	429.68	470.00	297.30	388.97	–	–	–	412.90
Salaya	89.75	–	104.29	90.63	96.32	100.78	–	–	–	95.06

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.8

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2011

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	73.49	74.04	71.53	71.56	72.43	72.57	71.37	71.22	70.03	70.49	70.26	71.76	71.69
	Kandy	70.00	71.30	69.73	69.48	70.34	70.30	68.74	66.55	66.03	66.52	68.50	70.24	68.99
	Matara	80.25	87.81	87.50	86.25	83.59	80.89	72.88	72.94	73.19	73.10	74.53	72.50	78.64
	Anuradhapura	72.27	75.25	75.45	66.16	67.57	67.30	66.65	66.15	63.32	64.75	67.10	69.50	68.30
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	59.90	62.56	60.87	61.99	61.04	61.78	59.94	57.81	56.96	57.23	59.66	60.80	59.95
	Kandy	59.00	61.80	60.75	60.62	60.68	60.98	59.50	58.38	55.28	55.98	57.71	60.20	59.23
	Matara	51.22	56.81	56.00	51.83	51.97	51.53	49.25	47.53	46.63	48.20	52.27	53.28	51.28
	Anuradhapura	57.04	59.37	56.79	55.02	55.02	55.61	54.78	52.92	51.00	51.43	54.05	55.77	54.86
Beans	Colombo	160.23	220.63	216.64	156.00	111.14	133.49	129.67	123.21	109.56	109.88	151.49	160.35	145.42
	Kandy	158.85	211.26	185.00	101.90	92.37	131.48	126.90	128.16	106.88	93.85	146.97	143.60	134.51
	Matara	167.81	231.67	232.67	153.95	134.06	138.00	129.75	132.94	126.56	122.75	157.67	185.59	157.44
	Anuradhapura	170.36	220.75	208.25	128.93	108.80	131.96	125.69	133.59	122.83	109.64	143.86	156.96	144.02
Cabbage	Colombo	96.53	114.17	127.00	112.86	100.50	80.28	70.33	60.57	57.57	63.26	75.00	105.83	87.27
	Kandy	85.90	108.63	115.50	87.50	77.89	71.83	57.40	49.55	40.95	44.81	64.71	93.33	74.86
	Matara	108.13	115.94	123.27	110.95	101.25	88.93	74.45	70.29	67.00	68.30	85.67	118.06	93.73
	Anuradhapura	100.50	132.83	130.11	97.14	87.07	74.78	62.00	51.67	48.04	47.14	75.05	104.14	83.27
Brinjals	Colombo	107.50	129.20	115.58	84.32	82.07	70.56	58.00	64.86	63.75	56.25	80.19	83.21	81.15
	Kandy	114.32	160.79	116.75	84.17	77.13	63.38	50.23	56.84	58.89	53.25	75.97	75.70	81.42
	Matara	105.71	145.31	108.44	92.22	77.67	64.29	52.75	55.59	57.50	50.65	69.33	80.56	78.83
	Anuradhapura	133.10	171.30	105.91	67.50	71.85	55.68	42.40	47.76	57.93	49.64	74.66	66.81	76.67
Pumpkins	Colombo	53.38	67.81	80.09	65.59	53.90	48.26	45.46	44.79	50.83	59.62	70.00	77.38	59.11
	Kandy	50.40	68.11	79.00	61.10	45.95	44.90	38.18	43.98	57.75	61.52	69.00	77.17	57.91
	Matara	63.44	79.33	87.66	76.18	65.00	60.67	59.72	55.59	61.88	64.25	71.67	85.00	69.12
	Anuradhapura	51.31	73.26	77.50	62.04	43.07	39.37	35.22	35.48	43.26	58.43	76.36	78.28	56.06
Red Onion	Colombo	326.97	318.29	124.07	133.68	147.08	150.07	124.77	94.10	104.49	108.50	119.19	120.23	149.60
	Kandy	226.35	228.33	124.63	132.50	144.47	146.00	135.50	90.13	97.55	111.25	122.50	125.50	132.95
	Matara	343.75	425.00	116.15	143.13	149.58	151.25	129.67	88.00	91.08	107.60	131.82	127.31	144.17
	Anuradhapura	213.33	212.25	119.05	139.91	146.67	143.50	122.04	78.75	101.02	110.79	119.71	119.31	126.93
Big Onion	Colombo	126.98	80.71	72.50	62.28	66.02	64.88	64.25	76.79	75.43	76.15	81.59	81.67	78.11
	Kandy	152.50	-	80.00	62.50	-	-	60.13	86.05	71.28	71.94	81.61	83.53	77.71
	Matara	-	-	72.50	56.67	60.00	52.50	57.50	76.25	73.13	76.35	82.20	77.78	72.61
	Anuradhapura	-	-	70.00	63.25	-	71.25	75.42	80.45	68.55	67.50	77.88	77.73	77.71
Potatoes	Colombo	98.31	81.39	89.30	109.05	107.23	111.08	119.65	117.15	117.46	103.18	113.68	117.68	108.92
	Kandy	103.66	90.77	98.13	106.21	110.26	106.65	119.40	121.93	117.65	101.52	106.53	119.55	109.25
	Matara	92.69	85.94	87.66	114.25	115.63	109.50	120.25	120.29	120.78	108.50	120.33	117.64	111.07
	Anuradhapura	97.73	89.29	109.38	100.24	102.71	111.91	121.31	116.00	115.24	100.59	111.18	112.62	108.51
Dried Chillies	Colombo	230.18	261.20	265.33	271.01	278.63	283.66	286.36	283.61	288.93	287.32	274.86	266.58	273.07
	Kandy	233.96	261.45	276.38	272.80	283.42	291.50	292.60	290.38	290.13	283.33	286.32	279.60	278.08
	Matara	231.41	250.16	256.72	268.13	271.56	280.50	289.50	284.71	290.00	290.25	291.33	276.11	273.87
	Anuradhapura	238.15	268.15	277.16	278.89	284.67	295.98	294.40	290.31	288.15	290.00	287.09	278.57	281.31
Kelawalla	Colombo	628.10	657.00	582.17	619.53	653.87	674.49	694.88	678.43	662.65	651.39	668.48	699.75	657.52
	Kandy	562.19	560.19	570.19	574.72	571.17	583.82	576.74	565.29	587.92	602.73	612.00	622.62	584.13
	Matara	610.83	601.25	565.00	615.63	670.45	687.73	694.67	680.91	673.33	597.50	610.38	664.23	637.89
	Anuradhapura	571.82	538.21	540.33	522.00	635.00	644.23	597.86	626.56	625.83	595.82	617.19	675.29	599.11
Hurulla	Colombo	296.22	305.00	269.81	291.50	294.17	313.38	329.02	313.83	306.67	305.63	286.21	307.79	302.75
	Kandy	285.75	286.67	273.89	279.29	287.03	280.47	283.13	278.82	286.76	292.39	295.17	311.19	286.98
	Matara	335.00	351.67	292.86	330.67	372.22	372.50	358.50	356.00	342.69	323.13	325.00	366.50	340.24
	Anuradhapura	286.25	284.44	267.50	246.00	281.11	297.19	279.04	260.87	262.88	242.14	263.75	289.40	269.85
Eggs (each)	Colombo	14.07	14.04	12.95	15.63	11.65	10.85	11.70	11.93	11.33	11.28	10.34	11.07	12.16
	Kandy	15.04	14.70	14.20	13.82	12.61	11.40	11.65	11.94	11.15	11.38	10.39	10.60	12.41
	Matara	15.53	15.03	15.16	15.34	13.56	12.30	13.65	13.72	13.25	12.53	12.23	11.65	13.65
	Anuradhapura	15.03	15.05	14.82	14.56	12.57	12.12	12.55	12.90	12.21	12.23	11.51	11.75	13.02
Coconut (each)	Colombo	47.81	51.34	48.27	43.14	41.54	36.96	31.01	31.03	30.46	31.54	32.01	33.57	37.60
	Kandy	48.88	49.94	46.65	44.28	41.71	36.50	32.70	30.00	30.98	28.79	28.45	30.12	37.28
	Matara	51.61	54.43	52.22	50.97	46.56	37.32	30.45	27.35	27.83	29.75	31.10	34.36	39.11
	Anuradhapura	42.21	42.98	41.10	41.91	39.41	34.85	29.08	26.71	25.34	25.82	27.88	28.50	33.44

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2012

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	71.24	69.77	69.88	69.24	68.88	68.50	69.50	69.62	69.53	69.64	69.78	71.35	69.76
	Kandy	69.44	69.25	69.00	68.23	68.23	68.83	69.45	69.55	69.33	69.80	69.74	72.04	69.44
	Matara	69.70	70.95	71.11	71.69	71.71	71.75	69.38	69.44	69.55	69.29	69.71	70.00	70.44
	Anuradhapura	68.80	68.25	66.68	65.20	65.18	64.90	67.89	69.30	69.48	69.97	69.93	70.77	68.01
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	60.71	61.35	59.12	57.67	57.31	56.48	58.12	57.48	59.87	60.12	60.98	60.88	59.15
	Kandy	59.28	59.48	57.54	57.40	57.58	58.41	58.78	58.74	58.15	59.78	59.50	60.04	58.70
	Matara	53.75	51.73	46.82	44.91	45.91	43.83	48.75	49.33	50.00	52.33	54.09	54.07	49.04
	Anuradhapura	55.14	54.00	51.77	49.38	48.98	49.30	52.84	52.63	55.17	56.40	56.33	57.79	53.22
Beans	Colombo	100.47	89.05	76.28	113.71	130.19	158.60	117.08	118.10	116.76	151.07	212.18	126.24	123.45
	Kandy	115.40	76.25	69.20	91.25	126.67	153.13	128.40	94.25	93.91	136.75	194.03	107.92	113.60
	Matara	135.00	87.12	83.42	108.50	138.53	159.50	133.44	136.75	127.50	147.27	218.75	116.00	131.01
	Anuradhapura	106.09	81.77	73.75	106.84	144.25	170.26	138.19	138.00	128.65	167.50	213.25	122.73	128.26
Cabbage	Colombo	85.23	63.18	56.56	64.71	75.19	96.10	82.07	90.71	80.33	92.30	126.76	102.97	83.39
	Kandy	80.50	44.68	44.42	50.23	59.08	77.34	85.13	75.88	70.54	83.06	114.13	89.58	72.60
	Matara	100.50	64.62	60.34	70.33	72.35	88.00	94.06	87.50	85.83	86.82	122.08	122.14	86.28
	Anuradhapura	80.65	47.96	39.50	45.28	63.18	87.63	87.37	84.25	81.67	94.67	118.75	102.73	75.96
Brinjals	Colombo	75.70	48.09	51.03	65.64	79.97	87.07	82.48	82.08	83.56	92.04	135.00	102.03	79.68
	Kandy	76.67	40.78	52.34	62.43	76.97	91.76	87.63	77.65	77.86	89.41	111.11	96.13	77.25
	Matara	70.00	42.69	49.87	63.93	71.76	72.75	76.33	70.94	73.89	80.45	116.25	89.29	71.14
	Anuradhapura	64.30	33.44	42.58	50.84	71.75	72.13	74.44	65.00	65.74	85.50	118.75	88.03	66.64
Pumpkins	Colombo	67.17	52.61	50.28	51.50	54.12	78.19	77.45	69.64	72.22	76.20	90.38	73.47	66.54
	Kandy	62.50	46.08	49.69	45.10	56.11	75.63	76.88	69.34	71.20	69.41	86.50	67.64	63.79
	Matara	80.00	68.85	63.68	59.00	63.82	71.84	72.50	78.44	70.83	70.91	90.83	82.00	71.99
	Anuradhapura	53.98	46.04	45.03	41.05	50.75	68.03	77.63	66.63	59.24	62.83	80.26	62.02	58.42
Red Onion	Colombo	115.86	100.15	95.67	107.45	108.24	131.55	112.50	95.10	93.14	96.25	130.89	170.60	112.51
	Kandy	127.67	116.83	96.79	98.75	106.56	145.50	95.31	84.38	83.75	89.88	114.38	148.18	108.75
	Matara	120.71	111.67	87.86	90.91	98.46	124.64	106.46	81.46	76.50	80.68	108.33	142.33	100.20
	Anuradhapura	117.27	96.90	78.71	92.00	101.00	129.72	94.44	78.68	76.67	90.94	120.38	153.91	100.63
Big Onion	Colombo	78.07	79.38	77.32	81.41	79.24	91.88	84.89	82.79	76.18	73.75	84.20	117.07	83.81
	Kandy	73.11	74.44	73.60	77.00	72.50	0.00	0.00	77.31	60.54	57.61	76.28	103.75	73.70
	Matara	68.33	62.50	60.00	0.00	62.50	80.00	77.50	76.36	64.00	56.67	72.50	113.33	72.46
	Anuradhapura	75.10	74.19	73.61	83.75	76.07	98.75	79.13	74.67	65.33	58.47	71.25	103.82	76.13
Potatoes	Colombo	100.97	94.34	100.67	107.61	109.34	130.87	128.80	119.57	110.30	103.93	124.92	144.02	113.92
	Kandy	119.08	104.42	95.78	104.88	109.61	121.76	126.53	121.38	94.65	82.43	108.73	135.54	110.01
	Matara	101.67	91.92	95.00	104.69	109.41	131.38	131.25	115.16	98.82	87.27	113.96	131.00	110.46
	Anuradhapura	112.08	93.39	87.53	104.29	110.58	133.29	122.35	113.82	96.35	90.78	115.50	133.89	109.32
Dried Chillies	Colombo	249.33	251.49	231.18	220.44	210.07	212.33	222.84	224.05	221.29	217.59	222.50	225.20	226.29
	Kandy	262.81	269.88	241.70	219.00	233.63	226.53	231.88	221.18	224.96	222.76	228.82	222.81	234.30
	Matara	249.50	237.50	219.08	212.19	201.47	206.88	217.97	219.69	219.03	217.92	220.21	222.00	218.57
	Anuradhapura	258.13	245.98	234.58	226.00	215.63	213.50	219.21	219.25	223.75	225.31	223.55	224.66	228.43
Kelawalla	Colombo	674.40	643.19	659.43	715.30	761.76	765.73	812.59	839.81	828.13	724.81	814.63	820.76	747.54
	Kandy	620.65	639.34	597.16	624.56	657.69	693.93	687.88	664.72	643.50	623.33	549.79	616.97	635.40
	Matara	627.86	628.33	620.00	671.00	720.00	703.82	700.00	677.50	676.18	565.00	703.75	711.00	669.72
	Anuradhapura	667.50	602.94	562.92	728.33	785.56	721.36	770.50	725.00	676.47	518.57	645.63	665.00	662.28
Hurulla	Colombo	303.19	307.76	308.42	317.33	337.67	335.54	342.88	351.35	332.34	271.40	281.88	330.81	319.19
	Kandy	281.52	311.94	305.12	310.00	331.88	341.61	321.56	321.13	318.25	272.79	296.67	320.43	309.97
	Matara	371.67	307.00	344.17	371.36	379.09	395.71	406.88	354.38	373.33	310.83	446.25	394.00	372.40
	Anuradhapura	267.71	286.67	283.97	304.44	326.54	300.29	310.00	289.38	275.87	237.50	276.05	269.50	284.45
Eggs (each)	Colombo	11.29	9.88	10.22	10.90	9.11	12.44	10.90	10.03	13.06	11.90	11.34	14.11	11.23
	Kandy	11.74	10.69	10.23	11.43	9.57	12.39	11.34	10.97	13.41	12.11	11.53	13.93	11.63
	Matara	12.30	11.88	10.89	11.47	10.03	13.00	11.50	10.66	13.38	12.50	12.96	14.43	12.04
	Anuradhapura	12.29	11.02	10.75	11.65	9.16	13.09	11.00	10.90	13.40	12.16	12.13	13.94	11.77
Coconut (each)	Colombo	33.98	32.08	32.57	33.77	32.92	31.21	30.95	29.14	30.00	30.83	31.98	34.83	32.15
	Kandy	29.80	28.31	30.17	32.28	31.71	31.13	29.37	28.45	29.41	29.67	32.82	35.65	30.73
	Matara	34.90	33.96	33.63	34.09	34.21	34.45	34.20	32.13	32.75	32.04	34.96	36.57	33.97
	Anuradhapura	28.04	25.75	27.27	27.89	26.80	27.03	25.87	26.55	28.09	31.44	34.73	35.03	28.55

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.10

Nominal Wage Rate Indices 1961 – 2012

1978 December = 100

Year	Workers in Wages Boards				Government Employees			
	Workers in Agriculture	Workers in Industry and Commerce	Workers in Services	All Workers	Non-Executive Officers	Minor Employees	Central Government Employees	Government School Teachers
1961	23.1	33.6	–	24.1	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1962	23.3	33.8	–	24.4	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1963	23.6	34.2	–	24.7	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1964	24.2	34.7	–	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1965	24.2	34.7	–	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1966	24.2	34.5	–	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1967	25.1	36.3	–	26.2	53.5	44.1	47.7	58.6
1968	29.0	42.3	–	30.2	59.7	52.8	55.4	63.6
1969	29.0	42.3	–	30.2	61.6	54.4	57.2	65.0
1970	29.3	43.4	–	30.6	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1971	29.6	46.1	–	31.1	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1972	31.0	47.5	–	33.6	67.1	59.4	62.4	69.2
1973	35.1	52.2	–	36.4	69.5	62.9	65.4	70.6
1974	43.9	62.0	–	45.5	77.4	71.4	73.7	78.0
1975	50.4	72.0	–	52.4	84.2	79.8	81.5	84.3
1976	51.5	73.9	–	53.6	88.2	84.9	86.2	89.1
1977	64.8	79.5	–	66.2	89.2	86.2	87.3	90.6
1978	94.2	98.8	–	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	123.1	111.3	113.9	119.6	115.6	118.7	117.2	112.3
1980	153.6	138.8	130.5	147.3	126.0	132.0	129.1	120.1
1981	153.9	151.0	146.4	152.2	140.9	151.1	146.1	133.1
1982	181.2	161.0	169.7	175.8	180.6	194.7	187.8	166.4
1983	198.7	163.1	177.8	188.8	204.6	226.2	215.7	188.1
1984	250.3	183.3	190.7	228.8	231.4	260.9	246.6	211.4
1985	273.5	203.9	190.7	247.9	264.4	303.2	284.3	247.3
1986	288.1	224.3	190.7	261.3	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1987	302.3	256.3	196.6	277.7	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1988	378.4	271.7	229.5	335.8	364.0	414.1	390.0	331.5
1989	435.9	334.9	245.9	388.1	396.0	444.6	421.8	367.8
1990	517.2	379.5	267.8	453.5	439.6	513.5	476.8	404.5
1991	577.7	459.6	336.5	518.8	488.2	582.3	534.6	444.8
1992	664.1	510.8	365.9	590.0	507.2	609.9	557.6	461.8
1993	803.7	528.7	365.9	685.8	622.1	728.3	675.5	567.1
1994	821.5	555.8	431.4	712.4	692.7	772.3	735.5	595.6
1995	830.9	651.6	456.7	740.3	749.4	828.1	792.5	760.5
1996	907.9	682.8	559.7	801.7	757.1	878.7	818.2	760.5
1997	971.8	710.8	487.2	849.1	842.9	966.7	906.5	778.5
1998	1,097.7	807.7	506.4	953.3	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
1999	1,116.0	829.2	559.7	977.6	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
2000	1,142.7	857.2	559.7	1,000.4	1,031.3	1,125.8	1,084.7	865.1
2001	1,176.4	919.7	657.6	1,049.3	1,225.9	1,388.2	1,310.8	1,026.8
2002	1,269.6	986.5	678.0	1,126.5	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2003	1,382.2	1,009.4	678.0	1,205.2	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2004	1,397.7	1,044.1	751.0	1,233.0	1,709.0	2,039.5	1,872.1	1,428.4
2005	1,527.4	1,078.4	779.7	1,329.7	2,178.4	2,672.4	2,417.5	1,818.6
2006	1,567.1	1,090.7	779.7	1,358.2	2,853.8	3,463.0	3,150.8	2,304.2
2007	1,821.4	1,522.4	1,057.1	1,648.8	3,493.4	4,172.7	3,828.4	2,740.0
2008	2,286.6	1,877.5	1,370.8	2,070.4	3,749.5	4,494.7	4,116.1	2,938.6
2009	2,349.4	2,054.0	1,545.8	2,171.4	4,082.4	4,943.5	4,502.8	3,215.3
2010	3,327.6	2,199.0	1,673.3	2,865.3	4,210.4	5,116.1	4,651.6	3,321.7
2011	3,427.2	2,402.1	1,851.8	2,996.1	4,490.1	5,465.1	4,964.5	3,576.1
2012(a)	4,433.0	2,402.1	1,851.8	3,662.0	4,803.6	5,831.8	5,304.7	3,821.8

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Labour
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.11

Average Daily Wage Rates in Selected Activities 2003 – 2012

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Paddy											
Ploughing with Ploughs	M	313	348	384	429	509	629	657	702	731	844
Ploughing with Mammoties	M	297	310	333	365	428	528	576	632	700	795
Sowing	M	295	328	334	–	–	529	574	637	705	783
Transplanting (b)	M	286	304	325	354	405	508	554	619	677	753
	F	229	254	257	282	329	405	445	479	537	597
Manuring	M	288	316	328	361	425	519	573	639	702	776
Spraying	M	326	372	372	401	472	577	635	714	760	848
Weeding	M	274	301	375	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	F	221	253	260	284	331	406	445	–	–	–
Harvesting	M	279	306	300	300	–	–	–	–	–	–
	F	236	276	250	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Threshing	M	294	352	358	379	444	577	599	674	714	784
Winnowing	M	303	336	335	365	423	544	581	623	682	775
	F	239	255	253	285	311	388	424	454	508	586
Coconut											
Digging Pits	M	331	336	348	396	459	565	626	661	744	841
Planting	M	293	315	316	357	431	530	588	631	699	805
	F	236	242	220	259	305	370	419	443	509	581
Manuring	M	297	319	350	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	F	232	240	220	259	305	371	419	–	–	–
Plucking	M	410	465	457	482	569	727	816	875	991	1,114
Collecting Nuts	M	269	286	282	317	369	455	503	542	597	687
	F	208	220	213	238	275	335	368	417	451	520
Husking	M	338	366	377	406	487	590	652	690	775	894
Tea											
Preparation Land	M	276	290	289	322	369	436	479	532	610	683
Planting	M	281	307	290	325	366	429	470	525	611	679
	F	210	225	221	241	269	313	355	392	449	511
Manuring	M	267	298	289	323	371	430	486	544	617	684
Weeding	M	259	290	281	312	358	422	468	525	583	661
	F	198	222	215	233	266	312	356	394	443	514
Pruning	M	312	346	333	374	418	499	552	605	697	776
Plucking	M	221	254	253	274	314	361	396	444	491	548
	F	186	199	253	273	315	361	395	353	395	435
Rubber											
Uprooting and Cleaning	M	287	311	302	323	376	471	501	550	606	687
Planting	M	286	317	319	341	378	478	519	566	639	732
Planting of Creepers	M	291	321	319	341	378	478	519	–	–	–
	F	248	272	300	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pruning	M	282	316	302	333	386	510	496	554	639	728
Manuring	M	281	313	314	344	412	525	573	633	714	789
Spraying	M	282	313	325	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tapping	M	185	207	231	265	305	400	417	477	531	586
	F	169	193	204	232	269	354	373	433	483	533
Building Construction											
Carpentry											
Master Carpenter	M	474	506	544	615	709	828	922	1,003	1,115	1,248
Skilled Helper	M	357	385	394	441	508	602	666	732	809	913
Unskilled Helper	M	287	312	315	354	408	487	539	581	648	734
Masonry											
Master Mason	M	465	499	539	608	704	820	912	987	1,093	1,216
Skilled Helper	M	353	380	393	435	500	600	668	731	802	906
Unskilled Helper	M	286	313	316	354	407	494	555	596	655	740

M – Male F – Female

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Daily wages for transplanting after 2004 are the average of both daily wages of transplanting and harvesting.

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Board Trades^(a)

December 1978 = 100

Period		Workers in Agriculture (b)		Workers in Industry and Commerce (c)		Workers in Services (d)		Workers in Wages Boards Trades (e)	
		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index	
		Nominal (f)	Real Wage (g)	Nominal (f)	Real Wage (g)	Nominal (f)	Real Wage (g)	Nominal (f)	Real Wage (g)
2011	January	3,336.3	105.6	2,402.1	76.0	1,851.8	58.6	2,935.9	92.9
	February	3,336.7	104.1	2,402.1	74.9	1,851.8	57.8	2,936.1	91.6
	March	3,336.9	104.6	2,402.1	75.3	1,851.8	58.0	2,936.3	92.0
	April	3,336.9	104.6	2,402.1	75.3	1,851.8	58.0	2,936.3	92.0
	May	3,336.9	104.0	2,402.1	74.8	1,851.8	57.7	2,936.3	91.5
	June	3,337.0	104.2	2,402.1	75.0	1,851.8	57.8	2,936.4	91.7
	July	3,337.0	103.8	2,402.1	74.7	1,851.8	57.6	2,936.4	91.4
	August	3,337.0	104.1	2,402.1	74.9	1,851.8	57.8	2,936.4	91.6
	September	3,337.0	103.8	2,402.1	74.7	1,851.8	57.6	2,936.4	91.4
	October	3,337.0	104.0	2,402.1	74.8	1,851.8	57.7	2,936.4	91.5
	November	3,337.0	103.2	2,402.1	74.3	1,851.8	57.3	2,936.4	90.8
	December	4,420.8	135.2	2,402.1	73.4	1,851.8	56.6	3,653.9	111.7
2012	January	4,420.9	134.8	2,402.1	73.2	1,851.8	56.5	3,653.9	111.4
	February	4,433.6	134.7	2,402.1	73.0	1,851.8	56.2	3,662.4	111.2
	March	4,433.6	131.8	2,402.1	71.4	1,851.8	55.0	3,662.4	108.9
	April	4,433.9	131.0	2,402.1	71.0	1,851.8	54.7	3,662.5	108.2
	May	4,433.9	129.1	2,402.1	69.9	1,851.8	53.9	3,662.6	106.7
	June	4,434.1	126.7	2,402.1	68.6	1,851.8	52.9	3,662.7	104.7
	July	4,434.3	125.6	2,402.1	68.0	1,851.8	52.4	3,662.8	103.7
	August	4,434.4	126.3	2,402.1	68.4	1,851.8	52.8	3,662.9	104.3
	September	4,434.3	126.5	2,402.1	68.5	1,851.8	52.8	3,662.8	104.5
	October	4,434.3	126.9	2,402.1	68.7	1,851.8	53.0	3,662.8	104.8
	November	4,434.2	125.3	2,402.1	67.9	1,851.8	52.3	3,662.8	103.5
	December	4,434.4	124.1	2,402.1	67.3	1,851.8	51.8	3,662.9	102.5

(a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Labour Department on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978.

(b) The Index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut, cocoa, cardamoms and pepper growing trades only.

(c) Including baking, brick and tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing, textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses and bristle fibre export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit and confectionery, tea export and rubber export trades only.

(d) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing home trades only.

(e) Combined index for workers in agriculture, in industry & commerce and in services.

(f) The wage rate used in the calculation of Index numbers are Nominal wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Board.

(g) Based on Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) - (2006/07 = 100).

Sources: Labour Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.13

Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees^(a)

December 1978 = 100

Period		Non-Executive Officers		Minor Employees		All Central Government Employees (b)		Government School Teachers	
		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index		Wage Rate Index	
		Nominal (c)	Real Wage (d)	Nominal (c)	Real Wage (d)	Nominal (c)	Real Wage (d)	Nominal (c)	Real Wage (d)
2011	January	4,490.1	142.1	5,465.1	172.9	4,964.5	157.1	3,576.1	113.1
	February	4,490.1	140.1	5,465.1	170.5	4,964.5	154.9	3,576.1	111.6
	March	4,490.1	140.7	5,465.1	171.3	4,964.5	155.6	3,576.1	112.1
	April	4,490.1	140.7	5,465.1	171.3	4,964.5	155.6	3,576.1	112.1
	May	4,490.1	139.9	5,465.1	170.3	4,964.5	154.7	3,576.1	111.4
	June	4,490.1	140.2	5,465.1	170.6	4,964.5	155.0	3,576.1	111.6
	July	4,490.1	139.7	5,465.1	170.1	4,964.5	154.5	3,576.1	111.3
	August	4,490.1	140.1	5,465.1	170.5	4,964.5	154.9	3,576.1	111.6
	September	4,490.1	139.7	5,465.1	170.1	4,964.5	154.5	3,576.1	111.3
	October	4,490.1	139.9	5,465.1	170.3	4,964.5	154.7	3,576.1	111.4
	November	4,490.1	138.9	5,465.1	169.0	4,964.5	153.6	3,576.1	110.6
	December	4,490.1	137.3	5,465.1	167.1	4,964.5	151.8	3,576.1	109.3
2012	January	4,803.6	146.4	5,831.8	177.8	5,304.7	161.7	3,821.8	116.5
	February	4,803.6	145.9	5,831.8	177.1	5,304.7	161.1	3,821.8	116.1
	March	4,803.6	142.7	5,831.8	173.3	5,304.7	157.6	3,821.8	113.6
	April	4,803.6	141.9	5,831.8	172.3	5,304.7	156.7	3,821.8	112.9
	May	4,803.6	139.9	5,831.8	169.8	5,304.7	154.5	3,821.8	111.3
	June	4,803.6	137.3	5,831.8	166.6	5,304.7	151.6	3,821.8	109.2
	July	4,803.6	136.0	5,831.8	165.1	5,304.7	150.2	3,821.8	108.2
	August	4,803.6	136.8	5,831.8	166.1	5,304.7	151.1	3,821.8	108.9
	September	4,803.6	137.0	5,831.8	166.3	5,304.7	151.3	3,821.8	109.0
	October	4,803.6	137.4	5,831.8	166.8	5,304.7	151.8	3,821.8	109.3
	November	4,803.6	135.7	5,831.8	164.7	5,304.7	149.8	3,821.8	108.0
	December	4,803.6	134.5	5,831.8	163.3	5,304.7	148.5	3,821.8	107.0

(a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Salaries and Wages in the Public Administration Circulars.

(b) Combined Index for Non-Executive Officers and Minor Employees.

(c) The wage rates used in the calculation of index numbers are the initial salaries and wages in each respective scale.

(d) Based on Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) - (2006/07 = 100).

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

Table 7.14

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2011^(a)

Rupees

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparation of Land	Male	594	591	582	608	603	611	613	610	605	624	621	639
	Plucking	Female	347	375	395	383	393	394	417	398	400	410	408	410
Rubber	Planting	Male	617	621	636	628	650	678	655	625	633	630	641	650
	Tapping	Male	518	544	530	490	550	513	523	534	532	560	548	547
		Female	427	473	470	454	471	485	486	489	487	521	496	511
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	720	719	721	722	736	742	747	724	745	767	776	788
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	933	917	886	878	935	946	969	909	926	938	944	1,021
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammoties	Male	655	656	654	687	664	675	674	708	702	726	740	734
	Transplanting and Harvesting	Male	632	685	655	670	647	716	688	677	682	664	689	693
		Female	496	543	535	523	495	530	528	550	573	532	539	551
Housing Construction (b)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter	Male	1,065	1,080	1,069	1,092	1,096	1,105	1,124	1,126	1,140	1,146	1,156	1,163
	Skilled Helper	Male	781	778	780	792	788	805	801	819	827	826	845	847
	Unskilled Helper	Male	621	634	636	635	635	636	644	657	655	663	671	681
Masonry	Master Mason	Male	1,042	1,064	1,056	1,067	1,083	1,085	1,087	1,104	1,111	1,134	1,124	1,151
	Skilled Helper	Male	777	778	785	788	782	805	792	802	810	827	825	842
	Unskilled Helper	Male	632	636	644	644	636	647	655	655	663	668	678	685

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Wages in the construction sector are paid on daily payment basis.

Table 7.15

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2012^(a)

Rupees

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Agriculture														
Tea	Preparation of Land	Male	626	645	648	669	689	683	698	717	700	708	697	716
	Plucking	Male	494	510	540	538	541	538	546	579	577	557	571	583
		Female	401	431	409	424	436	427	428	458	456	448	447	465
Rubber	Planting	Male	663	689	733	688	730	738	743	744	729	760	783	770
	Tapping	Male	536	546	568	562	587	579	620	596	617	617	604	607
		Female	493	504	510	513	525	532	569	545	591	558	527	544
Coconut	Digging Pits	Male	795	821	807	809	821	857	835	850	845	859	889	882
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	1,015	985	1,025	1,003	1,079	1,040	1,042	1,094	1,023	1,074	1,141	1,114
Paddy	Ploughing with Mammoties	Male	748	705	744	768	792	805	758	783	790	825	852	829
	Transplanting and Harvesting	Male	716	736	721	735	738	760	714	786	779	777	798	775
		Female	566	586	570	590	588	559	606	626	620	600	620	627
Housing Construction (b)														
Carpentry	Master Carpenter	Male	1,190	1,202	1,210	1,228	1,235	1,324	1,242	1,259	1,268	1,262	1,280	1,275
	Skilled Helper	Male	860	869	886	897	905	904	913	930	942	942	956	953
	Unskilled Helper	Male	694	703	712	712	726	723	734	748	761	757	770	778
Masonry	Master Mason	Male	1,179	1,185	1,190	1,199	1,219	1,208	1,217	1,232	1,235	1,239	1,243	1,246
	Skilled Helper	Male	851	860	886	886	896	902	906	901	943	938	951	953
	Unskilled Helper	Male	697	707	718	723	729	731	740	759	757	759	773	785

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Wages in the construction sector are paid on daily payment basis.

Cost Indices for Construction 2003 – 2012

1990 = 100

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
2003	1st Quarter	221.7	272.7	224.8	213.3	204.3	214.7
	2nd Quarter	225.4	278.2	228.7	218.0	209.6	219.3
	3rd Quarter	226.4	278.1	229.6	220.8	213.6	221.8
	4th Quarter	232.8	285.6	236.1	225.8	216.2	226.5
2004	1st Quarter	232.3	291.5	235.9	227.5	220.1	228.2
	2nd Quarter	240.5	300.6	244.2	237.3	228.9	237.0
	3rd Quarter	254.4	316.6	258.3	248.6	237.0	248.2
	4th Quarter	276.5	330.8	279.9	268.4	252.6	267.2
2005	1st Quarter	288.7	340.0	291.9	279.3	260.7	277.5
	2nd Quarter	298.6	353.6	302.0	286.9	266.0	285.3
	3rd Quarter	313.8	361.8	316.8	296.5	270.0	294.9
	4th Quarter	326.4	378.5	329.6	305.8	277.0	304.8
2006	1st Quarter	349.9	406.3	353.4	325.4	291.6	324.3
	2nd Quarter	362.9	426.7	366.9	336.9	304.8	337.3
	3rd Quarter	375.7	458.0	380.8	348.0	316.8	350.0
	4th Quarter	389.6	490.1	395.9	360.6	327.3	362.8
2007	1st Quarter	396.2	511.9	403.4	368.0	334.6	370.2
	2nd Quarter	404.3	538.7	412.7	380.6	349.1	382.1
	3rd Quarter	414.9	557.0	423.7	394.4	364.9	395.5
	4th Quarter	423.1	568.2	432.1	403.5	369.9	402.7
2008	1st Quarter	438.8	593.1	448.4	423.5	390.4	421.4
	2nd Quarter	451.7	622.9	462.3	447.8	414.1	441.1
	3rd Quarter	464.4	642.3	475.5	468.7	434.0	458.4
	4th Quarter	471.5	666.6	483.6	462.9	427.6	458.2
2009	1st Quarter	472.0	673.6	484.5	452.5	419.9	453.6
	2nd Quarter	471.8	684.9	485.0	452.0	418.9	453.3
	3rd Quarter	477.9	685.9	490.8	457.4	423.2	458.4
	4th Quarter	478.9	700.6	492.6	458.3	424.2	459.7
2010	1st Quarter	479.4	701.6	493.2	459.0	424.9	460.4
	2nd Quarter	484.0	712.9	498.2	463.7	428.8	464.9
	3rd Quarter	488.6	722.9	503.1	467.8	430.9	468.6
	4th Quarter	489.7	725.8	504.3	468.9	432.2	469.8
2011(a)	1st Quarter	501.8	738.0	516.5	482.2	442.9	481.7
	2nd Quarter	508.7	762.5	524.5	489.5	447.1	488.1
	3rd Quarter	514.3	780.5	530.8	493.8	450.0	492.7
	4th Quarter	524.1	796.7	541.0	502.2	456.6	501.1
2012(a)	1st Quarter	547.6	826.9	564.9	527.2	479.1	524.7
	2nd Quarter	569.9	850.2	587.2	550.3	505.0	548.6
	3rd Quarter	583.9	861.4	601.1	561.4	513.5	559.9
	4th Quarter	601.6	871.0	618.3	573.9	515.2	570.2

(a) Provisional

Source : Institute for Construction Training and Development

Summary of External Trade 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Exports, Rs. Mn. (b)	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588	1,245,531
Agricultural Exports	93,069	107,951	116,046	134,481	182,527	213,132	210,092	260,632	279,466	297,715
Tea	65,936	74,897	81,482	91,667	113,565	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429
Rubber	3,717	5,155	4,724	9,674	12,066	13,535	11,327	19,580	22,811	15,726
Coconut Products	8,926	11,453	11,400	12,898	14,227	15,728	18,635	18,728	29,394	26,594
Other	14,490	16,446	18,439	20,242	42,670	46,264	43,937	59,531	62,392	74,966
Industrial Exports	383,833	457,175	497,695	562,450	657,052	662,220	600,621	688,759	883,771	938,762
Textiles and Garments	248,574	285,172	291,088	320,829	369,173	376,990	374,645	379,185	463,509	508,607
Petroleum Products	6,300	10,133	13,169	19,580	18,791	27,553	15,447	29,761	61,170	58,902
Other	128,959	178,870	193,438	222,041	269,088	257,677	210,529	279,813	359,092	371,253
Mineral	7,601	10,939	12,088	10,714	2,631	2,311	2,280	2,739	3,631	7,833
Other	10,923	7,902	12,448	8,934	3,474	835	918	22,258	720	1,221
Imports, Rs. Mn. (b)	643,749	811,138	891,359	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,440,899
Consumer Goods	129,656	146,073	151,021	185,461	184,129	217,295	179,722	279,762	404,037	380,968
Intermediate Goods	380,931	489,688	549,004	640,810	773,126	976,190	707,655	910,010	1,357,505	1,473,554
Investment Goods	127,363	169,096	188,061	233,637	287,363	309,092	240,284	311,496	473,974	582,921
Unclassified	5,799	6,280	3,272	6,781	5,768	23,128	44,957	18,470	5,972	3,455
Balance of Trade, Rs. Mn.	-148,323	-227,171	-253,082	-350,110	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900	-1,195,368
Export / Import Ratio	0.77	0.72	0.72	0.67	0.68	0.58	0.69	0.64	0.52	0.51
Export Indices (c)										
Unit Value Index	150.5	164.5	168.6	182.4	62.8	66.6	72.4	100.0	108.7	116.4
Volume Index	120.1	129.4	138.0	143.3	138.0	135.2	115.3	100.0	110.2	109.7
Value Index	180.7	213.0	232.8	261.3	86.8	90.1	83.5	100.0	119.8	127.8
Import Indices (c)										
Unit Value Index	136.3	157.1	168.6	188.7	80.5	82.8	92.5	100.0	119.7	129.7
Volume Index	136.5	148.8	152.8	163.4	102.4	121.5	83.6	100.0	123.6	124.2
Value Index	186.0	233.7	257.6	308.3	82.5	100.6	77.3	100.0	147.9	161.0
Terms of Trade (2010 = 100) (d)	110.4	104.8	100.0	96.7	78.1	80.4	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.8

(a) Provisional

(b) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(c) In terms of rupee. Trade indices were calculated 1997 as the base year up to 2006.

From 2007 base year is 2010.

(b) Terms of Trade = (Export Unit Value Index / Import Unit Value Index) × 100

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Selected Exports 2003 – 2012^(a)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(b)
Agricultural Exports										
Tea, MT '000	298	300	309	327	312	320	290	328	323	320
Rubber, MT '000	35	41	32	47	51	49	56	52	43	37
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	461	538	377	456	457	380	367	251	386	351
Vegetables, MT	9,437	12,190	14,071	11,005	12,761	12,279	15,670	20,994	13,446	10,814
Coffee, MT	214	94	131	106	61	86	60	26	10	10
Cinnamon, MT	11,025	11,391	12,365	12,334	13,400	12,459	12,234	13,682	13,747	14,762
Pepper, MT	7,740	4,851	8,130	8,191	9,061	6,253	6,580	12,971	5,065	10,532
Betel Leaves and Arecanuts, MT	3,098	3,477	3,646	4,465	6,354	6,052	4,017	4,710	5,022	4,369
Sesame Seeds & Other Oil Seeds, MT	743	2,628	949	2,059	1,184	315	1,449	9,201	546	3,298
Unmanufactured Tobacco, MT	1,893	1,645	1,598	1,399	1,578	1,278	686	695	708	861
Selected Other Exports, MT										
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	110,363	128,005	123,004	118,942	–	–	–	–	–	–
Naptha	–	–	–	41,363	–	–	–	–	–	–
Diesel (c)	5,775 (d)	4,381	801	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Textiles and Garments, Mn.kgs.	446	501	554	674	768	828	720	758	861	797
Mineral Exports (e)	3,517	4,470	4,229	5,077	5,152	5,176	3,018	3,231	3,341	3,094
Precious Stones, '000 kgs.	12,824	13,461	13,806	18,892	18,522	17,341	11,971	2,560	4,286	4,067

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(b) Provisional

(c) Auto, Heavy and Marine Diesel

(d) Products transferred to Lanka Marine Services Ltd., by CPC.

(e) Graphite only

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.3

Selected Imports 2003 – 2012^(a)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(b)
Food and Drink, MT '000										
Rice	35	222	52	12	88	84	52	126	28	36
Sugar	509	438	418	525	478	571	466	548	606	569
Milk and Milk Products										
Milk and Milk Food (c)	64	54	53	73	66	66	65	76	88	84
Infant Milk Food, MT	621	813	355	1,866	1,114	1,343	1,442	911	1,756	1,446
Fish and Fish Products										
Fish Dried (d)	52	43	50	50	52	48	49	49	50	41
Fish Other	24	24	26	27	35	29	27	34	33	31
Wheat Grain	919	993	864	1,200	952	919	1,026	1,052	1,242	1,084
Medical and Pharmaceuticals MT '000										
	10	11	14	14	88	110	61	558	82	189
Fertilizer, MT '000	514	510	529	633	569	773	462	649	801	640
Crude Oil, MT '000	1,995	2,200	2,008	2,151	1,968	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486
Cement, MT '000	1,393	808	1,460	1,849	2,117	2,004	1,702	2,012	2,817	3,796
Transport Equipment (No.)										
Motor Vehicles (e)	74,772	78,853	75,750	65,679	44,289	19,525	3,767	37,522	68,763	103,182
Motor Cycles	117,301	150,742	201,428	209,635	177,193	153,657	112,307	226,426	252,036	186,372
Tractors	16,383	15,288	26,106	23,120	23,629	28,175	12,860	18,617	26,870	18,967

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Excluding infant milk food.

(d) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish.

(e) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Imports by Major Categories 2003 – 2012^(a)

Rs. Million

Category	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(b)
Consumer Goods	129,656	146,073	151,021	185,461	184,129	217,295	179,722	279,762	404,037	380,968
Food and Drink	54,459	60,447	61,410	78,854	88,738	117,903	107,155	149,568	173,277	166,003
Rice	819	6,186	1,554	576	4,261	4,730	2,592	6,741	2,035	3,083
Flour	194	99	3,200	321	231	112	60	90	1,538	628
Sugar	11,196	11,048	13,303	23,256	16,753	21,988	25,045	41,077	47,091	43,872
Milk and Milk Products	11,540	12,338	13,401	17,761	20,513	31,221	18,948	29,214	38,182	39,023
Fish Dried	3,744	3,243	3,769	5,482	6,274	6,275	7,869	7,607	8,404	8,935
Fish Other	2,345	2,606	3,220	4,165	5,741	6,348	6,101	7,070	8,066	8,548
Food Other	24,620	24,928	22,963	27,294	34,965	47,229	46,540	57,768	67,961	61,914
Other Consumer Goods	75,198	85,626	89,611	106,607	95,391	99,391	72,567	130,194	230,760	214,965
Motor Cars and Cycles	25,767	26,746	24,363	37,635	19,127	21,759	10,195	48,720	94,473	61,189
Radio Receivers and Compounds	4,195	4,495	3,741	11,117	6,538	6,947	2,760	5,080	13,015	14,923
Tyres and Tubes	2,434	3,100	3,310	4,810	3,774	4,320	4,150	6,712	7,621	8,064
Medical and										
Pharmaceutical Products	10,210	11,952	13,461	16,279	19,742	23,010	23,199	24,549	38,487	47,537
Other	32,591	39,333	44,736	36,765	46,210	43,356	32,263	45,133	77,165	83,252
Intermediate Goods	380,931	489,688	549,004	640,810	773,126	976,190	707,655	910,010	1,357,505	1,473,554
Fertilizer	8,457	10,902	13,552	17,036	21,422	62,420	20,851	27,157	44,992	39,859
Fuel	80,807	122,732	166,562	215,168	278,572	366,839	251,006	343,809	530,389	639,217
Chemical Elements and										
Compounds	16,363	20,898	24,988	27,122	35,535	45,187	40,476	47,203	63,720	70,445
Dyeing, Tanning &										
Colouring Materials	4,784	5,809	6,360	7,433	9,229	9,809	9,095	11,586	13,943	15,095
Paper and Paper Boards	17,654	20,887	21,853	25,685	19,393	22,165	17,587	24,763	29,230	25,615
Wheat and Maize	13,255	18,536	14,200	20,679	28,230	43,441	30,921	30,009	47,382	46,352
Textiles	132,415	153,476	153,957	160,987	190,894	193,764	175,681	204,542	256,592	289,546
Other	107,195	136,448	147,533	166,701	189,851	232,565	162,038	220,941	371,257	347,424
Investment Goods	127,363	169,096	188,061	233,637	287,363	309,092	240,284	311,496	473,974	582,921
Building Materials	31,677	40,709	50,967	56,822	83,406	97,405	75,290	92,905	118,935	157,437
Transport Equipment	19,869	26,008	32,743	37,928	45,316	52,315	40,926	66,991	117,737	124,773
Machinery and Equipment	67,330	86,709	86,567	110,853	158,078	158,907	123,731	151,223	236,857	300,138
Other	8,487	15,670	17,785	28,035	564	465	336	377	445	573
Unclassified Imports	5,799	6,280	3,272	6,781	5,768	23,128	44,957	18,470	5,972	3,455
Total Imports	643,749	811,138	891,359	1,066,689	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,440,899

(a) From 2007 onwards categories are reclassified based on the National Import Tariff Guide – 2010.

(b) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs
Prima Ceylon Ltd.
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Direction of Trade – Exports^(a) 2008 – 2012

Rs. Million

Group of Countries	2008		2009		2010		2011		2012 (b)	
	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share
Largest Export Destinations										
United States of America	202,510	23.0	181,154	22.2	192,348	19.7	237,142	20.3	271,251	21.7
United Kingdom	118,125	13.4	117,655	14.4	111,903	11.5	122,969	10.5	135,177	10.8
India	45,320	5.2	37,004	4.5	53,587	5.5	57,388	4.9	72,411	5.8
Belgium – Luxembourg	46,085	5.2	41,799	5.1	42,594	4.4	62,516	5.4	68,029	5.5
Italy	48,215	5.5	50,286	6.2	52,689	5.4	67,453	5.8	64,862	5.2
Germany	43,903	5.0	39,869	4.9	45,244	4.6	56,387	4.8	58,008	4.7
Russia	23,913	2.7	22,116	2.7	27,504	2.8	31,119	2.7	33,468	2.7
United Arab Emirates	27,370	3.1	24,294	3.0	32,536	3.3	32,972	2.8	28,406	2.3
Japan	17,225	2.0	16,008	2.0	19,329	2.0	24,653	2.1	27,631	2.2
Iran	16,738	1.9	16,739	2.1	18,691	1.9	19,944	1.7	25,005	2.0
Other Export Destinations										
Australia	10,058	1.1	9,405	1.2	12,144	1.2	14,086	1.2	17,221	1.4
Austria	1,875	0.2	1,607	0.2	2,061	0.2	3,349	0.3	4,043	0.3
Azerbaijan	1,408	0.2	1,755	0.2	5,026	0.5	6,060	0.5	5,899	0.5
Bangladesh	2,499	0.3	3,002	0.4	3,813	0.4	5,123	0.4	7,231	0.6
Brazil	2,438	0.3	1,842	0.2	2,494	0.3	3,482	0.3	4,818	0.4
Canada	9,693	1.1	8,520	1.0	10,567	1.1	14,002	1.2	18,325	1.5
Chile	2,877	0.3	2,603	0.3	3,053	0.3	3,590	0.3	3,893	0.3
China, People's Republic of	5,072	0.6	6,418	0.8	8,121	0.8	11,367	1.0	14,416	1.2
Denmark	3,304	0.4	1,986	0.2	2,597	0.3	2,956	0.3	3,339	0.3
Egypt	2,306	0.3	1,998	0.2	2,622	0.3	3,769	0.3	5,303	0.4
France	19,465	2.2	16,455	2.0	17,991	1.8	20,371	1.7	22,625	1.8
Hong Kong	11,306	1.3	7,938	1.0	11,092	1.1	12,768	1.1	14,048	1.1
Indonesia	4,307	0.5	5,207	0.6	7,434	0.8	13,269	1.1	11,391	0.9
Iraq	4,602	0.5	4,301	0.5	5,860	0.6	9,468	0.8	11,124	0.9
Ireland, Republic of	2,664	0.3	2,404	0.3	2,707	0.3	3,418	0.3	3,402	0.3
Israel	7,157	0.8	4,181	0.5	5,226	0.5	6,301	0.5	9,593	0.8
Jordan	5,650	0.6	6,216	0.8	7,904	0.8	4,434	0.4	5,624	0.5
Kuwait	3,239	0.4	4,225	0.5	5,530	0.6	4,673	0.4	4,255	0.3
Libya	2,324	0.3	2,819	0.3	4,104	0.4	2,596	0.2	8,665	0.7
Malaysia	4,795	0.5	5,375	0.7	8,235	0.8	10,846	0.9	8,812	0.7
Maldives	5,166	0.6	3,855	0.5	4,968	0.5	6,137	0.5	6,716	0.5
Mexico	6,998	0.8	6,760	0.8	7,498	0.8	10,819	0.9	13,210	1.1
Netherlands	17,044	1.9	17,964	2.2	22,638	2.3	21,861	1.9	20,260	1.6
New Zealand	1,637	0.2	1,631	0.2	2,034	0.2	2,477	0.2	2,828	0.2
Pakistan	7,729	0.9	6,374	0.8	7,123	0.7	8,324	0.7	10,561	0.8
Poland	4,126	0.5	3,511	0.4	3,261	0.3	4,854	0.4	5,048	0.4
Saudi Arabia	5,795	0.7	4,607	0.6	4,908	0.5	6,951	0.6	7,642	0.6
Singapore	8,189	0.9	9,943	1.2	57,788	5.9	45,206	3.9	12,732	1.0
South Africa	1,753	0.2	1,794	0.2	2,274	0.2	3,279	0.3	3,307	0.3
South Korea	3,488	0.4	3,870	0.5	3,511	0.4	4,994	0.4	5,654	0.5
Spain	7,149	0.8	5,034	0.6	5,691	0.6	7,601	0.7	7,272	0.6
Sweden	6,426	0.7	4,477	0.5	6,236	0.6	8,699	0.7	7,853	0.6
Switzerland	7,471	0.9	5,672	0.7	7,489	0.8	9,661	0.8	12,803	1.0
Syrian Arab Republic	12,160	1.4	15,156	1.9	14,089	1.4	14,291	1.2	13,614	1.1
Taiwan, People's Rep. of China	1,873	0.2	2,422	0.3	3,015	0.3	2,504	0.2	3,226	0.3
Thailand	8,110	0.9	7,570	0.9	8,117	0.8	8,893	0.8	11,791	0.9
Turkey	12,618	1.4	12,919	1.6	18,522	1.9	16,695	1.4	17,798	1.4
Ukraine	6,392	0.7	4,819	0.6	6,429	0.7	7,519	0.6	7,361	0.6
Other	58,085	6.6	50,767	6.2	64,680	6.6	108,200	9.3	109,186	8.8
European Union (EU) (c)	328,662	37.4	313,500	38.5	325,056	33.3	395,381	33.9	411,864	33.0
Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (d)	72,326	8.2	67,013	8.2	88,344	9.1	97,019	8.3	122,143	9.8
SAARC Region (e)	60,734	6.9	50,654	6.2	69,738	7.2	77,396	6.6	97,234	7.8
Middle East (f)	99,419	11.3	96,826	11.9	117,980	12.1	121,238	10.4	126,249	10.1
APTA Region (g)	56,379	6.4	50,294	6.2	69,036	7.1	78,882	6.8	99,723	8.0
BIMST-EC (h)	55,969	6.4	47,609	5.8	65,679	6.7	71,507	6.1	91,652	7.3
C.I.S. Countries (i)	35,143	4.0	31,087	3.8	41,573	4.3	47,780	4.1	50,650	4.1

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller amounts of exports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium - Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Sweden, Spain and U.K.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Co-operation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : National Gem and Jewellery Authority
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Direction of Trade – Imports^(a) 2008 – 2012

Rs. Million

Group of Countries	2008		2009		2010		2011		2012 (b)	
	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share	Value	Share
Largest Import Origins										
India	373,449	24.5	209,179	17.8	290,523	19.1	489,882	21.9	464,413	19.0
China, People's Republic of :	120,737	7.9	118,268	10.1	140,210	9.2	231,309	10.3	340,283	13.9
Singapore	134,952	8.8	122,486	10.4	177,133	11.6	234,834	10.5	214,696	8.8
United Arab Emirates	46,273	3.0	46,909	4.0	55,851	3.7	72,534	3.2	164,449	6.7
Malaysia	38,842	2.5	33,083	2.8	43,487	2.9	75,683	3.4	103,513	4.2
Iran	129,381	8.5	103,106	8.8	102,475	6.7	177,170	7.9	99,295	4.1
Hong Kong	75,248	4.9	59,448	5.1	65,539	4.3	69,871	3.1	77,205	3.2
Japan	46,147	3.0	25,739	2.2	66,042	4.3	113,285	5.1	70,417	2.9
South Korea	22,948	1.5	23,362	2.0	30,414	2.0	35,509	1.6	68,404	2.8
Thailand	32,353	2.1	31,107	2.7	35,676	2.3	53,273	2.4	58,498	2.4
Other Import Origins										
Australia	21,379	1.4	16,825	1.4	22,553	1.5	28,560	1.3	26,601	1.1
Austria	8,392	0.5	3,362	0.3	2,578	0.2	3,730	0.2	5,262	0.2
Belgium - Luxembourg	36,114	2.4	29,503	2.5	29,311	1.9	44,823	2.0	46,231	1.9
Brazil	1,309	0.1	5,618	0.5	6,530	0.4	5,189	0.2	13,149	0.5
Canada	41,092	2.7	31,733	2.7	31,515	2.1	41,744	1.9	42,087	1.7
Denmark	4,086	0.3	3,167	0.3	3,067	0.2	3,543	0.2	4,604	0.2
Egypt	4,598	0.3	2,545	0.2	1,052	0.1	1,432	0.1	4,641	0.2
France	19,818	1.3	11,619	1.0	17,062	1.1	20,033	0.9	16,735	0.7
Germany	30,490	2.0	28,372	2.4	28,592	1.9	37,540	1.7	40,748	1.7
Indonesia	30,993	2.0	23,501	2.0	23,612	1.6	38,265	1.7	53,381	2.2
Israel	7,687	0.5	4,685	0.4	5,093	0.3	7,104	0.3	10,690	0.4
Italy	24,907	1.6	19,219	1.6	22,613	1.5	33,236	1.5	37,561	1.5
Netherlands	11,176	0.7	8,382	0.7	13,434	0.9	9,071	0.4	10,053	0.4
New Zealand	26,715	1.7	9,796	0.8	8,045	0.5	30,175	1.3	31,201	1.3
Oman	1,093	0.1	1,438	0.1	10,179	0.7	22,604	1.0	13,486	0.6
Pakistan	20,847	1.4	22,592	1.9	31,857	2.1	36,911	1.6	45,091	1.8
Qatar	4,646	0.3	4,141	0.4	4,516	0.3	7,661	0.3	9,879	0.4
Russia	614	0.0	369	0.0	2,983	0.2	8,222	0.4	11,582	0.5
Spain	3,693	0.2	2,506	0.2	2,163	0.1	3,287	0.1	4,628	0.2
Saudi Arabia	19,298	1.3	14,667	1.3	30,935	2.0	21,100	0.9	57,313	2.3
Sweden	11,469	0.8	3,798	0.3	5,605	0.4	6,470	0.3	9,816	0.4
Switzerland	16,961	1.1	13,861	1.2	17,329	1.1	74,552	3.3	29,860	1.2
Taiwan, People's Rep. of China	27,220	1.8	23,158	2.0	29,858	2.0	38,937	1.7	46,631	1.9
Turkey	6,588	0.4	3,862	0.3	3,428	0.2	6,138	0.3	6,515	0.3
United Kingdom	27,086	1.8	29,171	2.5	30,154	2.0	33,557	1.5	37,945	1.6
United States of America	30,239	2.0	29,776	2.5	18,994	1.2	29,406	1.3	29,839	1.2
Ukraine	5,773	0.4	1,103	0.1	213	...	2,083	0.1	13,584	0.6
Vietnam	3,039	0.2	8,084	0.7	4,952	0.3	10,887	0.5	12,610	0.5
Other	58,898	3.9	43,661	3.7	105,252	6.9	81,414	3.6	114,866	4.7
European Union (EU) (c)	190,639	12.5	147,434	12.6	166,295	10.9	205,178	9.2	227,141	9.3
Asian Clearing Union (ACU) (d)	525,770	34.4	339,547	28.9	428,426	28.2	709,803	31.7	614,723	25.1
SAARC Region (e)	397,233	26.0	236,157	20.1	325,325	21.4	531,786	23.7	514,969	21.0
Middle East (f)	217,703	14.3	180,332	15.4	214,711	14.1	320,685	14.3	364,399	14.9
APTA Region (g)	518,115	33.9	352,484	30.0	462,573	30.4	764,003	34.1	876,486	35.8
BIMST-EC (h)	407,894	26.7	242,935	20.7	328,392	21.6	546,716	24.4	526,779	21.5
C.I.S. Countries (i)	8,407	0.6	1,367	0.1	3,170	0.2	11,511	0.5	27,331	1.1

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller amounts of imports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium - Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Sweden, Spain and U.K.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation
Lanka IOC PLC
Prima Ceylon Ltd.
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume^(a) 2008 – 2012

(2010 = 100)

Category	2008	2009	2010	2011(b)	2012(c)
Total Exports	135.2	115.3	100.0	110.2	109.7
Agricultural Exports	92.2	89.1	100.0	97.5	92.0
Tea	94.8	86.3	100.0	98.2	93.5
Rubber	90.5	98.5	100.0	83.1	69.6
Coconut Products	89.0	117.0	100.0	116.3	110.0
Minor Agricultural Products	88.6	75.3	100.0	144.2	132.9
Industrial Products	156.0	129.0	100.0	118.2	119.9
Textiles and Garments	100.4	93.2	100.0	113.5	109.8
Petroleum Products	70.9	61.5	100.0	134.8	115.3
Rubber Based Products	94.6	74.3	100.0	117.0	112.6
Mineral Products	86.4	90.2	100.0	110.0	106.7
Total Imports	121.5	83.6	100.0	123.6	124.2
Consumer Goods	115.8	76.0	100.0	125.6	111.9
Food and Beverages	116.6	87.1	100.0	108.5	100.1
Other Consumer Goods	114.9	63.2	100.0	145.2	125.3
Intermediate Goods	117.3	87.9	100.0	123.3	118.2
Petroleum Products	105.6	88.7	100.0	121.1	120.5
Textiles	110.9	92.3	100.0	111.7	114.3
Fertilizer	210.2	70.1	100.0	122.9	97.0
Chemicals	113.9	93.0	100.0	115.8	116.9
Wheat and Maize	142.1	100.5	100.0	117.9	102.0
Investment Goods	144.5	77.0	100.0	128.3	156.1
Machinery and Equipment	157.2	74.9	100.0	125.6	171.4
Transport Equipment	129.7	57.5	100.0	144.4	147.6
Building Materials	134.5	94.3	100.0	121.2	137.6

(a) Trade indices were revised with a wide coverage and 2010 as the base year. In order to accommodate the variability arising from a monthly frequency, in computing the monthly trade indices, first the volume index is computed as a Laspeyres index and then the unit value index is derived as the ratio between the value index and the volume index. This methodology avoids the subjective imputation of prices that would be required in deriving a price index first when certain items are not exported or imported in a particular month.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Table 8.8

Central Bank Trade Indices – Value^(a) 2008 – 2012

(2010 = 100)

Category	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(b)
Total Exports	90.1	83.5	100.0	119.8	127.8
Agricultural Exports	81.8	80.6	100.0	107.2	114.2
Tea	84.5	83.7	100.0	101.3	110.8
Rubber	69.1	57.8	100.0	116.5	80.3
Coconut Products	84.0	99.5	100.0	156.9	142.0
Minor Agricultural Products	65.9	61.9	100.0	121.5	120.2
Industrial Products	96.1	87.2	100.0	128.3	136.3
Textiles and Garments	99.4	98.8	100.0	122.2	134.1
Petroleum Products	92.6	51.9	100.0	205.5	197.9
Rubber Based Products	93.2	70.2	100.0	155.4	173.9
Mineral Products	84.4	83.3	100.0	132.6	286.0
Total Imports	100.6	77.3	100.0	147.9	161.0
Consumer Goods	77.7	64.2	100.0	144.4	136.2
Food and Beverages	78.8	71.6	100.0	115.9	111.0
Other Consumer Goods	76.3	55.6	100.0	177.2	165.1
Intermediate Goods	107.3	77.8	100.0	149.2	161.9
Petroleum Products	106.7	73.0	100.0	154.3	185.9
Textiles	94.7	85.9	100.0	125.4	141.6
Fertilizer	229.9	76.8	100.0	165.7	146.8
Chemicals	93.5	84.3	100.0	132.1	145.5
Wheat and Maize	144.8	103.0	100.0	157.9	154.5
Investment Goods	99.2	75.8	100.0	152.2	187.1
Machinery and Equipment	105.1	80.6	100.0	156.6	198.5
Transport Equipment	78.1	57.6	100.0	175.7	186.3
Building Materials	104.8	81.0	100.0	128.0	169.5

(a) Trade indices were with a wide coverage and 2010 as the base year and calculated in terms of rupees.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

In order to accommodate the variability arising from a monthly frequency, in computing the monthly trade indices, first the volume index is computed as a Laspeyres index and then the unit value index is derived as the ratio between the value index and the volume index. This methodology avoids the subjective imputation of prices that would be required in deriving a price index first when certain items are not exported or imported in a particular month.

(b) Provisional

Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value^(a) 2008 – 2012

(2010 = 100)

Category	2008	2009	2010	2011(b)	2012(c)
Total Exports	66.6	72.4	100.0	108.7	116.4
Agricultural Exports	88.7	90.5	100.0	110.0	124.2
Tea	89.2	97.0	100.0	103.1	118.6
Rubber	76.4	58.7	100.0	140.3	115.5
Coconut Products	94.4	85.0	100.0	135.0	129.0
Minor Agricultural Products	74.4	82.3	100.0	84.3	90.4
Industrial Products	61.6	67.6	100.0	108.6	113.7
Textiles and Garments	99.0	106.0	100.0	107.7	122.2
Petroleum Products	130.5	84.3	100.0	152.5	171.7
Rubber Based Products	98.5	94.4	100.0	132.9	154.5
Mineral Products	97.7	92.3	100.0	120.5	268.0
Total Imports	82.8	92.5	100.0	119.7	129.7
Consumer Goods	67.1	84.5	100.0	115.0	121.7
Food and Beverages	67.6	82.3	100.0	106.7	110.8
Other Consumer Goods	66.5	87.9	100.0	122.1	131.8
Intermediate Goods	91.4	88.4	100.0	121.0	137.0
Petroleum Products	101.0	82.3	100.0	127.4	154.3
Textiles	85.4	93.1	100.0	112.3	123.8
Fertilizer	109.4	109.6	100.0	134.8	151.3
Chemicals	82.1	90.7	100.0	114.1	124.5
Wheat and Maize	101.9	102.5	100.0	133.9	151.5
Investment Goods	68.7	98.5	100.0	118.6	119.9
Machinery and Equipment	66.8	107.7	100.0	124.7	115.8
Transport Equipment	60.2	100.2	100.0	121.7	126.2
Building Materials	78.0	85.9	100.0	105.6	123.2
Terms of Trade	80.4	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.8

- (a) Trade indices were revised with a wide coverage and 2010 as the base year and calculated in terms of rupees. *Source* : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
In order to accommodate the variability arising from a monthly frequency, in computing the monthly trade indices, first the volume index is computed as a Laspeyres index and then the unit value index is derived as the ratio between the value index and the volume index. This methodology avoids the subjective imputation of prices that would be required in deriving a price index first when certain items are not exported or imported in a particular month.
- (b) Revised
(c) Provisional

Table 8.10

Exchange Rates – Year End 2003 – 2012

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Australia	Dollar	72.49	81.54	74.70	85.22	95.58	78.05	101.99	112.88	115.58	132.24
Canada	Dollar	74.75	86.87	87.75	92.83	111.01	92.76	109.29	110.90	111.58	127.83
Denmark	Kroner	16.33	19.13	16.21	18.98	21.49	21.40	22.00	19.79	19.83	22.54
European Union	Euro	121.60	142.32	120.96	141.58	160.27	159.45	163.72	147.56	147.42	168.13
Hongkong	Dollar	12.46	13.45	13.17	13.86	13.94	14.60	14.75	14.26	14.66	16.40
India	Rupee	2.12	2.40	2.27	2.44	2.77	2.36	2.46	2.48	2.15	2.33
Japan	Yen	0.90	1.02	0.87	0.91	0.97	1.25	1.24	1.36	1.47	1.48
Kuwait	Dinar	328.16	354.92	349.56	372.50	398.05	409.56	398.27	394.12	408.73	452.16
Malaysia	Ringgit	25.46	27.53	27.02	30.49	32.87	32.58	33.33	35.98	35.83	41.57
New Zealand	Dollar	63.48	75.26	69.80	76.02	84.21	65.39	81.85	85.63	88.01	104.81
Norway	Kroner	14.44	17.27	15.07	17.15	20.13	16.13	19.64	18.86	18.97	22.79
Pakistan	Rupee	1.69	1.77	1.71	1.76	1.77	1.44	1.36	1.29	1.27	1.31
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	25.79	27.89	27.23	28.72	28.99	30.15	30.49	29.59	30.37	33.91
Singapore	Dollar	56.86	63.98	61.32	70.21	75.37	78.60	81.32	86.14	87.58	104.01
South Africa	Rand	14.56	18.51	16.13	15.43	15.98	12.07	15.39	16.74	13.93	15.01
Sweden	Kroner	13.39	15.78	12.85	15.66	17.01	14.59	15.83	16.45	16.50	19.56
Switzerland	Franc	77.97	92.19	77.69	88.14	96.75	106.94	110.08	118.51	121.02	139.28
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	26.34	28.48	27.80	29.33	29.60	30.80	31.14	30.21	31.01	34.62
United Kingdom	Pound	172.20	201.37	175.94	211.29	217.15	163.28	181.75	171.41	175.45	205.47
United States of America	Dollar	96.74	104.61	102.12	107.71	108.72	113.14	114.38	110.95	113.90	127.16

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Balance of Payments^(a) 2003 – 2012

Rs. million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(b)	2012(c)
Trade Balance	-148,324	-227,171	-253,082	-350,037	-404,703	-647,207	-358,707	-545,350	-1,073,900	-1,195,368
Exports	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588	1,245,531
Imports	643,750	811,138	891,359	1,066,615	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,440,899
Services (net)	38,443	42,735	34,043	26,660	33,357	43,557	44,780	79,766	121,635	159,321
Receipts	136,123	154,746	154,877	168,802	196,249	217,180	217,378	279,634	340,977	483,502
Payments	97,680	112,011	120,833	142,142	162,892	173,623	172,598	199,868	219,342	324,181
Income (net)	-16,535	-20,688	-30,049	-40,424	-39,054	-105,032	-55,814	-69,776	-72,041	-148,419
Receipts	16,385	15,813	3,629	32,457	50,213	-3,133	13,551	36,508	51,102	38,675
Payments	32,920	36,501	33,678	72,881	89,267	101,899	69,365	106,284	123,143	187,094
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-126,416	-205,124	-249,088	-363,801	-410,401	-708,681	-369,740	-535,360	-1,024,306	-1,184,466
Current Transfers (net)	119,791	139,710	183,842	208,385	255,684	288,639	345,498	413,885	513,216	688,613
Private Transfers (net)	116,350	136,672	174,542	197,861	245,006	277,711	336,578	407,967	506,630	681,714
Receipts	136,475	158,291	197,968	224,678	276,814	316,091	382,818	465,166	569,103	763,980
Payments	20,125	21,619	23,426	26,817	31,808	38,380	46,240	57,199	62,473	82,266
Official Transfers (net)	3,441	3,038	9,300	10,524	10,677	10,928	8,920	5,918	6,587	6,899
Current Account Balance	-6,625	-65,414	-65,246	-155,416	-154,717	-420,042	-24,242	-121,475	-511,090	-495,853
Capital and Financial Account (net)	69,723	60,539	123,866	190,768	230,978	193,713	299,381	322,035	458,639	630,769
Capital Account (net)	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126	16,951
Capital Transfers (net)	7,146	4,974	25,108	30,292	29,669	31,456	26,832	18,521	18,126	16,951
Receipts	7,768	5,643	25,863	31,171	30,735	32,774	28,465	20,599	20,382	18,884
Payments	622	669	755	879	1,066	1,319	1,633	2,078	2,256	1,933
Financial Account	62,577	55,565	98,757	160,477	201,309	162,258	272,550	303,515	440,513	613,818
Long-term (net)	69,721	69,805	80,391	95,089	140,054	109,174	149,772	268,228	364,307	372,682
Direct Investment	19,450	22,826	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265	103,456
Foreign Direct Investment (net)	16,557	21,948	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265	103,456
Privatisation Proceeds	2,893	878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private Long-term (net)	-3,201	2,270	1,054	-3,590	3,314	7,768	9,105	17,569	19,489	73,262
Inflows	9,738	17,503	19,739	14,469	22,033	28,693	44,795	65,934	34,376	115,351
Outflows	12,939	15,233	18,685	18,058	18,719	20,925	35,691	48,365	14,887	42,089
Government Long-term (net)	53,472	44,709	55,832	51,694	75,971	26,568	96,555	201,650	245,553	195,964
Inflows	88,106	78,299	75,309	97,690	144,146	114,658	204,435	276,582	333,307	372,580
Outflows	34,634	33,590	19,477	45,996	68,175	88,090	107,880	74,932	87,754	176,617
Short-term (net)	2,086	3,623	7,743	2,311	53,861	47,052	182,911	-82,412	-20,073	60,869
Portfolio Investment (net)	209	1,109	6,103	5,377	11,249	6,460	-785	-26,010	-18,979	38,681
Private Short-term (net)	1,877	2,514	1,640	-3,066	1,868	63,987	26,108	-116,655	-26,887	-82,583
Government Short-term (net)	-	-	-	-	40,744	-23,395	157,588	60,252	25,794	104,772
Commercial Bank (net)	-9,231	-17,863	10,623	63,076	7,394	6,031	-60,134	117,699	96,279	180,267
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-9,090	-45,367	-19,669	23,789	-31,352	17,889	-51,298	33,343	14,724	-46,801
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net) (d)	-141	27,504	30,292	39,287	38,746	-11,858	-8,836	84,356	81,555	227,067
Allocations of SDRs (e)	-	-	-	-	-	-	58,353	-	-	-
Errors and Omissions	-14,487	-2,599	-10,494	-1,830	-16,259	80,534	40,082	-112,586	-53,399	-62,279
Overall Balance	48,610	-7,474	48,125	33,523	60,002	-145,795	315,221	87,974	-105,850	72,638
Monetary Movements	-48,610	7,474	-48,125	-33,523	-60,002	145,795	-315,221	-87,974	105,850	-72,638
Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57	127.60
Ratio to GDP in percentages (f) (g)										
Trade Account	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4	-15.8
Current Account	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-6.5
Current Account without Grants	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9	-6.6

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Commercial Bank liabilities include US dollars 973 million inflows in the form of long-term foreign borrowings in 2012.

(e) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(f) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(g) Ratios calculated in rupee values and US dollar values differ due to variations in exchange rates during the year.

Sources : Board of Investments of Sri Lanka
Colombo Stock Exchange
Department of Census and Statistics
External Resources Department
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Balance of Payments^(a) 2003 – 2012

US dollars million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(b)	2012(c)
Trade Balance	-1,539	-2,243	-2,516	-3,370	-3,656	-5,981	-3,122	-4,825	-9,710	-9,409
Exports	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,626	10,559	9,774
Imports	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269	19,183
Services (net)	399	419	338	257	302	401	391	707	1,099	1,250
Receipts	1,411	1,527	1,540	1,625	1,775	2,004	1,892	2,474	3,084	3,788
Payments	1,012	1,108	1,202	1,368	1,472	1,603	1,501	1,768	1,985	2,538
Income (net)	-172	-204	-299	-389	-358	-972	-488	-617	-647	-1,148
Receipts	170	157	35	311	449	-32	116	323	467	321
Payments	341	360	335	700	807	940	603	940	1,114	1,469
Goods, Services and Income (net)	-1,312	-2,028	-2,478	-3,503	-3,712	-6,552	-3,219	-4,735	-9,258	-9,307
Current Transfers (net)	1,241	1,380	1,828	2,004	2,311	2,666	3,005	3,660	4,643	5,392
Private Transfers (net)	1,205	1,350	1,736	1,904	2,214	2,565	2,927	3,608	4,583	5,339
Receipts	1,414	1,564	1,968	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116	5,145	5,985
Payments	209	214	233	257	288	353	403	508	562	646
Official Transfers (net)	36	30	93	101	97	101	77	52	60	53
Current Account Balance	-71	-648	-650	-1,499	-1,402	-3,886	-214	-1,075	-4,615	-3,915
Capital and Financial Account (net)	722	631	1,224	1,808	2,097	1,773	2,594	2,877	4,262	4,684
Capital Account (net)	74	64	250	291	269	291	233	164	164	130
Capital Transfers (net)	74	64	250	291	269	291	233	164	164	130
Receipts	81	71	257	299	278	303	247	182	185	146
Payments	6	7	7	8	10	12	14	19	20	15
Financial Account	648	567	974	1,517	1,828	1,483	2,361	2,713	4,098	4,554
Long-term (net)	722	680	798	907	1,251	1,016	1,304	2,379	3,308	2,872
Direct Investment	201	227	234	451	548	691	384	435	896	813
Foreign Direct Investment (net)	171	217	234	451	548	691	384	435	896	813
Privatisation Proceeds	30	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private Long-term (net)	-33	14	11	-35	31	74	79	149	175	562
Inflows	101	169	197	139	199	265	390	580	310	891
Outflows	134	155	186	174	168	191	311	431	135	329
Government Long-term (net)	554	439	553	491	672	252	840	1,796	2,237	1,497
Inflows	913	771	747	932	1,290	1,059	1,780	2,460	3,026	2,869
Outflows	359	331	194	441	618	807	940	665	789	1,372
Short-term (net)	21	39	77	21	493	441	1,590	-730	-181	486
Portfolio Investment (net)	2	11	60	51	101	60	-6	-230	-171	305
Private Short-term (net)	19	28	16	-30	20	594	228	-1,032	-243	-663
Government Short-term (net)	-	-	-	-	372	-213	1,369	531	233	843
Commercial Bank (net)	-96	-152	100	590	83	26	-533	1,064	971	1,196
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-94	-354	-223	297	-281	210	-435	249	183	-239
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net) (d)	-2	202	323	293	364	-185	-98	815	788	1,435
Allocations of SDRs (e)	-	-	-	-	-	-	508	-	-	-
Errors and Omissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Overall Balance	-148	-189	-72	-105	-165	728	346	-881	-708	-617
Monetary Movements	502	-205	501	204	531	-1,385	2,725	921	-1,061	151
Average Exchange Rate Rs/US \$	-502	205	-501	-204	-531	1,385	-2,725	-921	1,061	-151
Ratio to GDP in percentages (f) (g)	96.52	101.19	100.50	103.96	110.62	108.33	114.94	113.06	110.57	127.60
Trade Account	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4	-15.8
Current Account	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-6.6
Current Account without Grants	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9	-6.7

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Commercial Bank liabilities include US dollars 973 million inflows in the form of long-term foreign borrowings in 2012.

(e) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(f) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(g) Ratios calculated in rupee values and US dollar values differ due to variations in exchange rates during the year.

Sources : Board of Investments of Sri Lanka
Colombo Stock Exchange
Department of Census and Statistics
External Resources Department
Sri Lanka Customs
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Financing of the External Resource Gap 2008 – 2012

Category	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)
	US dollars million					Rs. million				
1. Foreign Receipts	13,001	12,423	15,539	19,254	19,868	1,408,637	1,427,658	1,755,695	2,128,769	2,531,688
1.1 Exports	8,111	7,085	8,626	10,559	9,774	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588	1,245,531
1.2 Services	2,004	1,892	2,474	3,084	3,788	217,180	217,378	279,634	340,977	483,502
1.3 Income	-32	116	323	467	321	-3,133	13,551	36,508	51,102	38,675
1.4 Current Private Transfers	2,918	3,330	4,116	5,145	5,985	316,091	382,818	465,166	569,103	763,980
2. Foreign Payments	20,758	16,868	21,585	28,970	32,371	2,253,654	1,939,181	2,433,232	3,209,926	4,139,358
2.1 Imports	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269	19,183	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488	2,440,899
2.2 Services	1,603	1,501	1,768	1,985	2,538	173,623	172,598	199,868	219,342	324,181
2.3 Income	940	603	940	1,114	1,469	101,899	69,365	106,284	123,143	187,094
2.4 Private Current Transfers	353	403	508	562	646	38,380	46,240	57,199	62,473	82,266
2.5 Private Capital Transfers	12	14	19	20	15	1,319	1,633	2,078	2,256	1,933
2.6 Capital Repayments (c)	3,420	3,303	4,058	4,520	7,927	371,309	379,285	458,066	500,460	1,011,354
2.7 Investment Outflows (d)	550	401	1,091	683	353	59,308	46,145	123,343	75,488	44,831
2.8 Commercial Banks	-210	435	-249	-183	239	-17,889	51,298	-33,343	-14,724	46,801
3. External Resources Gap	-7,757	-4,445	-6,046	-9,717	-12,502	-845,016	-511,523	-677,538	-1,081,157	-1,607,669
4. Financing of Resources Gap	7,757	4,445	6,046	9,717	12,502	845,016	511,523	677,538	1,081,157	1,607,669
4.1 Government	1,949	3,870	3,841	4,383	5,258	210,828	444,757	432,845	483,533	675,347
Grants	381	298	203	204	152	41,222	34,385	22,909	22,519	19,811
Long-term Borrowings	1,059	1,780	2,460	3,026	2,869	114,658	204,435	276,582	333,307	372,580
Treasury Bills and Bonds	509	1,791	1,178	1,153	2,236	54,948	205,937	133,354	127,707	282,956
4.2 Private Sector	3,596	2,833	3,928	4,928	7,908	396,797	327,964	436,406	539,485	1,054,168
Direct Investment	752	404	478	956	898	81,503	46,411	53,817	105,899	114,316
Portfolio Investment	548	375	819	452	574	59,101	43,061	92,524	49,875	72,652
Private Long-term Borrowings	264	390	579	310	891	28,693	44,795	65,934	34,376	115,351
Trade Credits	2,216	1,762	1,237	2,422	4,110	239,357	202,533	139,774	267,780	524,781
Commercial Banks' Liabilities	-185	-98	815	788	1,435	-11,858	-8,836	84,356	81,555	227,067
4.3 Other	1,485	-2,604	-843	1,113	-46	156,857	-301,281	-79,127	111,538	-59,567
IMF Drawings (e)	-	658	658	484	832	-	75,447	74,325	53,328	110,475
Allocations of SDRs (f)	-	508	-	-	-	-	58,353	-	-	-
Private Capital Transfers	23	26	32	40	47	2,480	2,999	3,608	4,450	5,972
Asian Clearing Union	360	-320	326	205	-587	42,965	-35,540	34,487	25,714	-61,102
External Official Assets	1,107	-3,465	-1,839	448	-357	111,244	-400,989	-185,671	29,855	-134,849
Other	-6	-13	-20	-64	19	167	-1,552	-5,877	-1,808	19,937
4.4 Balancing Items	728	346	-881	-708	-617	80,534	40,082	-112,586	-53,399	-62,279
Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Errors and Omissions	728	346	-881	-708	-617	80,534	40,082	-112,586	-53,399	-62,279
5. Pressure on Balance of Payments (g)	59.7	35.8	38.9	50.5	62.9	60.0	35.8	38.6	50.8	63.5

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Capital Repayments of Private Sector long-term and short-term borrowings, government long-term and short-term borrowings and International Monetary Fund (IMF) Repayments.

(d) Includes Foreign Direct Investment Outflows and Portfolio Investment Outflows.

(e) Includes receipts under the Stand-by Arrangement facility of IMF in 2009, 2010 and 2011. Sri Lanka rupee and US dollar values include revaluation effects due to changes in the IMF representative rate of the Special Drawing Rights (SDRs).

(f) Includes general and special allocations of SDRs by IMF.

(g) Index indicating pressure on the Balance of Payments is derived as follows :

$$\frac{- \text{Item 3}}{\text{Item 1}} \times 100$$

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Workers' Remittances 2003 – 2012

Region	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Rs. million										
Middle East	77,579	87,871	111,179	128,282	160,502	189,039	229,298	279,688	335,201	428,593
European Union	24,364	28,987	35,914	42,686	55,346	56,901	69,287	81,905	97,886	136,752
Far East Asia	6,634	7,696	8,736	11,458	14,943	18,967	23,351	27,922	44,390	64,938
Europe Other	10,929	13,003	13,589	14,828	14,943	13,909	17,035	20,011	25,610	35,143
North America	8,691	10,643	12,734	12,356	11,623	12,329	14,546	15,823	17,073	22,155
South East Asia	2,588	3,204	3,883	5,392	8,302	9,800	11,484	16,288	22,764	33,615
Australia and New Zealand	1,581	2,319	2,912	2,921	3,597	6,006	6,508	9,307	11,382	16,808
South Asia	1,134	1,294	1,941	2,247	2,767	3,477	4,594	6,515	5,691	11,460
South & Central America	1,391	1,501	1,941	2,247	2,214	2,529	3,254	3,956	4,553	6,112
Other	1,547	1,772	2,427	2,247	2,491	3,161	3,445	3,956	4,553	8,404
Total	136,475	158,291	195,256	224,663	276,728	316,118	382,801	465,372	569,103	763,980
US dollars million										
Middle East	804	868	1,089	1,234	1,451	1,745	1,995	2,474	3,030	3,358
European Union	253	286	355	411	500	525	603	724	885	1,071
Far East Asia	69	76	86	110	135	175	203	247	401	509
Europe Other	113	129	135	143	135	128	148	177	232	275
North America	90	105	125	119	105	114	127	140	154	174
South East Asia	27	32	38	52	75	90	100	144	206	263
Australia and New Zealand	16	23	29	28	33	55	57	82	103	132
South Asia	12	13	19	22	25	32	40	58	51	90
South & Central America	14	15	19	22	20	23	28	35	41	48
Other	16	18	24	22	23	29	30	35	41	66
Total	1,414	1,564	1,919	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116	5,145	5,985
Percentage Share										
Middle East	56.9	55.5	56.8	57.1	58.0	59.8	59.9	60.1	58.9	56.1
European Union	17.9	18.3	18.5	19.0	20.0	18.0	18.1	17.6	17.2	17.9
Far East Asia	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.0	7.8	8.5
Europe Other	8.1	8.2	7.0	6.6	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6
North America	6.4	6.7	6.5	5.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.9
South East Asia	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.4
Australia and New Zealand	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2
South Asia	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.5
South & Central America	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Other	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

(a) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Tourism 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Total Tourist Arrivals	500,642	566,202	549,308	559,603	494,008	438,475	447,890	654,476	855,975	1,005,605
Tourist Arrivals by Region										
Europe	265,802	298,776	236,481	242,666	220,021	196,627	196,433	292,378	365,630	445,464
Asia	177,351	198,068	223,351	242,132	202,480	173,042	174,534	244,124	333,841	380,289
North America	25,110	29,759	46,457	35,323	28,355	24,311	24,948	40,216	49,057	59,236
Australasia (b)	22,965	26,540	29,738	25,127	22,924	21,839	26,068	37,290	46,467	57,776
Middle East	6,789	10,463	10,236	10,345	13,554	16,776	23,741	37,540	56,330	56,169
Africa	1,991	1,855	2,340	3,235	2,712	2,141	1,549	2,308	3,614	5,045
Latin America & Caribbeans	634	741	705	775	3,962	3,739	617	620	1,036	1,626
Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visits										
Pleasure	404,327	442,534	382,321	392,766	331,238	321,079	358,188	516,538	663,343	748,436
Business	45,558	59,961	92,879	96,981	52,116	37,261	38,473	83,270	68,097	90,040
Other	50,553	63,707	74,108	69,856	110,654	80,135	51,229	54,668	124,535	167,129
Excursionist Arrivals	82,066	110,000	119,618	128,719	98,432	87,695	89,526	112,497	119,875	126,523
Total Charter Carrier Arrivals	16,446	22,231	5,223	5,116	8,489	12,915	5,451	7,765	14,721	n.a.
Establishments Providing Accommodation	498	585	626	749	758	834	871	783	906	894
Graded Establishments	233	240	223	241	245	256	242	253	252	269
Rooms	14,137	14,322	13,162	14,218	14,604	14,793	14,461	14,714	14,653	15,510
Beds	26,511	26,818	24,740	27,117	27,500	28,698	28,344	28,978	28,844	30,880
Supplementary Establishments	265	345	415	508	513	578	629	530	654	625
Rooms	2,836	3,318	3,962	4,989	5,030	5,319	5,946	5,895	6,141	6,632
Beds	4,820	5,640	6,537	8,232	8,299	9,712	11,654	11,210	11,668	13,176
Annual Room Occupancy Rate, %	53.2	59.3	45.4	47.8	46.2	43.9	48.4	70.2	77.1	71.2
Employment in Tourist Industry	112,226	129,038	125,004	133,558	145,238	123,134	124,970	132,055	138,685	162,869
Direct Employment	46,761	53,766	52,085	55,649	60,516	51,306	52,071	55,023	57,786	67,862
Estimated Indirect Employment	65,465	75,272	72,919	77,909	84,722	71,828	72,899	77,032	80,899	95,007
Gross Tourist Receipts										
Rs. Mn.	42,549	52,126	43,151	42,586	42,571	37,094	40,133	65,018	91,926	132,427
US \$ Mn.	441	513	429	410	385	342	350	575	830	1,039

(a) Provisional.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Includes Australia, New Zealand and other countries.

n.a. – Not available

Note : The term “tourist” is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term “excursionist” identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

External Debt and Debt Service Payments 2003 – 2012

Rs. million

Category	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)
External Debt										
Medium and Long-term Debt	978,556	1,119,155	1,091,644	1,222,175	1,400,883	1,543,952	1,780,313	2,088,449	2,535,643	3,138,860
Government	852,433	996,203	955,207	1,103,418	1,272,846	1,424,729	1,574,933	1,783,728	2,092,132	2,484,877
Public Corporations and Private Sector	90,570	95,930	97,500	92,441	96,054	100,145	123,178	159,311	188,614	334,976
With Government Guarantee	58,251	52,986	57,912	50,065	37,501	28,429	12,608	57,398	72,480	75,653
Without Government Guarantee	32,319	42,944	39,588	42,376	58,553	71,715	110,570	101,913	175,338	259,324
IMF Drawings (c)	35,552	27,023	38,937	26,316	27,933	19,079	82,201	145,410	195,693	319,006
Short-term Debt	59,935	67,726	67,759	68,286	120,748	165,207	354,341	290,149	448,376	615,025
Total Debt Outstanding	1,038,491	1,186,881	1,159,403	1,290,461	1,521,581	1,709,159	2,134,654	2,378,598	2,984,019	3,753,884
% of GDP (d)	57.0	65.9	55.3	43.9	42.5	38.8	44.1	42.4	45.6	49.5
Debt Service Payments (e)						277,297	230,616	208,984	192,613	368,115
Amortization	–	–	–	–	–	228,488	189,621	138,941	114,285	242,341
Interest Payments	–	–	–	–	–	48,809	40,995	70,043	78,328	125,774
Earnings from Exports of Merchandise and Services						1,095,679	1,031,289	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,729,033
Receipts from Exports of Merchandise, Services Income and Current Transfers						1,419,565	1,436,578	1,761,613	2,135,356	2,538,587
Debt Service Ratio										
Debt Service as a % of Exports and Services	–	–	–	–	–	25.3	22.4	16.7	12.8	21.3
Debt Service as a % of Exports, Services, Income and Current Transfers	–	–	–	–	–	19.5	16.1	11.9	9.0	14.5
Government Debt Service Payments (as a % of Total Debt Service Payments)						81.6	74.5	65.3	84.4	76.6

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes drawings under the International Monetary Fund (IMF) Stand-by Arrangement facility of 2009.

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) External debt service payments were reclassified from 2008 onwards to capture debt servicing of government securities (*i.e.*, foreign holding of Treasury bonds) in accordance with the External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund.Sources : External Resources Department
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Reserve Money 2003 – 2012

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Reserve Money										
Currency Holdings	98,785	115,909	132,437	157,240	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060
Public	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539
Commercial Banks	13,184	16,240	18,367	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522
Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank	42,639	55,048	65,478	82,606	91,046	82,308	86,086	104,853	146,269	166,288
Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	20	7	12	8	3	15	22	6	2	14
Total (Reserve Money)	141,444	170,964	197,927	239,854	264,413	268,422	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362
Factors Determining Reserve Money										
Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank	164,596	151,694	196,925	229,860	292,927	148,157	412,202	505,463	340,090	396,468
Foreign Assets	278,426	284,608	334,459	360,564	440,327	325,439	685,659	862,534	838,607	965,910
Less: Foreign Liabilities	113,850	132,919	137,536	130,707	147,407	177,295	273,481	357,069	498,543	569,454
Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank	42,149	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843
Gross Credit	42,718	108,667	75,343	114,290	102,492	218,582	111,331	79,977	264,540	279,529
Government & Govt. Guaranteed Securities	11,514	73,876	35,597	65,275	41,813	142,275	37,451	2,098	169,797	168,237
Advances	31,204	34,791	39,746	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292
Cash Items in Collection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	569	523	920	1,348	1,413	1,231	2,326	3,083	1,797	686
Central Bank Credit to Financial Institutions	30	30	2,468	2,487	2,094	21,150	1,137	2,460	2,132	1,022
Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-65,328	-88,899	-75,883	-105,425	-131,679	-118,234	-218,807	-224,306	-165,461	-191,970
Other Assets	12,415	13,591	14,217	14,944	16,998	19,443	17,722	22,037	22,323	30,961
Less: Other Liabilities	77,744	102,492	90,102	120,370	148,677	137,677	236,528	246,343	187,784	222,931
Total (Reserve Money)	141,447	170,967	197,932	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Money Supply 2003 – 2012

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Monetary Aggregates										
Currency in Circulation	98,785	115,909	132,437	157,240	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060
Held by the Government	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
Held by Commercial banks	13,184	16,240	18,367	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522
Held by the Public	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,019	147,182	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539
Demand Deposits	218,277	263,803	308,283	338,041	366,164	386,520	428,429	593,437	771,688	867,583
Held by the Government	15,375	17,628	24,666	32,045	35,812	24,527	22,722	37,690	35,488	26,084
Held by Commercial Banks	126,867	157,390	166,985	181,330	210,942	239,693	250,837	365,104	540,364	642,989
Held by the Public	76,034	88,784	116,632	124,666	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510
Narrow Money Supply (M_1)	161,635	188,453	230,701	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049
Quasi-Money (b)										
Held in Rupee Deposits	419,111	499,511	592,230	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136
Held in Rupee and Foreign Currency Deposits	556,219	670,191	791,576	944,866	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021
Broad Money Supply (M_2) (c)	580,747	687,964	822,931	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185
Consolidated Broad Money Supply (M_{2b})(d)	717,855	858,644	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070
Underlying Factors M_2										
Net External Banking Assets	129,487	129,153	167,147	185,005	225,989	88,760	358,554	390,284	150,916	112,395
Domestic Credit	602,897	734,605	864,393	1,138,805	1,303,305	1,582,340	1,630,858	1,920,515	2,628,418	3,176,184
Net Credit to Government	143,444	181,111	168,049	256,553	261,654	471,839	513,843	494,804	735,562	912,850
By Central Bank	42,149	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843
By Commercial Banks (e)	101,295	72,967	93,625	143,611	160,575	254,488	404,838	417,911	472,819	634,007
Public Corporations	28,879	27,258	15,651	25,410	11,659	15,085	73,233	91,927	71,385	91,258
Co-operatives	1,365	1,148	1,256	1,135	1,464	1,948	1,830	1,829	2,131	2,453
Other Private	429,210	525,088	679,437	855,706	1,028,528	1,093,468	1,041,952	1,331,955	1,819,341	2,169,624
Gross Credit to Private Sector	430,575	526,236	680,693	856,842	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076
Other items (Net) (e)	-151,638	-175,793	-208,608	-330,545	-381,552	-388,906	-452,658	-497,799	-586,730	-695,395
Total: Broad Money Supply (M_2)	580,747	687,964	822,931	993,264	1,147,742	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185
Reserve Money	141,447	170,967	197,932	239,863	264,419	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362
Money Supply (12 Month Average)										
M_1	147,059	173,515	212,448	239,142	260,587	270,541	284,673	362,717	426,005	437,590
M_2	541,608	628,826	753,613	901,941	1,070,029	1,212,736	1,400,494	1,662,475	2,008,806	2,398,836
M_{2b}	664,682	778,412	933,945	1,105,268	1,308,878	1,465,236	1,665,465	1,920,181	2,291,879	2,752,434
Money Multiplier (f) :										
of M_1	1.14	1.10	1.17	1.08	1.01	1.03	1.11	1.13	1.00	0.93
of M_2	4.11	4.02	4.16	4.14	4.34	4.78	5.06	5.03	4.99	5.35
of M_{2b}	5.08	5.02	5.16	5.02	5.31	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05
Velocity of Money (g)										
of M_1	12.39	12.05	11.55	12.29	13.73	16.30	16.99	15.45	15.36	17.33
of M_2	3.36	3.32	3.25	3.26	3.34	3.64	3.45	3.37	3.26	3.16
of M_{2b}	2.74	2.69	2.63	2.66	2.73	3.01	2.90	2.92	2.86	2.75

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Includes assets / liabilities of National Development Bank which merged with NDB Bank Ltd., with effect from August 2005.

(b) Time and Savings Deposits held by the Public with Commercial Banks.

(c) Total Narrow Money (Currency + Demand deposits held by the public) + Time and Saving deposits (Rupees) held by the public.

(d) Total Narrow Money + Total Quasi Money (Rupee and foreign currency deposits held by the public with commercial Banks).

(e) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Treasury Bonds since October 2006.

(f) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money.

(g) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply (Average).

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS
Table 9.3
Broad Money Supply (M_{2b}) 2003 – 2012

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005(a)	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Narrow Money Supply (M_1)	161,635	188,453	230,701	259,685	266,592	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049
Currency	85,601	99,669	114,070	135,020	147,183	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539
Demand Deposits	76,034	88,784	116,632	124,665	119,409	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510
Quasi Money (QM)	556,219	670,191	791,576	944,866	1,137,426	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021
Domestic Banking Units	506,951	619,778	734,769	884,291	1,058,934	1,175,802	1,395,205	1,599,421	1,971,706	2,366,037
Foreign Currency Banking Units	49,269	50,413	56,807	60,574	78,493	69,651	74,254	84,796	81,326	112,984
Broad Money Supply M_{2b} (M_1+QM)	717,855	858,644	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070
Net Foreign Assets	167,093	170,218	201,330	171,191	227,992	77,700	401,880	377,442	98,057	-25,831
Monetary Authorities	164,596	151,694	196,925	229,860	292,927	148,157	412,202	505,463	340,090	396,468
Commercial Banks (b)	2,497	18,523	4,405	-58,669	-64,935	-70,457	-10,323	-128,021	-242,033	-422,300
Domestic Banking Units	-11,764	4,029	-13,926	-29,455	-16,602	-14,534	-6,768	-66,558	-63,757	-121,879
Foreign Currency Banking Units	14,261	14,495	18,330	-29,214	-48,333	-55,923	-3,555	-61,464	-178,276	-300,421
Net Domestic Assets	550,760	688,427	820,948	1,033,360	1,176,027	1,445,076	1,404,288	1,713,966	2,393,683	2,954,902
Domestic Credit	731,872	895,942	1,067,385	1,382,003	1,607,786	1,897,499	1,907,748	2,262,861	3,037,970	3,696,131
Claims on Government (Net)	176,236	220,462	249,565	357,289	374,101	582,907	640,326	627,185	833,610	1,045,232
Monetary Authorities	42,149	108,144	74,423	112,942	101,079	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843
Commercial Banks	134,087	112,318	175,141	244,347	273,022	365,556	531,321	550,291	570,868	766,389
Domestic Banking Units	101,295	72,967	93,625	143,611	160,575	254,488	404,838	417,911	472,819	634,007
Foreign Currency Banking Units	32,792	39,351	81,516	100,736	112,446	111,068	126,483	132,380	98,048	132,382
Credit to Public Corporations	36,192	41,171	16,672	31,555	49,167	46,991	73,233	144,578	198,500	292,477
Domestic Banking Units	28,879	27,258	15,651	25,410	11,659	15,085	73,233	91,927	71,385	91,258
Foreign Currency Banking Units	7,313	13,912	1,021	6,145	37,508	31,905	0	52,651	127,115	201,219
Credit to Private Sector	519,444	634,310	801,149	993,159	1,184,519	1,267,601	1,194,189	1,491,099	2,005,860	2,358,421
Domestic Banking Units	430,575	526,236	680,693	856,842	1,029,993	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076
Foreign Currency Banking Units	88,869	108,074	120,456	136,317	154,526	172,185	150,406	157,315	184,388	186,345
Other Items (Net) (b)	-181,112	-207,515	-246,438	-348,644	-431,759	-452,423	-503,460	-548,895	-644,287	-741,229
Monetary Authorities and										
Domestic Banking Units	-87,144	-82,097	-81,921	-195,233	-254,104	-262,838	-304,379	-352,808	-494,337	-634,688
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-93,967	-125,419	-164,517	-153,410	-177,655	-189,585	-199,080	-196,087	-149,950	-106,541
Broad Money Supply M_{2b}	717,855	858,644	1,022,277	1,204,550	1,404,019	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070

(a) Includes assets / liabilities of National Development Bank which merged with NDB Bank Ltd., with effect from August 2005.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Restructuring bonds worth Rs. 19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

Interest Rates 2003 – 2012

Per centum per annum

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Repo Overnight	7.00	7.50	8.75	10.00	10.50	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50
Reverse Repo Overnight	8.50	9.00	10.25	11.50	12.00	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50
Inter-bank Call Loans	7.40-8.00	9.25-11.00	10.50-11.13	12.75-15.38	16.00-40.00	12.25-20.00	7.75-9.25	7.75-8.35	8.50-9.22	9.50-9.85
Treasury Bill Yield Rates (Year end)										
Primary Market										
3 Months	7.35	7.25	10.10	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00
6 Months	7.30	7.40	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.57	8.73	7.35	8.71	11.32
12 Months	7.24	7.65	10.37	12.96	19.96	19.12	9.33	7.55	9.31	11.69
Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity										
2 Year Bonds	7.57	8.25(Dec)	10.69(Nov)	12.92(Nov)	15.50(Nov)	20.53(Dec)	9.55(Dec)	8.27(Aug)	7.77(Feb)	13.62(Jul)
3 Year Bonds	7.64	8.60(Nov)	11.22(Dec)	12.16(Oct)	15.99(Oct)	20.54(Dec)	12.83(Jul)	8.15(Dec)	7.99(Jan)	13.50(May)
4 Year Bonds	7.66	8.95(Oct)	11.25(Dec)	12.25(Oct)	14.32(Apr)	20.34(Dec)	9.78(Dec)	8.60(Dec)	8.20(Jul)	14.10(Jul)
5 Year Bonds	7.69	8.06(May)	11.10(Dec)	12.36(Oct)	15.55(Nov)	17.00(Sep)	10.32(Oct)	8.76(Sep)	8.60(Jun)	14.15(Jun)
6 Year Bonds	7.73	-	-	-	16.05(Nov)	-	9.92(Oct)	8.93(Sep)	8.85(Oct)	14.25(Jul)
Secondary Market										
3 Months	7.27	7.21	10.04	12.70	20.37	-	7.78	7.26	8.60	10.10
6 Months	7.20	7.33	10.22	12.73	20.13	18.36	8.78	7.36	8.78	11.30
12 Months	7.19	7.59	10.31	13.07	20.11	19.03	9.58	7.55	9.25	11.65
Rupee Securities Rate	8.00-13.00	8.90	8.90-11.00	10.60	11.0-19.00	-	14.00	-	-	-
Commercial Bank Deposit Rates										
Savings	2.10-7.25	3.00-7.75	3.00-10.25	3.00-10.50	3.00-16.50	3.00-16.50	1.50-10.50	1.50-9.50	1.00-8.50	0.75-10.50
AWDR	5.27	5.31	6.24	7.60	10.31	11.63	8.01	6.23	7.24	10.10
Fixed Deposits										
3 Months	4.00-7.13	4.00-9.25	5.00-13.00	5.75-14.00	8.50-19.50	9.50-20.00	3.00-19.00	4.75-8.50	4.75-11.25	5.00-16.25
6 Months	5.00-7.25	4.50-9.50	5.50-11.25	6.00-13.75	6.50-19.25	13.00-19.00	6.00-18.00	5.00-9.75	5.50-11.00	5.00-16.25
12 Months	5.00-7.75	5.50-9.75	5.50-11.50	5.50-14.00	8.50-20.00	8.50-20.25	7.25-19.00	5.05-17.00	5.55-11.00	5.00-17.00
AWFDR	7.11	7.67	9.25	11.50	15.49	16.89	10.91	8.20	8.95	13.21
NSB Deposit Rates										
Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fixed Deposits										
6 Months	6.50	7.80	8.80	11.25	15.50	15.50	8.50	7.50	7.50	13.00
12 Months	7.00	8.00	9.00	11.00	15.00	15.00	9.50	8.50	8.50	12.50
Commercial Bank Advance Rates										
Prime Lending Rate	8.95	10.17	12.14	14.74	17.00	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29
Loans Secured by Government Securities	6.75-20.00	7.00-20.00	10.00-22.50	12.50-27.00	13.00-30.00	13.00-30.00	9.00-24.00	9.00-22.00	6.85-22.00	9.00-21.00
Unsecured Loans	7.00-30.00	7.00-30.00	7.00-33.00	6.00-33.00	6.00-37.43	6.00-39.00	6.00-40.80	6.00-35.00	6.00-35.00	7.00-32.00
Bills Purchased and Discounted	7.00-19.00	7.50-20.75	7.00-31.00	7.10-20.50	7.10-25.50	6.00-26.50	4.58-24.00	5.25-20.00	4.55-20.00	4.70-22.00
International Interest Rates (Period Average)										
LIBOR on US dollar Deposits										
Overnight	1.19	1.40	3.25	5.02	5.15	2.31	0.23	0.23	0.16	0.15
7-Days	1.20	1.44	3.30	5.05	5.19	2.56	0.28	0.26	0.20	0.19
1-Month	1.21	1.50	3.38	5.09	5.25	2.67	0.33	0.27	0.23	0.24
3-Months	1.22	1.62	3.56	5.19	5.30	2.91	0.69	0.34	0.34	0.43
6-Months	1.23	1.79	3.76	5.27	5.25	3.05	1.12	0.52	0.51	0.69
1-Year	1.36	2.12	4.02	5.32	5.12	3.08	1.57	0.92	0.83	1.01
LIBOR on 3-Months Deposits										
Euro	2.33	2.11	2.18	3.08	4.28	4.63	1.23	0.81	1.39	0.57
Japanese Yen	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.30	0.79	0.92	0.48	0.23	0.19	0.19
Swiss Franc	0.33	0.47	0.80	1.52	2.55	2.58	0.38	0.19	0.12	0.07
Pound Sterling (Paris Market)	3.73	4.64	4.76	4.85	6.00	5.51	1.21	0.70	0.87	0.83
US Treasury Bill Rate										
- 3 Months	1.01	1.37	3.15	4.72	4.41	1.46	0.16	0.13	0.06	0.09

Note : Domestic Interest rates represent the year end position.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, March 2013
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

LIBOR : London Inter Bank Offer Rate

AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate

AWFDR : Average Weighted Fixed Deposit Rate

Government Debt Market 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Treasury Bills										
Primary Market										
Amount Issued / Sold, Rs. Mn.	342,847	469,973	485,769	627,866	817,188	779,576	821,211	1,000,069	1,164,570	1,649,984
Purchased by Central Bank	49,380	135,257	107,909	164,863	222,861	183,727	190,326	133,823	217,584	485,332
Others	293,467	334,716	377,860	463,003	594,327	595,849	630,885	866,246	946,986	1,164,652
Weighted Average Price, Rs. - Year End (Per Rs. 100 worth Treasury bill)										
3 Months	98.20	98.22	97.54	96.91	94.94	95.85	98.12	98.22	97.88	97.56
6 Months	96.48	96.43	95.09	93.99	90.91	91.54	95.86	96.45	95.83	94.64
12 Months	93.25	92.89	90.60	88.51	83.36	83.98	91.47	92.98	91.48	89.54
Weighted Average Yield, % - Year End										
3 Months	7.35	7.25	10.11	12.76	21.30	17.33	7.67	7.24	8.68	10.00
6 Months	7.30	7.40	10.32	12.78	19.99	18.49	8.65	7.35	8.71	11.32
12 Months	7.24	7.65	10.37	12.98	19.96	19.08	9.32	7.55	9.31	11.69
Weighted Average Yield, % - Average										
3 Months	9.13	8.46	10.07	10.65	16.61	18.54	11.43	7.84	7.28	10.72
6 Months	9.04	8.44	9.40	10.68	16.81	18.45	12.18	8.41	7.21	12.29
12 Months	9.02	8.55	9.88	10.89	16.23	18.89	12.76	8.42	7.41	12.14
Overall Average	9.07	8.49	9.96	10.69	16.57	18.59	12.25	8.31	7.31	11.81
Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market										
Sales (Discounts), Rs. Mn.	3,037	2,266	36,972	34,800	110,940	26,608	70,185	13,250	-	18,448
Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.	-	6,270	-	-	-	8,038	-	-	-	-
Outstanding Treasury Bills by Ownership, Rs. Mn.										
Central Bank	13,365	78,162	38,951	69,370	44,964	163,584	37,451	2,993	169,797	154,005
Commercial Banks	44,637	40,681	39,151	52,805	68,818	87,869	160,081	220,358	185,756	219,748
Employees' Provident Fund	5,198	5,000	5,659	4,793	5,208	1	420	5,969	-	33,410
Other Provident Funds	906	805	-	42	166	55	-	15	1,279	122
Savings Institutions	36,534	31,513	39,938	33,456	32,046	20,791	42,677	52,541	58,733	61,972
Insurance & Finance Companies	7,742	562	18,034	5,963	8,623	10,988	7,192	12,072	11,010	19,097
Departments & Other Official Funds	6,898	9,957	19,574	28,173	29,481	16,431	21,452	20,636	5,968	2,566
Other	104,016	77,206	72,867	63,131	117,707	102,882	171,757	199,858	158,344	138,149
Foreign Investors (b)	-	-	-	-	-	6,358	40,410	57,317	70,123	80,184
Total	219,295	243,886	234,174	257,732	307,012	408,958	481,441	571,759	661,009	709,254
Treasury Bonds										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	214,797	217,198	229,550	310,148	401,185	488,737	701,438	508,576	602,951	847,899(c)
Yield to Maturity, %										
2 Year Bonds	10.75	9.78	10.62	12.47	15.21	18.95	16.32	9.46	7.77	11.30
3 Year Bonds	9.69	9.83	11.19	10.96	15.36	18.44	17.01	9.01	7.99	11.11
4 Year Bonds	9.97	9.61	11.08	11.01	13.88	17.87	14.29	9.65	8.23	11.58
5 Year Bonds	10.97	10.31	10.83	11.05	15.28	17.00	11.20	9.31	8.55	13.32
6 Year Bonds	9.56	9.30	-	10.90	15.44	-	12.09	9.43	8.70	11.84
7 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.19	8.84	12.50
8 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.15	8.91	14.40
9 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.00	-
10 Year Bonds	8.72	11.11	11.63	-	-	-	13.39	9.59	9.15	14.00
12 Year Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.10	-
15 Year Bonds	9.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.30	-
20 Year Bonds	6.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.00
Rupee Securities										
Amount Subscribed, Rs. Mn.	38,419	50,363	43,679	23	23,592	-	1,904	-	-	-
Rate of Interest, %	13	8-13	9-11	10-11	10-19	-	14	-	-	-
Outstanding Securities by Ownership, Rs. Mn.										
Commercial Banks	43,481	41,481	41,481	22,088	15,870	15,870	17,252	17,615	16,234	15,870
Employees' Provident Fund	130,319	74,308	56,068	56,068	68,921	68,539	56,583	40,921	23,100	23,100
Other Provident Funds	7,144	5,425	6,105	6,132	12,320	12,327	11,417	10,369	7,358	7,358
Savings Institutions	47,906	27,418	25,418	20,938	19,938	18,820	18,820	12,168	9,168	6,868
Other	19,564	16,126	11,490	11,488	14,460	14,452	8,221	6,636	6,101	5,190
Total	248,414	164,758	140,562	116,713	131,509	130,009	112,292	87,709	61,961	58,386

- (a) Provisional
(b) Includes diaspora investments.
(c) Excludes T-bonds issued to CPC.

Sources : Ministry of Finance and Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Share Market Indicators 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)
Turnover, Rs. Mn.	73,837	59,052	114,599	105,154	104,985	110,453	142,463	570,327	546,256	213,827
Daily Turnover Average, Rs. Mn.	308	246	482	436	436	464	594	2,396	2,286	884
No. of Trades	481,267	645,083	1,100,451	952,382	876,928	776,244	1,266,299	3,355,126	4,579,352	1,857,384
No. of Shares Traded, Mn.	2,255	2,752	5,128	3,912	2,887	3,155	4,763	18,489	24,544	9,691
Traded Shares as a % of Total Listed Shares	27.6	27.6	25.3	17.0	11.5	11.9	16.7	45.3	42.4	13.6
Turnover as a % of GDP	4.1	2.8	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.9	10.2	8.3	2.8
Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization	28.1	15.4	19.6	12.6	12.8	22.6	13.0	25.8	24.7	9.8
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Mn.	210	1,106	6,145	5,377	11,254	13,951	-789	-26,335	-19,039	38,661
Purchases	13,944	11,276	27,712	37,167	46,797	66,632	43,057	92,426	49,777	72,614
Sales	13,734	10,172	21,568	31,790	35,543	52,682	43,846	118,761	68,816	33,954
Total Number of Shares Listed, Mn. (c)	8,171	9,966	20,276	22,956	25,067	26,521	28,555	40,791	57,894	71,276
Value (at par) of Shares, Rs. Mn.	76,555	85,966	110,587	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn. (c)	262.8	382.1	584.0	834.8	820.7	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6
Market Capitalization as a % of GDP	14.4	18.3	23.8	28.4	22.9	11.1	22.6	39.4	33.8	28.9
No. of New Shares Offered, Mn.	273	298	1,079	349	0	377	45	455	1,460	201
Value of New Shares, Rs. Mn. (d)	4,420	3,878	9,698	500	0	2,006	1,219	4,347	19,156	1,739
No. of New Issues	8	5	6	3	0	3	3	8	13	6
No. of Listed Companies	244	242	239	237	235	235	231	241	272	287
CSE All Share Price Index (1985 = 100)	1,062.1	1,506.9	1,922.2	2,722.4	2,541.0	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0
CSE Milanka Price Index (e) (1998 = 1,000)	1,897.8	2,073.7	2,451.1	3,711.8	3,291.9	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2	5,119.1
S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (f) (2004 = 1,000)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,085.3
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER) (c)	11.1	10.8	12.4	14.0	11.6	5.4	16.6	25.2	15.8	15.9
Market Dividend Yield (c), %	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.5	5.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4
Market Price to Book Value Ratio (c)	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.7	3.0	2.0	2.1
GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Mn.	1,822,468	2,090,841	2,452,782	2,938,680	3,578,688	4,410,682	4,835,293	5,604,104	6,544,009	7,582,376

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) As at end of December

(d) Par value and premium

(e) Introduced in January 1999 replacing the Sensitive Price Index

(f) The S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S&P SL20) was introduced in June 2012.

Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Share Issues 2009 – 2012

Issue and Sector	2009			2010			2011 (a)			2012 (b)		
	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000
New Listing (c)												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	1	3,100	55,800	1	5,200	114,400	5	477,667	8,315,001	1	118,316	295,790
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	–	–	–	2	200,000	470,000	1	19,929	318,858	–	–	–
Close End Funds	1	10,752	537,580	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Diversified Holdings	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	682,312	8,721,797	–	–	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	80,000	1,200,000	–	–	–
Footwear & Textiles	–	–	–	1	16,700	250,500	–	–	–	–	–	–
Information Technology	–	–	–	1	57,233	629,566	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment & Trusts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Power & Energy	1	31,300	626,000	2	162,000	2,855,000	1	200,000	600,000	1	25,000	350,000
Construction & Engineering	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	20,000	500,000
Hotels & Travels	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	37,557	593,648
Services	–	–	–	1	14,000	28,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	3	45,152	1,219,380	8	455,133	4,347,466	13	1,459,907	19,155,655	6	200,873	1,739,438
Right Issues												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	4	80,111	1,095,458	5	822,860	2,613,169	10	784,509	19,327,613	6	402,943	3,949,279
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	2	33,500	1,375,000	2	20,800	1,059,965	1	2,160	648,000	3	201,373	2,493,433
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	–	–	–	2	144,428	382,285	1	4,156	228,559	–	–	–
Construction & Engineering	1	900	9,000	1	108,639	3,585,096	1	53,100	1,327,500	–	–	–
Diversified Holdings	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	27,697	896,417	–	–	–
Footwear & Textiles	–	–	–	1	12,500	912,500	–	–	–	2	228,742	3,457,649
Healthcare	1	2,352	118,432	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels & Travels	2	20,421	153,421	4	407,206	7,114,054	3	80,405	2,932,264	1	3,039	110,929
Information Technology	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment Trust	3	124,203	2,484,051	1	69,544	2,086,330	1	25,163	503,256	2	2,500	200,000
Land & Property	–	–	–	2	290,070	4,751,950	2	177,662	1,850,607	1	1,619	129,533
Manufacturing	–	–	–	5	137,119	821,614	1	8,039	305,474	1	1,610	111,069
Motors	–	–	–	1	1,014	50,691	–	–	–	1	1,516	197,039
Oil Palms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plantations	–	–	–	3	39,822	727,573	–	–	–	1	26,977	323,721
Power & Energy	–	–	–	1	54,110	216,439	–	–	–	1	44,392	155,371
Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stores & Supplies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecommunication	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trading	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	13	261,487	5,235,362	28	2,108,113	24,321,666	22	1,162,891	28,019,691	19	913,193	10,930,983
Bonus Issues (d)(e)												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	–	–	–	1	132,432	1,324,320	4	45,702	1,126,036	–	–	–
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction & Engineering	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	3,422	34,219
Diversified Holdings	–	–	–	1	3,851	496,397	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear & Textiles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Healthcare	–	–	–	1	5,645	402,545	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels & Travels	–	–	–	1	6,004	60,043	–	–	–	–	–	–
Information Technology	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Investment Trust	–	–	–	2	3,541	429,843	–	–	–	–	–	–
Land & Property	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	3,500	35,002	1	35,635	311,808
Manufacturing	–	–	–	3	45,425	1,099,115	2	64,495	772,347	–	–	–
Motors	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oil Palms	–	–	–	1	2,000	271,880	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plantations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Power & Energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stores & Supplies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecommunication	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trading	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	–	–	–	10	198,899	4,084,143	7	113,067	1,933,384	2	39,057	346,027

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Excluding new listings which were introduced by way of introductions,

(d) No Bonus Issues in 2009.

(e) Including Capitalization of Reserves.

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators by

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified Holdings	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels	
Shares Traded, '000								
2011	1st Quarter	1,578,748.1	199,792.5	28,695.8	168,779.8	459,828.1	29,010.7	137,889.8
	2nd Quarter	1,699,236.2	116,331.5	13,384.9	63,428.9	692,305.0	12,176.7	123,310.7
	3rd Quarter	1,720,257.6	323,991.9	12,662.9	218,597.3	1,023,803.5	26,171.2	186,617.4
	4th Quarter	571,249.8	132,576.7	4,490.4	45,088.5	294,000.7	5,988.0	86,579.9
2012	1st Quarter	848,557.8	76,349.7	8,712.9	68,696.0	435,106.5	17,243.6	159,518.0
	2nd Quarter	575,327.0	59,742.6	12,234.8	28,305.6	228,878.0	15,342.5	178,561.6
	3rd Quarter	793,742.8	103,471.4	49,923.4	59,780.1	565,134.0	73,061.9	243,581.2
	4th Quarter	341,611.1	46,955.8	25,135.3	25,854.8	550,121.0	7,026.3	54,271.9
Turnover, Rs. '000								
2011	1st Quarter	45,123,010.9	13,499,142.4	2,404,001.0	4,812,745.1	22,700,310.3	1,477,857.0	7,715,990.3
	2nd Quarter	35,488,476.7	7,142,808.7	1,178,065.0	2,890,048.4	17,196,591.3	626,581.0	6,202,168.6
	3rd Quarter	29,127,880.8	12,780,156.2	686,994.7	1,703,944.4	27,644,618.1	1,088,618.7	9,382,451.9
	4th Quarter	15,204,402.4	4,882,299.4	236,280.1	577,426.1	12,334,840.9	361,305.9	3,334,145.8
2012	1st Quarter	19,086,246.4	4,194,761.4	284,827.1	1,910,049.3	36,483,452.6	653,406.6	2,856,328.1
	2nd Quarter	8,065,901.5	2,350,578.1	226,867.9	517,430.8	14,087,035.3	161,261.6	2,877,995.2
	3rd Quarter	14,685,359.7	3,481,612.6	895,921.5	688,164.4	16,000,245.9	1,691,138.6	3,623,622.5
	4th Quarter	10,075,190.2	3,332,793.4	685,896.7	263,505.2	11,865,596.9	223,699.9	987,699.7
No. of Trades								
2011	1st Quarter	295,683	91,681	24,966	23,763	86,981	22,670	117,437
	2nd Quarter	309,976	42,937	20,007	17,487	94,123	13,487	66,282
	3rd Quarter	301,411	98,423	9,795	23,691	160,153	18,984	74,103
	4th Quarter	150,426	60,052	4,058	8,364	54,237	10,498	38,331
2012	1st Quarter	146,850	28,891	5,764	7,968	46,454	9,764	32,958
	2nd Quarter	90,261	26,013	7,106	5,878	32,581	4,945	32,156
	3rd Quarter	169,374	42,805	17,342	10,009	60,377	8,356	72,538
	4th Quarter	91,139	17,793	7,045	5,622	31,003	3,818	28,132
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.								
2011	1st Quarter	534.7	291.9	19.0	31.9	515.3	10.3	197.0
	2nd Quarter	519.4	284.7	24.1	32.7	513.9	10.1	183.0
	3rd Quarter	556.3	299.2	24.1	29.9	557.1	10.3	178.9
	4th Quarter	499.2	301.8	21.7	25.6	487.0	10.1	160.8
2012	1st Quarter	438.8	291.5	46.5	22.8	464.3	7.3	148.6
	2nd Quarter	419.2	319.8	35.1	19.4	438.0	7.1	137.7
	3rd Quarter	548.1	358.3	42.8	22.7	509.5	9.3	171.7
	4th Quarter	490.6	399.7	37.6	18.8	474.1	10.4	155.3

Note : The above share volume and turnover figures represent only ordinary voting shares.

Table 9.8

Business Sector 2011 – 2012

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
71,127.0	118,813.5	941,284.1	5,396.5	1,147.9	129,206.1	450.3	13,029.2	118,646.8
34,046.0	439,433.9	1,173,227.4	5,395.7	5,594.7	40,638.7	1,232.2	7,384.8	165,193.4
49,139.8	525,037.3	1,376,347.5	11,784.3	740.7	30,971.8	432.3	36,617.8	428,296.4
25,811.7	121,110.2	495,281.2	3,253.1	473.0	15,181.8	201.8	18,617.6	126,089.1
185,355.0	63,579.6	399,725.9	5,868.0	146.7	15,024.0	235.9	5,086.8	53,822.6
49,930.1	45,599.4	245,333.5	2,743.3	98.5	34,697.5	92.6	7,857.2	33,723.9
64,721.4	95,036.6	298,407.8	1,889.3	294.8	39,072.5	110.9	15,556.0	63,511.4
670,698.5	43,246.7	113,101.9	734.7	183.0	21,505.0	34.3	3,740.6	15,518.1
8,166,266.5	3,131,315.2	26,938,816.1	2,743,891.2	1,268,756.9	8,032,148.8	1,155,294.6	105,216.3	2,890,936.7
4,422,924.0	13,732,651.6	14,018,830.9	3,569,090.2	6,759,224.2	1,918,928.5	1,419,129.3	313,555.4	5,672,614.9
5,226,136.2	16,934,239.1	18,729,585.2	4,136,387.5	798,206.9	907,335.1	395,125.5	420,678.9	5,496,336.6
1,867,139.5	3,866,721.3	8,154,537.5	1,056,351.5	489,516.9	303,955.0	176,323.7	184,800.0	1,811,237.1
4,454,933.1	1,489,107.0	5,657,087.9	1,516,870.1	139,844.0	316,757.4	137,578.7	49,590.5	507,557.1
805,737.7	799,111.9	2,262,068.1	310,457.9	84,515.3	567,445.4	43,433.1	52,882.3	235,012.1
1,340,530.3	1,709,484.7	3,826,456.1	277,769.7	231,581.4	542,626.2	54,660.4	153,766.2	428,368.8
5,848,405.9	778,639.1	2,156,480.2	125,154.7	139,553.9	388,489.8	16,912.8	37,906.5	118,479.3
110,160	57,844	179,156	7,347	7,055	77,652	4,245	3,704	21,687
62,775	115,425	164,110	9,339	2,689	32,016	6,684	6,112	34,418
62,994	173,843	215,051	16,618	1,594	22,326	3,022	9,291	48,682
40,755	56,593	101,952	4,064	867	12,507	1,623	4,001	27,978
79,023	30,532	84,183	2,679	843	11,922	2,080	1,445	11,399
23,346	17,270	43,922	3,398	977	10,781	2,220	2,426	8,040
27,880	42,216	78,358	5,077	1,332	20,866	2,134	5,929	13,245
15,557	21,073	35,397	2,404	608	13,367	968	2,428	4,972
86.9	33.8	135.9	37.9	147.5	47.9	18.7	7.3	40.5
73.3	41.2	125.3	48.8	137.3	42.1	13.3	8.3	44.4
71.6	49.3	131.5	42.5	141.4	33.4	13.4	8.1	46.1
56.1	43.8	119.5	38.3	137.4	26.6	9.2	6.8	41.0
40.6	35.0	101.0	28.9	119.5	23.3	6.5	5.7	29.2
31.3	31.5	88.7	20.9	111.0	20.8	5.2	5.1	24.6
40.2	39.1	105.7	25.8	109.0	27.7	6.6	8.6	32.5
36.0	35.1	98.5	22.3	104.9	25.2	5.6	7.0	27.4

(Contd.)

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators by

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Construction & Engineering	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Diversified Holdings	Footwear & Textiles	Hotels & Travels
Price Index – High							
2011 1st Quarter	17,771.7	12,155.6	4,617.3	14,428.2	2,612.2	1,603.3	5,409.1
2nd Quarter	17,982.1	12,595.7	4,563.4	15,187.2	2,537.4	1,443.2	5,031.6
3rd Quarter	17,030.7	12,384.6	4,024.1	13,370.0	2,305.9	1,352.6	4,671.0
4th Quarter	16,476.8	12,112.4	3,781.1	11,908.6	2,171.6	1,237.4	4,416.1
2012 1st Quarter	13,850.2	12,146.2	3,513.8	11,120.0	1,913.7	1,203.9	3,888.4
2nd Quarter	12,177.6	13,763.9	3,217.1	8,845.4	1,841.2	847.2	3,532.2
3rd Quarter	13,758.1	14,313.4	3,022.0	8,890.1	1,968.7	1,033.8	4,000.9
4th Quarter	13,539.5	15,925.2	3,002.5	8,626.0	1,963.5	964.9	4,001.9
Price Index – Low							
2011 1st Quarter	16,069.0	11,068.1	4,050.6	10,574.9	2,253.6	1,262.8	4,760.5
2nd Quarter	16,073.6	11,450.5	3,764.1	12,959.3	2,248.0	1,230.5	4,511.9
3rd Quarter	15,625.2	10,897.2	3,567.6	11,705.6	2,149.8	1,108.6	4,149.8
4th Quarter	13,222.0	11,064.3	3,125.2	9,165.7	1,836.3	1,021.1	3,611.0
2012 1st Quarter	11,315.2	10,766.9	2,802.3	8,675.6	1,620.0	829.7	3,075.0
2nd Quarter	10,092.2	11,754.9	2,105.0	7,072.8	1,610.3	674.5	2,968.7
3rd Quarter	10,092.2	12,639.5	2,268.8	6,584.4	1,605.5	721.1	3,161.4
4th Quarter	11,604.6	13,763.1	2,470.6	6,856.8	1,760.8	762.1	3,456.2
Price Index – Average							
2011 1st Quarter	17,045.5	11,677.1	4,317.7	12,627.8	2,417.0	1,407.8	5,155.6
2nd Quarter	17,042.3	12,142.5	4,142.7	14,208.9	2,424.0	1,339.8	4,824.6
3rd Quarter	16,361.7	11,733.5	3,780.8	12,501.4	2,234.9	1,232.5	4,461.0
4th Quarter	14,505.4	11,707.2	3,396.5	10,296.5	1,984.1	1,133.1	3,984.3
2012 1st Quarter	12,590.4	11,559.0	3,204.0	9,763.7	1,780.3	986.5	3,504.2
2nd Quarter	11,222.1	12,945.0	2,630.2	8,013.1	1,740.0	754.1	3,287.8
3rd Quarter	11,258.5	13,279.7	2,480.6	7,326.0	1,733.7	834.2	3,470.9
4th Quarter	12,314.4	14,337.6	2,700.6	7,519.0	1,826.8	849.4	3,635.6
Market Dividend Yield, %							
2011 1st Quarter	2.1	1.6	2.7	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.8
2nd Quarter	2.3	1.8	2.8	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.9
3rd Quarter	2.1	2.2	2.7	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.0
4th Quarter	2.5	2.3	2.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.1
2012 1st Quarter	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.2
2nd Quarter	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.7	1.1	1.9	1.2
3rd Quarter	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.0	2.3	1.3
4th Quarter	3.2	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.1	1.6	2.0
Market Price Earning Ratio							
2011 1st Quarter	17.9	23.8	8.8	17.4	33.8	24.1	100.0
2nd Quarter	17.0	22.2	11.2	17.7	31.4	23.8	91.1
3rd Quarter	14.8	15.4	11.2	10.7	19.9	32.5	31.7
4th Quarter	13.2	15.5	10.1	9.2	17.4	32.1	27.8
2012 1st Quarter	11.6	15.0	21.6	8.2	16.6	23.0	25.7
2nd Quarter	10.1	14.3	14.6	6.7	18.6	0.0	31.9
3rd Quarter	12.9	14.7	17.8	9.4	22.0	0.0	36.4
4th Quarter	10.7	18.9	13.3	7.7	24.9	n.a	37.6
Market Price to Book Value							
2011 1st Quarter	2.8	5.6	3.0	2.7	3.7	1.8	3.0
2nd Quarter	2.6	5.4	3.8	2.8	3.6	1.8	2.8
3rd Quarter	2.3	4.2	2.4	1.4	2.0	1.5	2.1
4th Quarter	2.1	4.2	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.9
2012 1st Quarter	1.8	4.1	4.7	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.7
2nd Quarter	1.5	4.4	2.1	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.7
3rd Quarter	1.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	2.2	1.3	2.0
4th Quarter	1.7	5.8	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.1

Table 9.8 (Contd.)

Business Sector 2011 – 2012

Investment Trust	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palm	Plantations	Stores & Supplies	Services	Trading
88,434.2	565.8	4,368.4	30,611.7	189,233.9	1,904.2	90,623.5	30,608.2	25,180.3
50,469.8	677.9	4,287.6	38,515.9	151,807.0	1,646.1	93,840.3	33,664.1	33,276.3
43,340.7	782.1	3,805.3	34,648.9	139,317.3	1,362.5	56,703.4	31,130.6	28,710.0
39,393.6	711.4	3,617.1	30,860.3	136,200.7	1,080.9	55,118.4	29,727.3	28,455.0
30,762.0	659.1	3,279.3	27,297.0	136,087.0	869.9	37,438.0	25,422.0	24,907.4
21,683.3	510.9	2,701.5	18,764.7	122,166.0	756.1	27,175.2	21,986.9	18,603.7
22,529.3	581.0	2,869.5	19,760.2	111,412.2	901.2	28,961.6	30,110.1	21,869.2
21,376.4	569.6	2,813.7	18,177.0	105,319.5	891.7	27,530.0	28,695.5	20,885.7
35,862.8	494.6	3,656.8	24,627.8	95,894.3	1,388.1	50,920.3	26,352.8	22,296.6
39,255.5	505.4	3,720.5	26,484.6	126,585.1	1,364.1	54,322.5	26,962.9	25,086.3
35,905.1	530.3	3,354.0	29,558.8	130,284.1	1,070.8	41,564.4	26,717.1	24,824.3
29,514.9	586.3	3,076.0	24,232.5	127,558.6	789.7	35,125.8	24,601.6	23,038.5
19,051.0	452.8	2,608.3	20,220.3	113,209.8	637.9	20,634.0	19,250.7	17,526.5
15,281.6	417.9	2,206.2	13,821.0	100,566.2	619.3	18,687.4	17,458.0	13,473.8
15,928.3	435.8	2,315.9	13,996.7	93,824.0	657.1	20,305.9	17,444.8	14,823.3
17,655.8	478.9	2,449.8	14,368.2	94,811.5	762.9	21,103.4	22,117.9	15,851.9
52,110.2	533.1	4,108.5	28,183.4	129,451.4	1,606.2	74,665.6	27,878.6	23,582.3
45,013.7	568.9	4,083.4	33,935.2	136,784.6	1,511.0	80,525.1	30,829.4	28,488.9
39,676.2	667.8	3,580.8	32,028.9	134,047.3	1,203.7	50,634.1	28,785.5	27,199.1
33,683.2	642.5	3,320.4	27,714.4	131,492.8	908.2	41,989.3	26,930.0	25,128.9
24,468.0	545.9	2,933.3	23,802.6	123,862.4	762.9	28,928.8	22,504.3	20,647.8
18,235.3	470.8	2,454.9	15,567.6	109,935.3	694.5	23,289.6	19,693.8	16,055.6
17,901.6	484.5	2,487.8	15,620.4	102,332.8	729.1	22,722.0	20,898.7	17,205.4
19,275.7	510.2	2,615.1	16,174.2	99,453.0	815.3	24,109.5	24,720.4	17,435.3
0.7	1.9	2.8	0.5	0.3	1.9	0.1	2.7	1.9
0.9	1.5	3.0	0.5	0.4	2.2	0.1	2.4	1.8
1.0	1.4	3.2	1.0	0.4	3.7	0.2	2.7	1.0
1.2	1.8	3.5	1.1	0.4	4.8	0.4	3.1	1.1
1.5	1.9	4.0	1.5	0.4	5.1	0.5	3.7	1.5
2.1	2.5	3.9	2.1	1.3	6.3	0.6	4.1	1.2
1.5	2.3	3.2	1.7	1.3	3.6	0.5	3.4	1.0
0.7	2.2	4.0	2.4	1.3	4.2	0.4	3.6	1.3
32.5	14.8	24.0	69.0	46.1	16.5	75.6	1.6	21.6
27.4	23.2	19.1	88.9	35.3	14.5	54.1	1.6	23.7
22.9	23.8	18.0	19.4	36.4	6.5	42.8	10.0	14.6
16.4	21.6	15.8	17.5	35.4	5.2	11.5	8.5	12.9
11.9	17.3	13.3	13.2	30.7	4.5	8.1	7.1	9.1
9.4	7.7	11.5	9.5	93.6	4.8	6.6	6.5	6.5
12.0	9.5	13.3	11.8	92.0	6.8	8.3	11.1	8.6
25.6	8.4	10.0	5.4	88.5	7.4	7.3	9.1	13.7
4.6	1.0	3.0	4.9	7.7	2.4	2.5	3.8	2.5
3.8	1.2	2.7	6.3	2.6	2.1	1.8	3.3	2.7
3.3	1.4	2.5	4.4	2.6	1.3	3.2	1.7	1.6
2.0	1.2	2.2	4.0	2.6	1.1	0.9	2.7	1.4
1.5	1.0	1.9	3.0	2.2	0.9	0.6	2.3	1.0
1.1	0.8	1.5	2.2	7.6	0.8	0.5	2.0	0.8
1.5	1.0	1.7	2.7	7.4	1.1	0.6	3.4	1.1
1.8	0.8	1.6	1.9	7.1	1.0	0.6	2.8	1.7

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

Share Trading Indicators

Indicator & Quarter	John Keells Holdings Ltd.	Ceylon Tobacco Co.Ltd.	Carsons	Nestle Lanka Ltd.	Commercial Bank of Ceylon Ltd.	Sri Lanka Telecom	Bukit Darah	Dialog	Distilleries Ltd.
No. of Trades									
2010 1st Quarter	6,304	814	2,835	211	2,719	1,635	1,073	4,981	3,882
2010 2nd Quarter	5,216	484	998	308	5,218	1,746	1,461	10,335	1,471
2010 3rd Quarter	7,984	414	2,895	285	7,304	4,484	1,915	12,657	8,960
2010 4th Quarter	10,328	298	2,862	249	5,251	2,168	2,167	8,044	5,854
2011 1st Quarter	4,722	400	4,239	437	3,094	3,202	5,020	5,072	5,047
2011 2nd Quarter	5,023	527	1,214	732	2,430	1,648	2,245	3,902	3,068
2011 3rd Quarter	5,824	555	1,119	435	3,629	1,426	1,329	3,203	1,531
2011 4th Quarter	6,750	505	690	243	5,149	989	704	2,531	954
2012 1st Quarter	8,398	639	643	236	6,110	1,431	640	2,218	939
2012 2nd Quarter	4,328	904	846	950	4,238	1,055	675	2,931	593
2012 3rd Quarter	5,372	682	667	700	3,825	1,655	1,033	4,199	1,901
2012 4th Quarter	4,758	798	487	804	3,147	1,225	410	1,956	965
Turnover, Rs. '000									
2010 1st Quarter	14,230,677	142,385	349,639	47,135	2,203,267	82,542	204,199	531,445	1,986,312
2010 2nd Quarter	12,637,810	123,878	230,035	45,361	6,291,764	254,623	228,234	2,786,269	2,498,126
2010 3rd Quarter	18,219,713	157,992	560,846	61,724	6,151,210	473,612	608,464	3,916,794	5,822,164
2010 4th Quarter	20,161,673	134,921	739,354	100,344	5,871,583	200,875	875,409	2,069,600	4,431,178
2011 1st Quarter	5,734,396	121,732	814,137	104,183	5,383,911	315,152	956,690	1,033,720	2,260,861
2011 2nd Quarter	5,782,452	507,357	1,128,649	107,842	3,126,236	118,775	1,944,625	511,957	2,197,109
2011 3rd Quarter	9,723,599	451,507	231,904	335,359	1,315,147	135,660	730,204	429,023	1,241,945
2011 4th Quarter	8,018,546	275,996	294,559	95,509	2,728,098	54,395	436,038	974,834	835,568
2012 1st Quarter	22,671,125	751,239	185,324	454,359	6,112,587	34,109	107,922	153,283	668,093
2012 2nd Quarter	4,825,344	295,523	580,568	163,642	1,907,552	45,084	63,617	375,858	285,313
2012 3rd Quarter	6,158,751	411,295	358,935	314,075	2,452,709	38,024	180,980	694,337	506,891
2012 4th Quarter	7,760,417	406,682	144,638	492,742	1,602,883	39,407	112,040	613,913	1,357,528
No. of Shares Traded, '000									
2010 1st Quarter	81,172	612	642	103	11,397	2,064	65	76,478	16,854
2010 2nd Quarter	65,743	421	412	70	25,872	6,855	55	316,174	19,888
2010 3rd Quarter	69,893	472	752	91	30,839	10,946	96	371,580	38,155
2010 4th Quarter	66,295	371	781	150	21,867	4,290	164	169,562	25,257
2011 1st Quarter	19,806	335	1,273	152	19,713	5,640	815	88,268	12,636
2011 2nd Quarter	19,476	1,369	1,716	156	11,673	2,062	1,660	50,848	12,074
2011 3rd Quarter	46,352	1,179	388	390	6,026	2,604	679	51,266	7,022
2011 4th Quarter	44,700	671	513	109	26,792	1,093	420	121,114	5,290
2012 1st Quarter	120,876	1,520	402	511	60,992	727	120	21,894	4,875
2012 2nd Quarter	24,890	468	1,239	147	18,760	1,078	79	62,976	2,081
2012 3rd Quarter	30,703	590	787	262	22,039	892	255	96,826	3,726
2012 4th Quarter	36,405	542	328	353	15,333	916	163	73,230	9,139
Price – High (Rs.)									
2010 1st Quarter	189.75	270.00	594.75	490.00	203.00	46.50	3,510.00	7.75	122.00
2010 2nd Quarter	207.00	335.00	595.00	800.00	285.00	39.50	4,900.00	10.25	133.00
2010 3rd Quarter	330.00	399.90	1,150.00	749.00	295.00	50.00	8,988.00	12.70	195.00
2010 4th Quarter	360.00	379.00	1,230.00	750.00	295.00	51.00	9,000.00	13.80	188.00
2011 1st Quarter	301.00	390.00	779.90	715.00	284.00	64.50	1,600.00	12.20	197.00
2011 2nd Quarter	304.90	389.00	700.00	740.00	274.00	61.00	1,410.00	11.00	191.00
2011 3rd Quarter	220.00	400.00	650.00	1,000.00	264.40	61.00	1,145.00	11.00	181.90
2011 4th Quarter	212.00	500.00	595.00	930.00	115.90	52.00	1,099.00	8.60	173.90
2012 1st Quarter	210.00	520.00	548.80	949.40	112.00	50.00	1,075.00	8.00	149.00
2012 2nd Quarter	210.80	730.00	495.00	1,296.00	106.00	46.90	950.00	7.20	145.00
2012 3rd Quarter	229.90	720.00	465.00	1,299.00	119.50	49.40	839.00	9.40	165.00
2012 4th Quarter	230.00	830.00	460.00	1,700.00	116.00	45.50	734.90	9.20	166.00
Price – Low (Rs.)									
2010 1st Quarter	162.00	191.00	480.00	425.00	185.00	36.00	2,800.00	6.50	104.00
2010 2nd Quarter	177.00	249.00	530.00	479.00	178.00	36.00	3,200.00	6.75	117.00
2010 3rd Quarter	197.00	300.00	490.00	615.00	175.00	35.00	4,000.00	9.25	122.50
2010 4th Quarter	289.00	272.00	470.00	615.00	225.00	40.10	815.00	11.00	155.00
2011 1st Quarter	260.00	340.00	510.00	631.00	251.00	47.00	820.00	10.20	166.00
2011 2nd Quarter	199.00	352.00	562.00	645.00	244.80	52.90	1,025.20	8.90	175.60
2011 3rd Quarter	183.00	359.00	560.00	704.00	110.20	47.70	1,012.00	7.80	168.00
2011 4th Quarter	161.80	388.00	525.00	750.00	97.00	44.00	945.00	7.50	100.00
2012 1st Quarter	158.20	470.00	400.00	870.00	97.20	42.50	809.10	6.00	118.00
2012 2nd Quarter	172.00	520.00	444.10	907.10	98.50	34.00	710.00	5.10	127.10
2012 3rd Quarter	176.00	650.10	410.00	1,100.00	96.80	35.20	660.00	5.90	117.00
2012 4th Quarter	202.10	670.00	420.00	1,152.10	99.00	40.00	652.00	7.80	137.10
Maket Capitalization, Rs. Mn.									
2010 1st Quarter	113,980	46,831	52,611	26,325	47,254	65,426	30,000	54,971	35,400
2010 2nd Quarter	127,123	56,712	52,466	33,310	62,875	66,780	42,515	79,402	38,775
2010 3rd Quarter	205,062	67,624	95,536	35,996	100,041	83,204	78,800	102,612	53,880
2010 4th Quarter	185,944	66,500	100,786	35,620	91,824	88,438	90,290	96,097	53,370
2011 1st Quarter	179,078	67,062	124,666	34,427	94,758	102,877	119,687	85,510	54,000
2011 2nd Quarter	168,877	66,313	117,832	37,844	88,229	97,823	108,120	72,480	53,940
2011 3rd Quarter	173,048	73,431	113,924	47,047	86,990	87,175	109,140	68,408	51,870
2011 4th Quarter	143,205	91,807	106,285	47,117	76,509	86,633	105,060	63,521	44,130
2012 1st Quarter	173,780	96,490	91,320	48,933	76,541	83,565	87,496	57,821	43,500
2012 2nd Quarter	155,504	125,320	91,124	59,130	76,976	70,570	79,081	50,491	39,570
2012 3rd Quarter	194,973	130,771	86,450	67,157	90,387	80,136	73,950	73,294	48,000
2012 4th Quarter	187,247	155,479	86,135	85,612	80,341	80,316	71,094	67,593	49,800

(a) Given companies are in terms of market capitalization as at end 2012.

Table 9.9

by Major Companies (a) 2010 – 2012

Aitken Spence & Co.Ltd.	Hatton National Bank Ltd.	Asian Hotels Properties	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Cargills	DFCC Bank	Lanka Orix Leasing Compnay	Aitken Spence Hotel Holding	Chevron	Hayleys Ltd.
502	1,470	4,174	2,230	1,288	2,375	1,627	1,332	4,584	1,331
566	2,114	1,637	3,649	2,739	3,123	2,719	932	2,292	1,585
4,274	2,332	1,723	6,069	3,053	6,667	3,445	1,635	2,823	2,224
9,212	3,081	857	10,489	1,942	6,612	4,251	3,117	1,723	1,492
4,545	1,280	790	5,847	2,327	3,298	7,996	2,778	1,731	2,123
2,480	1,067	403	3,099	599	2,493	5,193	2,223	930	773
1,967	1,273	822	3,797	592	1,921	2,425	1,923	895	371
1,251	697	371	2,595	400	1,595	1,465	1,163	1,084	350
1,370	686	414	3,292	302	1,337	1,601	937	964	397
825	635	396	3,230	338	1,354	2,265	799	1,062	236
855	1,141	477	4,697	522	1,290	2,859	1,003	906	282
758	651	336	2,254	384	925	3,994	500	1,132	192
797,706	6,044,374	978,303	1,007,594	263,416	1,216,669	377,502	352,277	1,475,470	310,461
1,426,452	3,996,343	465,657	3,122,363	442,462	1,218,498	941,545	141,492	1,204,215	1,326,265
6,272,329	4,081,496	2,975,731	4,982,307	659,092	3,549,572	2,132,182	445,286	1,636,090	1,938,861
10,500,967	13,008,651	247,306	11,589,595	2,067,884	2,254,273	1,881,268	525,155	289,137	2,142,707
1,547,258	2,521,545	369,716	4,623,557	865,746	606,957	1,670,868	757,588	445,113	2,397,109
1,862,002	1,304,013	730,482	991,769	190,839	260,217	792,072	1,345,700	247,754	533,844
804,708	458,221	558,439	749,141	124,122	1,552,118	403,618	384,332	513,958	3,284,070
223,842	727,362	119,232	861,244	111,019	276,294	277,695	228,642	372,305	993,207
9,261,283	530,599	121,545	580,298	90,150	167,198	171,820	411,943	266,330	2,374,567
7,309,253	106,118	67,838	510,152	143,011	350,815	74,864	167,554	199,736	269,059
5,945,917	477,172	78,890	2,039,546	38,089	377,350	214,593	214,398	341,502	54,492
864,549	697,303	107,657	2,327,945	194,666	68,988	773,760	69,795	985,354	15,024
614	33,748	8,338	4,491	3,806	6,894	2,376	985	9,118	1,533
937	16,303	3,150	10,570	4,288	5,296	3,874	327	7,152	4,517
2,427	13,114	17,193	13,656	4,179	10,550	2,577	767	9,925	5,887
51,826	32,383	1,311	39,824	10,583	6,203	5,251	2,093	1,767	6,210
8,895	6,224	1,914	15,825	3,738	3,139	12,364	7,284	2,630	6,267
12,718	5,743	4,021	3,707	861	1,554	7,141	16,432	1,500	1,350
5,769	2,155	6,178	3,201	604	11,494	4,109	5,118	3,216	8,705
1,893	4,853	1,554	4,218	560	2,444	3,186	3,507	2,222	2,620
80,598	3,632	1,731	3,190	516	1,585	2,848	6,017	1,540	6,256
67,471	700	935	3,044	915	3,030	2,029	2,427	1,173	756
50,934	3,162	1,031	11,377	261	3,316	4,601	2,943	1,914	177
6,877	4,860	1,370	11,261	1,287	629	15,013	977	4,925	50
1,450.00	189.50	138.00	260.00	73.80	183.50	183.00	430.00	193.75	240.00
1,650.00	300.00	172.00	395.00	149.50	325.00	306.00	470.00	180.00	315.50
3,400.00	390.00	205.00	550.00	220.00	550.00	1,600.00	799.00	180.00	360.00
3,500.00	445.00	210.00	535.00	220.00	500.00	1,449.00	210.00	176.00	394.40
200.13	410.00	202.00	307.00	253.00	249.90	147.00	114.90	183.50	415.50
169.50	360.00	200.00	298.00	230.00	188.80	128.00	102.00	172.00	426.00
148.00	223.00	95.00	250.00	240.00	150.00	105.90	82.90	165.50	395.00
145.80	202.00	93.70	225.00	230.00	130.00	99.00	73.00	173.50	400.00
120.00	159.00	82.00	199.90	200.00	115.00	8,340.00	73.90	182.00	390.00
115.00	169.00	85.00	180.00	180.00	123.00	55.50	73.50	185.00	366.00
135.00	170.00	90.00	216.00	175.00	128.10	58.00	81.00	197.00	399.80
136.30	166.00	86.00	216.00	165.20	122.20	58.00	79.00	205.20	319.90
1,015.00	168.00	95.00	201.00	64.00	164.50	139.00	269.50	141.00	172.00
1,340.00	185.00	130.25	222.00	70.00	180.25	165.00	380.00	157.00	223.00
1,500.00	270.00	147.00	330.00	121.00	245.00	282.00	339.75	150.00	292.00
164.50	380.00	173.00	215.00	166.00	188.00	114.00	173.00	151.00	325.00
159.00	365.00	181.00	265.00	195.00	169.10	116.50	181.00	158.00	340.10
133.00	200.40	174.80	237.00	117.00	145.10	99.00	74.00	154.50	365.00
132.00	120.00	85.20	200.00	190.00	125.50	90.00	68.00	152.00	350.00
100.00	138.00	70.60	191.00	185.00	106.00	74.50	55.00	156.00	295.00
103.60	135.00	61.00	169.00	160.00	98.00	49.00	60.00	167.00	330.00
108.00	140.00	65.00	148.50	125.00	103.00	26.50	61.00	160.00	320.10
100.00	130.00	70.60	149.00	130.10	104.00	35.60	61.00	168.00	285.00
115.00	140.00	71.10	184.00	140.00	106.00	46.10	67.90	184.00	280.00
37,182	35,704	29,112	16,822	15,792	23,894	7,840	18,496	20,400	16,875
43,516	53,526	34,094	27,223	28,672	35,452	13,603	19,937	19,590	22,875
89,368	73,788	44,255	39,272	47,242	65,433	67,573	34,590	20,424	25,890
68,979	76,491	42,949	41,548	43,770	53,027	60,731	35,546	19,140	25,875
65,893	72,808	41,599	440,555	51,139	45,507	56,834	32,956	19,200	28,658
55,865	59,003	39,186	37,535	44,464	38,806	47,663	25,457	18,852	28,470
54,403	61,622	39,628	34,210	45,226	34,012	46,950	24,078	19,644	28,125
48,882	47,116	33,828	30,587	45,472	29,930	39,584	23,372	20,400	28,125
45,756	47,654	34,536	28,507	38,976	29,850	25,661	23,540	21,828	27,000
45,025	46,636	32,500	24,692	31,360	29,267	17,582	21,859	20,160	25,275
32,333	52,704	37,415	35,075	36,915	32,421	23,998	25,726	23,040	23,955
48,720	47,012	33,607	32,629	32,592	29,930	25,566	24,583	24,240	22,718

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Summary of Fiscal Operations 2003 – 2012

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Revenue and Grants	284,421	320,154	412,387	507,901	595,559	686,481	725,566	834,188	949,917	1,003,915
Revenue	276,465	311,473	379,747	477,833	565,051	655,259	699,644	817,279	934,776	987,844
Tax Revenue	231,597	281,552	336,828	428,378	508,947	585,621	618,933	724,747	812,611	845,297
Income Tax	39,397	41,372	52,535	79,693	107,168	126,541	139,558	135,623	157,309	172,593
Taxes on Goods and Services	148,922	187,036	217,485	259,827	286,157	306,409	272,383	355,366	407,664	401,007
Taxes on International Trade	39,667	48,655	56,359	73,807	84,406	112,336	137,260	130,749	158,080	180,935
Other	3,611	4,489	10,449	15,051	31,216	40,335	69,732	103,008	89,558	90,762
Non-Tax Revenue	44,868	29,921	42,919	49,455	56,104	69,639	80,711	92,532	122,166	142,547
Property Income	24,750	15,493	20,726	18,565	23,867	27,323	43,991	58,147	71,731	103,669
Fees and Charges	4,500	6,447	14,061	21,092	10,041	16,592	23,321	19,764	30,891	20,739
Other	15,618	7,981	8,132	9,798	22,196	25,724	13,399	14,639	19,544	18,139
Grants	7,956	8,681	32,640	30,068	30,508	31,222	25,922	16,909	15,141	16,071
Expenditure and Net Lending	417,673	476,907	584,783	713,646	841,604	996,126	1,201,927	1,280,205	1,400,097	1,492,882
Current Expenditure	334,694	389,679	443,350	547,960	622,758	743,710	879,575	937,094	1,006,633	1,094,249
Expenditure on Goods and Services	138,661	164,530	194,860	253,025	292,632	360,328	379,731	388,286	433,331	449,206
o/w ; Salaries and Wages	91,784	106,187	138,603	175,031	214,160	239,078	271,229	300,558	319,601	347,747
Interest Payments	125,126	119,782	120,159	150,777	182,681	212,475	309,675	352,592	356,699	408,498
Domestic	113,540	105,878	113,164	133,787	161,370	182,198	273,978	297,127	288,134	317,659
Foreign	11,586	13,904	6,995	16,990	21,311	30,277	35,698	55,464	68,565	90,839
Transfer Payments	70,907	105,367	128,331	144,157	147,445	170,908	190,168	196,216	216,602	236,544
Capital Expenditure	75,089	83,807	140,154	162,214	206,162	232,607	277,416	302,087	363,001	373,240
Acquisition of Real Assets	36,580	40,449	88,141	88,209	111,510	128,605	143,590	158,488	202,627	170,508
Capital Transfers	38,509	43,359	52,013	74,005	94,651	104,002	133,826	143,599	160,374	202,732
Lending minus Repayments	7,890	3,420	1,279	3,473	12,684	19,809	44,936	41,025	30,464	25,394
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-58,229	-78,206	-63,603	-70,127	-57,707	-88,450	-179,931	-119,815	-71,856	-106,405
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-133,251	-156,752	-172,396	-205,745	-246,045	-309,644	-476,361	-446,017	-450,180	-488,967
Total Financing	133,250	156,752	172,396	205,745	246,045	309,644	476,361	446,017	450,180	488,967
Foreign Financing	43,117	37,071	47,773	41,942	100,908	-4,645	230,807	243,788	218,956	286,455
Domestic Financing	79,910	117,243	123,604	163,805	145,137	314,287	245,554	202,229	231,224	202,511
Market Borrowings	79,830	112,563	119,304	163,805	127,077	309,669	234,274	191,999	236,022	202,511
Bank	-20,905	43,289	26,195	80,008	15,769	195,233	49,027	-1,892	191,850	131,527
Non-Bank	100,735	69,274	93,109	83,797	111,308	114,437	185,247	193,891	44,171	70,984
Other Borrowings	80	4,680	4,300	-	18,060	4,619	11,280	10,230	-4,798	-
Privatisation Proceeds	10,223	2,437	1,020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Debt Outstanding	1,863,851	2,139,527	2,222,343	2,582,648	3,041,685	3,588,962	4,161,422	4,590,245	5,133,365	6,000,112
Domestic	1,019,969	1,143,389	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,232,813
Foreign	843,882	996,138	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299
As a Percentage of GDP										
Revenue and Grants	15.6	15.3	16.8	17.3	16.6	15.6	15.0	14.9	14.5	13.2
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	22.9	22.8	23.8	24.3	23.5	22.6	24.9	22.9	21.4	19.7
Current Expenditure	18.4	18.6	18.1	18.6	17.4	16.9	18.2	16.7	15.4	14.4
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-3.2	-3.7	-2.6	-2.4	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-2.1	-1.1	-1.4
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-7.3	-7.5	-7.0	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-9.9	-8.0	-6.9	-6.4

(a) Provisional.

Sources : Ministry of Finance and Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Functional Classification of Current Expenditure 2003 – 2012

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
General Public Services	86,361	95,443	105,628	133,105	162,102	207,348	224,281	228,136	245,266	254,371
Civil Administration	24,755	23,196	25,027	29,912	31,481	36,150	37,123	37,895	43,076	47,135
Defence	47,005	56,341	61,498	81,243	101,856	134,710	144,884	145,243	159,553	163,219
Public Order and Safety	14,601	15,906	19,103	21,950	28,765	36,487	42,274	44,998	42,637	44,017
Social Services	104,812	138,820	188,651	204,635	226,271	240,768	260,071	267,636	314,137	335,991
Education	31,673	33,792	50,697	61,144	72,592	77,141	82,414	85,195	99,043	107,271
Health	22,073	25,919	34,113	44,069	51,741	55,874	58,789	60,506	74,443	81,946
Welfare	45,849	73,571	92,909	86,753	91,747	94,789	105,017	107,690	123,122	128,451
Community Services	5,217	5,538	10,933	12,669	10,191	12,963	13,852	14,245	17,529	18,323
Economic Services	14,417	22,100	28,725	50,612	49,573	80,303	85,188	85,440	88,233	92,034
Agriculture & Irrigation	7,002	8,876	13,500	22,173	22,849	41,579	43,967	44,081	46,290	46,429
Energy and Water Supply	9	112	1,008	2,766	3,647	3,323	3,429	3,492	3,533	3,612
Transport & Communication	4,614	8,560	11,303	19,038	18,983	29,587	31,068	31,246	31,823	34,995
Other	2,792	4,552	2,914	6,635	4,094	5,814	6,724	6,621	6,587	6,998
Other	129,104	133,315	120,285	159,609	184,812	215,291	310,035	355,882	358,996	411,852
<i>Of which</i> : Interest Payments	125,126	119,782	120,159	150,777	182,681	212,475	309,675	352,592	356,699	408,498
Total Current Expenditure	334,693	389,678	443,288	547,960	622,758	743,710	879,575	937,094	1,006,633	1,094,248

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

Table 10.3

Functional Classification of Capital Expenditure and Lending 2003 – 2012

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
General Public Services	5,203	7,191	9,901	21,356	32,143	34,404	20,094	21,510	32,484	27,510
Civil Administration	4,826	5,986	8,537	18,109	28,438	29,675	18,686	20,212	28,668	26,565
Public Order and Safety	377	1,205	1,364	3,247	3,705	4,728	1,409	1,298	3,816	945
Social Services	19,190	28,996	35,992	48,386	54,986	60,236	53,938	56,205	62,953	70,570
Education	7,443	8,548	12,860	17,200	19,948	22,942	18,092	19,053	22,326	28,930
Health	5,403	8,500	10,738	13,969	16,961	18,674	12,664	13,329	14,774	17,053
Housing	3,249	6,796	3,657	4,021	4,481	4,826	5,291	5,489	6,712	7,319
Community Services	3,095	5,152	8,737	13,197	13,596	13,794	17,891	18,334	19,141	17,267
Economic Services	58,742	61,271	77,540	106,789	141,244	168,879	256,411	278,803	311,594	317,592
Agriculture & Irrigation	8,420	8,207	10,041	12,615	14,736	17,681	22,105	24,865	28,568	30,351
Energy and Water Supply	23,801	22,283	19,234	26,376	47,850	48,783	59,983	66,569	74,028	76,192
Transport & Communication	20,238	22,198	31,765	37,988	50,995	82,916	139,104	165,505	186,342	190,030
Other	6,283	8,583	16,500	29,810	27,663	19,499	35,219	21,864	22,656	21,020
Other	4,276	173	25,152	912	900	341	5	1	459	1,459
Total Capital Expenditure and Lending	87,409	97,631	148,585	177,443	229,273	263,860	330,448	356,519	407,489	417,130

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Table 10.4

Government Revenue 2003 – 2012

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Tax Revenue	231,597	281,552	336,828	428,378	508,947	585,621	618,933	724,747	812,611	845,297
Taxes on Foreign Trade	39,667	48,655	56,359	73,807	84,406	112,336	137,260	130,749	158,080	180,935
Imports	34,184	41,096	45,390	52,657	55,987	63,844	79,560	64,163	75,974	73,489
PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other (b)	5,483	7,559	10,969	21,150	28,419	48,492	57,700	66,685	82,106	107,447
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	148,922	187,036	217,485	259,827	286,157	306,409	272,383	355,366	407,664	401,007
GST / VAT	97,230	120,382	138,660	164,555	187,452	203,646	171,510	219,990	215,576	204,806
Domestic	50,949	55,523	65,300	71,877	85,490	102,805	103,891	120,412	103,266	105,337
Imports	46,281	64,859	73,360	92,678	101,962	100,841	67,620	99,578	112,310	99,469
Excise Tax	50,972	65,790	76,978	93,529	96,675	100,970	97,604	129,864	186,010	191,947
Liquor	10,735	13,512	16,085	20,661	23,723	27,434	28,525	36,654	55,286	60,086
Tobacco / Cigarettes	20,055	23,457	26,692	30,067	31,437	37,288	37,601	40,675	49,623	53,563
Petroleum	13,251	14,817	18,041	18,234	17,126	18,977	23,018	28,038	22,470	28,466
Other	6,931	14,004	16,160	24,567	24,389	17,271	8,460	24,497	58,632	49,832
National Security Levy	79	240	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Licence Fees	641	624	1,812	1,743	2,030	1,793	3,269	5,512	6,078	4,254
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	39,397	41,372	52,535	79,693	107,168	126,541	139,558	135,623	157,309	172,593
Corporate	15,095	16,663	25,002	37,207	55,650	63,693	66,751	75,208	98,748	91,918
Non-Corporate	10,073	13,435	15,251	21,821	16,211	23,326	28,229	30,993	24,785	21,413
Taxes on Interest	14,229	11,274	12,282	20,665	35,307	39,522	44,578	29,422	33,776	59,262
Stamp Duty / Cess Levy / SRL / NBT / Other (c)	-	-	4,748	8,796	24,030	31,925	61,696	92,165	85,326	90,762
Debits Tax	3,611	4,489	5,701	6,255	7,187	8,410	8,036	10,843	4,232	-
Non-Tax Revenue	44,868	29,921	42,919	49,455	56,104	69,639	80,711	92,532	122,166	142,547
Current Revenue	44,362	29,814	42,839	48,942	55,559	69,521	80,633	92,292	121,651	141,716
Property Income	24,750	15,493	20,726	18,565	23,867	27,323	43,991	58,147	71,731	103,669
Rent	607	1,163	1,155	1,294	1,709	2,050	1,425	2,048	3,580	2,197
Interest	7,963	8,673	8,642	10,320	9,242	9,305	9,043	8,017	9,847	9,488
Profits and Dividends	5,380	4,357	5,929	6,951	7,682	7,365	11,982	31,301	34,351	46,761
National Lottery	800	300	-	-	1,234	603	1,542	1,781	1,953	2,223
Central Bank Profit Transfers	10,000	1,000	5,000	-	4,000	8,000	20,000	15,000	22,000	43,000
Social Security Contributions	3,037	3,444	4,910	6,470	8,777	6,791	11,165	11,120	12,628	11,738
Fees and Administration Charges	4,500	6,447	14,061	21,092	10,041	16,592	23,321	19,746	30,891	20,739
Other	12,075	4,430	3,142	2,815	12,874	18,815	2,156	3,279	6,402	5,570
Capital Revenue (d)	506	107	80	513	545	118	78	241	514	831
Total	276,465	311,473	379,747	477,833	565,051	655,259	699,644	817,279	934,776	987,844

(a) Provisional

(b) Port and Airport Development Levy (PAL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL) and Special Commodity Levy (SCL)

(c) Social Responsibility Levy (SRL) and Nation Building Tax (NBT)

(d) Sale of capital goods

Source : Ministry of Finance and Planning

Table 10.5

Government Domestic Debt 2003 – 2012

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
By Instruments										
Rupee Loans	248,414	164,758	140,563	116,713	131,509	130,009	112,292	87,709	61,961	58,386
Treasury Bills (b) (c)	219,295	243,886	234,174	257,732	307,012	402,600	441,032	514,442	590,885	629,070
SLDBs	8,816	26,083	25,519	62,469	86,459	158,805	168,079	173,877	183,845	222,994
Central Bank Advances	31,204	34,791	39,746	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292
Treasury Bonds (b) (d)	483,107	643,349	751,569	885,972	1,018,852	1,281,978	1,513,512	1,643,887	1,819,251	2,095,054
Other (e)	29,133	30,522	74,151	107,329	110,687	90,528	92,160	67,869	53,400	116,017
Total	1,019,969	1,143,389	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,232,813
By Ownership										
Banking Sector	228,411	272,981	298,411	395,470	415,318	657,425	705,765	691,716	886,221	1,058,366
Central Bank	44,587	113,017	78,364	117,624	104,817	239,248	109,593	78,376	263,329	265,198
Commercial Banks	183,824	159,965	220,047	277,846	310,501	418,177	596,172	613,340	622,892	793,168
Non-Bank Sector	791,557	870,409	967,311	1,083,760	1,299,879	1,482,804	1,695,189	1,873,945	1,917,864	2,174,447
Savings Institutions	138,939	151,158	169,590	166,457	192,413	204,067	257,084	286,514	314,319	330,150
Insurance Funds	24,828	27,398	20,704	13,234	21,012	25,976	34,490	32,839	34,356	33,768
Provident and Pension Funds	333,289	369,205	423,283	480,731	595,807	698,192	835,402	884,279	959,303	1,204,729
Official Funds	40,739	46,341	65,825	95,988	107,480	107,234	132,485	167,374	161,568	178,900
Private Business and Individuals (f)	246,309	264,219	272,145	313,166	372,976	443,084	426,177	495,261	447,385	425,967
Other	7,453	12,088	15,764	14,183	10,191	4,251	9,551	7,678	933	933
Total	1,019,969	1,143,389	1,265,722	1,479,230	1,715,198	2,140,228	2,400,954	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,232,813

(a) Provisional

(b) Outstanding Treasury bills and Treasury bonds have been adjusted for secondary market transactions.

(c) Excludes rupee denominated Treasury bills issued to foreign investors from 2008 and to Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workforce from 2009.

(d) Excludes government bonds of Rs.4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 and rupee denominated Treasury bonds issued to foreign investors from 2007 and Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workforce from 2009.

(e) Includes outstanding defence loans.

(f) Includes Sinking Funds.

Sources : Ministry of Finance and Planning Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Government Foreign Debt 2003 – 2012

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
By Type										
Project Loans	769,559	914,232	865,494	978,356	1,087,359	1,261,304	1,362,806	1,461,729	1,640,117	1,846,772
Non-Project Loans	74,323	81,906	91,126	125,062	239,128	187,430	397,661	562,854	689,163	920,527
Commodity	68,892	73,835	69,116	69,021	68,665	66,499	62,304	54,653	53,460	56,599
Other	5,431	8,071	22,010	56,041	170,463	120,931	335,357	508,201	635,703	863,928
Total	843,882	996,138	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299
By Ownership										
Multilateral	405,156	477,079	459,837	534,356	580,719	618,181	665,040	674,936	721,916	844,292
ADB	195,895	235,741	230,510	269,211	292,151	317,763	344,661	358,872	383,461	448,421
EIB	599	3,545	4,838	9,345	15,326	18,010	20,463	18,792	18,054	23,438
IBRD	204	221	220	228	231	240	–	–	–	322
IDA	199,782	226,926	213,916	242,940	258,748	267,475	284,074	281,217	302,244	349,997
IFAD	7,116	7,886	7,109	7,997	8,719	9,052	10,309	11,032	13,007	16,013
OPEC	538	1,329	1,582	2,098	2,357	2,355	2,173	1,913	2,052	2,699
Nordic Development Fund	1,023	1,431	1,662	2,537	3,188	3,285	3,360	3,110	3,099	3,403
Bilateral	398,925	465,513	433,382	486,530	564,500	666,533	684,750	739,213	842,804	980,345
Canada	7,746	8,521	8,635	8,753	9,852	7,718	8,488	8,134	7,701	8,269
France (b)	8,735	10,177	8,726	9,714	10,255	12,424	15,021	18,427	19,503	24,273
Germany	46,657	56,301	49,374	61,644	65,977	61,528	58,279	50,263	47,547	51,164
India	6,702	10,311	10,118	12,382	14,843	15,294	17,902	17,292	41,927	78,322
Japan	255,277	301,434	277,882	305,897	327,711	426,936	426,767	478,931	529,013	547,515
Kuwait	2,939	3,388	3,573	3,794	3,855	4,649	5,103	5,237	5,799	6,194
Netherlands	2,645	2,574	2,196	2,080	1,455	751	291	87	–	–
People's Republic of China	3,115	3,342	3,604	5,121	22,668	29,688	46,641	56,459	59,497	11,872
Saudi Arabian Fund	–	–	43	327	749	1,217	2,328	2,338	2,544	2,648
U.S.A.	55,229	57,078	55,341	57,310	52,797	50,708	46,952	42,414	40,318	41,386
Other	9,881	12,387	13,892	19,508	54,339	55,619	56,978	59,633	88,957	208,702
Financial Markets	39,801	53,547	63,401	82,533	181,268	164,020	410,676	610,433	764,560	942,662
Riggs National Bank	3,746	3,980	3,769	3,843	3,746	3,674	3,476	3,140	2,984	3,064
Indo-Suez Bank (France & Stockholm)	129	108	82	48	16	–	–	–	–	–
Bankers' Trust Co. France	877	876	786	754	685	634	560	466	399	356
Saloman Bros. Inc. (New York)	774	739	627	560	462	374	270	157	54	–
Citi Bank / NEXI	9,635	10,433	18,082	27,122	24,637	11,314	–	–	–	–
Other (c)	24,640	37,411	40,055	50,206	151,722	148,024	406,370	606,670	761,124	939,242
Total	843,882	996,138	956,620	1,103,418	1,326,487	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299

(a) Provisional.

(b) Includes loans from financial institutions.

(c) Includes outstanding defence loans, rupee denominated Treasury bonds (since 2007) and Treasury bills (since 2008) issued to foreign investors and Treasury bonds and Treasury bills issued to Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workforce (since 2009), and proceeds from the international sovereign bond issues.

Sources : Ministry of Finance and Planning
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils^(a)

Rs. Million

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North-Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
Revenue and Expenditure										
Receipts										
2010										
Grant from the Central Govt.	7,791	14,850	12,160	10,186	11,330	13,906	9,231	10,120	10,559	100,133
Revenue	23,144	2,986	2,924	73	900	2,949	1,171	975	1,705	36,826
Total	30,935	17,836	15,084	10,258	12,230	16,855	10,401	11,095	12,264	136,959
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	27,675	15,845	13,735	8,676	10,890	14,981	7,934	9,079	10,347	119,162
Capital Expenditure	1,451	1,796	1,769	1,500	1,195	1,547	1,934	1,981	1,426	14,599
Total	29,126	17,641	15,504	10,176	12,085	16,528	9,868	11,060	11,773	133,761
Receipts										
2011										
Grant from the Central Govt.	10,974	15,269	13,300	10,504	11,925	14,512	9,952	10,280	11,694	108,410
Revenue	24,517	4,045	2,160	81	825	4,370	1,971	661	2,360	40,991
Total	35,491	19,314	15,460	10,585	12,750	18,882	11,923	10,941	14,054	149,401
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	28,616	16,926	15,740	9,707	12,076	16,552	8,196	10,101	11,687	129,601
Capital Expenditure	2,940	1,875	1,980	1,302	964	1,629	2,432	1,330	1,408	15,860
Total	31,556	18,801	17,720	11,009	13,040	18,181	10,628	11,431	13,095	145,461
Receipts										
2012 (b)										
Grant from the Central Govt.	8,747	12,990	11,777	8,442	10,800	13,091	7,041	9,259	10,668	92,815
Revenue	23,045	3,876	3,854	1,236	1,504	4,394	1,896	1,799	1,853	43,457
Total	31,792	16,866	15,631	9,678	12,304	17,485	8,938	11,057	12,521	136,272
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Inclu. Local Govt.)	27,668	16,385	14,868	9,586	11,487	15,662	7,973	10,092	11,085	124,806
Capital Expenditure	2,370	1,201	985	808	611	1,043	2,374	761	757	10,910
Total	30,038	17,586	15,853	10,394	12,098	16,705	10,347	10,853	11,842	135,716
Analysis of Revenue Collection										
2010										
Turnover Tax	13,153	1,683	1,632	–	459	1,136	556	528	839	19,986
Excise Duty on Liquor	–	49	–	–	–	2	19	–	–	70
Licence Fee – Liquor	285	114	3	–	–	49	–	40	38	529
Licence Fee – Vehicles	1,806	339	331	–	72	463	215	120	242	3,588
Licence Fee – Others	96	...	58	–	–	...	3	7	...	164
Profit and Dividends	757	72	38	20	57	138	61	10	109	1,261
Other	2,500	248	360	53	202	489	276	174	214	4,516
Sub Total	18,596	2,504	2,423	73	790	2,278	1,130	879	1,442	30,114
Stamp Duty	4,548	482	502	–	110	671	41	96	263	6,712
Total	23,144	2,986	2,924	73	900	2,949	1,171	975	1,705	36,826
2011										
Turnover Tax (c)	2,186	417	381	–	246	194	117	115	961	4,617
Excise Duty on Liquor	–	67	–	–	–	...	24	–	–	91
Licence Fee – Liquor	264	118	–	–	29	69	–	54	44	577
Licence Fee – Vehicles	2,078	438	376	–	215	544	284	141	285	4,362
Licence Fee – Others	7,359	1,369	64	–	–	1,366	861	6	...	11,024
Profit and Dividends	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	2,855	334	510	81	202	1,299	415	220	416	6,332
Sub Total	14,742	2,743	1,331	81	692	3,471	1,701	536	1,707	27,004
Stamp Duty	9,775	1,302	828	–	133	899	270	126	653	13,987
Total	24,517	4,045	2,160	81	825	4,370	1,971	661	2,360	40,991
2012(b)										
Turnover Tax (c)	81	44	29	–	–	2	10	6	–	172
Excise Duty on Liquor (d)	121	129	22	–	20	51	21	27	27	419
Licence Fee – Vehicles	2,167	428	467	–	151	595	359	166	268	4,601
Licence Fee – Others	–	–	1	–	–	...	...	...	...	1
Profit and Dividends	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	11,267	1,925	2,142	921	1,029	2,338	1,098	1,164	1,066	22,950
Sub Total	13,635	2,526	2,661	921	1,200	2,986	1,489	1,362	1,362	28,142
Stamp Duty	9,410	1,351	1,193	315	304	1,408	407	437	491	15,317
Total	23,045	3,876	3,854	1,236	1,504	4,394	1,896	1,799	1,853	43,460

(a) As at end December.

(b) As at end November.

(c) Turnover tax calculation is been terminated as per the

(d) Including Licence Fee – Liquor

... Negligible

(c) Turnover tax calculation is been terminated as per the 2011 budget proposals. This accounts to the arrearses collected for 2010.

Source : Ministry of Local Government and Provincial Councils

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
Table 11.1
Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank 2003 – 2012

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
ASSETS	354,583	414,013	440,597	492,850	561,935	598,370	821,873	985,407	1,141,717	1,284,448
International Reserves	278,426	284,609	334,304	360,564	440,327	345,012	685,659	862,534	838,607	965,910
Cash and Bank Balances Abroad (including Treasury Bills)	84,595	146,646	154,873	117,507	174,044	177,766	232,705	243,672	360,508	327,749
Foreign Government and Non-Government Securities	134,262	66,146	118,931	175,626	194,107	94,721	376,411	547,591	404,983	554,219
Special Drawing Rights	60	20	155	292	740	221	2,286	273	502	491
IMF Related Assets	59,426	67,158	60,182	66,984	71,159	72,179	74,223	70,926	72,588	80,861
Receivable	83	4,639	164	156	277	125	33	72	26	2,590
Loans and Advances	31,234	34,821	41,815	51,502	62,773	77,885	75,017	80,339	97,057	113,136
To Government	31,204	34,791	39,346	49,015	60,679	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292
To Others	30	30	2,469	2,487	2,094	1,577	1,137	2,460	2,314	1,844
Government and Government Guaranteed Securities	11,514	73,876	35,389	65,275	41,813	142,275	37,451	2,098	169,797	168,237
Other Assets and Accounts	33,409	20,707	29,089	15,508	17,022	33,199	23,746	40,436	36,257	37,165
LIABILITIES	354,583	414,013	440,597	492,850	561,935	598,370	821,873	985,407	1,141,717	1,284,448
Capital	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	35,000
Currency Issued	98,785	115,909	132,436	157,239	173,364	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060
Notes in Circulation	95,282	112,174	128,492	152,919	168,782	181,307	212,173	249,977	287,080	311,152
Coins in Circulation	3,503	3,735	3,944	4,320	4,582	4,792	5,257	5,675	6,153	6,909
Deposits	157,838	188,958	204,149	214,684	239,879	260,859	361,918	465,017	646,616	736,447
Government	569	523	920	1,348	1,413	1,231	2,326	3,083	1,797	686
Commercial Banks	42,642	55,051	65,484	82,615	91,053	82,311	86,086	104,853	146,269	166,288
Govt. Agencies and Institutions	20	7	12	8	3	15	22	6	2	14
International Organisations, Foreign Government & Foreign Banking Institutions	113,849	132,919	137,535	130,706	147,407	177,295	273,481	357,069	498,543	569,454
Other	758	459	199	7	2	7	3	6	4	4
Securities Outstanding	–	–	–	–	–	–	78,023	95,055	–	–
Borrowings Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Liabilities and Accounts	96,960	108,145	103,011	119,927	147,693	126,413	139,502	144,683	176,868	194,941

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Selected Financial Highlights of Commercial Banks 2008 – 2012

Rs. Million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)
Profit and Loss Account					
Turnover	333,023	348,377	319,143	346,835	490,251
Total Interest Income	286,560	299,044	267,386	293,177	418,570
Other Income	46,463	49,333	51,756	53,659	71,681
Total Interest Expense	183,570	184,766	139,893	153,079	244,567
Net Interest Income / Net Income from Banking Activities*	102,989	114,277	127,493	140,098	174,002
Other Expenses	79,561	85,694	94,418	104,436	118,320
Profit before Taxation and Provisions for					
Bad and Doubtful Debt / Loans Written-Off	55,241	61,651	63,006	76,146	110,213
Provisions for Bad and Doubtful Debt / Loans Written-Off	10,869	20,900	-6,585	-2,497	6,225
Profit before Taxation	44,373	40,751	69,591	78,645	103,988
Provision for Taxation	19,199	19,918	24,408	23,568	30,401
Profit after Taxation	25,174	20,833	45,183	55,075	73,587
Balance Sheet Items					
Assets					
Cash and Short-term Funds	108,153	131,539	156,926	146,351	169,165
Balances with Central Bank	87,163	89,253	108,186	148,638	169,250
Placements with Banks	88,806	166,160	110,822	130,727	163,854
Treasury Bills	87,325	201,095	262,431	250,549	262,707
Investments other than Treasury Bills (c)	380,451	466,242	517,694	485,405	598,381
Total Loans and Advances	1,399,026	1,341,091	1,708,361	2,279,582	2,774,487
Bills of Exchange	50,399	42,809	38,103	46,649	49,528
Loans and Advances	1,294,097	1,255,416	1,618,967	2,137,545	2,607,453
Lease Rentals Receivable	54,530	42,866	51,292	95,389	117,505
Fixed Assets	38,752	38,932	42,457	52,105	56,155
Other Assets	70,238	72,272	67,682	85,140	165,231
Total Assets	2,259,914	2,506,585	2,974,559	3,578,497	4,359,230
Liabilities					
Deposits	1,560,247	1,850,591	2,153,425	2,558,731	3,034,324
Borrowings	400,130	334,610	450,293	566,709	727,726
Other Liabilities	120,487	123,474	134,461	147,629	230,249
Total Liabilities	2,080,864	2,308,675	2,738,179	3,273,068	3,992,299
Shareholders' Funds					
Share Capital / Assigned Capital	59,705	67,937	76,272	102,964	106,794
Reserve Funds	8,963	10,141	11,964	14,217	15,868
Other Reserves	110,383	119,831	148,144	188,248	244,268
Total	179,050	197,910	236,381	305,429	366,930
Total Liabilities and Funds Employed	2,259,914	2,506,585	2,974,559	3,578,497	4,359,230
Commitments and Contingencies	1,179,123	1,128,041	1,414,470	1,967,856	2,026,010
Liquidity					
Total Liquid Assets (Only DBU)	425,620	635,116	641,888	687,687	842,297
Liquidity Ratio % – DBU (d)	26	33	29	26	26
Capital Adequacy					
Capital Base	197,077	209,717	244,768	312,932	334,951
Tier I Capital (Core Capital)	158,771	175,336	209,462	271,188	284,086
Capital Adequacy Ratio % (e)					
For Tier I Capital	11.1	12.9	13.0	13.4	12.3
For Capital Base	13.8	15.4	15.2	15.5	14.5
Net Loans and Advances	1,399,026	1,341,091	1,708,361	2,279,582	2,774,487
Total Loans and Advances	1,488,095	1,445,367	1,801,826	2,394,709	2,933,205
Less : Provisions for Possible Credit Losses	57,577	65,888	55,828	50,652	56,195
Interest in Suspense	28,937	35,927	35,832	61,851	64,711
Interest Receivable on Performing Advances	2,555	2,461	1,804	2,624	37,812
Credit Loss Provisions, % of Total Loans and Advances	3.9	4.6	3.1	2.1	1.9
Risk Weighted Assets and Off-Balance Sheet Exposure	1,426,645	1,359,096	1,612,687	2,022,358	2,314,434
% of Total Assets and Commitments and Contingencies	52	45	48	55	46
Cash and Short-term Funds, % of Total Assets	4.8	5.2	5.3	4.1	3.9

(a) Revised (b) Provisional * Net Interest Income

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(c) Includes investments in subsidiaries and associates.

(d) Total value of liquid assets as a percentage of total liabilities less liabilities to share holders and Central Bank maintained by domestic units of commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

(e) Capital as a percentage of total risk weighted assets and off balance sheet exposure maintained by commercial banks in terms of the Directions issued by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka under the Banking Act.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
Table 11.3
Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks 2003 – 2012

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
ASSETS										
Cash in Hand	13,184	16,240	18,367	22,220	26,181	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522
Due from Central Bank	37,899	54,664	69,114	85,716	93,319	84,432	88,047	107,705	149,711	169,466
Due from Domestic Banks	15,309	11,125	21,699	26,250	27,904	21,649	18,800	11,474	51,390	49,840
Cash Items in Process of Collection	11,278	10,573	11,579	12,289	15,139	12,799	27,893	6,066	21,866	35,890
Foreign Currency in Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	100,181	157,960	178,518	196,688	199,122	197,624	236,081	191,240	159,567	155,013
Investments	142,548	118,293	145,497	176,863	211,247	249,665	476,507	538,474	517,045	648,725
Treasury bills	41,562	38,234	39,562	49,195	62,049	75,643	144,393	205,405	175,644	200,718
Government Securities	67,495	47,967	68,778	89,172	105,029	144,093	221,798	198,195	283,750	389,824
Other	33,491	32,093	37,157	38,497	44,170	29,930	110,316	134,874	57,651	58,183
Loans and Advances	432,683	528,677	672,561	880,878	1,030,737	1,146,442	1,137,416	1,454,619	1,905,732	2,305,613
Bills Purchased and Discounted	14,442	16,013	15,950	16,769	26,422	36,081	30,376	29,574	31,021	34,655
Overdrafts	119,728	135,048	165,572	221,295	246,873	286,702	246,205	338,357	373,762	495,973
Loans	298,512	377,617	491,039	642,814	757,443	823,659	860,834	1,086,687	1,500,949	1,774,985
Fixed and Other Assets	131,967	130,529	158,181	159,116	187,051	204,254	210,022	218,055	302,005	326,301
Total	885,050	1,028,060	1,275,516	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370
LIABILITIES										
Capital (Paid-up, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profit)	75,197	77,220	110,928	136,835	168,506	183,184	191,017	237,814	313,334	375,920
Demand Deposits	94,122	110,900	145,082	161,137	159,760	153,687	184,283	235,981	243,451	243,735
Inter-Banks	650	1,142	1,272	2,594	3,009	3,068	5,124	6,920	9,856	14,865
Govt. of Sri Lanka	14,806	17,106	23,746	30,697	34,399	23,297	20,396	34,607	33,691	25,398
Residents	76,014	88,777	116,620	124,657	119,407	122,285	154,849	190,637	195,835	198,496
Non-Residents	2,651	3,876	3,444	3,188	2,946	5,037	3,914	3,817	4,069	4,976
Time and Savings Deposits	557,102	681,617	800,493	960,265	1,147,602	1,256,881	1,488,603	1,718,996	2,117,734	2,554,485
Govt. of Sri Lanka	1,604	2,667	3,288	2,728	4,347	4,087	7,063	14,851	30,840	54,401
Residents	419,111	499,511	592,230	733,580	881,150	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136
Non-Residents	136,386	179,440	204,976	223,957	262,104	247,923	281,495	298,337	332,998	356,948
Borrowings	41,166	41,528	71,735	127,429	101,751	124,942	103,329	112,825	167,017	217,952
Domestic Inter-Banks	36,183	33,946	60,224	104,694	87,369	107,054	88,998	99,473	147,275	143,199
Foreign	4,983	7,583	11,511	22,735	14,383	17,889	14,331	13,351	19,742	74,753
Other Liabilities	117,464	116,793	147,277	174,354	213,081	229,247	263,124	261,121	316,141	365,278
Total	885,050	1,028,060	1,275,516	1,560,020	1,790,700	1,947,940	2,230,356	2,566,737	3,157,677	3,757,370

Note : Data refer to operations of domestic banking units only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Table 11.4

Mobilization of Deposits by Type of Deposit 2008 – 2012

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Demand Deposits (Commercial Banks)	153,687	184,283	235,981	243,451	243,735	8.54	8.63	9.46	8.10	6.86
Savings Deposits	607,228	730,765	881,790	1,002,706	1,029,589	33.75	34.24	35.35	33.38	29.00
Commercial Banks	521,673	634,261	766,085	875,538	899,955	29.00	29.72	30.71	29.15	25.35
National Savings Bank	72,447	81,223	94,684	105,637	106,334	4.03	3.81	3.80	3.52	2.99
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	11,560	13,646	16,944	19,398	20,835	0.64	0.64	0.68	0.65	0.59
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	1,548	1,635	4,077	2,132	2,465	0.09	0.08	0.16	0.07	0.07
Time Deposits	1,038,116	1,219,333	1,376,410	1,757,574	2,277,223	57.70	57.13	55.18	58.51	64.14
Commercial Banks	735,208	854,341	952,911	1,242,196	1,654,529	40.87	40.03	38.21	41.36	46.60
National Savings Bank	187,095	231,750	260,761	305,375	335,810	10.40	10.86	10.45	10.17	9.46
Regional Rural / Regional Development Banks	14,369	17,268	21,005	26,756	33,875	0.80	0.81	0.84	0.89	0.95
Registered Finance Companies	100,842	115,332	141,046	180,069	250,187	5.61	5.40	5.66	5.99	7.05
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies	602	642	687	3,178	2,822	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.08
Total (b)	1,799,031	2,134,381	2,494,181	3,003,730	3,550,547	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Demand, Savings & Time Deposits.

Table 11.5

Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership 2008 – 2012

Rs. Million

Ownership	2008		2009		2010		2011		2012	
	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits
Government	23,297	4,087	20,396	7,063	34,607	14,851	33,691	30,840	25,398	54,401
Financial Institutions (a)	13,774	14,709	14,439	19,549	14,460 (b)	29,851 (b)	11,787	39,227	9,327	50,316
Plantation	930	2,717	1,643	2,465	1,794	3,307	1,815	9,726	1,946	8,415
Trading	7,255	15,728	10,059	18,264	13,480	23,154	18,453	32,299	21,663	33,091
Manufacturing	5,845	12,171	10,881	16,375 (b)	9,812	15,551	10,727	21,477	10,161	27,800
Other Business Institutions	30,849	74,167	46,630	83,702	68,441 (b)	109,203 (b)	70,252	144,933	73,176	232,750
Non-Business Institutions	16,340	49,287	20,756	76,141	24,103 (b)	77,370	25,750	91,241	25,027	93,054
Individuals	51,754	833,505	60,473	1,035,922	70,829	1,169,337 (b)	73,088	1,450,469	69,535	1,710,631
Local Government and Provincial Councils	4,131	5,669	5,412	6,998	11,214	8,133 (b)	14,915	11,346	9,626	15,412
Certificates of Deposits	–	18,161	–	23,018	–	7,967 (c)	– (d)	–	–	–
Foreign Currency Deposits	3,444	225,974	6,157	299,285	10,042	318,049	11,313	347,207	18,140	442,693
Total	157,619	1,256,175	196,846	1,588,782	258,782	1,776,773	271,791	2,178,765	263,999	2,668,563

(a) Includes Interbank Deposits.

(b) Revised

(c) Prior to 2010 all Certificates of Deposits were categorised together under the category Certificates of Deposits. However, in 2010 deposits classified under Other Categories may also include Certificate of Deposits.

(d) From 2011 onwards Certificates of Deposits are reported under other categories based on their ownership.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
Table 11.6
Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector^{(a)(b)(c)}

Rs. Million

	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2011(d)	Dec. 2012(d)(e)
1. Agriculture and Fishing	154,012	216,786	264,265	321,779
<i>of which,</i>				
Tea	34,340	45,458	38,511	43,051
Rubber	10,388	14,350	16,960	14,606
Coconut	2,331	4,745	4,647	5,101
Paddy	6,942	13,847	11,554	12,623
Vegetable and Fruit Cultivation, and Minor Food Crops	5,634	6,863	8,927	14,048
Livestock and Dairy Farming	2,984	4,559	7,205	8,433
Fisheries	2,886	4,121	5,892	10,392
2. Industry	493,209	547,276	686,988	789,699
<i>of which,</i>				
Construction	196,393	234,232	268,252	329,556
<i>of which,</i>				
Personal Housing including				
Purchasing / Construction / Repairs	112,756	136,083	133,315	160,133
Staff Housing	17,750	24,754	39,729	45,934
Food and Beverages	44,195	31,429	42,248	53,483
Textiles and Apparel	88,183	85,342	98,494	96,251
Wood and Wood Products including Furniture	2,831	4,160	5,674	6,706
Paper and Paper Products	2,843	4,813	6,578	5,978
Chemical, Petroleum, Pharmaceutical and				
Healthcare and Rubber and Plastic Products	21,815	29,470	34,987	34,902
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	3,980	3,850	5,913	7,510
Basic Metal Products	3,874	6,555	9,793	11,156
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and				
Transport Equipment	33,434	41,755	62,591	72,351
Manufactured Products (not specified elsewhere)	2,749	4,345	4,981	6,709
3. Services	242,860	317,600	461,152	525,462
<i>of which,</i>				
Wholesale and Retail Trade	94,076	108,380	158,804	183,192
Tourism	30,212	32,396	44,802	54,223
Financial and Business Services	39,041	65,799	116,886	121,133
Transport	6,192	7,934	12,524	15,971
Communication and Information Technology	8,372	13,220	19,658	27,375
Printing and Publishing	6,194	5,825	8,418	9,417
Education	2,797	2,573	3,492	4,220
Health	6,860	8,139	8,966	8,818
Shipping, Aviation and Supply, and Freight Forwarding	8,531	8,872	8,146	6,177
4. Personal Loans and Advances (f)	302,498	404,565	575,791	702,693
<i>of which,</i>				
Consumer Durables	34,180	35,200	67,414	60,497
Pawning	110,962	166,315	281,909	339,355
Credit Cards	34,062	30,535	36,067	45,260
Personal Education	468	135	574	906
Personal Healthcare	158	195	258	738
5. Safety Net Scheme Related	15,864	23,425	33,835	24,327
<i>(e.g.: Samurdhi)</i>				
6. Total	1,208,444	1,509,652	2,022,030	2,363,960

(a) Based on the Quarterly Survey of Commercial Bank's Loans and Advances to the Private Sector, which includes loans and advances of both DBUs and OBUs of commercial banks

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Includes loans, overdrafts, bills discounted and purchased, and excludes cash items in the process of collection.

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional

(e) Excludes personal housing loans, which have been included under 'Construction' classified under 'Industry'.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
Table 11.7
Number of Bank Branches by Province 2011 – 2012

Numbers

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Licensed Commercial Banks										
End 2011										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	150	63	61	52	51	53	42	38	48	558
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	112	16	22	12	8	17	5	6	12	210
DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	37	13	23	2	9	10	9	9	16	128
Hatton National Bank PLC	95	24	21	21	23	19	11	11	10	235
National Development Bank PLC	33	2	2	2	4	5	1	1	2	52
Nations Trust Bank PLC	40	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	1	53
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	30	8	4	5	3	5	2	1	4	62
People's Bank	209	92	85	41	57	75	47	47	59	712
Sampath Bank PLC	87	19	19	13	16	18	9	9	11	201
Seylan Bank PLC	61	13	8	9	12	6	5	5	12	131
Union Bank of Colombo PLC	10	1	1	4	1	2	0	0	0	19
Amana Bank Ltd.	3	4	1	0	5	1	0	0	0	14
Foreign Banks	147	24	16	2	2	15	2	3	9	220
Total	1,014	281	265	164	193	229	134	131	184	2,595
Licensed Specialised Banks										
MBSL Savings Bank	9	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	13
DFCC Bank	6	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	20
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	11	4	3	1	3	3	1	2	3	31
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	7
National Savings Bank	82	17	30	22	13	14	11	8	16	213
Sanasa Development Bank PLC	11	7	12	4	12	9	9	4	8	76
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	6	1	3	1	1	2	0	0	1	15
Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank	30	33	52	1	15	30	26	27	34	248
Total	157	64	104	31	48	61	51	43	65	624
All Banks	1,171	345	369	195	241	290	185	174	249	3,219
Licensed Commercial Banks										
End 2012 (a)										
Domestic Banks										
Bank of Ceylon	157	69	64	65	57	56	44	39	51	602
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	116	19	22	14	8	19	5	6	13	222
DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	37	13	23	3	9	10	9	8	16	128
Hatton National Bank PLC	95	24	21	23	23	19	11	11	10	237
National Development Bank PLC	36	4	3	3	4	5	2	1	3	61
Nations Trust Bank PLC	41	2	3	2	4	4	1	1	1	59
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	31	9	5	5	3	5	2	1	5	66
People's Bank	212	95	87	41	59	76	47	49	60	726
Sampath Bank PLC	88	19	19	13	17	19	9	9	11	204
Seylan Bank PLC	62	15	10	9	12	8	11	8	12	147
Union Bank of Colombo PLC	11	1	1	4	1	2	0	1	0	21
Amana Bank Ltd.	3	4	1	0	5	1	0	0	0	14
Foreign Banks	147	24	16	2	2	15	2	3	9	220
Total	1,036	298	275	184	204	239	143	137	191	2,707
Licensed Specialised Banks										
MBSL Savings Bank	9	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	13
DFCC Bank	6	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	20
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	11	4	3	2	3	3	1	2	3	32
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	7
National Savings Bank	82	18	32	22	13	15	11	8	18	219
Sanasa Development Bank PLC	11	7	12	4	12	9	9	4	8	76
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	6	1	3	1	1	2	0	0	1	15
Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank	30	33	52	5	17	30	26	27	34	254
Total	157	65	106	36	50	62	51	43	67	637
All Banks	1,193	363	381	220	254	301	194	180	258	3,344

 Note : All Banking outlets except Student Savings Units.
 (a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Banking Density by District 2012^(a)

District	Domestic Commercial Banks											Licenced Specialised Banks							Foreign Banks (b)	Total No. of Branches	Population, '000	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index (c)			
	Amara Bank	Bank of Ceylon	People's Bank	Hatton National Bank PLC	Commercial Bank of Sri Ceylon PLC	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Seylan Bank PLC	Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	Nations Trust Bank PLC	DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd.	National Development Bank PLC	DFCC Bank	Sanasa Development Bank Ltd.	National Savings Bank	State Mortgage and Investment Bank	MBSL Savings Bank	Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka						Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	Sri Lanka Saving Bank	Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank
Ampara	3	20	25	10	3	7	5	0	1	1	7	1	1	7	5	0	0	1	0	0	11	1	109	651	5,972	17
Anuradhapura	0	31	32	7	3	6	6	0	1	1	4	1	1	6	9	0	1	1	0	0	15	1	126	859	6,817	15
Badulla	0	21	36	6	5	5	5	1	1	1	5	1	2	1	4	0	0	1	0	0	18	2	115	815	7,087	14
Batticaloa	2	21	19	5	4	6	4	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	7	1	0	1	1	0	5	1	89	527	5,921	17
Colombo	3	98	123	64	72	57	36	8	26	31	20	25	4	6	47	2	6	7	1	1	4	98	739	2,316	3,134	32
Galle	1	25	39	7	10	8	3	0	2	2	8	1	1	6	12	1	1	1	0	0	19	10	157	1,061	6,758	15
Gampaha	0	38	56	24	34	21	17	2	4	8	8	8	1	2	26	2	2	2	0	0	9	37	301	2,300	7,641	13
Hambantota	0	17	17	7	6	5	5	0	1	0	5	1	0	3	8	1	0	1	1	0	15	3	96	599	6,240	16
Jaffna	0	35	25	14	10	8	5	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	19	1	0	1	0	0	2	2	133	585	4,398	23
Kalutara	0	21	33	7	10	10	9	1	1	2	9	3	1	3	9	2	1	2	0	0	17	12	153	1,220	7,974	13
Kandy	4	28	48	13	12	13	7	1	6	2	6	3	1	4	8	1	0	2	1	0	18	20	198	1,375	6,944	14
Kegalle	0	24	31	2	3	5	8	0	2	0	6	1	0	6	9	1	0	1	1	0	17	4	121	839	6,931	14
Kilinochchi	0	4	4	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	114	6,706	15
Kurunegala	1	34	52	9	11	10	3	1	1	2	5	2	1	6	10	1	1	2	0	0	19	7	178	1,616	9,076	11
Mannar	0	7	4	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	19	100	5,263	19
Matale	0	22	19	3	3	3	3	0	3	0	5	1	0	2	4	0	0	1	0	0	7	2	78	484	6,205	16
Matara	0	22	31	7	6	6	2	1	2	1	10	1	1	3	12	1	0	1	0	0	18	3	128	812	6,344	16
Monaragala	0	18	13	5	1	4	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	4	0	0	1	0	0	9	1	65	450	6,923	14
Mullaitivu	0	7	4	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	92	5,412	18
Nuwara Eliya	0	19	28	8	4	3	5	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	6	0	0	1	0	0	8	2	87	710	8,161	12
Polonnaruwa	0	13	15	4	2	3	5	0	1	0	5	1	1	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	11	1	68	404	5,941	17
Puttalam	0	22	24	10	8	9	5	1	4	2	5	3	0	3	5	1	0	1	1	0	11	8	123	763	6,200	16
Ratnapura	0	27	29	8	10	6	4	0	3	1	10	2	1	2	9	0	1	2	0	0	17	5	137	1,086	7,924	13
Trincomalee	0	16	15	8	1	4	3	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	56	380	6,786	15
Vavuniya	0	12	4	2	2	2	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	34	172	5,059	20
Total	14	602	726	237	222	204	147	21	66	59	128	61	20	76	219	15	13	32	7	1	254	220	3,344	20,328	6,079	16

Note : All Banking outlets except Student Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Foreign Banks – Axis Bank Ltd., Citi Bank N.A., Deutsche Bank AG, Habib Bank Ltd, ICICI Bank Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, MCB Ltd., Public Bank Berhard, Standard Chartered Bank Ltd., State Bank of India and Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd.

(c) No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 persons.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
Table 11.9
Bank Branch Network^(a) 2003 – 2012

Name of Bank	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(b)	2012(c)
Licensed Commercial Banks	1,488	1,551	1,630	1,737	1,936	2,076	2,213	2,376	2,606	2,718
Domestic Banks	1,450	1,512	1,588	1,675	1,760	1,862	1,999	2,160	2,386	2,498
Bank of Ceylon	366	372	388	399	408	455	496	519	560	604
People's Bank	582	594	602	632	640	653	679	679	712	726
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	120	129	140	157	169	177	179	190	217	229
Hatton National Bank PLC	146	150	157	153	169	177	183	198	237	239
Sampath Bank PLC	64	72	84	97	106	115	132	172	201	204
Seylan Bank PLC	106	110	114	116	116	115	118	124	131	147
Other (d)	66	85	103	121	152	170	212	278	328	349
Foreign Banks	38	39	42	62	176	214	214	216	220	220
Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank	207	209	212	214	227	228	236	243	248	254
National Savings Bank	127	128	130	130	136	163	177	206	213	219
Other (e)	70	71	63	81	102	114	126	151	163	164
District Co-operative Rural Banks	1,594	1,539	1,650	1,608	1,628	1,763	1,805	1,935	2,020	2,056
Total	3,486	3,498	3,685	3,770	4,029	4,344	4,557	4,911	5,250	5,411
Population	19,173	19,435	19,644	19,858	20,039	20,217	20,450	20,653	20,869	20,328
Population per Bank Branch	5,500	5,556	5,331	5,267	4,974	4,654	4,488	4,205	3,975	3,757
Bank Branches per 100,000 persons										
Commercial Bank Branches	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.7	10.3	10.8	11.5	12.5	13.4
All Branches	18.2	18.0	18.8	19.0	20.1	21.5	22.3	23.8	25.2	26.6

(a) Includes main branches and extension offices only.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Includes Union Bank of Colombo PLC, Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC, Nations Trust Bank PLC, National Development Bank PLC, DFCC Vardhana Bank Ltd. and Amana Bank Ltd.

(e) Includes DFCC Bank, State Mortgage and Investment Bank, Sanasa Development Bank PLC., Lankaputhra Development Bank, MBSL Savings Bank, Sri Lanka Savings Bank and Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka.

Note : During 2010, 06 regional development banks were amalgamated and Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank was established.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
Table 11.10
Non-Bank Financial Institutions 2005 – 2012^(a)

(Calendar Years)

Rs. Million

Item	2005	2006	2007(b)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(c)
Number of Institutions	28	29	52	55	56	58	55	60
ASSETS	87,494	113,099	238,077	285,558	297,350	387,852	489,888	596,646
Cash and Bank Balances	3,142	4,479	11,408	13,783	17,490	12,414	20,351	25,887
Cash in Hand	439	481	2,360	1,810	3,768	1,493	1,517	2,100
Demand Deposits with Com. Banks	1,778	2,246	1,832	2,591	3,384	5,938	8,042	9,850
Time & Savings Deposits with Com. Banks	848	1,751	7,189	9,124	10,055	4,685	10,563	12,898
Time & Savings Deposits with Registered Finance Companies	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	500
Deposits with Other Institutions	77	1	27	259	283	298	222	539
Investments	8,034	9,102	15,306	20,361	26,037	47,009	25,849	33,795
Investments in Govt. of Sri Lanka Securities	5,544	6,361	9,018	11,690	14,711	20,237	12,525	18,949
Treasury Bills	4,985	5,963	8,625	11,163	10,917	13,976	12,230	17,465
Treasury Bonds	211	398	392	528	3,794	6,261	295	1,483
Reverse Repos in T-Bills / T-Bonds	348	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shares Held for Trading Investments	267	776	984	1,231	2,246	4,888	4,192	5,713
Debentures	8	14	13	56	398	1,019	1,050	585
Shares in Other Companies	909	138	335	707	793	2,080	2,339	2,136
Shares in Related Companies	219	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shares in Subsidiary & Associate Companies	1,034	1,769	4,806	6,596	7,389	16,668	5,494	6,243
Investment in Promissory Notes/ Commercial Papers	–	–	–	–	–	–	55	–
Other Investments	53	30	150	81	499	2,119	194	168
Loans & Advances	62,271	80,053	173,665	201,845	196,151	265,456	388,416	471,698
Leasing	26,147	30,608	79,886	79,257	64,477	87,503	166,051	214,866
Hire Purchase	15,678	24,821	53,332	66,620	69,992	96,036	118,400	122,985
Loans	12,726	15,827	26,277	36,012	41,946	53,545	72,664	91,267
Real Estate	7,720	8,797	9,245	10,778	8,376	7,435	6,000	5,909
Pawning Advances	–	–	2,647	5,487	7,471	15,231	20,568	31,374
Dues from Subsidiary and Associate Companies	5	534	2,278	3,691	3,888	5,707	4,733	5,296
Trading Stocks	–	–	12,183	18,239	21,256	19,104	15,716	14,292
Real Estate	–	–	9,164	13,968	14,154	15,630	11,330	9,926
Reposessed Items	–	–	869	1,491	2,286	1,560	1,453	2,239
Other	–	–	2,150	2,779	4,816	1,914	2,933	2,128
Fixed Assets	7,057	9,800	15,077	17,410	17,121	19,989	16,479	19,921
Other Assets	6,985	9,131	10,439	13,919	19,295	23,880	23,077	31,054
LIABILITIES	87,494	113,099	238,077	285,558	297,350	387,852	489,888	596,646
Capital Account	12,763	16,430	37,620	43,844	41,175	48,098	77,027	94,918
Paid-up Capital	1,891	2,598	10,563	12,534	14,638	21,825	50,647	55,843
Reserves	6,697	9,157	16,800	19,741	21,478	23,853	23,873	32,755
Retained Earnings	2,831	4,398	9,930	11,327	5,010	2,370	2,407	5,016
Debentures	718	277	327	243	50	50	101	1,305
Others	626	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deposits	47,136	58,808	78,216	103,477	119,797	146,120	186,007	254,117
Fixed Deposits	46,074	57,217	75,975	99,816	114,489	140,196	179,259	248,516
Savings Deposits	–	533	1,379	2,751	4,465	5,074	5,938	4,855
Certificate of Deposits	1,062	1,058	861	910	843	850	810	747
Borrowings from	12,241	19,256	93,178	103,332	93,071	138,942	171,586	175,979
Central Bank	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial Banks	8,957	16,185	48,465	59,868	50,205	82,284	87,485	95,409
Merchant Banks	171	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Others	3,112	3,071	44,714	43,464	42,866	56,658	84,101	80,570
Commercial Paper Issued	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Repos of T-Bills / T-Bonds	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Provision for Bad & Doubtful Debts	2,207	2,484	5,075	6,072	9,224	12,599	10,948	13,043
Other Provisions	791	1,046	2,131	2,941	4,122	4,446	4,748	10,169
Other Liabilities	12,354	15,075	21,856	25,892	29,961	37,647	39,572	48,420

(a) NBFIs represent Licensed Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Table has been modified due to consolidation between Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies.

2005 – 2006 : Data pertaining to the Licensed Finance Companies

2007 – 2012 : Data pertaining to the Licensed Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies

(c) Provisional.

Unit Trusts 2008 – 2012

Item	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)(d)	2012(c)(d)
Income, Rs. '000					
Interest	522,897	688,817	423,202	595,283	1,315,896
Dividend	111,660	116,449	131,941	190,100	218,911
Profit on Disposal of Shares	133,476	86,688	1,168,361	2,445,477	1,559,834
Profit on Trade of Units	45,175	51,756	42,380	476,629	182,123
Other	-30,172	-772,170	1,939,553	2,218,172	-3,318,318
Profit for the Year, Rs. '000	599,838	131,852	2,839,003	5,921,909	-1,805,548
Retained Earnings, Rs. '000					
Profit Brought Forward	1,160,723	1,248,801	413,500	4,569,991	9,252,567
Profit for the Year	599,709	133,410	2,945,195	5,921,909	-1,626,690
Net Creation on Income Equitization Account	-	-	-	35,133	-6,178
Less : Income Distribution	238,507	193,014	456,774	927,383	824,322
Total : Profit carried forward	1,248,801	808,121	2,901,972	9,524,786	6,112,494
Investments, Rs. '000					
Shares & Bonds (Market Value)	3,674,312	2,796,544	6,844,266	11,559,902	8,292,433
Treasury Bills and Repurchase Agreements (cost)	308,206	849,847	1,176,598	796,981	1,194,222
Debentures (Market Value)	554,269	546,734	335,056	466,389	638,496
Debentures – Unquoted (Cost)	-	-	-	20,726	4,000
Cash	-	-	-	1,282,829	1,665
Other (Repo, Commercial Papers, Bank Deposits)	1,775,481	1,772,474	5,719,545	2,368,336	5,611,316
Total	6,312,268	5,965,599	14,075,464	15,757,107	15,188,864
Net Current Assets, Rs. '000					
Current Assets	438,082	1,704,817	6,308,240	1,800,432	1,975,342
Current Liabilities	153,932	94,458	167,624	360,477	451,421
Net Assets (Market Value of Funds), Rs. '000	6,020,590	7,388,408	14,846,101	15,436,715	12,704,196
Investments in Shares, No. of Shares					
Banks, Finance & Insurance	15,981,129	14,971,130	7,560,160	10,288,261	29,606,267
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	2,103,070	4,005,560	1,363,500	1,759,600	14,220,175
Construction & Engineering	-	-	-	5,370	5,370
Power & Energy	-	-	-	22,792,900	24,080,199
Information & Technology	-	-	-	189,500	210,300
Land & Property	-	-	-	7,180,100	8,621,175
Manufacturing	39,746,719	36,305,065	11,514,399	14,058,310	17,753,211
Hotels & Travels	15,011,065	21,313,665	21,133,878	34,804,972	27,904,032
Footwear & Textiles	-	-	-	81,500	831,823
Plantations	-	-	9,336,800	27,188,966	27,268,307
Trading	886,733	382,433	871,933	7,353,247	4,591,781
Diversified Holdings	-	-	270,858	4,781,671	20,258,207
Motors	-	-	-	28,126	147,989
Telecommunication	-	-	47,076,470	32,035,270	21,421,920
Chemicals	50,000	410,700	877,200	782,100	975,330
Health Care	-	-	-	583,900	1,843,150
Oil Palms	-	-	-	25,100	5,681
Other	47,207,651	54,022,779	26,760,899	10,012,379	30,860,677
Total	120,986,367	131,411,332	126,766,097	173,951,272	230,605,594
Investments in Shares, Rs. '000 (Market Value)					
Banks, Finance & Insurance	523,945	247,747	700,332	1,176,987	1,312,854
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	299,109	247,525	294,043	409,892	506,916
Construction & Engineering	-	-	-	1,370	5,263
Power & Energy	-	-	-	468,791	532,234
Information & Technology	-	-	-	3,240	1,724
Land & Property	-	-	-	228,742	206,519
Manufacturing	608,479	452,761	1,003,389	1,112,233	920,109
Hotels & Travels	492,120	600,168	2,408,500	3,707,935	1,575,744
Footwear & Textiles	-	-	-	2,323	325
Plantations	-	-	604,068	1,185,110	677,038
Trading	61,051	42,762	117,918	697,019	544,494
Diversified Holdings	-	-	237,345	772,989	483,332
Motors	-	-	-	23,790	10,419
Telecommunication	-	-	502,088	883,111	733,488
Chemicals	1,688	17,667	126,316	118,628	81,074
Health Care	-	-	-	2,730	5,749
Oil Palms	-	-	-	25,853	3,960
Other	1,687,920	1,187,913	1,368,461	840,521	768,171
Total	3,674,312	2,796,543	7,362,460	11,661,266	8,369,412
Total Cost on Share Investments, Rs. '000	2,871,701	3,085,745	3,965,640	6,276,554	194,092,849
Units in Issue (No.)	478,667,837	617,816,722	969,624,681	990,116,674	794,577,307
Dividends Paid, Rs. per Unit (Average)	5.8	4.5	0.9	42.0	88.0
Unit Holders (No.)	19,645	22,817	20,216	25,715	27,675
Buying Price of Units, Rs. per Unit (e)	11.4	12.5	24.5	156.5	161.0
Selling Price of Units, Rs. per Unit (e)	11.8	12.9	25.9	158.0	163.6

(a) Excluding data of First Capital Asset Management Ltd.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional

(d) Data reflects of 31 unit trust funds of 11 unit trust management companies.

(e) Average Price for the year.

Sources : Ceybank Asset Management Ltd.

Comtrust Asset Management Ltd.

Asset Trust Management

Heraymila Capital (Pvt) Ltd.

Guardian Asset Management Ltd.

Ceylon Asset Management Company Ltd.

First Capital Assets Management Ltd.

Namal National Assets Management Ltd.

NDB Aviva Wealth Management Ltd.

Orient Welth Ltd.

J B Financial (Pvt) Ltd.

BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
Table 11.12
Summary of Rural / Regional Development Banks 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)
No. of Banks	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	1	1	1
Branches	207	209	212	214	227	228	236	243	248	254
Staff	1,581	1,579	1,653	1,885	1,921	1,931	1,946	1,912	2,103	2,357
Deposits										
Amount, Rs. Mn.	7,686	10,243	14,221	18,751	21,985	25,919	30,905	37,950	46,154	54,710
Savings	4,986	6,316	7,729	9,406	10,727	11,746	13,906	16,945	17,264	18,631
Time & Other	2,699	3,927	6,492	9,345	11,259	14,173	16,998	21,005	28,890	36,079
Loans										
Amount, Rs. Mn.	9,573	13,087	16,664	20,358	23,380	27,193	29,121	37,451	48,356	53,750
Investments, Rs. Mn.	1,722	1,266	1,573	3,749	2,410	2,515	3,251	4,750	994	11
Total Assets, Rs. Mn.	12,031	15,687	20,660	26,125	29,864	34,388	39,114	46,678	58,773	69,245

(a) Revised data.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Note : During 2010, 06 regional developments banks were amalgamated and Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank was established.

Table 11.13
Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Co-operative Rural Banks										
No. of Banks	1,594	1,539	1,650	1,608	1,628	1,763	1,805	1,935	2,020	2,056
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	20,052	22,277	23,570	25,312	32,010	33,042	103,877	61,984	61,944	69,543
Savings Deposits	5,681	5,850	16,784	17,419	21,218	24,451	63,989	35,262	36,276	40,349
Time Deposits	14,371	16,207	6,786	7,892	10,792	8,591	39,886	26,723	23,268	26,649
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	4,205	6,859	8,248	8,944	9,321	9,775	67,424	44,398	47,762	52,648
Agriculture & Animal										
Husbandry	403	489	3,104	3,200	3,450	3,277	4,315	2,952	5,072	5,465
Small Industries	138	926	469	506	509	618		2,089	2,626	3,086
Housing, Electrification & Water	1,887	3,179	3,909	3,204	3,402	3,509	43,150	15,703	21,636	23,161
Commerce & Other Projects	396	373	308	312	325	399		6,059	6,800	7,349
Other	1,381	1,892	458	1,722	1,636	1,973	19,959	17,595	10,397	12,156
Thrift & Credit Co-operative Societies										
No. of Societies	8,440	8,470	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,424	8,424
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	4,490	3,731	3,731	3,936	3,870	3,565	4,483	4,764	5,311	5,287
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	2,921	2,770	2,770	2,525	2,584	3,105	3,093	3,205	3,987	4,175
Agriculture & Animal										
Husbandry	563	496	496	562	635	755	955	1,037	1,243	1,461
Small Industries	249	815	815	172	192	208	265	273	483	434
Housing, Electrification & Water	1,080	470	470	993	913	1,001	732	695	915	1,360
Commerce & Other Projects	302	312	312	369	501	503	796	865	673	564
Other	727	677	677	429	343	638	345	335	672	357

(a) Provisional

 Sources : Co-operative Development Department
Sanasa Federation

Road Network 1995 – 2012

Kilometres

Year	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Class E1	Total
1995	4,220	6,908	8,457	5,346	554	–	25,485
1996	4,221	6,926	8,457	5,346	554	–	25,503
1997	4,221	6,926	7,900	4,643	771	–	24,461
1998	4,222	6,926	7,756	4,564	891	–	24,359
1999	4,221	7,241	7,824	5,926	1,076	–	26,288
2000	4,222	7,265	7,315	5,425	1,735	–	25,962
2001	4,337	7,571	7,536	5,720	1,662	–	26,826
2002	4,339	7,670	7,682	5,763	1,700	–	27,154
2003	4,339	7,670	8,136	5,765	1,913	–	27,823
2004	4,339	7,679	8,136	5,771	1,935	–	27,860
2005	4,314	7,706	8,257	6,074	1,968	–	28,319
2006	4,219	7,553	9,565 (a)	5,412 (a)	–	–	26,750
2007	4,219	7,655	9,575 (a)	5,418 (a)	–	–	26,867
2008	4,219	7,670	9,552 (a)	5,546 (a)	–	–	26,988
2009	4,216	7,704	11,231	5,855	–	–	29,006
2010	4,219	7,800	11,316	5,783	–	–	29,119
2011	4,219	7,800	11,423	6,356	–	95	29,894
2012	4,219	7,945	11,304	6,288	–	95	29,850

(a) Excluding Northern Province.

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

Table 12.2

Road Kilometerage by Province and District 2012

Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Class E1	Total	Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Class E	Class E1	Total
Western	374	1,215	998	954	–	53	3,595	Eastern	620	551	722	376	–	–	2,269
Colombo	166	258	211	193	–	9	837	Batticaloa	206	61	254	131	–	–	652
Gampaha	128	616	370	515	–	–	1,629	Ampara	273	282	256	155	–	–	966
Kalutara	80	341	417	247	–	44	1,129	Trincomalee	141	209	211	90	–	–	651
Central	409	1,338	1,665	578	–	–	3,990	North Western	353	971	1,091	1,065	–	–	3,481
Kandy	184	563	920	352	–	–	2,018	Kurunegala	197	638	668	842	–	–	2,345
Matale	105	283	303	177	–	–	868	Puttalam	156	333	423	223	–	–	1,136
Nuwara Eliya	120	492	443	49	–	–	1,103	North Central	495	699	1,211	736	–	–	3,141
Southern	347	1,149	924	720	–	42	3,183	Anuradhapura	353	468	741	698	–	–	2,259
Galle	97	393	389	272	–	42	1,192	Polonnaruwa	143	230	471	39	–	–	882
Matara	135	252	296	248	–	–	930	Uva	471	693	1,559	180	–	–	2,903
Hambantota	115	504	240	200	–	–	1,060	Badulla	267	432	1,001	180	–	–	1,880
Northern	734	524	1,886	134	–	–	3,279	Monaragala	204	261	558	–	–	–	1,023
Jaffna	381	277	535	36	–	–	1,230	Sabaragamuwa	416	804	1,247	1,544	–	–	4,011
Kilinochchi	–	–	254	26	–	–	281	Kegalle	144	365	559	714	–	–	1,781
Mannar (a)	128	54	392	20	–	–	594	Ratnapura	272	440	688	830	–	–	2,230
Mullaitivu	113	92	398	24	–	–	627								
Vavuniya	113	102	306	27	–	–	547								

(a) Total of Mannar and Kilinochchi districts (only for Class A & B roads)

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

- “A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).
- “B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.).
- “C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.).
- “D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.
- “E” Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.
- “E1” Class – Southern Expressway

Road Kilometerage by Province

Road Class	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Year 2008										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	354	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,311	1,019	524	528	934	649	693	804	7,670
Class C	998	1,665	996	–	722	1,091	1,260	1,559	1,260	9,552
Class D	924	578	775	–	376	1,065	756	180	892	5,546
Class E	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	3,506	3,963	3,137	1,259	2,246	3,443	3,160	2,903	3,371	26,988
Year 2009										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	494	469	416	4,216
Class B	1,209	1,316	1,019	524	528	962	649	693	804	7,704
Class C	998	1,665	1,026	1,458	722	1,261	1,282	1,559	1,260	11,231
Class D	924	578	803	502	376	845	756	180	892	5,855
Class E	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	3,506	3,967	3,194	3,219	2,246	3,421	3,181	2,901	3,372	29,006
Year 2010										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,331	1,019	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,800
Class C	998	1,665	1,026	1,825	722	1,091	1,282	1,559	1,148	11,316
Class D	954	578	803	134	376	1,065	756	180	937	5,783
Class E	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	3,536	3,982	3,194	3,218	2,269	3,481	3,231	2,903	3,305	29,119
Year 2011										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,209	1,331	1,019	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,800
Class C	998	1,665	1,026	1,886	722	1,091	1,230	1,559	1,247	11,424
Class D	954	578	803	134	376	1,065	722	180	1,544	6,356
Class E	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Class E1	53	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	95
Total	3,588	3,982	3,236	3,279	2,269	3,481	3,146	2,903	4,011	29,894
Year 2012										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,215	1,338	1,149	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,945
Class C	998	1,665	924	1,886	722	1,091	1,211	1,559	1,247	11,304
Class D	954	578	720	134	376	1,065	736	180	1,544	6,288
Class E	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Class E1	53	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	95
Total	3,595	3,990	3,183	3,279	2,269	3,481	3,141	2,903	4,011	29,850

Sources : Road Development Authority
Provincial Councils

- “A” Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).
- “B” Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled.).
- “C” Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled.).
- “D” Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.
- “E” Class – Bridle paths, generally unmotorable but some are jeepable.
- “E1” Class – Southern Expressway

Motor Vehicles by Province^(a)

Number

Vehicle Category	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	All Island
Year 2010 (b)										
Omnibuses	6,916	1,257	1,916	485	543	774	441	547	670	13,549
Private Coaches	12,090	4,332	2,421	534	752	3,641	858	1,003	2,334	27,965
Dual Purpose Vehicles	105,831	24,683	15,502	1,380	4,291	21,418	6,974	5,524	9,306	194,909
Private Cars	200,986	28,987	17,924	1,630	3,056	19,572	5,247	4,842	9,738	291,982
Land Vehicles	88,570	22,817	19,255	1,929	8,171	28,301	11,009	8,231	12,804	201,087
Goods Transport Vehicles	15,404	4,607	15,836	4,653	16,019	12,124	7,994	5,754	2,915	85,306
Motor Cycles	464,435	82,297	182,996	47,330	131,577	218,461	115,579	46,667	70,873	1,360,215
Threewheelers	179,124	56,912	63,203	4,235	26,886	46,728	25,637	24,114	53,233	480,072
Others	1,743	425	341	568	965	390	151	100	79	4,762
Total	1,075,099	226,317	319,394	62,744	192,260	351,409	173,890	96,782	161,952	2,659,847
Year 2011 (b)										
Omnibuses	7,778	1,371	2,065	808	412	1,058	225	496	643	14,856
Private Coaches	12,696	3,306	2,417	539	850	3,826	1,341	1,148	2,302	28,425
Dual Purpose Vehicles	116,467	21,059	19,587	3,645	6,736	26,579	9,439	6,751	9,411	219,674
Private Cars	235,034	28,993	22,670	2,505	4,206	24,863	7,130	5,695	10,852	341,948
Land Vehicles	15,177	3,369	16,700	9,794	17,111	14,073	8,121	7,198	1,510	93,053
Goods Transport Vehicles	92,067	21,057	20,212	4,091	6,792	30,739	12,028	9,010	11,791	207,787
Motor Cycles	510,509	77,049	210,699	85,347	140,957	254,712	124,820	60,813	70,777	1,535,683
Threewheelers	213,177	66,886	79,167	10,402	26,840	61,658	31,729	32,546	63,154	585,559
Others	1,194	85	0	823	102	167	60	84	83	2,598
Total	1,204,099	223,175	373,517	117,954	204,006	417,675	194,893	123,741	170,523	3,029,583
Year 2012 (c)										
Omnibuses	7,388	1,338	1,955	1,179	407	1,047	187	531	878	14,910
Private Coaches	13,421	3,662	2,727	946	820	3,813	1,335	1,229	2,789	30,742
Dual Purpose Vehicles	125,642	25,170	23,966	6,822	7,665	29,801	12,446	8,705	14,803	255,020
Private Cars	244,736	32,795	24,934	4,343	4,975	25,592	8,281	7,183	14,871	367,710
Land Vehicles	14,367	3,752	16,279	14,022	18,667	14,712	8,490	7,454	3,097	100,840
Goods Transport Vehicles	92,418	22,415	20,205	5,898	6,547	29,669	12,343	9,498	15,077	214,070
Motor Cycles	542,858	86,740	226,258	139,982	146,587	263,638	134,044	62,250	99,664	1,702,021
Threewheelers	238,017	82,009	90,606	16,695	29,594	70,750	37,296	40,078	81,289	686,334
Others	769	147	0	1,153	189	282	79	87	126	2,832
Total	1,279,616	258,028	406,930	191,040	215,451	439,304	214,501	137,015	232,594	3,374,479

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses.

(b) Revenue licenses issued by some Divisional Secretariats in Northern, Eastern and North Western provinces are not included.

(c) Provisional.

Sources : Divisional Secretariats
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TRANSPORTATION
Table 12.5
New Registration of Motor Vehicles 2003 – 2012

Number

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Passenger Transport	146,214	189,546	191,133	252,016	250,816	222,173	179,286	316,022	453,891	325,740
Buses and Coaches	1,949	2,167	2,069	3,346	2,637	1,180	739	2,491	4,248	3,095
Private Cars	21,184	19,116	17,283	27,578	22,603	20,237	5,762	23,072	57,886	31,546
Motor Cycles	86,877	124,474	130,696	156,626	182,508	155,952	135,421	204,811	253,331	192,284
Three Wheelers	36,204	43,789	41,085	64,466	43,068	44,804	37,364	85,648	138,426	98,815
Goods Transport	24,282	21,439	21,037	27,681	23,601	16,894	9,697	23,557	48,336	49,663
Lorries	10,787	10,410	13,838	19,775	17,994	13,588	8,016	10,803	12,446	10,445
Duel Purpose Vehicles	13,268	10,736	6,851	7,245	5,193	2,856	1,280	11,712	33,518	37,397
Others	227	293	348	661	414	450	401	1,042	2,372	1,821
Land Vehicles	10,862	12,857	17,423	20,825	23,476	26,132	15,092	19,664	23,194	21,892
Tractors	1,166	1,952	2,980	3,959	3,432	3,339	2,286	4,389	6,649	6,221
Hand Tractors	8,838	9,530	12,480	15,081	17,914	20,724	11,473	12,974	13,424	12,229
Others	858	1,375	1,963	1,785	2,130	2,069	1,333	2,301	3,121	3,442
Others	144	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	181,502	223,842	229,669	300,522	297,893	265,199	204,075	359,243	525,421	397,295

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Motor Traffic

Table 12.6
SLTB/Regional Bus Companies 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)
Operational										
Passenger Journeys, Mn.	960	940	860	852	920	910	918	669	671	639
Buses Scheduled (Average Daily), No.	6,746	6,750	6,994	7,008	7,110	7,112	7,134	7,129	4,933	4,694
Buses Operated (Average Daily), No.	4,336	4,133	3,828	3,885	4,127	4,246	4,482	4,441	4,365	4,314
Operated Kilometres	336	296	259	262	305	313	332	341	341	338
Passenger Kilometres (c), Mn.	17,446	14,537	12,670	12,871	14,727	15,080	15,131	16,274	11,907	11,909
Seat Kilometres (d), Mn.	16,775	14,250	12,451	12,829	15,039	15,569	15,780	16,576	17,012	17,007
Average Passenger Journey, km.	13.6	13.2	15.1	15.1	16.0	16.6	17.1	17.1	17.7	18.7
Load Factor (e), %	104.0	84.8	102.0	99.0	97.0	96.0	96.0	71.3	70.0	70.0
Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated, No.	50	50	50	n.a.	50	52	52	49	48	51
Average Vehicle Utilization (f), km. Operated	200	187	185	n.a.	202	201	199	204	214	214
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	6,642	8,999	10,007	12,668	15,441	18,083	21,528	21,560	21,018	26,303
<i>of which :</i>										
Way Bill Collection	6,338	6,030	6,417	7,917	10,695	12,973	13,442	14,658	15,176	18,210
Sales of Season Tickets	304	270	285	199	359	528	536	542	553	654

(a) Revised

Source : Sri Lanka Transport Board

(b) Provisional

(c) Total Revenue / Average Fare per Kilometre.

(d) Operated Kilometres × Average Capacity.

 (e) $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$

(f) Per Bus per Day.

n.a. – Not available

Sri Lanka Railways 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Rolling Stock, No.										
Locomotives (b)										
Broad Gauge	202	202	202	178*	178*	187	187	191	68	69
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Passenger Coaches										
Broad Gauge	1,045	1,152	1,152	750**	750**	800	800	800	560	560
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	26	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Goods Wagons										
Broad Gauge	2,168	2,135	2,135	1,245**	1,245**	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,090	1,090
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	14	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Route, km.										
Broad Gauge	1,390	1,128	1,127	1,143	1,143	1,143	1,150	1,153	1,448	1,448
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	59	59	59	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Main Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	160	142	151	172	172	172	172	172	183	183
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	9	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sub Stations, No.										
Broad Gauge	147	130	144	161	161	161	162	162	160	160
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	14	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Passenger Journeys, Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers (c)	62	64	59	44	48	53	54	52	49	62
Season Ticket Passengers	51	50	55	61	62	52	48	49	47	44
Passenger Kilometres (d), Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	2,473	3,170	2,767	1,875	2,147	2,932	2,964	2,814	2,912	3,340
Season Ticket Passengers (e)	2,132	1,510	1,589	1,744	1,773	1,749	1,604	1,539	1,663	1,699
Revenue from Passenger Traffic, Rs. Mn.										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	776	994	1,148	1,385	1,586	2,024	2,495	2,136	2,445	2,811
Season Ticket Passengers	201	271	331	441	447	699	777	692	794	517
Coaching Train Kilometre, Mn. km.	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.8	8.8	9.0	–	9.8	10.0	10.1
Goods Hauled, Mn. Tons	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.7	1.9	2.1
Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled (f), Mn.	129	134	135	138	133	121	114	163	154	143
Receipts from Goods Traffic, Rs. Mn.	211	260	270	393	314	364	337	420	430	447
Goods Train Kilometres, Mn. km.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
Gross Receipts, Rs. Mn.	1,365	1,678	1,958	2,491	2,999	3,671	4,020	4,018	4,235	–
Working Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	3,383	4,328	5,512	6,472	7,297	8,225	8,788	7,192	8,295	–
Personnel Strength, No.	16,957	17,173	16,360	16,761	15,829	15,168	15,273	15,488	15,480	–

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Railways

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders.).

(d) Number of passengers travelled × distance travelled.

(e) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 numbers of journey for a month).

(f) Number of tons hauled × distance hauled.

* Maintainable Stock (including DMUs, Shunting Locos)

** Maintainable Stock

Aviation – Air Lanka / Sri Lankan Airlines 2004 – 2012

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Scheduled Services									
Kilometres Flown, '000	42,075	42,279	45,357	47,644	46,798	38,012	40,451	52,757	66,559
Hours Flown	61,790	63,700	67,255	69,184	67,796	54,228	62,003	74,886	93,922
Passengers Carried, No.	2,412,889	2,807,920	3,121,565	3,210,636	2,969,687	2,435,479	2,807,889	3,261,341	4,164,234
Freight Tons Carried, No.	78,559	89,826	98,070	97,735	87,381	69,106	83,147	87,919	97,829
Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000	8,315,689	8,545,296	9,356,000	9,841,000	9,168,854	7,851,363	9,399,619	10,676,945	12,790,217
Available Seat Kilometres, '000	11,340,275	11,610,625	12,297,060	12,461,735	12,337,859	10,382,321	12,076,114	13,733,446	15,871,522
Passenger Load Factor, %	73.3	73.6	76.1	79.0	74.3	75.6	77.8	77.7	80.6
Total Tonne Kilometres									
Performed, '000	1,040,983	1,079,361	1,114,903	1,224,232	1,145,858	976,052	1,472,746	1,287,385	1,493,190
Passengers									
(Including Excess Baggage)	751,312	779,125	793,177	886,493	819,692	699,448	1,154,213	943,146	1,118,415
Freight & Mail	289,671	300,236	321,726	337,740	326,165	276,604	318,533	344,239	374,775
Available Tonne Kilometres, '000	1,502,257	1,521,553	1,681,102	1,717,548	1,714,940	1,477,005	1,716,252	1,917,296	2,175,677
Weight Load Factor, %	55.1	58.1	59.0	60.0	66.8	66.1	85.8	55.1	53.0
Employment, No.	4,510	5,376	5,362	5,213	4,874	4,664	4,969	5,487	6,159

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lankan Airlines

Table 12.9

Port Services 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Vessels Arrived	4,032	3,883	4,139	4,469	4,710	4,814	4,456	4,067	4,332	4,134
Colombo (b)	3,838	3,688	3,929	4,228	4,326	4,424	4,114	3,910	4,124	3,870
Galle	73	88	114	100	87	68	32	48	73	69
Trincomalee	121	107	96	141	297	322	310	109	126	161
Hambanthota	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	34
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	19,959	22,069	24,145	27,038	28,621	30,451	29,284	36,585	39,448	39,806
Colombo (b)	17,830	19,688	21,540	24,085	26,110	28,086	27,214	34,307	36,642	36,721
Galle	482	581	655	735	626	458	166	318	464	422
Trincomalee	1,647	1,800	1,950	2,218	1,884	1,907	1,904	1,960	2,337	2,646
Hambanthota	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	17
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	10,541	11,893	13,155	15,623	17,723	20,132	19,494	24,655	25,620	25,165
Colombo	10,368	11,611	12,982	15,342	17,392	19,874	19,159	24,461	25,373	24,949
Galle	0	0	0	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0
Trincomalee	173	282	173	280	331	256	334	194	237	213
Hambanthota	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	3
Total Cargo Handled (b)										
(Port of Colombo), MT '000	28,198	31,299	34,522	39,428	43,502	47,960	46,373	58,768	62,016	61,670
Containerised	21,564	24,542	27,344	31,947	35,934	40,490	39,601	51,426	54,109	53,504
Break Bulk	1,458	1,139	1,123	1,060	1,048	838	649	627	722	618
Dry Bulk	1,611	1,521	2,015	2,188	2,257	2,565	2,097	2,556	2,620	2,709
Liquid Bulk	3,565	4,097	4,040	4,233	4,264	4,068	4,026	4,159	4,565	4,839
Container Throughput										
(Port of Colombo), TEU	1,959,336	2,220,525	2,455,297	3,079,085	3,381,242	3,687,338	3,464,297	4,137,441	4,262,887	4,187,120
Domestic	589,217	689,422	739,252	748,896	803,076	813,271	751,992	932,244	1,046,886	1,020,255
Transshipment	1,287,469	1,461,435	1,646,501	2,249,500	2,468,661	2,785,422	2,633,055	3,095,589	3,123,828	3,064,767
Re-Stowing	82,650	69,668	69,544	80,689	109,505	88,645	79,250	109,608	92,173	102,098
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	16,356	17,861	20,552	23,004	25,913	25,143	23,331	28,280	31,251	38,707
Colombo	15,856	17,263	19,789	22,318	25,296	24,561	22,816	27,724	30,512	37,548
Galle	314	393	449	465	361	314	178	277	441	602
Trincomalee	186	205	312	221	256	268	337	279	285	422
Hambanthota	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	135
Employees	13,418	13,233	13,527	13,660	13,667	13,715	13,367	12,828	11,008	10,200
Colombo	12,522	11,888	12,217	12,382	12,470	12,548	12,263	11,747	10,109	9,373
Galle	638	634	622	615	577	553	513	480	433	391
Trincomalee	776	711	688	663	620	614	591	601	466	436

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

(b) Including South Asia Gateway Terminal Ltd., that commenced Cargo Handling at the QEQ with effect from 5 September 1999.

Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Sri Lanka Railways										
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2008	4.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	9.3
2009	4.7	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	9.7
2010	4.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	9.8
2011	4.9	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	10.0
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2008	3,222.4	324.9	355.1	25.0	134.8	250.2	165.0	67.9	136.1	4,681.3
2009	3,186.9	336.2	305.8	32.3	159.2	208.7	152.2	96.0	117.5	4,594.8
2010	2,782.3	283.7	232.0	165.9	208.3	254.6	189.5	98.6	138.1	4,352.8
2011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Freight Tonne Kilometers, Mn.										
2008	31.3	4.9	5.9	0.1	16.5	49.0	9.5	2.3	1.1	120.6
2009	27.4	5.7	5.0	1.9	11.9	47.8	9.4	2.9	1.8	113.8
2010	42.3	6.6	8.0	0.1	22.3	66.1	12.8	3.1	1.5	162.8
2011	37.4	5.8	7.1	0.1	19.7	58.4	11.3	2.8	1.4	143.9
Private Bus Services										
Total Fleet										
2008	7,405	2,705	1,765	652	455	2,111	873	1,259	1,440	18,665
2009	7,256	2,676	1,768	660	588	2,106	761	1,075	1,775	18,665
2010	6,901	3,087	1,800	661	650	2,307	1,019	1,163	2,217	19,805
2011	7,137	2,953	1,806	1,217	730	2,352	1,009	1,147	1,348	19,699
Buses Operated										
2008	5,250	1,900	1,270	231	390	1,475	611	881	1,108	13,116
2009	5,079	1,873	1,238	462	412	1,474	533	753	1,243	13,066
2010	5,535	2,476	1,444	530	521	1,850	817	933	1,778	15,884
2011	5,803	2,739	1,612	993	471	1,836	948	1,027	1,174	16,602
Seating Capacity										
2008	259,175	94,675	61,775	22,820	15,925	73,885	30,555	44,065	50,400	653,275
2009	228,564	93,660	61,880	23,100	20,580	73,710	26,635	37,625	62,125	653,275
2010	249,057	111,410	64,962	23,855	23,459	83,260	36,776	41,973	80,012	714,762
2011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2008	252.9	91.5	61.2	11.1	18.8	71.1	29.4	42.4	53.4	631.8
2009	244.7	90.2	59.6	22.3	19.8	71.0	25.7	36.3	59.9	629.5
2010	266.7	119.3	69.6	25.5	25.1	89.1	39.4	44.9	85.7	765.3
2011	279.6	131.9	77.7	47.9	22.7	88.4	45.7	49.5	56.5	799.9
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2008	13,279.6	4,805.9	3,212.4	584.3	986.5	3,730.9	1,545.5	2,228.4	2,802.6	33,176.1
2009	12,847.6	4,738.4	3,130.4	1,168.6	1,041.3	3,728.9	1,347.4	1,903.4	3,142.8	33,048.8
2010	13,999.5	6,262.3	3,651.5	1,341.9	1,318.6	4,680.0	2,067.3	2,359.3	4,497.4	40,177.8
2011	14,678.9	6,927.2	4,078.0	2,512.2	1,191.4	4,643.1	2,396.9	2,597.2	2,968.6	41,993.4
SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies										
Buses Operated										
2009	1,139	666	414	134	224	515	332	409	636	4,469
2010	1,083	645	431	168	229	503	336	411	621	4,427
2011	1,077	628	438	165	229	491	341	378	603	4,350
2012(a)	1,035	635	421	159	203	497	351	388	610	4,299
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2009	2,804.0	1,551.0	1,262.0	253.0	776.0	1,387.0	1,036.0	1,029.0	1,171.0	11,269.0
2010	2,798.1	1,586.6	1,395.5	437.1	833.0	1,415.4	1,070.2	1,051.4	1,227.6	11,814.9
2011	2,911.7	1,650.9	1,469.2	445.7	841.2	1,401.8	1,081.8	984.0	1,120.5	11,906.7
2012(a)	2,882.1	1,691.5	1,367.8	471.8	734.9	1,434.1	1,078.9	985.5	1,262.6	11,909.2
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2009	76.0	41.0	37.0	8.0	19.0	41.0	27.0	30.0	37.0	316.0
2010	81.2	43.1	39.3	14.2	21.3	42.0	29.6	31.3	38.7	340.6
2011	82.2	42.8	40.6	14.2	21.5	41.3	29.9	28.8	38.2	339.5
2012(a)	78.9	42.8	37.8	14.4	19.5	42.5	31.2	29.3	39.8	336.1

(a) Provisional

Sources : National Transport Commission
Sri Lanka Railways

National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES)
by Survey Period – Sri Lanka

Variable	Unit	HIES Survey period							
		1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10
Mean household income per month	Rs.	881	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451
Median household income per month	Rs.	642	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	180	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	469	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427
No. of income receivers per household	Nos.	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
Household size	Nos:	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0
Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	749	1,334	2,963	5,264	10,386	17,089	22,616	31,209
Non-Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	132	678	586	1,212	2,419	2,959	3,670	5,242
Gini coefficient of household income		0.43	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		–	–	–	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.37
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		0.43	–	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	1,232	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	801	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267
Expenditure on non food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	377	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	14,311	17,399
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	54	79	144	219	306	479	492	655
Food Ratio (as a percentage)	%	65.0	57.6	64.6	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3
Poverty Head Count Ratio	%	–	–	26.1	28.8	22.7	–	15.2	8.9

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items
by HIES Survey Period – Sri Lanka

Expenditure Group	HIES Survey period							
	1980/81	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10
Average Monthly Expenditure (Rs.)								
Food Expenditure								
Rice	252	306	610	752	1,052	1,051	1,197	2,298
Wheat Flour	19	31	35	39	72	94	97	189
Bread	37	64	107	158	254	273	303	426
Condiments	64	119	252	353	532	687	803	1,209
Pulses	19	44	115	130	185	259	304	547
Vegetables	73	120	235	296	464	617	727	1,006
Coconuts	66	71	130	244	426	429	473	738
Meat	14	31	80	156	188	337	366	517
Fish	40	71	137	233	371	647	744	1,163
Dried Fish	28	48	101	162	218	290	348	492
Milk & Milk Products	27	52	122	254	489	748	754	1,038
Eggs	6	11	26	39	47	78	85	134
Fruit	10	15	32	62	212	296	294	386
Sugar	62	76	155	184	193	248	315	452
Other Food & Drinks	80	151	234	490	1,446	1,539	1,831	2,672
Total	797	1,210	2,371	3,552	6,149	7,593	8,641	13,267
Non-Food Expenditure								
Housing	66	148	340	825	1,661	2,054	2,639	3,446
Fuel and Light	67	104	180	294	552	811	1,042	1,278
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	53	95	159	282	388	588	694	903
Personal Care and Health	36	80	148	309	581	1,106	980	1,429
Transport and Communication	62	105	192	382	929	1,733	2,401	3,072
Education	17	29	66	128	315	473	632	1,018
Cultural and Entertainment	10	–	33	69	149	255	260	402
Non-Durable Household Goods	19	–	59	87	142	315	301	264
Consumer Durables	25	39	53	121	318	713	786	780
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	22	202	153	256	1,957	3,033	4,083	4,807
Liquor and Tobacco	54	79	144	219	306	479	492	665
Total	431	881	1,527	2,972	7,298	11,560	14,310	18,064
Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)								
Food Expenditure								
Rice	31.5	25.3	22.4	21.2	17.1	13.8	13.9	17.3
Wheat Flour	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
Bread	4.7	5.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.2
Condiments	8.0	10.4	9.1	9.9	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.1
Pulses	2.4	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.5	4.1
Vegetables	7.5	9.9	8.8	8.3	7.5	8.1	8.4	7.6
Coconuts	8.2	5.9	8.6	6.9	7.0	5.6	5.5	5.6
Meat	1.8	2.5	3.1	4.4	3.1	4.4	4.2	3.9
Fish	4.9	5.8	5.1	6.6	6.0	8.5	8.6	8.8
Dried Fish	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.7
Milk & Milk Products	3.3	4.3	4.7	7.1	7.9	9.8	8.7	7.8
Eggs	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fruit	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	3.4	3.9	3.4	2.9
Sugar	7.8	6.3	6.2	5.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.4
Other Food & Drinks	12.3	12.0	15.4	13.8	23.5	20.3	21.2	20.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Non-Food Expenditure								
Housing	15.3	18.5	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1
Fuel and Light	15.5	13.0	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	12.3	11.8	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0
Personal Care and Health	8.4	10.0	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9
Transport and Communication	14.4	13.1	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0
Education	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6
Cultural and Entertainment	2.3	–	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.2
Non-Durable Household Goods	4.4	–	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5
Consumer Durables	5.8	4.9	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	5.1	25.2	10.0	8.6	26.8	26.2	28.5	26.6
Liquor and Tobacco	12.5	9.9	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,
Department of Census and Statistics

Poverty Indicators by Sector, Province and District

Sector / Province / District	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period					Poor Household Percentage		Poverty Gap Index (%)	
	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2006/07	2009/10	2006/07	2009/10	2006/07	2009/10
Sri Lanka	26.1	28.8	22.7	15.2	8.9	12.6	7.0	3.1	1.7
Sector									
Urban	16.3	14.0	7.9	6.7	5.3	5.0	3.8	1.3	1.2
Rural	29.5	30.9	24.7	15.7	9.4	13.1	7.5	3.2	1.8
Estate	20.5	38.4	30.0	32.0	11.4	25.8	8.9	6.2	2.1
Province									
Western	19.1	16.3	10.8	8.2	4.2	6.5	3.0	1.5	0.8
Central	30.7	36.2	25.1	22.3	9.7	18.2	8.2	4.6	1.8
Southern	30.2	32.6	27.8	13.8	9.8	11.0	7.5	2.6	1.8
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	n.a.	10.0	n.a.	2.1
Eastern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.8	14.8	9.0	12.4	2.1	3.2
North Western	25.8	27.7	27.3	14.6	11.3	12.2	8.2	2.9	2.4
North Central	24.5	24.7	21.5	14.2	5.7	11.8	4.6	2.8	1.0
Uva	31.9	46.7	37.2	27.0	13.7	23.8	12.0	6.2	2.4
Sabaragamuwa	31.0	41.7	33.6	24.2	10.6	20.2	8.7	4.9	2.1
District									
Colombo	16.2	12.0	6.4	5.4	3.6	3.9	2.5	1.0	0.7
Gampaha	14.7	14.1	10.7	8.7	3.9	7.2	3.0	1.4	0.7
Kalutara	32.3	29.5	20.0	13.0	6.0	10.3	4.1	2.7	1.3
Kandy	35.9	36.7	24.9	17.0	10.3	13.9	8.3	3.8	2.2
Matale	28.7	41.9	29.6	18.9	11.4	15.7	9.3	3.7	2.0
Nuwara Eliya	20.1	32.1	22.6	33.8	7.6	27.5	7.1	6.8	1.0
Galle	29.7	31.6	25.8	13.7	10.3	10.7	7.9	2.9	2.1
Matara	29.2	35.0	27.5	14.7	11.2	11.7	8.3	2.4	1.7
Hambantota	32.4	31.0	32.2	12.7	6.9	10.5	5.4	2.5	1.3
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.1	n.a.	12.4	n.a.	2.6
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Vavuniya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.3	n.a.	2.0	n.a.	0.3
Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Batticaloa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.7	20.3	9.5	17.0	1.5	5.1
Ampara	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.9	11.8	8.7	10.0	2.4	2.3
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11.7	n.a.	9.0	n.a.	1.8
Kurunegala	27.2	26.2	25.4	15.4	11.7	12.9	8.6	3.1	2.6
Puttalam	22.3	31.1	31.3	13.1	10.5	10.6	7.5	2.3	2.0
Anuradhapura	24.4	27.0	20.4	14.9	5.7	12.7	4.6	2.8	1.0
Polonnaruwa	24.9	20.1	23.7	12.7	5.8	10.0	4.5	2.8	1.0
Badulla	31.0	41.0	37.3	23.7	13.3	21.0	10.9	5.3	2.2
Monaragala	33.7	56.2	37.2	33.2	14.5	29.2	13.9	7.8	2.8
Ratnapura	30.8	46.4	34.4	26.6	10.4	21.5	8.5	5.3	2.4
Kegalle	31.2	36.3	32.5	21.1	10.8	18.4	9.0	4.3	1.7

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.4

**Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person by Poverty Status, Sector, Province and District
2006/07 and 2009/10**

Kilo calories

Sector / Province / District	2006 / 07 (a)			2009 / 10 (b)		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
Sri Lanka	1,696	2,194	2,118	1,472	2,155	2,094
Sector						
Urban	1,316	1,949	1,906	1,139	1,922	1,881
Rural	1,686	2,222	2,138	1,497	2,180	2,116
Estate	1,984	2,626	2,420	1,596	2,477	2,377
Province						
Western	1,471	2,022	1,977	1,209	1,968	1,936
Central	1,808	2,325	2,210	1,531	2,274	2,202
Southern	1,669	2,228	2,151	1,469	2,173	2,104
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,511	2,306	2,204
Eastern	1,686	2,242	2,182	1,536	2,155	2,063
North Western	1,574	2,254	2,154	1,398	2,194	2,104
North Central	1,746	2,300	2,221	1,483	2,248	2,204
Uva	1,886	2,406	2,266	1,721	2,398	2,305
Sabaragamuwa	1,734	2,267	2,138	1,509	2,252	2,173
District						
Colombo	1,301	1,955	1,920	1,054	1,888	1,858
Gampaha	1,503	2,031	1,985	1,271	1,990	1,961
Kalutara	1,573	2,150	2,075	1,316	2,090	2,043
Kandy	1,675	2,231	2,137	1,455	2,161	2,088
Matale	1,710	2,245	2,144	1,620	2,257	2,184
Nuwara Eliya	1,962	2,598	2,383	1,634	2,484	2,419
Galle	1,533	2,163	2,077	1,370	2,098	2,024
Matara	1,710	2,211	2,137	1,567	2,188	2,118
Hambantota	1,877	2,372	2,309	1,516	2,287	2,234
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,488	2,290	2,161
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Vavuniya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,022	2,348	2,340
Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Batticaloa	1,709	2,157	2,109	1,408	2,012	1,890
Ampara	1,673	2,290	2,223	1,691	2,215	2,154
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,605	2,250	2,174
Kurunegala	1,584	2,267	2,162	1,387	2,234	2,135
Puttalam	1,549	2,229	2,140	1,421	2,118	2,045
Anuradhapura	1,719	2,293	2,207	1,499	2,198	2,158
Polonnaruwa	1,809	2,313	2,249	1,454	2,347	2,295
Badulla	1,850	2,362	2,240	1,660	2,339	2,249
Monaragala	1,934	2,500	2,313	1,821	2,505	2,406
Ratnapura	1,791	2,399	2,238	1,527	2,314	2,232
Kegalle	1,639	2,103	2,006	1,485	2,168	2,094

(a) Excluding Northern province and Trincomalee district in Eastern province.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.
n.a. – Not available

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10
Department of Census and Statistics

Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Sector
2006/07 and 2009/10

Per cent

Item	2006 / 07 (a)				2009 / 10 (b)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Wall Type								
Permanent	92.5	88.6	84.0	88.9	94.1	91.5	89.1	91.7
Semi Permanent	7.5	11.4	16.0	11.1	5.9	8.5	10.9	8.3
Floor Type								
Permanent	97.5	85.9	77.2	87.0	97.1	87.6	83.1	88.7
Semi Permanent	2.5	14.1	22.8	13.0	2.9	12.4	16.9	11.3
Roof Type								
Permanent	89.1	85.7	22.7	82.9	91.1	88.9	23.0	86.0
Semi Permanent	10.9	14.3	77.3	17.1	8.9	11.1	77.0	14.0
Main Source of Drinking Water								
Safe	97.7	85.0	46.2	84.8	97.4	87.6	60.3	87.7
Not Safe	2.3	15.0	53.8	15.2	2.6	12.4	39.7	12.3
Toilet Facilities								
Exclusive for the Household	86.5	90.9	67.7	89.1	86.4	90.9	74.0	89.5
Sharing with another Household	9.7	6.0	20.5	7.3	7.1	6.2	13.1	6.6
Public Toilet Facilities	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.1	0.4	7.2	1.4
No Toilet Facilities	3.8	3.0	11.8	3.6	1.3	2.5	5.6	2.5
Lighting								
Electricity	94.9	78.5	62.3	80.0	95.6	84.1	76.9	85.3
Kerosene	4.9	18.9	36.6	17.8	4.4	13.7	22.5	12.8
Solar Energy	0.0	2.5	1.1	2.1	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.8
Other	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	–	–	–	–
Cooking Fuel								
Firewood	37.6	85.6	97.0	79.5	39.2	86.7	97.3	80.5
Gas	50.6	12.4	1.7	17.1	48.0	11.3	1.5	16.0
Kerosene	10.5	1.1	0.2	2.4	11.4	1.1	0.6	2.5
Other	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.9
Garbage Disposal								
Collected by Garbage Truck	65.9	4.9	0.5	13.1	67.1	7.2	1.3	15.3
Buried / Burned	21.2	62.3	28.9	54.9	21.1	62.5	31.3	55.2
Process for Fertilizer	1.7	5.1	4.6	4.6	1.9	7.5	4.7	6.6
Dumped within premises	2.8	22.2	21.3	19.4	2.5	18.3	15.2	16.0
Thrown away Outside premises	6.4	4.9	40.0	6.9	6.4	4.0	46.2	6.3
Other	2.0	0.6	4.7	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.7
Telecommunication Facilities								
Fixed Telephone Lines	19.0	16.5	7.6	16.4	10.6	17.7	25.1	17.0
Mobile only	18.5	15.2	7.6	15.3	32.5	29.7	22.2	29.8
Fixed and Mobile Connections	29.5	13.1	2.1	14.8	41.7	29.3	13.8	30.3
No Telephone Facilities	33.0	55.1	82.7	53.5	15.2	23.3	38.9	22.9
Household Equipments								
Radio / Cassette Players	83.8	81.7	69.3	81.3	76.5	75.6	69.4	75.4
Television	86.5	76.7	61.8	77.3	86.9	79.3	70.5	80.0
VCD / DVD Players	43.5	25.4	23.1	27.8	48.7	33.5	39.8	35.9
Personal Computers	16.6	5.7	1.4	7.0	23.6	11.2	2.2	12.5
Not using any of these	6.0	9.2	20.4	9.4	7.4	10.1	17.4	10.1
Domestic Electrical Items								
Sewing Machines	52.5	43.7	14.1	43.4	50.7	42.7	20.2	42.7
Washing Machines	27.0	8.7	1.4	10.8	28.0	11.3	1.7	13.1
Refrigerators	58.3	32.9	5.8	35.1	60.2	37.9	7.9	39.6
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	73.7	31.6	10.7	36.4	73.1	33.6	11.6	38.1
Electric Fans	78.2	42.5	6.6	45.6	78.1	48.4	11.5	50.8
Not using any of these	11.0	37.8	76.5	36.1	11.5	34.7	68.6	33.1
Vehicle Ownership								
Bicycle	34.7	44.4	6.2	41.0	35.6	42.5	6.7	39.8
Motor Cycles / Scooters	16.2	22.0	2.9	20.0	21.2	27.9	4.1	25.8
Three Wheelers	5.5	4.6	1.1	5.0	6.1	6.9	2.3	6.5
Motor Cars / Vans	11.5	5.1	1.1	6.0	10.4	5.1	1.1	5.6
Buses / Lorries	1.5	1.7	0.5	2.0	1.4	1.9	0.4	1.8
No Vehicle	46.6	41.0	90.1	44.0	43.0	38.8	87.3	41.8

(a) Excluding Northern province and Tricomalee district in Eastern province.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.5(B)

Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province: 2006/07^(a)

Per cent

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Wall Type										
Permanent	92.3	85.0	90.0	n.a.	84.8	85.7	88.1	90.5	88.1	88.9
Semi Permanent	7.7	15.0	10.0	n.a.	15.2	14.3	11.9	9.5	11.9	11.1
Floor Type										
Permanent	96.2	79.7	88.8	n.a.	88.9	85.6	76.9	74.9	83.8	87.0
Semi Permanent	3.8	20.3	11.2	n.a.	11.1	14.4	23.1	25.1	16.2	13.0
Roof Type										
Permanent	90.9	63.1	92.4	n.a.	81.6	79.6	85.3	76.1	81.9	82.9
Semi Permanent	9.1	36.9	7.6	n.a.	18.4	20.4	14.7	23.9	18.1	17.1
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	94.3	70.6	84.4	n.a.	92.2	90.5	86.4	81.4	67.2	84.8
Not Safe	5.7	29.4	15.6	n.a.	7.8	9.5	13.6	18.6	32.8	15.2
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	91.0	86.5	91.6	n.a.	82.4	87.1	90.7	88.8	88.7	89.1
Sharing with another Household	7.1	8.3	6.5	n.a.	3.7	7.3	6.1	8.7	9.0	7.3
No Toilet Facilities	1.8	5.3	1.9	n.a.	13.9	5.6	3.2	2.5	2.4	3.6
Lighting										
Electricity	92.8	78.2	84.4	n.a.	68.0	70.7	69.1	69.2	71.3	80.0
Kerosene	6.9	20.6	14.5	n.a.	26.1	25.5	26.9	25.7	24.9	17.8
Solar Energy	0.1	1.0	1.1	n.a.	5.9	3.6	3.9	5.2	3.6	2.1
Other	0.2	0.1	0.0	n.a.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Cooking Fuel										
Firewood	56.9	87.1	86.4	n.a.	73.1	92.4	93.6	94.8	93.3	79.5
Gas	36.3	11.9	12.6	n.a.	16.1	6.1	5.6	4.0	5.4	17.1
Kerosene	5.7	0.5	0.6	n.a.	5.8	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.4
Other	1.2	0.5	0.3	n.a.	5.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0
Garbage Disposal										
Collected by Garbage Truck	27.2	9.6	9.7	n.a.	16.8	4.4	3.1	3.3	4.2	13.1
Buried / Burned	53.8	52.2	49.2	n.a.	63.8	68.9	77.8	31.1	47.0	54.9
Process for Fertilizer	3.3	6.8	4.6	n.a.	1.8	6.2	4.4	2.6	5.9	4.6
Dumped within premises	9.2	17.4	30.4	n.a.	9.5	18.0	14.1	45.6	30.7	19.4
Thrown away outside premises	5.0	11.2	5.7	n.a.	7.9	2.0	0.5	17.1	11.5	6.9
Other	1.4	2.8	0.4	n.a.	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0
Telecommunication Facilities										
Fixed Telephone Lines	18.7	14.5	18.8	n.a.	8.5	14.1	20.6	15.6	13.7	16.4
Mobile only	18.1	14.0	16.0	n.a.	14.7	19.4	10.5	8.0	11.0	15.3
Fixed and Mobile Connections	26.2	12.1	11.7	n.a.	9.3	10.2	9.0	5.5	8.2	14.8
No Telephone Facilities	37.0	59.4	53.5	n.a.	67.5	56.4	59.9	70.9	67.2	53.5
Household Equipments										
Radio / Cassette Players	83.2	80.8	82.0	n.a.	68.1	79.3	80.5	83.3	83.4	81.3
Television	87.2	76.0	74.7	n.a.	60.2	74.4	72.7	70.2	73.3	77.3
VCD / DVD Players	39.1	26.8	23.5	n.a.	17.8	20.6	19.4	25.0	22.9	27.8
Personal Computers	13.5	6.4	4.5	n.a.	2.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	2.8	7.0
Not using any of these	5.9	10.6	8.5	n.a.	21.9	11.1	10.2	11.3	9.1	9.4
Domestic Electrical Items										
Sewing Machines	54.5	39.7	44.6	n.a.	24.7	39.6	36.6	33.8	38.7	43.4
Washing Machines	20.5	9.5	7.4	n.a.	7.3	7.3	3.5	2.9	4.9	10.8
Refrigerators	55.2	28.1	31.8	n.a.	19.6	28.7	26.4	15.5	23.9	35.1
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	62.5	30.4	31.4	n.a.	32.1	23.4	18.9	14.8	19.7	36.4
Electric Fans	71.3	26.5	44.0	n.a.	54.9	36.1	38.0	17.0	30.6	45.6
Not using any of these	16.2	46.5	36.0	n.a.	39.6	42.6	45.1	58.4	49.2	36.1
Vehicle Ownership										
Bicycle	35.0	15.2	53.1	n.a.	74.7	62.4	77.3	31.0	18.7	41.0
Motor Cycles / Scooters	22.5	7.0	22.4	n.a.	23.8	31.1	31.7	9.9	12.4	20.0
Three Wheelers	6.4	2.5	5.3	n.a.	1.5	4.4	3.6	2.8	4.5	5.0
Motor Cars / Vans	10.4	4.5	4.1	n.a.	1.3	4.3	3.2	2.7	3.8	6.0
Buses / Lorries	2.0	1.5	1.2	n.a.	0.3	2.3	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.0
No Vehicle	42.3	75.0	35.4	n.a.	18.4	24.8	13.8	59.7	67.2	44.0

(a) Excluding Northern province and Tricomalee district in Eastern province.

n.a. – Not available

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07
Department of Census and Statistics

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.5(B) (Contd.)

Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province : 2009/10

Per cent

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Wall Type										
Permanent	94.2	91.1	92.8	89.1	90.4	89.0	92.1	93.4	88.0	91.7
Semi Permanent	5.8	8.9	7.2	10.9	9.6	11.0	7.9	6.6	12.0	8.3
Floor Type										
Permanent	96.1	85.1	89.0	84.1	91.9	87.7	77.9	76.1	87.5	88.7
Semi Permanent	3.9	14.9	11.0	15.9	8.1	12.3	22.1	23.9	12.5	11.3
Roof Type										
Permanent	93.2	68.1	94.5	83.3	87.8	85.4	88.4	76.8	83.4	86.0
Semi Permanent	6.8	31.9	5.5	16.7	12.2	14.6	11.6	23.2	16.6	14.0
Main Source of Drinking Water										
Safe	95.7	81.2	86.2	96.2	96.0	91.4	91.7	69.9	70.4	87.7
Not Safe	4.3	18.8	13.8	3.8	4.0	8.6	8.3	30.1	29.6	12.3
Toilet Facilities										
Exclusive for the Household	89.9	89.1	92.4	76.3	85.7	87.6	91.6	90.0	92.3	89.5
Sharing with another Household	7.1	6.2	5.7	4.1	5.1	8.1	6.6	7.6	6.4	6.6
Public Toilet Facilities	2.6	2.2	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.4
No Toilet Facilities	0.4	2.5	1.5	18.1	8.9	3.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.5
Garbage Disposal										
Collected by Garbage Truck	32.4	9.0	9.5	10.8	23.6	5.1	4.2	3.5	4.6	15.3
Buried / Burned	51.1	50.3	49.9	62.6	66.9	64.1	80.4	36.7	54.1	55.2
Process for Fertilizer	4.2	8.6	7.0	6.7	2.2	9.5	5.1	10.3	8.1	6.6
Dumped within premises	6.7	16.1	30.9	15.8	3.8	16.4	8.1	33.4	25.6	16.0
Thrown away outside premises	4.9	15.1	2.4	3.4	3.3	4.4	1.4	14.9	6.6	6.3
Other	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7
Lighting										
Electricity	95.0	87.3	91.1	69.6	76.3	77.0	77.2	78.9	79.1	85.3
Kerosene	4.8	11.8	8.4	30.3	21.6	18.2	18.6	17.1	17.5	12.8
Solar Energy	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	2.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.2	1.8
Cooking Fuel										
Firewood	57.5	86.3	87.6	90.4	81.2	93.4	93.8	95.9	92.7	80.5
Gas	35.1	12.1	10.7	3.4	13.7	5.1	5.4	3.6	6.7	16.0
Kerosene	6.1	1.1	0.3	5.6	3.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.5
Other	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9
Telecommunication Facilities										
Fixed Telephone Lines	12.6	20.2	18.6	7.0	9.7	16.9	24.0	29.6	19.3	17.0
Mobile only	30.7	27.8	32.1	39.0	36.5	32.7	23.3	20.0	26.0	29.8
Fixed and Mobile Connections	42.7	28.2	25.9	19.2	17.3	25.5	30.9	22.1	26.7	30.3
No Telephone Facilities	14.0	23.8	23.4	34.9	36.5	25.0	21.7	28.3	27.9	22.9
Household Equipments										
Radio / Cassette Players	77.7	78.2	74.8	61.6	63.7	73.6	76.3	79.6	77.7	75.4
Television	88.4	81.7	79.8	54.3	63.2	78.5	79.2	78.0	77.5	80.0
VCD / DVD Players	45.6	37.0	33.6	25.6	26.2	29.7	27.2	35.0	33.6	35.9
Personal Computers	21.2	11.7	10.2	6.5	5.9	9.8	8.5	5.8	8.4	12.5
Not using any of these	6.3	9.5	8.1	24.8	22.1	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.9	10.1
Domestic Electrical Items										
Sewing Machines	53.1	43.0	47.9	14.3	24.9	39.9	38.2	33.9	40.1	42.7
Washing Machines	24.8	12.3	9.4	1.1	7.2	10.7	5.7	4.7	6.6	13.1
Refrigerators	60.0	34.1	38.0	16.2	22.2	36.0	32.5	21.8	30.4	39.6
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	64.1	34.7	31.9	18.9	33.1	25.5	22.4	16.9	24.5	38.1
Electric Fans	74.8	29.1	50.2	30.4	60.0	44.3	47.3	22.8	39.6	50.8
Not using any of these	14.5	41.5	32.1	61.3	33.2	38.4	37.4	54.1	44.2	33.1
Vehicle Ownership										
Bicycle	31.4	12.0	45.9	84.8	73.1	59.1	76.7	24.6	17.4	39.8
Motor Cycles / Scooters	27.3	10.8	27.2	28.5	28.4	39.3	45.5	14.0	15.5	25.8
Three Wheelers	7.6	5.3	7.8	1.3	2.8	6.3	8.2	5.0	8.2	6.5
Motor Cars / Vans	10.3	5.0	3.4	0.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	2.8	3.7	5.6
Buses / Lorries	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.6	3.3	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.8
No Vehicle	41.1	71.8	37.0	12.2	18.6	24.0	11.5	61.5	64.7	41.8

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2009/10
Department of Census and Statistics

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Sector – 2006/07 and 2009/10

Item	2006/07 (a)				2009/10 (b)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Household Characteristics								
Number of Individuals per Household	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8
Population Distribution								
By Gender, %								
Male	47.6	48.0	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4
Female	52.4	52.0	52.1	52.1	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6
By Age Group, %								
0 – 14 Years	24.6	25.5	29.2	25.6	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0
15 – 59 Years	64.4	63.1	61.0	63.2	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8
Over 59 Years	11.0	11.4	9.8	11.3	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3
By Educational Attainment, %								
No Schooling	3.2	4.6	15.8	4.9	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2
Up to Grade 5	21.2	25.9	43.5	26.1	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1
Grade 6 – 10	40.2	44.2	35.6	43.1	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	20.2	15.0	3.4	15.1	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	15.2	10.4	1.7	10.6	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2
Income								
Mean Income, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	41,928	24,039	19,292	26,286	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451
Per Person	9,653	5,993	4,589	6,463	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104
Median Income, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	23,642	16,379	10,480	16,735	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746
Per Person	5,240	4,007	2,400	4,043	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803
Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %								
1st Decile	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.6
2nd Decile	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	1.5	3.1	6.8	2.9
3rd Decile	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	2.0	4.1	9.2	3.9
4th Decile	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.8	3.0	5.1	10.2	4.9
5th Decile	5.1	6.2	5.1	5.8	3.7	6.3	10.7	6.0
6th Decile	6.3	7.5	5.8	7.0	5.7	7.3	11.4	7.1
7th Decile	7.4	9.1	6.8	8.5	7.7	8.9	9.3	8.7
8th Decile	9.7	11.3	7.9	10.8	9.9	11.1	8.9	10.8
9th Decile	13.2	15.2	9.7	14.6	15.7	14.6	8.3	14.6
10th Decile	46.2	36.5	52.0	40.1	50.3	37.7	22.0	39.5
Income Share by Households, %								
Richest 20%	59.5	51.8	61.7	54.7	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1
Poorest 20%	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5
Middle 60%	36.3	43.3	33.8	40.7	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income								
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.54	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.60	0.52	0.46	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55
Expenditure, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	35,274	21,440	13,456	22,952	44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331
Household Expenditure Share, %								
Food	31.2	38.7	55.8	37.6	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3
Housing	16.8	10.2	6.3	11.5	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0
Fuel and Light	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1
Personal Care and Health Expenses	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6
Transport	8.7	8.1	3.7	8.1	6.7	7.7	4.6	7.4
Communication	3.0	2.2	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4
Education	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2
Cultural Activities and Entertainments	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Clothing Textile and Footwear	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.9	3.7	1.7	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.9	5.9	10.0	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5
Other Rare Expenses	7.7	8.1	2.4	7.8	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.4	2.2	5.9	2.1	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1

(a) Excluding Northern province and Tricomalee district in Eastern province.

(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10
Department of Census and Statistics

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province : 2006/07^(a)

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.2	4.1	4.1	n.a.	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.1
Number of Income Receivers per Household	2.0	1.8	1.8	n.a.	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.8	46.6	48.5	n.a.	48.6	49.0	48.1	47.5	47.9	47.9
Female	52.2	53.4	51.5	n.a.	51.4	51.0	51.9	52.5	52.1	52.1
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.2	27.0	25.1	n.a.	32.0	26.4	27.6	28.7	23.9	25.6
15 – 59 Years	64.5	61.1	61.7	n.a.	61.7	63.6	64.6	62.2	63.9	63.2
Over 59 Years	12.3	11.9	13.2	n.a.	6.3	10.0	7.8	9.1	12.3	11.3
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.7	7.1	5.4	n.a.	6.2	4.4	3.9	8.1	6.4	4.9
Up to Grade 5	20.2	29.4	27.2	n.a.	36.5	27.9	27.9	32.2	26.3	26.1
Grade 6 – 10	41.7	43.0	42.6	n.a.	39.3	45.7	48.4	42.2	44.5	43.1
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	20.7	11.3	14.7	n.a.	10.7	13.1	11.8	10.5	13.9	15.1
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	14.6	9.3	10.2	n.a.	7.3	8.9	8.0	7.0	8.9	10.6
Income										
Mean Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	34,282	23,875	24,059	n.a.	20,811	22,565	24,759	21,371	20,712	26,286
Per Person	8,235	5,874	5,806	n.a.	4,919	5,782	6,585	5,220	5,153	6,463
Per Income Receiver	17,344	13,359	12,984	n.a.	13,483	13,005	15,324	12,773	11,376	14,457
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	21,686	14,187	16,837	n.a.	14,828	14,824	16,064	14,152	13,943	16,735
Per Person	5,056	3,377	4,024	n.a.	3,531	3,723	4,249	3,318	3,466	4,043
Per Income Receiver	10,000	7,407	8,900	n.a.	9,686	8,000	9,347	7,579	7,151	8,693
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	54.8	57.3	49.7	n.a.	49.4	53.5	54.6	53.3	53.3	54.7
Poorest 20%	4.8	4.3	5.4	n.a.	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.6
Middle 60%	40.4	38.4	44.9	n.a.	45.7	42.0	40.5	42.1	41.8	40.7
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.49	0.48	0.44	n.a.	0.44	0.48	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.49
Gini Coefficient (per Person)	0.49	0.48	0.43	n.a.	0.42	0.47	0.44	0.47	0.47	0.49
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.56	0.54	0.50	n.a.	0.49	0.54	0.50	0.54	0.53	0.55
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	31,437	19,045	21,927	n.a.	22,038	19,396	20,585	15,886	16,141	22,952
Household Expenditure Share, %										
All Food	31.8	42.7	39.2	n.a.	47.2	41.6	35.6	44.2	45.2	37.7
Cereal	4.0	8.5	6.2	n.a.	6.4	6.7	6.6	9.8	9.3	6.1
Prepared Foods	4.9	4.5	4.3	n.a.	4.6	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.5
Pulses	1.0	1.7	1.4	n.a.	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.3
Vegetables	2.5	3.6	3.2	n.a.	3.6	3.7	3.2	4.8	4.2	3.2
Meat	1.5	1.6	0.7	n.a.	3.9	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6
Fish	3.2	2.0	3.8	n.a.	6.8	3.8	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.2
Dried Fish	1.3	1.6	1.5	n.a.	1.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.5
Coconut	1.6	2.2	2.4	n.a.	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.1
Condiments	2.8	3.9	4.1	n.a.	4.4	4.3	3.3	3.7	4.2	3.5
Milk & Milk Products	3.1	4.1	3.7	n.a.	3.3	2.8	2.4	3.6	3.4	3.3
Fat and Oil	0.6	1.2	0.6	n.a.	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.8
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	1.1	1.7	1.6	n.a.	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4
Fruits	1.1	1.3	1.4	n.a.	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
Other	3.1	4.8	4.1	n.a.	5.3	4.5	3.5	4.8	4.9	3.9
All Non-Food	68.2	57.3	60.8	n.a.	52.8	58.4	64.4	55.8	54.8	62.3
Housing	14.6	10.9	9.8	n.a.	6.2	8.7	7.6	9.5	10.3	11.5
Fuel and Light	4.8	4.6	4.0	n.a.	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.5
Personal Care and Health Expenses	4.2	3.4	4.6	n.a.	5.3	4.7	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.3
Transport	9.4	6.9	7.4	n.a.	4.2	7.7	7.8	6.8	8.1	8.1
Communication	2.9	2.3	2.1	n.a.	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.3
Education	3.1	2.6	2.8	n.a.	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.8
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.3	1.1	1.0	n.a.	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1
Non-Durable Household Goods										
& Services	1.4	1.2	0.9	n.a.	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.5	3.3	3.1	n.a.	3.8	3.1	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.0
Durable Household Goods	3.1	3.0	4.0	n.a.	3.4	4.0	6.1	2.9	2.3	3.4
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.7	8.8	10.8	n.a.	10.1	9.5	11.6	8.2	7.0	10.0
Other Rare Expenses	8.8	6.6	8.0	n.a.	6.4	7.5	11.1	5.4	4.1	7.8
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.5	2.6	2.3	n.a.	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.9	2.9	2.1

(a) Excluding Northern province and Tricomalee district
in Eastern province.
n.a. – Not available

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07
Department of Census and Statistics

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province: 2009/10

	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
Population Distribution										
By Gender, %										
Male	47.2	46.3	47.3	47.3	48.6	48.0	48.0	47.4	48.1	47.4
Female	52.8	53.7	52.7	52.7	51.4	52.0	52.0	52.6	51.9	52.6
By Age Group, %										
0 – 14 Years	23.3	27.3	25.6	27.9	32.5	26.0	27.7	27.7	24.9	26.0
15 – 59 Years	62.4	60.3	60.1	61.1	60.6	62.6	63.8	62.4	62.3	61.8
Over 59 Years	14.3	12.5	14.2	11.0	6.9	11.3	8.4	9.9	12.8	12.3
By Educational Attainment, %										
No Schooling	2.6	6.2	4.9	1.4	4.3	4.1	2.9	7.9	5.1	4.2
Up to Grade 5	18.9	28.1	25.6	28.9	35.1	26.8	25.4	28.3	26.1	25.1
Grade 6 – 10	43.4	42.8	42.1	52.0	41.2	46.3	51.4	44.7	47.5	44.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	19.4	12.2	15.6	10.5	11.9	13.3	12.5	12.0	11.3	14.7
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	15.4	10.6	11.6	7.0	7.4	9.4	7.5	7.0	9.9	11.2
Income										
Mean Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	47,118	31,895	32,514	23,712	23,922	35,586	35,577	28,717	36,173	36,451
Per Person	11,561	8,040	8,035	5,515	5,663	9,352	9,280	7,343	9,132	9,104
Per Income Receiver	24,149	17,865	18,035	14,936	15,739	21,566	21,803	17,112	19,418	20,427
Median Income, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	30,600	21,410	23,253	16,710	18,030	20,961	24,993	19,761	21,676	23,746
Per Person	7,250	5,251	5,637	3,857	4,202	5,295	6,340	4,961	5,445	5,803
Per Income Receiver	15,000	10,743	12,236	11,500	12,390	12,000	14,837	10,900	10,893	12,500
Income Share by Households, %										
Richest 20%	53.3	53.4	48.5	49.2	47.5	58.7	50.2	51.9	57.9	54.1
Poorest 20%	5.0	4.4	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.0	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.7	42.2	45.8	45.8	47.7	37.3	44.3	43.3	38.0	41.4
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.47	0.48	0.42	*	0.42	0.54	0.44	0.47	0.53	0.49
Gini Coefficient (per Person)	0.48	0.48	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.54	0.44	0.46	0.51	0.49
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.55	0.55	0.50	0.47	0.45	0.58	0.51	0.53	0.59	0.55
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	42,399	28,308	28,809	25,656	25,265	25,927	29,480	23,547	25,583	31,331
Household Expenditure Share, %										
All Food	35.4	44.8	43.8	58.9	57.4	47.0	41.0	46.8	46.4	42.3
Cereal	5.6	10.7	8.5	13.6	11.3	9.7	9.5	12.3	11.1	8.5
Prepared Foods	5.2	3.6	4.6	3.9	5.2	4.4	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.5
Pulses	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.7
Vegetables	2.4	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.4	3.8	3.2
Meat	1.5	1.7	0.7	3.7	4.0	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.7
Fish	3.5	2.2	4.3	7.1	7.7	4.4	3.7	2.4	2.4	3.7
Dried Fish	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.3	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.6
Coconut	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.4
Condiments	3.0	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.9	4.5	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.9
Milk & Milk Products	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.3
Fat and Oil	0.7	1.4	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.0
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
Fruits	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
Other	3.4	4.9	4.2	5.5	5.4	4.5	3.7	4.7	5.0	4.2
All Non-Food	64.6	55.2	56.2	41.1	42.6	53.0	59.0	53.2	53.6	57.7
Housing	14.5	10.4	9.4	4.2	7.2	8.7	7.5	8.8	8.8	11.0
Fuel and Light	4.5	4.0	3.6	4.9	4.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.1
Personal Care and Health Expenses	5.6	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.6
Transport	7.8	7.5	6.9	4.0	4.7	7.0	8.8	6.6	8.9	7.4
Communication	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.4
Education	4.0	2.8	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.2
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.3
Non-Durable Household Goods & Services	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.7	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.5	3.8	4.8	2.2	2.3	2.5
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.9	8.3	10.7	5.3	5.8	8.2	10.5	9.0	8.8	9.5
Other Rare Expenses	5.7	6.0	6.1	3.6	3.4	4.7	6.8	6.4	4.6	5.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.8	2.5	2.1	3.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.1

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

* Reliable estimates cannot be provided.

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series 2009/10
Department of Census and Statistics

General Education 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Total No. of Schools	10,473	10,501	10,461	10,459	10,430	10,445	10,205	10,502	10,548	10,763
Government Schools	9,790	9,765	9,723	9,714	9,678	9,662	9,410	9,685	9,731	9,931
Other Schools	683	736	738	745	752	783	795	817	817	832
Private Schools	85	85	85	91	94	92	98	98	97	98
Pirivena Schools	598	651	653	654	658	691	697	719	720	734
Classification of Govt. Schools (b)	9,790	9,765	9,723	9,714	9,678	9,662	9,410	9,685	9,731	9,931
1A & B Schools	606	621	646	662	675	698	702	716	716	735
1C Schools	1,752	1,774	1,812	1,851	1,877	1,937	1,944	2,005	2,027	2,041
Type 2 Schools	4,267	4,274	4,238	4,230	4,198	4,166	4,043	4,094	4,131	4,030
Type 3 Schools	3,165	3,096	3,027	2,971	2,928	2,861	2,721	2,870	2,857	3,125
Total No. of Pupils	4,098,465	4,028,186	4,103,512	3,998,966	4,111,004	4,101,586	4,037,896	4,119,525	4,155,255	4,186,808
Government Schools	3,941,685	3,870,628	3,942,077	3,837,548	3,942,185	3,930,451	3,864,824	3,940,072	3,972,983	3,996,531
Other Schools	156,780	157,558	161,435	161,418	168,819	171,135	173,072	179,453	182,272	190,277
Private Schools	101,047	100,683	106,262	106,126	113,884	115,070	114,974	117,362	119,627	125,669
Pirivena Schools	55,733	56,875	55,173	55,292	54,935	56,065	58,098	62,091	62,645	64,608
New Admissions (c)	315,606	304,394	319,078	322,431	332,200	326,466	329,832	332,562	331,491	337,912
Total No. of Teachers	196,897	197,698	199,715	216,623	221,208	224,410	225,951	224,541	228,672	231,988
Government Schools (d)	186,695	187,338	189,234	205,829	210,201	213,212	214,307	212,457	216,397	219,788
Other Schools	10,202	10,360	10,481	10,794	11,007	11,198	11,644	12,084	12,275	12,200
Private Schools	4,913	4,846	5,000	5,266	5,414	5,454	5,701	5,994	5,788	6,114
Pirivena Schools	5,289	5,514	5,481	5,528	5,593	5,744	5,943	6,090	6,487	6,086
Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)	20.8	20.4	20.5	18.5	18.6	18.3	17.9	18.3	18.6	18.0

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

(b) Classification of Schools from 1978 is as follows:

- 1A&B – Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes
- 1C – Schools having GCE (A/L) Arts / Commerce classes
- Type 2 – Schools having classes only up to Grade 11
- Type 3 – Schools having classes only up to Grade 8

(c) Government schools only.

(d) Teachers in functioning & temporary closed schools.

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.8

Teachers and Pupils by Province and District 2005 – 2012

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Province / District	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
Western	38	879	41	858	42	895	41	898	41	906	39	916	41	929	42	940
Colombo	15	354	16	344	17	359	16	356	16	359	15	362	16	366	16	369
Gampaha	14	328	15	321	16	334	15	338	15	340	15	344	15	348	15	350
Kalutara	9	197	10	193	10	202	10	204	10	207	10	210	10	215	10	221
Central	27	520	30	504	32	519	32	518	31	520	30	522	30	523	31	526
Kandy	15	273	16	262	17	271	16	269	16	270	16	271	16	269	16	269
Matale	5	93	6	91	6	94	6	94	6	94	6	95	6	96	6	97
Nuwara Eliya	7	154	8	151	9	155	9	155	9	157	9	156	9	157	9	159
Southern	25	513	28	495	29	508	30	506	30	506	29	504	29	506	29	509
Galle	10	219	11	212	11	217	11	216	11	217	11	218	11	217	11	218
Matara	9	165	10	159	10	164	10	163	10	161	10	160	10	162	10	163
Hambantota	6	129	7	124	8	127	8	127	8	128	8	126	8	126	8	128
Northern	11	266	13	266	13	268	12	261	11	177	14	240	14	248	15	247
Jaffna	6	137	7	132	7	129	7	122	7	119	8	130	7	131	7	128
Kilinochchi	1	32	2	34	1	37	1	36	-	-	1	26	2	28	2	30
Mannar	1	26	1	27	1	27	1	28	1	21	1	28	2	29	2	28
Mullaitivu	1	28	1	31	2	42	1	41	-	38	3	12	1	20	1	21
Vavuniya	2	43	2	42	1	34	2	34	2	-	1	43	2	41	2	39
Eastern	16	377	17	372	18	379	18	378	20	384	20	386	20	385	20	388
Batticaloa	5	122	5	123	6	130	6	129	6	131	6	131	6	130	6	133
Ampara	7	156	8	153	8	156	8	154	9	156	9	155	9	156	9	158
Trincomalee	4	98	4	96	4	93	4	96	5	97	5	100	5	98	5	97
North Western	25	469	27	457	27	469	27	469	28	471	27	473	27	476	27	474
Kurunegala	18	310	20	301	20	309	20	309	20	312	20	313	20	317	20	315
Puttalam	7	159	7	156	7	160	7	160	7	160	7	160	7	159	8	159
North Central	12	256	12	248	13	253	14	252	14	254	14	254	15	259	15	265
Anuradhapura	9	176	9	171	9	174	10	173	11	175	11	176	11	179	11	184
Polonnaruwa	3	80	3	77	3	79	4	79	4	79	4	79	4	80	4	81
Uva	15	288	16	277	17	282	17	280	19	279	18	277	18	279	19	275
Badulla	10	186	11	179	11	183	12	183	13	183	12	182	12	184	13	180
Monaragala	5	101	5	98	5	99	5	97	6	97	6	95	6	95	6	95
Sabaragamuwa	19	374	21	362	22	369	22	366	22	366	21	368	22	367	22	372
Ratnapura	10	216	11	208	12	210	12	208	12	208	11	209	11	207	12	209
Kegalle	9	158	10	154	10	159	10	158	10	158	10	159	10	160	10	163
Total	189	3,942	207	3,838	211	3,942	213	3,930	214	3,865	212	3,940	216	3,973	220	3,997

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

Source : Ministry of Education

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi & Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.9(A)
Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2010

Number

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western	225	605	222	117	56	39	28	18	28	1,338
Colombo	40	179	64	44	23	15	13	11	14	403
Gampaha	70	254	107	47	20	14	11	4	7	534
Kalutara	115	172	51	26	13	10	4	3	7	401
Central	497	671	178	63	25	14	9	3	6	1,466
Kandy	198	294	78	33	11	10	7	2	6	639
Matale	121	136	29	11	6	3	1	1	0	308
Nuwara Eliya	178	241	71	19	8	1	1	0	0	519
Southern	321	520	120	59	24	23	12	7	13	1,099
Galle	127	189	43	26	13	12	4	2	9	425
Matara	104	170	46	16	8	7	6	2	2	361
Hambantota	90	161	31	17	3	4	2	3	2	313
Northern	328	363	101	32	8	7	0	1	0	840
Jaffna	116	208	50	23	2	5	0	0	0	404
Kilinochchi	23	39	15	3	1	0	0	0	0	81
Mannar	37	48	10	2	3	0	0	0	0	100
Vavuniya	114	48	17	4	2	2	0	1	0	188
Mullaitivu	38	20	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	67
Eastern	283	466	170	40	25	14	5	0	0	1,003
Batticaloa	93	143	63	12	10	5	1	0	0	327
Ampara	109	197	57	18	11	5	4	0	0	401
Trincomalee	81	126	50	10	4	4	0	0	0	275
North Western	379	573	155	46	32	12	9	3	9	1,218
Kurunegala	315	395	93	22	19	10	8	3	6	871
Puttalam	64	178	62	24	13	2	1	0	3	347
North Central	302	337	91	22	11	9	2	3	3	780
Anuradhapura	211	236	65	15	5	6	2	3	2	545
Polonnaruwa	91	101	26	7	6	3	0	0	1	235
Uva	283	394	104	27	13	11	4	2	1	839
Badulla	204	266	67	18	7	8	1	2	1	574
Monaragala	79	128	37	9	6	3	3	0	0	265
Sabaragamuwa	428	482	105	49	11	6	10	5	6	1,102
Ratnapura	208	255	64	33	7	3	5	1	4	580
Kegalle	220	227	41	16	4	3	5	4	2	522
Total	3,046	4,411	1,246	455	205	135	79	42	66	9,685

Source : Ministry of Education

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.9(B)

Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2011

Number

Province / District	0-100	101-500	501-1,000	1,001-1,500	1,501-2,000	2,001-2,500	2,501-3,000	3,001-3,500	Above 3,500	Total
Western	222	595	231	114	59	35	28	21	28	1,333
Colombo	40	175	71	41	24	11	15	13	13	403
Gampaha	68	250	110	45	22	15	8	6	7	531
Kalutara	114	170	50	28	13	9	5	2	8	399
Central	501	661	176	66	25	14	8	5	5	1,461
Kandy	199	290	78	36	10	9	6	4	5	637
Matale	121	136	28	11	5	4	1	1	0	307
Nuwara Eliya	181	235	70	19	10	1	1	0	0	517
Southern	325	509	121	58	27	21	11	6	15	1,093
Galle	132	183	43	25	14	11	4	2	9	423
Matara	102	167	48	15	10	6	5	2	3	358
Hambantota	91	159	30	18	3	4	2	2	3	312
Northern	357	384	105	28	7	7	1	1	0	890
Jaffna	128	211	49	21	2	5	0	0	0	416
Kilinochchi	26	44	13	4	1	0	0	0	0	88
Mannar	48	54	10	0	3	0	0	0	0	115
Vavuniya	117	45	20	1	1	2	1	1	0	188
Mullaitivu	38	30	13	2	0	0	0	0	0	83
Eastern	293	476	168	36	28	12	7	0	0	1,020
Batticaloa	98	143	60	15	10	6	0	0	0	332
Ampara	113	200	59	14	13	2	7	0	0	408
Trincomalee	82	133	49	7	5	4	0	0	0	280
North Western	379	574	151	43	34	11	11	3	9	1,215
Kurunegala	314	393	92	20	20	9	10	3	6	867
Puttalam	65	181	59	23	14	2	1	0	3	348
North Central	295	339	91	21	9	11	3	2	5	776
Anuradhapura	205	237	64	14	5	7	2	2	4	540
Polonnaruwa	90	102	27	7	4	4	1	0	1	236
Uva	276	402	102	26	12	12	5	1	2	838
Badulla	197	274	67	17	6	8	2	1	2	574
Monaragala	79	128	35	9	6	4	3	0	0	264
Sabaragamuwa	440	473	106	49	11	6	10	4	6	1,105
Ratnapura	212	253	68	29	9	2	5	0	4	582
Kegalle	228	220	38	20	2	4	5	4	2	523
Total	3,088	4,413	1,251	441	212	129	84	43	70	9,731

Source : Ministry of Education

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.10(A)
Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment 2011

Number

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Other	Total
Western	18,442	21,565	408	252	40,667
Colombo	7,528	7,934	131	90	15,683
Gampaha	6,659	8,175	101	66	15,001
Kalutara	4,255	5,456	176	96	9,983
Central	9,746	18,444	2,147	90	30,427
Kandy	5,725	9,515	557	47	15,844
Matale	2,108	3,573	221	6	5,908
Nuwara Eliya	1,913	5,356	1,369	37	8,675
Southern	11,260	17,274	338	23	28,895
Galle	4,060	6,883	119	17	11,079
Matara	3,854	5,829	129	5	9,817
Hambantota	3,346	4,562	90	1	7,999
Northern	5,013	8,487	182	650	14,332
Jaffna	3,173	3,816	58	391	7,438
Kilinochchi	483	1,038	20	4	1,545
Mannar	404	1,103	46	139	1,692
Vavuniya	649	1,691	33	69	2,442
Mullaitivu	304	839	25	47	1,215
Eastern	6,107	13,696	452	242	20,497
Batticaloa	2,385	3,784	98	76	6,343
Ampara	2,570	6,224	235	124	9,153
Trincomalee	1,152	3,688	119	42	5,001
North Western	9,724	15,830	535	804	26,893
Kurunegala	7,594	11,452	279	223	19,548
Puttalam	2,130	4,378	256	581	7,345
North Central	4,768	8,646	249	1,266	14,929
Anuradhapura	3,375	6,316	172	957	10,820
Polonnaruwa	1,393	2,330	77	309	4,109
Uva	6,327	10,282	1,057	581	18,247
Badulla	4,081	7,235	732	268	12,316
Monaragala	2,246	3,047	325	313	5,931
Sabaragamuwa	7,899	12,831	614	166	21,510
Ratnapura	4,129	6,886	334	107	11,456
Kegalle	3,770	5,945	280	59	10,054
Total	79,286	127,055	5,982	4,074	216,397

Note : Teachers in functioning schools only.

Source : Ministry of Education

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES

Table 13.10(B)

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment 2012

Number

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Other	Total
Western	20,565	20,856	434	158	42,013
Colombo	8,340	7,851	122	40	16,353
Gampaha	7,415	7,800	130	59	15,404
Kalutara	4,810	5,205	182	59	10,256
Central	10,783	17,745	2,345	87	30,960
Kandy	6,313	9,306	509	23	16,151
Matale	2,347	3,175	278	19	5,819
Nuwara Eliya	2,123	5,264	1,558	45	8,990
Southern	11,734	16,651	272	22	28,679
Galle	4,375	6,591	93	11	11,070
Matara	4,089	5,641	115	4	9,849
Hambantota	3,270	4,419	64	7	7,760
Northern	5,433	8,794	201	209	14,637
Jaffna	3,381	3,873	69	31	7,354
Kilinochchi	494	1,056	45	10	1,605
Mannar	458	1,273	35	103	1,869
Vavuniya	683	1,708	24	57	2,472
Mullaitivu	417	884	28	8	1,337
Eastern	6,303	13,555	432	196	20,486
Batticaloa	2,451	3,871	99	51	6,472
Ampara	2,551	5,987	228	100	8,866
Trincomalee	1,301	3,697	105	45	5,148
North Western	11,020	15,150	592	632	27,394
Kurunegala	8,256	10,872	373	223	19,724
Puttalam	2,764	4,278	219	409	7,670
North Central	4,976	8,709	446	747	14,878
Anuradhapura	3,540	6,355	259	622	10,776
Polonnaruwa	1,436	2,354	187	125	4,102
Uva	7,107	10,122	1,148	585	18,962
Badulla	4,530	7,064	683	336	12,613
Monaragala	2,577	3,058	465	249	6,349
Sabaragamuwa	8,503	12,450	605	221	21,779
Ratnapura	4,368	6,669	347	131	11,515
Kegalle	4,135	5,781	258	90	10,264
Total	86,424	124,032	6,475	2,857	219,788

Note : Teachers in functioning schools only.

Source : Ministry of Education

Students and New Admissions in Government Schools 2012

Number

Province / District	Sinhala Medium			Tamil Medium			English Medium			All Students		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Western	36,350	34,870	71,220	3,376	3,444	6,820	0	0	0	39,726	38,314	78,040
Colombo	13,541	12,727	26,268	1,458	1,432	2,890	0	0	0	14,999	14,159	29,158
Gampaha	14,355	14,122	28,477	739	768	1,507	0	0	0	15,094	14,890	29,984
Kalutara	8,454	8,021	16,475	1,179	1,244	2,423	0	0	0	9,633	9,265	18,898
Central	14,026	13,782	27,808	7,754	7,492	15,246	0	0	0	21,780	21,274	43,054
Kandy	8,028	7,934	15,962	2,633	2,716	5,349	0	0	0	10,661	10,650	21,311
Matale	3,378	3,203	6,581	806	730	1,536	0	0	0	4,184	3,933	8,117
Nuwara Eliya	2,620	2,645	5,265	4,315	4,046	8,361	0	0	0	6,935	6,691	13,626
Southern	22,297	21,101	43,398	608	572	1,180	0	0	0	22,905	21,673	44,578
Galle	9,386	8,974	18,360	242	218	460	0	0	0	9,628	9,192	18,820
Matara	6,977	6,500	13,477	289	275	564	0	0	0	7,266	6,775	14,041
Hambantota	5,934	5,627	11,561	77	79	156	0	0	0	6,011	5,706	11,717
Northern	120	101	221	9,293	9,049	18,331	0	0	0	9,413	9,150	18,563
Jaffna	0	0	0	4,657	4,699	9,356	0	0	0	4,657	4,699	9,356
Kilinochchi	0	0	0	1,128	1,113	2,241	0	0	0	1,128	1,113	2,241
Mannar	4	6	10	1,022	989	2,011	0	0	0	1,026	995	2,021
Vavuniya	116	95	211	1,518	1,402	2,920	0	0	0	1,634	1,497	3,131
Mullaitivu	0	0	0	968	846	1,803	0	0	0	968	846	1,814
Eastern	3,579	3,398	6,977	13,845	13,070	26,915	0	0	0	17,424	16,468	33,892
Batticaloa	19	14	33	5,682	5,389	11,071	0	0	0	5,701	5,403	11,104
Ampara	2,579	2,409	4,988	4,705	4,377	9,082	0	0	0	7,284	6,786	14,070
Trincomalee	981	975	1,956	3,458	3,304	6,762	0	0	0	4,439	4,279	8,718
North Western	17,659	17,084	34,743	2,772	2,831	5,603	0	0	0	20,431	19,915	40,346
Kurunegala	12,467	12,013	24,480	1,040	1,137	2,177	0	0	0	13,507	13,150	26,657
Puttalam	5,192	5,071	10,263	1,732	1,694	3,426	0	0	0	6,924	6,765	13,689
North Central	10,674	10,495	21,169	1,019	1,078	2,097	0	0	0	11,693	11,573	23,266
Anuradhapura	7,316	7,326	14,642	720	786	1,506	0	0	0	8,036	8,112	16,148
Polonnaruwa	3,358	3,169	6,527	299	292	591	0	0	0	3,657	3,461	7,118
Uva	9,620	9,319	18,939	2,313	2,365	4,678	0	0	0	11,933	11,684	23,617
Badulla	5,402	5,295	10,697	2,093	2,124	4,217	0	0	0	7,495	7,419	14,914
Monaragala	4,218	4,024	8,242	220	241	461	0	0	0	4,438	4,265	8,703
Sabaragamuwa	14,142	13,581	27,723	2,409	2,424	4,833	0	0	0	16,551	16,005	32,556
Ratnapura	8,216	7,939	16,155	1,278	1,211	2,489	0	0	0	9,494	9,150	18,644
Kegalle	5,926	5,642	11,568	1,131	1,213	2,344	0	0	0	7,057	6,855	13,912
Total	128,467	123,731	252,198	43,389	42,325	85,703	0	0	0	171,856	166,056	337,912

Source : Ministry of Education

Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers – 2011 & 2012

Type of Schools having classes	Schools		Pupils		Teachers		Pupils per Teacher
	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	
Year 2011							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	716	7.4	1,396,411	35.1	59,251	27.4	23.6
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	2,027	20.8	1,296,773	32.6	68,955	31.9	18.8
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	4,131	42.5	955,368	24.0	67,947	31.4	14.1
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	2,857	29.4	324,431	8.2	20,206	9.3	16.1
All Schools	9,731	100.0	3,972,983	100.0	216,359	100.0	18.4
Year 2012							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	735	7.4	n.a.	–	n.a.	–	–
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	2,041	20.6	n.a.	–	n.a.	–	–
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	4,030	40.6	n.a.	–	n.a.	–	–
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	3,125	31.5	n.a.	–	n.a.	–	–
All Schools	9,931	100.0	n.a.	–	n.a.	–	–

Note : Informations in functioning schools only.
n.a. – Not available

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.13

Performance of Candidates – GCE (O/L) and GCE (A/L) – 2007 - 2012

Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
School candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	312,299	281,371	310,441	310,661	295,540	n.a.
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	49.14	56.81	48.51	58.79	58.09	n.a.
All candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	333,562	282,582	313,560	328,984	313,834	n.a.
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	47.80	56.83	48.44	57.62	56.54	n.a.
School candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	170,145	179,472	177,640	195,043	{ 138,762 (a) 65,166 (b) }	196,954 (a)
School candidates qualifying to enter University	104,479	112,866	108,725	120,281	{ 77,503 (a) 43,343 (b) }	124,377 (a)
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	61.14	62.89	61.21	61.67	{ 55.85 (a) 66.51 (b) }	63.15 (a)
All candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	201,229	201,102	207,536	233,354	{ 142,577 (a) 97,198 (b) }	207,910 (a) 25,724 (b)
All candidates qualifying to enter University	121,422	130,141	125,146	142,415	{ 78,764 (a) 62,647 (b) }	128,809 (a) 15,936 (b)
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	60.34	61.94	60.30	61.03	{ 55.24 (a) 64.45 (b) }	61.95 (a) 61.95 (b)

(a) New Syllabus
(b) Old Syllabus
n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Examinations

GCE (O/L) Examination – 2008 - 2011
Performance of School Candidates

Province	2008			2009			2010			2011		
	No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	69,253	45,618	65.87	74,375	42,910	57.69	74,566	48,370	64.87	73,809	47,303	64.09
Central	38,120	20,388	53.48	41,944	18,823	44.88	41,750	22,808	54.63	39,140	21,411	54.70
Southern	38,816	22,282	57.40	40,216	19,943	49.59	41,263	24,475	59.31	38,099	22,974	60.30
Northern	15,895	8,491	53.42	18,728	8,121	43.36	19,792	10,886	55.00	20,544	10,336	50.31
Eastern	20,685	10,103	48.84	25,412	11,123	43.77	23,852	13,698	57.43	22,835	12,387	54.25
North Western	32,330	19,249	59.54	35,402	17,940	50.68	35,291	21,617	61.25	32,998	20,000	60.61
North Central	18,593	9,081	48.84	21,240	8,360	39.36	20,634	11,150	54.04	18,758	10,064	53.65
Uva	20,247	9,625	47.54	22,917	9,248	40.35	23,245	12,027	51.74	21,166	10,932	51.65
Sabaragamuwa	27,432	15,023	54.76	30,207	14,140	46.81	30,268	17,622	58.22	28,191	16,277	57.74
Sri Lanka	281,371	159,860	56.81	310,441	150,608	48.51	310,661	182,653	58.79	295,540	171,684	58.09

Source : Department of Examinations

Table 13.15

GCE (A/L) Examination – 2010 - 2012
Performance of School Candidates

Province	2010			2011 (New Syllabus)			2011 (Old Syllabus)			2012 (New Syllabus)		
	No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. sat	Qualified for University Entrance	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	51,821	30,668	59.18	39,084	20,930	53.55	15,008	9,419	62.76	53,594	33,587	62.67
Central	24,547	14,551	59.28	17,718	9,423	53.18	8,525	5,318	62.38	25,066	15,476	61.74
Southern	29,145	18,497	63.47	19,628	10,966	55.87	10,847	7,787	71.79	28,596	18,402	64.35
Northern	11,355	7,582	66.77	7,984	5,065	63.44	3,707	2,557	68.98	10,865	6,828	62.84
Eastern	12,291	7,756	63.10	9,167	5,478	59.76	4,008	2,609	65.09	13,376	8,154	60.96
North Western	22,079	14,015	63.48	15,843	9,170	57.88	6,911	4,692	67.89	22,193	13,945	62.84
North Central	10,575	6,355	60.09	7,578	3,967	52.35	3,944	2,585	65.54	11,281	7,094	62.88
Uva	12,735	7,751	60.86	8,417	4,732	56.22	4,980	3,358	67.43	12,826	8,308	64.77
Sabaragamuwa	20,495	13,106	63.95	13,343	7,772	58.25	7,236	5,018	69.35	19,157	12,583	65.68
Sri Lanka	195,043	120,281	61.67	138,762	77,503	55.85	65,166	43,343	66.51	196,954	124,377	63.15

Source : Department of Examinations

University Education 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
No. of Universities	13	13	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
No. of other Higher Educational Institutions	–	14	16	16	16	17(b)	17(b)	17(b)	17(b)	17(b)
No. of Students (Undergraduates)	59,740	60,350	66,386	65,206	66,996	66,891	82,375	86,216	92,572	88,355(c)
No. of Lecturers	3,543	3,611	3,875	4,016	4,312(d)	4,452(d)	4,735(d)	4,984(d)	5,064	5,200(e)
New Admissions for basic Degrees	25,471(f)	13,396	14,520	16,585	17,196	20,069	20,846	21,547	22,016	n.a.(g)
No. Graduated (h)	9,890	10,477	8,659	11,713	12,005	12,958	13,952	13,042	16,686	n.a.
Arts & Oriental Studies										
– B.A./B.A. Special	3,373	3,366	2,410	4,405	5,142	4,012	4,830	4,432	6,940	n.a.
Commerce & Mgt. Studies										
– B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A.	2,121	3,091	2,357	2,198	2,301	2,547	2,705	2,704	2,791	n.a.
Law L.L.B.	188	166	345	327	208	345	425	392	348	n.a.
Science B.Sc. (i)	1,726	1,323	1,402	2,348	1,575	2,342	2,573	2,028	2,651	n.a.
Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)	629	984	755	809	894	1,114	1,157	1,307	1,346	n.a.
Medicine M.B.B.S.	1,273	964	593	896	901	1,294	943	797	1,061	n.a.
Dental Surgery B.D.S.	74	84	74	123	70	125	71	64	65	n.a.
Agriculture B.Sc.	394	388	554	430	484	510	513	540	595	n.a.
Veterinary Science B.V. Sc.	61	42	74	64	57	80	39	60	58	n.a.
Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc.	51	69	95	13	132	116	200	118	211	n.a.
Computer Science/IT/ICT/MIT	–	–	–	100	107	303	382	392	439	n.a.
Indigenous Medicine	–	–	–	–	134	170	114	208	181	n.a.
Expenditure on Higher Education, Rs.Mn.	6,707	7,622	8,178	12,607	12,281	13,825	13,692	15,018	19,700	20,283
Capital Expenditure	1,173	1,384	2,133	2,816	3,129	3,233	2,648	2,666	3,788	5,779
Recurrent Expenditure	5,534	7,622	6,045	9,791	11,775	10,592	11,044	12,352	14,307	14,504

n.a. – Not available

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes 7 postgraduate institutes and 10 other higher educational institutions which are under UGC. Out of these 17 institutions only 4 institutions namely IIM, UCSC, GWAI and SVIA admit students for undergraduate programmes under the UGC intake.

(c) In year 2012, student enrolment has been decreased compared to the year 2011 due to new intake (2011 A/L) of students was not admitted. However, the decrease is not significant as final exams and academic terms of some universities have not completed due to Academic and Non-Academic strikes in 2012.

(d) As at 1st of January in the year.

(e) Estimated.

(f) Qualified Students from two GCE (A/L) Examinations held in August 2001 (12,431) and April 2002 (13,040) were admitted to Universities in this Year.

(g) New intake from GCE (A/L) 2011 was not admitted in 2012 due to pending court case on issues in methodology used to calculate the Z-Score and rank them.

(h) Excluding External degree courses.

(i) From 2007 onwards, Food Science graduates are included under B.Sc. Science.

Note: Number graduated can be different from year to year, because of some Universities have not been held their exams.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.17
Eligibility, Admission and Enrollment of Students for University Education – 2005/06 - 2010/11

		2005 / 2006			2006 / 2007			2007 / 2008		
		Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage
Arts	Male	15,331	1,535	10.0	14,717	1,330	9.0	15,057	1,453	9.7
	Female	38,245	4,039	10.6	38,865	4,519	11.6	41,860	4,854	11.6
	Total	53,576	5,568	10.4	53,582	5,849	10.9	56,917	6,307	11.1
Commerce	Male	16,091	1,566	9.7	17,222	1,499	8.7	16,535	1,928	11.7
	Female	21,037	1,667	7.9	22,536	1,753	7.8	21,326	2,429	11.4
	Total	37,128	3,233	8.7	39,758	3,252	8.2	37,861	4,357	11.5
Science	Male	14,080	4,797	34.1	13,371	4,642	34.7	12,761	5,104	40.0
	Female	13,986	3,689	26.4	13,244	3,453	26.1	13,882	4,301	31.0
	Total	28,066	8,486	30.2	26,615	8,095	30.4	26,643	9,405	35.3
Total	Male	45,505	7,843	17.4	45,310	7,471	16.5	44,353	8,485	19.1
	Female	73,268	9,337	12.8	74,645	9,725	13.0	77,068	11,584	15.0
	Total	118,770	17,287	14.6	119,955	17,196	14.3	121,421	20,069	16.5

		2008 / 2009			2009 / 2010			2010 / 2011		
		Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage	Eligible	Admitted	Percentage
Arts	Male	17,279	1,514	8.8	16,430	1,481	9.0	18,518	1,477	8.0
	Female	47,956	5,179	10.8	46,246	5,360	11.6	54,282	5,587	10.3
	Total	65,235	6,693	10.3	62,676	6,841	10.9	72,800	7,064	9.7
Commerce	Male	16,492	1,949	11.8	15,054	2,062	13.7	15,984	2,086	13.1
	Female	20,215	2,388	11.8	18,148	2,521	13.9	19,597	2,790	14.2
	Total	36,707	4,337	11.8	33,202	4,583	13.8	35,581	4,876	13.7
Science	Male	13,603	5,366	39.5	13,601	5,473	40.2	15,652	5,238	33.5
	Female	14,691	4,450	30.3	15,805	4,650	29.4	18,483	4,838	26.2
	Total	28,294	9,816	34.7	29,406	10,123	34.4	34,135	10,076	29.5
Total	Male	47,374	8,829	18.6	45,085	9,016	20.0	50,154	8,801	17.6
	Female	82,862	12,017	14.5	80,199	12,531	15.6	92,362	13,215	14.3
	Total	130,236	20,846	16.0	125,284	21,547	17.2	142,516	22,016	15.5

Source : University Grants Commission

Note : Undergraduate enrollment is based on the calendar year and admission is based on academic years relevant to their GCE (A/L) Examinations.

University Admission by Province and District – 2003/04 - 2010/11

Province / District	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
Western	3,707	3,974	4,650	4,285	5,157	5,230	5,512	5,517
Colombo	2,238	2,350	2,694	2,496	2,749	2,874	2,861	2,874
Gampaha	877	980	1,124	1,075	1,462	1,454	1,627	1,618
Kalutara	592	644	832	714	946	902	1,024	1,025
Central	1,359	1,465	1,844	1,756	2,008	2,107	2,111	2,123
Matale	196	206	294	284	306	320	357	322
Kandy	877	916	1,170	1,121	1,291	1,341	1,290	1,311
Nuwara Eliya	286	343	380	351	411	446	464	490
Southern	2,158	2,382	2,805	2,764	3,146	3,385	3,553	3,497
Galle	991	1,086	1,297	1,289	1,471	1,561	1,585	1,543
Matara	734	828	915	890	1,054	1,157	1,243	1,228
Hambantota	433	468	593	585	621	667	725	726
Northern	893	1,042	1,396	1,379	1,469	1,456	1,532	1,526
Jaffna	533	623	868	869	961	960	967	885
Kilinochchi	70	91	120	109	86	92	98	168
Mannar	67	89	114	113	118	135	141	138
Vavuniya	114	133	153	172	213	185	230	195
Mullaitivu	109	106	141	116	91	84	96	140
Eastern	814	897	1,099	1,135	1,217	1,232	1,308	1,364
Trincomalee	175	190	239	233	251	291	276	299
Batticaloa	254	261	385	391	416	408	467	456
Ampara	385	446	475	511	550	533	565	609
North Western	1,423	1,433	1,828	1,820	2,140	2,240	2,226	2,189
Puttalam	293	304	430	422	518	573	586	589
Kurunegala	1,130	1,129	1,398	1,398	1,622	1,667	1,640	1,600
North Central	596	598	715	729	866	893	879	992
Anuradhapura	436	421	511	517	623	622	619	714
Polonnaruwa	160	177	204	212	243	271	260	278
Uva	648	665	809	794	866	957	1,005	1,034
Badulla	235	464	556	525	567	623	647	674
Monaragala	213	201	253	269	299	334	358	360
Sabaragamuwa	1,035	1,189	1,358	1,468	1,843	1,840	1,985	2,032
Kegalle	460	496	583	611	766	780	816	854
Ratnapura	575	693	775	857	1,077	1,060	1,169	1,178
Special Intake (a)	763	875	795	1,066	1,357	1,506	1,436	1,742(b)
Total	13,396	14,520	17,299	17,196	20,069	20,846	21,547	22,016

(a) Students admitted under Special Intake where district has not been taken into account for selection.

Source : University Grants Commission

(b) Students admitted under Supplementary Intake are added to this.

University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2009/2010

District	Arts (a)		Management & Commerce		Law		Science (b)		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	177	107	433	279	25	23	478	294	151	77	11	7	18	5
Gampaha	304	25	178	238	11	20	113	252	29	66	0	6	0	4
Kalutara	280	14	78	123	8	10	108	130	14	35	0	3	0	2
Matale	94	6	14	55	3	5	15	61	4	15	1	1	0	1
Kandy	203	38	101	157	7	13	189	167	39	43	3	4	0	3
Nuwara Eliya	98	7	8	102	0	9	0	103	1	28	0	2	0	2
Galle	430	14	228	118	18	10	201	124	41	33	5	3	0	2
Matara	329	11	89	93	12	8	178	98	48	25	6	2	5	2
Hambantota	219	7	25	78	2	6	58	96	18	21	1	2	5	2
Jaffna	264	91	25	86	0	7	68	109	10	29	0	3	0	2
Kilinochchi	6	40	1	23	0	2	0	2	0	6	0	1	0	1
Mannar	22	21	0	19	0	1	0	35	0	5	0	1	0	1
Mullaitivu	6	43	0	23	0	2	0	3	0	6	0	1	0	1
Vavuniya	63	30	12	27	1	2	0	35	2	6	0	1	0	1
Trincomalee	47	26	5	51	1	4	1	57	2	14	0	1	0	1
Batticaloa	135	33	18	72	1	6	2	77	4	20	0	2	0	1
Ampara	145	50	13	86	2	7	6	94	3	24	0	2	0	2
Puttalam	149	15	29	104	5	9	10	104	1	29	0	2	0	2
Kurunegala	486	23	148	171	8	14	159	183	38	47	5	4	0	3
Anuradhapura	145	17	31	111	3	9	16	114	7	31	0	3	0	2
Polonnaruwa	33	21	7	55	0	5	0	61	1	15	0	1	0	1
Badulla	145	14	21	118	7	10	13	136	9	33	0	3	0	2
Monaragala	127	5	5	60	0	5	0	64	6	16	0	1	0	1
Kegalle	258	14	49	91	6	8	71	96	10	25	6	2	0	2
Ratnapura	364	16	123	151	18	13	37	162	18	42	0	4	0	3
Special Intake (c)	0	1,088	0	89	0	7	0	121	0	19	0	1	0	4
Total	4,529	1,776	1,641	2,580	138	215	1,723	2,778	456	710	38	63	28	53
District	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/ Quan. Survey		Com. Sc/ MIT/IT/ICT		Other Courses (d)		Total		Total Admissions	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
Colombo	35	67	156	89	31	26	143	71	112	46	1,770	1,091	2,861	
Gampaha	26	59	27	78	5	22	13	63	52	36	758	869	1,627	
Kalutara	19	29	9	39	6	12	20	29	37	19	579	445	1,024	
Matale	5	14	2	18	0	4	1	16	12	10	151	206	357	
Kandy	42	39	48	50	6	14	25	42	31	26	694	596	1,290	
Nuwara Eliya	0	24	3	32	0	4	0	23	4	14	114	350	464	
Galle	57	28	54	37	14	8	48	28	65	19	1,161	424	1,585	
Matara	42	23	67	29	14	7	49	24	69	13	908	335	1,243	
Hambantota	30	19	19	25	1	6	10	18	45	12	433	292	725	
Jaffna	41	28	44	34	17	4	18	22	53	12	540	427	967	
Kilinochchi	0	2	0	6	0	3	0	3	0	2	7	91	98	
Mannar	0	7	1	7	0	3	1	10	0	7	24	117	141	
Mullaitivu	0	2	1	2	0	1	0	3	0	2	7	89	96	
Vavuniya	0	7	6	9	1	3	0	10	7	7	92	138	230	
Trincomalee	0	13	4	17	1	3	2	15	3	8	66	210	276	
Batticaloa	7	18	1	23	0	4	9	18	3	12	180	286	466	
Ampara	7	20	3	27	1	4	17	21	18	12	215	349	564	
Puttalam	3	25	3	33	2	7	5	24	11	14	218	368	586	
Kurunegala	36	42	42	55	7	16	27	44	56	27	1,012	629	1,641	
Anuradhapura	1	27	6	35	0	8	2	24	10	17	221	398	619	
Polonnaruwa	0	14	1	18	0	3	0	14	1	9	43	217	260	
Badulla	1	28	10	37	1	6	1	28	6	18	214	433	647	
Monaragala	2	15	1	19	0	4	0	14	4	9	145	213	358	
Kegalle	36	22	9	29	4	7	4	24	30	14	483	334	817	
Ratnapura	10	37	7	49	3	9	8	40	31	24	619	550	1,169	
Special Intake (c)	0	27	0	21	0	8	0	24	0	27	0	1,436	1,436	
Total	400	636	524	818	114	196	403	652	660	416	10,654	10,893	21,547	

A – Merit B – Other

(Contd.)

- (a) 1. Arts – Arts/Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media/Visual and performing Arts.
2. Admission to Arts courses is purely on merit however, policy ensure the number selected from each district to not less than the number admitted in 1993/94.
- (b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.
- (c) Students admitted on the basis of special categories, on the recommendations of the Appeals committee and additional intake are shown under the ‘Special Intake’ at the end of listing of districts.
- (d) Other Courses – Surveying Science, Textile/Design/Transport and Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies.

University Admission by Academic Stream and District – 2010/2011*

District	Arts (a)		Management & Commerce		Law		Science (b)		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	210	83	486	295	28	24	459	281	119	78	18	7	27	5
Gampaha	305	26	203	249	8	20	89	241	27	66	0	6	0	4
Kalutara	276	15	83	130	7	10	105	124	17	34	0	3	0	2
Matale	59	19	9	58	0	5	15	59	4	15	0	1	0	1
Kandy	227	57	62	168	6	13	181	160	46	43	0	5	0	3
Nuwara Eliya	95	20	8	106	5	9	0	99	1	28	0	2	0	2
Galle	354	14	235	125	12	10	199	119	61	33	2	3	0	2
Matara	348	13	96	96	16	8	174	93	26	25	5	2	1	2
Hambantota	210	7	23	82	4	6	53	97	21	21	1	2	0	2
Jaffna	262	69	15	92	2	7	60	109	18	29	0	3	0	2
Kilinochchi	51	14	1	26	0	2	0	31	0	6	0	1	0	1
Mannar	16	24	0	20	1	1	0	34	0	5	0	1	0	1
Mullaitivu	32	23	0	23	0	2	0	23	0	5	0	1	0	1
Vavuniya	42	18	6	29	1	2	0	36	0	6	0	1	0	1
Trincomalee	41	35	9	55	0	4	0	57	7	14	0	1	0	1
Batticaloa	136	27	12	76	3	6	2	76	5	20	0	2	0	1
Ampara	182	36	12	91	3	7	6	94	6	24	0	2	0	2
Puttalam	159	14	16	109	5	9	4	100	11	29	0	2	0	2
Kurunegala	444	49	127	181	12	14	156	173	30	48	9	4	0	3
Anuradhapura	213	18	35	119	5	9	15	113	5	31	0	3	0	2
Polonnaruwa	51	6	11	59	1	5	0	58	0	15	0	1	0	1
Badulla	142	20	32	125	1	10	16	134	8	33	0	3	0	2
Monaragala	107	7	15	63	2	5	1	64	3	16	0	1	0	1
Kegalle	294	10	45	95	10	8	71	91	18	25	4	2	0	2
Ratnapura	405	17	105	159	7	13	38	153	23	42	0	4	0	3
Special Intake (c)	0	976	0	55	0	2	0	115	0	30	0	5	0	6
Total	4,661	1,617	1,646	2,686	139	211	1,644	2,734	456	721	39	68	28	55
District	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/ Quan. Survey		Com. Sc./ MIT/IT/ICT		Other Courses (d)		Total		Total Admissions	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
Colombo	42	65	128	90	42	25	147	74	66	75	1,772	1,102	2,874	
Gampaha	20	57	24	78	3	22	19	67	22	62	720	898	1,618	
Kalutara	24	28	24	40	3	10	16	29	14	31	569	456	1,025	
Matale	3	14	2	18	0	4	1	16	4	15	97	225	322	
Kandy	57	38	47	51	6	16	20	43	21	41	673	638	1,311	
Nuwara Eliya	0	23	3	33	0	5	1	23	3	24	116	374	490	
Galle	52	27	66	38	27	10	59	29	38	28	1,105	438	1,543	
Matara	42	23	78	30	8	5	44	23	47	23	885	343	1,228	
Hambantota	25	19	26	25	6	6	15	19	39	17	423	303	726	
Jaffna	34	28	39	34	1	4	17	25	19	16	467	418	885	
Kilinochchi	0	5	1	8	0	3	1	8	0	9	54	114	168	
Mannar	0	7	0	7	0	3	0	9	0	9	17	121	138	
Mullaitivu	0	4	0	8	0	3	0	7	0	8	32	108	140	
Vavuniya	0	7	5	9	0	3	1	10	9	9	64	131	195	
Trincomalee	1	12	4	17	1	3	7	15	2	13	72	227	299	
Batticaloa	2	18	0	24	1	4	4	18	5	14	170	286	456	
Ampara	9	20	3	28	1	4	20	24	14	21	256	353	609	
Puttalam	1	24	5	33	1	5	2	25	9	24	213	376	589	
Kurunegala	30	40	36	56	6	16	22	47	53	44	925	675	1,600	
Anuradhapura	3	26	5	35	3	5	6	24	10	29	300	414	714	
Polonnaruwa	1	14	0	19	0	4	1	15	1	15	66	212	278	
Badulla	3	27	10	38	1	8	2	26	1	32	216	458	674	
Monaragala	4	14	1	20	1	4	2	15	1	13	137	223	360	
Kegalle	27	20	12	29	5	7	6	24	27	22	519	335	854	
Ratnapura	5	35	11	49	1	9	9	42	12	36	616	562	1,178	
Special Intake (c)	0	41	0	22	0	13	0	22	0	34	0	1,321	1,321	
Total	385	636	530	839	117	201	422	679	417	664	10,484	11,532(e)	22,016	

A – Merit B – Other

* Provisional

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) 1. Arts – Arts/Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media/Visual and performing Arts.

2. Admission to Arts courses is purely on merit however, policy ensure the number selected from each district to not less than the number admitted in 1993/94.

(b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Surveying Science, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.

(c) Students admitted on the basis of special categories, on the recommendations of the Appeals committee and additional intake are shown under the ‘Special Intake’ at the end of listing of districts.

(d) Other Courses – Textile/Design/Transport and Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies.

(e) This includes a Supplementary Intake of 421.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC SERVICES
Table 13.20
University Admission by Academic Stream and Ethnicity 2007/2008 – 2010/2011

Ethnicity		Arts	Management & Commerce	Law	Science (a)	Medicine	Dentistry	
Sinhalese	2007/08	4,126	3,464	210	3,194	959	61	
	2008/09	4,480	3,408	275	3,881	985	67	
	2009/10	4,471	3,565	294	3,823	960	67	
	2010/11(b)	4,444	3,656	269	3,675	959	65	
Tamils	2007/08	1,217	360	28	360	127	10	
	2008/09	1,211	415	34	423	120	7	
	2009/10	1,231	429	39	426	127	9	
	2010/11(b)	1,113	427	46	447	128	10	
Moors	2007/08	568	168	12	162	63	8	
	2008/09	555	184	16	214	60	7	
	2009/10	592	216	19	249	78	5	
	2010/11(b)	683	237	34	252	83	4	
Others	2007/08	11	11	1	7	1	0	
	2008/09	13	7	1	5	1	0	
	2009/10	11	11	1	3	1	0	
	2010/11(b)	7	10	1	4	7	4	
Total	2007/08	5,922	4,003	251	3,723	1,150	79	
	2008/09	6,259	4,014	326	4,523	1,166	81	
	2009/10	6,305	4,221	353	4,501	1,166	81	
	2010/11(b)	6,247	4,330	350	4,378	1,177	83	
Ethnicity		Veterinary Science	Agriculture	Engineering	Architecture Quantity Surveying (c)	Computer Sc. MIT/IT/ICT (d)	Other (e)	Total
Sinhalese	2007/08	85	794	1,061	261	673	936	15,824
	2008/09	89	807	1,076	253	773	590	16,684
	2009/10	86	837	1,102	250	824	843	17,122
	2010/11(b)	94	844	1,123	270	863	834	17,096
Tamils	2007/08	13	172	159	33	158	189	2,826
	2008/09	11	139	173	38	98	103	2,772
	2009/10	12	139	181	46	125	138	2,902
	2010/11(b)	11	122	188	30	143	124	2,789
Moors	2007/08	2	55	55	11	85	107	1,296
	2008/09	2	61	61	19	74	96	1,349
	2009/10	1	57	59	13	105	93	1,487
	2010/11(b)	2	54	57	16	93	122	1,637
Others	2007/08	0	0	3	1	2	1	38
	2008/09	0	0	4	0	2	1	34
	2009/10	2	3	0	1	1	2	36
	2010/11(b)	0	1	1	1	2	1	39
Total	2007/08	100	1,021	1,278	306	918	1,233	19,984
	2008/09	102	1,007	1,314	310	947	790	20,839
	2009/10	101	1,036	1,342	310	1,055	1,076	21,547
	2010/11(b)	107	1,021	1,369	317	1,101	1,081	21,561

(a) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Surveying Science, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses from 2008/09. Up to 2007/08 includes only Biological Science & Physical Science.

Source : University Grants Commission

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes Design, Town & Country Planning and Facilities Management.

(d) Includes the Computation and Management Programme at University of Peradeniya and Information Technology and Management at University of Moratuwa also.

(e) Includes Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies and Fashion Design / Transport and Logistic Management.

Technical Colleges 2003 – 2012

Course	Year	College of Technology (a)		Technical Colleges		Total	
		Intake	Enrollment	Intake	Enrollment	Intake	Enrollment
Advance Diploma (NVQ Level 5 & 6)	2009	393	393	–	–	393	393
	2011	883	883	–	–	883	883
	2012 (b)	785	1,169	23	23	808	1,192
National Diploma	2003	–	–	101	186	101	186
	2004	–	–	108	191	108	191
	2005	–	–	252	407	252	407
	2006	–	–	188	339	188	339
	2007	9	22	55	190	64	212
	2008	453	495	94	152	547	647
	2009	–	–	99	177	99	177
	2010	16	16	49	103	65	119
	2011	104	117	80	218	184	335
	2012 (b)	145	212	86	157	231	369
National Certificate	2003	–	–	8,657	12,611	8,657	12,611
	2004	–	–	7,788	12,021	7,788	12,021
	2005	–	–	8,011	12,328	8,011	12,328
	2006	–	–	15,260	19,635	15,260	19,635
	2007	3,620	6,667	6,217	10,589	9,837	17,256
	2008	4,884	7,719	9,083	13,803	13,967	21,522
	2009	3,171	4,940	6,221	9,784	9,392	14,724
	2010	1,332	1,756	2,840	3,939	4,172	5,695
	2011	3,052	4,873	5,873	9,056	8,925	13,929
	2012 (b)	3,307	4,876	5,741	8,387	9,048	13,263
	National Craft (Trade) Certificate	2003	–	–	3,308	4,426	3,308	4,426
2004		–	–	3,025	4,043	3,025	4,043
2005		–	–	3,252	4,279	3,252	4,279
2006		–	–	4,974	6,010	4,974	6,010
2007		1,124	1,592	1,936	2,837	3,060	4,429
2008		1,978	2,332	3,709	4,147	5,687	6,479
2009		1,237	1,507	2,364	2,796	3,601	4,303
2010		533	648	846	998	1,379	1,646
2011		1,107	1,386	2,076	2,434	3,183	3,820
2012 (b)		1,140	1,520	1,975	2,461	3,115	3,981
Short Courses (mainly intended for self-employment)	2003	–	–	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042
	2004	–	–	849	849	849	849
	2005	–	–	852	852	852	852
	2006	–	–	1,487	1,487	1,487	1,487
	2007	165	165	762	762	927	927
	2008	219	219	619	619	838	838
	2009	313	313	949	949	1,262	1,262
	2010	399	399	451	451	850	850
	2011	1,420	1,420	2,586	2,586	4,006	4,006
	2012 (b)	1,992	1,992	4,511	4,511	6,503	6,503
Short Courses Offered to Other Organizations (c)	2003	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2004	–	–	96	96	96	96
	2005	–	–	87	87	87	87
	2006	–	–	75	75	75	75
	2007	–	–	70	70	70	70
	2008	13,318	13,318	720	720	14,038	14,038
	2009	508	508	257	268	765	776
	2010	269	269	–	–	269	269
	2011	–	–	29	29	29	29
	2012 (b)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	2003	–	–	13,108	18,265	13,108	18,265
	2004	–	–	11,866	17,200	11,866	17,200
	2005	–	–	12,454	17,953	12,454	17,953
	2006	–	–	21,984	27,546	21,984	27,546
	2007	4,918	8,446	9,040	14,448	13,958	22,894
	2008	20,852	24,083	14,225	19,441	35,077	43,524
	2009	5,622	7,661	9,890	13,974	15,512	21,635
	2010	3,072	3,692	4,186	5,491	7,258	9,183
	2011	6,566	8,679	10,644	14,323	17,210	23,002
	2012 (b)	7,369	9,769	12,336	15,539	19,705	25,308

NVQ – National Vocational Qualification

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training

(a) Nine Technical Colleges have been upgraded to the level of “College of Technology” since 2007.

(c) In 2008, 12,273 additional students were enrolled for special vocational training programmes “Waddakil Vasantham Programmes” under the Mahinda Chinthana at College of Technology, Jaffna and LTTE surrenders at Rehabilitation Centres Pallekale, Walikanda.

(b) Provisional.

Note : Normally academic year starts in July and will end in June in the following year. Hence, students statistics given here refers to the academic years.

Health Services 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Western Medicine (b)										
Hospitals (c)	606	598	606	604	619	619	555	568	592	593
Primary Healthcare Units	387	375	397	397	387	411	475	476	475	480
Doctors (d)	9,631	10,025	10,330	11,800	12,686	14,255	14,831	15,283(e)	17,481(e)	18,190
Hospital Beds	61,808	60,328	61,937	62,749	62,197	65,835	68,897	69,501	69,731	73,437
Nurses	16,711	17,316	20,332	20,912	20,088	22,996	25,549	27,494	29,101	29,781
Attendants	6,880	6,696	6,701	7,129	7,201	7,184	8,301	8,189	7,477	8,403
In Patients Treated, '000	3,993	4,242	4,345	4,463	4,609	4,898	5,474	5,591	n.a.	n.a.
Out Patients' Visits, '000	43,765	43,392	42,483	41,429	43,073	45,382	48,782	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Midwives	7,473	7,192	7,267	7,635	8,995	8,337	8,943	8,726	8,748	8,745
Hospital	3,154	2,668	2,371	2,555	2,828	3,016	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Public Health	4,319	4,524	4,896	5,080	6,167	5,321	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Public Health Inspectors	1,420	1,397	1,512	1,535	1,740	1,475	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Family Planning										
New Acceptors (No.)	222,068	211,271	221,038	222,355	248,897	267,133	245,013	223,595	208,100	238,016
Loops	37,045	34,693	39,112	41,018	55,941	58,770	52,141	48,350	47,315	73,932
Oral Pills	44,998	44,057	46,699	47,403	54,725	53,594	50,454	45,398	38,433	79,957
Sterilizations	11,158	10,970	10,329	11,613	15,234	23,480	22,091	21,587	19,787	21,109
Injectables	127,440	119,606	123,107	121,544	120,679	120,004	110,966	98,540	87,865	37,886
Norplants	1,427	1,945	1,791	777	2,318	11,285	9,361	9,720	14,700	25,132
Total Expenditure on Health, Rs. Mn.	27,476	34,419	44,851	58,038	68,702	74,548	71,453	73,835	89,217	98,999
Current Expenditure	22,073	25,919	34,113	44,069	51,741	55,874	58,789	60,506	74,443	81,946
Capital Expenditure	5,403	8,500	10,738	13,969	16,961	18,674	12,664	13,329	14,774	17,053
Imports of Medical and Pharmaceutical Products (Govt. & Private), Rs. Mn.	10,210	11,952	13,461	16,279	19,742	23,010	23,199	24,549	38,487	47,537

(a) Provisional

(b) Public Sector

(c) Includes Maternity Homes

(d) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners

(e) Including Intern Medical Officers

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Health
Family Health Bureau

Selected Public Health Personnel 1984 – 2010

Year	Medical Officers (a)	Dental Surgeons (b)	Reg./Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses (c)	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives	
1984	1,951	288	984	7,400	209	916	3,001	1,538
1986	2,217	318	1,047	8,019	189	966	3,102	1,463
1988	2,316	355	1,100	8,317	154	977	3,209	1,531
1990 (d)	2,440	317	1,074	8,957	140	886	3,321	1,638
1991	2,934	358	1,201	9,934	101	914	3,583	1,776
1992	3,345	381	1,253	11,214	113	846	4,108	2,025
1993	3,713	390	1,305	11,818	109	876	4,361	2,172
1994	4,047	387	1,357	13,060	117	928	4,400	2,214
1995	4,577	421	1,376	13,403	174	932	4,383	2,288
1996	5,117	462	1,397	13,933	189	915	4,352	2,393
1997	5,628	481	1,384	13,815	145	901	4,497	2,284
1998	6,427	521	1,340	14,448	183	888	4,578	2,410
1999	6,994	529	1,340	14,052	237	1,142	4,625	2,503
2000	7,963	637	1,349	14,716	270	1,486	4,798	2,596
2001	8,384	751	1,343	15,797	259	1,401	4,654	2,723
2002	9,290	867	1,326	16,517	310	1,470	4,819	2,794
2003	9,063	889	1,260	16,621	310	1,420	4,319	3,154
2004	8,874	915	1,218	18,654	315	1,397	4,524	2,668
2005	10,198	954	1,274	19,934	313	1,512	4,896	2,371
2006	10,279	1,181	1,183	18,950	299	1,535	5,080	2,555
2007	11,023	1,314	1,194	22,370	290	1,740	6,167	2,828
2008	12,479	858	1,134	23,800	270	1,475	5,331	3,016
2009	13,874	1,051	1,099	31,198	169	1,371	5,167	2,773
2010 (e)	14,388	1,122	1,096	32,680	310	1,383	5,634	2,823

(a) Includes Medical Officers in curative, administrative and preventive services.

(b) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(c) Excludes Pupil Nurses.

(d) Excludes the Northern Province.

(e) Provisional.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of Health

Public Health Personnel by District 2010^(a)

District	Medical Officers (b)				Dental Surgeons (d)	Reg./Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses	Public Health		
	Curative Services	Administrative/ Preventive Services	Health (MOH) (c)	Total				Nursing Sisters	Inspectors	Midwives
Colombo	2,849	1,255	35	4,139	230	148	8,723	770	162	326
Gampaha	934	258	26	1,218	74	106	2,842	116	68	321
Kalutara	488	155	38	681	73	64	1,577	106	88	421
Kandy	1,188	331	37	1,556	133	150	3,477	103	99	539
Matale	199	70	15	284	27	40	482	37	49	205
Nuwara Eliya	158	56	14	228	30	23	383	19	37	198
Galle	574	204	33	811	55	68	2,065	66	87	309
Matara	259	55	25	339	38	45	1,163	32	77	283
Hambantota	200	44	21	265	16	16	776	27	69	266
Jaffna	216	37	1	254	24	36	398	12	57	35
Mannar	39	9	4	52	9	3	101	2	22	38
Vavuniya	102	49	5	156	16	5	284	16	17	25
Mullaitivu	3	0	0	3	2	2	11	0	6	8
Kilinochchi	1	1	0	2	3	1	29	0	0	21
Batticaloa	214	70	12	296	25	15	663	42	63	135
Ampara	234	16	12	262	18	5	724	25	37	108
Trincomalee	110	63	10	183	15	10	404	9	44	198
Kalmunai	224	37	13	274	21	16	477	20	62	148
Kurunegala	602	246	43	891	78	116	2,286	174	103	411
Puttalam	302	62	19	383	33	32	549	54	47	178
Anuradhapura	357	13	30	400	42	35	1,182	80	88	268
Polonnaruwa	130	58	13	201	26	9	491	14	40	121
Badulla	273	67	19	359	41	41	593	95	68	246
Moneragala	161	45	16	222	25	12	410	21	38	208
Ratnapura	370	82	32	484	44	39	1,690	53	89	321
Kegalle	358	67	20	445	24	59	900	41	83	297
Total	10,545	3,350	493	14,388	1,122	1,096	32,680	1,934	1,600	5,634

(Contd.)

Public Health Personnel by District 2010

Table 13.24 (Contd.)

District	Hospital Midwives	Pharmacists	Dispensers	Medical Technologists	Radio-graphers	Physio-therapists	ECG Recordists	EEG Recordists	School Dental Therapists
Colombo	200	317	105	478	199	120	87	20	35
Gampaha	161	98	76	89	36	44	18	4	15
Kalutara	161	49	41	62	16	8	9	2	30
Kandy	252	107	92	121	65	35	24	6	36
Matale	53	25	42	24	6	4	5	0	13
Nuwara Eliya	91	18	40	19	7	3	3	1	6
Galle	179	63	61	56	26	19	18	3	23
Matara	133	41	44	35	11	8	9	2	21
Hambantota	108	26	35	23	8	3	4	0	14
Jaffna	144	17	38	3	12	4	1	2	8
Mannar	26	2	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vavuniya	33	8	19	6	2	2	0	0	0
Mullaitivu	16	14	4	15	5	2	2	0	2
Kilinochchi	14	0	9	1	0	0	0	0	0
Batticaloa	114	29	35	26	12	8	8	1	2
Ampara	48	22	25	24	7	4	6	1	3
Trincomalee	17	20	26	25	6	6	3	1	4
Kalmunai	113	27	28	31	12	3	11	1	2
Kurunegala	267	82	111	87	25	16	17	4	32
Puttalam	54	31	41	34	8	3	6	3	8
Anuradhapura	139	39	64	45	18	8	9	3	12
Polonnaruwa	52	31	26	26	8	8	6	0	7
Badulla	121	35	84	32	14	7	7	1	12
Moneragala	53	25	40	20	9	4	1	0	8
Ratnapura	156	50	51	51	19	12	9	2	14
Kegalle	118	41	46	37	11	6	4	0	16
Total	2,823	1,217	1,193	1,370	542	337	267	57	323

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Specialists and Interns.

(c) MOH Doctors.

(d) Includes Regional Dental Surgeons and PGIM Trainees.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of Health

Activities of Health Campaigns 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Sexually Transmitted Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	14.1	14.8	15.8	15.9	15.7	16.8	17.2	13.7	16.4	17.6
Positive Cases, '000	8.1	9.9	10.2	10.2	9.5	10.0	10.5	8.3	9.5	9.7
Personnel Strength – Doctors	19	23	25	26	26	26	30	37	74	73
Others	98	86	93	128	128	128	98	99	363	346
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	30.4	27.3	29.1	39.0	53.5	51.8(b)	58.7(b)	69.4(b)	74.2	61.4
Malaria										
Patients Examined, '000	1,192.2	1,198.2	974.7	1,076.1	1,044.4	1,047.1	909.6	1,001.1	994.5	948.2
Positive Cases, '000	10.5	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.02
Personnel Strength – Doctors	12	21	19	18	19	27	29	23	24	19
Others	3,105	2,991	2,866	2,675	2,403	2,227	2,084	1,861	1,858	1,742
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	148.9	411.8	387.3	898.4	150.0	207.0	204.0	335.0	556.0	397.0
Leprosy										
Patients Examined, '000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,411	2,207	3,752
Positive Cases, '000	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Personnel Strength – Doctors	9	10	9	10	10	10	8	7	11	11
Others	115	105	100	97	69	71	60	63	75	67
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	21.3	31.5	32.6	41.0	40.0	35.8	32.9	42.1	38.6	50.3
Respiratory Diseases										
Patients Examined, '000	404.8	393.0	456.6	n.a.	149.4	56.2	91.4	106.3	139.8	152.6
Positive Cases, '000	3.8	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.4	9.0	9.8	10.1	4.5	4.3
Personnel Strength – Doctors	86	75	75	100	100	115	81	150	569	601
Others	458	460	498	476	476	505	487	677	516	545
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	280.7	138.6	177.8	n.a.	n.a.	332.3	454.0	555.0	514.0	407.8
Filariasis										
Patients Examined, '000	716.5	595.1	525.1	514.5	559.3	513.4	494.7	482.9	411.6	373.1
Positive Cases, '000	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Personnel Strength – Doctors (c)	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	10
Others (c)	23	24	24	26	30	20	25	25	27	24
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	5.7	5.7	8.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.7(d)	21.9(d)	23.1(d)	28.5

(a) Provisional

(b) Expenditure for Central STD Clinic only.

(c) Includes only Central government staff.

(d) Includes expenditure of Central government only.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : STD / AIDS Control Programme
Anti-Malaria Campaign
Anti-Leprosy Campaign
Respiratory Disease Control Programme
Anti-Filariasis Campaign.

Postal Services 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Main Post Offices (No.)	622	230	633	636	641	643	643	648	648	651
Sub Post Offices (No.)	3,428	3,411	3,408	3,407	3,412	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,413
Agency Post Offices (No.)	580	611	663	684	684	684	684	684	684	684
Delivery Areas (No.)	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. km.)	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Population Served by a Post Office	4,084	4,288	4,100	4,231	4,252	4,311	4,311	4,312	4,330	4,214
Letters Per Inhabitant	24	24	25	25	23	21	21	21	14	13
Domestic Mail, '000										
Letters	339,415	338,745	304,626	479,322	306,248	238,400	236,852	291,294	201,647	203,135
Post Cards	19,824	26,786	24,718	24,423	16,503	11,531	12,250	14,742	12,654	13,025
Newspapers & Printed Materials	84,115	76,948	71,021	21,962	63,311	82,711	79,525	14,773	15,512	14,003
Express	246	233	217	355	222	198	212	95	86	91
Insured	209	371	386	185	201	162	281	28	36	33
Registered	32,832	28,313	34,213	32,309	33,651	32,413	59,426	19,149	28,698	30,954
Parcels										
Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	409	} 1,000	1,095	1,536	712	1,210	1,194	438	320	323
Parcels (Ordinary) Other	284										62	58
Foreign Mail (Outward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	86	91	77	82	73	72	69	76	74	71
Post Cards	41	39	33	36	31	29	34	19	21	23
Newspapers & Printed Materials	32	36	30	37	29	27	31	56	53	52
Small Packets	30	32	29	33	31	26	27	28	–	–
Parcels	16	8	6	7	6	7	11	5	4	3
Air										
Aerogrammes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2,131	2,023	2,213
Letters	32,422	32,816	27,915	31,751	30,740	24,997	27,356	4,526	5,382	4,748
Post Cards	3,614	3,912	3,328	3,629	3,115	3,025	3,451	6,631	7,329	7,163
Newspapers & Printed Materials	794	835	710	1,066	924	917	840	134	143	156
Small Packets	354	388	330	444	391	388	367	86	–	–
Parcels	36	15	23	24	16	18	20	8	6	3
Foreign Mail (Inward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	70	84	71	72	68	65	67	62	59	57
Post Cards	49	56	47	49	46	43	40	31	28	29
Newspapers & Printed Materials	61	68	57	58	56	59	57	43	39	37
Small Packets	28	34	29	30	31	29	26	33	–	–
Parcels	19	10	13	18	17	19	22	65	7	7
Air										
Letters	29,617	30,835	26,225	27,852	28,258	20,745	22,498	19,315	20,167	20,489
Post Cards	2,511	3,141	2,670	2,841	2,540	2,420	2,765	2,165	3,154	2,932
Newspapers & Printed Materials	1,610	1,733	1,473	1,570	1,518	1,492	1,623	1,456	1,569	1,635
Small Packets	436	462	395	399	391	389	398	386	–	–
Parcels & CDs	64	18	20	22	20	19	24	24	27	32

(a) Provisional.

Source : Department of Posts

Telecommunication Services 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012(a)
Fixed Access Services										
Subscriber Base ('000)	934	991	1,244	1,884	2,742	3,446	3,436	3,535	3,608	3,449
Wireline Services ('000)	818	860	919	910	932	934	872	897	942	999
Wireless Access Services ('000)	116	131	325	974	1,810	2,513	2,564	2,638	2,667	2,450
Growth Rate of the Subscribers	5.8	6.1	25.5	51.4	45.5	25.7	-0.3	2.9	2.1	-4.4
Telephone Density (b) (Telephones per 100 persons)	4.9	5.1	6.3	9.5	13.7	17.1	16.8	17.1	17.3	17.0
Turnover (b) (Rs. Mn.)	30.0	31.9	49.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Other Services										
Cellular Phones ('000)	1,393	2,211	3,362	5,412	7,983	11,083	14,264	17,267	18,319	20,324
Turnover of Cellular Operators (Rs. Mn.)	57	53	26	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cellular Mobiles per 100 Persons	12	15	17	27	40	55	70	84	88	100
Public Pay Phone Booths	6,440	6,095	6,285	7,561	8,526	7,417	7,378	6,958	6,458	6,983
Radio Paging Subscribers	2,851	828	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
E-Mail and Internet Subscribers ('000)	85	93	115	130	202	234	240	502(c)	845(c)	1,366(c)

(a) Provisional

(b) Include Wireline Services and Wireless Services only

(c) Includes mobile broadband services

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 13.28

Mass Media 2003 – 2012

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011(a)	2012(b)
Circulation of Newspapers (c)										
Daily Newspapers, '000	151,811	165,730	177,792	155,650	173,579	161,578	164,547	170,240	173,255	195,199
Sinhala	103,585	113,810	120,859	116,426	118,721	117,136	123,245	126,730	128,163	149,380
Tamil	19,704	20,570	23,442	6,823	23,520	12,927	9,347	8,884	10,194	10,439
English	28,522	31,350	33,491	32,400	31,338	31,516	31,955	34,627	34,897	35,380
Copies per '000 persons per day, No.	25	27	35	25	28	26	26	26	27	31
Weekly Newspapers, '000	112,132	120,134	120,941	77,322	98,266	88,696	82,801	80,295	88,281	90,860
Sinhala	89,002	96,997	97,723	56,299	69,537	66,178	62,096	62,948	70,453	72,533
Tamil	10,426	10,413	10,129	8,445	14,376	8,007	7,071	3,233	3,964	4,068
English	12,704	12,724	13,089	12,579	14,353	14,511	13,635	14,115	13,864	14,260
Copies per '000 persons per week, No.	112	119	118	75	94	84	78	75	81	86
Televisions										
No. of TV Channels	9	9	9	9	14	18	20	21	22	25
Radios										
No. of Radio Services	21	21	21	21	39	56	48	51	51	54

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Includes only national newspapers from 2006.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.
Ministry of Mass Media and Information
Sumathi Publications
Upali Newspapers Ltd.
Wijeya Publications Ltd.

Prisoners 2002 – 2011

Item	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Training Schools for Youthful Offenders										
Admission	64	101	42	55	32	22	36	26	32	28
Average daily population	124	161	178	177	125	90	75	69	67	70
Admission to Prisons by Offence										
Murder	152	254	172	264	284	321	124	108	96	103
Attempted Murder	156	137	95	121	133	144	166	121	149	113
Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	295	307	203	221	246	241	529	335	470	210
Kidnapping	44	37	43	45	19	12	2	11	87	6
Rape	113	134	95	95	174	235	319	227	250	166
Simple & Grievous Hurt	385	353	382	407	289	267	290	317	347	217
Criminal Force & Intimidation	72	61	76	73	60	64	46	31	85	18
Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	39	54	35	21	31	24	65	163	208	142
Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	15	18	4	0	10	14	2	0	0	0
Burglary & Robbery	683	618	734	875	990	948	894	1,130	1,438	819
Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	473	431	426	558	531	615	550	868	502	488
Extortion & Looting	407	406	492	586	615	597	583	519	683	537
Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	268	277	322	368	299	321	344	321	493	405
Theft	1,124	1,236	1,172	1,320	1,217	1,191	1,216	1,268	1,356	1,282
Other Offences	20,797	23,358	22,647	28,080	23,834	26,312	28,436	32,453	25,964	22,512
Total	25,023	27,681	26,898	33,034	28,732	31,306	33,566	37,872	32,128	27,018
Admissions to Prisons by Length of Sentence										
Under one Month	1,083	1,845	2,096	3,229	2,302	2,616	2,440	3,034	2,972	2,098
One Month to Six Months	10,328	11,913	11,569	12,297	11,544	11,812	13,647	12,973	11,150	11,147
Seven Month to One Year	5,032	5,756	4,614	5,085	4,535	5,285	6,895	8,566	6,424	5,706
One Year to Two Years	5,412	4,987	6,177	9,703	7,849	8,410	7,103	9,375	8,367	5,757
Three Years to Five Years	2,229	2,308	1,737	1,938	1,675	2,057	2,377	3,105	2,433	1,698
Six Years to Ten Years	553	475	422	449	434	580	576	453	415	357
Over Ten Years	386	397	283	333	393	546	528	366	367	255
Total	25,023	27,681	26,898	33,034	28,732	31,306	33,566	37,872	32,128	27,018
Death Sentences										
Sentenced to Death	69	102	68	113	165	176	128	108	96	107
Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	69	102	68	113	165	176	128	108	96	107
Admission Rate										
(Per 100,000 Population)	132	144	138	168	145	157	166	185	156	130

Source : Prison Department

Prisoners by District 2007 – 2011

District	2007			2008			2009			2010			2011		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Colombo	13,112	273	13,385	14,201	313	14,514	13,592	465	14,057	12,044	276	12,320	10,060	274	10,334
Gampaha	2,613	101	2,714	2,560	117	2,677	3,346	77	3,423	3,264	48	3,312	3,457	79	3,536
Kalutara	2,196	125	2,321	1,947	126	2,073	2,358	84	2,442	1,862	66	1,928	1,453	43	1,496
Kandy	1,406	49	1,455	1,404	20	1,424	1,887	33	1,920	1,558	32	1,590	839	40	879
Matale	585	18	603	696	18	714	907	14	921	404	17	421	440	8	448
Nuwara Eliya	176	17	193	224	3	227	479	11	490	278	3	281	412	4	416
Galle	1,640	52	1,692	1,631	48	1,679	2,043	71	2,114	1,852	54	1,906	1,503	38	1,541
Matara	707	7	714	660	29	689	797	26	823	480	11	491	410	11	421
Hambantota	543	7	550	536	6	542	427	8	435	360	7	367	359	10	369
Jaffna	156	32	188	180	32	212	396	88	484	434	57	491	260	24	284
Mannar	135	2	137	9	9	18	111	8	119	120	8	128	80	8	88
Vavuniya	34	8	42	249	4	253	176	7	183	331	18	349	128	9	137
Mullaitivu	4	2	6	2	–	2	7	1	8	0	3	3	114	16	130
Kilinochchi	4	6	10	1	–	1	8	1	9	19	2	21	106	13	119
Batticaloa	151	5	156	244	19	263	319	44	363	499	61	560	336	14	350
Ampara	554	16	570	655	14	669	651	32	683	406	51	457	359	17	376
Trincomalee	686	59	745	512	23	535	720	52	772	478	15	493	288	8	296
Kurunegala	1,594	53	1,647	2,171	44	2,215	1,966	66	2,032	1,934	82	2,016	1,631	52	1,683
Puttalam	266	35	301	497	51	548	736	42	778	303	39	342	489	19	508
Anuradhapura	594	13	607	1,039	49	1,088	1,932	65	1,997	1,611	72	1,683	1,051	17	1,068
Polonnaruwa	722	20	742	677	20	697	967	20	987	526	34	560	338	14	352
Badulla	306	11	317	454	10	464	341	9	350	516	15	531	477	11	488
Monaragala	302	15	317	331	7	338	487	7	494	296	14	310	215	7	222
Ratnapura	1,483	29	1,512	966	27	993	1,004	28	1,032	977	20	997	904	17	921
Kegalle	323	59	382	712	19	731	933	23	956	544	27	571	536	20	556
Total	30,292	1,014	31,306	32,558	1,008	33,566	36,590	1,282	37,872	31,096	1,032	32,128	26,245	773	27,018

Source : Prison Department

Selected Demography of Prisoners 2008 – 2011

Item	2008			2009			2010			2011		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
Prisoners by Age Groups												
Under 16 years	12	0	12	11	0	11	5	0	5	102	0	102
16 to 40 years	24,753	692	25,445	27,799	923	28,722	18,503	670	19,173	15,569	501	16,070
41 to 60 years	7,183	288	7,471	7,790	311	8,101	11,726	319	12,045	9,809	241	10,050
Above 60 years	610	28	638	990	48	1,038	862	43	905	765	31	796
Prisoners by Educational Status												
No Schooling	2,386	148	2,532	1,908	164	2,072	2,710	135	2,845	1,255	95	1,350
Grade 1–5	9,152	400	9,552	11,805	699	12,504	11,798	418	12,216	10,242	313	10,555
Passed Grade 8	9,254	280	9,534	7,715	262	7,977	9,203	237	9,440	7,347	207	7,554
Passed GCE (O/L)	9,790	125	9,915	10,999	110	11,109	5,153	183	5,336	3,949	121	4,070
Passed GCE (A/L)	1,959	52	2,011	4,125	43	4,168	1,300	53	1,353	1,156	33	1,189
Graduates	17	5	22	24	4	28	40	6	46	37	4	41
Other	0	0	0	14	0	14	892	0	892	2,259	0	2,259
Prisoners by Marital Status												
Never Married	9,068	180	9,248	6,261	137	6,398	12,301	136	12,437	10,985	122	11,107
Married	21,639	728	22,367	28,412	985	29,397	17,623	680	18,303	13,947	523	14,470
Widowed	450	37	487	351	71	422	261	75	336	299	62	361
Divorced	674	45	719	1,001	56	1,057	632	64	696	586	38	624
Legally Separated	727	18	745	565	33	598	279	77	356	428	28	456
Prisoners by Ethnicity												
Sinhalese	22,809	758	23,567	26,171	916	27,087	21,961	703	22,664	18,741	538	19,279
Tamil	4,714	184	4,898	5,044	279	5,323	4,933	226	5,159	3,976	188	4,164
Moor	4,938	39	4,977	5,251	67	5,318	3,921	85	4,006	3,266	33	3,299
Malay	47	10	57	49	9	58	47	10	57	77	6	83
Burgher	39	11	50	62	9	71	89	5	94	79	8	87
Other	11	6	17	13	2	15	145	3	148	106	0	106
Prisoners by Religion												
Buddhist	20,021	546	20,567	22,221	695	22,916	17,611	617	18,228	16,948	446	17,394
Hindu	4,058	152	4,210	5,088	229	5,317	6,041	176	6,217	3,050	137	3,187
Muslim	4,953	99	5,052	5,316	150	5,466	3,951	111	4,062	3,304	62	3,366
Roman Catholic	2,096	105	2,201	3,148	123	3,271	2,073	91	2,164	1,527	70	1,597
Other Christians	1,203	102	1,305	786	82	868	1,272	32	1,304	1,319	54	1,373
Others	227	4	231	31	3	34	148	5	153	97	4	101
Total Convicted Prisoners	32,558	1,008	33,566	36,590	1,282	37,872	31,096	1,032	32,128	26,245	773	27,018

M – Male
F – Female

Source : Prison Department

Demographic Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan	
Mid-year Population, Mn.	1990	17.0	17.6	109.0	0.5	835.0	0.2	18.1	109.7	
	2009	20.5	25.5	139.1	0.7	1,166.2	0.3	25.9	169.9	
	2010	20.7	26.0	141.0	0.7	1,182.1	0.3	26.3	173.5	
	2011	20.9	26.5	142.9	0.7	1,197.8	0.3	26.6	177.1	
Population Growth, %	2009	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.1	
	2010	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.1	
	2011	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.1	
Land Area, '000 Sq.km.	2009	62.71	652.23	130.17	38.39	2,973.19	0.30	143.35	770.88	
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.] (a)	2011	333.3	40.6	1,097.8	18.2	402.9	1,083.7	185.6	229.7	
Population by Age Groups, %										
	0 - 14 Years	2011(b)	24.9	46.2	30.6	28.8	30.2	25.8	35.5	35.0
	15 - 64 Years	2011(b)	66.7	51.6	64.8	66.4	64.8	69.0	60.3	60.7
65 Years & Above	2011(b)	8.4	2.3	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.3	4.2	4.3	
Urban Population, %	2011	15.1(c)	22.2	25.4(d)	-	31.2	40.5(e)	17.0	65.3	
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2010	17.6	43.6	20.3	20.4	22.2	16.8	24.1	27.3	
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2010	6.2	15.9	6.1	6.9	8.0	3.6	5.9	7.5	
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2010	2.3	6.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.7	3.4	
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2010	14	103	38	44	48	14	41	70	
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2010	35	460	240	180	200	60	170	260	
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2012	75.1	49.1	69.2	67.6	65.8	77.1	69.1	65.7	

(a) Population / Land area without Inland water.

(b) Provisional

(c) 2006

(d) 2008

(e) 2010

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB
FAOSTAT Database Access website
(www.faostat.fao.org)Human Development Report 2013, UNDP
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 14.2

Demographic Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand	
Mid-year Population, Mn.	1990	179.4	18.1	60.9	42.9	3.0	55.8	
	2009	231.4	28.1	91.0	49.2	5.0	66.9	
	2010	237.6	28.6	92.6	49.4	5.1	67.3	
	2011	241.6	29.0	94.2	49.8	5.2	67.6	
Population Growth, %	2009	1.2	1.9	1.8	0.5	3.1	0.6	
	2010	1.5	1.8	1.7	0.5	1.8	0.6	
	2011	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.7	2.1	0.4	
Land Area, '000 Sq.km.	2009	1,811.6	328.6	298.2	97.1	0.7	510.9	
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.] (a)	2011	133.4	88.3	315.2	512.9	7,428.6	132.3	
Population by Age Groups, %								
	0 - 14 Years	2011(b)	26.7	29.9	35.0	16.1	16.8	20.2
	15 - 64 Years	2011(b)	67.7	65.2	61.3	72.4	73.7	70.7
65 Years & Above	2011(b)	5.6	4.9	3.7	11.5	9.4	9.1	
Urban Population, %	2011	49.8(c)	71.0(c)	66.4(c)	82.9(c)	100.0	36.1	
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2010	18.2	20.3	25.1	9.4	9.3	12.1	
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2010	7.0	4.7	5.8	5.1	4.4	7.4	
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2010	2.1	2.6	3.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2010	27	5	23	4	2	11	
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2010	220	29	99	16	3	48	
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2012	69.8	74.5	69.0	80.7	81.2	74.3	

(a) Population / Land area without Inland water.

(b) Provisional

(c) 2010

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB
Human Development Report 2013, UNDP
FAOSTAT Database Access website
(www.faostat.fao.org)

National Accounts Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (a) Mn US \$	2008	40,715	10,768	79,568	1,257	1,219,071	1,892	11,692	140,912
	2009	42,068	12,596	89,050	1,265	1,258,440	1,942	12,744	148,213
	2010	49,568	16,148.3	99,688	1,585	1,565,282	2,076	16,316	164,733
	2011	59,184	n.a.	107,441	n.a.	1,763,975	2,050	18,501	197,972
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2008	2,014	432	559	1,874	1,121	6,110	458	874
	2009	2,057	495	617	1,851	1,140	6,174	492	916
	2010	2,400	622	683	2,277	1,415	6,491	622	1,002
	2011	2,836	n.a.	718	n.a.	1,579	6,306	695	1,179
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2008	4,563	983	1,560	4,896	2,962	8,125	1,255	2,531
	2009	4,720	1,196	1,645	5,185	3,196	7,699	1,307	2,595
	2010	5,107	1,280	1,742	5,787	3,494	8,099	1,367	2,671
	2011	4,620	n.a.	1,906	n.a.	3,783	8,793	1,439	2,753
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2008	6.0	2.3	6.2	4.7	6.7	12.2	6.1	3.7
	2009	3.5	17.2	5.9	6.7	8.4	-4.7	4.5	1.7
	2010	8.0	3.2	5.9	11.8	8.4	5.7	4.8	3.1
	2011	8.2	n.a.	6.7	n.a.	6.5	7.5	3.9	3.0
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)									
Agriculture	2008	12.1	28.5(b)	19.0(c)	19.0	17.8(b)	5.4	31.7(d)	20.3(b)
	2009	12.0	32.2(b)	18.6(c)	18.7	17.7(b)	4.0	33.0(d)	21.6(b)
	2010	11.9	28.8(b)	18.6(c)	17.5	17.7(b)	3.8	35.4(d)	21.2(b)
	2011	11.2	n.a.	18.3(c)	n.a.	17.2(b)	3.5	36.9(d)	21.6(b)
Industry	2008	28.4	26.3(b)	28.5(c)	44.5	28.3(b)	17.3	16.8(d)	26.8(b)
	2009	28.6	21.9(b)	28.6(c)	43.2	27.6(b)	14.7	15.9(d)	24.7(b)
	2010	28.7	21.3(b)	28.4(c)	44.6	27.1(b)	15.2	15.1(d)	25.4(b)
	2011	29.3	n.a.	28.2(c)	n.a.	26.4(b)	15.7	14.8(d)	24.9(b)
Services	2008	59.5	45.2(b)	52.5(c)	36.5	53.9(b)	77.3	51.5(d)	52.9(b)
	2009	59.3	45.9(b)	52.8(c)	38.1	54.7(b)	81.3	51.2(d)	53.7(b)
	2010	59.3	49.8(b)	53.0(c)	37.9	55.1(b)	81.0	49.5(d)	53.4(b)
	2011	59.5	n.a.	53.5(c)	n.a.	56.4(b)	80.9	48.3(d)	53.4(b)
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)									
Private Consumption	2008	70.0	113.2	74.4	39.8	57.7	n.a.	80.3	76.5
	2009	64.4	98.5	74.7	37.9	57.4	n.a.	79.8	81.3
	2010	65.2	97.4	74.5	41.7	56.5	n.a.	78.5	82.3
	2011	69.8	n.a.	74.9	n.a.	56.0	n.a.	81.8	84.1
Government Consumption	2008	16.2	10.1	5.3	19.0	10.9	n.a.	9.9	12.5
	2009	17.6	11.3	5.3	21.4	12.0	n.a.	10.8	8.1
	2010	15.6	11.5	5.4	20.0	11.9	n.a.	10.0	8.0
	2011	14.8	n.a.	5.8	n.a.	11.7	n.a.	9.6	7.9
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2008	27.6	18.1	24.2	39.8	35.5	n.a.	30.3	22.1
	2009	24.4	17.4	24.4	41.2	36.1	n.a.	31.7	18.2
	2010	27.6	17.5	24.4	52.3	35.8	n.a.	38.3	15.6
	2011	30.0	n.a.	25.2	n.a.	35.5	n.a.	32.5	13.1
Gross Domestic Savings	2008	13.9	-23.3	20.3	16.1	32.0	n.a.	9.8	11.0
	2009	17.9	-9.9	20.1	27.2	33.8	n.a.	9.4	10.7
	2010	19.3	-8.9	20.1	33.7	32.3	n.a.	11.5	9.7
	2011	15.4	n.a.	19.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.6	8.0
Gross National Savings	2008	17.8	n.a.	30.2	29.1	35.0	n.a.	33.2	21.0
	2009	23.7	n.a.	29.6	32.3	37.0	n.a.	35.9	20.5
	2010	25.3	n.a.	30.0	42.1	34.5	n.a.	36.0	20.8
	2011	22.0	n.a.	28.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	31.6	20.1

- (a) Estimates at current market prices.
(b) Estimates at current factor cost prices.
(c) Estimates at current producer prices.
(d) Estimates at current basic prices.
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

National Accounts Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (a) Mn US \$	2008	510,228	230,524	174,208	931,360	189,945	289,973
	2009	539,577	202,516	168,333	834,080	185,576	279,119
	2010	708,064	246,906	199,590	1,014,856	227,300	341,022
	2011	846,876	287,935	224,786	1,116,239	259,803	369,728
GDP Per Capita (a), US\$	2008	2,209	8,362	1,948	19,027	39,249	4,362
	2009	2,302	7,212	1,849	16,959	37,208	4,172
	2010	2,980	8,636	2,155	20,540	44,773	5,066
	2011	3,513	9,941	2,387	22,424	50,119	5,470
GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$	2008	3,985	14,536	3,702	26,689	55,905	8,749
	2009	4,162	14,341	3,719	26,931	55,074	8,541
	2010	4,352	15,122	3,980	28,797	57,902	9,353
	2011	4,682	16,034	4,170	30,205	61,103	9,573
Growth Rate of Real GDP, %	2008	6.0	4.8	4.2	2.3	1.7	1.6
	2009	4.6	-1.5	1.1	0.3	-1.0	-1.1
	2010	6.2	7.2	7.6	6.3	14.8	7.5
	2011	6.5	5.1	3.9	3.6	4.9	0.1
Sectoral Composition of GDP, % (a)							
Agriculture	2008	14.5	10.1 (b)	13.2	2.7 (c)	0 (c)	10.1
	2009	15.3	9.3 (b)	13.1	2.8 (c)	0 (c)	10.0
	2010	15.3	10.5 (b)	12.3	2.6 (c)	0 (c)	10.9
	2011	14.7	12.0 (b)	12.8	2.7 (c)	0 (c)	n.a.
Industry	2008	48.1	45.6 (b)	32.9	36.5 (c)	26.6 (c)	39.6
	2009	47.7	41.4 (b)	31.7	36.8 (c)	27.9 (c)	38.7
	2010	47.0	41.5 (b)	32.6	38.8 (c)	27.9 (c)	40.1
	2011	47.2	40.7 (b)	31.5	39.2 (c)	26.6 (c)	n.a.
Services	2008	37.5	44.4 (b)	53.9	60.8 (c)	73.4 (c)	50.3
	2009	37.0	49.3 (b)	55.2	60.4 (c)	72.1 (c)	51.3
	2010	37.6	48.0 (b)	55.1	58.5 (c)	72.1 (c)	49.0
	2011	38.1	47.3 (b)	55.7	58.1 (c)	73.4 (c)	n.a.
Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP (a)							
Private Consumption	2008	60.6	44.7	74.3	54.7	40.2	53.8
	2009	58.7	48.8	74.7	54.1	40.2	53.9
	2010	56.7	47.5	71.6	52.6	38.4	52.1
	2011	54.6	47.5	73.7	52.9	39.4	n.a.
Government Consumption	2008	8.4	11.5	8.8	15.3	10.7	14.4
	2009	9.6	13.0	9.9	16.0	10.6	15.8
	2010	9.1	12.2	9.7	15.2	10.5	15.4
	2011	9.0	13.0	9.6	15.4	10.3	n.a.
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2008	27.8	21.5	19.3	31.2	29.4	28.4
	2009	31.0	17.8	16.6	26.3	25.5	20.6
	2010	32.5	23.1	20.5	29.5	22.1	24.9
	2011	32.8	23.6	21.7	29.5	22.4	n.a.
Gross Domestic Savings	2008	31.0	43.8	16.8	30.0	49.9	30.8
	2009	31.7	38.1	15.5	29.9	49.3	30.1
	2010	34.4	40.3	18.7	31.9	50.5	31.2
	2011	36.4	39.5	16.7	31.8	59.1	n.a.
Gross National Savings	2008	28.5	38.5	52.2	30.7	43.3	29.8
	2009	20.2	33.4	57.9	30.3	41.8	28.5
	2010	23.7	34.2	60.3	32.0	46.5	28.9
	2011	26.7	34.6	56.8	31.7	44.4	n.a.

- (a) Estimates at current market prices.
(b) Estimates at current producer prices.
(c) Estimates at current basic prices.
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Agriculture									
Arable Land (Agrucultural), % of Total Land Area	2000	14.6	11.8	64.1	2.6	54.7	10.0	16.4	27.6
	2011	19.1	11.9	58.6	2.5	52.9	10.0	16.4	26.9
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2000	33.2	2.1	11.3	78.4	22.0	3.0	27.2	2.7
	2011	29.4	2.1	11.1	84.9	23.1	3.0	25.4	2.1
Permanent Crops, % of Agricultural Land Area	2000	42.3	0.2	4.8	3.6	5.0	55.6	2.5	2.4
	2011	37.4	0.3	9.9	3.4	6.8	42.9	2.8	3.1
Agricultural Land per Capita, Hectares	2000	0.12	1.76	0.07	0.88	0.18	0.03	0.19	0.19
	2011	0.13	1.43	0.06	0.74	0.15	0.02	0.16	0.15
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2010	11.9	28.8(b)(c)	18.6(d)	17.5	17.7(b)	3.8	35.4(e)	21.2(b)
	2011	11.2	n.a.	18.3(d)	n.a.	17.2(b)	3.5	36.9(e)	21.6(b)
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2010	120.6	115.5	129.6	95.2	119.6	86.5	112.3	110.6
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (f), %	2011	0.54	0.09	7.00	0.01	21.54	n.a.	0.62	0.85
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2000	3,437	2,000	3,484	1,704	2,851	n.a.	2,703	3,031
	2011	3,970	3,200	4,219	3,257	3,531	n.a.	2,981	2,396
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2000	147	12	294	74	125	n.a.	187	51
	2011	186	25	354	109	130	n.a.	168	35
Industry									
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, % (a)	2010	18.0	12.2	17.3	8.7	14.5(b)	4.4	5.9	17.7(b)
	2011	18.2	–	17.0	–	13.9(b)	4.8	5.8	18.6(b)
Index of Manufacturing	2011	n.a.	n.a.	503.0(g)	n.a.	180.8(h)	n.a.	103.5(i)(j)	208.3(k)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh	1990	151	20(l)	49	254	268	113	35	267
	2009	408	64(m)	252	977(n)	571	613(j)	91	449
Energy Consumption Per Capita, (kgoe)	2000	0.4	n.a.	0.1	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
	2009	0.5	n.a.	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.5

- (a) Estimates at current market prices
(b) Estimates at current factor cost prices
(c) Provisional
(d) Estimates at current producer prices
(e) Estimates at current basic prices

- (f) World Paddy Production 2011 : 722,760,295 MT
(g) 1988/89 = 100 (h) 2004/05 = 100 (i) 2003/04 = 100
(j) 2010 (k) 1999/2000 = 100 (l) 2001 (m) 2011 (n) 2005
n.a. – Not available
kgoe – kilogram of Oil Equivalent

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia
and the Pacific 2012, ADB
FAOSTAT Database Access website
(www.faostat.fao.org)
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Agricultural and Industrial Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Table 14.6

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Agriculture							
Arable Land (Agrucultural), % of Total Land Area	2000	11.3	5.5	16.9	17.4	1.5	30.6
	2011	13.0	5.5	18.1	15.4	0.9	30.8
Forest Area, % of Total Land Area	2000	54.9	65.7	23.9	63.7	3.4	37.2
	2011	51.7	62.0	25.9	64.0	3.3	37.2
Permanent Crops, % of Agricultural Land Area	2000	30.6	73.3	41.6	10.1	16.7	17.0
	2011	36.7	73.5	43.0	11.7	13.7	21.4
Agricultural Land per Capita, Hectares	2000	0.22	0.34	0.15	0.04	...	0.32
	2011	0.23	0.27	0.13	0.04	...	0.31
Share of Agriculture in GDP, % (a)	2010	15.3	10.5(b)	12.3	2.6(c)	...	10.9
	2011	14.7	12.0(b)	12.8	2.7(c)	...	n.a.
Index of Agricultural Production (2004–2006 = 100)	2010	121.5(d)	111.8	111.6	100.5	97.4	110.6
Paddy Production / World Paddy Production (e), %	2011	9.10	0.37	2.31	0.87	n.a.	4.79
Yield of Paddy Production per Hectare, kg.	2000	4,401	3,064	3,068	6,711	n.a.	2,613
	2011	4,980	3,898	3,678	7,382	n.a.	2,974
Per Capita Paddy Production, kg.	2000	252	91	161	153	n.a.	415
	2011	272	92	177	127	n.a.	512
Industry							
Share of Manufacturing in GDP, % (a)	2010	24.8	24.6	21.4	27.2	20.8	31.5
	2011	24.3	24.4	21.0	28.1	19.6	–
Index of Manufacturing	2011	142.1(f)	117.4(g)	3,920.1(h)(k)	149.9(g)	100.0(i)	172.4(j)
Electricity Consumption Per Capita, kWh	1990	160	1,171	363	2,373	4,983	703
	2009	590	3,614	593	8,980	7,949	2,045
Energy Consumption Per Capita (kgoe)	2000	0.8	2.0	0.5	4.0	4.8	1.2
	2009	0.9	2.4	0.4	4.7	3.7	1.5

- (a) Estimates at current market prices
(b) Estimates at current producer prices
(c) Estimates at current basic prices
(d) 1999–2001 = 100
kgoe – kilogram of Oil Equivalent

- (e) World Paddy Production 2011 :
722,760,295 MT
(f) 2000 = 100
(g) 2005 = 100
(h) 2010
(i) 2001 = 100
(j) 2000 = 100
(k) 1978 = 100
n.a. – Not available
... – Negligible

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB
FAOSTAT Database Access website
(www.faostat.fao.org)
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Inflation^(a) : Sri Lanka and Selected Countries

Percentage

Country	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
SAARC Countries								
Sri Lanka (b)	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7
Afghanistan	13.2	12.3	5.1	13.0	26.8	-12.2	7.7	11.8
Bangladesh	6.1	7.0	6.8	9.1	8.9	5.4	8.1	10.7
Bhutan	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.2	8.3	4.4	7.0	8.9
India	3.9	4.0	6.3	6.4	8.3	10.9	12.0	8.9
Maldives	6.3	2.5	3.5	7.4	12.3	4.0	4.7	14.1
Nepal	4.0	4.5	8.0	6.2	6.7	12.6	9.5	9.6
Pakistan	4.0	9.3	8.0	7.8	10.8	17.6	10.1	13.7
East Asian Countries (Selected)								
Indonesia	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.7	9.8	4.8	5.1	5.4
Malaysia	1.4	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2
Philippines	4.8	6.6	5.5	2.9	8.2	4.2	3.8	4.7
Republic of Korea	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0
Singapore	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.8	5.2
Thailand	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.2	5.5	-0.8	3.3	3.8
Industrial Countries (Selected)								
Japan	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3
United Kingdom	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.1	3.3	4.5
United States	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) 2003 to 2008 – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 = 100)
2009 onwards – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100)Sources : World Economic Outlook October 2012 – IMF
Department of Census and Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

External Trade and Finance Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Exports, Mn. US \$	2009	7,085 (-12.6)	n.a. n.a.	15,073 (-2.8)	516 (-13.8)	168,219 (-15.3)	169 (-49.0)	837 (-15.1)	18,347 (-13.5)
	2010	8,626 (21.8)	n.a. n.a.	19,243 (27.7)	545 (5.5)	225,502 (34.1)	180 (6.5)	902 (7.7)	21,469 (17.0)
	2011	10,559 (22.4)	n.a. -	24,564 (27.7)	665 (22.2)	n.a. -	n.a. -	999 (10.8)	26,295 (22.5)
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2009	346	-	108	737	144	563	32	108
	2010	418	-	136	778	191	600	34	124
	2011	506	-	172	950	-	-	38	148
Imports, Mn. US \$	2009	10,207 (-27.6)	n.a. -	19,678 (-8.5)	607 (-9.6)	247,883 (-15.0)	851 (-30.3)	4,265 (21.2)	28,617 (-25.1)
	2010	13,451 (31.8)	n.a. -	25,082 (27.5)	843 (39.0)	323,435 (30.5)	978 (14.9)	5,016 (17.6)	32,917 (15.0)
	2011	20,269 (50.7)	n.a. -	32,584 (29.9)	1,185 (40.5)	n.a. -	n.a. -	5,665 (12.9)	38,934 (18.3)
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2009	499	-	141	867	213	2,838	165	168
	2010	651	-	178	1,205	274	3,260	191	190
	2011	971	-	228	1,692	-	-	213	220
Export / Import Ratio	2009	0.69	-	0.77	0.85	0.68	0.20	0.20	0.64
	2010	0.64	-	0.77	0.65	0.70	0.18	0.18	0.65
	2011	0.52	-	0.75	0.56	-	-	0.18	0.68
Balance of Trade (a), Mn, US \$	2009	-3,122	-	-4,605	-91	-79,664	-682	-3,428	-10,270
	2010	-4,825	-	-5,839	-299	-97,933	-798	-4,115	-11,448
	2011	-9,710	-	-8,020	-519	-	-	-4,666	-12,639
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2009	-214	n.a.	3,556	-20	-25,922	-419	-228	-3,993
	2010	-1,075	n.a.	2,109	-142	-51,781	-463	-438	-1,354
	2011	-4,615	n.a.	244	-355	n.a.	n.a.	49	-2,234
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	2009	4,616	3,501	10,219	891	265,182	276	2,761	11,318
	2010	6,710	4,174	10,564	1,002	275,277	364	2,925	14,346
	2011	6,248	5,268	8,510	790	271,285	349	3,631	14,528
External Debt, Mn, US \$	2010	25,002	2,297	24,963	898	290,282	1,229	3,702	56,773
	2011	28,441	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio, % (b)	2010	16.7	n.a.	4.7	n.a.	5.6	21.3	10.5	15.2
	2011	12.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)	2009	114.94	50.33	69.04	48.41	48.41	12.80	77.55	81.71
	2010	113.06	46.45	69.65	45.73	45.73	12.80	73.16	85.19
	2011	110.57	46.75	74.15	46.67	46.67	14.60	74.02	86.34

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2012, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

External Trade and Finance Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Exports, Mn. US \$	2009	119,646 (-14.3)	157,655 (-21.1)	37,610 (-22.1)	358,217 (-17.6)	273,997 (-20.3)	150,788 (-13.9)
	2010	158,074 (32.1)	198,954 (26.2)	50,748 (34.9)	461,459 (28.8)	358,485 (30.8)	193,610 (28.4)
	2011	201,472 (27.5)	227,481 (14.3)	47,231 (-6.9)	552,795 (19.8)	n.a. -	n.a. -
Exports Per Capita, US \$	2009	517	5,610	413	7,281	54,799	2,254
	2010	665	6,956	548	9,341	70,291	2,877
	2011	834	7,844	501	11,100	-	-
Imports, Mn. US \$	2009	88,714 (-24.0)	117,402 (-20.9)	46,452 (-24.0)	320,355 (-25.4)	244,619 (-22.6)	118,180 (-25.1)
	2010	127,447 (43.7)	157,283 (34.0)	61,714 (32.9)	421,404 (31.5)	311,727 (27.4)	161,933 (37.0)
	2011	166,125 (30.3)	178,631 (13.6)	62,681 (1.6)	521,642 (23.8)	n.a. -	n.a. -
Imports Per Capita, US \$	2009	383	4,178	510	6,511	48,924	1,767
	2010	536	5,499	666	8,530	61,123	2,406
	2011	688	6,160	665	10,475	-	-
Export / Import Ratio	2009	1.35	1.34	0.81	1.12	1.12	1.28
	2010	1.24	1.26	0.82	1.10	1.15	1.20
	2011	1.21	1.27	0.75	1.06	-	-
Balance of Trade (a), Mn, US \$	2009	30,932	40,253	-8,842	37,862	29,378	32,608
	2010	30,627	41,671	-10,966	40,055	46,758	31,677
	2011	35,347	48,850	-15,450	31,153	-	-
Current A/c Balance, Mn, US \$	2009	10,628	31,801	9,358	32,791	35,207	21,891
	2010	5,144	27,290	8,922	29,394	49,558	13,099
	2011	2,070	32,025	7,078	26,505	n.a.	n.a.
Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn, US \$	2009	63,563	95,432	38,783	269,933	187,592	135,483
	2010	92,908	104,884	55,363	291,491	225,503	167,530
	2011	106,539	131,780	67,290	304,255	237,662	167,389
External Debt, Mn, US \$	2010	179,064	81,497	72,337	359,432	n.a.	71,263
	2011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	398,387	n.a.	n.a.
External Debt Service / Exports Ratio, % (b)	2010	16.6	5.2	18.4	n.a.	n.a.	4.8
	2011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Exchange Rate for US \$ (c)	2009	10,390	3.52	47.68	1,277	1.45	34.29
	2010	9,090	3.22	45.11	1,156	1.36	31.69
	2011	8,770	3.06	43.31	1,108	1.26	30.49

(a) Exports less imports

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2012, IMF Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB

Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan	
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2009	2,654	2,408	10,188	478	217,888	480	2,544	19,589	
	2010	3,249	3,519	12,142	608	277,132	474	2,790	22,458	
	2011	3,859	4,084	12,141	398	261,784	490	3,382	22,995	
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2009	2,944	3,943	10,880	485	285,131	583	2,712	45,799	
	2010	3,670	5,307	14,123	–	355,233	589	2,930	53,078	
	2011	3,852	5,928	13,190	623	318,763	531	2,884	56,338	
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2009	15,790	4,149	55,864	954	1,123,683	1,082	10,679	80,872	
	2010	18,849	5,671	66,222	1,160	1,389,255	1,241	12,142	91,086	
	2011	21,876	6,351	66,924	1,018	1,355,088	1,237	12,840	97,712	
% of GDP	2009	37.5	32.9	62.7	75.5	89.3	55.7	83.8	54.6	
	2010	38.0	35.1	66.4	73.2	88.8	59.8	74.4	55.3	
	2011	37.0	–	62.3	–	76.8	60.3	69.4	49.4	
Composition of Broad Money (%)										
	Currency	2011	9.8	45.2	12.4	13.0	14.0	9.7	18.5	23.1
	Demand Deposits	2011	7.9	47.9	11.0	49.4	9.6	33.2	10.5	50.8
Quasi-Money	2011	82.4	6.9	76.6	37.6	76.5	57.0	71.1	26.0	
% Change of Money (a)										
	Narrow Money	2010	24.7	25.0	32.6	–	19.6	1.1	4.1	17.9
	2011	5.0	21.0	8.0	–	6.7	8.6	10.4	11.4	
Broad Money	2010	19.4	26.9	21.1	16.7	18.7	14.6	9.6	14.6	
2011	16.1	21.3	16.9	4.3	15.9	20.0	18.7	12.6		
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$										
	Net Foreign Assets	2011	3,402	6,850	8,628	731	286,081	186	2,683	11,052
	Domestic Credit	2011	20,395	-508	52,966	737	1,372,709	1,606	9,103	82,175
Net Other Items	2011	-4,947	738	-7,774	-468	-279,882	-556	-2,023	-17,063	
Money Multiplier (b)										
	for Narrow Money	2009	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.3
	2010	1.1	1.5	1.2	–	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.4	
2011	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.5		
for Broad Money	2009	6.0	1.7	5.5	2.0	5.2	2.3	4.2	4.1	
2010	5.8	1.6	5.5	1.9	5.0	2.6	4.4	4.1		
2011	5.7	1.6	5.5	2.6	5.2	2.5	3.8	4.2		
Income Velocity of Money (c)										
	of Narrow Money	2009	17.0	3.2	8.2	2.6	4.4	3.3	4.7	3.2
	2010	15.5	3.0	7.1	–	4.4	3.5	5.6	3.1	
2011	15.4	2.7	7.6	2.5	4.9	3.9	5.7	2.9		
of Broad Money	2009	2.9	3.0	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.8	
2010	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.8		
2011	2.9	–	1.6	–	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.0		
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP										
	Revenue	2011	14.3	n.a.	12.5	22.9	9.0	27.8	15.2	14.3
	Total Expenditure	2011	21.4	n.a.	15.2	38.7	14.9	41.8	21.4	19.1
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2011	-6.9	n.a.	-2.9	19.3	-5.9	-10.2	-2.3	-4.6	

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2012, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Monetary and Fiscal Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Reserve Money, Mn. US \$	2009	49,616	16,007	–	58,204	25,896	31,933
	2010	58,408	19,868	–	65,691	31,480	39,839
	2011	72,490	30,324	30,113	69,505	34,929	41,636
Narrow Money, Mn. US \$	2009	54,875	58,670	–	334,388	66,604	35,252
	2010	53,818	72,769	–	376,976	87,352	43,196
	2011	79,724	81,274	33,974	383,815	99,269	44,628
Broad Money, Mn. US \$	2009	227,807	289,693	107,535	1,345,513	264,446	318,430
	2010	274,853	345,369	125,967	1,463,280	313,070	390,660
	2011	317,294	384,182	132,523	1,520,627	340,857	428,071
% of GDP	2009	42.2	143.0	63.9	161.3	142.5	114.1
	2010	38.8	139.9	63.1	144.2	137.7	114.6
	2011	37.5	133.4	59.0	136.2	131.2	115.8
Composition of Broad Money (%)							
Currency	2011	10.7	4.4	11.3	2.3	5.6	7.6
Demand Deposits	2011	14.4	16.9	21.2	23.0	23.6	2.8
Quasi-Money	2011	74.9	78.7	67.5	74.8	70.9	89.6
% Change of Money (a)							
Narrow Money	2010	-6.2	11.7	–	9.9	20.3	10.9
	2011	49.4	15.1	–	3.3	14.8	8.6
Broad Money	2010	15.4	7.3	10.9	6.0	8.6	11.0
	2011	16.4	14.6	5.3	5.5	10.0	15.2
Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$							
Net Foreign Assets	2011	100,596	153,958	74,010	251,453	228,108	171,067
Domestic Credit	2011	301,610	350,459	112,580	1,747,706	235,163	402,430
Net Other Items	2011	-84,914	-113,355	-57,280	-478,531	-122,413	-145,426
Money Multiplier (b)							
for Narrow Money	2009	1.1	3.7	–	5.7	2.6	1.1
	2010	0.9	3.7	–	5.7	2.8	1.1
	2011	1.1	2.7	1.1	5.5	2.8	1.1
for Broad Money	2009	4.6	18.1	–	23.1	10.2	10.0
	2010	4.7	17.4	–	22.3	9.9	9.8
	2011	4.4	12.7	4.4	21.9	9.8	10.3
Income Velocity of Money (c)							
of Narrow Money	2009	9.8	3.5	–	2.5	2.8	7.9
	2010	13.2	3.4	–	2.7	2.6	7.9
	2011	10.6	3.5	6.6	2.9	2.6	8.3
of Broad Money	2009	2.4	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.9
	2010	2.6	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.9
	2011	2.7	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP							
Revenue	2011	16.2	21.0	14.0	23.6	n.a.	17.9
Total Expenditure	2011	17.4	25.9	15.8	22.1	n.a.	19.8
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2011	-1.2	-4.8	-2.0	1.5	n.a.	-1.8

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Year Book 2012, IMF
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB

Social Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2012	0.715	0.374	0.515	0.538	0.554	0.688	0.463	0.515
Literacy Rate, % Male (15 Years and over)	2010	93.2	n.a.	61.3	n.a.	75.2(b)	98.4(b)	73.0	68.6(c)
Literacy Rate, % Female (15 Years and over)		90.8	n.a.	52.2	n.a.	50.8(b)	98.4(b)	48.3	40.3(c)
Labour Force Participation Rate, % Male	2011	66.2	n.a.	82.5(d)	72.3	55.0(c)	n.a.	n.a.	68.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, % Female		31.2	n.a.	36.0(d)	62.8	18.6(c)	n.a.	n.a.	21.7
Unemployment Rate, %	2011	4.2	3.4(e)	4.5(d)	3.1	2.5(c)	11.7(d)	2.7(f)	5.9
Employment (% of total employment) Agriculture	2011	32.9	69.6(e)	47.5(d)	60.2	53.1(c)	4.3(d)	n.a.	45.1
Employment (% of total employment) Industry	2011	24.8	6.2(e)	12.6(d)	9.2	21.5(c)	9.4(d)	n.a.	13.7
Employment (% of total employment) Services	2011	33.8	24.2(e)	39.9(d)	30.6	25.4(c)	86.3(d)	n.a.	41.2
Population below the Poverty Line,% (g)	2000–2009	15.2	36.0	40.0	23.2	27.5	n.a.	30.9	22.3
Physicians per 10,000 population	2010	7.3(c)	2.1(c)	3.0(h)	0.2(h)	6.5(c)	16.0(h)	2.1(e)	8.1(c)
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2010	33.7(c)	4.0	3.0(i)	17.0(b)	9.0(i)	43.0(c)	50.0(b)	6.0(c)
Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kWh)	2009	408	64(j)	252	977(i)	571	613(d)	91	449
Internet Subscriptions per 1,000 Persons (k)	2011	17.18	0.06(d)	0.45	18.71	10.71	68.00	3.56	4.17
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2011	173	1	11	39	27	80	32	32
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2011	877	663	595	692	746	1,768	502	615

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB Human Development Report 2013, UNDP

(b) 2006 (c) 2009 (d) 2010 (e) 2004 (f) 2008

(g) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

Department of Census and Statistics

(h) 2007 (i) 2009 (j) 2010 (k) Fixed Broadband Internet

n.a. – Not available

Table 14.13

Social Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index (a) (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2012	0.629	0.769	0.654	0.909	0.895	0.690
Literacy Rate, % Male (15 Years and over)	2010	94.0	95.4	95.0 (b)	n.a.	98.0	95.6 (c)
Literacy Rate, % Female (15 Years and over)		86.8	90.7	95.8 (b)	n.a.	93.8	91.5 (c)
Labour Force Participation Rate, % Male	2011	84.3	79.8	79.0	73.1	75.6	80.3
Labour Force Participation Rate, % Female		52.4	47.9	50.4	49.7	57.0	64.3
Unemployment Rate, %	2011	6.6	3.1	7.0	3.4	2.7	0.7
Employment (% of total employment) Agriculture	2011	35.9	12.0	33.0	6.4	0.1	38.7
Employment (% of total employment) Industry	2011	14.6	17.7	8.8	16.9	14.8	13.9
Employment (% of total employment) Services	2011	49.5	70.3	58.2	76.7	85.1	47.4
Population below the Poverty Line,% (c)	2000–2009	13.3	3.8	26.5	n.a.	n.a.	8.1
Physicians per 10,000 population	2010	2.9 (d)	9.4 (b)	11.5 (e)	20.2	18.3 (f)	3.2
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2010	6.0	18.0	5.0 (f)	103.0 (f)	31.0 (b)	n.a.
Per Capita Electricity Consumption (kWh)	2009	590	3,614	593	8,980	7,949	2,045
Internet Subscriptions per 1,000 Persons (g)	2011	11.33	74.06	19.01	358.61	254.50	55.30
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2011	160	146	72	592	388	99
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2011	980	1,264	926	1,054	1,491	1,164

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2012, ADB Human Development Report 2013, UNDP

(b) 2008

(c) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

(d) 2007 (e) 2004 (f) 2009 (g) Fixed Broadband Internet.

n.a. – Not available

Doing Business Ranking – 2013 : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Overall Rank	81	168	129	148	132	95	108	107
Starting a business	33	28	95	94	173	63	105	98
Dealing with construction permits	112	164	83	124	182	19	97	105
Getting electricity	103	110	185	136	105	120	96	171
Registering property	143	174	175	85	94	151	21	126
Getting credit	70	154	83	129	23	167	70	70
Protecting investors	49	185	25	150	49	82	82	32
Paying taxes	169	94	97	71	152	57	114	162
Trading across borders	56	178	119	172	127	138	171	85
Enforcing contracts	133	164	182	37	184	92	137	155
Resolving insolvency	51	115	119	185	116	41	121	78

Sources : Doing Business Ranking – 2013
World Bank

Table 14.15

Doing Business Ranking – 2013 : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Overall Rank	128	12	138	8	1	18
Starting a business	166	54	161	24	4	85
Dealing with construction permits	75	96	100	26	2	16
Getting electricity	147	28	57	3	5	10
Registering property	98	33	122	75	36	26
Getting credit	129	1	129	12	12	70
Protecting investors	49	4	128	49	2	13
Paying taxes	131	15	143	30	5	96
Trading across borders	37	11	53	3	1	20
Enforcing contracts	144	33	111	2	12	23
Resolving insolvency	148	49	165	14	2	58

Sources : Doing Business Ranking – 2013
World Bank

World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports 2003 – 2011

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Production (Mn.kgs.)									
Sri Lanka	303.3	308.1	317.2	310.8	304.6	318.7	289.8	331.4	328.6
Bangladesh	58.3	55.6	60.6	53.4	58.4	58.7	60.0	59.3	59.3
China	768.1	835.2	934.9	1,028.1	1,140.0	1,257.6	1,358.6	1,475.1	1,623.2
India	878.1	893.0	946.0	981.8	986.4	980.8	979.0	966.4	988.3
Indonesia	169.8	164.8	156.3	146.8	137.2	137.5	136.5	129.2	119.7
Total Asia	2,646.5	2,738.7	2,864.2	2,982.5	3,119.9	3,244.7	3,313.9	3,438.9	3,596.5
Kenya	293.7	324.6	323.5	310.6	369.6	345.8	314.2	399.0	377.9
Malawi	41.7	50.1	38.0	45.0	48.1	41.6	52.6	51.6	47.1
Total Africa	477.2	505.8	488.5	482.6	562.2	520.5	514.0	609.5	583.0
Total CIS / USSR	8.7	7.6	6.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.1
Total South America	76.6	74.4	89.7	97.9	97.1	82.1	100.2	105.4	103.6
Total Oceania	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.1
Total World	3,216.9	3,334.5	3,457.2	3,579.0	3,795.0	3,863.5	3,944.4	4,170.2	4,299.2
Land Area ('000 ha.)									
Sri Lanka	188.2	188.7	188.5	188.6	188.6	188.3	188.2	188.0	187.9
Bangladesh	50.0	51.3	52.3	52.4	53.4	54.1	54.7	54.9	54.4
China	1,207.3	1,262.3	1,351.9	1,431.3	1,613.3	1,719.4	1,848.5	1,970.2	2,112.5
India	519.6	521.4	555.6	567.0	578.5	578.5	579.0	579.4	578.0
Indonesia	143.6	142.1	138.7	135.6	133.7	127.7	125.4	124.4	123.5
Total Asia	2,499.5	2,553.0	2,676.9	2,766.0	2,959.5	3,060.1	3,185.2	3,306.7	3,443.8
Kenya	131.5	136.7	141.3	147.1	149.2	157.7	158.4	171.9	187.9
Malawi	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6
Total Africa	242.7	248.5	252.3	258.3	261.6	269.5	268.8	284.7	303.4
Total CIS / USSR	40.2	39.8	39.8	39.4	39.0	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.4
Total South America	45.6	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.4	47.2	48.1	49.3	49.3
Total Oceania	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Total World	2,832.6	2,891.8	3,019.6	3,114.5	3,311.2	3,420.0	3,544.9	3,683.5	3,839.5
Percentage Share of World Tea Exports									
Sri Lanka	20.8	18.6	19.0	19.9	18.7	18.1	17.4	16.8	17.3
Bangladesh	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
China	18.6	17.9	18.2	18.1	18.4	18.0	18.9	17.0	18.5
India	12.2	12.4	12.4	13.6	11.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	10.9
Indonesia	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.7	4.9	4.3
Taiwan	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Turkey	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Vietnam	4.3	6.3	5.6	6.6	7.1	6.3	7.5	7.2	8.2
Other Asia	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
Total Asia	64.7	63.8	63.7	65.9	62.6	62.2	63.3	59.5	60.6
Kenya	19.3	21.4	22.2	19.8	21.8	23.2	21.3	24.8	24.1
Malawi	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.6
Ruwanda	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
Tanzania	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6
Uganda	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.5
Zimbabwe	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
Other Africa	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
Total Africa	29.9	30.9	31.0	28.6	31.7	32.2	31.5	34.9	33.8
Argentina	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.9
Other South America	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total Others	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total World Exports (Mt '000)	1,391.8	1,559.0	1,566.3	1,578.6	1,579.0	1,653.1	1,605.1	1,778.7	1,749.5

(Contd.)

World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports 2003 – 2011

Country	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
World Tea Imports for Consumption (Mn. kgs.)									
Europe									
France	14.0	13.1	14.1	13.4	15.3	15.1	13.9	15.3	14.9
Germany	27.0	21.8	19.6	21.3	24.4	23.8	19.0	24.9	25.9
Ireland (Republic)	13.6	10.5	9.9	8.8	8.9	9.9	10.7	10.2	8.6
Other CIS	55.4	59.5	61.9	69.0	72.0	82.3	84.6	87.8	90.0
Other Europe	39.2	40.9	40.5	43.3	43.8	46.7	45.2	45.3	44.6
Poland	30.8	32.1	31.1	27.1	28.1	31.0	28.7	29.4	34.0
Russian Federation	165.7	166.2	173.0	166.2	174.4	175.0	175.2	174.6	180.7
United Kingdom	125.3	128.8	128.2	135.4	131.2	129.8	120.1	119.2	128.1
Sub Total	470.9	472.7	478.2	484.5	497.9	513.5	497.5	506.8	526.8
North America and West Indies									
Canada	20.4	18.2	18.1	17.0	17.5	15.2	15.7	15.9	17.5
USA	94.2	99.5	100.1	107.6	109.4	116.7	110.9	126.8	127.5
Other Countries	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
Sub Total	116.0	119.2	119.7	126.2	128.6	133.6	128.2	144.5	146.7
Latin America									
Chile	16.0	20.2	17.9	19.1	19.6	22.4	18.0	21.4	21.9
Other Countries	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3
Sub Total	19.5	23.9	21.7	23.1	23.7	26.5	22.2	25.6	26.2
Asia									
Afghanistan	48.0	41.0	34.0	34.0	44.0	40.3	46.9	57.6	46.6
Dubai	48.8	43.4	53.0	56.0	58.0	60.0	54.0	58.0	51.0
Jordan	14.5	16.4	14.2	11.0	9.0	13.7	11.8	15.8	9.0
Iran	30.4	40.0	43.0	49.6	56.1	61.6	50.5	53.0	66.0
Iraq	37.8	51.0	58.0	67.0	32.0	39.5	43.8	41.4	40.8
Pakistan	118.3	120.0	139.3	116.8	106.4	99.1	85.7	120.3	126.2
Saudi Arabia	14.0	14.2	15.2	12.2	14.7	15.4	13.5	14.8	15.6
Syria	29.0	30.6	29.2	27.7	25.5	32.2	30.3	27.3	28.0
Yemen	10.1	12.1	10.4	7.0	14.3	14.3	14.4	16.0	14.8
Other Asian Countries	51.6	52.8	55.2	58.8	63.3	59.9	65.0	68.1	68.6
Sub Total	402.5	421.4	451.5	440.0	423.2	436.0	415.9	472.3	466.6
Africa									
Egypt	49.9	71.8	73.5	80.5	71.0	107.0	77.6	93.5	84.0
Libya	18.5	7.4	17.5	14.5	9.3	9.0	9.5	12.3	8.9
Morocco	44.9	45.7	50.1	50.6	52.5	48.2	53.7	56.3	58.5
South Africa	14.8	16.6	18.6	18.8	18.2	19.3	19.5	19.8	19.5
Sudan	13.5	17.0	20.0	17.5	23.0	21.4	23.2	29.1	25.0
Tunisia	10.4	10.5	9.3	11.3	9.8	11.7	8.8	8.0	8.4
Other African Countries	80.9	82.1	84.7	83.5	90.1	89.6	88.4	100.6	103.2
Sub Total	232.9	251.1	273.6	276.7	274.0	306.2	280.7	319.6	307.5
Oceania									
Australia	13.1	14.0	13.8	13.6	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.8
Other Oceanian Countries	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0
Sub Total	18.1	19.4	19.1	19.1	18.6	18.3	18.1	18.4	17.8
Major Producing Countries in Asia									
	87.6	119.9	105.3	117.3	126.0	123.3	119.4	132.7	141.2
Total Imports	1,347.6	1,427.7	1,469.1	1,486.9	1,492.1	1,557.5	1,481.9	1,619.9	1,632.9

Source : Annual Statistics Bulletin - 2012, International Tea Committee

Growth of Real GDP

Percentage

Region / Country	Average 1994–2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Advanced Economies	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	0.1	-3.5	3.0	1.6
Australia	3.8	4.1	3.1	2.7	4.7	2.5	1.4	2.5	2.1
Canada	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.2	0.7	-2.8	3.2	2.4
Denmark	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.4	1.6	-0.8	-5.8	1.3	0.8
France	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.5	2.3	-0.1	-3.1	1.7	1.7
Germany	1.5	0.7	0.8	3.9	3.4	0.8	-5.1	4.0	3.1
Greece	3.5	4.4	2.3	5.5	3.0	-0.2	-3.3	-3.5	-6.9
Japan	0.9	2.4	1.3	1.7	2.2	-1.0	-5.5	4.5	-0.8
Korea	5.7	4.6	4.0	5.2	5.1	2.3	0.3	6.3	3.6
Israel	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.5	4.0	0.8	5.7	4.6
Italy	1.7	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.7	-1.2	-5.5	1.8	0.4
New Zealand	3.6	4.3	3.1	2.3	2.9	-0.2	-2.4	1.8	1.3
Singapore	5.4	9.2	7.4	8.8	8.9	1.7	-1.0	14.8	4.9
Sweden	3.2	3.7	3.2	4.5	3.4	-0.8	-5.0	5.9	4.0
United Kingdom	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.6	-1.0	-4.0	1.8	0.8
United States	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.7	1.9	-0.3	-3.1	2.4	1.8
Emerging and Developing Economies	4.4	7.5	7.3	8.2	8.7	6.1	2.7	7.4	6.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	4.0	7.1	6.2	6.4	7.1	5.6	2.8	5.3	5.1
Botswana	6.6	6.0	1.6	5.1	4.8	3.0	-4.7	7.0	5.1
Ethiopia	4.0	11.7	12.6	11.5	11.8	11.2	10.0	8.0	7.5
Ghana	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.1	6.5	8.4	4.0	8.0	14.4
Kenya	2.5	4.6	6.0	6.3	7.0	1.5	2.7	5.8	4.4
Nigeria	5.5	10.6	5.4	6.2	7.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	7.4
South Africa	3.0	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.5	3.6	-1.5	2.9	3.1
Tanzania	4.5	7.8	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	6.0	7.0	6.4
Uganda	7.1	6.6	8.6	9.5	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.1	5.1
Zimbabwe	n.a.	-6.0	-5.5	-3.5	-3.8	-18.3	6.3	9.6	9.4
Developing Asia	7.0	8.5	9.5	10.3	11.4	7.9	7.0	9.5	7.8
Bangladesh	5.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.5
Bhutan	6.8	5.9	7.1	6.8	17.9	4.7	6.7	11.8	5.3
China	9.4	10.1	11.3	12.7	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.4	9.2
Fiji	2.7	5.5	2.5	1.9	-0.9	1.4	-1.3	-0.2	2.1
India	6.0	7.6	9.0	9.5	10.0	6.9	5.9	10.1	6.8
Indonesia	3.1	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.2	6.5
Malaysia	5.4	6.8	5.0	5.6	6.3	4.8	-1.5	7.2	5.1
Maldives	8.1	10.4	-8.7	19.6	10.6	12.2	-4.7	5.7	5.8
Myanmar	n.a.	13.6	13.6	13.1	12.0	3.6	5.1	5.3	5.5
Nepal	4.5	4.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	6.1	4.5	4.8	3.9
Pakistan	3.9	7.5	9.0	5.8	6.8	3.7	1.7	3.1	3.0
Papua New Guinea	1.2	0.6	3.9	2.3	7.2	6.6	6.1	7.6	8.9
Philippines	3.8	6.7	4.8	5.2	6.6	4.2	1.1	7.6	3.9
Sri Lanka	4.4	5.4	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.0	3.5	8.0	8.2
Thailand	3.4	6.3	4.6	5.1	5.1	2.6	-2.3	7.8	0.1
Central and Eastern Europe	3.4	7.3	5.9	6.4	5.4	3.2	-3.6	4.6	5.3
Hungary	3.2	4.8	4.0	3.9	0.1	0.9	-6.8	1.3	1.7
Lithuania	n.a.	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.8	1.4	5.9
Romania	2.1	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-6.6	-1.6	2.5
Turkey	2.7	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.5
Middle East and North Africa	4.0	6.2	5.3	6.3	5.7	4.5	2.6	5.0	3.3
Bahrain	4.2	5.6	7.9	6.7	8.4	6.3	3.2	4.7	2.1
Egypt	4.8	4.1	4.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.7	5.1	1.8
Iran	4.2	6.1	4.7	6.2	6.4	0.6	3.9	5.9	2.0
Jordan	4.2	8.6	8.1	8.1	8.2	7.2	5.5	2.3	2.6
Kuwait	3.9	10.8	10.1	8.1	6.5	4.2	-7.8	2.5	8.2
Saudi Arabia	2.2	5.3	5.6	3.2	2.0	4.2	0.1	5.1	7.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	2.5	6.0	4.7	5.7	5.8	4.2	-1.5	6.2	4.5
Argentina	0.8	8.9	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.8	0.9	9.2	8.9
Brazil	2.5	5.7	3.2	4.0	6.1	5.2	-0.3	7.5	2.7
Chile	4.6	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.2	3.1	-0.9	6.1	5.9
Colombia	2.3	5.3	4.7	6.7	6.9	3.5	1.7	4.0	5.9
Jamaica	0.9	1.3	0.9	2.9	1.4	-0.8	-3.5	-1.5	1.3
Mexico	2.6	4.0	3.2	5.1	3.2	1.2	-6.0	5.6	3.9
Panama	3.9	7.5	7.2	8.5	12.1	10.1	3.9	7.6	10.6
Paraguay	1.7	4.1	2.1	4.8	5.4	6.4	-4.0	13.1	4.3
Peru	4.3	5.0	6.8	7.7	8.9	9.8	0.9	8.8	6.9
Uruguay	0.7	4.6	6.8	4.1	6.5	7.2	2.4	8.9	5.7
World	3.4	4.9	4.6	5.3	5.4	2.8	-0.6	5.1	3.8

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, October 2012, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Consumer Price Changes^(a)

Percentage

Region / Country	Average 1994–2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Advanced Economies	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.4	0.1	1.5	2.7
Australia	2.6	2.3	2.7	3.5	2.3	4.4	1.8	2.8	3.4
Canada	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9
Denmark	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.4	1.3	2.3	2.8
France	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.8	0.1	1.5	2.1
Germany	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.2	2.5
Greece	5.4	2.9	3.5	3.2	2.9	4.2	1.2	4.7	3.3
Hong Kong	1.7	-0.4	0.9	2.0	2.0	4.3	0.6	2.3	5.3
Israel	6.1	-0.4	1.3	2.1	0.5	4.6	3.3	2.7	3.4
Italy	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9
Japan	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3
Korea	4.1	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0
New Zealand	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0
Singapore	1.0	1.7	0.5	1.0	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.8	5.2
Sweden	1.3	0.4	0.5	1.4	2.2	3.4	-0.5	1.2	3.0
United Kingdom	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.1	3.3	4.5
United States	2.4	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1
Emerging and Developing Economies	19.8	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.5	9.3	5.1	6.1	7.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	20.2	7.4	9.0	7.0	7.0	12.6	9.4	7.5	9.7
Botswana	8.7	7.0	8.6	11.6	7.1	12.6	8.1	6.9	8.5
Ethiopia	3.2	3.2	11.7	13.6	17.2	44.4	8.5	8.1	33.1
Ghana	27.8	12.6	15.1	10.2	10.7	16.5	19.3	10.7	8.7
Kenya	8.9	11.8	9.9	6.0	4.3	15.1	10.6	4.1	14.0
Nigeria	22.0	15.0	17.9	8.2	5.4	11.6	12.5	13.7	10.8
South Africa	7.2	1.4	3.4	4.7	7.1	11.5	7.1	4.3	5.0
Tanzania	13.4	4.1	4.4	7.3	7.0	10.3	12.1	7.2	12.7
Uganda	4.8	3.7	8.6	7.2	6.1	12.0	13.1	4.0	18.7
Zambia	29.5	18.0	18.3	9.0	10.7	12.4	13.4	8.5	8.7
Zimbabwe	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6.2	3.0	3.5
Developing Asia	6.1	4.1	3.7	4.2	5.4	7.4	3.0	5.7	6.5
Bangladesh	5.2	6.1	7.0	6.8	9.1	8.9	5.4	8.1	10.7
Bhutan	6.1	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.2	8.3	4.4	7.0	8.9
China	4.9	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.3	5.4
Fiji	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.5	4.8	7.7	3.7	5.5	8.7
India	7.0	3.9	4.0	6.3	6.4	8.3	10.9	12.0	8.9
Indonesia	13.7	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.7	9.8	4.8	5.1	5.4
Malaysia	2.7	1.4	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2
Maldives	2.1	6.3	2.5	3.5	7.4	12.3	4.0	4.7	14.1
Myanmar	n.a.	3.8	10.7	26.3	32.9	22.5	8.2	8.2	4.0
Nepal	6.5	4.0	4.5	8.0	6.2	6.7	12.6	9.5	9.6
Pakistan	7.3	4.0	9.3	8.0	7.8	10.8	17.6	10.1	13.7
Papua New Guinea	11.5	2.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	10.8	6.9	6.0	8.4
Philippines	6.3	4.8	6.6	5.5	2.9	8.2	4.2	3.8	4.7
Sri Lanka (b)	9.4	9.0	11.0	10.0	15.8	22.6	3.5	6.2	6.7
Thailand	3.6	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.2	5.5	-0.8	3.3	3.8
Central and Eastern Europe	37.7	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.0	8.1	4.7	5.3	5.3
Albania	10.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.2	3.6	3.4
Croatia	10.4	2.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	6.1	2.4	1.0	2.3
Hungary	14.0	6.8	3.6	3.9	7.9	6.1	4.2	4.9	3.9
Lithuania	n.a.	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.1	4.2	1.2	4.1
Poland	12.8	3.5	2.1	1.0	2.5	4.2	3.5	2.5	4.3
Romania	53.2	11.9	9.0	6.6	4.8	7.8	5.6	6.1	5.8
Turkey	67.3	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5
Commonwealth of Independent States	62.9	10.4	12.1	9.4	9.7	15.6	11.2	7.2	10.1
Russia	57.5	10.9	12.7	9.7	9.0	14.1	11.7	6.9	8.4
Mongolia	24.2	7.9	12.5	4.5	8.2	26.8	6.3	10.2	7.7
Ukraine	70.2	9.0	13.5	9.1	12.8	25.2	15.9	9.4	8.0
Tajikistan	105.9	7.2	7.3	10.0	13.2	20.4	6.5	6.5	12.4
Kazakhstan	59.9	6.9	7.5	8.6	10.8	17.1	7.3	7.1	8.3
Middle East and North Africa	8.0	6.6	6.5	7.7	10.2	13.5	6.6	6.9	9.7
Algeria	9.4	3.6	1.6	2.3	3.6	4.9	5.7	3.9	4.5
Bahrain	0.9	2.2	2.6	2.0	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.0	-0.4
Egypt	5.1	8.1	8.8	4.2	11.0	11.7	16.2	11.7	11.1
Iran	21.4	15.3	10.4	11.9	18.4	25.4	10.8	12.4	21.5
Jordan	2.5	3.4	3.5	6.3	4.7	13.9	-0.7	5.0	4.4
Kuwait	1.7	1.3	4.1	3.1	5.5	10.6	4.0	4.0	4.7
Lebanon	4.1	1.7	-0.7	5.6	4.1	10.8	1.2	4.5	5.0
Saudi Arabia	0.4	0.4	0.6	2.3	4.1	9.9	5.1	5.4	5.0
Latin America and the Caribbean	25.6	6.6	6.3	5.3	5.4	7.9	6.0	6.0	6.6
Argentina	4.2	4.4	9.6	10.9	8.8	8.6	6.3	10.5	9.8
Brazil	52.7	6.6	6.9	4.2	3.6	5.7	4.9	5.0	6.6
Chile	5.4	1.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	8.7	1.5	1.4	3.3
Colombia	14.2	5.9	5.0	4.3	5.5	7.0	4.2	2.3	3.4
Jamaica	13.4	13.5	15.1	8.5	9.3	22.0	9.6	12.6	7.5
Mexico	15.0	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.2	3.4
Panama	1.0	0.5	2.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	2.4	3.5	5.9
Paraguay	10.9	4.3	6.8	9.6	8.1	10.2	2.6	4.7	6.6
Peru	7.2	3.7	1.6	2.0	1.8	5.8	2.9	1.5	3.4
Uruguay	18.6	9.2	4.7	6.4	8.1	7.9	7.1	6.7	8.1

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 = 100) was used from 2004 to 2008.

Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100) was used from 2009 onwards.

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, October 2012, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Exports

US \$ Billion

Region / Country	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Advanced Economies	6,413.4	7,017.1	7,911.3	9,004.1	9,993.5	7,821.8	9,232.5	10,696.1
Australia	86.4	105.8	123.3	141.1	187.0	153.9	212.4	271.7
Canada	304.5	359.4	389.5	416.7	452.2	314.0	386.0	451.7
Denmark	75.6	83.6	91.7	102.0	116.1	92.9	96.8	112.7
France	422.2	443.6	490.7	550.5	609.0	475.8	515.4	581.6
Germany	909.2	977.9	1,122.1	1,323.8	1,451.4	1,120.7	1,261.6	1,475.5
Greece	15.5	17.4	20.8	23.5	26.3	20.5	21.7	30.6
China P.R. : Hong Kong	259.3	289.3	316.8	344.5	362.7	318.5	390.1	428.7
Israel	38.6	42.8	46.8	54.1	60.8	47.9	58.4	67.6
Italy	353.4	372.9	417.2	500.2	545.0	406.7	446.9	523.2
Japan	565.7	594.9	646.7	714.2	782.0	580.7	769.8	822.6
Korea	253.8	284.4	325.5	371.5	422.0	361.6	466.4	556.6
New Zealand	20.6	21.9	22.9	28.1	30.9	24.9	32.3	37.5
Singapore	198.6	229.6	271.8	299.3	338.2	269.8	351.9	409.5
Sweden	123.3	130.9	147.9	169.0	183.9	131.0	158.1	187.2
United Kingdom	341.6	371.5	427.6	435.0	469.4	356.3	410.3	480.1
United States	818.5	907.2	1,038.3	1,163.0	1,301.1	1,056.7	1,277.6	1,480.4
Emerging and Developing Economies	2,714.4	3,431.4	4,225.0	4,904.1	6,058.1	4,614.7	5,906.0	7,383.0
Africa	194.8	258.4	304.0	359.0	477.0	324.8	419.6	535.4
Botswana	3.5	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.0	3.5	4.7	5.8
Central African Republic	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Congo	3.4	4.7	6.1	5.6	8.3	6.1	9.3	10.8
Ethiopia	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.6
Kenya	2.7	3.4	3.5	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.2	5.8
Nigeria	31.1	50.5	58.7	66.6	86.3	56.7	84.0	119.0
South Africa	46.1	51.6	58.2	69.8	84.6	62.6	81.8	96.9
Tanzania	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.4	3.5	4.4
Uganda	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.4
Zimbabwe	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.5
Developing Asia	1,070.9	1,322.4	1,629.3	1,978.2	2,319.8	1,952.6	2,554.5	3,084.7
Bangladesh	6.6	7.2	9.1	10.2	11.8	12.4	14.2	19.8
Bhutan	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
China	593.3	762.0	969.4	1,217.8	1,428.7	1,201.8	1,578.3	1,899.2
Fiji	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9
India	76.6	99.6	121.8	150.0	194.5	164.9	226.4	294.4
Indonesia	70.8	87.0	103.5	118.0	139.6	119.6	158.1	200.6
Malaysia	125.7	141.0	160.7	176.2	199.5	157.4	198.6	227.0
Maldives	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
Mongolia	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.9	4.8
Myanmar	2.4	3.8	4.5	6.3	6.9	6.7	8.7	9.2
Nepal	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
Pakistan	13.4	16.1	16.9	17.8	20.3	17.5	21.4	25.8
Papua New Guinea	2.6	3.3	4.2	4.7	5.7	4.4	5.2	7.1
Philippines	39.7	41.3	47.4	50.5	49.5	38.4	51.5	48.1
Sri Lanka	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.1	7.1	8.6	10.6
Thailand	96.2	110.2	130.8	153.9	175.9	151.9	195.4	226.4
Vietnam	26.5	32.4	39.8	48.6	62.7	57.1	72.2	96.9
Europe	565.8	699.4	860.6	1,054.3	1,355.9	959.0	1,181.6	1,508.7
Poland	73.8	89.3	109.6	136.4	169.5	136.6	159.8	188.7
Romania	23.5	27.7	32.3	40.0	49.5	40.6	49.4	62.7
Russia	183.2	243.8	303.9	354.4	471.8	303.4	400.4	522.0
Turkey	63.2	73.5	85.5	107.3	132.0	102.1	113.9	135.0
Ukraine	32.7	34.2	38.4	49.3	67.0	39.8	51.4	68.4
Middle East	433.0	604.5	778.0	778.3	1,051.7	719.9	910.5	1,211.0
Bahrain	7.6	10.2	12.2	13.6	17.3	11.9	15.0	18.5
Egypt	7.7	10.7	13.7	16.2	26.2	23.1	26.4	30.5
Jordan	3.9	4.3	5.2	5.7	7.8	6.5	7.0	8.0
Kuwait	28.6	44.9	56.0	62.9	87.6	52.0	66.0	98.1
Saudi Arabia	126.0	180.7	211.3	233.3	313.5	192.3	251.1	364.5
United Arab Emirates	91.0	117.3	145.6	178.6	239.2	185.0	220.0	285.0
Western Hemisphere	460.6	558.8	667.9	756.6	886.2	676.2	858.3	1,069.2
Argentina	34.6	40.4	46.6	55.8	70.6	56.1	64.7	84.3
Brazil	96.7	118.5	137.8	160.6	197.9	153.0	201.9	256.0
Chile	32.5	41.3	58.7	67.7	66.5	52.0	69.0	80.0
Guyana	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1
Jamaica	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.6
Mexico	189.1	213.9	250.4	272.1	291.8	229.7	298.1	349.6
Panama	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	n.a.
Paraguay	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.8	4.5	3.2	4.5	5.5
Peru	12.8	17.4	23.8	27.9	31.5	26.9	35.6	46.1
Uruguay	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.5	6.4	5.4	6.7	8.0
World	9,111.8	10,424.5	12,104.4	13,870.6	16,001.3	12,398.9	15,087.8	18,012.7

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2012, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Imports

US \$ Billion

Region / Country	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Advanced Economies	6,872.5	7,672.5	8,686.3	9,759.0	10,917.2	8,278.2	9,794.0	11,420.4
Australia	109.4	125.3	139.3	165.3	200.3	165.5	201.6	243.7
Canada	279.9	331.6	357.6	389.3	417.4	329.9	390.5	452.2
Denmark	66.9	74.3	85.1	97.3	109.2	81.9	84.7	97.8
France	447.5	490.6	546.5	631.4	715.8	560.0	606.2	702.1
Germany	715.7	780.4	922.3	1,056.0	1,186.7	926.2	1,056.2	1,255.4
Greece	52.8	54.9	63.6	76.0	87.9	69.4	63.8	57.4
Hong Kong	271.1	299.5	334.7	367.6	388.5	347.3	433.1	483.6
Japan	454.5	514.9	579.6	619.7	762.6	550.5	692.4	854.1
Korea	224.5	261.2	309.4	356.8	435.3	322.8	425.2	524.4
Israel	42.9	47.1	50.3	59.0	67.7	49.3	61.2	75.8
Italy	355.2	384.8	442.6	511.9	563.4	414.7	487.0	557.4
New Zealand	23.5	26.9	26.7	31.5	34.0	25.3	31.8	37.3
Singapore	163.9	200.0	238.7	263.2	319.8	245.8	310.8	365.8
Sweden	100.8	111.6	127.7	153.5	169.0	120.3	148.5	174.7
United Kingdom	451.8	482.9	546.4	620.8	643.0	484.8	561.6	637.1
United States	1,525.4	1,735.1	1,918.1	2,020.4	2,169.5	1,605.3	1,968.8	2,265.2
Emerging and Developing Economies	2,507.6	3,012.3	3,589.0	4,397.2	5,455.8	4,306.4	5,491.3	6,741.0
Africa	179.6	215.5	256.3	312.7	398.2	325.1	381.3	462.1
Botswana	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.1	5.2	4.7	5.7	7.2
Central African Republic	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Congo	1.0	1.3	2.1	2.5	3.1	2.9	4.0	5.1
Ethiopia	2.9	4.1	5.2	5.8	8.3	7.7	8.6	8.9
Kenya	4.6	6.1	7.3	9.0	11.1	10.2	12.1	14.8
Nigeria	14.2	21.3	26.8	34.8	50.0	33.9	44.2	55.0
South Africa	53.8	62.2	78.0	88.6	101.6	74.1	94.2	121.6
Tanzania	2.7	3.3	4.2	5.3	7.1	6.3	7.7	10.8
Uganda	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.5	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.6
Zimbabwe	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.7	4.4
Developing Asia	1,052.9	1,269.7	1,496.8	1,785.3	2,179.8	1,831.9	2,500.3	3,125.2
Bangladesh	12.6	12.9	15.0	17.3	22.5	20.6	21.6	34.0
Bhutan	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
China, People's Republic	561.2	660.2	791.8	956.2	1,131.6	1,004.2	1,396.2	1,742.8
Fiji	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.3
India	99.8	142.8	178.5	228.7	320.8	257.2	350.1	459.1
Indonesia	55.0	75.7	80.6	93.1	127.5	93.8	135.3	176.9
Malaysia	105.3	114.6	131.2	147.0	156.9	123.8	164.6	187.7
Maldives	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.5
Mongolia	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.1	3.6	2.1	3.3	6.5
Myanmar	2.2	1.9	2.5	3.2	4.3	4.3	4.8	9.0
Nepal	1.9	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.6	4.4	5.1	5.8
Pakistan	17.9	25.4	29.8	32.6	42.3	31.6	37.8	44.0
Papua New Guinea	1.7	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.2	4.0	4.9
Philippines	42.3	47.0	54.1	57.7	60.5	45.9	58.5	63.7
Sri Lanka	8.0	8.9	10.3	11.3	14.1	10.2	13.5	20.3
Thailand	94.4	118.2	128.7	141.3	179.2	134.7	185.1	228.8
Vietnam	32.0	36.8	45.0	62.7	80.7	69.9	83.8	104.0
Europe	582.1	695.1	871.0	1,128.5	1,407.0	960.8	1,166.6	1,470.5
Hungary	59.6	65.8	77.2	94.4	106.4	78.0	87.6	101.0
Poland	87.9	100.9	124.6	159.5	206.1	149.6	178.1	208.3
Romania	32.7	40.5	51.1	69.6	83.0	54.3	61.9	76.3
Russia	107.1	138.0	181.2	245.8	321.2	211.0	273.6	354.5
Turkey	97.5	116.8	139.6	170.1	202.0	140.9	185.5	240.8
Ukraine	29.0	36.1	45.0	60.6	85.5	45.5	60.7	82.6
Middle East	254.3	314.0	352.1	444.2	589.1	514.5	574.3	652.4
Bahrain	7.4	9.4	10.5	11.5	10.8	7.5	9.8	11.0
Egypt	12.8	19.8	20.7	27.1	48.8	44.9	52.9	58.9
Jordan	8.1	10.5	11.4	13.5	16.8	14.5	15.1	18.5
Kuwait	12.6	15.8	17.3	21.4	24.8	20.3	22.0	25.3
Oman	8.9	8.8	10.9	16.0	22.9	17.9	19.8	23.6
Saudi Arabia	44.7	59.5	69.8	90.2	115.1	95.5	106.9	111.7
United Arab Emirates	72.1	84.7	100.1	132.5	177.0	150.0	160.0	205.0
Western Hemisphere	450.5	531.5	633.4	757.3	920.3	689.1	881.5	1,049.5
Argentina	22.4	28.7	34.2	44.7	57.4	39.1	48.0	66.7
Brazil	66.4	77.6	95.8	126.6	182.4	133.7	191.5	214.1
Chile	24.8	32.7	38.4	47.2	61.9	41.4	57.9	73.5
Colombia	16.7	21.2	26.0	33.2	39.3	32.9	40.7	54.7
Guyana	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8
Jamaica	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.4	7.7	4.9	5.2	6.5
Mexico	206.6	231.8	268.2	296.6	325.2	246.1	316.6	368.4
Paraguay	3.1	3.8	6.1	5.9	9.0	6.9	10.0	12.3
Peru	11.8	14.5	17.9	23.5	29.9	20.9	30.1	37.6
Uruguay	3.1	3.9	4.8	5.7	8.9	6.2	8.6	10.6
World	9,365.3	10,663.8	12,247.9	14,117.9	16,319.2	12,540.5	15,225.0	18,084.0

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2012, IMF
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2012

Country	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI Rank	Life Expectancy at Birth 2012	Gross National Income (GNI) per Capita (Constant 2005 PPP \$) 2012	Mean Years of Schooling 2010	Expected Years of Schooling 2011	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank 2012	Non-Income HDI Value 2012
Very High Human Development	0.905	–	80.1	33,391	11.5	16.3	–	0.927
Australia	0.938	2	82.0	34,340	12.0	19.6	15	0.978
Canada	0.911	11	81.1	35,369	12.3	15.1	5	0.934
Finland	0.892	21	80.1	32,510	10.3	16.9	2	0.912
France	0.893	20	81.7	30,277	10.6	16.1	4	0.919
Germany	0.920	5	80.6	35,431	12.2	16.4	10	0.948
Hong Kong	0.906	13	83.0	45,598	10.0	15.5	-6	0.907
Iceland	0.906	13	81.9	29,176	10.4	18.3	12	0.943
Japan	0.912	10	83.6	32,545	11.6	15.3	11	0.942
Lithuania	0.818	41	72.5	16,858	10.9	15.7	7	0.850
Netherlands	0.921	4	80.8	37,282	11.6	16.9	8	0.945
New Zealand	0.919	6	80.8	24,358	12.5	19.7	26	0.978
Norway	0.955	1	81.3	48,688	12.6	17.5	4	0.977
Rep. of Korea	0.909	12	80.7	28,231	11.6	17.2	15	0.949
Singapore	0.895	18	81.2	52,613	10.1	14.4	-15	0.880
Spain	0.885	23	81.6	25,947	10.4	16.4	8	0.919
Sweden	0.916	7	81.6	36,143	11.7	16.0	6	0.940
United Arab Emirates	0.818	41	76.7	42,716	8.9	12.0	-31	0.783
United Kingdom	0.875	26	80.3	32,538	9.4	16.4	-5	0.886
United States	0.937	3	78.7	43,480	13.3	16.8	6	0.958
High Human Development	0.758	–	73.4	11,501	8.8	13.9	–	0.781
Algeria	0.713	93	73.4	7,418	7.6	13.6	4	0.755
Malaysia	0.769	64	74.5	13,676	9.5	12.6	-7	0.791
Mexico	0.775	61	77.1	12,947	8.5	13.7	4	0.805
Peru	0.741	77	74.2	9,306	8.7	13.2	6	0.780
Romania	0.786	56	74.2	11,011	10.4	14.5	16	0.836
Saudi Arabia	0.782	57	74.1	22,616	7.8	14.3	-21	0.774
Sri Lanka	0.715	92	75.1	5,170	9.3	12.7	18	0.792
Turkey	0.722	90	74.2	13,710	6.5	12.9	-32	0.720
Medium Human Development	0.640	–	69.9	5,428	6.3	11.4	–	0.661
Botswana	0.634	119	53.0	13,102	8.9	11.8	-55	0.596
Cambodia	0.543	138	63.6	2,095	5.8	10.5	9	0.597
China	0.699	101	73.7	7,945	7.5	11.7	-11	0.728
Egypt	0.662	112	73.5	5,401	6.4	12.1	-6	0.702
Fiji	0.702	96	69.4	4,087	10.7	13.9	24	0.794
India	0.554	136	65.8	3,285	4.4	10.7	-3	0.575
Indonesia	0.629	121	69.8	4,154	5.8	12.9	-3	0.672
Maldives	0.688	104	77.1	7,478	5.8	12.5	-9	0.715
Philippines	0.654	114	69.0	3,752	8.9	11.7	11	0.724
Syrian Arab Republic	0.648	116	76.0	4,674	5.7	11.7	-2	0.692
Thailand	0.690	103	74.3	7,722	6.6	12.3	-10	0.715
Vietnam	0.617	127	75.4	2,970	5.5	11.9	9	0.686
Low Human Development	0.466	–	59.1	1,633	4.2	8.5	–	0.487
Angola	0.508	148	51.5	4,812	4.7	10.2	-35	0.479
Bangladesh	0.515	146	69.2	1,785	4.8	8.1	9	0.567
Ethiopia	0.396	173	59.7	1,017	2.2	8.7	-2	0.425
Myanmar	0.498	149	65.7	1,817	3.9	9.4	5	0.537
Nepal	0.463	157	69.1	1,137	3.2	8.9	11	0.526
Nigeria	0.471	153	52.3	2,102	5.2	9.0	-6	0.482
Pakistan	0.515	146	65.7	2,566	4.9	7.3	-9	0.534
Papua New Guinea	0.466	156	63.1	2,386	3.9	5.8	-15	0.464
Uganda	0.456	161	54.5	1,168	4.7	11.1	5	0.511
World	0.694	–	70.1	10,184	7.5	11.6	–	0.690

Source : Human Development Report 2013, UNDP

Human Development Index – 1980 - 2012

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	HDI Rank 2012
Very High Human Development	0.773	0.817	0.867	0.889	0.902	0.904	0.905	
Australia	0.857	0.880	0.914	0.927	0.935	0.936	0.938	2
Canada	0.825	0.865	0.887	0.906	0.909	0.910	0.911	11
Finland	0.766	0.801	0.845	0.882	0.890	0.892	0.892	21
France	0.728	0.784	0.853	0.877	0.891	0.893	0.893	20
Germany	0.738	0.803	0.870	0.901	0.916	0.919	0.920	5
Hong Kong	0.712	0.788	0.815	0.857	0.900	0.904	0.906	13
Iceland	0.769	0.815	0.871	0.901	0.901	0.905	0.906	13
Italy	0.723	0.771	0.833	0.869	0.881	0.881	0.881	25
Japan	0.788	0.837	0.878	0.896	0.909	0.910	0.912	10
Korea, Republic of	0.640	0.749	0.839	0.875	0.905	0.907	0.909	12
Lithuania	–	0.732	0.756	0.802	0.810	0.814	0.818	41
Netherlands	0.799	0.842	0.891	0.899	0.919	0.921	0.921	4
New Zealand	0.807	0.835	0.887	0.908	0.917	0.918	0.919	6
Norway	0.804	0.852	0.922	0.948	0.952	0.953	0.955	1
Singapore	–	0.756	0.826	0.852	0.892	0.894	0.895	18
Spain	0.698	0.756	0.847	0.865	0.884	0.885	0.885	23
Sweden	0.792	0.823	0.903	0.905	0.913	0.915	0.916	7
Switzerland	0.818	0.840	0.882	0.898	0.912	0.912	0.913	9
United Arab Emirates	–	–	–	0.831	0.816	0.817	0.818	41
United Kingdom	0.748	0.784	0.841	0.865	0.874	0.875	0.875	26
United States	0.843	0.878	0.907	0.923	0.934	0.936	0.937	3
High Human Development	0.605	0.656	0.695	0.725	0.753	0.755	0.758	
Algeria	0.461	0.562	0.625	0.680	0.710	0.711	0.713	93
Malaysia	0.563	0.635	0.712	0.742	0.763	0.766	0.769	64
Mexico	0.598	0.654	0.723	0.745	0.770	0.773	0.775	61
Peru	0.580	0.619	0.679	0.699	0.733	0.738	0.741	77
Romania	–	0.706	0.709	0.756	0.783	0.784	0.786	56
Russian Federation	–	0.730	0.713	0.753	0.782	0.784	0.788	55
Saudi Arabia	0.575	0.653	0.717	0.748	0.777	0.780	0.782	57
Sri Lanka	0.557	0.608	0.653	0.683	0.705	0.711	0.715	92
Turkey	0.474	0.569	0.645	0.684	0.715	0.720	0.722	90
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.629	0.635	0.662	0.694	0.744	0.746	0.748	71
Medium Human Development	0.419	0.481	0.549	0.589	0.631	0.636	0.640	
Botswana	0.449	0.586	0.587	0.604	0.633	0.634	0.634	119
Cambodia	–	–	0.444	0.501	0.532	0.538	0.543	138
China	0.407	0.495	0.590	0.637	0.689	0.695	0.699	101
Egypt	0.407	0.502	0.593	0.625	0.661	0.661	0.662	112
Fiji	0.572	0.614	0.670	0.693	0.699	0.700	0.702	96
India	0.345	0.410	0.463	0.507	0.547	0.551	0.554	136
Indonesia	0.422	0.479	0.540	0.575	0.620	0.624	0.629	121
Maldives	–	–	0.592	0.639	0.683	0.687	0.688	104
Philippines	0.561	0.581	0.610	0.630	0.649	0.651	0.654	114
South Africa	0.570	0.621	0.622	0.604	0.621	0.625	0.629	121
Thailand	0.490	0.569	0.625	0.662	0.686	0.686	0.690	103
Vietnam	–	0.439	0.534	0.573	0.611	0.614	0.617	127
Low Human Development	0.315	0.350	0.385	0.424	0.461	0.464	0.466	
Angola	–	–	0.375	0.406	0.502	0.504	0.508	148
Bangladesh	0.312	0.361	0.433	0.472	0.508	0.511	0.515	146
Ethiopia	–	–	0.275	0.316	0.387	0.392	0.396	173
Myanmar	0.281	0.305	0.382	0.435	0.490	0.494	0.498	149
Nepal	0.234	0.341	0.401	0.429	0.458	0.460	0.463	157
Nigeria	–	–	–	0.434	0.462	0.467	0.471	153
Papua New Guinea	0.324	0.368	0.415	0.429	0.458	0.462	0.466	156
Uganda	–	0.306	0.375	0.408	0.450	0.454	0.456	161

Source : Human Development Report 2013, UNDP