The letters **al** stand for the vowel sound in **ball**.

Examples:
chalk  talk  small  walk  salt

The letters **aw** stand for the vowel sound in **saw**.

Examples:
paw  crawl  hawk  lawn  awful

The letters **au** stand for the vowel sound in **auto**.

Examples:
vault  fault  sauce  haul  pause

The letters **augh** stand for the vowel sound in **caught**.

(The letters **au** make the vowel sound and the letters **gh** are silent.)

Examples:
taught  daughter  naughty  haughty