

NUGL Online

The online version of the New Updated Guthrie List,
a referential classification of the Bantu languages

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The 2nd New Updated Guthrie List

The present document comprises an update and expansion of Malcolm Guthrie's 1971-classification of the Bantu languages. This is the second such update, the first being Maho (2003). This online document constitutes a simplified version of a forthcoming update currently being prepared for proper publication.

The NUGL (or New Updated Guthrie List) is not offered as a prescriptive list of language names. The names used here are those that appear to be the most commonly used names in the literature, other Bantu classifications, and/or the ones explicitly preferred by authoritative sources.

Obsolete, derogatory, or otherwise inappropriate names have been avoided, though some commonly used ones are retained in quotes.

G43c Makunduchi, Ka(l)e, "Hadimu"

In general, the language names that appear in Guthrie's 1971-classification have been retained, though some of the original spellings have been modernised, where necessary. Thus Guthrie's 'Kxhalaxadi' appears here as 'Kgalagadi'. Also, his many phonetic symbols have been replaced with more standard (ASCII) characters. Many of his diacritics have been omitted entirely.

The language names are generally given without prefixes. The use of a prefix is grammatically obligatory in any specific Bantu language, but this text-cum-list is written in English, and I see no reason to adopt foreign inflectional paradigms when writing English prose (cfr Bailey 1995:34-35). Still, prefixes are occasionally added when, for instance, a prefixed name has become the standard English form (e.g. Kiswahili, Setswana), or when prefixed names can help to disambiguate two (orthographically) identical language names.

B503 Vili, Ibhili

H12..... Vili, Civili

Many entries below contain more than one name. Usually these are variant names, as in the examples immediately above. However, the literature is not

always clear about what is a variant name, a dialect name, a place name, or whatever, so sometimes a string of names may signify a set of related dialects (hyponyms). Where I know that they do, I have made it as clear as possible.

Occasionally some sort of specification, such as a location, has been added in parentheses.

D28a..... West Holoholo (Congo-Kinshasa)

Extinct languages and dialects are marked in the list with a dagger (†).

D28b.....† East Holoholo (Tanzania)

Tervuren's J zone

The list incorporates Tervuren's J zone. This has been achieved by prefixing the letter J to the codes of relevant languages. For example, 'E41' appears here as 'JE41'. Any code preceded by the letter J is, roughly speaking, equal to the same code without the letter J. In fact, either code (either the J-less E41 or the J-prefixed JE41) can be used for referential purposes without any ambiguities.

SIL's language identifiers

I have added SIL's language identifiers to the names of those varieties that SIL recognises as languages in the online version of their *Ethnologue*, accessed April 2009. These language identifiers comprise three superscripted letters appended to language names, as in:

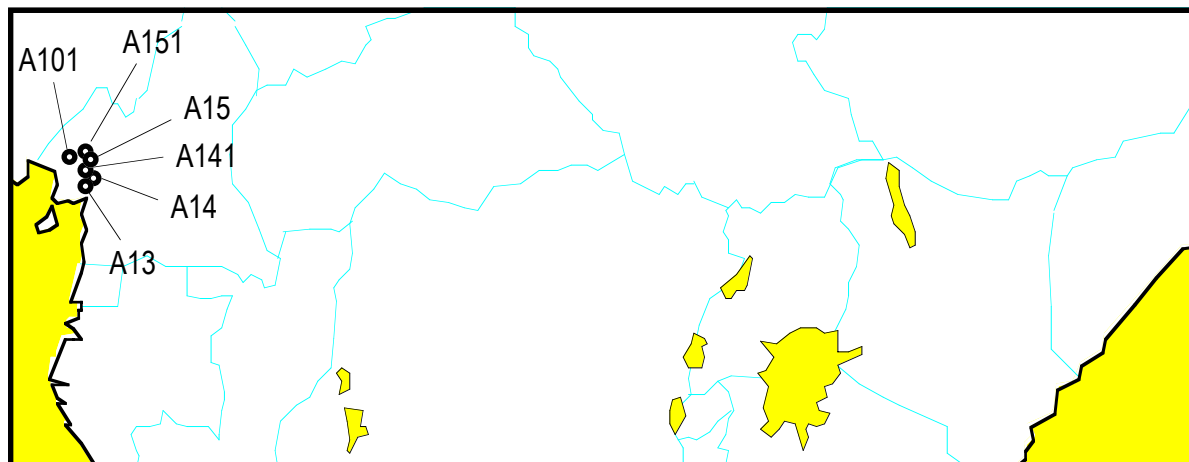
A14..... Bonkeng ^{bvg}

SIL's language identifiers conform to the ISO-639-9 standard.

A few notes on the accompanying maps

The accompanying maps are intended to give rough locations for languages and/or dialects. The locations are approximate and indicative, and should not be read as definite statements. A multitude of sources have been consulted for these maps. Sometimes they have been consistent with each other, sometimes not.

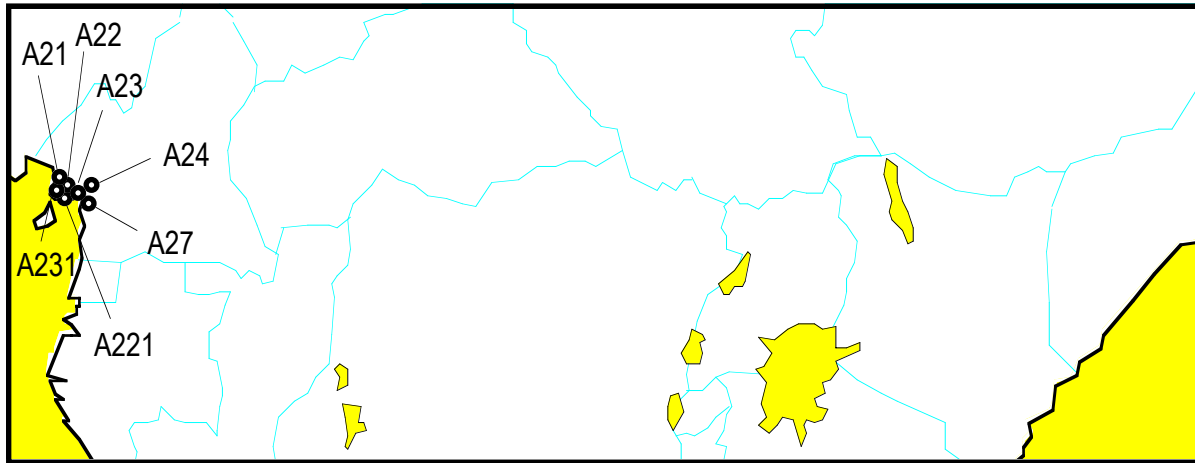
A10 : Lundu-Balong Group



A101	Oroko ^{bdu}
A11 *	– Londo (ba Nanga), Lundu
A111 *	– Ngolo
A112 *	– Bima
A113 *	– Lotanga, Dotanga, Batanga
A114 *	– Koko, Lokoko, Bakoko
A115 *	– Londo ba Diko
A12 *	– Lue, Lolue, Balue, West Kundu
A121 *	– Mbonge
A122 *	– Kundu, Lokundu, Bakundu
A123 *	– Ekombe
A13	Balong ^{bwt}
A14	Bonkeng ^{bvg}
A141	Bafo ^{bwt} , Lefo', "Bafaw"
A15	Manenguba ^{mbo} , Mbo
A15A *	– North-East Manenguba, incl. Nle mbuu, Nlaa mboo
A15B *	– North-West Manenguba, incl. Mienge, Nswase (Basossi) ^{bsi}
A15C *	– Central Manenguba, incl. Akoose (Bakossi) ^{bss} , Elung, Bafun, Bakaka (Ehob mkaa') ^{bqz} , Babong, Mwahed, Mwaneka
A151	Nkongho ^{nkc} , Kinkwa, Upper Mbo

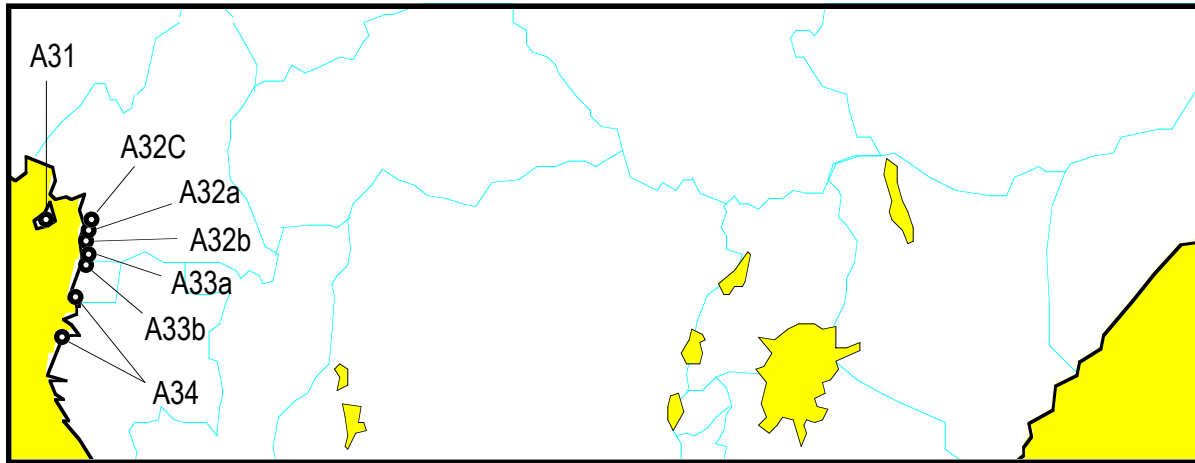
(* = not in map)

A20 : Duala Group



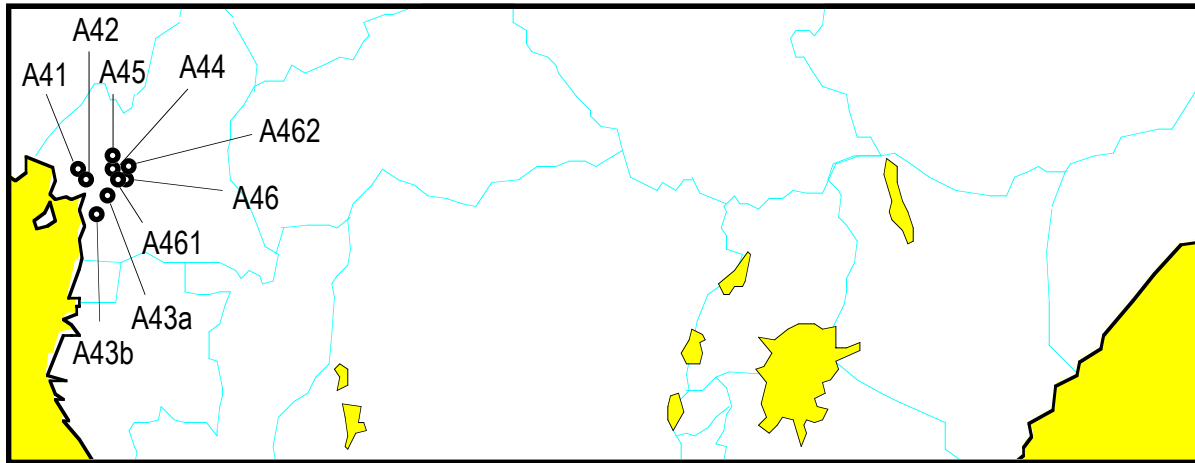
- A21 Bomboko ^{bqm}, Mboko, Wumboko
 - A22 Kpe ^{bri}, Mokpwe, Bakwiri
 - A221 Bubia ^{bbx}, Bobe
 - A23 Su ^{szv}, Isu, Isubu, Bimbia
 - A231 Kole ^{kme}, Bakolle
 - A24 Duala ^{dua}
 - A241 * – Bodiman
 - A25 * – Oli, Ewodi, Wuri
 - A26 * – Pongo
 - A261 * – Mongo, Mungo
 - A27 Limba ^{mzd}, Mulimba, Malimba
- (* = not in map)

A30 : Bubi-Benga Group



A31	Bobe ^{bvb} , Bubi, Ediya
A32	Batanga ^{bnm}
A32a.....	– Banoo (at Londgi), Nohu, Noko
A32b	– Bapoko (at Kribi), Puku, Naka
A32C.....	– Batanga at Fifinda
A33a.....	Yasa ^{yko}
A33b	Kombe ^{nui} , Ngumbi
A34	Benga ^{bng}

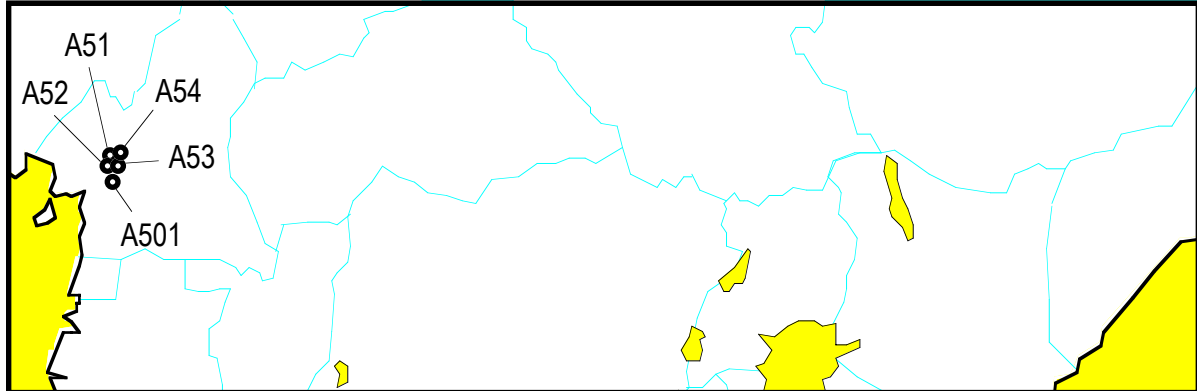
A40 : Basaa Group



A41/42	Lombi-Bankon
A41	– Barombi ^{bbi} , Rombi
A42	– Abo ^{abb} , Bankon
A43a.....	Basaa ^{bas} , Mbene, Mvele
A43b	Bakoko ^{bkh} , (North Kogo)
A43c *	– South Kogo
A44	Nen ^{baz} , Tunen, Banen
A441	– Aling’a, Eling
A45	Nyo’o, Nyokon
A46	Mandi ^{lem} , Lemande, Numaand
A461	Bonek ^{tff} , Ponek, Otomb, Tuotomb
A462	Yambeta ^{yat}

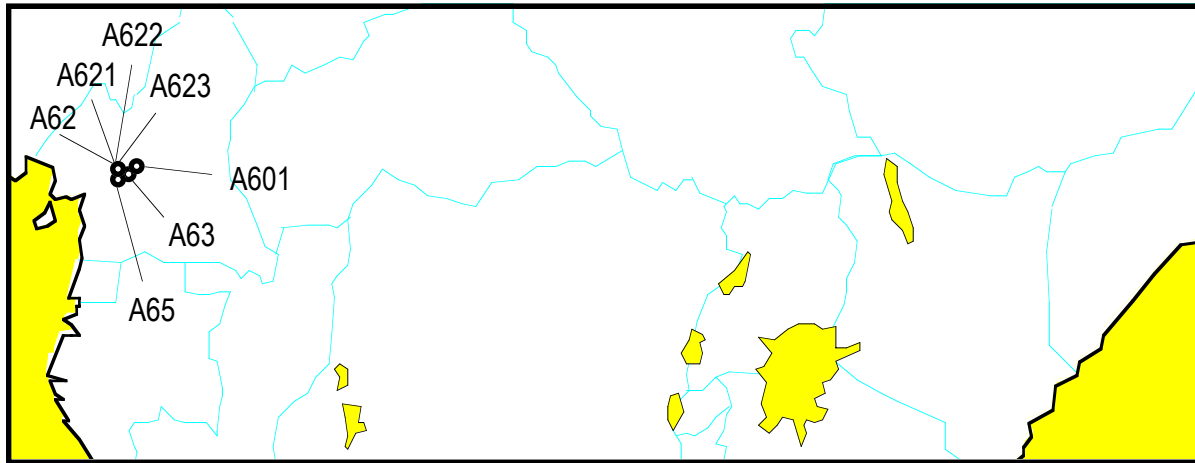
(* = not in map)

A50 : Bafia Group



A501	Hijuk ^{hij}
A51	Fa' lfa, Fak, Lefa, Balom
A52	Kaalong ^{dii} , Mbong, Dimbong
A53	Kpa ^{ksf} , Rikpa', Bafia
A54	Ngayaba ^{ngy} , Djanti, Tibe

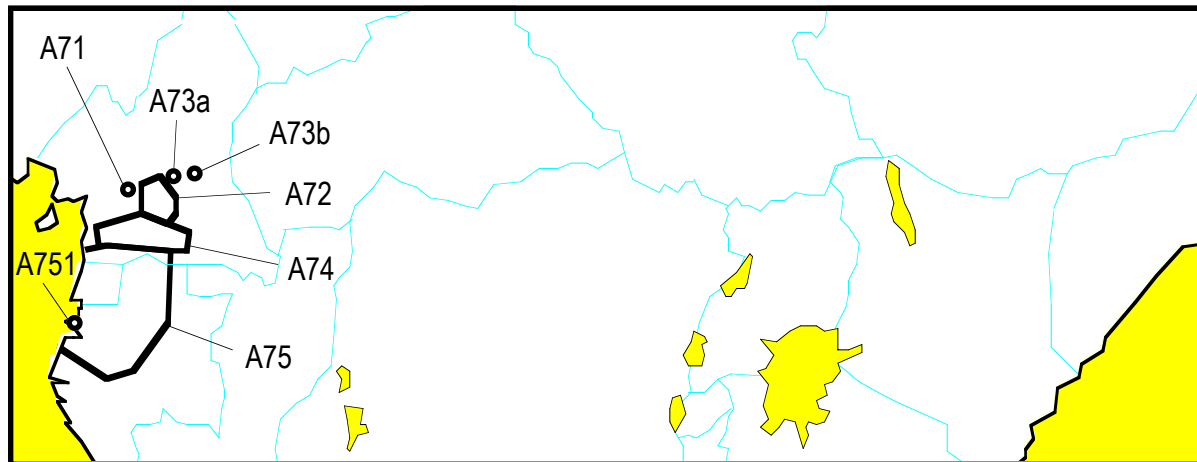
A60 : Sanaga Group



A601	Ki ^{bag} , Tuki
A601A (=A61) * ...	– Ngoro, Tungoro
A601B *	– Cangu, Tucangu
A601C *	– Kombe, Tukombe
A601D *	– Tsingo, Tsinga, Tutsingo
A601E *	– Tonjo
A601F (=A64) *	– Cenga, Bacenga, Tocenga
A601G *	– Mbele, Mbere, Tumbele
A61	<i>see Tuki A601</i>
A62	Central Yambasa
A62A *	– Yangben ^{yav}
A62B *	– Mmala ^{mmu}
A62C *	– Elip ^{ekm} , Libie, Nulibie
A621	Baca ^{baf} , Nubaca
A622	Gunu ^{yas} , Nugunu
A623	Mbule ^{mlb} , Dumbule
A63	Mangisa ^{mct} , Mengisa
A64	<i>see Tuki A601</i>
A65	Bati ^{btc}

(* = not in map)

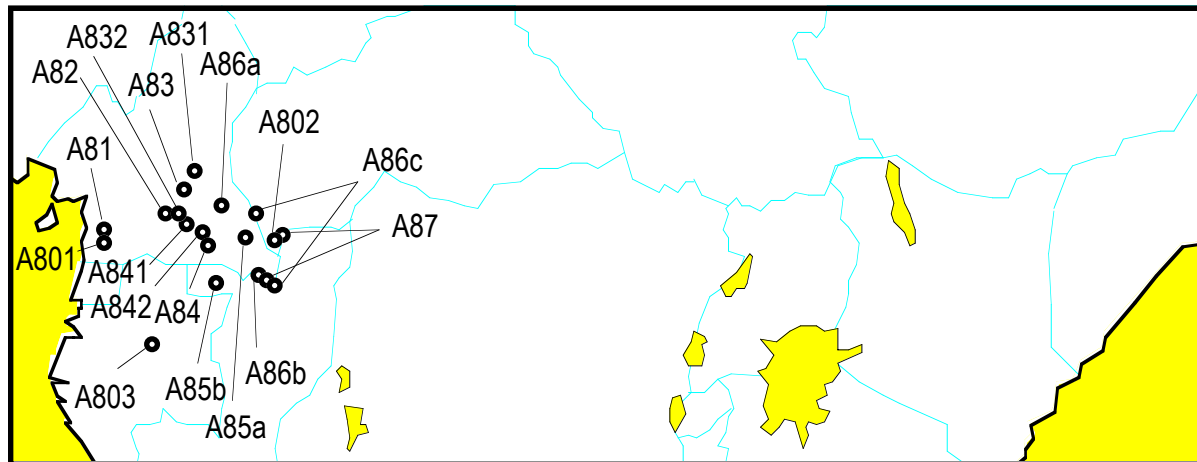
A70 : Ewondo-Fang Group



A71	Eton ^{eto}
A72(a).....	Ewondo ^{ewo} , Yaunde
A72b *	– Mvele
A72c *	– Bakja, Badjia
A72d *	– Yangafek
A73a.....	Bebele ^{beb}
A73b	Gbigbil ^{bxp} , Bebil
A74	Bulu-Bene ^{bum}
A74a *	– Bulu
A74b *	– Bene
A75	Fang ^{fan} , Pangwe
A75A *	– Ntumu
A75B *	– Okak
A75C *	– Make
A75D *	– Atsi, Batsi
A75E *	– Nzaman, Zaman
A75F *	– Mveny
A751	South-West Fang

(* = not in map)

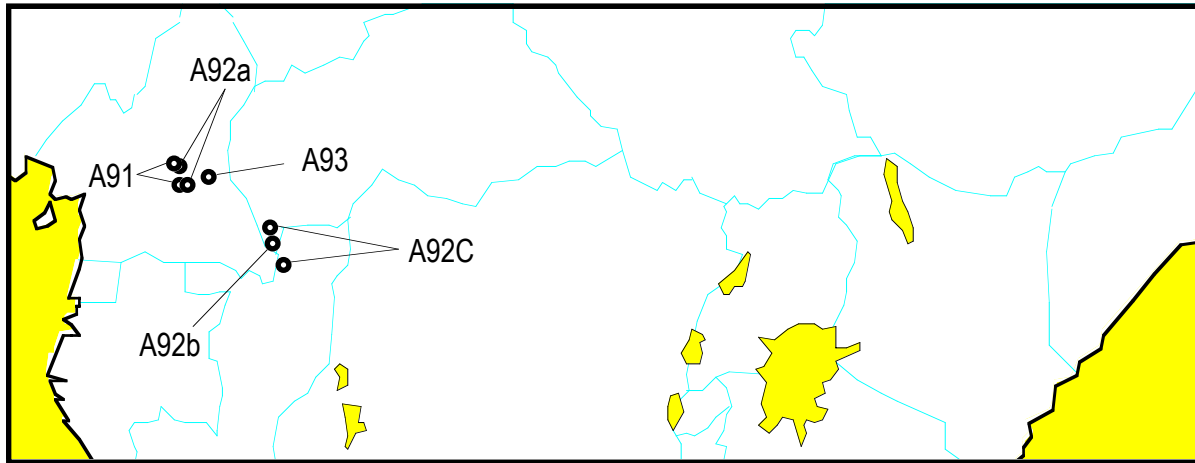
A80 : Makaa-Njem Group



A801	Gyele ^{gyi} , Bagyeli, Bakola
A802	Ukwedjo ^{ukh} , Ukhwejo
A803	Shiwe, Oshieba, Ossyeba, “Fang Makina”
A81	Mvumbo ^{nmg} , Kwasio, Ngumba, Magbea
A82	So ^{sox}
A83	Makaa ^{mcp} , South Makaa
A83A *	– Bebend
A83B *	– Mbwaanz
A83C *	– Shikunda, Sekunda
A831	Byep ^{mkk} , North Makaa
A832	Bekol ^{biw} , Kol, Bikele
A84	Njem ^{njy} , Nyem, Zimu
A841	Bajue, Badwee
A842	Koonzime ^{ozm} , Nzime
A85a.....	Nkonabeeb, Konabem
A85b	Bekwel ^{bkw} , Bakwele
A86a.....	Mezime, Medjime
A86b	Mpompon ^{mgg} , Mpongpong, Bombo
A86c.....	Mpiemo ^{mcx} , Mbimu
A87	Bomwali ^{bmw} , Sanghasangha

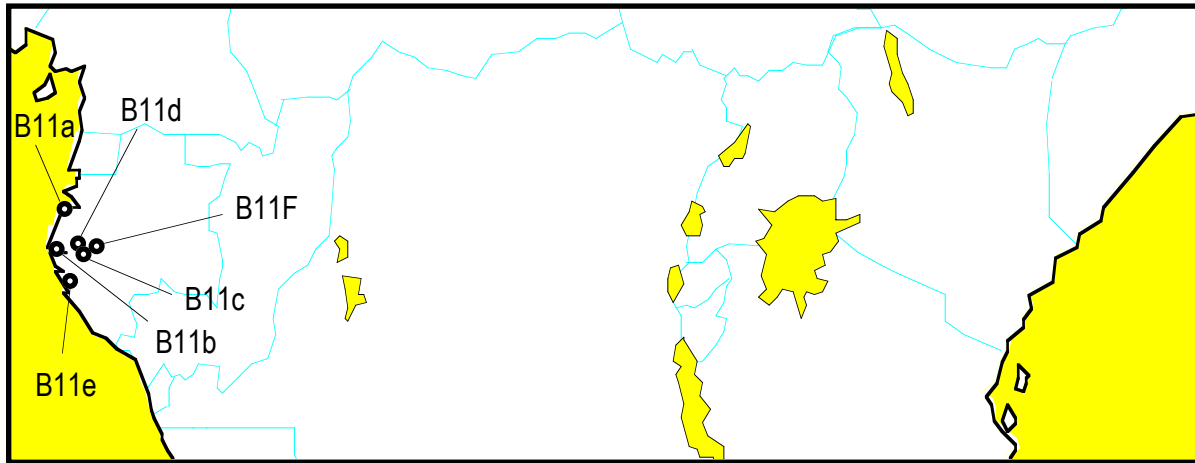
(* = not in map)

A90 : Kaka Group



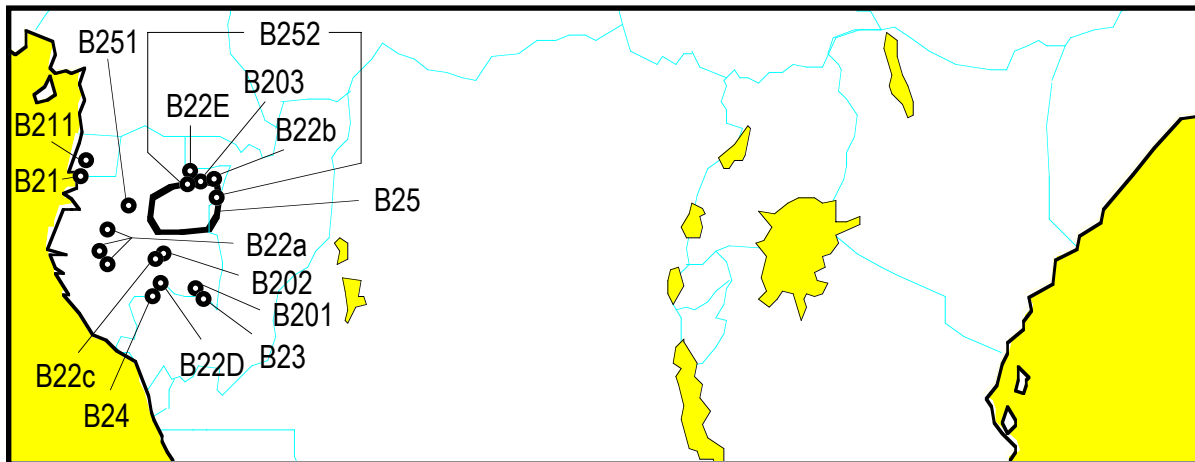
- A91 Kwakum ^{kwu}, Bakum
- A92a..... Pol ^{pmm}
- A92b Pomo
- A92C..... Kweso
- A93 Kako ^{kkj}, Kaka, Yaka

B10 : Myene (Group)



- B11..... Myene cluster *mye*
- B11a..... – Mpongwe
- B11b..... – Rongo, Orungu
- B11c..... – Galwa
- B11d..... – Dyumba, Adjumba
- B11e..... – Nkomi
- B11F..... – Enenga

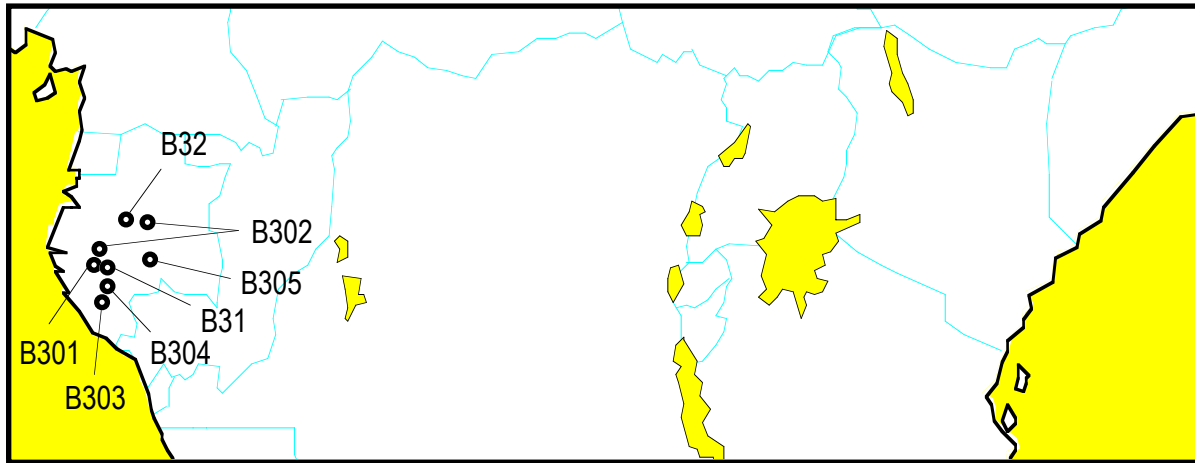
B20 : Kele Group



B201.....	Ndasa ^{nda} , Andasa
B202.....	Sig(h)u ^{sxe} , Lisighu
B203.....	Sama, Osamayi
B204 *	Ndambomo
B205 *	Metombola
B21.....	Seki(yani) ^{syi} , Bulu, Sheke
B211.....	Molengue ^{bxc} , Balengue
B22a.....	West Kele ^{keb} , Kili
B22b.....	Ngom ^{nra} , Ungom(o)
B22c.....	Bubi
B22D.....	Tombidi
B22E.....	Mwesa
B23.....	Mbangwe ^{zmn}
B24.....	Wumbvu ^{wum} , Wumvu
B25.....	Kota ^{koq} , Ikota
B251.....	Shake ^{sak} , Asake
B252.....	Mahongwe ^{mhb}

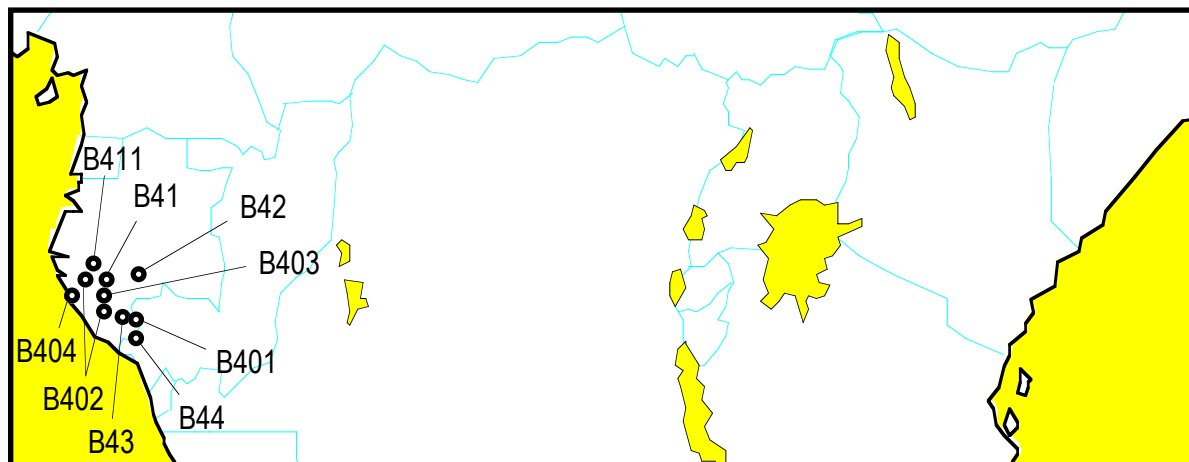
(* = not in map)

B30 : Tsogo Group



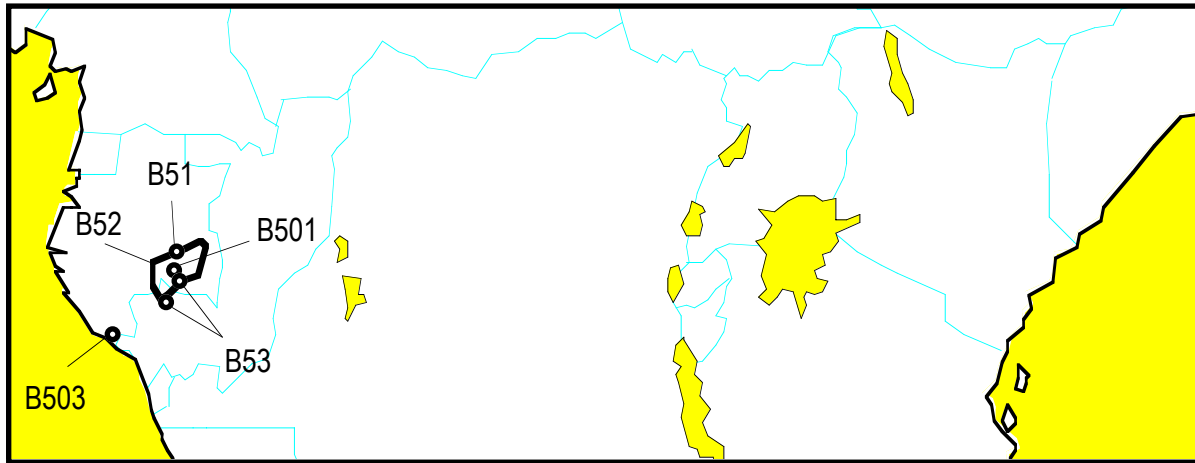
- B301..... Viya, Gheviva, Eviya, Avias
- B302..... Himba(ka) ^{sbw}, Ghehimba(ka), Simba, (Nsindak?)
- B303..... Bongwe, Ebongwe, Ghebongwe
- B304..... Pinzi ^{pic}, Ghepinzi, Apindji
- B305..... Vove ^{buw}, Ghevove, Pove, “Bubi”
- B31..... Tsogo ^{tsv}, Ghetsogo, Mitsogo
- B32..... Kande ^{kbs}, Okande

B40 : Shira-Punu Group



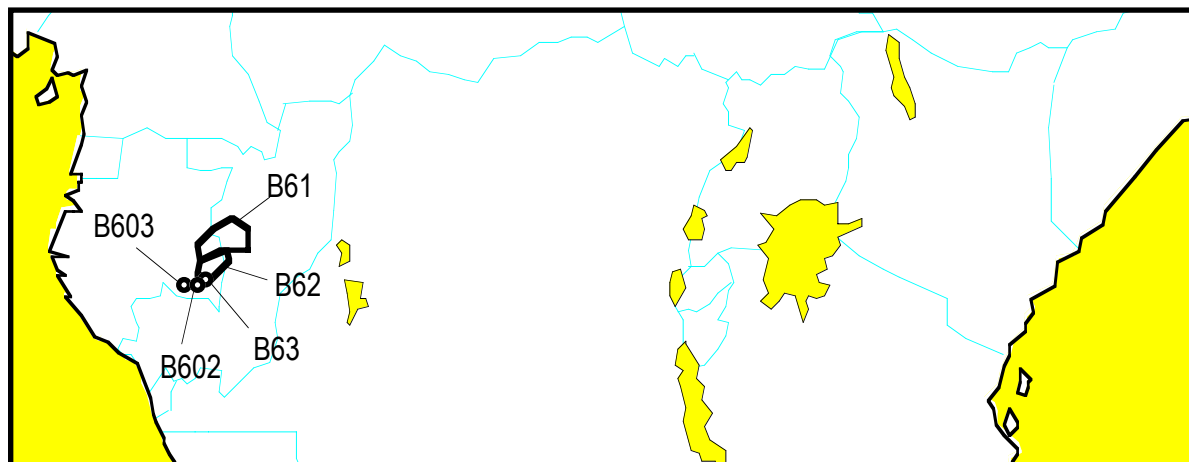
B401.....	Bwisi ^{bwz}
B402.....	Varama ^{bbg} , Barama
B403.....	Vungu ^{vum} , Vumbu
B404.....	Ngubi, Ngove
B41.....	Shira ^{swj} , Sira
B411.....	Bwali
B42.....	Sangu ^{snq} , Shango
B43.....	Punu ^{puu}
B44.....	Lumbu ^{lup}

B50 : Nzebi Group

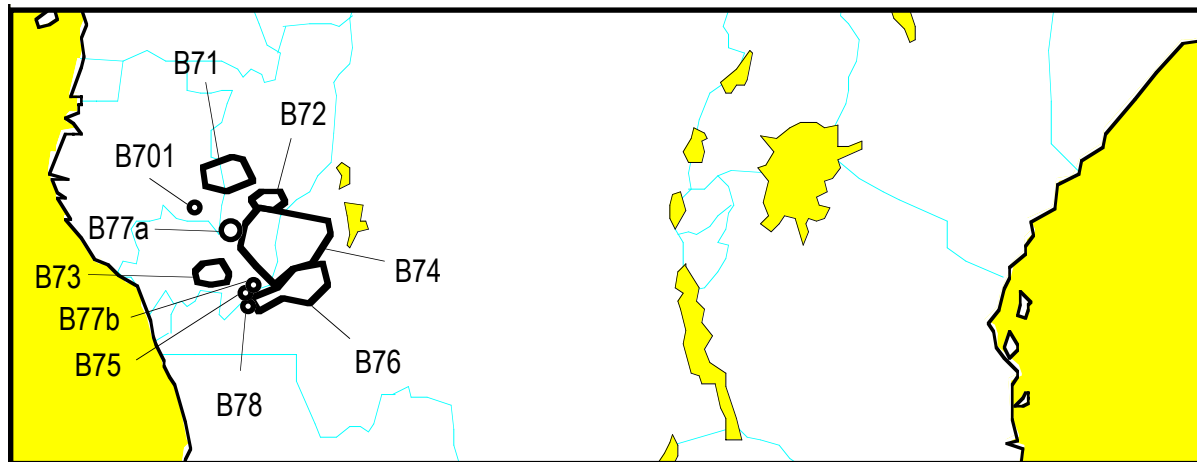


- | | |
|--------------|---------------------------------|
| B501..... | Wanzi ^{wdd} |
| B502 * | Mwele |
| B503..... | Vili, Ibhili |
| B51..... | Duma ^{dma} , Adouma |
| B52..... | Nzebi ^{nzb} , Njabi |
| B53..... | Tsaangi ^{tsa} , Tsengi |
- (* = not in map)

B60 : Mbete Group



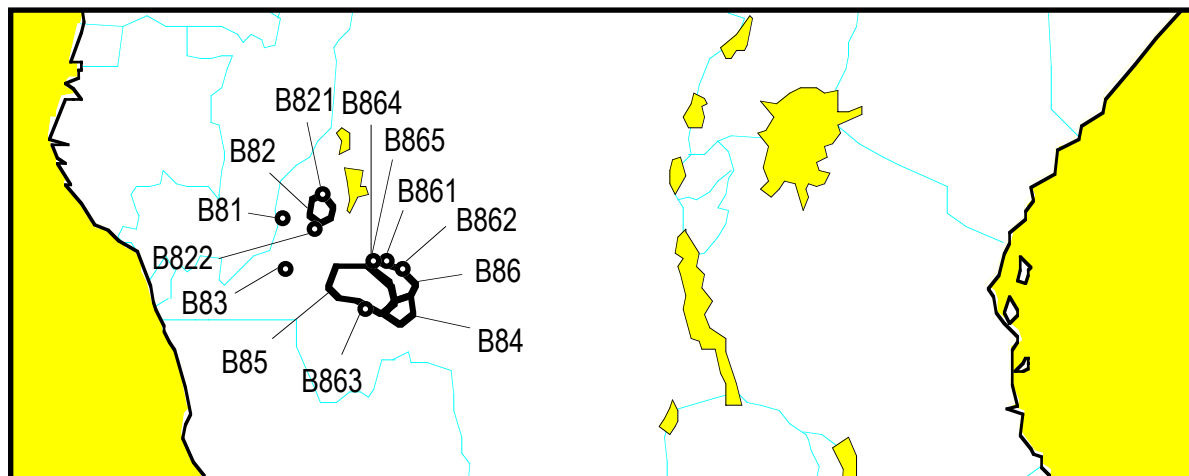
- B601 * *see Mbaama B62*
- B602..... Kaning'i ^{kzo}
- B603..... Yangho ^{ynh}, Yongho
- B61..... Mbete ^{mdt}, Mbere
- B62..... Mbaama ^{mbm}, Mbamba, incl. Mpini (=B601)
- B63..... Nduumo ^{nmd}, Mindumbu
- (* = not in map)

B70 : Teke Group

B701.....	Tsitsege ^{tck}
B71.....	Teghe ^{teg} , North Teke
B71a *	– Keteghe, Tege-Kali
B71b *	– Kateghe, Njining’i, Nzikini
B72(a).....	Ngungwel ^{ngz} , Ngungulu, North-East Teke
B72b *	– Mpumpu
B73.....	West Teke
B73a *	– Tsaayi ^{tyi}
B73b *	– Laali ^{lli}
B73c *	– Yaa ^{iyx} , Yaka
B73d *	– Tyee ^{tyx} , Tee, Kwe
B74.....	Central Teke
B74a *	– Njyunjyu ^{nzu} , Ndzindziu
B74b *	– Boo ^{ebo} , Boma
B75.....	Bali ^{tek} , incl. Teke, Tio
B76.....	East Teke
B76a *	– Mosieno
B76b *	– Ng’ee
B77a.....	Kukwa ^{kkw} (South Teke)
B77b.....	Fu(u)mu ^{ifm} (South Teke)
B78.....	Wuumu, Wumbu

(* = not in map)

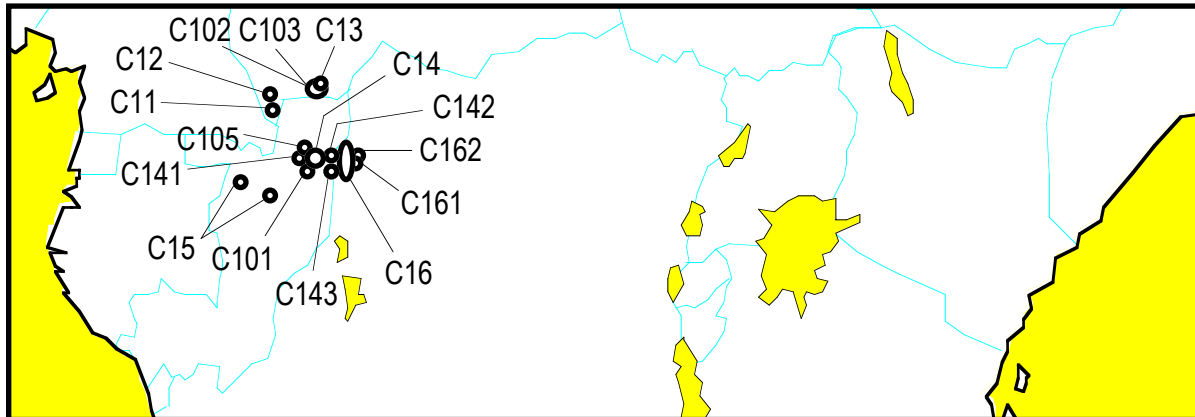
B80 : Tiene-Yanzi Group



B81.....	Tiene ^{tii} , Tende
B82.....	Boma ^{boh} , Buma
B821.....	Mpe, Kempee
B822.....	Nunu
B83.....	Mfinu ^{zmf} , Funika, Mfununga
B84 (=B87).....	Mpuono ^{zmp} , Mpuun, (Mbuun?), (Mbunda?)
B85.....	Yans ^{yns} , Yanzi
B85a *	– Mbiem, West Yansi
B85b *	– East Yans
B85c *	– Yeei
B85d *	– Nsong, Tsong ^{soo} , Itsong, Ntsuo, “Songo”
B85e *	– Mpur, Mput
B85F *	– Tsambaan
B86.....	Di ^{diz} , Dinga, Dzing
B861.....	Ngul ^{nlo} , incl. Ngwi
B862.....	Lwel, Kelwer
B863.....	Mpiin, Pindi
B864.....	West Ngongo
B865.....	Nzadi
B87.....	<i>see Mpuono B84</i>

(* = not in map)

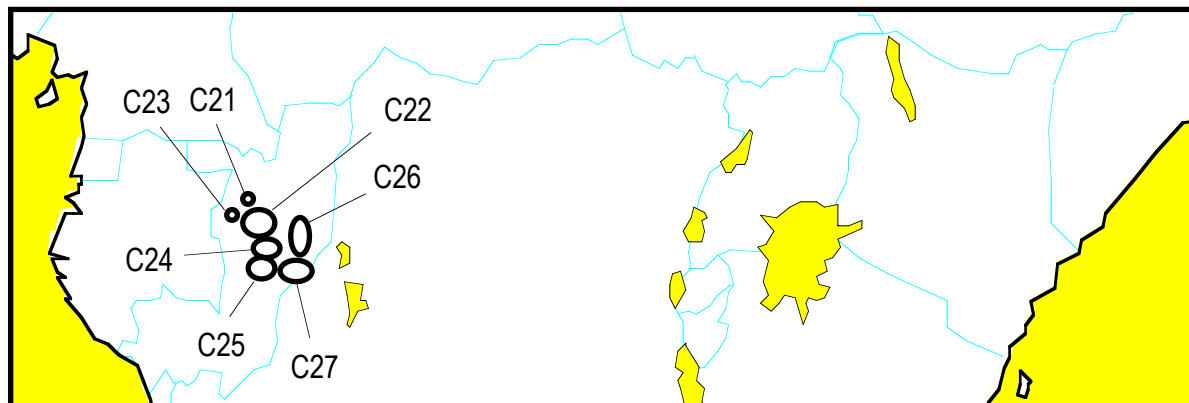
C10 : Ngondi Group



C101.....	Dibole ^{bx} , Babole
C102.....	Ngando ^{ngd}
C103.....	Kota, Dikota
C104 *	Yaka ^{axk} , Aka, incl. Babenzele
C105.....	Mbenga
C11.....	Ngondi ^{ndn} , Ngundi
C12.....	Pande-Gongo ^{bkj}
C12a *	– Pande
C12b *	– Bogongo, Gongo
C13.....	Mbati ^{mdn}
C14.....	Bomitaba ^{zmx} , Mbomitaba, “Bamitaba”
C141.....	Enyele, Inyele
C142.....	Bondongo
C143.....	Mbonzo, Impfondo
C15.....	Bongili ^{bui} , Bongiri
C16.....	Lobala ^{loq} , incl. Likoka, Iboko ^{bkp}
C161.....	Bomboli ^{bml} , Bombongo
C162.....	Bozaba ^{bzo}

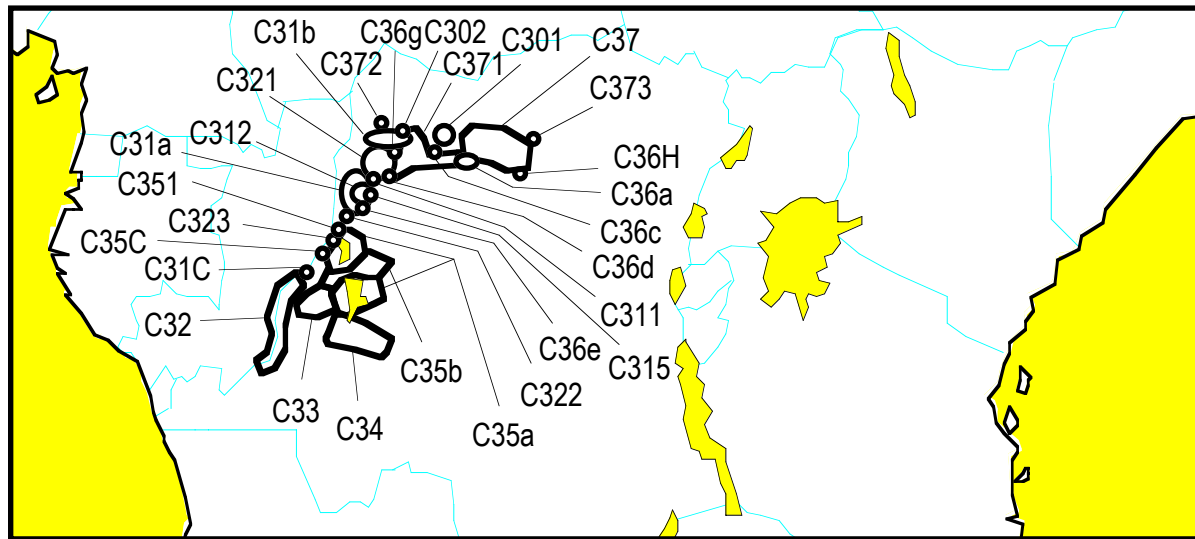
(* = not in map)

C20 : Mboshi Group



C201 *	.....	Bwenyi
C21	.....	Mboko ^{mdu} , Mboxo, incl. Ngare (=C23)
C22	.....	Akwa ^{akw}
C23	.....	<i>see Mboko C21</i>
C24	.....	Koyo ^{koh}
C25	.....	Mbos(h)i ^{mdw}
C25A *	.....	– Bunji, Mbonzi
C25B *	.....	– Olee
C25C *	.....	– Ondinga
C25D *	.....	– Ngolo
C25E *	.....	– Eboi
C26	.....	Kwala ^{kwc} , Likwala
C27	.....	Kuba ^{kxx} , Likuba

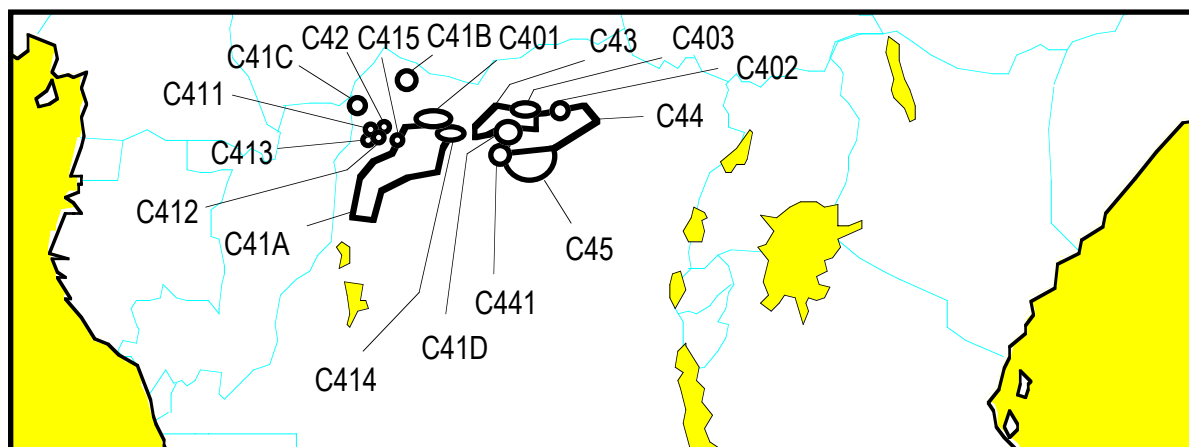
(* = not in map)

C30 : Bangi-Ntomba Group (I)

C301.....	Doko	C35a	Ntomba ^{nto} , incl. Ntomba-Bikoro
C302.....	Bolondo ^{bzm}	C35b	Bolia ^{bli}
C31a.....	Loi ^{biz} , incl. Likila ^{lie}	C35C	Sakanyi, Lotsakani
C31b.....	Ngiri	C351	Mbompo, Mpombo
C31C.....	Nunu, Kenunu	C36	Losengo cluster ^{lse}
C311.....	Maba(a)le ^{mmz}	C36a	– Poto, Pfoto, incl. Yakata
C312.....	Ndo(o)bo ^{ndw}	C36b * ...	– Mpesa, Limpesa
C313 * ...	Litoka	C36c	– Mbudza
C314 * ...	Balobo	C36d	– Mangala, Ngala
C315.....	Enga, Baenga-Bolombo	C36e	– Boloki ^{bkt}
C32.....	Bangi ^{bni} , incl. Liku, Moi ^{mow} , Rebu	C36f * ...	– Kangana
C321.....	Binza ^{liz} , Libinza	C36g	– Ndolo ^{ndl}
C322.....	Dzamba, Zamba	C36H	– Yamongeri ^{ymg}
C323.....	Mpama	C37	Budza ^{bja} , Buja
C33.....	Sengele ^{szg}	C371	Tembo ^{tmv} , Motembo
C34.....	Sakata cluster ^{skt}	C372	Kunda
C34A * ...	– Sakata proper	C373	Gbuta, Egbuta
C34B * ...	– Djia, Wadia	C374 * ...	Babale
C34C * ...	– Bai, Kibay		
C34D * ...	– Tuku, Ketu, Batow		

(* = not in map)

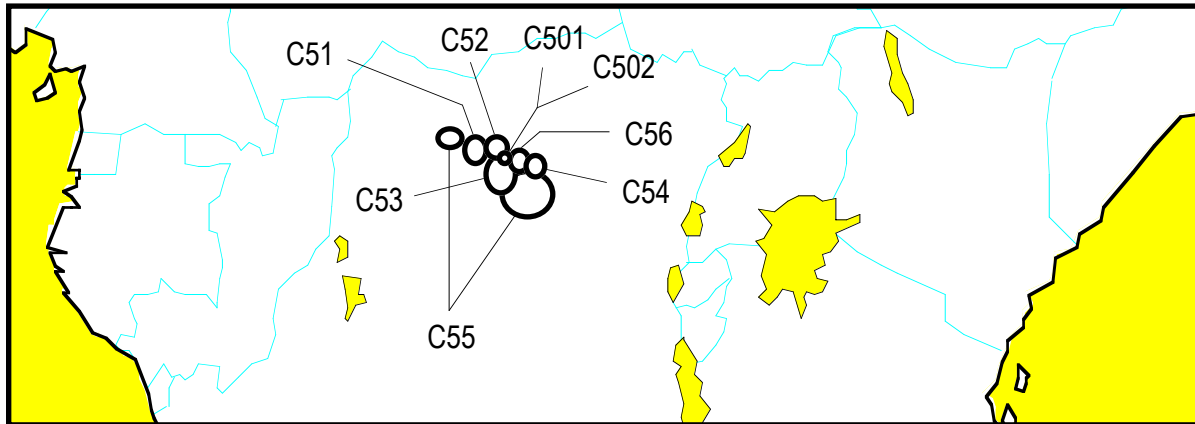
C40 : Ngombe Group



C401.....	Pagibete ^{pae}
C402.....	<i>see under Bwa C44</i>
C403.....	Kango ^{ky} , Likango
C41.....	Ngombe ^{ngc}
C41A.....	– Ngombe of the Congo River
C41B.....	– Ngombe at Bosobolo, North Ngombe
C41C.....	– Ngombe at Libenge, North-West Ngombe
C41D.....	– Binza, East Ngombe
C411.....	Bomboma ^{bws} , incl. Ebuku, Lingonda
C412.....	Bamwe ^{bmw} , incl. Lifonga, Likata, Libobi
C413.....	Dzando ^{dzn}
C414.....	Ligendza ^{lgz}
C415.....	Likula, Kula
C42.....	Bwela ^{bwl} , Lingi
C43.....	Benge-Baati
C43A *	– Baati
C43B *	– Benge
C43C *	– Boganga, Boyanga
C43D *	– Ligbe
C44.....	Bwa (cluster) ^{bww} , Boa, incl. Yewu (=C402)
C441.....	Bango ^{bbm} , Babango, South-West Bwa
C45.....	Ngelima ^{agh} , Angba
C45A *	– Beo
C45B *	– Buru
C45C *	– Tungu

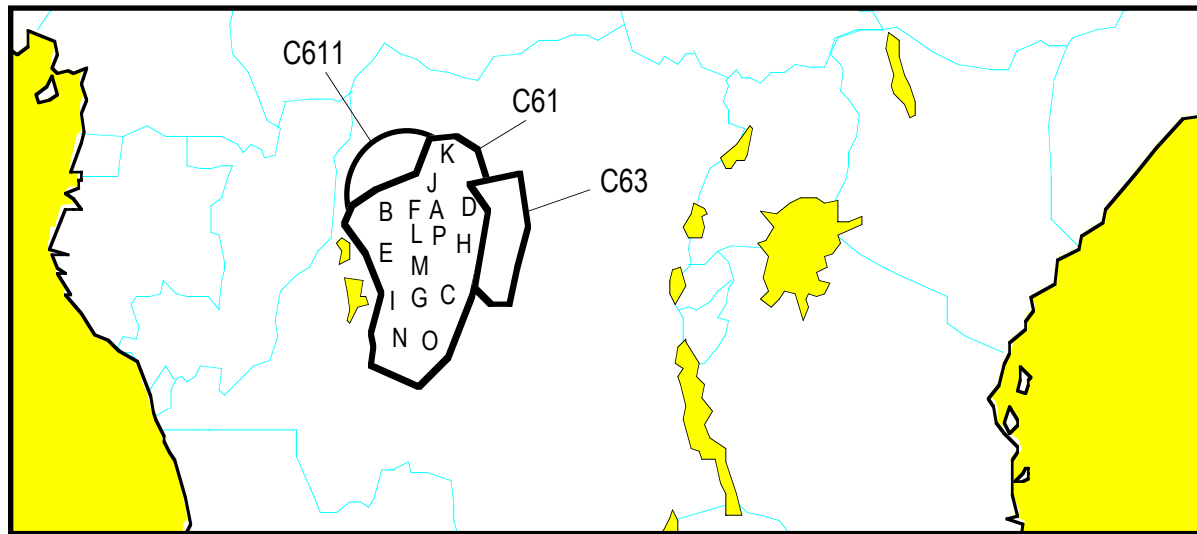
(* = not in map)

C50 : Soko-Kele Group



- C501..... Likile
- C502..... Linga, Elinga
- C51..... Mbesa ^{zms}
- C52..... So ^{soc}, Soko, Eso
- C53..... Poke ^{pof}, Pfoke, Topoke, Gesogo
- C54..... Lombo ^{loo}, Turumbu
- C55..... Kele ^{khy}, Lokele
- C56..... Foma ^{fom}

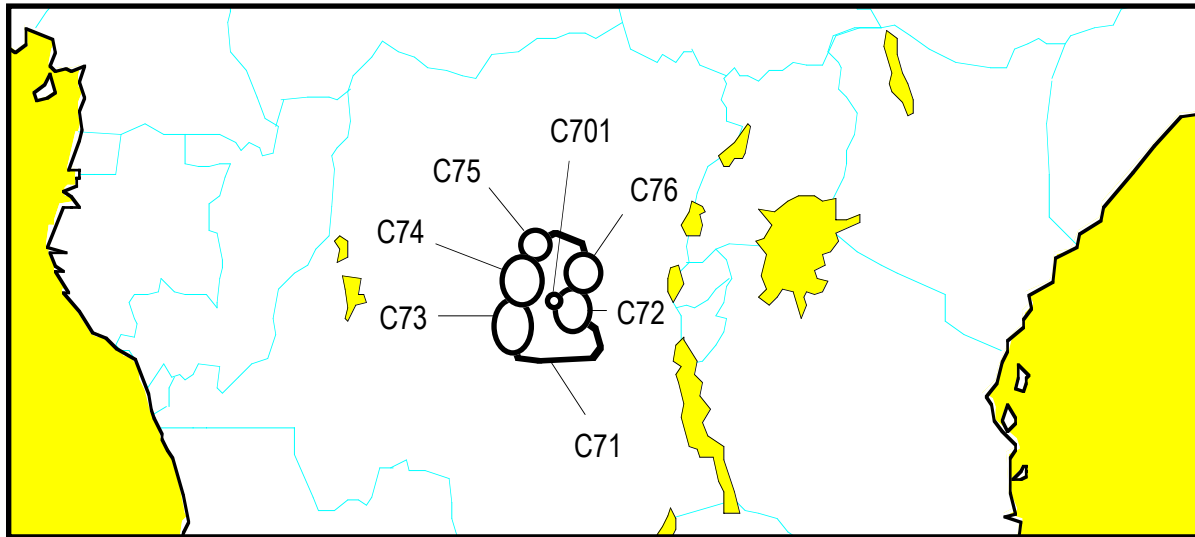
C60 : Mongo-Nkundo Group



C61	Mongo-Nkundo ^{lol} , Lomongo, Lonkundo
C61A.....	– Bakutu
C61B.....	– Bokote, incl. Ngata
C61C.....	– Booli
C61D.....	– Bosaka
C61E.....	– Konda, Ekonda, incl. Bosanga-Ekonda
C61F.....	– Ekota
C61G.....	– Emoma
C61H.....	– Ikongo, incl. Lokalo-Lomela
C61I.....	– Iyembe
C61J.....	– Lionje, Nsongo, Ntomba
C61K.....	– Yamongo
C61L.....	– Mbole, incl. Nkengo, Yenge, Yongo, Bosanga-Mbole, Mangilongo, Lwankamba
C61M.....	– Nkole
C61N.....	– South Mongo, incl. Bolongo, Belo, Panga, Acitu
C61O.....	– Yailima
C61P.....	– Ngombe-Lomela, Longombe, Ngome à Múná
C611.....	Bafoto, Batswa de l'Equateur
C62 *	Lalia ^{lal}
C63.....	Ngando ^{nx^d} , Bongando

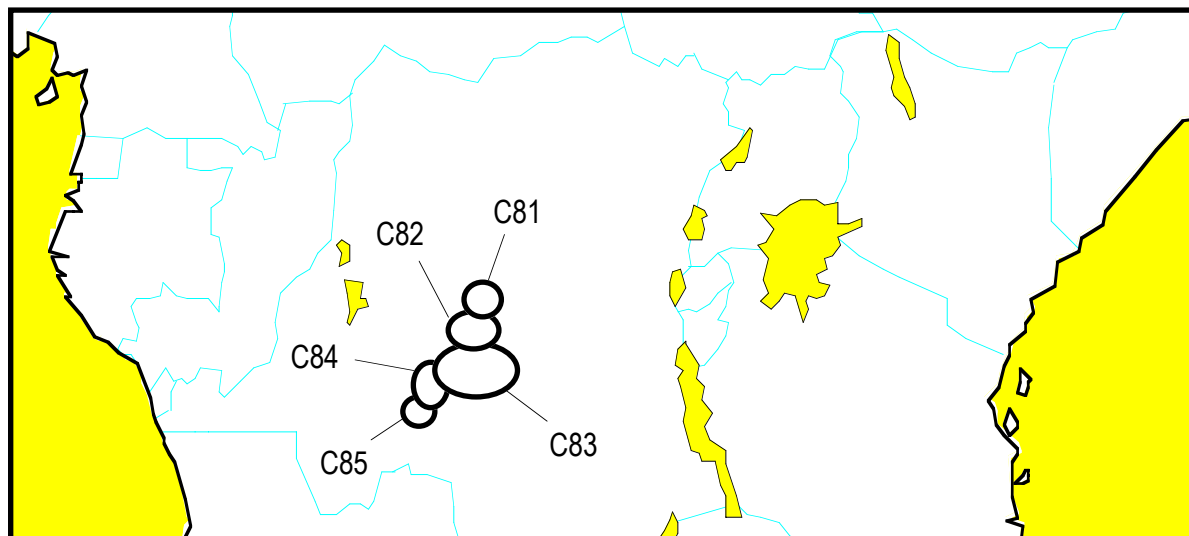
(* = not in map)

C70 : Tetela Group



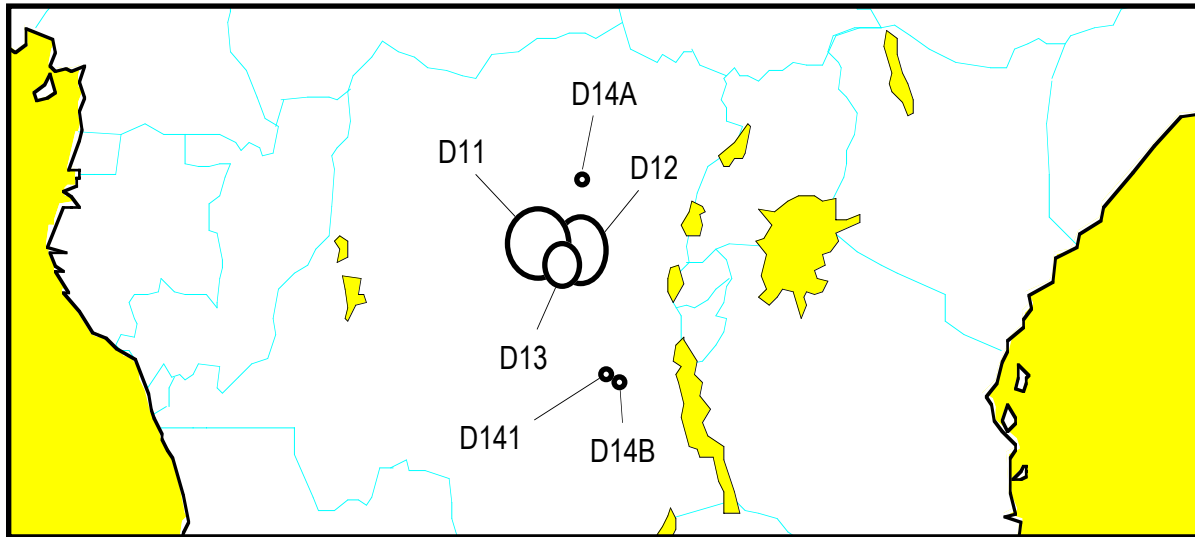
- C701..... Langa
- C71..... Tetela ^{tll}, incl. Hamba ^{hba}
- C72..... Kusu ^{ksv}, Fuluka, Kongola
- C73..... Nkutu ^{nk^w}, Nkucu
- C74..... Yela ^{yel}, Boyela
- C75..... Kela ^{kel}, Lemba
- C76..... Ombo ^{oml}

C80 : Bushoong Group



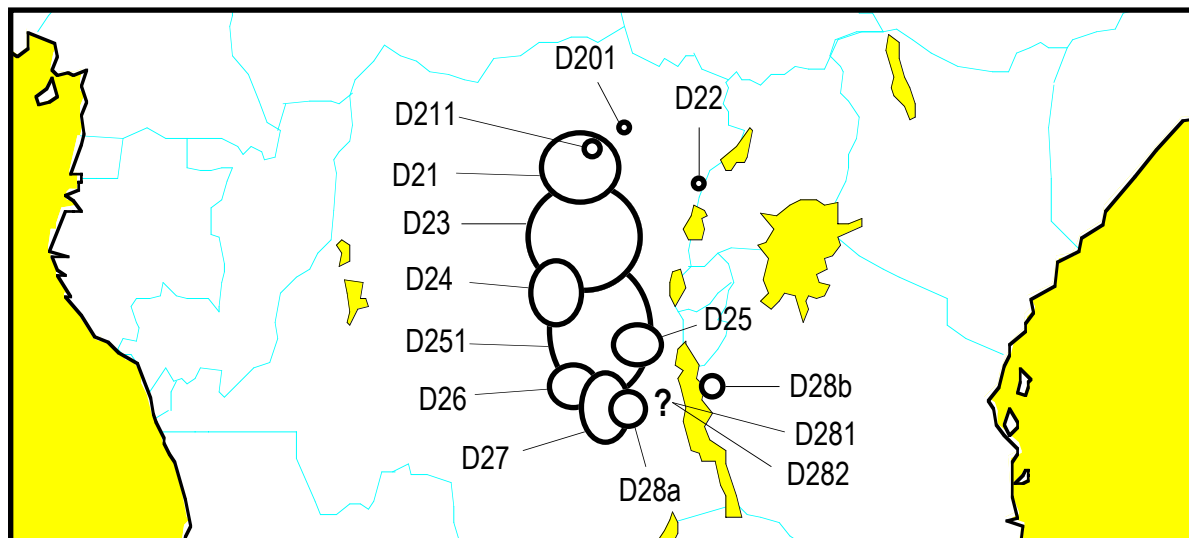
- C81..... Dengese ^{dez}, Nkutu
 C82..... Hendo ^{soe}, Lohendo, “Songomeno”
 C83..... Bushoong ^{buf}, Kuba
 C83A * – Ngeende, Ngendi
 C83B * – Ngongo
 C83C * – Pyaang, Pianga, Piong
 C83D * – Shuwa, Loshobo
 C84..... Lele ^{lel}
 C85..... Wongo ^{won}, Tukungo
 (* = not in map)

D10 : Mbole-Enya Group

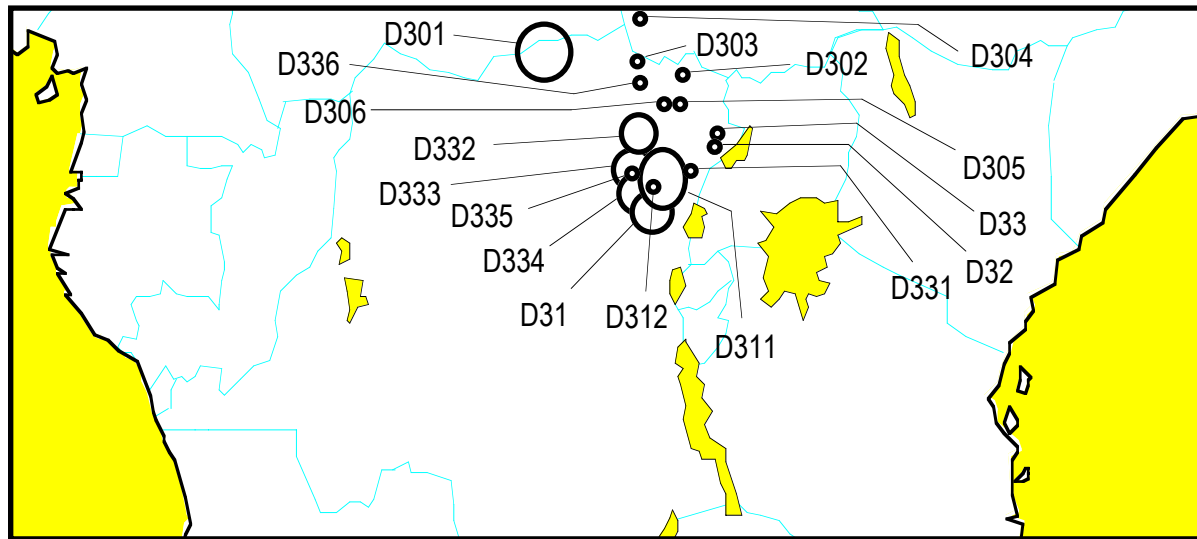


- D11 Mbole ^{mdq}
- D12 Lengola ^{lej}
- D13 Metoko ^{zmq}, Mituku
- D14 Enya ^{gey}, Ena, Genya
- D14A – Enya at Kisangani
- D14B..... – Enya at Kongolo
- D141 Zura, Zula

D20 : Lega-Holoholo Group



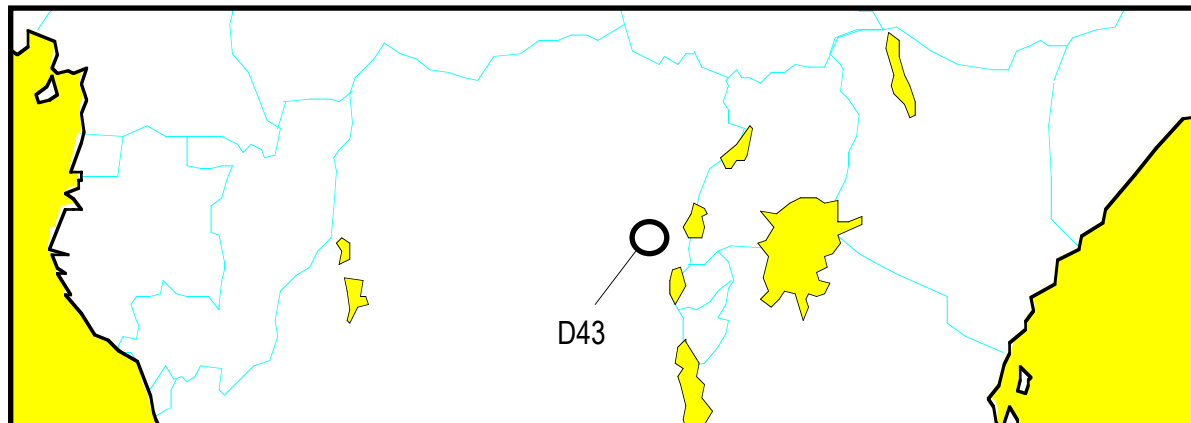
D201	Liko ^{lik} , Lika
D21	Ba(a)li ^{bcp} , South-East Bua (Bwa)
D211	Kango ^{kzy} , Dikango
D22	Amba ^{rwm} , Kwamba, Rwamba
D23	Komo ^{kmw} , Kumu
D24	Songola ^{sod} , Songooro, North Binja
D25	Lega-Mwenga ^{lgm} , Lega-Ntara, Isile
D251	Lega-Malinga ^{lea} , Lega-Shabunda, incl. Kanu ^{khx} , Kwami ^{ktf}
D26	Zimba ^{zmb} , Nyangwe, South Binja
D27	Bangubangu ^{bnx}
D28	Holoholo ^{hoo}
D28a.....	– West Holoholo (Congo-Kinshasa), Guha, Kalanga
D28b	† – East Holoholo (Tanzania)
D281	Tumbwe, Etumbwe
D282	Lumbwe

D30 : Bira-Nyali Group

D301	Kari ^{kbj} , Kare
D302	?† Guru ^{bqu} , Boguru, Kogoro
D303	Ngbinda ^{nbd} , Ngminda
D304	† Homa ^{hom}
D305	?† Nyanga-li ^{nyc}
D306	?† Gbati-ri ^{gti}
D307 *	?† Mayeka ^{myc}
D308 *	?† Bodo (CAR) ^{boy}
D31	Bhele ^{bhy} , Peri, Pere
D311	Bila ^{bip} , Forest Bira
D312	Kaiku ^{kkq}
D313 *	Ibutu, Mbuttu
D32	Bira ^{brf} , Plains Bira, Sese, Sumbura
D33	Nyali ^{nij} , “Huku”
D331	Bvanuma ^{vau} , South Nyali
D332	Budu ^{buu} , Bodo, Ebudu
D333	Ndaaka ^{ndk}
D334	Mbo ^{zmw} , Imbo
D335	Beeke ^{bkf} , Ibeeke
D336	?† Ngbee ^{igb} , Lingbee

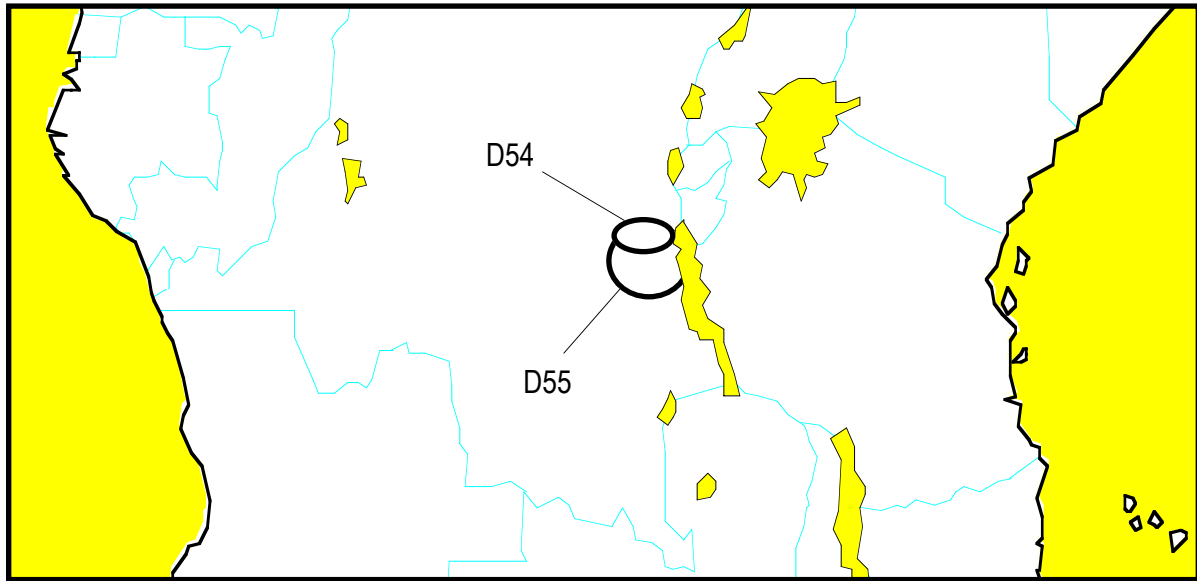
(* = not in map)

D40 : Nyanga Group



- D41 *see under JD40*
- D42 *see under JD40*
- D43 Nyanga ^{nyj}

D50 : Bembe-Buyi Group



- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| D501-D531 | <i>see under JD50</i> |
| D54 | Bembe ^{bmb} |
| D55 | Buyi ^{byi} |
| D56 | <i>see under JD50</i> |

D60 : Ruanda-Rundi Group

SEE UNDER JD60

E10 : Nyoro-Ganda Group

SEE UNDER JE10

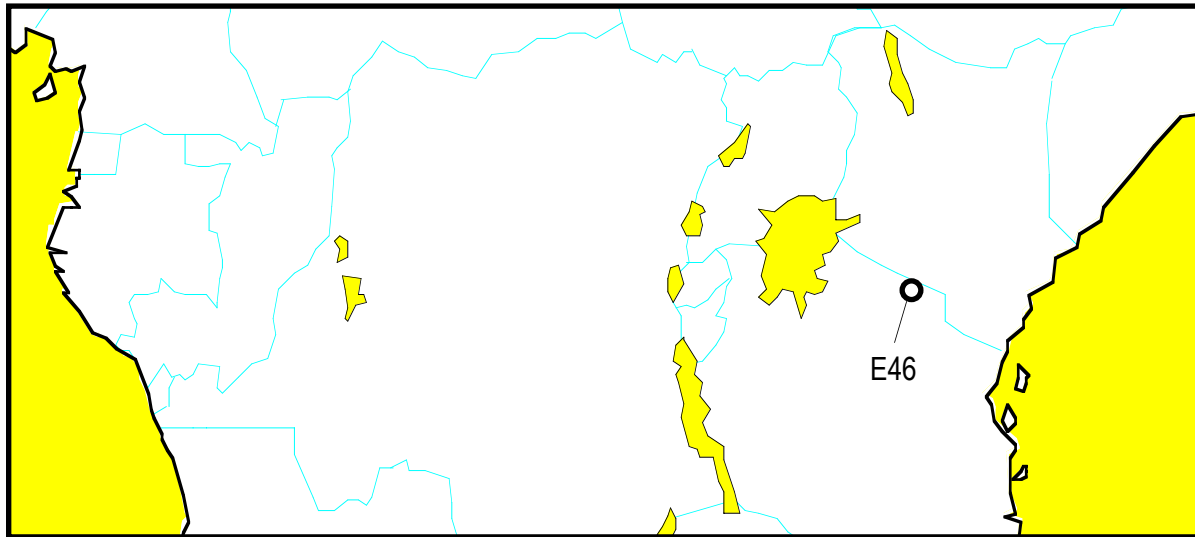
E20 : Haya-Jita Group

SEE UNDER JE20

E30 : Masaba-Luhya Group

SEE UNDER JE30

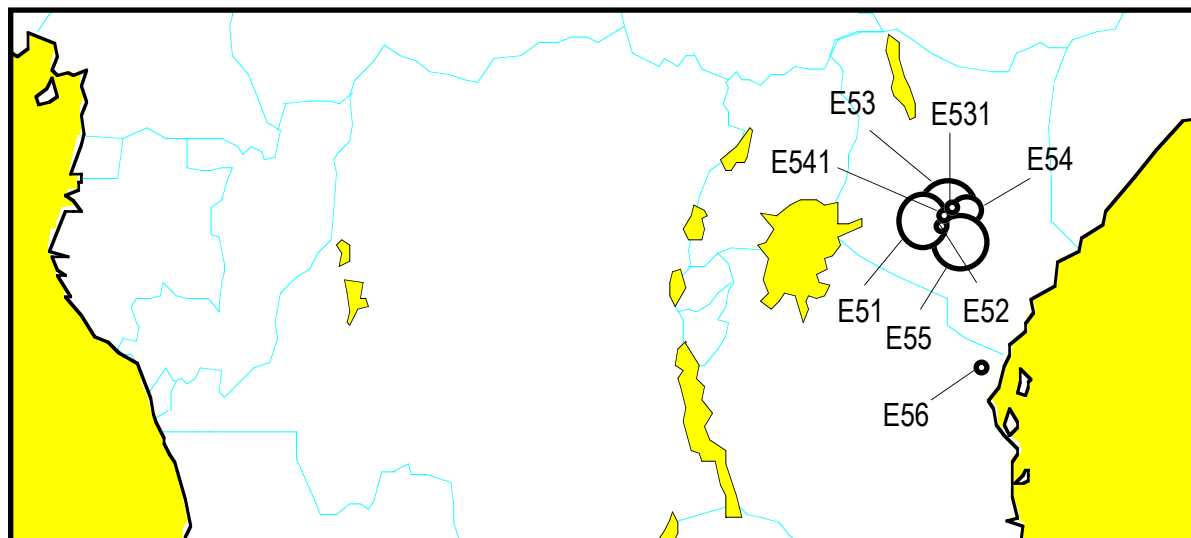
E40 : Temi Group



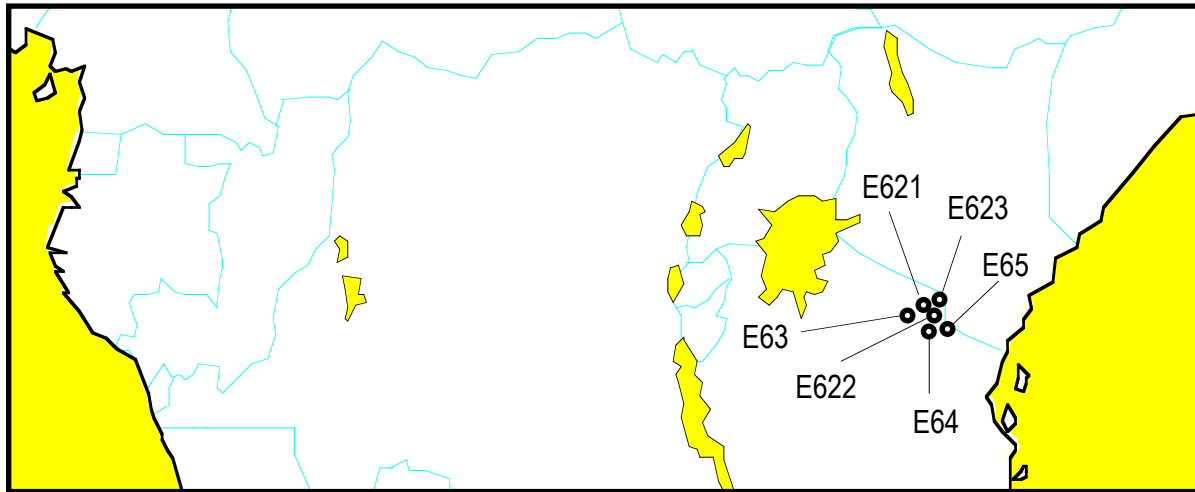
E401-E45 *see under JE40*

E46..... Temi^{soz}, Ketemi, “Sonjo”

E50 : Kikuyu-Kamba Group / Central Kenya Bantu

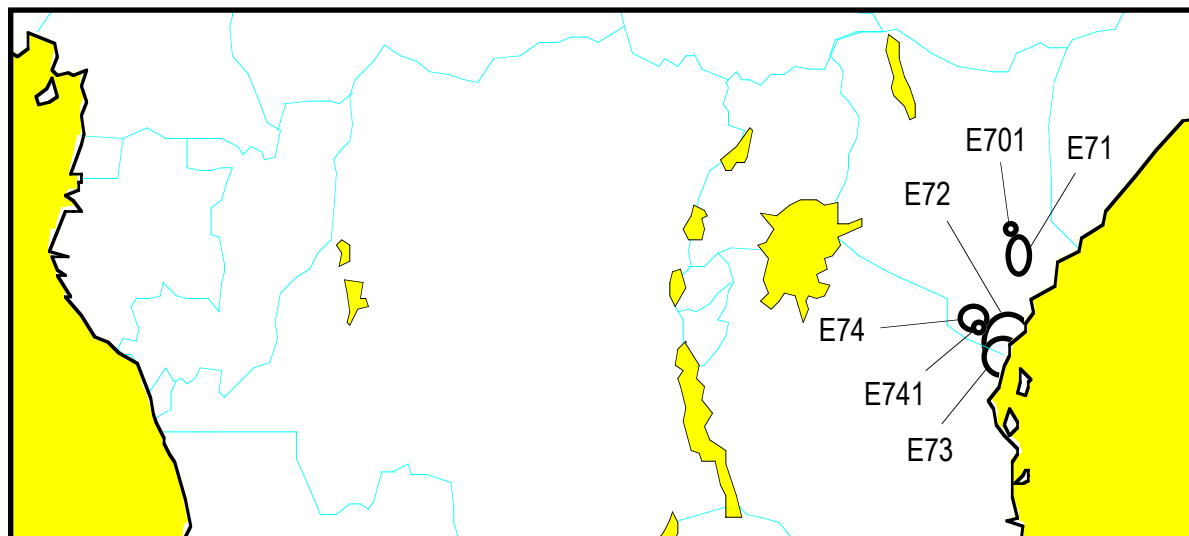


- E51 Kikuyu ^{kik}, Gikuyu
- E52 Embo ^{ebu}
- E53 Mero ^{mer}, Meru
- E531 Mwimbi-Muthambi ^{mws}
- E54 Tharaka ^{thk}
- E541 Cuka ^{cuh}, Chuka
- E55 Kamba ^{kam}
- E56 Daisu ^{dhs}, “Se(n)geju”

E60 : Chaga Group

- E61 *see West Kilimanjaro E621*
- E62a *see West Kilimanjaro E621, Central Kilimanjaro E622*
- E62b *see Central Kilimanjaro E622*
- E62c *see Rombo E623*
- E621 West Kilimanjaro, Chaga
- E621A (=E61) * – Rwa ^{rwk}, Rwo, Meru
- E621B (=E62a) * ... – Mashami ^{jmc}, “Hai”
- E621C * – Siha
- E621D * – Kiwoso, incl. Kindi, Kombo, Mweka
- E621E * – Masama
- E621F * – Ng’uni
- E622 Central Kilimanjaro, Chaga
- E622A (=E62a) * ... – Mochi ^{old}
- E622B * – Mbokomu
- E622C (=E62b) * ... – Wuunjo ^{vun}, Kivunjo-Chaga, incl. Kiruwa, Kilema, Mamba, Morang’u (Marangu), Mwika
- E622D * – Uru
- E623 (=E62c) Rombo ^{rof}
- E623A * – Useri, Kiseri
- E623B * – Mashati
- E623C * – Mkuu
- E623D * – Keni
- E63 Arusha-Chini, “Rusha”, “Kuma”
- E64 Kahe ^{hka}
- E65 Gweno ^{gwe}
- (* = not in map)

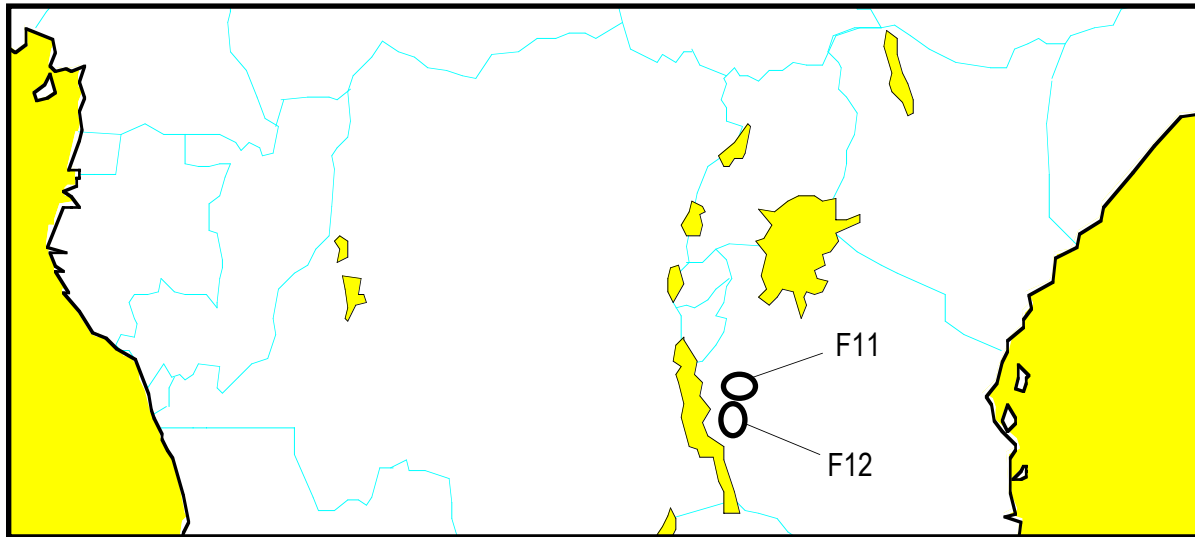
E70 : Nyika-Taita Group



E701	Elwana ^{mlk} , Mala(n)kote
E71	Pokomo, Pfokomo
E71A *	– Upper Pokomo ^{pkb}
E71B *	– Lower Pokomo ^{poj} , Malachini
E72	North Mijikenda, Nyika
E72a *	– Giryama ^{nyf}
E72b *	– Kauma
E72c *	– Conyi ^{coh}
E72d *	– Duruma ^{dug}
E72e *	– Rabai
E72F *	– Jibana
E72G *	– Kambe
E72H *	– Ribe
E73-732 *	South Mijikenda
E73	– Digo ^{dig}
E731 *	?† – Segeju ^{seg}
E732 *	– Degere
E74	Taita ^{dav}
E74a (=G21) *	– Dabida ^{tvS} , Taveta, “Tubeta”
E74b	– <i>see Sagala E741</i>
E74C *	– Kasigau
E741 (=E74b)	Sagala ^{tga}

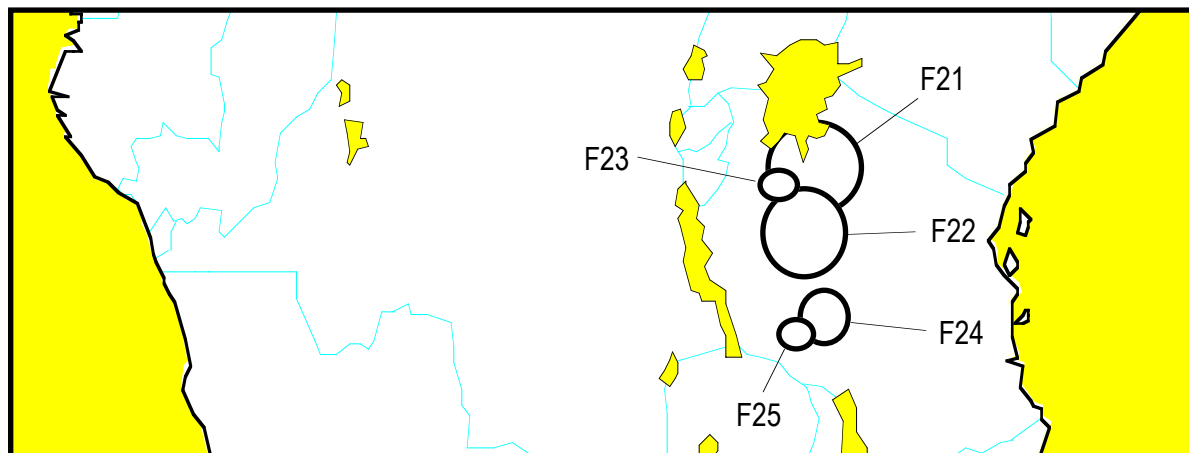
(* = not in map)

F10 : Tongwe-Bende Group



- F11 Tongwe tny
- F12 Bende bdp

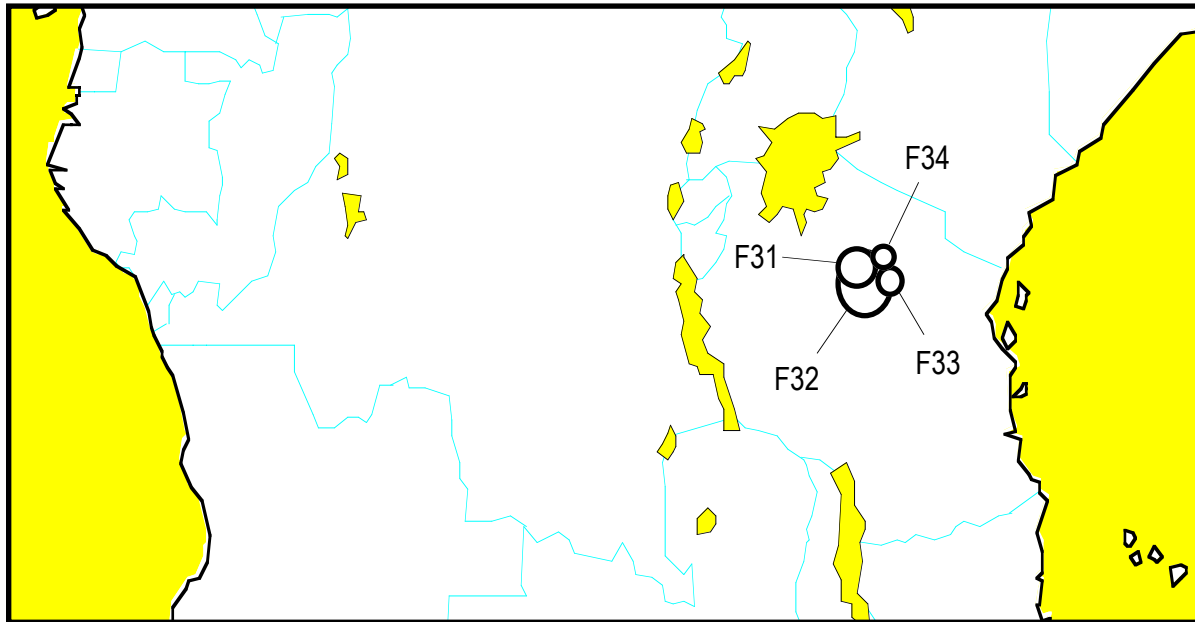
F20 : Sukuma-Nyamwezi Group



F21	Sukuma ^{suk} , “Gwe”
F21A *	– Kemunasukuma
F21B *	– Kemunangweeli
F21C *	– Kiiya
F21D *	– Kemunadakama
F21E *	– Nasa
F21F *	– SumaaBu
F21G *	– Nela
F21H *	– Ntuzu
F22	Nyamwezi ^{num}
F22A *	– Galanza
F22B *	– Mweri
F22C *	– Konongo ^{kcZ}
F22D *	– Nyanyembe
F22E *	– Takama
F22F *	– Nangwila
F22G *	– Ilwana
F22H *	– Uyui
F22I *	– Rambo
F22J *	– Ndaala
F22K *	– Nyambiu
F23	Sumbwa ^{suw}
F24	Kimbu ^{kiv}
F25	Bungu ^{wun}

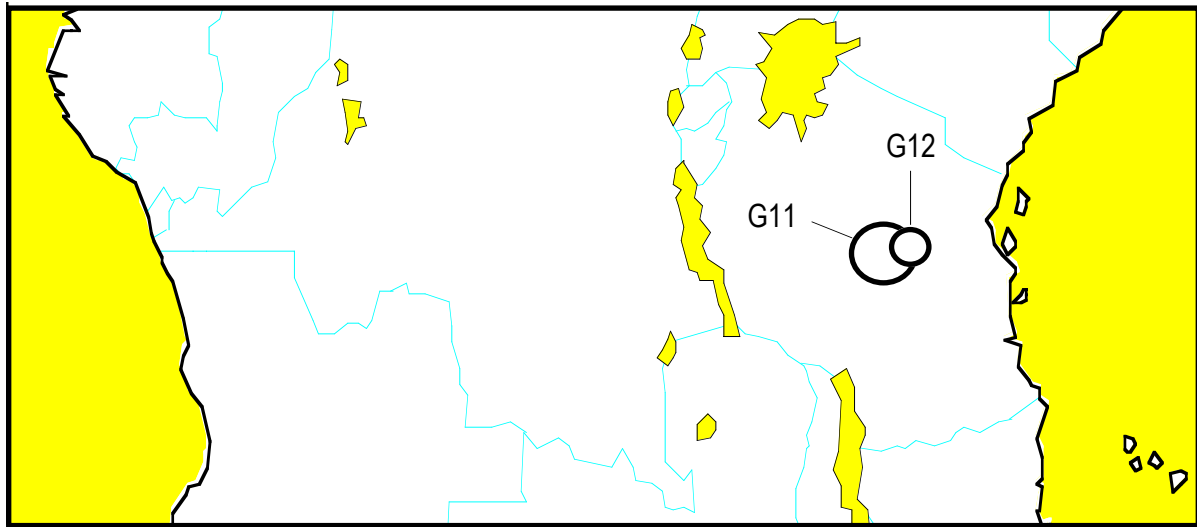
(* = not in map)

F30 : Nilamba-Rangi Group



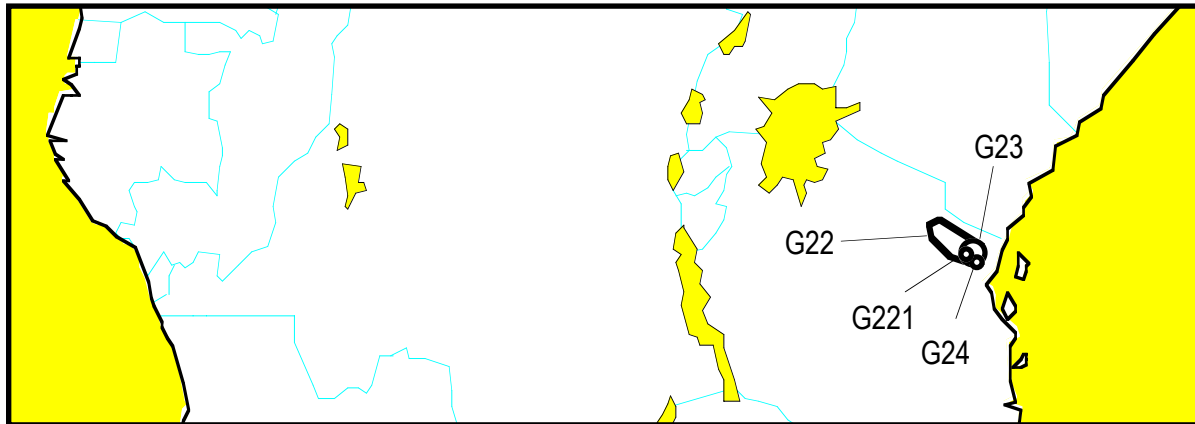
- F31 Nilamba ^{nim}, Ilamba
 - F31A * – Central Laamba, Kinilaamba
 - F31B * – Ihaanzu ^{isn}, Isanzu
 - F31C * – Ushoola, Kinaushoola
 - F31D * – Iambi, Nyambi
 - F31E * – Mbuga
 - F32 Nyaturu ^{rim}, Remi
 - F33 Rangi ^{lag}, Langi, Irangi
 - F34 Mbugwe ^{mgz}, Buwe
- (* = not in map)

G10 : Gogo-Kagulu Group



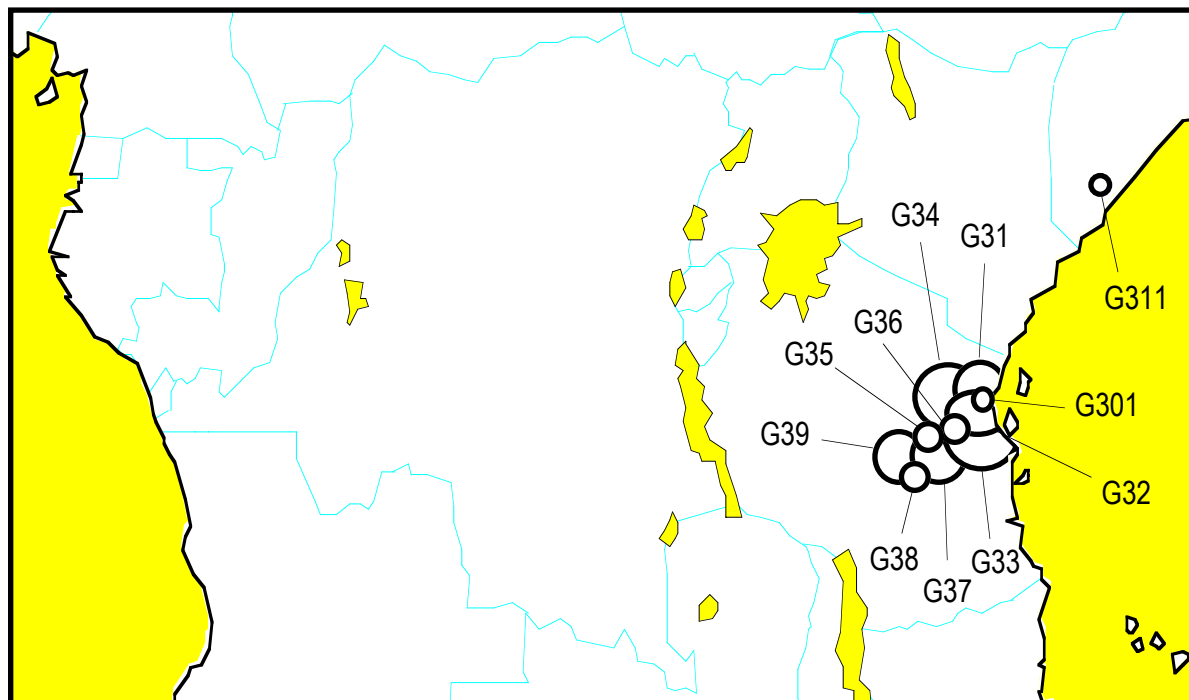
- G11 Gogo ^{gog}
- G12 Kagulu ^{kki}, North Sagara, Megi, incl. Mangahele (Mangaheri)

G20 : Shambala Group

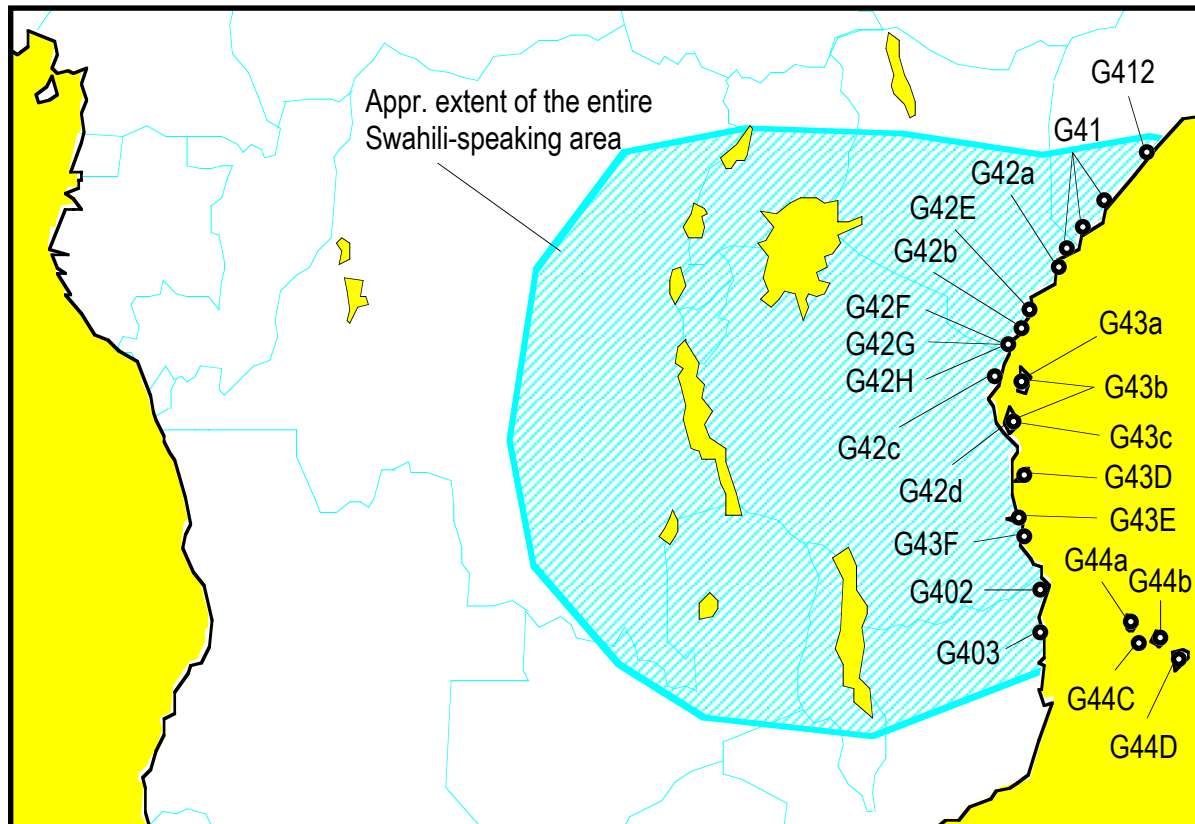


- G21 *see Dabida E74a*
 - G22 Pare ^{asa}, Pare-Asu, Asu, Chasu
 - G22A * – North Pare
 - G22B * – South Pare, incl. Gonja, Mbagu
 - G221 Mbugu, Kimbugu cha Kawaida, Outer Mbugu, Normal Mbugu
 - G23 Shambala ^{ksb}, Shambaa
 - G24 Bondei ^{bou}
- (* = not in map)

G30 : Zigula-Zaramo Group

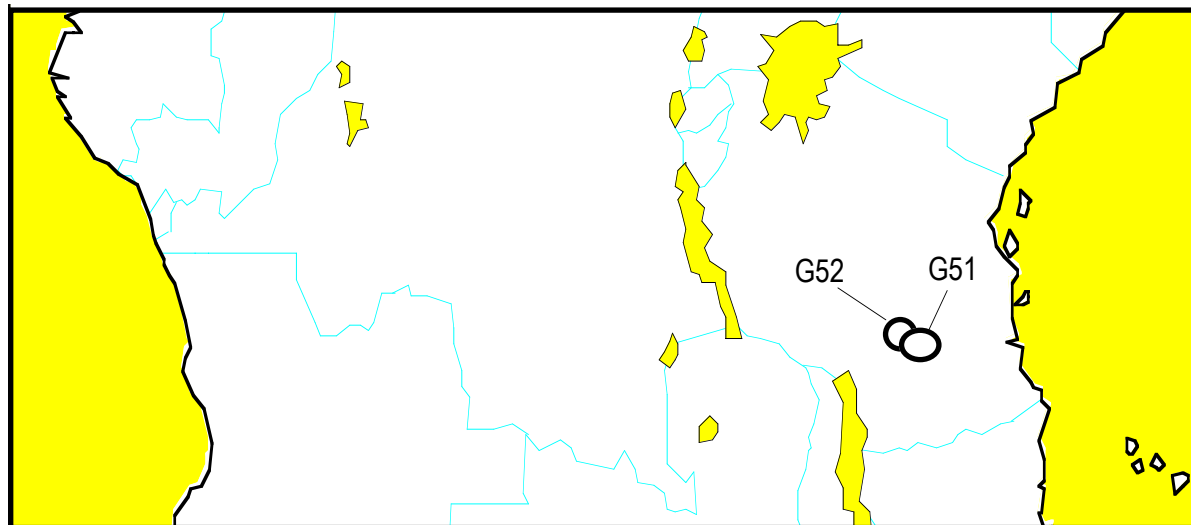


G301	Doe ^{doe}
G31	Zigula ^{ziw} , Zigua
G311	Mushungulu ^{xma} (Somalia), incl. Shanbara
G32	Ngh'wele ^{cwe} , incl. Kwere
G33	Zaramo ^{zaj} , Dzalamo
G34	Ngulu ^{ngp}
G35	Ruguru ^{ruf} , Luguru
G36	Kami ^{kcu}
G37	Kutu ^{kdc}
G38	Vidunda ^{vid}
G39	Sagala ^{sbn}

G40 : Swahili Group

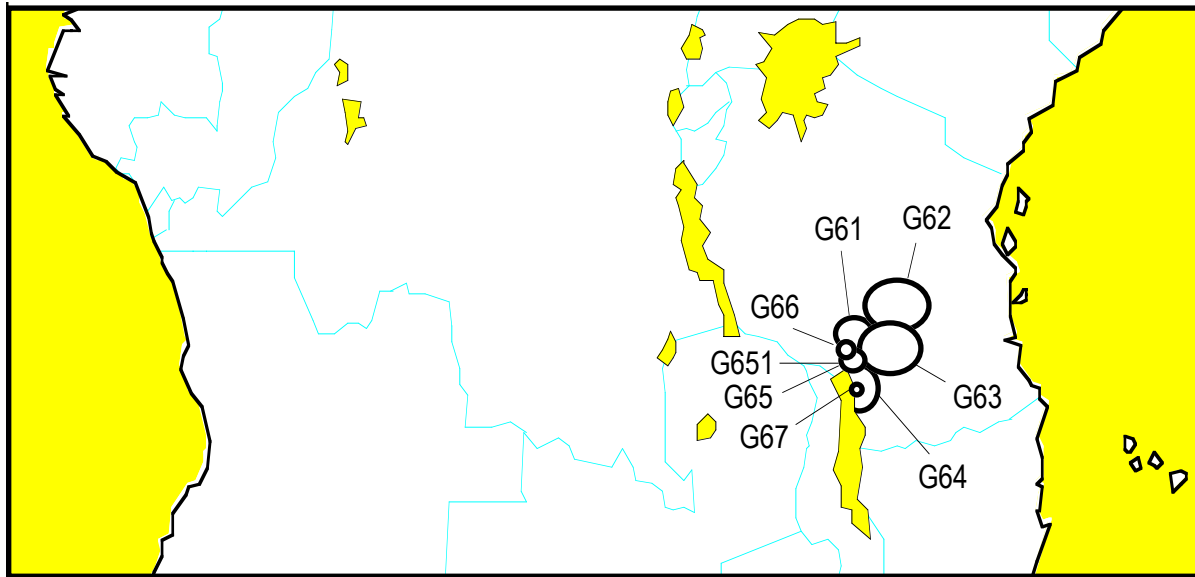
G401	<i>see Mgao G43F</i>	G42F	– Fundi, Chifundi
G402	Makwe ymk	G42G	– Chwaka
G403	Mwani wmw	G42H	– Vumba
G404 * .†	Sidi (Pakistan), Habsi	G42I *	– Nosse Be (Madagascar)
G41-43 ...	Swahili ^{swh} , Kiswahili	G43a	– Pemba
G41	– Tikuu, Tikulu, Bajuni, Gunya	G43b	– Tumbatu
G411 * .†	– Socotra Swahili	G43c	– Makunduchi, Ka(l)e, “Hadimu”
G412	– Mwiini, Miini, Barawa, Mbalazi	G43D	– Mafia, Mbwera
G42a	– Amu, Pate, Siu, † Ozi	G43E ... †	– Kilwa
G42b	– Mombasa Swahili, Mvita, Ngare, Jomvu, Changamwe, Kilindini	G43F.. ?†	– Mgao, Kingao
G42c	– Mrima, Mtang’ata, † Lugha ya Zamani	G44	Comorian ^{swb}
G42d	– Unguja, Kiunguja	G44a	– Ngazija ^{zdi} , Shingazidja
G42E	– Mambrui, Malindi	G44b	– Njuani ^{wni} , Hinzua
(* = not in map)		G44C	– Mwali ^{wlc}
		G44D	– Maore

G50 : Pogolo-Ndamba Group



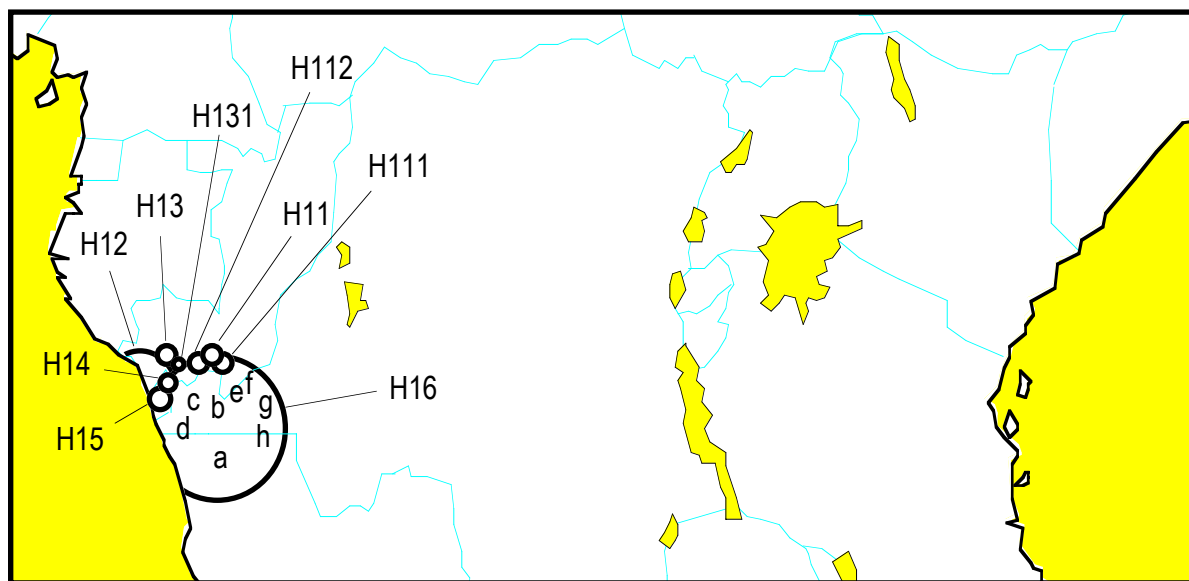
- G51 Pogolo ^{po}y, Pogoro
- G52 Ndamba ndj

G60 : Bena-Kinga Group



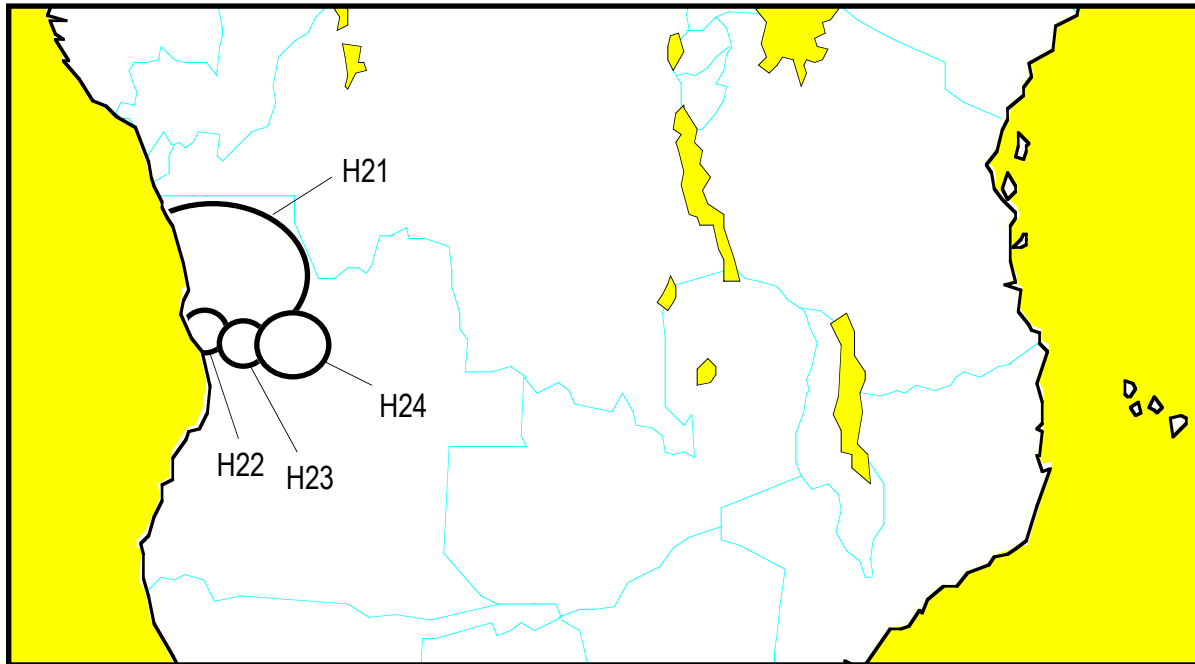
- | | |
|------------|-----------------------------|
| G61 | Sango ^{sbp} , Rori |
| G62 | Hehe ^{heh} |
| G63 | Bena ^{bez} |
| G64 | Pangwa ^{pbr} |
| G65 | Kinga ^{zga} |
| G651 | Magoma ^{gmx} |
| G66 | Wanji ^{wbi} |
| G67 | Kisi ^{kiz} |

H10 : Kikongo Group



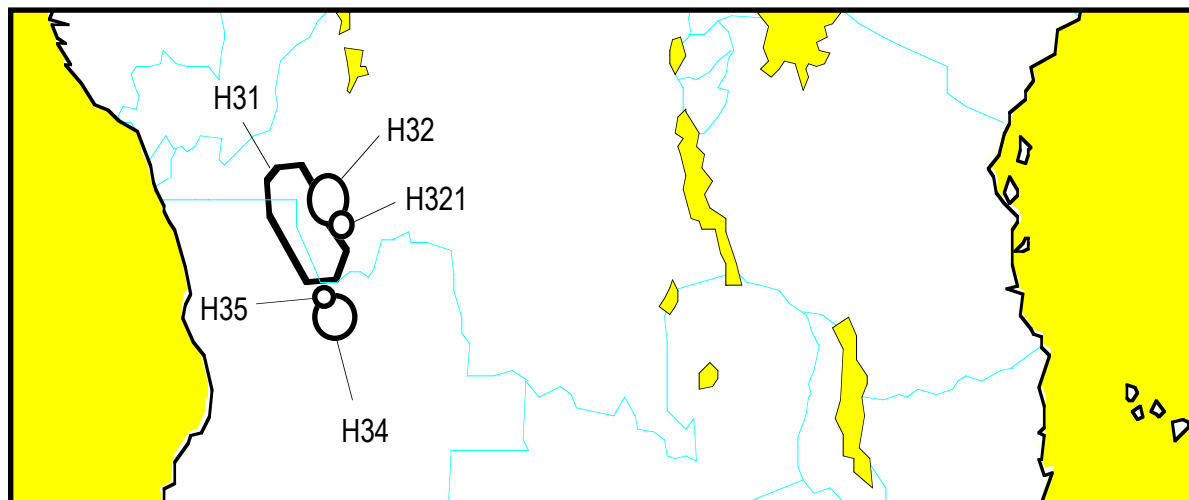
H11	Bembe ^{beq} , incl. Keenge
H111	Hangala, Ghaangala
H112	Kamba-Doondo
H112A *	– Kamba ^{xku}
H112B *	– Doondo ^{dde}
H12	Vili ^{vif} , Civili
H13	Kunyi ^{njx}
H131	Suundi ^{sdj} , Kisuundi, incl. Sundi-Kifouma, Suundi-Kimongo
H14	Ndingi (Cabinda), Ndinzi
H15	Mboka (Cabinda)
H16	Kikongo ^{kon} , Kongo
H16a.....	– South Kongo, incl. Kisikongo ^{kwy} , Mboma, Songo, Solongo
H16b	– Central Kongo, incl. Suundi, Mazinga, Manyanga
H16c.....	– Yombe ^{yom}
H16d	– West Kongo, incl. Woyo, Fiote, Kakongo, Kako
H16e.....	– Bwende, incl. Sonde
H16f	– Laadi ^{ldi}
H16g	– East Kongo, incl. Santu, Ntandu
H16h	– South-East Kongo, incl. Nkanu, Zoombo, Pende
(* = not in map)	

H20 : Kimbundu Group



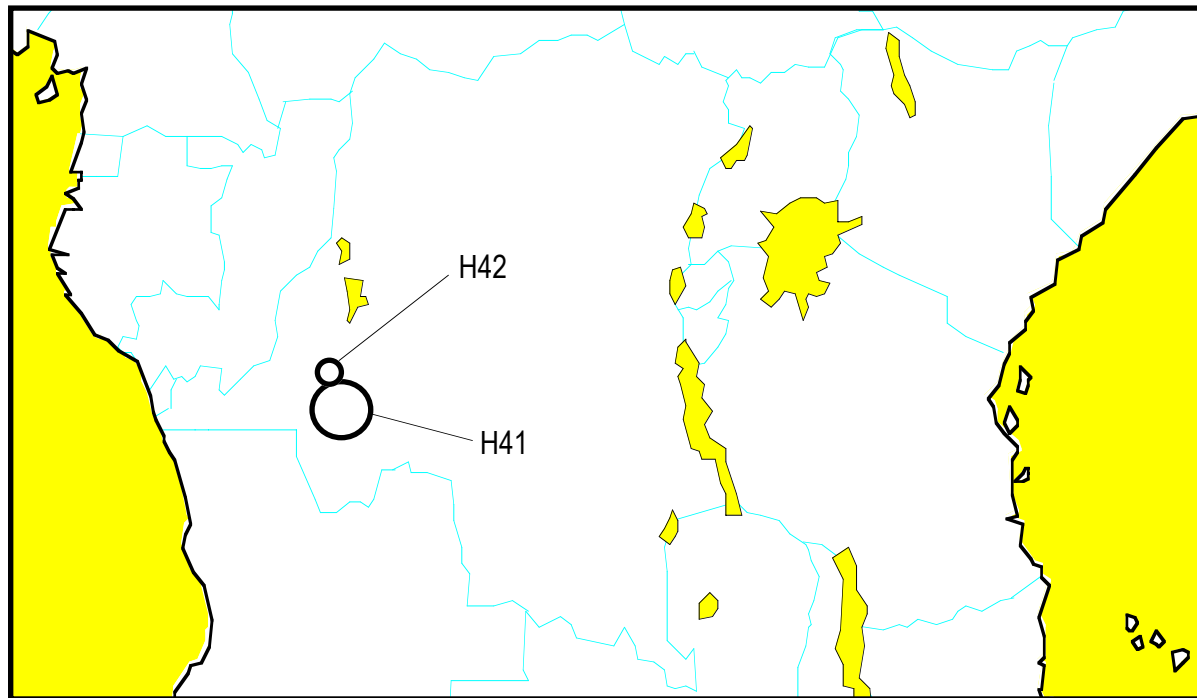
- H21 Mbundu cluster ^{kmb}
 - H21a * – Kimbundu, Ngola
 - H21b * – Mbamba, Njinga
 - H22 Sama ^{smd}
 - H23 Bolo ^{blv}, Haka
 - H24 Songo ^{nsx}, Nsongo
- (* = not in map)

H30 : Yaka Group



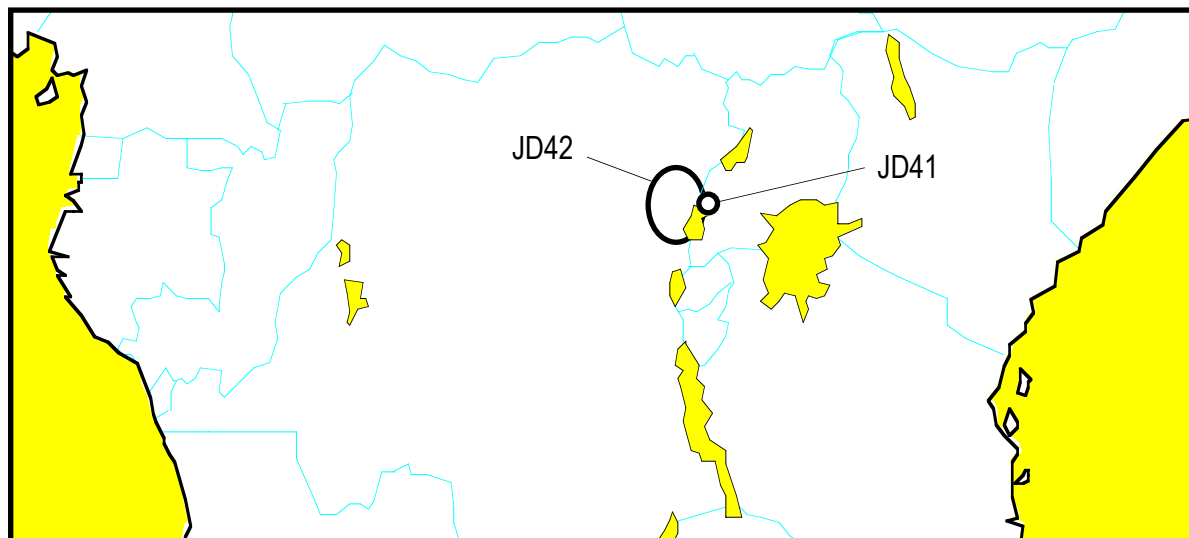
H31	Yaka ^{yaf} , Kiyaka, incl. Ngoongo ^{noq} , Pelende ^{ppp} , Lonzo ^{lnz}
H32	Suku ^{sub}
H321	So(o)nde ^{shc} , Kisonde
H33	<i>see Holo L12b</i>
H34	Mbangala ^{mxg}
H35	Shinji, Yungo

H40 : Mbala-Hunganna Group



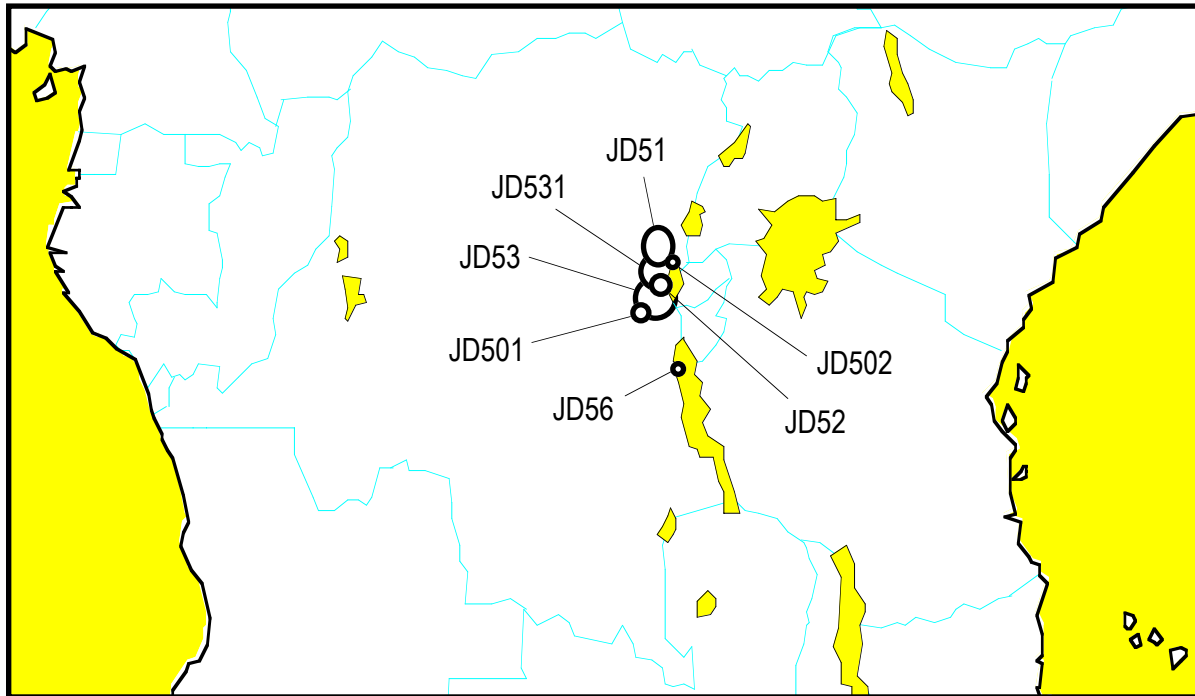
- H41 Mbala mdp
- H42 Hunganna hum, Huana

JD40 : Konzo-Ndandi Group



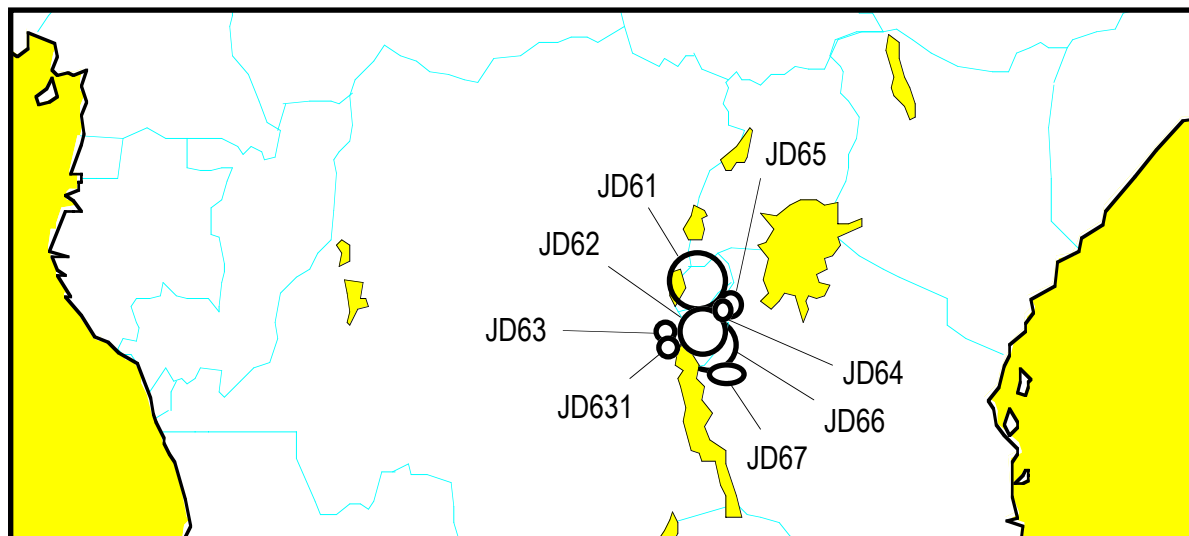
- JD41 Konzo ^{koo}, Konjo
 JD42 Nandi ^{nmb}, Ndandi, Kinande, incl. Shu, Yira
 JD43 *see under D40*

JD50 : Shi-Hunde Group



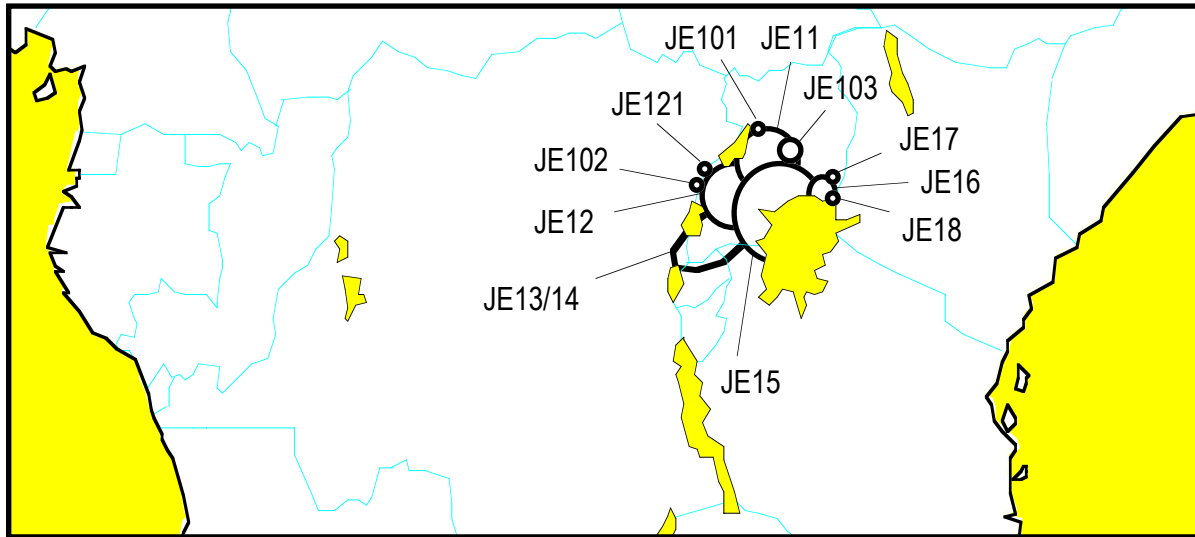
- JD501 Nyindu ^{nyg}
- JD502 Yaka
- JD51 Hunde ^{hke}, Kobi
- JD52 Haavu ^{hav}
- JD53 Shi ^{shr}, Nyabungu
- JD531 Tembo ^{tbt}
- JD54 *see under D50*
- JD55 *see under D50*
- JD56 Bwari ^{kcw}, Kabwari

JD60 : Ruanda-Rundi Group



JD61	Ruanda ^{kin} , Kinyarwanda
JD62	Rundi ^{run} , Kirundi
JD63	Fuliiro ^{fir}
JD631	Vira ^{job} , Joba
JD64	Subi ^{su} , Shubi, “Sinja”
JD65	Hangaza ^{han}
JD66	Ha ^{haq} , Kiha
JD67	Vinza ^{vin}

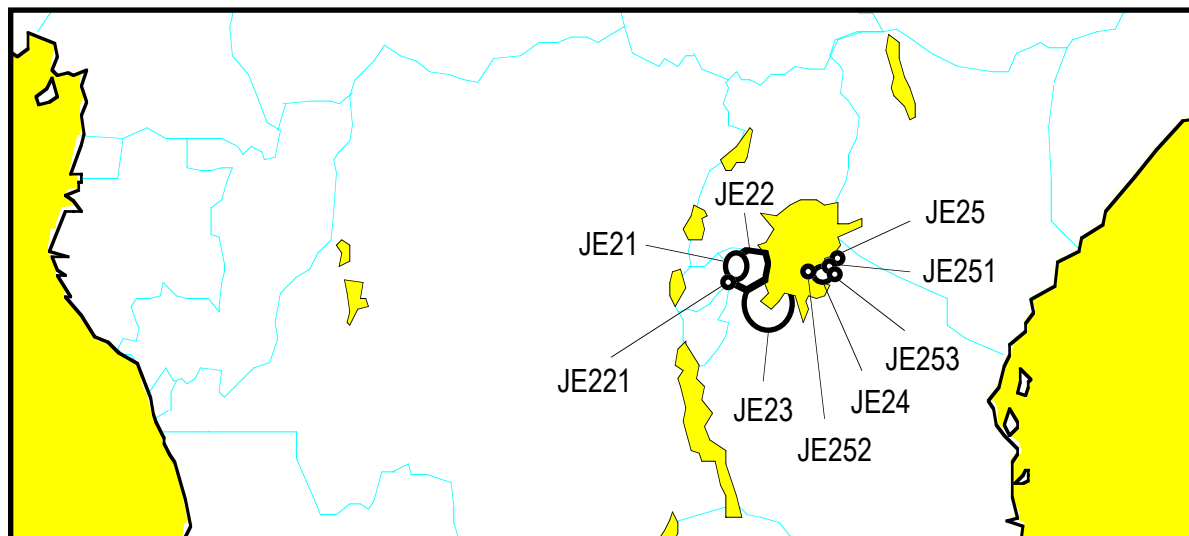
JE10 : Nyoro-Ganda Group



JE101	Gungu ^{rub}
JE102	Talinga-Bwisi ^{tj}
JE103	Ruli ^{ruc} , Luduuli
JE11	Nyoro ^{nyo} , Kyopi
JE12	Tooro ^{tj}
JE121	Hema ^{nix}
JE13/14	Nkore-Kiga
JE13 *	– Nyankore ^{nyⁿ} , Nkole, (incl. Hima?)
JE14 *	– Kiga ^{cgg} , Ciga
JE15	Ganda ^{lug} , Luganda
JE16	Soga ^{xog} , incl. Kenyi ^{lke}
JE17	Gwere ^{gwr}
JE18	West Nyala

(* = not in map)

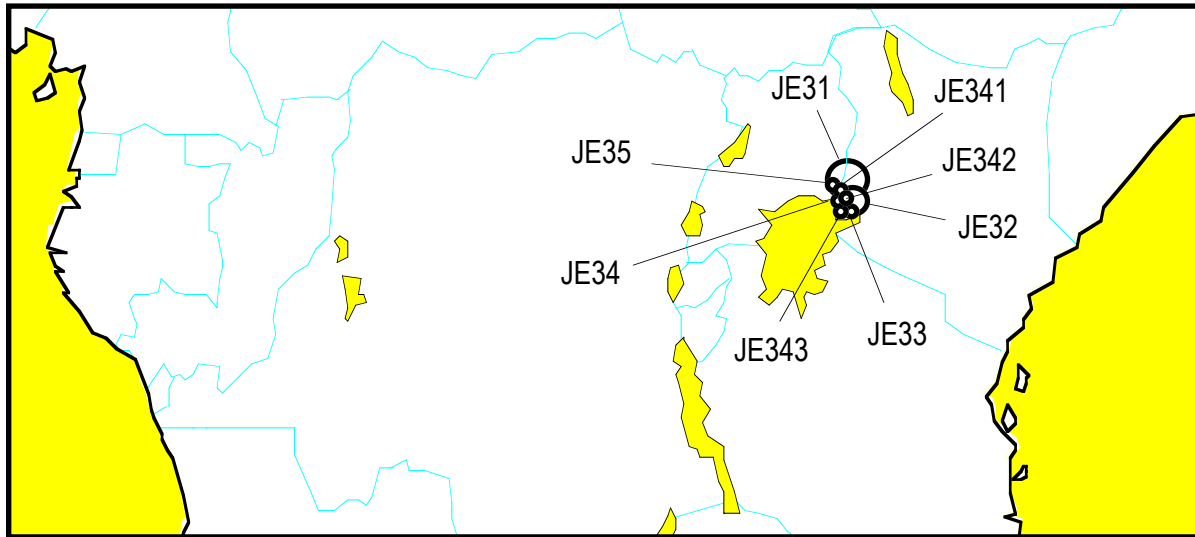
JE20 : Haya-Jita Group



JE21	Nyambo ^{now} , “Karagwe”
JE22	Haya ^{hay}
JE22A *	– Kyamutwara
JE22B *	– Bugabo
JE22C *	– Bukara
JE22D *	– Ziba, Kiziba
JE22E *	– Hanja, Ki(h)anja
JE22F *	– Hangiro, Ihangiro
JE22G *	– Missenyi
JE221	Rashi, Kirashi
JE23	Zinza ^{zin} , Dzindza
JE24	Kerebe ^{ked}
JE25	Jita ^{jit}
JE251	Kwaya ^{kya}
JE252	Kara ^{reg} , Regi
JE253	Ruri, Rori

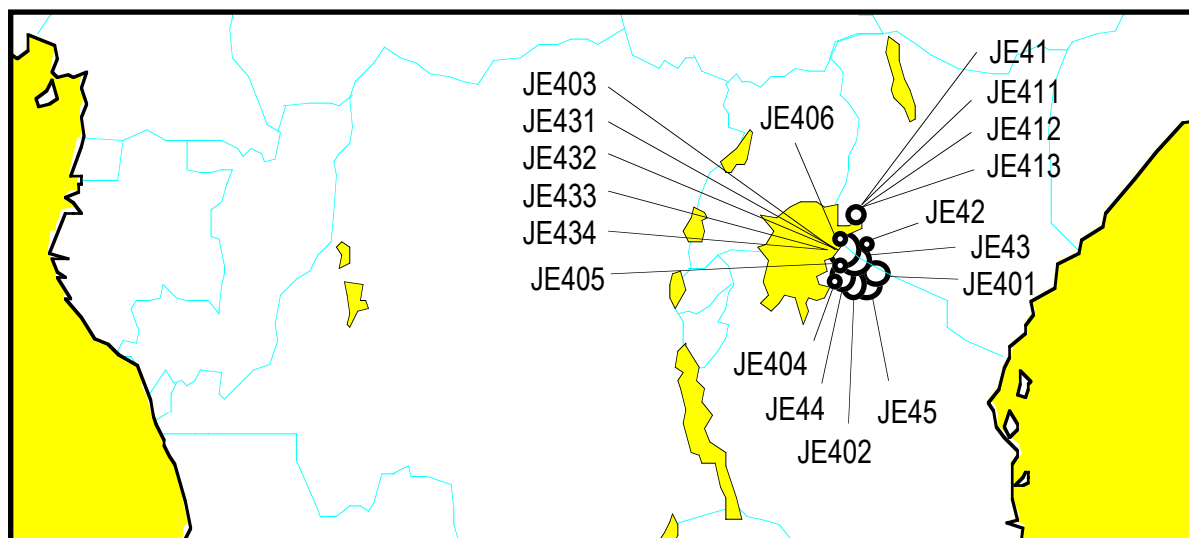
(* = not in map)

JE30 : Masaba-Luhya Group



- JE31 Masaba cluster ^{myx}
 - JE31a * – Gisu
 - JE31b * – Kisu
 - JE31c * – Bukusu ^{bxk}
 - JE31D * – Syan
 - JE31E * – Tachon, Tatsoni
 - JE31F * – Dadiri
 - JE31G * – Buya
 - JE32 Lu(h)yia cluster ^{luy}
 - JE32a * – Hanga, Wanga
 - JE32b * – Tsotso
 - JE32C * – Marama
 - JE32D * – Kisa
 - JE32E * – Kabarasi, Kabras
 - JE32F * – East Nyala ^{nle}
 - JE33 Nyore ^{nyd}
 - JE34 Saamia
 - JE341 Xaayo, Khayo
 - JE342 Marachi
 - JE343 Songa
 - JE35 Nyuli ^{nuj}, Nyole
- (* = not in map)

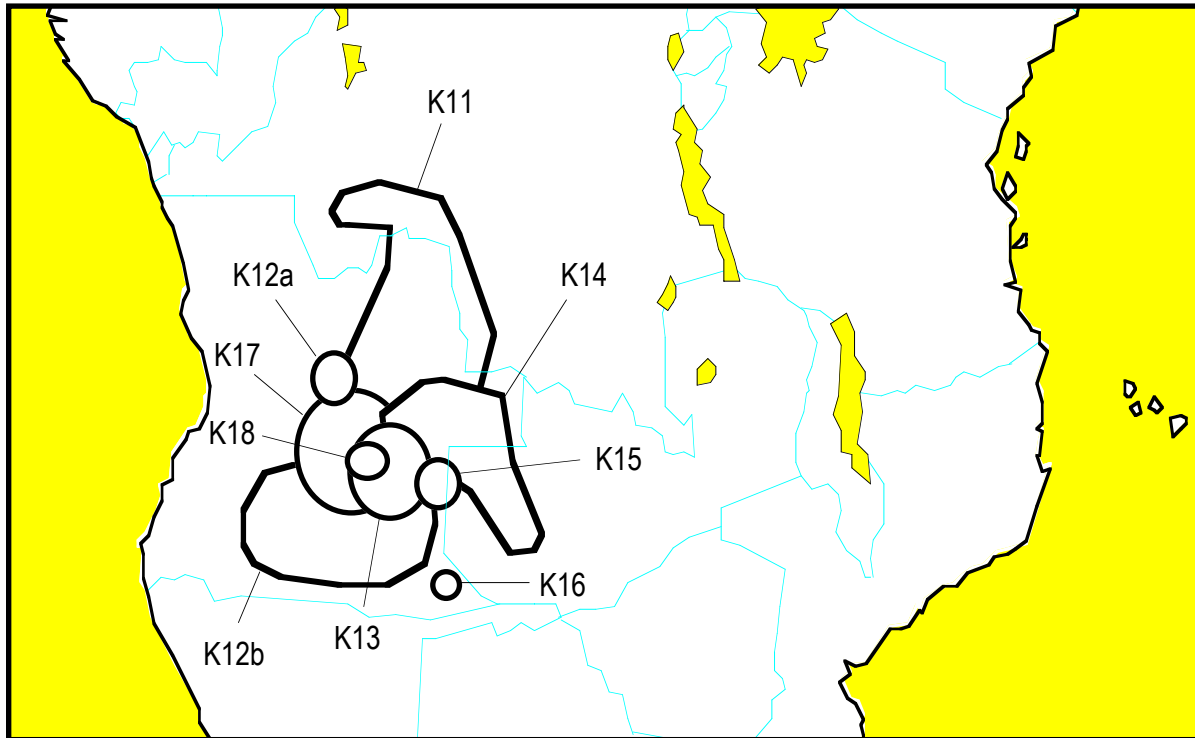
JE40 : Logooli-Kuria Group



JE401	Ngur(u)imi ^{ngq} , Ngoreme
JE402	Ikizu ^{ikz}
JE403	Suba ^{suh} , incl. Ivwang'ano, Gase, Kune, Muulu, Suuna, Ngoe
JE404	Shashi ^{szk} , Sizaki
JE405	Kabwa ^{cwa}
JE406	† Singa ^{sgm} , Cula
JE407 *	† Ware ^{wre}
JE41	Logooli ^{rag} , Ragoli
JE411	Idaxo ^{ida} , Itoxo
JE412	Isuxa ^{ida} , Isukha
JE413	Tiriki ^{ida}
JE42	Gusii ^{guz} , Kisii
JE43	Kuria ^{kuj} , Kororia
JE431	Simbiti
JE432	Hacha
JE433	Surwa
JE434	Sweta
JE44	Zanaki ^{zak}
JE45	Ikoma ^{ntk} , Nata
JE46	<i>see under E40</i>

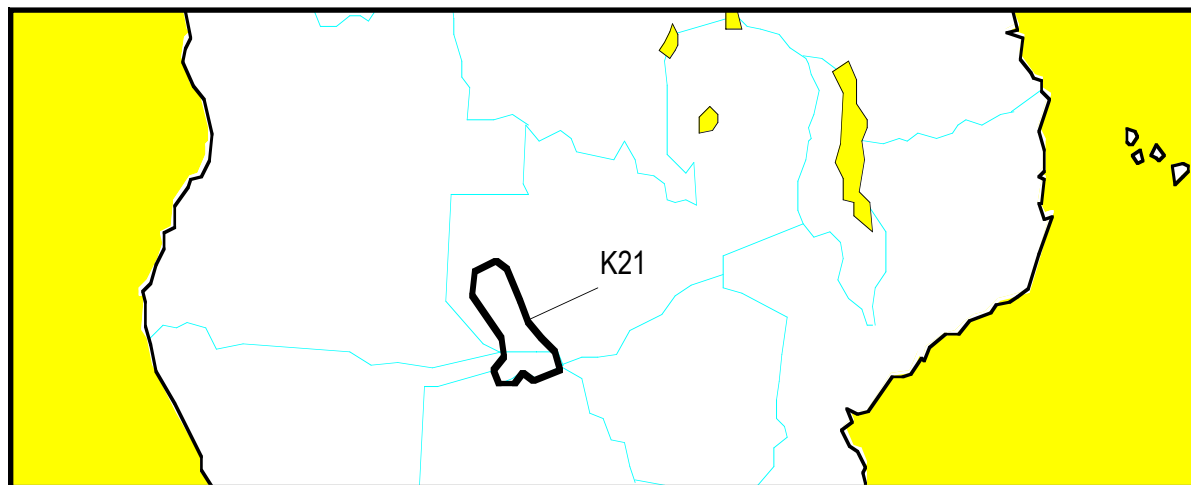
(* = not in map)

K10 : Ciokwe-Luchazi Group

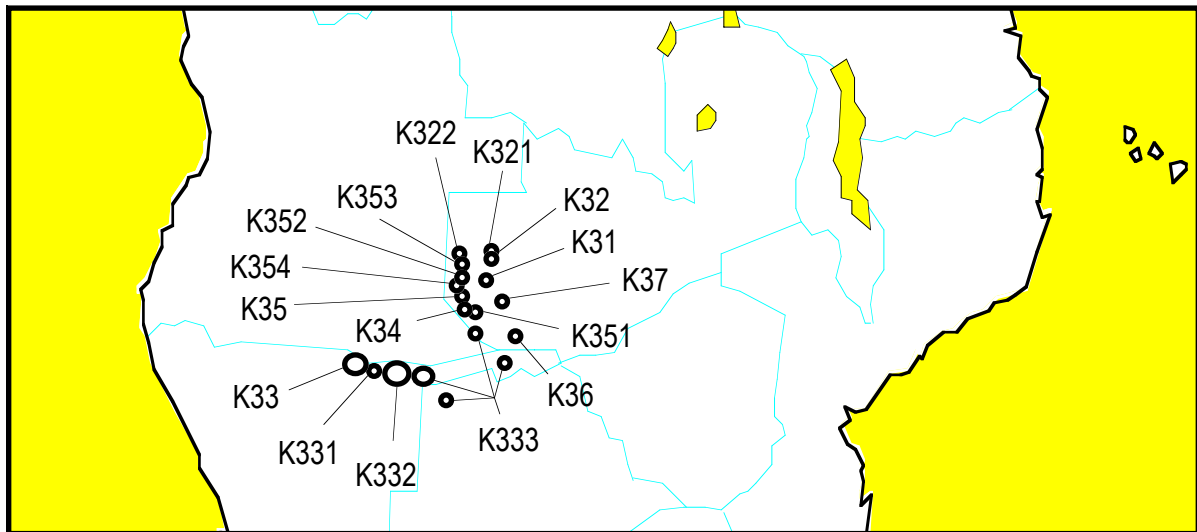


- | | |
|------------|--|
| K11 | Ciokwe ^{ck} , Chokwe, Tshokwe |
| K12a..... | Luimbi ^{lum} |
| K12b | Ngangela ^{nba} , Nyemba |
| K13 | Luchazi ^{lch} , Lujazi, Ponda |
| K14 | Lwena ^{lue} , Luvale |
| K15 | Mbunda ^{mck} , Mbuunda |
| K16 | Nyengo ^{nye} |
| K17 | Mbwela ^{mfu} |
| K18 | Nkangala ^{nkn} |

K20 : Lozi (Group)



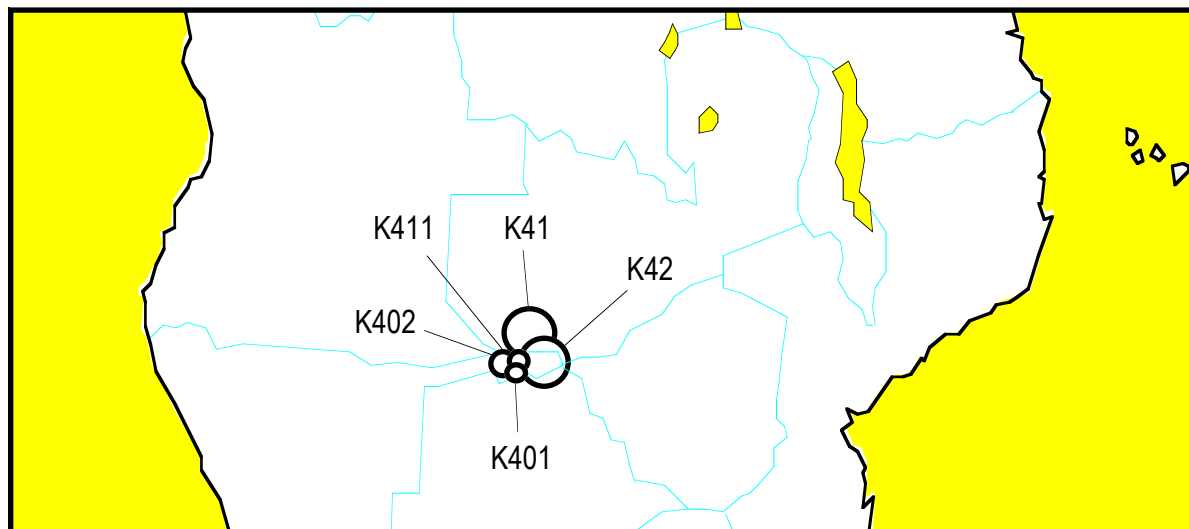
K21 Lozi loz, “Kolololo”

K30 : Luyana Group

K31	Luyana ^{lyn} , Luyi
K32	Mbowe ^{mxo}
K321	– Mbume
K322	– Liyuwa
K33	Kwangali ^{kwn} , Rukwangari, incl. Mbundza
K331	<i>see Manyo K322</i>
K332	Manyo, Rumanyo, incl. Gciriku ^{diu} (Dciriku), Sambyu (=K331)
K333	Mbukushu ^{mhw} , Thimbukushu
K334	† Mbogedu, “Manyo”, “Rumanyo”
K34	Mashi ^{mho} , Masi, incl. Kwandu
K35	Simaa ^{sie}
K351	Mulonga
K352	Mwenyi
K353	Koma, Makoma
K354	Imilangu
K36	Shanjo
K37	Kwangwa
K371 *	– Kwandi

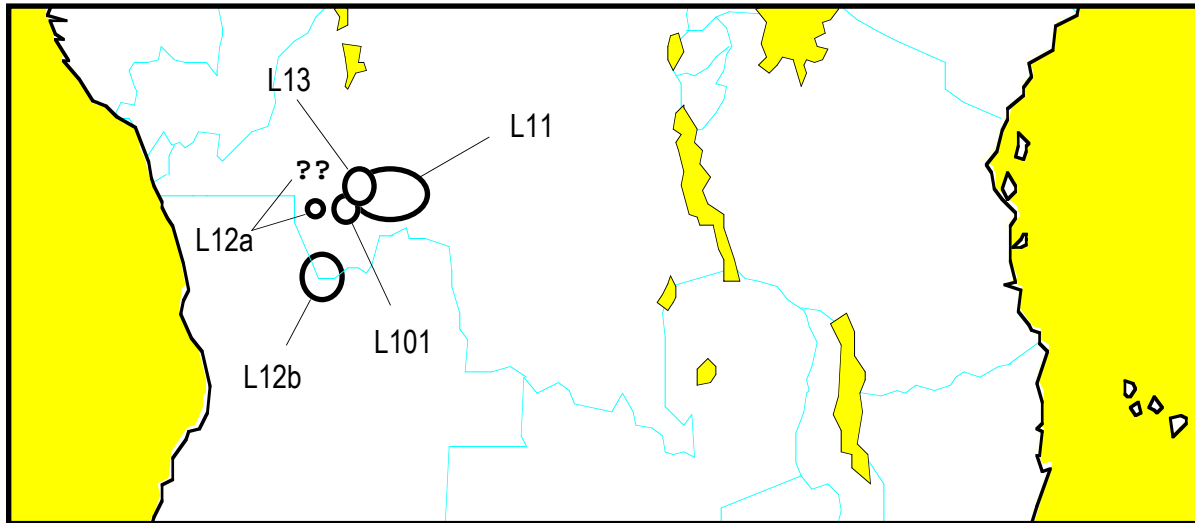
(* = not in map)

K40 : Subiya-Totela Group



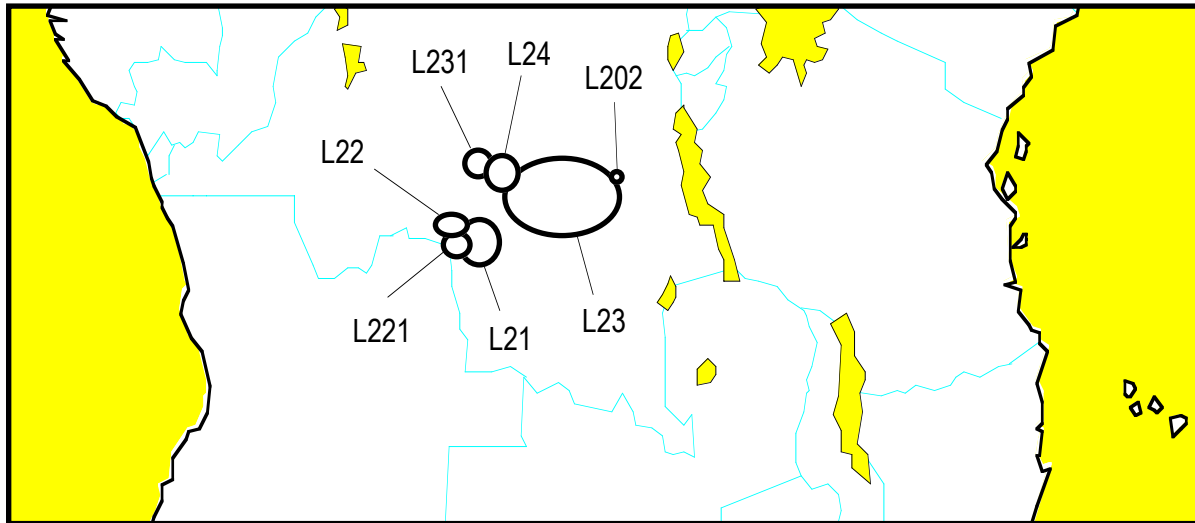
- K401 *see Ikuhane K42*
 K402 Fwe ^{fwe}
 K41 Totela of Zambia ^{ttl}
 K411 Totela of Namibia
 K42 Ikuhane ^{sbs}, Subiya, incl. Mbalangwe (=K401)

L10 : Pende Group



- | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| L101..... | Sonde |
| L11 | Pende ^{pem} , Pheende |
| L12a | Samba ^{smx} , Tsamba, Tsaam |
| L12b (=H33)..... | Holo ^{hol} , Holu, Hongu |
| L13..... | Kwese ^{kws} , Kwezo, Pindi |

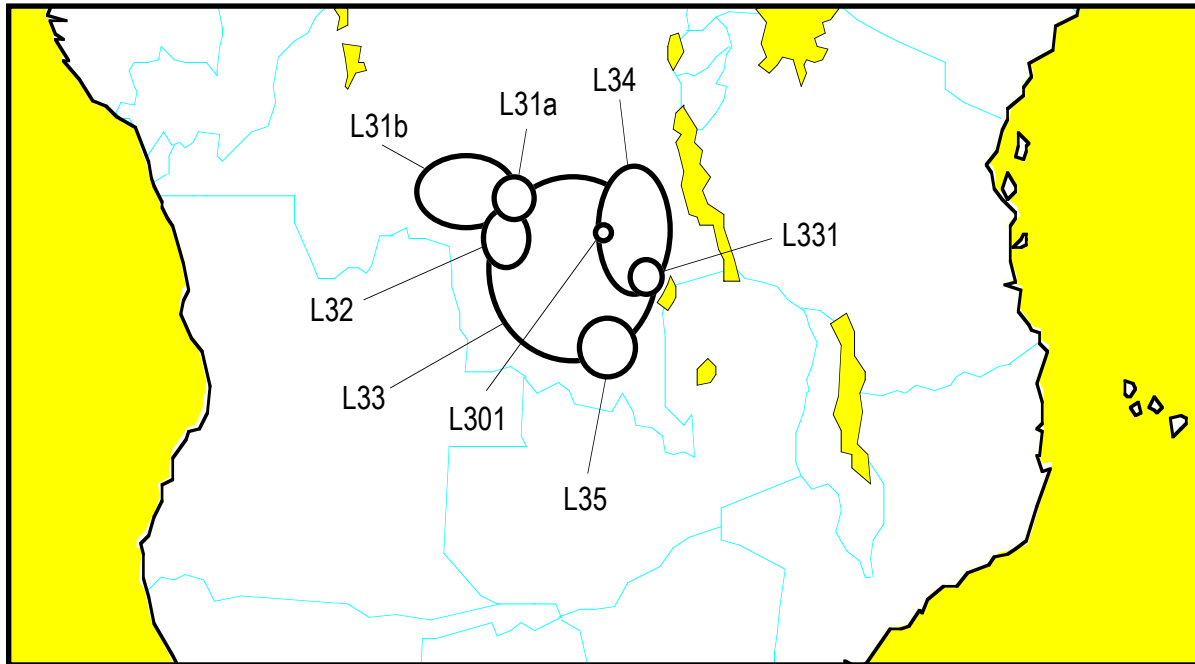
L20 : Songe Group



L201 *	Budya
L202	Yazi
L21	Kete ^{kcv} , Tshikete, Ciket
L21A *	– Kete proper, East Kete
L21B *	– Kete-Kuba, North Kete
L21C *	– Kete-Lulua, South-West Kete
L22	Mbagani, Binji
L221	Lwalwa ^{lwa} , Lwalu
L23	Songe ^{sop} , Yembe
L231	Binji ^{bpj} , Bindji
L24	Luna-Inkongo ^{luj}

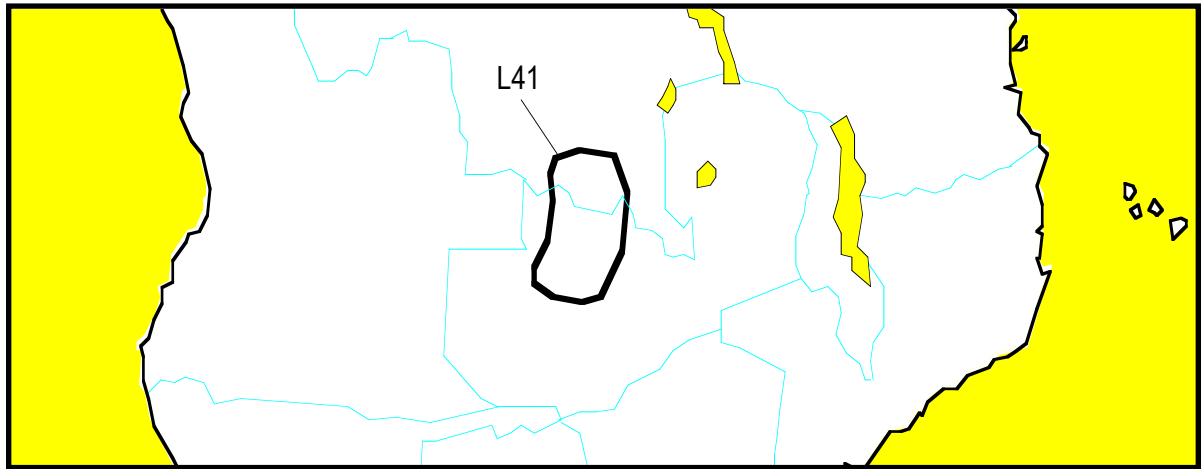
(* = not in map)

L30 : Luba Group



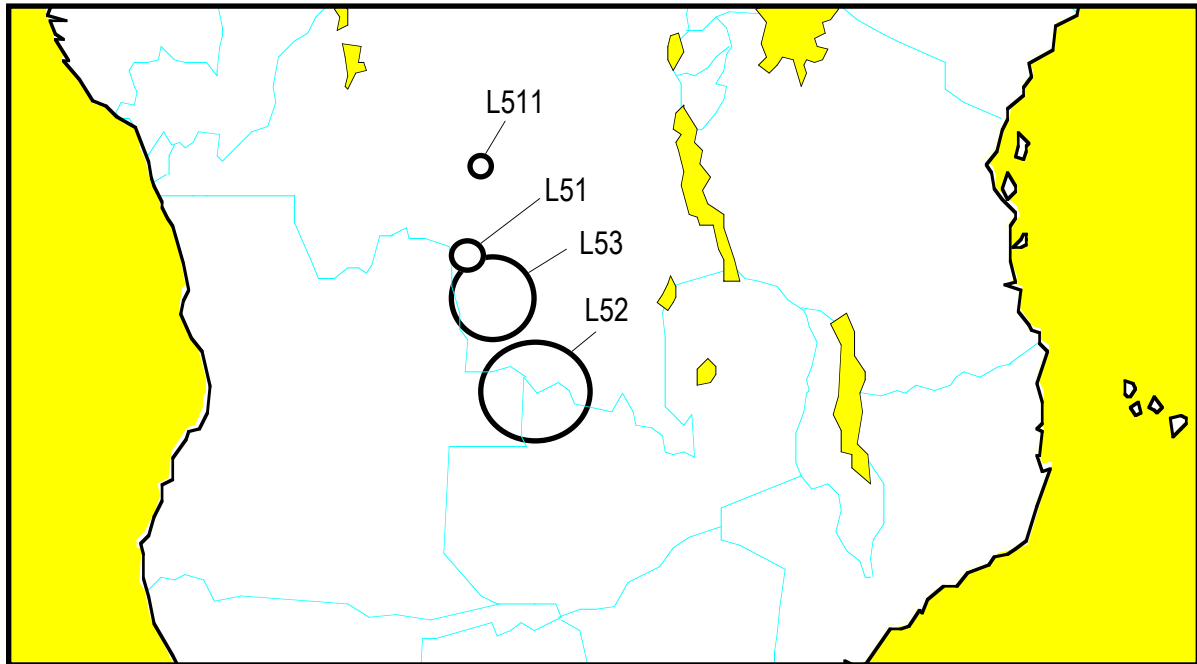
- L301 Kebwe
- L31 Luba-Lulua ^{lua}
- L31a – Luba-Kasai, Tshiluba, Ciluba
- L31b – Lulua, Luluwa, West Luba
- L32 Kanyoka ^{kny}
- L33 Luba-Katanga ^{lub}, Kiluba
- L33 Luba-Katanga ^{lub}, Kiluba
- L331 Ze(e)la, Kizela
- L35 Sanga ^{sng}, Garengaze, South Luba

L40 : Kaonde (Group)



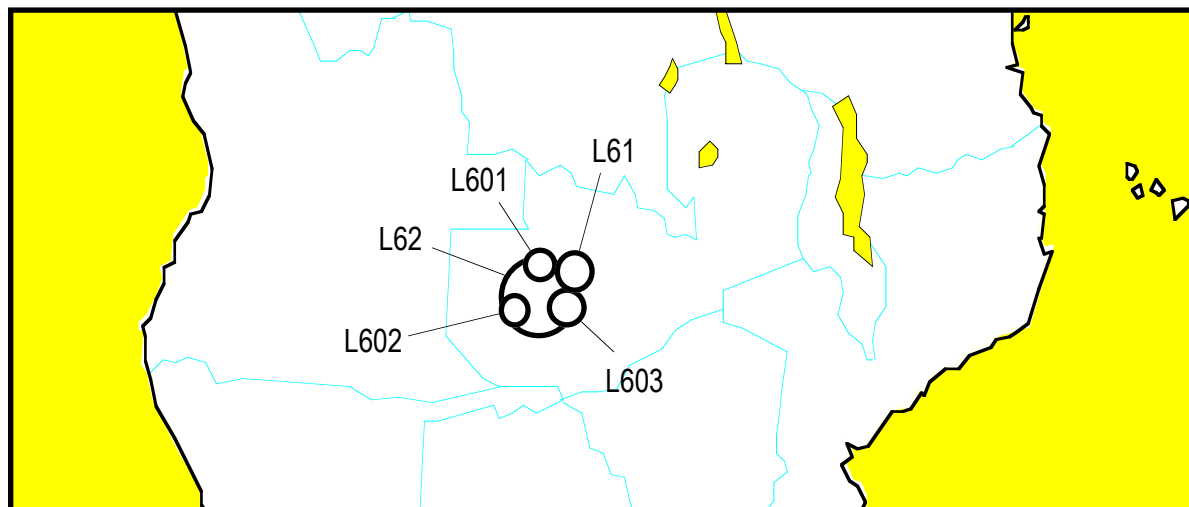
L41 Kaonde ^{kqn}, Kahonde

L50 : Lunda Group



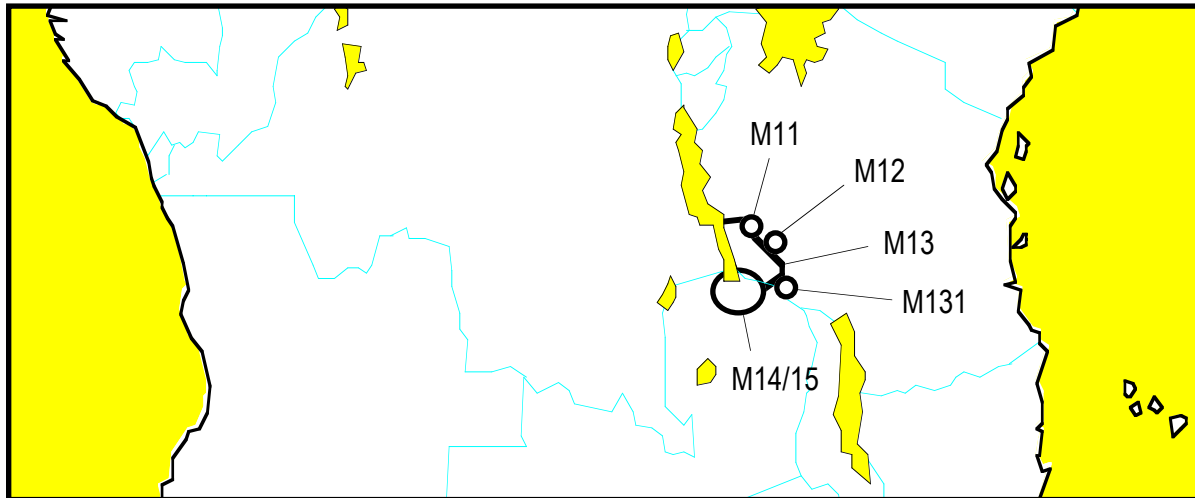
- L51 Salampasu ^{slx}
- L511 – Luntu
- L52 Lunda ^{lun}
- L53 Ruund ^{rnd}, Luwunda

L60 : Nkoya (Group)



- | | |
|------------|------------------------------|
| L60 | Nkoya cluster ^{nka} |
| L601 | – Kolwe, Lukolwe |
| L602 | – Lushangi |
| L603 | – Shasha, Mashasha |
| L61 | – Mbwera, Mbwela |
| L62 | – Nkoya proper |

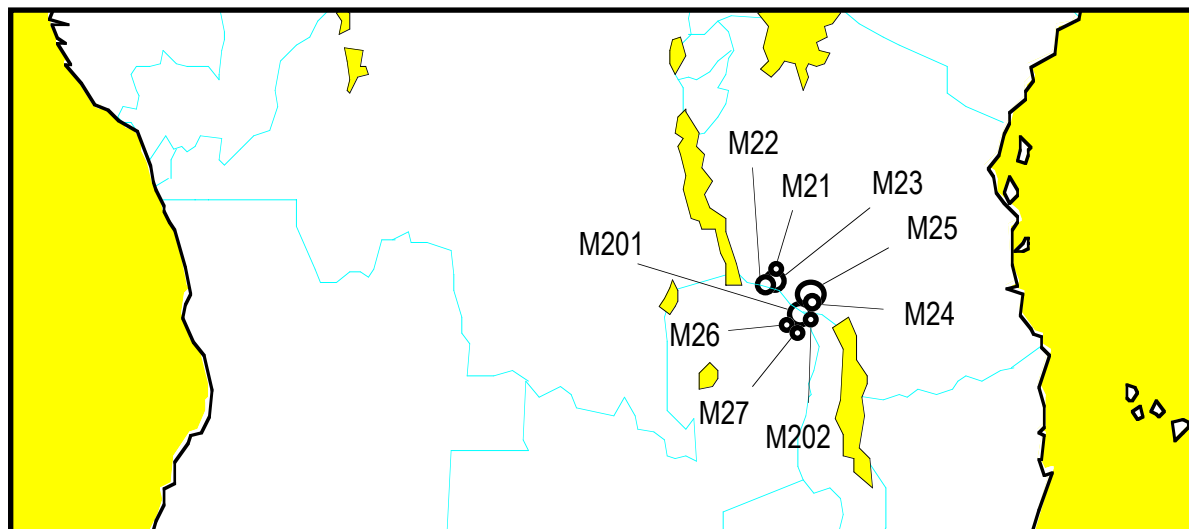
M10 : Fipa-Mambwe Group



M11.....	Pimbwe ^{piw}
M12.....	Rungwa ^{rnw}
M13.....	Fipa ^{fip} , Icifipa
M13A *	– Fipa-Sukuma, Sukuuma, Icisukuuma
M13B *	– South Fipa
M13C *	– Kandaasi, Icikandaasi
M13D *	– Siiwa, Icisiwa
M13E *	– Nkwaamba, Icinkwaamba
M13F *	– Kwa, Ickwa
M13G *	– Kwaafi, Ickwaafi
M13H *	– Ntile, Icintile, Cile, “Yantili”
M13I *	– Peemba, Icipeemba
M131.....	Ku(u)lwe
M14/15.....	Mambwe-Rungu ^{mgr}
M14 *	– Rungu, Lungu
M15 *	– Mambwe

(* = not in map)

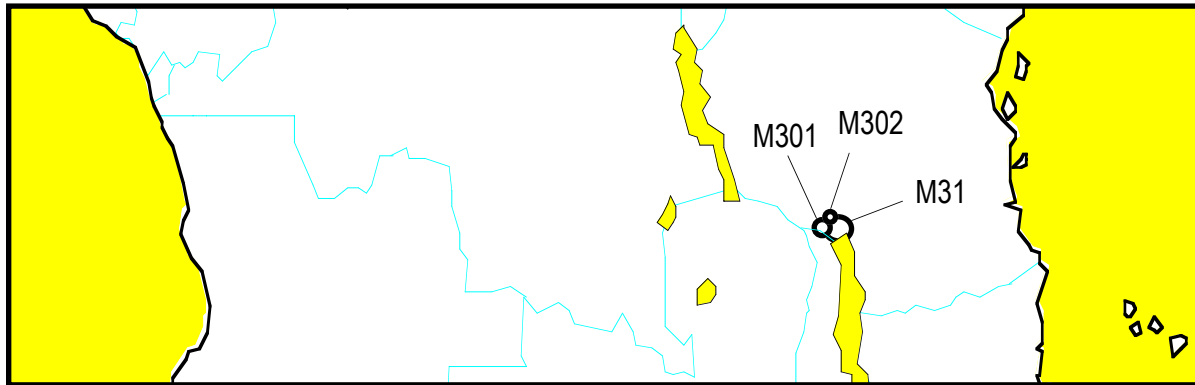
M20 : Nyiha-Safwa Group



M201.....	Lambya ^{lai} , Rambia
M201A *	– North Lambya (Tanzania)
M201B *	– Central Lambya (Malawi)
M201C *	– South Lambya (Zambia)
M202.....	Sukwa
M21.....	Wanda ^{wbh} , Wandia
M22.....	Mwanga ^{mwn} , Namwanga
M23.....	Nyiha ^{nih} , Nyika
M23A *	– West Nyika
M23B *	– Nyiha of Mbozi, Central Nyiha
M23C *	– Nyika of Rungwe, East Nyika
M23D *	– South Nyiha (Zambia)
M24.....	Malila ^{mgq}
M25.....	Safwa ^{sbk}
M25A *	– Safwa of Mbeya
M25B *	– Mbwila, Uleenje
M25C *	– Soongwe
M25D *	– Polooto, Poroto
M25E *	– Guruka
M26.....	Iwa
M27.....	Tambo

(* = not in map)

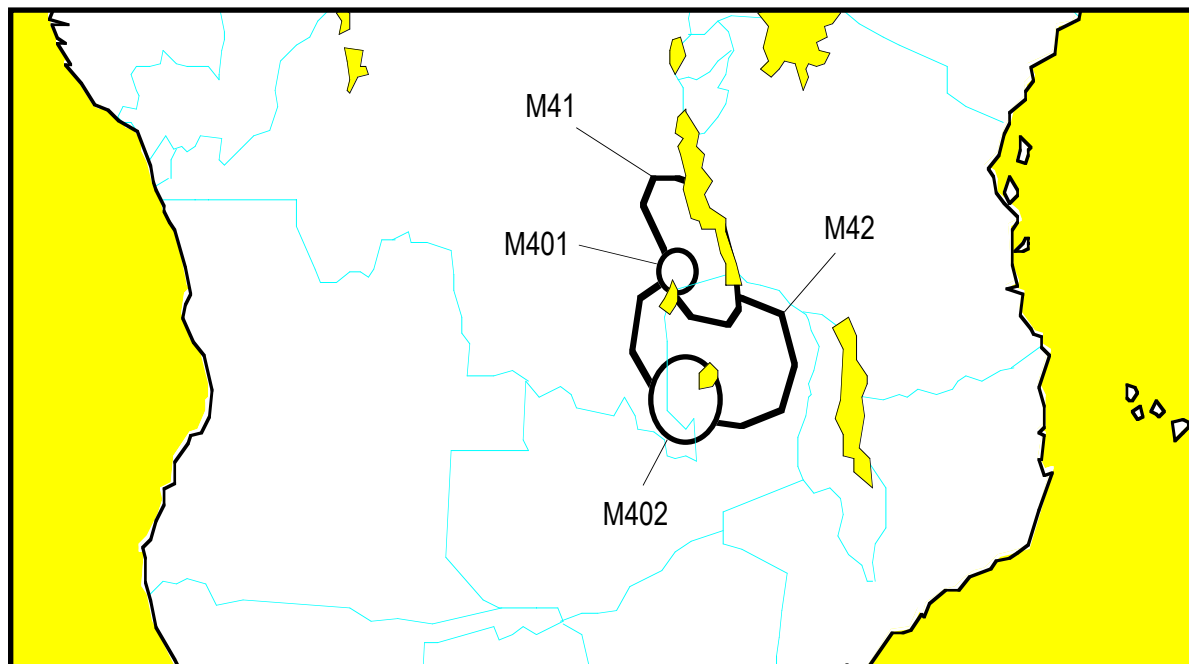
M30 : Nyakyusa-Ngonde Group



M301.....	Ndali ^{ndh}
M302.....	?† Penja
M31.....	Nyakyusa-Ngonde ^{nyy} , “Sokili”
M31A *	– Nyakyusa proper, Nyekyosa
M31B *	– Kukwe, Ngumba
M31C *	– Mwamba, Lugulu, “Sokelo”
M31D *	– Ngonde
M31E *	– Kaaselya, Selya

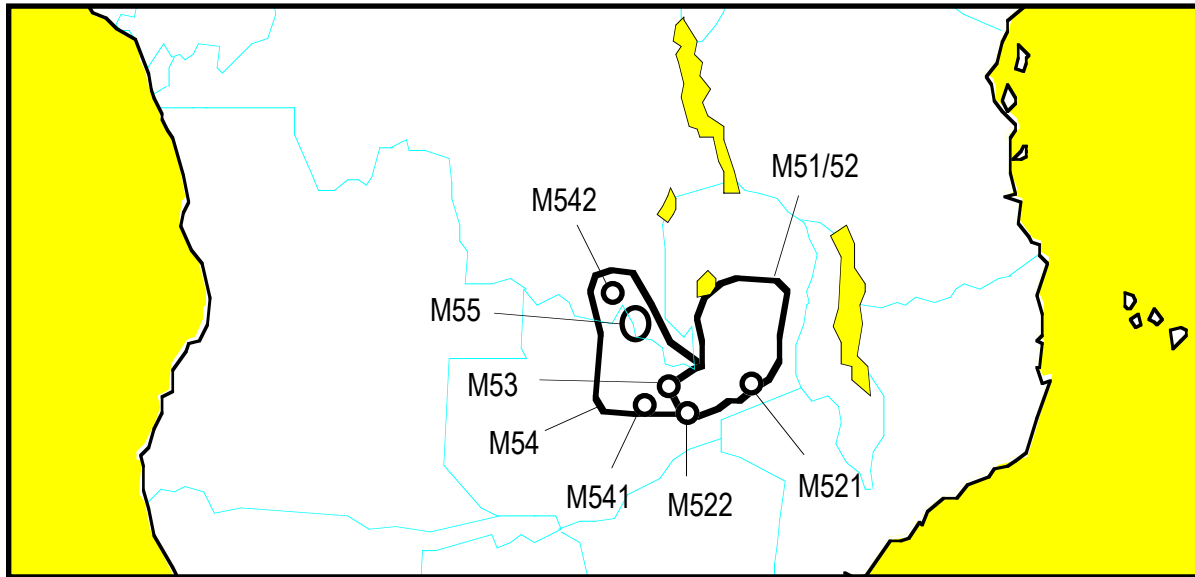
(* = not in map)

M40 : Bemba Group



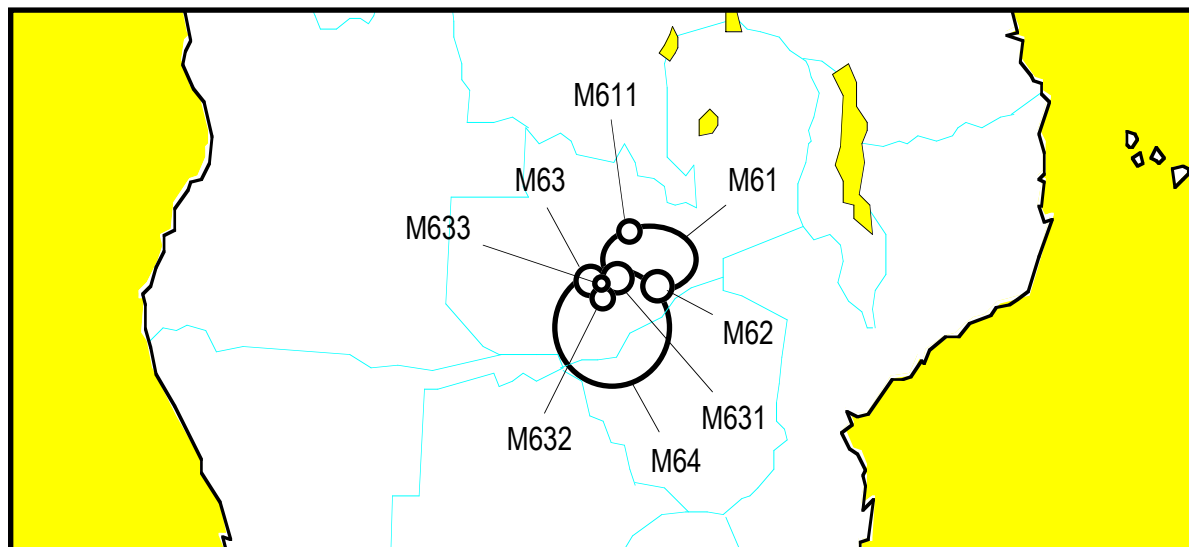
M401.....	Bwile ^{bwc}
M402.....	Aushi ^{auh} , Usi
M41.....	Taabwa ^{tap} , Rungu, incl. Shila
M42.....	Bemba ^{bem} , Icibemba, incl. Bangweulu Twa

M50 : Lala-Bisa-Lamba Group



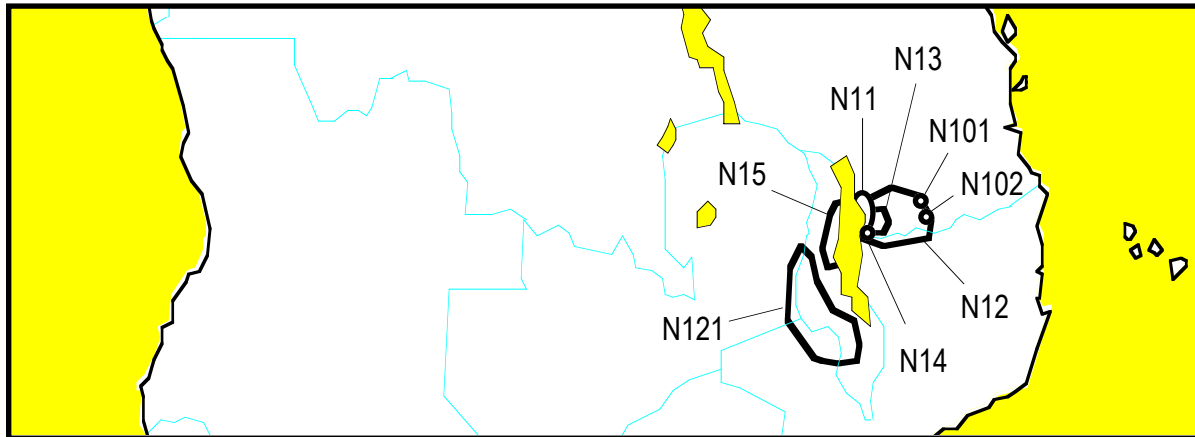
- M51/52..... Lala-Bisa^{leb}
 - M51 * – Bi(i)sa, Wisa
 - M52 * – Lala
 - M521..... Ambo
 - M522..... Luano
 - M53..... Swaka
 - M54..... Lamba^{lab}
 - M541..... Lima, Bulima
 - M542..... Temba
 - M55..... Seba^{kdg}, Shishi
- (* = not in map)

M60 : Lenje-Tonga Group / Bantu-Botatwe Group



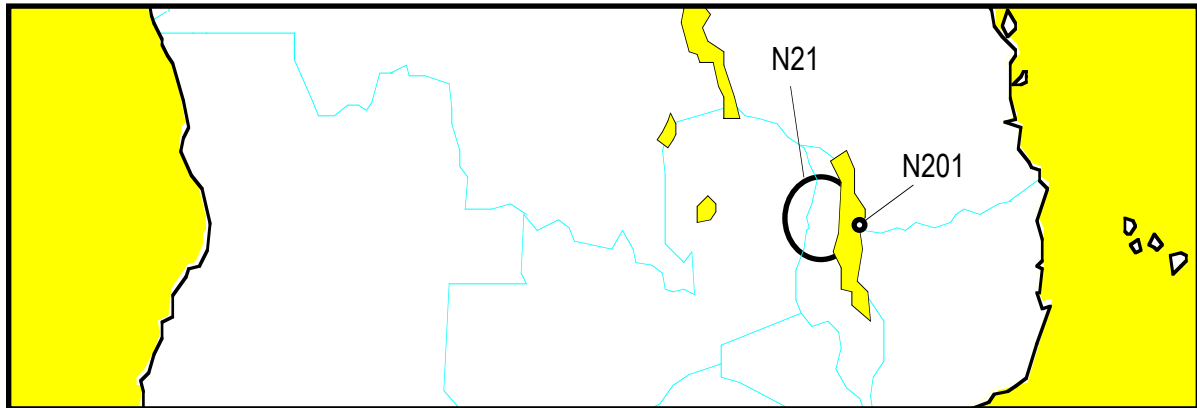
M61.....	Lenje ^{leh} , Ciina Mukuni
M611.....	Lukanga Twa
M62.....	Soli ^{sby}
M63.....	Ila ^{ilb}
M631.....	Sala ^{shq}
M632.....	Lundwe
M633.....	Kafue Twa
M64.....	Tonga ^{toi} , incl. Leya, Mala, Plateau Tonga, Valley Tonga, Ndawe, Dombe ^{dov}

N10 : Manda Group

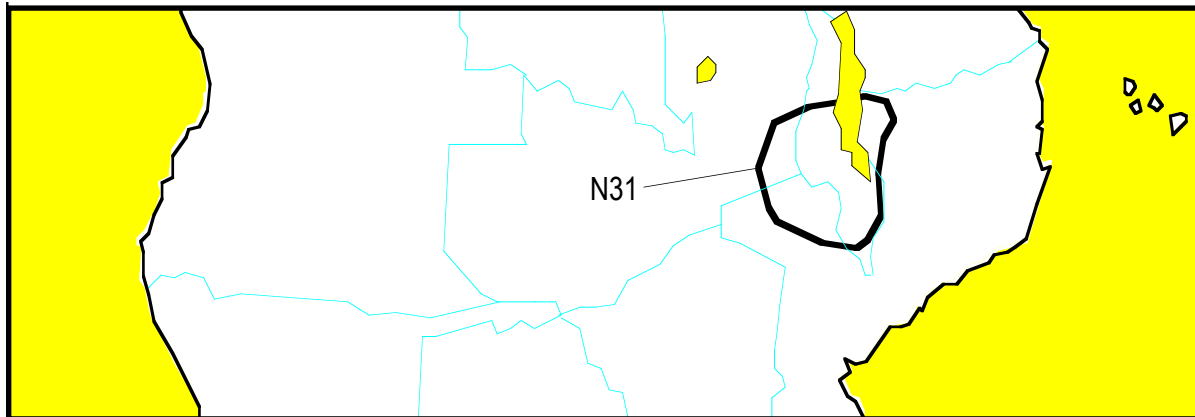


- N101 Ndendeule dne
- N102 Nindi nxi
- N11 Manda mgs, Manda-Matumba
- N12 Ngoni of Tanzania ngo
- N121 Ngoni of Malawi
- N13 Matengo mgv
- N14 Mpototo mpa
- N15 Tonga tog, Siska

N20 : Tumbuka Group

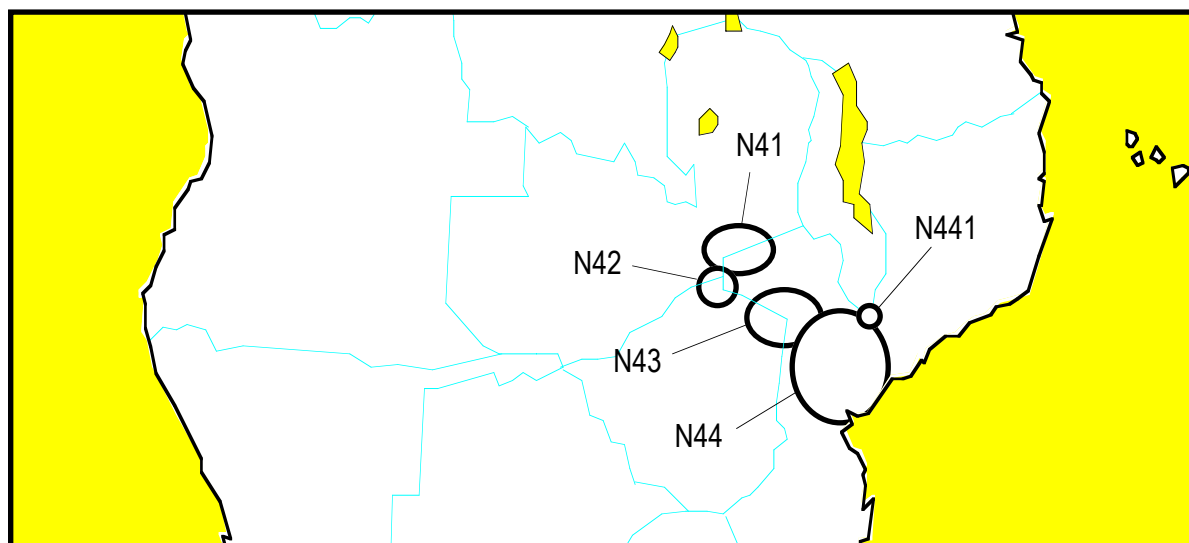


- | | |
|--------------|---|
| N201 | Mwera of Mbamba Bay ^{mjh} |
| N21 | Tumbuka cluster ^{tum} , Chitumbuka |
| N21a * | – Tumbuka proper |
| N21b * | – Poka |
| N21c * | – Kamanga, Henga |
| N21d * | – Senga |
| N21e * | – Yombe |
| N21f * | – Fungwe |
| N21g * | – Wenya |
- (* = not in map)

N30 : Chewa-Nyanja (Group)

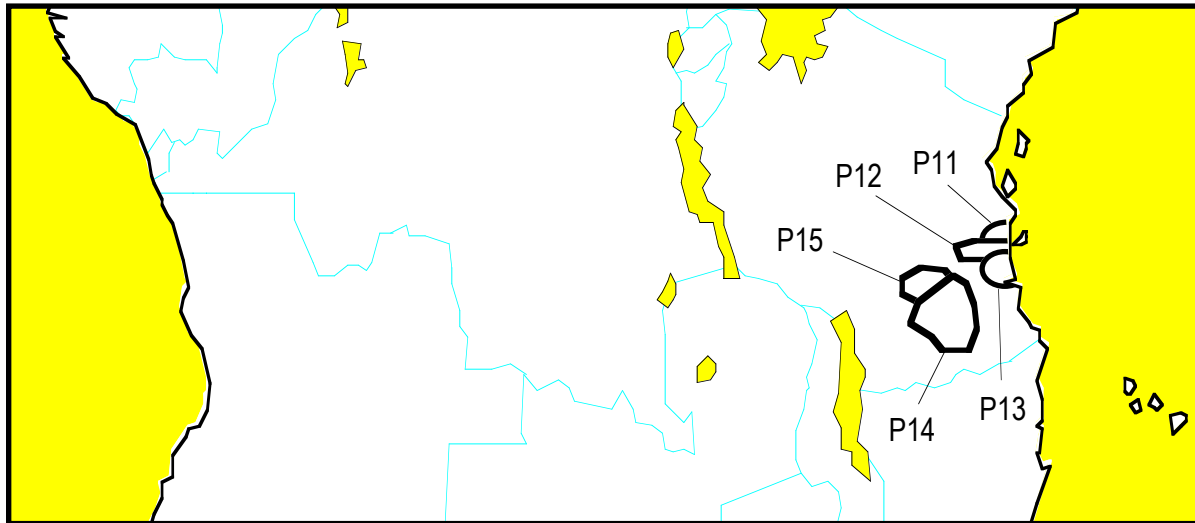
- N31 Chewa-Nyanja ^{nya}, Nyanja-Chewa, Chichewa
 N31a * – Nyanja
 N31b * – Chewa, Cewa
 N31c * – Manganja
 N31D * – Nyasa (Mozambique), Nyasa-Cewa
 (* = not in map)

N40 : Senga-Sena Group



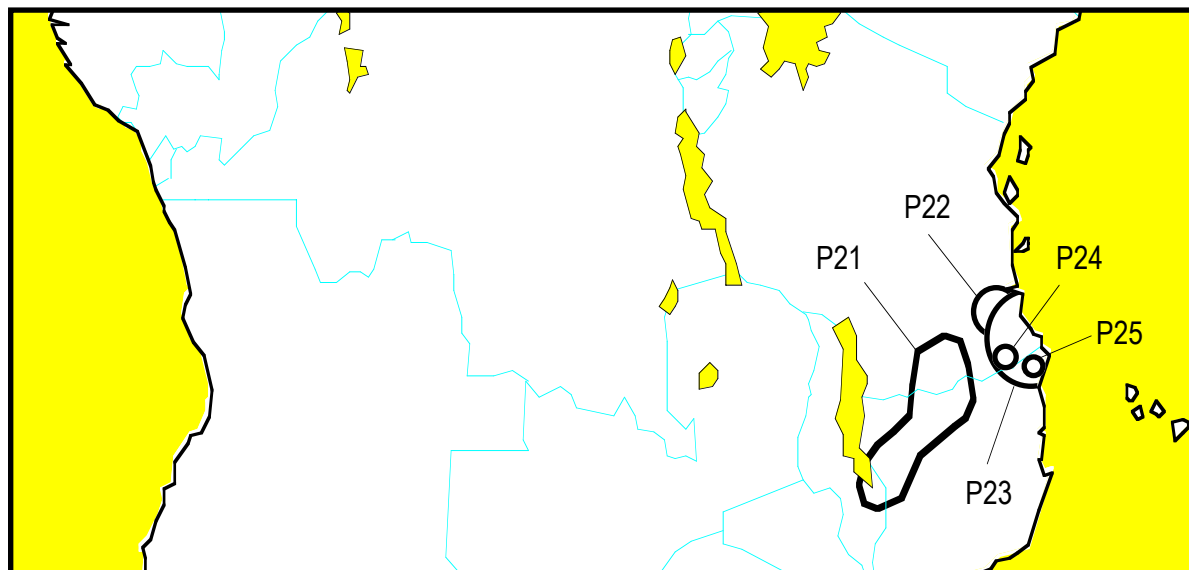
- N41 Nsenga^{nse}, Cinsenga, Senga, incl. P(h)imbi^{phm}
 N42 Kunda^{kdn}, Chikunda
 N43 Nyungwe^{nyu}, Chinyungwe, Tete
 N44 Sena^{seh}, incl. Podzo (=N46), Rue/Barwe^{bwg} (=N45)
 N441 Sena-Malawi^{swk}
 N45 * *see under Sena N44*
 N46 * *see under Sena N44*
 (* = not in map)

P10 : Matuumbi Group



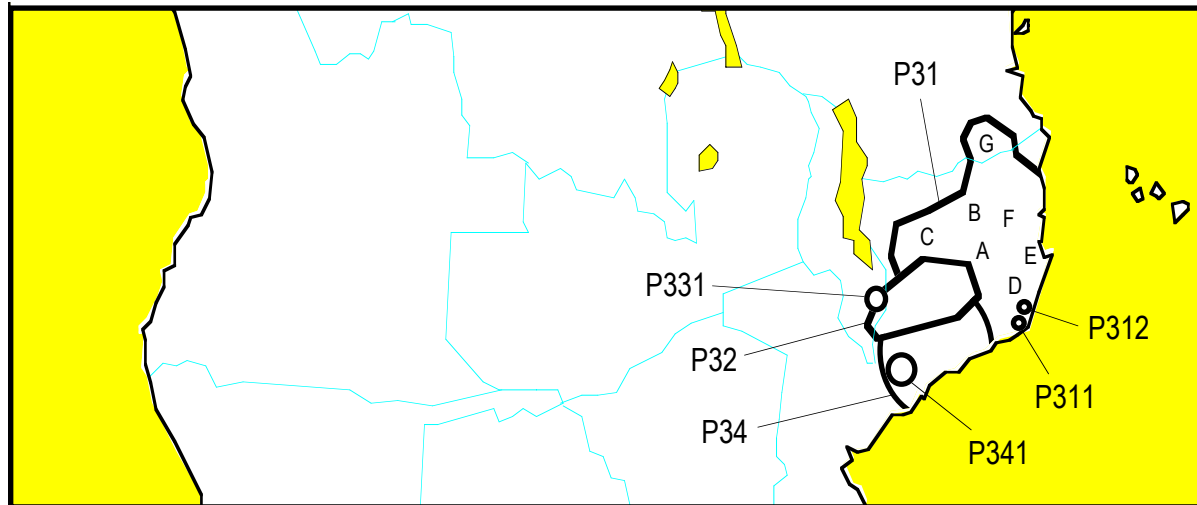
- | | |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| P11/12 | Ndengereko-Rufiji |
| P11 | – Ndengereko ^{ndg} |
| P12 | – Rufiji ^{ru} , Ruihi |
| P13 | Matuumbi ^{mgw} , Kimatuumbi |
| P14 | Ngindo ^{nnq} |
| P15 | Mbunga ^{mgy} |

P20 : Yao Group



P21/22	Yao-Mwera
P21	– Yao <i>yao</i> , Ciyao
P22	– Mwera <i>mwe</i>
P23	Makonde <i>kde</i> , incl. Machinga <i>mvw</i>
P24	Ndonde <i>njd</i> , Mawanda
P25	Mabiha, Mavia

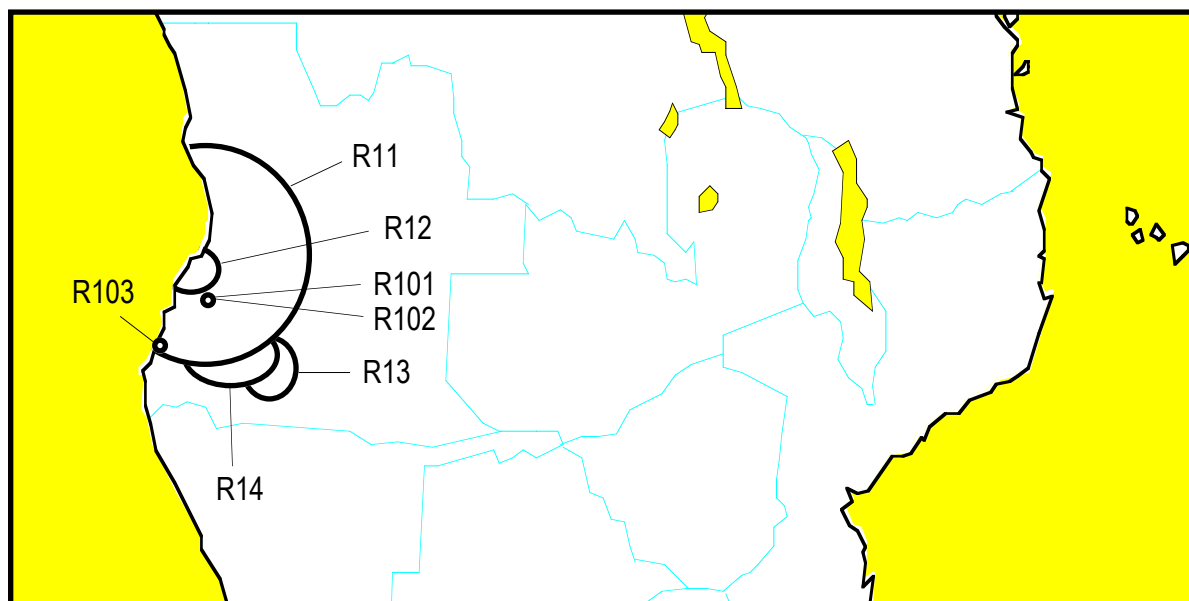
P30 : Makhuwa Group



P31	Makhuwa, Emakhuwa, Makua
P31A	– Central Makhuwa ^{vmw} , “Makhuwa-Makhuwana”
P31B	– Me(e)tto ^{mgh}
P31C	– Chirima ^{vmk} , Shirima, incl. Kokola ^{kzn} , Lolo ^{llb} , Manyawa ^{mny} , Marenje ^{vmr} , Takwane ^{tke}
P31D	– Marrevone ^{xmc}
P31E.....	– Enahara, Naharra
P31F.....	– Esaka ^{xsq}
P31G.....	– Ruvuma Makhuwa, incl. Imithupi, Ikorovere
P311	Koti ^{eko} , Ekoti, “Angoje”
P312	Sakati ^{nte} , Sangaji, Nathembo
P32	Lomwe ^{ngl} (West Makhuwa)
P33 *	– Ngulu, Mihavane (West Makhuwa)
P331	Lomwe of Malawi ^{lon}
P34	Echuwabo ^{chw} , Cuabo, incl. Maindo ^{cwb}
P341	Moniga ^{mhm}

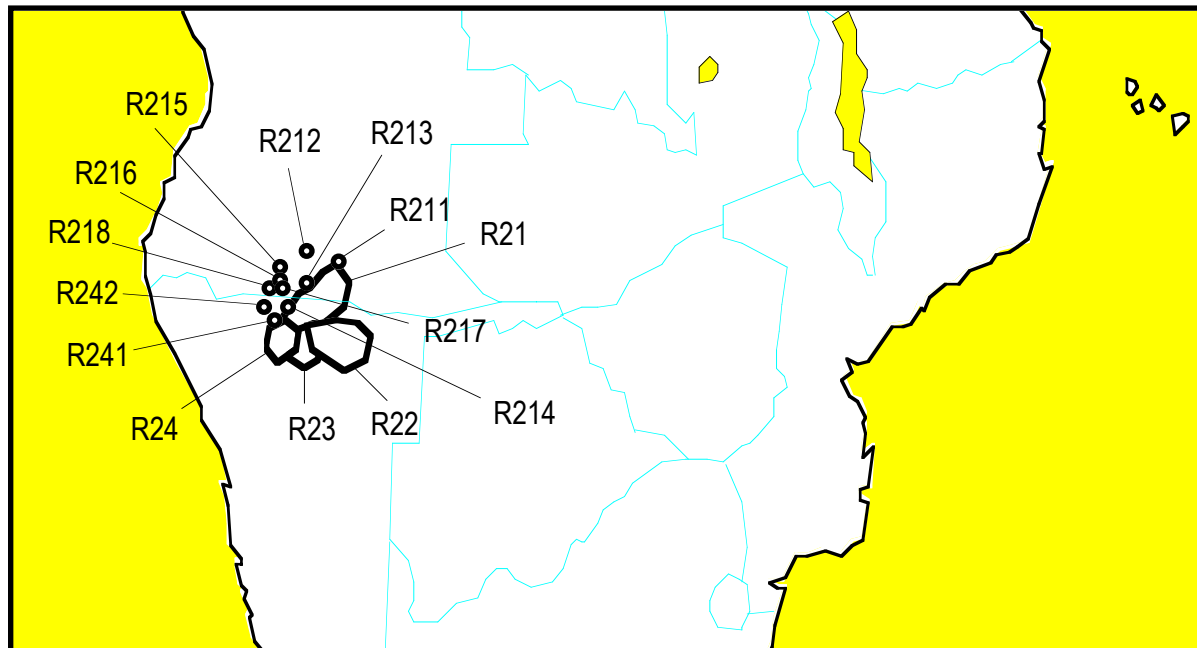
(* = not in map)

R10 : Umbundu Group



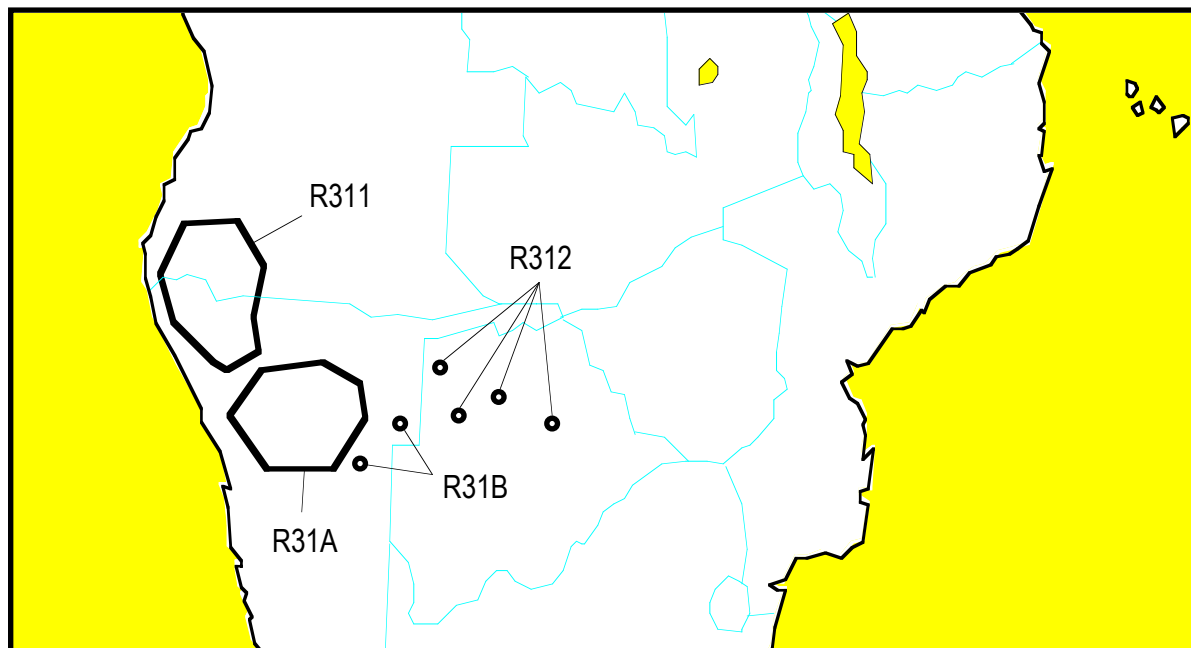
R101.....	Kuvale
R102.....	?† Kwisi
R103.....	Mbali, Olumbali, Kimbari
R11.....	Umbundu ^{umb} , Mbundu, Nano
R12.....	Ndombe ^{ndq}
R13.....	Nyaneka ^{nyk}
R14.....	Khumbi ^{khu}

R20 : Wambo (Group)



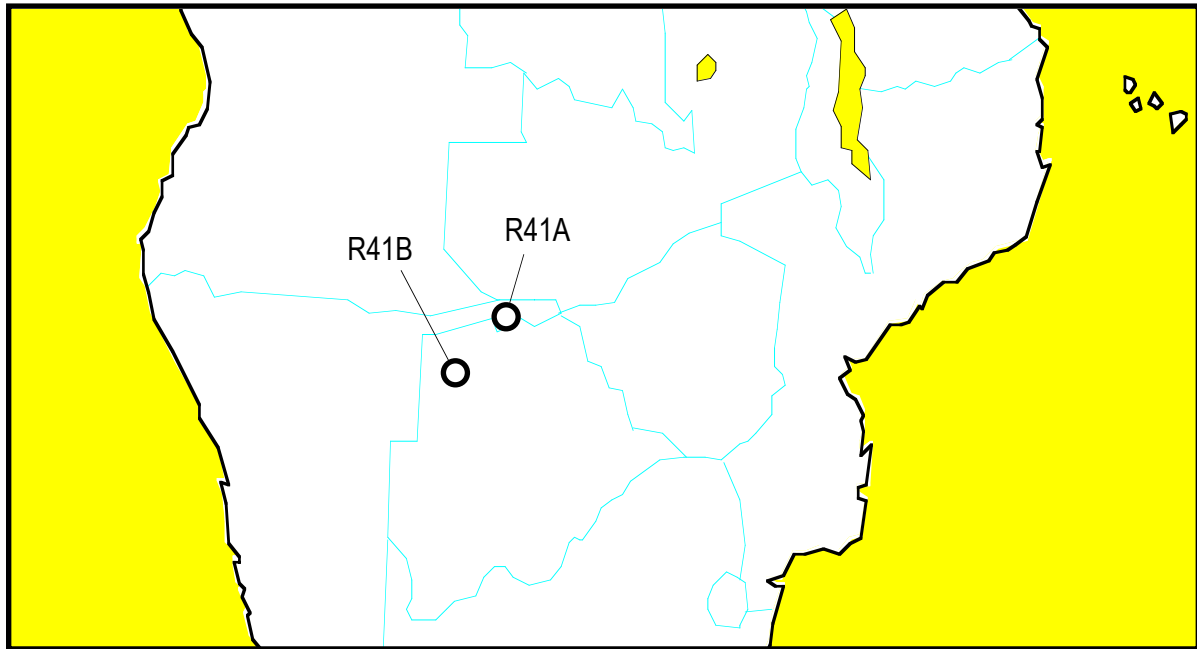
- R20..... Wambo, Oshiwambo, Ovambo
- R21..... – Kwanyama ^{kua}
- R211..... – Kafima
- R212..... – Evale
- R213..... – Mbandja
- R214..... – Mbalanhu ^{lnb}
- R215..... – Ndongwena
- R216..... – Kwankwa
- R217..... – Dombondola
- R218..... – Esinga
- R22..... – Ndonga ^{ndo}
- R23..... – Kwambi ^{kwm}
- R24..... – Ngandjera ^{nne}
- R241..... – Kwaluudhi
- R242..... – Kolonkadhi-Eunda

R30 : Herero Group



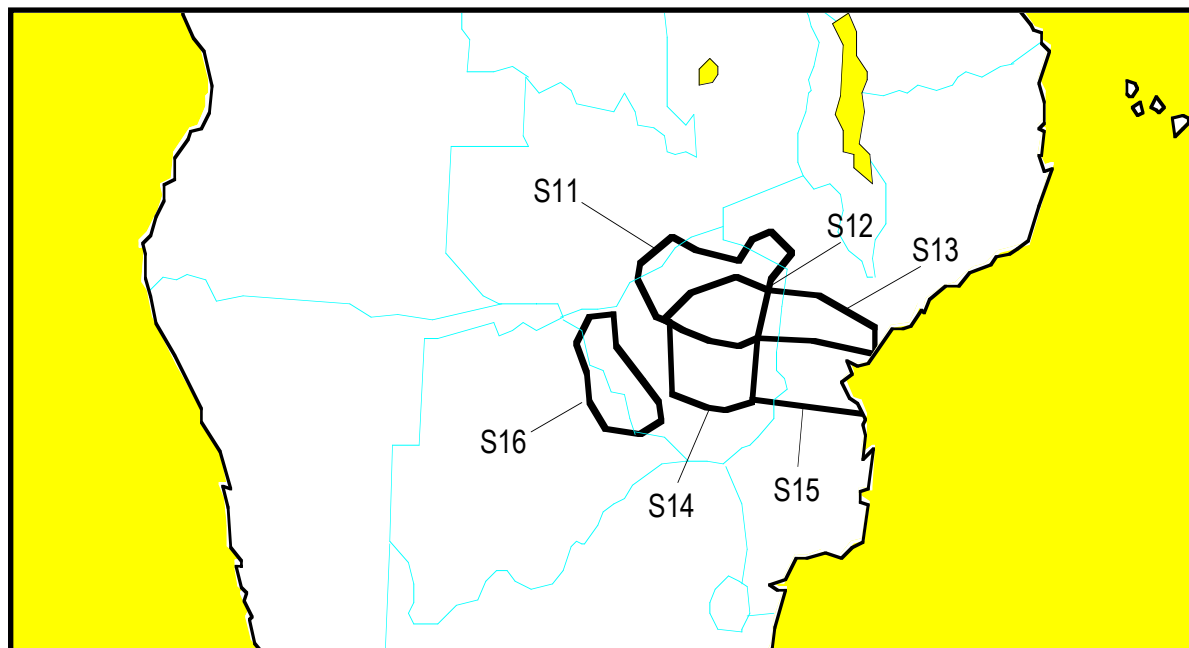
- R30..... Herero ^{her}, Otjiherero
- R31A..... – Central Herero
- R31B..... – Mbanderu, East Herero
- R311..... – North-West Herero, Kaokoland Herero,
incl. Zemba ^{dhm}
- R312..... – Botswana Herero, incl. Mahalapye Herero

R40 : Yeyi (Group)



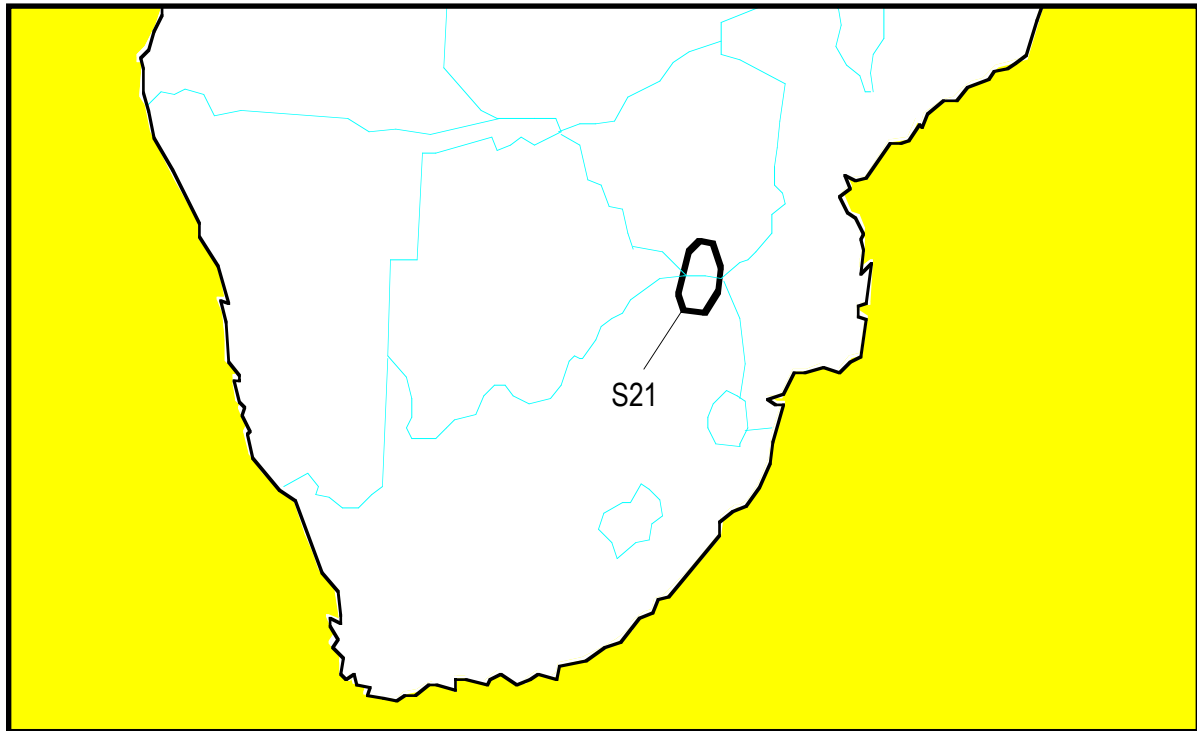
- R41..... Yeyi yey, Siyei, “Kuba”
- R41A..... – East Caprivi Yeyi
- R41B..... – Ngamiland Yeyi

S10 : Shona Group



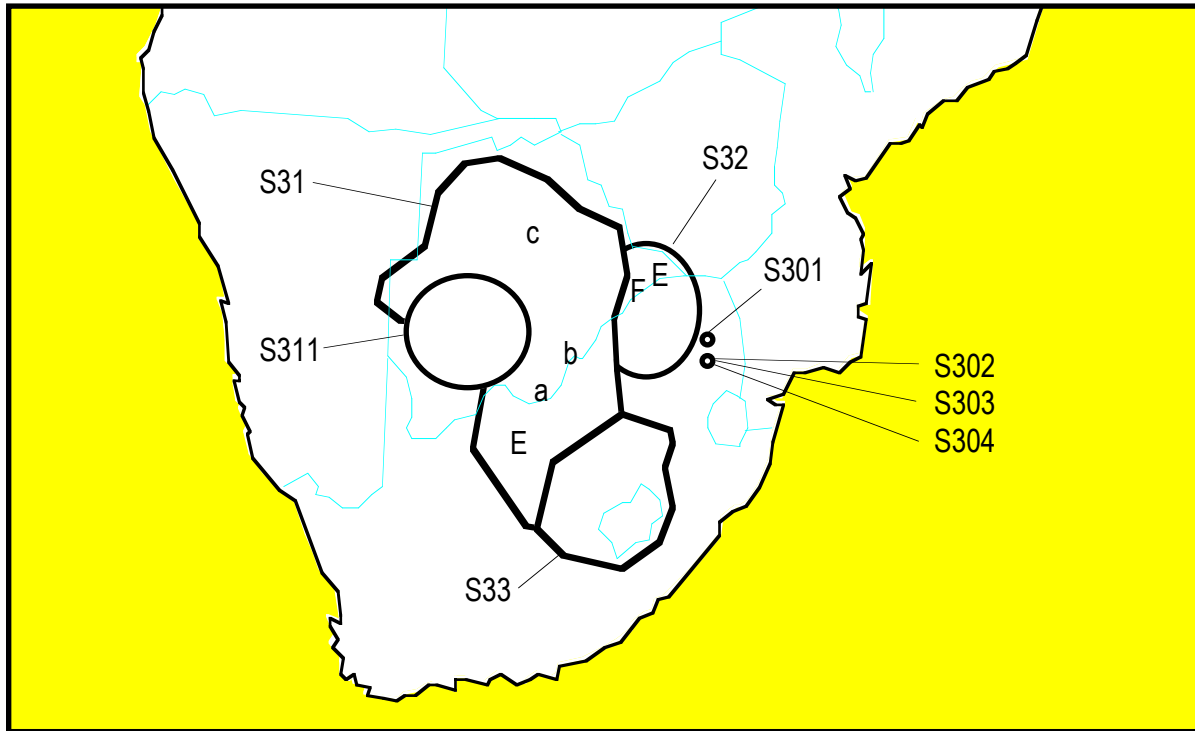
- S11-15 ≈ S10 Shona ^{sna}, Chishona
- S11 – Korekore, incl. Tavara ^{twl}, Shangwe, Gova, Budya
- S12 – Zezuru, incl. Shawasha, Harava, Gova, Hera
- S13 – Manyika ^{mxk}, incl. Tewe ^{twx}, Hungwe
- S14 – Karanga, incl. Duma, Govera, Mhari, Nyubi
- S15 – Ndau ^{ndc}, “Sofala”, incl. Garwe, Danda, Shanga
- S16 Kalanga ^{kck}, Ikalanga, West Shona
- S16A * – Kalanga (proper)
- S16B * – Nambya ^{nmq}, Nanzwa
- S16C * – Lilima, Humbe
- S16D * – Nyai, Rozvi
- S16E * – Lemba, Remba
- S16F * – Lembethu, Rembethu
- S16G * – Twamamba, Xwamamba
- S16H * – Pfumbi
- S16I * – Ja(w)unda
- S16J * † – Romwe
- S16K * † – Peri
- S16L * † – Talahundra
- (* = not in map)

S20 : Venda (Group)



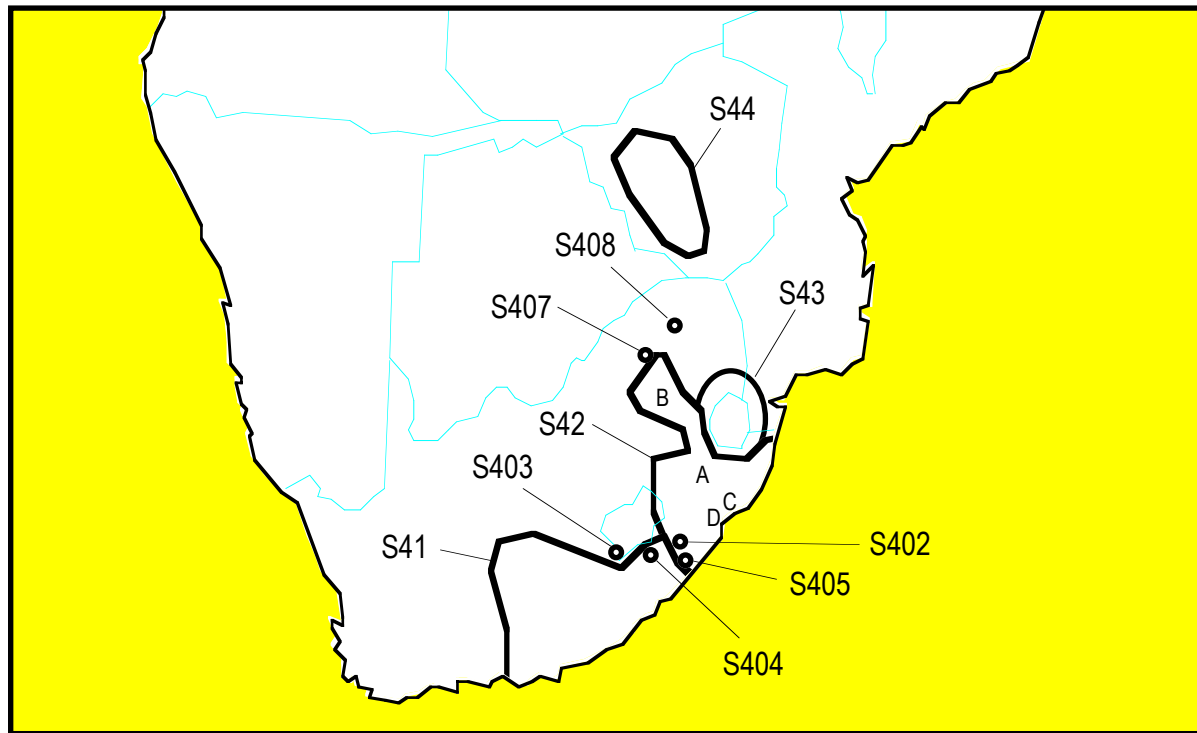
- S21 Venda^{ven}, Tshivenda
 - S21A * – Phani
 - S21B * – Ilafuri, West Venda
 - S21C * – Manda, Central Venda
 - S21D * – Mbedzi, East Venda
 - S21E * – Tavhatsindi
 - S21F * – Ronga, South-East Venda
- (* = not in map)

S30 : Sotho-Tswana Group



S301	Phalaborwa
S302	Kutswe (East Sotho)
S303	Pai (East Sotho)
S304	Pulana (East Sotho)
S31	Tswana ^{tsn} , Setswana
S31a	– Central Tswana, incl. Rolong, Ngwaketse
S31b	– East Tswana, incl. Kgatla, Tlokwa
S31c	– North Tswana, incl. Tawana, Ngwato, Kwena
S31d	– <i>see Kgalagadi S311</i>
S31E.....	– South Tswana, incl. Thlaping, Thlaro
S311 (=S31d).....	Kgalagadi ^{xkv} , Sekgalagadi, Qhalaxari
S32	Northern Sotho ^{ns0} , Sesotho sa Leboa, Sepedi
S32a *	– Pedi, Masemola, Tau, Koni
S32b *	– Lobedu, Kgaga
S32C *	– Gananwa, Tlokwa
S32D *	– Kopa, Ndebele-Sotho
S32E.....	– Birwa ^{brl}
S32F.....	– Tswapong ^{two}
S33	Southern Sotho ^{sot} , Sesotho
(* = not in map)	

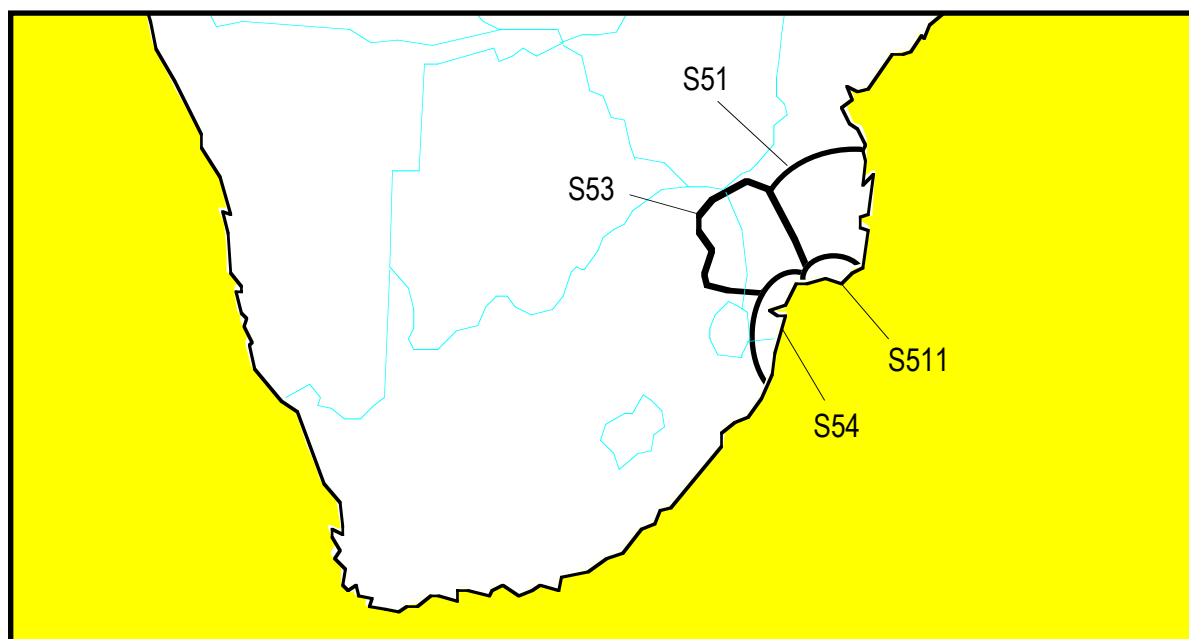
S40 : Nguni Group



- | | | | |
|------------|--|------------|---|
| S401 *.. † | Old Mfengu, Fingo | S41C *... | – Bomwana |
| S402 | Bhaca, Baca | S41D *... | – Gaika |
| S403 | Hlubi | S41E *... | – Gcaleka |
| S404 | Phuthi | S41F *... | – Thembu |
| S405 | Nhlangwini | S41G *... | – Mpondomise |
| S406 *.. † | Lala | S41H *... | – Ndlambe |
| S407 | South Ndebele ^{nbl} ,
Isikhethu, “Southern
Transvaal Ndebele”, incl.
Nrebele, Ndzundza | S41I *... | – Hlubi (in former Ciskei) |
| S408 | Sumayela Ndebele,
“Northern Transvaal
Ndebele” | S42 | Zulu ^{zul} , Isizulu |
| S41 | Xhosa ^{xho} , Isixhosa,
“Kaffir” | S42A | – KwaZulu-Natal Zulu |
| S41A *... | – Mpondo, Pondo | S42B | – Transvaal Zulu |
| S41B *... | – Xesibe | S42C | – Qwabe |
| | | S42D | – Cele |
| | | S43 | Swati ^{ssw} , Swazi, Siswati,
Ngwane |
| | | S44 | Ndebele of Zimbabwe ^{nde} ,
Sindebele |

(* = not in map)

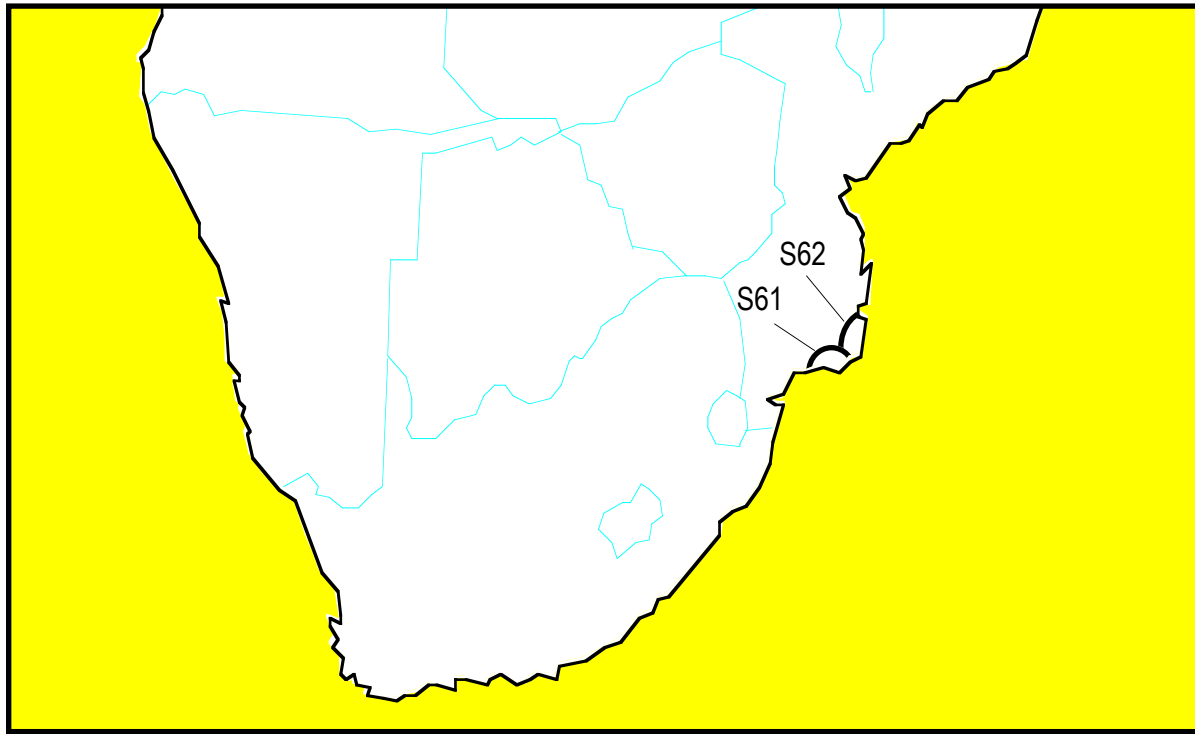
S50 : Tswa-Rhonga Group



S51	Tswa ^{tsc} , Xitswa
S51A *	– Dzibi
S51B *	– Dzonga
S511	Hlengwe
S52	<i>see Changana S53</i>
S53	Changana ^{tso} , Xichangana, Tsonga
S53A *	– Xiluleke
S53B *	– N'walungu
S53C *	– Hlave
S53D *	– Nkuna
S53E (=S52) *	– Gwamba
S53F *	– Nhlanganu
S53G *	– Djonga, Jonga
S53H *	– Bila
S54	Rhonga ^{rng} , Xironga, incl. Konde, Ssonga, Xonga

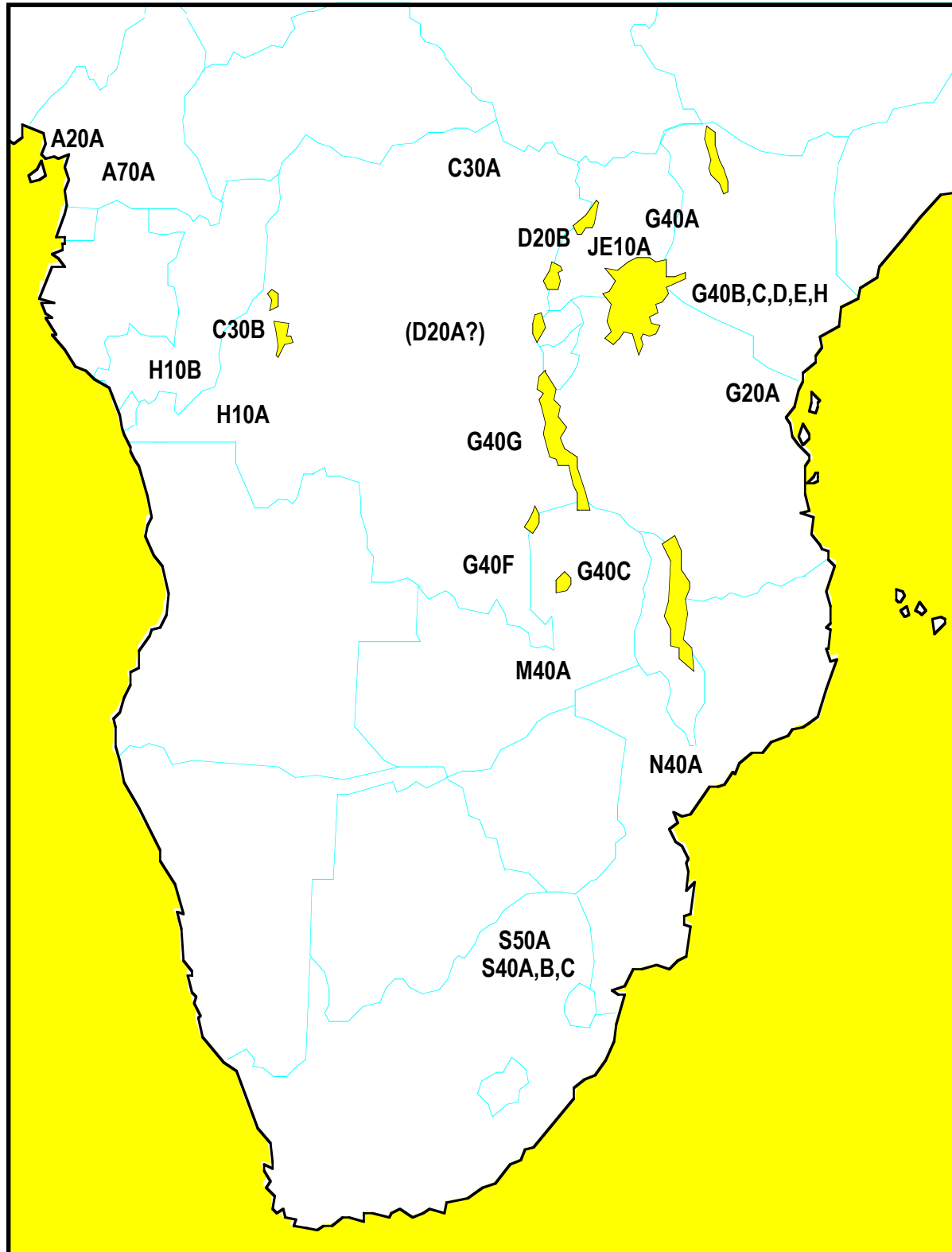
(* = not in map)

S60 : Copi Group



- S61 Copi ^{cce}, Cicopi
 - S611 * ?† Lenge
 - S62 Tonga ^{toh}, Gitonga, Shengwe
- (* = not in map)

‘New’ languages in the Bantu area



A20A	Jo
A70A	Ewondo Populaire, Pidgin A70
C30A.....	Bangala ^{b_{xg}}
C30B.....	Lingala ^{lin}
D20A	Gengele
D20B..... †	Vamba
G20A	Ma'a ^{m_{hd}} , Kimbugu cha Ndani, Inner/Mixed Mbugu
G40A	Asian Swahili, Kibabu
G40B.....	Cutchi-Swahili ^{ccl}
G40C.....	Kisetla ^{sta} , Settla, Settler Swahili
G40D	Engsh
G40E.....	Sheng
G40F.....	Shaba Swahili, Katanga Swahili, Lubumbashi Swahili
G40G	Ngwana ^{swc} , Kingwana, Congo Swahili
G40H	KiKAR, Kikeya
H10A	Kituba ^{ktu} , Kikongo ya Leta
H10B.....	Munukutuba ^{mkw} , Monokutuba
H10C *.....	Habla Congo (used in Cuba), Habla Bantu
JE10A	Runyakitara (artificial)
L30A *.....	Pidgin Chiluba
M40A.....	Town Bemba
N40A	Chikunda
S30A	Pretoria-Sotho
S40A	Fanagalo ^{fng} , Basic Bantu, "Kitchen Kafir", incl. Chikabanga (Zambia), Chilapalapa (Zimbabwe)
S40B	Isamtho ^{cmt}
S40C	Shalambombo, Salambom †
S50A.....	Pretoria-Tsonga

(* = not in map)

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