Interviews: <u>1000 Registered Voters, including 450 respondents with a cell phone only and 24 respondents reached on a cell phone but who also have a landline.</u>   Date: <u>November 1-3, 2018</u>

Study #181417
NBC News/Wall Street Journal Survey

48 Male	
52 Female	

Please note: all results are shown as percentages unless otherwise stated.

The margin of error for 1000 interviews among Registered Voters is ±3.10%

The margin of error for 774 interviews among Likely Voters is ±3.53%

Likely Voters defined as:

Age 30+
Voted in either 2016 or 2012 AND Voted in either 2014 or 2010
OR
Voted in 2016 or 2012 AND 10 Vote Interest

Age 18-29
Voted in either 2016 or 2012 AND Voted in either 2014 or 2010
OR
10 Vote Interest

If Not Interviewed From Voter File
Age 30+: Self-reported vote history in 2016 & 2014
Age 18-29: 10 Vote Interest

Unless otherwise noted by a "+" or "++", all previous data shown reflects responses among all adults.

Q2a   For statistical purposes only, would you please tell me how old you are?
(IF "REFUSED," ASK:) Well, would you tell me which age group you belong to? (READ LIST) +

18-24...	9
25-29...	8
30-34...	10
35-39...	5
40-44...	11
45-49...	7
50-54...	8
55-59...	12
60-64...	13
65-69...	6
70-74...	4
75 and over	7
Not sure/refused..	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q2b   To ensure that we have a representative sample, would you please tell me whether you are from a Hispanic or Spanish-speaking background? +

Yes, Hispanic 10
No, not Hispanic 89
  Not sure/refused 1
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q2c   And again, for statistical purposes only, what is your race--white, black, Asian, or something else? +

White 78
Black 12
Asian 1
Other 3
  Hispanic (VOL) 5
  Not sure/refused 1

White, Non-Hispanic 74
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q3   Registered Voter. +

Yes 100
No ....   -
  Not sure ....   -
+ Results shown reflect responses among
   registered voters.

Q4 Now, all in all, do you think things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel things are off on the wrong track?

	11/18+	6/18+	4/18	12/17	4/17	2/17	1/17	12/16	10/10-13/16+	High 9/01	Low 10/17-20/08+
Headed in the right direction	38	36	31	29	34	40	37	33	29	72	12
Off on the wrong track...............	54	55	62	63	59	51	52	54	65	11	78
Mixed (VOL)	4	5	5	4	3	3	5	6	5	11	7
Not sure.................................	4	4	2	4	4	6	6	7	1	6	3

	9/16+	8/16+	7/16+	6/16+	4/16+	1/16+	12/15	10/25-29/15	6/15	4/15
	30	32	18	21	24	29	20	27	31	28
	62	62	73	71	70	63	70	64	61	62
	5	3	6	5	4	5	6	5	4	6
	3	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	4	4

	1/15	12/14	10/30-11/1/14+	6/14	4/14	1/14	12/13	10/25-28/13	6/13	4/13
	31	27	27	25	27	28	29	22	32	31
	59	64	63	63	63	63	64	70	59	61
	5	6	6	7	6	5	5	4	6	5
	5	3	4	5	4	4	2	4	3	3

	1/13	12/12	10/12+	6/12	4/12	1/12	12/11	10/11	6/11	4/11
	35	41	41	31	33	30	22	17	29	28
	57	53	53	61	59	61	69	74	62	63
	4	3	4	5	6	5	6	5	6	6
	4	3	2	3	2	4	3	4	3	3

	1/11	12/10	10/28-30/10+	6/10	3/10	1/10-14/10	12/09	10/09	6/09	4/09
	35	28	31	29	33	34	33	36	42	43
	56	63	60	62	59	54	55	52	46	43
	5	6	5	5	5	10	10	9	9	10
	4	3	4	4	3	2	2	3	3	4

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
[1] The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q5　　In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president? **(IF APPROVE/DISAPPROVE)** And, do you strongly or just somewhat (approve/disapprove) of the job Donald Trump is doing as president?

Likely Voters ++		
	11/18++	10/18++
Total approve.............................	**46**	**45**
Strongly approve.........................	35	32
Somewhat approve	11	13
Total disapprove	**52**	**52**
Somewhat disapprove	5	6
Strongly disapprove	47	46
Not sure	2	3

++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.

Registered Voters +							
	11/18+	10/18+	9/18+	8/22-25/18+	8/18-22/18+	7/18+	6/18+	4/18
Strongly approve....................	32	30	29	31	30	29	26	22
Somewhat approve	14	17	15	13	16	16	18	17
Somewhat disapprove	7	6	7	9	7	8	11	13
Strongly disapprove...............	45	43	45	43	44	44	42	44
Not sure	2	4	4	4	3	3	2	4

	3/18	1/18	12/17	10/17	9/17	8/17	6/17
	25	26	24	22	25	24	25
	18	13	17	16	18	16	15
	10	6	8	9	10	10	10
	43	51	48	49	42	45	45
	4	4	3	4	5	5	5

	11/18+	10/18+	9/18+	8/22-25/18+	8/18-22/18+	7/18+	6/18+	4/18	3/18
Total Approve....................	46	47	44	44	46	45	44	39	43
Total Disapprove	52	49	52	52	51	52	53	57	53
Not sure...........................	2	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4

	1/18	12/17	10/17	9/17	8/17	6/17	5/17	4/17	2/17
	39	41	38	43	40	40	39	40	44
	57	56	58	52	55	55	54	54	48
	4	3	4	5	5	5	7	6	8

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Moving on…

Q6   Now I'm going to read you the names of some public figures and groups and I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know one, please just say so.

	Very Positive	Somewhat Positive	Neutral	Somewhat Negative	Very Negative	Don't Know Name/ Not Sure
Donald Trump						
November 2018+	29	12	6	7	45	1
October 2018+	27	15	7	8	43	-
September 2018+	26	13	9	8	44	-
August 18-22, 2018+	29	11	9	8	42	1
July 2018+	28	12	9	9	43	-
June 2018+	24	16	9	10	41	-
April 2018	21	14	12	10	43	-
March 2018	23	14	11	12	40	-
January 2018	24	12	8	8	48	-
December 2017	21	16	9	9	45	-
October 2017	23	13	10	8	46	-
September 2017	23	16	12	10	39	-
August 2017	22	14	12	12	40	-
June 2017	25	13	11	9	41	1
May 2017	21	17	9	10	42	1
April 2017	23	16	11	10	40	-
February 2017	27	16	10	12	35	-
January 2017	20	18	13	10	38	1
December 2016	20	20	13	11	35	1
October 10-13, 2016+	15	14	8	10	52	1
October 8-10, 2016+	17	13	7	12	51	-
September 2016+	15	13	11	12	49	-
August 2016+	13	15	11	11	50	-
July 2016+	10	17	13	11	49	-
June 2016+	12	17	11	12	48	-
May 2016+	13	16	12	14	44	1
April 2016+	11	13	10	12	53	1
March 2016+	12	13	11	10	54	-
February 2016+	11	17	12	10	49	1
January 2016+	14	15	12	11	47	1
December 2015	12	15	13	12	47	1
October 25-29, 2015	10	17	17	14	42	-
October 15-18, 2015	13	17	17	14	39	-
September 2015	8	17	16	14	44	1
July 2015	10	16	16	13	43	2
February 2011	9	17	40	18	11	5
May 2004+	9	17	38	14	15	7
December 1999	4	12	28	24	25	7
October 1999	3	11	25	23	32	6
July 1990	3	11	28	25	24	9
High						
February 2017	27	16	10	12	35	-
Presidential Term Low						
April 2018	21	14	12	10	43	-
All-time Trump Low						
April 2016+	11	13	10	12	53	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q6 (cont'd)

	Very Positive	Somewhat Positive	Neutral	Somewhat Negative	Very Negative	Don't Know Name/ Not Sure
The Republican Party[1]						
November 2018+	17	23	14	16	29	1
October 2018+	13	23	19	16	28	1
September 2018+	11	21	22	20	24	2
August 18-22, 2018+	10	22	24	19	24	1
July 2018+	11	24	19	20	26	-
June 2018+	9	23	20	23	24	1
March 2018	9	21	24	21	24	1
December 2017	8	19	23	23	26	1
October 2017	6	21	25	25	21	2
August 2017	7	22	25	21	24	1
April 2017	10	21	21	21	26	1
February 2017	10	25	21	20	23	1
January 2017	13	22	22	21	22	-
December 2016	12	23	26	18	20	1
October 10-13, 2016+	8	18	24	24	25	1
September 2016+	9	20	23	21	27	-
August 2016+	8	19	22	25	26	-
July 2016+	6	21	21	24	27	1
April 2016+	7	20	21	23	28	1
February 2016+	10	23	21	23	23	1
October 25-29, 2015	7	22	26	20	24	1
July 2015	7	21	26	22	22	2
April 2015	8	22	26	20	23	1
January 2015	6	19	27	23	23	2
December 2014	7	23	24	22	23	1
November 2014	9	23	23	18	25	2
Oct. 30 – Nov. 1, 2014+	7	22	23	23	24	1
October 8-12, 2014+	6	21	21	25	25	2
September 2014+	9	22	26	20	21	2
June 2014	6	23	24	22	23	2
January 2014	5	19	28	22	25	1
December 2013	6	20	22	26	25	1
October 25-28, 2013	6	16	24	23	30	1
May 30-June 2, 2013	8	24	26	18	23	1
February 2013	8	21	24	20	26	1
December 2012	9	21	23	18	27	2
October 2012+	15	21	20	18	25	1
September 26-30, 2012+	14	24	18	18	25	1
August 2012+	12	24	18	16	29	1
July 2012+	11	23	22	18	25	1
May 2012	9	23	23	19	24	2
January 2012	8	23	24	19	25	1
November 2011	9	21	23	18	26	3
August 2011	8	24	21	23	23	1
April 2011	7	24	24	22	22	1
January 2011	7	27	24	21	19	2
December 2010	11	27	23	17	20	2
October 28-30, 2010+	12	22	24	18	23	1
September 2010	8	23	25	21	22	1
August 5-9, 2010	6	18	28	24	22	2
June 2010	6	24	26	23	19	2
March 2010	6	25	24	20	23	2
January 23-25, 2010	7	25	27	18	20	3
December 2009	5	23	27	24	19	2
June 2009	6	19	29	23	21	2
April 2009	7	22	25	22	22	2
February 2009	7	19	24	25	22	3
High						
December 2001	21	36	18	13	9	3
Low						
October 25-28, 2013	6	16	24	23	30	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
[1]The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Q6 (cont'd)

	Very Positive	Somewhat Positive	Neutral	Somewhat Negative	Very Negative	Don't Know Name/ Not Sure
The Democratic Party[1]						
November 2018+	15	23	18	15	28	1
October 2018+	14	21	20	18	26	1
September 2018+	11	27	23	14	24	1
August 18-22, 2018+	10	22	24	18	25	1
July 2018+	10	24	23	18	25	-
June 2018+	11	24	22	20	22	1
March 2018	11	21	27	18	22	1
December 2017	11	22	28	16	22	1
October 2017	12	20	26	19	23	-
August 2017	11	23	25	19	21	1
April 2017	11	23	26	16	23	1
February 2017	8	22	24	23	23	-
January 2017	12	23	19	16	28	2
December 2016	10	24	23	20	22	1
October 10-13, 2016+	15	24	18	16	26	1
September 2016+	15	22	20	16	27	-
August 2016+	14	26	16	18	25	1
July 2016+	15	24	19	19	22	1
April 2016+	10	28	20	19	22	1
February 2016+	16	24	21	17	21	1
October 25-29, 2015	15	26	18	17	22	2
July 2015	13	25	22	18	20	2
April 2015	12	26	24	17	19	2
January 2015	9	26	24	18	20	3
December 2014	12	25	22	17	22	2
November 2014	12	26	20	20	21	1
Oct. 30 – Nov. 1, 2014+	12	24	19	20	23	2
October 8-12, 2014+	12	25	20	20	23	1
September 2014+	11	25	22	20	22	-
June 2014	13	25	21	18	22	1
January 2014	10	27	22	20	20	1
December 2013	10	26	19	20	24	1
October 25-28, 2013	15	22	21	18	22	2
September 2013	13	27	22	20	18	-
May 30-June 2, 2013	14	25	22	19	18	2
February 2013	18	23	22	17	19	1
December 2012	21	23	19	16	19	2
October 2012+	21	21	17	17	23	1
September 26-30, 2012+	21	21	17	17	22	2
August 2012+	19	23	16	17	23	2
July 2012+	17	23	20	17	23	-
June 2012	14	23	25	18	19	1
January 2012	15	23	23	21	18	-
November 2011	15	25	22	18	19	1
August 2011	11	22	21	19	25	2
June 2011	13	25	21	19	20	2
April 2011	12	26	22	18	21	1
January 2011	15	24	25	19	16	1
December 2010	9	28	20	18	23	2
October 28-30, 2010+	16	23	17	19	23	2
September 2010	15	22	20	20	22	1
August 5-9, 2010	11	22	22	18	26	1
May 6-11, 2010	11	26	19	18	24	2
March 2010	9	28	19	19	24	1
January 10-14, 2010	11	27	20	18	23	1
December 2009	10	25	19	19	26	1
High						
January 2000	20	30	23	15	10	2
Low						
July 2006	7	25	27	22	17	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
[1] The historical trend data for this item does not include every survey in which this item has been asked.

Now, I'd like to ask you some questions about the upcoming elections…

Q7   Please tell me how interested you are in the upcoming elections, using a scale from one to ten, on which a "ten" means that you are very interested in the upcoming elections and a "one" means that you are not at all interested. You may choose any number from one to ten. (IF "NOT SURE," RECORD AS "DK." USE 99)

	LV 11/18++	RV 11/18+	10/18+	9/18+	8/18-22/18+	7/18+	6/18+	4/18+	3/18+	12/17+
10, very interested	75	63	59	51	47	49	44	45	44	47
9	6	7	6	7	7	6	8	8	8	6
8	8	10	12	13	14	17	13	14	15	13
7	5	8	7	10	9	8	10	8	8	11
6	2	3	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	4
5	2	4	6	8	8	7	9	10	10	10
4	-	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	3
3	-	1	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	2
2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1, not at all interested	1	1	2	2	6	3	5	4	3	3
Cannot rate	1	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-

	10/8-12/14+	9/14+	8/14+	6/14+	4/14+	3/14+
10, very interested	44	44	43	43	45	41
9	6	7	8	8	6	6
8	14	16	14	16	16	17
7	11	9	10	10	10	11
6	5	7	7	6	7	8
5	10	8	7	8	7	9
4	2	2	3	1	1	3
3	2	3	3	3	2	1
2	1	1	2	1	2	1
1, not at all interested	4	3	3	3	3	3
Cannot rate	-	-	-	1	1	-

	10/28-30/10+	10/14-18/10+	9/10+	8/26-30/10+	8/5-9/10+	6/10+	5/6-10/10+	3/10+	1/23-25/10+	1/10-14/10	12/09
10, very interested	52	51	50	47	49	44	47	47	41	44	48
9	9	10	7	6	9	7	7	6	6	5	6
8	14	13	14	15	13	13	14	15	16	12	12
7	9	9	11	10	9	11	8	9	10	10	10
6	4	5	5	5	4	6	5	5	5	7	5
5	5	7	5	8	7	10	9	9	14	11	9
4	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	-	1	1	1
1, not at all interested	2	2	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	5	5
Cannot rate	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-

	10/13-16/06+	9/30-10/2/06+	9/8-11/06+	7/06+	6/06+	4/06+	3/06+	1/06+
10, very interested	53	46	47	51	47	49	45	46
9	8	9	8	9	8	7	7	7
8	14	17	16	17	17	17	18	15
7	7	12	10	10	9	10	11	12
6	6	5	5	4	5	5	5	5
5	5	6	8	6	8	7	7	7
4	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2
3	1	2	1	-	2	-	2	1
2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
1, not at all interested	3	2	2	1	2	2	3	4
Cannot rate	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q8   And, compared to past Congressional elections, is the upcoming Congressional election more important to you, less important to you, or equally important to you?

	Likely Voters ++		Registered Voters +			
	11/18++	10/18++	11/18+	10/18+	8/18+	8/10+
More important....................	60	56	56	52	48	44
Less important......................	2	3	3	6	7	5
Equally important.................	37	41	41	42	44	51
Not sure..............................	1	-	-	-	1	-

++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q9   What is your preference for the outcome of the upcoming congressional elections -- (ROTATE:) a Congress controlled by Republicans or a Congress controlled by Democrats?

Likely Voters ++									
11/18	10/18	11/3-5/16	10/10-13/16	10/30-11/1/14	10/8-12/14	11/1-3/12	10/17-20/12	10/28-30/10	10/14-18/10
Republican-controlled Congress . 43	41	44	44	46	46	45	45	49	50
Democrat-controlled Congress ... 50	50	47	47	45	44	47	45	43	43
Not sure 7	9	9	9	9	10	8	10	8	7

++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.

Registered Voters +										
	11/18+	10/18+	9/18+	8/18-22/18+	7/18+	6/18+	4/18+	3/18+	1/18+	12/17+	10/17+
Republican-controlled	43	41	40	42	43	40	40	40	43	39	41
Democrat-controlled.........	49	48	52	50	49	50	47	50	49	50	48
Not sure	8	11	8	8	8	10	13	10	8	11	11

9/17+	6/17+	4/17+	10/10-13/16+	10/8-10/16+	9/16+	8/16+	6/16+	5/16+	4/16+
42	42	43	44	42	45	43	46	44	45
48	50	47	46	48	48	47	46	48	47
10	8	10	10	10	7	10	8	8	8

10/25-29/15+	10/30-11/1/14+	10/8-12/14+	9/14+	6/14+	4/14+	3/14+	1/14+	12/13+	10/25-28/13+
45	42	42	45	43	45	44	43	44	41
45	46	46	43	45	45	43	45	42	45
10	12	12	12	12	10	13	12	14	14

10/7-9/13+	9/13+	7/13+	6/13+	10/12+	9/26-30/12+	8/12+	7/12+	6/12+	5/12+
39	43	44	42	43	43	42	45	44	43
47	46	44	45	45	47	47	46	45	44
14	11	12	13	12	10	11	9	11	13

4/12+	3/12+	1/12+	12/11+	11/11+	10/11+	8/11+	6/11+	10/28-30/10+	10/14-18/10+
44	41	41	43	43	41	47	44	46	44
46	46	47	45	46	45	41	44	44	46
10	13	12	12	11	14	12	12	10	10

9/10+	8/26-30/10+	8/5-9/10+	6/10+	5/20-23/10+	3/10+	1/23-25/10+	1/10-14/10+	12/09+	10/09+
44	43	42	45	44	42	42	41	41	38
44	43	43	43	43	45	44	41	43	46
12	14	15	12	13	13	14	18	16	16

9/09+	7/09+	4/09+	11/08+	10/08+	9/08+	8/08+	6/08+	4/08+	3/08+
40	39	39	36	36	37	36	33	34	35
43	46	48	48	49	50	47	52	49	49
17	15	13	16	15	13	17	15	17	16

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q9 (Cont'd)

	11/07+	9/07+	10/06+	9/06+	7/06+	6/06+	4/06+	3/06+	1/06+	12/05+	11/05+
Republican-controlled	37	35	37	39	38	38	39	37	38	38	37
Democrat-controlled.........	46	47	52	48	48	49	45	50	47	46	48
Not sure	17	18	11	13	14	13	16	13	15	16	15

	10/05+	7/05+	5/05+	10/04+	9/04+	6/04+	5/04+	3/04+	1/04	12/13/03	10/02+
	39	40	40	43	42	42	41	42	42	42	43
	48	45	47	44	46	44	44	45	43	42	42
	13	15	13	13	12	14	15	13	15	16	15

	9/02	7/02	6/02	1/02	12/01	12/99	10/99	7/99	6/99	4/99	
	42	43	42	44	42	40	39	39	42	41	
	42	41	41	40	40	44	41	43	41	40	
	16	16	17	16	18	16	20	18	17	19	

	3/99	10/98+	9/98	7/98	6/98	1/98	12/97	9/97	7/97	4/97	
	37	41	40	41	39	40	41	41	45	44	
	43	43	39	40	40	42	37	39	39	38	
	20	16	21	19	21	18	22	20	16	18	

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED OF 350 RESPONDENTS)

Q10   If you could send one message with your vote this year so the people who win the election know what you mean with your vote, in a short phrase, what would that message be? (DO NOT PROBE)

SEE RECORDED VERBATIM RESPONSES

Q11   Will your vote for Congress be a vote to send a signal of support for President Trump, a signal of opposition to President Trump, or not a signal either way about President Trump? +

	Likely Voters ++		Registered Voters +		
	11/18++	10/18++	11/18+	10/18+	1/18+
A vote to send signal of support for Trump	32	29	31	29	26
A vote to send signal of opposition to Trump	40	36	38	33	38
Not a signal either way about Trump	28	34	31	36	34
Not sure	-	1	-	2	2

++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

BARACK OBAMA TREND						
	10/8-12/14+	6/14+	3/14+	10/14-18/10+	8/26-30/10+	6/10+	1/23-25/10+
A vote to send signal of support for Obama	24	24	24	35	27	27	37
A vote to send signal of opposition to Obama	32	34	33	34	29	32	27
Not a signal either way about Obama	43	41	41	31	41	39	35
Do not plan to vote (VOL)................................	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not sure...	-	1	2	-	3	2	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters

GEORGE W. BUSH TREND						
	10/28-30/06+	10/13-16/06+	9/30-10/2/06+	9/8-11/06+	7/06+	6/06+
A vote to send signal of support for Bush	22	22	28	25	21	21
A vote to send signal of opposition to Bush...	37	38	39	37	38	38
Not a signal either way about Bush	38	38	31	36	39	39
Do not plan to vote (VOL)...........................	1	-	-	-	-	-
Not sure..	2	2	2	2	2	2

					Bill Clinton
	4/06+	3/06+	11/05+	10/02+[1]	10/98+[2]
	21	20	21	31	28
	31	37	39	19	23
	45	41	36	49	49
	-	-	1	-	NA
	3	2	3	1	-

[1] In October 2002, the question was phrased, "Is your vote for Congress this November a vote to send a signal of support for President Bush, a signal of opposition to President Bush, or not a signal either way about President Bush?
[2] In October 1998, the question was phrased, "Is your vote for Congress this November a vote to send a signal of support for Bill Clinton, a signal of opposition to Bill Clinton, or not a signal either way about Bill Clinton?"
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q12a   Which concerns you more about the outcome of the Congressional elections (ROTATE) – that if Democrats win control they will go too far in obstructing Donald Trump and nothing will get done…or…that if Republicans keep control they will go too far in supporting Donald Trump and take the country in the wrong direction?

	11/18+*	8/18+
Democrats will go too far in obstructing Trump	43	45
Republicans will go too far in supporting Trump.....................	43	46
Both (VOL)	3	2
Neither (VOL)	7	3
Not sure	4	4

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
* Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM A).

Q12b   Will your vote for Congress be a vote to send a message that we need...(ROTATE :1-2) +*

	TOT	Dem	Ind^	GOP
More Democrats to be a check and balance to Donald Trump and Congressional Republicans	41	78	-	7
More Republicans who will help Donald Trump and Congressional Republicans pass their agenda...	31	4	-	65
Or…				
Would you want your vote to send a different message than either of these	24	16	-	25
Not sending a message (VOL)	1	-	-	2
Not sure..	3	2	-	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
** Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM B).
^ Cell-size among Independents too small to report.

September 2018 +

	TOT	Dem	Ind	GOP
More Democrats to be a check and balance to Donald Trump and Congressional Republicans	42	73	44	6
More Republicans who will help Donald Trump and Congressional Republicans pass their agenda...	31	5	12	71
Or…				
Would you want your vote to send a different message than either of these	25	19	43	20
Not sending a message (VOL)	-	1	-	-
Not sure..	2	2	1	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

April 2018 +

	TOT	Dem	Ind	GOP
More Democrats to be a check and balance to Donald Trump and Congressional Republicans	40	77	27	9
More Republicans who will help Donald Trump and Congressional Republicans pass their agenda...	28	3	14	63
Or…				
Would you want your vote to send a different message than either of these	29	18	52	24
Not sending a message (VOL)	1	1	3	1
Not sure..	2	1	4	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

October 2017 +

	TOT	Dem	Ind^	GOP
More Democrats to be a check and balance to Donald Trump and Congressional Republicans...........	46	79	-	10
More Republicans who will help Donald Trump and Congressional Republicans pass their agenda	28	1	-	71
Or…				
Would you want your vote to send a different message than either of these...	22	18	-	17
Not sending a message (VOL)	1	1	-	1
Not sure	3	1	-	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
^ Cell-size among Independents too small to report.

June 2017 +

	TOT	Dem	Ind	GOP
More Democrats to be a check and balance to Donald Trump and Congressional Republicans.............	39	69	30	9
More Republicans who will help Donald Trump and Congressional Republicans pass their agenda	29	1	21	65
Or…				
Would you want your vote to send a different message than either of these...	28	25	46	23
Not sending a message (VOL)	1	2	1	1
Not sure	3	3	2	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Now, moving on....

Q13　How much change would you like to see in the direction in which President Trump has been leading the country -- a great deal, quite a bit, just some, or not that much?

	Donald Trump		Barack Obama		Bill Clinton
			10/30- 11/1/14+^^	10/28- 30/10+^^	
	11/18+	9/18+			11/9/94+^
A great deal of change	44	44	45	41	36
Quite a bit of change	15	15	22	22	26
Just some change	18	18	23	23	25
Not that much change	17	21	8	11	10
No change (VOL)	3	1	-	1	1
Not sure	3	1	2	2	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters
^^ In 2010 and 2014, the question was asked about President Obama.
^ In 1994, the question was asked about President Clinton.

And, talking for a moment about the economy….

Q14　How satisfied are you with the state of the U.S. economy today are you (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the state of the economy?

							10/30- 11/1/14+	10/8- 12/14+		High	Low
	11/18+	6/18+	1/18	4/17	6/15	1/15			8/14	9/98	2/09
Very satisfied	28	20	21	8	4	6	4	2	3	31	1
Somewhat satisfied.......	40	43	48	48	33	39	32	29	32	55	6
Somewhat dissatisfied ..	18	25	22	29	34	31	34	34	31	10	22
Very dissatisfied............	11	12	8	14	29	23	30	34	33	3	70
Not sure	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1

					5/6- 					
	1/14	6/13	1/13	10/10+	6/10+	10/10	1/10	10/09	9/09	7/09	6/09
	2	4	3	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	1
	26	32	24	17	16	17	15	17	21	11	11
	37	35	32	31	34	36	33	31	35	31	33
	34	29	40	48	48	45	50	49	41	56	54
	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1

	4/09	2/09	1/09	4/08+	12/07	9/06+	1/04	12/02	10/02+	9/02	7/02
	2	1	2	2	5	10	6	3	4	2	4
	16	6	8	12	27	33	45	33	27	32	42
	30	22	25	28	28	32	30	38	37	41	39
	52	70	65	58	40	25	18	25	31	24	14
	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1

	4/02	1/02	12/01	1/01	4/00+	10/99	12/98	10/98+	9/98	12/97	9/97
	6	4	5	18	29	23	26	27	31	18	13
	44	43	47	57	52	53	54	55	55	52	52
	33	39	32	18	12	17	13	12	10	20	23
	15	13	15	6	6	7	6	5	3	8	10
	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	2

	6/97	3/97	12/96	9/96	6/96	5/96+	3/96	1/96	7/95	4/95	12/94
	10	13	9	7	5	4	3	3	4	4	4
	51	45	51	49	43	43	39	37	39	40	41
	27	27	27	30	32	38	37	38	35	37	38
	10	13	11	12	18	14	19	19	21	18	15
	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Q15 When it comes to your own financial situation today are you (ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

	11/18+	12/13	1/13	1/12	1/09	4/08+	12/07	1/04	High 9/98	Low 1/09
Very satisfied	28	16	12	17	15	17	21	19	26	15
Somewhat satisfied	46	47	43	47	41	42	46	50	52	41
Somewhat dissatisfied..........	15	20	23	21	22	20	17	18	14	22
Very dissatisfied	9	17	22	14	22	21	16	13	7	22
Not sure	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-

	12/02	10/02+	7/02	1/02	1/01	4/00+	10/99	9/99
	17	18	16	19	21	25	21	22
	44	40	47	50	50	51	53	50
	21	23	24	19	17	13	14	18
	17	19	13	12	11	10	11	10
	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-

	12/98	9/98	12/97	9/97	6/97	3/97	12/96	12/94
	25	26	20	19	16	17	16	13
	51	52	51	49	50	48	50	48
	13	14	16	17	20	20	21	24
	10	7	12	14	13	14	12	14
	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

And, on one more topic…

Q16a In thinking about recent events, including (ROTATE) Democratic elected officials and a media outlet receiving pipe bombs in the mail and eleven people being killed during a Jewish religious service in Pittsburgh, have these events had any significant impact on your vote for Congress or not? +

Yes, had significant impact........	22
No, not had significant impact....	75
Not sure...................................	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED IF YES, HAD SIGNIFICANT IMPACT)

Q16b And which event has had more of an impact on your vote for Congress? **(DO NOT READ)**

	Among Yes, Significant Impact on Vote +	Among All Registered Voters +
Democratic elected officials and a media outlet receiving pipe bombs	16	4
Eleven people being killed during a Jewish religious service in Pittsburgh...	49	11
Both (VOL)...	26	6
Not sure	9	1
Not significant impact/Not sure on Q16a....................	-	78

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED IF YES, HAD SIGNIFICANT IMPACT)

Q16c And how and in what way have these events impacted your vote for Congress?

SEE RECORDED VERBATIM RESPONSES

And thinking more about this…

Q17a   Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the events related to Democratic elected officials and a media outlet receiving pipe bombs in the mail? +*

Approve	39
Disapprove	50
Not sure	11

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
* Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM A).

Q17b   Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the aftermath of eleven people being killed during a Jewish religious service in Pittsburgh? +**

Approve	37
Disapprove	48
Not sure	15

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
** Asked of one-half of respondents (FORM B).

(ASKED IN STATES WHERE EARLY VOTING HAS ALREADY STARTED)
Now, moving on…

QF1e   Some people we have spoken with have already filled out their ballot for the Federal election for Senate, Congress and statewide offices being held Tuesday – Have you already cast your ballot in the election by voting by mail or in person at an early polling location? (DO NOT READ CHOICES:) (IF NOT YET VOTED, THEN ASK:) And do you plan to vote early - either by mail or in person - or will you vote at the polls on Election Day?

	LV++	RV+
Total Already Voted Early	**35**	**32**
Yes, voted by mail..	16	15
Yes, voted early in person	19	17
No, plan to vote early by mail................................	3	3
No, plan to vote early in person	4	5
No, will vote at the polls on Election Day	29	31
Don't plan on voting (VOL)	-	1
Not sure	2	-
Not in a State that allows early voting	**27**	**28**

++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Already Voted Early Trend*							
	11/16++	11/14++	11/12++	10/10++	11/08++	10/06+	10/04++
Already Voted......................	32	25	30	25	30	11	20

* Question language differs from year to year.
++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only…

QF1   A lot of people are unable to get out and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November 2016 election for president? (IF "YES," ASK:) Which of the following statements describes your vote? (ROTATE STATEMENTS :1-4 TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP)

(IF "SOMEONE ELSE," ASK:) And, was your vote for Gary Johnson, Jill Stein, or someone else? +

Voted for Trump because you liked him or his policies	23
Voted for Trump because you did not like Clinton or her policies	16
Voted for Clinton because you did not like Trump or his policies	19
Voted for Clinton because you liked her or her policies	22
Voted for Gary Johnson (VOL)	3
Voted for Jill Stein (VOL)	2
Voted for someone else (VOL)	3
Voted, not sure	1
No, Did Not Vote	8
Not sure	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

(ASKED OF REPUBLICAN AND LEAN REPUBLICAN TRUMP VOTERS)

QF1a   Do you consider yourself to be more of a supporter of Donald Trump or more of a supporter of the Republican Party?

	11/18+	10/18+	9/18+	8/19-22/18+	7/18+	6/18+
Supporter of Donald Trump	53	59	58	61	55	57
Supporter of the Republican Party	39	35	31	35	35	39
Both (VOL)	7	5	8	3	8	3
Neither (VOL)	1	1	2	-	2	-
Not sure	-	-	1	1	-	1

	4/18+	3/18+	1/18+	12/17+	10/17+	9/17+
	46	59	56	55	54	58
	46	36	40	38	42	38
	4	4	1	4	2	2
	3	1	1	1	-	1
	1	-	2	2	2	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF2   Are you currently employed? (IF "CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) What type of work do you do? (RECORD UNDER "6--OTHER.") (IF "NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED," ASK:) Are you a student, a stay-at-home mom or dad, retired, or unemployed and looking for work? +

Currently Employed
Professional, manager......................................	26
White-collar worker..	20
Blue-collar worker...	18
Farmer, rancher...	1

Not Currently Employed
Student	2
Stay at home mom/dad	5
Retired...	24
Unemployed, looking for work	3
Other	-
Not sure...	1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF3   What is the last grade that you completed in school? (DO NOT READ CHOICES.) +

Grade school	1
Some high school..	3
High school graduate	25
Some college, no degree..	16
Vocational training/School	2
2-year college degree..	15
4-year college/bachelor's degree.............................	20
Some postgraduate work, no degree	3
2-3 years postgraduate work/master's degree.........	11
Doctoral/law degree	4
Not sure/refused...	-

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF4   Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else? (IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.")   (IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.")

	LV++	RV+
Strong Democrat.............................	30	27
Not very strong Democrat	6	7
Independent/lean Democrat............	9	9
Strictly Independent	8	11
Independent/lean Republican	12	10
Not very strong Republican.............	4	6
Strong Republican...........................	26	24
Other (VOL).................................	4	4
Not sure	1	2

++ Results shown reflect responses among likely voters.
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF5   Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate, or conservative? (IF "LIBERAL" OR "CONSERVATIVE," ASK:) Do you consider yourself to be very (liberal/conservative) or somewhat (liberal/conservative)? +

Very liberal..	12
Somewhat liberal	14
Moderate...	33
Somewhat conservative.....................................	19
Very conservative	19
Not sure	3

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF6a/b Are you a current or retired labor union member? (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY "NO" OR "NOT SURE" IN QF6a.) Is anyone else in your household a current or retired labor union member? +

Labor union member 14
Union household 8
Non-union household 77
Not sure... 1

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

QF8 How would you describe your economic circumstances—(ROTATE TOP TO BOTTOM, BOTTOM TO TOP) poor, working class, middle class, upper middle class, or well-to-do? +

Poor.. 7
Working class 26
Middle class.. 44
Upper middle class... 19
Well-to-do 2
Not sure/refused 2

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.