



# CHIEFS OF STATE & CABINET MEMBERS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS

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Information as of 25 February 2015 has been used in preparation of this directory.

## PREFACE

The Central Intelligence Agency publishes and updates the online directory of *Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments* weekly. The directory is intended to be used primarily as a reference aid and includes as many governments of the world as is considered practical, some of them not officially recognized by the United States. Regimes with which the United States has no diplomatic exchanges are indicated by the initials NDE.

Governments are listed in alphabetical order according to the most commonly used version of each country's name. The spelling of the personal names in this directory follows transliteration systems generally agreed upon by US Government agencies, except in the cases in which officials have stated a preference for alternate spellings of their names.

**NOTE: Although the head of the central bank is listed for each country, in most cases he or she is not a Cabinet member. Ambassadors to the United States and Permanent Representatives to the UN, New York, have also been included.**

## Key To Abbreviations

Adm.	Admiral
Admin.	Administrative, Administration
Asst.	Assistant
Brig.	Brigadier
Capt.	Captain
Cdr.	Commander
Cdte.	Comandante
Chmn.	Chairman, Chairwoman
Col.	Colonel
Ctte.	Committee
Del.	Delegate
Dep.	Deputy
Dept.	Department
Dir.	Director
Div.	Division
Dr.	Doctor
Eng.	Engineer
Fd. Mar.	Field Marshal
Fed.	Federal
Gen.	General
Govt.	Government
Intl.	International
Lt.	Lieutenant
Maj.	Major
Mar.	Marshal
Mbr.	Member
Min.	Minister, Ministry
NDE	No Diplomatic Exchange
Org.	Organization
Pres.	President
Prof.	Professor
RAdm.	Rear Admiral
Ret.	Retired
Sec.	Secretary
VAdm.	Vice Admiral
VMar.	Vice Marshal

## Afghanistan

Last Updated: 10 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Ashraf GHANI Ahmadzai
CEO .....	Abdullah ABDULLAH, <i>Dr.</i>
First Vice Pres. ....	Abdul Rashid DOSTAM
Second Vice Pres. ....	Sarwar DANESH
First Deputy CEO .....	Khyal Mohammad KHAN
Second Deputy CEO .....	Mohammad MOHAQQEQ
Min. of Agriculture, Irrigation, & Livestock (Acting) .....	Saleem Khan KUNDUZI
Min. of Border & Tribal Affairs (Acting) .....	Sayed Ahmad HAQBIN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Commerce & Industry (Acting) .....	Mohammad Shakir KARGAR
Min. of Communications (Acting) .....	Hesamuddin HESAM
Min. of Counternarcotics (Acting) .....	Harun Rashid SHERZAD
Min. of Defense (Acting) .....	Enayatullah NAZARI
Min. of Economy (Acting) .....	Hakam Khan HABIBI
Min. of Education .....	
Min. of Energy & Water (Acting) .....	Ghulam Farooq QARIZADA
Min. of Finance .....	Eklil Ahmad HAKIMI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Salahuddin RABBANI
Min. of Hajj & Islamic Affairs .....	Faiz Muhammad OSMANI
Min. of Health .....	Ferozuddin FEROUZ
Min. of Higher Education (Acting) .....	Mohammad Osman BABURI
Min. of Information & Culture (Acting) .....	Ghulam Nabi FARAH
Min. of Interior .....	Noor ul-Haq ULUMI
Min. of Justice (Acting) .....	Said Yusuf HALIM
Min. of Martyred, Disabled, Labor, & Social Affairs (Acting) .....	Wasil Noor MOHMAND
Min. of Mines & Petroleum .....	Daud SABA
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs (Acting) .....	Karim BAZ, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works (Acting) .....	Noor Gul MANGAL
Min. of Refugees & Repatriation .....	Sayed Hussain Alemi BALKHI
Min. of Rural Rehabilitation & Development .....	Nasir Ahmad DURRANI
Min. of Transportation & Civil Aviation (Acting) .....	Ghulam Ali RASIKH
Min. of Urban Development (Acting) .....	Hamid JALIL
Min. of Women's Affairs (Acting) .....	Hasan Bano GHAZANFAR
National Security Adviser .....	Mohammad Hanif ATMAR
Dir. Gen., National Directorate of Security .....	Rahmatullah NABIL
Dir. Gen. (Acting), Independent Directorate for Local Governance .....	Abdul Matin BEG
Governor (Acting), Da Afghanistan Bank .....	Noorullah DELAWARI
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zahir TANIN

## Albania

Last Updated: 17 Sep 2013

Pres. ....	Bujar NISHANI
Prime Min. ....	Edi RAMA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Niko PELESHI
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Consumer Protection ....	Edmond PANARITI
Min. of Culture ....	Mirela KUMBARO
Min. of Defense ....	Mimi KODHELI
Min. of Economic Development, Trade, & Entrepreneurship ....	Arben AHMETAJ
Min. of Education & Sports ....	Lindita NIKOLLI
Min. of Energy & Industry ....	Damian GJIKNURI
Min. of Environment ....	Lefter KOKA
Min. of Finance ....	Shkelqim CANI
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Ditmir BUSHATI
Min. of Health ....	Iilir BEQJA
Min. of Innovation & Public Admin. ....	Milena HARITO
Min. of Integration ....	Klajda GJOSHA
Min. of Interior ....	Sajmir TAHIRI
Min. of Justice ....	Nasip NACO
Min. of Local Govt. Affairs ....	Bled CUCI
Min. of Relations With Parliament ....	Iilirjan CELIBASHI
Min. of Social Welfare & Youth ....	Erion VELIAJ
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure ....	Edmond HAXHINASTO
Min. of Urban Development & Tourism ....	Englantina GJERMENI
Governor, Bank of Albania ....	Ardian FULLANI
Ambassador to the US ....	Gilbert GALANXHI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Ferit HOXHA

## Algeria

Last Updated: 11 May 2014

Pres. ....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Prime Min. ....	Abdelmalek SELLAL
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Abdelwahab NOURI
Min. of Commerce .....	Amara BENYOUNES
Min. of Communication .....	Hamid GRINE
Min. of Culture .....	Nadia LABIDI
Min. of Energy .....	Youcef YOUSFI
Min. of Finance .....	Mohamed DJELLAB
Min. of Fisheries & Fishing Resources .....	Sid Ahmed FERROUKHI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ramtane LAMAMRA
Min. of Health, Population, & Hospital Reform .....	Abdelmalek BOUDIAF
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Mohamed MEBARKI
Min. of Housing, Urban Planning, & the City .....	Abdelmadjid TEBBOUNE
Min. of Industry & Mines .....	Abdesalam BOUCHOUAREB
Min. of Interior & Local Govts. ....	Tayeb BELAIZ
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Tayeb LOUH
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Mohamed GHAZI
Min. of National Defense .....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Min. of National Education .....	Nouria BENGHEBRIT
Min. of National Planning & Environment .....	Dalila BOUDJEMAA
Min. of National Solidarity, Family, & Women's Affairs .....	Mounia MESLEM
Min. of Postal Services & Information & Communication Technologies .....	Zohra DERDOURI
Min. of Public Works .....	Abdelkader KADI
Min. of Relations With the Parliament .....	Khelil MAHI
Min. of Religious Affairs & Endowments .....	Mohamed AISSA
Min. of Sports .....	Mohamed TAHMI
Min. of Tourism & Craft Industry .....	Nouria Yasmina ZERHOUNI
Min. of Transport .....	Amar GHOU
Min. of Vocational Training .....	Nouredine BEDOUI
Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine) .....	Tayeb ZITOUNI
Min. of Water Resources .....	Hocine NECIB
Min. of Youth .....	Abdelkader KHOMRI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Finance in Charge of the Budget .....	Hadji Baba AMMI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs in Charge of Maghreb & African Affairs .....	Abdelkader MESSAHEL
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Ahmed NOUI
Governor, Bank of Algeria .....	Mohamed LAKSACI
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdallah BAALI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sabri BOUKADOUM

## Andorra

Last Updated: N/A

Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Francois HOLLANDE
Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Joan-Enric VIVES i SICILIA, <i>Bishop</i>
Head of Govt. ....	Antoni MARTI Petit
Min. of Culture .....	Albert Esteve GARCIA
Min. of Economy & Territorial Planning .....	Jordi ALCOBE
Min. of Education & Youth .....	Roser SUNE
Min. of Finance & Public Admin. ....	Jordi CINCA Mateos
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Gilbert SABOYA Sunye
Min. of Health & Wellness .....	Cristina RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Justice & Interior .....	Xavier ESPOT Zamora
Min. of the Presidency .....	Antoni RIBERAYGUA Sasplugas
Min. of Tourism & Environment .....	Francesc CAMP
Ambassador to the US .....	Narcis CASAL de Fonsdeviela
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Narcis CASAL de Fonsdeviela

## Angola

Last Updated: 18 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Jose Eduardo DOS SANTOS
Vice Pres. ....	Manuel Domingos VICENTE
Min. of Agriculture ....	Afonso Pedro CANGA
Min. of Commerce ....	Rosa Escorcio PACAVIRA DE MATOS
Min. of Culture ....	Rosa Maria MARTINS DA CRUZ E SILVA
Min. of Defense ....	Joao Manuel Goncalves LOURENCO
Min. of Economy ....	Abraao Pio dos Santos GOURGEL
Min. of Education ....	Mpinda SIMAO
Min. of Energy & Water ....	Joao Baptista BORGES
Min. of Environment ....	Maria de Fatima Monteiro JARDIM
Min. of External Relations ....	Georges Rebelo CHIKOTI
Min. of Family & Women Promotion ....	Maria Felomena de Fatima Lobao TELO DELGADO
Min. of Finance ....	Armando MANUEL
Min. of Fisheries ....	Victoria Christopher Francisco Lopes de Barros NETO
Min. of Former Combatants & Veterans of War ....	Candido Pereira dos Santos VAN DUNEM, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Geology, Mines, & Industry ....	Manuel Francisco QUEIROS
Min. of Health ....	Jose Vieira DIAS VAN-DUNEM
Min. of Higher Education ....	Adao do NASCIMENTO
Min. of Hotels & Tourism ....	Pedro MUTINDE
Min. of Industry ....	Bernarda Goncalves Martins Henriques DA SILVA
Min. of Interior ....	Angelo de Barros Veiga TAVARES
Min. of Justice & Human Rights ....	Rui Jorge Carneiro MANGUEIRA
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs ....	Rosa Luis de Sousa MICOLO
Min. of Petroleum ....	Jose Maria Botelho de VASCONCELOS
Min. of Planning ....	Job GRACA
Min. of Public Admin., Employment, & Social Security ....	Antonio Domingos da Costa Pitra NETO
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Maria Candida TEIXEIRA
Min. of Social Communication ....	Jose Luis DE MATOS
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology ....	Jose Carvalho DA ROCHA
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Bornito de Sousa Baltazar DIOGO
Min. of Transport ....	Augusto da Silva TOMAS
Min. of Urbanism & Housing ....	Jose Antonio Maria DA CONCEICAO E SILVA
Min. of Welfare & Social Reintegration ....	Joao Baptista KUSSUMUA
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Goncalves Manuel MUANDUMBA
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Civil Affairs ....	Edeltrudes Mauricio Fernandes GASPAS DA COSTA
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Military Affairs ....	Manuel Helder "Kopelipa" VIEIRA DIAS
Sec. of the Council of Ministers ....	Frederico Manuel dos Santos e Silva CARDOSO
Governor, National Bank of Angola ....	Jose de Lima MASSANO
Ambassador to the US ....	Agostinho NETO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Ismael Abraao GASPAS MARTINS



## Antigua and Barbuda

Last Updated: 7 Jan 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Rodney WILLIAMS
Prime Min. ....	Gaston BROWNE
Senior Min. ....	Lester BIRD
Min. of Agriculture, Lands, Fisheries, & Barbuda Affairs .....	Arthur NIBBS
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Michael BROWN
Min. of Finance .....	Gaston BROWNE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Trade .....	Charles FERNANDEZ
Min. of Health & the Environment .....	Molwyn JOSEPH
Min. of Information, Broadcasting Telecommunications, & Information Technology .....	Melville NICHOLAS
Min. for Legal Affairs, Labor, Immigration, & Police .....	Steadroy BENJAMIN
Min. of Public Utilities, Civil Aviation, & Transportation .....	Robin YEARWOOD
Min. of Social Transformation & Human Resource Development .....	Samantha Nicole MARSHALL
Min. of Tourism, Economic Development, Investment, & Energy .....	Asot Anthony MICHAEL
Min. of Trade, Commerce & Industries, Sports, Culture, & Community Services .....	Paul Chet GREENE
Min. of Works & Housing .....	Eustace Sylvester LAKE
Attorney Gen. ....	Steadroy BENJAMIN
Ambassador to the US .....	Deborah Mae LOVELL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Walton Alfonso WEBSON

## Argentina

Last Updated: 12 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Cristina FERNANDEZ DE KIRCHNER
Vice Pres. ....	Amado BOUDOU
Chief of Cabinet .....	Jorge CAPITANICH
Min. of Agriculture, Fishing, & Livestock .....	Carlos CASAMIQUELA
Min. of Culture .....	Teresa PARODI
Min. of Defense .....	Agustin Oscar ROSSI
Min. of Economy & Public Finance .....	Axel KICILLOF
Min. of Education .....	Alberto SILEONI
Min. of Federal Planning, Public Investment, & Services .....	Julio DE VIDO
Min. of Foreign Relations & Worship .....	Hector Marcos TIMERMAN
Min. of Health .....	Juan Luis MANZUR
Min. of Industry .....	Debra Adriana GIORGI de Ordonez
Min. of Interior .....	Anibal Florencio RANDAZZO
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Julio Cesar ALAK
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Carlos TOMADA
Min. of Science, Technology, & Productive Innovation .....	Lino BARANAO
Min. of Security .....	Cecilia RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Social Development .....	Alicia KIRCHNER
Min. of Tourism .....	Carlos Enrique MEYER
Pres., Central Bank .....	Alejandro VANOLI
Ambassador to the US .....	Maria Cecilia NAHON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria Cristina PERCEVAL

## Armenia

Last Updated: 14 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Serzh SARGSIAN
Prime Min. ....	Hovik ABRAHAMYAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vache GABRIELIAN
President's Chief of Staff ....	Vigen SARGSIAN
Min. of Agriculture ....	Sergo KARAPETIAN
Min. of Culture ....	Hasmik POGHOSIAN
Min. of Defense ....	Seyran OHANIAN
Min. of Diaspora ....	Hranush HAKOBIAN
Min. of Economy ....	Karen CHSHMARITYAN
Min. of Education & Science ....	Armen ASHOTIAN
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources ....	Ervand ZAKHARYAN
Min. of Finance ....	Gagik KHACHATRYAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Eduard NALBANDIAN
Min. of Health ....	Armen MARADYAN
Min. of Intl. Economic Integration & Reforms ....	Vache GABRIELIAN
Min. of Justice ....	Hovhannes MANUKYAN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs ....	Artem ASATRIAN
Min. of Nature Protection ....	Aramayis GRIGORYAN
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs ....	Gabriel GHAZARYAN
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Emergency Situations ....	Armen YERITSIAN
Min. of Transport & Communication ....	Gagik BEGLARIAN
Min. of Urban Development ....	Narek SARGSYAN
Chmn., Central Bank of Armenia ....	Artur JAVADIAN
Ambassador to the US ....	Tigran SARGSIAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Zohrab MNATSAKANYAN

## Aruba

Last Updated: 26 Jun 2013

Governor .....	Fredis REFUNJOL
Prime Min. ....	Michiel Godfried EMAN
Min. of Culture .....	Michelle HOOYBOER-WINKLAAR
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Mike DE MEZA
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Benny SEVINGER
Min. of Justice & Education .....	Arthur DOWERS
Min. of Public Health & Sport .....	Richard VISSER
Min. of Tourism, Transportation, & Labor .....	Otmar ODUBER
Attorney Gen. ....	Taco STEIN
Pres., Central Bank .....	J. R. SEMELEER

## Australia

Last Updated: 21 Feb 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Peter John COSGROVE
Prime Min. ....	Anthony John ABBOTT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Warren Errol TRUSS
Min. for Agriculture ....	Barnaby Thomas Gerald JOYCE
Min. for the Arts ....	George Henry BRANDIS
Min. for Communications ....	Malcom Bligh TURNBULL
Min. for Defense ....	Kevin James ANDREWS
Min. for Education ....	Christopher Maurice PYNE
Min. for Employment ....	Eric ABETZ
Min. for the Environment ....	Gregory Andrew HUNT
Min. for Finance ....	Mathias Hubert Paul CORMANN
Min. for Foreign Affairs ....	Julie Isabel BISHOP
Min. for Health ....	Sussan Penelope LEY
Min. for Human Services ....	Marise Ann PAYNE
Min. for Immigration & Border Protection ....	Peter Craig DUTTON
Min. for Indigenous Affairs ....	Nigel Gregory SCULLION
Min. for Industry & Science ....	Ian Elgin MACFARLANE
Min. for Infrastructure & Regional Development ....	Warren Errol TRUSS
Min. for Justice ....	Michael Fayat KEENAN
Min. for Small Business ....	Bruce Frederick BILLSON
Min. for Social Services ....	Scott John MORRISON
Min. for Sport ....	Sussan Penelope LEY
Min. for Trade & Investment ....	Andrew John ROBB
Min. for Veterans Affairs ....	Michael John Clyde RONALDSON
Treasurer ....	Joseph Benedict HOCKEY
Asst. Treasurer ....	Joshua Anthony FRYDENBERG
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for the Centenary of ANZAC ....	Michael John Clyde RONALDSON
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for the Public Service ....	Eric ABETZ
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for Women ....	Michaelia Claire CASH
Special Min. of State ....	Michael John Clyde RONALDSON
Chief of Staff, Prime Minister's Office ....	Peta CREDLIN
Attorney Gen. ....	George Henry BRANDIS
Governor, Reserve Bank of Australia ....	Glenn Robert STEVENS
Ambassador to the US ....	Kim Christian BEAZLEY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Gillian Elizabeth BIRD

## Austria

Last Updated: 21 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Heinz FISCHER
Chancellor .....	Werner FAYMANN
Vice Chancellor .....	Michael SPINDELEGGER
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, Environment, & Water Management .....	Andrae RUPPRECHTER
Min. for Economics, Family, & Youth .....	Reinhold MITTERLEHNER
Min. for Education, Arts, & Culture .....	Gabriele HEINISCH-HOSEK
Min. for European, Intl., & Integration Affairs .....	Sebastian KURZ
Min. for Finance .....	Michael SPINDELEGGER
Min. for Health .....	Alois STOEGER
Min. for Interior .....	Johanna MIKL-LEITNER
Min. for Justice .....	Wolfgang BRANDSETTER
Min. for Labor, Social Affairs, & Consumer Protection .....	Rudolf HUNDSTORFER
Min. for National Defense & Sports .....	Gerald KLUG
Min. for Science & Research .....	Reinhold MITTERLEHNER
Min. for Transportation, Innovation, & Technology .....	Doris BURES
Governor, Austrian National Bank .....	Ewald NOWOTNY
Ambassador to the US .....	Hans Peter MANZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Martin SAJDIK

## Azerbaijan

Last Updated: 16 Jun 2014

Pres. ....	Ilham ALIYEV
Prime Min. ....	Artur RASIZADE
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Yaqub EYYUBOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ismat ABBASOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali AKHMEDOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elchin EFENDIYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali HASANOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abid SHARIFOV
Min. of Agriculture ....	Heydar ASADOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology ....	Ali ABBASOV
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	Abulfaz GARAYEV
Min. of Defense ....	Zakir HASANOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense Industry ....	Yavar JAMALOV
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources ....	Huseyngulu BAGIROV
Min. of Economy & Industry ....	Shahin MUSTAFAYEV
Min. of Education ....	Mikayil JABBAROV
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Kamaladdin HEYDAROV
Min. of Energy ....	Natiq ALIYEV
Min. of Finance ....	Samir SHARIFOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Elmar MAMMADYAROV
Min. of Health ....	Oqtay SHIRALIYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Ramil USUBOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice ....	Fikret MAMEDOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Salim MUSLUMOV
Min. of National Security ....	Eldar MAHMUDOV
Min. of Sports & Youth ....	Azad RAHIMOV
Min. of Taxation ....	Fazil MAMEDOV
Min. of Transport ....	Ziya MAMMADOV
Chmn., National Bank ....	Elman RUSTAMOV
Ambassador to the US ....	Elin SULEYMANOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Yashar Teymur oglu ALIYEV

## Bahamas, The

Last Updated: 23 Sep 2013

Governor Gen. ....	Arthur FOULKES
Prime Min. ....	Perry Gladstone CHRISTIE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Philip DAVIS
Min. of Agriculture, Marine Resources, & Local Govt. ....	Alfred GRAY
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology ....	Jerome FITZGERALD
Min. of the Environment & Housing ....	Kendred DORSETT
Min. of Finance ....	Perry Gladstone CHRISTIE
Min. of Financial Services ....	Ryan PINDER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration ....	Frederick MITCHELL
Min. for Grand Bahama ....	Michael DARVILLE
Min. of Health ....	Perry GOMEZ
Min. of Labor & National Insurance ....	Shane GIBSON
Min. of Legal Affairs ....	Allyson MAYNARD GIBSON
Min. of National Security ....	Bernard NOTTAGE
Min. of Social Services ....	Melanie GRIFFIN
Min. of Tourism ....	Obediah WILCHCOMBE
Min. of Transport & Aviation ....	Glenys Hanna MARTIN
Min. of Works & Urban Development ....	Philip DAVIS
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture ....	Daniel JOHNSON
Attorney Gen. ....	Allyson MAYNARD GIBSON
Governor, Central Bank ....	Wendy CRAIGG
Ambassador to the US ....	Cornelius SMITH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Elliston RAHMING



## Bahrain

Last Updated: 12 Dec 2014

King .....	HAMAD bin Isa Al Khalifa
Prime Min. ....	KHALIFA bin Salman Al Khalifa
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	SALMAN Bin Hamad Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jawad bin Salim al-ARAI DH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KHALID bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD bin Mubarak Al Khalifa
Min. of Education .....	Majid bin Ali Hasan al-NUAYMI
Min. of Energy .....	Abd al-Husayn MIRZA
Min. of Finance .....	AHMAD bin Muhammad bin Hamad bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ahmad bin Muhammad Al Khalifa
Min. of Health .....	Sadiq bin Abd al-Karim al-SHIHABI
Min. of Housing .....	Basim bin Yacub al-HAMAR
Min. of Human Rights & Social Development .....	FAYQA bint Said al-Salih, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Zayid bin Rashid al-ZAYANI
Min. of Interior .....	RASHID bin Abdallah bin Ahmad Al Khalifa
Min. of Justice & Islamic Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ali Al Khalifa
Min. of Labor .....	Jamil Muhammad Ali HUMAYDAN
Min. of the Royal Court .....	KHALID bin Ahmad bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. of the Royal Court for Follow-Up Affairs .....	AHMAD BIN ATIYATALLAH Al Khalifa
Min. of Royal Court Affairs .....	ALI bin Isa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. of Transportation & Telecommunication .....	KAMAL bin Ahmad Muhammad
Min. of Works, Municipal Affairs, & Urban Planning .....	ISSAM bin Abdallah Khalaf
Min. of State for Defense Affairs .....	Yusuf bin Ahmad bin Husayn al-JALAHMA
Min. of State for Follow-Up Affairs .....	Muhammad bin Ibrahim al-MUTAWA
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Ghanim bin Fadhil al-BUAYNAYN
Min. of State for Human Rights Affairs .....	Salah ALI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State for Information Affairs .....	Isa bin Abd al-Rahman al-HAMMADI
Min. of State for Interior Affairs .....	Adil Khalifa Hamad al-FADHIL
Min. of State for Shura Council & Parliament Affairs .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-FADHIL
Attorney Gen. ....	ALI bin Fadhil al-Buaynayn
Governor, Central Bank of Bahrain .....	Rashid bin Muhammad al-MARAJ
Ambassador to the US .....	ABDALLAH bin Muhammad bin Rashid Al Khalifa
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jamal Faris al-RUWAYI

## Bangladesh

Last Updated: 13 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Abdul HAMID
Prime Min. ....	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Matia CHOWDHURY
Min. of Civil Aviation & Tourism .....	Rashed Khan MENON
Min. of Commerce .....	Tofail AHMED
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Asaduzzaman NOOR
Min. of Defense .....	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Disaster Management & Relief .....	Mofazzal Hossain Chowdhury MAYA
Min. of Education .....	Nurul Islam NAHID
Min. of Environment & Forest .....	Anwar Hossain MONJU
Min. of Expatriates' Welfare & Overseas Employment .....	Khandaker Mosharraf HOSSAIN
Min. of Finance .....	Abu Maal Abdul MUHITH
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock .....	Sayedul HAQUE
Min. of Food .....	Qamrul ISLAM
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	A. H. Mahmood ALI
Min. of Health & Family Planning .....	Mohammad NASIM
Min. of Home Affairs .....	
Min. of Housing & Public Works .....	Mosharraf HOSSAIN
Min. of Industries .....	Amir Hossain AMU
Min. of Information .....	Hasanul Haq INU
Min. of Information & Communication Technology .....	
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Mujibul Haque CHUNNU
Min. of Land .....	Shamsher Rahman SHARIF
Min. of Law .....	Anisul HAQUE
Min. of Liberation War .....	AKM Mojammel HAQUE
Min. of Local Govt., Rural Development, & Cooperatives .....	Syed Ashraful ISLAM
Min. of Planning .....	AHM Mostafa KAMAL
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	
Min. of Power, Energy, & Mineral Resources .....	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Primary & Mass Education .....	Mustafizur Rahman FIZAR
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Railways .....	Mujibul HUQ
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Motiur RAHMAN
Min. of Road Transport & Bridges .....	Obaidul QUADER
Min. of Rural Development & Cooperatives .....	Moshiur Rahman RANGA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	
Min. of Shipping .....	Shahjahan KHAN
Min. of Social Welfare .....	Syed Mohsin ALI
Min. of Textiles & Jute .....	Emajuddin PRAMANIK
Min. of Water Resources .....	Anisul Islam MAHMUD
Governor, Bangladesh Bank .....	Atiur RAHMAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Akramul QADER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdulkalam Abdul MOMEN

## Barbados

Last Updated: 21 Jan 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Elliot BELGRAVE
Prime Min. ....	Freundel STUART
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Agriculture, Food, Fisheries, & Water Resource Management .....	David ESTWICK
Min. of Civil Service .....	Freundel STUART
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Youth .....	Stephen LASHLEY
Min. of Education, Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Ronald JONES
Min. of Environment & Drainage .....	Denis LOWE
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Christopher SINCKLER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Maxine Pamela Ometa MCCLEAN
Min. of Health .....	John BOYCE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Adriel BRATHWAITE
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Rural Development .....	Denis KELLMAN
Min. of Industry, Intl. Business, Commerce, & Small Business Development .....	Donville INNIS
Min. of Labor, Social Security, & Human Resource Development .....	Esther BYER-SUCKOO
Min. of National Security .....	Freundel STUART
Min. of Social Care, Constituency Empowerment, & Community Development .....	Steven BLACKETT
Min. of Tourism & Intl. Transport .....	Richard SEALY
Min. of Transport & Works .....	Michael LASHLEY
Min. of Urban Development .....	Freundel STUART
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Darcy BOYCE
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Patrick TODD
Attorney Gen. ....	Adriel BRATHWAITE
Governor, Central Bank .....	DeLisle WORRELL
Ambassador to the US .....	John E. BEALE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Belarus

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2013

The spellings of names of Belarusian officials reflect widely recognized Russian spellings.

Pres. ....	Aleksandr LUKASHENKO
Prime Min. ....	Mikhail MYASNIKOVICH
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vladimir SEMASHKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Anatoliy KALININ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Petr PROKOPOVICH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mikhail RUSYY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Anatoliy TOZIK
Min. of Agriculture & Food ....	Leonid ZAYATS
Min. of Architecture & Construction ....	Anatoliy NICHKASOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology ....	Nikolay PANTELEY
Min. of Culture ....	Borys SVETLOV
Min. of Defense ....	Yuriy ZHADOBIN
Min. of Economics ....	Nikolay SNOPKOV
Min. of Education ....	Sergey MASKEVICH
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Vladimir VASHCHENKO
Min. of Energy ....	Aleksandr OZERETS
Min. of Finance ....	Andrey KHARKOVETS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Vladimir MAKEY
Min. of Forestry ....	Mikhail AMELYANOVICH
Min. of Health ....	Vasiliy ZHARKO
Min. of Housing & Municipal Services ....	Andrey SHORETS
Min. of Industry ....	Dmitriy KATERINICH
Min. of Information ....	Oleg PROLESKOVSKIY
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Igor SHUNEVICH
Min. of Justice ....	Oleg SLIZHEVSKIY
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Marianna SHCHETKINA
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Protection ....	Vladimir TSALKO
Min. of Sports & Tourism ....	Aleksandr SHAMKO
Min. of Taxes & Duties ....	Vladimir POLUYAN
Min. of Trade ....	Valentin CHEKANOV
Min. of Transport & Communication ....	Anatol SIVAK
Chief, Presidential Admin. ....	Andrey KOPYAKOV
Chmn., Ctte. for State Security (KGB) ....	Valery VAKULCHIK
State Sec., Security Council ....	Leonid MALTSEV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Aleksandr KONYUK
Chmn., National Bank ....	Nadezhda YERMAKOVA
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Andrey DAPKYUNAS

## Belgium

Last Updated: 19 Dec 2014

King .....	PHILIPPE
Prime Min. ....	Charles Yvon MICHEL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Alexander DE CROO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jan JAMBON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kris PEETERS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Didier REYNDERS
Min. of Budget .....	Herve JAMAR
Min. of Defense & Civil Service .....	Steven VANDEPUT
Min. of Development Cooperation, Digital Agenda, Telecommunication, & Post .....	Alexander DE CROO
Min. of Employment, Economy, & Consumers .....	Kris PEETERS
Min. of Energy, Environment, & Sustainable Development .....	Marie-Christine MARGHEM
Min. of Finance .....	Johan VAN OVERTVELDT
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs .....	Didier REYNDERS
Min. of Justice .....	Koen GEENS
Min. of the Middle Class, Self-Employed, Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises, Agriculture, & Social Integration .....	Willy BORSUS
Min. of Mobility .....	Jacqueline GALANT
Min. of Pensions .....	Daniel BACQUELAINE
Min. of Public Enterprise & Development Cooperation .....	Jean-Pascal LABILLE
Min. of Security & Interior .....	Jan JAMBON
Min. of Social Affairs & Public Health .....	Maggie DE BLOCK
Governor, National Bank of Belgium .....	Luc COENE
Ambassador to the US .....	Johan VERBEKE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Benedicte FRANKINET

## Belize

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2014

Governor Gen. ....	Colville YOUNG, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gaspar VEGA
Min. of Communications ....	Melvin HULSE
Min. of Culture ....	Jose Manuel HEREDIA, <i>Jr.</i>
Min. of Economic Development, Commerce, Industry, & Consumer Protection ....	Erwin CONTRERAS
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sports ....	Patrick FABER
Min. of Energy, Science, Technology, & Public Utilities ....	Joy GRANT
Min. of Finance & Economic Development ....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Wilfred Peter ELRINGTON
Min. of Forestry, Fisheries, Sustainable Development, & Indigenous Peoples ....	Lisel ALAMILLA
Min. of Health ....	Pablo MARIN
Min. of Housing ....	Michael FINNEGAN
Min. of Human Development, Social Transformation, & Poverty Alleviation ....	Anthony MARTINEZ
Min. of Information, Broadcasting, & Public Utilities ....	Elvin PENNER
Min. of Labor, Local Govt., & Rural Development ....	Godwin HULSE
Min. of Natural Resources & Agriculture ....	Gaspar VEGA
Min. of National Security, Police, and Belize Defense Force ....	John Birchman SALDIVAR
Min. of Public Services & Elections & Boundaries ....	Charles GIBSON
Min. of Tourism & Culture ....	Jose Manuel HEREDIA, <i>Jr.</i>
Min. of Works & Transport ....	Rene MONTERO
Attorney Gen. ....	Wilfred Peter ELRINGTON
Governor, Central Bank ....	Glenford YSAGUIRRE
Ambassador to the US ....	Nestor MENDEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Lois Michele YOUNG

## Benin

Last Updated: 3 Oct 2014

Pres. ....	Thomas YAYI Boni
Prime Min. ....	Pascal KOUPAKI
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Issa AZIZOU
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Admin. & Institutional Reform .....	Aboubakar YAYA
Min. of Climate Change, Reforestation, & Protection of Natural & Forestry Resources .....	Raphael EDOU
Min. of Communications & Information Technologies .....	Jean DANSOU
Min. of Culture, Literacy, Artisans, & Tourism .....	Jean-Michel Herve ABIMBOLA
Min. of Development, Economic Analysis, & Forecasting .....	Marcel Alain de SOUZA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Komi KOUTCHE
Min. of Energy, Oil & Mining Research, Water, & Development of Renewable Energy .....	Barthelemy KASSA
Min. of Environment, Sanitation, Housing, & Urban Affairs .....	Christian SOSSOUHOUNTO
Min. for the Evaluation of Public Policies & Privatization Programs .....	Antonin DOSSOU
Min. of Family, Social Affairs, National Solidarity, Disabled Persons, & the Elderly .....	Naomie AZARIA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, Francophonie, & Beninese Diaspora .....	Nassirou ARIFARI BAKO
Min. of Health .....	Akoko Dorothee KINDE GAZARD
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Small & Medium Business .....	Francoise ASSOGBA
Min. of Interior, Public Security, & Religion .....	Simplice Dossou CODJO
Min. of Justice, Legislation, & Human Rights, Keeper of the Seals, & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Valentin DJENONTIN-AGOSSOU
Min. of Labor, Social Dialogue, & Administrative & Institutional Reform .....	Aboubakar YAYA
Min. for the Maritime Economy & Port Infrastructure .....	Rufin NANSOUNON
Min. of Maternal & Primary Education .....	Eric Kouagou N'DA
Min. of Microfinance, Youth, & Female Employment .....	Marie-Laurence SRANON
Min. of National Defense .....	Theophile YAROU
Min. of Nursery & Primary Education .....	Eric Kouagou N'DAH
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	Natonde AKE
Min. of Relations With Institutions .....	Gustave SONON
Min. of Secondary Education & Vocational Training .....	Alassane Djimba SOUMANOU
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure .....	Saliou Idrissou AFFO
Min. of State for Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Francois Adebayo ABIOLA
Min. in Charge of Presidential Affairs .....	Issifou KGUI N'DOURO
Governor, Central Bank .....	Evariste Sebastien BONOU
Ambassador to the US .....	Cyrille Segbe OGUIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jean-Francis Regis ZINSOU

## Bermuda

Last Updated: 4 Jan 2013

(British colony)

Governor .....	George FERGUSSON
Premier .....	Craig CANNONIER
Min. of Community & Cultural Development .....	Wayne SCOTT
Min. of Economic Development .....	Grant GIBBONS
Min. of Education .....	Nalton BRANGMAN
Min. of Environment & Planning .....	Sylvan RICHARDS
Min. of Finance .....	Everard Trenton RICHARDS
Min. of Health & Seniors .....	Patricia GORDON-PAMPLIN
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Michael FAHY
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Mark PETTINGILL
Min. of Public Safety .....	Michael DUNKLEY
Min. of Public Works .....	Trevor MONIZ
Min. of Tourism, Development, & Transport .....	Shawn CROCKWELL
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Leah SCOTT
Attorney Gen. ....	Mark PETTINGILL



## Bhutan - NDE

Last Updated: 28 Feb 2014

King .....	Jigme Khesar Namgyel WANGCHUCK
Prime Minister .....	Tshering TOBGAY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Yeshay DORJI
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Norbu WANGCHUK
Min. of Education .....	Mingbo DUKPA
Min. of Finance .....	Namgay DORJI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rinzin DORJI
Min. of Health .....	Tandin WANGCHUK
Min. of Home & Cultural Affairs .....	Damcho DORJI
Min. of Information & Communication .....	D. N. DHUNGYEL
Min. of Labor & Human Resources .....	Ngeema Sangay TSEMPO
Min. of Works & Human Settlements .....	Dorji CHODEN
Chmn., Royal Advisory Council .....	Rinzin GYALTSHEN
Governor, Royal Monetary Authority .....	Daw TENZIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kunzang C. NAMGYEL

## Bolivia

Last Updated: 21 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Juan Evo MORALES Ayma
Vice Pres. ....	Alvaro GARCIA Linera
Min. of Autonomy .....	Hugo Jose SILES Nunez del Prado
Min. of Communication .....	Marianela PACO Duran
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Pablo Cesar GROUX Canedo
Min. of Defense .....	Jorge LEDEZMA Cornejo
Min. of the Economy & Public Finances .....	Luis Alberto ARCE Catacora
Min. of Education .....	Roberto Ivan AGUILAR Gomez
Min. of the Environment & Water .....	Maria Alexandra MOREIRA Lopez
Min. of Foreign Relations & Worship .....	David CHOQUEHUANCA Cespedes
Min. of Govt. ....	Jose Hugo MOLDIZ Mercado
Min. of Health .....	Ariana CAMPERO Nava
Min. of Hydrocarbons & Energy .....	Luis Alberto SANCHEZ Fernandez
Min. of Institutional Transparency & Fighting Corruption .....	Lenny Tatiana VALDIVIA Bautista
Min. of Justice .....	Virginia VELASCO Condori
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Jose Gonzalo TRIGOSO Agudo
Min. of Mining & Metals .....	Felix Cesar NAVARRO Miranda
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Rene Gonzalo ORELLANA Halkyer
Min. of the Presidency .....	Juan Ramon QUINTANA Taborga
Min. of Productive Development & Pluralist Economics .....	Ana Veronica RAMOS Morales
Min. of Public Works, Services, & Housing .....	Milton CLAROS Hinojosa
Min. of Rural Development & Lands .....	Nemesia ACHACOLLO Tola
Min. of Sport .....	Tito Roland MONTANO Rivera
Head, Legal Defense of the State .....	Hector Enrique ARCE Zaconeta
Pres., Central Bank .....	Marcelo ZABALAGA
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington .....	Freddy BERSATTI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sacha Sergio LLORENTI Soliz

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

Last Updated: 6 May 2014

Bosnia's central government is headed by a tripartite presidency, with one representative of each of the three major ethnic constituencies. The chairmanship of the presidency rotates among the three presidency members every eight months.

## National Govt.

Presidency Chmn. (Bosniak) .....	Bakir IZETBEGOVIĆ
Presidency Member (Croat) .....	Zeljko KOMSIĆ
Presidency Member (Serb) .....	Nebojsa RADMANOVIĆ
Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Dep. Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Zlatko LAGUMDZIJA
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	Sredoje NOVIĆ
Min. of Defense .....	Zekerijah OSMIĆ
Min. of Finance .....	Nikola SPIRIĆ
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Zlatko LAGUMDZIJA
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Boris TUCIĆ
Min. of Human Rights & Refugees .....	Damir LJUBIĆ
Min. of Justice .....	Barisa COLAK
Min. of Security (Acting) .....	Mladen CAVAR
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Enver BIJEDIĆ
Governor, Central Bank .....	Kemal KOZARIĆ
Ambassador to the US .....	Jadranka NEGODIĆ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mirsada COLAKOVIĆ

## Federation Govt.

Pres. ....	Zivko BUDIMIR
Vice Pres. ....	Mirsad KEBO
Vice Pres. ....	Svetozar PUDARIĆ
Prime Min. ....	Nermin NIKSIĆ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jerko IVANKOVIĆ-LIJANOVIĆ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Desnica RADIVOJEVIĆ
Min. of Agriculture, Water Industry, & Forestry .....	Jerko IVANKOVIĆ-LIJANOVIĆ
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Salmir KAPLAN
Min. of Development, Entrepreneurship, & Crafts .....	Sanjin HALIMOVIĆ
Min. of Education & Science .....	Damir MASIĆ
Min. of Energy, Mining, & Industry .....	Erdal TRHULJ
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Branka DJURIĆ
Min. of Finance .....	Ante KRAJINA
Min. of Health .....	Rusmir MESIHOVIĆ
Min. of Interior .....	Predrag KURTES
Min. of Justice .....	Zoran MIKULIĆ
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Vjekoslav CAMBER
Min. of the Liberation War Veterans & Disabled Veterans Issues .....	Zukan HELEZ
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Adil OSMANOVIĆ
Min. of Trade .....	Milorad BAHILJ
Min. of Traffic & Communications .....	Enver BIJEDIĆ
Min. of Urban Planning .....	Desnica RADIVOJEVIĆ

## Republika Srpska Govt.

Pres.

Milorad DODIK

.....

Vice Pres. ....	Enes SULJKANOVIC
Vice Pres. ....	Emil VLAJKI
Prime Min. ....	Zeljka CVIJANOVIC
Min. of Agriculture .....	Stevo MIRJANIC
Min. of Economic Relations & Coordination .....	Igor VIDOVIC
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Goran MUTABDZIJA
Min. of Finance .....	Zoran TEGELTIJA
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Dragan BOGDANIC
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mining .....	Zeljko KOVACEVIC
Min. of Interior .....	Radislav JOVICIC
Min. of Justice .....	Gorana ZLATKOVIC
Min. of Labor & Veterans Affairs .....	Petar DJOKIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Lejla RESIC
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Davor CORDAS
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Jasmin KOMIC
Min. of Trade & Tourism .....	Maida IBRISAGIC-HRSTIC
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Nedeljko CUBRILOVIC
Min. of Urban Planning & Ecology .....	Srebrenka GOLIC
Min. of Youth, Families, & Sport .....	Nada TESANOVIC

## Botswana

Last Updated: 13 Nov 2014

Pres. ....	Seretse Khama Ian KHAMA
Vice Pres. ....	Mokgweetsi Eric MASISI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Christian DE GRAF
Min. of Defense, Justice, & Security .....	Shaw KGATHI
Min. of Education & Skills Development .....	Mokgweetsi Eric MASISI
Min. of Environment, Wildlife, & Tourism .....	Tshekedi KHAMA
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Ontefetse Kenneth MATAMBO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Pelonomi VENSON-MOITOI
Min. of Health .....	Dorcas MAKGATO-MALESU
Min. of Infrastructure, Science, & Technology .....	Nonofo MOLEFHI
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs .....	Edwin Jenamiso BATSHU
Min. of Lands & Housing .....	Prince MAELE
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Slumber TSOGWANE
Min. of Minerals, Energy, & Water Resources .....	Onokame Kitso MOKAILA
Min. of State Pres. ....	Eric Mothusi MOLALE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Vincent SERETSE
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Tshenolo MABEO
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Thapelo OLOPENG
Attorney Gen. ....	Athalia MOLOKOMME
Governor, Bank of Botswana .....	Linah MOHOHLO
Ambassador to the US .....	Tebelelo Mazile SERETSE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Charles Themhani NTWAAGAE

## Brazil

Last Updated: 27 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Dilma ROUSSEFF
Vice Pres. ....	Michel Miguel Elias TEMER Lulia
Chief of the Civilian Household of the Presidency .....	Aloizio MERCADANTE Oliva
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Miguel ROSSETTO
Min. of Agrarian Development .....	Patrus ANANIAS
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Supply .....	Katia ABREU
Min. of Cities .....	Gilberto KASSAB
Min. of Communications .....	Ricardo BERZOINI
Min. of Culture .....	Juca FERREIRA
Min. of Defense .....	Jaques WAGNER
Min. of Development, Industry, & Trade .....	Armando MONTEIRO
Min. of Education .....	Cid GOMES
Min. of the Environment .....	Izabella TEIXEIRA
Min. of Finance .....	Joaquim LEVY
Min. of Fishing & Aquaculture .....	Helder BARBALHO
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Mauro Luiz Iecker VIEIRA
Min. of Health .....	Arthur CHIORO
Min. of Justice .....	Jose Eduardo Martins CARDOZO
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Manoel DIAS
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Eduardo BRAGA
Min. of National Integration .....	Gilberto Magalhaes OCCHI
Min. of Planning, Budget, & Management .....	Nelson BARBOSA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Aldo REBELO
Min. of Social Development & Hunger Alleviation .....	Tereza CAMPELLO
Min. of Social Security .....	Carlos GABAS
Min. of Sports .....	George HILTON
Min. of Tourism .....	Vinicius Nobre LAGES
Min. of Transportation .....	Antonio Carlos RODRIGUES
Head, Office of the Inspectorate Gen. ....	Valdir SIMAO
Head, Office of Institutional Security .....	Jose ELITO Carvalho Siqueira
Head, Office of the Solicitor Gen. ....	Luis Inacio Lucena ADAMS
Head, Secretariat of Civil Aviation .....	Eliseu PADILHA
Head, Secretariat of Institutional Relations .....	Pepe VARGAS
Head, Secretariat of Micro- and Small Enterprises .....	Guilherme AFIF DOMINGOS
Head, Secretariat for Social Communication .....	Thomas TRAUMANN
Head, Secretariat of Strategic Affairs .....	Marcelo CORTES NERI
Head, Special Secretariat for Human Rights .....	Ideli SALVATTI
Head, Special Secretariat of Ports .....	Edinho ARAUJO
Head, Special Secretariat for Promotion of Racial Equality .....	Nilma LINO GOMES
Head, Special Secretariat for Women's Rights .....	Eleonora MENICUCCI de Oliveira
Pres., Central Bank .....	Alexandre Antonio TOMBINI
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Antonio de Aguiar PATRIOTA

## Brunei

Last Updated: 20 Sep 2013

Sultan .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Senior Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	AI-Muhtadee BILLAH, <i>Crown Prince</i>
Min. of Communications .....	ABDULLAH bin Bakar
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	HAZAIR bin Abdullah
Min. of Defense .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Development .....	SUYOI bin Osman
Min. of Education .....	Awang ABU BAKAR bin Apong
Min. of Energy .....	Mohammad YASMIN bin Umar
Min. of Finance .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Finance II .....	ABDUL RAHMAN bin Ibrahim
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	MOHAMED Bolkiah, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade II .....	LIM Jock Seng
Min. of Health .....	ADANAN bin Mohd Yusof
Min. of Home Affairs .....	BADARUDDIN bin Othman
Min. of Industry & Primary Resources .....	YAHYA bin Bakar
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	MOHAMMAD bin Abd Rahman
Ambassador to the US .....	YUSOFF bin Abdul Hamid
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdul Ghafar ISMAIL

## Bulgaria

Last Updated: 7 Nov 2014

Pres. ....	Rosen PLEVNELIEV
Vice Pres. ....	Margarita POPOVA
Prime Min. ....	Boyko BORISOV
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Coalition Policy & State Admin. ....	Rumyana BACHVAROVA
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Demographic & Social Policy ....	Ivaylo KALFIN
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of European Policies & Institutional Issues ....	Meglana KUNEVA
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of EU Funds & Economic Policy ....	Tomislav DONCHEV
Min. of Agriculture ....	Desislava TANEVA
Min. of Culture ....	Vezhdi RASHIDOV
Min. of Defense ....	Nikolay NENCHEV
Min. of Economy ....	Bozhidar LUKARSKI
Min. of Energy ....	Temenushka PETKOVA
Min. of Education ....	Todor TANEV
Min. of Environment & Waters ....	Ivelina VASILEVA
Min. of Finance ....	Vladislav GORANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Daniel MITOV
Min. of Health ....	Petar MOSKOV
Min. of Interior ....	Veselin VUCHKOV
Min. of Justice ....	Hristo IVANOV
Min. of Labor & Social Policy ....	Ivaylo KALFIN
Min. of Regional Development ....	Lilyana PAVLOVA
Min. of Sports ....	Krasen KRALEV
Min. of Tourism ....	Nikolina ANGELKOVA
Min. of Transport ....	Ivaylo MOSKOVSKI
Chmn., Bulgarian National Bank ....	Ivan ISKROV
Ambassador to the US ....	Elena POPTODOROVA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Stefan TAFROV



## Burkina Faso

Last Updated: 22 Jan 2015

Burkina Faso has been under interim leadership since October 2014, when the then President vacated his office. All leaders on the Transitional National Council are serving in an acting capacity.

Pres. ....	Michel KAFANDO
Prime Min. ....	Yacouba Issac ZIDA
Min. of Agriculture, Water, Sanitation, & Food Security .....	Francois LOMPO
Min. of Animal Resources .....	Jean-Paul ROAMBA
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Security .....	Augustin LOADA
Min. of Communication, in Charge of Relations With the Transitional National Council, & Spokesperson of the Govt. ....	T. Frederic A. K. NIKIEMA
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Jean-Claude DIOMA
Min. of Defense .....	Yacouba Issac ZIDA
Min. of Development of the Digital Economy & Post .....	Nebila Amadou YARO
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Jean Gustave SANON
Min. of Employment, Professional Development, & Youth .....	Salifou DEMBELE
Min. of Environment & Fisheries .....	Sadou MAIGA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation .....	Michel KAFANDO
Min. of Health .....	Amedee Prosper DJIGUIMDE
Min. of Housing & Urbanization .....	Rene BAGORO
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Artisans .....	Hippolyte DAH
Min. of Infrastructure, Rural Access, & Transportation .....	Daouda TRAORE
Min. of Justice & Human Rights Promotion & Keeper of the Seal .....	Josephine OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Boubacar BA
Min. of National Education & Literacy .....	Samadou COULIBALY
Min. of Scientific Research & Innovation .....	Jean Noel POODA
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education .....	Filiga Michel SAWADOGO
Min. of Social Action & National Solidarity .....	Bibiane OUEDRAOGO-BONI
Min. of Sports & Leisure .....	David KABRE
Min. of Territorial Admin., Security, & Decentralization .....	Auguste-Denise BARRY
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Nicole Angeline ZAN-YELEMOU
Min.-Del. in Charge of Budget .....	Amina BAMBARA-BILA
Min.-Del. in Charge of Regional Cooperation .....	Bedializoun Moussa NEBIE
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. & Council of Ministers .....	Alain Thierry OUATTARA
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Der KOGDA

## Burma

Last Updated: 10 Mar 2014

Pres. ....	THEIN SEIN
Vice Pres. ....	NYAN TUN
Vice Pres. ....	SAI MAUK KHAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Agriculture & Irrigation ....	MYINT HLAING
Min. for Border Affairs ....	THET NAING WIN, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Commerce ....	WIN MYINT
Min. of Communications & Information Technology ....	MYAT HEIN
Min. of Construction ....	KYAW LWIN
Min. for Cooperatives ....	KYAW HSAN
Min. of Culture ....	AYE MYINT KYU
Min. of Defense ....	WAI LWIN, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education ....	KHIN SAN YI
Min. of Electric Power ....	KHIN MAUNG SOE
Min. of Energy ....	ZEYAR AUNG
Min. of Environmental Conservation & Forestry ....	WIN TUN
Min. of Finance & Revenue ....	WIN SHEIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	WUNNA MAUNG LWIN
Min. of Health ....	PE THET KHIN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs ....	KO KO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Hotels & Tourism ....	HTAY AUNG
Min. of Immigration & Population ....	KHIN YI
Min. of Industry ....	MAUNG MYINT
Min. of Information ....	AUNG KYI
Min. of Labor ....	AYE MYINT
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries ....	OHN MYINT
Min. of Mines ....	MYINT AUNG
Min. of National Planning & Economic Development ....	KAN ZAW
Min. of Rail Transport ....	THAN HTAY
Min. of Religious Affairs ....	HSAN HSINT
Min. of Science & Technology ....	KO KO OO
Min. of Social Welfare, Relief, & Resettlement ....	MYAT MYAT OHN KHIN
Min. of Sports ....	TINT HSAN
Min. for Transport ....	NYAN TUN AUNG
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	AUNG MIN
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	HLA TUN
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	SOE MAUNG
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	SOE THEIN
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	THEIN NYUNT
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	TIN NAING THEIN
Governor, Central Bank of Burma ....	KYAW KYAW MAUNG
Ambassador to the US ....	KYAW MYO HTUT
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	TIN KYAW

## Burundi

Last Updated: 5 Sep 2014

Pres. ....	Pierre NKURUNZIZA
First Vice Pres. ....	Prosper BAZOMBAZA
Second Vice Pres. ....	Gervais RUFYIKIRI
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Odette KAYITESI
Min. of of Basic Education, Secondary Education, Handicrafts, Training, & Literacy ....	Severin BUZINGO
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Security ....	Annonciate SENDAZIRASA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, Industry, Posts, & Tourism ....	Marie Rose NIZIGIYIMANA
Min. of Communal Development ....	Dieudonne GITERUZI
Min. of East African Community Affairs ....	Hafsa MOSSI
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	Come MANIRAKIZA
Min. of External Relations & Intl. Cooperation ....	Laurent KAVAKURE
Min. of Finance, Plans, & Development ....	Tabu Abdallah MANIRAKIZA
Min. of Good Governance & Privatization ....	Ernest MBERAMIHETO
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Julien NIMUBONA
Min. of Interior ....	Edouard NDUWIMANA
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals ....	Pascal BARANDAGIYE
Min. of National Defense & War Veterans ....	Pontien GACIYUBWENGE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of National Solidarity, Human Rights, & Gender ....	Clotilde NIRAGIRA
Min. of Public Health & Fight Against AIDS ....	Sabine NTAKARUTIMANA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security ....	Gabriel NIZIGAMA
Min. of Telecommunications, Information, Communication, & Relations With Parliament ....	Tharcisse NKEZABAHIZI
Min. of Transport, Public Works, & Equipment ....	Virginie CIZA
Min. of Water, Environment, Territorial Admin., & Urban Planning ....	Jean-Marie NIBIRANTIJE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture ....	Jean-Jacques NYENIMIGABO
Attorney Gen. ....	Pascal BARANDAGIYE
Governor, Central Bank ....	Jean CIZA
Ambassador to the US ....	Angele NIUHIRE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Albert SHINGIRO

## Cabo Verde

Last Updated: 20 Mar 2014

Pres. ....	Jorge Carlos de Almeida FONSECA
Prime Min. ....	Jose Maria Pereira NEVES
Min. of Communication .....	Maria Fernanda TAVARES Fernandes
Min. of Culture .....	Mario Lucio Matias de SOUSA Mendes
Min. of Defense .....	Jorge TOLENTINO
Min. of Education & Sports .....	Fernanda Maria de BRITO Marques
Min. of Environment, Housing, & Territorial Admin. ....	Sara Maria Duarte LOPES
Min. of Finance & Planning .....	Cristina Isabel Lopes da Silva Monteiro DUARTE
Min. of Fisheries .....	Adalberto Filomeno Carvalho Santos VIEIRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Jorge BORGES
Min. of Health .....	Maria Cristina Lopes Almeida FONTES Lima
Min. of Infrastructure & Maritime Economy .....	Jose Maria Fernandes da VEIGA
Min. of Internal Admin. ....	Marisa Helena do Nascimento MORAIS
Min. of Justice .....	Jose Carlos Lopes CORREIA
Min. of Labor, Youth, & Human Services .....	Janira Isabel Fonseca Hopffer ALMADA
Min. of National Defense .....	Jorge Homero TOLENTINO
Min. of Parliamentary Business .....	Rui Mendes SEMEDO
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Romeu Fonseca MODESTO
Min. of Rural Affairs .....	Eva Verona Teixeira ORTET
Min. of Secondary Schools, Science, & Innovation .....	Antonio Leao de Aguir CORREIA E SILVA
Min. of Social Development & Family .....	Felisberto Alves VIEIRA
Min. of Tourism, Industry, & Energy .....	Humberto Santos de BRITO
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Jose Luis ROCHA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Carlos BURGO
Ambassador to the US .....	Maria De Fatima Lima Da VEIGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fernando Jorge WAHNON FERREIRA

## Cambodia

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2014

King .....	Norodom SIHAMONI
Prime Min. ....	HUN SEN
Permanent Dep. Prime Min. ....	MEN SAM AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	BIN CHHIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	HOR NAMHONG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KE KIMYAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KEAT CHHON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	NHEK BUNCHHAY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAR KHENG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOK AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	YIM CHHAI LY
Min. of the Office of the Council of Ministers .....	SOK AN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	OUK RABUN
Min. of Commerce .....	SUN CHANTHOL
Min. of Cults & Religious Affairs .....	MIN KHIN
Min. of Culture & Fine Arts .....	PHOEUNG SAKONA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	AUN PORN MONIROTH
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	HANG CHUON NARON
Min. of Environment .....	SAY SAMAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	HOR NAMHONG
Min. of Health .....	MAM BUN HENG
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Energy .....	CHAM PRASIDH
Min. of Information .....	KHIEU KANHARITH
Min. of Interior .....	SAR KHENG
Min. of Justice .....	ANG VONG VATTANA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	ITH SAM HENG
Min. of Land Management, Urbanization, & Construction .....	IM CHHUN LIM
Min. of National Defense .....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning .....	CHHAY THAN
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	PRAK SOKHONN
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	TRAM IV TOEK
Min. of Relations With the National Assembly, Senate, & Inspection .....	MEN SAM AN
Min. of Rural Development .....	CHEA SOPHARA
Min. of Social Affairs, War Veterans, & Youth Rehabilitation .....	VORNG SAUT
Min. of Tourism .....	THONG KHON
Min. of Water Resources & Meteorology .....	LIM KEAN-HAO
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Ing Kantha PHAVI, <i>Dr.</i>
Governor, State Bank .....	CHEA CHANTO
Ambassador to the US .....	HEM HENG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	RY TUY

## Cameroon

Last Updated: 18 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Paul BIYA
Prime Min. ....	Philemon YANG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Amadou ALI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jean NKUETE
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Laurent ESSO
Min.-Delegate at the Presidency in Charge of Defense .....	Alain Mebe NGO'O
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Paul ATANGA NJI
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Victor MENGOT
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Hamadou MUSTAPHA
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Rene Emmanuel SADI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Menya Lazare ESSIMI
Min. of Basic Education .....	Alim YOUDDOUF
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform .....	Michel Ange ANGOUIN
Min. of Commerce .....	Luc Magloire MBARGA ATANGANA
Min. of Communication .....	Issa Tchiroma BAKARY
Min. of Culture .....	Ama Tutu MUNA
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Regional Development .....	Emmanuel Nganou DJOUMESSI
Min. of Employment & Professional Training .....	Zacharie PEREVET
Min. of Environment & Nature Protection .....	Pierre HELE
Min. of Finance .....	Ousmane Mey ALAMINE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Pierre Moukoko MBONJO
Min. of Forestry & Wildlife .....	Philip Ngwese NGOLE
Min. of Higher Education .....	Jacques Fame NDONGO
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Technological Development .....	Emmanuel BONDE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Laurent ESSO
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance .....	Gregoire OWONA
Min. of Land Tenure & State Property .....	Jacqueline Koung A BISSIKE
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Aboubakary SARKI
Min. of National Education .....	Alim YOUSSOUF nee Adidja
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	Jean-Pierre Biyiti Bi ESSAM
Min. of Public Health .....	Andre Mama FOU DA
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform .....	Emmanuel BONDE
Min. of Public Works .....	Patrice Amba SALLA
Min. of Scientific Research & Innovation .....	Madeleine TCHUENTE
Min. of Secondary Education .....	Louis BAPES BAPES
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Catherine Bakang MBOCK
Min. of Sports & Physical Education .....	Michel ZOA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Hamidou Yaya MARAFA
Min. of Tourism .....	Baba HAMADOU
Min. of Transport .....	Robert NKILI
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Colbert TCHATAT
Min. of Water & Energy .....	Basile Atangana KOUNA
Min. of Women & Family Protection .....	Marie Theresa Abena ONDOA
Min. of Youth .....	Adoum GAROUA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Philibert ANDZEMBE
Ambassador to the US .....	Joseph FOE-ATANGANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Michel Tommo MONTHE

## Canada

Last Updated: 24 Jun 2014

Governor Gen. ....	David JOHNSTON
Prime Min. ....	Stephen Joseph HARPER
Min. of Aboriginal Affairs & Northern Development .....	Bernard VALCOURT
Min. of Agriculture & Agri-Food .....	Gerry RITZ
Min. for the Asia-Pacific Gateway .....	Edward FAST
Min. for the Atlantic Gateway .....	Keith ASHFIELD
Min. of Canadian Heritage & Official Languages .....	Shelly GLOVER
Min. of the Canadian Northern Economic Development Agency .....	Leona AGLUKKAQ
Min. of Citizenship & Immigration .....	Chris ALEXANDER
Min. of the Economic Development Agency of Canada for the Regions of Quebec .....	Denis LEBEL
Min. of Employment & Social Development .....	Jason KENNEY
Min. of the Environment .....	Leona AGLUKKAQ
Min. for the Federal Economic Development Initiative for Northern Ontario .....	Greg RICKFORD
Min. of Finance .....	Joseph J. OLIVER
Min. of Fisheries & Oceans .....	Gail SHEA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	John Russell BAIRD
Min. of Health .....	Rona AMBROSE
Min. of Industry .....	James MOORE
Min. of Infrastructure, Communities, & Intergovernmental Affairs .....	Denis LEBEL
Min. of Intl. Development .....	Christian PARADIS
Min. of Intl. Trade .....	Edward FAST
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Peter MACKAY
Min. of Labor .....	Kellie LEITCH
Min. of National Defense .....	Robert NICHOLSON
Min. of National Revenue .....	Kerry-Lynne FINDLAY
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Greg RICKFORD
Min. of Public Safety & Emergency Preparedness .....	Steven BLANEY
Min. of Public Works & Govt. Services .....	Diane FINLEY
Min. for Status of Women .....	Kellie LEITCH
Min. of Transport .....	Lisa RAITT
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Julian FANTINO
Min. of State (Agriculture) .....	Maxime BERNIER
Min. of State (Atlantic Canada Opportunities Agency) .....	Rob MOORE
Min. of State (Democratic Reform) .....	Pierre POILIEVRE
Min. of State (Federal Economic Development Agency for Southern Ontario) .....	Gary GOODYEAR
Min. of State (Finance) .....	Kevin SORENSON
Min. of State (La Francophonie) .....	Christian PARADIS
Min. of State (Multiculturalism) .....	Tim UPPAL
Min. of State (Science & Technology) .....	Ed HOLDER
Min. of State (Seniors) .....	Alice WONG
Min. of State (Small Business & Tourism) .....	Maxime BERNIER
Min. of State (Social Development) .....	Candice BERGEN
Min. of State (Sport) .....	Bal GOSAL
Min. of State (Western Economic Diversification) .....	Michelle REMPEL
Min. of State of Foreign Affairs & Consular .....	Lynne YELICH
Min. of State & Chief Govt. Whip .....	John DUNCAN
Pres., Treasury Board .....	Anthony Peter CLEMENT

Leader of the Govt. in the House of Commons .....	Peter VAN LOAN
Leader of the Govt. in the Senate .....	Marjory LEBRETON
Governor, Bank of Canada .....	Stephen POLOZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Gary DOER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....	Guillermo RISHCHYNSKI



## Central African Republic

Last Updated: 21 Jan 2015

Interim Pres. ....	Catherine SAMBA-PANZA
Prime Min. ....	Mahamat KAMOUN
Min. of Agriculture .....	
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, Social Security, & Employment .....	Eloi ANGUIMATE
Min. of Communication & National Reconciliation .....	Antoinette MONTAIGNE nee Moussa
Min. of Defense .....	Thomas Theophile TCHIMANGO, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Intl. Cooperation .....	Florence LIMBIO
Min. of Equipment & Public Works .....	Crepin MBOLIGOUMBA
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Remi YAKORO
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, & Francophonie Affairs .....	Toussaint KONGO DOUDOU
Min. of Forestry, Environment, & Tourism .....	Hyacinthe TOUHOUYE
Min. of Geology, Mineral Research, & Hydrology .....	
Min. of the Govt. Gen. Secretariat & Relationships With Institutions .....	Gaston MACKOUZANGBA
Min. of Habitat, Lodging, & Public Building Reconstruction .....	Davi YAMA
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Isabelle GAUDEUILLE
Min. of Mining & Energy .....	Olivier MALIBANGAR
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, & Scientific Research .....	Gisele BEDAN
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Abdallah Hassan KADRE
Min. of Public Health, Social Affairs, & Humanitarian Action .....	Marguerite SAMBA
Min. of Security, Immigration-Emigration, & Public Order .....	Pastor Josue BINOUA
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Marie Madeline MOUSSA YADOUMA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Aristide SOKAMBI
Min. of Trade, Industry, Handicrafts, & Small & Medium-Size Enterprises .....	Gertrude ZOUTA
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation .....	Arnaud DJOUBAYE ABAZENE
Min. of Urbanism & Land Reforms .....	Andre Ringui LE GAILLARD
Min. of Waters, Forestry, & Environment .....	
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	
Min. of State in Charge of Public Works .....	Herbert Gontran DJONO AHABA
Min. of State in Charge of Rural Development .....	Marie Noelle ANDET-KOYARA
Min., Office of the Prime Min., & Govt. Spokesman .....	
Governor, Regional Central Bank .....	Alphonse KOYAMBA
Ambassador to the US .....	Emmanuel TOUABOY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ambroisine KPONGO

## Chad

Last Updated: 2 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Idriss DEBY Itno, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Emmanuel NADINGAR
Min. of Agriculture .....	Albert Pahimi PADACKE
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Employment .....	Abdoulaye ABAKAR
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Youssouf ABASSALLAH
Min. of Communications & Spokesperson for the Govt. ....	Kedallah YOUNOUS
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Djibert YOUNOUS
Min. of Defense .....	BICHARA Issa Djadallah
Min. of Economy & Urban Planning .....	Mahamat Ali HASSAN
Min. of Environment & Fisheries .....	Terap Kabak HASSAN
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	BEDOUMRA Kordje
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, & Intl. Cooperation .....	Moussa FAKI Mahamat
Min. of Good Governance & Public Stabilization .....	Ahmadaye AI-HASSAN
Min. of Higher Learning, Scientific Research, & Professional Training .....	Ahmat TABOYE
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Adoum YOUNOUSMI
Min. of Interior & Public Security .....	Ahmat Mahamat BACHIR
Min. of Justice .....	M'Bailou Naimbaye LOSSIMIAN
Min. of Livestock & Animal Husbandry .....	Ahmat Rakhis MANANI
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Hassan SALINE
Min. of National Education .....	Abderahim Younous ALI
Min. of Petroleum .....	
Min. of Postal Service, New Technology, & Communications .....	Jean Bawoyeu ALINGUE
Min. of Public Health .....	Toufta BOGUENA
Min. of Social Action, Solidarity, & Family .....	Ngarmbatina Carmel SOU IV
Min. of Territorial Development .....	
Min. of Tourism Development .....	Mahamat Allahou TAHER
Min. of Urban Planning & Housing .....	Djimrangar DADNADJI
Min. of Water .....	Ahmat Mahamat KARAMBAL
Min. in Charge of Auditing Govt. Depts. ....	Mahamat Bechir OKORMI
Min. in Charge of Decentralization .....	Hamid Mahamat DAHALOB
Min. in Charge of Human Rights .....	Abderaman DJASNABAILLE
Min. in Charge of Microfinance & Poverty Reduction .....	Fatime TCHOMBI
Min. & Sec. Gen. of the Govt., in Charge of Relations With the National Assembly .....	Assia ABBO
Dep. Sec. Gen. of the Govt., in Charge of Relations With the National Assembly .....	Ousmane Moussa MAHAMAT
Sec. of State for Agriculture .....	Mariam ATTAHIR
Sec. of State for the Economy & Urban Planning, in Charge of Microfinance & Poverty .....	Azziza BAROUD
Sec. of State for Environment, in Charge of Rural Hydraulics & Livestock .....	Tahar SOUGOUDI
Sec. of State for Finance, in Charge of the Budget .....	Habiba SAHOULBA
Sec. of State for Foreign Relations, Intl. Cooperation, & African Integration .....	Mahamat BECHIR Okormi
Sec. of State for Higher Education .....	Yaya DJABAYE
Sec. of State for Infrastructure, in Charge of Transport .....	Mahamat Mahamadou ADDY
Sec. of State for the Interior .....	Bichara Issa DJADALLAH
Sec. of State for National Defense, in Charge of War Veterans & Victims .....	Hassan Saleh AI Gadam AL-DJINNEDI
Sec. of State for National Education, in Charge of Basic Education .....	Khadidja HASSABALLAH
Sec. of State for Public Health .....	Mahadie Outhman ISSA
Sec. of State for Social Action .....	Naima ABDELMOUTI

Sec. of State for Urban Development and Housing .....Raoul Laouna GONG  
Ambassador to the US .....Mahamat Nasser HASSANE  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....Cherif Mahamat ZENE

## Chile

Last Updated: 12 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Michelle BACHELET Jeria
Min. of Agriculture .....	Carlos FURCHE
Min. of Communications & the Press .....	Alvaro ELIZALDE Soto
Min. of Economy, Development, & Tourism .....	Luis Felipe CESPEDES
Min. of Education .....	Nicolas EYZAGUIRRE
Min. of Energy .....	Maximo PACHECO Matte
Min. of the Environment .....	Pablo BADENIER
Min. of Finance .....	Alberto ARENAS de Mesa
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Heraldo MUNOZ Valenzuela
Min. of Health .....	Jamie BURROWS
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Paulina SABALL
Min. of Interior & Public Security .....	Rodrigo PENAILILLO Briceno
Min. of Justice .....	Jose Antonio GOMEZ
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Javiera BLANCO
Min. of Mining .....	Aurora WILLIAMS
Min. of National Assets .....	Victor OSORIO Reyes
Min. of the National Council for Culture & the Arts .....	Claudia BARATTINI
Min. of National Defense .....	Jorge BURGOS Varela
Min. of the National Service for Women .....	Claudia PASCUAL
Min. of Policy Coordination .....	Ximena RINCON Gonzalez
Min. of Public Works .....	Alberto UNDURRAGA
Min. of Social Development .....	Fernanda VILLEGAS
Min. of Sports .....	Natalia RIFFO
Min. of Transport & Telecommunications .....	Andres GOMEZ-LOBO
Pres., Central Bank .....	Rodrigo VERGARA Montes
Ambassador to the US .....	Juan Gabriel VALDES Soubllette
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Cristian BARROS Melet

## China

Last Updated: 8 May 2014

Pres. ....	XI Jinping
Vice Pres. ....	LI Yuanchao
Premier, State Council .....	LI Keqiang
Executive Vice Premier, State Council .....	ZHANG Gaoli
Vice Premier, State Council .....	LIU Yandong
Vice Premier, State Council .....	WANG Yang
Vice Premier, State Council .....	MA Kai
State Councilor, State Council .....	YANG Jing
State Councilor, State Council .....	CHANG Wanquan
State Councilor, State Council .....	YANG Jiechi
State Councilor, State Council .....	GUO Shengkun
State Councilor, State Council .....	WANG Yong
Sec. Gen., State Council .....	YANG Jing
Chmn., Central Military Commission .....	XI Jinping
Chmn., National Development & Reform Commission .....	XU Shaoshi
Min. in Charge of the State Population & Family Planning Commission .....	LI Bin
Min. in Charge of the State Ethnic Affairs Commission .....	WANG Zhengwei
Min. of Agriculture .....	HAN Changfu
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	LI Liguo
Min. of Commerce .....	GAO Hucheng
Min. of Culture .....	CAI Wu
Min. of Education .....	YUAN Guiren
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	ZHOU Shengxian
Min. of Finance .....	LOU Jiwei
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	WANG Yi
Min. of Housing & Urban-Rural Development .....	JIANG Weixin
Min. of Human Resources & Social Security .....	YIN Weimin
Min. of Industry & Information Technology .....	MIAO Wei
Min. of Justice .....	WU Aiyang
Min. of Land & Resources .....	JIANG Daming
Min. of National Defense .....	CHANG Wanquan, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Security .....	GUO Shengkun
Min. of Science & Technology .....	WAN Gang
Min. of State Security .....	GENG Huichang
Min. of Supervision .....	HUANG Shuxian
Min. of Transportation .....	YANG Chuantang
Min. of Water Resources .....	CHEN Lei
Auditor Gen., National Audit Office .....	LIU Jiayi
Governor, People's Bank of China .....	ZHOU Xiaochuan
Ambassador to the US .....	CUI Tiankai
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	LIU Jieyi

### Hong Kong (Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)

Chief Executive .....	LEUNG Chun-ying
Chief Sec. for Admin. ....	Carrie LAM Cheng Yuet-ngor
Sec. for Civil Service .....	Paul TANG Kwok-wai
Sec. for Commerce & Economic Development .....	Gregory SO Kam-leung
Sec. for Constitutional & Mainland Affairs .....	Raymond TAM Chi-yuen
Sec. for Development .....	Paul CHAN Mo-po

Sec. for Education .....	Eddie NG Hak-kim
Sec. for Environment .....	WONG Kam-sing
Sec. for Finance .....	John TSANG Chun-wah
Sec. for Financial Services & the Treasury .....	K. C. CHAN Ka-keung
Sec. for Food & Health .....	KO Wing-man, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. for Home Affairs .....	TSANG Tak-sing
Sec. for Justice .....	Rimsky YUEN Kwok-keung
Sec. for Labor & Welfare .....	Matthew CHEUNG Kin-chung
Sec. for Security .....	LAI Tung-kwok
Sec. for Transport & Housing .....	Anthony CHEUNG Bing-leung
Chief Executive, Hong Kong Monetary Authority .....	Norman CHAN Tak-lam
Chief Justice .....	Geoffrey MA Tao-li
Pres., Legislative Council .....	Jasper TSANG Yok-sing
Commissioner of Police .....	TSANG Wai-hung
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	Simon PEH Yun-lu
Director of Audit .....	David SUN Tak-kei

### **Macau (Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)**

Chief Executive .....	Fernando CHUI Sai-on
Sec. for Admin. & Justice .....	Florinda Da Rosa Silva CHAN
Sec. for Economics & Finance .....	Francis TAM Pak-yuen
Sec. for Security .....	CHEONG Kuoc Va
Sec. for Social Affairs & Culture .....	CHEONG U
Sec. for Transport & Public Works .....	LAU Si Io
Procurator Gen. ....	HO Chio Meng
Pres., Court of Final Appeal .....	SAM Hou Fai
Pres., Legislative Council .....	HO Iat Seng
Commissioner, Audit .....	HO Veng On
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	FONG Man Chong

## Colombia

Last Updated: 28 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Juan Manuel SANTOS Calderon
Vice Pres. ....	German VARGAS Lleras
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Aurelio IRAGORRI Valencia
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Cecilia ALVAREZ-CORREA Glen
Min. of Culture .....	Mariana GARCES Cordoba
Min. of Defense .....	Juan Carlos PINZON Bueno
Min. of Education .....	Gina Maria PARODY
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Tomas GONZALEZ Estrada
Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Gabriel VALLEJO Lopez
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Mauricio CARDENAS Santa Maria
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Maria Angela HOLGUIN Cuellar
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Alejandro GAVIRIA Uribe
Min. of Housing & Territorial Development .....	Luis Felipe HENAO Cardona
Min. of Information Technology & Communication .....	Diego MOLANO Vega
Min. of Interior .....	Juan Fernando CRISTO Bustos
Min. of Justice & Law .....	Yesid REYES Alvarado
Min. of Labor .....	Luis Eduardo GARZON
Min. of Transportation .....	Natalie ABELLO
Dir., National Planning Dept. ....	Simon GAVIRIA Munoz
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Eduardo MONTEALEGRE Lynett
Pres., Bank of the Republic .....	Jose Dario URIBE Escobar
Ambassador to the US .....	Luis Carlos VILLEGAS Echeverri
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria Emma MEJIA Velez

## Comoros

Last Updated: 18 Dec 2014

Three main islands have been unified into the Union of Comoros, and the presidency of the Union will rotate between the different islands.

Pres. of the Union .....	Ikililou DHOININE
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Min. of Finance, Economy, Budget, Investment, & External Trade Charged With Privatization .....	Mohamed Ali SOILIH
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Min. of Health, Solidarity, Social Cohesion, & Gender Promotion .....	Fouad MOHADJI, , <i>Dr.</i>
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Min. of Regional Planning, Infrastructure, Urbanism, & Housing .....	Nourdine BOURHANE
Min. of Employment, Labor, Vocational Training, & Women's Entrepreneurship & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Siti KASSIM
Min. of External Relations & Cooperation in Charge of the Diaspora, Francophonie, & the Arab World .....	El-Anrif SAID HASSANE
Min. of the Interior, Information, & Decentralization Charged With Relations With the Institutions .....	Houssen Hassan IBRAHIM
Min. of Justice, Civil Service, Admin. Reform, Human Rights, & Islamic Affairs & Keeper of the Seals .....	Abdou OUSSENI
Min. of Manufacturing, Environment, Energy, Industry, & Craft .....	Abdou Nassur MADI
Min. of National Education, Research, Culture, & Arts Charged With Youth & Sports .....	Abdoulkarim MOHAMED
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications & the Promotion of New Information & Communication Technologies Charged With Transportation & Tourism .....	Bahiat MASSOUNDI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Abdou Mohamed CHANFIOU
Ambassador to the US .....	Soilihi Mohamed SOILIH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Soilihi Mohamed SOILIH



## Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Last Updated: 25 Nov 2014

Pres. ....	Joseph KABILA
Prime Min. ....	Augustin MATATA PONYO Mapon
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Alexandre LUBA Ntambo
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Daniel MUKOKO Samba
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Jean-Chrysotome VAHAMWITI
Min. of Budget .....	Daniel MUKOKO Samba
Min. of Communications, Media, & Relations With Parliament .....	Lambert MENDE Omalanga
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs .....	Alexandre LUBA Ntambo
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	Jean-Paul NEMOYATO
Min. of Employment, Labor, & Social Welfare .....	Modeste BAHATI Lukwebo
Min. of Energy & Hydraulic Resources .....	Bruno KAPANJI Kalala
Min. of the Environment, Conservation, & Tourism .....	Bavon BAVON N'sa Mputu Elima
Min. of Finance .....	Augustin MATATA PONYO Mapon
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Francophone Affairs .....	Raymond TSHIBANDA
Min. of Gender, Family, & Children's Affairs .....	Genevieve INAGOSI
Min. of Health .....	Felix KABANGE Numbi
Min. of Higher Education, University & Scientific Research .....	Chelo LOTSIMA
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Crispin ATAMA Tabe
Min. of Industry & Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises .....	Remy MUSUNGAYI Bampale
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, Town & Country Planning, Urban Planning, & Housing .....	Fridolin KASWESHI Musoka
Min. of Interior, Security, Decentralization, & Customary Affairs .....	Richard MUYEJ
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Wivine MUMBA Matipa
Min. of Lands .....	Robert MBUINGA
Min. of Mines .....	Martin KABWELULU Labilo
Min. of Planning & Monitoring the Implementation of Modernity .....	Celestin VUNABANDI
Min. of Post, Telecommunications, & New Information Technologies .....	Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba
Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Vocational Education .....	Maker MWANGU Famba
Min. of Public Service .....	Jean Claude KIBALA
Min. of Social & Humanitarian Affairs & National Solidarity .....	Charles NAWAJ Mundele
Min. of Transportation & Commerce .....	Justin KALUMBA Mwana Ngongo
Min. of Youth, Sports, Leisure, Culture, & Arts .....	Banza MUKALAYI Sungu
Governor, Central Bank .....	Deogratias MUTOMBO Mwana Nyembo
Ambassador to the US .....	Faida Maramuke MITIFU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ignace GATA MAVITA wa Lufuta

## Congo, Republic of the

Last Updated: 21 May 2014

Pres. ....	Denis SASSOU-Nguesso
Min. of State .....	Rodolphe ADADA
Min. of State .....	Isidore MVOUBA
Min. of State .....	Aime Emmanuel YOKA
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of National Defense, Veterans, & Disabled War Veterans .....	Charles MONDJO
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Special Economic Zones .....	Alain AKOUALA
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Rigobert MABOUNDOU
Min. of Civic Education & Youth .....	Anatole Collinet MAKOSSO
Min. of Civil Service & State Reformation .....	Guy Brice Parfait KOLELAS
Min. of Commerce, Consumption, & Supplies .....	Claudine MUNARI
Min. of Communications in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Bienvenu OKIEMY
Min. of Construction, Town Planning, & Housing .....	Claude Alphonse NSILOU
Min. of Cooperation, Humanitarian Action, & Solidarity .....	Charles Zacharie BOWAO
Min. of Culture & Arts .....	Jean-Claude GAKOSSO
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Henri OSSEBI
Min. of Equipment & Public Works .....	Emile OUOSSO
Min. of Finance, Budget, & Public Portfolio .....	Gilbert ONDONGO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Basile IKOUEBE
Min. of Health & Population .....	Francois BOVI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Georges MOYEN
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Andri Raphael LOEMBA
Min. of Industrial Development & Private-Sector Promotion .....	Isidore MVOUBA
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Raymond Zephirin MBOULOU
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Aime Emmanuel YOKA
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Florent TSIBA
Min. of Land Affairs & Public Domain .....	Pierre MABIALA
Min. of Maritime & Inland Fisheries, in Charge of Aquaculture .....	
Min. of Mines, Mineral Industries, & Geology .....	Pierre OBA
Min. of Planning, Economy, Land Reform, & Integration .....	
Min. of Posts & Technology, in Charge of New Technologies .....	Thierry MOUNGALA
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education, in Charge of Literacy .....	Hellot Mampouya MATSON
Min. for the Promotion of Women & the Integration of Women in Development .....	Madeleine Yila BOUMPOTO
Min. of Scientific Research & Technical Innovation .....	Bruno Jean Richard ITOUA
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, in Charge of Cottage Industry .....	Adelaide MOUGANY
Min. of Social Affairs, Humanitarian Action, & Solidarity .....	Emilienne RAOUL
Min. of Sports & Physical Education .....	Leon Alfred OPIMBAT
Min. of Sustainable Development, Forestry Economy, & Environment .....	Henri DJOMBO
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Skills & Employment .....	Serge Blaise ZONIABA
Min. of Tourism Industries & Environment .....	Josue-Rodrigue NGOUONIMBA
Min. of Transport, Civil Aviation, & Maritime Shipping .....	Jean Baptiste ONDAYE
Min.-Del. for Land Reform & Integration, attached to the Min. of Planning, Economy, Land Reform, & Integration .....	Josui Rodrigue NGOUONIMBA
Min.-Del. for Maritime Commerce, attached to the Min. of Transport, Civil Aviation, & Maritime Shipping .....	Martin Parfait Aimi COUSSOUD MAVOUNGOU
Ambassador to the US .....	Serge MOMBOULI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Raymond Serge BALE

## Cook Islands

Last Updated: 26 Jan 2012

(Self-governing in free association with New Zealand)

Prime Min. ....	Henry PUNA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tom MARSTERS
Min. of Agriculture .....	Nandi GLASSIE
Min. of Cultural Development .....	Taeriki HEATHER
Min. of Education .....	Teina BISHOP
Min. of Energy & Renewable Energy .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Finance & Economic Management .....	Mark BROWN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Tom MARSTERS
Min. of Health .....	Nandi GLASSIE
Min. of Human Resources Development .....	Teina BISHOP
Min. of Infrastructure & Planning .....	Taeriki HEATHER
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Mark BROWN
Min. of Justice .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Marine Resources .....	Teina BISHOP
Min. of Mineral & Natural Resources .....	Tom MARSTERS
Min. of Police .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Mark BROWN
Min. of Tourism .....	Teina BISHOP
Min. of Transport .....	Tom MARSTERS
Attorney Gen. ....	Henry PUNA

## Costa Rica

Last Updated: 19 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Luis Guillermo SOLIS Rivera
First Vice Pres. ....	Helio FALLAS
Second Vice Pres. ....	Ana Helena CHACON
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Luis Felipe ARAUZ Cavallini
Min. of Culture & Youth ....	Elizabeth FONSECA
Min. of Economy, Industry, & Trade ....	Welmer RAMOS Gonzalez
Min. of Education ....	Sonia Martha MORA
Min. of Environment & Energy ....	Edgar GUTIERREZ
Min. of Finance ....	Helio FALLAS
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Manuel Antonio GONZALEZ Sanz
Min. of Foreign Trade ....	Alexander MORA Delgado
Min. of Health ....	Maria Elena LOPEZ Nunez
Min. of Housing ....	Rosenda PUJOL Mesalles
Min. of Justice ....	Cristina RAMIREZ Chavarria
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Victor MORALES Mora
Min. of Planning & Economic Policy ....	Olga Marta SANCHEZ
Min. of the Presidency ....	Melvin JIMENEZ Marin
Min. of Public Security, Govt., & Police ....	Celso GAMBOA Sanchez
Min. of Public Works & Transportation ....	Carlos SEGNINI Villalobos
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Gisela KOPPER Arguedas
Min. of Social Welfare ....	Carlos ALVARADO Quesada
Min. of Sports ....	Carolina MAURI
Min. of Tourism ....	Wilhelm VON BREYMANN Barquero
Min. of Women's Issues ....	Alejandra MORA
Attorney Gen. ....	Jorge CHAVARRIA Guzman
Pres., Central Bank ....	Olivier CASTRO
Ambassador to the US ....	Shanon Muni FIGUERES Boggs
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Juan Carlos MENDOZA Garcia

## Cote d'Ivoire

Last Updated: 13 Mar 2014

Pres. ....	Alassane Dramane OUATTARA
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic & Chief of Staff of the Presidency .....	
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic in Charge of Defense .....	Paul Kofi KOFI
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic in Charge of Relations With Republican Institutions .....	
Min. in Charge of Presidential Affairs .....	
Senior Min. & Sec. Gen. of the Presidency of the Republic .....	
Prime Min. ....	Daniel Kablan DUNCAN
Min. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Economy & Finance .....	Niale KABA
Min. of African Integration & Ivoirians Abroad .....	Ally COULIBALY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Mamadou Sangafoa COULIBALY
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform .....	Ibrahima Cisse BACONGO
Min. of Commerce .....	Jean-Louis BILLON
Min. of Communication .....	Affoussiata Bamba LAMINE
Min. of Construction & Housing .....	Mamadou SANOGO
Min. of Culture & Francophone Affairs .....	Maurice Kouakou BANDAMA
Min. of Defense .....	Alassane Dramane OUATTARA
Min. of Economic Infrastructure .....	Patrick ACHI
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Budget .....	Daniel Kablan DUNCAN
Min. of Employment, Social Affairs, & Professional Training .....	Moussa DOSSO
Min. of Environment, Urban Sanitation, & Sustainable Development .....	Remi Alla KOUADIO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Charles Koffi DIBY
Min. of Handicrafts & Promotion of Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises .....	
Min. of Health & HIV/AIDS Control .....	Raymonde Goudou COFFIE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Gnamien KONAN
Min. of Industry & Mining .....	Jean-Claude BROU
Min. of Interior & Security .....	Hamed BAKAYOKO
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Civil Liberties .....	Gnenema Mamadou COULIBALY
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Kobena Kouassi ADJOURMANI
Min. of National Education & Technical Training .....	Kandia Kamissoko CAMARA
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Adama TOUNGARA
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Albert Mabri TOIKEUSSE
Min. of Post, Information, & Communication Technologies & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Bruno Nabagne KONE
Min. of Solidarity & the Family .....	Anne Desiree OULOTO
Min. of Tourism .....	Roger KAKOU
Min. of Transports .....	Gaoussou TOURE
Min. of Veteran Affairs & War Victims .....	
Min. of Water & Forestry .....	Babaud DARRET
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure .....	Alain Michel LOBOGNON
Ambassador to the US .....	Daouda DIABATE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Youssoufou BAMBA

## Croatia

Last Updated: 22 May 2014

Pres. ....	Ivo JOSIPOVIC
Prime Min. ....	Zoran MILANOVIC
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vesna PUSIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Branko GRCIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Milanka OPACIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ranko OSTOJIC
Min. of Admin. ....	Arsen BAUK
Min. of Agriculture ....	Tihomir JAKOVINA
Min. of Construction & Physical Planning ....	Anka MRAK-TARITAS
Min. of Culture ....	Andrea ZLATAR VIOLIC
Min. of Defense ....	Ante KOTROMANOVIC
Min. of Economy ....	Ivan VRDOLJAK
Min. of Entrepreneurship & Trade ....	Gordan MARAS
Min. of Environmental & Nature Protection ....	Mihael ZMAJLOVIC
Min. of Finance ....	Boris LALOVAC
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs ....	Vesna PUSIC
Min. of Health ....	Rajko OSTOJIC
Min. of Interior ....	Ranko OSTOJIC
Min. of Justice ....	Orsat MILJENIC
Min. of Labor & Pension System ....	Mirando MRSIC
Min. of Maritime Affairs, Transport, & Infrastructure ....	Sinisa Hajdas DONCIC
Min. of Regional Development & European Funds ....	Branko GRCIC
Min. of Science, Education, & Sports ....	Zeljko JOVANOVIC
Min. of Social Welfare & Youth Policy ....	Milanka OPACIC
Min. of Tourism ....	Darko LORENCIN
Min. of War Veterans ....	Predrag MATIC
Governor, Croatian National Bank ....	Boris VUJCIC
Ambassador to the US ....	Josko PARO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Vladimir DROBNJAK

## Cuba - NDE

Last Updated: 15 Jan 2015

Pres., Council of State .....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Miguel DIAZ-CANEL Bermudez
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Gladys BEJERANO Portela
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Mercedes LOPEZ Acea
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Salvador VALDES Mesa
Min. Sec., Council of State .....	Homero ACOSTA Alvarez
Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Miguel DIAZ-CANEL Bermudez
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ricardo CABRISAS Ruiz
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Adel IZQUIERDO Rodriguez
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Antonio Enrique LUSSON Batlle, <i>Div. Gen.</i>
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Marino MURILLO Jorge
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ulises ROSALES del Toro
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Sec., Executive Ctte., Council of Ministers .....	Jose Amado RICARDO Guerra, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Agriculture .....	Gustavo RODRIGUEZ Rollero
Min. of Communication .....	Maimir MESA Ramos
Min. of Construction .....	Rene MESA Villafana
Min. of Culture .....	Julian GONZALEZ Toledo
Min. of Domestic Trade .....	Mary Blanca ORTEGA Barredo
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Marino MURILLO Jorge
Min. of Education .....	Ena Elsa VELAZQUEZ Cobiella
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Alfredo LOPEZ Valdes
Min. of Finance & Prices .....	Lina PEDRAZA Rodriguez
Min. of the Food Industry .....	Maria del Carmen CONCEPCION Gonzalez
Min. of Foreign Trade & Investment .....	Rodrigo MALMIERCA Diaz
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Bruno RODRIGUEZ Parrilla
Min. of Higher Education .....	Rodolfo ALARCON Ortiz
Min. of Industry .....	Salvador PARDO Cruz
Min. of Interior .....	Abelardo COLOME Ibarra, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Maria Esther REUS Gonzalez
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Margarita Marlene GONZALEZ Fernandez
Min. of Public Health .....	Roberto MORALES Ojeda
Min. of the Revolutionary Armed Forces .....	Leopoldo CINTRA FRIAS, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Min. of Science, Technology, & Environment .....	Elba Rose PEREZ Montoya
Min. of Tourism .....	Manuel MARRERO Cruz
Min. of Transportation .....	Cesar Ignacio AROCHA Masid
Attorney Gen. ....	Dario DELGADO Cura
Pres., Central Bank of Cuba .....	Ernesto MEDINA Villaveiran
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Rodolfo REYES Rodriguez

## Cyprus

Last Updated: 5 Apr 2014

Pres. ....	Nikos ANASTASIADIS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Nikos KOUGIALIS
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Georgios LAKKOTRYPIS
Min. of Communications & Works .....	Marios DIMITRIADIS
Min. of Defense .....	Christoforos FOKAIDIS
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Kostas KADIS
Min. of Finance .....	Charis GEORGIADIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ioannis KASOULIDIS
Min. of Health .....	Filippos PATSALIS
Min. of Interior .....	Sokratis CHASIKOS
Min. of Justice & Public Order .....	Ionas NIKOLAOU
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance .....	Zeta AIMILIANIDOU
Governor, Central Bank of Cyprus .....	Chrystallas GIORKATZI
Ambassador to the US .....	Georgios CHACALLI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nikolaos AIMILIOU



## Czech Republic

Last Updated: 5 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Milos ZEMAN
Prime Min. ....	Bohuslav SOBOTKA
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Andrej BABIS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Pavel BELOBRADEK
Min. of Agriculture ....	Marian JURECKA
Min. of Culture ....	Daniel HERMAN
Min. of Defense ....	Martin STROPNICKY
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport ....	Marcel CHLADEK
Min. of the Environment ....	Richard BRABEC
Min. of Finance ....	Andrej BABIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Lubomir ZAORALEK
Min. of Health ....	Svatopluk NEMECEK
Min. for Human Rights ....	Jiri DIENSTBIER
Min. of Industry & Trade ....	Jan MLADEK
Min. of the Interior ....	Milan CHOVANEC
Min. of Justice ....	Helena VALKOVA
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs ....	Michaela MARKSOVA-TOMINOVA
Min. for Regional Development ....	Karla SLECHTOVA
Min. of Transportation ....	Dan TOK
Governor, Czech National Bank ....	Miroslav SINGER
Ambassador to the US ....	Petr GANDALOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Edita HRDA

## Denmark

Last Updated: 14 Oct 2014

Queen .....	MARGRETHE II
Prime Min. ....	Helle THORNING-SCHMIDT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Morten OSTERGAARD
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Fisheries .....	Dan JORGENSEN
Min. of Business Affairs & Growth .....	Henrik Sass LARSEN
Min. of Children & Equality .....	Manu SAREEN
Min. of Climate, Energy, & Construction .....	Rasmus Helveg PETERSEN
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Marianne JELVED
Min. of Defense .....	Nicolai Halby WAMMEN
Min. for Development Cooperation .....	Mogens JENSEN
Min. of Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Marianne JELVED
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Morten OSTERGAARD
Min. of Education .....	Christine ANTORINI
Min. of Employment .....	Henrik Dam KRISTENSEN
Min. of Environment .....	Kirsten BROSBOL
Min. for Finance .....	Bjarne CORYDON
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Martin LIDEGAARD
Min. of Health & Prevention .....	Nick HAEKKERUP
Min. of Interior Affairs .....	Morten OSTERGAARD
Min. of Justice .....	Mette FREDERIKSEN
Min. of Nordic Cooperation .....	Carsten HANSEN
Min. of Research, Innovation, & Continuing Education .....	Sofie Carsten NIELSEN
Min. of Social Affairs & Integration .....	Manu SAREEN
Min. of Taxation .....	Benny ENGELBRECHT
Min. of Towns, Housing, & Rural Affairs .....	Carsten HANSEN
Min. of Trade & Investment .....	Mogens JENSEN
Min. of Transport .....	Magnus HEUNICKE
Chmn., Board of Governors, Danish National Bank .....	Lars ROHDE
Ambassador to the US .....	Peter TAKSOE-JENSEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ib PETERSEN

## Djibouti

Last Updated: 22 May 2014

Pres. ....	Ismail Omar GUELLEH
Prime Min. ....	Abdoulkader Kamil MOHAMED
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Mohamed Ahmed AWALEH
Min. of Communication & Culture .....	Ali Hassan BAHDON
Min. of Defense .....	Hassan Darar HOUFFANEH
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Planning .....	Ilyas Moussa DAWALEH
Min. of Education & Professional Training .....	Djama Elmi OKIEH
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Ali Yacoub MAHAMOUD
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mahamoud Ali YOUSOUF
Min. of Habitat, Urban Planning, Environment, & Town Planning .....	Mohamed Moussa Ibrahim BALALA
Min. of Health .....	Kassim Issack OSMAN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport .....	Moussa Ahmed HASSAN
Min. of Interior .....	Hassan Omar Mohamed BOURHAN
Min. of Justice & Penal Affairs .....	Ali Farah ASSOWEH
Min. of Labor .....	Abdi Houssein AHMED
Min. of Muslim Affairs & Charitable Assets .....	Aden Ali ADEN
Min. of the Promotion of Women & Family Welfare & Social Affairs .....	Hasna Barkat DAOUD
Governor (Acting), Central Bank .....	Ahmed OSMAN Ali
Ambassador to the US .....	Roble OLHAYE Oudine
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Roble OLHAYE Oudine

## Dominica

Last Updated: 17 Oct 2013

Pres. ....	Charles SAVARIN
Prime Min. ....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Matthew WALTER
Min. of Carib Affairs .....	Ashton GRANEAU
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Justina CHARLES
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development .....	Peter ST. JEAN
Min. of Employment, Trade, Industry, & Diaspora Affairs .....	John Collin MCINTYRE
Min. of Environment, Natural Resources, Physical Planning, & Fisheries ..	Kenneth DARROUX
Min. of Finance .....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Health .....	Julius TIMOTHY
Min. of Information, Telecommunication, & Constituency Empowerment ..	Ambrose GEORGE
Min. of Lands, Housing, Settlements, & Water Resource Management .....	Reginald AUSTRIE
Min. of National Security, Labor, & Immigration .....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Public Works, Energy, & Ports .....	Rayburn BLACKMOORE
Min. of Social Services, Community Development, & Gender Affairs .....	Gloria SHILLINGFORD
Min. of Tourism & Legal Affairs .....	Ian DOUGLAS
Attorney Gen. ....	Levi PETER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vince HENDERSON

## Dominican Republic

Last Updated: 29 Sep 2014

Pres. ....	Danilo MEDINA Sanchez
Vice Pres. ....	Margarita CEDENO DE FERNANDEZ
Min. of Agriculture .....	Angel Francisco ESTEVEZ Bourdier
Min. of the Armed Forces .....	Maximo William MUNOZ Delgado
Min. of Culture .....	Jose Antonio RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Development .....	Juan Temistocles MONTAS Dominguez
Min. of Education .....	Carlos Alberto AMARANTE BARET
Min. of the Environment & Natural Resources .....	Bautista Antonio ROJAS Gomez
Min. of Finance .....	Simon LIZARDO Mezquita
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Andres NAVARRO Garcia
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology .....	Ligia AMADA MELO Viuda Cardona
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Jose Manuel DEL CASTILLO Savinon
Min. of Interior & Police .....	Jose Ramon FADUL
Min. of Labor .....	Rosa Maritza HERNANDEZ Liriano
Min. of the Presidency .....	Gustavo Adolfo MONTALVO Franco
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Manuel Ramon VENTURA Camejo
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare .....	Lorenzo Wilfredo "Freddy" HIDALGO Nunez
Min. of Public Works & Communications .....	Gonzalo CASTILLO Terrero
Min. of Sports .....	Jaime David FERNANDEZ Mirabal
Min. of Tourism .....	Francisco Javier GARCIA Fernandez
Min. of Women .....	Alejandrina GERMAN Mejia
Min. of Youth .....	Jorge Felix MINAYA Contreras
Admin. Sec. of the Presidency .....	Jose Ramon PERALTA
Attorney Gen. ....	Francisco DOMINGUEZ Brito
Governor, Central Bank .....	Hector VALDEZ Albizu
Ambassador to the US .....	Anibal de Jesus DE CASTRO Rodriguez
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Francisco Antonio CORTORREAL

## Ecuador

Last Updated: 7 Oct 2014

Pres. ....	Rafael CORREA Delgado
Vice Pres. ....	Jorge GLAS Espinel
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries, & Aquaculture .....	Javier PONCE Cevallos
Min. of Culture .....	Francisco BORJA Cevallos
Min. of Economic & Social Inclusion .....	Betty TOLA
Min. of Education .....	Augusto ESPINOSA
Min. of Electricity & Renewable Energy .....	Esteban ALBORNOZ
Min. of Environment .....	Lorena TAPIA Nunez
Min. of Finance .....	Fausto HERRERA
Min. of Foreign Relations, Foreign Trade, & Integration .....	Ricardo PATINO Aroca
Min. of Industry & Competitiveness .....	Ramiro GONZALEZ Jaramillo
Min. of Interior .....	Jose SERRANO
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Ledy ZUNIGA
Min. of Labor Relations .....	Carlos MARX Carrasco
Min. of Nonrenewable Natural Resources .....	Pedro MERIZALDE Pavon
Min. of National Defense .....	Fernando CORDERO Cueva
Min. of Public Health .....	Carina VANCE
Min. of Sports .....	Jose FRANCISCO Cevallos
Min. of Telecommunication & Information .....	Augusto ESPIN Tobar
Min. of Tourism .....	Sandy NARANJO
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Paola CARVAJAL
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Diego AULESTIA
Min. Coordinator of Economic Policy .....	Patricio RIVERA
Min. Coordinator of Internal & External Security Policy .....	Homero ARELLANO, <i>Adm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. Coordinator of Natural & Cultural Heritage .....	Velasco ANDRADE
Min. Coordinator of Policy .....	Viviana BONILLA
Min. Coordinator of Production .....	Richard ESPINOSA
Min. Coordinator of Social Development .....	Cecilia VACA Jones
Min. Coordinator of Strategic Sectors .....	Rafael PROVEDA Bonilla
National Sec. of Planning & Development .....	Pabel MUNOZ
Sec. Gen. of Public Admin. ....	Vinicio ALVARADO Espinel
Pres., Central Bank .....	Diego MARTINEZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Nathalie CELY Suarez
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Julio Xavier LASSO Mendoza

## Egypt

Last Updated: 16 Sep 2014

Pres. ....	Abdelfattah Said ELSISI
Prime Min. ....	Ibrahim MEHLAB
Min. of Agriculture .....	Adel AL-BELTAGY
Min. of Antiquities .....	Mamduh AL-DAMATY
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Hossam KAMAL
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Atef HELMY
Min. of Culture .....	Gaber ASFOUR
Min. of Defense .....	Sidqy SOBHY, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Mahmoud Abul NASR
Min. of Electricity .....	Mohamed SHAKER
Min. of Environment .....	Khaled FAHMY
Min. of Finance .....	Hani Qadry DIMIAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sameh Hassan SHOUKRY
Min. of Health .....	Adel EI-ADAWI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Sayed ABDEL-KHALEK
Min. of Housing .....	Moustafa MADBULI
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Mounir Fakhry ABDEL-NOUR
Min. of Information .....	Dorreya Sharaf AL-DIN
Min. of Interior .....	Mohamed IBRAHIM
Min. of Intl. Cooperation .....	Nagla AL-ALWANY
Min. of Investment .....	Ashraf SALMAN
Min. of Irrigation .....	Hossam al-Din MOGHAZY
Min. of Justice .....	Mahfouz SABER
Min. of Local & Admin. Development .....	Adel LABIB
Min. of Manpower & Migration .....	Nahed EL-ASHRY
Min. of Military Production .....	Ibrahim YOUNIS, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Petroleum .....	Sherif ISMAIL
Min. of Planning .....	Ashraf EL-ARABY
Min. of Religious Endowments .....	Mukhtar GOMAA
Min. of Scientific Research .....	Sherif HAMAD
Min. of Social Solidarity .....	Ghada WALY
Min. of Supply .....	Khaled HANAFI
Min. of Tourism .....	Hisham ZAAZOU
Min. of Transitional Justice & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Ibrahim AL-HENEDI
Min. of Transportation .....	Hany DAHY
Min. of Urban Development .....	Laila Rashid ISKANDER
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Khaled ABDEL-AZIZ
Governor, Central Bank of Egypt .....	Hisham RAMEZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Mohamed TAWFIK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Amr Abde-latif ABOULATTA

## El Salvador

Last Updated: 15 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Salvador SANCHEZ CEREN
Vice Pres. ....	Oscar ORTIZ
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Orestes ORTEZ
Min. of Defense .....	David MUNGUIA Payes
Min. of Economy .....	Tharsis Salomon LOPEZ
Min. of Education .....	Carlos CANJURA
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Lina POHL
Min. of Finance .....	Juan Carlos CACERES Chavez
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Hugo Roger MARTINEZ Bonilla
Min. of Govt. ....	Ramon VALENCIA
Min. of Health .....	Violeta MENJIVAR
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Benito LARA
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Sandra GUEVARA
Min. of Public Works .....	Gerson MARTINEZ
Min. of Tourism .....	Jose Napoleon DUARTE Duran
Attorney Gen. ....	Luis MARTINEZ
Pres., Central Reserve Bank .....	Oscar CABRERA Melgar
Ambassador to the US .....	Francisco Roberto ALTSCHUL Fuentes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ruben Ignacio ZAMORA Rivas



## Equatorial Guinea

Last Updated: 18 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Teodoro OBIANG Nguema Mbasogo, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
First Vice Pres. in Charge of Economic & Financial Affairs .....	Ignacio MILAM Tang
Second Vice Pres. in Charge of Political & Democracy Affairs .....	Teodoro "Teodorin" Nguema OBIANG Mangué
Prime Min. in Charge of Admin. Coordination .....	Vincente Ehate TOMI
First Dep. Prime Min. & Head of Political Affairs & Democracy .....	Clemente Engonga NGUEMA Onguene
Second Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Social & Human Rights Affairs .....	Lucas Nguema Esono MBANG
Third Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Human Rights .....	Alfonso Nsue MOKUY
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Alfredo Mitogo MITOGO
Min. of Education & Science .....	Maria del Carmen EKORO
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Public Investment .....	Conrado Okwenve NDOHE
Min. of Finance & Budgets .....	Marcelino Owono EDU
Min. of Fisheries & the Environment .....	Crescencio Tamarite CASTANO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Agapito Mba MOKUY
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Diosdado Vicente Nsue MILAN
Min. of Information, Press, & Radio .....	Augustin Nze NFUMU
Min. of Internal Affairs & Local Corporations .....	Clemente Engonga NGUEMA Onguene
Min. of Justice, Religious Affairs, & Penitentiary Institutions .....	Evangelina Filomena Oyo EBULE
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Heriberto Miko MBENGONO
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy .....	Gabriel Mbega Obiang LIMA
Min. of National Security .....	Nicolas OBAMA Nchama
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructures .....	Juan Nko MBULA
Min. of Social Affairs & the Promotion of Women .....	Maria Lenor Epam BIRIBE
Min. of Trade & Business Promotion .....	Celestino Bonifacio Bakale OBIANG
Min. of Transportation, Technology, Postal Services, & Telecommunications .....	Francisco Mba Olo BAHAMONDE
Min. of State for National Defense .....	Antonio MBA Nguema, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State to the Presidency of the Republic in Charge of the Civil Cabinet .....	Braulio Ncogo ABEGUE
Min. of State to the Presidency of the Republic in Charge of the Fight Against the Prevention of HIV/AIDS & Sexually Transmitted Diseases .....	Tomas Mecheba Fernandez GALILEA
Min. of State to the Presidency of the Republic in Charge of Missions .....	Alejandro EVUNA Owono Asangono
Min. of State to the Presidency of the Republic in Charge of Regional Integration .....	Baltasar Engonga EDJO
Min. in Charge of Relations With the Parliament & Legal Affairs .....	Angel MASIE Mibuy
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Anatolio NDONG MBA

## Eritrea

Last Updated: 24 Apr 2014

Pres. ....	ISAIAS Afworki
Vice Pres. ....	
Min. of Agriculture .....	AREFAINE Berhe
Min. of Defense .....	SEBHAT Ephrem
Min. of Education .....	SEMERE Russom
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	AHMED Hajj Ali
Min. of Finance .....	BERHANE Abrehe
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	OSMAN Saleh Mohammed
Min. of Health .....	AMINA Nurhussein
Min. of Information .....	ALI Abdu
Min. of Justice .....	FOZIA Hashim
Min. of Labor & Human Welfare .....	SALMA Hassen
Min. of Land, Water, & Environment .....	TESFAI Ghebreselassie
Min. of Maritime Resources .....	SALEH Meki
Min. of National Development .....	GHIORGHISH Teklemichael, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works .....	ABRAHA Asfaha
Min. of Tourism .....	ASKALU Menkerios
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	WOLDENKIEL Abraha
Governor, Bank of Eritrea (Acting) .....	KIBREAB Woldemariam
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington .....	BERHANE Gebrehiwet Solomon
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	GIRMA Asmerom Tesfay

## Estonia

Last Updated: 29 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Toomas Hendrik ILVES
Prime Min. ....	Taavi ROIVAS
Min. of Agriculture .....	Ivari PADAR
Min. of Culture .....	Urve TIIDUS
Min. of Defense .....	Sven MIKSER
Min. of Economic Affairs & Infrastructure .....	Urve PALO
Min. of Education & Research .....	Jevgeni OSSINOVSKI
Min. of Environment .....	Mati RAIDMA
Min. of Finance .....	Maris LAURI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Keit PENTUS-ROSIMANNUS
Min. of Foreign Trade & Entrepreneurship .....	Anne SULLILNG
Min. of Health & Labor .....	Urmas KRUUSE
Min. of the Interior .....	Hanno PEVKUR
Min. of Justice .....	Andres ANVELT
Min. of Social Security .....	Helmen KUTT
Governor, Bank of Estonia .....	Ardo HANSSON
Ambassador to the US .....	Eerik MARMEI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Margus KOLGA

## Ethiopia

Last Updated: 8 Apr 2014

Pres. ....	MULATU Teshome
Prime Min. ....	HAILEMARIAM Desalegn
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ASTER Mamo
Dep. Prime Min. ....	DEBRETSION Gebre-Michael
Dep. Prime Min. ....	DEMEKE Mekonnen Hassen
Min. of Agriculture .....	TEFERA Deribew
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	DEMISSE Shito
Min. of Civil Service .....	ASTER Mamo
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	DEBRETSION Gebre-Michael
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	AMIN Abdulkadir
Min. of Defense .....	SIRAJ Fegessa Shereffa
Min. of Education .....	SHIFERAW Shigute
Min. of Environmental Protection & Forestry .....	BELETE Tafese
Min. of Federal Affairs .....	SHIFERAW Tekle-Mariam
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	SUFIAN Ahmed
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	TEWODROS Adhanom Ghebreyesus
Min. of Govt. Communications Affairs Office .....	REDWAN Hussein
Min. of Health .....	KESETE-BERHAN Admasu
Min. of Industry .....	AHMED Abetew
Min. of Justice .....	GETACHEW Ambaye
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	ABDULFETAH Abdulahi Hassen
Min. of Mines .....	TOLESA Shagi
Min. of Revenue & Customs Authority .....	BEKIR Shale
Min. of Science & Technology .....	DEMITU Hambessa
Min. of Trade .....	KEBEDE Chane
Min. of Transport .....	WORKNEH Gebeyehu
Min. of Urban Development & Construction .....	MEKURIA Haile
Min. of Water & Energy .....	ALEMAYEHU Tegenu
Min. of Women, Children, & Youth Affairs .....	ZENEBU Tadesse
Governor, National Bank of Ethiopia .....	TEKLEWOLD Atnafu
Ambassador to the US .....	GIRMA Birru Geda
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	TEKEDA Alemu Wolde Mariam

# Fiji

Last Updated: 25 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Epeli NAILATIKAU
Prime Min. ....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Agriculture .....	Inia SERUIRATU
Min. for Education, Heritage, & Arts .....	Mahendra REDDY
Min. for Employment, Productivity, & Industrial Relations .....	Jioji Konusi KONROTE
Min. for Finance, Public Enterprises, Public Service, & Communications ..	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Fisheries & Forests .....	Osea NAIQAMU
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Inoke KUBUABOLA
Min. for Health & Medical Services .....	Jone USAMATE
Min. for Industry, Trade, & Tourism .....	Faiyaz KOYA
Min. for Immigration, National Security, & Defense .....	Timoci Lesi NATUVA
Min. for Information & National Archives of Fiji .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Infrastructure and Transport .....	Pio TIKODUADUA
Min. for Lands & Mineral Resources .....	Mereseini VUNIWAQA
Min. for Local Govt., Housing, & Environment .....	Parveen KUMAR
Min. for Rural & Maritime Development & National Disaster Management .....	Inia SERUIRATU
Min. for Sugar Industry .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Taukei Affairs .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Women, Children, & Poverty Alleviation .....	Rosy Sofia AKBAR
Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Laisenia Bale TUITUBOU
Attorney Gen. ....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Barry WHITESIDE
Ambassador to the US .....	Winston THOMPSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Peter THOMSON

## Finland

Last Updated: 25 Sep 2014

Pres. ....	Sauli NIINISTO
Prime Min. ....	Cai-Goran Alexander STUBB
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Antti RINNE
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry ....	Petteri ORPO
Min. of Culture & Housing ....	Pia VIITANEN
Min. of Defense ....	Carl HAGLUND
Min. of Development Cooperation ....	Sirpa PAATERO
Min. of Economic Affairs ....	Jan VAPAAVUORI
Min. of Education & Communications ....	Krista KIURU
Min. of the Environment ....	Sanni GRAHN-LAASONEN
Min. of Finance ....	Antti RINNE
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Erkki Sakari TUOMIOJA
Min. of Foreign Trade & European Affairs ....	Lenita TOIVAKKA
Min. of Health & Social Services ....	Susanna HUOVINEN
Min. of Interior ....	Paivi RASANEN
Min. of Justice ....	Anna-Maja HENRIKSSON
Min. of Labor ....	Lauri IHALAINEN
Min. of Social Affairs & Health ....	Laura RATY
Min. of Transport & Local Govt. ....	Paula RISIKKO
Governor, Bank of Finland ....	Erkki LIIKANEN
Ambassador to the US ....	Ritva Inkeri KOUKKU-RONDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Kai Jurgen Mikael SAUER

## France

Last Updated: 10 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Francois HOLLANDE
Prime Min. ....	Manuel VALLS
Min. of Agriculture, Agribusiness, & Forestry & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Stephane LE FOLL
Min. of Culture & Communication .....	Fleur PELLERIN
Min. of Decentralization & Civil Service .....	Marylise LEBRANCHU
Min. of Defense .....	Jean-Yves LE DRIAN
Min. of Ecology, Sustainable Development, & Energy .....	Segolene ROYAL
Min. of Economy, Industry, & the Digital Economy .....	Emmanuel MACRON
Min. of Finance & Public Accounts .....	Michel SAPIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Development .....	Laurent FABIOUS
Min. of Housing & Territorial Equities .....	Sylvia PINEL
Min. of the Interior .....	Bernard CAZENEUVE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Christiane TAUBIRA
Min. of Labor, Employment, Professional Training, & Social Dialogue .....	Francois REBSAMEN
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, & Research .....	Najat VALLAUD-BELKACEM
Min. of Overseas France .....	George PAU-LANGEVIN
Min. of Social Affairs, Health, & Women's Rights .....	Marisol TOURAINE
Min. of Urban Areas, Youth, & Sports .....	Patrick KANNER
Governor, Bank of France .....	Christian NOYER
Ambassador to the US .....	Gerard ARAUD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Francois DELATTRE

## Gabon

Last Updated: 18 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Ali Ben BONGO Ondimba
Prime Min. ....	Daniel ONA ONDO
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, Livestock, & Food Security .....	Luc OYOUBI
Min. of Budget & Public Finance .....	Christian MAGNAGNA
Min. for the Civil Service, Admin. Reform, & Modernization of Legal Framework & Institutions .....	Serge MABIALA
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Civic Education .....	Ida RETENO Assonouet
Min. of Digital Economy, Communication, & Postal Services .....	Blaise LOUEMBE
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Jean Christophe AKAGHA MBA
Min. of Energy & Water Resources .....	Desire GUEDON
Min. of Family & Social Affairs .....	Honorine Nzet BITEGHE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Emmanuel ISSOZE-NGONDET
Min. of Health .....	Fidele MENGUE M'Engouang
Min. of Interior, Public Security, Immigration, Decrees, & Decentralization .....	Guy-Bertrand MAPANGO
Min. of Investment Promotion, Infrastructure, Housing, & Territorial Development .....	Magloire NGAMBIA
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Seraphin MOUNDOUNGA
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Vocational Training .....	Simon NTOUTOUME Emane
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Tourism .....	Regis IMMONGAULT Tatagani
Min. of National Defense .....	Ernest MPOUHO Epigat
Min. of National Education & Technical & Vocational Education .....	Leon NZOUBA
Min. of Oil & Hydrocarbons .....	Etienne NGOUBOU
Min. for Relations With the Institutions & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Denise MEKAMNE
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, Artisans, & Commerce .....	Gabriel TCHANGO
Min. of Transport .....	Paulette MENGUE M'Owono
Min. of Water & Forests .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos Victor BOUNGOU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Noel Nelson MESSONE



## Gambia, The

Last Updated: 15 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Yahya JAMMEH
Vice Pres. ....	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Solomon OWENS
Min. of Basic & Secondary Education .....	Fatou Lamin FAYE
Min. of Defense .....	Yahya JAMMEH
Min. of Energy .....	Edward Saja SANNEH
Min. of Environment, Climate Change, Water Resources, Parks, & Wildlife .....	Pa Ousman JARJU
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Kebba S. TOURAY
Min. of Fisheries .....	Mass Axi GAI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Neneh MACDOUALL-GAYE
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Omar SEY
Min. of Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology .....	Aboubacar SENHORE
Min. of Information & Communication Infrastructure .....	Sheriff BOJANG
Min. of the Interior .....	Ousman SONKO
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Mama Fatima SINGHATEH
Min. of Lands & Regional Govt. ....	Momodou Aki BAYO
Min. of Petroleum .....	Yahya JAMMEH
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	Lamin NYABALLY
Min. of Tourism & Culture .....	Benjamin A. ROBERTS
Min. of Trade, Industry, Regional Integration, & Employment .....	Abdou JOBE
Min. of Transport, Works, & Infrastructure .....	Gala GARBA-JAHUMPA
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Alieu K. JAMMEH
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mamadou TANGARA

# Georgia

Last Updated: 21 Nov 2014

Pres. ....	Giorgi MARGVELASHVILI
Speaker of Parliament .....	Davit USUPASHVILI
Prime Min. ....	Irakli GARIBASHVILI
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Giorgi KVIRIKASHVILI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kakha KALADZE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Otar DANELIA
Min. of Corrections & Legal Assistance .....	Giorgi MGHEBRISHVILI
Min. of Culture & Monument Protection .....	Mikheil GIORGADZE
Min. of Defense .....	Mindia JANELIDZE
Min. of Economy & Sustainable Development .....	Giorgi KVIRIKASHVILI
Min. of Education & Science .....	Tamar SANIKIDZE
Min. of Energy .....	Kakha KALADZE
Min. of Environmental Protection & Natural Resources .....	Elguja KHOKRISHVILI
Min. of Finance .....	Nodar KHADURI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Tamar BERUCHASHVILI
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Aleksandre CHIKAIDZE
Min. for Internally Displaced Persons From the Occupied Territories, Accommodation, & Refugees of Georgia .....	Sozar SUBARI
Min. of Justice .....	Tea TSULUKIANI
Min. of Labor, Health & Social Affairs .....	Davit SERGEENKO
Min. of Regional Development & Infrastructure .....	Davit SHAVLIASHVILI
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs .....	Levan QIPIANI
State Min. for Diaspora Issues .....	Gela DUMBADZE
State Min. for European & Euro-Atlantic Integration .....	Davit BAKRADZE
State Min. for Reintegration .....	Paata ZAKAREISHVILI
Sec., National Security Council .....	Irine IMERLISHVILI
Chmn., National Bank .....	Giorgi KADAGIDZE
Ambassador to the US .....	Archil GEGESHIDZE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kakha IMNADZE

## Germany

Last Updated: 13 Nov 2014

Fed. Pres. ....	Joachim GAUCK
Chancellor .....	Angela MERKEL
Vice Chancellor .....	Sigmar GABRIEL
Min. of Defense .....	Ursula VON DER LEYEN
Min. for Economic Cooperation & Development .....	Gerd MUELLER
Min. for Economics & Energy .....	Sigmar GABRIEL
Min. for Education & Research .....	Johanna WANKA
Min. for the Environment, Nature Conservation, Construction, & Reactor Security .....	Barbara HENDRICKS
Min. for Family, Seniors, Women, & Youth .....	Manuela SCHWESIG
Min. of Finance .....	Wolfgang SCHAEUBLE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Frank-Walter STEINMEIER
Min. for Health .....	Hermann GROEHE
Min. of Interior .....	Thomas DE MAIZIERE
Min. of Justice & Consumer Protection .....	Heiko MAAS
Min. for Labor & Social Affairs .....	Andrea NAHLES
Min. for Nutrition & Agriculture .....	Christian SCHMIDT
Min. for Transportation & Digital Infrastructure .....	Alexander DOBRINDT
Min. Without Portfolio & Chancellery Chief .....	Peter ALTMAIER
Pres., Bundesbank .....	Jens WEIDMANN
Ambassador to the US .....	Peter WITTIG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Harald BRAUN

## Ghana

Last Updated: 23 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	John Dramani MAHAMA
Vice Pres. ....	Kwesi AMISSAH-ARTHUR
Min. of Chieftaincy & Traditional Affairs .....	Henry Seidu DAANAA
Min. of Communications .....	Edward Omane BOAMAH
Min. of Defense .....	Mark Owen WOYONGO
Min. of Education .....	Naana Jane OPOKU-AGYEMAN
Min. of Employment & Labor Relations .....	Nii Armah ASHIETEY
Min. of Energy & Petroleum .....	Emmanuel Armah Kofi BUAH
Min. of Environment, Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Oteng ADJEI
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	Seth TERKPER
Min. of Fisheries & Aquaculture Development .....	Nayon BILLJO
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Clement Kofi HUMADO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration .....	Hanna TETTEH
Min. of Gender, Children, & Social Protection .....	Nana Oye LITHUR
Min. of Health .....	Hanny Sherry AYITTEY
Min. of Information & Media Relations .....	Mahama AYARIGA
Min. of Interior .....	Kwesi AHWOI
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Marietta BREW-APPIAH-OPPONG
Min. of Lands & Natural Resources .....	Inusah FUSEINI
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Akwasi Opong FOSU
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs & Majority Leader .....	Benjamin KUNBOUR
Min. of Roads & Highways .....	Amin Amidu SULEMANI
Min. of Tourism, Culture, & Creative Arts .....	Elizabeth OFOSU-AGYARE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Haruna IDDRISU
Min. of Transportation .....	Dzifa ATTIVOR
Min. of Water Resources, Works, & Housing .....	Collins DAUDA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Elvis AFRIYIE-ANKRAH
Min. of State, Office of the Pres. ....	
Min. of State, Office of the Pres. ....	
Governor, Bank of Ghana .....	Henry Kofi WAMPAH
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kenneth Kweku KANDA

## Greece

Last Updated: 5 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Karolos PAPOULIAS
Prime Min. ....	Alexios TSIPRAS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ioannis DRAGASAKIS
Min. of Culture, Education, & Religious Affairs ....	Aristeidis BALTAS
Min. of Economy, Infrastructure, Shipping, & Tourism ....	Georgios STATHAKIS
Min. of Finance ....	Ioannis VAROUFAKIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Nikolaos KOTZIAS
Min. of Health & Social Security ....	Panagiotis KOUROUMLIS
Min. of Interior & Admin. Reconstruction ....	Nikolaos VOUSIS
Min. of Justice ....	Nikolaos PARASKEVOPOULOS
Min. of Labor & Social Solidarity ....	Panagiotis SKOURLETIS
Min. of National Defense ....	Panagiotis KAMMENOS
Min. of Productive Reconstruction, Environment, & Energy ....	Panagiotis LAFAZANIS
Min. of State ....	Nikolaos PAPPAS
Min. of State for Corruption ....	Panagiotis NIKOLOUDIS
Min. of State for Govt. Coordination ....	Alexandros FLAMBOURARIS
Govt. Spokesman ....	Gavriil SAKELLARIDIS
Governor, Bank of Greece ....	Ioannis STOURNARAS
Ambassador to the US ....	Christos PANAGOPOULOS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Michalis SPINELLIS

## Grenada

Last Updated: 24 Feb 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Cecile LA GRENADE
Prime Min. ....	Keith MITCHELL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Agriculture, Land, Forestry, Fisheries, & the Environment .....	Roland BHOLA
Min. of Carriacou & Petite Martinique Affairs .....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Communications & Works, Physical Development, Public Utilities, & Information Communications Technology .....	Gregory BOWEN
Min. of Economic Development, Trade, Planning, Cooperatives, & Intl. Business .....	Oliver JOSEPH
Min. of Education & Human Resources Development .....	Anthony BOATSWAIN
Min. of Energy .....	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of Finance .....	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Clarice MODESTE-CURWEN
Min. of Health & Social Security .....	Nickolas STEELE
Min. of Labor & Local Govt. ....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of National Security, Disaster Preparedness, & Home Affairs .....	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of Public Affairs, Public Admin., Implementation, & Information .....	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of Social Development, Housing, & Community Development .....	Delma THOMAS
Min. of Tourism, Civil Aviation, & Culture .....	Yolande BAIN-HORSFORD
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Ecclesiastical Relations .....	Emmalin PIERRE
Min. of Implementation in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Alexandra OTWAY-NOEL
Min. in the Min. of Communications & Works, Physical Development, Public Utilities, & Information Communications Technology (ICT) With Responsibility for ICT .....	Alvin DABREO
Attorney Gen. ....	Cajeton HOOD
Ambassador to the US .....	Ethelstan Angus FRIDAY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Denis Godwin ANTOINE

## Guatemala

Last Updated: 28 Oct 2014

Pres. ....	Otto Fernando PEREZ MOLINA
Vice Pres. ....	Ingrid Roxana BALDETTI Elias
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Food .....	Elmer LOPEZ Rodriguez
Min. of Communications, Infrastructure, & Housing .....	Victor CORADO
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Dwight Anthony PEZZAROSI Garcia
Min. of Defense .....	Manuel LOPEZ Ambrosio, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy .....	Sergio DE LA TORRE
Min. of Education .....	Cynthia DEL AGUILA
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Erick ARCHILA
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Michelle MARTINEZ
Min. of Finance .....	Dorval CARIAS
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Carlos Raul MORALES Moscoso
Min. of Govt. ....	Hector Mauricio LOPEZ BONILLA
Min. of Labor .....	Carlos CONTRERAS
Min. of Public Health & Social Assistance .....	Luis Enrique MONTERROSO
Attorney Gen. ....	Thelma ALDANA
Solicitor Gen. ....	Vladimir Osman AGUILAR Guerra
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Gustavo MARTINEZ
Pres., Bank of Guatemala .....	Julio Roberto SUAREZ Guerra
Ambassador to the US .....	Julio LIGORRIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Luis Fernando CARRERA Castro

## Guinea

Last Updated: 16 Oct 2014

Pres. ....	Alpha CONDE
Prime Min. ....	Mohamed Said FOFANA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Emile YOMBOUNO
Min. of Audit, Economic, & Financial Controls .....	Aboubacar Sidiki KOULIBALY
Min. of Commerce .....	Mohamed Dorval DOUMBOUYA
Min. of Communication .....	Togba Cesaire KPOGHOMOU
Min. of Culture & Heritage .....	Ahmed Tidiane CISSE
Min. of Defense .....	Alpha CONDE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Kerfalla YANSANE
Min. of Employment, Technical Education, & Vocational Training .....	Damantan Albert CAMARA
Min. of Energy .....	Papa Koly KOUROUMA
Min. of Environment, Waters, & Forests .....	Saramady TOURE
Min. of Fisheries & Aquaculture .....	Moussa CONDE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Guineans Abroad .....	Francois Lonseny FALL
Min. of Health & Public Hygiene .....	Remy LAMAH, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Teliwel Bailo DIALLO
Min. of Hotel Management, Tourism, & the Arts .....	Mariame BALDE
Min. of Human Rights & Public Liberties .....	Kalifa Gassama DIABY
Min. of Industry & Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Ramatoulaye BAH
Min. of Information .....	Dirus Diale DORE
Min. of Intl. Cooperation .....	Koutoubou Moustapha SANO
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Me Christian SOW
Min. of Labor & Public Service .....	Fatoumata TOUNKARA
Min. of Literacy & the Promotion of National Languages .....	Bamba CAMARA
Min. of Livestock .....	
Min. of Mines & Geology .....	Mohamed Lamine FOFANA
Min. of Planning .....	Sekou TRAORE
Min. of Pre-University Education .....	Ibrahima KOUROUMA
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	Ousmane BAH
Min. of Security & Civil Protection .....	Madifing DIANE
Min. of Social Affairs & Female Promotion .....	Diaka DIAKITE
Min. of Sports .....	Aboubacar Sidiki CAMARA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Alhassane CONDE
Min. of Urbanism, Habitat, & Construction .....	Ibrahima BANGOURA
Min. of Youth & Youth Employment .....	Sanoussy Gbatama SOW
Governor, Central Bank .....	Louceny NABE
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mamadi TOURE



## Guinea-Bissau

Last Updated: 14 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Jose Mario VAZ
Prime Min. ....	Domingos Simoes PEREIRA
Min. in the Presidency for the Council of Ministers & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Baciro DJA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Joao Anibal PEREIRA
Min. of Economics & Finance .....	Geraldo MARTINS
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Florentino PEREIRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Communities .....	Mario Lopes DA ROSA
Min. of Internal Admin. ....	Botche CANDE
Min. of Justice .....	Carmelita PIRES
Min. of Media .....	Agnelo REGALA
Min. of National Defense .....	Cadi MANE
Min. of National Education .....	Odete SEMEDO
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Daniel GOMES
Min. of Public Health .....	Valentina MENDES
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform .....	Ademir Nelson BELO
Min. of Public Works, Construction, & Urban Planning .....	Jose Antonio DE ALMEIDA
Min. of Trade & Traditional Crafts .....	Antonio Serifo EMBALO
Min. of Women's Affairs, Family, & Social Cohesiveness .....	Bilony NHASSE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joao SOARES DA GAMA

# Guyana

Last Updated: 22 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Donald RAMOTAR
First Vice Pres. ....	
Second Vice Pres. ....	
Prime Min. ....	Samuel HINDS
Min. of Agriculture ....	Leslie RAMSAMMY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Amerindian Affairs ....	Pauline CAMPBELL-SUKHAI
Min. of Education ....	Priya MANICKCHAND
Min. of Finance ....	Ashni SINGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Carolyn RODRIGUES-BIRKETT
Min. of Health ....	Bheri RAMSARRAN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Clement ROHEE
Min. of Housing & Water ....	Irfaan ALI
Min. of Human Services & Social Security ....	Jennifer WEBSTER
Min. of Labor ....	Nanda GOPAUL
Min. of Legal Affairs ....	Anil NANDLALL
Min. of Local Govt. & Regional Development ....	Ganga PERSAUD
Min. of Natural Resources & the Environment ....	Robert PERSAUD
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs ....	Samuel HINDS
Min. of Public Service Management ....	Jennifer WESTFORD, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works ....	Robeson BENN
Min. of Tourism, Industry, & Commerce ....	
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports ....	Frank ANTHONY, <i>Dr.</i>
Head, Presidential Secretariat ....	Roger LUNCHEON
Attorney Gen. ....	Anil NANDLALL
Governor, Bank of Guyana ....	Dolly S. SINGH
Ambassador to the US ....	Bayney KARRAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	George Wilfred TALBOT

## Haiti

Last Updated: 25 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Michel MARTELLY
Prime Min. ....	Evans PAUL
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Rural Development .....	Fresner DORCIN
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Hervey DAY
Min. of Communication .....	Rothchild FRANCOIS, Jr.
Min. of Culture .....	Dithny Joan RATON
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Wilson LALEAU
Min. of Environment .....	Jean Marie Claude GERMAIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Worship .....	Duly BRUTUS
Min. of Haitians Living Abroad .....	Pieriche OLICIER
Min. of Interior & Territorial Collectivities .....	Ariel HENRY
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Richard CASIMIR
Min. of National Defense .....	Lener RENAULD
Min. of National Education & Professional Training .....	Nesmy MANIGAT
Min. of Planning & External Cooperation .....	Yves Germain JOSEPH
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Florence Duperval GUILLAUME
Min. of Public Works, Transport, & Energy .....	Jacques ROUSSEAU
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Victor BENOIT
Min. of Tourism .....	Stephanie Balmir VILLEDROUIN
Min. of Women's Affairs & Rights .....	Yves Rose MORQUETTE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Civic Action .....	Jimmy ALBERT
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Electoral Issues .....	Jean Fritz JEAN-LOUIS
Governor, Bank of the Republic of Haiti .....	Charles CASTEL
Ambassador to the US .....	Paul ALTIDOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Denis REGIS

## Holy See (Vatican City)

Last Updated: 19 Nov 2014

Supreme Pontiff, Roman Catholic Church .....	FRANCIS, <i>Pope</i>
Sec. of State .....	Pietro PAROLIN, <i>Cardinal</i>
Camerlengo .....	Tarcisio BERTONE, <i>Cardinal</i>
Sec. for Relations With States .....	Paul GALLAGHER, <i>Archbishop</i>
Apostolic Nuncio to the US .....	Carlo Maria VIGANO, <i>Archbishop</i>
Permanent Observer to the UN, New York .....	Bernardito AUZA, <i>Archbishop</i>

## Honduras

Last Updated: 13 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Juan Orlando HERNANDEZ Alvarado
Vice Pres. ....	Ricardo ALVAREZ
Min.-Coordinator Gen. ....	Jorge Ramon HERNANDEZ Alcerro
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Jacobo PAZ
Min. of Communications & Govt. Strategy ....	Hilda HERNANDEZ
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Sports ....	Tulio Mariano GONZALES
Min. of Defense ....	Samuel REYES
Min. of Economy ....	Marlon TABORA
Min. of Education ....	Marlon ESCOTO
Min. of Finance ....	Wilfredo CERRATO
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Arturo CORRALES Alvarez
Min. of Govt. ....	Ricardo ALVAREZ
Min. of Health ....	Yolani BATRES
Min. of Human Rights, Justice, & Decentralization ....	Rigoberto CHANG Castillo
Min. of Inclusion & Social Development ....	Ricardo CARDONA
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	Jose Adonis LAVAIRE
Min. of Infrastructure & Energy ....	Roberto ORDONEZ
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Jorge BOGRAN
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment ....	Jose Antonio GALDAMEZ
Min. of the Presidency ....	Reinaldo SANCHEZ
Min. of Public Works, Transportation, & Housing ....	
Min. of Security ....	Julian PACHECO Tinoco
Min. of Tourism ....	Nelly JEREZ
Attorney Gen. ....	Oscar CHINCHILLA Banegas
Pres., Central Bank ....	Marlon TABORA
Ambassador to the US ....	Jorge Alberto MILLA Reyes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mary Elizabeth FLORES Flake

## Hungary

Last Updated: 22 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Janos ADER
Prime Min. ....	Viktor ORBAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zsolt SEMJEN
Min. of Prime Minister's Office ....	Janos LAZAR
Min. of Agriculture ....	Sandor FAZEKAS
Min. of Defense ....	Csaba HENDE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Peter SZIJJARTO
Min. of Human Resources ....	Zoltan BALOG
Min. of Interior ....	Sandor PINTER
Min. of Justice ....	Laszlo TROCSANYI
Min. of National Development ....	Miklos SESZTAK
Min. for National Economy ....	Mihaly VARGA
Governor, National Bank of Hungary ....	Gyorgy MATOLCSY
Ambassador to the US ....	Gyorgy SZAPARY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Katalin BOGYAY

## Iceland

Last Updated: 25 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Olafur Ragnar GRIMSSON
Prime Min. ....	Sigmundur David GUNNLAUGSSON
Min. of Education, Science, & Culture .....	Illugi GUNNARSSON
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Sigrun MAGNUSDOTTIR
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Bjarni BENEDIKTSSON
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Sigurdur Ingi JONSSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Gunnar Bragi SVEINSSON
Min. of Health .....	Kristjan Thor JULIUSSON
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Ragnheidur Elin ARNADOTTIR
Min. of Interior .....	Olof NORDAL
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing .....	Eyglo HARDARDOTTIR
Dir., Central Bank of Iceland .....	Mar GUDMUNDSSON
Ambassador to the US .....	Geir Hilmar HAARDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Einar GUNNARSSON

## India

Last Updated: 6 Jan 2015

A minister of state (independent charge) heads a ministry in lieu of a full minister but is not a member of the Cabinet. The ruling party may appoint a full minister or minister of state (independent charge), depending on factors such as the seniority of the appointee within the party.

Pres. ....	Pranab MUKHERJEE
Vice Pres. ....	Mohammad Hamid ANSARI
Prime Min. ....	Narendra MODI
National Security Adviser .....	Ajit Kumar DOVAL
Min. of Agriculture .....	Radha Mohan SINGH
Min. of Chemicals & Fertilizers .....	Ananth KUMAR
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Ashok Gajapathi Raju PUSAPATI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Ravi Shankar PRASAD
Min. of Consumer Affairs, Food, & Public Distribution .....	Ramvilas PASWAN
Min. of Corporate Affairs .....	Arun JAITLEY
Min. of Defense .....	Manohar PARRIKAR
Min. of Drinking Water & Sanitation .....	Chaudhary Birender SINGH
Min. of Earth Sciences .....	Harsh VARDHAN
Min. of External Affairs .....	Sushma SWARAJ
Min. of Finance .....	Arun JAITLEY
Min. of Food Processing Industries .....	Harsimrat Kaur BEDAL
Min. of Health & Family Welfare .....	Jagat Prakash NADDA
Min. of Heavy Industries & Public Enterprises .....	Anant GEETE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Rajnath SINGH
Min. of Housing & Urban Poverty Alleviation .....	M. Venkaiah NAIDU
Min. of Human Resource Development .....	Smriti Zubin IRANI
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Arun JAITLEY
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Law & Justice .....	Sadananda GOWDA
Min. of Micro-, Small, & Medium Enterprises .....	Kalraj MISHRA
Min. of Mines .....	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Minority Affairs .....	Najma HEPTULLA
Min. of Overseas Indian Affairs .....	Sushma SWARAJ
Min. of Panchayati Raj .....	Chaudhary Birender SINGH
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	M. Venkaiah NAIDU
Min. of Personnel, Public Grievances, & Pensions .....	Narendra MODI
Min. of Railways .....	Suresh Prabhkar PRABHU
Min. of Road Transport & Highways .....	Nitin GADKARI
Min. of Rural Development .....	Chaudhary Birender SINGH
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Harsh VARDHAN
Min. of Shipping .....	Nitin GADKARI
Min. of Social Justice & Empowerment .....	Thaawar Chand GEHLOT
Min. of Steel .....	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Tribal Affairs .....	Jual ORAM
Min. of Urban Development .....	M. Venkaiah NAIDU
Min. of Water Resources, River Development, & Ganga Rejuvenation .....	Uma BHARATI
Min. of Women & Child Development .....	Maneka GANDHI
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Aryurveda, Siddha, Unani, & Homeopathy .....	Shripad Yesso NAIK
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Coal .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Commerce & Industry .....	Nirmala SITHARAMAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Culture .....	Mahesh SHARMA



Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Development of North-Eastern Region .....	Jitendra SINGH
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Environment, Forest, & Climate Change .....	Prakash JAVADEKAR
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Labor & Employment .....	Bandaru DATTATREYA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for New & Renewable Energy .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Petroleum & Natural Gas .....	Dharmendra PRADHAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Planning .....	Inderjit Singh RAO
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Power .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Science & Technology .....	Jitendra SINGH
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Skill Development & Entrepreneurship .....	Rajiv Pratap RUDY
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Statistics & Program Implementation .....	V. K. SINGH
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Textiles .....	Santosh Kumar GANGWAR
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Tourism .....	Mahesh SHARMA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Youth Affairs & Sports .....	Sarbananda SONOWAL
Head, Dept. of Atomic Energy .....	Narendra MODI
Head, Dept. of Space .....	Narendra MODI
Governor, Reserve Bank of India .....	Raghuram RAJAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Subrahmanyam JAISHANKAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Asoke Kumar MUKERJI

## Indonesia

Last Updated: 12 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Joko "Jokowi" WIDODO
Vice Pres. ....	Muhammad Jusuf KALLA
Coordinating Min. for the Economy .....	Sofyan DJALIL
Coordinating Min. for Human Development & Culture .....	Puan MAHARANI
Coordinating Min. for Maritime Affairs .....	Indroyono SOESILO
Coordinating Min. for Political, Legal, & Security Affairs .....	Tedjo Edhy PURDIJATNO
State Sec. ....	PRATIKNO
Min. of Administrative Reform .....	Yuddy CHRISNANDI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Amran SULAIMAN
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	RUDIANTARA
Min. of Cooperatives & Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Anak Agung Gede Ngurah PUSPAYOGA
Min. of Defense .....	RYAMIZARD Ryacudu
Min. of Development of Villages & Underdeveloped Regions & Transmigration .....	Marwan JAFFAR
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	SUDIRMAN Said
Min. of Environment & Forestry .....	Siti NURBAYA
Min. of Finance .....	Bambang BRODJONEGORO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Retno Lestari Priansari MARSUDI
Min. of Health .....	Nila F. MOELOEK
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Tjahjo KUMOLO
Min. of Industry .....	Saleh HUSIN
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Yasonna H. LAOLY
Min. of Land & Spatial Planning .....	Ferry Mursyidan BALDAN
Min. of Manpower .....	Hanif DHAKIRI
Min. of Maritime Affairs & Fisheries .....	SUSI Pudjiastuti
Min. of National Development Planning Agency .....	Andrinof CHANIAGO
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education & Culture .....	Anies BASWEDAN
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Basuki HADIMULJONO
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	LUKMAN Hakim Saifuddin
Min. of Research & Technology & Higher Education .....	Muhammad NASIR
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Khofifah Indar PARAWANSA
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs .....	Imam NAHWARI
Min. of State-Owned Enterprises .....	Rini SOEMARNO
Min. of Tourism .....	Arief YAHYA
Min. of Trade .....	Rahmat GOBEL
Min. of Transportation .....	Ignasius JONAN
Min. of Women's Empowerment & Child Protection .....	Yohana Susana YEMBISE
Attorney Gen. ....	H. M. PRASETYO
Cabinet Sec. ....	Andi WIDJAJANTO
Dir., State Intelligence Agency (BIN) .....	Marciano NORMAN
Governor, Bank Indonesia .....	Agus Dermawan Wintarto MARTOWARDOJO
Ambassador to the US .....	Budi BOWOLEKSONO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Desra PERCAYA

## Iran - NDE

Last Updated: 21 Feb 2015

Supreme Leader .....	Ali Hoseini-KHAMENEI, <i>Ayatollah</i>
Pres. ....	Hasan Fereidun RUHANI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Sec. of the Cabinet .....	Mohsen HAJI-MIRZAE
Head, Presidential Office .....	Mohammad NAHAVANDIAN
First Vice Pres. ....	Eshaq JAHANGIRI
Vice Pres. for Executive Affairs .....	Mohammad SHARIAT-MADARI
Vice Pres. for Legal Affairs .....	Elham AMINZADEH
Vice Pres. for Management, Development, & Human Resources (Acting) .....	Mohammad Baqer NOBAKHT
Vice Pres. for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Majid ANSARI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Vice Pres. for Planning & Strategic Supervision .....	Mohammad Baqer NOBAKHT
Vice Pres. for Science & Technology .....	Sorena SATARI-Khavas
Vice Pres. for Women's & Family Affairs .....	Shahindokht MOLAVERDI
Vice Pres. & Head, Atomic Energy Organization of Iran .....	Ali Akbar SALEHI
Vice Pres. & Head, Cultural Heritage, Handicrafts, & Tourism Organization .....	Masud SOLTANIFAR
Vice Pres. & Head, Environmental Protection Organization .....	Masumeh EBTEKAR
Vice Pres. & Head, Martyrs & War Veterans Affairs Foundation .....	Mohammad Ali SHAHIDI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Min. of Agricultural Jihad .....	Mohammad HOJJATI
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Mahmud VAEZI-Jazai
Min. of Culture & Islamic Guidance .....	Ali JANATI
Min. of Defense & Armed Forces Logistics .....	Hosein DEHQAN
Min. of Economic Affairs & Finance .....	Ali TAYEB-NIA
Min. of Education .....	Ali Asqar FANI
Min. of Energy .....	Hamid CHITCHIAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mohammad Javad ZARIF-Khonsari
Min. of Health, Treatment, & Medical Education .....	Hasan QAZIZADEH-Hashemi
Min. of Industry, Mining, & Trade .....	Mohammad Reza NEMATZADEH
Min. of Intelligence & Security .....	Mahmud ALAVI-Tabar, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Min. of Interior .....	Abdolreza Rahmani-FAZLI
Min. of Justice .....	Mostafa PUR-MOHAMMADI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Min. of Labor, Cooperatives, & Social Welfare .....	Ali RABIEI
Min. of Petroleum .....	Bijan Namdar-ZANGANEH
Min. of Roads & Urban Development .....	Abbas Ahmad AKHUNDI
Min. of Science, Research, & Technology .....	Mohammad FARHADI
Min. of Sports & Youth .....	Mahmud GUDARZI
Governor, Central Bank of Iran .....	Valiollah SEIF
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Qolam Ali KHOSHROU

## Iraq

Last Updated: 22 Oct 2014

Pres. ....	Fuad MASUM
Vice Pres. ....	Ayad ALLAWI
Vice Pres. ....	Nuri al-MALIKI
Vice Pres. ....	Usama al-NUJAYFI
Prime Min. ....	Haydar al-ABADI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Baha al-ARAJI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Salih al-MUTLAQ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rowsch SHAWAYS
Min. of Agriculture .....	Falah al-ZAYDAN
Min. of Communications .....	Kazim Hasan al-RASHID
Min. of Culture .....	Firyad RAWANDUZI
Min. of Defense .....	Khalid al-UBAYDI
Min. of Displacement & Migration .....	Jasim Muhammad ALI
Min. of Education .....	Muhammad IQBAL
Min. of Electricity .....	Qasim al-FAHDAWI
Min. of Environment .....	Qutaybah al-JABURI
Min. of Finance .....	Hoshyar ZEBARI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ibrahim al-JAFARI
Min. of Health .....	Adilah HUSAYN
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Husayn al-SHAHRISTANI
Min. of Housing & Construction .....	Tariq al-KHAYKANI
Min. of Human Rights .....	Muhammad al-BAYATI
Min. of Industry & Minerals .....	Nasir Kazim Ubayd al-ISSAWI
Min. of Interior .....	Muhammad al-GHABAN
Min. of Justice .....	Haydar al-ZAMILI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Muhammad Shia al-SUDANI
Min. of Municipalities & Public Works .....	Abd al-Karim Yunis ILAN
Min. of Oil .....	Adil ABD AL-MAHDI
Min. of Planning .....	Salman al-JUMAYLI
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Faris Yusif JAJU
Min. of Tourism .....	Adil Fahid al-SHIRSHAB
Min. of Trade .....	Milas Abd al-Karim al-Kasnazani al-HUSAYNI
Min. of Transportation .....	Bayan Baqir JABR al-Zubaydi
Min. of Water Resources .....	Muhsin Usfur al-SHAMMARI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Abd al-Husayn Abd al-Ridha ABTAN
Min. of State .....	Saman Abdallah SAID
Min. of State for Provincial & Legislative Affairs .....	Ahmad al-JABURI
Min. of State for Women's Affairs .....	Bayan Nuri TAWFIQ
Governor, Central Bank of Iraq (Acting) .....	Ali al-ALLAQ
Ambassador to the US .....	Luqman Abd al-Rahim FAYLI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Muhammad Ali al-HAKIM

## Ireland

Last Updated: 26 Sep 2014

Pres. ....	Michael Daniel HIGGINS
Taoiseach (Prime Min.) ....	Enda KENNY
Tanaiste (Dep. Prime Min.) ....	Joan BURTON
Min. for Agriculture, Food, & the Marine ....	Simon COVENEY
Min. for Arts, Heritage, & Gaeltacht Affairs ....	Heather HUMPHREYS
Min. for Children & Youth Affairs ....	James REILLY
Min. for Communications, Energy, & Natural Resources ....	Alex WHITE
Min. for Defense ....	Simon COVENEY
Min. for Education & Skills ....	Jan O'SULLIVAN
Min. for Enterprise, Jobs, & Innovation ....	Richard BRUTON
Min. for Environment, Community, & Local Govt. ....	Alan KELLY
Min. for Finance ....	Michael NOONAN
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Charles FLANAGAN
Min. for Health ....	Leo VARADKAR
Min. for Justice & Equality ....	Frances FITZGERALD
Min. for Public Expenditure & Reform ....	Brendan HOWLIN
Min. for Social Protection ....	Joan BURTON
Min. for Transport, Tourism, & Sport ....	Paschal DONOHOE
Attorney Gen. ....	Maire WHELAN
Governor, Central Bank of Ireland ....	Patrick HONOHAN
Ambassador to the US ....	Anne Colette ANDERSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	David Denis DONOGHUE

# Israel

Last Updated: 8 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Reuben RIVLIN
Prime Min. ....	Binyamin "Bibi" NETANYAHU
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Yair SHAMIR
Min. of Communications .....	Binyamin "Bibi" NETANYAHU
Min. of Culture & Sport .....	Limor LIVNAT
Min. of Defense .....	Moshe "Boogie" YA'ALON
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	Naftali BENNETT
Min. of Education .....	Shai PIRON
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Silvan SHALOM
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	
Min. of Finance .....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Avigdor LIEBERMAN
Min. of Health .....	Yael GERMAN
Min. of Housing & Construction .....	Uri ARIEL
Min. of Immigrant Absorption .....	Sofa LANDVER
Min. of Interior .....	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Internal (Public) Security .....	Yitzhak AHARONOVITCH
Min. of Intl. Relations, Intelligence, & Strategic Affairs .....	Yuval STEINITZ
Min. of Jerusalem & Diaspora Affairs .....	Naftali BENNETT
Min. of Justice .....	
Min. of Pensioner Affairs .....	Uri ORBACH
Min. of Regional Development of the Negev & Galilee .....	Silvan SHALOM
Min. of Religious Services .....	Naftali BENNETT
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Yaakov PERI
Min. of Tourism .....	Uzi LANDAU
Min. of Transportation, National Infrastructure, & Road Safety .....	Yisrael KATZ
Min. of Welfare & Social Services .....	Meir COHEN
Attorney Gen. ....	Yehuda WEINSTEIN
Governor, Bank of Israel .....	Karnit FLUG
Ambassador to the US .....	Ron DERMER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ron PROSOR

## Italy

Last Updated: 3 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Sergio MATTARELLA
Prime Min. ....	Matteo RENZI
Under Sec. for the Presidency of the Council of Ministers .....	Graziano DELRIO
Min. of Agriculture, Nutrition, & Forestry .....	Maurizio MARTINA
Min. of Constitutional Reform .....	Maria Elena BOSCHI
Min. of Cultural Assets & Tourism .....	Dario FRANCESCHINI
Min. of Defense .....	Roberta PINOTTI
Min. of Economic Development .....	Frederica GUIDI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Pier Carlo PADOAN
Min. of Education, Universities, & Research .....	Stefania GIANNINI
Min. of Environment, Conservation, & the Seas .....	Gianluca GALLETTI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Paolo GENTILONI
Min. of Health .....	Beatrice LORENZIN
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport .....	Maurizio LUPI
Min. of Interior .....	Angelino ALFANO
Min. of Justice .....	Andrea ORLANDO
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Giuliano POLETTI
Min. of Public Admin. & Simplification .....	Maria Anna MADIA
Min. of Regions & Autonomous Areas .....	Maria Carmela LANZETTA
Governor, Bank of Italy .....	Ignazio VISCO
Ambassador to the US .....	Claudio BISOGNIERO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sebastiano CARDI

## Jamaica

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2014

Governor Gen. ....	Patrick Linton ALLEN
Prime Min. ....	Portia SIMPSON-MILLER
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Roger CLARKE
Min. of Education .....	Ronald THWAITES
Min. of Finance, Planning, & the Public Service .....	Peter PHILLIPS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Arnold J. NICHOLSON
Min. of Health .....	Fenton FERGUSON
Min. of Industry, Investment, & Commerce .....	Anthony HYLTON
Min. of Justice .....	Mark GOLDING
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Derrick KELLIER
Min. of Local Govt. & Community Development .....	Noel ARSCOTT
Min. of National Security .....	Peter BUNTING
Min. of Science, Technology, Energy, & Mining .....	Phillip PAULWELL
Min. of Tourism & Entertainment .....	Wykeham MCNEILL
Min. of Transport, Works, & Housing .....	Omar DAVIES
Min. of Water, Land, Environment, & Climate Change .....	Robert PICKERSGILL
Min. of Youth & Culture .....	Lisa HANNA
Min. Without Portfolio With Responsibility for Housing .....	Morais GUY
Min. Without Portfolio With Responsibility for Information .....	Sandrea FALCONER
Min. Without Portfolio With Responsibility for Public Service .....	Horace DALLEY
Min. Without Portfolio With Responsibility for Sports .....	Natalie NEITA-HEADLEY
Attorney Gen. ....	Patrick ATKINSON
Governor, Central Bank .....	Bryan WYNTER
Ambassador to the US .....	Stephen VASCIANNIE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Earle Courtenay RATTRAY



## Japan

Last Updated: 31 Dec 2014

Emperor .....	AKIHITO
Prime Min. ....	Shinzo ABE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Taro ASO
Chief Cabinet Sec. ....	Yoshihide SUGA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Koya NISHIKAWA
Min. of Defense .....	Gen NAKATANI
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Industry .....	Yoichi MIYAZAWA
Min. of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, & Technology .....	Hakubun SHIMOMURA
Min. of the Environment .....	Yoshio MOCHIZUKI
Min. of Finance .....	Taro ASO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Fumio KISHIDA
Min. of Health, Labor, & Welfare .....	Yasuhisa SHIOZAKI
Min. of Justice .....	Yoko KAMIKAWA
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, Transport, & Tourism .....	Akihiro OTA
Min. for Security Legislation .....	Gen NAKATANI
Min. in Charge of the Abduction Issue .....	Eriko YAMATANI
Min. in Charge of Admin. Reform .....	Shunichi YAMAGUCHI
Min. in Charge of "Challenge Again" Initiative .....	Shunichi YAMAGUCHI
Min. in Charge of Civil Service Reform .....	Shunichi YAMAGUCHI
Min. in Charge of Comprehensive Policy Coordination for Revival From the Nuclear Accident at Fukushima .....	Wataru TAKESHITA
Min. in Charge of "Cool Japan" Strategy .....	Shunichi YAMAGUCHI
Min. in Charge of Economic Revitalization .....	Akira AMARI
Min. in Charge of Industrial Competitiveness .....	Yoichi MIYAZAWA
Min. in Charge of Information Technology Policy .....	Shunichi YAMAGUCHI
Min. in Charge of Internal Affairs & Communications .....	Sanae TAKAICHI
Min. in Charge of Overcoming Deflation & Yen Appreciation .....	Taro ASO
Min. in Charge of Overcoming Population Decline & Vitalizing Local Economy in Japan .....	Shigeru ISHIBA
Min. in Charge of Rebuilding Education .....	Hakubun SHIMOMURA
Min. in Charge of Reconstruction .....	Wataru TAKESHITA
Min. in Charge of Reducing US Military Bases Burden on Okinawa .....	Yoshihide SUGA
Min. in Charge of Regional Revitalization .....	Shigeru ISHIBA
Min. in Charge of the Response to the Economic Impact Caused by the Nuclear Accident .....	Yoichi MIYAZAWA
Min. in Charge of Support for Women's Empowerment & Child-Rearing .....	Haruko ARIMURA
Min. in Charge of Total Reform of Social Security & Tax .....	Akira AMARI
Min. of State for Consumer Affairs & Food Safety .....	Shunichi YAMAGUCHI
Min. of State for Disaster Management .....	Eriko YAMATANI
Min. of State for Economic & Fiscal Policy .....	Akira AMARI
Min. of State for Financial Services .....	Taro ASO
Min. of State for Gender Equality .....	Haruko ARIMURA
Min. of State for Measures for Declining Birthrate .....	Haruko ARIMURA
Min. of State for the Nuclear Damage Compensation & Decommissioning Facilitation .....	Yoichi MIYAZAWA
Min. of State for Nuclear Emergency Preparedness .....	Yoshio MOCHIZUKI
Min. of State for Okinawa & Northern Territories Affairs .....	Shunichi YAMAGUCHI
Min. of State for Regulatory Reform .....	Haruko ARIMURA
Min. of State for Science & Technology Policy .....	Shunichi YAMAGUCHI
Min. of State for Space Policy .....	Shunichi YAMAGUCHI
Chmn., National Public Safety Commission .....	Eriko YAMATANI

Governor, Bank of Japan .....Haruhiko KURODA  
Ambassador to the US .....Kenichiro SASAE  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....Motohide YOSHIKAWA

## Jordan

Last Updated: 19 Aug 2014

King .....	ABDALLAH II
Prime Min. ....	Abdullah NSOUR
Min. of Agriculture .....	Akef ZOUBI
Min. of Awqaf & Islamic Affairs .....	Hayel DAOUD
Min. of Culture .....	Lana MAMKAGH
Min. of Defense .....	Abdullah NSOUR
Min. of Education .....	Mohammad THNEIBAT
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Mohammad HAMED
Min. of the Environment .....	Taher al-SHAKHSHIR
Min. of Finance .....	Umayya TOUKAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Expatriate Affairs .....	Nasser JUDEH
Min. of Health .....	Ali HIASAT
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Amin MAHMOUD
Min. of Information & Communication Technology .....	Azzam SALIT
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Supply .....	Hatem Hafez al-HALAWANI
Min. of Interior .....	Hussein MAJALI
Min. of Justice .....	Bassam TALHOUNI
Min. of Labor .....	Nidal Mardi QATAMIN
Min. of Municipal Affairs .....	Walid al-MASRI
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Khalid KHALALDEH
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Ibrahim SAIF
Min. of Political Development .....	Khalid KHALALDEH
Min. of Public Sector Development .....	Khleif al-KHAWALDEH
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Sami HALASEH
Min. of Social Development .....	Reem ABU HASSAN
Min. of Tourism & Antiquities .....	Nidal Mardi QATAMIN
Min. of Transportation .....	Lina SHABEEB
Min. of Water & Irrigation .....	Hazem NASSER
Min. of State .....	Salameh NEIMAT
Min. of State for Media Affairs & Communication .....	Mohammad MOMANI
Min. of State for Prime-Ministerial Affairs .....	Ahmad ZIADAT
Governor, Central Bank of Jordan .....	Ziad FARIZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Alia Hatough-BOURAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Dina KAWAR

## Kazakhstan

Last Updated: 12 Nov 2014

Pres. ....	Nursultan NAZARBAYEV
Prime Min. ....	Karim MASIMOV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bakytzhan SAGINTAYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Berdibek SAPARBAYEV
Min. of Agriculture ....	Asylzhan MAMYTBEOV
Min. of Culture ....	Arystanbek MUKHAMEDIULY
Min. of Defense ....	Imangali TASMAGAMBETOV
Min. of Economic Integration ....	Zhanar AYTZHANOVA
Min. of Education & Science ....	Aslan SARINZHIPOV
Min. of Energy ....	Vladimir SHKOLNIK
Min. of Finance ....	Bakyt SULTANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Yerlan IDRISOV
Min. of Health & Social Development ....	Tamara DUYSENOVA
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Kalmukhanbet KASYMOV
Min. of Investment & Development ....	Aset ISEKESHEV
Min. of Justice ....	Berik IMASHEV
Min. of National Economy ....	Yerbolat DOSAYEV
Sec., Security Council (Acting) ....	Azamat ABDYMOMUNOV
Chmn., Ctte. for National Security (KNB) ....	Nurtay ABYKAYEV
Chmn., National Bank ....	Kayrat KELIMBETOV
Ambassador to the US ....	Kayrat UMAROV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Kayrat ABDRAKHMANOV

## Kenya

Last Updated: 5 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Uhuru KENYATTA
Dep. Pres. ....	William RUTO
Cabinet Sec. for Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Felix KOSGEY
Cabinet Sec. for Defense .....	Raychelle OMAMO
Cabinet Sec. for Devolution & Planning .....	Ann WAIGURU
Cabinet Sec. for Commerce, Tourism, & East Africa Region .....	Phyllis Jepkosgei Kipkingor-KANDIE
Cabinet Sec. for Education .....	Jacob KAIMENYI
Cabinet Sec. for Energy & Petroleum .....	Davis CHIRCHIR
Cabinet Sec. for Environment, Water, & Natural Resources .....	Judy WAKHUNGU
Cabinet Sec. for Foreign Affairs & Intl. Trade .....	Amina Chawahir MOHAMED
Cabinet Sec. for Health .....	James Wainaina MACHARIA
Cabinet Sec. for Industrialization & Enterprise Development .....	Adan Abdulla MOHAMMED
Cabinet Sec. for Information, Communication, & Technology .....	Fred MATIANGI
Cabinet Sec. for Interior & Coordination of National Govt. ....	Joseph Ole NKAISSERY
Cabinet Sec. for Labor, Social Security, & Services .....	Kazungu KAMBI
Cabinet Sec. for Land, Housing, & Urban Development .....	Charity NGILU
Cabinet Sec. for Mining .....	Najib BALALA
Cabinet Sec. for the National Treasury .....	Henry K. ROTICH
Cabinet Sec. for Sports, Culture, & Arts .....	Hassan WARIO Arero
Cabinet Sec. for Transport & Infrastructure .....	Michael KAMAU
Attorney Gen. ....	Githu MUIGAI
Governor, Central Bank of Kenya .....	Njuguna S. NDUNGU
Ambassador to the US .....	Elkanah ODEMBO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Macharia KAMAU

## Kiribati

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Anote TONG
Vice Pres. ....	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Cooperatives .....	Pinto KATIA
Min. for Communications, Transport, & Tourism Development .....	Rimeta BENIAMINA
Min. for Education, Youth, & Sports Development .....	Maere TEKANENE
Min. for Environment, Lands, & Agricultural Development .....	Tiarite KWONG
Min. for Finance & Economic Development .....	Tom MURDOCH
Min. for Fisheries & Marine Resources Development .....	Tinian REIHER
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Anote TONG
Min. for Health & Medical Services .....	Kautu TENAUA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Internal Affairs & Social Development .....	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Labor & Human Resource Development .....	Boutu BATERIKI
Min. for the Line and Phoenix Islands Development .....	Tawita TEMOKU
Min. for Public Works & Utilities .....	Waysang KUM KEE
Min. for Women, Youth, & Social Service .....	Tangariki REETE
Attorney Gen. ....	Titabu TABANE
Ambassador to the US .....	Makurita BAARO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Makurita BAARO

## Korea, North - NDE

Last Updated: 25 Sep 2014

North Korea is also known as the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK). The top positions in the government and the Korean Workers' Party continue to be held by deceased leaders Kim Il Sung (died 8 Jul 1994) and Kim Jong Il (died 17 Dec 2012), designating them as "eternal" leaders.

Eternal Pres.....	KIM Il Sung
Eternal Gen. Sec., Korean Workers' Party (KWP) .....	KIM Jong Il
First Sec., KWP .....	KIM Jong Un
Eternal Chmn., National Defense Commission (NDC) .....	KIM Jong Il
First Chmn., NDC .....	KIM Jong Un
Supreme Cdr., Korean People's Army (KPA) .....	KIM Jong Un
Vice Chmn., NDC .....	HWANG Pyong So
Vice Chmn., NDC .....	O Kuk Ryol
Vice Chmn., NDC .....	RI Yong Mu
Member, NDC .....	CHO Chun Ryong
Member, NDC .....	CHOE Pu Il
Member, NDC .....	HYON Yong Chol
Member, NDC .....	KIM Won Hong
Member, NDC .....	PAK To Chun
Member, NDC .....	RI Pyong Chol
Min. of People's Armed Forces (directly subordinate to the NDC) .....	HYON Yong Chol
Min. of People's Security (directly subordinate to the NDC) .....	CHOE Pu Il
Min. of State Security (directly subordinate to the NDC) .....	KIM Won Hong
Pres., Supreme People's Assembly (SPA) Presidium .....	KIM Yong Nam
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yong Dae
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	YANG Hyong Sop
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	CHOE Yong Rim
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yong Ju
Sec. Gen., SPA Presidium .....	HONG Son Ok
Member, SPA Presidium .....	HYON Sang Ju
Member, SPA Presidium .....	JON Kyong Nam
Member, SPA Presidium .....	JON Yong Nam
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KANG Myong Chol
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KANG Su Rin
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KIM Jong Sun
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KIM Wan Su
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yang Gon
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RI Myong Gil
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RYU Mi Yong
Member, SPA Presidium .....	THAE Jong Su
Chmn., SPA .....	CHOE Thae Bok
Vice Chmn., SPA .....	An Tong Chun
Vice Chmn., SPA .....	RI Hye Jong
Premier, Cabinet .....	PAK Pong Ju
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	KIM Tok Hun
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	KIM Yong Jin
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RI Chol Man
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RI Mu Yong
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RO Tu Chol
Chief, Cabinet Secretariat .....	KIM Yong Ho
Min. of Agriculture .....	RI Chol Man

Min. of Atomic Energy & Industry .....	RI Je Son
Min. of Chemical Industry .....	RI Mu Yong
Min. of Coal Industry .....	MUN Myong Hak
Min. of Commerce .....	KIM Kyong Nam
Min. of Construction & Building-Materials Industries .....	TONG Jong Ho
Min. of Crude Oil Industry .....	PAE Hak
Min. of Culture .....	PAK Chun Nam
Min. of Electric Power Industry .....	KIM Man Su
Min. of Electronics Industry .....	KIM Jae Song
Min. of Finance .....	CHOE Kwang Jin
Min. of Fisheries .....	RI Hyok
Min. of Foodstuffs & Daily Necessities Industry .....	JO Yong Chol
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	RI Su Yong
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	RI Ryong Nam
Min. of Forestry .....	HAN Ryong Guk
Min. of Gen. Education .....	KIM Sung Du
Min. of Higher Education .....	THAE Hyong Chol
Min. of Labor .....	JONG Yong Su
Min. of Land & Environment Protection .....	KIM Kyong Jun
Min. of Land & Marine Transport .....	KANG Jong Gwan
Min. of Light Industry .....	AN Jong Su
Min. of Machine-Building Industry .....	RI Jong Guk
Min. of Metal Industry .....	KIM Yong Gwang
Min. of Mining Industry .....	RI Hak Chol
Min. of Physical Culture & Sports .....	RI Jong Mu
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	SIM Chol Ho
Min. of Procurement & Food Admin. ....	MUN Ung Jo
Min. of Public Health .....	KANG Ha Guk
Min. of Railways .....	JON Kil Su
Min. of State Construction Control .....	KWON Song Ho
Min. of State Resources Development .....	RI Chun Sam
Min. of Urban Management .....	KANG Yong Su
Chmn., Education Commission .....	KIM Sung Du
Chmn., Investment & Joint Ventures Commission .....	RI Kwang Gun
Chmn., State Economic Development Commission .....	KIM Ki Sok
Chmn., State Planning Commission .....	RO Tu Chol
Chmn., State Science & Technology Commission .....	CHOE Sang Gon
Dir., Central Statistics Bureau .....	RI Sung Ho
Pres., State Academy of Sciences .....	JANG Chol
Pres., Kim Il Sung University .....	THAE Hyong Chol
Pres., Central Bank .....	KIM Chon Gyun
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	JA Song Nam



## Korea, South

Last Updated: 25 Feb 2015

The spellings of names of South Korean officials have been changed to reflect widely recognized spellings.

Pres. ....	PARK Geun-hye
Prime Min. ....	LEE Wan-koo
Dep. Prime Min. for Economy ....	CHOI Kyung-hwan
Dep. Prime Min. for Social Affairs ....	HWANG Woo-yea
Min., Office for Govt. Policy Coordination ....	CHOO Kyung-ho
Min. for Agriculture, Food, & Rural Affairs ....	LEE Dong-phil
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism ....	KIM Jong-deok
Min. of Education ....	HWANG Woo-yea
Min. of Employment & Labor ....	LEE Ki-kweon
Min. of Environment ....	YOON Seong-kyu
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	YUN Byung-se
Min. of Gender Equality & Family ....	KIM Hee-jung
Min. of Govt. Admin. & Home Affairs ....	CHONG Jong-sup
Min. of Health & Welfare ....	MOON Hyung-pyo
Min. of Justice ....	HWANG Kyo-ahn
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, & Transport ....	
Min. of National Defense ....	HAN Min-koo
Min. of Oceans & Fisheries ....	
Min. of Public Safety & Security ....	PARK In-Yong
Min. of Science, Information & Communication Technologies (ICT), & Future Planning ....	CHOI Yang-hee
Min. of Strategy & Finance ....	CHOI Kyung-hwan
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Energy ....	YOON Sang-jick
Min. of Unification ....	
Chmn., Anticorruption & Civil Rights Commission ....	LEE Sung-bo
Chmn., Board of Audit & Inspection ....	HWANG Chan-hyun
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission ....	JEONG Jae-chan
Chmn., Financial Services Commission ....	
Chmn., Korea Communications Commission ....	CHOI Sung-joon
Chmn., National Human Rights Commission ....	HYUN Byung-chul
Chmn., Nuclear Safety & Security Commission ....	LEE Un-chul
Chief of Staff, Office of the Pres. ....	
Dir., National Security Office, Office of the Pres. ....	KIM Kwan-jin
Dir., National Intelligence Service ....	LEE Byung-kee
Governor, Bank of Korea ....	LEE Ju-yeol
Ambassador to the US ....	AHN Ho-young
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	OH Joon

# Kosovo

Last Updated: 22 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Atifete JAHJAGA
Prime Min. ....	Isa MUSTAFA
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hashim THACI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kujtim SHALA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Branimir STOJANOVIC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Rural Development ....	Memil KRASNIQI
Min. of Diaspora ....	Valon MURATI
Min. of Economic Development ....	Blerand STAVILECI
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology ....	Arsim BAJRAMI
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning ....	Ferid AGANI
Min. for European Integration ....	Bekim COLLAKU
Min. of Finance ....	Avdulla HOTI
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Hashim THACI
Min. of Health ....	Imet RRAHMANI
Min. of Infrastructure ....	Lutfi ZHARKU
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Skender HYSENI
Min. of Justice ....	Hajredin KUCI
Min. of the Kosovo Security Force ....	Haki DEMOLLI
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare ....	Arban ABRASHI
Min. of Local Govt. Admin. ....	Ljubomir MARIC
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Mahir YAGCILAR
Min. of Returns & Communities ....	Aleksandar JABLANOVIC
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	Hykmete BAJRAMI
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Rasim DEMIRI
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Edita TAHIRI
Managing Dir., Central Banking Authority of Kosovo ....	Michel SVETCHINE
Ambassador to the US ....	Akan ISMAILI

## Kuwait

Last Updated: 27 Oct 2014

Amir .....	SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Prime Min. ....	JABIR AL-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	SABAH AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KHALID al-Jarrah al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abd al-Muhsin al-MADAJ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	
Dep. Prime Min. for Legal Affairs .....	Rashid Abd al-Muhsin al-HAMAD
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Abd al-Muhsin al-MADAJ
Min. of Communications .....	Isa Ahmad al-KANDARI
Min. of Defense .....	KHALID al-Jarrah al-Sabah
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Badir al-ISA
Min. of Electricity & Water .....	Abd al-Aziz Abd al-Latif al-IBRAHIM
Min. of Finance .....	Anas al-Khalid al-SALIH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	SABAH AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Health .....	Ali Saad al-UBAYDI
Min. of Information .....	SALMAN al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Min. of Interior .....	MUHAMMAD AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Justice (Acting) .....	MUHAMMAD Abdallah al-Mubarak al-Sabah
Min. of Oil .....	Ali Salih al-UMAYR
Min. of Public Works .....	Abd al-Aziz Abd al-Latif al-IBRAHIM
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs .....	Yaqub al-SAYN
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	HIND Sabih al-Sabih
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	MUHAMMAD Abdallah al-Mubarak al-Sabah
Min. of State for Housing Affairs .....	Yasir ABUL
Min. of State for Municipality Affairs .....	Isa Ahmad al-KANDARI
Min. of State for National Assembly Affairs .....	Ali Salih al-UMAYR
Min. of State for Planning & Development .....	HIND Sabih al-Sabih
Min. of State for Youth Affairs .....	SALMAN al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Governor, Central Bank of Kuwait .....	Muhammad al-HASHIL
Ambassador to the US .....	SALIM al-Abdallah al-Jabir al-Sabah
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mansur Ayad al-UTAYBI

# Kyrgyzstan

Last Updated: 25 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Almazbek ATAMBAEV
Prime Min. ....	Joomart OTORBAEV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tayyrbek SARPASHEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Valeriy DIL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdyrakhman MAMATALIEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Damira NIYAZALIEVA
Min. & Chief of the Govt. Apparatus ....	Nurkhanbek MOMUNALIEV
Min. of Agriculture & Water Management ....	Taalaybek AYDARALIEV
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Information ....	Altynbek MAKSUTOV
Min. of Defense ....	Abibilla KUDAYBERDIEV, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy & Antimonopoly Policies ....	Temir SARIEV
Min. of Education & Science ....	Elvira SARIEVA
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Kubatbek BORONOV, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Energy & Industry ....	Kubanychbek TURDUBAEV
Min. of Finance ....	Olga LAVROVA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Erlan ABDYLDAEV
Min. of Health Care ....	Talantbek BATYRALIEV
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Melis TURGANBAEV, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice ....	Jyldyz MAMBETALIEVA
Min. of Labor, Migration, & Youth ....	
Min. of Social Development ....	Kudaybergen BAZARBAEV
Min. of Transportation & Communication ....	Kalykbek SULTANOV
Chmn., State Ctte. for National Security (GKNB) ....	Busurmankul TABALDIEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Indira JOLDUBAEVA
Chmn., National Bank of Kyrgyzstan ....	Tolkunbek ABDYGULOV
Ambassador to the US ....	Kadyr TOKTOGULOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Taalaybek KYDYROV

## Laos

Last Updated: 29 Jul 2014

Lao officials are addressed by the first element in their names.

Pres. ....	CHOUMMALI Saignason, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	BOUN-GNANG Volachit
Prime Min. ....	THONGSING Thammavong
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOMSAVAT Lengsavat
Dep. Prime Min. ....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry ....	VILAYVANH Phomkhe
Min. of Communications, Transport, Posts, & Construction ....	SOMMATH Pholsena
Min. of Education & Sports ....	PHANKHAM Viphavanh
Min. of Energy & Mining ....	SOULIVONG Daravong
Min. of Finance ....	LIEN Thiako, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Home Affairs ....	XAYSI Santivong
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	KHEMMANI Pholsena
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism ....	BOSENGKHAM Vongdara
Min. of Justice ....	CHALEUAN Yapaohar
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare ....	ONECHANH Thammavong
Min. of National Defense ....	SENGNOUAN Xayalath
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment ....	NOULIN Sinbandith
Min. of Planning & Investment ....	SOMDY Douangdy
Min. of Post, Telecommunications, & Communication ....	HIEM Phommachanh
Min. of Public Health ....	EKSAVANG Vongvichit, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security ....	
Min. of Public Works & Transport ....	BOUNCHANH Sinthavong, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Science & Technology ....	BOVIENGKHAM Vongdara
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office & Head, Public Admin. & Civil Authority ....	BOUNPHENG Mounphosay
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office & Head of Sustainable Development ...	KHAM-OUANE Bouppha
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office & Head, Water Resources & Environmental Authority ....	KHEMPHENG Pholsena
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	BOUASY Lovansay
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	BOUNHEUANG Duangphachanh
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	BOUNTIEM Phitsamay
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	DOANGSAVAD Souphanouvang
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	ONNEUA Phommachanh
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	PHOUPHET Khamphounvong
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	SAISENGLI Tengbliachu
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	SOMMATH Pholsena
Min. & Chmn., National Mekong Cttee. ....	KHAMLOUAD Sitlakone
Min. & Chmn., National Tourism Authority ....	SOMPHONG Mongkhonvilay
Min. & Head of Cabinet, President's Office ....	SOUBANH Sritthirath
Min. & Head of Govt. Secretariats ....	
Chmn., National Narcotics Control Board ....	SOUBANH Sritthirath
Chmn., Planning & Investment Cttee. ....	
Chmn., State Control Commission ....	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Chmn., State Inspection Cttee., & Head, Anticorruption Agency ....	BOUNTHONG Chitmani
Governor, Bank of Laos ....	SAMPAO Phaysith

Ambassador to the US .....SENG Soukhathivong  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....KHIANE Phansourivong

## Latvia

Last Updated: 18 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Andris BERZINS
Prime Min. ....	Laimdota STRAUJUMA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Janis DUKLAVS
Min. of Culture .....	Dace MELBARDE
Min. of Defense .....	Raimonds VEJONIS
Min. of Economics .....	Dana REIZNIECE-OZOLA
Min. of Education & Science .....	Marite SEILE
Min. of Environmental Protection & Regional Development .....	Kaspars GERHARDS
Min. of Finance .....	Janis REIRS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Edgars RINKEVICS
Min. of Health .....	Guntis BELEVICS
Min. of Interior .....	Rihards KOZLOVSKIS
Min. of Justice .....	Dzintars RASNACS
Min. of Transport .....	Anrijs MATISS
Min. of Welfare .....	Uldis AUGULIS
Governor, Bank of Latvia .....	Ilmars RIMSEVICS
Ambassador to the US .....	Andris RAZANS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Janis MAZEIKS

## Lebanon

Last Updated: 25 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	
Prime Min. ....	Tamam SALAM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Samir MOQBIL
Min. of Agriculture ....	Akram SHUHAYIB
Min. of Culture ....	Rony ARAYJI
Min. of Defense ....	Samir MOQBIL
Min. of Displaced People ....	Alice SHABTINI
Min. of Economy & Trade ....	Alain HAKIM
Min. of Education ....	Ilyas ABU SAAB
Min. of Energy & Water ....	Arthur NAZARIAN
Min. of Environment ....	Muhammad AL-MASHNUQ
Min. of Finance ....	Ali Hasan KHALIL
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Emigrants ....	Gibran BASSIL
Min. of Industry ....	Husayn al-Hajj HASAN
Min. of Information ....	Ramzi JRAYJ
Min. of Interior ....	Nuhad al-MASHNUQ
Min. of Justice ....	Ashraf al-RIFI
Min. of Labor ....	Sejean QAZZI
Min. of Public Health ....	Wael ABU FAOUR
Min. of Social Affairs ....	Rashid DARBAS
Min. of Telecommunications ....	Butrus HARB
Min. of Tourism ....	Michel PHARAON
Min. of Transport & Public Works ....	Ghazi ZUAYTIR
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Abd al-Mutalib HANAWI
Min. of State for Admin. Reform ....	Nabil DE FREIJ
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs ....	Muhammad FNAYSH
Governor, Central Bank of Lebanon ....	Riad SALAMEH
Ambassador to the US ....	Antoine CHEDID
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Nawaf SALAM



## Lesotho

Last Updated: 20 Feb 2014

King .....	LETSIE III
Prime Min. ....	Thomas Motsoahae THABANE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mothejoa METSING
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Lits'oane Simon LITS'OANE
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology .....	Selibe MOCHOBOROANE
Min. of Defense, Police, & National Security .....	Thomas Motsoahae THABANE
Min. of Development Planning .....	Moeketsi MAJORO
Min. of Education & Training .....	'Makabelo Priscilla MOSOTHOANE
Min. of Employment & Labor .....	Keketso RANT'SO
Min. of Energy, Meteorology, & Water Affairs .....	Ts'eliso MOKHOSI
Min. of Finance .....	Leketekete Victor KETSO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Relations .....	Mohlabi Kenneth TSEKOA
Min. of Forestry & Land Reclamation .....	Khotso MATLA
Min. of Gender, Youth, Sports, & Recreation .....	Thesele 'MASERIBANE
Min. of Health .....	Pinkie Rosemary MANAMOLELA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Joang MOLAPO
Min. of Justice & Correctional Services .....	Motlohi MALIEHE
Min. of Law, Constitutional Affairs, & Human Rights .....	Haae Edward PHOOFOLO
Min. of Local Govt. & Chieftainship Affairs .....	Mothejoa METSING
Min. of Mining .....	Tlali KHASU
Min. of Public Service .....	Motloheloa PHOOKO
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Lebesa MALOI
Min. of Social Development .....	'Matebatso DOTI
Min. of Tourism, Environment, & Culture .....	'Mamahele RADEBE
Min. of Trade & Industry, Cooperatives, & Marketing .....	Sekh'ulumi Paul NTSOAOLE
Min. in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Pitso MAISA
Governor, Central Bank of Lesotho .....	Rets'elisitsoe Adelaide MATLANYANE
Ambassador to the US .....	Eliachim Molapi SEBATANE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kelebone Albert MAOPE

## Liberia

Last Updated: 15 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Ellen JOHNSON SIRLEAF
Vice Pres. ....	Joseph BOAKAI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Florence CHENOWETH
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Axel Marcel ADDY
Min. of Education .....	Etmonia David TARPEH
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Amara KONNEH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Augustine Kpehe NGAFUAN
Min. of Gender & Development .....	Julia DUNCAN-CASSELL
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Walter GWENINGALE
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism .....	Lewis BROWN
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Morris DUKULY
Min. of Justice .....	Christiana TAH
Min. of Labor .....	Juah LAWSON
Min. of Land, Mines, & Energy .....	Patrick SENDOLO
Min. of National Defense .....	Brownie SAMUKAI
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Frederick NORKEH
Min. of Public Works .....	Antoinette WEEKS
Min. of Transportation .....	S. Tornolah VARPILAH
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Eugene NAGBE
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs .....	Edward MCLAIN, Jr.
Executive Governor, Central Bank of Liberia .....	Joseph MILLS JONES
Ambassador to the US .....	Jeremiah SULUNTEH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marjon Vashti KAMARA

## Libya

Last Updated: 4 Feb 2014

Pres., General National Congress .....	Nuri Abu SAHMAYN
First Dep. Pres., General National Congress .....	
Second Dep. Pres., General National Congress .....	Saleh Muhammad Saleh al-MAKHZOM
Prime Min. ....	Ali ZAYDAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Awad Ibrik Ibrahim al-BARASI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Sadiq Abd al-Karim Abd al-Rahman KARIM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abd-al-Salam Muhammad al-Mahdi al-QADI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Salih Muhammad al-MAHJUB
Min. of Communications .....	Usama Abd al-Rafouf SAYALA
Min. of Culture .....	Al-Habib Muhammad al-AMIN
Min. of Defense .....	Abdullah al-THANI
Min. of Economy .....	Mustafa Muhammad al-Sadiq ABU-FUNAS
Min. of Education .....	Ali Muftah OBAID
Min. of Electricity .....	Ali Muhammad MUHARRIQ
Min. of Finance .....	Al-Kilani Abd al-Karim al-JAZI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Muhammad ABDELAZIZ
Min. of Health .....	Nur al-Din Abd al-Hamid DAGHMAN
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Muhammad Hasan ABU BAKER
Min. of Housing & Utilities .....	Ali Husayn al-SHARIF
Min. of Industry .....	Sulayman Ali Al-Latif Al-FITURI
Min. of Information .....	Yusuf Muhammad SHERIF
Min. of Interior (Acting) .....	Sadiq Abd al-Karim Abd al-Rahman KARIM
Min. of Justice .....	Salah MARGHANI
Min. of Labor & Rehabilitation .....	Muhammad al-Fituri Ahmad SUWALIM
Min. of Local Admin. ....	
Min. for the Missing, Wounded, & Martyrs .....	Ali GADOUR
Min. of Oil .....	Abd al-Bari Ali al-Hadi al-ARUSI
Min. of Planning .....	Al-Mahdi al-Tahir al-Hadi UGHNIYA
Min. of Religious Endowments & Islamic Affairs .....	Muhammad al-Bashir HAMOUDA
Min. of Social Affairs .....	
Min. of Tourism .....	Akram Abd al-Salam Bash IMAM
Min. of Transport .....	Abd al-Qadir Muhammad AHMAD
Min. of Water Resources .....	Al-Hadi Sulayman HANSHI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Abd al-Salam Abdallah GHUWAYLA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Sadiq Abd al-KABIR
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ibrahim DABBASHI

## Liechtenstein

Last Updated: 18 May 2011

Head of State .....	HANS ADAM II, <i>Prince</i>
Prime Min. ....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Construction .....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of Economics .....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Education .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Environmental Affairs, Land-Use Planning, Agriculture, & Forestry .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Family Affairs & Equal Opportunity .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Finance .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of General Govt. Affairs .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Interior .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Justice .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of Public Health .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Sports .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Transportation .....	Martin MEYER
Chmn., Liechtenstein State Bank .....	Josef FEHR
Ambassador to the US .....	Claudia FRITSCHKE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christian WENAWESER

## Lithuania

Last Updated: 3 Nov 2014

Pres. ....	Dalia GRYBAUSKAITE
Prime Min. ....	Algirdas BUTKEVICIUS
Min. of Agriculture .....	Virginija BALTRAITIENE
Min. of Culture .....	Sarunas BIRUTIS
Min. of Economy .....	Evaldas GUSTAS
Min. of Education & Science .....	Dainius PAVALKIS
Min. of Energy .....	Rokas MASIULIS
Min. of Environment .....	Kestutis TRECIOKAS
Min. of Finance .....	Rimantas SADZIUS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Linas LINKEVICIUS
Min. of Health .....	Rimante SALASEVICIUTE
Min. of the Interior .....	
Min. of Justice .....	Juozas BERNATONIS
Min. of National Defense .....	Juozas OLEKAS
Min. of Social Security & Labor .....	Algimanta PABEDINSKIENE
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Rimantas SINKEVICIUS
Governor, Bank of Lithuania .....	Vitas VASILIAUSKAS
Ambassador to the US .....	Zygimantas PAVILIONIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Raimonda MURMOKAITE

## Luxembourg

Last Updated: 20 Feb 2014

Grand Duke .....	HENRI
Prime Min. ....	Xavier BETTEL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Admin. Simplification .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Civil Service .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Communications & Media .....	Xavier BETTEL
Min. of Consumer Protection .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Culture .....	Maggy NAGEL
Min. of Defense .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Education, Childhood, & Youth .....	Claude MEISCH
Min. of Environment .....	Carole DIESCHBOURG
Min. of Equality of Opportunity .....	Lydia MUTSCH
Min. of Family & Integration .....	Corinne CAHEN
Min. of Finance, Treasury, & Budget .....	Pierre GRAMEGNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Health & Gender Equality .....	Lydia MUTSCH
Min. of Higher Education, Research, & Professional Training .....	Claude MEISCH
Min. of Housing .....	Maggy NAGEL
Min. of Interior .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Internal Security .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Justice .....	Felix BRAZ
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Nicolas SCHMIT
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Xavier BETTEL
Min. of Sports, Humanitarian Aid, & Social Security .....	Romain SCHNEIDER
Min. of Sustainable Development & Infrastructure .....	Francois BAUSCH
Min. of State .....	Xavier BETTEL
Chmn., Luxembourg Central Bank .....	Gaston REINESCH
Ambassador to the US .....	Jean-Louis WOLZFELD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sylvie LUCAS

## Macedonia

Last Updated: 25 Jun 2014

Pres. ....	Gjorge IVANOV
Prime Min. ....	Nikola GRUEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zoran STAVRESKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs ....	Vladimir PESEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration ....	Fatmir BESIMI
Dep. Prime Min. for Framework Agreement Implementation ....	Musa XHAFERI
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Waterways ....	Mihail CVETKOV
Min. of Culture ....	Elizabeta KANCESKA-MILEVSKA
Min. of Defense ....	Zoran JOLEVSKI
Min. of Economy ....	Bekim NEZIRI
Min. of Education & Science ....	Abdilaqim ADEMI
Min. of Environment & Urban Planning ....	Nurhan IZAIRI
Min. of Finance ....	Zoran STAVRESKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Nikola POPOSKI
Min. of Health ....	Nikola TODOROV
Min. of Information Society ....	Ivo IVANOVSKI
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Gordana JANKULOSKA
Min. of Justice ....	Adnan JASHARI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy ....	Dime SPASOV
Min. of Local Self-Govt. ....	Lirim SHABANI
Min. of Transport & Communications ....	Mile JANAKIESKI
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Furkan CAKO
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Visar FIDA
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Goran MICKOVSKI
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Nezdet MUSTAFA
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Jerry NAUMOFF
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Bill PAVLESKI
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Vele SAMAK
Governor, National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia ....	Petar GOSEV
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Vasile ANDONOSKI

## Madagascar

Last Updated: 25 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Hery Martial RAJAONARIMAMPIANINA Rakotoarimanana
Prime Min. ....	Jean RAVELOMARIVO, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Roland RAVATOMANGA
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Affairs .....	Henri RABESAHALA
Min. of Communication, Information, & Relations With Institutions .....	Vonison Razafindambo ANDRIANJATO
Min. of Culture & Handicrafts .....	Brigitte Rabemanantsoa RASAMOELINA
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Herilanto RAVELOHARISON, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Employment & Technical & Professional Training .....	Benjamina Ramarcel RAMANANTSOA
Min. of Energy & Hydrocarbons .....	Horace GATIEN
Min. of Environment, Ecology, Maritime Affairs, & Forests .....	Ralava BEBOARIMISA
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Francois Marie Maurice Gervais RAKOTOARIMANANA
Min. of Fisheries & Fishery Resources .....	AHMADE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Beatrice ATALLAH
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Monique RASOAZANAERA
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Oliver Mahafaly SOLONANDRASANA
Min. of Industry, Private-Sector Development, & Small & Medium Business .....	Narson RAFIDIMANANA
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Noeline RAZAFINDRAVONONA
Min. of Livestock .....	Anthelme RAMPARANY
Min. of National Defense .....	Dominique Jean Oliver RAKOTOZAFY, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of National Education .....	Paul Andrianaina RABARY
Min. of Population, Social Protection, & Protection of Women .....	Onitiana REALY
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology .....	Neypatraike Andre RAKOTOMAMONJY
Min. of Public Health .....	Mamy Lalatiana ANDRIAMANARIVO
Min. of Public Security .....	Blaise Richard RANDIMBISOA
Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Law .....	Jean de Dieu MAHARANTE
Min. of Public Works & Meteorology .....	Roland Irovana RATSIRAKA
Min. of Tourism, Transport, & Meteorology .....	Ulrich Jacques ANDRIANTIANA
Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation .....	Johannita Benedicte NDAHIMANANJARA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Jean Anicet RANDRIAMOSARISOA
Sec. of State in Charge of the National Gendarmerie .....	Didier Gerard PAZA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State in Charge of Infrastructure & Territorial Planning .....	Rivo RAKOTOVAO
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Mines & Oil .....	Valarien Joeli LALAHARISAINA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gaston RAVELOJAONA
Ambassador to the US .....	Jocelyn Bertin RADIFERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zina ANDRIANARIVELO-RAZAFY



## Malawi

Last Updated: 23 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Arthur Peter MUTHARIKA
Vice Pres. ....	Saulos CHILIMA
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation .....	Allan CHIYEMBEKEZA
Min. of Civil Service, Disaster Management, Public Events, & Statutory Corporations .....	Saulos CHILIMA
Min. of Defense .....	Arthur Peter MUTHARIKA
Min. of Disability & Elderly Affairs .....	Rachel KACHAJE
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Emmanual FABIANO
Min. of Finance, Economic Planning, & Development .....	Goodall Edward GONDWE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	George CHAPONDA
Min. of Gender, Children, Disability, & Social Welfare .....	Patricia KALIATI
Min. of Health .....	Jean KALILANI
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Paul CHIDINGU
Min. of Information, Tourism, & Civic Education .....	Kondwani NANKHUMWA
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Samuel TEMBENU
Min. of Labor .....	Henry MUSSA
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development .....	Bright MSAKA
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Trasizio GOWELO
Min. of Natural Resources, Energy, & Mining .....	Atupele MULUZI
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Joseph MWANAMVEKA
Min. of Transport & Public Infrastructure .....	Francis KASAIRA
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Grace Obama CHIUMIA
Attorney Gen. ....	Alexious NAMPOTA
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Charles CHUKA
Ambassador to the US .....	Stephen Dick Tennyson MATENSE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Brian Granthen BOWLER

## Malaysia

Last Updated: 8 May 2014

King .....	ABDUL HALIM Mu'adzam Shah
Prime Min. ....	NAJIB Razak
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHYIDDIN bin Mohamed Yassin
Min. of Agriculture & Agro-Based Industry .....	ISMAIL Sabri Yaakob
Min. of Communication & Multimedia .....	AHMAD SHABERY Cheek
Min. of Defense .....	HISHAMMUDDIN Tun Hussein
Min. of Domestic Trade, Cooperative, & Consumerism .....	HASAN Malek
Min. of Education & Higher Learning .....	MUHYIDDIN bin Mohamed Yassin
Min. of Education II .....	IDRIS Jusoh
Min. of Energy, Green Technology, & Water .....	Maximus Johnity ONGKILI
Min. of Federal Territories .....	Tengku ADNAN Tengku Mansor
Min. of Finance .....	NAJIB Razak
Min. of Finance II .....	AHMAD HUSNI Hanadzlah
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	ANIFAH Aman
Min. of Health .....	S. SUBRAMANIAM
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Ahmad ZAHID Hamidi
Min. of Housing & Local Govt. ....	Abdul RAHMAN Dahlan
Min. of Human Resources .....	Richard RIOT Jaem
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry .....	MUSTAPA Mohamed
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	G. PALANIEVAL
Min. of Plantation Industries & Commodities .....	Douglas Unggah EMBAS
Min. of Rural Development & Territories .....	SHAFIE Apdal
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Ewon EBIN
Min. of Tourism & Culture .....	NAZRI Abdul Aziz
Min. of Transport (Acting) .....	HISHAMMUDDIN Tun Hussein
Min. of Women, Family, & Community Development .....	ROHANI Abdul Karim
Min. of Works .....	FADILLAH Yusof
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	KHAIRY Jamaluddin Abu Bakar
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	ABDUL WAHID Omar
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Joseph ENTULU
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Idris JALA
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	JAMIL KHIR bin Baharom, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Joseph KURUP
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Paul LOW Seng Kuan
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	NANCY Shukri
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	SHAHIDAN Kassim
Governor, Bank Negara Malaysia .....	ZETI Akhtar Aziz
Ambassador to the US .....	AWANG ADEK bin Hussin
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Hussein HANIFF

## Maldives

Last Updated: 20 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Abdulla YAMEEN Abdul Gayoom
Vice Pres. ....	Mohamed JAMEEL Ahmed
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Moosa Ali JALEEL
Min. of Economic Development .....	Mohamed SAEED
Min. of Education .....	Aishath SHIHAM
Min. of Environment & Energy .....	Thorig IBRAHIM
Min. of Finance & Treasury .....	Abdulla JIHAD
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Mohamed SHAINEE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Dunya MAUMOON
Min. of Gender, Family, & Human Rights .....	
Min. of Health .....	
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Umar NASEER
Min. of Housing & Infrastructure .....	Mohamed MUIZZU
Min. of Human Resources, Youth, & Sports .....	Mohamed Maleeh JAMAAL
Min. of Islamic Affairs .....	Mohamed Shaheem Ali SAEED
Min. of the President's Office .....	Mohamed "Mundhu" Hussein SHAREEF
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Culture .....	Ahmed ADHEEB Abdul Ghafoor
Attorney Gen. ....	Mohamed ANIL
Governor, Maldives Monetary Authority .....	AZEEMA Adam
Ambassador to the US .....	Ahmed SAREER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ahmed SAREER

## Mali

Last Updated: 13 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Ibrahim Boubacar KEITA
Prime Min. ....	Modibo KEITA
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Abdel Karim KONATE
Min. of Culture, Handicrafts, & Tourism .....	N'diaye Ramatoulaya DIALLO
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs .....	Tieman Hubert COULIBALY
Min. of Digital Economy, Information, & Communication .....	Choguel Kokalla MAIGA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Mamadou Igor DIARRA
Min. of Employment, Vocational Training, Youth, & Civic Reconstruction .....	Mahamane BABY
Min. of Energy & Hydraulics .....	Mamadou Frankaly KEITA
Min. of Environment, Sanitation, & Sustainable Development .....	Mohamed Ag ERLAF
Min. of Equipment, Transportation, & Integration .....	Mamadou Hachim KOUMARE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, & Intl. Cooperation .....	Abdoulaye DIOP
Min. of Health & Public Hygiene .....	Ousmane KONE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Mountaga TALL
Min. of Interior & Security .....	Sada SAMAKE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Investment Promotion & the Private Sector .....	Mamadou Gaoussou DIARRA
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Mahamadou DIARRA
Min. of Labor, Civil Service, State Reform, & Institutional Relations .....	Diarra Raky TALLA
Min. of Malians Living Abroad .....	Abdourhamane SYLLA
Min. of Mines .....	Boubou CISSE
Min. of National Education .....	Kenekouo dit Barthelemy TOGO
Min. of National Reconciliation .....	ZAHABI Ould Sidi Mohamed
Min. of Religious Affairs & Worship .....	Thierno Amadou Omar Hass DIALLO
Min. of Rural Development .....	Bocari TRETA
Min. for Solidarity, Humanitarian Action, & Reconstruction of the North .....	Hamadou KONATE
Min. of Sports .....	Housseini Amion GUINDO
Min. of State Property & Land Affairs .....	Mohamed Aly BATHILY
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Abdoulaye Idrissa MAIGA
Min. of Territorial Planning .....	Cheickna Seydi Ahamady DIAWARA
Min. of Urban Planning & Housing .....	Dramane DEMBELE
Min. of Women, Child, & Family Affairs .....	Sangare Oumou BA
Ambassador to the US .....	Tiena COULIBALY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sekou KASSE

## Malta

Last Updated: 10 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	George ABELA
Prime Min. ....	Joseph MUSCAT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Louis GRECH
Min. for the Economy, Investment, & Small Business .....	Chris CARDONA
Min. for Education & Employment .....	Evarist BARTOLO
Min. for Energy & Water Conservation .....	Konrad MIZZI
Min. for the Environment, Sustainable Development, & Climate Change ..	Leo BRINCAT
Min. of European Affairs .....	Louis GRECH
Min. of the Family & Social Solidarity .....	Marie-Louise COLEIRO
Min. of Finance .....	Edward SCICLUNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	George VELLA
Min. for Gozo .....	Anton REFALO
Min. of Health .....	Godfrey FARRUGIA
Min. of Home Affairs & National Security .....	Emmanuel MALLIA
Min. for Social Dialogue, Consumer Affairs, & Civil Liberties .....	Helena DALLI
Min. of Tourism .....	Karmenu VELLA
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure .....	Joe MIZZI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Joseph BONNICI
Ambassador to the US .....	Marisa MICALLEF
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christopher GRIMA

## Marshall Islands

Last Updated: 23 May 2014

Pres. ....	Christopher Jorebon LOEAK
Min. of Assistance to the Pres. ....	Wilbur HEINE
Min. of Education ....	Hilda HEINE
Min. of Finance ....	Dennis MOMOTARO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Anton "Tony" DEBRUM
Min. of Health ....	Phillip H. MULLER
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	David KABUA
Min. of Justice ....	Rien MORRIS
Min. of Public Works ....	Hiroshi YAMAMURA
Min. of Resources & Development ....	Michael KONELIOS
Min. of Transportation & Communications ....	Thomas HEINE
Chief Sec. ....	Casten N. NEMRA
Commissioner, Bank of the Marshall Islands ....	Ann Marie MULLER
Ambassador to the US ....	Charles Rudolph PAUL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Amatlain Elizabeth KABUA

## Mauritania

Last Updated: 22 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Mohamed Ould Abdel AZIZ
Prime Min. ....	Yahya Ould HADEMINE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Brahim M'bareck Ould Mohamed MOKHTAR
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Naha Mint Hamdi Ould MOUKNASS
Min. of Communications & Relations With Parliament .....	Izidbih Ould Mohamed MAHMOUD
Min. of Culture & Handicraft .....	Hindou Mint AININA
Min. of Economics & Development .....	Sidi Ould TAH
Min. of Education .....	Ba OUSMANE
Min. of Employment, Vocational Training, & New Technologies .....	Dia Moktar MALAL
Min. of Energy, Oil, & Mines .....	Mohamed Salem Ould BECHIR
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Amedi CAMARA
Min. of Equipment & Transportation .....	Isselkou Ould Ahmed IZIDBIH
Min. of Finance .....	Mokhtar Ould DIAY
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Economy .....	Nany Ould CHROUGHA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Fatma Vall Mint SOUEINAE
Min. of Habitat, Urban Affairs, & Territorial Admin. ....	Ismael Ould SADEGH
Min. of Health .....	Ammedou Ould Hademine Ould JELVOUNE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Sidi Ould SALEM
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Mohamed Ould Mohamed RARA
Min. of Islamic Affairs & Religious Education .....	Ahmed Ould Ehil DAOUD
Min. of Justice .....	Sidi Ould ZEINE
Min. of Livestock Development .....	Fatma Mint HABIB, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of National Defense .....	Diallo Amadou BATHIA
Min. of Public Services & Admin. Modernization .....	Seydina Aly Ould Mohamed KHOUNA
Min. of Social, Child, & Family Affairs .....	Lemina Mint El Khtob Ould MOMMA
Min. of Water, Resources, & Sanitation .....	Mohamed Ould KHOUNA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Coumba BA
Min. of Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Hawa TANDIA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation in Charge of Maghreb & African Affairs & Mauritians Abroad .....	Khadijetou Mbareck FALL
Ambassador to the US .....	Mohamed Lemine El HAYCEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sidi Mohamed Ould BOUBACAR

## Mauritius

Last Updated: 29 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Rajkeswur Kailash PURRYAG
Prime Min. ....	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Xavier-Luc DUVAL
Min. of Agro-Industry & Food Security .....	Mahen SEERUTTUN
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Dan BABOO
Min. of Civil Service .....	Alain WONG
Min. of Commerce, Enterprises, & Cooperatives .....	Sunil BHOLAH
Min. of Education, Tertiary Education, & Human Resources .....	Leela Devi DOOKUN-LUCHOOMUN
Min. of Energy & Public Utilities .....	Ivan COLLENDAVELLOO
Min. of Environment, National Emergency Center, & Beach Authority .....	Raj DAYAL
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Vishnu LUTCHMEENARAIDOO
Min. of Financial Services, Good Governance, & Institutional Reforms .....	Roshi BHADAIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & Intl. Trade .....	Etienne SINATAMBOU
Min. of Gender Equality, Child Development, & Family Welfare .....	Aurore PERRAUD
Min. of Health & Quality of Life .....	Anil GAYAN
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Housing & Lands .....	Showkutally SOODHUN
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Consumer Protection .....	Ashit GUNGAH
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Anwar HUSNOO
Min. of the Ocean Economy, Marine Resources, Fisheries, Shipping, & the Outer Islands .....	Prem KOONJOO
Min. of Public Infrastructure & Transportation .....	Nando BODHA
Min. for Rodrigues Island .....	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Social Integration .....	Pradeep ROOPUN
Min. of Social Security, National Solidarity, & Reform Institutions .....	Fazila DAUREEAWOO
Min. of Technology, Communication, & Innovation .....	Pravind JUGNAUTH
Min. of Tourism & External Communication .....	Xavier-Luc DUVAL
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Yogida SAWMINADEN
Attorney Gen. ....	Ravi YERRIGADOO
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ramesh Basant ROI
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	



## Mexico

Last Updated: 30 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Enrique PENA NIETO
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Jorge Carlos RAMIREZ Marin
Sec. of Agriculture, Livestock, Rural Development, Fisheries, & Nutrition .....	Enrique MARTINEZ y Martinez
Sec. of Communications & Transport .....	Gerardo RUIZ Esparza
Sec. of Economy .....	Idefonso GUAJARDO Villarreal
Sec. of Energy .....	Pedro JOAQUIN COLDWELL
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Juan Jose GUERRA Abud
Sec. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Luis VIDEGARAY Caso
Sec. of Foreign Relations .....	Jose Antonio MEADE Kuribrena
Sec. of Govt. ....	Miguel Angel OSORIO Chong
Sec. of Health .....	Mercedes JUAN LOPEZ
Sec. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Alfonso NAVARRETE Prida
Sec. of National Defense .....	Salvador CIENFUEGOS Zepeda, <i>Gen.</i>
Sec. of the Navy .....	Vidal Francisco SOBERON Sanz, , <i>Adm.</i>
Sec. of Public Education .....	Emilio CHUAYFFET Chemor
Sec. of Public Service .....	
Sec. of Social Development .....	Maria Del Rosario ROBLES Berlanga
Sec. of Tourism .....	Claudia RUIZ MASSIEU Salinas
Attorney Gen. ....	Jesus MURILLO Karam
Governor, Bank of Mexico .....	Agustin CARSTENS Carstens
Ambassador to the US .....	Eduardo MEDINA MORA Icaza
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge MONTANO Martinez

## Micronesia, Federated States of

Last Updated: 11 Jun 2012

Pres. ....	Emanuel "Manny" MORI
Vice Pres. ....	Alik L. ALIK
Sec. of Education .....	Casiano D. SHONIBER
Sec. of Finance & Admin.....	Finley S. PERMAN
Sec. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lorin S. ROBERT
Sec. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Vita Akapito SKILLING, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of Justice .....	Maketo ROBERT
Sec. of Resource & Development.....	Marion HENRY
Sec. of Transportation, Communication, & Infrastructure .....	Francis ITIMAI
Speaker of the Congress .....	Isaac V. FIGIR
Ambassador to the US .....	Asterio R. TAKESY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....	Jane J. CHIGIYAL

## Moldova

Last Updated: 13 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Nicolae TIMOFTI
Prime Min. ....	Iurie LEANCA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Adrian CANDU
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Eugen CARPOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Natalia GHERMAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tatiana POTING
Min. of Agriculture & Food Industry .....	Vasile BUMACOV
Min. of Construction & Territorial Development .....	Marcel RADUCAN
Min. of Culture .....	Monica BABUC
Min. of Defense .....	Valeriu TROENCO
Min. of Economy .....	Adrian CANDU
Min. of Education .....	Maia SANDU
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Valentina TAPIS
Min. of Finance .....	Anatol ARAPU
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration .....	Natalia GHERMAN
Min. of Health .....	Andrei USATAI
Min. of Information Technologies & Communication .....	Pavel FILIP
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Dorin RECEAN
Min. of Justice .....	Oleg EFRIM
Min. of Labor, Social Protection, & Family .....	Valentina BULIGA
Min. of Transport & Road Infrastructure .....	Vasile BOTNARI
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Octavian BODISHTEANU
Dir., Security & Intelligence Service .....	Mihai BALAN
Sec., Supreme Security Council .....	Alexei BARBANEAGRA
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Corneliu GURIN
Pres., National Bank .....	Dorin DRAGUTANU
Ambassador to the US .....	Igor MUNTEANU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vladimir LUPAN

## Monaco

Last Updated: 26 May 2011

Chief of State .....	ALBERT II, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of State & Pres. of the Governing Council .....	Michel ROGER
Min. for External Relations .....	Jose BADIA
Min. for Finance & the Economy .....	Marco PICCININI
Min. for Health & Social Affairs .....	Stephane VALERI
Min. for the Interior .....	Paul MASSERON
Min. for Public Works, the Environment, & Urban Development .....	Marie-Pierre GRAMAGLIA
Ambassador to the US .....	Gilles NOGHES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Isabelle PICCO

## Mongolia

Last Updated: 5 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Tsakhia ELBEGDORJ
Prime Min. ....	Chimed SAIKHANBILEG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ukhnaa KHURELSUKH
Min. of Construction & Urban Development ....	Damdin TSOGTBAATAR
Min. of Defense ....	Tserendash TSOLMON
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science ....	Luvsannyam GANTMUR
Min. of Energy ....	Dashzeveg ZORIGT
Min. of Environment, Green Development, & Tourism ....	Dulamsuren OYUNKHOROL
Min. of Finance ....	Jargaltulga ERDENEBAT
Min. of Food & Agriculture ....	Radnaa BURMAA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Lundeg PUREVSUREN
Min. of Health & Sports ....	Gankhuyag SHIILEGDEMBA
Min. of Industry ....	Dondogdorj ERDENEBAT
Min. of Justice ....	Dambii DORLIGJAV
Min. of Labor ....	Sodnom CHINZORIG
Min. of Mining ....	Rentsendoo JIGJID
Min. of Mongolia ....	Mendsaikhan ENKHSAIKHAN
Min. for Population Development & Social Welfare ....	Sodnomzundui ERDENE
Min. of Road & Transportation ....	Namkhai TUMURKHUU
Min. & Chief of the Govt. Secretariat ....	Sangajav BAYARTSOGT
Governor, Bank of Mongolia ....	Naidansuren ZOLJARGAL
Ambassador to the US ....	Bulгаа ALTANGEREL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Od OCH

## Montenegro

Last Updated: 10 Jun 2014

Pres. ....	Filip VUJANOVIC
Prime Min. ....	Milo DJUKANOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rafet HUSOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vujica LAZOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Igor LUKSIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Dusko MARKOVIC
Min. of Agriculture .....	Petar IVANOVIC
Min. of Culture .....	
Min. of Defense .....	Milica PEJANOVIC-DJURISIC
Min. of Economy .....	Vladimir KAVARIC
Min. of Education & Sports .....	Slavoljub STIJEPOVIC
Min. of Finance .....	Radoje ZUGIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration .....	Igor LUKSIC
Min. of Health .....	Miodrag RADUNOVIC
Min. of Human & Minority Rights .....	Suad NUMANOVIC
Min. of Information Society & Telecommunications .....	Vujica LAZOVIC
Min. of the Interior .....	Rasko KONJEVIC
Min. of Justice .....	Dusko MARKOVIC
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Predrag BOSKOVIC
Min. of Science .....	Sanja VLAHOVIC
Min. of Tourism & Sustainable Development .....	Branimir GVOZDENOVIC
Min. of Transport & Maritime Affairs .....	Ivan BRAJOVIC
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Marjia VUCINOVIC
Ambassador to the US .....	Srdan DARMANOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Milorad SCEPANOVIC

## Morocco

Last Updated: 10 Nov 2014

King .....	MOHAMMED VI
Prime Min. ....	Abdelillah BENKIRANE
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Aziz AKHANNOUCH
Min. of Communications & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Mustapha EL KHALFI
Min. of Culture .....	Mohamed Amine SBIHI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Mohamed BOUSSAID
Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment .....	Abdelkader AMARA
Min. of Equipment & Transport .....	Aziz RABBAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Salaheddine MEZOUAR
Min. of Habous & Islamic Affairs .....	Ahmed TOUFIQ
Min. of Handicrafts, Social Economy, & Solidarity Economy .....	Fatema MAROUANE
Min. of Health .....	El Hossein EL OUARTI
Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Executive Training .....	Lahcen DAOUDI
Min. of Housing, Town Planning, & Urban Policy .....	Nabil BENABDELLAH
Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies .....	Moulay Hafid ELALAMY
Min. of Interior .....	Mohamed HASSAD
Min. of Justice & Liberties .....	Mustafa RAMID
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	Abdesslam SEDDIKI
Min. of Moroccan Expatriates & Migration Affairs .....	Anis BIROU
Min. of National Education .....	Rachid BELMOKHTAR
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Mohand LAENSAR
Min. of Solidarity, Women, Family, & Social Development .....	Bassima HAKKAOUI
Min. of State .....	Abdellah BAHA
Min. of Tourism .....	Lahcen HADDAD
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Mohammed OUZZINE
Min. for Relations With Parliament .....	Lahbib CHOUBANI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Driss DAHAK
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy & Finance in Charge of the Budget .....	Idriss Azami AL IDRISSI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment for the Environment .....	Hakima EL HITI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment for Water ..	Charafat AFILAL
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Mbarka BOUAIDA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Executive Training .....	Soumiya BENKHALDOUN
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies for SMEs & the Integration of the Informal Sector .....	Mamoun BOUHADHOUD
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies for Foreign Trade .....	Mohamed ABBOU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Infrastructure, Transport, & Logistics for Transport .....	Mohamed Najib BOULIF
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Interior .....	Draiss CHARKI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Education .....	Abdeladim GUERROUJ
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Civil Service & Modernization of Public Admin. ....	Mohamed MOUBDII
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for National Defense .....	Abdellatif LOUDIYI
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of General Affairs & Governance ..	Mohamed EL OUAFA
Governor, Bank al-Magrib .....	Abdellatif JOUAHRI
Ambassador to the US .....	Mohammed Rachad BOUHLAL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Omar HILALE

## Mozambique

Last Updated: 29 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Filipe Jacinto NYUSI
Prime Min. ....	Carlos Agostinho DO ROSARIO
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Jose Condugua Antonio PACHECO
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Silva DUNDURU
Min. of Defense .....	Atanasio NTUMUKE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Adriano MALEIANE
Min. of Education & Human Development .....	Luis FERRARO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Oldemiro Julio Marques BALOI
Min. of Gender, Children, & Social Welfare .....	Cidalia CHAUQUE
Min. of the Interior .....	Jaime MONTEIRO
Min. of Justice & Constitutional & Religious Affairs .....	Abdurremane Lino DE ALMEIDA
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Vitoria Dias DIOGO
Min. of Land, Environment, & Rural Development .....	Celso CORREIA
Min. of Mineral Resources & Energy .....	Pedro COUTO
Min. of Public Service & State Admin. ....	Carmelita Rita NAMASHULUA
Min. of Public Works, Housing, & Water Resources .....	Carlos Bonete MARTINHO
Min. of Science, Technology, & Higher, Technical, & Professional Education .....	Jorge Penicela NHAMBIU
Min. of the Sea, Inland Waters, & Fisheries .....	Agostinho MONDLANE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Ernesto TONELA
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Carlos MESQUITA
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Eusebio Lambo GUMBIWA
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Alberto NKUTUMULA
Chief of Staff to the President's Office .....	Adelaide Anchia AMURANE
Attorney Gen. ....	Beatriz da Consolacao Mateus BUCHILI
Governor, Bank of Mozambique .....	Ernesto GOVE
Ambassador to the US .....	Amelia Narciso Matos SUMBANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Antonio GUMENDE



## Namibia

Last Updated: 6 Nov 2013

Pres. ....	Hifikepunye POHAMBWA
Prime Min. ....	Hage GEINGOB
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Marco HAUSIKU
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Forestry .....	John MUTORWA
Min. of Defense .....	Nahas ANGULA
Min. of Education .....	David NAMWANDI
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Uahehua HERUNGA
Min. of Finance .....	Saara KUUGONGELWA-AMADHILA
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources .....	Bernard ESAU
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Netumbo NANDI-NDAITWAH
Min. of Gender Equality & Child Welfare .....	Rosalia NGHINDINWA
Min. of Health & Social Service .....	Richard KAMWI
Min. of Home Affairs & Immigration .....	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Joel KAAPANDA
Min. of Justice .....	Utoni NUJOMA
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Doreen SIOKA
Min. of Lands & Resettlement .....	Alpheus NARUSEB
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Isak KATALI
Min. of Presidential Affairs .....	Albert KAWANA
Min. of Regional & Local Govt. & Housing & Rural Development .....	Charles Ndaxu NAMOLOH, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Safety & Security .....	Immanuel NGATJIZEKO
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Calle SCHLETTWEIN
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Nickey IYAMBO
Min. of Works, Transport, & Communication .....	Errki NGHIMTINA
Min. of Youth & National Service, Sport, & Culture .....	Jerry EKANDJO
Dir. Gen., National Planning Commission .....	Helmut ANGULA
Attorney Gen. ....	Albert KAWANA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ipumbu Wendelinus SHIMI
Ambassador to the US .....	Martin ANDJABA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Wilfried Inotira EMVULA

## Nauru

Last Updated: 20 Aug 2013

Pres. ....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Climate Change .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Environment .....	Aaron COOK
Min. for Education & Youth .....	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Eigigu Holdings Corporation .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Finance & Sustainable Development .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Fisheries .....	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Health .....	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Justice .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Land Management .....	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Nauru Air Corporation .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Nauru Phosphate Royalties Trust .....	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Nauru Utilities Corporation .....	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Police, Prisons, & Emergency Services .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Public Service .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Ronphos .....	Aaron COOK
Min. for Sports .....	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Telecommunications .....	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Transport .....	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. Asst. to the Pres. ....	David ADEANG
Ambassador to the US .....	Marlene Inemwin MOSES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marlene Inemwin MOSES

## Nepal

Last Updated: 23 Oct 2014

Pres. ....	Ram Baran YADAV, <i>Dr.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	Paramananda JHA
Prime Min. ....	Sushil KOIRALA
Min. for Agricultural Development ....	Hari Prasad PARAJULI
Min. of Commerce & Supplies ....	Sunil Bahadur THAPA
Min. of Constituent Assembly Affairs ....	Navhari ACHARYA
Min. of Culture ....	Deepak Chandra AMATYA
Min. of Defense ....	Sushil KOIRALA
Min. of Education ....	Chitrlekha YADHAV
Min. of Energy ....	Radha Kumari GYAWALI
Min. of Environment ....	Sushil KOIRALA
Min. of Federal Affairs ....	Prakash Man SINGH
Min. of Finance ....	Ram Sharan MAHAT
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Mahendra Bahadur PANDEY
Min. of Forest & Soil Conservation ....	Mahesh ACHARYA
Min. of Gen. Admin. ....	Lal Babu PANDIT
Min. of Health & Population ....	Khagraj ADHIKARI
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Bamdev GAUTAM
Min. of Industry ....	Mahesh BASNET
Min. of Information & Communications ....	Minendra RIJAL
Min. of Irrigation ....	Narayan Prakash SAUD
Min. of Labor & Employment ....	Tek Bahadur GURUNG
Min. of Land Reforms & Management ....	Dal Bahadur RANA
Min. of Law & Justice ....	Navhari ACHARYA
Min. of Local Development ....	Prakash Man SINGH
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs ....	Navhari ACHARYA
Min. of Peace & Reconstruction ....	Navhari ACHARYA
Min. for Physical Infrastructure & Transportation ....	Bimalendra NIDHI
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Sushil KOIRALA
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation ....	Deepak Chandra AMATYA
Min. for Urban Development ....	Narayan KHADKA
Min. of Women, Children, & Social Welfare ....	Neelam K. C. KHADKA
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Purushottam PAUDEL
Governor, Central Bank ....	Yuvraj KHATIWADA
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Durga Prasad BHATTARAI

## Netherlands

Last Updated: 20 Oct 2014

King .....	WILLEM-ALEXANDER
Prime Min. ....	Mark RUTTE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Lodewijk ASSCHER
Min. of Defense .....	Jeanine HENNIS-PLASSCHAERT
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Henk KAMP
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science .....	Jet BUSSEMAKER
Min. of Finance .....	Jeroen DIJSSELBLOEM
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Albert KOENDERS
Min. of Foreign Trade & Development Cooperation .....	Lilianne PLOUMEN
Min. of Gen. Affairs .....	Mark RUTTE
Min. of Health, Welfare, & Sport .....	Edith SCHIPPERS
Min. of Housing & Civil Service .....	Stef BLOK
Min. of Infrastructure & Environment .....	Melanie SCHULTZ VAN HAEGEN-Maas Geesteranus
Min. of Interior & Kingdom Relations .....	Ronald Hans Anton PLASTERK
Min. of Security & Justice .....	Ivo OPSTELTEN
Min. of Social Affairs & Employment .....	Lodewijk ASSCHER
Pres., The Netherlands Central Bank .....	Klaas Henderikus Willem KNOT
Ambassador to the US .....	Rudolf Simon BEKINK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Karel Jan Gustaaf VAN OOSTEROM

## New Zealand

Last Updated: 5 Nov 2014

Governor Gen. ....	Jeremiah MATEPARAE
Prime Min. ....	John Phillip KEY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Simon William ENGLISH
Min. for the Accident Compensation Corporation .....	Nikki KAYE
Min. for Arts, Culture, & Heritage .....	Maggie BARRY
Min. of Broadcasting .....	Amy ADAMS
Min. for Building & Housing .....	Nick SMITH
Min. for Canterbury Earthquake Recovery .....	Gerard Anthony BROWNLEE
Min. of Civil Defense .....	Nikki KAYE
Min. for Climate Change Issues .....	Timothy John GROSER
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Affairs .....	Paul GOLDSMITH
Min. for Communications .....	Amy ADAMS
Min. for the Community & Voluntary Sector .....	Jo GOODHEW
Min. of Conservation .....	Maggie BARRY
Min. of Corrections .....	Peseta Sam LOTU-IIGA
Min. for Courts .....	Amy ADAMS
Min. of Customs .....	Nicky WAGNER
Min. of Defense .....	Gerard Anthony BROWNLEE
Min. for Disability Issues .....	Nicky WAGNER
Min. for Economic Development .....	Steven JOYCE
Min. of Education .....	Hekia PARATA
Min. of Energy & Resources .....	Simon BRIDGES
Min. for the Environment .....	Nick SMITH
Min. for Ethnic Communities .....	Peseta Sam LOTU-IIGA
Min. of Finance .....	Simon William ENGLISH
Min. for Food Safety .....	Jo GOODHEW
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Murray Stuart MCCULLY
Min. of Health .....	Jonathan David COLEMAN, Dr.
Min. of Immigration .....	Michael WOODHOUSE
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Peter DUNNE
Min. of Justice .....	Amy ADAMS
Min. for Land Information .....	Louise UPSTON
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Paula BENNETT
Min. of Maori Development .....	To Ururoa FLAVELL
Min. for National Security & Intelligence .....	John Phillip KEY
Min. of Pacific Island Peoples .....	Peseta Sam LOTU-IIGA
Min. of Police .....	Michael WOODHOUSE
Min. for Primary Industries .....	Nathan GUY
Min. for Racing .....	Nathan GUY
Min. for Regulatory Reform .....	Steven JOYCE
Min. of Revenue .....	Todd MCCLAY
Min. of Science & Innovation .....	Steven JOYCE
Min. for Senior Citizens .....	Maggie BARRY
Min. for Small Business .....	Craig FOSS
Min. for Social Development .....	Anne TOLLEY
Min. of Sport & Recreation .....	Jonathan David COLEMAN, Dr.
Min. of State Services .....	Paula BENNETT
Min. for State-Owned Enterprises .....	Todd MCCLAY
Min. of Statistics .....	Craig FOSS
Min. for Tertiary Education, Skills, & Employment .....	Steven JOYCE

Min. of Tourism .....	John Phillip KEY
Min. of Trade .....	Timothy John GROSER
Min. of Transport .....	Simon BRIDGES
Min. for Treaty of Waitangi Negotiations .....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Craig FOSS
Min. for Whanau Ora .....	Te Ururoa FLAVELL
Min. of Women .....	Louise UPSTON
Min. for Workplace Relations & Safety .....	Michael WOODHOUSE
Min. of Youth .....	Nikki KAYE
Attorney Gen. ....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Governor, Reserve Bank of New Zealand .....	Graeme WHEELER
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael Kenneth MOORE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	James Kenneth MCLAY

## Nicaragua

Last Updated: 15 Sep 2014

Pres. ....	Daniel ORTEGA Saavedra
Vice Pres. ....	Moises Omar HALLESLEVENS Acevedo
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Ariel BUCARDO Rocha
Min. of Defense .....	Martha Elena RUIZ Sevilla
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Miriam RAUDEZ
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Juana ARGENAL
Min. of Family .....	Marcia RAMIREZ Mercado
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Ivan ACOSTA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Samuel SANTOS Lopez
Min. of Govt. ....	Ana Isabel MORALES Mazon
Min. of Health .....	Sonia CASTRO Gonzalez
Min. of Industry, Development, & Commerce .....	Orlando SOLORZANO Delgadillo
Min. of Labor .....	Jeannette CHAVEZ Gomez
Min. of Tourism .....	Mario SALINAS
Min. of Transportation & Infrastructure .....	Pablo MARTINEZ
Sec. of the Presidency .....	
Attorney Gen. ....	Hernan ESTRADA Santamaria
Pres., Central Bank .....	Alberto Jose GUEVARA Obregon
Ambassador to the US .....	Francisco Obadiah CAMPBELL Hooker
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria RUBIALES de Chamorro

## Niger

Last Updated: 9 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	ISSOUFOU Mahamadou
Prime Min. ....	Brigi RAFINI
Min. of State .....	Abouba ALBADE
Min. of State for Agriculture .....	Abdou LABO
Min. of Commerce & Private-Sector Promotion .....	Alma OUMAROU
Min. of Communication & Relations With Institutions .....	Yahouza SADISSOU
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Leisure .....	Ousmane ABDOU
Min. of Employment, Labor, & Social Security .....	Salissou ADA
Min. of Energy & Petroleum .....	Pierre Foumakoye GADO
Min. of Environment, Urban Cleanliness, & Sustainable Development .....	Ada CHAIFOU
Min. of Equipment .....	Ibrahim NOMAO
Min. of Finance .....	Gilles BAILLET
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, African Integration, & Nigeriens Abroad .....	BAZOOM Mohamed
Min. of Interior, Decentralization, Public Security, & Customary & Religious Affairs .....	Massaudou HASSOUMI
Min. of Justice, Keeper of the Seals, & Govt. Spokesman .....	Marou AMADOU
Min. of Livestock .....	Mahaman Elhadji OUSMANE
Min. of State for Mines & Industrial Development .....	Omar Hamidou TCHIANA
Min. of National Defense .....	Karidjo MAHAMADOU
Min. of State for Planning, Land Management, & Community Development .....	Amadou Boubacar CISSE
Min. of Post Office, Telecommunications, & Digital Economy .....	Abdou MANI
Min. of Population, Women's Promotion, & Protection of Children .....	Maikibi Kadidia DANDOBI
Min. of Primary Education, Literacy, Promotion of National Languages, & Civic Education .....	Ali Mariama Elhadj IBRAHIM
Min. of Professional & Technical Education .....	Chaibou Dan INNA
Min. of Public Health .....	Mano AGHALI
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform .....	Laouali CHAIBOU
Min. of Secondary Education .....	Bety Aichatou Habibou OUMANI
Min. of Territorial & Community Development .....	Maman Sani Malam MAMAN
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts .....	Yahaya Baare Haoua ABDOU
Min. of Transportation .....	Saley SAIDOU
Min. of Urbanism & Housing .....	Habi Mahamadou SALISSOU
Min. of Water & Sewers .....	Wassalke BOUKHARI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Abdoulkarim Dan MALLAM
Min. & Chief of Staff to the Pres. ....	Saidou SIDIBE
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Baboucar BOUREIMA



## Nigeria

Last Updated: 12 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Goodluck JONATHAN
Vice Pres. ....	Namadi SAMBO
Min. of Agriculture & Natural Resources .....	Akinwunmi Ayo ADESINA
Min. of Aviation .....	Samuel ORTOM
Min. of Communication Technology .....	Olubusola JOHNSON
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Edem DUKE
Min. of Defense .....	Aliyu Mohammed GUSAU, <i>Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Education .....	Viola ONWULIRI
Min. of Environment .....	Hadiza Ibrahim MAILAFA
Min. of the Federal Capital Territory .....	Bala MOHAMMED
Min. of Finance .....	Ngozi OKONJO-IWEALA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Olugbenga Ayodeji ASHIRU
Min. of Health .....	Onyebuchi CHUKWU
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Investment .....	Olusegun AGANGA
Min. of Information .....	Nuruddeen MUHAMMAD
Min. of Interior .....	Abba MORO
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. of the Federation .....	Mohammed Bello ADOKE
Min. of Labor & Productivity .....	Kabiru Tanimu TURAKI
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Development .....	Ama PEPPLA
Min. of Mines & Steel Development .....	Musa Mohammed SADA
Min. of National Planning Commission .....	Shamsudeen USMAN
Min. of National Sports Commission .....	Ibrahim Isa BIO
Min. for Niger Delta Affairs .....	Darius ISHAKU
Min. of Petroleum Resources .....	Diezani ALISON-MADUEKE
Min. of Police Affairs .....	Caleb OLUBOLADE, <i>Capt. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Power .....	Chinedu Ositadinma NEBO
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Ita Okon Bassey EWA
Min. of Special Duties .....	Ernest OLUBOLADE
Min. of Sports .....	Tamunobaabo Wenike DANAGOGO
Min. of Transport .....	Idris UMAR
Min. of Water Resources .....	Sarah Reng OCHEKPE
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Zainab MAINA
Min. of Works .....	Mike ONOLEMEMEN
Min. of Youth Development .....	Bolaji ABDULLAHI
Governor, Central Bank of Nigeria .....	Godwin EMEFIELE
Ambassador to the US .....	Adebowale ADEFUYE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joy OGWU

## Norway

Last Updated: 27 Feb 2014

King .....	HARALD V
Prime Min. ....	Erna SOLBERG
Min. of Children, Equality, & Social Inclusion .....	Solveig HORNE
Min. of Culture & Church Affairs .....	Thorhild WIDVEY
Min. of Defense .....	Ine Marie Eriksen SOREIDE
Min. of Education & Research .....	Torbjorn ROE-ISAENSEN
Min. of the Environment .....	Tine SUNDTØFT
Min. of Finance .....	Siv JENSEN
Min. of Fisheries & Coastal Affairs .....	Elisabeth ASPAKER
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Sylvi LISTHAUG
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Borge BRENDEN
Min. of Health & Social Care .....	Bent HOIE
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Anders ANUNDSEN
Min. of Labor .....	Robert ERIKSSON
Min. of Local Govt. & Modernization .....	Jan Tore SANNER
Min. at the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Vidar HELGESEN
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Tord LIEN
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Monica MAELAND
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Ketil SOLVIK-OLSEN
Governor, Norges Bank .....	Oystein OLSEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Kare AAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Geir Otto PEDERSEN

## Oman

Last Updated: 9 Oct 2014

Sultan .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Special Representative for His Majesty the Sultan .....	THUWAYNI bin Shihab Al Said
Prime Min. ....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Dep. Prime Min. for Cabinet Affairs .....	FAHD bin Mahmud Al Said
Min. of Agriculture .....	Fuad bin Jafar bin Muhammad al-SAJWANI
Min. of Awqaf & Religious Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-SALIMI
Min. of Civil Service .....	Khalid bin Umar bin Said al-MARHUN
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Ali bin Masud bin Ali al-SUNAIIDI
Min. of Defense .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Diwan of the Royal Court .....	KHALID bin Hilal bin Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Education .....	Madiha bint Ahmad bin Nasir al-SHIBYANIYAN
Min. of Environment & Climate Affairs .....	Muhammad bin Salim bin Said al-TUBI
Min. of Finance .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Fisheries .....	Muhammad bin Ali al-QATABI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Health .....	Ali bin Muhammad bin MUSA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Heritage & Culture .....	HAYTHAM bin Tariq Al Said
Min. of Higher Education .....	RAWYA bint Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Housing .....	Muhammad bin Saif al-SHABIBI
Min. of Information .....	Hamad bin Muhammad al-RASHDI
Min. of Interior .....	HAMUD bin Faisal bin Said al-Busaidi
Min. of Justice .....	Abd al-Malik bin Abdallah bin Ali al-KHALILI
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Said al-SAIDI
Min. of Manpower .....	Abdallah bin Nasser bin Abdallah al-BAKRI
Min. of Oil & Gas .....	Muhammad bin Hamad bin Sayf al-RUMHI
Min. of Regional Municipalities & Water Resources .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah bin Muhammad al-SHUHI
Min. of the Royal Office .....	Sultan bin Muhammad al-NUMANI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Social Development .....	MUHAMMAD bin Said bin Said al-Kalbani
Min. of Sports Affairs .....	Saad bin Muhammad bin Said al-Mardhuf al-SAAIDI
Min. of Tourism .....	Ahmad bin Nasir bin Hamad al-MAHRAZI
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Ahmad bin Muhammad bin Salim al-FUTAISI
Min. of State & Governor, Muscat Region .....	SAYID al-Mutasim bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. of State & Governor, Dhofar Region .....	MUHAMMAD BIN SULTAN bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Defense Affairs .....	BADR bin Saud bin Harib al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Foreign Affairs .....	Yusuf bin ALAWI bin Abdallah
Sec. Gen., Council of Ministers .....	SHAYKH al-Fadhil bin Muhammad bin Ahmad al-Harathi
Special Adviser to His Majesty .....	Salim bin Abdallah al-GHAZALI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Culture .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-RUWAS
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Economic Planning Affairs .....	Muhammad bin ZUBAYR
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Environmental Affairs .....	SHABIB bin Taymur Al Said
Special Adviser to His Majesty for External Liaison .....	Umar bin Abd al-Munim al-ZAWAWI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Security Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Salih Khalfan al-HABSI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Governor, Central Bank of Oman .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Executive Pres., Central Bank of Oman .....	Hamud bin Sangur bin Hashim al-ZADJALI
Ambassador to the US .....	Hunaina bint Sultan bin Ahmad al-MUGHAIIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lyutha bint Sultan bin Ahmad al-MUGHAIIRI

## Pakistan

Last Updated: 20 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Mamnoon HUSSAIN
Prime Min. ....	Mohammad Nawaz SHARIF
Min. of Commerce ....	Khurram Dastgir KHAN
Min. of Defense ....	KHAWAJA Muhammad Asif
Min. of Defense Production ....	Rana Tanveer HUSSAIN
Min. of Economic Affairs & Statistics ....	Mohammad Ishaq DAR
Min. of Finance & Revenue ....	Mohammad Ishaq DAR
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Mohammad Nawaz SHARIF
Min. of Housing & Works ....	Akram Khan DURRANI
Min. of Human Resources Development ....	Pir Syed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDI
Min. of Human Rights ....	Pervaiz RASHID
Min. of Industries ....	Rais Ghulam Murtaza Khan JATOI
Min. of Information & Broadcasting ....	Pervaiz RASHID
Min. of Interior & Narcotics Control ....	Chaudhry Nisar Ali KHAN
Min. of Interprovincial Coordination ....	Riaz Husain PIRZADA
Min. of Kashmir Affairs & Gilgit-Baltistan ....	Muhammad Barjees TAHIR
Min. of Law & Justice ....	Pervaiz RASHID
Min. of National Food Security & Research ....	Sikandar Hayat Khan BOSAN
Min. of National Harmony ....	Sardar Muhammad Yousaf ZAMAN
Min. of National Heritage ....	Pervaiz RASHID
Min. of Overseas Pakistanis ....	Pir Syed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDI
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Resources ....	Shahid KHAQAN ABBASI
Min. of Planning & Development ....	Ahsan Iqbal CHAUDHARY
Min. of Ports & Shipping ....	Kamran MICHAEL
Min. of Privatization ....	Mohammad Ishaq DAR
Min. for Production ....	Rais Ghulam Murtaza Khan JATOI
Min. of Railways ....	Khawaja Saad RAFIQUE
Min. of Religious Affairs & Interfaith Harmony ....	Sardar Muhammad Yousaf ZAMAN
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Rana Tanveer HUSSAIN
Min. of States & Frontier Regions (SAFRON) ....	Abdul Quadir BALOCH
Min. of Textile Industry ....	Abbas Khan AFRIDI
Min. of Water & Power ....	KHAWAJA Muhammad Asif
Governor, State Bank of Pakistan ....	Ashraf Mahmood WATHRA
Ambassador to the US ....	Jalil Abbas JILANI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Masood KHAN

## Palau

Last Updated: 15 Oct 2013

Pres. ....	Thomas Esang REMENGESAU, Jr.
Vice Pres. ....	Antonio BELLS
Min. of Community & Cultural Affairs .....	Baklai TEMENGIL
Min. of Education .....	Elbuchel SADANG
Min. of Finance .....	
Min. of Health .....	Gregorio NGIRMANG
Min. of Justice .....	Antonio BELLS
Min. of Natural Resources, Environment, & Tourism .....	Flemming Umich SENGEBAU
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Industries, & Commerce .....	Charles OBICHANG
Min. of State .....	Billy KUARTEI
Chief of Staff to the Pres. ....	Elbuchel SADANG
Attorney Gen. ....	Victoria ROE
Ambassador to the US .....	Hersey KYOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Caleb Tyndale Okauchi OTTO

## Panama

Last Updated: 11 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Juan Carlos VARELA
Vice Pres. ....	Isabel de SAINT MALO de Alvarado
Min. of Agricultural & Livestock Development .....	Jorge ARANGO Arias
Min. of Canal Affairs .....	Roberto ROY
Min. of Commerce & Industries .....	Meliton ARROCHA Ruiz
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Dulcideo DE LA GUARDIA
Min. of Education .....	Marcele PAREDES
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Isabel de SAINT MALO de Alvarado
Min. of Health .....	Francisco Javier TERRIENTES
Min. of Housing .....	Mario ETCHELECU Alvarez
Min. of Govt. ....	Milton COHEN-HENRIQUEZ
Min. of the Presidency .....	Alvaro ALEMAN Healy
Min. of Public Security .....	Rodolfo AGUILERA Franceschi
Min. of Public Works .....	Ramon AROSEMENA
Min. of Social Development .....	Alcibiades VASQUEZ
Min. of Work & Labor Development .....	Luis Ernesto CARLES Rudy
Attorney Gen. ....	Ana BELFON Vejas
Manager, National Bank of Panama .....	Dario BERBEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Emanuel Arturo GONZALEZ-REVILLA Lince
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Laura Elena FLORES Herrera

## Papua New Guinea

Last Updated: 8 Sep 2014

Governor Gen. ....	Michael OGIO
Prime Min. ....	Peter Paire O'NEILL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Leo DION
Min. for Agriculture & Livestock ....	Tommy TOMSCOLL
Min. for Bougainville Affairs ....	Steven Kama PIRIKA
Min. for Commerce, Trade, & Energy ....	Richard MARU
Min. for Communication & Information Technology ....	Jimmy MIRINGTORO
Min. for Community Development, Religion, & Family Affairs ....	Loujaya TONI
Min. for Civil Aviation ....	Davis STEPHEN
Min. for Correctional Services ....	Jim SIMATAB
Min. for Defense ....	Fabian POK, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Education ....	Nick KUMAN
Min. for Environment & Conservation ....	John PUNDARI
Min. for Finance ....	James MARAPE
Min. for Fisheries & Marine Resources ....	Mao ZEMMING
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration ....	Rimbink PATO
Min. for Forestry & Climate Change ....	Douglas TOMURIESA
Min. for Health & HIV AIDS ....	Michael MALABAG
Min. for Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology ....	Delilah GORE
Min. for Housing & Urban Development ....	Paul ISIKIEL
Min. for Justice ....	Kerenga KUA
Min. for Labor & Industrial Relations ....	Benjamin POPOWA
Min. for Lands & Physical Planning ....	Benny ALLAN
Min. for Mining ....	Byron CHAN
Min. for National Planning ....	Charles ABEL
Min. for Petroleum & Energy ....	Nixon DUBAN
Min. for Police ....	Robert ATIYAFI
Min. for Public Enterprises & State Investment ....	Ben MICAH
Min. for Public Service ....	Puka TEMU, <i>Sir Dr.</i>
Min. for Sports & the Pacific Games ....	Justin TKATCHENKO
Min. for Tourism, Art, & Culture ....	Boka KONDRA
Min. for Transport ....	Ano PALA
Min. for Treasury ....	Patrick PRUAITCH
Min. for Works & Implementation ....	Francis AWESA
Attorney Gen. ....	Ano PALA
Governor, Central Bank ....	Loi BAKANI
Ambassador to the US ....	Rupa Abraham MALINA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Robert Guba AISI

## Paraguay

Last Updated: 3 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Horacio CARTES Jara
Vice Pres. ....	Juan AFARA Maciel
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Jorge Raul GATTINI
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Marta Justina LAFUENTE
Min. of Finance .....	Santiago PENA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Eladio LOIZAGA Caballero
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Gustavo Alfredo LEITE Gusinky
Min. of Interior .....	Francisco Jose DE VARGAS Benitez
Min. of Justice & Labor .....	Sheila Raquel ABED de Zavala
Min. of National Defense .....	Bernardino SOTO Estigarribia
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare .....	Antonio Carlos BARRIOS Fernandez
Min. of Public Works & Communications .....	Ramon JIMENEZ Gaona
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Ana Maria BAIARDI Quensnel
Pres., Central Bank .....	Carlos Gustavo FERNANDEZ Valdovinos
Ambassador to the US .....	Fernando PFANNL CABALLERO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Federico Alberto GONZALEZ FRANCO



## Peru

Last Updated: 20 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Ollanta Moises HUMALA Tasso
First Vice Pres. ....	Marisol ESPINOZA Cruz
Second Vice Pres. ....	
Prime Min. ....	Ana JARA
Min. of Agriculture ....	Juan Manuel BENITES
Min. of Culture ....	Diana ALVAREZ Calderon Gallo
Min. of Defense ....	Pedro CATERIANO Bellido
Min. of Development & Social Inclusion ....	Paolo BUSTAMANTE
Min. of Economy & Finance ....	Alonso SEGURA Vasi
Min. of Education ....	Patricia SALAS O'Brien
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	Rosa Maria ORTIZ Rios
Min. of Environment ....	Manuel Gerardo Pedro PULGAR-VIDAL
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Gonzalo GUTIERREZ
Min. of Foreign Trade & Tourism ....	Blanca Magali SILVA Velarde-Alvarez
Min. of Health ....	Anibal VELASQUEZ
Min. of Housing & Construction ....	Milton VON HESSE La Serna
Min. of Interior ....	Jose Luis PEREZ Guadalupe
Min. of Justice ....	Fredy OTAROLA
Min. of Labor ....	Daniel Ysau MAURATE Romero
Min. of Production ....	Piero GHEZZI
Min. of Transportation & Communications ....	Jose GALLARDO Ku
Min. of Women & Vulnerable Populations ....	Marcela Huaita
Pres., Central Reserve Bank ....	Julio VELARDE
Ambassador to the US ....	Harold Winston FORSYTH Mejia
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Gustavo Adolf MEZA-CUADRA Velasquez

## Philippines

Last Updated: 2 Jun 2014

Pres. ....	Benigno AQUINO III
Vice Pres. ....	Jejomar Cabaiatam BINAY
Executive Sec. ....	Paquito OCHOA, Jr.
Chief of Staff ....	Julia ABAD
Sec. to the Cabinet ....	Jose Rene D. ALMENDRAS
Sec. of Agrarian Reform ....	Virgilio DE LOS REYES
Sec. of Agriculture ....	Proceso ALCALA
Sec. of the Budget & Management ....	Florencio ABAD
Sec. of Education, Culture, & Sports ....	Armin LUISTRO, <i>Rev.</i>
Sec. of Energy ....	Carlos Jericho PETILLA
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources ....	Ramon PAJE
Sec. of Finance ....	Cesar PURISIMA
Sec. of Foreign Affairs ....	Albert DEL ROSARIO
Sec. of Health ....	Enrique ONA, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of Interior & Local Govt. ....	Manuel ROXAS II
Sec. of Justice ....	Leila DE LIMA
Sec. of Labor & Employment ....	Rosalinda BALDOZ
Sec. of National Defense ....	Voltaire GAZMIN
Sec. of Public Works & Highways ....	Rogelio L. SINGSON
Sec. of Science & Technology ....	Mario MONTEJO
Sec. of Social Welfare & Development ....	Corazon SOLIMAN
Sec. of Socioeconomic Planning ....	Cayetano PADERANGA
Sec. of Tourism ....	Ramon R. JIMENEZ, Jr.
Sec. of Trade & Industry ....	Gregory DOMINGO
Sec. of Transportation & Communications ....	Joseph Emilio A. ABAYA
National Security Adviser ....	Cesar P. GARCIA, Jr.
Governor, Central Bank of the Philippines ....	Amando TETANGCO, Jr.
Ambassador to the US ....	Jose CUISIA, Jr.
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Libran N. CABACTULAN

## Poland

Last Updated: 25 Sep 2014

Pres. ....	Bronislaw KOMOROWSKI
Prime Min. ....	Ewa KOPACZ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Janusz PIECHOCINSKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tomasz SIEMONIAK
Min. of Admin. & Digitization ....	Andrzej HALICKI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	Marek SAWICKI
Min. of Culture & National Heritage ....	Malgorzata OMILANOWSKA
Min. of Economy ....	Janusz PIECHOCINSKI
Min. of Environment ....	Maciej GRABOWSKI
Min. of Finance ....	Mateusz SZCZUREK
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Grzegorz SCHETYNA
Min. of Health ....	Bartosz ARLUKOWICZ
Min. of Infrastructure & Development ....	Maria WASIAK
Min. of Interior ....	Teresa PIOTROWSKA
Min. of Justice ....	Cezary GRABARCZYK
Min. of Labor & Social Policy ....	Wladyslaw KOSINIAK-KAMYSZ
Min. of National Defense ....	Tomasz SIEMONIAK
Min. of National Education ....	Joanna KLUZIK-ROSTKOWSKA
Min. of Science & Higher Education ....	Lena KOLARSKA-BOBINSKA
Min. of Sport & Tourism ....	Andrzej BIERNAT
Min. of Treasury ....	Wlodzimierz KARPINSKI
Chief, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Jacek CICHOCKI
Pres., National Bank of Poland ....	Marek BELKA
Ambassador to the US ....	Ryszard SCHNEPF
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Boguslaw WINID

## Portugal

Last Updated: 19 Nov 2014

Pres. ....	Anibal Antonio CAVACO SILVA
Prime Min. ....	Pedro Manuel PASSOS COELHO Mamede
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Paulo Sacadura Cabral PORTAS
Min. of State ....	Maria Luis ALBUQUERQUE
Min. of State ....	Rui Manuel Parente Chancelerelle de MACHETE
Min. Asst. ....	Miguel POIARES MADURO
Min. for Agriculture & Sea ....	Maria de Assuncao Oliveira CRISTAS Machado da Graca
Min. for Economy ....	Antonio PIRES DE LIMA
Min. for Education & Science ....	Nuno CRATO
Min. for Employment, Solidarity, & Social Security ....	Pedro MOTA SOARES
Min. for Environment, Territorial Planning, & Energy ....	Jorge MOREIRA DA SILVA
Min. for Finance ....	Maria Luis ALBUQUERQUE
Min. for Foreign Affairs ....	Rui Manuel Parente Chancelerelle de MACHETE
Min. for Health ....	Paulo MACEDO
Min. for Internal Admin. ....	Anabela Miranda RODRIGUES
Min. for Justice ....	Paula TEIXEIRA DA CRUZ
Min. for National Defense ....	Jose Pedro AGUIAR-BRANCO
Min. for Parliamentary Affairs ....	Luis MARQUES GUEDES
Min. for Regional Development ....	Miguel POIARES MADURO
Governor, Bank of Portugal ....	Carlos COSTA
Ambassador to the US ....	Nuno Filipe Alves Salvador e BRITO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Alvaro Jose Costa de MENDONCA E MOURA

## Qatar

Last Updated: 18 Feb 2015

Amir .....	TAMIM bin Hamad Al Thani
Deputy Amir .....	ABDALLAH bin Hamad Al Thani
Prime Min. ....	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa Al Thani
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of Admin. Development .....	Isa Saad al-Jafali al-NUAMI
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Hussa Sultan al-JABIR
Min. of Culture & Heritage .....	Hamad bin Abd al-Aziz al-KAWARI
Min. of Defense .....	TAMIM bin Hamad Al Thani
Min. of Development Planning & Statistics .....	Salih Muhammad Salim al-NABIT
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	AHMAD bin Jasim bin Muhammad Al Thani
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Muhammad Abd al-Wahid Ali al-HAMADI
Min. of Endowments & Islamic Affairs .....	Ghayth bin Mubarak al-KUWARI
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Muhammad Salih al-SADA
Min. of Environment .....	Ahmad Amir Muhammad al-HUMAIDI
Min. of Finance .....	ALI Sharif al-Imadi
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	KHALID bin Muhammad al-Atiyah
Min. of Interior .....	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa Al Thani
Min. of Justice .....	Hasan Lahdan Saqr al-MUHANNADI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Abdallah Salih Mubarak al-KHULAIFI
Min. of Municipal & Urban Planning .....	ABD AL-RAHMAN bin Khalifa bin Abd al-Aziz Al Thani
Min. of Public Health .....	Abdallah bin Khalid al-QAHTANI
Min. of Transportation .....	Jasim Saif Ahmad al-SULAITI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Salih bin Ghanim bin Nasir al-ALI
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of State for Defense Affairs .....	HAMAD bin Ali al-Atiyah
Governor, Qatar Central Bank .....	ABDALLAH bin Saud Al Thani
Ambassador to the US .....	Muhammad bin Jaham Abd al-Aziz al-KUWARI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sheikha Alya Ahmed Saif AL THANI

## Romania

Last Updated: 13 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Klaus IOHANNIS
Prime Min. ....	Victor-Viorel PONTA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Liviu Nicolae DRAGNEA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gabriel OPREA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Daniel CONSTANTIN
Min. of Culture (Acting) .....	Victor-Viorel PONTA
Min. of Economy .....	Constantin NITA
Min. of the Environment & Climate Change .....	Attila KORODI
Min. of EU Funds .....	Eugen Orlando TEODOROVICI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Bogdan-Lucian AURESCU
Min. of Health .....	Nicolae BANICIOIU
Min. for Information Society .....	Alexandru-Razvan COTOVELEA
Min. of the Interior .....	Gabriel OPREA
Min. of Justice .....	Robert CAZANCIUC
Min. of Labor, Family, Social Protection, & Elderly .....	Rovana PLUMB
Min. of National Defense .....	Mircea DUSA
Min. of National Education .....	Remus PRICOPIE
Min. of Public Finance .....	Ioana-Maria PETRESCU
Min. of Regional Development & Public Admin. ....	Liviu Nicolae DRAGNEA
Min. of Transport .....	Ioan RUS
Min. for Water, Forests, & Fisheries .....	Doina Adriana PANA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Gabriela SZABO
Min.-Del. for Budget .....	Darius-Bogdan VALCOV
Min.-Del. for Energy .....	Razvan-Eugen NICOLESCU
Min.-Del. for Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Technological Development .....	Mihnea Cosmin COSTOIU
Min.-Del. for Liaison With Parliament .....	Eugen NICOLICEA
Min.-Del. for Romanian Diaspora .....	Bogdan-Dragos-Aureliu-Marian STANOEVICI
Min.-Del. for Small & Medium Enterprises & Tourism .....	Florin-Nicolae JIANU
Min.-Del. for Social Dialogue .....	Aurelia CRISTEA
Governor, National Bank of Romania .....	Mugur ISARESCU
Ambassador to the US .....	Iulian BUGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Simona-Mirela MICULESCU

## Russia

Last Updated: 5 Nov 2014

Pres. ....	Vladimir Vladimirovich PUTIN
Premier .....	Dmitriy Anatolyevich MEDVEDEV
First Dep. Premier .....	Igor Ivanovich SHUVALOV
Dep. Premier .....	Arkadiy Vladimirovich DVORKOVICH
Dep. Premier .....	Olga Yuryevna GOLODETS
Dep. Premier .....	Aleksandr Gennadiyevich KHLOPONIN
Dep. Premier .....	Dmitriy Nikolayevich KOZAK
Dep. Premier .....	Sergey Eduardovich PRIKHODKO
Dep. Premier .....	Dmitriy Olegovich ROGOZIN
Dep. Premier .....	Yuriy Petrovich TRUTNEV
Min. of Agriculture .....	Nikolay Vasilyevich FEDOROV
Min. of Civil Defense, Emergencies, & Natural Disasters .....	Vladimir Andreyevich PUCHKOV
Min. of Communications & Mass Media .....	Nikolay Anatolyevich NIKIFOROV
Min. of Construction, Housing, & Public Utilities .....	Mikhail Aleksandrovich MEN
Min. of Crimean Affairs .....	Oleg Genrikhovich SAVELYEV
Min. of Culture .....	Vladimir Rostislavovich MEDINSKIY
Min. of Defense .....	Sergey Kuzhugetovich SHOYGU
Min. of Economic Development .....	Aleksey Valentinovich ULYUKAYEV
Min. of Education & Science .....	Dmitriy Viktorovich LIVANOV
Min. of Energy .....	Aleksandr Valentinovich NOVAK
Min. of Far East Development .....	Aleksandr Sergeyeovich GALUSHKA
Min. of Finance .....	Anton Germanovich SILUANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sergey Viktorovich LAVROV
Min. of Health .....	Veronika Igoryevna SKVORTSOVA
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Denis Valentinovich MANTUROV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Vladimir Aleksandrovich KOLOKOLTSEV
Min. of Justice .....	Aleksandr Vladimirovich KONOVALOV
Min. of Labor & Social Protection .....	Maksim Anatolyevich TOPILIN
Min. of Natural Resources & Ecology .....	Sergey Yefimovich DONSKOY
Min. of North Caucasus Affairs .....	Lev Vladimirovich KUZNETSOV
Min. of Sport .....	Vitaliy Leontyevich MUTKO
Min. of Transportation .....	Maksim Yuryevich SOKOLOV
Min. for Liaison With Open Govt. ....	Mikhail Anatolyevich ABYZOV
Dir., Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR) .....	Mikhail Yefimovich FRADKOV
Dir., Federal Security Service (FSB) .....	Aleksandr Vasilyevich BORTNIKOV
Sec., Security Council .....	Nikolay Platonovich PATRUSHEV
Procurator Gen. ....	Yuriy Yakovlevich CHAYKA
Chmn., Central Bank of Russia .....	Elvira Sakhizadovna NABIULLINA
Ambassador to the US .....	Sergey Ivanovich KISLYAK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vitaliy Ivanovich CHURKIN

## Rwanda

Last Updated: 28 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Paul KAGAME
Prime Min. ....	Anastase MUREKEZI
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources .....	Geraldine MUKESHIMAN
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Stella Ford MUGABO
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	James KABAREBE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Disaster Management & Refugee Affairs .....	Serafine MUKANTABANA
Min. of East African Community .....	Valentin RUGWABIZA
Min. of Education .....	Silas LWAKAMBAMBA
Min. of Family & Gender .....	Oda GASINZIGWA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	Claver GATETE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation .....	Louise MUSHIKIWABO
Min. of Health .....	Agnes BINAGWAHO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure .....	James MUSONI
Min. of Internal Security .....	Mussa Fazil HARERIMANA
Min. of Justice .....	Johnston BUSINGYE
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Francis KABONEKA
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Vincent BIRUTA
Min. of Public Service & Labor .....	Judith UWIZEYE
Min. of Sports & Culture .....	Joseph HABENIZA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Francois KANIMBA
Min. of Youth & Information & Communications Technology .....	Jean Philbert NSENGIMANA
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	Venatina TUGIREYEZU
Min. of State for Agriculture .....	Tony NSANGANIRA
Min. of State for Economic Planning .....	Uzziel NDAGIJIMANA
Min. of State for Energy & Water .....	Germaine KAMAYIRESE
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Eugene Richard GASANA
Min. of State for Mining .....	Evode IMENA
Min. of State for Primary & Secondary Education .....	Oliver RWAMUKWAYA
Min. of State for Public Health & Primary Health Care .....	Patrick NDIMUBANZI
Min. of State for Social Affairs .....	Alvera MUKABARAMBA
Min. of State for Technical & Vocational Education & Training .....	Albert NSENGIYUMVA
Min. of State for Transportation .....	Alexis NZAHABWANIMANA
Chief Executive Officer, Rwanda Development Board .....	Francis GATARE
Attorney Gen. ....	Johnston BUSINGYE
Governor, National Bank of Rwanda .....	John RWANGOMBWA
Ambassador to the US .....	Mathilde MUKANTABANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Eugene Richard GASANA



## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Last Updated: 9 Sep 2013

Governor Gen. ....	Cuthbert Montraville SEBASTIAN
Prime Min. ....	Denzil Llewellyn DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Earl Asim MARTIN
Min. of Education, Agriculture, & Marine Resources .....	Nigel CARTY
Min. of Finance, Sustainable Development, Human Resources Development, Constituency Empowerment, & Social Security .....	Denzil Llewellyn DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Labor .....	Patrice NISBETT
Min. of Health, Social Services, Community Development, Culture, & Gender Affairs .....	Marcella LIBURD
Min. of Homeland Security .....	Patrice NISBETT
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry .....	Richard SKERRITT
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	Patrice NISBETT
Min. of Public Works, Housing, Energy, & Utilities .....	Earl Asim MARTIN
Min. of Tourism, Intl. Transport, Commerce, & Consumer Affairs .....	Richard SKERRIT
Min. of Youth Empowerment, Sports, Information Technology, & Telecommunications & Post .....	Glen PHILLIP
Attorney Gen. ....	Jason HAMILTON
Ambassador to the US .....	Jacinth HENRY-MARTIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Delano Frank BART

## Saint Lucia

Last Updated: 24 Sep 2012

Governor Gen. ....	Pearlette LOUISY, <i>Dame</i>
Prime Min. ....	Kenny Davis ANTHONY
Min. for Agriculture, Food Production, Fisheries, & Rural Development ....	Moses JEAN BAPTISTE
Min. for Commerce, Business Development, & Consumer Affairs ....	Emma HIPPOLYTE
Min. for Education, Human Resource Development, & Labor ....	Robert LEWIS
Min. for Finance & Economic Affairs ....	Kenny Davis ANTHONY
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Intl. Trade, & Civil Aviation ....	Alva BAPTISTE
Min. for Health, Wellness, Human Services, & Gender Relations ....	Alvina REYNOLDS
Min. for Infrastructure, Ports, & Transport ....	Philip PIERRE
Min. for Legal Affairs, Home Affairs, & National Security ....	Victor Phillip LA CORBINIERE
Min. for Physical Development, Housing, & Urban Development ....	Stanley FELIX
Min. for Public Service, Sustainable Development, Energy, Science, & Technology ....	James FLETCHER
Min. for Social Transformation, Local Govt., & Community Empowerment ....	Harold DALSON
Min. for Tourism, Heritage, & the Creative Industries ....	Lorne THEOPHILUS
Min. for Youth Development & Sports ....	Shawn EDWARD
Attorney Gen. ....	
Ambassador to the US ....	Michael LOUIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Menissa RAMBALLY

## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Last Updated: 26 Sep 2013

Governor Gen. ....	Frederick Nathaniel BALLANTYNE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Agriculture, Industry, Forestry, Fisheries, & Rural Transformation	Saboto CAESAR
Min. of Education .....	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Finance .....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Foreign Trade, & Consumer Affairs .....	Camillo GONSALVES
Min. of Grenadines Affairs .....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Health, Wellness, & the Environment .....	Clayton BURGIN
Min. of Housing, Informal Human Settlements, Lands & Surveys, & Physical Planning .....	Montgomery DANIEL
Min. of National Mobilization, Social Development, the Family, Persons With Disabilities, & Youth .....	Frederick STEVENSON
Min. of National Reconciliation, the Public Service, Labor, Information, & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Maxwell CHARLES
Min. of National Security .....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Tourism, Sports, & Culture .....	Cecil MCKIE
Min. of Transport, Works, Urban Development, & Local Govt. ....	Julian FRANCIS
Attorney Gen. ....	Judith JONES-MORGAN
Ambassador to the US .....	La Celia Aritha PRINCE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Inga Rhonda KING

## Samoa

Last Updated: 26 Sep 2011

Chief of State .....	Tui Atua Tupua Tupuola Efi TAMASESE
Prime Min. ....	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Fonotoe Pierre Laufo MEREDITH
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Ropati LEMAMEA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Labor .....	Fonotoe Pierre Laufo MEREDITH
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Sofara Aveau TUISUGALETAUA
Min. of Education, Sports, & Culture .....	Magele Mauiliu MAGELE
Min. of Finance .....	Liuga Tiatia FAUMUINA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Min. of Health .....	Tuitama Talalelei Leao TUITAMA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice & Courts Admin. ....	Naomi Mata'afa FIAME
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Faale Tumaali'i FAAMOETAULOA
Min. of Police, Prisons, & Fire Services .....	Fata Pinati SALA
Min. of Revenue .....	Pule Lameko TUILOMA
Min. of Women, Community, & Social Development .....	Falemoe Lei'ataua TOLOFUAIVALELEI
Min. of Works, Transport, & Infrastructure .....	Enokati Posala MANU'ALESAGALALA
Attorney Gen. ....	Aumua Ming Leung WAI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Atalina ENARI
Ambassador to the US .....	Ali'ioaiga Feturi ELISAIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ali'ioaiga Feturi ELISAIA

## San Marino

Last Updated: 1 Apr 2013

Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Denis AMICI
Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Antonella MULARONI
Sec. of State for Foreign & Political Affairs & for Telecommunications & Transportation .....	Pasquale VALENTINI
Sec. of Budget & Finance .....	Claudio FELICI
Sec. of Health, Social Security, & Social Affairs .....	Claudio PODESCHI
Sec. of Industry & Trade .....	Marco ARZILLI
Sec. of Interior & Civil Protection .....	Valeria CIAVATTA
Sec. of Justice, Information, & Research .....	Augusto CASALI
Sec. of Labor .....	Francesco MUSSONI
Sec. of Public Education, Culture, & Youth Policies .....	Romeo MORRI
Sec. of Territory, Environment, & Agriculture .....	Gian Carlo VENTURINI
Sec. of Tourism, Sports, & Economic Planning .....	Fabio BERARDI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daniele BODINI

## Sao Tome and Principe

Last Updated: 19 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Manuel Pinto DA COSTA
Prime Min. ....	Patrice Emery TROVOADA
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries .....	Antonio Alvaro DA GRACA DIAS
Min. of Commerce, Tourism, & Industry .....	Demostenes Vasconelos Pires DOS SANTOS
Min. of Defense & Public Security .....	Oscar Aguiar Sacramento e SOUSA, <i>Lt. Col.</i>
Min. of Education, Culture, & Training .....	Jorge Lopes Bom JESUS
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Communities .....	Natalie Pedro da Costa UMBELINA NETO
Min. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Leonel Pinto D'ASSUNCAO PONTES, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Internal Affairs & Civilian Protection .....	Raul Antonio DA COSTA CRAVID
Min. of Justice, Public Admin., & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Edite Ramos DA COSTA TEN JUA
Min. of Labor, Solidarity, Women, & Family Affairs .....	Maria Tome De ARAUJO
Min. of National Defense & Internal Order .....	Oscar Aguiar SACRAMENTO E SOUSA, <i>Lt. Col.</i>
Min. of Planning & Finance .....	Helio Silva VAZ D'ALMEIDA
Min. of Public Works, Infrastructure, Natural Resources, & Environment ..	Oswaldo Cravid Viegas D'ABREU
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Tourism .....	Demonstenes Vasconcelos Pires dos SANTOS
Min. of Urban Development, Transportation, & Communications .....	Benjamin Vera CRUZ
Min. of State for Press, Youth, & Sports .....	Albertino Francisco BOA MORTE
Governor, Bank of Sao Tome & Principe .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos Filomeno Azevedo Agostinho das NEVES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Carlos Filomeno Azevedo Agostinho das NEVES

## Saudi Arabia

Last Updated: 23 Feb 2015

King .....	SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Prime Min. ....	SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUQRIN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN NAYIF bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Agriculture .....	Abd al-Rahman bin Abd al-Muhsin al-FADHLI
Min. of Civil Service .....	Khalid bin Abdallah al-ARAJ
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Tawfiq bin Fawzan al-RABIAH
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Muhammad bin Ibrahim al-SUWAYL
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Adil bin Zayid al-TURAYFI
Min. of Defense .....	MUHAMMAD BIN SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Muhammad bin Sulayman al-JASIR
Min. of Education .....	Azzam bin Muhammad al-DAKHIL
Min. of Finance .....	Ibrahim Abd al-Aziz al-ASSAF
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	SAUD al-Faysal bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Health .....	Ahmad bin Aqil al-KHATIB
Min. of Housing .....	Shawaysh bin Saud al-DHUWAYHI
Min. of Interior .....	MUHAMMAD BIN NAYIF bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. for Islamic Affairs, Endowment, Call, & Guidance .....	Salih bin Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim AL AL-SHAYKH
Min. of Justice .....	Walid al-SAMANI
Min. of Labor .....	Adil bin Muhammad bin Abd al-Qadir FAQIYAH
Min. of Municipal & Rural Affairs .....	Abd al-Latif bin Abd al-Malik bin Omar AL AL-SHAYKH
Min. of the National Guard .....	MITIB bin Abdallah bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Resources .....	Ali Ibrahim al-NAIMI
Min. of Pilgrimage Affairs & Religious Trusts .....	Bandar bin Muhammad HAJJAR
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Majid bin Abdallah al-QASABI
Min. of Transport .....	Abdallah bin Abd al-Rahman al-MUQBIL
Min. of Water & Electricity .....	Abdallah bin Abd al-Rahman al-HUSAYN
Min. of State .....	Musaid bin Muhammad al-AYBAN
Min. of State .....	Muhammad bin Abd al-Malik AL AL-SHAYKH
Min. of State .....	Mutalib bin Abdallah al-NAFISA
Min. of State .....	Assam bin Saad bin SAID
Chmn., Supreme Ulama Council .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Abdallah AL AL-SHAYKH
Governor, Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency .....	Fahd bin Abdallah al-MUBARAK
Ambassador to the US .....	Adil al-Ahmad al-JUBAYR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdallah bin Yahya al-MUALLAMI

## Senegal

Last Updated: 12 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Macky SALL
Prime Min. ....	Mohammed Abdallah Boun DIONNE
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Seydou GUEYE
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Infrastructure ....	Papa Abdoulaye SECK
Min. of the Armed Forces ....	Augustin TINE
Min. of Commerce, Entrepreneurship & the Informal Sector ....	Alioune SARR
Min. of Communication & the Digital Economy ....	Cheikh Abiboulaye DIEYE
Min. of Culture & Heritage ....	Abdoul Aziz MBAYE
Min. of Economy & Finance ....	Amadou BA
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development ....	Mor NGOM
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Affairs ....	Haidar EL ALI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Senegalese Abroad ....	Mankeur NDIAYE
Min. of Health & Social Affairs ....	Awa Marie COLL-SECK
Min. of Higher Education & Research ....	Mary Teuw NIANE
Min. of Housing & Urban Development ....	Khoudia MBAYE
Min. of Industry & Mines ....	Aly Ngouille NDIAYE
Min. of Infrastructure, Land Transport, & Inclusion ....	Thierno ALASSANE
Min. of the Interior ....	Abdoulaye Daouda DIALLO
Min. of Investment Promotion & Partnerships ....	Diene Farba SARR
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals ....	Sidiki KABA
Min. of Livestock & Livestock Products ....	Aminata Mbengue NDIAYE
Min. of National Education ....	Serigne Mbaye THIAM
Min. of Planning ....	Abdoulaye BALDE
Min. of Planning & Local Govt. ....	Omar YOUM
Min. for the Promotion of Good Governance, Responsible for Relations With Institutions; Govt. Spokesperson ....	Abdou Latif COULIBALY
Min. of Public Service, Social Dialogue, & Professional Organizations ....	Mansour SY
Min. of Restructuring & Development of Flood Zones ....	Khadim DIOP
Min. of Sports ....	Mbagnick NDIAYE
Min. of Tourism & Air Transport ....	Oumar GUEYE
Min. of Urban Development & Housing ....	Khoudia MBAYE
Min. of Vocational Training, Learning, & Crafts ....	Talla MAMADOU
Min. of Water & Sanitation ....	Pape DIOUF
Min. of Women, Family, & Children ....	Anta SARR
Min. of Youth, Employment, & Promotion of Civic Values ....	Benoit SAMBOU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy & Finance, in Charge of Budget ....	Mouhamadou Mactar CISSE
Ambassador to the US ....	Babacar DIAGNE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Fode SECK



## Serbia

Last Updated: 22 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Tomislav NIKOLIC
Prime Min. ....	Aleksandar VUCIC
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivica DACIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rasim LJAJIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zorana MIHAJLOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kori UDOVICKI
Min. of Agriculture & Environmental Protection ....	Snezana BOGOSAVLJEVIC-BOSKOVIC
Min. of Construction, Transportation, & Infrastructure ....	Zorana MIHAJLOVIC
Min. of Culture & Information ....	Ivan TASOVAC
Min. of Defense ....	Bratislav GASIC
Min. of Economy ....	Dusan VUJOVIC
Min. of Education, Science, & Technological Development ....	Srdjan VERBIC
Min. of Energy & Mining ....	Aleksandar ANTIC
Min. of Finance ....	Lazar KRSTIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Ivica DACIC
Min. of Health ....	Zlatibor LONCAR
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Nebojsa STEFANOVIC
Min. of Justice ....	Nikola SELAKOVIC
Min. of Labor, Employment, Veteran, & Social Issues ....	Aleksandar VULIN
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Kori UDOVICKI
Min. of Trade, Telecommunications, & Tourism ....	Rasim LJAJIC
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Vanja UDOVICIC
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Velimir ILIC
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Jadranka JOKSIMOVIC
Governor, National Bank of Serbia ....	Jorgovanka TABAKOVIC
Ambassador to the US ....	Vladimir PETROVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Milan MILANOVIC

## Seychelles

Last Updated: 2 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	James Alix MICHEL
Vice Pres. ....	Danny FAURE
Min. for Defense, Legal Affairs, & Hydrocarbons .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. for Education .....	Macsuzy MONDON
Min. for Environment, Energy, & Climate Change .....	Didier DOGLEY
Min. for Finance, Trade, & the Blue Economy .....	Jean-Paul ADAM
Min. for Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Wallace COSGROW
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Transport .....	Joel MORGAN
Min. for Health .....	Mitcy LARUE
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Charles BASTIENNE
Min. for Information & Communication Technology, Youth, Civil Society, & Public Admin. ....	Danny FAURE
Min. for Investment, Entrepreneurship Development, & Business Innovation .....	Michael BENSTRONG
Min. for Labor & Human Resource Development .....	Idith ALEXANDER
Min. for Land Use & Housing .....	Christian LIONNET
Min. for Social Affairs, Community Development, & Sports .....	Vincent MERITON
Min. for Tourism & Culture .....	Alain ST. ANGE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Caroline ABEL
Ambassador to the US .....	Marie-Louise POTTER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marie-Louise POTTER

## Sierra Leone

Last Updated: 21 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Ernest Bai KOROMA
Vice Pres. ....	Samuel SAM-SUMANA
Min. of Agriculture, Food Security, & Forestry .....	Sam SESAY
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Alfred Palo CONTEH
Min. of Development & Economic Planning .....	Mohammed B. DARAMY
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Minkailu BAH
Min. of Energy .....	Oluniyi ROBBIN-COKER
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Kaifala MARAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Samura Matthew Wilson KAMARA
Min. of Health & Sanitation .....	Miatta KARGBO
Min. of Information & Communication .....	Alpha KANU
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Joseph Bandabla DAUDA
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Frank KARGBO
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Matthew TEAMBO
Min. of Lands, Country Planning, & Environment .....	Musa TARAWALLY
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Diana KONOMANYI
Min. of Marine Resources & Fisheries .....	Allieu Pat SOWE
Min. of Mines & Mineral Resources .....	Minkailu MASARAY
Min. of Political & Public Affairs .....	Ibrahim Kemoh SESAY
Min. of Social Welfare, Gender, & Children's Affairs .....	Mojjue KAIKAI
Min. of Sports .....	Paul KAMARA
Min. of Tourism & Cultural Affairs .....	Peter Bayuku KONTE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Usman Boie-KAMARA
Min. of Transport & Aviation .....	Balogun KOROMA
Min. of Water Resources .....	Momodu MALIGI
Min. of Works, Housing, & Infrastructure .....	Alimany P. KOROMA
Min. of Youth Affairs .....	Alimamy KAMARA
Resident Min., East .....	William Juana SMITH
Resident Min., North .....	Ali KAMARA
Resident Min., South .....	Muctarr CONTEH
Governor, Central Bank .....	Shehu Sambadeen SESAY
Ambassador to the US .....	Bockari Kortu STEVENS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vandi Chidi MINAH

## Singapore

Last Updated: 23 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Tony TAN Keng Yam
Prime Min. ....	LEE Hsien Loong
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Coordinating Min. for National Security, Prime Minister's Office .....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Communication & Information .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for Culture, Community, & Youth .....	Lawrence WONG Shyun Tsai
Min. for Defense .....	NG Eng Hen, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Education .....	HENG Swee Keat
Min. for the Environment & Water Resources .....	Vivian BALAKRISHNAN
Min. for Finance .....	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Health .....	GAN Kim Yong
Min. for Home Affairs .....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Law .....	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Manpower .....	TAN Chuan-Jin
Min. in Charge of Muslim Affairs .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for National Development .....	KHAW Boon Wan
Min. for Social & Family Development .....	CHAN Chung Sing
Min. for Trade & Industry .....	LIM Hng Kiang
Min. for Transport .....	LUI Tuck Yew
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	Grace FU Hai Yen
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	LIM Swee Say
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	S. ISWARAN
Chmn., Monetary Authority of Singapore .....	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Ambassador to the US .....	Ashok Kumar MIRPURI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Karen TAN

## Slovakia

Last Updated: 24 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Andrej KISKA
Prime Min. ....	Robert FICO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Robert KALINAK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Peter KAZIMIR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Miroslav LAJCAK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Lubomir VAZNY
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Lubomir JAHNATEK
Min. of Culture .....	Marek MADARIC
Min. of Defense .....	Martin GLVAC
Min. of Economy .....	Pavol PAVLIS
Min. of Education, Science, Research, & Sport .....	Peter PELLEGRINI
Min. of Environment .....	Peter ZIGA
Min. of Finance .....	Peter KAZIMIR
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs .....	Miroslav LAJCAK
Min. of Health .....	Zuzana ZVOLENSKA
Min. of Interior .....	Robert KALINAK
Min. of Justice .....	Tomas BOREC
Min. of Labor, Social Affairs, & Family .....	Jan RICHTER
Min. of Transportation, Construction, & Regional Development .....	Jan POCIATEK
Governor, Central Bank of Slovakia .....	Jozef MAKUCH
Ambassador to the US .....	Peter KMEC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Frantisek RUZICKA

## Slovenia

Last Updated: 10 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Borut PAHOR
Prime Min. ....	Miro CERAR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Violeta BULC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Karl ERJAVEC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Dejan ZIDAN
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Forestry ....	Dejan ZIDAN
Min. of Culture ....	Julijana BIZJAK MLAKAR
Min. of Defense ....	Janko VEBER
Min. of Economic Development & Technology ....	Zdravko POCIVALSEK
Min. of Education, Science, & Sport ....	Stanka SETNIKAR CANKAR
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning ....	Irena MAJCEN
Min. of Finance ....	Dusan MRAMOR
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Karl ERJAVEC
Min. of Health ....	Milojka KOLAR CELARC
Min. of Infrastructure ....	Peter GASPERSIC
Min. of Interior ....	Vesna GYORKOS ZNIDAR
Min. of Justice ....	Goran KLEMENCIC
Min. of Labor, Family, Social Affairs, & Equal Opportunity ....	Anja Kopac MRAK
Min. for Public Admin. ....	Boris KOPRIVNIKAR
Min. Without Portfolio for Development, Strategic Projects, & Cohesion ....	Alenka SMERKOLJ
Min. Without Portfolio for Slovenians Abroad ....	Gorazd ZMAVC
Governor, National Bank ....	Bostjan JAZBEC
Ambassador to the US ....	Bozo CERAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Andrej LOGAR

## Solomon Islands

Last Updated: 28 Jan 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Frank Ofagioro KABUI
Prime Min. ....	Manasseh Damukana SOGAVARE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Douglas ETE
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Augustine AUGA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, Labor, & Immigration .....	William Bradford MARAU
Min. of Communication & Aviation .....	Aston MEWA
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Bartholomew PARAPOLO
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development .....	Derek SIKUA
Min. of Energy, Mines, & Rural Electrification .....	Samson MANEKA
Min. of Environment, Climate Change, Disaster Management, Conservation, & Meteorology .....	Samuel MANETOALI
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Snyder RINI
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources .....	John MANENIARU
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Milner TOZAKA
Min. of Forestry & Research .....	Bodo DETTKE
Min. of Health & Medical Services .....	Tautai ANGIKIMUA
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Douglas ETE
Min. of Infrastructure Development .....	Stanley Festus SOFU
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	Ishmael AVUI
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Survey .....	Andrew MANEPORA'A
Min. of National Development Planning & Aid Coordination .....	Danny PHILIP
Min. of National Unity, Reconciliation, & Peace .....	David Dei PACHA
Min. of Police, National Security, & Correctional Services .....	Peter SHANEL Angovaka
Min. of Provincial Govt. & Institutional Strengthening .....	Dudley KOPU
Min. of Public Service .....	John Dean KUKU
Min. of Rural Development .....	Freda A. B. Tuki SORIAMCOMUA
Min. of Women, Youth, & Family Affairs .....	Jimson FIAU TANAGADA
Treasurer .....	Snyder RINI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Denton RARAWA
Ambassador to the US .....	Collin David BECK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Collin David BECK

## Somalia

Last Updated: 24 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	HASSAN SHEIKH Mohamud
Prime Min. ....	Omar Abdirashid Ali SHARMARKE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ridwan HIRSI Mohamed
Min. of Agriculture .....	Ahmed Hassan GABOBE
Min. of Animals, Plants, & Pasture .....	Salim Aliyow IBROW
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Adan Mohamed NUUR
Min. of Communication & Press .....	Mohamed Ibrahim Haji ADAN
Min. of Constitutional Affairs .....	Hussein Mohamed SHEIKH
Min. of Defense .....	Abdulkadir Sheikh ALI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Khadar Bashir ALI
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Mohamed Hassan ADAN
Min. of Finance .....	Mohamed Aden IBRAHIM
Min. of Fishing & Maritime Resources .....	Mohamed Omar EYMOY
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Abdusalam OMER
Min. of Gen. Activities & Rebuilding .....	Nadifo Mohamed OSMAN
Min. of Health .....	Hawa Hassan MOHAMED
Min. of Human Resources & Labor .....	Abdiweli Ibrahim Sheikh MUUDEEY
Min. of Information .....	Mohamed Abdi HAYIR
Min. of Interior & Federalism .....	Abdurahman Mohamed HUSSEIN
Min. of Justice .....	Abdullahi Ahmed JAMA
Min. of Livestock .....	Said Hussein IID
Min. of Mineral Resources & Petroleum .....	Mohamed Mukhtar IBRAHIM
Min. of National Security .....	Abdirizak Omar MOHAMED
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Abdirahman Yousuf Ali AYNTE
Min. of Ports & Maritime Transportation .....	Nur Farah HERSI
Min. of Public Works & Reconstruction .....	Salah Sheikh Osman MUSE
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Abdulkadir Sheikh Ali IBRAHIM
Min. of Telecommunications & Posts .....	Guled KASIM
Min. of Transport & Aviation .....	Ali Ahmed JAMA
Min. of Women & Family Affairs .....	Sahra Mohamed Ali SAMATAR
Min. of Work & Social Affairs .....	Numan Sheikh ISAMAIL
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Mohamed Abdullahi HASSAN
Governor, Central Bank .....	Bashir Isse ALI
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Elmi Ahmed DUALE



## South Africa

Last Updated: 24 Nov 2014

Pres. ....	Jacob ZUMA
Dep. Pres. ....	Matamela Cyril RAMAPHOSA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Senzeni ZOKWANA
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Nkosinathi Emmanuel "Nathi" MTHETHWA
Min. of Basic Education .....	Matsie Angelina MOTSHEKGA
Min. of Communications .....	Faith MUTHAMBI
Min. of Cooperative Governance & Traditional Affairs .....	Pravin Jamnadas GORDHAN
Min. of Defense & Military Veterans .....	Nosiviwe Noluthando MAPISA-NQAKULA
Min. of Economic Development .....	Ebrahim PATEL
Min. of Energy .....	Tina JOEMAT-PETTERSSON
Min. of Environmental Affairs .....	Bomo Edna MOLEWA
Min. of Finance .....	Nhlanhla Musa NENE
Min. of Health .....	Pakishe Aaron MOTSOALEDI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Training .....	Bonginkosi Emmanuel "Blade" NZIMANDE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Malusi Knowledge Nkanyezi GIGABA
Min. of Human Settlements .....	Lindiwe Nonceba SISULU
Min. of Intl. Relations & Cooperation .....	Maite NKOANA-MASHABANE
Min. of Justice & Correctional Services .....	Michael MASUTHA
Min. of Labor .....	Nelisiwe Mildred OLIPHANT
Min. of Mineral Resources .....	Ngoako RAMATHLODI
Min. of Police .....	Nkosinathi NHLEKO
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	Lynne BROWN
Min. of Public Service & Admin. ....	Ohm Collins CHABANE
Min. of Public Works .....	Thembelani "Thulas" NXESI
Min. of Rural Development & Land Reform .....	Gugile Ernest NKWINTI
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Grace Naledi Mandisa PANDOR
Min. of Small Business Development .....	Lindiwe ZULU
Min. of Social Development .....	Bathabile Olive DLAMINI
Min. of Sport & Recreation .....	Fikile April MBALULA
Min. of State Security .....	David Mbanginseni MAHLOBO
Min. of Telecommunications & Postal Services .....	Siyabonga Cyprian CWELE
Min. of Tourism .....	Derek Andre HANEKOM
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Robert Haydn DAVIES
Min. of Transport .....	Elizabeth Dipuo PETERS
Min. of Water & Sanitation .....	Nomvula MOKONYANE
Min. in the Presidency .....	Jeffrey Thamsanqa RADEBE
Min. in the Presidency - Women .....	Susan SHABANGU
Governor, South African Reserve Bank .....	Elias Lesetja KGANYAGO
Ambassador to the US .....	Ebrahim RASOOL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jeremiah Nyamane Kingsley MAMABOLO

## South Sudan

Last Updated: 22 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Salva KIIR Mayardit
Vice Pres. ....	James Wani IGGA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, Tourism, Animal Resources, & Fisheries ....	Beda Machar DENG
Min. of Cabinet Affairs ....	Martin Elia LOMORO
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports ....	Nadia Arop DUDI
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs ....	Kuol MANYANG Juuk
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology ....	John GAI Yoah
Min. of Electricity, Dams, Irrigation, & Water Resources ....	Jemma Nunu KUMBA
Min. of Environment ....	Abdallah Deng NHIAL
Min. of Finance, Commerce, & Economic Planning ....	David Deng ATHORBEI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation ....	Barnaba Marial BENJAMIN
Min. of Gender, Child, & Social Welfare ....	Awut Deng ACUIL
Min. of Health ....	Riek Gai KOK
Min. of Information & Broadcasting ....	Michael Makuei LUETH
Min. of Interior & Wildlife Conservation ....	Aleu Ayieny ALEU, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice ....	Paulino WANAWILLA Onango
Min. of Labor, Public Service, & Human Resource Development ....	Ngor Kulang NGOR
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Physical Planning ....	Catherine Juan BENEIAH
Min. of the Office of the Pres. ....	Awan Guol RIAK
Min. of the Office of the Pres. for National Security Service ....	Issac Mamour METE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Petroleum, Mining, & Industries ....	Stephen Dhieu DAU
Min. of Telecommunication & Postal Services ....	Rebecca Joshua OKWACHI
Min. of Transport, Roads, & Bridges ....	Kuong Danhier GATLUK
Governor, Central Bank of South Sudan ....	Cornelio Koryom MAYIK
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Francis Mading DENG

## Spain

Last Updated: 3 Dec 2014

Chief of State .....	FELIPE VI, <i>King</i>
Pres. of the Govt. ....	Mariano RAJOY Brey
Vice Pres. of the Govt. ....	Soraya SAENZ DE SANTAMARIA Anton
Min. of Agriculture, Nutrition, & Environment .....	Isabel GARCIA TEJERINA
Min. of Defense .....	Pedro MORENES Eulate
Min. of Economy & Competitiveness .....	Luis DE GUINDOS Jurado
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sport .....	Jose Ignacio WERT Ortega
Min. of Employment & Social Security .....	Maria Fatima BANEZ Garcia
Min. of Finance & Public Admin. ....	Cristobal MONTORO Romero
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Jose Manuel GARCIA-MARGALLO y Marfil
Min. of Health, Social Policy, & Equality .....	Alfonso ALONSO Arengui
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Tourism .....	Jose Manuel SORIA
Min. of Interior .....	Jorge FERNANDEZ DIAZ
Min. of Justice .....	Rafael CATALA Polo
Min. of the Presidency .....	Soraya SAENZ DE SANTAMARIA Anton
Min. of Transport & Development .....	Ana PASTOR Julian
Governor, Bank of Spain .....	Luis Maria LINDE de Castro
Ambassador to the US .....	Ramon GIL-CASARES Satrustegui
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Roman OYARZUN Marchesi

## Sri Lanka

Last Updated: 22 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Maithripala SIRISENA
Prime Min. ....	Ranil WICKREMESINGHE
Min. of Defense ....	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Education ....	Akila Viraj KARIYAWASAM
Min. of Estate Infrastructure Development ....	P. DIGAMBARAM
Min. of External Affairs ....	Mangala Pinsiri SAMARAWEERA
Min. of Finance ....	Ravi KARUNANAYAKE
Min. of Food Security ....	Gamini Jayawickrama PERERA
Min. of Foreign Employment ....	Thalatha ATHUKORALA
Min. of Health & Indigenous Medicine ....	Rajitha SENERATNE
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Joseph Michael PERERA
Min. of Housing & Samurdhi ....	Sajith PREMADASA
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	Rishad BATHIYUTHEEN
Min. of Internal Transport ....	Ranjith Madduma BANDARA
Min. of Investment Development & Highways ....	Kabir HASHIM
Min. of Irrigation ....	Duminda DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Justice ....	Wijedasa RAJAPAKSHE
Min. of Lands ....	M. K. D. S. GUNAWARDENA
Min. of Media Information ....	Gayantha KARUNATILLEKE
Min. of Plantation Industries ....	Lakshman KIRIELLA
Min. of Policy Planning & Economic Development ....	Ranil WICKREMESINGHE
Min. of Ports & Shipping ....	Arjuna RANATUNGA
Min. of Power & Energy ....	Patali Champika RANAWAKA
Min. of Public Administration, Democratic Rule, & Buddha Sasana ....	Karu JAYASURIYA
Min. of Public Security, Christian Religious Affairs, & Disaster Management ....	A. E. AMARATUNGA
Min. of Resettlement, Reconstruction, & Hindu Religious Affairs ....	D. M. SWAMINATHAN
Min. of Social Services & Welfare ....	Pelisge HARRISON
Min. of Tourism ....	Navin DISSANAYAKA
Min. of Urban Development, Water Supply, & Drainage ....	Rauf HAKEEM
Min. of Women's Affairs ....	Chandrani BANDARA
Governor, Central Bank ....	Arjuna MAHENDRAN
Ambassador to the US ....	Prasad KARIYAWASAM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Palitha KOHONA

## Sudan

Last Updated: 21 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Umar Hassan Ahmad al-BASHIR, <i>Field Mar.</i>
First Vice Pres. ....	BAKRI Hassan Salih
Second Vice Pres. ....	Hasabu Mohamed ABDEL RAHIM
Asst. to the Pres. ....	Ibrahim Ahmad 'Abd al-Aziz GHANDOUR
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation ....	Ibrahim Mahmoud HAMID
Min. of Animal Resources & Fisheries ....	Faisal Hassan IBRAHIM
Min. of Antiquities, Tourism, & Wildlife ....	Mohamed Abdel Karim al-HADD
Min. of Commerce ....	Osman Omer Ali al-SHARIF
Min. of Council of Ministers ....	Ahmed Saad OMAR Khadr
Min. of Culture & Information ....	Al-Tayyib Hassan BADAWI
Min. of Defense ....	ABDEL RAHIM Muhammed Hussein, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Environment, Forestry, & Urban Development ....	Hassan Abdel Qader HILAL
Min. of Federal Governance ....	Farah Mustafa ABDALLAH
Min. of Finance & National Economy ....	Badr al-Din Mahmoud ABBAS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Mohammed Ali Ahmed KARTI
Min. of Gen. Education ....	Suad ABDEL RAZIQ Mohamed Sayeed
Min. of Guidance & Religious Endowments ....	al-Fatih Taj al-Sir ABDALLAH
Min. of Health ....	Bahar Idris ABU GARDA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Sumia Mohamed Ahmed ABU-KASHAWA
Min. of Human Resources, Development, & Labor ....	Ishraqa Sayeed MAHMOUD
Min. of Industry ....	al-Samih AL-SADIQ al-Noor
Min. of Interior ....	ISMAT Abdel Rahman Zain al-Abdin
Min. of Investment ....	Mustafa Osman ISMAIL
Min. of Justice & Prosecutor Gen. ....	Mohamed Boshara DOSA
Min. of Minerals ....	Ahmed Mohamed Mohamed AL-KAROURI
Min. of Petroleum ....	Makawi Mohamed AWAD
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	Salah al-Din WANASI Muhammad Khayr
Min. of Science & Communications ....	Tahani Abdallah ATIA
Min. of Transportation, Roads, & Bridges ....	ABDEL WAHID Youssef Ibrahim
Min. of Water Resources & Electricity ....	Muataz MUSA Abdallah Salem
Min. of Welfare & Social Security ....	Masheir Mohammed al-Amin ABDALLAH
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	ABDEL HAFIZ al-Sadiq Abdelrahim
Attorney Gen. ....	Ali Mohamed Osman YASSIN
Governor, Central Bank of Sudan ....	Mohamed Khair Ahmed al-ZUBAIR
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington ....	FATAHELRAMAN Ali Mohamed
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Suriname

Last Updated: 22 Oct 2013

Pres. ....	Desire Delano BOUTERSE
Vice Pres. ....	Robert AMEERALI
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Hendrik SETROWIDJOJO
Min. of Defense .....	Lamure LATOUR
Min. of Education & Community Development .....	Shirley SITALDIEN
Min. of Finance .....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Winston LACKIN
Min. of Interior .....	Soewarto MOESTADJA
Min. of Justice & Police .....	Edward BELFORT
Min. of Labor & Technological Development .....	Michael MISKIN
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Jim HOK
Min. of Public Health .....	Michael BLOKLAND
Min. of Public Works .....	Ramon ABRAHAMS
Min. of Regional Development .....	Stanley BETTERSON
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing .....	Alice AMAFO
Min. of Spatial Planning, Land & Forest Management, & Environment .....	Ginmardo KROMOSOETO
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs .....	Ismanto ADNA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Raymond SAPOEN
Min. of Transport, Communication, & Tourism .....	Valisi PINAS
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gilmore HOEFDRAAD
Ambassador to the US .....	Jaques R. KROSS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Henry Leonard MAC-DONALD

## Swaziland

Last Updated: 21 Jul 2014

King .....	MSWATI III
Prime Min. ....	Barnabus Sibusiso DLAMINI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Paul DLAMINI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Moses VILAKATI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Trade .....	Gideon DLAMINI
Min. of Economic Planning & Development .....	HLANGUSEMPHI, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Education .....	Pheneas MAGAGULA
Min. of Finance .....	Martin Gobisandla DLAMINI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mgwagwa Siphon Benedict GAMEDZE, <i>Chief</i>
Min. of Health .....	Sibongile NDLELA-SIMELANE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	TSANDZILE, <i>Princess</i>
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Phiwayinkhosi MABUZA
Min. of Information & Communications Technology .....	Dumisani NDLANGAMANDLA
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Sibusiso SHONGWE
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Winnie MAGAGULA
Min. of Natural Resources & Energy .....	Jabulile MASHWAMA
Min. of Public Service .....	Magobetane MAMBA
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Lindiwe DLAMINI, <i>Pastor</i>
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Youth Affairs .....	David NGCAMPHALALA
Min. of Tinkhundla Admin. ....	Mduduzi DLAMINI
Min. of Tourism & Environmental Affairs .....	Jabulani MABUZA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Majozi SITHOLE
Ambassador to the US .....	Abednigo Mandla NTSHANGASE, <i>Reverend</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zwelethu MNISI

## Sweden

Last Updated: 28 Jan 2015

King .....	CARL XVI GUSTAF
Prime Min. ....	Stefan LOFVEN
Deputy Prime Min. ....	Asa ROMSON
Min. for Children, the Elderly, & Gender Equality .....	Asa REGNER
Min. for Climate & the Environment .....	Asa ROMSON
Min. for Culture & Democracy .....	Alice Bah KUHNKE
Min. for Defense .....	Peter HULTQVIST
Min. for Education .....	Gustav FRIDOLIN
Min. for Employment .....	Ylva JOHANSSON
Min. for Energy .....	Ibrahim BAYLAN
Min. for Enterprise & Innovation .....	Mikael DAMBERG
Min. for Finance .....	Magdalena ANDERSSON
Min. for Financial Markets & Consumer Affairs .....	Per BOLUND
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Margot WALLSTROM
Min. for Higher Education & Research .....	Helene Hellmark KNUTSSON
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Anders YGEMAN
Min. for Housing & Urban Development .....	Mehmet KAPLAN
Min. for Infrastructure .....	Anna JOHANSSON
Min. for Intl. Development Cooperation .....	Isabella LOVIN
Min. for Justice & Migration .....	Morgan JOHANSSON
Min. for Public Administration .....	Ardalan SHEKARABI
Min. for Public Health, Health Care, & Sport .....	Gabriel WIKSTROM
Min. for Rural Affairs .....	Sven-Erik BUCHT
Min. for Social Security .....	Annika STRANDHALL
Min. for Strategic Development & Nordic Cooperation .....	Kristina PERSSON
Min. for Upper Secondary School, Adult Education, & Training .....	Aida HADZIALIC
Governor, Swedish Central Bank .....	Stefan INGVES
Ambassador to the US .....	Bjorn LYRVALL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	



## Switzerland

Last Updated: 20 Jan 2015

Pres., Swiss Confederation .....	Simonetta SOMMARUGA
Vice Pres. ....	Johann SCHNEIDER-AMMANN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Defense, Civil Protection, & Sports .....	Ueli MAURER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Economic Affairs, Education, & Research .....	Johann SCHNEIDER-AMMANN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Finance .....	Eveline WIDMER-SCHLUMPF
Chief, Federal Dept. of Foreign Affairs .....	Didier BURKHALTER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Home Affairs .....	Alain BERSET
Chief, Federal Dept. of Justice & Police .....	Simonetta SOMMARUGA
Chief, Federal Dept. of Transportation, Communication, & Energy .....	Doris LEUTHARD
Federal Chancellor .....	Corina CASANOVA
Pres., Swiss National Bank .....	Jean STURDER
Ambassador to the US .....	Martin DAHINDEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Paul SEGER

## Syria

Last Updated: 25 Nov 2014

Pres. ....	Bashar al-ASAD
Vice Pres. ....	Najah al-ATTAR
Prime Min. ....	Wael al-HALQI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Walid al-MUALEM
Dep. Prime Min. for Services Affairs ....	Umar Ibrahim GHALAWANJI
Min. of Admin. Development ....	Hassan al-NURI
Min. of Agriculture ....	Ahmad al-QADRI
Min. of Culture ....	Issam KHALIL
Min. of Defense ....	Fahd Jasim al-FURAYJ, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Domestic Trade & Consumer Protection ....	Hassan SAFIYAH
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade ....	Humam al-JAZIRI
Min. of Education ....	Hazwan al-WAZZ
Min. of Electricity ....	Imad Muhammad Deeb KHAMIS
Min. of Finance ....	Ismail ISMAIL
Min. of Foreign & Expatriate Affairs ....	Walid al-MUALEM
Min. of Health ....	Nizar Wehbe YAZIJI
Min. of Higher Education ....	Muhammad Amer MARDINI
Min. of Housing & Urban Development ....	Muhammad Walid GHAZAL
Min. of Industry ....	Kamal al-Din TUMAH
Min. of Information ....	Umran Ahid al-ZA'BI
Min. of the Interior ....	Muhammad Ibrahim al-SHA'AR, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice ....	Najim Hamad al-AHMAD
Min. of Labor ....	Khalaf Sleiman al-ABDULLAH
Min. of Local Admin. ....	Umar Ibrahim GHALAWANJI
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Wealth ....	Suleiman al-ABBAS
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	Mansur Fadlallah AZZAM
Min. of Public Works ....	Hussein ARNUS
Min. of Religious Endowments ....	Muhammad Abd al-Sattar al-SAYYID
Min. of Social Affairs ....	Kinda al-SHAMMAT
Min. of Telecommunication & Technology ....	Muhammad Ghazi al-JALALI
Min. of Tourism ....	Bashar Riyad YAZIGI
Min. of Transport ....	Ghazqan KHAYRBIK
Min. of Water Resources ....	Kamal al-SHAYKHAH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State ....	Abdallah Khalil HUSAYN
Min. of State ....	Muhammad Muti'a MUAYYAD, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State ....	Jamal Shaaban SHAHEEN
Min. of State ....	Hasib Elias SHAMMAS
Min. of State for Environmental Affairs ....	Nazira Farah SARKIS
Min. of State for National Reconciliation Affairs ....	Ali HAYDAR
Governor, Central Bank ....	Adib MAYALAH
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Bashar al-JAFARI

## Taiwan - NDE

Last Updated: 9 Aug 2014

Pres.	MA Ying-jeou
Vice Pres.	WU Den-yih
Pres., Executive Yuan (Premier)	JIANG Yi-huah
Vice Pres., Executive Yuan (Vice Premier)	MAO Chi-kuo
Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan	LEE Shih-chuan
Dep. Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan	HSIAO Chia-chi (a.k.a. James HSIAO)
Spokesperson, Executive Yuan	SUN Lih-chyun
Pres., Control Yuan	CHANG Po-ya
Pres., Examination Yuan	KUAN Chung
Pres., Judicial Yuan	RAI Hau-min
Pres., Legislative Yuan	WANG Jin-pyng
Min. of Culture	LUNG Ying-tai
Min. of Economic Affairs	CHANG Chia-juch
Min. of Education	CHEN Der-hwa
Min. of Finance	CHANG Sheng-ford
Min. of Foreign Affairs	LIN Yung-lo (a.k.a. David Yung-lo LIN)
Min. of Health & Welfare	CHIU Wen-ta
Min. of Interior	CHEN Wei-zen
Min. of Justice	LUO Ying-shay
Min. of Labor	HAO Feng-ming
Min. of National Defense	YEN Ming
Min. of Science & Technology	CHANG San-cheng
Min. of Transportation & Communications	YEH Kuang-shih
Min. Without Portfolio	CHIANG Been-huang
Min. Without Portfolio	CHIEN Tai-lang
Min. Without Portfolio	DENG Chen-chung (a.k.a. John C. C. DENG)
Min. Without Portfolio	FENG Yen (a.k.a. Joyce Yen FENG)
Min. Without Portfolio	HSU Chun-ya (a.k.a. Jack HSU)
Min. Without Portfolio	KUAN Chung-ming
Min. Without Portfolio	LIN Junq-tzer
Min. Without Portfolio	TSAI Yu-ling (a.k.a. Jaclyn TSAI)
Min. Without Portfolio	YANG Chiu-hsing
Min., Council of Agriculture	CHEN Bao-ji
Min., Atomic Energy Council	TSAI Chuen-horng
Min., Central Election Commission	
Min., Coast Guard Administration	WANG Ginn-wang
Min., National Development Council	KUAN Chung-ming
Min., Hakka Affairs Council	LIU Ching-chung
Min., Council of Indigenous Peoples	LIN Chiang-yi (a.k.a. Mayaw Dongi)
Min., Directorate Gen. of Budget, Accounting, & Statistics	SHIH Su-mei
Min., Directorate Gen. of Personnel Admin.	HUANG Fu-yuan
Min., Environmental Protection Admin.	WEI Kuo-yen
Min., Financial Supervisory Commission	TSENG Ming-chung
Min., Mainland Affairs Council	WANG Yu-chi
Min., Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission	TSAI Yu-ling (a.k.a. Jaclyn TSAI)
Min., National Communications Commission	SHYR Shyr-hau
Min., Overseas Community Affairs Council	CHEN Shyh-kwei (a.k.a. Steven S. K. CHEN)
Min., Public Construction Commission	HSU Chun-yat (a.k.a. Jack HSU)
Min., Veterans Affairs Commission	TUNG Hsiang-lung
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission	WU Shio-wing

Dir., National Palace Museum ..... FUNG Ming-chu  
Governor, Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan) ..... PERNG Fai-nan  
Representative to the US ..... SHEN Lyushun

## Tajikistan

Last Updated: 3 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Emomali RAHMON
Prime Min. ....	Qohir RASULZODA
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Davlatali SAID
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Murodali ALIMARDON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Azim IBROHIM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Marhabo JABBORI
Min. of Agriculture ....	Qosim ROHBAR
Min. of Culture ....	Shamsiddin ORUMBEKZODA
Min. of Defense ....	Sherali MIRZO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economic Development & Trade ....	Nematullo HIKMATULLOZODA
Min. of Education & Science ....	Nuriddin SAID
Min. of Energy & Water Resources ....	Usmonali USMONZODA
Min. of Finance ....	Abdusalom QURBONOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sirojiddin ASLOV
Min. of Health & Public Safety ....	Nusratullo SALIMZODA
Min. of Industry & New Technologies ....	Shavkat BOBOZODA
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Ramazon RAHIMZODA
Min. of Justice ....	Rustam SHOHMUROD
Min. of Labor, Migration, & Public Employment ....	Sumangul TAGHOYZODA
Min. of Transport ....	Sherali GANJALZODA
Chmn., State Committee for National Security ....	Saymumin YATIMOV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Yusuf RAHMONOV
Dir., Drug Control Agency ....	Rustam NAZARZODA, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Bank of Tajikistan ....	Abdujabbor SHIRINOV
Ambassador to the US ....	Farhod SALIM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mahmadamin MAHMADAMINOV

## Tanzania

Last Updated: 29 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Jakaya Mrisho KIKWETE
Vice Pres. ....	Mohamed Gharib BILAL, <i>Dr.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Mizengo Kayanza Peter PINDA
Pres. of Zanzibar ....	Ali Mohamed SHEIN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Agriculture, Food Security, & Cooperatives ....	Stephen Masatu WASIRA
Min. for Communication, Science, & Technology ....	Makame Mnyaa MBARAWA
Min. for Community Development, Gender, & Children ....	Sofia Mattayo SIMBA
Min. for Defense & National Service ....	Hussein Ali MWINYI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for East African Cooperation ....	Harrison George MWAKYEMBE
Min. for Education & Vocational Training ....	Shukuru Jumanne KAWAMBWA
Min. for Energy & Mineral Resources ....	George SIMBACHAWENE
Min. for Finance & Economic Affairs ....	Saada Mkuya SALUM
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation ....	Bernard Kamillius MEMBE
Min. for Health & Social Welfare ....	Seif RASHID, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Home Affairs ....	Mathias Meinrad CHIKAWA
Min. for Industry, Trade, & Marketing ....	Abdallah Omar KIGODA
Min. for Information, Youth, Culture, & Sports ....	Fenella Ephraim MUKANGARA
Min. for Justice & Constitutional Affairs ....	Asha-Rose Mtengeti-MIGIRO
Min. for Labor & Employment ....	Gaudentia Mugosi KABAKA
Min. for Lands & Human Settlements Development ....	William Vangimembe LUKUVI
Min. for Livestock & Fisheries ....	Titus KAMANI
Min. for Natural Resources & Tourism ....	Lazaro NYALANDU
Min. for Transport ....	Samwel John SITTA
Min. for Water ....	Jumanne Abdallah MAGHEMBE
Min. for Works ....	John Pombe Joseph MAGUFULI
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Mark James MWANDOSYA
Min. of State for Good Governance, President's Office ....	George Huruma MKUCHIKA
Min. of State for Public Service Management, President's Office ....	Celina Ompeshi KOMBANI
Min. of State for Social Relations & Coordination, President's Office ....	Mary Michael NAGU
Min. of State for Environment, Vice President's Office ....	Binilith MAHENGE
Min. of State for Union Affairs, Vice President's Office ....	Samia Hassan SULUHU
Min. of State for Investment & Empowerment, Prime Minister's Office ....	Christopher Kajoro CHIZA
Min. of State for Policy, Coordination, & Parliamentary Affairs, Prime Minister's Office ....	Jenister MHAGAMA
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Prime Minister's Office ..	Hawa Abdulrahman GHASIA
Attorney Gen. ....	George Mcheche MASAJU
Governor, Central Bank ....	Benno NDULU
Ambassador to the US ....	Liberata Rutageruka MULAMULA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Tuvako Nathaniel MANONGI

## Thailand

Last Updated: 24 Feb 2015

On 22 May 2014, the Thai military overthrew Prime Minister YINGLAK Chinnawat's government, removing most cabinet members; many positions were left vacant. Army Gen. PRAYUT Chan-ocha on 21 August was nominated to be interim prime minister, and on 25 August, he officially assumed the post after receiving a royal endorsement.

King .....	PHUMIPHON Adunyadet
Interim Prime Min. ....	PRAYUT Chan-ocha, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	PRAWIT Wongsuwan, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	PRIDIYATHON Thewakun
Dep. Prime Min. ....	THANASAK Patimaprakon, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	WISSANU Krea-ngam
Dep. Prime Min. ....	YONGYUT Yutthawong
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	PANADDA Diskun
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	SUWAPHAN Tanyuwattana
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	PETIPONG Pungbun Na Ayutthaya
Min. of Commerce .....	CHATCHAI Sarikanya
Min. of Culture .....	WIRA Rotphotchanarat
Min. of Defense .....	PRAWIT Wongsuwan, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	NARONG Phiphatthanasai, <i>Adm.</i>
Min. of Energy .....	NARONGCHAI Akkharaserani
Min. of Finance .....	SOMMAI Phasi
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	THANASAK Patimaprakon, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Industry .....	CHAKKRAMON Phasukwanit
Min. of Information & Communications Technology .....	PHONCHAI Ruchiprapa
Min. of Interior .....	ANUPHONG Paochinda, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	PHAIBUN Khumchaya, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Labor .....	SURASAK Kanchanarat, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	DAOPONG Rattanasuwan, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Health .....	SOMSAK Chunharat
Min. of Science & Technology .....	PHICHIT Durongkhawerot
Min. of Social Development & Human Security .....	ADUL Sangsingkaew
Min. of Tourism & Sports .....	KOPKAN Watthanawarangkun
Min. of Transport .....	PRACHIN Chantong
Governor, Bank of Thailand .....	PRASAN Trairatworakun
Ambassador to the US .....	PHISAN Manawaphat
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	NORACHIT Sinhaseni

## Timor-Leste

Last Updated: 14 Aug 2012

Pres. ....	Taur Matan RUAK
Prime Min. ....	Kay Rala Xanana GUSMAO
Vice Prime Min. ....	Fernando "Lasama" de ARAUJO
Min. of the Presidency for the Council of Ministers ....	Hermenegildo "Agi" PEREIRA
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries ....	Mariano "Assanami" SABINO
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Environment ....	Antonio da CONCEICAO
Min. of Defense & Security ....	Cirilo Jose CRISTOVAO
Min. of Education ....	Joao Cancio FREITAS
Min. of Finance ....	Emilia Maria Valeria PIRES
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Jose Luis GUTERRES
Min. of Health ....	Sergio LOBO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice ....	Dionisio Babo SOARES
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Resources ....	Alfredo PIRES
Min. of Public Works ....	Gastao SOUSA
Min. of Social Solidarity ....	Isabel GUTERRES
Min. of State Admin. ....	Jorge da Conceicao TEME
Min. of Tourism ....	Francisco Kalbuadi LAY
Min. of Transportation & Communications ....	Pedro LAY da Silva
Coordinator for Social Affairs ....	Fernando "Lasama" de ARAUJO
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Sofia Mesquita BORGES



# Togo

Last Updated: 13 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Faure GNASSINGBE
Prime Min. ....	Kwesi Seleagodji AHOOMEY-ZUNU
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries .....	Ouro Koura AGADZI
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Fiatuwo Kwadjo SESSENOU
Min. of Basic Development, Handicrafts, Youth, & Youth Employment .....	Victoire Sidemho TOMEGA-H-DODBE
Min. of Civil Service .....	Gourdigou KOLANI
Min. of Commerce & Promotion of Private Sector .....	Bernadette Essossimna LEGZIM-BALOUKI
Min. of Communication .....	Djimon ORE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Adji Oteth AYASSOR
Min. of Environment & Forest Resources .....	Andre JOHNSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Robert DUSSEY
Min. of Grassroots Development, Crafts, Youth, & Youth Employment .....	Sidemeho TOMEGA-H-DOGBE
Min. of Health (Acting) .....	Kwesi Seleagodji AHOOMEY-ZUNU
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Octave Nicoue BROOHM
Min. of Human Rights, Democracy, & Civic Education .....	Leonardina Rita Doris WILSON DE SOUZA
Min. of Industry, Free Trade Zone, & Technological Innovation .....	Francois Agbeviade GALLEY
Min. of Justice & Keeper of Seals .....	Kofi ESAW
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	John Siabi Kwame NKURUMAH
Min. of Mail & Telecommunication .....	Cina LAWSON
Min. of Mining & Energy .....	Dammipi NOUPOKOU
Min. of Planning, Development, & Territorial Management .....	Mawussi Djossou SEMODJI
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education & Literacy .....	Florent Badjom MAGANAWE
Min. of the Promotion of Women .....	Patricia DAGBAN-ZONVIDE
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform .....	Kokou Dzifa ADJEODA
Min. of Public Works .....	Ninsao GNOFAM
Min. of Reform of the State & Modernization of Admin. ....	Elliot OHIN
Min. of Security & Civil Protection .....	Damehane YARK
Min. of Social Action & Promotion of Women & Literacy .....	Dede Ahoefa EKOUE
Min. of Sports & Leisure .....	Bakalawa FOFANA
Min. of State & Foreign Affairs .....	Elliot OHIN
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training .....	Hamadou Brim BOURAIMA-DIABACTE
Min. of Territorial Admin., Decentralization, & Local Authorities .....	Gilbert BAWARA
Min. of Tourism .....	Padumhekou TCHAO
Min. of Transport .....	Dammipi NOUPOKOU
Min. of Water, Sanitation, & Village Hydraulics .....	Bissoune NABAGOU
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Planning, Development, & Spatial Planning .....	Kokou SEMODJI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries in Charge of Rural Infrastructure .....	Gourdigou KOLANI
Sec. of State to the Prime Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Manzinewe BITHO
Dir., Central Bank .....	Kossi TENOU
Ambassador to the US .....	Limbiye Edawe Kadangha BARIKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kodjo MENAN

## Tonga

Last Updated: 26 Jan 2015

King .....	TUPOU VI
Prime Min. ....	Samuela Akilisi POHIVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Siaosi SOVALENI
Min. for Agriculture, Food, Forests, & Fisheries .....	Semisi FAKAHAU
Min. for Commerce, Tourism, & Labor .....	Pohiva TUIONETOA
Min. for Defense Services .....	MA'AFU Tukui'aulahi, <i>Lord</i>
Min. for Education & Training .....	Samuela Akilisi POHIVA
Min. for Energy & Environment .....	Siaosi SOVALENI
Min. for Finance & National Planning .....	Aisake Valu EKE
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Samuela Akilisi POHIVA
Min. for Health .....	Saia Mau PIUKALA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Information & Communications .....	Siaosi SOVALENI
Min. for Infrastructure & Works .....	Etuate Sungalu LAVULAVU
Min. for Internal Affairs .....	Sosefo Feao VAKATA
Min. for Justice & Law .....	Sione Vuna FAOTUSIA
Min. for Lands, Natural Resources, & Survey .....	MA'AFU Tukui'aulahi, <i>Lord</i>
Min. for Police, Fire Services, & Prisons .....	Pohiva TUIONETOA
Min. for Public Enterprises .....	Poasi Mataele TEI
Min. for Revenue & Customs .....	Tevita LAVEMAAU
Min for Women, Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Sosefo Feao VAKATA
Attorney Gen. ....	Neil ADSETT
Governor, National Reserve Bank .....	Sione Ngongo KIOA
Ambassador to the US .....	Mahe 'Uli'uli Sandhurst TUPOUNIUA, Jr.
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mahe 'Uli'uli Sandhurst TUPOUNIUA, Jr.

# Trinidad and Tobago

Last Updated: 20 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Anthony Thomas Aquinas CARMONA
Prime Min. ....	Kamla PERSAD-BISSESSAR
Min. of the Arts & Multiculturalism .....	Lincoln DOUGLAS
Min. of Communication .....	Gerald HADEED
Min. of Community Development .....	Winston PETERS
Min. of Education .....	Tim GOPEESINGH
Min. of Energy & Energy Affairs .....	Kevin RAMNARINE
Min. of the Environment & Water Resources .....	Ganga SINGH
Min. of Finance & the Economy .....	Larry HOWAI
Min. of Food Production .....	Devant MAHARAJ
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Winston DOOKERAN
Min. of Gender, Youth, & Child Development .....	Clifton De COTEAU
Min. of Health .....	Fuad KHAN
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Roodal MOONILAL
Min. of Justice .....	Emmanuel GEORGE
Min. of Labor & Small & Micro-Enterprise Development .....	Errol MCLEOD
Min. of Land & Marine Resources .....	Jairam SEEMUNGAL
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Prakash RAMADHAR
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Marlene COUDRAY
Min. of National Diversity & Social Integration .....	Roger SAMUEL
Min. of National Security .....	Gary GRIFFITH
Min. of Planning .....	Bhoendratt TEWARIE
Min. of the People & Social Development .....	Glen RAMDHARSINGH
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Carolyn SEEPERSAD-BACHAN
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Nizam BAKSH
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Rupert GRIFFITH
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs .....	Anil ROBERTS
Min. of Tertiary Education & Skills Training .....	Fazal KARIM
Min. of Tobago Development .....	Delmon BAKER
Min. of Tourism .....	Chandresh SHARMA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Investment .....	Vasant BHARATH
Min. of Transport .....	Stephen CADIZ
Min. of Works & Infrastructure .....	Surujrattan RAMBACHAN
Min. of State in the Ministry of Local Govt. ....	Rudranath INDARSINGH
Min. of State in the Ministry of Food Production .....	Jairam SEEMUNGAL
Min. of State in the Ministry of the Environment & Water Resources .....	Ramona RAMDIAL
Min. of State in the Ministry of National Diversity & Social Integration .....	Embau MOHENI
Min. of State in the Ministry of National Security .....	Collin PARTAP
Min. of State in the Ministry of the People & Social Development .....	Vernella ALLEYNE-TOPPIN
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Rodger SAMUEL
Attorney Gen. ....	Anand RAMLOGAN
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ewart WILIAMS
Ambassador to the US .....	Neil PARSAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Rodney CHARLES

## Tunisia

Last Updated: 25 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Beji CAID ESSEBSI
Prime Min. ....	Habib ESSID
Min. of Agriculture .....	Saad SEDDIK
Min. of Culture .....	Latifa LAKHDAR
Min. of Defense .....	Farhat HORCHANI
Min. of Education .....	Neji JELLOUL
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training .....	Zied LADHARI
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Nejib DEROUICHE
Min. of Equipment & Urban Planning .....	Mohamed Salah ARFAOUI
Min. of Finance .....	Slim CHAKER
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Taieb BACCOUCHE
Min. of Health .....	Said AIDI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Chiheb BOUDEN
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mines .....	Zakaria HAMAD
Min. of Interior .....	Mohamed Nejim GHARSALLI
Min. of Investment, Development, & Intl. Cooperation .....	Yassine BRAHIM
Min. of Justice .....	Mohamed Saleh Ben AISSA
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Othman BATTIKH
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Ahmed Ammar YOUNBAII
Min. of State Property .....	Hatem EI EUCHI
Min. of Telecommunications & e-Economy .....	Noomane FEHRI
Min. of Tourism .....	Selma REKIK
Min. of Trade .....	Ridha LAHOUAL
Min. of Transport .....	Mahmoud Ben ROMDHANE
Min. of Women, Family, & Childhood .....	Samira MERAI-FRIAA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Maher Ben DHIA
Speaker, People's Representative Assembly .....	Mohamed ENNACEUR
Governor, Central Bank .....	Chedli AYARI
Ambassador to the US .....	M'hamed Ezzine CHELAIFA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohamed Khaled KHIARI

## Turkey

Last Updated: 29 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Recep Tayyip ERDOGAN
Prime Min. ....	Ahmet DAVUTOGLU
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Yalcin AKDOGAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bulent ARINC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali BABACAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Numan KURTULMUS
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Animal Breeding .....	Mehmet Mehdi EKER
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Omer CELIK
Min. of Customs & Trade .....	Nurettin CANIKLI
Min. of Development .....	Cevdet YILMAZ
Min. of Economy .....	Nihat ZEYBEKCI
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Taner YILDIZ
Min. of Environment & Urbanization .....	Idris GULLUCE
Min. of EU Affairs & Chief Negotiator .....	Volkan BOZKIR
Min. of Family & Social Policies .....	Aysenur ISLAM
Min. of Finance .....	Mehmet SIMSEK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mevlut CAVUSOGLU
Min. of Forestry & Water Affairs .....	Veysel EROGLU
Min. of Health .....	Mehmet MUEZZINOGLU
Min. of Interior .....	Efkan ALA
Min. of Justice .....	Bekir BOZDAG
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Faruk CELIK
Min. of National Defense .....	Ismet YILMAZ
Min. of National Education .....	Nabi AVCI
Min. of Science, Industry, & Technology .....	Fikri ISIK
Min. of Transport, Maritime Affairs, & Communications .....	Lutfi ELVAN
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Akif Cagatay KILIC
Governor, Central Bank .....	Erdem BASCI
Ambassador to the US .....	Serdar KILIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Yasar Halit CEVIK

## Turkmenistan

Last Updated: 14 Jan 2015

According to the Turkmen Constitution, the president serves as de facto chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers.

Pres. ....	Gurbanguly BERDIMUHAMEDOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Myrat ARTYKOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Samuhammet DURDYLYYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Batyr ERESOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Annamuhammet GOCYYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Baymyrat HOJAMUHAMEDOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Rasit MEREDOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Saltyk SALTYKOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Palwan TAGANOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Sapardurdy TOYLYYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Maysa YAZMUHAMMEDOWA
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Annageldi YAZMYRADOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers .....	Akmyrat YEGELEYEW
Min. of Agriculture .....	Carygeldi CARLYYEW
Min. of Communication .....	Bayramgeldi OWEZOW
Min. of Construction & Architecture .....	Gapurberdi BAYRAMMYRADOW
Min. of Culture .....	Annageldi GARAJAYEW
Min. of Defense .....	Begenc GUNDOGDYYEW
Min. of Economics & Development .....	Wepa AWDYLHEKIMOW
Min. of Education .....	Gulsat MAMMEDOWA
Min. of Energy .....	Geldi SARYYEW
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Babageldi ANNABAYRAMOW
Min. of Finance .....	Muhammetguly MUHAMMEDOW
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rasit MEREDOW
Min. of Health & Medical Industry .....	Nurmuhammet AMANNEPESOW
Min. of Industry .....	Saparmyrat ORAZMYRADOW
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Isgender MULIKOW
Min. of Justice .....	Begmyrat MUHAMMEDOW
Min. of Labor & Social Protection .....	Bekmyrat SAMYRADOW
Min. of National Security .....	Yaylym BERDIYEW
Min. of Oil & Gas Industry & Mineral Resources .....	Muhammetnur HALYLOW
Min. of Public Works Management & Sanitation .....	Kakageldi GURBANOW
Min. of Railways .....	Bayram ANNAMEREDOW
Min. of Road Transport .....	Maksat AYDOGDYYEW
Min. of Textile Industry .....	Tacmammet GURBANMAMMEDOW
Min. of Trade & Foreign Economic Relations .....	Bayar ABAYEW
Min. of Water Resources .....	Seyitmyrat TAGANOW
Dir., State Agency for the Management & Use of Hydrocarbon Resources .....	Yagsygeldi KAKAYEW
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Amanmyrat HALLYYEW
Chmn., Central Bank .....	Merdan ANNADURDYEW
Ambassador to the US .....	Mered ORAZOW
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Aksoltan ATAYEWA

## Tuvalu

Last Updated: 25 Feb 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Iakopa Italeli TAEIA
Prime Min. ....	Enele SOPOAGA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vete SAKAIO
Min. for Communications & Transport ....	Monise LAFAI
Min. for Education, Youth, Sports, & Health ....	Fauoa MAANI
Min. for Finance & Economic Development ....	Maatia TOAFA
Min. for Foreign Affairs ....	Taukelina FINIKASO
Min. for Home Affairs & Rural Development ....	Namoliki NEEMIA
Min. for Natural Resources ....	Pita ELISALA
Min. for Public Utilities ....	Vete SAKAIO
Ambassador to the US ....	Aunese Makoi SIMATI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Aunese Makoi SIMATI

# Uganda

Last Updated: 9 Oct 2014

Pres. ....	Yoweri Kaguta MUSEVENI
Vice Pres. ....	Edward SSEKANDI
Prime Min. ....	Ruhakana RUGUNDA
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Henry Muganwa KAJURA
Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	Moses ALI
Third Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. in Charge of General Duties, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Tarsis KABWEGYERE
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Industry, & Fisheries ....	Tress BUCYANAYANDI
Min. of Defense ....	Crispus KIYONGA
Min. of Disaster Preparedness & Refugees ....	Hilary ONEK
Min. in Charge of East African Affairs ....	
Min. of Education & Sports ....	Jessica Rose Apel ALUPO
Min. of Energy & Minerals ....	Irene MULONI
Min. of Finance & Economic Development ....	Maria KIWANUKA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sam KUTESA
Min. of Gender, Labor, & Social Affairs ....	Busingye Mary KARORO Okurut
Min. of Health ....	Ruhakana RUGANDA
Min. of Information & Communications Technology ....	John Mwoono NASASIRA
Min. of Information & National Guidance ....	Rosemary NAMAYANJA
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Arona NYAKAIRIMA
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs ....	Kahinda OTAFIIRE
Min. for Karamoja ....	Janet Kataaha MUSEVENI
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development ....	Daudi MIGEREKO
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Adolf MWESIGE
Min. of Oil ....	
Min. of the Presidency ....	Frank TUMWEBAZE
Min. of Public Service ....	Henry Muganwa KAJURA
Min. of Security ....	Wilson MURUULI Mukasa
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Cooperatives ....	Amelia KYAMBADDE
Min. of Transportation & Works ....	Abraham BYANDAALA
Min. of Tourism, Wildlife, & Antiquities ....	Maria MUTAGAMBA
Min. of Water & Environment ....	Ephraim KAMUNTU
Min. Without Portfolio in Charge of Political Mobilization ....	Richard TODWONG
Min. of State for Agriculture ....	Nyiira ZERUBABEL
Min. of State for Animal Industry ....	Bright RWAMIRAMA, <i>Maj.</i>
Min. of State for Bunyoro Affairs ....	Earnest KIIZA
Min. of State for Communication ....	Alintuma NSAMBU
Min. of State for Defense ....	Jeje ODONGO, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State for Economic Monitoring ....	Henry BANYENKAZI
Min. of State for Elderly & Disabilities ....	Sulaiman MADADA
Min. of State for Energy ....	Simon D'UJANGA
Min. of State for Environment ....	Flavia MUNAABA
Min. of State for Ethics, Office of the Vice Pres. ....	Simon LOKODO, <i>Reverend</i>
Min. of State for Finance ....	Fred Mandir Jacan OMACH
Min. of State for Fisheries ....	Sentamu Ruth NANKABIRWA
Min. of State for Gender & Culture ....	Rukia ISANGA Nakadama
Min. of State for Health ....	Elioda TUMWESIGYE
Min. of State for Higher Education ....	John Chrysostom MUYINGO
Min. of State for Housing ....	Sam ENGOLA
Min. of State for Industry ....	Shinyabulo James MUTENDE



Min. of State for Information Technology .....	Thembo NYOMBI
Min. of State for Internal Affairs .....	James BABA
Min. of State for International Affairs .....	Henry OKELLO ORYEM
Min. of State for Investment .....	Gabriel Gadison Aridru AJEDRA
Min. of State for Justice .....	Fred RUHINDI
Min. of State for Karamoja .....	Barbara Oundo NEKESA
Min. of State for Labor .....	Rukutana MWESIGWA
Min. of State for Lands .....	Sarah Opendi ACHIENG
Min. of State for Luwero Triangle .....	Sarah KATAIKE
Min. of State for Minerals .....	Peter LOKERIS
Min. of State for Northern Uganda .....	Rebecca Otengo AMUGE
Min. of State for Planning .....	Matia KASAIJA
Min. of State for Primary Education .....	Kamanda BATARINGAYA
Min. of State for Privatization .....	Aston Peterson KAJARA
Min. of State for Public Service .....	Sezi MBAGUTA
Min. of State for Regional Affairs .....	Asuman KIYINGI
Min. of State for Relief & Disaster Preparedness .....	Musa Francis ECHWERU
Min. of State for Sports .....	Charles BAKABULINDI
Min. of State for Teso Affairs .....	Christine Amongin APORU
Min. of State for Tourism & Wildlife .....	Agnes AKIROR
Min. of State for Trade & Antiquities .....	David WAKINONA
Min. of State for Transport .....	Stephen CHEBROT
Min. of State for Urban Planning .....	Justine Lumumba KASULE
Min. of State for Water Resources .....	Betty BIGOMBE
Min. of State for Works .....	John BYABAGAMBI
Min. of State for Youth & Children's Affairs .....	Ronald KIBUULE
Min. of State in the Office of the Vice Pres. ....	Vincent NYANZI
Chief Whip .....	Justine Lumumba KASULE
Attorney Gen. ....	Peter NYOMBI
Governor, Bank of Uganda .....	Emmanuel TUMUSIIME-MUTEBILE
Ambassador to the US .....	Oliver WONEKHA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Richard NDUHUURA

## Ukraine

Last Updated: 11 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Petro POROSHENKO
Chmn., Rada .....	Volodymyr HROYSMAN
Prime Min. ....	Arseniy YATSENYUK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vyacheslav KYRYLENKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Valeriy VOSHCHEVSKYY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hennadiy ZUBKO
Min. of Agrarian Policy & Food .....	Oleksiy PAVLENKO
Min. of the Cabinet of Ministers .....	Hanna ONYSHCHENKO
Min. of Culture .....	Vyacheslav KYRYLENKO
Min. of Defense .....	Stepan POLTORAK, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources .....	Ihor SHEVCHENKO
Min. of Economic Development & Trade .....	Aivaras ABROMAVICIUS
Min. of Education & Science .....	Serhiy KVIT
Min. of Energy & Coal Industry .....	Volodymyr DEMCHYSHYN
Min. of Finance .....	Natalie JARESKO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Pavlo KLIMKIN
Min. of Health .....	Aleksandre KVITASHVILI
Min. of Information Policy .....	Yuriy STETS
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Andriy PYVOVARSKYY
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Arsen AVAKOV
Min. of Justice .....	Pavlo PETRENKO
Min. of Regional Development, Construction, Housing, & Communal Services .....	Hennadiy ZUBKO
Min. of Social Policy .....	Pavlo ROZENKO
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Ihor ZHDANOV
Head, Presidential Admin. ....	Borys LOZHKIN
Chmn., Foreign Intelligence Service of Ukraine .....	Viktor HVOZD
Chmn., Security Service of Ukraine .....	Valentyn NALYVAYCHENKO
Sec., National Security & Defense Council .....	
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Vitaliy YAREMA
Chmn., National Bank of Ukraine .....	Valeriya HONTAREVA
Ambassador to the US .....	Oleksandr MOTSYK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Yuriy SERHEYEV

## United Arab Emirates

Last Updated: 24 Sep 2014

Pres. ....	KHALIFA bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Vice Pres. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Cabinet Affairs ....	Muhammad Abdallah al-GARGAWI
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Community Development ....	NUHAYYAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Defense ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Min. of Development & Intl. Cooperation ....	LUBNA al-Qasimi
Min. of Economy ....	Sultan bin Said al-MANSURI
Min. of Education ....	Hussain Ibrahim al-HAMADI
Min. of Energy ....	SUHAIL bin Muhammad al-Mazrui
Min. of Environment & Water ....	Rashid Ahmad bin FAHD
Min. of Finance ....	HAMDAN bin Rashid Al Maktum
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	ABDALLAH bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Health ....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad al-UWAIIS
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	HAMDAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Interior ....	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Justice ....	Sultan bin Said al-BADI
Min. of Labor ....	Saqr Ghubash Said GHUBASH
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Public Works ....	Abdullah bin Muhammad Al-NUAIMI
Min. of Social Affairs ....	Mariam bint Muhammad Khalfan al-RUMI
Min. of State for Federal National Council Affairs ....	Anwar Muhammad GARGASH
Min. of State for Financial Affairs ....	Ubayd Humaid al-TAYIR
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs ....	Anwar Muhammad GARGASH
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	ABDULLAH bin Muhammad Ghubash
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	Reem Ibrahim al-HASHIMI
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	Sultan Ahmad Al JABIR
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	Maitha Salim al-SHAMS
Governor, Central Bank ....	Mubarak Rashid al-MANSURI
Ambassador to the US ....	Yusif bin Mani bin Said al-UTAYBA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Lana Zaki NUSAYBA

## United Kingdom

Last Updated: 25 Sep 2014

Queen .....	ELIZABETH II
Prime Min., First Lord of the Treasury, & Min. for the Civil Service .....	David William Donald CAMERON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nicholas William Peter CLEGG
Chancellor of the Exchequer .....	George Gideon Oliver OSBORNE
Sec. of State for Business, Innovation, & Skills .....	John Vincent CABLE
Sec. of State for Communities & Local Govt. ....	Eric PICKLES
Sec. of State for Culture, Media, & Sport .....	Sajid JAVID
Sec. of State for Defense .....	Michael FALLON
Sec. of State for Education & Min. for Women & Equalities .....	Nicky MORGAN
Sec. of State for Energy & Climate Change .....	Edward DAVEY
Sec. of State for the Environment, Food, & Rural Affairs .....	Elizabeth TRUSS
Sec. of State for Foreign & Commonwealth Affairs .....	Philip HAMMOND
Sec. of State for Health .....	Jeremy HUNT
Sec. of State for the Home Dept. ....	Theresa Mary MAY
Sec. of State for Intl. Development .....	Justine GREENING
Sec. of State for Justice & Lord Chancellor .....	Chris GRAYLING
Sec. of State for Northern Ireland .....	Theresa Anne VILLIERS
Sec. of State for Scotland .....	Alistair CARMICHAEL
Sec. of State for Transport .....	Patrick MCLOUGHLIN
Sec. of State for Wales .....	Stephen CRABB
Sec. of State for Work & Pensions .....	George Iain DUNCAN SMITH
Leader of the House of Lords & Lord Privy Seal .....	STOWELL, <i>Baroness</i>
First Sec. of State & Leader of the House of Commons .....	William Jefferson HAGUE
Min. for the Cabinet Office & Paymaster Gen. ....	Francis Anthony Aylmer MAUDE
Chief Sec. to the Treasury .....	Daniel Grian ALEXANDER
Chief Whip & Parliamentary Sec. to the Treasury .....	Michael GOVE
Governor, Bank of England .....	Mark CARNEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Peter John WESTMACOTT, <i>Sir</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mark Justin LYALL GRANT, <i>Sir</i>

## Uruguay

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Jose "Pepe" MUJICA Cordano
Vice Pres. ....	Danilo ASTORI Saragoza
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fishing .....	Tabare AGUERRE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Mario Esteban BERGARA Duque
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Ricardo EHRLICH
Min. of Defense .....	Eleuterio FERNANDEZ HUIDOBRO
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Luis Leonardo ALMAGRO Lemes
Min. of Housing, Land Use, & Environment .....	Francisco BELTRAME
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mines .....	Roberto KREIMERMAN
Min. of Interior .....	Eduardo BONOMI
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Jose BAYARDI
Min. of Public Health .....	Susana MUNIZ
Min. of Social Development .....	Daniel OLESKER
Min. of Tourism .....	Liliam KECHICHIAN
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Enrique PINTADO
Pres., Central Bank .....	Alberto GRANA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos PITA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gonzalo KONCKE Pizzorno

## Uzbekistan

Last Updated: 13 Feb 2015

Pres. ....	Islom KARIMOV
Prime Min. ....	Shavkat MIRZIYOYEV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rustam AZIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elmira BOSITXONOVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gulomjon IBRAGIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Adham IKROMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ulugbek ROZIQULOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Botir ZOKIROV
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources ....	Shuhrat TESHAYEV
Min. of Culture & Sports (Acting) ....	Bahodir AHMEDOV
Min. of Defense ....	Qobul BERDIYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. for the Development of Information Technology & Communication ....	Xurshid MIRZOHIDOV
Min. of Economics ....	Galina SAIDOVA
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Tursunxon XUDOYBERGANOV
Min. of Finance ....	Rustam AZIMOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Abdulaziz KAMILOV
Min. of Foreign Economic Relations, Investments, & Trade ....	Elyor GANIYEV
Min. of Higher & Secondary Specialized Education ....	Alisher VAHOBOV
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Adhamjon AHMADBOYEV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice ....	Muzraf IKROMOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Aziz ABDUHAKIMOV
Min. of Public Education ....	Ulugbek INOYATOV
Min. of Public Health ....	Anvar ALIMOV
Sec., National Security Council ....	Viktor MAHMUDOV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Security Service ....	Rustam INOYATOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Chmn., State Bank ....	Fayzulla MULLAJANOV
Ambassador to the US ....	Baxtiyor GULOMOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Muzaffar A. MADRAHIMOV

## Vanuatu

Last Updated: 14 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Lolu Johnson ABBIL
Prime Min. ....	Joe NATUMAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ham LINI Vanuararoa
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	David TOSUL
Min. for Climate Change .....	James BULE
Min. for Education .....	Bob LOUGHMAN
Min. for Finance .....	Maki SIMELUM
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Sato KILMAN Livtanvanu
Min. for Health .....	George Andre WELLS
Min. for Infrastructure & Public Utilities .....	Esmon SAE
Min. for Internal Affairs .....	Charlot SALWAI Tabimasm
Min. for Justice .....	Alfred CARLOT
Min. for Lands, Geology, Mines, Energy, & Water Resources .....	Ralph REGENVANU
Min. for Planning .....	Thomas LAKEN
Min. Responsible for Public Service Commission .....	Joe NATUMAN
Min. for Tourism .....	
Min. for Trade & Commerce .....	Ham LINI Vanuararoa
Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Don KEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Odo TEVI

## Venezuela

Last Updated: 21 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Nicolas MADURO Moros
Executive Vice Pres. ....	Jorge Alberto ARREAZA Montserrat
Min. of Agriculture & Lands ....	Jose Luis BERROTERAN
Min. of Air & Water Transportation ....	Giuseppe YOUFFREDA
Min. of Commerce ....	Isabel DELGADO
Min. of Communes & Social Movements ....	Elias Jose JAUA Milano
Min. of Communications & Information ....	Jacqueline FARIA
Min. of Culture ....	Reinaldo ITURRIZA
Min. of Defense ....	Vladimir PADRINO Lopez, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Public Banks ....	Rodolfo MARCO TORRES, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education ....	Hector RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Electricity ....	Jesse CHACON
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Delcy Eloina RODRIGUEZ Gomez
Min. of Ground Transportation ....	Haiman EL TROUDI
Min. of Health ....	Nancy PEREZ
Min. of Housing, Habitats, & Ecosocialism ....	Ricardo Antonio MOLINA Penaloza
Min. of Indigenous Peoples ....	Aloha NUNEZ
Min. of Industry ....	Jose David CABELLO
Min. of Interior, Justice, & Peace ....	Carmen Teresa MELENDEZ Rivas, <i>Adm.</i>
Min. of Labor ....	Jesus MARTINEZ
Min. of Nutrition ....	Yvan Jose BELLO
Min. of the Office of the Presidency & Govt. Performance Monitoring ....	Carlos Alberto OSORIO Zambrano
Min. of Penitentiary Services ....	Maria Iris VARELA Rangel
Min. of Petroleum & Mining ....	Asdrubal CHAVEZ
Min. of Planning ....	Ricardo MENENDEZ
Min. of Tourism ....	Andres IZARRA
Min. of University Education, Science, & Technology ....	Manuel FERNANDEZ
Min. of Women & Gender Equality ....	Andreina TARAZON
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Antonio ALVAREZ
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Luisa ORTEGA Diaz
Pres., Central Bank ....	Nelson Jose MERENTES Diaz
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Rafael Dario RAMIREZ Carreno



## Vietnam

Last Updated: 13 Dec 2013

Vietnamese officials are addressed by the last element in their names..

Pres. ....	Truong Tan SANG
Vice Pres. ....	Nguyen Thi DOAN
Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Tan DUNG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hoang Trung HAI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Pham Binh MINH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Thien NHAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vu Van NINH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Xuan PHUC
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Cao Duc PHAT
Min. of Construction .....	Trinh Dinh DUNG
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism .....	Hoang Tuan ANH
Min. of Education & Training .....	Pham Vu LUAN
Min. of Finance .....	Dinh Tien DUNG
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Pham Binh MINH
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Nguyen Thai BINH
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Vu Huy HOANG
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Nguyen Bac SON
Min. of Justice .....	Ha Hung CUONG
Min. of Labor, War Invalids, & Social Welfare .....	Pham Thi Hai CHUYEN
Min. of National Defense .....	Phung Quang THANH, <i>Sr. Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Nguyen Minh QUANG
Min. of Planning & Investment .....	Bui Quang VINH
Min. of Public Health .....	Nguyen Thi Kim TIEN
Min. of Public Security .....	Tran Dai QUANG, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Nguyen QUAN
Min. of Transport .....	Dinh La THANG
Chmn., Govt. Inspectorate .....	Huynh Phong TRANH
Chmn., Office of the Govt. ....	Vu Duc DAM
Chmn., State Ethnic Minorities Ctte. ....	Giang Seo PHU
Governor, State Bank of Vietnam .....	Nguyen Van BINH
Ambassador to the US .....	Nguyen Quoc CUONG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Le Hoai TRUNG

## Yemen

Last Updated: 22 Jan 2015

Pres. ....	Abd Rabuh Mansur HADI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Khalid Mahfuz BAHAH
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation .....	Farid Ahmad MUJAWWAR
Min. of Civil Service & Social Security .....	
Min. of Culture .....	Arwa UTHMAN
Min. of Defense .....	Mahmud Ahmad al-SUBAYHI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	Abd al-Latif al-HAKIMI
Min. of Electricity .....	Abdallah Muhsin al-AKWA
Min. of Endowments and Religious Guidance .....	FUAD Umar al-Shaykh Abu Bakr
Min. of Expatriate Affairs .....	Alawi BAFAQIH
Min. of Finance .....	Muhammad Mansur ZAMAM
Min. of Fisheries .....	Fahad Salim KAFAYIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Abdallah al-SAIDI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Muhammad MUTAHAR
Min. of Human Rights .....	Izz al-Din al-ASBAHI
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Muhammad al-SAADI
Min. of Information .....	Nadia al-SAQAF
Min. of Interior .....	Jalal Ali al-RUWAYSHAN, <i>Staff Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Khalid BAJUNAYD
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Muhammad Ahmad al-MIKHLAFI
Min. of Local Admin. ....	Abd al-Raqib al-ASWADI
Min. of Oil & Minerals .....	Muhammad bin NABHAN
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Muhammad al-MAYTAMI
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	RIYADH Abdallah, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works & Roads .....	Wahi Taha AMAN
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Samira UBAYD
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Abd al-Razaq al-ASHWAL
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology .....	Lutfi BASHARIF
Min. of Tourism .....	Muamar Mutahir al-IRYANI
Min. of Transport .....	Badir BASALMA
Min. of Water & Environment .....	Izzi SHURAYM
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Rafat al-AKHALI
Min. of State .....	Hasan ZAYD
Min. of State for Implementation of National Dialogue Outcomes .....	Ghalib Abdallah Misad MUTLAQ
Governor, Central Bank .....	Muhammad Awadh Ali bin HUMAM
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Khalid Husayn Muhammad al-YAMANI

## Zambia

Last Updated: 18 Feb 2015

Pres. (Acting) .....	Edgar LUNGU
Vice Pres. ....	Inonge WINA
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Given LUBINDA
Min. of Chiefs & Traditional Affairs .....	Yamfwa KATEMA
Min. of Commerce .....	Margaret Duduzi MWANAKATWE
Min. of Community Development .....	Emerine KABANSHI
Min. of Defense .....	Edgar LUNGU
Min. of Education .....	Michael KAINGU
Min. of Finance .....	Alexander CHIKWANDA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Harry KALABA
Min. of Gender .....	Nkandu LUO
Min. of Health .....	Joseph KASONDE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Davies MWILA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting Services .....	Chisimba KAMBWILI
Min. of Justice .....	Ngosa SIMBYAKULA
Min. of Labor .....	Fackson SHAMENDA
Min. of Lands & Natural Resources .....	Christabel NJIMBU
Min. of Local Govt. ....	John PHIRI
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Christopher Bwalya YALUMA
Min. of Tourism & Arts .....	Jean KAPATA
Min. of Transport, Communications, Works, & Supply .....	
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Vincent MWALE
Attorney Gen. ....	
Governor, Bank of Zambia .....	Denny KALYALYA
Ambassador to the US .....	Palan MULONDA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Patricia Mwaba KASESE-BOTA

## Zimbabwe

Last Updated: 18 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Robert Gabriel MUGABE
Vice Pres. ....	Emmerson Dambudzo MNANGAGWA
Vice Pres. ....	Phelekezela MPHOKO
Min. of Agriculture, Mechanization, & Irrigation Development .....	Joseph MADE
Min. of Defense .....	Sydney Tigere SEKERAMAYI
Min. of Economic Planning .....	Simon Khaya MOYO
Min. of Energy & Power Development .....	Samuel UNDENGE
Min. of Environment & Water Resources .....	Savior KASUKUWERE
Min. of Finance .....	Patrick Anthony CHINAMASA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Simbarashe MUMBENGEWI
Min. of Health & Child Welfare .....	David PARENENYATWA
Min. of Higher & Tertiary Education, Science, & Technology Development .....	Oppah MUCHINGIRI
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Kembo MOHADI
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Mike BIMHA
Min. of Information .....	Jonathan MOYO
Min. of Information Communications Technology & Courier Services .....	Supa MANDIWANZIRA
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	Emmerson Dambudzo MNANGAGWA
Min. of Labor & Social Services .....	Prisca MUPFUMIRA
Min. of Lands .....	Douglas MOMBESHORA
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Ignatius CHOMBO
Min. of Mines & Mining Development .....	Walter CHIDHAKWA
Min. of National Healing, Peace, & Reconciliation .....	Phelekezela MPHOKO
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Lazarus DOKORA
Min. of Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Sithembiso NYONI
Min. of Sport, Art, & Culture .....	Andrew LANGA
Min. of Tourism .....	Walter MZEMBI
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure Development .....	Obert MPOFU
Min. of Welfare Services for the War Veterans, War Collaborators, & Ex- Detainees .....	Christopher MUTSVANGWA
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	
Min. of Youth Development, Indigenization, & Economic Empowerment .....	Christopher MUSHOWE
Governor, Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe .....	John Panonetsa MANGUDYA
Ambassador to the US .....	Ammon MUTEMBWA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Frederick Musiwa Makamure SHAVA