	2014 Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey Sponsored by the Energy Information Administration U.S. Department of Energy
	Administered and Compiled by the Bureau of the Census U.S. Department of Commerce
Form EIA-846B (02-04-15)	
Report Electronically: https://econhelp.census.gov/mecs User ID:	
Reporting electronically allows you to save your work as you go through the form and can save you time.	
	nal time or have questions about what to report on this questionnaire, please call our processing office option 2. Return the completed questionnaire in the enclosed envelope. If the envelope has been nail to: Bureau Of The Census 1201 East 10 th Street
	Jeffersonville, IN 47132-0001
No. 93-275, and un	ement: This survey is mandatory under the Federal Energy Administrative Act of 1974, Pub. Law der Title 3, Subtitle B, of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1986, Pub. Law No. 99-509, as , Subtitle G, of the Energy Policy Act of 1992, Pub. Law No. 102-486.
	makes it a criminal offense for any person knowingly and willingly to make to any Agency or Department of the se, fictitious, or fraudulent statements as to any matter within its jurisdiction.
	eduction Act of 1995, you are not required to respond to any Federally sponsored collection of information unless MB Approval Number. The valid OMB Approval Number for this information collection (1905-0169) is displayed page.
Instructions and Fre	equently Asked Questions can be found at https://econhelp.census.gov/mecs



Contact Infor	mation			
Date (mm-dd-yyyy) Name of person to contact reg	Telephone Area Code Number Ext.			
Title of contact p	erson (above)			
Address (numbe	r and street)			
City	State Zip Code Zip + 4			
E-mail ad	dress			
Refinery Info	ormation			
Indicate the correct description of this establishment. Definition of Refinery: • For the purpose of this survey, a refinery is an installation that manufactures finished petroleum products from crude oil, unfinished oils, natural gas liquids, other hydrocarbons and alcohol. Processes used by a refinery include fractional distillation, cracking (both catalytic and hydro cracking), coking, reforming, alkylation, isomerization, polymerization, hydro treating, and sweetening. Products include, but are not limited to, unfinished oils, motor gasoline, aviation gasoline, special naphthas, kerosene, distillate fuel oil, residual fuel oil, lubricating oils, asphalt and road oil, waxes, petroleum coke, still gas, and petrochemical feedstocks. Definition of Nonrefinery (Petrochemical): • A nonrefinery is an installation that produces substances by the chemical treatment of raw materials derived from petroleum or natural gas. Among the final products are plastics (including synthetic rubbers), synthetic fibers, chemicals, drugs, and detergents. A nonrefinery is also called a petrochemical operation. • Please check the reporting boundaries of the Economic Census - Manufacturing (EC-M) to determine if your establishment is considered to include an adjacent nonrefinery (petrochemical operation).				
Check one be	ox only			
1 Establishment consists of REFINERY operations ONLY. • (There may be nonrefinery (petrochemical) operations co-located, but those operations are identified as a separate establishment for purposes of the Economic Census - Manufacturing.) 2 Establishment consists of both REFINERY and NONREFINERY operations. • For this survey questionnaire, report for the entire establishment, including both refinery and nonrefinery operations, unless those are identified as a separate establishment for purpose of the Economic Census - Manufacturing. If nonrefinery is identified as a separate establishment, then the REFINERY operations ONLY button above should be checked. 3 Neither of the above • Call the MECS specialist at 1-800-528-3049 if this establishment is NOT A REFINERY. Please call before continuing the questionnaire.				



Instructions for Completing Form EIA-846B

General Instructions:

- 1. Individuals most familiar with the plant energy systems and operations, such as engineers, should complete the questionnaire <u>especially</u> for the end use and fuel switching sections.
- 2. Use the units specified on the questionnaire for reporting all quantities. See the Btu conversion factors on page 6 for a comprehensive list of various energy conversion factors. If your establishment uses more precise conversion values for your operations, use them, and indicate in the "Remarks" at the end of the form, the conversion factor(s) used.
- 3. Do <u>not</u> consolidate establishments. The reporting boundaries for your establishment should correspond to those used in the Economic Census Manufacturing (EC-M).
 - To resolve any consolidation problems, match the 10-digit identification number, which is located on the Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey (MECS) questionnaire mailing label, with the first 10-digits of the identification number appearing on the EC-M mailing label.
 - Responses to the MECS questions should be the same activities as those considered when responding to the matching EC-M.
- 4. Report dollar amounts rounded to the nearest dollar (e.g., report \$1,257.59 as \$1,258).
- 5. If you do not maintain book records for particular items, please use carefully prepared estimates.
- 6. Enter zeros in the data columns if the value is zero or none.
- 7. Complete all applicable sections of the questionnaire.
- 8. The sections of this questionnaire are designed so all questions associated with the particular energy source should be completed before going on to the next energy source. Therefore, within each section, the questionnaire should be answered from the top to the bottom of the same section, before moving on to the next section.
- 9. The energy sources that are preprinted on the questionnaire are considered the most frequently consumed, but they do not represent a complete list of applicable energy sources. If your establishment has energy sources that meet the criteria for reporting, but are not preprinted on the questionnaire, please specify those energy sources in the "Other Types used as Energy" section and enter the data there.

Section–Specific Instructions:

Company Information

In this section, indicate any changes in the company name, address, or zip code.

Contact Information

Enter address and other contact information for the person most knowledgeable about completing this questionnaire, and the person whom we should contact if we have any questions concerning this filing.

Establishment Information

In this section, indicate any changes in the establishment ownership during 2014 and indicate the period covered by this filing, whether the calendar year or other period.



Instructions for Completing Form EIA-846B, cont.

Energy Source

An energy source should be reported on this questionnaire if it was consumed as a fuel (that is, for heat, power, or electricity generation). EIA uses other data collection instruments to obtain nonfuel (feedstock) data for petroleum refineries. If your establishment is not a petroleum refinery please call 1-800-528-3049 immediately to speak to a survey representative.

Estimated end-use percent consumption is also collected for selected energy sources. These questions are intended to provide information on the purposes for which the energy are used in the manufacturing sector. More specific instructions for completing these parts are included in the questionnaire.

Data are collected for the following energy sources (fuels):

Electricity

Petroleum-based Energy Sources

- Butane
- Ethane
- Propane
- Mixtures of Butane, Ethane, and Propane
- Other LPG and NGL which includes butylenes, ethylene, and propylene
- Diesel Fuel Oil (excluding off-site highway use)
- Distillate Fuel Oil (e.g., Numbers 1, 2, 4)
- Motor Gasoline (excluding off-site highway use)
- Residual Fuel Oil (e.g., Numbers 5, 6, Navy Special, Bunker C)
- Waste and Byproduct Gases (e.g., flue gas, off gas, plant gas, refinery gas, still gas, vent gas)
- Fluid Catalytic Cracking Unit Coke
- Marketable Petroleum Coke Unrefined or Green
- Marketable Petroleum Coke Calcined
- Waste Oils and Tars (excluding Coal Tar)
- Other Petroleum-based Combustion Energy Sources

Natural Gas

Steam (excluding steam generated in an onsite boiler from CHP or other fossil fuel, wood, or combustible source)

Industrial Hot Water

Coal

- Anthracite
- Bituminous and Subbituminous
- Lignite

Breeze

Coal Coke

Hydrogen

Wood Fuel and Wood/Paper Refuse (e.g., scrap, wastepaper, wood pallets, packing materials)

Other Types used as Energy



Instructions for Completing Form EIA-846B, cont.

Energy Sources Reporting Example

Butane is used as a fuel and as a feedstock to produce butylenes onsite. Report only the portion of the butane that was burned as a fuel.

Fuel-Switching Capability

These questions are intended to measure the short-term capability of your establishment to use substitute energy sources in place of those actually consumed in 2014. These substitutions are limited to those that could actually have been introduced within 30 days without extensive modifications. More specific instructions for completing this section are included in the questionnaire.

Energy-Management Activities

In this section, indicate whether your establishment participated in the listed energy-management activities during 2014 and the source(s) of the financial support to implement the energy-management activity.

Technologies

Indicate any of the technologies present in this establishment. Listed technologies include general technologies which may be found in any manufacturing establishment and technologies related to cogeneration.

Establishment Size

This section asks for the number of buildings and total square footage associated with this establishment. See specific instructions in this section for the definition of what should be counted as a building.

Remarks

Please provide any explanations that may be helpful to us in understanding your reported data, including any Btu conversion factors you used if different from those provided in the enclosed table.



Conversion Factors Table

To the right are Btu conversion factors that should be used <u>only</u> if you do not know the actual Btu factor of the fuels consumed at your establishment site.

If your establishment uses more precise conversion values for your operations, use them in place of the approximations given below. However, please identify in the Remarks, the conversion factor(s) used, if different from those listed to the right.

General Definitions:

Btu = British thermal unit(s) One barrel = 42 gallons One short ton = 2,000 pounds

Examples of conversion from physical quantities to Btu include:

• Your establishment consumed 250 cubic feet of hydrogen in 2014.

The Btu equivalent is: (250 cubic feet) x (325.11 Btu/cubic foot)

- = 81,277.5 Btu
- = 0.0813 million Btu
- Your establishment consumed 300 pounds of hydrogen in 2014.

The Btu equivalent is: (300 pounds) x (61,084 Btu/pound)

- = 18,325,200 Btu
- = 18.325 million Btu

Energy So	urce	Conversion Factor(s)
Acetylene		21,600 Btu/pound 1,500 Btu/cubic feet
Bagasse		4,081 Btu/pound
Biomass		5,300 Btu/pound
Breeze		19.8 million Btu/short ton
Butane		4.326 million Btu/barrel 0.10300 million Btu/gallon
Coal		22.489 million Btu/short ton
Coal (use fo	or coke plants only)	27.426 million Btu/short ton
Coal Coke		24.8 million Btu/short ton
Distillate Fu	iel Oil	5.825 million Btu/barrel
Electricity		3,412 Btu/kilowatthour
Ethane		3.082 million Btu/barrel 0.07338 million Btu/gallon
Hydrogen		61,084 Btu/pound 325.11 Btu/cubic feet 35,600 Btu/gallon
Industrial H	ot Water	140 Btu/pound 7.84 pounds/gallon
Isobutane		3.974 million Btu/barrel 0.09462 million Btu/gallon
Liquefied Po	etroleum Gas (LPG)	3.616 million Btu/barrel 0.08610 million Btu/gallon 4.5 pounds/gallon
Natural Gas		1.027 million Btu/1,000 cubic feet 10.27 therms/1,000 cubic feet
Petroleum C	Coke	6.024 million Btu/barrel 30.12 million Btu/short ton 5 barrels/short ton
Propane		3.836 million Btu/barrel 0.09133 million Btu/gallon
Pulping and	or Black Liquor	11 million Btu/short ton
Residual Fu	el Oil	6.287 million Btu/barrel
Roundwood		21.5 million Btu/cord 17.2 million Btu/short ton 0.014 million Btu/board foot
Sawdust (7%	% moisture)	8,000 Btu/pound
Steam		1,200 Btu/pound
Still, Refine	ry, and/or Waste Gas	6 million Btu/barrel 1,029 Btu/cubic feet
Waste Mate	rials (Wastepaper)	7,500 Btu/pound
Waste Oils	and Tars	6 million Btu/barrel
(Green) Wo	od Chips (50% moisture)	10 million Btu/short ton
Wood Wast	e (50% moisture)	9 million Btu/short ton



	Establishment Information					
1.	Did ownership of this establishment change during 2014?	Census Use Only	□ 1. No □ 2. Yes: Establishment was sold during the year. Complete all sections of this questionnaire for activities that occurred in 2014 prior to the sale. □ 3. Yes: Establishment was bought during the year. Complete all sections of this questionnaire for activities that occurred in 2014 after the sale.			
2.	What best describes this establishment at the end of 2014?	00010	 1. In operation: Skip to question 6. 2. Ceased operation: Answer question 3 then skip to question 6. 3. Sold or leased to another operator: Skip to question 4. 			
3.	Enter the date in which your establishment ceased operation.	00013	Enter Date (mm-dd-yyyy)			
4.	Enter the date in which your establishment was either sold or leased to another operator.	00014	Enter Date (mm-dd-yyyy)			
5.	Enter the following information only if this establishmen during 2014. Name of new owner					
	Address 00017	00018	City			
	State Zip Code Zip + 4 00019 00020 00021		Employer Identification Number (9 Digit EIN)			
6.	Enter the reporting period for the information reported on this questionnaire. Unless there are special circumstances like those reported above, this reporting period should be from January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2014.	00022	From: (mm-dd-yyyy)			
		00023	To: (mm-dd-yyyy)			



	Electricity: Total Pu	rchased	
7	Enter the total quantity of electricity navelessed by	Census Use Only	
7.	Enter the total quantity of electricity purchased by and delivered to this establishment during 2014, regardless of when payment was made.	10061	
			Kilowatthours
8.	Enter total expenditures; including all applicable taxes and any delivery, management, transportation, and demand charges, for the purchased electricity reported in question 7.	10062	\$Bil. Mil. Thou. Dol.
	•	D 1	U.S. Dollars
	Electricity: Source of	Purchas 	Se
9.	During 2014, where did this establishment's purchased electricity come from? Local utility: the company in your local area that produces and/or delivers electricity and is legally obligated to provide service to the general public within its franchise area.	10015	 1. All local utility: Answer question 10 then skip to question 13. 2. All non-utility: Answer question 10 then skip to question 13.
	Non-utility: includes generators of electricity such as independent power producers or small power producers. It also includes brokers, marketers, marketing subsidiaries of utilities, or cogenerators not owned by your company.		□ 3. Both
10.	Please specify the utility/non-utility provider from whom	n you pur	chased your electricity:
	If this establishment purchases from more than one provider, please provide the largest provider.		
11.	Enter the quantity of your total purchased electricity that was purchased from a local utility during 2014.	10010	Kilowatthours
12.	Enter the total expenditures of your purchased electricity that was paid to a local utility.	10020	\$Bil. Mil. Thou. Dol. U.S. Dollars
	Electricity: Trans	fers In	
13.	Excluding the quantity reported in question 7, did this establishment receive any additional electricity from another establishment that was not purchased?	10052	□ 1. Yes □ 2. No
	If you answer "Yes," please answer question 14. Otherwise, skip to question 15.		□ 2. N0
14.	How much of this additional electricity was received from the other establishment?	10050	Kilowatthours



	Electricity: Generated	On-Site	e
		Census Use Only	
15.	Enter the quantity of electricity generated on-site from each of the following:		Kilowatthours
	• Combined Heat and Power (CHP)/Cogeneration Cogeneration is the production of electric energy and another form of useful energy (such as heat or steam) through the sequential use of energy.	10070	
	• Solar Power	10081	
	• Wind Power	10082	
	• Hydropower	10083	
	• Geothermal Power	10084	
	• Other (for example, electricity generated by diesel generators)	10090	
	Electricity: Sales and Tran	sfers O	ffsite
16.	Enter the quantity of electricity sold or transferred out of this establishment to utilities during 2014.	10110	
	Include quantities exchanged for the same or any other energy source.		Kilowatthours
	Exclude sales to independent power producers, small power producers, or cogenerators not located at this establishment.		
17.	Enter the quantity of electricity sold or transferred out of this establishment to any non-utilities during 2014.	10120	
	Include:		Kilowatthours
	 Sales to independent power producers, small power producers, brokers, marketers, marketing subsidiaries of utilities, or cogenerators not located at this establishment. Quantities exchanged for the same or any other energy source. 		



Electricity: Estimated End-Use Percent Consumption

The following questions refer to how this establishment consumed the electricity that was previously reported (please enter as a percentage of total consumption for each end use performed). A plant engineer or someone who is familiar with energy flows at this establishment should report this data.

 $Total\ Consumption = Question\ 7\ [Purchases] + Question\ 14\ [Transfers] + Question\ 15\ [Generated] - (Question\ 16+17)\ [Sales\ and\ Transfers\ Offsite]$

Enter the percentage of total electricity that this establishment consumed for	r the follo	owing:
Boilers: Boiler use includes the transformation of energy to another usable energy source, as in a boiler, gas turbine, or combustion turbine.	Census Use Only	Electricity
Boiler fuel (includes fuels used for thermal outputs)	10705	%
Process: Process use includes usage in motors, ovens, kilns, and strip heaters.		
• Process heating (e.g., kilns, furnaces, ovens, strip heaters)	10720	%
• Process cooling and refrigeration	10730	%
• Machine drive (e.g., motors, pumps, etc. associated with manufacturing process equipment)	10740	%
• Electrochemical processes (e.g., reduction process)	10750	%
• Other process use: Please specify: 10761	10760	%
Non-process: Non-process use includes usage for facility lighting and space-conditioning equipment (HVAC).		
• Facility heating, ventilation, and air conditioning	10770	%
• Facility lighting	10780	%
• Facility support other than that reported above (e.g., cooking, water heating, office equipment)	10790	%
• On-site transportation, excluding highway usage (e.g., forklifts)	10800	%
• Other non-process use: Please specify: 10821	10820	%

TOTAL 100%



Petroleum-based Energy Sources

For questions 19 through 39, enter the quantity consumed on-site during 2014 as a fuel for the production of heat, steam, power, or the generation of electricity for all petroleum-based energy sources (fuel) listed below.

Exclude quantities of energy sources that were used as material inputs to your refining process or otherwise used as a non-fuel.

Include all process uses such as process heating, process cooling, and machine drive and all nonprocess uses such as facility heating, ventilation, and air conditioning.

Include fuel consumed by vehicles intended primarily for use on-site, e.g., forklifts, intra-plant shuttles, loaders and other materials-handling equipment operated solely within boundaries of the establishment size.

Energy Source ↓	Census Use Only	Quantity Consumed as a Fuel
19. Butane as Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG) or Natural Gas Liquids (NGL).	36060	Gallons
20. Ethane as Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG) or Natural Gas Liquids (NGL).	37060	Gallons
21. Propane as Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG) or Natural Gas Liquids (NGL).	38060	Gallons
22. Mixtures of ethane, butane, and propane.	34060	Gallons
23. Other liquefied petroleum gases (LPG) and natural gas liquids (NGL) (e.g., butylenes, ethylene, propylene).	35060	Gallons
24. Total liquefied petroleum gases (LPG) and natural gas liquids (NGL). Sum the quantities reported for questions 19 through 23.	24060	Gallons



Total LPG and NGL: Estimated End-Use Percent Consumption

The following questions refer to how this establishment consumed the Total LPG and NGL that was previously reported in question 24 (please enter as a percentage of total consumption for each end use performed). A plant engineer or someone who is familiar with energy flows at this establishment should report this data.

25.	Enter the percentage of Total LPG and NGL (from question 24) that this establishment consumed as the following:					
	Boilers: boiler use is the transformation of energy to another usable energy	Census	Total LPG and			

source, as in a boiler, gas turbine, or combustion turbine.	Use Only	NGL
Boiler fuel in a Combined Heat and Power (CHP) and/or cogeneration process	24705	%
• Other boiler fuel (not included above) (includes fuels used for thermal outputs only)	24710	%
Process: use includes usage in motors, ovens, kilns, and strip heaters.		
• Process heating (e.g., kilns, furnaces, ovens, strip heaters)	24720	%
• Process cooling and refrigeration	24730	%
• Machine drive (e.g., motors, pumps, etc. associated with manufacturing process equipment)	24740	%
• Other process use: Please specify: 24762	24760	%
Non-process: non-process use includes usage for facility lighting and space-conditioning equipment (HVAC).		
• Facility heating, ventilation, and air conditioning	24770	%
• Facility support other than that reported above (e.g., cooking, water heating, office equipment)	24790	%
• On-site transportation, excluding highway usage (e.g., forklifts)	24800	%
• Conventional electricity generation	24810	%
• Other non-process use: Please specify: 24822	24820	%

TOTAL 100%



Petroleum-based Energy	Sources	Cont.
Energy Source	Census Use Only	Quantity Consumed as a Fuel
26. Diesel fuel, excluding offsite highway usage.	28060	
		Barrels
27. Distillate fuel oil (numbers 1, 2 and 4 fuel oil).	29060	
		Barrels
28. Total diesel fuel and distillate fuel oil.	22060	
Sum the quantities in questions 26 and 27.		Barrels



Diesel or Distillate Fuel Oil: Estimated End-Use Percent Consumption

The following questions refer to how this establishment consumed diesel and/or distillate fuel oil that was previously reported in question 28 (please enter as a percentage of total consumption for each end use performed). A plant engineer or someone who is familiar with energy flows at this establishment should report this data.

Enter the percentage of total diesel and distillate (from question 28) that the as the following:	is establisl	nment consumed
Boilers: boiler use is the transformation of energy to another usable energy source, as in a boiler, gas turbine, or combustion turbine.	Census Use Only	Diesel and Distillate
 Boiler fuel in a Combined Heat and Power (CHP) and/or cogeneration process 	22705	%
• Other boiler fuel (not included above) (includes fuels used for thermal outputs only)	22710	%
Process: process use includes usage in motors, ovens, kilns, and strip heaters.		
• Process heating (e.g., kilns, furnaces, ovens, strip heaters)	22720	%
Process cooling and refrigeration	22730	%
Machine drive (e.g., motors, pumps, etc. associated with manufacturing process equipment)	22740	%
• Other process use: Please specify: 22762	22760	%
Non-process: non-process use includes usage for facility lighting and space-conditioning equipment (HVAC).		
• Facility heating, ventilation, and air conditioning	22770	%
• Facility support other than that reported above (e.g., cooking, water heating, office equipment)	22790	%
• On-site transportation, excluding highway usage (e.g., forklifts)	22800	%
• Conventional electricity generation	22810	%
• Other non-process use: Please specify: 22822	22820	%
		TOTAL 100%



	Energy Source ↓	Us	ensus e Only	Quantity Consumed as a Fue
0. Motor gasolin	e, excluding offsite highwa	y usage.	3060	Gallons
1. Residual fuel Bunker C).	oil (numbers 5, 6, Navy Sp		1060	Barrels



Residual Fuel Oil: Estimated End-Use Percent Consumption

The following questions refer to how this establishment consumed the residual fuel oil that was previously reported in question 31 (please enter as a percentage of total consumption for each end use performed). A plant engineer or someone who is familiar with energy flows at this establishment should report this data.

Enter the percentage of total residual fuel (from question 31) that this establishment consumed as the following:						
Boilers: boiler use is the transformation of energy to another usable energy source, as in a boiler, gas turbine, or combustion turbine.	Census Use Only	Residual Fuel				
• Boiler fuel in a Combined Heat and Power (CHP) and/or cogeneration process	21705	%				
• Other boiler fuel (not included above) (includes fuels used for thermal outputs only)	21710	%				
Process: Process use includes usage in motors, ovens, kilns, and strip heaters.						
• Process heating (e.g., kilns, furnaces, ovens, strip heaters)	21720	%				
Process cooling and refrigeration	21730	%				
• Machine drive (e.g., motors, pumps, etc. associated with manufacturing process equipment)	21740	%				
• Other process use: Please specify: 21762	21760	%				
Non-process: non-process use includes usage for facility lighting and space-conditioning equipment (HVAC).						
• Facility heating, ventilation, and air conditioning	21770	%				
• Facility support other than that reported above (e.g., cooking, water heating, office equipment)	21790	%				
• Conventional electricity generation	21810	%				
• Other non-process use: Please specify: 21822	21820	%				
		TOTAL 100%				



	Petroleum-based Energy	Sources	Cont.
	Energy Source	Census Use Only	Quantity Consumed as a Fuel
33.	Waste and byproduct gases (e.g., refinery gas, off gas, vent gas, plant gas, still gas).	62060	Million Btu
34.	Fluid catalytic cracking unit coke.	77060	Barrels
35.	Marketable petroleum coke – unrefined or green.	78060	Barrels
36.	Marketable petroleum coke – calcined.	79060	Barrels
37.	Waste oils and tars, excluding coal tar.	71060	Barrels
38.	Other petroleum-based combustible energy source not specified above:	95060	Units
	95980 Please specify:	95990	Specify Units
39.	Other petroleum-based combustible energy source not specified above:	96060	Units
	96980 Please specify:	96990	Specify Units



	Natural Gas:	Units	
40.	Please indicate the units for the quantity that will be reported below. ** Please use this unit for reporting the remainder of the Natural Gas quantity questions.	Census Use Only	 □ 1. Therms □ 2. Decatherms (Dth) □ 3. 1,000 Cubic Feet (Mcf) □ 4. 100 Cubic Feet (Ccf) □ 5. Million British Thermal Units (MMBtu)
	Natural Gas: Total	Purchas	ed
	41. Enter the total quantity of natural gas purchased by and delivered to this establishment during 2014, regardless of when payment was made.		Units \$Bil. Mil. Thou. Dol.
42.	Enter total expenditures; including all applicable taxes and any delivery, management, and demand charges, for the purchased natural gas reported in question 41.	30020	U.S. Dollars
	Natural Gas: Source	of Purch	iase
43.	During 2014, where did this establishment's purchased natural gas come from? Local utility: the company in your local area that produces and/or delivers natural gas and is legally obligated to provide service to the general public within its franchise area. Non-utility: include independent producers, brokers, marketers, and any marketing subsidiaries of utilities.	30015	 1. All local utility: Answer question 44 then skip to question 47. 2. All non-utility: Answer question 44 then skip to question 47. 3. Both
44.	Please specify the utility/non-utility provider from who	m you pu	rchased your natural gas:
	If this establishment purchases from more than one provider, please provide the largest provider.		
45.	Enter the quantity of your total purchased natural gas that was purchased from a local utility during 2014.	31010	Units
46.	Enter the total expenditures of your purchased natural gas that was paid to a local utility.	31020	\$Bil. Mil. Thou. Dol. U.S. Dollars



	Natural Gas: Transferred In and	Produc	ced On-site
47	Excluding the quantity reported in question 41, did	Census Use Only	
7/.	this establishment receive any additional natural gas from another establishment that was not purchased?	30031	☐ 1. Yes
	If you answer "Yes," please answer question 48. Otherwise, skip to question 49.		□ 2. No
48.	How much of this additional natural gas was received from the other establishment.	30030	
			Units
49.	Enter the quantity of natural gas that was both produced on-site during 2014 as output from a captive	30040	
	(onsite) well, and was at least partially consumed on-site (as a fuel or nonfuel).		Units
	Natural Gas: Consui	mption	
50.	Enter the total quantity of natural gas consumed as a	30060	
	fuel at this establishment during 2014. Include all uses that were used for the heat, power, and electricity generation. Also, include fuel consumed by vehicles intended primarily for use on-site.		Units



Natural Gas: Estimated End-Use Percent Consumption

The following questions refer to how this establishment consumed the natural gas that was previously reported in question 50 (please enter as a percentage of total consumption for each end use performed). A plant engineer or someone who is familiar with energy flows at this establishment should report this data.

Enter the percentage of total natural gas (from question 50) that this established following:	ishment c	onsumed as
Boilers: boiler use is the transformation of energy to another usable energy source, as in a boiler, gas turbine, or combustion turbine.		Natural Gas
Boiler fuel in a Combined Heat and Power (CHP) and/or cogeneration process	30705	%
• Other boiler fuel (not included above) (includes fuels used for thermal outputs only)	30710	%
Process: process use includes usage in motors, ovens, kilns, and strip heaters.		
• Process heating (e.g., kilns, furnaces, ovens, strip heaters)	30720	%
Process cooling and refrigeration	30730	%
• Machine drive (e.g., motors, pumps, etc. associated with manufacturing process equipment)	30740	%
• Other process use: Please specify: 30761	30760	%
Non-process: non-process use includes usage for facility lighting and space-conditioning equipment (HVAC).		
• Facility heating, ventilation, and air conditioning	30770	%
• Facility support other than that reported above (e.g., cooking, water heating, office equipment)	30790	%
• On-site transportation, excluding highway usage (e.g., forklifts)	30800	%
• Conventional electricity generation	30810	%
• Other non-process use: Please specify: 30821	30820	%
		TOTAL 100%



	Steam and Industrial 1	Hot Water			
52.	Enter the total quantity purchased by and delivered to to of when payment was made. Steam (11)	this establishment during 2014, regardless Industrial Hot Water (12)			
	Million Btu	Million Btu			
53.	Enter total expenditures; including all applicable taxes a question 52.	and fees for the quantity reported in			
	062 Steam (11) \$Bil. Mil. Thou. Dol.	Industrial Hot Water (12) \$Bil. Mil. Thou. Dol.			
	U.S. Dollars	U.S. Dollars			
54.	During 2014, where did this establishment's purchased stablishment's pu	oducers or small power producers. It also includes obt owned by your company.			
55.	Please specify the utility/non-utility provider from whom If this establishment purchases from more than one provider, please pro Steam (11016)	v A			
56.	Enter the quantity of your total purchased steam that w Steam (11010)	ras purchased from a local utility during 2014.			
	Million Btu				
57.	Enter the total expenditures of your purchased steam the Steam (11020) \$Bil. Mil. Thou. Dol. U.S. Dollars	at was paid to a local utility.			
58.	Excluding the quantity reported in question 52, did this material from another establishment that was not purch alternatives below, please answer question 59. Otherwise, so Steam (11)	ased? (If you answer "Yes" to any of the			
	☐ Yes☐ No	☐ Yes☐ No			



	Steam and	Industrial Hot Water
59.	How much of this additional material was	s received from the other establishment? Industrial Hot Water (12)
	Million Btu	Million Btu
60.	Enter quantity of steam or industrial hot	water generated on-site from each of the following: Steam (11) Industrial Hot Water (12) Million Btu Million Btu
	• Solar Power (081)	
	• Wind Power (082)	
	• Hydropower (083)	
	• Geothermal Power (084)	
61.	110 Steam (11)	power producers, or cogenerators not located at this establishment. Industrial Hot Water (12)
	Million Btu	Million Btu



	Coal							
62.	62. Enter the total quantity purchased by and delivered to this establishment during 2014, regardless of when payment was made.							
	010	Anthracite (40)	Bituminous and Subbituminous (41)				Lignite (42)	
		Short tons		Short tons			Short tons	
63.		er total expenditures; includ	ling al	l applicable taxes an	d fees fo	or the q	uantity reported in	
020	que	stion 62. Anthracite (40)		Bituminous and Subbituminous (41)			Lignite (42)	
\$E	Bil.	Mil. Thou. Dol.	\$Bil.	Mil. Thou.	Dol.	\$Bil.	Mil. Thou.	Dol.
		U.S. Dollars		U.S. Dollars			U.S. Dollars	
64.	mat	cluding the quantity reported terial from another establish matives below, please answer	ment	that was not purcha	sed? (If	you ansv	wer "Yes" to any of	
	031	Anthracite (40)		Situminous and Subbituminous (41)		Lignit	te (42)	
		□ Yes		Yes			Yes	
		No	I	No			No	
65.	Hov	w much of this additional ma	aterial	was received from t	the other	r establi	shment?	
	030	Anthracite (40)		Bituminous and Subbituminous (4	1)		Lignite (42)	
				(8 ()	
		Short tons	L	Short tons			Short tons	
66.	Ent	er the quantity produced on	-site d	luring 2014.				
	040	Anthracite (40)		Bituminous and Subbituminous (4	1)		Lignite (42)	
	0.0	12110111 40000 (10)		2 42 2 12 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			gv (12)	
		Short tons	L	Short tons			Short tons	
67.	Ent	er the total quantity consum	ed as	a fuel at this establi	shment	during '	2014.	
07.		ide all uses that were used for the ho		ver, and electricity generat		uuring /	2 01 	
	060	Anthracite (40)		Bituminous and Subbituminous (4	1)		Lignite (42)	
		Short tons		Short tons			Short tons	



Coal: Estimated End-Use Percent Consumption

The following questions refer to how this establishment consumed the coal that was previously reported in question 67 (please enter as a percentage of total consumption for each end use performed).

A plant engineer or someone who is familiar with energy flows at this establishment should report this data.

68.	Enter the percentage of total coal (question 67 Anthracite + question 67 Bituminous and
	Subbituminous + question 67 Lignite) that this establishment consumed as the following:

Boilers: boiler use is the transformation of energy to another usable energy source, as in a boiler, gas turbine, or combustion turbine.	Census Use Only	Total Coal (exclude coal coke and breeze)
• Boiler fuel in a Combined Heat and Power (CHP) and/or cogeneration process	46705	%
• Other boiler fuel (not included above) (includes fuels used for thermal outputs only)	46710	%
Process: process use includes usage in motors, ovens, kilns, and strip heaters.		
• Process heating (e.g., kilns, furnaces, ovens, strip heaters)	46720	%
Process cooling and refrigeration	46730	%
Machine drive (e.g., motors, pumps, etc. associated with manufacturing process equipment)	46740	%
• Other process use: Please specify: 46761	46760	%
Non-process: non-process use includes usage for facility lighting and space-conditioning equipment (HVAC).		
• Facility heating, ventilation, and air conditioning	46770	%
• Facility support other than that reported above (e.g., cooking, water heating, office equipment)	46790	%
• Conventional electricity generation	46810	%
• Other non-process use: Please specify: 46821	46820	%

TOTAL 100%



	Breeze	and Coal Coke				
69.	9. Enter the total quantity purchased by and delivered to this establishment during 2014, regardless of when payment was made.					
	010 Breeze (44)	Coal Coke (43)				
	Short tons	Short tons				
70.	Enter total expenditures; including all appl question 69.	icable taxes and fees for the quantity reported in				
	020 Breeze (44) \$Bil. Mil. Thou. Dol.	Coal Coke (43) \$Bil. Mil. Thou. Dol.				
	фЫ. Mi. 110d. 201.	(a) (b) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c				
	U.S. Dollars	U.S. Dollars				
71.		vas not purchased? (If you answer "Yes" to any of the Otherwise, skip to question 73.)				
	031 Breeze (44)	Coal Coke (43)				
	☐ Yes	☐ Yes				
	□ No	□ No				
72.	How much of this additional material was a	received from the other establishment?				
	030 Breeze (44)	Coal Coke (43)				
	Short tons	Short tons				
73.	Enter the quantity produced on-site during 040 Breeze (44)	2014. Coal Coke (43)				
	Short tons	Short tons				
74.	Enter the total quantity consumed as a fuel Include all uses that were used for the heat, power, and					
	060 Breeze (44)	Coal Coke (43)				
	Short tons	Short tons				



Hya	lroge	n or Wood Fuel Wood / I	Paper Refuse: Purcha	ise, Transfer,	Produce, and Consumption
75.		r the total quantity purchase hen payment was made. Hydrogen (63)	·	ood Fuel Wood/P	Paper Refuse (72)
		Million Btu		Million	. Btu
76.		demand charges, for the qua Hydrogen (63)		ion 75.	d/Paper Refuse (72) Thou. Dol.
		U.S. Dollars		U.S.	Dollars
77.	mate	uding the quantity reported erial from another establishmentives below, please answer q	nent that was not purch	nased? (If you ar	nswer "Yes" to any of the
	031	Hydrogen (63)		Wood Fuel Woo	d/Paper Refuse (72)
		Yes		Yes	
		No No		No	
78.	How	much of this additional mat	terial was received fron	the other estal	blishment?
	030	Hydrogen (63)	W	ood Fuel Wood/F	Paper Refuse (72)
		Million Btu		Million	Btu
79.		r the quantity of the energy	•	<u> </u>	Ronay Defuse (72)
	040	Hydrogen (63)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ood Fuel Wood/F	Paper Refuse (72)
		Million Btu		Million	D _{f11}
00					
80.		r the total quantity consumed le all uses that were used for the hea			V14 .
	060	Hydrogen (63)	W	ood Fuel Wood/F	Paper Refuse (72)
				Million	D4
		Million Btu		Million	Biu



Other Types used as Energy									
81.	 Specify the name and units (e.g., gallons, million Btu, cubic feet, etc.) of any energy source purchased or consumed in this establishment that has not been previously asked. * Do not include: oxygen, carbon dioxide, nitrogen, argon, or helium. 								
	980								
	Type (97) Type (98) Type (99)								
	981								
	Units (97) Units (98) Units (99)								
82.	Enter the total quantity purchased by and delivered to this establishment during 2014, regardless of when payment was made.								
	010								
	Units (97) Units (98) Units (99)								
83. 020	83. Enter total expenditures; including all applicable taxes and fees for the quantity reported in question 82.								
\$E	il. Mil. Thou. Dol. \$Bil. Mil. Thou. Dol. \$Bil. Mil. Thou. Dol.								
	U.S. Dollars (97) U.S. Dollars (98) U.S. Dollars (99)								
04.	Excluding the quantity reported in question 82, did this establishment receive any additional material from another establishment which was not purchased? (If you answer "If you answer "Yes" to any of the alternatives below, please answer question 85. Otherwise, skip to question 86.) Yes								
85.	How much of this additional material was received from the other establishment?								
	030								
	Units (97) Units (98) Units (99)								
86.	Enter the quantity produced on-site during 2014.								
	040								
	Units (97) Units (98) Units (99)								
87.	Does the quantity reported in produced on-site represent the product or byproduct of another energy source consumed on-site?								
	1. Yes, product or byproduct								
88.	Enter the total quantity consumed as a fuel at this establishment during 2014. Include all uses for the heat, power, and electricity generation.								
	060								
	Units (97) Units (98) Units (99)								



Fuel Switching Capability: Electricity, Natural Gas, and Total Coal

- Capability to use substitute energy sources means that this establishment's combustors (for example, boilers, furnaces, ovens, blast furnaces) had the equipment, either in place or available for installation in 2014, so that substitutions could actually have been introduced within 30 days without extensive modifications.
- Include switching capability that could have resulted from the use of redundant and/or standby combustors, and from combustors that were already equipped to fire alternative fuels.
- In addition to the capability of your equipment, when formulating your estimates:
 - o Make sure to consider both the equipment limitations of your boilers, heaters, and combustors and any other practical reasons when determining the availability of supply during 2014.

Equipment limitations include:

- The boilers, heaters, or other fuel-consuming equipment are not capable of using anything other than specify fuel for at least part of the operations.
- Although the boilers, heaters, or combustors would allow using another fuel, doing so would adversely affect a product. (e.g., altering the pigment in a paint-drying application).

Practical reasons include:

- There is no ready supply of an alternative energy source.
- Environmental restrictions related to air quality limit the amount of the physically usable alternative fuel that could be used instead.
- A long-term contract in-place that requires the purchase of certain amounts of the energy source in any case.
- Storage of alternative fuels is not available due to potential environmental impact of storage tanks.
- o Do not limit your estimated capability by differences in relative prices of energy sources.
- This section is intended to measure your capability to switch, not whether you would switch if you could.
- When estimating your capability to substitute other fuels for electricity receipts, please consider the fuels that could be used to generate electricity onsite, as well as those that could be directly substituted in combustors.
- If records of fuel-switching capability are not regularly maintained, reasonable approximations are acceptable.
- You will be asked to provide your not switchable amount first, then the switchable.
- Enter a zero if the fuel could not be switched for the specific energy source.
- Please proceed through this section column-by-column.



Fuel Switching Capability: Electricity, Natural Gas, and Total Coal The next four questions are designed as a worksheet. You will need to refer back to some sections of the form that you have already filled out to record the figures you have reported. **89.** Refer back to the Electricity section, question 7 page 8. Please enter the quantity of reported purchased electricity. 90. Refer back to the Electricity section, question 14 page 8. Please enter the quantity of reported transferred electricity. 10503 91. Add lines from question 89 and 90 (question 89 + question 90). Enter the total in the box. **92.** Refer back to the Natural Gas section, question 50 page 19. 30503 Please enter the quantity of reported natural gas consumed. Enter the figure in the box. **93.** Refer back to the Coal section, question 67 page 23. 46503 Please add the quantity of any reported anthracite, bituminous and subbituminous and lignite consumed. Enter the total in the box. (30)(46)Census (10)Use Only **Total Natural Total ALL Total Electricity** Received Gas Coal Purchases + Transfers (excluding Coal Coke & Breeze) 94. Enter the total quantity of the energy source (column) 500 vou reported as consumed during 2014. Kilowatthours Units Short tons Copy this figure from the above Enter figure from **Enter figure from Enter figure from** worksheet questions. question 91. question 92. question 93. 95. Is the total quantity reported 1. Yes 1. Yes 1. Yes in question 94 greater than 501 zero? 2. No: Skip to 2. No: Skip to 2. No: Skip to question 94, question 94, next section. next column. next column. 96. Enter the amount of the total quantity you reported in 510 question 94 that could NOT have been replaced within 30 Kilowatthours Units Short tons days by another energy source during 2014. Consider both the equipment limitations of your boilers, heaters, and combustors and any other practical reason. Do not consider differences in energy prices when estimating the amount.



Fuel Switching Capability: Electricity, Natural Gas, and Total Coal							
		Census	(10)	(30)	(46)		
		Use Only	Total Electricity Received	Total Natural Gas	Total ALL Coal		
			Purchases + Transfers		(excluding Coal Coke & Breeze)		
_			↓	↓	↓ ↓		
	s the total quantity in uestion 96 equal to zero?	511	1. Yes: Skip to question 99.	1. Yes: Skip to question 99.	1. Yes: Skip to question 99.		
_			□ 2. No	☐ 2. No	□ 2. No		
	Referring to the quantity shown nswitchable.	vn in q	in question 96, please check all the reasons that made this quantity				
fu ar ar of	The boilers, heaters, or other uel-consuming equipment re NOT <u>capable</u> of using nother fuel for at least part f the operations during the ear.	526	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1		
al	witching to the usable lternatives would adversely ffect the products.	528	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1		
ec fu av	Although the heating quipment could use another uel, there was no readily vailable supply of it during t least part of the year.	533	□ 1	□ 1	1		
re th us	Invironmental restrictions elated to air quality limit he amount of the physically sable alternative fuel that ould be used instead.	534	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1		
in pı	long-term contract is n-place that requires the urchase of certain amounts f this fuel in any case.	536	1	□ 1	□ 1		
fu po	torage of usable alternative uels is not available due to otential environmental npact of storage tanks.	537	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1		
O	Other	999	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1		
P	lease specify other:	998					



Fuel Switching Capability: Electricity, Natural Gas, and Total Coal					
	Census Use	(10)	(30)	(46)	
	Only	Total Electricity Received	Total Natural Gas	Total ALL Coal	
		Purchases + Transfers		(excluding Coal Coke & Breeze)	
		\	\	\	
99. Enter the results of subtracting the quantity reported in question 96 from the quantity reported in question 94.	520	Kilowatthours	Units	Short tons	
This represents the total quantity of energy consumption that could have been replaced in 30 days by one or more alternative energy sources in 2014.					
Note: the sum of the quantities in question 101 through 108 should equal or exceed this quantity.					
100. Is the total quantity reported in question 99 greater than zero?	521	☐ 1. Yes	☐ 1. Yes	☐ 1. Yes	
20101		2. No: Skip to next column.	2. No: Skip to next column.	2. No: Skip to next section.	
101. Of the quantity switchable in question 99 what is the maximum amount that could have been replaced by electricity?	530		Units	Short tons	
102. Of the quantity reported as					
switchable in question 99 what is the maximum amount that could have been replaced by total coal,	670	Kilowatthours	Units		
excluding coal coke and breeze?					
103. Of the quantity reported as switchable in question 99					
what is the maximum amount that could have been replaced by total coal coke and breeze, excluding coal?	690	Kilowatthours	Units		
104. Of the quantity reported as					
switchable in question 99 what is the maximum amount that could have been replaced by <u>natural gas</u> ?	570	Kilowatthours		Short tons	



		Census Use	(10)	(30)	(46)
		Only	Total Electricity Received	Total Natural Gas	Total ALL Coal
			Transfers + Purchases		(excluding Coal Cok & Breeze)
			↓	\	↓
05.	Of the quantity reported as switchable in question 99 what is the maximum	590			
	amount that could have been replaced by total diesel fuel and distillate fuel oil?		Kilowatthours	Units	Short tons
06.	Of the quantity reported as switchable in question 99	610			
	what is the maximum amount that could have been replaced by <u>liquefied</u> <u>petroleum gas (LPG)</u> ?		Kilowatthours	Units	Short tons
)7.	Of the quantity reported as switchable in question 99	630			
	what is the maximum mount that could have been eplaced by <u>residual fuel oil</u> ?		Kilowatthours	Units	Short tons
8.	Of the quantity reported as switchable in question 99	650			
	what is the maximum amount that could have been replaced by any other energy source not already asked about?		Kilowatthours	Units	Short tons
	Please Specify:	990			



Fuel Switching Capability: Electricity, Natural Gas, and Total Coal

What is the lowest percentage of price difference of the less expensive substitute that would cause your establishment to switch from this fuel, regardless of whether or not your establishment actually switched energy sources during 2014 or did so because of a less expensive substitute? (If you have more than one possible alternative for the energy source, choose the fuel that would be your most preferred alternative.)

The formula for percentage of price difference is:

- Percent of Price Difference = ((PC-PA)/PC) * 100%
- Where PC = Price per British thermal unit of current fuel
- PA = Price per British thermal unit of alternative fuel

	Census Use	(10)	(30)	(46)
	Only	Total Electricity Received	Total Natural Gas	Total ALL Coal
	622	Transfers + Purchases		(excluding Coal Coke & Breeze)
	022	\	\downarrow	↓ ↓
		Check one for	each energy source (col	umn) reported
Would not switch regardless of price difference.		□ 1	□ 1	□ 1
Would switch at price difference 1-10 percent.		□ 2	□ 2	□ 2
Would switch at price difference 11-25 percent.		□ 3	□ 3	□ 3
Would switch at price different 26-50 percent.	ice	□ 4	□ 4	□ 4
Would switch at price difference over 50 percent.		□ 5	□ 5	□ 5
Reasonable estimates cannot be provided.	e	□ 6	□ 6	□ 6
Would switch to the more expensive substitute if price premium were reasonable.		□ 7	□ 7	□ 7



Fuel Switching Capability: Total LPG & NGL, Diesel & Distillate and Residual

- Capability to use substitute energy sources means that this establishment's combustors (for example, boilers, furnaces, ovens, blast furnaces) had the equipment, either in place or available for installation in 2014, so that substitutions could actually have been introduced within 30 days without extensive modifications.
- Include switching capability that could have resulted from the use of redundant and/or standby combustors, and from combustors that were already equipped to fire alternative fuels.
- In addition to the capability of your equipment, when formulating your estimates:
 - o Make sure to consider both the equipment limitations of your boilers, heaters, and combustors and any other practical reasons when determining the availability of supply during 2014.

Equipment limitations include:

- The boilers, heaters, or other fuel-consuming equipment are not capable of using anything other than specify fuel for at least part of the operations.
- Although the boilers, heaters, or combustors would allow using another fuel, doing so would adversely affect a product. (e.g., altering the pigment in a paint-drying application).

Practical reasons include:

- There is no ready supply of an alternative energy source.
- Environmental restrictions related to air quality limit the amount of the physically usable alternative fuel that could be used instead.
- A long-term contract in-place that requires the purchase of certain amounts of the energy source in any case.
- Storage of alternative fuels is not available due to potential environmental impact of storage tanks.
- o Do not limit your estimated capability by differences in relative prices of energy sources.
- This section is intended to measure your capability to switch, not whether you would switch if you could.
- When estimating your capability to substitute other fuels for electricity receipts, please consider the fuels that could be used to generate electricity onsite, as well as those that could be directly substituted in combustors.
- If records of fuel-switching capability are not regularly maintained, reasonable approximations are acceptable.
- You will be asked to provide your not switchable amount first, then the switchable.
- Enter a zero if the fuel could not be switched for the specific energy source.
- Please proceed through this section column-by-column.



Fuel Switching Capability: Total LPG & NGL, Diesel & Distillate and Residual The next three questions are designed as a worksheet. You will need to refer back to some sections of the form that you have already filled out to record the figures you have reported. 110. Refer back to the Petroleum-based Energy Sources section, 24503 question 24 page 11. Please add the quantity of reported LPG & NGL consumed. 111. Refer back to the Petroleum-based Energy Sources section, 22503 question 28 page 13. Please enter the reported quantity of diesel and distillate fuel. 112. Refer back to the Petroleum-based Energy Sources section, 21503 question 31 page 15. Please enter the reported quantity of residual fuel. Census (24)(22)(21)Use Only **Total LPG & Total Diesel Fuel** Residual Fuel Oil & Distillate NGL **Fuel Oil** 113. Enter the total quantity of the energy source (column) 500 you reported as consumed Gallons Barrels Barrels during 2014. Copy this figure from the above Enter figure from **Enter figure from Enter figure from** question 110. question 111. question 112. worksheet questions. 114. Is the total quantity reported ■ 1. Yes 1. Yes 1. Yes in question 113 greater than 501 zero? 2. No: Skip to 2. No: Skip to 2. No: Skip to question 113, question 113, next section. next column. next column. 115. Enter the amount of the total quantity you reported in 510 question 113 that could NOT have been replaced within 30 Gallons Barrels Barrels days by another energy source during 2014. Consider both the equipment limitations of your boilers, heaters, and combustors and any other practical reason. Do not consider differences in energy prices when estimating the amount.



Fuel Switching Capability: Total LPG & NGL, Diesel & Distillate and Residual					
	Census Use	(24)	(22)	(21)	
	Only	Total LPG & NGL	Total Diesel Fuel & Distillate Fuel Oil	Residual Fuel Oil	
		\	\	↓	
116. Is the total quantity in question 115 equal to zero?	511	☐ 1. Yes: Skip to question 118. ☐ 2. No	☐ 1. Yes: Skip to question 118. ☐ 2. No	☐ 1. Yes: Skip to question 118. ☐ 2. No	
117. Referring to the quantity show unswitchable.	vn in q	uestion 115, please cho	eck all the reasons tha	t made this quantity	
The boilers, heaters, or other fuel-consuming equipment are NOT <u>capable</u> of using another fuel for at least part of the operations during the year.	526	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	
Switching to the usable alternatives would adversely affect the products.	528	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	
Although the heating equipment could use another fuel, there was no readily available supply of it during at least part of the year.	533	□ 1	1	1	
Environmental restrictions related to air quality limit the amount of the physically usable alternative fuel that could be used instead.	534	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	
A long-term contract is in-place that requires the purchase of certain amounts of this fuel in any case.	536	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	
Storage of usable alternative fuels is not available due to potential environmental impact of storage tanks.	537	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	
Other	999	□ 1	<u> </u>	□ 1	
Please specify other:	998				



Fuel Switching Capability	: Tota	al LPG & NGL, D	Diesel & Distillate	and Residual
	Census Use	(24)	(22)	(21)
	Only	Total LPG & NGL	Total Diesel Fuel & Distillate Fuel Oil	Residual Fuel Oil
		\	↓	↓
118. Enter the results of subtracting the quantity reported in question 115 from the quantity reported in question 113.	520	Gallons	Barrels	Barrels
This represents the total quantity of energy consumption that could have been replaced in 30 days by one or more alternative energy sources in 2014.				
Note: the sum of the quantities in question 120 through 127 should equal or exceed this quantity.				
119. Is the total quantity reported in question 118 greater than zero?	521	☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No: Skip to	☐ 1. Yes ☐ 2. No: Skip to	☐ 1. Yes☐ 2. No: Skip to
		next column.	next column.	next section.
120. Of the quantity switchable in question 118 what is the maximum amount that could have been replaced by electricity?	530	Gallons	Barrels	Barrels
121. Of the quantity reported as switchable in question 118 what is the maximum amount that could have been replaced by total coal, excluding coal coke and	670	Gallons	Barrels	Barrels
breeze? 122. Of the quantity reported as switchable in question 118	690			
what is the maximum amount that could have been replaced by total coal coke and breeze, excluding coal?		Gallons	Barrels	Barrels
123. Of the quantity reported as switchable in question 118 what is the maximum	570			
amount that could have been replaced by <u>natural gas</u> ?		Gallons	Barrels	Barrels



4. Of the quantity reported as switchable in question 118 what is the maximum amount that could have been replaced by total diesel fuel and distillate fuel oil?	Use Only	Total LPG & NGL	Total Diesel Fuel & Distillate Fuel Oil	Residual Fuel O
switchable in question 118 what is the maximum amount that could have been replaced by total diesel fuel	590	<u> </u>	\	\
switchable in question 118 what is the maximum amount that could have been replaced by total diesel fuel	590			
replaced by total diesel fuel		Gallons		Barrels
		Gunons		Sui10 10
5. Of the quantity reported as switchable in question 118 what is the maximum	610			
amount that could have been replaced by <u>liquefied</u> petroleum gas (LPG)?			Barrels	Barrels
6. Of the quantity reported as switchable in question 118 what is the maximum	630			
amount that could have been replaced by <u>residual fuel oil</u> ?		Gallons	Barrels	
7. Of the quantity reported as switchable in question 118 what is the maximum	650			
amount that could have been replaced by any other energy source not already asked about?		Gallons	Barrels	Barrels
Please Specify:	990			



Fuel Switching Capability: Total LPG & NGL, Diesel & Distillate and Residual

What is the lowest percentage of price difference of the less expensive substitute that would cause your establishment to switch from this fuel, regardless of whether or not your establishment actually switched energy sources during 2014 or did so because of a less expensive substitute? (If you have more than one possible alternative for the energy source, choose the fuel that would be your most preferred alternative.)

The formula for percentage of price difference is:

- Percent of Price Difference = ((PC-PA)/PC) * 100%
- Where PC = Price per British thermal unit of current fuel
- PA = Price per British thermal unit of alternative fuel

Census Use		(21)		(21)	
	Only	Total LPG & NGL	Total Diesel Fuel & Distillate Fuel Oil	Residual Fuel Oil	
	622	↓	↓	\	
		Check one for	each energy source (col	umn) reported	
8. Would not switch regardless price difference.	of	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	
Would switch at price differe 1-10 percent.	nce	□ 2	□ 2	□ 2	
Would switch at price differe 11-25 percent.	ence	□ 3	□ 3	□ 3	
Would switch at price differe 26-50 percent.	ence	□ 4	□ 4	□ 4	
Would switch at price differe over 50 percent.	ence	□ 5	□ 5	□ 5	
Reasonable estimates cannot provided.	be	□ 6	□ 6	□ 6	
Would switch to the more expensive substitute if price premium were reasonable.		□ 7	□ 7	□ 7	



Energy-Management Activities

For questions 129 through 133:

Indicate with a "yes" or a "no" under the "Participate?" column whether your establishment participated in or used the specified type of energy-management assistance between January 1, 2014 and December 31, 2014.

For any assistance for which you marked "yes", please mark the source(s) of assistance.

"In-house" means your establishment or company provided the energy-management assistance.

"Utility/Energy Supplier" refers to either your electricity, natural gas, or other energy supplier/provider.

"Product or Service Provider" includes any other third party product or service provider/supplier such as an equipment vendor, energy service company, or maintenance service company.

"Federal Program" includes assistance provided by federal government programs or agencies such as the Department of Energy (DOE), the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), and the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) Manufacturing Extension Partnership (MEP).

"State or Local Program" includes all assistance provided by a state, city, or county government program or agency.

		Source of Assistance (check all that apply)							
Type of Energy-Management Assistance	Participate?	In-house	Utility/ Energy Supplier	Product or Service Provider	Federal Program	State or Local Program			
	(13)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)			
129. Energy audit or assessment	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No (060)	3	4	7	8	9			
130. Technical assistance (e.g., consultation, demonstrations, engineering design or analysis)	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No (070)	3	4	7	8	9			
131. Technical information (e.g., software, reference material)	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No (072)	3	4	7	8	9			
132. Training (e.g., workshops, seminars, presentations)	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No (074)	3	4	7	8	9			
133. Financial assistance (e.g., loans, tax credits, rebates, subsidies)	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No (076)	3 🔲	4	7	8	9			
		3	4	7	8 🗆	9			



Energy-Management Activities

For Questions 134 through 140:

Indicate with a "Yes" or a "No" under the "Installed Equipment or Retrofit?" column whether your establishment installed equipment or any retrofits for the primary purpose of improving energy efficiency for the indicated system between January 1, 2014 and December 31, 2014. For any activity for which you marked "Yes" please mark the source(s) of financial support for the activity.

		Sour	ce of Assis	tance (checl	k all that a	pply)
System	Installed Equipment or Retrofit?	In-house	Utility/ Energy Supplier	Product or Service Provider	Federal Program	State or Local Program
	(13)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
134. Steam systems (e.g., boilers, burners, insulation, piping, steam traps)	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No (120)	3	4	7	8	9
135. Compressed air systems (e.g., compressor controls, drain traps, leak management, compressor or treatment equipment replacement)	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No (450)	3	4	7	8	9 🗆
136. Process heating systems (e.g., insulation repair, burner controls, furnace repair, refractory replacement)	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No (140)	3 🔲	4 🔲	7	8 🗆	9 🔲
137. Process cooling and refrigeration systems (e.g., insulation repair, use of free cooling, implementation of VSDs, refrigerant pressure balancing)	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No (160)	3 🗆	4	7	8 🗆	9 🔲
138. Machine drive (e.g., variable speed drives, ramp speeds, motors, pumps, fans)	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No (180)	3 🗆	4	7	8	9 🗆
139. Facility HVAC system (e.g., check filters, belts, duct maintenance, setback controls, equipment replacement and upgrade.)	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No (200)	3	4	7	8	9 🔲
140. Facility lighting (e.g., occupancy controls, daylight harvesting, efficient lamp upgrade)	1 ☐ Yes → 2 ☐ No (220)	3 🔲	4	7	8	9



Energy-Management Activities

	Fo	or Ç	uestions	141	through	162:
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These questions are intended to assess the awareness and implementation of energy management activities at your establishment. Please answer the following questions with respect to any activities implemented between January 1, 2014 and December 31, 2014.

imp	emented between January 1, 2014 and December 31, 2014.			
		Census Use Only		
141.	Which statement best describes this establishment's management decision-making process. (Choose one)			
	Energy use and consumption is increasingly becoming a higher priority for the company		1.	
	2. Management from time to time has supported projects to improve use and consumption	13501	2.	
	3. Energy use and consumption are rarely a part of management decision making		3.	
142.	Is establishment management aware of programs (i.e., public or utility) dedicated to improving energy use and consumption? (Check all that apply)			
	1. Superior Energy Performance	13561	1.	
	2. Better Buildings, Better Plants	13562	2.	
	3. ENERGY STAR	13563	3.	
	4. Other - Specify $\xrightarrow{13016}$	13564	4.	
	5. None of the above	13565	5.	
143.	Is this establishment aware of ISO 50001?	13503	1	Yes
			2	No, Skip to question 145
144.	Is this establishment implementing ISO 50001?	13504	1	Yes
			2	No
145.	Is energy efficiency a part of this establishment's purchasing	13506	1	Yes, Always
	decision?		2	Yes, Sometimes
			3	No
			4	Don't Know
146.	Does this establishment have an energy use baseline for	13507	1	Yes
	comparing energy use in future years?		2	No
			3	Don't Know



Energy-Management Activities					
147. Does this establishment set goals for improving energy use?	Census Use Only 13508	Yes No, Skip to question 150 Don't Know, Skip to question 150			
148. Are these goals quantitative (e.g., 10% improvement)?	13509	1			
149. Which of the following policies influenced energy usage goals set for this establishment (check all that apply):	13566 13567 13568 13569 13570	 Legal requirement Voluntary programs Corporate policy Customer requirements Government incentives 			
150. Does management at this establishment assign a representative(s) to be responsible for energy management?	13512	Yes No, Skip to question 152 Don't Know, Skip to question 152			
151. What percentage of the designated representative(s) job responsibilities are related to managing energy (if more than one person responsible, use average across all persons)?	13513	1			
152. Does this establishment have submetering (metering beyond the main utility, revenue or supplier meter)?	13514	Yes No, Skip to question 154			
153. For which energy source(s) does this establishment use submetering?	13515 13580 13581	1 ☐ Electric 2 ☐ Natural Gas 3 ☐ Other - Specify 13017			



Energy-Management Activi	ties			
154. Between January 1, 2014 and December 31, 2014, has the establishment conducted an audit on any energy system to	Census Use Only 13518	1		Yes
identify potential energy saving opportunities?		3		No, Skip to question 156 Don't Know, Skip to question 156
155. Which systems (check all that apply)?	13571	1.		Compressed air systems
	13572	2.		Process heating systems
	13573	3.		Steam systems
	13574	4.		Process cooling and refrigeration systems
	13575	5.		Computing systems
	13576	6.		Facility HVAC
	13577	7.		Facility lighting
	13578	8.		Machine drives (e.g., motors, pumps, fans)
	13579	9.		Plant wide
156. For capital investment projects, what is the establishment's maximum simple payback (time period in years typically	13520	1		< 1 year
calculated as implementation cost divided by annual cost savings) that is currently allowed?		2		1-2 years
savings) that is currently allowed.		3		2-3 years
		4	H	3-4 years
		5	H	> 4 years
		6		Have no such requirement
		7	Щ	Do not know



Energy-Management Activities					
157. Does your establishment measure oxygen and carbon dioxide (or combustible) levels in boiler and other fuel fired heating equipment flue gases to "tune" the burners?	Census Use Only 13476	1			
158. Does your establishment use the flue gases from fuel fired heating equipment to preheat combustion air, preheat charge equipment/material, or provide heat for other processes in your establishment?	13477	1			
159. Does your establishment's process heating system maintenance program include the following activities?a. Furnace inspections to seal openings and repair cracks and damaged insulation in furnace walls, doors, etc.	13478	1			
b. Cleaning of heat transfer surfaces to avoid build up of soot, scale, or other material.	13479	1			
c. Inspecting, calibrating, and adjusting temperature/pressure sensors, controllers, valve operators, etc.	13480	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ Don't Know			
160. Do you keep an inventory of all motors in your establishment?	13481	 Yes No Don't Know 			
161. Does your establishment have staff or equipment dedicated to detecting and controlling compressed air system leaks?	13483	1			
162. Does your establishment track the amount of energy spent in compressed air systems?	13484	 Yes No Don't Know 			



	Energy Technologies		
	ere any of the following technologies in use at your tablishment anytime during 2014?	Census Use Only	
	Computer control of building-wide environment (e.g., space-heating equipment, cooling equipment, lights).	14010	 Yes No Don't know
b.	Computer control of processes or major energy-using equipment (e.g., boilers, furnaces, conveyors used in the manufacturing process).	14020	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 3 ☐ Don't know
c.	Waste heat recovery.	14030	 Yes No Don't know
d.	Adjustable-speed motors.	14040	1
e.	Oxy-fuel firing.	14950	1
rec (i.e	bes your establishment have procedures in place to temporarily duce electricity consumption in times of critical grid conditions e., when the electric utility has indicated a need to reduce ectric demand)?	13516	1
rec (i.e	re there controls in place to automate any procedures for ducing electricity demand in times of critical grid conditions e., when the electric utility has indicated a need to reduce smand)?	13517	 Yes No Don't know



Energy Technologies		
Were any of the following technologies associated with cogeneration in use at your establishment anytime during 2014? a. Steam turbines supplied by either conventional or fluidized bed boilers.	Census Use Only	1
b. Conventional combustion turbines with heat recovery.	14043	 Yes No Don't know
c. Combined-cycle combustion turbines.	14044	1
d. Internal combustion engines with heat recovery.	14045	1
e. Steam turbines supplied by heat recovered from high-temperatures processes.	14046	1
Establishment Size		
How many buildings were on this establishment site as of December 31, 2014? Buildings include: structures enclosed by walls extending from the foundation to the roof, parking garages, even if not totally enclosed by walls and a roof, or structures erected on pillars to elevate the first fully enclosed level. Excluded buildings are: structures (other than the exceptions noted above) that are not totally enclosed by walls and a roof, mobile homes and trailers, even if they house manufacturing activity, structures not ordinarily intended to be entered by humans, such as storage tanks, or non-buildings that consume energy (such as pumps and constructions sites).	17010	Number of Buildings
What was the approximate total enclosed square footage of the buildings located on this establishment site as of December 31, 2014?	13010	Total square feet



T					1
R	0	1111	11	1/4	70
7 A 4			100	•	4 70 1

	Remarks
If add	e use this space for any explanations that may be essential in understanding your reported delitional space is needed, attach a separate sheet, including the 10-digit Survey ID located on to glabel on the front of this questionnaire.
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Than	k You – Your Response is Important
Accura Thank	ate and timely statistical information could not be produced without your continued cooperation and goodwi you.
Send of suggest and St	timate that it will take 8 hours to complete this form. This includes time to read instructions, develop or ole materials, conduct tests, organize and review the information, and maintain and report the information. comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including tions for reducing this burden, to the Energy Information Administration, Office of Survey Development atistical Integration, EI-21, Forrestal, 1000 Independence Ave., SW, Washington, DC 20585; and to the of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.
You n	hay e-mail comments to Paperwork@census.gov; use "Paperwork Project 0607-0912" as the subject.
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