



Directorate of Intelligence



Chiefs of State & Cabinet Members

OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS

A DIRECTORY

*DI CS 2008-10
Supersedes DI CS 2008-09
October 2008*

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Information received as of 1 October 2008
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PREFACE

The *Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments* directory is intended to be used primarily as a reference aid and includes as many governments of the world as is considered practical, some of them not officially recognized by the United States. Regimes with which the United States has no diplomatic exchanges are indicated by the initials NDE.

Governments are listed in alphabetical order according to the most commonly used version of each country's name. The spelling of the personal names in this directory follows transliteration systems generally agreed upon by US Government agencies, except in the cases in which officials have stated a preference for alternate spellings of their names.

NOTE: Although the head of the central bank is listed for each country, in most cases he or she is not a Cabinet member. Ambassadors to the United States and Permanent Representatives to the UN, New York, have also been included.

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

Adm.	Admiral	Govt.	Government
Admin.	Administrative, Administration	Intl.	International
Asst.	Assistant	Lt.	Lieutenant
Brig.	Brigadier	Maj.	Major
Capt.	Captain	Mar.	Marshal
Cdr.	Commander	Min.	Minister, Ministry
Chmn.	Chairman	NDE	No Diplomatic Exchange
Col.	Colonel	Org.	Organization
Del.	Delegate	Pres.	President
Dep.	Deputy	Prof.	Professor
Dept.	Department	RAdm.	Rear Admiral
Dir.	Directory	Ret.	Retired
Div.	Division	Rev.	Reverend
Dr.	Doctor	Sec.	Secretary
Fd. Mar.	Field Marshal	Sr.	Senior
Fed.	Federal	VAdm.	Vice Admiral
Gen.	General	VMar.	Vice Marshal

Afghanistan

Pres.	Hamid KARZAI
Vice Pres.	Ahmad Zia MASOOD
Vice Pres.	Abdul Karim KHALILI
Min. of Agriculture	Obaidullah RAMIN
Min. of Border & Tribal Affairs	Mohammad Karim BRAHAWI
Min. of Commerce & Industry	Mohammad Amin FARHANG
Min. of Communications	Amirzai SANGIN
Min. of Counternarcotics	KHODAIDAD, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense	Abdul Rahim WARDAK
Min. of Economy	Mohammad Jalil SHAMS
Min. of Education	Mohammad Hanif ATMAR
Min. of Energy & Water	Ismail KHAN
Min. of Finance	Anwar Ul-Haq AHADY
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Rangin Dadfar SPANTA
Min. of Hajj & Islamic Affairs	Niamatullah SHAHRANI
Min. of Health	Sayed Mohammad Amin FATEMI
Min. of Higher Education	Mohammad Azam DADFAR
Min. of Interior	Ahmad Moqbel ZARAR
Min. of Justice	Mohammad Sarwar DANESH
Min. of Martyrs, Disabled, & Social Affairs	Nur Mohammad QARQIN
Min. of Mines & Industries	Ibrahim ADEL
Min. of Public Works	Surab Ali SAFARI
Min. of Refugees & Repatriation	Sher Mohammad ETEBARI
Min. of Rural Rehabilitation & Development	Ehsan ZIA
Min. of Transportation	Hamidullah QADERI
Min. of Urban Development	Yousef PASHTUN
Min. of Women's Affairs	Hasan Bano GHAZANFAR
Min. of Youth & Culture	Abdul Karim KHURAM
National Security Adviser	Zalmay RASSOUL, <i>Dr.</i>
Governor, Central Bank	Abdul Qadir FITRAT
Ambassador to the US	Said Tayeb JAWAD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Zahir TANIN

Albania

Pres.	Bamir TOPI
Prime Min.	Sali BERISHA
Dep. Prime Min.	Gazmend OKETA
Min. of Agriculture	Jemin GJANA
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Ylli PANGO
Min. of Defense	Gazmend OKETA
Min. of Economy & Energy	Genc RULI
Min. of Education & Science	Genc POLLO
Min. of Environment, Forests, & Waters	Lufter XHUVELI
Min. of Finance	Ridvan BODE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Lulzim BASHA
Min. of Health	Nard NDOKA
Min. of Integration	Majlinda BREGU
Min. of Interior	Bujar NISHANI
Min. of Justice	Enkelejd ALIBEAJ
Min. of Labor, Social Issues, & Equal Opportunity	Koco BARKA
Min. of Transportation	Sokol OLLDASHI
Governor, Bank of Albania	Ardian FULLANI
Ambassador to the US	Aleksander SALLABANDA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Adrian NERITANI

Algeria

Pres.	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Prime Min.	Ahmed OUYAHIA
Min. of State & Personal Representative of the Head of State	Abdelaziz BELKHADEM
Min. of State for Interior & Local Govts.	Noureddine Yazid ZERHOUNI
Min. of State Without Portfolio	Bouguerra SOLTANI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Rachid BENAÏSSA
Min. of Commerce	El Hachemi DJAABOUB
Min. of Communication	Abderrachid BOUKERZAZA
Min. of Culture	Khalida TOUMI
Min. of Energy & Mining	Chakib KHELIL
Min. of Finance	Karim DJOUDI
Min. of Fisheries & Fishing Resources	Smail MIMOUNE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Mourad MEDELICI
Min. of Health, Population, & Hospital Reform	Said BARKAT
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Rachid HARRAOUBIA
Min. of Housing & Urban Development	Noureddine MOUSSA
Min. of Industry & Promotion of Investments	Abdelhamid TEMMAR
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Tayeb BELAÏZ
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Tayeb LOUH
Min. of National Defense	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Min. of National Education	Boubekeur BENBOUZID
Min. of National Solidarity & Family & Algerian Communities Abroad	Djamal Ould ABBAS
Min. of Postal Services, Information, & Communication Technologies	Hamid BESSALAH
Min. of Public Works	Amar GHOUL
Min. of Relations With the Parliament	Mahmoud KHEDRI
Min. of Religious Affairs	Bouabdellah GHLAMALLAH
Min. of Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises & Handicrafts	Mustapha BENBADA
Min. of Transport	Amar TOU
Min. of Urban Planning, the Environment, & Tourism	Cherif RAHMANI
Min. of Vocational & Educational Training	El Hadi KHALDI
Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine)	Mohamed Cherif ABBAS
Min. of Water Resources	Abdelmalek SELLAL
Min. of Youth & Sports	Hachemi DJIAR
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Solidarity & Family & Algerian Communities Abroad in Charge of Family Affairs & Women's Issues	Nouara Saadia DJAAFAR
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research in Charge of Scientific Research	Souad BENDJABALLAH
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Defense	Abdelmalek GUENAÏZIA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Foreign Affairs in Charge of Maghreb & African Affairs	Abdelkader MESSAHEL
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Interior & Local Govts. in Charge of Local Govts.	Daho OULD KABLIA
Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	Ahmed NOUI
Governor, Central Bank	Mohamed LEKASASSI
Ambassador to the US	Amine KHERBI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Andorra

Head of Govt.	Albert PINTAT
Head of State (Co-Prince)	Joan Enric VIVES i SICILIA, <i>Bishop</i>
Head of State (Co-Prince)	Nicolas SARKOZY
Min. of Economic Development, Tourism, Culture, & Higher Education & Spokesman	Juli MINOVES
Min. of Economy & Agriculture	Joel FONT
Min. of Education, Professional Training, Youth, & Sports	Roser BASTIDA
Min. of Finance & of the Presidency	Ferran MIRAPEIX
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Meritxell MATEU
Min. of Health, Welfare, Family, & Housing	Montserrat GIL
Min. of Justice & Interior	Antoni RIBERAYGUA

Andorra (continued)

Min. of Territorial & Town Planning & Environment	Xavier JORDANA
Ambassador to the US	Carles FONT
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Carles FONT

Angola

President	Jose Eduardo DOS SANTOS
Prime Minister	Fernando “Nando” da Piedade Dias DOS SANTOS
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Gilberto LUTUKUTA
Min. of Commerce	Joaquim Ekuma MUAFUMUA
Min. of Culture	Boaventura CARDOSO
Min. of Defense	Kundi PAIHAMA
Min. of Education	Antonio Burity DA SILVA
Min. of Energy & Water	Jose Botelho DE VASCONCELOS
Min. of Environment & Urban Development	Diakunpuna Sita JOSE
Min. of External Relations	Joao Bernardo DE MIRANDA
Min. of Finance	Jose Pedro DE MORAIS
Min. of Fisheries	Salamao XIRIMBIMBI
Min. of Geology & Mines	Manuel Antonio AFRICANO
Min. of Health	Sebastiao Sapuile VELSOS
Min. of Industry	Joaquim Duarte da Costa DAVID
Min. of Interior	Roberto Leal Monteiro NGONGO
Min. of Justice	Manuel ARAGAO
Min. of Petroleum	Desiderio DA COSTA
Min. of Planning	Ana Dias LOURENCO
Min. of Public Administration & Employment	Antonio Pitra NETO
Min. of Public Works	Francisco Higinio CARNEIRO
Min. of Science & Technology	Joao Baptista NGANDAGINA
Min. of Social Communication	Pedro Henrick Vaal NETO
Min. of Social Reintegration	Joao Baptista KUSSUMUA
Min. of Telecommunications	Licinio Tavares RIBEIRO
Min. of Territorial Administration	Virgilio Fontes PEREIRA
Min. of Tourism & Hotels	Eduardo Jonatao CHINGUNJI
Min. of Transport	Andre Luis BRANDAO
Min. of Veterans & Ex-Combatants	Pedro Jose VAN DUNEM
Min. of Women & Family Affairs	Candida Celeste DA SILVA
Min. of Youth & Sports	Jose Marcos BARRICA
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Civil Affairs	Jose da Costa e Silva LEITAO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, General Secretariat	Jose Mateus de Adelino PEIXOTO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Military Affairs	Manuel Helder DIAS
Governor, National Bank of Angola	Amadeu MAURICIO
Ambassador to the US	Josefina Perpetua Pitra DIAKITE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ismael Abraao GASPARD MARTINS

Antigua and Barbuda

Governor General	James B. CARLISLE
Prime Min.	Baldwin SPENCER
Dep. Prime Min.	
Min. of Agriculture Lands, Marine Resources, & Agro-Industries	
Min. of Barbuda Affairs	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Defense	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Education, Sports, & Youth Affairs	Bertrand JOSEPH
Min. of Finance & the Economy	Eroll CORT
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Trade	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Health	John Herbert MAGINLEY
Min. of Housing & Social Transformation	Hilson BAPTISTE
Min. of Information & Broadcasting	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Justice & Public Safety	Colin DERRICK
Min. of Labor, Public Administration, & Empowerment	Jacqui QUINN-LEANDRO

Antigua and Barbuda (continued)

Min. of Legal Affairs	Justin SIMON
Min. of National Security	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Tourism, Culture, & Civil Aviation	Harold LOVELL
Min. of Works, Transportation, & the Environment	Wilmoth DANIEL
Attorney General	Justin SIMON
Ambassador to the US	Lionel HURST
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	John W. ASHE

Argentina

President	Cristina FERNANDEZ DE KIRCHNER
Vice President	Julio COBOS
Chief of Cabinet	Sergio MASSA
Min. of Defense	Nilda GARRE
Min. of Economy & Production	Carlos FERNANDEZ
Min. of Education	Juan Carlos TEDESCO
Min. of Federal Planning, Public Investment, & Services	Julio DE VIDO
Min. of Foreign Relations, Intl. Trade, & Worship	Jorge TAIANA
Min. of Health	Graciela OCANA
Min. of Interior	Florencio RANDAZZO
Min. of Justice, Security, & Human Rights	Anibal FERNANDEZ
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security	Carlos TOMADA
Min. of Science & Technology	Lino BARANAO
Min. of Social Development	Alicia KIRCHNER
Pres., Central Bank	Martin REDRADO
Ambassador to the US	Hector TIMERMAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jorge ARGUELLO

Armenia

Pres.	Serzh SARGSIAN
Prime Min.	Tigran SARGSIAN
President's Chief of Staff	
Min. of Agriculture	Aramayis GRIGORIAN
Min. of Culture & Youth	Hasmik POGHOSIAN
Min. of Defense	Seyran OHANIAN
Min. of Economy	Nerses YERITSIAN
Min. of Education & Science	Spartak SEYRANIAN
Min. of Emergency Situations	Mher SHAHGELDIAN
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources	Armen MOVSISIAN
Min. of Environmental Protection	Aram HARUTIUNIAN
Min. of Finance	Tigran DAVTIAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Eduard NALBANDIAN
Min. of Health	Harutyun KUSHKIAN
Min. of Justice	Gevorg DANIELIAN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Arsen HAMBARTSUMIAN
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs	Armen GRIGORIAN
Min. of Territorial Admin.	Armen GEVORGIAN
Min. of Transport & Communication	Gurgen SARGSIAN
Min. of Urban Planning	Vardan VARDANIAN
Chmn., National Bank	Artur JAVADIAN
Ambassador to the US	Tatoul MARKARIAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Armen MARTIROSIAN

Aruba

Governor	Fredis REFENJOL
Prime Minister	Nelson ODUBER
Min. of Education	Fredis REFENJOL

Aruba (continued)

Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs	Nilo SWAEN
Min. of General Affairs & Utilities	Nelson ODUBER
Min. of Justice	Rudy CROES
Min. of Public Health	Booshi WEVER
Min. of Public Works	Marisol TROMP
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Labor	Ramon LEE
Min. of Tourism & Transportation	Eddy BRIESEN
Attorney General	Ruud ROSINGH
Pres., Central Bank	A.R. CARAM

Australia

Governor Gen.	Quentin BRYCE
Prime Min.	Kevin Michael RUDD
Dep. Prime Min.	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Aging	Justine ELLIOTT
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry	Tony BURKE
Min. for Broadband, Communications, & the Digital Economy	Stephen CONROY
Min. for Climate Change & Water	Penny WONG
Min. for Competition Policy & Consumer Affairs	Chris BOWEN
Min. for Defense	Joel FITZGIBBON
Min. for Defense Science & Personnel	Warren SNOWDON
Min. for Education	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Employment & Workplace Relations	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Employment Participation	Brendan O'CONNOR
Min. for the Environment, Heritage, & the Arts	Peter GARRETT
Min. for Families, Housing, Community Services, & Indigenous Affairs	Jenny MACKLIN
Min. for Finance & Deregulation	Lindsay TANNER
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Stephen SMITH
Min. for Health & Aging	Nicola ROXON
Min. for Housing	Tanya PLIBERSEK
Min. for Human Services	Joe LUDWIG
Min. for Immigration & Citizenship	Chris EVANS
Min. for Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, & Local Govt.	Anthony ALBANESE
Min. for Innovation, Industry, Science, & Research	Kim CARR
Min. for Resources & Energy	Martin FERGUSON
Min. for Small Business, Independent Contractors, & the Service Economy	Craig EMERSON
Min. for Social Inclusion	Julia GILLARD
Min. for Sport	Kate ELLIS
Min. for the Status of Women	Tanya PLIBERSEK
Min. for Superannuation & Corporate Law	Nick SHERRY
Min. for Tourism	Martin FERGUSON
Min. for Trade	Simon CREAN
Min. for Veterans' Affairs	Alan GRIFFIN
Min. for Youth	Kate ELLIS
Treasurer	Wayne SWAN
Special Min. of State	John FAULKNER
Attorney Gen.	Robert McCLELLAND
Governor, Reserve Bank	Glenn STEVENS
Ambassador to the US	Dennis RICHARDSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Robert HILL

Austria

Pres.	Heinz FISCHER
Chancellor	Alfred GUSENBAUER
Vice Chancellor	Wilhelm MOLTERER
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, Environment, & Water Management	Josef PROELL

Austria (continued)

Min. for Economics & Labor	Martin BARTENSTEIN
Min. for Education, Arts, & Culture	Claudia SCHMIED
Min. for European & International Affairs	Ursula PLASSNIK
Min. for Finance	Wilhelm MOLTERER
Min. for Health, Family, & Youth	Andrea KDOLSKY
Min. for Interior	Maria FEKTER
Min. for Justice	Maria BERGER
Min. for National Defense	Norbert DARABOS
Min. for Science & Research	Johannes HAHN
Min. for Social & Consumer Protection	Erwin BUCHINGER
Min. for Transportation, Innovation, & Technology	Werner FAYMANN
Min. for Women, Media, & Public Service	Heidrun SILHAVY
State Sec. in the Chancellery	Reinhold LOPATKA
State Sec. in the Chancellery	Andreas SCHIEDER
State Sec. in the Min. for Economics & Labor	Christine MAREK
State Sec. in the Min. for Finance	Christoph MATZNETTER
State Sec. in the Min. for European & International Affairs	Hans WINKLER
State Sec. in the Min. for Transportation, Innovation, & Technology	Christa KRANZL
Pres., Austrian National Bank	Herbert SCHIMETSCHKE
Ambassador to the US	Eva NOWOTNY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Gerhard PFANZELTER

Azerbaijan

President	Ilham ALIYEV
Prime Minister	Artur RASIZADE
First Dep. Prime Min.	Yaqub EYYUBOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Elchin EFENDIYEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Ali HASANOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Abid SHARIFOV
Min. of Agriculture & Food	Ismat ABBASOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Ali ABBASOV
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Abulfaz GARAYEV
Min. of Defense	Safar ABIYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense Industry	Yavar JAMALOV
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources	Huseyngulu BAGIROV
Min. of Economic Development	Heydar BABAYEV
Min. of Education	Misir MARDANOV
Min. of Emergency Situations	Kemmalladin HEYDAROV
Min. of Finance	Samir SHARIFOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Elmar MAMMADYAROV
Min. of Health	Oqtay SHIRALIYEV
Min. of Industry & Energy	Natig ALIYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Ramil USUBOV
Min. of Justice	Fikret MAMEDOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Fizuli ALEKPEROV
Min. of National Security	Eldar MAHMUDOV
Min. of Sports & Youth	Azad RAHIMOV
Min. of Taxation	Fazil MAMEDOV
Min. of Transport	Ziya MAMMADOV
Chmn., National Bank	Elman RUSTAMOV
Ambassador to the US	Yashar ALIYEV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Agshin MEHDIYEV

Bahamas, The

Governor Gen.	Arthur Dion HANNA
Prime Min.	Hubert INGRAHAM
Dep. Prime Min.	Theodore Brent SYMONETTE
Min. of Agriculture & Marine Resources	Lawrence CARTWRIGHT

Bahamas, The (continued)

Min. of Education	Carl BETHEL
Min. of the Environment & Maritime Affairs	Earl DEVEAUX
Min. of Finance	Hubert INGRAHAM
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration	Theodore “Brent” SYMONETTE
Min. of Health	Hubert MINNIS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing & National Insurance	Kenneth RUSSELL
Min. of Labor & Social Development	Dion FOULKES
Min. of Lands & Local Govt.	Byran WOODSIDE
Min. of Legal Affairs	Claire HEPBURN
Min. of National Security	Orville “Tommy” TURNQUEST
Min. of Public Works & Transport	Neko GRANT
Min. of Tourism & Aviation	Vincent VANDERPOOL-WALLACE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture	Desmond BANNISTER
Attorney Gen.	Michael BARNETT
Governor, Central Bank	Wendy CRAIGG
Ambassador to the US	Cornelius SMITH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Paulette A. BETHEL

Bahrain

King	HAMAD bin Isa al-Khalifa
Prime Min.	KHALIFA bin Salman al-Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min.	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman al-Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min.	Jawad al-ARAIKH
Dep. Prime Min.	MUHAMMAD bin Mubarak al-Khalifa
Min. of King’s Court Affairs	ALI bin Isa bin Salman al-Khalifa
Min. of Communication	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman al-Khalifa
Min. of Education	Majid bin Ali Hasan al-NUAYMI
Min. of Electricity & Water	ABDALLAH bin Salman al-Khalifa
Min. of Finance & Economy	AHMAD bin Muhammad bin Hamad bin Abdallah al-Khalifa
Min. of Foreign Affairs	KHALID bin Ahmad al-Khalifa
Min. of Health	Faysal al-HAMMER, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry & Commerce	HASAN bin Abdallah al-Fakhru
Min. of Information	Jihad BUKAMAL
Min. of Interior	RASHID bin Abdallah bin Ahmad al-Khalifa
Min. of Islamic Affairs	KHALID bin Ali al-Khalifa
Min. of Justice	KHALID bin Ali al-Khalifa
Min. of Labor	Majid bin Muhsin al-ALAWI
Min. of Municipalities & Agricultural Affairs	Mansur bin RAJAB
Min. of Oil & Gas	Abd al-Husayn MIRZA
Min. of Public Works & Housing	Fahmi bin Ali al-JAWDAR
Min. of Social Affairs	Fatima bint Ahmad al-BALUSHI
Min. of Transportation	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman al-Khalifa
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs	AHMAD bin Atiyatallah al-Khalifa
Min. of State for Defense	MUHAMMAD bin Abdallah al-Khalifa
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs	Nizar al-BAHARNA
Min. of State for Shura Council Affairs & Parliament	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-FADHIL
Attorney Gen.	ABD al-Rahman bin Jabir al-Khalifa
Dir., Bahrain National Security Agency	KHALIFA bin Abdallah al-Khalifa
Governor, Central Bank of Bahrain	Rashid bin Muhammad al-MARAJ
Ambassador to the US	Houda Ezra Ibrahim NUNU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Tawfiq Ahmad Khalil al-MANSUR

Bangladesh

The country has a caretaker government until a general election is held. Although Iajuddin Ahmed is President and Minister of Defense, all of the other Cabinet portfolios are held by Caretaker Advisers (CAs). The Chief CA is roughly equivalent to a prime minister.

Pres.	Iajuddin AHMED
Chief CA	Fakhruddin AHMED
CA for Agriculture	Sajjadul KARIM
CA for Chittagong Hills Tract Affairs	Raja ROY
CA for Civil Aviation & Tourism	Mahbub JAMIL
CA for Commerce	Hossain Zillur RAHMAN
CA for Communications	Ghulam QUADER
CA for Cultural Affairs	
Min. of Defense	Iajuddin AHMED
CA for Education	Hossain Zillur RAHMAN
CA for Energy & Mineral Resources	M. TAMIM
CA for Environment & Forests	Debashish ROY
CA for Finance & Planning	Mirza Azizul ISLAM
CA for Fisheries & Livestock	Sajjadul KARIM
CA for Food & Disaster Management	A. M. M. Shawkat ALI
CA for Foreign Affairs	Iftekhah Ahmed CHOWDHURY
CA for Health	A. M. M. Shawkat ALI
CA for Home Affairs	M. A. MATIN
CA for Housing & Public Works	Ghulam QUADER
CA for Industries	Mahbub JAMIL
CA for Information	
CA for Jute & Textiles	Anwarul IQBAL
CA for Labor & Employment	Anwarul IQBAL
CA for Land	A. F. Hassan ARIFF
CA for Law, Justice, & Parliamentary Affairs	A. F. Hassan ARIFF
CA for Liberation War Affairs	M. A. MATIN
CA for Local Govt., Rural Development, & Cooperatives	Anwarul IQBAL
CA for Overseas Employment & Expatriates' Welfare	Iftekhah Ahmed CHOWDHURY
CA for Post & Telecommunications	M. A. MALEK
CA for Power	M. TAMIM
CA for Primary & Mass Education	Rasheda K. CHOWDHURY
CA for Religious Affairs	A. F. Hassan ARIFF
CA for Science & Information & Communications Technology	Manik Lal SAMADDAR
CA for Shipping	M. A. MATIN
CA for Social Welfare	M. A. MALEK
CA for Water	Sajjadul KARIM
CA for Women's & Children's Affairs	Rasheda K. CHOWDHURY
CA for Youth & Sports	Mahbub JAMIL
Governor, Bangladesh Bank	Salehuddin AHMED
Ambassador to the US	M. Humayun KABIR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ismat JAHAN

Barbados

Governor Gen.	Clifford HUSBANDS, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min.	David THOMPSON
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Haynesley BENN
Min. of Community Development & Culture	Steve BLACKETT
Min. of Defense & Security	
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development	Ronald JONES
Min. of Family, Youth Affairs, Sports, & the Environment	Esther BYER-SUKOO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Finance, Economic Affairs & Development, & Energy	David THOMPSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Foreign Trade, & International Business	Christopher SINCKLER
Min. of Health, National Insurance, & Social Security	David ESTWICK, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs	Freundel STUART
Min. of Housing & Lands	Michael LASHLEY

Barbados (continued)

Min. of Information	
Min. of Labor & the Civil Service	David THOMPSON
Min. of Social Care, Constituency Empowerment, & Urban Development	Denis LOWE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Tourism	Richard SEALY
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Commerce	George HUTSON
Min. of Transport, Works, & International Transport	John BOYCE
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office & Leader of Gov't. Business	Maxine MCCLEAN, <i>Rev.</i>
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs, Foreign Trade, & Intl. Business	Donville INNIS
Min. of State in the Min. of Social Care, Constituency Empowerment, & Urban Development	Patrick TODD
Min. of State in the Prime Min.'s Office (Employment, Labor Relations, & the Social Partnership)	Arni WALTERS
Min. of State in the Prime Min.'s Office (Finance & Energy)	Darcy BOYCE
Attorney Gen.	Freundel STUART
Governor, Central Bank	Marion WILLIAMS
Ambassador to the US	Michael KING
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Christopher HACKETT

Belarus

The spellings of names of Belarusian officials reflect widely recognized Russian spellings.

Pres.	Aleksandr LUKASHENKO
Prime Min.	Sergey SIDORSKIY
First Dep. Prime Min.	Vladimir SEMASHKO
Dep. Prime Min.	Ivan BAMBIZA
Dep. Prime Min.	Viktor BURYA
Dep. Prime Min.	Andrey KOBAYAKOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Aleksandr KOSINETS
Min. of Agriculture & Food	Semen SHAPIRO
Min. of Architecture & Construction	Aleksandr SELEZENEV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Nikolay PANTELEY
Min. of Culture	Vladimir MATVEYCHUK
Min. of Defense	Leonid MALTSEV
Min. of Economics	Nikolay ZAYCHENKO
Min. of Education	Aleksandr RADKOV
Min. of Emergency Situations	Enver BARYEV
Min. of Finance	Nikolay KORBUT
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sergey MARTYNOV
Min. of Forestry	Petr SEMASHKO
Min. of Energy	Aleksandr OZERETS
Min. of Health	Vasiliy ZHARKO
Min. of Housing & Municipal Services	Vladimir BELOKHVOSTOV
Min. of Industry	Anatoliy RUSSETSKIY
Min. of Information	Vladimir RUSAKEVICH
Min. of Interior	Vladimir NAUMOV
Min. of Justice	Viktor GOLOVANOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Vladimir POTUPCHIK
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Protection	Leontiy KHORUZHNIK
Min. of Sports & Tourism	Aleksandr GRIGOROV
Min. of Statistics & Analysis	Vladimir ZINOVSKIY
Min. of Taxes & Duties	Anna DEYKO
Min. of Trade	Aleksandr IVANKOV
Min. of Transport & Communication	Vladimir SOSNOVSKIY
Chief, Presidential Admin.	Vladimir MAKEY
Chmn., Committee for State Security	Vadim ZAITSEV, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Prosecutor Gen.	Grigoriy VASILEVICH
State Sec., Security Council	Yuriy ZHADOBIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>

Belarus (continued)

Chmn., National Bank	Petr PROKOPOVICH
Ambassador to the US	Mikhail KHVOSTOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Andrey DAPKYUNAS

Belgium

King	ALBERT II
Prime Min.	Yves LETERME
Vice Prime Min.	Patrick DEWAEL
Vice Prime Min.	Joelle MILQUET
Vice Prime Min.	Laurette ONKELINX
Vice Prime Min.	Didier REYNDERS
Vice Prime Min.	Jo VANDEURZEN
Min. of Civil Service & Public Enterprise	Inge VERVOTTE
Min. of Climate & Energy	Paul MAGNETTE
Min. of Defense	Pieter DE CREM
Min. of Development Cooperation	Charles MICHEL
Min. of Employment	Joelle MILQUET
Min. of Enterprise & Streamlining	Vincent VAN QUICKENBORNE
Min. of Finance & Institutional Reform	Didier REYNDERS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Karel DE GUCHT
Min. of Interior	Patrick DEWAEL
Min. of Justice & Institutional Reform	Jo VANDEURZEN
Min. of Migration & Asylum Policy	Annemie TURTELBOOM
Min. of Pensions & Social Integration	Marie ARENA
Min. of Self-Employed & Agriculture	Sabine LARUELLE
Min. of Social Affairs & Public Health	Laurette ONKELINX
Governor, National Bank	Guy QUADEN
Ambassador to the US	Dominique STRUYE de Swielande
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jan GRAULS

Belize

Governor Gen.	Colville YOUNG, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min.	Dean BARROW
Dep. Prime Min.	Gaspar VEGA
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries	Rene MONTERO
Min. of Communications	Melvin HULSE
Min. of Culture	Marcel CARDONA
Min. of Economic Development, Commerce, Industry, & Consumer Protection	Erwin CONTRERAS
Min. of Education	Patrick FABER
Min. of Finance	Dean BARROW
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Wilfred ELRINGTON
Min. of Foreign Trade	Wilfred ELRINGTON
Min. of Health	Pablo MARIN
Min. of Housing	Michael FINNEGAN
Min. of Human Development	Eden MARTINEZ
Min. of Labor	Gabriel MARTINEZ
Min. of Local Government	Gabriel MARTINEZ
Min. of National Security	Carlos PERDOMO
Min. of Natural Resources & the Environment	Gaspar VEGA
Min. of Public Service	John SALDIVAR
Min. of Public Utilities	Melvin HULSE
Min. of Rural Development	Gabriel MARTINEZ
Min. of Tourism	Manuel HEREDIA, <i>Jr.</i>
Min. of Transport	Melvin HULSE

Belize (continued)

Min. of Works	Anthony MARTINEZ
Min. of Youth & Sports	Marcel CARDONA
Attorney Gen.	Wilfred ELRINGTON
Governor, Central Bank	Jorge Meliton AUIL
Ambassador to the US	Nestor MENDEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Benin

Pres.	Thomas YAYI Boni
Min. of State in Charge of the Economy, Economic Forecasting, Development, & Evaluations of Public Action	Pascal Irene KOUPAKI
Min. of State in Charge of National Defense	Issifou Kgui N'DOURO
Min. of Admin. & Institutional Reform	Idrissou Sina Bio GOUNOU
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries	Roger DOVONOU
Min. in Charge of Relations With Institutions & Spokesman for the Govt.	Alexandre HOUTONDJI
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Handicrafts	Soumanu TOLEBA
Min. of Decentralization, Local Communities, & Land Management	Dmolo Issa MOKO
Min. of Environment & Conservation of Nature	Juliette Koudenoukpo BIAOU
Min. of Family & Children	Gnimbr DANSOU
Min. of Finance	Soul Man LAWANI
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, Francophonie, & Beninese Diaspora	Moussa OKANLA
Min. of Health	Kessile TCHALA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Vicentia BOCCO
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Small & Medium Scale Enterprises	Gregoire AKOFODJI
Min. of Interior & Public Security	Felix HESSOU
Min. of Justice, Legislation, & Human Rights, & Keeper of the Seals	Cassa Gustave ANANI
Min. of Microfinance & Youth & Women's Employment	Sakinatou Abdou Alfa Orou SIDI
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Water	Sacca LAFIA
Min. of Primary Education, Literacy, & National Languages	Christine OUINSAVI
Min. of Secondary Education, Vocational Training, & Technical Training	Bernadette Sohoudji AGBOSSOU
Min. of Urban Development, Land Reform, & Erosion Prevention	Francois Gbendoukpo NOUDEGBESSI
Min. of Work & Public Service	Emmanuel TIANDO
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure	Ganiou SOGLO
Min.-Del. for Budget in the Office of the Minister of Finance	Albert Segbegnon HOUNGBO
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Communications & New Technologies	Dsir ADADJA
Min.-Del. to the Pres. for Transport & Public Works	Armand ZINZINDOHOUE
Governor, Central Bank	Charles Konan BANNY
Ambassador to the US	Cyrille Segbe OGUIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jean-Marie EHOZOU

Bermuda

(British colony)

Governor	Richard GOZNEY, <i>Sir</i>
Premier	Alex SCOTT
Dep. Premier	Ewart BROWN
Min. of Education	Terry LISTER
Min. of Environment	Neletha BUTTERFIELD
Min. of Finance	Paula COX
Min. of Health & Family Services	Patrice PARRIS
Min. of Housing, Works, & Engineering	Ashfield DEVENT
Min. of Justice	Larry MUSSENDEN
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs	Randy NORTON
Min. of Legislative Affairs	Michael SCOTT

Bermuda (continued)

Min. of Sports & Community Affairs	Dale BULTER
Min. of Tourism, Telecommunications, and e-Commerce	Renee WEBB
Min. of Transport	Ewart BROWN
Min. of Works, Engineering, Parks, & Housing	Alex SCOTT
Attorney Gen.	Larry MUSSENDEN
Cabinet Sec.	
Chmn., Bermuda Monetary Authority	

Bhutan—NDE

King	Jigme Khesar Namgyel WANGCHUCK
Prime Minister	Jigme THINLEY
Min. of Agriculture	Pema GYAMTSHO
Min. of Economic Affairs	Khandu WANGCHUK
Min. of Education	Thakur Singh POWDYEL
Min. of Finance	Wangdi NORBU
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ugyen TSHERING
Min. of Health	Zangley DUKPA
Min. of Home & Cultural Affairs	Minjur DORI
Min. of Information & Communication	Nandalal RAI
Min. of Labor & Human Resources	Dorji WANGDI
Min. of Trade & Industry	
Min. of Works & Human Settlements	Yeshey ZIMBA
Chief Justice	Sonam TOBGYE
Chmn., Royal Advisory Council	Rinzin GYALTSHEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Daw PENJO

Bolivia

Pres.	Juan Evo MORALES Ayma
Vice Pres.	Alvaro GARCIA Linera
Min. of Defense	Walker SAN MIGUEL Rodriguez
Min. of Education	Maria Magdalena CAJIAS de la Vega
Min. of Finance	Luis Alberto ARCE Catacora
Min. of Foreign Relations & Worship	David CHOQUEHUANCA Cespedes
Min. of Govt.	Alfredo Octavio RADA Velez
Min. of Health & Sports	Jorge RAMIRO Tapia
Min. of Hydrocarbons	Saul AVALOS Cortes
Min. of Labor	Walter Juvenal DELGADILLO
Min. of Legal Defense & State Recovery	Hector ARCE Zaconeta
Min. of Mining & Metals	Luis Alberto ECHAZU Alvarado
Min. of Planning & Development	Carlos VILLEGAS Quiroga
Min. of the Presidency	Juan Ramon QUINTANA Taborga
Min. of Production & Microenterprise	Susana RIVERO Guzman
Min. of Rural Development & Agriculture	Carlos ROMERO
Min. of Services & Public Works	Oscar COCA Antezana
Min. Without Portfolio for Justice	Celima TORRICO Rojas
Min. Without Portfolio for Water	Rene GONZALO Orellana
Presidential Del. for Political Affairs	
Presidential Del. for Public Transparency & Integrity	
Pres., Central Bank	
Ambassador to the US	Gustavo GUZMAN Saldana
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Efrain Hugo SILES ALVARADO

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Bosnia's central government is headed by a tripartite presidency, with one representative of each of the three major ethnic constituencies. The chairmanship of the presidency rotates among the three presidency members every eight months.

National Govt.

Presidency Chmn. (Bosniak)	Haris SILAJDZIC
Presidency Member (Croat)	Zeljko KOMSIC
Presidency Member (Serb)	Nebojsa RADMANOVIC
Chmn., Council of Ministers	Nikola SPIRIC
Min. of Civil Affairs	Sredoje NOVIC
Min. of Defense	Selmo CIKOTIC
Min. of Finance	Dragan VRANKIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sven ALKALAJ
Min. of Foreign Trade	Slobodan PUHALAC
Min. of Human Rights & Refugees	Safet HALILOVIC
Min. of Justice	Barisa COLAK
Min. of Security	Tarik SADOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communication	Bozo LJUBIC
Governor, Central Bank	Kemal KOZARIC
Ambassador to the US	Bisera TURKOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Milos PRICA

Federation Govt.

Pres.	Borjana KRSTO
Vice Pres.	Mirsad KEBO
Vice Pres.	Spomenka MICIC
Prime Min.	Nedžad BRANKOVIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Dep. Prime Min.	Gavrilo GRAHOVAC
Min. of Agriculture, Water Industry, & Forestry	Damir LJUBIC
Min. of Culture & Sports	Gavrilo GRAHOVAC
Min. of Development, Entrepreneurship, & Crafts	Velimir KUNIC
Min. of Education & Science	Meliha ALIC
Min. of Energy, Mining, & Industry	Vahid HECO
Min. of Environment & Tourism	Nevenko HERCEG
Min. of Finance	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Min. of Health	Safet OMEROVIC
Min. of Interior	Muhidin ALIC
Min. of Justice	Feliks VIDOVIC
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	Perica JELECEVIC
Min. of the Liberation War Veterans & Disabled Veterans Issues	
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons	Edin MUSIC
Min. of Soldiers' Matters	Zahid CRNKIC
Min. of Spatial Planning	Salko OBHODJAS
Min. of Trade	Desnica RADIVOJEVIC
Min. of Traffic & Communications	Nail SECKANOVIC
Min. of Urban Planning	

Republika Srpska Govt.

Pres.	Rajko KUSMANOVIC
Vice Pres.	Davor CORDAS
Vice Pres.	Adil OSMANOVIC
Prime Min.	Milorad DODIK
Min. of Agriculture	Radivoje BRATIC
Min. of Economic Relations & Coordination	Jasna BRKIC
Min. of Economy & Energy	Rajko UBIPARIP
Min. of Education & Culture	Anton KASIPOVIC
Min. of Finance	Alexsandr DZOMBIC
Min. of Health & Social Protection	Ranko SKRBIC
Min. of Interior	Stanislav CADJO
Min. of Justice	Dzerard SELMAN

Bosnia and Herzegovina (continued)

Min. of Labor & Veterans Affairs	Bosko TOMIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt.	Zoran LIPOVAC
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons	Omer BRANKOVIC
Min. of Science & Technology	Bakir AJANOVIC
Min. of Trade & Tourism	Predrag GLUKOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communications	Nedeljko CUBRILOVIC
Min. of Urban Planning & Ecology	Fatima FETIBEGOVIC
Min. of Youth, Families, & Sport	Proko DRAGOSAVLJEVIC

Botswana

Pres.	Seretse Khama Ian KHAMA
Vice Pres.	Mompati MERAFHE
Min. of Agriculture	Christian DE GRAF
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology	Pelonomi VENSON-MOITOI
Min. of Defense, Justice, & Security	Dikgakgamatso SERETSE
Min. of Environment, Wildlife, & Tourism	Kitso MOKAILA
Min. of Education	Jacob NKATE
Min. of Finance & Development Planning	Jacob GAOLATHE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Phandu Tombola Chaka SKELEMANI
Min. of Health	Lesego MOTSUMI
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs	Peter SIELE
Min. of Lands & Housing	Nonofo MOLEFHI
Min. of Local Govt.	Margaret NASHA
Min. of Minerals, Energy, & Water Affairs	Ponatshego KEDIKILWE
Min. of Presidential Affairs & Public Admin.	Phandu SKELEMANI
Min. of Trade & Industry	Daniel Neo MOROKA
Min. of Works & Transportation	Johnnie SWARTZ
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture	Gladys KOKORWE
Attorney Gen.	Athalia MOLOKOMME
Governor, Bank of Botswana	Linah MOHOHLO
Ambassador to the US	Lapologang Caesar LEKOA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Charles Thembani NTWAAGAE

Brazil

Pres.	Luiz Inacio LULA DA SILVA
Vice Pres.	Jose ALENCAR
Chief of the Civilian Household of the Presidency	Dilma ROUSSEFF
Min. of Agrarian Development	Guilherme CASSEL
Min. of Agriculture	Reinhold STEPHANES
Min. of Cities	Marcio FORTES de Almeida
Min. of Communications	Helio COSTA
Min. of Culture	Juca FERREIRA
Min. of Defense	Nelson Azevedo JOBIM
Min. of Development, Industry, & Trade	Miguel JORGE
Min. of Education	Fernando HADDAD
Min. of Environment	Carlos MINC
Min. of Finance	Guido MANTEGA
Min. of Foreign Relations	Celso AMORIM
Min. of Health	Jose Gomes TEMPORAO
Min. of Institutional Relations	Jose MUCIO Monteiro
Min. of Institutional Security	Jorge Armando FELIX
Min. of Justice	Tarso GENRO
Min. of Labor & Employment	Carlos LUIPI
Min. of Mines & Energy	Edison LOBAO
Min. of National Integration	Geddel VIEIRA Lima
Min. of Planning & Budget	Paulo BERNARDO
Min. of Science & Technology	Sergio Macado REZENDE
Min. of Social Development & Hunger Alleviation	Patrus ANANIAS

Brazil (continued)

Min. of Social Security	Jose PIMENTEL
Min. of Sports	Orlando SILVA
Min. of Tourism	Luiz Eduardo Pereira BARRETTO FILHO
Min. of Transportation	Alfredo NASCIMENTO
Pres., Central Bank	Henrique MEIRELLES
Ambassador to the US	Antonio de Aguiar PATRIOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Maria Luiza Ribeiro VIOTTI

Brunei

Sultan	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min.	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Communications	Awang ABU BAKAR bin Apong
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports	MOHAMMAD bin Daud, <i>Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Defense	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Development	ABDULLAH bin Begawan
Min. of Education	Abdul RAHMAN bin Mohamed Taib
Min. of Energy	YAHYA bin Begawan
Min. of Finance	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Finance II	ABDUL RAHMAN bin Ibrahim
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade	MOHAMED Bolkiah, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade II	LIM Jock Seng
Min. of Health	SUYOI bin Osman
Min. of Home Affairs	ADANAN bin Begawan
Min. of Industry & Primary Resources	AHMAD bin Jumat, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Religious Affairs	MOHD ZAIN bin Serudin, <i>Dr.</i>
Senior Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office	Al Muhtadee BILLAH, <i>Crown Prince</i>
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	EMRAN bin Bahar

Bulgaria

Pres.	Georgi PARVANOV
Vice Pres.	Angel MARIN
Prime Min.	Sergei STANISHEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Emel ETEM
Dep. Prime Min.	Ivaylo KALFIN
Dep. Prime Min.	Meglana PLUGCHIEVA
Dep. Prime Min.	Daniel VULCHEV
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	Valeri TSVETANOV
Min. of Culture	Stefan DANAILOV
Min. of Defense	Nikolay TSONEV
Min. of Economy & Energy	Petar DIMITROV
Min. of Education & Science	Daniel VULCHEV
Min. of Environment & Waters	Djevdet CHAKUROV
Min. of European Affairs	Gergana GRANCHAROVA
Min. of Finance	Plamen ORESHARSKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ivaylo KALFIN
Min. of Health	Evgeniy ZHELEV
Min. of Interior	Mihail MIKOV
Min. of Justice	Miglana TACHEVA
Min. of Labor & Social Policy	Emilia MASLOROVA
Min. of Natural & Manmade Disasters	Emel ETEM
Min. of Public Admin.	Nikolai VASSILEV
Min. of Regional Development & Public Works	Asen GAGAOUZOV
Min. of Transportation	Peter MOUTAFCHIEV
Chmn., Bulgarian National Bank	Ivan Ganchov ISKROV
Ambassador to the US	Elena POPTODOROVA
Charge d' Affaires, Permanent Mission to the UN, New York	Ivan PIPERKOV

Burkina Faso

Pres.	Blaise COMPAORE
Prime Min.	Tertius ZONGO
Min. in Charge of Presidential Missions, Analysis, & Prospective	Gueda OUEDRAGO
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Fisheries	Laurent SEDOGO
Min. of Animal Resources	Sekou BA
Min. of Basic Education & Literacy	Marie Odile BONKOUNGOU-BALIMA
Min. of Civil Service & State Reform	Soungalo OUATTARA
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Communication	Filippe SAWADOGO
Min. of Defense	Yero BOLY
Min. of Economy & Finance	Lucien Marie Noel BEMBAMBA
Min. of Employment & Youth	Justin KOUTABA
Min. of Environment & Standard of Living	Salifou SAWADOGO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation	Bedouma Alain YODA
Min. of Health	Seydou BOUDA
Min. of Housing & Urbanization	Vincent DABILOUGOU
Min. of Human Rights Promotion	Salamata SAWADOGO-TAPSOBA
Min. of Infrastructure & Improvement of Landlocked Situation	Seydou KABORE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seal	Zakalia KOTE
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Jerome BOUGOUMA
Min. of Mines & Energy	Abdoulaye Abdoukader CISSE
Min. of Parliamentary Relations	Cecile BELOUM
Min. of Post & Telecommunications	Noel KABORE
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education & Scientific Research	Joseph PARE
Min. of Security	Emile OUEDRAGO
Min. of Social Action & National Solidarity	Pascaline TAMINI-BIHOUN
Min. of Sports & Leisure	Jean Pierre A. M. PALM
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization	Clement SAWADOGO
Min. of Trade, Promotion of Enterprise, & Handicraft	Mamadou SANOU
Min. of Transportation	Gilbert Noel OUEDRAGO
Min. of Women's Affairs	Celine M. YODA-KONKOBO
Min.-Del. in Charge of Agriculture	Abdoulaye COMBARY
Min.-Del. in Charge of Budget	Marie Therese DRABO-KEITA
Min.-Del. in Charge of Local Collectives	Toussaint Abel COULIBALY
Min.-Del. in Charge of Mass Literacy & Nonformal Education	Oussemy TAMBOURA
Min.-Del. in Charge of Regional Cooperation	Minata SAMATE-CESSOUMA
Min.-Del. in Charge of Technical Education & Vocational Training	Maxime SOME
Ambassador to the US	Paramanga Ernest YONLI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Michel KAFANDO

Burma

Chmn., State Peace & Development Council	THAN SHWE, <i>Sr. Gen.</i>
Vice Chmn., State Peace & Development Council	MAUNG AYE, <i>Vice Sr. Gen.</i>
Prime Min.	THEIN SEIN, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Sec. One, State Peace & Development Council	TIN AUNG MYINT OO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Sec. Two, State Peace & Development Council	YE MINT, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. for Agriculture & Irrigation	HTAY OO, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Commerce	TIN NAING THEIN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Communications, Post, & Telegraph	THEIN ZAW, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Construction	SAW TUN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. for Cooperatives	TIN HTUT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Culture	KHIN AUNG MYINT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense	THAN SHWE, <i>Sr. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education	CHAN NYEIN
Min. of Electric Power 1	ZAW MIN, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Electric Power 2	KHIN MYAUNG MYINT, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Energy	LUN THI, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Finance & Revenue	HLA TUN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs	NYAN WIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Forestry	THEIN AUNG, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>

Burma (continued)

Min. of Health	KYAW MYINT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs	MAUNG OO, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Hotels & Tourism	SOE NAING, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Immigration & Population	SAW LWIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Industry 1	AUNG THAUNG
Min. of Industry 2	SOE THEIN
Min. of Information	KYAW HSAN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Labor	AUNG KYI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Livestock Breeding & Fisheries	MAUNG MAUNG THEIN, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Military Affairs	TIN AUNG MYINT OO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Mines	OHN MYINT, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of National Planning & Economic Development	SOE THA
Min. of Progress of Border Areas, National Races, & Development Affairs	THEIN NYUNT, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Rail Transport	AUNG MIN, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Religious Affairs	MYINT MAUNG, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Science & Industry	THAUNG
Min. of Social Welfare, Relief, & Resettlement	MAUNG MAUNG SWE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Sports	AYE MYINT, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. for Transport	THEIN SWE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min.	PYI SONE, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min.	THAN SHWE
Governor, Central Bank of Burma	THAN NYEIN
Charge d' Affaires to the US	MYINT LWIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	KYAW TINT SHWE

Burundi

Pres.	Pierre NKURUNZIZA
First Vice Pres.	Yves SAHINGUVU, <i>Dr.</i>
Second Vice Pres.	Gabriel NTISEZERANA
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Ferdinand NDERAGAKURA
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Security	Clotilde NIRAGIRA
Min. of Environment, Territorial Development, & Public Works	Anatole KANYENKIKO
Min. of External Relations & Cooperation	Antoinette BATUMUBWIRA
Min. of Finance, Economy, Cooperation, & Development	Clotilde NIZIGAMA
Min. of Health	Emmanuel GIKORO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information, Communication, & Relations With Parliament & Govt. Spokesman	Hafsa MOSSI
Min. of Interior & Communal Development	Venant KAMANA
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Jean-Bosco NDIKUMANA
Min. of National Defense & War Veterans	Germain NIYOYANKANA, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of National Education & Scientific Research	Saidi KIBEYA
Min. of National Solidarity, Repatriation, National Reconstruction, Human Rights, & Gender	Immaculee NAHAYO
Min. of Public Security	Alain Guillaume BUNYONI
Min. of Regional Integration	Venerand BAKEVYUMUSAYA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Tourism	Euphrasie BIGIRIMANA
Min. of Transport, Posts, & Telecommunications	Philippe NJONI
Min. of Water, Energy, & Mines	Samuel NDAYIRAGIJE
Min. of Youth, Sports & Culture	Jean-Jacques NYENIMIGABO
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of AIDS	Bonhima BARNABE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Good Governance, Privatization, & General Inspection of the State & Local Admin.	Martin NIVYABANDI
Governor, Central Bank	Gaspard SINDAYIGAYA
Ambassador to the US	Celestin NIYONGABO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Augustin NSANZE

Cambodia

King	Norodom SIHAMONI
Prime Min.	HUN SEN
Permanent Dep. Prime Min.	MEN SAM AN
Dep. Prime Min.	BIN CHHIN
Dep. Prime Min.	HOR NAMHONG
Dep. Prime Min.	KEAT CHHON
Dep. Prime Min.	NHEK BUNCHHAY
Dep. Prime Min.	SAR KHENG
Dep. Prime Min.	SOK AN
Dep. Prime Min.	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min.	YIM CHHAI LY
Min. of the Office of the Council of Ministers	SOK AN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries	CHAN SARUN
Min. of Cults & Religious Affairs	MIN KHIN
Min. of Culture & Fine Arts	HIM CHHEM
Min. of Economy & Finance	KEAT CHHON
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport	IM SITTHI
Min. of Environment	MOK MARET
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	HOR NAMHONG
Min. of Health	MAM BUN HENG
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Energy	SUY SEM
Min. of Information	KHIEU KANHARITH
Min. of Interior	SAR KHENG
Min. of Justice	ANG VONG VATTANA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training	VONG SOTH
Min. of Land Management, Urbanization, & Construction	IM CHHUN LIM
Min. of National Defense	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning	CHHAY THAN
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications	SO KHUN
Min. of Public Works & Transportation	TRAM IV TOEK
Min. of Relations With the National Assembly, Senate, & Inspection	SAOM KIM SUO
Min. of Rural Development	CHEA SOPHARA
Min. of Social Affairs, War Veterans, & Youth Rehabilitation	IT SAM-HENG
Min. of Tourism	THONG KHON
Min. of Trade	CHAM PRASIT
Min. of Water Resources & Meteorology	LIM KEAN-HAO
Min. of Women's Affairs	UNG KUNTHA PHAVY
Governor, State Bank	CHEA CHANTO
Ambassador to the US	EK SEREYWATH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	SEA KOSAL

Cameroon

Pres.	Paul BIYA
Prime Min.	Ephraim INONI
Dep. Prime Min.	Ahmadu ALI
Dep. Prime Min.	Jean NKUETE
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	Laurent ESSO
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Jean NKUTE
Min. of Commerce	Luc Magloire MBARGA ATANGANA
Min. of Communication	Jean Pierre Biyiti Bi ESSAM
Min. of Culture	Ama Tutu MUNA
Min. of Defense	Remy Ze MEKA
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Regional Development	Louis Paul MOTAZE
Min. of Employment & Professional & Technical Training	Zacharie PEREVET
Min. of Energy & Water Resources	Jean-Bernard SINDEU
Min. of Environment & Nature Protection	Pierre HELE
Min. of External Relations	Henry Eyebe AYISSI
Min. of Finance	Lazare Essimi MENYE
Min. of Forestry & Wildlife	Elvis NGOLLE NGOLLE

Cameroon (continued)

Min. of Higher Education	Jacques Fame NDONGO
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Technological Development	Badel Ndanga NDINGA
Min. of Justice	Amadou ALI
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Robert NKILI
Min. of Lands & Titles	Anong Adibime PASCAL
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries	Aboubakary SARKI
Min. of Post & Telecommunications	Maigari BELLO BOUBA
Min. of Primary Education	Haman ADAMA
Min. of Public Health	Andre Mama FOU DA
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform	Emmanuel BONDE
Min. of Public Works	Bernard Messengue AVOM
Min. of Scientific Research & Innovation	Madeleine TCHUENTE
Min. of Secondary Education	Louis BAPES BAPES
Min. of Social Affairs	Catherine Bakang MBOCK
Min. of Sports & Physical Education	Augustin EDZOA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization	Hamidou Yaya MARAFA
Min. of Tourism	Baba HAMADOU
Min. of Transport	Haounaye GOUNOKO
Min. of Urban Development & Housing	Colbert TCHATAT
Min. of Women & Family Protection	Suzanne BOMBACK
Min. of Youth	Adoum GAROUA
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency	Paul Nji ATANGA
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency	Victor MENGOT
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency	Hamadou MUSTAPHA
Governor, Central Bank	Philibert ANDZEMBE
Ambassador to the US	Jerome MENDOUGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Martin BELINGA EBOUTOU

Canada

Governor Gen.	Michaëlle JEAN
Prime Min.	Stephen HARPER
Min. of Agriculture & Agri-Food	Gerry RITZ
Min. of the Atlantic Canada Opportunities Agency	Peter MACKAY
Min. of Canadian Heritage & Status of Women	Josee VERNER
Min. of the Canadian Wheat Board	Gerry RITZ
Min. of Citizenship & Immigration	Diane FINLEY
Min. of Democratic Reform	Peter VAN LOAN
Min. of the Economic Development Agency of Canada for the Regions of Quebec	Jean-Pierre BLACKBURN
Min. of the Environment	John BAIRD
Min. of the Federal Economic Development Initiative for Northern Ontario	Tony CLEMENT
Min. of Finance	Jim FLAHERTY
Min. of Fisheries & Oceans	Loyola HEARN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	David EMERSON
Min. of Health	Tony CLEMENT
Min. of Human Resources & Social Development	Monte SOLBERG
Min. of Indian Affairs & Northern Development & Federal Interlocutor for Metis & Nonstatus Canadians	Chuck STRAHL
Min. of Industry	Jim PRENTICE
Min. of Intergovernmental Affairs	Rona AMBROSE
Min. of International Cooperation	Bev ODA
Min. of International Trade	Michael FORTIER
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen.	Rob NICHOLSON
Min. of La Francophonie & Official Languages	Josee VERNER
Min. of Labor	Jean-Pierre BLACKBURN
Min. of National Defense	Peter MACKAY
Min. of National Revenue	Gordon O'CONNOR
Min. of Natural Resources	Gary LUNN

Canada (continued)

Min. of the Pacific Gateway & the Vancouver-Whistler Olympics	David EMERSON
Min. of Public Safety & Emergency Preparedness	Stockwell DAY
Min. of Public Works & Govt. Services	Christian PARADIS
Min. of Transport, Infrastructure, & Communities	Lawrence CANNON
Min. of Veterans Affairs	Greg THOMPSON
Min. of Western Economic Diversification	Rona AMBROSE
Pres., Queen's Privy Council	Rona AMBROSE
Pres., Treasury Board	Vic TOEWS
Leader of the Govt. in the House	Peter VAN LOAN
Leader of the Govt. in the Senate	Marjory LEBRETON
Governor, Bank of Canada	Mark CARNEY
Ambassador to the US	Michael WILSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	John MCNEE

Cape Verde

Pres.	Pedro PIRES
Prime Min.	Jose Maria Pereira NEVES
Min. of Culture	Manuel Monteiro VEIGA
Min. of Decentralization, Housing, & Urban Planning	Sara LOPES
Min. of Economy, Growth, & Competitiveness	Fatima FIALHO
Min. of Education & Human Resources	Vera DUARTE
Min. of Environment, Agriculture, & Fisheries	Sara LOPES
Min. of Finance, Planning, & Development	Cristina DUARTE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Communities	Jose BRITO
Min. of Health	Basilio Mosso RAMOS
Min. of Infrastructure, Transport, & Telecommunications	Manuel Inocencio SOUSA
Min. of Internal Admin.	Livio Fernandes LOPES
Min. of Justice & Local Admin.	Marisa Helena MORIAS
Min. of Labor, Professional Training, & Social Solidarity	Madalena NEVES
Min. of National Defense & State Reform	Maria Cristina Fontes LIMA
Min. of Public Admin.	Ildio Alexandre CRUZ
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs	Jorge BORGES
Sec. of State for Youth & Sports	Americo NASCIMENTO
Governor, Central Bank	Carlos BURGO
Ambassador to the US	Fatima Lima VEIGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Antonio Pedro Lima MONTEIRO

Central African Republic

President	Francois BOZIZE
Prime Minister	Faustin-Archange TOUADERA
Min. of Agriculture	Parfait MBAYE
Min. of Civil Service	Jacques BOTI
Min. of Defense	Francois BOZIZE
Min. of Economy	Sylvain MALIKO
Min. of Education	Charles-Armel DOUBANE
Min. of Equipment, Transport, & Civil Action	Jean-Prospere WODOBODE
Min. of Finance & Budget	Sylvain NDOUTINGAI
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & Francophonie Affairs	Come ZOUMARA
Min. of Interior & Security	Raymond Paul NDOUGOU, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice	Paul OTTO
Min. of Mining & Energy	Sylvain NDOUTINGAI
Min. of Public Health	Bernard Lala KONAMNA
Min. of Social Affairs	Solange Pagonendji N'DACKALA
Min. of Tourism, Development, & Crafts	Yvonne MBOISSONA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Small & Medium Size Enterprises	Rosalie KOUDOUNGERE
Min. of Transport & Equipment	Charles MASSI
Min. of Youth, Sports, and Culture	Desire KOLINGBA

Central African Republic (continued)

Min. of State for Communications, National Reconciliation, Democratic Culture, & Human Rights	Jabdoul Karim MECKASSOUA
Min. of State for Rural Development	Charles MASSI
Min., Office of the Prime Min., & Government Spokesman	Aurelian Simplicie ZINGAS
Governor, Regional Central Bank	Alphonse KOYAMBA
Ambassador to the US	Emmanuel TOUABOY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Fernand POUKRE-KONO

Chad

Pres.	Idriss DEBY
Prime Min.	Youssef Saleh ABBAS
Min. of Agriculture	M'Bailou Naimbaye LOSSIMIAN
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Employment	Fatime TCHOMBI
Min. of Commerce & Artisans	Mahamat Abdoulaye MAHAMAT
Min. of Communications & Spokesperson for the Govt.	Mahamat HISSEINE
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports	Djibert YOUNOUS
Min. of Defense	Wadal Abdelkader KAMOUGUE
Min. of Economy & Urban Planning	Ousman Matar BREME
Min. of Environment, Water, & Fisheries	Khadidja ABDELKHADER
Min. of Finance & Budget	Abakar Mallah MOURCHA
Min. of Foreign Relations	Moussa FAKI Mahamat
Min. of Higher Learning, Scientific Research, & Professional Training	Oumar Idriss AL-FAROUK
Min. of Infrastructure	Adoum YOUNOUSMI
Min. of Interior & Public Security	Ahmat Mahamat BACHIR
Min. of Justice	Jean Bawoyeu ALINGUE
Min. of Livestock & Animal Husbandry	Mahamat ALI Abdallah Nasseur
Min. of Mines & Energy	Emmanuel NADINGAR
Min. of National Education	Abderaman KOKO
Min. of Petroleum	Mahamat Nasser HASSANE
Min. of Postal Service, New Technology, & Communications	Albert Pahimi PADACKE
Min. of Public Health	Avocksouma DJONA
Min. of Social Action, Solidarity, & Family	Ngarmbatina Carmel SOU IV
Min. of Territorial Development	Hamid Mahamat DAHLOB
Min. of Tourism Development	Ahmat Barkai ANIMI
Min. in Charge of Auditing Govt. Departments	Mahamat Bechir OKORMI
Min. in Charge of Decentralization	Abderaman DJASNABAYE
Min. in Charge of Human Rights	Fatime Issa RAMADAN
Min. & Sec. Gen. of the Govt., in Charge of Relations With the National Assembly	Kalzeube Payimi DEUBET
Dep. Sec. Gen. of the Govt., in Charge of Relations With the National Assembly	Yaya DILLO
Sec. of State for Agriculture	Haoua Outman DJAME
Sec. of State for the Economy & Urban Planning, in Charge of Microfinance & Poverty	Azziza BAROUD
Sec. of State for Environment, in Charge of Rural Hydraulics & Livestock	Tahar SOUGOUDI
Sec. of State for Finance, in Charge of the Budget	Oumar Boukar GANA
Sec. of State for Foreign Relations, Intl. Cooperation, & African Integration	Djidda Moussa OUTMAN
Sec. of State for Infrastructure, in Charge of Transport	Hassan TERAP
Sec. of State for National Defense, in Charge of War Veterans & Victims	Hassan Saleh Al Gadam AL-DJINNEDI
Sec. of State for National Education, in Charge of Basic Education	Hapsita ALBOUKHARI
Ambassador to the US	Mahamoud Adam BECHIR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mahamat Ali ADOUM

Chile

Pres.	Michelle BACHELET
Min. of Agriculture	Marigen HORNKOHL Venegas
Min. of Culture	Paulina URRUTIA
Min. of Defense	Jose GONI
Min. of Economy, Development, & Reconstruction	Hugo LAVADOS Montes
Min. of Education	Monica JIMENEZ de la Jara
Min. of Energy	Marcelo TOKMAN
Min. of Environment	Ana Lya URIARTE
Min. of Finance	Andres VELASCO
Min. of Foreign Relations	Alejandro FOXLEY
Min. of Health	Maria BARRIA
Min. of Housing, Urbanism, & Public Lands	Patricia POBLETE
Min. of Interior	Edmundo PEREZ YOMA
Min. of Justice	Carlos MALDONADO
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Osvaldo ANDRADE
Min. of Mining	Santiago GONZALEZ Larrain
Min. of Planning & Cooperation	Paula QUINTANA
Min. of Public Works	Sergio BITAR
Min. of State & National Property	Romy SCHMIDT
Min. of Transportation	Rene CORTAZAR
Min. of Women's Affairs	Laura ALBORNOZ
Min. Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	Jose Antonio VIERA-GALLO
Pres., Central Bank	Jose DE GREGORIO
Ambassador to the US	Mariano FERNANDEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Heraldo Benjamin MUNOZ Valenzuela

China

Pres.	HU Jintao
Vice Pres.	XI Jinping
Premier, State Council	WEN Jiabao
Executive Vice Premier, State Council	LI Keqiang
Vice Premier, State Council	HUI Liangyu
Vice Premier, State Council	ZHANG Dejiang
Vice Premier, State Council	WANG Qishan
State Councilor, State Council	LIU Yandong
State Councilor, State Council	LIANG Guanglie
State Councilor, State Council	MA Kai
State Councilor, State Council	MENG Jianzhu
State Councilor, State Council	DAI Bingguo
Sec. Gen., State Council	MA Kai
Chmn., Central Military Commission	HU Jintao
Chmn., National Development & Reform Commission	ZHANG Ping
Min. in Charge of the State Population & Family Planning Commission	LI Bin
Min. in Charge of the State Ethnic Affairs Commission	YANG Jing
Min. of Agriculture	SUN Zhengcai
Min. of Civil Affairs	LI Xueju
Min. of Commerce	CHEN Deming
Min. of Culture	CAI Wu
Min. of Education	ZHOU Ji
Min. of Environmental Protection	ZHOU Shengxian
Min. of Finance	XIE Xuren
Min. of Foreign Affairs	YANG Jiechi
Min. of Health	CHEN Zhu
Min. of Housing & Urban-Rural Construction	JIANG Weixin
Min. of Human Resources & Social Security	YIN Weimin
Min. of Industry & Information Technology	LI Yizhong
Min. of Justice	WU Aiyong
Min. of Land & Resources	XU Shaoshi
Min. of National Defense	LIANG Guanglie

China (continued)

Min. of Public Security	MENG Jianzhu
Min. of Railways	LIU Zhijun
Min. of Science & Technology	WAN Gang
Min. of State Security	GENG Huichang
Min. of Supervision	MA Wen
Min. of Transportation	LI Shenglin
Min. of Water Resources	CHEN Lei
Auditor Gen., National Audit Office	LIU Jiayi
Governor, People's Bank of China	ZHOU Xiaochuan
Ambassador to the US	ZHOU Wenzhong
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	WANG Guangya

Hong Kong

(Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)

Chief Executive	Donald TSANG Yam-kuen
Chief Secretary for Admin.	Henry TANG Ying-yen
Sec. for Civil Service	Denise YUE Chong-yee
Sec. for Commerce & Economic Development	Rita LAU Ng Wai-lan
Sec. for Constitutional Affairs	Stephen LAM Sui-lung
Sec. for Development	Carrie LAM Cheng Yuet-ngor
Sec. for Education	Michael SUEN Ming-yueng
Sec. for Environment	Edward YAU Tang-wah
Sec. for Finance	John TSANG Chun-wah
Sec. for Financial Services & Treasury	K. C. CHAN Ka-keung
Sec. for Food & Health	York CHOW, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. for Home Affairs	TSANG Tak-sing
Sec. for Justice	WONG Yan Lung
Sec. for Labor & Welfare	Matthew CHEUNG Kin-chung
Sec. for Security	Ambrose LEE Siu-kwong
Sec. for Transport & Housing	Eva CHENG
Chief Executive, Hong Kong Monetary Authority	Joseph YAM
Chief Justice	Andrew LI Kwok-nang
Pres., Legislative Council	Rita FAN Hsu Lai-tai
Commissioner of Police	TANG King-shing
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption	Timothy TONG Hin-ming
Director of Audit	Benjamin TANG

Macau

(Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)

Chief Executive	Edmund HO Hau-wah
Sec. for Admin. & Justice	Florinda Da Rosa Silva CHAN
Sec. for Economics & Finance	Francis TAM Pak-yuen
Sec. for Security	CHEONG Kuoc Va
Sec. for Social Affairs & Culture	Fernando CHUI Sai-on
Sec. for Transportation & Public Works	AO Man Long
Procurator Gen.	HO Chio Meng
Pres., Court of Final Appeal	SAM Hou Fai
Pres., Legislative Council	Susana CHOU
Commissioner, Audit	Fatima Mei-lei CHOI
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption	CHEONG U

Colombia

Pres.	Alvaro URIBE Velez
Vice Pres.	Francisco SANTOS Calderon
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Andres Felipe ARIAS Leiva
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism	Luis Guillermo PLATA
Min. of Communication	Maria del Rosario GUERRA de La Espriella
Min. of Culture	Paula MORENO Zapata
Min. of Defense	Juan Manuel SANTOS Calderon

Colombia (continued)

Min. of Education	Cecilia Maria VELEZ White
Min. of Energy & Mines	Hernan MARTINEZ Torres
Min. of Environment, Housing, & Territorial Development	Juan LOZANO
Min. of Finance & Public Credit	Oscar Ivan ZULUAGA Escobar
Min. of Foreign Relations	Jaime BERMUDEZ Merizalde
Min. of Interior & Justice	Fabio VALENCIA Cossio
Min. of Social Protection	Diego PALACIO Betancourt
Min. of Transportation	Andres Uriel GALLEGO Henao
Dir., National Planning	Carolina RENTERIA
Prosecutor Gen.	Mario German IGUARAN Arana
Pres., Bank of the Republic	Jose Dario URIBE Escobar
Ambassador to the US	Carolina BARCO Isakson
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Claudia BLUM de Barberi

Comoros

Three main islands have been unified into the Union of Comoros, and the presidency of the Union will rotate between the different islands every four years. Presidential elections were held in May 2006, and each island elected its own president.

Pres. of the Union	Ahmed Abdallah SAMBI
Vice Pres. for Health, Solidarity, & Promotion	Ikililou DHOININE
Vice Pres. for Transportation, Post & Telecommunications, Communication, & Tourism	Idi NADHOIM
Min. of Agriculture, Fishing, Industrial Development, Artisan Artifacts, & Environment	Siti KASSIM
Min. of Defense	Mohamed Bacar DOSSAR
Min. of Finance, Budget, Economy, & Plans Responsible for the Promotion of Employment	Hassan HAMADI
Min. of Foreign Relations & Cooperation, the Diaspora, & the Francophone & Arab Worlds	Ahmed Ben Sa'id JAFFAR
Min. of Justice, Public Office, Prison Admin., & Admin. Reforms & Guard of the Seal	M'Madi ALI
Min. of Territorial Management, Urbanization, Housing, & Energy	Nailane MAHADJI
Min. for National Education, Research, Arts & Culture, Youth, & Sports & Spokesperson for the Govt.	Abdourohim Sa'id BACAR
Pres. of Anjouan	Moussa TOYBOU
Pres. of Grande Comore	Mohamed ABDOULWAHABI
Pres. of Moheli	Mohamed Ali SAID
Ambassador to the US	Mohamed TOHIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, NY	Mohamed TOHIRI

Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Pres.	Joseph KABILA
Prime Min.	Antoine GIZENGA
Min. of State for Agriculture	Francois Joseph MOBUTU NZANGA Ngbangawe
Min. of State for Interior, Decentralization, & Security	Denis KALUME Numbi
Min. of State at the Presidency	Nkulu MITUMBA Kilombo
Min. of Budget	Adolphe MUZITO
Min. of Civil Service	Laurent-Simon IKENGE Lisambola
Min. of Communications & Media	Emile BONGELI
Min. of Culture & Arts	Esdras KAMBALE
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs	Guyslain CHIKEZ Diemu
Min. of Economy & External Trade	Andre-Phillipe FUTA
Min. of Energy	Salomon BANAMUHERE Baliene
Min. of the Environment & Tourism	Jose ENDUNDU Bononge
Min. of Finance	Athanase MATENDA Kyelu
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Antipas MBUSA Nyamwisi
Min. of Gender, Women, & Children's Affairs	Philomene Omatuku ATSHAKAWO Akatshi
Min. of Health	Victorienne MELENGE

Congo, Democratic Republic of the (continued)

Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Leonard MASUGA
Min. of Hydrocarbons	Lambert MENDE Omalanga
Min. of Industry	Simon MBOSO Kiamputu
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction	Pierre LUMBI Okongo
Min. of Justice	Mutombo BAKAFWA Nsenda
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Marie-Ange LUKIANA Mufwankolo
Min. of Lands	Edouard KABUKABWA Bitangilay
Min. of Mines	Martin KABWELULU Labilo
Min. of National Economy	Sylvain Joel BIFWILA Tchamwala
Min. of Plan	Olivier KAMITATU Etsu
Min. of Post, Telephones, & Telecommunications	Louisa MUNGA
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education	Maker MWANGU Famba
Min. at the Prime Min.'s Office	Godefroid Mayobo MPWENE Ngantien
Min. of Public Enterprises	Jeannine MABUNDA Lioko
Min. of Relations With Parliament	Adolphe LUMANU
Min. of Social & Humanitarian Affairs	Jean-Claude MUYAMBO
Min. of Transportation	Charles MWANDO Nsimba
Min. of Urban Planning & Housing	Sylvain NGABU Chumbu
Min. of Youth & Sports	Willy BAKONGA
Governor, Central Bank	Jean-Claude MASANGU Mulango
Ambassador to the US	Faida Maramuke MITIFU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Atoki Christian ILEKA

Congo, Republic of the

Pres.	Denis SASSOU-Nguesso
Prime Min.	Isidore MVOUBA
Min. of State, Min. of Civil Service & State Reform	Jean-Martin MBEMBA
Min. of State, Min. of Hydrocarbons	Jean-Baptiste TATY LOUTARD
Min. of State, Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals	Aime Emmanuel YOKA
Min. of State, Min. of Planning & Territory Improvement	Pierre MOUSSA
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Cooperation, Humanitarian Action, & Solidarity	Charles Zacharie BOWAO
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Land Reform & Conservation of the Public Domain	Lamyr NGUELET
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of National Defense, Veterans, & Disabled War Veterans	Jacques Yvon NDOLOU, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Subregional Integration & the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD)	Justin Ballay MEGOT
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Rigobert MABOUNDOU
Min. of Commerce, Consumption, & Supplies	Jeanne DAMBENZET
Min. of Communications in Charge of Relations With Parliament	Alain AKOUALA-ATIPAULT
Min. of Construction, Town Planning, Housing, & Land Reform	Claude Alphonse NSILOU
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Tourism	Jean-Claude GAKOSSO
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Budget	Pacifique ISSOIKBEKA
Min. of Energy & Water	Bruno Jean Richard ITOUA
Min. of Equipment & Public Works	Florent NTSIBA, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Relations With Francophone Countries	Basile IKOUEBE
Min. of Forestry Economy	Henri DJOMBO
Min. of Health, Social Affairs, & the Family	Emilienne RAOUL
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Henri OSSEBI
Min. of Industrial Development & the Promotion of the Private Sector	Emile MABONZO
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security	Gilbert ODONGO
Min. of Maritime & Inland Fisheries, in Charge of Aquaculture	Guy Brice Parfait KOLELAS
Min. of Maritime Transportation & the Merchant Marine	Martin Parfait Aime COUSSOUD-MAVOUNGOU
Min. of Mines, Mineral Industries, & Geology	Pierre OBA
Min. of Posts & Technology, in Charge of New Technologies	Thierry MOUNGALA
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education, in Charge of Literacy	Rosalie KAMA

Congo, Republic of the (continued)

Min. for the Promotion of Women & the Integration of Women in Development	Jeanne Francois LECKOMBA LOUMETO-POMBO
Min. of Scientific Research & Technical Innovation	Hellot MAMPOUYA MANTSON
Min. of Security & Public Order	Paul MBOT, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, in Charge of Cottage Industry	Adelaide MOUNDELE-NGOLLO
Min. of Sports & Youth	Serge Michel ODZOKI
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training	Pierre Michel NGUIMBI
Min. of Territory Admin. & Decentralization	Raymond MBOULOU
Min. of Tourism & Environment	Andri Okombi SALISSA
Min. of Transportation & Civil Aviation	Emile OUOSSO
Min.-Del. for Territorial Development, Attached to the Min. of Planning & Territory Improvement	Gaston GAPO
Dir., Central Bank	
Ambassador to the US	Serge MOMBOULI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Cook Islands

(Self-governing in free association with New Zealand)

Prime Min.	Jim MARURAI
Dep. Prime Min.	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Agriculture	Ngamau MUNOKOA
Min. of Broadcasting	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Civil Aviation	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Commerce Commission	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Cultural Development	Wilkie RASMUSSEN
Min. of Education	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Energy	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Environment	Kete IOANE
Min. of Finance & Economic Development	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration	Wilkie RASMUSSEN
Min. of Health	Terepai MAOATE
Min. of Human Resources	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Information Technology	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Internal Affairs	Ngamau MUNOKOA
Min. of Justice	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Marine Resources	Wilkie RASMUSSEN
Min. of Outer Islands Admin.	Kete IOANE
Min. of Police	Jim MARURAI
Min. of Shipping	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Tourism	Wilkie RASMUSSEN
Min. of Transportation	Tangata VAVIA
Min. of Works	Ngamau MUNOKOA
Min. of Youth & Sports	Ngamau MUNOKOA
Attorney Gen.	Terepai MAOATE

Costa Rica

Pres.	Oscar ARIAS Sanchez
First Vice Pres.	Laura CHINCHILLA
Second Vice Pres.	
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports	Maria Elena CARBALLO
Min. of Education	Leonardo GARNIER
Min. of Environment & Energy	Roberto DOBLES
Min. of Finance	Guillermo ZUNIGA
Min. of Foreign Relations	Bruno STAGNO Ugarte
Min. of Foreign Trade	Marco Vinicio RUIZ

Costa Rica (continued)

Min. of Health	Maria Luisa AVILA
Min. of Housing	Fernando ZUMBADO
Min. of Justice	Laura CHINCHILLA
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Francisco MORALES
Min. of Planning & Economic Policy	Roberto GALLARDO
Min. of the Presidency	Rodrigo ARIAS
Min. of Production	Alfredo VOLIO Perez
Min. of Public Security, Govt., & Police	Janina DEL VECCHIO
Min. of Public Works & Transportation	Karla GONZALES
Min. of Science & Technology	Eugenia FLORES
Min. of Tourism	Carlos Ricardo BENAVIDES
Pres., Central Bank	Francisco DE PAUL Gutierrez
Ambassador to the US	Tomas DUENAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jorge URBINA Ortega

Cote d'Ivoire

Pres.	Laurent GBAGBO
Prime Min.	Guillaume SORO
Min. of African Integration & Spokesperson of the Govt.	Amadou KONE
Min. of Agriculture	Amadou Gon COULIBALY
Min. of Animal Production & Fisheries	Alphonse DOUATI
Min. of Communications	Ibrahim Sy SAVANE
Min. of Construction, Urban Development, & Housing	Marcel Benoit Amon TANO
Min. of Culture & Francophony	Komoe Augustin KOUADIO
Min. of Defense	Michel AMANI
Min. of Economic Infrastructure	Patrick ACHI
Min. of Economy & Finance	Charles Koffi DIBY
Min. of Employment & Civil Service	Hubert OULAYE
Min. of Environment, Water Resources, & Forests	Daniel Ayissi AKA
Min. of Family, Women, & Social Affairs	Adjoua Jeanne Brou PEUHMOND
Min. of the Fight Against HIV/AIDS	Christine ADJOBI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Youssouf BAKAYOKO
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Ibrahima CISSE
Min. of Industry & Private Sector Promotion	Amah Marie TEHOA
Min. of Interior	Desire TAGRO
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seal	Mamadou KONE
Min. of Mines & Energy	Leon Emmanuel MONNET
Min. of National Education	Gilbert BLEU-LAINE
Min. of National Reconciliation & Institutional Relations	Sebastien Dano DJEDJE
Min. of New Technologies, Information, & Communication	Hamed BAKAYOKO
Min. of Planning & Development	Paul Antoine Bohoun BOUABRE
Min. of Public Health	Remi Allah KOUADIO
Min. of Reconstruction & Reintegration	Fatoumata BAMBA-HAMZA
Min. of Solidarity & War Victims	Louis Andre DAKOURY-TABLEY
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training	Moussa DOSSO
Min. of Territorial Admin.	Daniel Cheik BAMBA
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts	Sidike KONATE
Min. of Trade & Commerce	Youssouf SOUMAHORO
Min. of Transportation	Albert Mabri TOIKEUSSE
Min. of Urban Development & Hygiene	Theodore Mel EG
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure	Dagobert BANZIO
Ambassador to the US	Yao Charles KOFFI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Alcide Ilahiri DJEDJE

Croatia

Pres.	Stjepan MESIC
Prime Min.	Ivo SANADER
Dep. Prime Min.	Djurdja ADLESIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Jadranka KOSOR
Dep. Prime Min.	Damir POLANCEC
Dep. Prime Min.	Slobodan UZELAC
Min. of Agriculture	Bozidar PANKRETIC
Min. of Culture	Bozo BISKUPIC
Min. of Defense	Branko VUKELIC
Min. of Economy, Labor, & Entrepreneurship	Damir POLANCEC
Min. of Environmental Protection, Physical Planning, & Construction	Marina Matulovic DROPULIC
Min. of Family, Veterans, & Intergenerational Affairs	Jadranka KOSOR
Min. of Finance	Ivan SUKER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration	Gordan JANDROKOVIC
Min. of Health	Darko MILINOVIC
Min. of the Interior	Marijan MLINARIC
Min. of Justice	Ana LOVRIN
Min. of Regional Development, Water Management, & Forestry	Petar COBANKOVIC
Min. of Science, Education, & Sport	Dragan PRIMORAC
Min. of the Sea, Transport, & Development	Bozidar KALMETA
Min. of Tourism	Damir BAJS
Governor, Croatian National Bank	Zeljko ROHATINSKI
Ambassador to the US	Kolinda GRABAR-KITAROVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Neven JURICA

Cuba—NDE

Pres. of the Council of State	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres. of the Council of State	Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura
Vice Pres. of the Council of State	Juan ALMEIDA Bosque
Vice Pres. of the Council of State	Julio CASAS Reguiero, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. of the Council of State	Abelardo COLOME Ibarra, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. of the Council of State	Carlos LAGE Davila
Vice Pres. of the Council of State	Esteban LAZO Hernandez
Min. Sec. of the Council of State	Jose M. MIYAR Barruecos
Pres. of the Council of Ministers	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers	Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers	Osmani CIENFUEGOS Gorriaran
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers	Jose Ramon FERNANDEZ Alvarez
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers	Pedro MIRET Prieto
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers	Otto RIVERO Torres
Vice Pres. of the Council of Ministers	Jose Luis RODRIGUEZ Garcia
Sec. of the Executive Committee of the Council of Ministers	Carlos LAGE Davila
Min. of Agriculture	
Min. of Auditing & Control	Gladys Maria BEJERANO Portela
Min. of Basic Industries	Yadira GARCIA Vera
Min. of Construction	Fidel FIGUEROA de la Paz
Min. of Culture	Abel PRIETO Jimenez
Min. of Domestic Trade	Marino MURILLO Jorge
Min. of Economy & Planning	Jose Luis RODRIGUEZ Garcia
Min. of Education	Ena Elsa VELAZQUEZ Cobiella
Min. of Finance & Prices	Georgina BARREIRO Fajardo
Min. of the Fishing Industry	Alfredo LOPEZ Valdes
Min. of the Food Industry	Alejandro ROCA Iglesias
Min. of Foreign Investment & Economic Cooperation	Marta LOMAS Morales
Min. of Foreign Relations	Felipe PEREZ ROQUE
Min. of Foreign Trade	Raul DE LA NUEZ Ramirez
Min. of Higher Education	Juan VELA Valdes
Min. of Information Science & Communication	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Min. of Interior	Abelardo COLOME Ibarra, <i>Corps Gen.</i>

Cuba—NDE (continued)

Min. of Justice	Maria Esther REUS Gonzalez
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Alfredo MORALES Cartaya
Min. of Light Industry	Jose HERNANDEZ Bernardez
Min. of Public Health	Jose Ramon BALAGUER Cabrera
Min. of the Revolutionary Armed Forces	Julio CASAS Reguiero, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Min. of Science, Technology, & Environment	
Min. of the Steelworking Industry	Fernando ACOSTA Santana
Min. of the Sugar Industry	Ulises ROSALES del Toro
Min. of Tourism	Manuel MARRERO Cruz
Min. of Transportation	Jorge Luis SIERRA Cruz
Min. Without Portfolio	Ricardo CABRISAS Ruiz
Attorney Gen.	Juan ESCALONA Reguera
Pres., Central Bank of Cuba	Francisco SOBERON Valdes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Rodrigo MALMIERCA Diaz

Cyprus

Pres.	Demetris CHRISTOFIAS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Environment	Michalis POLYNIKIS
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism	Andonis PASCHALIDES
Min. of Communications & Works	Nicos NICOLAIDES
Min. of Defense	Costas PAPACOSTAS
Min. of Education & Culture	Andreas DEMETRIOU
Min. of Finance	Charliaos STAVRAKIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Markos KYPRIANOU
Min. of Health	Christos PATSALIDES
Min. of Interior	Neoclis SYLIKIOTIS
Min. of Justice & Public Order	Kypros CHRYSOSTOMIDES
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance	Soteroula CHARALAMBOUS
Governor, Central Bank	Athanasios ORPHANIDES
Ambassador to the US	Andreas KAKOURIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Minas HADJIMICHAEL

Czech Republic

Pres.	Vaclav KLAUS
Prime Min.	Mirek TOPOLANEK
Dep. Prime Min.	Martin BURSIK
Dep. Prime Min.	Jiri CUNEK
Dep. Prime Min.	Petr NECAS
Dep. Prime Min. for European Affairs	Alexandr VONDRA
Min. of Agriculture	Petr GANDALOVIC
Min. of Culture	Vaclav JEHLICKA
Min. of Defense	Vlasta PARKANOVA
Min. of Education & Youth	Ondrej LISKA
Min. of Environment	Martin BURSIK
Min. of Finance	Miroslav KALOUSEK
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Karel SCHWARZENBERG
Min. of Health	Tomas JULINEK
Min. of Industry & Trade	Martin RIMAN
Min. of Interior	Ivan LANGER
Min. of Justice	Jiri POSPISIL
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Petr NECAS
Min. of Regional Development	Jiri CUNEK
Min. of Transportation	Ales REBICEK
Governor, Czech National Bank	Zdenek TUMA
Ambassador to the US	Petr KOLAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Martin PALOUS

Denmark

Queen	MARGRETHE II
Prime Min.	Anders Fogh RASMUSSEN
Min. of Climate & Energy	Connie HEDEGAARD
Min. of Cultural Affairs	Carina CHRISTENSEN
Min. of Defense	Soren GADE
Min. of Development Cooperation	Ulla TORNAES
Min. of Economic Affairs, Business, & Trade	Lene ESPERSEN
Min. of Education & Nordic Cooperation	Bertel HAARDER
Min. of Employment	Claus Hjort FREDERIKSEN
Min. of Environment	Troels Lund POULSEN
Min. of Finance	Lars Loekke RASMUSSEN
Min. of Food, Agriculture, & Fisheries	Eva Kjer HANSEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Per Stig MOLLER
Min. of Health & Prevention	Jakob Axel NIELSEN
Min. of Justice	Brian MIKKELSEN
Min. of Refugees, Immigration, Integration, & Ecclesiastical Affairs	Birthe Roenn HORNBECH
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation	Helge SANDER
Min. of Social Welfare & Gender Equality	Karen JESPERSEN
Min. of Taxation	Kristian JENSEN
Min. of Transport	Lars BARFOED
Chmn., Board of Governors, Danish National Bank	Soeren BJERRE-NIELSEN
Ambassador to the US	Friis Arne PETERSEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Carsten STAUR

Djibouti

Pres.	Ismail Omar GUELLEH
Prime Min.	Mohamed Dileita DILEITA
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & the Sea	Dini Abdallah BILILIS
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Artisans	Rifki Abdoukader BAMAKHRAMA
Min. of Communication & Culture	Rifki Abdoukader BAMAKHRAMA
Min. of Defense	OUGOUREH KIFLEH Ahmed
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Privatization	Yacin Elmi BOUH
Min. of Education	Abdi Ibrahim ABSIEH
Min. of Employment & National Solidarity	Mohamed Barkat ABDILLAHI
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources	Mohamed Ali MOHAMED
Min. of Equipment & Transport	Elmi Obsieh WAISS
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Parliamentary Relations	Mahamoud Ali YOUSOUF
Min. of Health	Banoita Tourab SALEH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing, Town Planning, Environment, & National & Regional Development	Abdallah Adillahi MIGUIL
Min. of Interior & Decentralization	Aboukader Du'ale WAISS
Min. of Justice & Penal & Muslim Affairs	Ismael Ibrahim HEMED
Min. of Presidential Affairs & Investment Promotion	Osman Ahmed MOUSSA
Min. of Trade & Industry	Saleban Omar OUDIN
Min. of Urban Planning, Housing, Environment, National, & Regional Development	Souleiman Omar OUDINE
Min. of Youth, Sports, Leisure, & Tourism	Akban Goita MOUSSA
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Mosque Properties & Muslim Affairs	Cheik Mogueh DIRIR
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for the Promotion of Women, Family Well- Being, & Social Affairs	Hawa Ahmed YOUSOUF
Governor, Central Bank	Mahamoud Haid DJAMA
Ambassador to the US	Roble OLHAYE Oudine
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Roble OLHAYE Oudine

Dominica

Pres.	Nicholas J. O. LIVERPOOL
Prime Min.	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry	Matthew WALTER

Dominica (continued)

Min. for Carib Affairs	Kelly GRANEAU
Min. of Community Development, Culture, Gender Affairs, & Information	Lorraine BANNIS-ROBERTS
Min. of Economic Development & Urban Renewal	Julius TIMOTHY
Min. of Education, Human Resource Development, Sports, & Youth Affairs	Vince HENDERSON
Min. of Finance, Social Security, & Foreign Affairs	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Health & Environment	John FABIEN
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Telecommunications	Reginald AUSTRIE
Min. of National Security, Labor, & Immigration	Rayburn BLACKMORE
Min. of Public Utilities, Energy, Ports, & the Public Service	Charles SAVARIN
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructural Development	Ambrose GEORGE
Min. of Tourism, Legal Affairs, & Civil Aviation	Ian DOUGLAS
Min. of Trade, Industry, Consumer Affairs, Private-Sector Relations, CARICOM, OECS, & Diaspora Affairs	Colin MCINTYRE
Attorney Gen.	Francine BARON-ROYER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Crispin GREGOIRE

Dominican Republic

Pres.	Leonel FERNANDEZ Reyna
Vice Pres.	Rafael ALBURQUERQUE de Castro
Sec. of State for Agriculture	Salvador JIMENEZ
Sec. of State for the Armed Forces	Pedro Rafael PENA Antonio
Sec. of State for Culture	Jose RAFAEL Lantigua
Sec. of State for Economy, Planning, & Development	Juan Temistocles MONTAS Dominguez
Sec. of State for Education	Melanio PAREDES
Sec. of State for the Environment & Natural Resources	Jaime David FERNANDEZ Mirabal
Sec. of State for Finance	Vicente BENGEO Albizu
Sec. of State for Foreign Relations	Carlos MORALES Troncoso
Sec. of State for Higher Education, Science, & Technology	Ligia AMADA MELO Viuda Cardona
Sec. of State for Industry & Commerce	Jose Ramon FADUL
Sec. of State for Interior & Police	Francisco ALMEYDA Rancier
Sec. of State for Labor	Maximiliano PUIG Miller
Sec. of State for the Presidency	Cesar PINA TORIBIO
Sec. of State for Public Health & Social Welfare	Bautista ROJAS Gomez, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of State for Public Works & Communications	Victor DIAZ Rua
Sec. of State for Sports	Felipe PAYANO
Sec. of State for Tourism	Francisco Javier GARCIA Fernandez
Sec. of State for Women	Alejandrina GERMAN
Sec. of State for Youth	Franklin RODRIGUEZ
Sec. of State Without Portfolio	Miguel MEJIA, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of State Without Portfolio	Eduardo SELMAN
Admin. Sec. of the Presidency	Luis Manuel BONETTI Veras
Technical Sec. of the Presidency	
Special Asst. to the Pres.	Jose Joaquin BIDO Medina, <i>Dr.</i>
Presidential Adviser on Antinarcotics	Vincio CASTILLO
Attorney Gen.	Radhames JIMENEZ Pena
Governor, Central Bank	Hector VALEZ Albizu
Ambassador to the US	Flavio Dario ESPINAL Jacobo
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Erasmus LARA-PENA

Ecuador

Pres.	Rafael CORREA Delgado
Vice Pres.	Lenin MORENO Garces
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries, & Aquaculture	Walter POVEDA Ricaurte
Min. of the Coast	Carolina PORTALUPI Castro
Min. of Culture	Galo MORA Witt
Min. of Economic & Social Inclusion	Jeannette SANCHEZ Zurita

Ecuador (continued)

Min. of Education	Raul VALLEJO Corral
Min. of Electricity & Renewable Energy	Alecksey MOSQUERA Rodriguez
Min. of Environment	Marcela AGUINAGA Vallejo
Min. of Finance	Fausto ORTIZ de la Cadena
Min. of Foreign Relations, Foreign Trade, & Integration	Maria Isabel SALVADOR Crespo
Min. of Govt. & Police	Fernando BUSTAMANTE Ponce
Min. of Industry & Competitiveness	Xavier ABAD Vicuna
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Gustavo JALKH Roben
Min. of Labor & Employment	Antonio GAGLIARDO Valarezo
Min. of Mines & Petroleum	Galo CHIRIBOGA Zambrano
Min. of National Defense	Javier PONCE Cevallos
Min. of Public Health	Caroline CHANG Campos
Min. of Sports	Raul CARRION Fiallos
Min. of Tourism	Veronica SION
Min. of Transportation & Public Works	Jorge MARUN Rodriguez
Min. of Urban Development & Housing	Maria de los Angeles DUARTE Pesantes
Min. Coordinator of Economic Policy	Pedro PAEZ Perez
Min. Coordinator of Internal & External Security Policy	Gustavo LARREA Cabrera
Min. Coordinator of Natural & Cultural Heritage	Doris SOLIS Carrion
Min. Coordinator of Policy	Ricardo PATINO Aroca
Min. Coordinator of Production	Susana CABEZA de Vaca
Min. Coordinator of Social Development	Nathalie CELY Suarez
Min. Coordinator of Strategic Sectors	Derlis PALACIOS Guerrero
National Sec. of Planning & Development	Fander FALCONI Benitez
Sec. Gen. of Public Admin. & Communications	Vinicio ALVARADO Espinel
Pres., Central Bank	Eduardo CABEZAS Molina
Ambassador to the US	Luis Benigno GALLEGOS Chiriboga
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Maria Fernanda ESPINOSA Garces

Egypt

Pres.	Mohamed Hosni MUBARAK
Prime Min.	Ahmed Mohamed NAZIF
Min. of Agriculture & Land Reclamation	Amin ABAZA
Min. of Awqaf (Religious Affairs)	Mahmoud Hamdy ZAQQOUQ
Min. of Civil Aviation	Ahmed SHAFIQ
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Tarek KAMEL
Min. of Culture	Farouk HOSNI
Min. of Defense	Mohamed Hussein TANTAWI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Min. of Education	Yousri El-GAMAL
Min. of Electricity & Energy	Hassan Ahmed YOUNIS
Min. of Finance	Youssef BOUTROS-GHALI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ahmed Ali ABOUL GHEIT
Min. of Foreign Trade & Industry	Rachid Mohamed RACHID
Min. of Health & Population	Hatem El-GABALI
Min. of Higher Education	Hani HILAL
Min. of Housing, Utilities, & Urban Communities	Ahmed El-MAGHRABI
Min. of Information	Anas El-FIQQI
Min. of Interior	Habib El-ADLY
Min. of Intl. Cooperation	Fayza ABOUL NAGA
Min. of Investment	Mahmoud MOHIELDIN
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources	Mahmoud ABU ZEID
Min. of Justice	Mamdouh MAREI
Min. of Legal Affairs & Parliamentary Councils	Moufed Mahmoud SHEHAB
Min. of Local Development	Abdel Salam al-MAHGOUB
Min. of Manpower & Immigration	Aisha ABDEL HADI
Min. of Military Production	Mohamed Hussein TANTAWI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>

Egypt (continued)

Min. of Petroleum	Sameh FAHMY
Min. of Planning	Osman Mohammed OSMAN
Min. of Public Business Sector	Mokhtar KHATTAB
Min. of Social Security	Ali MOSELHI
Min. of Tourism	Mohamed Zoheir GARANA
Min. of Transport	Mohamed Lotfi MANSOUR
Min. of State for Admin. Development	Ahmed DARWISH
Min. of State for Economic Development	Osman Mohammed OSMAN
Min. of State for Environment Affairs	Maged GEORGE
Min. of State for Local Development	Abdel-Rahim SHEHATA
Min. of State for Military Production	Sayed MESHAL
Min. of State for Scientific Research	Hani HILAL
Governor, Central Bank	Farouk Abdel Baky El-OKDA
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Maged ABDEL FATTAH

El Salvador

Pres.	Elias Antonio SACA Gonzalez
Vice Pres.	Ana Vilma Albanez de ESCOBAR
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Mario SALAVERIA
Min. of Defense	Jorge Alberto MOLINA Contreras
Min. of Economy	Ricardo ESMAHAN D'Aubuisson
Min. of Education	Darlyn MEZA
Min. of Environment	Carlos GUERRERO
Min. of Finance	William HANDAL
Min. of Foreign Relations	Marisol ARGUETA de Barillas
Min. of Government	Juan Miguel BOLANOS
Min. of Health	Jose Guillermo MAZA Brizuela
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	Jose Roberto ESPINAL
Min. of Public Security & Justice	Rene FIGUEROA
Min. of Public Works	Jorge Isidro NIETO Menendez
Min. of Tourism	Ruben ROCHI Parker
Attorney Gen.	Felix Garrid SAFIE
Pres., Central Reserve Bank	Luz Maria SERPAS de Portillo
Ambassador to the US	Rene Antonio LEON Rodriguez
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Carmen Maria GALLARDO de Hernandez

Equatorial Guinea

Pres.	Teodoro OBIANG Nguema Mbasogo, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Min.	Ricardo MANGUE Obama Nfube
First Vice Prime Min. in Charge of Human Rights	Aniceto EBIAKA Mohote
Second Vice Prime Min. in Charge of the Interior	Demetrio ELO Ndong Nsefumu
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. in Charge of Admin. Coordination	Fortunado OFA Mbo
Min. of Agriculture & Forests	Teodoro Nguema OBIANG Mangu
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Planning	Vincente Eate TOMI
Min. of Economy, Commerce, & Promotion	Jaime Ela NDONG
Min. of Education, Science, & Sports	Cristobal Menana ELA
Min. of Finance & Budget	Mercelino Owono EDU
Min. of Fishing & the Environment	Vincente Rodriguez SIOSA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Francophone Affairs	Pastor Micha ONDO BILE
Min. of Health	Antonio Martin NDONG Ntutumum
Min. of Information, Culture, Tourism, & Govt. Spokesman	Santiago NSOBEYA Efuman Nchama
Min. of Infrastructure & Urban Planning	Fidel NSUE Micha
Min. of Integration	Baltasar Engonga EDJO
Min. of Interior & Local Corporations	Clemente ENGONGA Nguema Onguene
Min. of Justice, Culture, & Penitentiary Institutions	Mauricio BOKUNG Asumu
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Evangelina OYO Ebule

Equatorial Guinea (continued)

Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy	Antanasio ELA Ntugu Nsa
Min. of National Defense	Antonio MBA Nguema, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of National Security	Manuel Nguema MBA Ma Mba, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy	Antanasio Ela NTUGU Nsa
Min. of Planning, Economic Development, & Public Investment	Jose ELA Oyana
Min. of Social Affairs & the Promotion of Women	Eulalia ENVO Bela
Min. of Transportation, Technology, & Posts & Telecommunications	Demetrio Elo Ndong NSEFUMU
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Missions	Alejandro EVUNA Owono Asangono
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Political Affairs & Admin.	Carmelo MODU Acuse Bindang
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Information, Culture, & Tourism	Alfonso NSUE Mokuy
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament	Angel MASIE Mibuy
Ambassador to the US	Purificacion Angue ONDO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Lino Sima Ekua AVOMO

Eritrea

Pres.	ISAIAS Afworki
Vice Pres.	
Min. of Agriculture	AREFAINE Berhe
Min. of Defense	SEBHAT Ephrem
Min. of Education	SEMERE Russom
Min. of Energy & Mines	TESFAI Gebreselassie
Min. of Finance	BERHANE Abrehe
Min. of Fisheries	AHMED Haj Ali
Min. of Foreign Affairs	OSMAN Saleh Mohammed
Min. of Health	SALEH Meki
Min. of Information	ALI Abdu
Min. of Justice	FOZIA Hashim
Min. of Labor & Human Welfare	ASKALU Menkerios
Min. of Land, Water, & Environment	WOLDEMICHAEL Gebremariam
Min. of Maritime Resources	AHMED Haj Ali
Min. of National Development	WOLDAI Futur
Min. of Public Works	ABRAHA Asfaha
Min. of Tourism	AMNA Nurhusein
Min. of Trade & Industry	GERGIS Teklemichael, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Transport & Communications	WOLDENKIEL Abraha
Governor, Bank of Eritrea	BEYENE Tekie
Ambassador to the US	GHIRMAI Ghebremariam
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	ARAYA Desta

Estonia

Pres.	Toomas Hendrik ILVES
Prime Min.	Andrus ANSIP
Min. of Agriculture	Helir-Valdor SEEDER
Min. of Culture	Laine JANES
Min. of Defense	Jaak AAVIKSOO
Min. of Economic Affairs & Communications	Juhan PARTS
Min. of Education & Research	Tonis LUKAS
Min. of Environment	Jaanus TAMKIVI
Min. of Finance	Ivari PADAR
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Urmas PAET
Min. of Internal Affairs	Juri PIHL
Min. of Justice	Rein LANG
Min. of Regional Affairs	Siim-Valmar KIISLER
Min. of Population Affairs	Urve PALO
Min. of Social Affairs	Maret MARIPUU
Pres., Bank of Estonia	Andres LIPSTOK
Ambassador to the US	Vaino REINART
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Tiina INTELMAANN

Ethiopia

President	GIRMA Woldegiorgis
Prime Minister	MELES Zenawi
Dep. Prime Min.	ADDISU Legesse
Dep. Prime Min.	KASSU Ilala
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	ADDISU Legesse
Vice Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	BELAY Ejigu
Vice Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	GETACHEW Teklemedhin
Vice Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	TEKALIGN Mamo
Min. of Cabinet Affairs	BERHANU Adelo
Min. of Capacity Building	TEFERA Walwa
Min. of Culture & Tourism	MOHAMOUD Dirir
Min. of Defense	KUMA Demeksa
Min. of Education	SNTAYEHU Weldemikael
Min. of Energy & Mines	ALEMAYEHU Tegenu
Min. of Federal Affairs	SIRAJ Fegisa
Min. of Finance & Economic Development	SUFIAN Ahmed
Min. of Foreign Affairs	SEYOUM Mesfin
Min. of Health	TEWODROS Adhanom
Min. of Information	BERHAN Hailu
Min. of Justice	ASEFA Kesito
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	HASSAN Abdella
Min. of Revenue Collection	MELAKU Fenta
Min. of Trade & Industry	GIRMA Birru
Min. of Transport & Communications	JUNEDIN Sado
Min. of Water Resources	ASFAW Dingamo
Min. of Women's Affairs	HIRUT Dilebo
Min. of Works & Urban Development	KASSU Ilala
Min. of Youth & Sports	ASTER Mamo
Governor, National Bank	TEKLEWOLD Atnafu
Ambassador to the US	Samuel ASSEFA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	DAWIT Yohannes

Fiji

The US has not recognized the interim government formed after the illegal coup of 5 December 2006.

President	
Vice President	
Prime Minister	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forests	Jainend KUMAR
Min. for Commerce, Industry, Investment, & Communications	Taito WARADI
Min. for Education	Netani SUKANAIVALU
Min. for Fijian Affairs, Heritage, Provincial Development, & Multiethnic Affairs	Epeli GANILAU
Min. for Finance, National Planning, Public Enterprise, & Sugar Industry	Mahendra Pal CHAUDHRY
Min. for Foreign Affairs & External Trade	Epeli NAILATIKAU
Min. for Health	Jona SENILAGAKALI
Min. for Home Affairs & Immigration	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Information	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>Commodore</i>
Min. for Justice, Electoral Reform, & Anticorruption	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Labor, Industrial Relations, Productivity, Tourism, & Environment	Bernadette ROUNDS-GANILAU
Min. for Lands & Mineral Resources	Tevita VUIBAU
Min. for Local Govt., Urban Development, & Public Utilities	Jone NAVAKAMOCEA
Min. for Public Service & Public Sector Reform	Poseci BUNE
Min. for Transport, Works, & Energy	Manu KOROVULAVULA
Min. for Women, Social Welfare, & Housing	Adi Laufitu MALANI
Min. for Youth, Sports, & Employment Opportunities	Lekh Ram VAYESHNOI
Attorney General	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM

Fiji (continued)

Governor, Reserve Bank	Savenaca NARUBE
Charge d' Affaires, Embassy, Washington	Penijamini Ravulolo Tuikubulau LOMALOMA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Finland

Pres.	Tarja HALONEN
Prime Min.	Matti Taneli VANHANEN
Dep. Prime Min.	Jyrki KATAINEN
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	Sirkka-Liisa ANTTILA
Min. of Communications	Suvi LINDEN
Min. of Culture & Sport.....	Stefan WALLIN
Min. of Defense	Jyri HAKAMIES
Min. of Economic Affairs	Mauri PEKKARINEN
Min. of Education	Sari SARKOMAA
Min. of Employment	Tarja CRONBERG
Min. of the Environment (Acting)	Kimmo TILLIKAINEN
Min. of Finance	Jyrki KATAINEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Nordic Cooperation	Cai-Goran Alexander STUBB
Min. of Foreign Trade & Development	Paavo VAYRYNEN
Min. of Health & Social Services	Paula RISIKKO
Min. of Housing	Jan VAPAAVUORI
Min. of Immigration & European Affairs	Astrid THORS
Min. of Interior	Anne HOLMLUND
Min. of Justice	Tuija BRAX
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Govt.	Mari KIVINIEMI
Min. of Social Affairs & Health	Liisa HYSSALA
Min. of Transport	Anu VEHVILAINEN
Governor, Bank of Finland	Erkki LIIKANEN
Ambassador to the US	Pekka LINTU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Kirsti Eeva Helena LINTONEN

France

Pres.	Nicolas SARKOZY
Prime Min.	Francois FILLON
Min. of State	Jean-Louis BORLOO
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries	Michel BARNIER
Min. of Budget, Public Accounts, & the Civil Service	Eric WOERTH
Min. of Culture & Communication	Christine ALBANEL
Min. of Defense	Herve MORIN
Min. of Economy, Industry, & Employment	Christine LAGARDE
Min. of Environment, Energy, Sustainable Development, & Regional Development	Jean-Louis BORLOO
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs	Bernard KOUCHNER
Min. of Health, Youth, Sports, & Associations	Roselyne BACHELOT-NARQUIN
Min. of Higher Education & Research	Valerie PECRESSE
Min. of Housing & Urban Affairs	Christine BOUTIN
Min. of Immigration, Integration, National Identity, & Co-Development	Brice HORTEFEUX
Min. of the Interior, Overseas France, & Local Authorities	Michele ALLIOT-MARIE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Rachida DATI
Min. of Labor, Labor Relations, Family, & Solidarity	Xavier BERTRAND
Min. of National Education	Xavier DARCOS
Sec. of State for the Civil Service	Andre SANTINI
Sec. of State for Defense & Veterans Affairs	Jean-Marie BOCKEL
Sec. of State for Development of the Capital Region	Christian BLANC
Sec. of State for Employment	Laurent WAUQUIEZ
Sec. of State for the Environment	Nathalie KOSCIUSKO-MORIZET
Sec. of State for European Affairs	Jean-Pierre JOUYET
Sec. of State for Family Affairs	Nadine MORANO

France (continued)

Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs & Human Rights	Rama YADE
Sec. of State for Foreign Cooperation & Francophone Affairs	Alain JOYANDET
Sec. of State for Industry & Consumer Affairs	Luc CHATEL
Sec. of State for the Interior & Local Authorities	Alain MARLEIX
Sec. of State for Overseas Territories	Yves JEGO
Sec. of State for Planning, Public Policy Evaluation, & Digital Economy	
Development	Eric BESSON
Sec. of State for Regional Development	Hubert FALCO
Sec. of State for Relations With Parliament	Roger KAROUTCHI
Sec. of State for Solidarity	Valerie LETARD
Sec. of State for Trade	Anne-Marie IDRAC
Sec. of State for Trade, Artisan Trades, Small & Medium-Sized	
Businesses, Tourism, & Services	Herve NOVELLI
Sec. of State for Transport	Dominique BUSSEREAU
Sec. of State for Urban Affairs	Fadela AMARA
Sec. of State for Youth, Sports, & Associations	Bernard LAPORTE
High Commissioner Responsible for Fighting Poverty	Martin HIRSCH
Governor, Bank of France	Christian NOYER
Ambassador to the US	Pierre VIMONT
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jean-Maurice RIPERT

Gabon

Pres.	Omar BONGO
Vice Pres.	Didjob Divungi DI NDINGE
Prime Min.	Jean Eyeghe NDONG
Dep. Prime Min.	Honorine DOSSOU NAKI
Dep. Prime Min.	Laure Olga GONDJOUT
Dep. Prime Min.	Georgette KOKO
Dep. Prime Min.	Paul MBA ABESOLE
Min. of State for Agriculture & Rural Development	Faustin BOUKOUBI
Min. of State for Communication, Post, & Telecommunications & New	
Information Technologies	Jean-Boniface ASSELE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State for Culture, the Arts, Educating the Population, Reform, &	
Human Rights	Paul MBA ABESOLE
Min. of State for Economy, Finance, Budget, & Privatization	Paul TOUNGUI
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Francophonie &	
Regional Integration	Laure Olga GONDJOUT
Min. of State for Housing & Town Planning	Patrice TONDA
Min. of State for Planning & Programming Development, in Charge of	
Evaluating Public Policies	Richard Auguste ONOUIVIET
Min. of State for Trade & Industrial Development	Paul BIYOGHE MBA
Min. of Defense	Ali BONGO ONDIMBA
Min. for the Environment, Sustainable Development, & the Protection of	
Nature	Georgette KOKO
Min. of Forests, Water, & Fishing Economy	Emile DOUMBA
Min. for Higher Education	Dieudonne PAMBO
Min. of Interior, Regional Development, Decentralization, Security, &	
Immigration	Andre MBA OBAME
Min. of Justice	Martin MABALA
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Welfare	Jean-Francois NDONGOU
Min. of the Merchant Navy & Port Infrastructures	Jacques ADIAHENOT
Min. of Mines, Petroleum, Hydrocarbons, Energy, Hydraulic Resources,	
& the Promotion of New Energies	Casimir OYE MBA
Min. of National Education & Civic Instruction	Michel MENGA M'ESSONO
Min. for Public Health & Sanitation, in Charge of the Family & the	
Promotion of Women	Angelique NGOMA
Min. of Public Services & the Modernization of the State	Alain Mensah ZOGUELET
Min. of Public Works, Infrastructures, & Construction	Flavien NZENGUI NZOUNDOU, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Scientific Research & Technological Development	Albert ONDO OSSA

Gabon (continued)

Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, Social Economy, & the Fight Against Poverty	Vincent ESSONE MENGUE
Min. of Social Affairs, National Solidarity, & the Protection of Widows & Orphans, in Charge of the Fights Against AIDS	Maitre Denise MEKAM'NE
Min. of State Control, Inspections, the Fight Against Corruption, & Illegal Accumulation of Wealth	Honorine DOSSOU NAKI
Min. of Technical Training, Vocational Training, & Professional Integration of Young People	Pierre-Andre KOMBILA
Min. of Territorial Development & Urban Policy	Pierre Claver MAGANGA MOUSSAVOU
Min. of Tourism & National Parks	Idriss NGARI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation	Dieudonne MOURI BOUSSOUGOU
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure, in Charge of Voluntary Organizations, & Govt. Spokesperson	Rene NDEMEZO OBIANG
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament & Constitutional Institutions	Josue MBADINGA
Ambassador to the US	Carlos BOUNGOU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Denis DANGUE-REWAKA

Gambia, The

Pres.	Yahya JAMMEH
Vice Pres.	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Sec. of State for Communications, Information, & Technology	Fatim BADJI
Sec. of State for Basic & Secondary Education	Fatou Lamin FAYE
Sec. of State for Defense	Yahya JAMMEH
Sec. of State for Finance & Economic Affairs	Mousa BALA-GAYE
Sec. of State for Fisheries, Water Resources, & National Assembly Matters	Yankouba TOURAY
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs	Omar TOURAY
Sec. of State for Forestry & Environment	Momodou Kotu CHAM
Sec. of State for Health & Social Welfare	Malick NJIE
Sec. of State for Higher Education & Research, Science, & Technology	Crispin GREY-JOHNSON
Sec. of State for Interior	Ousman SONKO
Sec. of State for Local Govt. & Lands & Religious Affairs	Ismaila SAMBOU
Sec. of State for Petroleum, Energy, & Mineral Resources	Ousman JAMMEH
Sec. of State for Tourism & Culture	Nancy NJIE
Sec. of State for Trade, Industry, & Employment	Abdou KOLLEY
Sec. of State for Women's Affairs	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Sec. of State for Works, Construction, & Infrastructure	Lamin BOJANG
Sec. of State for Youth & Sports	Mass Axy GYE
Attorney Gen. & Sec. of State for Justice	Marie SAINÉ-FIRDAUS
Chief of Defense Staff	Lang Tombong TAMBA, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Ambassador to the US	Dodou Bammy JAGNE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Tamsir JALLOW

Georgia

President	Mikheil SAAKASHVILI
Speaker of Parliament	Davit BAKRADZE
Prime Minister	Vladimir "Lado" GURGENIDZE
Vice Premier	Giorgi BARAMIDZE
Min. of Agriculture	Bakur KVEZERELI
Min. of Culture	Nika VACHEISHVILI
Min. of Defense	Davit KEZERASHVILI
Min. of Economic Development	Eka SHARASHIDZE
Min. of Education & Science	Gia NODIA
Min. of Energy	Alexander KHETAGURI
Min. of Environment	Irakli GVALADZE
Min. of Finance	Nikoloz GILAURO
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Eka TKESHELASHVILI

Georgia (continued)

Min. of Health & Social Welfare	Sandro KVTASHVILI
Min. of Internal Affairs	Vano MERABISHVILI
Min. of Justice	Nika GVARAMIA
State Min. for Diaspora Affairs	Iulon GAGOSHADZE
State Min. for Euro-Atlantic Integration	Giorgi BARAMIDZE
State Min. for Refugees & Accommodation	
State Min. for Regional Policies	Davit TKESHELASHVILI
State Min. for Reintegration	Temur IAKOBASHVILI
Prosecutor General	
Sec., National Security Council	Kakha LOMAIA
Chmn., National Bank (Acting)	David AMAGLOBELI
Ambassador to the US	Vasil "David" SIKHARULIDZE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Irakli ALASANIA

Germany

Pres.	Horst KOEHLER
Chancellor	Angela MERKEL
Vice Chancellor	Frank-Walter STEINMEIER
Min. for Consumer Protection & Agriculture	Horst SEEHOFER
Min. of Defense	Franz Josef JUNG
Min. for Economic Cooperation & Development	Heide Marie WIECZOREK-ZEUL
Min. for Economics & Technology	Michael GLOS
Min. for Education & Research	Annette SCHAVAN
Min. for Environment & Nuclear Safety	Sigmar GABRIEL
Min. for Family, Seniors, Women, & Youth	Ursula VON DER LEYEN
Min. of Finance	Peer STEINBRUECK
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Frank-Walter STEINMEIER
Min. for Health	Ulla SCHMIDT
Min. of Interior	Wolfgang SCHAEUBLE
Min. of Justice	Brigitte ZYPRIES
Min. for Labor & Social Security	Olaf SCHOLZ
Min. for Transportation, Construction, & Housing	Wolfgang TIEFENSEE
Min. Without Portfolio & Chancellery Chief	Thomas DE MAIZIERE
Pres., Bundesbank	Axel A. WEBER
Ambassador to the US	Klaus SCHARIOTH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Thomas MATUSSEK

Ghana

Pres.	John Agyekum KUFUOR
Vice Pres.	Aliu MAHAMA
Min. of Aviation	Gloria AKUFFO
Min. of Communications	Benjamin AGGREY-NTIM
Min. of Defense	Albert KAN-DAPAAH
Min. of Education, Science, & Sports	Dominic FOBIH
Min. of Energy	Joseph Kofi ADDA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning	Kwadwo BAAH-WIREDU
Min. of Fisheries	Gladys ASMAH
Min. of Food & Agriculture	Ernest DEBRAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD)	Akwasi OSEI-ADJEI
Min. of Health	Courage QUASHIGAH, <i>Maj. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Information & National Orientation	Stephen ASAMOAH-BOATENG
Min. of Interior	Kwamena BARTELS
Min. of Justice	Joe GHARTEY
Min. of Lands, Forestry, & Mines	Esther Obeng DAPAAH
Min. of Local Govt., Rural Development, & Environment	Kwado ADJEI-DARKO
Min. of Manpower, Youth, & Employment	Nana OKOMEA

Ghana (continued)

Min. of National Security	
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	Abraham OSEI-AIDOOH
Min. of Ports, Harbors, & Railways	Christopher Ameyaw AKUMFI
Min. for Public Sector Reform	Paa Kwesi NDUOM
Min. of Roads & Highways	Richard ANANE
Min. of Tourism & Diaspora Relations	Oboshie Sai KOFIE
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Private Sector Development	Joseph BAIDOE-ANSAH
Min. of Transportation	Richard ANANE
Min. of Water Resources, Works, & Housing	Abubakar Saddique BONIFACE
Min. of Women's & Children's Affairs	Alima MAHAMA
Min. of State in the Presidency	Yaw BARIMAH
Min. of State in the Presidency	Charles BINTIN
Min. of State in the Min. of Education	Elizabeth OHENE
Min. of State for Aviation	Gloria AKUFFO
Min. of State for Culture & Chieftancy	Sampson Kwaku BOAFO
Min. of State for Finance & Economic Planning	Anthony Akoto OSEI
Min. of State for Interior	Nana OBIRI BOAHEN
Min. of State for Justice	Ambrose DERY
Min. of State for Public Sector Reform	Samuel OWUSU-ADJEI
Min. of State for Transportation	Godfred BONYON
Min. of State for Water Resources, Works, & Housing	Cecelia Abena DAPAAH
Attorney Gen.	Joe GHARTEY
Governor, Bank of Ghana	Paul ACQUAH
Ambassador to the US	Kwame BAWUAH-EDUSEI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Leslie CHRISTIAN

Greece

Pres.	Karolos PAPOULIAS
Prime Min.	Konstandinos KARAMANLIS
Min. of Culture	Mikhailis LIAPIS
Min. of Development	Christos FOLIAS
Min. of Employment & Social Protection	Fani PALLI-PETRALIA
Min. of Environment, Physical Planning, & Public Works	Yeoryios SOUFLIAS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Theodora BAKOYIANNI
Min. of Health & Social Solidarity	Dimitrios AVRAMOPOULOS
Min. of Interior	Prokopis PAVLOPOULOS
Min. of Justice	Sotiris KHATZIGAKIS
Min. of Macedonia & Thrace	Margaritis TZIMAS
Min. of Merchant Marine & Island Policy	Anastasios PAPALIGOURAS
Min. of National Defense	Evangelos-Vassilios MEIMARAKIS
Min. of National Economy & Finance	Yeoryios ALOGOSKOUFIS
Min. of National Education & Religions	Evripidis STYLIANIDIS
Min. of Rural Development & Foods	Alekos KONDOS
Min. of Tourism	Aris SPILIOTOPOULOS
Min. of Transport & Communications	Kostis KHATZIDHAKIS
Min. of State in Charge of Communication	Theodoros ROUSSOPOULOS
Governor, Bank of Greece	Nikos GARGANAS
Ambassador to the US	Alexandros MALLIAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ioannis MOURIKIS

Grenada

Governor Gen.	Daniel WILLIAMS
Prime Min.	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries	Michael Denis LETT
Min. of Carriacou & Petite Martinique Affairs	George PRIME
Min. of Education & Human Resources	Franca BERNADINE
Min. of Finance, Planning, Economic Development, Energy, & Foreign Trade	Nazim BURKE

Grenada (continued)

Min. of Foreign Affairs & Tourism	Peter DAVID
Min. of Health	Karl HOOD
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Community Development	Alleyme WALKER
Min. of Information	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of Legal Affairs	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of National Security	Tillman THOMAS
Min. of Social Services, Ecclesiastical Affairs, & Labor	Glynis ROBERTS
Min. of Works, Physical Development, Public Utilities, & Environment	Joseph GILBERT
Min. of Youth Empowerment, Culture, & Sports	Patrick SIMMONS
Attorney Gen.	Jimmy BRISTOL
Ambassador to the US	Denis ANTOINE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ruth Elizabeth ROUSE

Guatemala

Pres.	Alvaro COLOM Caballeros
Vice Pres.	Rafael ESPADA
Min. of Agriculture	Julio Recinos SALAS
Min. of Communication & Public Works	Luis Alfredo ALEJOS Olivero
Min. of Culture & Sports	Geronimo LANCERIO
Min. of Defense	Marco Tulio GARCIA Franco, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy	Romulo CABALLEROS
Min. of Education	Ana Francisca Ordonez DE MOLINA
Min. of Energy & Mines	Carlos Ivan MEANY Valerio
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources	Luis Alberto FERRATE Feliche
Min. of External Relations	Haroldo RODAS Melgar
Min. of Finance	Juan Alberto FUENTES Knight
Min. of Government	Francisco Jose JIMENEZ Irungaray
Min. of Labor	Edgar RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Public Health & Social Assistance	Celso David CEREZO Mulet
Attorney Gen.	Jose Amilcar VELASQUEZ Zarate
Solicitor Gen.	Luis Alfonso ROSALES
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	Jorge Raul ARROYAVE Reyes
Pres., Bank of Guatemala	Maria Antonieta del Cid de BONILLA
Ambassador to the US	Francisco VILLAGRAN de Leon
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Gert ROSENTHAL Koenigsberger

Guinea

Pres.	Lansana CONTE, <i>Gen.</i>
Prime Min.	Ahmed Tidiane SOUARE
Min. of Admin. Reform & Public Service	Makale TRAORE
Min. of Agriculture	Mahmoud CAMARA
Min. of Commerce & Competitiveness	Yacine BARRY
Min. of Communication & New Information Technologies	Tibou CAMARA
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Leisure	Aly Gilbert IFONO
Min. of Decentralization & Local Development	Ibrahima DIAKITE
Min. of Defense	Almamy Kabele CAMARA
Min. of Development & the Environment	Papa Koly KOUROUMA
Min. of Economy & Finance	Ousmane DORE
Min. of Energy & Water	Ansoumane CONDE
Min. of Fishing & Aquaculture	Youssouf SYLLA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Amadou Lamarana BAH
Min. of Health & Public Hygiene	Mariame BEA VOUGI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Gomou Nianga KOMATA
Min. of Industrial Development, Small- & Medium-Sized Enterprises, & Handicraft	Youssouf DIALLO

Guinea (continued)

Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Bachir TOURE
Min. of Livestock Breeding & the Protection of Animals	El Hadj Diao KANTE
Min. of Mines & Geology	Ahmad KANTE
Min. of National Reconciliation, Solidarity, & Institutional Relations	Ahmadou Oury BAH
Min. in Charge of Overseas Guineans & African Integration	Harouna BERETE
Min. of Planning & Cooperation	Djigui CAMARA
Min. of Pre-University & Civic Education	Ousmane SOUARE
Min. of Public Works	Amadou Poredaka DIALLO
Min. of Security & Civil Protection	Mohamed DAMBA
Min. of Social, Women's, & Children's Affairs	Germaine MANGUE
Min. of State Control & Good Governance	Souleymane CISSE
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training	Sanoussi KABA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Political Affairs	Sekouba BANGOURA
Min. of Tourism & the Promotion of Hotels	Bah Mairouna DIALLO
Min. of Transportation	Cheick TOURE
Min. of Urban Planning & Housing	Saidouba CAMARA
Min. of Youth & Sports	Issa CONDE
Min. of Youth Employment	Ahmadou DIALLO
Min. Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	Sam Mamady SOUMAH
Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	Oury Bailo BAH
Sec. Gen. of Religious Affairs	Mahmoud Cherif NABANIOU
Governor, Central Bank	Daouda BANGOURA
Ambassador to the US	Mory Karamoko KABA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Alpha Ibrahima SOW

Guinea-Bissau

Pres.	Joao Bernardo VIEIRA
Prime Min.	Carlos CORREIA
Min. of Admin. Reform	Carlos COSTA
Min. of Defense	Marciano Silva BARBEIRO
Min. of Economy & Regional Integration	Carlos Mussa BALDE
Min. of Education	Marcelino VAZ
Min. of Finance	Issuf SANHA
Min. of Fisheries	Armando Ramos da SILVA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Diaspora	Maria da Conceicao Nobre CABRAL
Min. of Health	Camilo Simoes PEREIRA
Min. of Interior	Cipriano CASSAMA
Min. of Justice	Carmelita Barbosa Rodrigues PIRES
Min. of Labor & Public Affairs	Fernando GOMES
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	Snares SAMBU
Min. of Public Works & Housing	Dionisio CABI
Min. of Rural Development	Sola Nkilin Na BITCHA
Min. of Social Communication	Fernando MENDONCA
Min. of Social Solidarity, Family, & Poverty Eradication	Fernando GOMES
Min. of Tourism	Francisco Conduto de PINA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Handicraft	Luis Oliveira SANCA
Min. of Transportation & Communications	Vicente BLUTE
Min. for Veteran Affairs	Boata NANBATCHA
Min. of Youth, Culture, & Sports	Adiato Diallo NANDIGNA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Alfredo Lopes CABRAL

Guyana

Pres.	Bharrat JAGDEO
Prime Min.	Samuel HINDS
First Vice Pres.	
Second Vice Pres.	Reepu Daman PERSAUD
Min. in the Office of the Pres. (Foreign Affairs)	Carolyn RODRIGUES
Min. in the Office of the Pres. (Public Service)	George FUNG-ON

Guyana (continued)

Min. of Agriculture	Robert PERSAUD
Min. of Amerindian Affairs	Pauline CAMPBELL-SUKHAI
Min. of Economic Planning	
Min. of Education	Shaik BAKSH
Min. of Finance	Ashni SINGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Fisheries, Crops, & Livestock	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Carolyn RODRIGUES
Min. of Foreign Trade	Henry JEFFREY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health	Leslie RAMSAMMY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs	Clement ROHEE
Min. of Housing & Water	Harry NAWBATT
Min. of Human Services & Social Security	Pryia MANICKCHAND
Min. of Information	
Min. of Labor	Manzoor NADIR
Min. of Legal Affairs	Doodnauth SINGH
Min. of Local Government	Kellawan LALL
Min. of Marine Resources	
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	Reepu Daman PERSAUD
Min. of Public Service Management	Jennifer WESTFORD, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works	Samuel HINDS
Min. of Tourism, Industry, & Commerce	Manniram PRASHAD
Min. of Transport, Communication, & Hydraulics	Robeson BENN
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports	Frank ANTHONY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. Within Local Govt.	Clinton COLLYMORE
Head, Presidential Secretariat	Roger LUNCHEON
Attorney General	Doodnauth SINGH
Governor, Bank of Guyana	Dolly S. SINGH
Ambassador to the US	Bayney KARRAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Haiti

Pres.	Rene Garcia PREVAL
Prime Min.	Michele Duvivier PIERRE-LOUIS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Rural Development	Joanas GUE
Min. of Commerce & Industry	Marie Josee GARNIER
Min. of Culture & Communication	Olsen JEAN-JULIE
Min. of the Economy & Finance	Daniel DORSAINVIL
Min. of Environment	Jean-Marie Claude GERMAIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Worship	Alrich NICOLAS
Min. of Haitians Living Abroad	Charles MANGAT
Min. of Interior & Territorial Collectivities	Paul Antoine BIEN-AIME
Min. of Justice & Public Security	Michele Duvivier PIERRE-LOUIS
Min. of National Education & Professional Training	Joel Desrosiers JEAN-PIERRE
Min. of Planning & External Cooperation	Jean-Max BELLERIVE
Min. of Public Health & Population	Alex LARSEN
Min. of Public Works, Transport, & Communications	Gerald JEAN-BAPTISTE
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor	Gabrielle Previlon BAUDIN
Min. of Tourism	Patrick DELATOUR
Min. of Women's Affairs & Rights	Marie-Laurence Jocelyn LASSEGUE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Civic Action	Evans LESCOUFLAIR
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament	Joseph JASMIN
Ambassador to the US	Raymond JOSEPH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Leo MERORES

Holy See (Vatican City)

Supreme Pontiff, Roman Catholic Church	BENEDICT XVI, <i>Pope</i>
Sec. of State	Tarcisio BERTONE, <i>Cardinal</i>
Sec. for Relations With States	Dominique MAMBERTI, <i>Archbishop</i>
Apostolic Nuncio to the US	Pietro SAMBI, <i>Archbishop</i>
Permanent Observer to the UN, New York	Celestino MIGLIORE, <i>Archbishop</i>

Honduras

Pres.	Manuel ZELAYA Rosales
Vice Pres.	Elvin Ernesto SANTOS Ordonez
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Hector HERNANDEZ
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Sports	Rodolfo PASTOR
Min. of Defense	Aristides MEJIA
Min. of Education	Rafael PINEDA PONCE
Min. of Finance	Rebeca SANTOS Rivera
Min. of Foreign Relations	Edmundo ORELLANA Mercado
Min. of Industry & Commerce	Fredis CERRATO
Min. of Govt. & Justice	Victor MEZA
Min. of Labor	Mayra MEJIA del Cid
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	Tomas BAQUERO
Min. of the Presidency	Enrique FLORES Lanza
Min. of Public Employees' Retirement & Pension (INJUPEMP)	Lucio IZAGUIRRE
Min. of Public Health	Elsa PALOU
Min. of Public Works, Transportation, & Housing	Jose Rosario BONANO
Min. of Public Security	Jorge RODAS Gamero
Min. of Science & Technology	Miriam MEJIA
Min. of Tourism	Ricardo MARTINEZ
Min. Without Portfolio (Housing Sector)	Hector BRICENO
Pres., Central Bank	Edwin ARAQUE
Ambassador to the US	Roberto FLORES BERMUDEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jorge Arturo REINA Idiaquez

Hungary

Pres.	Laszlo SOLYOM
Prime Min.	Ferenc GYURCSANY
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Jozsef GRAF
Min. of Defense	Imre SZEKERES
Min. of Economics & Development	Gordon BAJNAI
Min. of Education & Culture	Istvan HILLER
Min. of Environmental Protection & Water Management	Imre SZABO
Min. of Finance	Janos VERES
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Kinga GONCZ
Min. of Health	Tamas SZEKELY
Min. of Justice & Law Enforcement	Tibor DRASKOVICS
Min. for Local Govt. & Regional Development	Istvan GYENESEI
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor	Erika SZUCS
Min. of Transportation & Telecommunications	Pal SZABO
Min. in Charge of the Prime Min.'s Office	Peter KISS
Min. Without Portfolio for the Secret Services	Gyorgy SZILVASY
Min. Without Portfolio for Public Admin. Reform	Tibor DRASKOVICS
Min. Without Portfolio for Research & Development	Karoly MOLNAR
Governor, National Bank of Hungary	Andras SIMOR
Ambassador to the US	Ferenc SOMOGYI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Gabor BRODI

Iceland

President	Olafur GRIMSSON
Prime Minister	Geir H. HAARDE
Min. of Commerce	Bjorgvin SIGURDSSON

Iceland (continued)

Min. of Communication & Transport	Kristjan MOLLER
Min. of Education, Culture, Research & Development	Thorgerdur Katrin GUNNARSDOTTIR
Min. of Environment	Thorunn SVEINBJARNADOTTIR
Min. of Finance	Arni M. MATHIESEN
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture	Einar K. GUDFINNSSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade	Ingibjorg Solrun GISLADOTTIR
Min. of Health & Social Security	Gudlaugur Thor THORDARSON
Min. of Industry	Ossur SKARPHEDINSSON
Min. of Justice & Church Affairs	Bjorn BJARNASON
Min. of Social Affairs	Johanna SIGURDARDOTTIR
Dir., Central Bank of Iceland	David ODDSSON
Ambassador to the US	Albert JONSSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Hjalmar HANNESSON

India

Pres.	Pratibha PATIL
Vice Pres.	Hamid ANSARI
Prime Min.	Manmohan SINGH
Principal Sec. to the Prime Min.'s Office	T. K. A. NAIR
National Security Adviser	Mayankote Kelath NARAYANAN
Dep. Chmn., Planning Commission	Montek Singh AHLUWALIA
Min. of Agriculture	Sharad PAWAR
Min. of Agro & Rural Industries	Mahavir PRASAD
Min. of Chemicals & Fertilizers	Ram Vilas PASWAN
Min. of Coal	Manmohan SINGH
Min. of Commerce & Industry	Kamal NATH
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	A. RAJA
Min. of Company Affairs	Prem Chand GUPTA
Min. of Consumer Affairs, Food, & Public Admin.	Sharad PAWAR
Min. of Culture	Jaipal REDDY
Min. of Defense	A. K. ANTONY
Min. of Development of Northeastern Region	Paty Ripple KYNDIAH
Min. of Earth Sciences	Kapil SIBAL
Min. of Environment & Forests	Manmohan SINGH
Min. of External Affairs	Pranab MUKHERJEE
Min. of Finance	Palaniappan CHIDAMBARAM
Min. of Health & Family Welfare	Anbumani RAMADOSS
Min. of Home Affairs	Shivraj PATIL
Min. of Human Resource Development	Arjun SINGH
Min. of Information & Broadcasting	Priyaranjan DASMUNSI
Min. of Law & Justice	Hans Raj BHARDWAJ
Min. of Local Govt.	Mani Shankar AIYAR
Min. of Mines	Sis Ram OLA
Min. of Minority Affairs	A. R. ANTULAY
Min. of Overseas Indian Affairs	Vayalar RAVI
Min. of Panchayati Raj	Mani Shankar AIYAR
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	Priyaranjan DASMUNSI
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Gas	Murli DEORA
Min. of Power	Sushil Kumar SHINDE
Min. of Railways	Laloo Prasad YADAV
Min. of Rural Development	Raghuvansh Prasad SINGH
Min. of Science & Technology	Kapil SIBAL
Min. of Shipping, Road Transport, & Highways	T. R. BAALU
Min. of Small-Scale Industries	Mahavir PRASAD
Min. of Social Justice & Empowerment	Meira KUMAR
Min. of Steel	Ram Vilas PASWAN
Min. of Textiles	Shankersinh VAGHELA
Min. of Tourism & Culture	Ambika SONI
Min. of Tribal Affairs	Paty Ripple KYNDIAH

India (continued)

Min. of Urban Development	Jaipal REDDY
Min. of Water Resources	Saif-u-Din SOZ
Min. of Youth Affairs & Sports	Mani Shankar AIYAR
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Civil Aviation	Praful PATEL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Food Processing Industries	Subodh Kant SAHAY
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Heavy Industries & Public Enterprises	Santosh Mohan DEV
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Labor & Employment	Oscar FERNANDES
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Nonconventional Energy Sources	Vilas MUTTEMWAR
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Statistics & Program Implementation	G. K. VASAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Urban Employment & Poverty Alleviation	Kumari SELJA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Women & Child Development	Renuka CHOWDHURY
Governor, Reserve Bank of India	Duvvuri SUBBARAO
Ambassador to the US	Ranendra SEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Nirupam SEN

Indonesia

Pres.	Susilo Bambang YUDHOYONO
Vice Pres.	Muhammad Yusuf KALLA
Coordinating Min. for Economic Affairs	SRI MULYANI Indrawati
Coordinating Min. for the People's Welfare	Aburizal BAKRIE
Coordinating Min. for Political, Legal, & Security Affairs	WIDODO Adi Sutjipto
Min. of Agriculture	Anton APRIYANTONO
Min. for Communication & Information	Mohammad NUH
Min. for Cooperatives & Small & Medium Enterprises	Suryadharma ALI
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Jero WACIK
Min. of Defense	Juwono SUDARSONO
Min. for the Development of Disadvantaged Regions	Mohammad Lukman EDY
Min. of Education	Bambang SUDIBYO
Min. for Energy & Mineral Resources	Purnomo YUSGIANTORO
Min. for the Environment	Rachmat Nadi WITOELAR Kartaadipoetra
Min. of Finance	SRI MULYANI Indrawati
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Noer Hassan WIRAJUDA
Min. of Forestry	Malam Sambat KABAN
Min. of Health	Siti Fadilah SUPARI
Min. of Home Affairs	MARDIYANTO
Min. of Industry	Fahmi IDRIS
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Andi MATTALATA
Min. of Manpower & Transmigration	Erman SUPARNO
Min. of Maritime Affairs & Fisheries	Freddy NUMBERI
Min. for National Development Planning	Paskah SUZETTA
Min. for Public Housing	Mohammad Yusuf ASYARI
Min. of Public Works	Joko KIRMANTO
Min. of Religion	Muhammad Maftuh BASYUNI
Min. of Research & Technology	KUSMAYANTO Kadiman
Min. of Social Affairs	Bachtiar CHAMSYAH
Min. for State Apparatus Reform	Taufiq EFFENDI
Min. for State-Owned Enterprises	Sofyan DJALIL
Min. of Trade	Mari Elka PANGESTU
Min. of Transportation	Jusman Syafii DJAMAL
Min. for Women's Empowerment	Meutia Farida HATTA Swasono
Min. for Youth & Sports	Adhyaksa DAULT
Attorney Gen.	Hendarman SUPANDJI
Cabinet Sec.	Sudi SILALAH
State Sec.	Hatta RAJASA
Dir., State Intelligence Agency (BIN)	Syamsir SIREGAR

Indonesia (continued)

Governor, Bank Indonesia	BOEDIONO
Ambassador to the US	SUDJADNAN Parnohadiningrat
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Raden Mohammad Marty Muliana NATALEGAWA

Iran—NDE

Supreme Leader	Ali Hoseini-KHAMENEI, <i>Ayatollah</i>
Pres.	Mahmud AHMADI-NEJAD
Speaker of the Islamic Consultative Assembly (Majles)	Ali Ardeshir-LARIJANI
Sec. of the Cabinet	Masud ZARIBAFAN
First Vice Pres.	Parviz DAVUDI
Vice Pres. for Atomic Energy	Qolam Reza AQAZADEH-Khoi
Vice Pres. for Cultural Heritage & Tourism	Esfandiar Rahim MASHAIE
Vice Pres. for Environmental Protection	Fatemeh JAVADI
Vice Pres. for Executive Affairs	Ali SAIDLU
Vice Pres. for Legal & Parliamentary Affairs	Mohammad Reza RAHIMI
Vice Pres. for Management & Planning	Mansur BORQEI
Vice Pres. for Martyrs & War Veterans Affairs	Hosein DEHQAN
Vice Pres. for National Youth Organizations	Ali AKBARI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Vice Pres. for Physical Education	Mohammad ALI-ABADI
Min. of Agricultural Jihad	Mohammad Reza ESKANDARI
Min. of Commerce	Masud MIR-KAZEMI
Min. of Communication & Information Technology	Mohammad SOLEIMANI
Min. of Cooperatives	Mohammad ABBASI
Min. of Defense & Armed Forces Logistics	Mostafa Mohammad NAJAR, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Economic Affairs & Finance	Shams-ed-Din HOSEINI
Min. of Education	Mahmud FARSHIDI
Min. of Energy	Parviz FATAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Manuchehr MOTAKI
Min. of Health	Kamran BAQERI-LANKARANI
Min. of Housing & Development	Mohammad SAIDI-KIA
Min. of Industries & Mining	Ali Akbar MEHRABIAN
Min. of Intelligence & Security	Qolam Hosein MOHSENI-EJEI
Min. of Interior	Ali KORDAN
Min. of Islamic Culture & Guidance	Mohammad Hosein SAFAR-HARANDI
Min. of Justice	Qolam Hosein ELHAM
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Mohammad JAHROMI
Min. of Petroleum	Qolam Hosein NOZARI
Min. of Roads & Transportation	Hamed BEHBAHANI
Min. of Science, Research, & Technology	Mohammad Mehdi ZAHEDI
Min. of Welfare & Social Security	Abdol Reza MESRI
Govt. Spokesman	Qolam Hosein ELHAM
Governor, Central Bank of Iran	Tahmaseb MAZAHERI-Khorasani
Head of Interest Section in the US	Mostafa RAHMANI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mohammad KHAZAI-Torshizi

Iraq

Pres.	Jalal TALABANI
Vice Pres.	Adil ABD AL-MAHDI
Vice Pres.	Tariq al-HASHIMI
Prime Min.	Nuri al-MALIKI
Dep. Prime Min.	Rafi al-ISSAWI
Dep. Prime Min.	Barham SALIH
Min. of Agriculture	Ali Husayn al-BAHADILI
Min. of Communications	Faruq ABD AL-QADIR Abd al-Rahman
Min. of Culture	Mahar Dilli al-HADITHI
Min. of Defense	Abd al-Qadir al-MUFRIJI
Min. of Displacement & Migration	Abd al-Samad SULTAN

Iraq (continued)

Min. of Education	Khudayr al-KHUZAI
Min. of Electricity	Karim Wahid al-HASAN
Min. of Environment	Nermin OTHMAN
Min. of Finance	Bayan JABR
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Hoshyar Mahmud ZEBARI
Min. of Health	Salih Mahdi Mutlab al-HASNAWI
Min. of Higher Education	Abid Dhiyab al-UJAYLI
Min. of Housing & Construction	Bayan DIZAYEE
Min. of Human Rights	Wijdan Mikhail SALIM
Min. of Industry & Minerals	Fawzi al-HARIRI
Min. of Interior	Jawad al-BULANI
Min. of Justice	Hashim al-SHIBLI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Mahmud Muhammad Jawad al-RADI
Min. of Municipalities & Public Works	Riyadh GHARIB
Min. of Oil	Husayn al-SHAHRISTANI
Min. of Planning	Ali BABAN
Min. of Science & Technology	Raid Fahmi JAHID
Min. of Trade	Abd al-Falah al-SUDANI
Min. of Transportation	Amir Abd al-Jabar ISMAIL
Min. of Water Resources	Latif RASHID
Min. of Youth & Sports	Jasim Muhammad JAFAR
Min. of State for Civil Society Affairs	Thamir Jafar al-ZUBAYDI
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs	Muhammad Munajjid al-DULAYMI
Min. of State for National Assembly	Safa al-Din al-SAFI
Min. of State for National Dialogue	Akram al-HAKIM
Min. of State for National Security	Shirwan al-WAILI
Min. of State for Provinces	Khulud Sami al-MAJUN
Min. of State for Tourism & Antiquities	Qahtan Abbas al-JABBURI
Min. of State for Women's Affairs	Nawal Majid al-SAMARRAI
Min. of State Without Portfolio	Ali Muhammad AHMAD
Min. of State Without Portfolio	Hasan Radhi Kazim al-SARI
Min. of State Without Portfolio	Muhammad Abbas al-URAYBI
Governor, Central Bank of Iraq	Sinan al-SHABIBI
Ambassador to the US	Samir Shakir al-SUMAYDI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Hamid al-BAYATI

Ireland

Pres.	Mary MCALEESE
Prime Min.	Brian COWEN
Dep. Prime Min.	Mary COUGHLAN
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Food	Brendan SMITH
Min. for Arts, Sport, & Tourism	Martin CULLEN
Min. for Communications, Energy, & Natural Resources	Eamon RYAN
Min. for Community, Rural, & Gaeltacht Affairs	Eamon O'CUIV
Min. for Defense	Willie O'DEA
Min. for Education & Science	Batt O'KEEFFE
Min. for Enterprise, Trade, & Employment	Mary COUGHLAN
Min. for Environment, Heritage, & Local Government	John GORMLEY
Min. for Finance	Brian LENIHAN
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Micheal MARTIN
Min. for Health & Children	Mary HARNEY
Min. for Justice, Equality, & Law Reform	Dermot AHERN
Min. for Social & Family Affairs	Mary HANAFIN
Min. for Transport & Marine	Noel DEMPSEY
Attorney Gen.	Paul GALLAGHER
Governor, Central Bank of Ireland	John HURLEY
Ambassador to the US	Michael COLLINS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	John Paul KAVANAGH

Israel

The country has a caretaker government until the selection of a new prime minister. The prime minister automatically assumes any ministerial position vacated until the official appointment of another minister.

Pres.	Shimon PERES
Prime Min.	Ehud OLMERT
Dep. Prime Min.	Tzipora "Tzipi" LIVNI
Vice Prime Min.	Haim RAMON
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Shalom SIMHON
Min. of Communications	Ariel ATIAS
Min. of Defense	Ehud BARAK
Min. for Development of the Negev & Galilee	Yaacov EDRI
Min. of Education	Yael "Yuli" TAMIR
Min. of Environment	Gideon EZRA
Min. of Finance	Roni BAR-ON
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Tzipora "Tzipi" LIVNI
Min. of Health	Yaacov BEN YIZRI
Min. of Housing & Construction	Zeev BOIM
Min. of Immigrant Absorption	Yaacov EDRI
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Labor	Eliyahu "Eli" YISHAI
Min. of Interior	Meir SHEETRIT
Min. of Internal (Public) Security	Avraham DICHTER
Min. of Justice	Daniel FRIEDMANN
Min. of National Infrastructures	Binyamin BEN ELIEZER
Min. for Pensioner Affairs	Rafael "Rafi" EITAN
Min. of Religious Affairs	Yitzhak COHEN
Min. of Social Affairs	Yitzhak HERZOG
Min. of Science, Culture, & Sport	Ghalib MAJADILAH
Min. of Tourism	Gideon EZRA
Min. of Transportation & Road Safety	Shaul MOFAZ
Min. Without Portfolio	Ruhama AVRAHAM
Min. Without Portfolio	Amichai "Ami" AYALON
Min. Without Portfolio	Yitzhak COHEN
Min. Without Portfolio	Meshulam NAHARI
Attorney Gen.	Menachem MAZUZ
Governor, Bank of Israel	Stanley FISCHER
Ambassador to the US	Salai MERIDOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Gabriela SHALEV

Italy

Pres.	Giorgio NAPOLITANO
Prime Min.	Silvio BERLUSCONI
Under Sec. for the Prime Min.	Gianni LETTA
Min. of Agriculture	Luca ZAIA
Min. of Community Policy	Andrea RONCHI
Min. of Cultural Assets	Sandro BONDI
Min. of Defense	Ignazio LA RUSSA
Min. of Economic Development	Claudio SCAJOLA
Min. of Economy & Finance	Giulio TREMONTI
Min. of Education	Maria Stella GELMINI
Min. of Environment	Stefania PRESTIGIACOMO
Min. of Equal Opportunity	Mara CARFAGNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Franco FRATTINI
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport	Altero MATTEOLI
Min. of Innovation	Renato BRUNETTA
Min. of Interior	Ernesto Roberto MARONI
Min. of Justice	Angelino ALFANO
Min. of Program Implementation	Gianfranco ROTONDI
Min. of Reforms & Federalism	Umberto BOSSI
Min. of Regional Affairs	Raffaele FITTO

Italy (continued)

Min. of Relations With Parliament	Elio VITO
Min. of Simplification	Roberto CALDEROLI
Min. of Welfare	Maurizio SACCONI
Min. of Youth Policy	Giorgia MELONI
Governor, Bank of Italy	Mario DRAGHI
Ambassador to the US	Giovanni CASTELLANETA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Giulio TERZI di Sant' Agata

Jamaica

Governor Gen.	Kenneth HALL
Prime Min.	Bruce GOLDING
Dep. Prime Min.	Kenneth BAUGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture	Christopher TUFTON
Min. of Defense	Bruce GOLDING
Min. of Education	Andrew HOLNESS
Min. of Energy	Clive MULLINGS
Min. of Finance & the Public Service	Audley SHAW
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade	Kenneth BAUGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health & Environment	Rudyard SPENCER
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Investment	Karl SAMUDA
Min. of Information, Culture, Youth, & Sports	Olivia GRANGE
Min. of Justice	Dorothy LIGHTBOURNE
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Pearnel CHARLES
Min. of Mines & Telecommunications	Derrick SMITH
Min. of National Security	Trevor MACMILLAN
Min. of Planning & Development	Bruce GOLDING
Min. of Tourism	Edmund BARLETT
Min. of Transport & Works	Michael HENRY
Min. of Water & Housing	Horace CHANG, <i>Dr.</i>
Attorney Gen.	Dorothy LIGHTBOURNE
Governor, Central Bank	Derick Milton LATIBEAUDIÈRE
Ambassador to the US	Anthony JOHNSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Raymond WOLFE

Japan

Emperor	AKIHITO
Prime Min.	Taro ASO
Chief Cabinet Sec.	Takeo KAWAMURA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries	Shigeru ISHIBA
Min. of Defense	Yasukazu HAMADA
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Industry	Toshihiro NIKAI
Min. of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, & Technology	Ryu SHIONOYA
Min. of Environment	Tetsuo SAITO
Min. of Finance	Shoichi NAKAGAWA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Hirofumi NAKASONE
Min. of Health, Labor, & Welfare	Yoichi MASUZOE
Min. of Internal Affairs & Communications	Kunio HATOYAMA
Min. of Justice	Eisuke MORI
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, & Transport	Kazuyoshi KANEKO
Min. of Ocean Policy	Sadakazu TANIGAKI
State Min. for Abduction Issue	Takeo KAWAMURA
State Min. for Consumer Protection, Science & Technology Policy, & Food Safety	Seiko NODA
State Min. for Declining Birthrate & Gender Equality	Yuko OBUCHI
State Min. for Economic & Fiscal Policy	Kaoru YOSANO
State Min. for Financial Services	Shoichi NAKAGAWA
State Min. for Okinawa & Northern Territories	Tsutomu SATO
State Min. for Regulatory & Civil Service Reform	Akira AMARI

Japan (continued)

Chmn., National Public Safety Commission	Tsutomu SATO
Governor, Bank of Japan	Masaaki SHIRAKAWA
Ambassador to the US	Ichiro FUJISAKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Yukio TAKASU

Jordan

King	ABDALLAH II
Prime Min.	Nader al-DAHABI
Min. of Agriculture	Muzahim al-MUHAISIN
Min. of Awqaf & Islamic Affairs	Abdul Fatah SALAH
Min. of Culture	Nancy BAKIR
Min. of Defense	Nader al-DAHABI
Min. of Education	Taysir al-NUEIMI
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources	Khaldoun QUTEISHAT
Min. of the Environment	Khalid Al IRANI
Min. of Finance	Hamad al-KASASBEH
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Salah Eddin BASHIR
Min. of Health	Salah al-MAWAJDEH
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Umar SHUDEIFAT
Min. of Information & Communication Technology	Bassem al-ROUSSAN
Min. of Industry & Trade	Amir al-HADIDI
Min. of Interior	Eid Al FAYEZ
Min. of Justice	Ayman AWDEH
Min. of Labor	Bassem al-SALEM
Min. of Municipal Affairs	Shihadeh ABU HUDEIB
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation	Suhair Al ALI
Min. of Political Development & Judicial Affairs	Kamal NASSER
Min. of Public Sector Reform	Maher al-MADADHA
Min. of Public Works & Housing	Sahel al-MAJALI
Min. of Social Development	Hala LATOUF
Min. of Tourism & Antiquities	Maha al-KHATIB
Min. of Transportation	Alaa al-BATAYNAH
Min. of Water & Irrigation	Raed ABU SAUD
Min. of State for Media Affairs & Communication	Nasser JUDEH
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs	Abdul Rahim al-OKOUR
Min. of State for Prime-Ministerial Affairs	Thuqan al-QUDAH
Governor, Central Bank of Jordan	Umayya TOUKAN
Ambassador to the US	ZEID Ra'ad Zeid al-Hussein, <i>Prince</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Muhammad Al-ALLAF

Kazakhstan

Pres.	Nursultan NAZARBAYEV
Prime Min.	Karim MASIMOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Yerbol ORYNBAYEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Umirzak SHUKEYEV
Min. of Agriculture	Akylbek KURISHBAYEV
Min. of Culture & Information	Mukhtar KUL MUKHAMMED
Min. of Defense	Daniyal AKHMETOV
Min. of Economy & Budget Planning	Bakhyt SULTANOV
Min. of Education & Science	Zhanseit TUYMEBAYEV
Min. of Emergency Situations	Vladimir BOZHKO
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources	Sauat MYNBAYEV
Min. of Environmental Protection	Nurlan ISKAKOV
Min. of Finance	Bolat ZHAMISHEV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Marat TAZHIN
Min. of Health	Anatoliy DERNOVOY
Min. of Industry & Trade	Vladimir SHKOLNIK
Min. of Internal Affairs	Baurzhan MUKHAMEDZHANOV

Kazakhstan (continued)

Min. of Justice	Zagipa BALIYEVA
Min. of Labor & Social Protection	Berdybek SAPARBAYEV
Min. of Tourism & Sport	Temirkhan DOSMUKHANBETOV
Min. of Transport & Communications	Serik AKHMETOV
Chmn., National Bank	Anvar SAYDENOV
Chmn., National Security Ctte. (KNB)	Amangeldy SHABDARBAYEV
Sec., Security Council	Kairbek SULEYMENOV
Ambassador to the US	Yerlan IDRISOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Byrganym AITIMOVA

Kenya

Pres.	Mwai KIBAKI
Vice Pres.	Stephene Kalonzo MUSYOKA
Prime Min.	Raila Amolo ODINGA
Dep. Prime Min.	Uhuru KENYATTA
Dep. Prime Min.	Wycliffe Musalia MUDAVADI
Min. for Agriculture	William Samoei RUTO
Min. for Cooperative Development	Joseph NYAGAH
Min. for the East African Community	Amason Kingi JEFFAH
Min. for Education	Sam ONGERI
Min. for Energy	Kiraitu MURUNGI
Min. for Environment & Mineral Resources	John MICHUKI
Min. for Finance	Amos KIMUNYA
Min. for Fisheries Development	Paul Nyongesa OTUOMA
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Moses WETANGULA
Min. for Forestry & Wildlife	Noah WEKESA
Min. for Gender & Children Affairs	Esther Murugi MATHENGE
Min. for Higher Education, Science, & Technology	Sally Jepngetich KOSGEY
Min. for Home Affairs	Stephene Kalonzo MUSYOKA
Min. for Housing	Peter Soita SHITANDA
Min. for Industrialization	Henry Kiprono KOSGEY
Min. for Information & Communications	Samuel Lesuron POGHISIO
Min. for Justice, National Cohesion, & Constitutional Affairs	Martha KARUA
Min. for Labor	John Kiyonga MUNYES
Min. for Lands	Aggrey James ORENKO
Min. for Livestock Development	Mohamed Abdi KUTI
Min. for Local Govt.	Wycliffe Musalia MUDAVADI
Min. for Medical Services	Peter Anyang NYONGO
Min. for Nairobi Metropolitan Development	Mutula KILONZO
Min. for Public Health & Sanitation	Beth Wambui MUGO
Min. for Public Works	Chris OBURE
Min. for Regional Development Authorities	Fredrick Omulo GUMO
Min. for Roads	Kipkalya KONES
Min. for Tourism	Mohamed Najib BALALA
Min. for Trade	Uhuru KENYATTA
Min. for Transport	Chirau Ali MWAKWERE
Min. for Water & Irrigation	Charity Kaluki NGILU
Min. for Youth & Sports	Helen Jepkemoi SAMBILI
Min. of State for Defense	Yussuf Mohamed HAJI
Min. of State for Immigration & Registration of Persons	Gerald Otieno KAJWANG
Min. of State for National Heritage & Culture	William Ole NTIMAMA
Min. of State for Planning, National Development, & Vision 2030	Wycliffe Ambetsa OPARANYA
Min. of State for Provincial Admin. & National Security	George SAITOTI
Min. of State for Public Service	Dalmas Anyango OTIENO
Min. of State for Special Programs	Naomi Namsi SHABAN
Attorney Gen.	Amos WAKO

Kenya (continued)

Governor, Central Bank of Kenya	Njuguna S. NDUNGU
Ambassador to the US	Peter OGEGO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Zachary Dominic MUBURI-MUITA

Kiribati

Pres.	Anote TONG
Vice Pres.	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Cooperatives	Ioteba REDFERN
Min. for Communications, Transport, & Tourism Development	Naatan TEEWE
Min. for Education, Youth, & Sport Development	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Environment, Lands, & Agricultural Development	Martin TOFINGA
Min. for Finance & Economic Development	Nabuti MWEMWENIKARAWA
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration	Anote TONG
Min. for Health & Medical Services	Natanera KIRATA
Min. for Human Resources Development	Bauro TONGAAI
Min. for Internal Affairs & Social Development	Amberoti NIKORA
Min. for the Line and Phoenix Islands	Tawita TEMOKU
Min. for Natural Resources Development	Tetabo NAKARA
Min. for Public Works & Utilities	James TAOM

Korea, North—NDE

Gen. Sec., Korean Workers' Party	KIM Jong Il
Supreme Cdr., Korean People's Army	KIM Jong Il, <i>Mar.</i>
Chmn., National Defense Commission (NDC)	KIM Jong Il, <i>Mar.</i>
First Vice Chmn., NDC	JO Myong Rok, <i>VMar.</i>
Vice Chmn., NDC	KIM Yong Chun, <i>VMar.</i>
Vice Chmn., NDC	RI Yong Mu, <i>VMar.</i>
Member, NDC	JON Pyong Ho
Member, NDC	KIM Il Chol, <i>VMar.</i>

Supreme People's Assembly (SPA)

Pres., SPA Presidium	KIM Yong Nam
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium	KIM Yong Dae
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium	YANG Hyong Sop
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium	KIM Yong Ju
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium	PAK Song Chol
Sec. Gen., SPA Presidium	CHOE Yong Rim
Member, SPA Presidium	HONG Sok Hyong
Member, SPA Presidium	KANG Chang Uk
Member, SPA Presidium	KANG Yong Sop
Member, SPA Presidium	KIM Kyong Ho
Member, SPA Presidium	PAK Sun Hui
Member, SPA Presidium	PYON Yong Rip
Member, SPA Presidium	RI Kwang Ho
Member, SPA Presidium	RYOM Sun Gil
Member, SPA Presidium	RYU Mi Yong
Member, SPA Presidium	THAE Hyong Chol
Chmn., SPA	CHOE Thae Bok
Vice Chmn., SPA	RYO Won Gu
Vice Chmn., SPA	

Cabinet

Premier	KIM Yong Il
Vice Premier	JON Sung Hun
Vice Premier	KWAK Pom Gi
Vice Premier	RO Tu Chol
Vice Premier	THAE Jong Su

Korea, North—NDE (continued)

Min. of Agriculture	RI Kyong Sik
Min. of Chemical Industry	RI Mu Yong
Min. of City Management	CHOE Jong Gon
Min. of Coal Industries	KIM Hyong Sik
Min. of Commerce	RI Yong Son
Min. of Construction & Building-Materials Industries	TONG Jong Ho
Min. of Crude Oil Industry	
Min. of Culture	KANG Nung Su
Min. of Education	KIM Yong Jin
Min. of Electronic Industry	O Su Yong
Min. of Extractive Industries	KANG Min Chol
Min. of Finance	MUN Il Bong
Min. of Fisheries	SIM Ki Yop
Min. of Foreign Affairs	PAK Ui Chun
Min. of Foreign Trade	RI Ryong Nam
Min. of Forestry	SOK Kun Su
Min. of Labor	JONG Yong Su
Min. of Land & Environment Preservation	PAK Song Nam
Min. of Land & Marine Transport	RA Tong Hui
Min. of Light Industry	RI Ju O
Min. of Machine-Building Industry	JO Pyong Ju
Min. of Metal Industry	KIM Sung Hyon
Min. of People's Security	JU Sang Song
Min. of Post & Telecommunications	RYU Yong Sop
Min. of Power Industries	PAK Nam Chil
Min. of Procurement & Food Admin.	CHOE Nam Gyun
Min. of Public Health	CHOE Chang Sik
Min. of Railways	CHON Kil Su
Min. of State Construction Control	PAE Tal Jun
Min. of State Inspection	KIM Ui Sun
Chmn., State Planning Commission	KIM Kwang Rin
Chmn., Physical Culture & Sports Guidance Commission	PAK Hak Son
Pres., National Academy of Sciences	PYON Yong Rip
Dir., Central Statistics Bureau	KIM Chang Su
Chief Sec.	KIM Yong Ho
Min. of People's Armed Forces (not subordinate to the cabinet)	KIM Il Chol, <i>VMar.</i>
Pres., Central Bank	KIM Wan Su
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	SIN Son Ho

Korea, South

The spellings of names of South Korean officials have been changed to reflect widely recognized spellings.

Pres.	LEE Myung-bak
Prime Min.	HAN Seung-soo
Chief Sec.	CHO Jung-pyo
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism	YU In-chon
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology	AHN Byong-man
Min. of Environment	LEE Maan-ee
Min. for Food, Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries	JANG Tae-pyung
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade	YU Myung-hwan
Min. of Gender Equality	BYUN Do-yoon
Min. for Health, Welfare, & Family Affairs	JEON Jae-hee
Min. of Justice	KIM Kyung-han
Min. of Knowledge Economy	LEE Youn-ho
Min. of Labor	LEE Young-hui
Min. of Land, Transport, & Maritime Affairs	CHUNG Jong-hwan
Min. of National Defense	LEE Sang-hee
Min. of Public Admin. & Security	WON Sei-hoon
Min. of Strategy & Finance	KANG Man-soo

Korea, South (continued)

Min. of Unification	KIM Ha-joong
Chmn., Board of Audit & Inspection	
Chmn., Civil Rights Commission	YANG Gun
Chmn., Civil Service Commission	KWON Oh-ryong
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission	BAEK Yong-ho
Chmn., Financial Services Commission	JUN Kwang-woo
Chmn., Korean Broadcasting & Communications Commission	CHOI See-jung
Chmn., National Competitive Council	SA-KONG II
Pres., National Human Rights Commission	AHN Kyong-whan
Chief of Staff, Office of the Pres.	CHUNG Chung-kil
Senior Presidential Sec. for Foreign Affairs & Security Policy, Office of the Pres.	KIM Sung-hwan
Dir., National Intelligence Service	KIM Sung-ho
Governor, Bank of Korea	LEE Seong-tae
Ambassador to the US	LEE Tae-sik
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	PARK In-kook

Kosovo

Pres.	Fatmir SEJDIU
Prime Min.	Hashim THACI
Min. of Agriculture	Idriz VEHAJI
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports	Valton BEQIRI
Min. of Economy & Finance	Ahmet SHALA
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology	Enver HOXHAI
Min. of Energy & Mining	Justina PULA-SHIROKA
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning	Mahir YAGCILAR
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Skender HYSANI
Min. of Health	Alush GASHI
Min. of Interior	Zenun PAJAZITI
Min. of Justice	Nekibe KELMENDI
Min. of Labor & Social Work	Nenad RASIC
Min. of Local Govt.	Sadri FERATI
Min. of Public Services	Arsim BAJRAMI
Min. of Returns & Communities	Boban STANKOVIC
Min. of Trade & Industry	Lutfi ZHARKU
Min. of Transport & Telecommunication	Fatmir LIMAJ
Managing Dir., Central Banking Authority of Kosovo	Michel SVETCHINE

Kuwait

Amir	SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Prime Min.	NASIR al-MUHAMMAD al-Ahmad al-Sabah
First Dep. Prime Min.	JABIR al-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min.	MUHAMMAD al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min.	Faysal al-HAJJI
Min. of Commerce & Industry	Ahmad Abdallah al-BAQR
Min. of Communications	Abd al-Rahman al-GHUNAYM
Min. of Defense	JABIR al-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Education & Higher Education	Nuriya al-SUBAYH
Min. of Electricity & Water	Muhammad al-ULAYM
Min. of Finance	Mustafa al-Jassim al-SHIMMALI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	MUHAMMAD al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Min. of Health	Ali Muhammad al-BARRAK
Min. of Information	SABAH al-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Interior	JABIR al-KHALID al-Jabir al-Sabah
Min. of Justice	Husayn al-HURAYTI
Min. of Oil	Muhammad al-ULAYM
Min. of Public Works	Fadhil Safar Ali SAFAR
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs	Husayn al-HURAYTI

Kuwait (continued)

Min. of Social Affairs & Labor	Badr al-DUWAYLAH
Min. of State for Amiri Diwan Affairs	NASIR al-SABAH al-Ahmad al-Sabah
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs	Faysal al-HAJJI
Min. of State for Housing Affairs	Mudhi al-HAMUD
Min. of State for Municipality Affairs	Fadhil Safar Ali SAFAR
Min. of State for National Assembly Affairs	Ahmad Abdallah al-BAQR
Pres., National Security Bureau	AHMAD al-FAHD al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Governor, Central Bank	SALIM al-Abd al-Aziz al-Saud al-Sabah
Ambassador to the US	SALIM al-Abdallah al-Jabir al-Sabah
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Abdallah Ahmad Muhammad al-MURAD

Kyrgyzstan

Pres.	Kurmanbek BAKIEV
Prime Min.	Igor CHUDINOV
First Dep. Prime Min.	Iskenderbek AYDARALIEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Elmira IBRAGIMOVA
Min. of Agriculture, Water Management, & Processing Industries	Arstanbek NOGOEV
Min. of Culture & Information	Sultan RAEV
Min. of Defense	Bakytbek KALYEV
Min. of Economic Development & Trade	Akylbek JAPAROV
Min. of Education & Science	Ishenkul BOLDJUROVA
Min. of Emergency Situations	Kamchybek TASHIEV
Min. of Finance	Tajikan KALIMBETOVA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ednan KARABAEV
Min. of Health Care	Marat MAMBETOV
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Fuel Resources	Saparbek BALKIBEKOV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Moldomusa KONGANTIEV
Min. of Justice	Nurlan TURSUNKULOV
Min. of Labor & Social Development	Uktomkhan ABDULLAEVA
Min. of Transportation & Communications	Nurlan SULAYMANOV
Chmn., State Committee for National Security	Murat SUTALINOV
Sec., National Security Council	Ismail ISAKOV
Prosecutor Gen.	Elmurza SATYBALDIEV
Ambassador to the US	Zamira SYDYKOVA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Nurbek JEENBAEV

Laos

Lao officials are addressed by the first element in their names.

Pres.	CHOUMMALI Saignason, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Vice Pres.	BOUN-GNANG Volachit
Prime Min.	BOUASONE Bouphavanh
Dep. Prime Min.	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min.	DOUANGCHAI Phichit
Dep. Prime Min.	SOMSAVAT Lengsavat
Dep. Prime Min.	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	SITAHENG Latsaphone
Min. of Commerce	SOULIVONG Daravong
Min. of Communications, Transport, Posts, & Construction	SOMMATH Pholsena
Min. of Education	SOMKOT Mangnornmek
Min. of Energy & Mining	
Min. of Finance	SOMDY Douangdy
Min. of Foreign Affairs	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Industry & Commerce	NAM Vignaket
Min. of Information & Culture	MOUNKEO Olaboun
Min. of Justice	CHALEUAN Yapaoher
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	ONECHANH Thammavong
Min. of National Defense	DOUANGCHAI Phichit, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>

Laos (continued)

Min. of Public Health	PONMEK Dalaloi, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security	THONGBANH Sengaphone
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office & Head of Public Admin. & Civil Authority	BOUNPHENG Mounphosay
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office	BOUASY Lovansay
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office	KHAM-OUANE Bouppha
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office	ONNEUA Phommachanh
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office	SAISENGLI Tengbliachu
Min. & Chmn. of National Mekong Ctte.	KHAMLOUAD Sitlakone
Min. & Chmn. of National Tourism Authority	SOMPONG Mongkhonvilay
Min. & Head of Cabinet, Pres.'s Office	SOUBANH Sritthirath
Min. & Head of Govt. Secretariats	CHEUANG Sombounkhanh
Min. & Head of Science, Technology, & Environment Agency	BOUNTIEM Phitsamay
Chmn. Planning & Investment Ctte.	SOULIVONG Dalavong
Chmn. State Control Commission	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Governor, Bank of Lao PDR	PHOUPHET Khamphounvong
Ambassador to the US	PHIANE Philakone
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	KANIKA Phommachanh

Latvia

Pres.	Valdis ZATLERS
Prime Min.	Ivars GODMANIS
Min. of Agriculture	Martins ROZE
Min. for Children & Families	Ainars BASTIKS
Min. of Culture	Helena DEMAKOVA
Min. of Defense	Vinets VELDRE
Min. of Economics	Kaspars GERHARDS
Min. of Education & Science	Tatjana KOKE
Min. of Environment	Raimonds VEJONIS
Min. of Finance	Atis SLAKTERIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Maris RIEKSTINS
Min. of Health	Ivars EGLITIS
Min. of Interior	Mareks SEGLINS
Min. of Justice	Gaidis BERZINS
Min. of Regional Development & Local Govts.	Edgars ZALANS
Min. for Special Assignments for Admin. of European Union Funds	Normunds BROKS
Min. for Special Assignments for E-Govt. Affairs	Signe BALINA
Min. for Special Assignments for Society Integration Affairs	Oskars KASTENS
Min. of Transport	Ainars SLESERS
Min. of Welfare	Iveta PURNE
Governor, Bank of Latvia	Ilmars RIMSEVICS
Ambassador to the US	Andrejs PILDEGOVICS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Solveiga SILKALNA

Lebanon

Pres.	Michel SULAYMAN
Prime Min.	Fuad SINIORA
Dep. Prime Min.	Issam ABU JAMRA
Min. of Agriculture	Elie SKAFF
Min. of Culture	Tammam SALAM
Min. of Defense	Elias MURR
Min. of Displaced People	Raymond AUDI
Min. of Economy & Trade	Muhammad SAFADI
Min. of Education	Bahia HARIRI

Lebanon (continued)

Min. of Energy & Water	Alain TABOURIAN
Min. of Environment	Antoine KARAM
Min. of Finance	Mohammed CHATTAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Emigrants	Fawzi SALLOUKH
Min. of Health	Muhammad Jawad KHALIFA
Min. of Industry	Ghazi ZOAYTER
Min. of Information	Tarek MITRI
Min. of Interior	Ziad BAROUD
Min. of Justice	Ibrahim NAJJAR
Min. of Labor	Muhammed FNEISH
Min. of Social Affairs	Mario AWN
Min. of Telecommunications	Gibran BASSIL
Min. of Tourism	Elie MAROUNI
Min. of Transport & Public Works	Ghazi ARIDI
Min. of Youth & Sports	Talal ARSLAN
Min. of State for Administrative Reform	Ibrahim SHAMSEDDINE
Min. of State Without Portfolio	Wael ABU FAOUR
Min. of State Without Portfolio	Nassib LAHOUD
Min. of State Without Portfolio	Jean OGASSAPIAN
Min. of State Without Portfolio	Khalid QABBANI
Min. of State Without Portfolio	Ali QANSO
Min. of State Without Portfolio	Youssef TAQLA
Governor, Central Bank	Riad SALAMEH
Ambassador to the US	Antoine CHEDID
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Nawaf SALAM

Lesotho

King	LETSIE III
Prime Min.	Pakalitha Bethuel MOSISILI
Dep. Prime Min.	Archibald Lesao LEHOHLA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security	Lesole MOKOMA
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology	Mothetjoa METSING
Min. of Defense & National Security	Pakalitha Bethuel MOSISILI
Min. of Education & Training	Mamphono KHAKETLA
Min. of Employment & Labor	Refiloe MASEMENE
Min. of Finance & Development Planning	Timothy THAHANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Mohlabi Kenneth TSEKOA
Min. of Forestry & Land Reclamation	Lincoln Ralechate MOKOSE
Min. of Gender, Youth, Sports, & Recreation	Mathabiso LEPONO
Min. of Health & Social Welfare	Mphu RAMATLAPENG
Min. of Home Affairs, Public Safety, & Parliamentary Affairs	Archibald Lesao LEHOHLA
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, Correctional Services, Law, & Constitutional Affairs	Mpeo Mahase MOILOA
Min. of Local Government & Chieftainship	Pontso Matumelo SEKATLE
Min. of Natural Resources	Monyane MOLELKI
Min. in the Prime Minister's Office	Motlohelo PHOOKO
Min. of Public Service	Semano SEKATLE
Min. of Public Works & Transport	Tsele CHAKELA
Min. of Tourism, Environment, & Culture	Lebohang NTSINYI
Min. of Trade & Industry, Cooperatives & Marketing	Popane LEBESA
Governor, Central Bank	Moeketsi SENAOANA
Ambassador to the US	David Mohlomi RANTEKO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Lebohang Fine MAEMA

Liberia

President	Ellen JOHNSON SIRLEAF
Vice President	Joseph BOAKAI
Min. of Agriculture	J. Christopher TOE

Liberia (continued)

Min. of Commerce & Industry	Frances JOHNSON MORRIS
Min. of Education	Joseph KORTO
Min. of Finance	Augustine NGAFUAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Olubanke KING-AKERELE
Min. of Gender Development	Varbah GAYFLOR
Min. of Health & Social Welfare	Walter GWENINGALE
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism	Lawrence BROPLEH
Min. of Internal Affairs	Ambulai JOHNSON
Min. of Justice	Philip A. Z. BANKS III
Min. of Labor	Samuel Kofi WOODS
Min. of Land, Mines, & Energy	Eugene SHANNON
Min. of National Defense	Brownie SAMUKAI
Min. of Planning & Economic Affairs	Toga G. MCINTOSH
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications	Jackson E. DOE
Min. of Public Works (Acting)	Luseni DONZO
Min. of Rural Development	E. C. B. JONES
Min. of Transport	Jeremiah SULUNETH
Min. of Youth & Sport	Jamesetta HOWARD-WOLOKOLLIE
Min. of State for Financial & Economic Affairs	Morris SAYTUMAH
Min. of State for Legislative Affairs & Legal Counsel	David MENYONGAR
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs (Acting)	Willis KNUCKLES
Governor, National Bank	John Mills JONES
Ambassador to the US	Charles MINOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Milton Nathaniel BARNES

Libya

Col. Muammar al-Qadhafi has no official title, but he runs Libya and is the de facto chief of state. The Secretary of the General People's Congress is chief of state in theory but is not treated as such. The Secretary of the General People's Committee plays the role of prime minister.

Leader	Muammar Abu Minyar al-QADHAFI, <i>Col.</i>
Sec. of the Gen. People's Congress	Miftah Muhammad KUAYBA
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee (Prime Min.)	al-Baghdadi Ali al-MAHMUDI
Asst. Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee	Mubarak Abdullah al-SHAMIKH
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Agriculture & Animal Resources	Abu Bakr Mabruk al-MANSURI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Culture & Information	Nuri Dhaw al-HUMAYDI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Economy, Trade, & Investment	Ali Abd al-Aziz al-ISSAWI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Electricity, Water, & Gas	Umran Ibrahim Abu-KRA'AA
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for General Education	Abd al-Qadir Muhammad al-BAGHDADI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Finance	Muhammad Ali al-HUWAYZ
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Foreign Liaison & Intl. Cooperation	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad SHALGHAM
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Health & Environment	Muhammad Abu Ujaylah RASHID
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Higher Education	Aqil Husayn AQIL
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Industry & Mines	Ali Yusuf ZIKRI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Justice	Mustafa Muhammad Abd-al-JALIL
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Planning	Abd-al-Hafid Mahmud al-ZULAYTINI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Public Security	Abd al-Fatah Yunis al-UBAYDI
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Social Affairs	Ibrahim al-ZARRUQ al-SHARIF
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for Telecommunications & Transport	Muhammad Abu-Ujayl al-MABRUK
Sec. of the Gen. People's Committee for the Workforce, Training, & Employment	Matuq Muhammad MATUQ
Governor, Central Bank	Farhat Omer Ben GDARA
Charge d' Affaires, People's Bureau, Washington	Ali Suleiman AUJALI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Giadalla Azzoz Belgasem ETTALHI

Liechtenstein

Head of State	HANS ADAM II, <i>Prince</i>
Head of Govt. (Prime Min.)	Otmar HASLER
Dep. Head of Govt. (Dep. Prime Min.)	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Culture	Rita KIEBER-BECK
Min. for Economic Affairs	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Education	Hugo QUADERER
Min. for Environmental Affairs, Land-Use Planning, Agriculture, & Forestry	Hugo QUADERER
Min. for Family Affairs & Equal Opportunity	Rita KEIBER-BECK
Min. for Finance	Otmar HASLER
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Rita KIEBER-BECK
Min. for Health	Martin MEYER
Min. for Interior	Martin MEYER
Min. for Justice	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Public Works	Otmar HASLER
Min. for Social Affairs	Hugo QUADERER
Min. for Sport	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. for Transportation & Telecommunication	Martin MEYER
Chmn., Liechtenstein State Bank	Josef FEHR
Ambassador to the US	Claudia FRITSCHÉ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Christian WENAWESER

Lithuania

Pres.	Valdas ADAMKUS
Prime Min.	Gediminas KIRKILAS
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	Kazimira PRUNSKIENE
Min. of Culture	Jonas JUCAS
Min. of Defense	Juozas OLEKAS
Min. of Economy	Vytas NAVICKAS
Min. of Education & Science	Algirdas MONKEVICIUS
Min. of Environment	Arturas PAULAUSKAS
Min. of Finance	Rimantas SADZIUS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Petras VAITIEKUNAS
Min. of Health	Gediminas CERNIAUSKAS
Min. of the Interior	Regimantas CIUPAILA
Min. of Justice	Petras BAGUSKA
Min. of Social Security & Labor	Vilija BLINKEVICIUTE
Min. of Transport & Communications	Algirdas BUTKEVICIUS
Governor, Bank of Lithuania	Reinoldijus SARKINAS
Ambassador to the US	Audrius BRUZGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Dalius CEKUOLIS

Luxembourg

Grand Duke	HENRI
Prime Min.	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Dep. Prime Min.	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development	Fernand BODEN
Min. for Communications	Jean-Louis SCHILTZ
Min. of Culture, Higher Education, & Research	Francois BILTGEN
Min. of Defense	Jean-Louis SCHILTZ
Min. for Development Cooperation & Humanitarian Affairs	Jean-Louis SCHILTZ
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade	Jeannot KRECKE
Min. of Environment	Lucien LUX
Min. of Equality of Opportunity	Marie-Josée JACOBS
Min. of Family & Integration	Marie-Josée JACOBS
Min. of Finance	Jean-Claude JUNCKER

Luxembourg (continued)

Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Health & of Social Security	Mars DI BARTOLOMEO
Min. of Interior & of Land Management	Jean-Marie HALSDORF
Min. of Justice	Luc FRIEDEN
Min. of Labor & Employment	Francois BILTGEN
Min. of the Middle Class, of Tourism, & of Housing	Fernand BODEN
Min. of National Education & Professional Training	Mady DELVAUX-STEHRÉS
Min. of Civil Service & of Admin. Reform	Claude WISELER
Min. of Public Works	Claude WISELER
Min. of Religious Sects	Francois BILTGEN
Min. of Sports	Jeannot KRECKE
Min. of State	Jean-Claude JUNCKER
Min. of Transportation	Lucien LUX
Min. of Treasury & the Budget	Luc FRIEDEN
Min.-Del. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration	Nicolas SCHMIT
Sec. of State for Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development	Octavie MODERT
Sec. of State for Culture, Higher Education, & Research	Octavie MODERT
Sec. of State for Relations With Parliament	Octavie MODERT
Chmn., Luxembourg Central Bank	Yves MERSCH
Ambassador to the US	Joseph WEYLAND
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jean-Marc HOSCHEIT

Macedonia

Pres.	Branko CRVENKOVSKI
Prime Min.	Nikola GRUEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs	Zoran STAVRESKI
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration	Ivica BOCEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Framework Agreement Implementation	Abdilaqim ADEMI
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Waterways	Aco SPASENOVSKI
Min. of Culture	Elizabeta KANCESKA-MILEVSKA
Min. of Defense	Zoran KONJANOVSKI
Min. of Economy	Fatmir BESIMI
Min. of Education	Pero STOJANOVSKI
Min. of Environment & Physical Planning	Nexhati JAKUPI
Min. of Finance	Trajko SLAVESKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Antonio MILOSOSKI
Min. of Health	Bujar OSMANI
Min. of Information Society	Ivo IVANOVSKI
Min. of the Interior	Gordana JANKULOVSKA
Min. of Justice	Mihajlo MANEVSKI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy	Xhelal BAJRAMI
Min. of Local Self-Govt.	Musa XHAFERI
Min. of Transport & Communications	Mile JANAKIESKI
Min. Without Portfolio	Nezdhet MUSTAFA
Min. Without Portfolio	Hadi NEZIRI
Min. Without Portfolio	Vele SAMAK
Governor, Macedonian National Bank	Petar GOSEV
Ambassador to the US	Zoran JOLEVSKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Slobodan TASOVSKI

Madagascar

Pres.	Marc RAVALOMANANA
Prime Min.	Charles RABEMANANJARA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	Marius RATOLOJANAHARY
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Laws	Jacky Mahafaly TSIANDOPY

Madagascar (continued)

Min. of Commerce & Consumer Affairs	Alphonse RALISON
Min. of Decentralization & Territorial Admin.	Yvan ANDRIANASANDRATRINIONY
Min. of Defense	Cecile Marie Ange MANOROHANTA
Min. of Economy, Commerce, Planning, & Private Sector	Ivohasina RAZAFIMAHEFA
Min. of Energy & Mining	Elise RAZAKA
Min. of Environment, Water, Forest, & Tourism	Harison Edmond RANDRIARIMANANA
Min. of Finance & Budget	Haja Nirina RAZAFINJATOVO
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Marcel RANJEVA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Health & Family Planning	Jean Louis ROBINSON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education	Jean Theodore RANJIVASON
Min. of Industry & Handicrafts	Mejamirado RAZAFIMIHY
Min. of Interior	Charles RABEMANANJARA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice	Bakolalao Ramanandraibe RANAIVO HARIVONY
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Maharavo RODELYS
Min. of National Education & Scientific Research	Benjamin Radavidson ANDRIAMPARANY
Min. of Population	Jacob Felicien ANDRIAMPANJAVA
Min. of Public Works & Meteorology	Rolland RANDRIAMAMPIONONA
Min. of Scientific Research	Alidina EDOUARD
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Hobbies	Patrick RAMIARAMANA
Min. of Technical & Professional Education	Zoana BLAISE
Min. of Telecommunications, Post, & Communications	Bruno Ramaroson ANDRIATAVISON
Min. of Transportation	Julien Laporte RAVELONARIVO
Min. of Urban & Regional Planning	Julien REBOZA
Sec. of State for Decentralization	ENIAVOSOA
Sec. of State for Fisheries & Ocean Resources	Rarison Ramaroson HIPPOLYTE, <i>RAdm.</i>
Sec. of State for Foreign Trade	Henri RAKOTONIRAINY
Sec. of State for Public Security & National Police	Desire RASOLOFOMANANA
Governor, Central Bank	Gaston RAVELOJAONA
Ambassador to the US	Jocelyn Bertin RADIFERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Zina ANDRIANARIVELO Razafy

Malawi

Pres.	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Vice Pres.	Cassim CHILUMPHA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Min. of Economic Planning & Development	Ken LIPENGA
Min. of Education & Human Resources	Bingu wa MUTHARIKA
Min. of Factories & Technology Development	John KHUMBO CHIRWA
Min. of Finance	Goodall GONDWE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Joyce BANDA
Min. of Gender, Child Welfare, & Community Services	Kate KAINJA-KALULUMA
Min. of Health	Khumbo KACHALI
Min. of Home Affairs & Internal Security	
Min. of Information & Civic Education	Patricia KALIYATI
Min. of Irrigation & Water Development	Mohammed SIDIK MIA
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs	Henry PHOYA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training	Davis KATSONGA
Min. of Lands, Physical Planning, & Surveys	John KHUMBO CHIRWA
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development	George CHAPONDA
Min. of Mines, Natural Resources, & Environmental Affairs	Ted KALEBE
Min. of National Defense	Aaron SANGALA
Min. of Social Development & Persons With Disabilities	Clement KHEMBO
Min. of Statutory Corporations & Civil Service	Elizabeth AIPIRA
Min. of Tourism, Wildlife, & Culture	Callista CHIMOMBO
Min. of Trade & Private-Sector Development	Henry MUSSA
Min. of Transport & Public Works	Henry CHIMUNTHU-BANDA
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture	Khumbo KACHALI
Min. of State in the Office of the Pres.	Richard MSOWOYA
Attorney Gen.	Jane ANSAH

Malawi (continued)

Governor, Reserve Bank	Victor MBEWE
Ambassador to the US	Bernard SANDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Steve MATENJE

Malaysia

Paramount Ruler	Sultan MIZAN Zainal Abidin ibni Al-Marhum Sultan Mahmud Al-Muktafi Billah Shah
Dep. Paramount Ruler	Sultan ABDUL HALIM Muadzam Shah
Prime Min.	ABDULLAH bin Ahmad Badawi
Dep. Prime Min.	Mohamed NAJIB bin Abdul Razak
Min. of Agriculture & Agro-Based Industry	MUSTAPA Mohamed
Min. of Defense	Mohamed NAJIB bin Abdul Razak
Min. of Domestic Trade & Consumer Affairs	SHAHRIR Samad
Min. of Education	HISHAMUDDIN Tun Hussein
Min. of Energy, Water, & Communications	SHAZIMAN Abu Mansor
Min. of Entrepreneurial & Cooperative Development	NOH Omar
Min. of Federal Territories	ZULHASNAN Rafique
Min. of Finance	ABDULLAH bin Ahmad Badawi
Second Min. of Finance	NOR MOHAMED bin Yakcop
Min. of Foreign Affairs	RAIS Yatim
Min. of Health	LIOW Tiong Lai
Min. of Higher Education	KHALED Nordin
Min. of Home Affairs	Syed HAMID bin Syed Jaafar Albar
Min. of Housing & Local Govt.	ONG Ka Chuan
Min. of Human Resources	S. SUBRAMANIAM
Min. of Information	AHMAD SHABERY Cheek
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry	MUHYIDDIN bin Mohamed Yassin
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	Douglas Unggah EMBAS
Min. of Plantation Enterprises & Commodity	Peter CHIN Fah Kui
Min. of Rural & Regional Development	MUHAMMAD Muhammad Taib
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation	Maximus ONGKILI
Min. of Tourism	AZALINA Othman
Min. of Transport	ONG Tee Keat
Min. of Unity, Culture, Arts, & Heritage	SHAFIE Apdal
Min. of Women, Family, & Community Development	NG Yen Yen
Min. of Works	Mohamed ZIN Mohamed
Min. of Youth & Sports	ISMAIL Sabri Yaacob
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min.	AHMAD ZAHID Hamidi
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min.	AMIRSHAM Abdul Aziz
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min.	Bernard Giluk DOMPOK
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min.	Mohamed NAZRI Abdul Aziz
Min. in the Dept. of the Prime Min.	Mohamed ZAID Ibrahim
Governor, Central Bank	ZETI Akhtar Aziz
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	HAMIDON Ali

Maldives

Pres.	Maumoon Abdul GAYOOM
Min. of Atolls Development	Thasmeen ALI
Min. of Construction & Public Infrastructure	Mohamed Mauroof JAMEEL
Min. of Defense & National Security	Ismail SHAFEEU
Min. of Economic Development & Trade	
Min. of Education	Zaahiya ZAREER
Min. of Environment, Energy, & Water	
Min. of Finance & Treasury	Abdullah JIHAD
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture	
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Abdullah SHAHID
Min. of Gender & Family	Aishath Mohamed DIDI

Maldives (continued)

Min. of Health	
Min. of Higher Education, Employment, & Social Security	Abdulla YAMEEN
Min. of Home Affairs	Abdullah Kamal DEEN
Min. of Housing & Urban Development	
Min. of Information & Arts	Mohamed NASHEED
Min. of Justice	
Min. of Planning & National Development	Hamdoon HAMEED
Min. of the Pres.'s Office	
Min. of Presidential Affairs	
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation	Abdullah MAUSOOM
Min. of Transportation & Communication	Mohamed SAEED
Min. of Youth & Sports	
Attorney Gen.	
Governor, Maldives Monetary Authority	Mohamed JALEEL
Ambassador to the US	Mohamed Hussain MANIKU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ahmed KHALEEL

Mali

President	Amadou Toumani TOURE
Prime Minister	Modibo SIDIBE
Min. of Agriculture	Tiemoko SANGARE
Min. of Communications & Technology	Diarra Mariam Flantie DIALLO
Min. of Culture	Mohamed El MOCTAR
Min. of Defense & Veterans	Natie PLEA
Min. of Economy & Finance	Ahmadou Abdoulaye DIALLO
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training	Ibrahima N'DIAYE
Min. of Environment & Sanitation	Agatheane Ag A LASSANE
Min. of Equipment & Transportation	Ahmed Diane SEMEGA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Moctar OUANE
Min. of Health	Oumar Ibrahima TOURE
Min. of Housing & Urbanism	Gakou Salimata FOFONA
Min. of Industry & Commerce	Choguel MAIGA
Min. of Internal Security & Civil Protection	Sadio GASSAMA, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Maharafa TRAORE
Min. of Labor, State Reforms, & Relations With the Institutions	Abdoul Wahab BERTHE
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries	Diallo Madeleine BA
Min. of Malians Abroad & African Integration	Badra Alou MACALOU
Min. of Minerals, Energy, & Water Resources	Ahmed SOW
Min. of Planning & National Development	Marimantia DIARRA
Min. of Primary Education, Literacy, & National Languages	Sidibe Aminata DIALLO
Min. of Promotion of Investments & Medium & Small Enterprises	Ousmane THIAM
Min. of Promotion of Women, Child & Family Affairs	Maïga Sina DAMBA
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education & Scientific Research	Amadou TOURE
Min. of Social Development, Solidarity, & the Aged	Sekou DIAKITE
Min. of Territorial Administration & Local Communities	Kafougouna KONE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Crafts	D'Diaye BA
Min. of Youth & Sports	Hamane NIANG
Ambassador to the US	Abdoulaye DIOP
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Oumar DAOU

Malta

Pres.	Edward FENECH-ADAMI
Prime Min.	Lawrence GONZI
Dep. Prime Min.	Tonio BORG

Malta (continued)

Min. for Communications & Projects	Austin GATT
Min. for Education & Culture	Dolores CRISTINA
Min. of Finance	Tonio FENECH
Min. for Gozo	Giovanna DEBONO
Min. for Justice & Home Affairs	Carmelo MIFSUD BONNICI
Min. of Resources & Rural Affairs	George PULLICINO
Min. of Social Policy	John DALI
Governor, Central Bank	Michael BONELLO
Ambassador to the US	Mark MICELI FARRUGIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Saviour BORG

Marshall Islands

Pres.	Litokwa TOMEING
Min. of Assistance to the Pres.	Christopher J. LOEAK
Min. of Education	Nidel LORAK
Min. of Finance	Jack ADING
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Anton "Tony" DEBRUM
Min. of Health	Amenta MATTHEW
Min. of Internal Affairs	Norman MATTHEW
Min. of Justice	David KRAMER
Min. of Public Works	Kejjo BIEN
Min. of Resources & Development	Frederick H. MULLER
Min. of Transportation & Communications	Dennis MOMOTARO
Ambassador to the US	Banny DE BRUM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Alfred CAPELLE

Mauritania

Pres.	Mohamed Ould Abd AZIZ, <i>Gen.</i>
Prime Min.	Moulaye Ould Mohamed LAGHDAF
Min. of Commerce, Handicraft, & Tourism	Bamba Ould DERMANE
Min. of Communications & Relations With Parliament	Mohamed Ould Mohamed Abderrahmane Ould MOINE
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports	Sidi Ould SAMBA
Min. of Education	Ahmed Ould BA
Min. of Equipment & Transportation	Camara Moussa Seydi BOUBOU
Min. of Finance	Sid' Ahmed Ould RAISS
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Economy	Hacenna Ould ELY
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Mohamed Mahmoud Ould MOHAMEDOU
Min. of Habitat, Urban Affairs, & Territorial Admin.	Sy ADAMA
Min. of Health	Mohamed Abdellahi Ould SIYAM
Min. of Hydrology & Sanitation	Mohamed Lemine Ould ABOYE
Min. of Industry & Mines	Mohamed Abdellahi Ould OUDAA
Min. of Interior & Decentralization	Mohamed Ould MAAOUYA
Min. of Islamic Affairs & Religious Education	Othmane Ould Chiekh Ahmed Aboul MAALI
Min. of Justice	Ahmedou Tidjane BAL
Min. of National Defense	Mohamed Mahmoud Ould Mohamed LEMINE
Min. of Petroleum & Energy	Die Ould ZEINE
Min. of Public Function, Employment, & Professional Training	Hacen Ould Limam Ould Amar JOWDA
Min. of Rural Development	Messaouda Mint BAHAM
Min. of Social, Child, & Family Affairs	Selama Mint Cheikhna Ould LEMRABOTT
Min. of Sec. Gen. of the Presidency of the High Council of State	Mohamed Lemine Ould GUIG
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Environment & Sustainable Development	Mohamed Ould Ahmed SALEM
State Sec. for Admin. Modernization & for Telecommunications & Informatics	Sidi Ould MAYOUF
State Sec. for Maghreb Affairs	Mohamed Abderrahmane Ould Mohamed AHMED

Mauritania (continued)

Sec. Gen. to the Govt.	Ba OUSMANE
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Abderrahim Ould HADRAMI

Mauritius

Pres.	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min.	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min.	Ahmed Rashid BEEBEEJAUN
Dep. Prime Min.	Charles Gaetan Xavier Luc DUVAL
Dep. Prime Min.	Ramakrishna SITHANEN
Min. of Agro Industry & Fisheries	Arvin BOOLELL
Min. of Arts & Culture	Mahendra GOWRESSOO
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reforms	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Defense & Home Affairs	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Education & Human Resources	Dharambeer GOKHOOL
Min. of Environment & National Development Unit	Anil Kumar BACHOO
Min. of Finance & Economic Development	Ramakrishna SITHANEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Trade, & Cooperation	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health & Quality of Life	Satya Veyash FAUGOO
Min. of Housing & Lands	Mohammed Asraf Ally DULULL
Min. of Industry, Small & Medium Enterprises, Commerce, & Cooperatives	Rajeshwar JEETAH
Min. of Information Technology & Telecommunications	Marie Joseph Noel-Etienne Ghislain SINATAMBOU
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Jayarama VALAYDEN
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, & Employment	Vasant Kumar BUNWAREE
Min. of Local Govt.	James Burty DAVID
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Land Transport, & Shipping	Ahmed Rashid BEEBEEJAUN
Min. of Public Utilities	Abu Twalib KASENALLY
Min. of Rodrigues & Outer Islands	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Social Security, National Solidarity, & Senior Citizen Welfare & Reform Institutions	Sheilabai BAPPOO
Min. of Tourism, Leisure, & External Communications	Charles Gaetan Xavier Luc DUVAL
Min. of Women's Rights, Child Development, Family Welfare, & Consumer Protection	Indrancee SEEBUN
Min. of Youth & Sports	Sylvio Hock Sheen TANG WAH HING
Attorney Gen.	Jayarama VALAYDEN
Governor, Central Bank	Rameswurlall Basant ROI
Ambassador to the US	Usha JEETAH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Somduth SOBORUN

Mexico

Pres.	Felipe de Jesus CALDERON Hinojosa
Sec. of Agrarian Reform	Abelardo ESCOBAR Prieto
Sec. of Agriculture, Livestock, Rural Development, Fisheries, & Nutrition	Alberto CARDENAS Jimenez
Sec. of Communications & Transport	Luis TELLEZ Kuenzler
Sec. of Economy	Eduardo SOJO Garza-Aldape
Sec. of Energy	Georgina KESSEL Martinez
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources	Rafael ELVIRA Quesada
Sec. of Finance & Public Credit	Agustin CARSTENS Carstens
Sec. of Foreign Relations	Patricia ESPINOSA Cantellano
Sec. of Government	Juan Camilo MOURINO Terrazo
Sec. of Health	Jose Angel CORDOVA Villalobos
Sec. of Labor & Social Welfare	Javier LOZANO Alarcon
Sec. of National Defense	Guillermo GALVAN Galvan
Sec. of the Navy	Mariano Francisco SAYNEZ Mendoza
Sec. of Public Education	Josefina VAZQUEZ Mota

Mexico (continued)

Sec. of Public Security	Genaro GARCIA Luna
Sec. of Public Service	Salvador VEGA Casillas
Sec. of Social Development	Ernesto Javier CORDERO Arroyo
Sec. of Tourism	Rodolfo ELIZONDO Torres
Attorney Gen.	Eduardo MEDINA MORA Icaza
Governor, Bank of Mexico	Guillermo ORTIZ Martinez
Ambassador to the US	Arturo SARUKHAN Casamitjana
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Claude HELLER Roussant

Micronesia, Federated States of

President	Emanuel MORI
Vice President	Alik ALIK
Sec. of Education	Casiano SHONIBER
Sec. of Finance & Administration	Finley PERMAN
Sec. of Foreign Affairs	Lorin ROBERT
Sec. of Health & Social Affairs	Vita Akapito SKILLING, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of Justice	Maketo ROBERT
Sec. of Resource & Development	Peter CHRISTIAN
Sec. of Transportation, Communication, & Infrastructure	Francis ITIMAI
Speaker of the Congress	Isaac FIGIR
Ambassador to the US	Yosiwo GEORGE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Masao NAKAYAMA

Moldova

Pres.	Vladimir VORONIN
Prime Min.	Zinaida GRECEANII
First Dep. Prime Min.	Igor DODON
Dep. Prime Min.	Victor STEPANIUC
Dep. Prime Min.	Andrei STRATAN
Min. of Agriculture & Food Industry	Anatolie GORODENCO
Min. of Construction & Territorial Development	Vladimir BALDOVICI
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Artur COZMA
Min. of Defense	Vitalie VRABIE
Min. of Economics & Trade	Igor DODON
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport	Larisa SAVGA
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources	Violeta IVANOV
Min. of Finance	Mariana DURLESTEANU
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Andrei STRATAN
Min. of Health	Larisa CATRINICI
Min. of Information Development	Pavel BUCEATCHI
Min. of Internal Affairs	Valentin MEJINSCHI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice	Vitalie PIRLOG
Min. of Local Public Admin.	Valentin GUZNAC
Min. of Reintegration	Vasile SOVA
Min. of Social Protection, Family, & Children	Galina BALMUS
Min. of Transport & Roads Management	Vasile URUSU
Sec., Supreme Security Council	Ion MOREI
Prosecutor Gen.	Valeriu GURBULEA
Dir., Security & Intelligence Service	Artur RESETNICOV
Pres., National Bank	Leonid TALMACI
Ambassador to the US	Nicolae CHIRTOACA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Monaco

Chief of State	ALBERT II, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of State	Jean-Paul PROUST
Min. of Economy & Finance	Franck BIANCHERI
Min. of Environmental Affairs & Town Planning	Gilles TONELLI
Min. of External Relations	Rainier IMPERTI
Min. of Social Affairs & Health	Denis RAVERA
Ambassador to the US	Gilles NOGHES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Gilles NOGHES

Mongolia

Pres.	Nambaryn ENKHBAYAR
Speaker, State Great Hural	Danzan LUNDEEJANTSAN
Prime Min.	Sanjaa BAYAR
Dep. Prime Min.	Miyegombo ENKHBOLD
Min. of Construction & Urban Development	Tserendash TSOLMON
Min. of Defense	Jamyandorj BATKHUYAG
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science	Nordov BOLORMAA
Min. of Environment	Gankhuyag SHIILEGDAMBA
Min. of Finance	Chultem ULAAN
Min. of Food & Agriculture	Tserendorj GANKHUYAG
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sanjaasuren OYUN
Min. of Fuel & Energy	Chimed KHURELBAATAR
Min. of Health	Byambaa BASEREEDENE
Min. of Industry & Trade	Khalzkhuu NARANKHUU
Min. of Justice & Home Affairs	Tsend MUNHK-ORGIL
Min. of Roads, Transportation, & Tourism	Radnaabazar RASH
Min. of Social Welfare & Labor	Damdin DEMBEREL
Chief, Cabinet Secretariat	Nymaa ENKHBOLD
Sec., National Security Council	Manibadrakhyn GANBOLD
Chief, Gen. Staff, Mongolian Armed Forces	Tseveguren TOGOO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Governor, Bank of Mongolia	Alag BATSUKH
Ambassador to the US	Khasbazaryn BEKHBAT
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Enkhtsetseg OCHIR

Montenegro

Pres.	Filip VUJANOVIC
Prime Min.	Milo DJUKANOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Policy	Vujica LAZOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration	Gordana DJUROVIC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Water Management	Milutin SIMOVIC
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Media	Branislav MICUNOVIC
Min. of Defense	Boro VUCINIC
Min. for Economic Development	Branimir GVOZDENOVIC
Min. of Education & Science	Sreten SKULETIC
Min. of Finance	Igor LUKSIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Milan ROCEN
Min. of Health, Labor, & Social Insurance	Miodrag RADUNOVIC
Min. for Human & Minority Rights	Fuad NIMANI
Min. of Internal Affairs & Public Admin.	Jusuf KALAMPEROVIC
Min. of Justice	Miras RADOVIC
Min. of Transport, Maritime Affairs, & Telecommunications	Andrija LOMPAR
Min. of Tourism & Environmental Protection	Predrag NENEZIC
Min. Without Portfolio	Suad NUMANOVIC
Ambassador to the US	Miodrag VLAHOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Nebojsa KALUDJEROVIC

Morocco

King	MOHAMED VI
Prime Min.	Abbas EL FASSI
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Sea Fisheries	Aziz AKHENOUCHE
Min. of Communications & Govt. Spokesperson	Khalid NACIRI
Min. of Culture	Touriya JABRANE
Min. of Economy & Finance	Salaheddine MEZOUAR
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training	Jamal AGHMANI
Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment	Amina BENKHADRA
Min. of Equipment & Transport	Karim GHELLAB
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Taieb FASSI-FIHRI
Min. of Foreign Trade	Abdelatif MAAZOZ
Min. of Habous & Islamic Affairs	Ahmed TOUFIQ
Min. of Health	Yasmina BADDOU
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & New Technologies	Ahmed CHAMI
Min. of Interior	Chakib BENMOUSSA
Min. of Justice	Abdelwahed RADI
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, Staff Training, & Scientific Research	Ahmed AKHCHICHINE
Min. of Social Development, Family, & Solidarity	Nouzha SKALLI
Min. of State (Without Portfolio)	Mohamed EL YAZGHI
Min. of Tourism, Handicrafts, & Social Economy	Mohamed BOUSSAID
Min. of Youth & Sport	Nawal EL MOUTAWAKIL
Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament	Mohamed Saad EL-ALAMI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	Abdessadek RABII
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation in Charge of Moroccan Expatriate Affairs	Mohamed AMEUR
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Admin. of National Defense	Abderrahmane SBAI
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of General & Economic Affairs	Nizar BARAKA
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Urbanization & Housing	Ahmed Toufiq HEJIRA
Sec. of State to the Min. of National Education, Higher Education, Staff Training, & Scientific Research	Latifa LABIBDA
Sec. of State to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment	Abdelkebir ZAHOU
Sec. of State to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Ahmed LAKHRIF
Sec. of State to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Latifa AKHERBACH
Sec. of State to the Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Urbanization & Housing	Abdeslam AL-MESBAHI
Sec. of State to the Min. of Interior	Saad HASSAR
Sec. of State to the Min. of Tourism, Handicrafts, & Social Economy	Anis BIROU
Governor, Central Bank	Abdelatif JOUAHRI
Ambassador to the US	Aziz MEKOUAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mustapha SAHEL

Mozambique

Pres.	Armando GUEBUZA
Prime Min.	Luisa Dias DIOGO
Min. of Agriculture	Erasmu MUHATE
Min. of Coordination of Environmental Action	Alcinda ABREU
Min. of Development & Planning	Aiuba CUERENEIA
Min. of Education & Culture	Aires Bonifacio ALI
Min. of Energy	Salvador NAMBURETE
Min. of Finance	Manuel CHANG
Min. of Fisheries	Cadmiel MUTHEMBA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Oldemiro BALOI
Min. of Health	Paulo Ivo GARRIDO
Min. of Industry & Commerce	Antonio FERNANDO
Min. of Interior	Jose MANDRA

Mozambique (continued)

Min. of Justice	Maria Benvinda LEVI
Min. of Labor	Helena TAIPO
Min. of Mineral Resources	Esperanca BIAS
Min. of National Defense	Fillipe NHUSSI
Min. of Public Works & Housing	Felicio ZACARIAS
Min. of Science & Technology	
Min. of State Admin.	Lucas CHOMERA
Min. of Tourism	Fernando SUMBANA, Jr.
Min. of Transport & Communication	Paulo ZUCULA
Min. of Veteran's Affairs	
Min. of Women & Social Action	Virgilia MATABELE
Min. of Youth & Sports	David SIMANGO
Min. in the Presidency for Diplomatic Affairs	Francisco Caetano MADEIRA
Min. in the Presidency for Parliamentary Affairs	Isabel Manuel NKAVADEKA
Attorney Gen.	Augusto PAULINO
Governor, Bank of Mozambique	Adriano Afonso MALEIANE
Ambassador to the US	Marcos Geraldo NAMASHULUA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Filipe CHIDUMO

Namibia

President	Hifikepunye POHAMBA
Prime Minister	Nahas ANGULA
Dep. Prime Min.	Libertina AMATHILA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Forestry	Nickey IYAMBO
Min. of Defense	Charles NAMOLOH, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education	Nangolo MBUMBA
Min. of Environment & Tourism	Willem KONJORE
Min. of Finance	Saara KUUGONGELWA-AMADHILA
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources	Abraham IYAMBO
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Marco HAUSIKU
Min. of Gender Equality & Child Welfare	Marlene MUNGUNDA
Min. of Health & Social Service	Richard KAMWI
Min. of Home Affairs & Immigration	Rosalia NGHINDINWA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting	Netumbo NANDI-NDAITWAH
Min. of Justice	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	Alpheus NARUSEB
Min. of Lands & Resettlement	Jerry EKANDJO
Min. of Mines & Energy	Erkki NGHIMTINA
Min. of Presidential Affairs	Albert KAWANA
Min. of Regional & Local Government, & Housing & Rural Development	John PANDENI
Min. of Safety & Security	Peter TSHEEHAMA
Min. of Trade & Industry	Immanuel NGATJIZEKO
Min. of Veterans' Affairs	Ngarikutuke TJIRIANGE
Min. of Works, Transport, & Communication	Joel KAAPANDA
Min. of Youth & National Service	John MUTORWA
Dir. Gen., National Planning Commission	Helmut ANGULA
Attorney General	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Governor, Central Bank	Tom ALWEENDO
Ambassador to the US	Leonard IIPUMBU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Kaire Munionganda MBUENDE

Nauru

President	Ludwig SCOTTY
Min. Assisting the President	David ADEANG
Min. for Civil Aviation	Ludwig SCOTTY
Min. for Culture & Tourism	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Customs	David ADEANG

Nauru (continued)

Min. for Education & Vocational Training	Baron WAQA
Min. for Finance	David ADEANG
Min. for Foreign Affairs	David ADEANG
Min. for Health	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Internal Affairs	David ADEANG
Min. for Immigration	Godfrey THOMA
Min. for Island Development & Industry	Frederick PITCHER
Min. for Justice	Godfrey THOMA
Min. for Nauru Fisheries & Natural Resources	Godfrey THOMA
Min. for Public Service	Ludwig SCOTTY
Min. for Public Works	Baron WAQA
Min. for Shipping	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Sports	Godfrey THOMA
Min. for Women's Affairs	Kieren KEKE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Youth Affairs	Baron WAQA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Marlene Inemwin MOSES

Nepal

Pres.	Ram Baran YADAV, <i>Dr.</i>
Vice Pres.	Paramananda JHA
Prime Min.	Pushpa Kamal DAHAL
Dep. Prime Min.	Bamdev GAUTAM
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives	Jaya Prakash GUPTA
Min. of Commerce & Supplies	Rajendra MAHATO
Min. of Culture & State Restructuring	Gopal KIRANTI
Min. of Defense	Ram Bahadur THAPA
Min. of Education	Renu YADAV
Min. of Environment, Science, & Technology	Ganesh SHAH
Min. of Finance	Baburam BHATTARAI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Uendra YADAV
Min. of Forest & Soil Conservation	Kiran GURUNG
Min. of Gen. Admin.	Pampha BHUSAL
Min. of Health & Population	Giriraj Mani POKHREL
Min. of Home	Bamdev GAUTAM
Min. of Industry	Asta Laxmi SHAKYA
Min. of Information & Communications	Krishna Bahadur MAHARA
Min. of Labor & Transport Management	Lekh Raj BHATTA
Min. of Land Reform & Management	Matrika YADAV
Min. of Law, Justice, & Constituent Assembly	Dev GURUNG
Min. of Local Development	Ram Chandra JHA
Min. of Peace & Rehabilitation	Janardan Sharma PRABHAKAR
Min. of Physical Planning & Public Works	Vijaya Kumar GACHHEDAR
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation	Hisila YAMI
Min. of Water Resources	Bishnu PAUDEL
Min. of Women, Children, & Social Welfare	Puspha DAHAL
Min. of Youth & Sports	Gopal SHAKYA
Governor, Central Bank	
Ambassador to the US	Suresh Chandra CHALISE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Madhu Raman ACHARYA

Netherlands

Queen	BEATRIX
Prime Min.	Jan Peter BALKENENDE
Dep. Prime Min.	Wouter BOS
Dep. Prime Min.	Andre ROUVOET
Min. of Agriculture, Nature, & Food Quality	Gerda VERBURG
Min. of Defense	Eimert VAN MIDDELKOOP
Min. of Development Cooperation	Albert KOENDERS

Netherlands (continued)

Min. of Economic Affairs	Maria VAN DER HOEVEN
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science	Ronald PLASTERK
Min. of the Environment & Spatial Planning	Jacqueline CRAMER
Min. of European Affairs	Frans TIMMERMANS
Min. of Finance	Wouter BOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Maxime VERHAGEN
Min. of Gen. Affairs	Jan Peter BALKENENDE
Min. of Health, Welfare, & Sport	Abraham "Ab" KLINK
Min. of Housing, Communities, & Integration	Ella VOGELAAR
Min. of Interior & Kingdom Relations	Guusje TER HORST
Min. of Justice	Ernst HIRSCH BALLIN
Min. of Social Affairs & Employment	Jan Piet Hein DONNER
Min. of Transport, Public Works, & Water Management	Camiel EURLINGS
Min. of Youth & Family Affairs	Andre ROUVOET
State Sec. for Defense	Jack DE VRIES
State Sec. for Education, Culture, & Science	Sharon DIJKSMA
State Sec. for Education, Culture, & Science	Marja VAN BIJSTERVELDT-VLIEGENTHART
State Sec. for European Affairs	Frans TIMMERMANS
State Sec. for Finance	Jan Kees DE JAGER
State Sec. for Foreign Trade	Frans HEEMSKERK
State Sec. for Health, Welfare, & Sport	Jet BUSSEMAKER
State Sec. for Interior & Kingdom Relations	Ank BIJLEVELD-SCHOUTEN
State Sec. for Justice	Nebahat ALBAYRAK
State Sec. for Social Affairs & Employment	Ahmed ABOUTALEB
State Sec. for Transport, Public Works, & Water Management	Tineke HUIZINGA-HERINGA
Pres., The Netherlands Central Bank	Nout WELLINK
Ambassador to the US	Christiaan Mark Johan KROENER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Franciscus MAJOOR

Netherlands Antilles

(The Netherlands Antilles are a self-governing part of the Kingdom of the Netherlands.)

Governor	Frits GOEDGEDRAG
Prime Min.	Emily DE JONGH-ELHAGE
Dep. Prime Min.	
Min. of Constitutional & Interior Affairs	Richard GIBSON
Min. of Economic Affairs & Labor	
Min. of Education & Cultural Affairs	Maritza SILBERIE
Min. of Finance	Ersilia DE LANNOOY
Min. of General Affairs & Foreign Relations	Emily DE JONGH-ELHAGE
Min. of Health & Social Affairs	Joan THEODORA-BREWSTER, Dr.
Min. of Justice	Norberto RIBEIRO
Min. of Telecommunications & Transportation	Omayra LEEFLANG
Min. Plenipotentiary to The Hague	
Dir., Bank of the Netherlands Antilles	Emsley TROMP

New Zealand

Governor Gen.	Anand SATYANAND
Prime Min.	Helen CLARK
Dep. Prime Min.	Michael CULLEN
Min. of the Accident Compensation Corporation	Maryan STREET
Min. of Agriculture	Jim ANDERTON
Min. of Arts, Culture, & Heritage	Helen CLARK
Min. of Biosecurity	Jim ANDERTON
Min. of Broadcasting	Trevor MALLARD
Min. of Building Issues	Shane JONES
Min. of Civil Defense	Rick BARKER
Min. of Climate Change Issues	David PARKER

New Zealand (continued)

Min. of Commerce	Lianne DALZIEL
Min. of Communications	David CUNLIFFE
Min. of Community & Voluntary Sector	Ruth DYSON
Min. of Conservation	Steve CHADWICK
Min. of Consumer Affairs	Judith TIZARD
Min. of Corrections	Phil GOFF
Min. of Courts	Rick BARKER
Min. of Crown Research Institutes	Steve MAHAREY
Min. for Customs	Nanaia MAHUTA
Min. of Defense	Phil GOFF
Min. for Disarmament & Arms Control	Phil GOFF
Min. of Economic Development	Pete HODGSON
Min. of Education	Chris CARTER
Min. of Energy	David PARKER
Min. of Environment	Trevor MALLARD
Min. of Finance	Michael CULLEN
Min. of Fisheries	Jim ANDERTON
Min. of Food Safety	Lianne DALZIEL
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Winston PETERS
Min. of Forestry	Jim ANDERTON
Min. of Health	David CUNLIFFE
Min. of Housing	Maryan STREET
Min. of Information Technology	David CUNLIFFE
Min. of Immigration	Clayton COSGROVE
Min. of Industry & Regional Development	Trevor MALLARD
Min. of Internal Affairs	Rick BARKER
Min. of Justice	Annette KING
Min. of Labor	Trevor MALLARD
Min. for Local Govt.	Nanaia MAHUTA
Min. of Maori Affairs	Parekura HOROMIA
Min. of Pacific Island Affairs	Luamanuvao Winnie LABAN
Min. of Police	Annette KING
Min. for Racing	Winston PETERS
Min. of Research, Science, & Technology	Pete HODGSON
Min. of Revenue	Peter DUNNE
Min. of Senior Citizens	Ruth DYSON
Min. of Social Development & Employment	Ruth DYSON
Min. of Sports & Recreation	Clayton COSGROVE
Min. of State-Owned Enterprises	Trevor MALLARD
Min. of State Services	David PARKER
Min. for Tertiary Education	Pete HODGSON
Min. of Tourism	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. of Trade	Phil GOFF
Min. for Trade Negotiations	Phil GOFF
Min. of Transport	Anette KING
Min. of Transport Safety	Harry DUYNHOVEN
Min. in Charge of the Treaty of Waitangi Negotiations	Michael CULLEN
Min of Veterans Affairs	Rick BARKER
Min. of Women's Affairs	Steve CHADWICK
Min. for Youth Affairs	Nanaia MAHUTA
Min. of State	Mahara OKEROA
Min. of State	Mita RIRINUI
Min. of State	Dover SAMUELS
Attorney Gen.	Michael CULLEN
Governor, Reserve Bank	Alan BOLLARD
Ambassador to the US	Roy FERGUSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Rosemary BANKS

Nicaragua

Pres.	Daniel ORTEGA Saavedra
Vice Pres.	Jaime MORALES Carazo
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	Ariel BUCARDO
Min. of Defense	
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sports	Miguel de CASTILLA Urbina
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources	Juana ARGENAL
Min. of Family	
Min. of Finance & Public Credit	Alberto Jose GUEVARA Obregon
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Samuel SANTOS Lopez
Min. of Govt.	Ana Isabel MORALES Mazon
Min. of Health	Guillermo GONZALEZ
Min. of Industry, Development, & Commerce	Orlando SOLORZANO Delgadillo
Min. of Labor	Jeannette CHAVEZ Gomez
Min. of Tourism	
Min. of Transportation & Infrastructure	Pablo MARTINEZ
Sec. of the Presidency	
Attorney Gen.	Hernan ESTRADA
Prosecutor Gen.	
Pres., Central Bank	Antenor ROSALES
Ambassador to the US	Arturo CRUZ Sequeira, Jr.
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Maria RUBIALES de Chamorro

Niger

Pres.	Mamadou TANDJA
Prime Min.	Seine OUMAROU
Min. of Agricultural Development	Moussa LABO
Min. of African Integration & Nigeriens Abroad	Saidou HACHIMOU
Min. of Animal Resources	Issiat KATO
Min. of Basic Education & Literacy	Ousame SAMBA
Min. of Civil Service & Labor	Kanda SIPTEY
Min. of Commerce & Aviation	Kindo HAMNI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Standardization	Halidou BADJ
Min. of Community Development	Saad SOULEY
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Communication	Oumarou HADARI
Min. of Defense	Djida HAMADOU
Min. of Economy & Finance	Ali Zeine LAMINE
Min. of the Environment & the Fight Against Desertification	Mohamed AKOTÉY
Min. of Equipment	Omar SEYNI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Aichatou MINDAOUDOU
Min. of Health & Disease Control	Issa LAMINE
Min. of Interior & Decentralization	Albade ABOUBA
Min. of Justice	Dagra MAMADOU
Min. of Mining & Energy	Abdoulahi MOHAMED
Min. of Population & Social Work	Mamadou Zilla BOUKARI
Min. of Privatization & Enterprise Restructuring	Lawali Rahamatou GAZOBI
Min. of Professional & Technical Training	Maizama HADIZA
Min. of Relations With Govt. Institutions	Salifou Madou KELZOU
Min. of Religious Affairs & Humanitarian Action	Labo ISSAKA
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education, Research, & Technology	Sidikou OUMAROU
Min. of Territorial Management & Community Development	Moussa MAMANE
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts	Amadou Aissa SIDDO
Min. of Transport	Souleymane KANE
Min. of Urban Development, Housing, & Land Registry	Aissa Abdoulaye DIALLO
Min. of Water Resources, Environment, & Desertification Control	Tassiou AMINOU
Min. of Women's Promotion & Child Protection	Barry BIBATA
Min. of Young Business People's Promotion & Public Companies	Salou GOBI
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Francophonie Games	Seydou ABDOURAHAMANIE
Ambassador to the US	Aminata Djibrilla Maiga TOURE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Aboubacar Ibrahim ABANI

Nigeria

Pres.	Umaru YAR'ADUA
Vice Pres.	Goodluck JONATHAN
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources	Sayyadi Abba RUMA
Min. of Commerce & Industry	Charles Chukwuma UGWU
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Adetokunbo KAYODE
Min. of Defense	Mahmud Yayale AHMED
Min. of Education	Igwe AJA-NWACHUKWU
Min. of Energy	Umaru YAR'ADUA
Min. of Environment & Housing	Halima Tayo ALAO
Min. of the Federal Capital Territory	Aliyu Modibbo UMAR
Min. of Finance	Shamsuddeen USMAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ojo MADUEKWE
Min. of Health	
Min. of Information & Communications	John Ogar ADEY
Min. of Internal Affairs	Godwin ABBE
Min. of Justice	Michael Kaase AONDOKAA
Min. of Labor & Productivity	Hassan LAWAL
Min. of Mines & Steel Development	Sarafa Tunji ISOLA
Min. of Science & Technology	Grace EKPIWWHRE
Min. of Transport	Deziani Alison MADUEKE
Min. of Women's Affairs	Saudatu Usman BUGUNDU
Min. of Youth Development	Akinlabe OLASUNKANMI
Min. of State for Agriculture & Water Resources	Adamu Maina WAZIRI
Min. of State for Commerce & Industry	Ahmed Garba BICHI
Min. of State for Culture & Tourism	Aliyu Idi HONG
Min. of State for Defense	Fidelia Auababa NJEZE
Min. of State for Education	Aishatu Kibril DOKKU
Min. of State for Education	Agada Anthony JERRY
Min. of State for Energy (Gas)	Odusina Olatunde EMMANUEL
Min. of State for Energy (Petroleum)	Henry Odin AJUMOGOBOA
Min. of State for Energy (Power)	Fatima Balarabe IBRAHIM
Min. of State for the Federal Capital Territory	John James AKPANUDOEDEHE
Min. of State for Finance	Aderemi BABLOLA
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs	Baguda M. HIRSE
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs	Tijani Yahaya KAURA
Min. of State for Health	Gabriel Yajubu ADUKU
Min. of State for Information & Communication	Ibrahim Dasaki NAKADE
Min. of State for Interior	Hassan HARUNA
Min. of State for Mines & Steel Development	Ahmed Mohamed GUSAU
Min. of State for Transport	John Okechukwu EMEKA
Min. & Dep. Chmn., National Planning Commission	Muhammed Sanusi DAGGASI
Min. & Chmn., National Sports Commission	Abdulrahman Hassan GIMBA
Governor, Central Bank	Charles SOLUDO
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Norway

King	HARALD V
Prime Minister	Jens STOLTENBERG
Min. of Children & Equality	Anniken HUITFELDT
Min. of Culture & Church Affairs	Trond GISKE
Min. of Defense	Anne-Grete STROM-ERICHSEN
Min. of Education	Bard Vegar SOLHJELL
Min. of the Environment & Development Cooperation	Erik SOLHEIM
Min. of Finance	Kristin HALVORSEN
Min. of Fisheries & Coastal Affairs	Helga PEDERSEN
Min. of Food & Agriculture	Lars Peder BREKK
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Jonas Gahr STORE
Min. of Health & Social Care	Bjarne Hakon HANSSSEN

Norway (continued)

Min. of International Development	Erik SOLHEIM
Min. of Justice & Police	Knut STORBERGET
Min. of Knowledge	Oystein DJUPEDAL
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Dag Terje ANDERSEN
Min. of Local Govt. & Regional Development	Magnhild Meltveit KLEPPA
Min. of Modernization	Heidi Grande ROYS
Min. of Petroleum & Energy	Terje RIIS-JOHANSEN
Min. of Research & Higher Education	Tora AASLAND
Min. of Trade & Industry	Sylvia BRUSTAD
Min. of Transport & Communications	Liv Signe NAVARSETE
Governor, Bank of Norway	Svein GJEDREM
Ambassador to the US	Wegger Christian STROMMEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Johan Ludvik LOVALD

Oman

Sultan	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Special Representative for His Majesty the Sultan	THUWAYNI bin Shihab al-Said
Prime Min.	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Dep. Prime Min. for Cabinet Affairs	FAHD bin Mahmud al-Said
Min. of Agriculture	Salim bin Hilal bin Ali al-KHALILI
Min. of Awqaf & Religious Affairs	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-SALIMI
Min. of Civil Services	Muhammad bin Abdallah bin Isa al-HARTHI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Minerals	MAQBUL bin Ali Sultan
Min. of Defense	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Min. of Diwan of the Royal Court	SAYF bin Hamad al-Busaidi
Min. of Education & Teaching	Yahya bin Saud al-SALIMI
Chmn., Electricity & Water Ministry	Abdallah bin Muhammad al-MAHRUQI
Min. of Environment & Climate Change	HAMAD bin Faysal al-Busaidi
Min. of Finance	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Min. of Fisheries	Muhammad bin Ali al-QATABI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Min. of Health	Ali bin Muhammad bin MUSA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education	RAWYA bint Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Housing	Muhammad bin Saif al-SHABIBI
Min. of Information	Hamad bin Muhammad al-RASHIDI
Min. of Interior	SAUD bin Ibrahim al-Busaidi
Min. of Justice	Muhammad bin Abdallah bin Zahir al-HINAI
Min. of Labor	Juma bin Ali bin JUMA
Min. of Legal Affairs	Muhammad bin Ali bin Nasir al-ALAWI
Min. of National Economy	Ahmad bin Abd al-Nabi al-MAKKI
Min. of National Heritage & Culture	HAYTHIM bin Tariq al-Said
Min. of Oil & Gas	Muhammad bin Hamad bin Sayf al-RUMHI
Min. of Palace Affairs	ALI bin Hamud bin Ali al-Busaidi
Min. of Regional Municipalities & Water Resources	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-RUWAS
Min. of the Royal Office	ALI MAJID bin Mussabagh al-Mamari, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Social Development	SHARIFA bint Khalfan bin Nasser al-Yahya
Min. of Sports	Ali bin Masud bin Ali al-SUNAIIDI
Min. of Tourism	Rajiha bint Abd al-Amir bin ALI
Min. of Transport & Communication	KHAMIS bin Mubarak al-Alawi
Min. of State & Governor, Muscat	SAYID al-Mutasim bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. of State & Governor, Dhofar	MUHAMMAD bin Marhun bin Ali al-MAMARI
Min. Responsible for Defense Affairs	BADR bin Saud bin Harib al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Foreign Affairs	Yusuf bin ALAWI bin Abdallah
Special Adviser to His Majesty	Salim bin Abdallah al-GHAZALI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Culture	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-RUWAS

Oman (continued)

Special Adviser to His Majesty for Economic Planning Affairs	Muhammad bin ZUBAYR
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Environmental Affairs	SHABIB bin Taymur al-Said
Special Adviser to His Majesty for External Liaison	Umar bin Abd al-Munim al-ZAWAWI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Security Affairs	Abdallah bin Salih Khalfan al-HABSI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Governor, Central Bank of Oman	QABOOS bin Said al-Said
Executive Pres., Central Bank of Oman	Hamud bin Sangur bin Hashim al-ZADJALI
Ambassador to the US	Hunaina bint Sultan bin Ahmad al-MUGHAIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Fuad bin Mubarak al-HINAI

Pakistan

Pres.	Asif Ali ZARDARI
Prime Min.	Syed Yousuf Raza GILANI
Senior Min.	
Min. of Commerce	Chaudhry Ahmed MUKHTAR
Min. of Communications	Habib ur-RAHMAN
Min. of Culture, Information, & Broadcasting	Sherry REHMAN
Min. of Defense	Chaudhry Ahmed MUKHTAR
Min. of Defense Production	Rana Tanveer HUSSAIN
Min. of Education & Minorities	Ahsan IQBAL
Min. of Environment	Hameed Ullah Jan AFRIDI
Min. of Finance, Revenue, Economic Affairs & Statistics	Syed Naveed QAMAR
Min. of Food, Livestock & Agriculture, & Narcotics Control	Nazar Muhammad GONDAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Petroleum, & Natural Resources	Makhdoom Shah Mehmood QURESHI
Min. of Frontier Affairs (States & Frontier Regions) & Sports	Najmuddin KHAN
Min. of Housing & Works	Haji Rehmatullah KAKAR
Min. of Industries & Production	Syed Naveed QAMAR
Min. of Kashmir Affairs & Northern Areas, & Ports & Shipping	Qamar Zaman KAIRA
Min. of Labor, Manpower, & Overseas Pakistanis	Syed Khursheed Ahmed SHAH
Min. of Law & Justice	Farooq H. NAIK
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development	Haji Ghulam Ahmad BILOUR
Min. of Population Welfare	Mir Humayun Aziz KURD
Min. of Privatization & Investment	Syed Naveed QAMAR
Min. of Railways	Sardar Mehtab Ahmad KHAN
Min. of Science & Technology	Tehmina DAULTANA
Min. of Social Welfare & Special Education	Nawabzada Khawaja Muhammad Khan HOTI
Min. of Water & Power	Raja Pervaiz ASHRAF
Governor, State Bank of Pakistan	Shamshad AKHTAR
Ambassador to the US	Husain HAQQANI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Abdullah Hussain HAROON

Palau

President	Tommy REMENGESAU, Jr.
Vice President	Elias Camsek CHIN
Min. of Administration & Finance	Elbuchel SADANG
Min. of Commerce & Trade	Otoichi BESEBES
Min. of Community & Cultural Affairs	Alexander R. MEREP
Min. of Education	Mario KATOSANG
Min. of Health	Victor Minoru YANO
Min. of Justice	Elias Camsek CHIN
Min. of Resources & Development	Fritz KOSHIBA
Min. of State	Temmy SHMULL
Ambassador to the US	Hersey KYOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Stuart BECK

Panama

Pres.	Martin TORRIJOS Espino
First Vice Pres.	Samuel LEWIS Navarro
Second Vice Pres.	Ruben AROSEMENA Valdes
Min. of Agricultural & Livestock Development	Guillermo SALAZAR
Min. of Commerce & Industries	Carmen Gisela VERGARA
Min. of Economy & Finances	Carlos VALLARINO
Min. of Education	Salvador RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Samuel LEWIS Navarro
Min. of Govt. & Justice	Daniel DELGADO Diamante
Min. of Health	Rosario TURNER
Min. of Housing	Gabriel DIEZ
Min. of the Presidency	Dilio ARCIA Torres
Min. of Public Works	Benjamin COLAMARCO
Min. of Social Development	Maria del Carmen ROQUEBERT Leon
Min. of Work & Labor Development	Edwin SALAMIN
Min. of Youth, Women, Children, & Family Affairs	Leonor CALDERON
Attorney Gen.	Ana Matilde GOMEZ Ruiloba
Dir., Council for Public Security & National Defense	Erick ESPINOSA Concepcion
Manager, National Bank of Panama	Juan Ricardo DE DIANOUS
Ambassador to the US	Federico Antonio HUMBERT Arias
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ricardo Alberto ARIAS Arias

Papua New Guinea

Governor General	Paulius MATANE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Minister	Michael SOMARE, <i>Sir</i>
Dep. Prime Min.	Puka TEMU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Agriculture & Livestock	John HICKEY
Min. for Autonomy & Autonomous Regions	Michael SOMARE, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Commerce & Industry	Gabriel KAPRIS
Min. for Communication & Information	Patrick TAMMUR
Min. for Community Development, Women, Religion, & Sports	Carol KIDU
Min. for Conservation & Environment	Benny ALLAN
Min. for Correctional Services	Tony AIMO
Min. for Culture & Tourism	Charles ABEL
Min. for Defense	Bob DADAE
Min. for Education	Michael LAIMO
Min. of Fisheries	Ben SEMRI
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Trade, & Immigration	Sam ABAL
Min. for Forestry	Belden NAMAHA
Min. for Health & HIV/AIDS	Sasa ZIBE
Min. for Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology	Michael OGIO
Min. for Housing & Urban Development	Andrew KUMBAKOR
Min. for Intergovernment Relations	Job POMAT
Min. for Internal Security	Sani RAMBE
Min. for Justice	Allan MARAT
Min. for Labor & Industrial Relations	Mark MAIPAKAI
Min. for Lands, Physical Planning, & Mining	Puka TEMU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for National Planning & District Development	Paul TIENSTEN
Min. for Petroleum & Energy	William DUMA
Min. for Public Enterprise	Arthur SOMARE
Min. for State Assisting the Prime Min. on Constitutional Matters	Philemon EMBEL
Min. for Treasury & Finance	Patrick PRUAITCH
Min. for Works, Transport, & Civil Aviation	Don POYLE
Attorney General	Allan MARAT
Governor, Central Bank	Wilson KAMIT
Ambassador to the US	Evan PAKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Robert AISI

Paraguay

Pres.	Fernando Armindo LUGO Mendez
Vice Pres.	Federico FRANCO
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Candido VERA Bejarano
Min. of Communications	Augusto DOS SANTOS
Min. of Education & Culture	Horacio GALEANO Perrone
Min. of Emergency Preparedness	Camilo SOARES Machado
Min. of Finance	Dionisio BORDA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Alejandro HAMED Franco
Min. of Industry & Commerce	Martin HEISECKE
Min. of Interior	Rafael FILIZZOLA
Min. of Justice & Labor	Blas LLANO
Min. of National Defense	Luis BAREIRO Spaini
Min. of the Presidency	Miguel LOPEZ Perito
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare	Esperanza MARTINEZ
Min. of Public Works	Efrain ALEGRE
Presidential Security Adviser	
Governor, Central Bank	Jorge CORVALAN
Ambassador to the US	James SPALDING
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Peru

Pres.	Alan GARCIA Perez
First Vice Pres.	Luis GIAMPIETRI Rojas
Second Vice Pres.	Lourdes MENDOZA del Solar
Prime Min.	Jorge DEL CASTILLO Galvez
Min. of Agriculture	Ismael BENAVIDES Ferreyros
Min. of Commerce & Tourism	Mercedes ARAOZ Fernandez
Min. of Defense	Antero FLORES-ARAOZ Esparza
Min. of Economy & Finance	Luis VALDIVIESO Montano
Min. of Education	Jose Antonio CHANG Escobedo
Min. of Energy & Mines	Juan VALDIVIA Romero
Min. of Environment	Antonio BRACK Egg
Min. of Foreign Relations	Jose Antonio GARCIA BELAUNDE
Min. of Health	Hernan GARRIDO-LECCA Montanez
Min. of Housing	Enrique CORNEJO Ramirez
Min. of Interior	Luis ALVA CASTRO
Min. of Justice	Rosario FERNANDEZ Figueroa
Min. of Labor	Mario PASCO Cosmopolis
Min. of Production	Rafael REY Rey
Min. of Transportation & Communications	Veronica ZAVALA
Min. of Women & Social Development	Susana PINILLA Cisneros
Pres., Central Reserve Bank	Julio VELARDE
Ambassador to the US	Felipe ORTIZ de Zevallos
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jorge VOTO-BERNALES Gatica

Philippines

Pres.	Gloria MACAPAGAL-ARROYO
Vice Pres.	Manuel Noli DE CASTRO, Jr.
Executive Sec.	Eduardo ERMITA
Chief of Staff	Jose SALCEDA
Sec. of Agrarian Reform	Nasser PANGANDAMAN
Sec. of Agriculture	Arthur YAP
Sec. of the Budget & Management	Rolando ANDAYA
Sec. of Education, Culture, & Sports	Jesli LAPUS
Sec. of Energy	Angelo REYES
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources	Jose ATIENZA, Jr.
Sec. of Finance	Margarito Gary TEVES
Sec. of Foreign Affairs	Alberto ROMULO

Philippines (continued)

Sec. of Health	Francisco DUQUE III
Sec. of Interior & Local Govt.	Ronaldo PUNO
Sec. of Justice	Raul GONZALEZ
Sec. of Labor & Employment	Marianito D. ROQUE
Sec. of National Defense	Gilberto TEODORO, Jr.
Sec. of Public Works & Highways	Hermogenes EBDANE, Jr.
Sec. of Science & Technology	Estrella ALABASTRO
Sec. of Social Welfare & Development	Esperanza CABRAL
Sec. of Socioeconomic Planning	Ralph RECTO
Sec. of Tourism	Joseph DURANO
Sec. of Trade & Industry	Peter FAVILA
Sec. of Transportation & Communications	Leandro MENDOZA
National Security Adviser	Norberto GONZALES
Governor, Central Bank	Amando TETANGCO, Jr.
Ambassador to the US	Willy GAA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Hilario G. DAVIDE, Jr.

Poland

Pres.	Lech KACZYNSKI
Prime Min.	Donald TUSK
Dep. Prime Min.	Waldemar PAWLAK
Dep. Prime Min.	Grzegorz SCHETYNA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Marek SAWICKI
Min. of Culture & National Heritage	Bogdan ZDROJEWSKI
Min. of Economy	Waldemar PAWLAK
Min. of Education	Katarzyna HALL
Min. of Environment	Maciej NOWICKI
Min. of Finance	Jacek ROSTOWSKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Radoslaw SIKORSKI
Min. of Health	Ewa KOPACZ
Min. of Infrastructure	Cezary GRABARCZYK
Min. of Interior & Admin.	Grzegorz SCHETYNA
Min. of Justice	Zbigniew CWIAKALSKI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy	Jolanta FEDAK
Min. of National Defense	Bogdan KLICH
Min. of Regional Development	Elzbieta BIENKOWSKA
Min. of Science & Higher Education	Barbara KUDRYCKA
Min. of Sport	Miroslaw DRZEWIECKI
Min. of Treasury	Aleksander GRAD
Chief, Office of the Prime Min.	Tomasz ARABSKI
Pres., Polish National Bank	Slawomir SKRZYPEK
Ambassador to the US	Robert KUPIECKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Andrzej TOWPIK

Portugal

Pres.	Anibal Antonio CAVACO SILVA
Prime Min.	Jose SOCRATES
Min. of State	Luis AMADO
Min. of State	Fernando TEIXEIRA DOS SANTOS
Min. for Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries	Jaime SILVA
Min. for Culture	Isabel PIRES DE LIMA
Min. for Economy & Innovation	Manuel PINHO
Min. for Education	Maria DE LURDES RODRIGUES
Min. for Environment, Territorial Planning, & Regional Development	Francisco NUNES CORREIA
Min. for Finance	Fernando TEIXEIRA DOS SANTOS
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Luis AMADO
Min. for Health	Antonio CORREIA DE CAMPOS
Min. for Internal Admin.	Rui PEREIRA

Portugal (continued)

Min. for Justice	Alberto COSTA
Min. for National Defense	Nuno SEVERIANO TEIXEIRA
Min. for Parliamentary Affairs	Agusto SANTOS SILVA
Min. for the Presidency	Pedro SILVA PEREIRA
Min. for Public Works, Transportation, & Communications	Mario LINO
Min. for Science, Technology, & Higher Education	Mariano GAGO
Min. for Work & Social Solidarity	Jose VIEIRA DA SILVA
Governor, Bank of Portugal	Victor CONSTANCIO
Ambassador to the US	Joao DE VALLERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Joao SALGUEIRO

Qatar

Amir	HAMAD bin Khalifa Al Thani
Prime Min.	HAMAD bin Jasim bin Jabir Al Thani
Dep. Prime Min.	Abdallah bin Hamad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Business & Commerce	FAHD bin Jasim Al Thani
Min. of Cabinet Affairs	NASIR bin Muhammad Al Thani
Min. of Communications & Transport	AHMAD bin Nasir Al Thani
Min. of Culture & Heritage	Hamad bin Abd al-Aziz al-KAWARI
Min. of Defense	HAMAD bin Khalifa Al Thani
Min. of Education	Shaykha bint Ahmad al-MAHMUD
Min. of Electricity & Water	Abdallah bin Hamad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Endowments & Islamic Affairs	Ahmad Ghurab al-MARRI
Min. of Energy & Industry	Abdallah bin Hamad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Environment	Abdallah bin Barak al-MEADADI
Min. of Finance & Economy	Yusif Husayn al-KAMAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs	HAMAD bin Jasim bin Jabir Al Thani
Min. of Interior	ABDALLAH bin Khalid Al Thani
Min. of International Cooperation	Khalid bin Muhammad al-ATIYAH
Min. of Justice	Hasan bin Abdallah al-GHANIM
Min. of Labor	Sultan Hasan al-Dhabit al-DUSARI
Min. of Municipal Affairs & Agriculture	ABD al-Rahman bin Khalifa bin Abd al-Aziz Al Thani
Min. of Public Health	GHALIYAH bint Muhammad Al Thani, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Social Affairs	Nasir al-HUMAYDI
Min. of State	HAMAD bin Abdallah bin Muhammad Al Thani
Min. of State	HAMAD bin Suhaym Al Thani
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs (Acting)	Sultan Hasan al-Dhabit al-DUSARI
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of State for Internal Affairs	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa Al Thani
Governor, Central Bank	ABDALLAH bin Saud Al Thani
Ambassador to the US	Ali Fahad al-Shahwany al-HAJRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Nasir bin Abd al-Aziz al-NASIR

Romania

Pres.	Traian BASESCU
Prime Min.	Calin Popescu-TARICEANU
Dep. Prime Min. for Culture, Education, & European Integration	
Min. of Admin. Reform & Interior	Cristian DAVID
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Dacian CIOLOS
Min. of Communication & Information Technology	Karoly BORBELY
Min. of Culture & Religious Affairs	Adrian IORGULESCU
Min. of Defense	Teodor Viorel MELESCANU
Min. of Development, Public Works, & Housing	Laszlo BORBELY
Min. of Economy & Finance	Varujan VOSGANIAN
Min. of Education, Youth, & Research	Cristian ADOMNITEI
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development	Attila KORODI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Lazar COMANESCU

Romania (continued)

Min. of Health	Eugen NICOLAESCU
Min. of Justice	Catalin PREDOIU
Min. of Labor, Social Solidarity, & Family	Paul PACURARU
Min. for Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises, Trade, Tourism, & Freelance Professions	Ovidiu SILAGHI
Min. of Transport	Ludovic ORBAN
Min.-Del. for Relations With Parliament	Mihai Alexandru VOICU
Governor, National Bank of Romania	Mugur ISARESCU
Ambassador to the US	Adrian VIERITA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Simona-Mirela MICULESCU

Russia

Pres.	Dmitriy Anatolyevich MEDVEDEV
Premier	Vladimir Vladimirovich PUTIN
First Dep. Premier	Igor Ivanovich SHUVALOV
First Dep. Premier	Viktor Alekseyevich ZUBKOV
Dep. Premier	Sergey Borisovich IVANOV
Dep. Premier	Aleksey Leonidovich KUDRIN
Dep. Premier	Igor Ivanovich SECHIN
Dep. Premier	Sergey Semenovich SOBYANIN
Dep. Premier	Aleksandr Dmitriyevich ZHUKOV
Min. of Agriculture	Aleksey Vasilyevich GORDEYEV
Min. of Civil Defense, Emergencies, & Natural Disasters	Sergey Kuzhugetovich SHOYGU
Min. of Communications & Mass Media	Igor Olegovich SHCHEGOLEV
Min. of Culture	Aleksandr Alekseyevich AVDEYEV
Min. of Defense	Anatoliy Eduardovich SERDYUKOV
Min. of Economic Development	Elvira Sakhizadovna NABIULLINA
Min. of Education & Science	Andrey Aleksandrovich FURSENKO
Min. of Energy	Sergey Ivanovich SHMATKO
Min. of Finance	Aleksey Leonidovich KUDRIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sergey Viktorovich LAVROV
Min. of Health & Social Development	Tatyana Alekseyevna GOLIKOVA
Min. of Industry & Trade	Viktor Borisovich KHRISTENKO
Min. of Internal Affairs	Rashid Gumarovich NURGALIYEV
Min. of Justice	Aleksandr Vladimirovich KONOVALOV
Min. of Natural Resources & Ecology	Yuriy Petrovich TRUTNEV
Min. of Regional Development	Dmitriy Nikolayevich KOZAK
Min. of Sport, Tourism, & Youth Policy	Vitaliy Leontyevich MUTKO
Min. of Transportation	Igor Yevgenyevich LEVITIN
Dir., Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR)	Mikhail Yefimovich FRADKOV
Dir., Federal Security Service (FSB)	Aleksandr Vasilyevich BORTNIKOV
Head, Govt. Apparatus	Sergey Semenovich SOBYANIN
Sec., Security Council	Nikolay Platonovich PATRUSHEV
Procurator Gen.	Yuriy Yakovlevich CHAYKA
Chmn., Central Bank of Russia	Sergey Mikhaylovich IGNATYEV
Ambassador to the US	Sergey Ivanovich KISLYAK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Vitaliy Ivanovich CHURKIN

Rwanda

Pres.	Paul KAGAME
Prime Min.	Bernard MAKUZA
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources	Christopher BAZIVAMO
Min. of Cabinet Affairs	Charles MURIGANDE
Min. of Defense & National Security	Marcel GATSINZI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of East African Community	Monique MUKARURIZA
Min. of Education	Daphrose GAHAKWA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning	James MUSONI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation	Rosemary Kobusingye MUSEMINARI

Rwanda (continued)

Min. of Health	Jean Damascene NTAWUKULIRYAYO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure	Linda BIHIRE
Min. of Internal Security	Fazil Musa HARERIMANA
Min. of Justice	Tharcisse KARUGARAMA
Min. of Local Govt., Good Governance, Community Development, & Social Affairs	Protais MUSONI
Min. of Natural Resources	Stanislas KAMANZI
Min. of Public Service & Labor	Anastse MUREKEZI
Min. of Sports & Culture	Joseph HABINEZA
Min. of Trade & Industry	Monique NSANZABAGANWA
Min. of Youth	Protais MITALI
Min. in the Office of the Pres.	Solina NYIRAHABIMANA
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Science, Technology, & Scientific Research	Romain MURENZI
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. in Charge of Gender & Women in Development	Jeanne d'Arc MUJAWAMARIYA
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. in Charge of Information	Louise MUSHIKIWOBO
Min. of State for Agriculture in the Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources	Agnes KALIBATA
Min. of State for Community Development & Social Affairs in the Min. of Local Govt., Good Governance, Community Development, & Social Affairs	Christine NYATANYI
Min. of State for Energy in the Min. of Infrastructure	Albert BUTARE
Min. of State for Environment, Water, & Mines in the Min. of Natural Resources	Bikoro MUNYANGANIZI
Min. of State for HIV/AIDS & Other Epidemics, Min. of Health	Innocent NYARUHIRIRA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State for Industry & Investment Promotion in the Min. of Trade & Industry	Vincent KAREGA
Min. of State for Labor in the Min. of Public Service & Labor	Angelina MUGANZA
Min. of State for Lands & Environment in the Min. of Natural Resources ...	Patricia HAJABAKIGA
Min. of State for Primary & Secondary Education in the Min. of Education	Theoneste MUTSINDASHYAKA
Attorney Gen.	Tharcisse KARUGARAMA
Governor, Central Bank	Francois KANIMBA
Ambassador to the US	Zac NSENGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Joseph NSENGIMANA

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Governor Gen.	Cuthbert Montraville SEBASTIAN
Prime Min.	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min.	Sam CONDOR
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries	Cedric Roy LIBURD
Min. of Consumer Affairs	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Education	Sam CONDOR
Min. of Finance & Intl. Trade	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health	Rupert Emmanuel HERBERT
Min. of Housing	Cedric Roy LIBURD
Min. of Immigration	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry & Commerce	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Information & Technology	Sam CONDOR
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs	Dennis MERCHANT
Min. of Labor	Sam CONDOR
Min. of National Security	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works, Utilities, Transport, & Posts	Earl Asim MARTIN
Min. of Social & Community Development & Gender Affairs	Rupert HERBERT
Min. of Sustainable Development	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Tourism, Culture, & Sport	Denzil DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>

Saint Kitts and Nevis (continued)

Min. of Youth Affairs & Social Security	Sam CONDOR
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min. With the Responsibility for Education, Youth Affairs, Labor, Social Security, Information, & Technology	Nigel Alexis CARTY
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min. With the Responsibility for Tourism, Sports, & Culture	Richard SKERRIT
Attorney Gen.	Dennis MERCHANT
Ambassador to the US	Izben Cordinal WILLIAMS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Delano Frank BART

Saint Lucia

Governor Gen.	Pearlette LOUISY, <i>Dame</i>
Prime Min.	Stephenson KING
Min. for Agriculture, Lands, Forestry, & Fisheries	Ezechiele JOSEPH
Min. for Communications, Works, Transport, & Public Utilities	Guy Eardley JOSEPH
Min. for Education & Culture	Arsene Vigil JAMES
Min. for Finance, Economic Affairs, Economic Planning, National Development, & External Affairs	Stephenson KING
Min. for Health Wellness, Family Affairs, National Mobilization, Human Services, & Gender Relations	Keith MONDESIR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Home Affairs & National Security	George Guy MAYERS
Min. for Industry, Trade, Commerce, Investment, & Consumer Affairs	Rufus BOUSQUET
Min. for Justice	Nicholas FREDERICK
Min. for Labor, Information, & Broadcasting	Edmund ESTAPHANE
Min. for Physical Planning, Urban Renewal, Local Govt., & the Environment	Richard FREDRICK
Min. for Social Transformation, Public Service, Human Resource Development, Youth, & Sports	Lenard MONTOUTE
Min. for Tourism & Civil Aviation	Allen CHASTANET
Attorney Gen.	Nicholas FREDERICK
Ambassador to the US	Sonia JOHNNY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Julian HUNTE

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Governor Gen.	Frederick Nathaniel BALLANTYNE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min.	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Dep. Prime Min.	Louis STRAKER
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries	Montgomery DANIEL
Min. of Education	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Energy	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Commerce, & Trade	Louis STRAKER
Min. of Grenadine Affairs & Legal Affairs	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Health & the Environment	Douglas SLATER
Min. of Housing, Informal Human Settlements, Physical Planning, & Lands & Surveys	Julian FRANCIS
Min. of Information	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Labor	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of National Mobilization, Social Development, NGO Relations, Family, Gender Affairs, & Persons With Disabilities	Michael BROWNE
Min. of National Security	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Planning & Economic Development	Ralph E. GONSALVES
Min. of Rural Transformation, Information, Public Service, & Ecclesiastical Affairs	Selmon WATERS

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (continued)

Min. of Telecommunications, Science, Technology, & Industry	Jerrol THOMPSON
Min. of Tourism, Youth, & Sports	Glen BEACHE
Min. of Transportation & Works	Clayton BURGIN
Min. of Urban Development, Labor, Culture, & Electoral Matters	Renee BAPTISTE
Attorney Gen.	Judith JONES-MORGAN
Ambassador to the US	La Celia Aritha PRINCE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Camillo GONSALVES

Samoa

Chief of State	Tui Atua Tupua Tupuola Efi TAMASESE
Prime Min.	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPa
Dep. Prime Min.	Telefoni Retzlaff MISA
Min. of Agriculture	Tavaga Kitiona Seuala TAUa
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Labor	Telefoni Retzlaff MISA
Min. of Communication & Information Technology	Pa'aga Neri SAFUNEITUUGA
Min. of Education, Sports, & Culture	Alapati Poese TOOMATA
Min. of Finance	Lee Hang NIKO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILA'EPa
Min. of Health	Amataga Alesana Gildow GATOLOAIFAANA
Min. of Justice & Courts Admin.	Mesi Galo UNASA
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	Liuga FAUMUINA
Min. of Police	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPa
Min. of Revenue	Anasii Leota TUUU
Min. of Telecommunications	Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPa
Min. of Women, Community, & Social Development	Naomi Mataafa FIAME
Min. of Works, Transport, & Infrastructure	Sofara Aveau TUISUGALETAUA
Attorney Gen.	Brenda HEATHER-LATU
Governor, Central Bank	Papali'i Tommy SCANLAN
Ambassador to the US	Ali'ioaga Feturi ELISAIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ali'ioaga Feturi ELISAIA

San Marino

Captain Regent (Co-Head of State)	Federico Pedini AMATI
Captain Regent (Co-Head of State)	Rosa ZAFFERANI
Sec. of Budget & Finance	Stefano MACINA
Sec. of Health & Social Security	Fabio BERARDI
Sec. of Industry, Trade, & Research	Tito MASI
Sec. of Interior & Civil Protection	Valeria CIAVATTA
Sec. of Justice, Information, & Peace	Ivan FOSCHI
Sec. of Labor	Antonello BACCIOCCHI
Sec. of Public Education, Culture, & Social Affairs	Francesca MICHELOTTI
Sec. of State for Foreign & Political Affairs & for Economic Planning	Fiorenzo STOLFI
Sec. of Territory, Environment, & Agriculture	Marino RICCARDI
Sec. of Tourism, Telecommunications, Transportation, Economic Cooperation, & Sports	Paride ANDREOLI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Daniele BODINI

Sao Tome and Principe

Pres.	Fradique DE MENEZES
Prime Min.	Joachim Rafael BRANCO
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries	Jose Luis Xavier MENDES
Min. of Commerce, Tourism, & Industry	Celestino Da Graca ANDRADA
Min. of Education & Culture	Jorge Lopes Bom JESUS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Carlos Alberto Pires TINY
Min. of Health	Arlindo de CARVALHO
Min. of Internal Affairs & Civilian Protection	Raul Antonio Da Costa CRAVID
Min. of Justice, Govt. Reform, & Parliamentary Affairs	Justino VEIGA

Sao Tome and Principe (continued)

Min. of Labor, Solidarity, Women, & Family Affairs	Maria Tome De ARAUJO
Min. of National Defense & Internal Order	Elsa Texeira De Barros PINTO
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	Agostinho Da Silveira RITA
Min. of Planning & Finance	Angela Viegas SANTIAGO
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructure, Urban Development, Transportation, & Communications	Benjamin Vera CRUZ
Min. of State for Press, Youth, & Sports	Maria De Cristo Da Costa CARVALHO
Governor, Bank of Sao Tome & Principe	
Ambassador to the US	Ovidio Manuel BARBOSA PEQUENO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Saudi Arabia

King	ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Prime Min.	ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Dep. Prime Min.	SULTAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Agriculture	Fahd bin Abd al-Rahman bin Sulayman BALGHUNAYM
Min. of Civil Service	Muhammad bin Ali FAYIZ
Min. of Commerce & Industry	Abdallah bin Zainal ALI REZA
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Muhammad bin Jamil bin Ahmad MULLA
Min. of Culture & Information	Iyad bin Amin MADANI
Min. of Defense & Aviation	SULTAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Economy & Planning	Khalid bin Muhammad al-QUSAYBI
Min. of Education	Abdallah bin Salih al-UBAYD
Min. of Finance	Ibrahim Abd al-Aziz al-ASAF
Min. of Foreign Affairs	SAUD al-Faysal bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Health	Hamad bin Abdallah al-MANAI
Min. of Higher Education	Khalid bin Muhammad al-ANQARI
Min. of Interior	NAYIF bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. for Islamic Affairs, Endowment, Call, & Guidance	Salih bin Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim al-SHAYKH
Min. of Justice	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim al-SHAYKH
Min. of Labor	Ghazi bin Abd al-Rahman al-QUSAYBI
Min. of Municipal & Rural Affairs	MITIB bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Resources	Ali Ibrahim al-NAIMI
Min. of Pilgrimage Affairs & Religious Trusts	Fuad Abd al-Salam Muhammad al-FARSI
Min. of Social Affairs	Yusif bin Ahmad al-UTHAYMAYN
Min. of Transport	Jubarah SURAYSRI
Min. of Water & Electricity	Abdallah al-HUSAYN
Min. of State	Musaid bin Muhammad al-AYBAN
Min. of State	Abd al-Aziz bin Abdallah al-KHUWAYTIR
Min. of State	Mutalib bin Abdallah al-NAFISA
Min. of State	ABD AL-AZIZ bin Fahd bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Pres., Higher Council of Ulema	Abdallah bin Ahmad bin Yusif ZAYNAL
Governor, Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency	Hamad bin Saud al-SAYARI
Ambassador to the US	Adil al-Ahmad al-JUBAYR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Fawzi bin Abd al-Majid SHUBUKSHI

Senegal

Pres.	Abdoulaye WADE
Prime Min.	Cheikh Hadjibou SOUMARE
Min. of Armed Forces	Becaye DIOP
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Professional Orgs.	Innocence NTAB
Min. of Commerce	Mamadou Diop DECROIX
Min. of Competitiveness & Good Governance	Fatou DIAGNE
Min. of Craft Industry, Mining, & Industry	Madicke NIANG
Min. of Culture & Listed Historic Heritage	Birame DIOUF
Min. of Decentralization & Local Development	Ousmane Masseck NDIAYE

Senegal (continued)

Min. of Economy & Finance	Abdoulaye DIOP
Min. of Education	Moustapha SOURANG
Min. of Energy	Samuel Ameth SARR
Min. of Environment & Conservation	Souleymane Ndene NDIAYE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Cheikh Tidiane GADIO
Min. of Health & Medical Prevention	Issa Mbaye SAMB
Min. of Information, Institutional Relations, & Govt. Spokesperson	Bacar DIA
Min. of Infrastructure, Urban Hydraulics, & Sanitation	Habib SY
Min. of Interior	Ousmane NGOM
Min. of Justice	Cheikh Tidiane SY
Min. of Land & Air Transportation	Farba SENGHOR
Min. of Living Environment & Public Health	
Min. of Maritime Economy	Djibo LEYTI KA
Min. of Microfinance & Decentralized Cooperation	Abdourahim AGNE
Min. of National Languages & Francophonie	Mamadou MAKALOU
Min. of National Solidarity	Fatou Bintou Taya NDIAYE
Min. of Rural Development & Agriculture	Amath SALL
Min. of Rural Hydraulics, National River System, Retention Basins, & Artificial Lakes	Adama SALL
Min. of Sports	El Hadj Daouda FAYE
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training	Diame SIGNATE
Min. of Telecommunications, Posts & Information & Communication Technologies	Sophie Gladima SIBY
Min. of Tourism	Fatou GASSAMA
Min. of Urban Planning, Housing, & Construction	Oumar SARR
Min. of Women's Affairs & Entrepreneurship	Awa NDIAYE
Min. of Youth & Employment	Mamadou Lamine KEITA
Ambassador to the US	Amadou BA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Paul BADJI

Serbia

Pres.	Boris TADIC
Prime Min.	Mirko CVETKOVIC
First Dep. Prime Min.	Ivica DACIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Mladjan DINKIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Bozidar DJELIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Jovan KRKOBABIC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Water Management	Sasa DRAGIN
Min. of Culture	Nebojsa BRADIC
Min. of Defense	Dragan SUTANOVAC
Min. of Diaspora	Srdjan SRECKOVIC
Min. of Economy & Regional Development	Mladjan DINKIC
Min. of Education	Zarko OBRADOVIC
Min. of Energy & Mining	Petar SKUNDRIC
Min. of Environment & Spacial Planning	Oliver DULIC
Min. of Finance	Diana DRAGUTINOVIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Vuk JEREMIC
Min. of Health	Tomica MILOSAVLJEVIC
Min. of Human & Minority Rights	Svetozar CIPLIC
Min. of Infrastructure	Milutin MRKONJIC
Min. of Internal Affairs	Ivica DACIC
Min. of Justice	Snezana MALOVIC
Min. of Kosovo & Metohija	Goran BOGDANOVIC
Min. of Labor & Social Policy	Rasim LJAJIC
Min. for National Investment Plan	Verica KALANOVIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt.	Milan MARKOVIC
Min. of Religion	Bogoljub SIJAKOVIC
Min. of Science & Technological Development	Bozidar DJELIC
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Society	Jasna MATIC

Serbia (continued)

Min. of Trade & Services	Slobodan MILOSAVLJEVIC
Min. of Youth & Sports	Snezana SAMARDZIC-MARKOVIC
Min. Without Portfolio	Sulejman UGLJANIN
Governor, National Bank of Serbia	Radovan JELASIC
Ambassador to the US	Ivan VUJACIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Pavle JEVREMOVIC

Seychelles

Pres.	James Alix MICHEL
Vice Pres.	Joseph BELMONT
Min. of Community Development, Youth, Sports, & Culture	Vincent MERITON
Min. of Defense	James Alix MICHEL
Min. of Education	Bernard SHAMLAYE
Min. of Employment & Human Resources Development	Macsuzy MONDON
Min. of Environment, National Resources, & Transport	Joel MORGAN
Min. of Finance & Designated Min.	Danny FAURE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Patrick Georges PILLAY
Min. of Legal Affairs	James Alix MICHEL
Min. of National Development	Jacqueline DUGASSE
Min. of the Police	James Alix MICHEL
Min. for Risk & Disaster Management	James Alix MICHEL
Min. of Social Development & Health	Marie-Pierre LLOYD
Governor, Central Bank	Francis CHANG LENG
Ambassador to the US	Jean Ronald JUMEAU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jean Ronald JUMEAU

Sierra Leone

Pres.	Ernest Bai KOROMA
Vice Pres.	Samuel SAMSUMANA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security	Sam SESAY
Min. of Country Planning, Forestry, Environment, & Social Welfare	Alfred Bobson SESAY
Min. of Defense & National Security	Paulo CONTEH
Min. of Development & Economic Planning	Mohammed B. DARAMY
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport	Minkailu BAH
Min. of Energy & Power	Haja Afsatu KABBA
Min. of Finance & Development	David Omashola CAREW
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Zainab Hawa BANGURA
Min. of Health	Soccoh KABIA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing & Infrastructural Development	John SAAD
Min. of Information & Broadcasting	Ibrahim Ben KARGBO
Min. of Internal Affairs & Local Governments	Dauda KAMARA
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen.	Abdul SERRY-KAMAL
Min. of Labor & Industrial Relations	Minkailu MANSARAY
Min. of Local Government & Community Development	Sidikie BRIMA
Min. of Marine Resources	Moses KAPU
Min. of Mineral Resources	Abubacar JALLOH
Min. of Presidential & Public Affairs	Alpha KANU
Min. of Social Welfare	Musu KANDEH
Min. of Tourism & Cultural Affairs	Hindole TRYE
Min. of Trade & Industry	Alimamy KOROMA
Min. of Transport & Aviation	Kemoh SESAY
Min. of State for Eastern Region	Sahr Randolph FILLIE-FABOE
Min. of State for Northern Region	Alex Alie KARGBO
Min. of State for Southern Region	S. U. M. JAH
Governor, Central Bank	Samira KAMARA
Ambassador to the US	Ibrahim M. KAMARA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Joe Robert PEMAGBI

Singapore

Pres.	Sellapan Rama NATHAN
Prime Min.	LEE Hsien Loong
Dep. Prime Min., Prime Minister's Office	Shunmugam JAYAKUMAR
Dep. Prime Min., Prime Minister's Office	WONG Kan Seng
Senior Min., Prime Minister's Office	GOH Chok Tong
Min. Mentor, Prime Minister's Office	LEE Kuan Yew
Coordinating Min. for National Security, Prime Minister's Office	Shunmugam JAYAKUMAR
Min. for Community Development, Youth, & Sports	Vivian BALAKRISHNAN
Min. for Defense	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Education	NG Eng Hen
Min. for the Environment & Water Resources	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for Finance	THARMAN Shanmugaratnam
Min. for Foreign Affairs	George Yong-Boon YEO
Min. for Health	KHAW Boon Wan
Min. for Home Affairs	WONG Kan Seng
Min. for Information, Communications, & the Arts	LEE Boon Yang
Min. for Law	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Manpower (Acting)	GAN Kim Yong
Min. in Charge of Muslim Affairs	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for National Development	MAH Bow Tan
Min. for Trade & Industry	LIM Hng Kiang
Min. for Transport	Raymond LIM Siang Keat
Min., Prime Minister's Office	LIM Swee Say
Min., Prime Minister's Office	LIM Boon Heng
Chmn., Monetary Authority of Singapore	GOH Chok Tong
Ambassador to the US	CHAN Heng Chee
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Vanu Gopala MENON

Slovakia

Pres.	Ivan GASPAROVIC
Prime Min.	Robert FICO
Dep. Prime Min.	Robert KALINAK
Dep. Prime Min.	Jan MIKOLAJ
Dep. Prime Min. for European Affairs, Human Rights, & Minorities	Dusan CAPLOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. for Legislation	Stefan HARABIN
Min. of Agriculture	Stanislav BECIK
Min. of Construction & Regional Development	Marian JANUSEK
Min. of Culture	Marek MADARIC
Min. of Defense	Jaroslav BASKA
Min. of Economy	Lubomir JAHNATEK
Min. of Education	Jan MIKOLAJ
Min. of Environment	Jan CHRBET
Min. of Finance	Jan POCIATEK
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Jan KUBIS
Min. of Health	Richard RASI
Min. of Interior	Robert KALINAK
Min. of Justice	Stefan HARABIN
Min. of Labor, Social Affairs, & Family	Viera TOMANOVA
Min. of Transportation, Post, & Telecommunications	Lubomir VAZNY
Governor, Central Bank of Slovakia	Ivan SRAMKO
Ambassador to the US	Rastislav KACER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Peter BURIAN

Slovenia

Pres.	Danilo TURK
Prime Min.	Janez JANSKA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Nutrition	Iztok JARC
Min. of Culture	Vasko SIMONITI
Min. of Defense	Karl ERJAVEC
Min. of Economic Affairs	Andrej VIZJAK
Min. of Education & Sports	Milan ZVER
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning	Janez PODOBNIK
Min. of Finance	Andrej BAJUK
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Dimitrij RUPEL
Min. of Health	Zofija Mazej KUKOVIC
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology	Mojca Kucler DOLINAR
Min. of Interior	Dragutin MATE
Min. of Justice	Lovro STURM
Min. of Labor, Family, & Social Affairs	Marjeta COTMAN
Min. of Public Admin.	Gregor VIRANT
Min. of Transport & Communication	Radovan ZERJAV
Min. Without Portfolio for Local Self-Govt. & Regional Policy	Ivan ZAGAR
Min. Without Portfolio for Development	Ziga TURK
Governor, National Bank	Marko KRANJEC
Ambassador to the US	Samuel ZBOGAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Sanja STIGLIC

Solomon Islands

Governor Gen.	Nathaniel WAENA, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min.	Derek SIKUA
Dep. Prime Min.	Fred FONO
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Selwyn RIUMANA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Employment	Francis Billy HILLY
Min. of Communications & Aviation	Varian LONGMEI
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Seth GUKUNA
Min. of Development Planning & Aid Coordination	Steve ABANA
Min. of Education & Human Resources Development	Job Duddley TAUSINGA
Min. of Environment, Conservation, & Meteorology	Gordon Darcy LILO
Min. of Finance & Treasury	Snyder RINI
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources	Nollen LENI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	William HAOMAE
Min. of Forestry	Allan KEMAKEZA, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Health & Medical Services	Johnson KOLI
Min. of Home Affairs	James TORA
Min. of Indigenous Affairs	Fred FONO
Min. of Infrastructure Development	Stanley SOFU
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs	Toswel KAUA
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Surveys	Martin MAGGA
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Rural Electrification	Edward HUNI'EHU
Min. of National Reconciliation & Peace	Sam IDURI
Min. of Police & National Security	Samuel MANETOALI
Min. of Provincial Govt.	David Dei PACHA
Min. of Public Service	Milner TOZAKA
Min. of Rural Development	Fred FONO
Min. of Women, Youth, & Children Affairs	Peter TOM
Governor, Central Bank	Rick HOU
Ambassador to the US	Collin David BECK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Collin David BECK

Somalia

Somalia has lacked any internationally recognized central government since the fall of the Siad Barre regime in 1991. The current Transitional Federal Government is the fifteenth attempt to create a formal state. The country is currently controlled by various political and regional factions as well as local warlords in the south and in two “republics” in the north. The former British colony of Somaliland—consisting of five districts in the northwest—declared independence in 1991, and the northeastern region—known as Puntland—declared autonomy in 1998.

Pres.	Abdullahi YUSUF Ahmed
Prime Min.	Nur HASSAN Hussein
Dep. Prime Min.	SALIM Aliyow Ibrow
Dep. Prime Min.	Aydid Abdullahi Ilka HANAF
Dep. Prime Min.	Ahmad ABDISALAM
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Urban Development	Mustafa Ali DHUHULOW
Min. of Air & Land Transport	Mohamed Ibrahim Mohamed HABSADE
Min. of Defense	MUHYADIN Muhammad Ali Ibrahim
Min. of Education & Culture	Aydid Abdullahi Ilka HANAF
Min. of Finance & Planning	Muhammad Ali HAMUD
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Ali Ahmed JAMA Jangeli
Min. of Information & Youth	Ahmad ABDISALAM
Min. of Internal Affairs & National Security	MUSE Nur Amin
Min. of Justice & Religious Affairs	SALIM Aliyow Ibrow
Min. of Minerals & Energy	Muhammad Ali SALAH
Min. of Posts & Communications	ABDI MOHAMED Tarrah
Min. of Public Works & Construction	Nur Idow BEYLE
Min. of Regional Development, Federal Affairs, & Reconciliation	ABDIRIZAL Ashkir Abdi
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Tourism	Hussein Elabe FAHIYE
Min. of Gender Development & Family Affairs	Khadija Muhammad DIRIYE
Governor, Central Bank	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Elmi Ahmed DUALE

South Africa

Pres.	Thabo Mvuyelwa MBEKI
Dep. Pres.	Phumzile Gloria MLAMBO-NGCUKA
Min. of Agriculture & Land Affairs	Lulama XINGWANA
Min. of Arts & Culture	Pallo JORDAN
Min. of Communications	Ivy MATSEPE-CASABURRI
Min. of Correctional Services	Ngconde BALFOUR
Min. of Defense	Mosiuo LEKOTA
Min. of Education	Naledi PANDOR
Min. of Environment & Tourism	Marthinus VAN SCHALKWYK
Min. of Finance	Trevor MANUEL
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Nkosazana DLAMINI-ZUMA
Min. of Health	Manto TSHABALALA-MSIMANG
Min. of Home Affairs	Nosiviwe MAPISA-NQAKULA
Min. of Housing	Lindiwe SISULU
Min. of Intelligence	Ronnie KASRILS
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs	Bridgitte MABANDLA
Min. of Labor	Membathisi MDLADLANA
Min. of Minerals & Energy	Buyelwa Patience SONJICA
Min. of Provincial & Local Govt.	Sydney MUFAMADI
Min. of Public Enterprises	Alexander ERWIN
Min. of Public Service & Admin.	Geraldine FRASER-MOLEKETI
Min. of Public Works	Angela Thoko DIDIZA
Min. of Safety & Security	Charles NQAKULA
Min. of Science & Technology	Mosibudi MANGENA
Min. of Social Development	Zola SKWEYIYA
Min. of Sport & Recreation	Makenkesi STOFILE
Min. of Trade & Industry	Mandisi MPAHLWA

South Africa (continued)

Min. of Transport	Jeffrey Thamsanqa RADEBE
Min. of Water & Forestry	Lindiwe Benedicta HENDRICKS
Min. in the Presidency	Kgalema MOTLANTHE
Min. in the Presidency	Essop PAHAD
Governor, Reserve Bank	Tito MBOWENI
Ambassador to the US	Welile Augustine NHLAPO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Dumisani Shadrack KUMALO

Spain

Chief of State	JUAN CARLOS I, <i>King</i>
Pres. of the Govt.	Jose Luis RODRIGUEZ ZAPATERO
First Vice Pres.	Maria Teresa FERNANDEZ DE LA VEGA
Second Vice Pres.	Pedro SOLBES
Min. of Culture	Cesar Antonio MOLINA
Min. of Defense	Carne CHACON
Min. of Development	Magdalena ALVAREZ
Min. of Economy & Finance	Pedro SOLBES
Min. of Education, Social Affairs, & Sport	Mercedes CABRERA
Min. of Environment & Rural & Marine Environment	Elena ESPINOSA
Min. of Equality	Bibiana AIDO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Miguel Angel MORATINOS
Min. of Health & Consumer Affairs	Bernat SORIA
Min. of Housing	Beatriz CORREDOR
Min. of Industry, Tourism, & Commerce	Miguel SEBASTIAN
Min. of Interior	Alfredo Perez RUBALCABA
Min. of Justice	Mariano FERNANDEZ BERMEJO
Min. of Labor & Immigration	Celestino CORBACHO
Min. of the Presidency	Maria Teresa FERNANDEZ DE LA VEGA
Min. of Public Admin.	Elena SALGADO
Min. of Science & Innovation	Cristina GARMENDIA
Governor, Bank of Spain	Miguel Angel FERNANDEZ ORDONEZ
Ambassador to the US	Jorge DEZCALLAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Juan Antonio YANEZ-BARNUEVO

Sri Lanka

Pres.	Mahinda RAJAPAKSA
Prime Min.	Ratnasiri WICKREMANAYAKE
Min. of Agricultural Development & Agrarian Services Development	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Child Development & Women's Empowerment	Sumedha JAYASENA
Min. of Community Development & Social Inequity Eradication	P. CHANDRASEKARAN
Min. of Constitutional Affairs & National Integration	D. E. W. GUNASEKARA
Min. of Construction & Engineering Services	Rajitha SENARATNE
Min. of Cultural Affairs	Mahinda Yapa ABEYWARDENA
Min. of Defense	Mahinda RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Disaster Management & Human Rights	Mahinda SAMARASINGHE
Min. of Education	Susil PREMAJAYANTHA
Min. of Enterprise Development & Investment Promotion	Sarath AMUNUGAMA
Min. of Environment	Champika RANAWAKA
Min. of Export Development & International Trade	G. L. PEIRIS
Min. of Finance & Planning	Mahinda RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Fisheries & Aquatic Resources	Felix PERERA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Rohitha BOGOLLAGAMA
Min. of Foreign Employment Promotion & Welfare	Kehelilya RAMBUKWELLA
Min. of Health Care & Nutrition	Nimal Siripala DE SILVA
Min. of Higher Education	Wisva WARNAPALA
Min. of Highways & Road Development	Jeyaraj FERNANDOPULLE
Min. of Housing & Common Amenities	Ferial ASHRAFF
Min. of Indigenous Medicine	Tissa KARALLIYADDE

Sri Lanka (continued)

Min. of Industrial Development	Kumara WELGAMA
Min. of Internal Admin.	Ratnasiri WICKREMANAYAKE
Min. of Irrigation & Water Management	Chamal RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Justice	Amarasiri DODANGODA
Min. of Labor Relations & Manpower	Athauda SENAVIRATNE
Min. of Land & Land Development	Jeewan KUMARATUNGE
Min. of Livestock Development	R. M. C. B. RATNAYAKE
Min. of Local Govt. & Provincial Councils	Janaka Bandara TENNEKOON
Min. of Mass Media & Information	Anura Priyadharshana YAPA
Min. of National Heritage	Anura BANDARANAIKE
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	M. H. MOHAMED
Min. of Petroleum & Petroleum Resources Development	A. H. M. FOWZIE
Min. of Plan & Implementation	P. DAYARATNE
Min. of Plantation Industries	D. M. JAYARATNE
Min. of Ports & Aviation	Chamal RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications	Rauff HAKEEM
Min. of Power & Energy	John SENAVIRATNE
Min. of Public Admin. & Home Affairs	Karu JAYASURIYA
Min. of Public Estate Management & Development	Milroy FERNANDO
Min. of Resettlement & Disaster Relief Service	Abdul Risath BATHIYUTHEEN
Min. of Rural Industries & Self-Employment Promotion	R. M. S. B. NAVINNA
Min. of Science & Technology	Tissa WITARANA
Min. of Social Services & Social Welfare	Douglas DEVANANDA
Min. of Special Projects	Mahinda WIJESEKERA
Min. of Sports & Public Relations	Gamini LOKUGE
Min. of Supplementary Crops Development	Dharmadasa BANDA
Min. of Tourism	Milinda MORAGODA
Min. of Trade, Marketing Development, Cooperatives, & Consumer Affairs	Bandula GUNAWARDENA
Min. of Transport	Dullas ALAHAPPERUMA
Min. of Urban Development & Sacred Area Development	Dinesh GUNAWARDENA
Min. of Vocational & Technical Training	Piyasena GAMAGE
Min. of Water Supply & Drainage	A. L. M. ATHAULLAH
Min. of Youth Affairs	Pavithra WANNIARACHCHI
Min. of Youth Empowerment & Socioeconomic Development	Arumugam THONDAMAN
Governor, Central Bank	Ajith Nivard CABRAAL
Ambassador to the US	Bernard GOONETILLEKE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Prasad KARIYAWASAM

Sudan

Pres.	Umar Hassan Ahmad al-BASHIR, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
First Vice Pres.	Salva KIIR Mayardit
Vice Pres.	Ali Osman TAHA
Senior Asst. to the Pres.	Minni Arkou MINNAWI
Asst. to the Pres.	Nafie Ali NAFIE
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	Zubeir Beshir TAHA
Min. of Animal & Resources	Mohamed Ahmed al-Tahir Abu KALABISH
Min. of Cabinet Affairs	PAGAN Amum Okiech
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sport	Mohammed Yusuf ABDALLAH
Min. of Defense	Abdel Rahim Mohammed HUSSEIN
Min. of Energy & Mining	Al Zubayr Ahmad al HASAN
Min. of Environment & Urban Development	Ahmed Babkir NAHAR
Min. of Federal Govt.	Abdallahman SAID, <i>Lt. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Finance & National Economy	Awad Ahmed AL-JAZ
Min. of Finance & Planning	Zubeir Mohammed HASSAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	DENG Alor Kuol
Min. of Foreign Trade	James KOK Rio
Min. of Gen. Education	Hamid Muhammad IBRAHIM
Min. of Health	Tabita SOKAYA

Sudan (continued)

Min. of Higher Education	George BORENG Niyami
Min. of Humanitarian Affairs	Harun Ron LUAL
Min. of Industry	Jalal AL-DUGAIR
Min. of Information & Communication	Zahawi Ibrahim MALEK
Min. of Interior	Ibrahim Mahmoud HAMID
Min. of Intl. Cooperation	AL-TIJANI Saleh Hudeib
Min. of Investment	KOSTI Manibe
Min. of Justice & Prosecutor Gen.	Abdel Basit Saleh SABDARAT
Min. of Labor & Human Resources	Alison MANANI Magaya
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	Josheph OKELO
Min. of the Presidency	BAKRI Hassan Saleh
Min. of Religious Affairs & Waqf	Azhari Al-Tigani Awad AL-SID
Min. of Science & Technology	Ibrahim Ahmed OMER
Min. of Tourism	Josef MALWAL
Min. of Transportation	Philip Thon LIK
Min. of Water Resources	Kamal Ali MOHAMMED
Attorney Gen.	Ali Mohamed Osman YASSIN
Governor, Central Bank of Sudan	Muhammad al-Hasan SABIR
Charge d' Affaires to the US	John UKEC Leuth
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Abdalmahmood Abdalhaleem MOHAMAD

Suriname

Pres.	Ronald VENETIAAN
Vice Pres.	Ramdien SARDJOE
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries	Kermechend RAGHOEBARSINGH
Min. of Defense	Ivan FERNALD
Min. of Education & Human Development	Edwin WOLF
Min. of Finance	Humphrey HILDENBERG
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Lygia KRAAG-KETELDIJK
Min. of Health	Celcius WATERBERG
Min. of Home Affairs	Urmila JOELLA-SEWNUNDUN
Min. of Interior	Maurits HASSANKHAN
Min. of Justice & Police	Chandrikapersad SANTOKHI
Min. of Labor	Joyce AMARELLO-WILLIAMS
Min. of Natural Resources	Gregory RUSLAND
Min. of Planning & Development Cooperation	Rick Van RAVENSWAAY
Min. of Public Works	Ganeshkoemar KANHAI
Min. of Regional Development	Michel FELISIE
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing	Hendrik SETROWIDJOJO
Min. of Trade & Industry	Clifford MARICA
Min. of Transportation, Communication, & Tourism	Guno CASTELEN
Min. of Zoning	Michael JONG TJIEN FA
Pres., Central Bank	Andre TELTING
Ambassador to the US	Jaques R. KROSS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Henry Leonard MAC-DONALD

Swaziland

King	MSWATI III
Prime Minister	Absalom Themba DLAMINI
Dep. Prime Min.	Albert SHABANGU
Min. for Agriculture	Mtiti FAKUDZE
Min. for Economic Planning	Absalom Muntu DLAMINI, <i>Rev.</i>
Min. for Education	Constance SIMELANE
Min. for Enterprise & Employment	Lufto DLAMINI
Min. for Finance	Majozi SITHOLE
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade	Moses Mathedele DLAMINI
Min. for Health	Mfomfo NKAMBULE
Min. for Home Affairs	GABHENI, <i>Prince</i>

Swaziland (continued)

Min. for Housing & Urban Development	Mabili DLAMINI
Min. for Justice	David DLAMINI, <i>Prince</i>
Min. for Natural Resources	Dumsile SUKATI
Min. for Public Service & Information	Themba MSIBI
Min. for Public Works & Transport	Elijah SHONGWE
Min. for Regional Development	Sipho SHONGWE
Min. for Tourism & Environment	Thandie SHONGWE
Governor, Central Bank	Martin DLAMINI
Ambassador to the US	Mary Madzandza KANYA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Phesheya Mbongeni DLAMINI

Sweden

King	CARL XVI GUSTAF
Prime Min.	Fredrik REINFELDT
Dep. Prime Min.	Maud OLOFSSON
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Fisheries	Eskil ERLANDSSON
Min. of Culture	Lena Adelsohn LILJEROTH
Min. of Defense	Sten TOLGFORS
Min. of Education	Lars LEIJONBORG
Min. of Enterprise & Energy	Maud OLOFSSON
Min. of Environment	Andreas CARLGREN
Min. of European Affairs	Cecila MALMSTROM
Min. of Finance	Anders BORG
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Carl BILDT
Min. of Foreign Trade	Ewa BJORLING
Min. of Health & Elderly Care	Maria LARSSON
Min. of Infrastructure	Asa TORSTENSSON
Min. of Integration & Gender Equality Affairs	Nyamko SABUNI
Min. for International Development Cooperation	Gunilla CARLSSON
Min. of Justice	Beatrice ASK
Min. for Labor Market Issues	Sven Otto LITTORIN
Min. of Local Government & Financial Markets	Mats ODELL
Min. of Migration	Tobias BILLSTROM
Min. of Schools	Jan BJORKLAND
Min. of Social Affairs	Goran HAGGLUND
Min. of Social Benefits	Cristina Husmark PEHRSSON
Governor, Swedish Central Bank	Stefan INGVES
Ambassador to the US	Jonas HAFSTROM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Anders LIDEN

Switzerland

President	Pascal COUCHEPIN
Vice President	Hans-Rudolf MERZ
Chief, Federal Dept. of Defense, Civil Protection, & Sports	Samuel SCHMID
Chief, Federal Dept. of Economic Affairs	Doris LEUTHARD
Chief, Federal Dept. of Finance	Hans-Rudolf MERZ
Chief, Federal Dept. of Foreign Affairs	Micheline CALMY-REY
Chief, Federal Dept. of Home Affairs	Pascal COUCHEPIN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Justice & Police	Eveline WIDMER-SCHLUMPF
Chief, Federal Dept. of Transportation, Communications, & Energy	Moritz LEUENBERGER
Federal Chancellor	Corina CASANOVA
Chmn., Swiss National Bank	Jean-Pierre ROTH
Ambassador to the US	Urs ZISWILER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Peter MAURER

Syria

President	Bashar al-ASAD
Vice President	Farouk al-SHARA
Vice President	Najah al-ATTAR
Prime Minister	Muhammad Naji al-UTRI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs	Abdallah al-DARDARI
Min. of Agriculture	Adil SAFIR
Min. of Construction & Housing	Hamud al-HUSAYN
Min. of Culture	Riyad Nasan AGHA
Min. of Defense	Hassan Ali TURKMANI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy & Trade	Amir Husni LUTFI
Min. of Education	Ali SAD
Min. of Electricity	Ahmad Khalid al-ALI
Min. of Environment & Local Government	Hilal al-ATRASH
Min. of Expatriates	Buthaynah SHABAAN
Min. of Finance	Muhammad al-HUSAYN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Walid MUALEM
Min. of Health	Mahir HUSAMI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education	Ghiath BARAKAT
Min. of Industry	Fuad Isa JUNI
Min. of Information	Muhsin BILAL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Interior	Basam ABD AL-MAJID, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Irrigation	Nadir al-BUNI
Min. of Justice	Muhammad al-GHAFRI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Dayala al-Haj ARIF
Min. of Oil	Sufiyan al-AW
Min. of Presidency Affairs	Ghasan LAHAM
Min. of Religious Endowments	Muhammad Abd al-Satar al-SAYID
Min. of Telecommunications & Technology	Imad Abd al-Ghani SABUNI
Min. of Tourism	Sadallah Agha al-QALA
Min. of Transport	Yarub Sulayman BADR
Min. of State	Yusuf Sulayman AHMAD
Min. of State	Husayn Mahmud FARZAT
Min. of State	Ghayth JARATLI
Min. of State	Muhammad Yahya KHARAT
Min. of State	Hasan al-SARI
Min. of State	Bashar SHAR
Min. of State	Yusuf SUWAYD
Governor, Central Bank	Adib MAYALA
Ambassador to the US	Imad MUSTAFA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Bashar al-JAFARI

Taiwan—NDE

Pres.	MA Ying-jeou
Vice Pres.	Vincent SIEW
Pres., Executive Yuan (Premier)	LIU Chao-shiuan
Vice Pres., Executive Yuan (Vice Premier)	Paul CHIU
Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan	Steve HSIEH
Pres., Control Yuan	
Pres., Examination Yuan	
Pres., Judicial Yuan	
Pres., Legislative Yuan	WANG Jin-pyng
Min. of Economic Affairs	YIIN Chii-ming
Min. of Education	CHENG Jui-cheng
Min. of Finance	LEE Shu-te
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Francisco OU
Min. of Health	LIN Fang-yue
Min. of Interior	LIAO Liao-i
Min. of Justice	WANG Ching-feng
Min. of National Defense	CHEN Chao-min

Taiwan—NDE (continued)

Min. of Transportation & Communications	MAO Chih-kuo
Min. Without Portfolio	CHANG Chin-fu
Min. Without Portfolio	CHU Yun-peng
Min. Without Portfolio	TSAI Hsun-hsiung
Min. Without Portfolio	Ovid TSENG
Min. Without Portfolio	
Min. Without Portfolio	
Chmn., Agricultural Council	CHEN Wu-hsiung
Chmn., Atomic Energy Council	TSAI Chun-hung
Chmn., Central Election Commission	
Chmn., Consumer Protection Commission	Paul CHIU
Chmn., Cultural Affairs Council	HUANG Pi-tuan
Chmn., Economic Planning & Development Council	CHEN Tien-chih
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission	
Chmn., Labor Affairs Council	Jennifer WANG
Chmn., Mainland Affairs Council	LAI Shin-yuan
Chmn., Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission	KAO Su-po
Chmn., National Palace Museum	CHOU Kung-hsin
Chmn., National Science Council	LEE Lo-chuan
Chmn., National Youth Commission	WANG Yu-ting
Chmn., Overseas Compatriot Affairs Commission	WU Ying-yi
Chmn., Public Construction Commission	FAN Liang-hsiu
Chmn., Research, Development, & Evaluation Commission	CHIANG Yi-hua
Chmn., Sports Affairs Council	TAI Shia-ling
Chmn., Veterans Affairs Commission	KAO Hua-chu
Governor, Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan)	
Representative to the US	

Tajikistan

Pres.	Emomali RAHMON
Prime Min.	Oqil OQILOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Murodali ALIMARDON
Dep. Prime Min.	Asadullo GHULOMOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Ruqiya QURBANOVA
Min. of Agriculture	Qosim QOSIMOV
Min. of Culture	Mirzoshohruxh ASRORI
Min. of Defense	Sherali KHAYRULLOYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy & Trade	Gulomjon BOBOEV
Min. of Education	Abdujabbor RAHMONOV
Min. of Energy & Industry	Sherali GUL
Min. of Finance	Safarali NAJMUDDINOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Hamrohon ZARIFI
Min. of Health	Nusratullo SALIMOV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Mahmadnazar SOLEHOV
Min. of Justice	Bakhtiyor KHUDOYOROV
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Shukhurjon ZUHOROV
Min. of Land Improvement & Water Economy	Masaid HOMIDOV
Min. of Transport & Communications	Abdurahim ASHUR
Chmn., State Committee on National Security	Khayridin ABDURAHIMOV
Chmn., State Committee on State Property	Farrukh HAMRALIYEV
Chmn., State Committee on Statistics	Mirgand SHABOZOV
Prosecutor Gen.	Bobojon BOBOKHONOV
Dir., Drug Control Agency	Rustam NAZAROV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Bank	Sharif RAHIMZODA
Ambassador to the US	Abdujabbor SHIRINOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Sirojiddin ASLOV

Tanzania

Pres.	Jakaya Mrisho KIKWETE
Vice Pres.	Ali Mohamed SHEIN, <i>Dr.</i>
Prime Min.	Peter Mizengo PINDA
Pres. of Zanzibar	Amani Abeid KARUME
Min. of Agriculture, Food Security, & Cooperatives	Peter MSOLA
Min. of Communication, Science, & Technology	Shukuru Jumanne KAWAMBWA
Min. of Community Development, Gender, & Children	Margaret SITTA
Min. of Defense & National Service	Hussein MWINYI
Min. of East Africa Cooperation Affairs	Diodorus KAMALA
Min. of Education & Vocational Training	Jumanne MAGHEMBE
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources	William NGELEJA
Min. of Finance, Planning, Economy, & Empowerment	Mustapha MKULO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Bernard Kamillius MEMBE
Min. of Health & Social Welfare	David Homeli MWAKYUSA
Min. of Home Affairs, Public Safety, & Security	Lawrence MASHA
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Marketing	Mary NAGU
Min. of Information, Culture, & Sports	George Huruma MKUCHIKA, <i>Capt.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure Development	Andrew John CHENGE
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs	Mathias CHIKAWA
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Youth Development	Athumani Juma KAPUYA
Min. of Lands & Human Settlement Development	John CHILIGATI
Min. of Livestock Development & Fisheries	John MAGUFULI
Min. of Natural Resources & Tourism	Shamsa MWANGUNGA
Min. of Water & Irrigation	Mark MWANDOSYA
Min. of State for Good Governance, Pres.'s Office	Sophia SIMBA
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Pres.'s Office	Stephen WASSIRA
Min. of State for Environment, Vice Pres.'s Office	Batilda BURIANI
Min. of State for Union Affairs, Vice Pres.'s Office	Mohamed Khatib SEIF
Min. of State for Policy, Coordination, & Parliamentary Affairs, Prime Min.'s Office	Philip MARMO
Attorney Gen.	Johnson MWANYIKA
Governor, Central Bank	Benno NDULU
Ambassador to the US	Ombeni Y. SEFUE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Augustine Philip MAHIGA

Thailand Thai officials are addressed by the first element in their names.

King	PHUMIPHON Adunyadet
Prime Min.	SOMCHAI Wongsawat
Dep. Prime Min.	CHAWALIT Yongchaiyut
Dep. Prime Min.	CHAWARAT Chanweerakun
Dep. Prime Min.	OLARN Chaipravat
Dep. Prime Min.	SANAN Kachornprasat
Dep. Prime Min.	SOMPONG Amornwiwat
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office	SUKHUMPONG Ngonkham
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office	SUPON Fong-ngam
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives	SOMSAK Prisananthakun
Min. of Commerce	CHAIYA Sasomsab
Min. of Culture	WORAWAT Ua-apinyakun
Min. of Defense	SOMCHAI Wongsawat
Min. of Education	SRIMUANG Charoensiri
Min. of Energy	WANNARAT Charnnukun
Min. of Finance	SUCHAT Thadathamrongwet
Min. of Foreign Affairs	SOMPONG Amornwiwat
Min. of Industry	PRACHA Promnok
Min. of Information & Communications Technology	MAN Patanothai
Min. of Interior	KOWIT Wattana
Min. of Justice	SOMSAK Kiatsuranon
Min. of Labor	URAIWAN Thienthong
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	ANONGWAN Thepsuthin

Thailand Thai officials are addressed by the first element in their names. (continued)

Min. of Public Health	CHALERM Yubamrung
Min. of Science & Technology	WUTTHIPONG Chaisaeng
Min. of Social Development & Human Security	UDOMDET Rattanasathien
Min. of Tourism & Sports	WEERASAK Kowsurat
Min. of Transport	SANTI Promphan
Governor, Bank of Thailand	THARISA Watthanaket
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	DON Pramudwinai

Timor-Leste

President	Jose RAMOS-HORTA
Prime Minister	Kay Rala Xanana GUSMAO
First Dep. Prime Min.	Jose Luis GUTERRES
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, & Forestry	
Min. for Development	Joao GONCALVES
Min. for Education	Joao CANCIO
Min. for Finance	Emilia PIRES
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Zacarias DA COSTA
Min. for Health	Nelson MARTINS
Min. for Infrastructure	Pedro LAY
Min. for Justice	Lucia LOBATO
Min. for Social Solidarity	
Min. for State Admin.	Arcangelo LEITE
Min. for Tourism, Commerce, & Industry	Gil da Costa ALVES
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Nelson SANTOS

Togo

Pres.	Faure GNASSINGBE
Prime Min.	Gilbert HOUNGBO
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Breeding, & Fisheries	Charles AGBA
Min. of Cities	Marc AKITEM
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Trades	Jean-Lucien Savi de TOVE
Min. of Communication & Civic Education	Kokou TOZOUN
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Leisure	Gabriel DOSSEH-ANYROH
Min. of Development & Territorial Management	Yendja YENTCHABRE
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Privatization	Payadowa BOUKPESSI
Min. of Environment & Forest Resources	Issifou OKOULOU-KANTCHATI
Min. of Equipment, Transportation, Posts, & Telecommunications	Kokouvi DOGBE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration	Leopold GNININVI
Min. of Health	Suzanne ASSOUMA
Min. of Higher Education & Research	Fidel NOUBOUKPO
Min. of Human Rights, Democracy, & Reconciliation	Loreta AKUETE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Tchessa ABI
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Civil Service	Yves NAGOU
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Water	Kokou AGBEMADON
Min. of Population, Social Affairs, & Advancement of Women	Kangi DIALLO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education	Komi KLASSOU
Min. of Relations With Institutions of the Republic	Comlangan D'ALMEIDA
Min. of Security	Pitalouna-Ani LAOKPESSI, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Social Promotion, Women's Promotion, & Child Protection	Sayo BOYOTI
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training	Antoine EDOH
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization	Katari FOLI-BAZI
Min. of Youth & Sports	Agouta OUYENGA
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Defense & Veterans Affairs	
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Private Sector & the Development of the Free Trade Zone	Idrissa DERMANE
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & African Integration	Gilbert BAWARA

Togo (continued)

Min.-Del. to the Min. of Agriculture, Animal Breeding, & Fisheries	Kassegne ADJONOU
Sec. of State to the Min. for Population, Social Affairs, & Advancement of Women	Agnele MENSAH
Sec. of State to the Min. of Youth & Sports	Gilbert ATSU
Dir., Central Bank	
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Roland Yao KPOTSRA

Tonga

King	Siaosi TUPOU V
Prime Minister	Feleti SEVELE
Dep. Prime Min.	Viliami TANGI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Food, Fisheries, & Forestry	Peauafi HAUKINIMA
Min. of Civil Aviation, Marine, & Ports	Paul KARALUS
Min. of Communication	Feleti SEVELE
Min. of Defense	Sonatane Tu'akinamolahi Taumoepeau TUPOU
Min. of Disaster Relief & Activities	Feleti SEVELE
Min. of Education, Women's Affairs, & Culture	Tevita Hala PALEFAU
Min. of Finance	Siosiaua UTOIKAMANU
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sonatane Tu'akinamolahi Taumoepeau TUPOU
Min. of Health	Vailami TANGI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice	Malia Viviana 'Alisi Numia Afeaki TAUMOEPEAU
Min. of Labor, Commerce, & Industries	Feleti SEVELE
Min. of Lands, Survey, Natural Resources, & Environment	Siosaia Ma'Ulupekotofa TUITA
Min. of Police, Fire Services, & Prisons	Taimani SIAOSI 'Aho
Min. of Tourism	Fineasi FUNAKI
Min. of Training, Employment, Youth, & Sports	TU'IVAKANO
Min. of Works	NUKU
Attorney General	Malia Viviana 'Alisi Numia Afeaki TAUMOEPEAU
Governor, National Reserve Bank	Siosiaua UTOIKAMANU
Ambassador to the US	Fekitamoeola 'UTOIKAMANU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Fekitamoeola 'UTOIKAMANU

Trinidad and Tobago

Pres.	George Maxwell RICHARDS
Prime Min.	Patrick MANNING
Min. of Agriculture, Land, & Marine Resources	Arnold PIGGOTT
Min. of Community Development, Culture, & Gender Affairs	Marlene MCDONALD
Min. of Education	Esther LE GENDRE
Min. of Energy & Energy Industries	Conrad ENILL
Min. of Finance	Karen NUNEZ-TESSHEIRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Paula GOPEE-SCOON
Min. of Health	Jerry NARACE
Min. of Labor & Small & Micro-Enterprise Development	Rennie DUMAS
Min. of Legal Affairs	Peter TAYLOR
Min. of Local Govt.	Hazel MANNING
Min. of National Security	Martin JOSEPH
Min. of Planning, Housing, & the Environment	Emily GAYNOR DICK-FORDE
Min. of Public Admin.	Kennedy SWARTSINGH
Min. of Public Information	Neil PARSANLAL
Min. of Public Utilities	Mustapha ABDUL-HAMID
Min. of Science, Technology, & Tertiary Education	Christine KANGALOO
Min. of Social Development	Amery BROWNE
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs	Gary HUNT
Min. of Trade & Industry	Lenny SAITH
Min. of Tourism	Joseph ROSS

Trinidad and Tobago (continued)

Min. of Works & Transport	Colm IMBERT
Min. in the Ministry of Finance	Mariano BROWNE
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min.	Lenny SAITH
Attorney Gen.	Bridgette ANNISSETTE-GEORGE
Governor, Central Bank	Ewart WILIAMS
Ambassador to the US	Glenda MOREAN-PHILLIP
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Marina Annette VALERE

Tunisia

Pres.	Zine el Abidine BEN ALI
Prime Min.	Mohamed GHANNOUCHI
Special Adviser to the Pres. & Spokesman of the Republic	Abdelaziz BEN DHIA
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources	Abdessalem MANSOUR
Min. of Communication Technologies	Haj KLAI
Min. of Communications & Relations With the Chamber of Deputies & the Chamber of Counselors	Rafaa DEKHIL
Min. of Culture & Protection of National Heritage	Abderraouf EL BASTI
Min. of Development & Intl. Cooperation	Mohamed Nouri JOUINI
Min. of Education & Vocational Training	Hatem BEN SALEM
Min. of Employment & Vocational Integration of Youth	Slim TLETLI
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development	Nadhir HAMADA
Min. of Equipment, Housing, & Land Development	Slaheddine MALOUCHE
Min. of Finance	Mohamed Rachid KECHICHE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Abdelwaheb ABDALLAH
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Lazhar BOUOUNI
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Small- & Medium-Size Enterprises	Afif CHELBI
Min. of the Interior & Local Development	Rafiq BELHAJ KACEM
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Bechir TEKKARI
Min. of National Defense	Kamel MORJANE
Min. of Public Health	Mondher ZENAIDI
Min. of Public Property & Real Estate Affairs	Ridha GRIRA
Min. of Religious Affairs	Boubaker EL-AKHZOURI
Min. of Scientific Research, Technology, & Expertise Development	Taieb HADHRI
Min. of Social Affairs, Solidarity, & Tunisians Living Abroad	Ali CHAOUCH
Min. of Tourism	Khelil LAJIMI
Min. of Trade & Handicrafts	Ridha TOUITI
Min. of Transport	Abderrahim ZOUARI
Min. of Women, Children, & Family Affairs	Sarra Kanoun JARRAYA
Min. of Youth, Sport, & Physical Education	Samir LABIDI
Min.-Dir. of the Presidential Cabinet	Ahmed Eyadh OUEDERNI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	Mounir JAIDANE
Governor, Central Bank	Taoufik BACCAR
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Habib MANSOUR

Turkey

Pres.	Abdullah GUL
Prime Min.	Recep Tayyip ERDOGAN
Dep. Prime Min.	Cemil CICEK
Dep. Prime Min.	Nazim EKREN
Dep. Prime Min.	Hayati YAZICI
Min. of State	Mehmet AYDIN
Min. of State	Murat BASESGIOGLU
Min. of State	Cemil CICEK
Min. of State	Nimet CUBUKCU
Min. of State	Nazim EKREN
Min. of State	Mehmet SIMSEK
Min. of State	Kursad TUZMEN

Turkey (continued)

Min. of State	Hayati YAZICI
Min. of State	Mustafa Said YAZICIOGLU
Min. of Agriculture & Village Affairs	Mehmet Mehdi EKER
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Ertugrul GUNAY
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources	Mehmet Hilmi GULER
Min. of Environment & Forestry	Veysel EROGLU
Min. of Finance	Kemal UNAKITAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ali BABACAN
Min. of Health	Recep AKDAG
Min. of Industry & Trade	Mehmet Zafer CAGLAYAN
Min. of Interior	Besir ATALAY
Min. of Justice	Mehmet Ali SAHIN
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Faruk CELIK
Min. of National Defense	Mehmet Vecdi GONUL
Min. of National Education	Huseyin CELIK
Min. of Public Works & Housing	Faruk Nafiz OZAK
Min. of Transportation	Binali YILDIRIM
Governor, Central Bank	Durmus YILMAZ
Ambassador to the US	Nabi SENSOY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Baki ILKIN

Turkmenistan

According to the Turkmen Constitution, the president serves as de facto chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers.

Pres.	Gurbanguly BERDIMUHAMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Agriculture & Water Resources	Myratgeldi AKMAMMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Construction	Deryageldi ORAZOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Economy & Finance	Hojamyrat GELDIMYRADOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Education, Health, Science, Religious Affairs, & Tourism	Hydyr SAPARLYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Energy & Industry	Nazarguly SAGULYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Intl. Relations	Rasit MEREDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Media & Culture	Maysa YAZMUHAMMEDOWA
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Oil & Gas	Tacberdi TAGYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Trade, Commerce, Textiles, & Customs	Hojamuhmet MUHAMMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Transport & Communication (Acting)	Nazarguly SAGULYYEW
Min. of Agriculture	Esenmyrat ORAZGELDIYEW
Min. of Communication	Resulberdi HOJAGURBANOW
Min. of Construction	Samuhammet DURDYLYYEW
Min. of Construction Materials	Yazmirat HOMMADOW
Min. of Culture & TV & Radio of Turkmenistan	Gulmyrat MYRADOW
Min. of Defense	Agageldi MAMMETGELDIYEW
Min. of Economics & Development	Basimmyrat HOJAMAMMEDOW
Min. of Education	Muhammetgeldi ANNAAMANOW
Min. of Energy & Industry	Gurbannur ANNAWELIYEW
Min. of Environmental Protection	Magtymguly AKMYRADOW
Min. of Finance	Annamuhmet GOCYYEW
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Rasit MEREDOW
Min. of Health & Medical Industry	Ata SERDAROW
Min. of Industry & Construction Materials	Jumadurdy KAKALYYEW
Min. of Internal Affairs	Orazgeldi AMANMYRADOW
Min. of Justice	Myrat GARRYYEW
Min. of National Security	Carymyrat AMANOW
Min. of Oil & Gas Industry & Mineral Resources (Acting)	Bayramgeldi NEDIROW
Min. of Railways	Orazberdi HUDAYBERDIYEW
Min. of Textile Industry	Hojamyrat METEKOW

Turkmenistan (continued)

Min. of Trade & Foreign Economic Relations	Nokerguly ATAGULYEW
Min. of Transport	Gurbanmyrat HANGULYYEW
Min. of Water Resources	Annageldi YAZMYRADOW
Min. of Welfare & Social Protection	Gurbandurdy KAKALYYEW
Head, State Concern for Turkmen Roads	Asyr SARYBAYEW
Prosecutor Gen.	Cary HOJAMYRADOW
Chmn., Central Bank	Guwancmyrat GEKLENOW
Ambassador to the US	Meret ORAZOW
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Aksoltan ATAYEWA

Tuvalu

Governor Gen.	Filomea TELITO, <i>Honorable Rev.</i>
Prime Minister	Apisai IELEMIA
Dep. Prime Min.	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Min. for Communications & Transport	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Min. for Education & Sports	Alesana K. SELUKA, Dr.
Min. for Finance, Economic Planning, & Industries	Lotoala METIA
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Apisai IELEMIA
Min. for Health	Alesana K. SELUKA, Dr.
Min. for Home Affairs, Rural & Urban Development	Leti PELESALA
Min. for Labor	Maatia TOAFA
Min. for Natural Resources	Samuelu P. TEO
Min. for Works & Energy	Saufatu SOPOANGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Enele Sosene SOPOAGA

Uganda

Pres.	Yoweri Kaguta MUSEVENI
Vice Pres.	Gilbert Balibaseka BUKENYA, <i>Dr.</i>
Prime Min.	Apolo NSIBAMBI
First Dep. Prime Min.	Eriya KATEGAYA
Second Dep. Prime Min.	Henry KAJURA
Third Dep. Prime Min.	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. for Agriculture, Animal Industry, & Fisheries	Hillary ONEK
Min. for Communication & Information Communication Technology	Hamu MULIIRA
Min. for Defense	Crispus KIYONGA
Min. in Charge of East African Affairs	Eriya KATEGAYA
Min. for Education & Sports	Namirembe BITAMAZIRE
Min. for Energy & Minerals	Daudi MIGEREKO
Min. for Finance, Planning, & Economic Development	Ezra SURUMA
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Sam KUTESA
Min. for Gender, Labor, & Social Affairs	Syda BUMBA
Min. for General Duties, Office of the Prime Min.	Adolf MWESIGE
Min. for Health	Stephen MALLINGA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Information & National Guidance	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. for Internal Affairs	Ruhakana RUGUNDA
Min. for Justice & Constitutional Affairs	Khiddu MAKUBUYA
Min. for Lands, Housing, & Urban Development	Omara ATUBO
Min. for Local Govt.	Kahinda OTAFIIRE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. for the Presidency	Beatrice WABUDEYA
Min. for Public Service	Henry KAJURA
Min. for Relief & Disaster Preparedness	Tarsis KABWEGYERE
Min. for Security	Amama MBABAZI
Min. for Trade & Industry	Janat MUKWAYA
Min. for Water & Environment	Maria MUTAGAMBA
Min. for Works	John NASASIRA
Min. of State for Agriculture	Kibirige SSEBUNYA
Min. of State for Animal Industry	Bright RWAMIRAMA, <i>Maj.</i>
Min. of State for Defense	Ruth NANKABIRWA

Uganda (continued)

Min. of State for Disabilities	Sulaiman MADADA
Min. of State for Energy	Simon D'UJANGA
Min. of State for Environment	Jessica ERIYO
Min. of State for Finance (General Duties)	Fred OMACH
Min. of State for Fisheries	Fred MUKISA
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs (Intl. Affairs)	Okello ORYEM
Min. of State for Gender (Women)	Rukia ISANGA
Min. of State for Health (General)	Richard NDUHURA
Min. of State for Higher Education	Gabriel OPIO
Min. of State for Housing	Werikhe KAFABUSA
Min. of State for Industry	Ephraim KAMUNTU
Min. of State for Information Communication Technology	Nsambu BALINTUMA
Min. of State for Internal Affairs	Matia KASAJA
Min. of State for Investment	Ssemakula KIWANUKA
Min. of State for Justice	Fred RUHINDI
Min. of State for Labor	Mwesigwa RUKUTANA
Min. of State for Lands	Atwoki KASIRIVU
Min. of State for Local Govt.	Hope MWESIGYE
Min. of State for Microfinance	Salim SALEH
Min. of State for Minerals	Kamanda BATARINGAYA
Min. of State for Planning	
Min. of State for Primary Education	Peter LOKERIS
Min. of State for Primary Health Care	Otaala EMMANUEL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State for Privatization	Chekamondo RUKIA
Min. of State for Public Service	Sezi MBAGUTA
Min. of State for Regional Affairs	Isaac MUSUMBA
Min. of State for Sports	Charles BAKABULINDI
Min. of State for Tourism	Serapio RUKUNDO
Min. of State for Trade	Nelson Gagawala WAMBUZI
Min. of State for Transport	Simon EJUA
Min. of State for Urban Development	Urbane TIBAMANYA
Min. of State for Water	Jenipher NAMUYANGU
Min. of State for Works	John BYABAGAMBI
Min. of State for Youth	James KINOBE
Min. of State for Karamoja, Office of the Prime Min.	Tom BUTIME
Min. of State for Luwero Triangle, Office of the Prime Min.	Nyombi THEMBO
Min. of State for Northern Uganda, Office of the Prime Min.	David WAKIKONA
Min. of State for Relief & Disaster Preparedness, Office of the Prime Min.	Musa ECWERU
Min. of State in the Office of the Vice Pres.	James BABA
Min. of State for Economic Monitoring, Office of the Vice Pres.	Kagimu KIWANUKA
Min. of State for Ethics, Office of the Vice Pres.	Nsabo BUTURO
Min. Without Portfolio	Dorothy HYUHA
Chief Whip	Kabakumba MASIKO
Attorney Gen.	Khiddu MAKUBUYA
Dep. Attorney Gen.	Adolf MWESIGYE
Governor, Bank of Uganda	Emmanuel TUMUSIIME-MUTEBILE
Ambassador to the US	Perezi Karukubiro KAMUNANWIRE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Francis K. BUTAGIRA

Ukraine

Pres.	Viktor YUSHCHENKO
Prime Min.	Yuliya TYMOSHENKO
First Dep. Prime Min.	Oleksandr TURCHYNOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Hryhoriy NEMYRYA
Dep. Prime Min.	Ivan VASYUNYK
Min. of the Cabinet of Ministers	Petro KRUPKO
Min. of Agriculture	Yuriy MELNYK
Min. of the Coal Industry	Viktor POLTAVETS

Ukraine (continued)

Min. of Communal Services	Oleksiy KUCHERENKO
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Vasyl VOVKUN
Min. of Defense	Yuriy YEKHANUROV
Min. of Economics	Bohdan DANYLYSHYN
Min. of Emergencies	Volodymyr SHANDRA
Min. of Environmental Protection	Heorhiy FYLYPCHUK
Min. of Family, Children, & Sports	Yuriy PAVLENKO
Min. of Finance	Viktor PYNZENYK
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Volodymyr OHRYZKO
Min. of Fuel & Energy	Yuriy PRODAN
Min. of Health	Vasyl KNYAZEZYCH
Min. of Industrial Policy	Volodymyr NOVYTSKYI
Min. of Internal Affairs	Yuriy LUTSENKO
Min. of Justice	Mykola ONISHCHUK
Min. of Labor & Social Policy	Lyudmyla DENYSOVA
Min. of Regional Development & Construction	Vasyl KUYBIDA
Min. of Science & Education	Ivan VAKARCHUK
Min. of Transport & Communications	Yosip VINSKYI
Sec. of the Presidential Secretariat	Viktor BALOHA
Sec., National Security & Defense Council	Rayisa BOHATYROVA
Chmn., State Security Service of Ukraine (Acting)	Valentyn NALYVAYCHENKO
Prosecutor Gen.	Oleksandr MEDVEDKO
Chmn., State Property Fund	Valentyna SEMENYUK
Chmn., National Bank	Volodymyr STELMAKH
Ambassador to the US	Oleh SHAMSHUR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Yuriy SERHEYEV

United Arab Emirates

Pres.	KHALIFA bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Vice Pres.	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Prime Min.	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Dep. Prime Min.	SULTAN bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Dep. Prime Min.	HAMDAN bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Cabinet Affairs	Muhammad Abdallah al-GERGAWI
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Social Development	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad al-UWAIS
Min. of Defense	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Min. of Economy	Sultan bin Saeed al-MANSURI
Min. of Education	Hanif Hassan ALI
Min. of Energy	Muhammad bin Dhaen al-HAMILI
Min. of Environment & Water	Rashid Ahmed bin FAHD
Min. of Finance	HAMDAN bin Rashid Al Maktum
Min. of Foreign Affairs	ABDALLAH bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Foreign Trade	LUBNA Al Qasimi
Min. of Health	Humaid Muhammad Ubayd al-QATAMI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	NUHAYYAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Interior	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Justice	Hadeef bin Juuan al-DHAHERI
Min. of Labor	Saqr Ghobash Saeed GHOBASH
Min. of Presidential Affairs	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Public Works	HAMDAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Social Affairs	Mariam Muhammad Khalfan al-RUMI
Min. of State Without Portfolio	Reem Ibrahim al-HASHEMI
Min. of State Without Portfolio	Maitha Salem al-SHAMSI
Min. of State for Financial Affairs	Obaid Humaid al-TAYER
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs	Anwar Muhammad GARGASH
Governor, Central Bank	Sultan bin Nasir al-SUWAYDI
Ambassador to the US	Yousef bin Mani Saeed al-OTAIBA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ahmad Abd al-Rahman al-JARMAN

United Kingdom

Queen	ELIZABETH II
Prime Min., First Lord of the Treasury, & Minister for the Civil Service	Gordon BROWN
Chancellor of the Exchequer	Alistair DARLING
Sec. of State for Business, Enterprise, & Regulatory Reform	John HUTTON
Sec. of State for Children, Schools, & Families	Ed BALLS
Sec. of State for Communities & Local Govt.	Hazel BLEARS
Sec. of State for Culture, Media, & Sport	Andy BURNHAM
Sec. of State for Defense	Desmond BROWNE
Sec. of State for the Environment, Food, & Rural Affairs	Hilary BENN
Sec. of State for Equalities	Harriet HARMAN
Sec. of State for Foreign & Commonwealth Affairs	David MILIBAND
Sec. of State for Health	Alan JOHNSON
Sec. of State for the Home Dept.	Jacqui SMITH
Sec. of State for Innovation, Universities, & Skills	John DENHAM
Sec. of State for Intl. Development	Douglas ALEXANDER
Sec. of State for Justice	Jack STRAW
Sec. of State for Northern Ireland	Shaun WOODWARD
Sec. of State for Scotland	Desmond BROWNE
Sec. of State for Transport	Ruth KELLY
Sec. of State for Wales	Paul MURPHY
Sec. of State for Work & Pensions	James PURNELL
Lord Chancellor	Jack STRAW
Leader of the House of Lords	ASHTON, <i>Baroness</i>
Pres. of Council, Leader of the House of Commons, & Chmn. of the Labor Party	Harriet HARMAN
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster & Cabinet Office Minister	Ed MILIBAND
Chief Sec. to the Treasury	Yvette COOPER
Chief Whip & Parliamentary Sec. to the Treasury	Geoff HOON
Governor, Bank of England	Mervyn KING
Ambassador to the US	Nigel Elton SHEINWALD, <i>Sir</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	John SAWERS, <i>Sir</i>

Uruguay

Pres.	Tabare VAZQUEZ
Vice Pres.	Rodolfo NIN NOVOA
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fishing	Ernesto AGAZZI
Min. of Economy & Finance	Alvaro GARCIA
Min. of Education, Sports, & Youth	Maria SIMON
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Gonzalo FERNANDEZ
Min. of Health	Maria Julia MUNOZ
Min. of Housing	Carlos COLACCE
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mines	Daniel MARTINEZ
Min. of Interior	Daisy TOURNE
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	Eduardo BONOMI
Min. of National Defense	Jose BAYARDI
Min. of Tourism	Hector LESCANO
Min. of Transportation & Public Works	Victor ROSSI
Pres., Central Bank	Walter CANCELA
Ambassador to the US	Carlos GIANELLI Derois
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Uzbekistan

Pres.	Islom KARIMOV
Chmn., Supreme Assembly (Oliy Majlis)	Dilorom TOSHMUHAMEDOVA
Prime Min.	Shavkat MIRZIYOYEV
First Dep. Prime Min.	Rustam AZIMOV

Uzbekistan (continued)

Dep. Prime Min.	Farida AKBAROVA
Dep. Prime Min.	Abdulla ARIPOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Rustam QOSIMOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Ulugbek ROZIQULOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Ergash SHOISMATOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Nodirxon XANOV
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources	Sayfiddin ISMOILOV
Min. of Culture & Sports	Rustam QURBONOV
Min. of Defense	Qobul BERDIYEV
Min. of Economics	Batir XODJAYEV
Min. of Emergency Situations	
Min. of Finance	Rustam AZIMOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Vladimir NOROV
Min. of Foreign Economic Relations, Investments, & Trade	Elyor GANIYEV
Min. of Higher & Secondary Specialized Education	Azimjon PARPIEV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Bahodir MATLYUBOV
Min. of Justice	Ravshan MUXITDINOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Aktam XAITOV
Min. of Public Education	Gayrat SHOUMAROV
Min. of Public Health	Feruz NAZIROV
Sec., National Security Council	Murod ATAYEV
Chmn., National Security Service	Rustam INOYATOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Chmn., State Bank	Fayzulla MULLAJANOV
Ambassador to the US	Abdulaziz KAMILOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Alisher VOHIDOV

Vanuatu

President	Kalkot Matas KELEKELE
Prime Minister	Ham LINI
Dep. Prime Min.	Sato KILMAN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries	Barak SOPE Ma'au Tamate
Min. of the Comprehensive Reform Program	Isabelle DONALD
Min. of Education	Joseph NATUMAN
Min. of Finance & Economic Development	Moana CARCASSES
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sato KILMAN
Min. of Health	Morkin Iatika STEVENS
Min. of Internal Affairs	Georges Andre WELLS
Min. of Lands, Geology, & Mines	Willie Jimmy TAPANGARARUA
Min. of Ni-Vanuatu Business Development	Joshua KALSAKAU
Min. of Public Utilities	Edward NATAPEI
Min. of Trade, Commerce, & Industries	James BULE
Min. of Youth & Sports	Arnold PRASAD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Venezuela

Pres.	Hugo CHAVEZ Frias
Executive Vice Pres.	Ramon Alonzo CARRIZALEZ Rengifo
Min. of Agriculture & Lands	Elias JAUA Milano
Min. of Basic Industry & Mining	Rodolfo SANZ
Min. of Culture	Hector SOTO
Min. of Defense	Gustavo Reyes RANGEL Briceno, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Education	Hector NAVARRO
Min. of Energy & Petroleum	Rafael Dario RAMIREZ Carreno
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources	Yubiri del Carmen ORTEGA Lovera
Min. of Finance	Ali RODRIGUEZ Araque
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Nicolas MADURO Moros
Min. of Health & Social Development	Jesus MANTILLA Oliveros
Min. of Higher Education	Luis Augusto ACUNA Cedeno

Venezuela (continued)

Min. of Housing & Habitat	Francisco de Asis SESTO Novas
Min. of Indigenous Peoples	Nicia Marina MALDONADO
Min. of Information & Communications	Andres IZARRA
Min. of Infrastructure	Isidro RONDON Torres
Min. of Interior & Justice	Tarek El AISSAMI
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Roberto HERNANDEZ
Min. of Light Industry & Commerce	William CONTRERAS
Min. of Nutrition	Felix OSORIO Guzman
Min. of Planning & Development	Haiman EL-TROUDI
Min. of Popular Economy	Pedro MOREJON
Min. of Science & Technology	Nuris ORIHUELA
Min. of the Secretariat of the Presidency	Hector RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Social Development & Popular Participation	Erika FARIAS
Min. of Sports	Victoria MATA
Min. of Telecommunications	Socorro HERNANDEZ
Min. of Tourism	Olga Cecilia AZUAJE
Min. of Women's Affairs	Maria LEON
Prosecutor Gen.	Luisa ORTEGA Diaz
Pres., Central Bank	Gaston PARRA Luzardo
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

Vietnam

Vietnamese officials are addressed by the last element in their names.

Pres.	Nguyen Minh TRIET
Vice Pres.	Nguyen Thi DOAN
Prime Min.	Nguyen Tan DUNG
Permanent Dep. Prime Min.	Nguyen Sinh HUNG
Dep. Prime Min.	Hoang Trung HAI
Dep. Prime Min.	Nguyen Thien NHAN
Dep. Prime Min.	Pham Gia KHIEM
Dep. Prime Min.	Truong Vinh TRONG
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Cao Duc PHAT
Min. of Construction	Nguyen Hong QUAN
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism	Hoang Tuan ANH
Min. of Education & Training	Nguyen Thien NHAN
Min. of Finance	Vu Van NINH
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Pham Gia KHIEM
Min. of Industry & Trade	Vu Huy HOANG
Min. of Information & Communications	Le Doan HOP
Min. of Interior	Tran Van TUAN
Min. of Justice	Ha Hung CUONG
Min. of Labor, War Invalids, & Social Welfare	Nguyen Thi Kim NGAN
Min. of National Defense	Phung Quang THANH, <i>Sr. Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	Pham Khoi NGUYEN
Min. of Planning & Investment	Vo Hong PHUC
Min. of Public Health	Nguyen Quoc TRIEU
Min. of Public Security	Le Hong ANH
Min. of Science & Technology	Hoang Van PHONG
Min. of Transport	Ho Nghia DUNG
Chmn., Govt. Inspectorate	Tran Van TRUYEN
Chmn., Office of the Govt.	Nguyen Xuan PHUC
Chmn., State Ethnic Minorities Ctte.	Giang Seo PHU
Governor, State Bank	Nguyen Van GIAU
Ambassador to the US	Le Cong PHUNG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Le Luong MINH

Yemen

Pres.	Ali Abdallah SALIH
Vice Pres.	Abd al-Rab Mansur al-HADI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Prime Min.	Ali Muhammad MUJAWWAR
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.for Economic Affairs	Abd al-Karim Ismail al-ARHABI
Dep. Prime Min.for Local Authority Affairs	Sadiq Amin ABU RAS
Dep. Prime Min.for Security & Defense Affairs	Rashad Muhammad al-ALIMI
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation	Mansur Ahmad al-HAWSHABI
Min. of Cabinet Affairs	Salim al-AYDARUS
Min. of Civil Service & Social Security	Yahya al-SHUIBI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Kamal Husayn al-JABRI
Min. of Construction, Housing, & Urban Planning	Abdallah Husayn al-DAFA
Min. of Culture	Muhammad Abu Bakr al-MAFLAHI
Min. of Defense	Muhammad Nasir Ahmad ALI, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education	Abd al-Salman Muhammad Hizam al-JAWFI
Min. of Electricity	Awadh Said al-SOCOTRI
Min. of Expatriate Affairs	Ahmad Musaed HUSAYN
Min. of Finance	Numan Salih al-SUHAYBI
Min. of Fisheries	Abyan Muhammad Salih SHAMLAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Abu Bakr Abdallah al-QIRBI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Salih Ali BA SURA
Min. of Human Rights	Huda Abd al-Latif al-BAN
Min. of Industry & Trade	Yahya Yahya al-MUTAWAKIL
Min. of Information	Hasan Ahmad al-LAWZI
Min. of Interior	Mutahir Rashad al-MASRI
Min. of Justice	Ghazi Shaif al-AGHBARI
Min. of Legal Affairs	Rashad Ahmad al-RASAS
Min. of Local Admin.	Abd al-Qadir Ali HILAL
Min. of Oil & Minerals	Amir Salim al-AYDARUS
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation	Abd al-Karim Ismail al-ARHABI
Min. of Public Health & Population	Abd al-Karim RASI
Min. of Public Works & Roads	Umar Abdallah al-KURSHAMI
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs	Hamud Abd al-Hamid al-HITAR
Min. of Social & Labor Affairs	Amat al-Razaq Ali HAMAD
Min. of Supply & Trade	Abd al-Aziz al-KUMAYM
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training	Ibrahim Umar HAJRI
Min. of Tourism	Nabil Hasan al-FAQIH
Min. of Transport	Khalid Ibrahim al-WAZIR
Min. of Water & Environment	Abd al-Rahman Fadhl al-IRIYANI
Min. of Youth & Sports	Mahmud Muhammad UBAD
Min. of State & Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	Abdallah al-BASHIRI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of State & Cabinet Member	Qasim Ahmad al-AJAM
Min. of State & Cabinet Member	Muhammad Ali al-YASIR
Min. of State & Dir. of Prime Min.'s Office	Abdulrahman Muhammad TARMOUM
Min. of State & Mayor of Sanaa	Yahya Muhammad al-SHUAYBI
Min. of State for Parliamentary & Shura Council Affairs	Khalid Abd al-Wahhab al-SHARIF
Governor, Central Bank	Ahmad Abd al-Rahman al-SAMAWI
Ambassador to the US	Abd al-Wahab Abdallah al-HAJRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Abdallah Muhammad al-SAIDI

Zambia

Pres. (Acting)	Rupiah BANDA
Vice Pres.	Rupiah BANDA
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives	Ben KAPITA
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives	Sarah SAYIFWANDA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Industry	Dora SILIYA
Min. of Community Development & Social Services	Catherine NAMUGALA

Zambia (continued)

Min. of Defense	George MPOMBO
Min. of Education	Geoffrey LUNGWANGA
Min. of Energy & Water Development	Kenneth KONGA
Min. of Environment, Natural Resources, & Tourism	Michael KAINGU
Min. of Finance & National Planning	Ngandu Peter MAGANDE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Kabinga PANDE
Min. of Gender & Women's Development	Patricia MULASIKWANDA
Min. of Health	Angela CIFIRE
Min. of Home Affairs	Ronnie SHIKAPWASHA, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Information & Broadcasting	Mike MULONGOTI
Min. of Labor & Social Security	
Min. of Lands	Gladys NYIRONGO
Min. of Justice	George KUNDA
Min. of Local Govt. & Housing	Sylvia MASEBO
Min. of Mines & Mineral Resources	Kalombo MWANSA
Min. of Presidential Affairs	Cecil HOLMES
Min. of Science, Technology, & Vocational Training	Brian CHITUWO
Min. of Sports, Youth, & Child Development	Gabriel NAMULAMBE
Min. of Transport & Communications	Peter DAKA
Min. of Works & Supply	Kapembwa SIMBAO
Permanent Sec., Office of the Pres.	Gibson ZIMBA
Attorney Gen.	George KUNDA
Solicitor Gen.	Sunday NKONDE
Governor, Central Bank	Caleb FUNDANGA
Ambassador to the US	Inonge MBIKUSITA-LEWANIKA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Lazarous KAPAMBWE

Zimbabwe

Pres.	Robert MUGABE
Vice Pres.	Joseph MSIKA
Vice Pres.	Joyce MUJURU
Min. of Agriculture	Rugare GUMBO
Min. of Defense	Sidney SEKERAMAYI
Min. of Economic Development	Sylvester NGUNI
Min. of Education, Sport, & Culture	Anneas CHIGWEDERE
Min. of Energy & Power Development	Michael NYAMBUYA
Min. of Finance	Samuel MUMBENGEGWI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Simbarashe MUMBENGEGWI
Min. of Health	David PARIRENYATWA
Min. of Higher & Tertiary Education	Stanislaus MUDENGE
Min. of Home Affairs	Kembo MOHADI
Min. of Indigenization & Empowerment	Josiah TUNGAMIRAI
Min. of Industry & Trade	Obert MPOFU
Min. of Information & Publicity	Sikhanyiso NDLOVU
Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs	Patrick CHINAMASA
Min. of Local Govt.	Ignatius CHOMBO
Min. of Mines	Amos MIDZI
Min. of National Security	Didymus MUTASA
Min. of Policy Implementation	Webster SHAMU
Min. of Public Services	Nicholas GOCHE
Min. of Rural Housing & Social Amenities	Emmerson MNANGAGWA
Min. of Science & Technology	Olivia MUCHENA
Min. of Small- & Medium-Scale Enterprises	Sithembiso NYONI
Min. of State Affairs Responsible for Land & Resettlement Programs	Paul MANGWANA
Min. of State Enterprises, Antimonopolies, & Anticorruption	Samuel UNDENGE
Min. of Tourism	Francis NHEMA
Min. of Transport & Communications	Chris MUSHOWE
Min. of Water Resources & Infrastructural Development	Munacho MUTEZO
Min. of Women's Affairs, Gender, & Community Development	Oppah MUCHINGURI

Zimbabwe (continued)

Min. of Youth Development & Employment	Ambrose MUTHIRI
Min. Without Portfolio	Elliot MANYIKA
Governor, Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe	Gideon GONO
Ambassador to the US	Simbi Veke MUBAKO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Boniface Guwa CHIDYAUSIKU