



# CHIEFS OF STATE & CABINET MEMBERS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS

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Information as of 1 September 2014 has been used in preparation of this directory.

## PREFACE

The Central Intelligence Agency publishes and updates the online directory of *Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments* weekly. The directory is intended to be used primarily as a reference aid and includes as many governments of the world as is considered practical, some of them not officially recognized by the United States. Regimes with which the United States has no diplomatic exchanges are indicated by the initials NDE.

Governments are listed in alphabetical order according to the most commonly used version of each country's name. The spelling of the personal names in this directory follows transliteration systems generally agreed upon by US Government agencies, except in the cases in which officials have stated a preference for alternate spellings of their names.

**NOTE: Although the head of the central bank is listed for each country, in most cases he or she is not a Cabinet member. Ambassadors to the United States and Permanent Representatives to the UN, New York, have also been included.**

## Key to Abbreviations

Adm.	Admiral
Admin.	Administrative, Administration
Asst.	Assistant
Brig.	Brigadier
Capt.	Captain
Cdr.	Commander
Cdte.	Comandante
Chmn.	Chairman, Chairwoman
Col.	Colonel
Ctte.	Committee
Del.	Delegate
Dep.	Deputy
Dept.	Department
Dir.	Director
Div.	Division
Dr.	Doctor
Eng.	Engineer
Fd. Mar.	Field Marshal
Fed.	Federal
Gen.	General
Govt.	Government
Intl.	International
Lt.	Lieutenant
Maj.	Major
Mar.	Marshal
Mbr.	Member
Min.	Minister, Ministry
NDE	No Diplomatic Exchange
Org.	Organization
Pres.	President
Prof.	Professor
RAdm.	Rear Admiral
Ret.	Retired
Sec.	Secretary
VAdm.	Vice Admiral
VMar.	Vice Marshal

## Afghanistan

Last Updated: 11 May 2014

Pres.	Hamid KARZAI
First Vice Pres.	Yunis QANUNI
Second Vice Pres.	Abdul Karim KHALILI
Min. of Agriculture, Irrigation, & Livestock	Mohammad Asif RAHIMI
Min. of Border & Tribal Affairs	Mohammad Akram KHPALWAK, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Commerce & Industry (Acting)	Mohammad Shakir KARGAR
Min. of Communications	Amirzai SANGIN
Min. of Counternarcotics (Acting)	Din Mohammad Mubarez RASHEDI
Min. of Defense	BISMULLAH Muhammadi Khan
Min. of Economy	Abdul Hadi ARGHANDIWAL
Min. of Education	Faruq WARDAK
Min. of Energy & Water (Acting)	Aref NOORZAI
Min. of Finance	Omar ZAKHILWAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs (Acting)	Ahmad Zarar MOQBEL Osmani
Min. of Hajj & Islamic Affairs	Mohammad Yusuf NIAZI
Min. of Health	Suraya DALIL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education	Obaidullah OBAID
Min. of Information & Culture	Sayed Makhdum RAHIN
Min. of Interior	Mohammad Umer DAUDZAI
Min. of Justice (Acting)	Said Yusuf HALIM
Min. of Martyred, Disabled, Labor, & Social Affairs	Amena AFZALI
Min. of Mines & Petroleum (Acting)	Haji Akbar BARAKZAI
Min. of Public Works	Najibullah AOUDJAN
Min. of Refugees & Repatriation	Jamahir ANWARI
Min. of Rural Rehabilitation & Development	Wais BARMACK
Min. of Transportation & Civil Aviation	Daoud Ali NAJAFI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Urban Development	Hassan ABDULHAI
Min. of Women's Affairs	Hasan Bano GHAZANFAR
National Security Adviser	Rangin Dadfar SPANTA
Dir. Gen. (Acting), National Directorate of Security	Rahmatullah NABIL
Governor, Da Afghanistan Bank	Noorullah DELAWARI
Ambassador to the US	Eklil Ahmad HAKIMI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Zahir TANIN

## Albania

Last Updated: 6 Dec 2013

Pres.	Bujar NISHANI
Prime Min.	Edi RAMA
Dep. Prime Min.	Niko PELESHI
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Consumer Protection	Edmond PANARITI
Min. of Culture	Mirela KUMBARO
Min. of Defense	Mimi KODHELI
Min. of Economic Development, Trade, & Entrepreneurship	Arben AHMETAJ
Min. of Education & Sports	Lindita NIKOLLI
Min. of Energy & Industry	Damian GJIKNURI
Min. of Environment	Lefter KOKA
Min. of Finance	Shkelqim CANI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ditmir BUSHATI
Min. of Health	Illir BEQJA
Min. of Innovation & Public Admin.	Milena HARITO
Min. of Integration	Klajda GJOSHA
Min. of Interior	Sajmir TAHIRI
Min. of Justice	Nasip NACO
Min. of Local Govt. Affairs	Bled CUCI
Min. of Relations With Parliament	Illirjan CELIBASHI
Min. of Social Welfare & Youth	Erion VELIAJ
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure	Edmond HAXHINASTO
Min. of Urban Development & Tourism	Englantina GJERMENI
Governor, Bank of Albania	Ardian FULLANI
Ambassador to the US	Gilbert GALANXHI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ferit HOXHA

## Algeria

Last Updated: 11 May 2014

Pres.	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Prime Min.	Abdelmalek SELLAL
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Abdelwahab NOURI
Min. of Commerce	Amara BENYOUNES
Min. of Communication	Hamid GRINE
Min. of Culture	Nadia LABIDI
Min. of Energy	Youcef YOUSFI
Min. of Finance	Mohamed DJELLAB
Min. of Fisheries & Fishing Resources	Sid Ahmed FERROUKHI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Ramtane LAMAMRA
Min. of Health, Population, & Hospital Reform	Abdelmalek BOUDIAF
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Mohamed MEBARKI
Min. of Housing, Urban Planning, & the City	Abdelmadjid TEBBOUNE
Min. of Industry & Mines	Abdesalam BOUCHOUAREB
Min. of Interior & Local Govts.	Tayeb BELAIZ
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Tayeb LOUH
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security	Mohamed GHAZI
Min. of National Defense	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Min. of National Education	Nouria BENGHEBRIT
Min. of National Planning & Environment	Dalila BOUDJEMAA
Min. of National Solidarity, Family, & Women's Affairs	Mounia MESLEM
Min. of Postal Services & Information & Communication Technologies	Zohra DERDOURI
Min. of Public Works	Abdelkader KADI
Min. of Relations With the Parliament	Khelil MAHI
Min. of Religious Affairs & Endowments	Mohamed AISSA
Min. of Sports	Mohamed TAHMI
Min. of Tourism & Craft Industry	Nouria Yasmına ZERHOUNI
Min. of Transport	Amar GHOUL
Min. of Vocational Training	Nouredine BEDOUI
Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine)	Tayeb ZITOUNI
Min. of Water Resources	Hocine NECIB
Min. of Youth	Abdelkader KHOMRI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Finance in Charge of the Budget	Hadji Baba AMMI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs in Charge of Maghreb & African Affairs	Abdelkader MESSAHEL
Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	Ahmed NOUI
Governor, Bank of Algeria	Mohamed LAKSACI
Ambassador to the US	Abdallah BAALI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Sabri BOUKADOUM

## Andorra

Last Updated: 16 Jan 2014

Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Francois HOLLANDE
Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Joan-Enric VIVES i SICILIA, <i>Bishop</i>
Head of Govt. ....	Antoni MARTI Petit
Min. of Culture .....	Albert Esteve GARCIA
Min. of Economy & Territorial Planning .....	Jordi ALCOBE
Min. of Education & Youth .....	Roser SUNE
Min. of Finance & Public Admin. ....	Jordi CINCA Mateos
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Gilbert SABOYA Sunye
Min. of Health & Wellness .....	Cristina RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Justice & Interior .....	Xavier ESPOT Zamora
Min. of the Presidency .....	Antoni RIBERAYGUA Sasplugas
Min. of Tourism & Environment .....	Francesc CAMP
Ambassador to the US .....	Narcis CASAL de Fonsdeviela
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Narcis CASAL de Fonsdeviela

## Angola

Last Updated: 20 Jul 2014

Pres.	Jose Eduardo DOS SANTOS
Vice Pres.	Manuel Domingos VICENTE
Min. of Agriculture	Afonso Pedro CANGA
Min. of Commerce	Rosa Escorcio PACAVIRA DE MATOS
Min. of Culture	Rosa Maria MARTINS DA CRUZ E SILVA
Min. of Defense	Joao Manuel Goncalves LOURENCO
Min. of Economy	Abraao Pio dos Santos GOURGEL
Min. of Education	Mpinda SIMAO
Min. of Energy & Water	Joao Baptista BORGES
Min. of Environment	Maria de Fatima Monteiro JARDIM
Min. of External Relations	Georges Rebelo CHIKOTI
Min. of Family & Women Promotion	Maria Felomena de Fatima Lobao TELO DELGADO
Min. of Finance	Armando MANUEL
Min. of Fisheries	Victoria Christopher Francisco Lopes de Barros NETO
Min. of Former Combatants & Veterans of War	Candido Pereira dos Santos VAN DUNEM, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Geology, Mines, & Industry	Manuel Francisco QUEIROS
Min. of Health	Jose Vieira DIAS VAN-DUNEM
Min. of Higher Education	Adao do NASCIMENTO
Min. of Hotels & Tourism	Pedro MUTINDE
Min. of Industry	Bernarda Goncalves Martins Henriques DA SILVA
Min. of Interior	Angelo de Barros Veiga TAVARES
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Rui Jorge Carneiro MANGUEIRA
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	Rosa Luis de Sousa MICOLO
Min. of Petroleum	Jose Maria Botelho de VASCONCELOS
Min. of Planning	Job GRACA
Min. of Public Admin., Employment, & Social Security	Antonio Domingos da Costa Pitra NETO
Min. of Science & Technology	Maria Candida TEIXEIRA
Min. of Social Communication	Jose Luis DE MATOS
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology	Jose Carvalho DA ROCHA
Min. of Territorial Admin.	Bornito de Sousa Baltazar DIOGO
Min. of Transport	Augusto da Silva TOMAS
Min. of Urbanism & Housing	Jose Antonio Maria DA CONCEICAO E SILVA
Min. of Welfare & Social Reintegration	Joao Baptista KUSSUMUA
Min. of Youth & Sports	Goncalves Manuel MUANDUMBA
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Civil Affairs	Edeltrudes Mauricio Fernandes GASPAR DA COSTA
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Military Affairs	Manuel Helder "Kopelipa" VIEIRA DIAS
Sec. of the Council of Ministers	Frederico Manuel dos Santos e Silva CARDOSO
Governor, National Bank of Angola	Jose de Lima MASSANO
Ambassador to the US	Alberto do Carmo BENTO RIBEIRO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ismael Abraao GASPAR MARTINS



## Antigua and Barbuda

Last Updated: 2 Jul 2013

Governor Gen. ....	Louise Agnetha LAKE-TACK
Prime Min. ....	Baldwin SPENCER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Wilmoth DANIEL
Min. of Agriculture, Lands, Housing, & the Environment .....	Hilson BAPTISTE
Min. of Education, Sports, Youth, & Gender Affairs .....	Jacqui QUINN-LEANDRO
Min. of Finance, the Economy, & Public Admin. ....	Harold LOVELL
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Baldwin SPENCER
Min. of Health, Social Transformation, & Consumer Affairs .....	Wilmoth DANIEL
Min. of National Security .....	Errol CORT
Min. of Tourism, Civil Aviation, & Culture .....	John MAGINLEY
Min. of Works & Transport .....	Trevor WALKER
Attorney Gen. ....	Justin SIMON
Ambassador to the US .....	Deborah Mae LOVELL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	John W. ASHE

## Argentina

Last Updated: 6 Feb 2014

Pres.	Cristina FERNANDEZ DE KIRCHNER
Vice Pres.	Amado BOUDOU
Chief of Cabinet	Jorge CAPITANICH
Min. of Agriculture, Fishing, & Livestock	Carlos CASAMIQUELA
Min. of Defense	Agustin Oscar ROSSI
Min. of Economy & Public Finance	Axel KICILLOF
Min. of Education	Alberto SILEONI
Min. of Federal Planning, Public Investment, & Services	Julio DE VIDO
Min. of Foreign Relations & Worship	Hector Marcos TIMERMAN
Min. of Health	Juan Luis MANZUR
Min. of Industry	Debora Adriana GIORGI de Ordonez
Min. of Interior	Anibal Florencio RANDAZZO
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Julio Cesar ALAK
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security	Carlos TOMADA
Min. of Science, Technology, & Productive Innovation	Lino BARANAO
Min. of Security	Cecilia RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Social Development	Alicia KIRCHNER
Min. of Tourism	Carlos Enrique MEYER
Pres., Central Bank	Juan Carlos FABREGA
Ambassador to the US	Maria Cecilia NAHON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Maria Cristina PERCEVAL

## Armenia

Last Updated: 24 Jun 2014

Pres.	Serzh SARGSIAN
Prime Min.	Hovik ABRAHAMYAN
President's Chief of Staff	Vigen SARGSIAN
Min. of Agriculture	Sergo KARAPETIAN
Min. of Culture	Hasmik POGHOSIAN
Min. of Defense	Seyran OHANIAN
Min. of Diaspora	Hranush HAKOBIAN
Min. of Economy	Karen CHSHMARITYAN
Min. of Education & Science	Armen ASHOTIAN
Min. of Emergency Situations	Armen YERITSIAN
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources	Ervand ZAKHARYAN
Min. of Finance	Gagik KHACHATRYAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Eduard NALBANDIAN
Min. of Health	Armen MARADYAN
Min. of Justice	Hovhannes MANUKYAN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Artem ASATRIAN
Min. of Nature Protection	Aramayis GRIGORYAN
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs	Gabriel GHAZARYAN
Min. of Territorial Admin.	Armen GEVORGIAN
Min. of Transport & Communication	Gagik BEGLARIAN
Min. of Urban Development	Narek SARGSYAN
Chmn., Central Bank of Armenia	Artur JAVADIAN
Ambassador to the US	Tatoul MARKARIAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Zohrab MNATSAKANYAN

## Aruba

Last Updated: 26 Jun 2013

Governor .....	Fredis REFUNJOL
Prime Min. ....	Michiel Godfried EMAN
Min. of Culture .....	Michelle HOOYBOER-WINKLAAR
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Mike DE MEZA
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Benny SEVINGER
Min. of Justice & Education .....	Arthur DOWERS
Min. of Public Health & Sport .....	Richard VISSER
Min. of Tourism, Transportation, & Labor .....	Otmar ODUBER
Attorney Gen. ....	Taco STEIN
Pres., Central Bank .....	J. R. SEMELEER

## Australia

Last Updated: 8 May 2014

Governor Gen. ....	Peter John COSGROVE
Prime Min. ....	Anthony John ABBOTT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Warren Errol TRUSS
Min. for Agriculture ....	Barnaby Thomas Gerald JOYCE
Min. for the Arts ....	George Henry BRANDIS
Min. for Communications ....	Malcom Bligh TURNBULL
Min. for Defense ....	David Albert Lloyd JOHNSTON
Min. for Education ....	Christopher Maurice PYNE
Min. for Employment ....	Eric ABETZ
Min. for the Environment ....	Gregory Andrew HUNT
Min. for Finance ....	Mathias CORMANN
Min. for Foreign Affairs ....	Julie Isabel BISHOP
Min. for Health ....	Peter Craig DUTTON
Min. for Human Services ....	Marise Ann PAYNE
Min. for Immigration & Border Protection ....	Scott John MORRISON
Min. for Indigenous Affairs ....	Nigel Gregory SCULLION
Min. for Industry ....	Ian Elgin MACFARLANE
Min. for Infrastructure & Regional Development ....	Warren Errol TRUSS
Min. for Justice ....	Michael Fayat KEENAN
Min. for Small Business ....	Bruce Frederick BILLSON
Min. for Social Services ....	Kevin James ANDREWS
Min. for Sport ....	Peter Craig DUTTON
Min. for Trade & Investment ....	Andrew John ROBB
Min. for Veterans Affairs ....	Michael John Clyde RONALDSON
Treasurer ....	Joseph Benedict HOCKEY
Asst. Treasurer (Acting) ....	Mathias CORMANN
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for the Centenary of ANZAC ....	Michael John Clyde RONALDSON
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for the Public Service ....	Eric ABETZ
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for Women ....	Michaelia Claire CASH
Special Min. of State ....	Michael John Clyde RONALDSON
Chief of Staff, Prime Minister's Office ....	Peta CREDLIN
Attorney Gen. ....	George Henry BRANDIS
Governor, Reserve Bank of Australia ....	Glenn Robert STEVENS
Ambassador to the US ....	Kim Christian BEAZLEY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Gary Francis QUINLAN

## Austria

Last Updated: 21 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Heinz FISCHER
Chancellor .....	Werner FAYMANN
Vice Chancellor .....	Michael SPINDELEGGER
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, Environment, & Water Management .....	Andrae RUPPRECHTER
Min. for Economics, Family, & Youth .....	Reinhold MITTERLEHNER
Min. for Education, Arts, & Culture .....	Gabriele HEINISCH-HOSEK
Min. for European, Intl., & Integration Affairs .....	Sebastian KURZ
Min. for Finance .....	Michael SPINDELEGGER
Min. for Health .....	Alois STOEGER
Min. for Interior .....	Johanna MIKL-LEITNER
Min. for Justice .....	Wolfgang BRANDSETTER
Min. for Labor, Social Affairs, & Consumer Protection .....	Rudolf HUNDSTORFER
Min. for National Defense & Sports .....	Gerald KLUG
Min. for Science & Research .....	Reinhold MITTERLEHNER
Min. for Transportation, Innovation, & Technology .....	Doris BURES
Governor, Austrian National Bank .....	Ewald NOWOTNY
Ambassador to the US .....	Hans Peter MANZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Martin SAJDIK

## Azerbaijan

Last Updated: 16 Jun 2014

Pres.	Ilham ALIYEV
Prime Min.	Artur RASIZADE
First Dep. Prime Min.	Yaqub EYYUBOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Ismat ABBASOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Ali AKHMEDOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Elchin EFENDIYEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Ali HASANOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Abid SHARIFOV
Min. of Agriculture	Heydar ASADOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Ali ABBASOV
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Abulfaz GARAYEV
Min. of Defense	Zakir HASANOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense Industry	Yavar JAMALOV
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources	Huseyngulu BAGIROV
Min. of Economy & Industry	Shahin MUSTAFAYEV
Min. of Education	Mikayil JABBAROV
Min. of Emergency Situations	Kamaladdin HEYDAROV
Min. of Energy	Natiq ALIYEV
Min. of Finance	Samir SHARIFOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Elmar MAMMADYAROV
Min. of Health	Oqtay SHIRALIYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Ramil USUBOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice	Fikret MAMEDOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Salim MUSLUMOV
Min. of National Security	Eldar MAHMUDOV
Min. of Sports & Youth	Azad RAHIMOV
Min. of Taxation	Fazil MAMEDOV
Min. of Transport	Ziya MAMMADOV
Chmn., National Bank	Elman RUSTAMOV
Ambassador to the US	Elin SULEYMANOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Yashar Teymur oglu ALIYEV

## Bahamas, The

Last Updated: 23 Sep 2013

Governor Gen. ....	Arthur FOULKES
Prime Min. ....	Perry Gladstone CHRISTIE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Philip DAVIS
Min. of Agriculture, Marine Resources, & Local Govt. ....	Alfred GRAY
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology ....	Jerome FITZGERALD
Min. of the Environment & Housing ....	Kendred DORSETT
Min. of Finance ....	Perry Gladstone CHRISTIE
Min. of Financial Services ....	Ryan PINDER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration ....	Frederick MITCHELL
Min. for Grand Bahama ....	Michael DARVILLE
Min. of Health ....	Perry GOMEZ
Min. of Labor & National Insurance ....	Shane GIBSON
Min. of Legal Affairs ....	Allyson MAYNARD GIBSON
Min. of National Security ....	Bernard NOTTAGE
Min. of Social Services ....	Melanie GRIFFIN
Min. of Tourism ....	Obediah WILCHCOMBE
Min. of Transport & Aviation ....	Glenys Hanna MARTIN
Min. of Works & Urban Development ....	Philip DAVIS
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture ....	Daniel JOHNSON
Attorney Gen. ....	Allyson MAYNARD GIBSON
Governor, Central Bank ....	Wendy CRAIGG
Ambassador to the US ....	Cornelius SMITH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Elliston RAHMING



## Bahrain

Last Updated: 23 Apr 2013

King .....	HAMAD bin Isa Al Khalifa
Prime Min. ....	KHALIFA bin Salman Al Khalifa
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	SALMAN Bin Hamad Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jawad bin Salim al-ARAIKH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KHALID bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD bin Mubarak Al Khalifa
Min. of Culture .....	MAI bint Muhammad Al Khalifa
Min. of Education .....	Majid bin Ali Hasan al-NUAYMI
Min. of Energy .....	Abd al-Husayn MIRZA
Min. of Finance .....	AHMAD bin Muhammad bin Hamad bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ahmad bin Muhammad Al Khalifa
Min. of Health .....	Sadiq bin Abd al-Karim al-SHIHABI
Min. of Housing .....	Basim bin Yacub al-HAMAR
Min. of Human Rights & Social Development .....	Fatima bint Ahmad al-BALUSHI
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	HASAN bin Abdallah Fakhru
Min. of Interior .....	RASHID bin Abdallah bin Ahmad Al Khalifa
Min. of Justice & Islamic Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ali Al Khalifa
Min. of Labor .....	Jamil Muhammad Ali HUMAYDAN
Min. of Municipal Affairs & Urban Planning .....	JUMA bin Ahmad al-Ka'abi
Min. of the Royal Court .....	KHALID bin Ahmad bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. of the Royal Court for Follow-Up Affairs .....	AHMAD BIN ATIYATALLAH Al Khalifa
Min. of Royal Court Affairs .....	ALI bin Isa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. of Transportation .....	KAMAL bin Ahmad Muhammad
Min. of Works .....	ISSAM bin Abdallah Khalaf
Min. of State for Defense Affairs .....	MUHAMMAD bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Min. of State for Follow-Up Affairs .....	Muhammad bin Ibrahim al-MUTAWA
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Ghanim bin Fadhil al-BUAYNAYN
Min. of State for Human Rights Affairs .....	Salah ALI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of State for Information Affairs .....	Samira RAJAB
Min. of State for Interior Affairs .....	Adil Khalifa Hamad al-FADHIL
Min. of State for Shura Council & Parliament Affairs .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-FADHIL
Attorney Gen. ....	ALI bin Fadhil al-Buaynayn
Governor, Central Bank of Bahrain .....	Rashid bin Muhammad al-MARAJ
Ambassador to the US .....	Huda Azra Ibrahim NUNU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jamal Faris al-RUWAYI

## Bangladesh

Last Updated: 6 May 2014

Pres.	Abdul HAMID
Prime Min.	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Agriculture	Matia CHOWDHURY
Min. of Civil Aviation & Tourism	Rashed Khan MENON
Min. of Commerce	Tofail AHMED
Min. of Communications	Obaidul QUADER
Min. of Cultural Affairs	Asaduzzaman NOOR
Min. of Defense	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Disaster Management & Relief	Mofazzal Hossain Chowdhury MAYA
Min. of Education	Nurul Islam NAHID
Min. of Environment & Forest	Anwar Hossain MONJU
Min. of Expatriates' Welfare & Overseas Employment	Khandaker Mosharraf HOSSAIN
Min. of Finance	Abu Maal Abdul MUHITH
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock	Sayedul HAQUE
Min. of Food	Qamrul ISLAM
Min. of Foreign Affairs	A. H. Mahmood ALI
Min. of Health & Family Planning	Mohammad NASIM
Min. of Home Affairs	
Min. of Housing & Public Works	Mosharraf HOSSAIN
Min. of Industries	Amir Hossain AMU
Min. of Information	Hasanul Haq INU
Min. of Information & Communication Technology	Abdul Latif SIDDIQUE
Min. of Labor & Employment	Mujibul Haque CHUNNU
Min. of Land	Shamsher Rahman SHARIF
Min. of Law	Anisul HAQUE
Min of Liberation War	AKM Mojammel HAQUE
Min. of Local Govt., Rural Development, & Cooperatives	Syed Ashraful ISLAM
Min. of Planning	AHM Mostafa KAMAL
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications	Abdul Latif SIDDIQUE
Min. of Power, Energy, & Mineral Resources	
Min. of Primary & Mass Education	Mustafizur Rahman FIZAR
Min. of Public Admin.	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Railways	Mujibul HUQ
Min. of Religious Affairs	Motiur RAHMAN
Min. of Rural Development & Cooperatives	Moshiur Rahman RANGA
Min. of Science & Technology	
Min. of Shipping	Shahjahan KHAN
Min. of Social Welfare	Syed Mohsin ALI
Min. of Textiles & Jute	Emajuddin PRAMANIK
Min. of Water Resources	Anisul Islam MAHMUD
Governor, Bangladesh Bank	Atiur RAHMAN
Ambassador to the US	Akramul QADER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Abdulkalam Abdul MOMEN

## Barbados

Last Updated: 25 Nov 2013

Attorney Gen. ....	Adriel BRATHWAITE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joseph GODDARD
Governor Gen. ....	Elliot BELGRAVE
Prime Min. ....	Freundel STUART
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Agriculture, Food, Fisheries, & Water Resource Management .....	David ESTWICK
Min. of Civil Service .....	Freundel STUART
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Youth .....	Stephen LASHLEY
Min. of Education, Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Ronald JONES
Min. of Environment & Drainage .....	Denis LOWE
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Christopher SINCKLER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Maxine Pamela Ometa MCCLEAN
Min. of Health .....	John BOYCE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Adriel BRATHWAITE
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Rural Development .....	Denis KELLMAN
Min. of Industry, Intl. Business, Commerce, & Small Business Development .....	Donville INNISS
Min. of Labor, Social Security, & Human Resource Development .....	Esther BYER-SUCKOO
Min. of National Security .....	Freundel STUART
Min. of Social Care, Constituency Empowerment, & Community Development .....	Steven BLACKETT
Min. of Tourism & Intl. Transport .....	Richard SEALY
Min. of Transport & Works .....	Michael LASHLEY
Min. of Urban Development .....	Freundel STUART
Governor, Central Bank .....	DeLisle WORRELL
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Darcy BOYCE
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Patrick TODD
Ambassador to the US .....	John E. BEALE

## Belarus

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2013

The spellings of names of Belarusian officials reflect widely recognized Russian spellings.

Pres. ....	Aleksandr LUKASHENKO
Prime Min. ....	Mikhail MYASNIKOVICH
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vladimir SEMASHKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Anatoliy KALININ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Petr PROKOPOVICH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mikhail RUSYY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Anatoliy TOZIK
Min. of Agriculture & Food .....	Leonid ZAYATS
Min. of Architecture & Construction .....	Anatoliy NICHKASOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Nikolay PANTELEY
Min. of Culture .....	Borys SVETLOV
Min. of Defense .....	Yuriy ZHADOBIN
Min. of Economics .....	Nikolay SNOPKOV
Min. of Education .....	Sergey MASKEVICH
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Vladimir VASHCHENKO
Min. of Energy .....	Aleksandr OZERETS
Min. of Finance .....	Andrey KHARKOVETS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Vladimir MAKEY
Min. of Forestry .....	Mikhail AMELYANOVICH
Min. of Health .....	Vasiliy ZHARKO
Min. of Housing & Municipal Services .....	Andrey SHORETS
Min. of Industry .....	Dmitriy KATERINICH
Min. of Information .....	Oleg PROLESKOVSKIY
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Igor SHUNEVICH
Min. of Justice .....	Oleg SLIZHEVSKIY
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Marianna SHCHETKINA
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Protection .....	Vladimir TSALKO
Min. of Sports & Tourism .....	Aleksandr SHAMKO
Min. of Taxes & Duties .....	Vladimir POLUYAN
Min. of Trade .....	Valentin CHEKANOV
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Anatol SIVAK
Chief, Presidential Admin. ....	Andrey KOPYAKOV
Chmn., Ctte. for State Security (KGB) .....	Valery VAKULCHIK
State Sec., Security Council .....	Leonid MALTSEV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Aleksandr KONYUK
Chmn., National Bank .....	Nadezhda YERMAKOVA
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Andrey DAPKYUNAS

## Belgium

Last Updated: 6 May 2014

King .....	PHILIPPE
Prime Min. ....	Elio DI RUPO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Pieter DE CREM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Alexander DE CROO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Joelle MILQUET
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Laurette ONKELINX
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Didier REYNDERS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Johan VANDE LANOTTE
Min. of Budget & Admin. Simplification .....	Olivier CHASTEL
Min. of Defense .....	Pieter DE CREM
Min. of Economy, Consumers, & the North Sea .....	Johan VANDE LANOTTE
Min. of Employment .....	Monica DE CONINCK
Min. of Finance & Sustainable Development .....	Koen GEENS
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Foreign Trade, & European Affairs .....	Didier REYNDERS
Min. of Interior & Equal Opportunity .....	Joelle MILQUET
Min. of Justice .....	Annemie TURTELBOOM
Min. of the Middle Class, Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises, Self-Employed, & Agriculture .....	Sabine LARUELLE
Min. of Pensions .....	Alexander DE CROO
Min. of Public Enterprise & Development Cooperation .....	Jean-Pascal LABILLE
Min. of Social Affairs & Public Health .....	Laurette ONKELINX
Governor, National Bank of Belgium .....	Guy QUADEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Jan Jozef MATTHYSEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Benedicte FRANKINET

## Belize

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2014

Governor Gen. ....	Colville YOUNG, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gaspar VEGA
Min. of Communications .....	Melvin HULSE
Min. of Culture .....	Jose Manuel HEREDIA, <i>Jr.</i>
Min. of Economic Development, Commerce, Industry, & Consumer Protection .....	Erwin CONTRERAS
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sports .....	Patrick FABER
Min. of Energy, Science, Technology, & Public Utilities .....	Joy GRANT
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Wilfred Peter ELRINGTON
Min. of Forestry, Fisheries, Sustainable Development, & Indigenous Peoples .....	Lisel ALAMILLA
Min. of Health .....	Pablo MARIN
Min. of Housing .....	Michael FINNEGAN
Min. of Human Development, Social Transformation, & Poverty Alleviation .....	Anthony MARTINEZ
Min. of Information, Broadcasting, & Public Utilities .....	Elvin PENNER
Min. of Labor, Local Govt., & Rural Development .....	Godwin HULSE
Min. of Natural Resources & Agriculture .....	Gaspar VEGA
Min. of National Security, Police, and Belize Defense Force .....	John Birchman SALDIVAR
Min. of Public Services & Elections & Boundaries .....	Charles GIBSON
Min. of Tourism & Culture .....	Jose Manuel HEREDIA, <i>Jr.</i>
Min. of Works & Transport .....	Rene MONTERO
Attorney Gen. ....	Wilfred Peter ELRINGTON
Governor, Central Bank .....	Glenford YSAGUIRRE
Ambassador to the US .....	Nestor MENDEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lois Michele YOUNG

## Benin

Last Updated: 18 Jul 2014

Pres.	Thomas YAYI Boni
Prime Min.	Pascal KOUPAKI
Min. of Admin. & Institutional Reform	Martial SOUNTON
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries	Fatouma Amadou DJIBRIL
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Admin. & Institutional Reform	Martial SOUNTON
Min. of Climate Change, Reforestation, & Protection of Natural & Forestry Resources	Raphael EDOU
Min. of Communications & Information Technologies	Max Barthelemy AHOUEKE
Min. of Culture, Literacy, Artisans, & Tourism	Jean-Michel Herve ABIMBOLA
Min. of Development, Economic Analysis, & Forecasting	Marcel Alain de SOUZA
Min. of Economy & Finance	Jonas Aliou GBIAN
Min. of Energy, Oil & Mining Research, Water, & Development of Renewable Energy	Barthelemy KASS
Min. of Environment, Sanitation, Housing, & Urban Affairs	Christian SOSSOUHOUNTO
Min. for the Evaluation of Public Policies & Denationalization Programs	Antonin DOSSOU
Min. of Family, Social Affairs, National Solidarity, Disabled Persons, & the Elderly	Fatouma AMADOU DJIBRIL
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, Francophonie, & Beninese Diaspora	Nassirou BAKO ARIFARI
Min. of Health	Akoko Dorothee KINDE GAZARD
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Small & Medium Business	Naomi Azaria HOUNHOUI
Min. of Interior, Public Security, & Religion	Francois HOUSSOU
Min. of Justice, Legislation, & Human Rights, Keeper of the Seals, & Govt. Spokesperson	Valentin DJENONTIN-AGOSSOU
Min. of Labor & Public Service	Memouna KORA ZAKI LEADI
Min. for the Maritime Economy & Port Infrastructure	Martin Francoise Adjouave DOSSA
Min. of Maternal & Primary Education	Eric Kouagou N'DA
Min. of Microfinance, Youth, & Female Employment	Francoise ASSOGBA
Min. of National Defense	Denis Ali YERIMA
Min. of Nursery & Primary Education	Eric Kouagou N'DAH
Min. of Planning	Marcel de SOUZA
Min. of Public Works & Transportation	Natonde AKE
Min. of Relations With Institutions	Bio Toto Orou GIWA
Min. of Secondary Education, Technical & Professional Training, & Training & Integration of Youth	Alassane SOUMANOU
Min. of Youth & Sports	Affo Idrissou SAFIOU
Min. of State for Higher Education & Scientific Research	Francois Adebayo ABIOLA
Min. in Charge of Institutional Relations	Safiatou BASSABI ISSIFOU MOROU
Min. in Charge of Presidential Affairs	Issifou KGUI N'DOURO
Governor, Central Bank	Evariste Sebastien BONOU
Ambassador to the US	Cyrille Segbe OGUIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jean-Francis Regis ZINSOU

## Bermuda

Last Updated: 4 Jan 2013

(British colony)

Governor .....	George FERGUSON
Premier .....	Craig CANNONIER
Min. of Community & Cultural Development .....	Wayne SCOTT
Min. of Economic Development .....	Grant GIBBONS
Min. of Education .....	Nalton BRANGMAN
Min. of Environment & Planning .....	Sylvan RICHARDS
Min. of Finance .....	Everard Trenton RICHARDS
Min. of Health & Seniors .....	Patricia GORDON-PAMPLIN
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Michael FAHY
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Mark PETTINGILL
Min. of Public Safety .....	Michael DUNKLEY
Min. of Public Works .....	Trevor MONIZ
Min. of Tourism, Development, & Transport .....	Shawn CROCKWELL
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Leah SCOTT
Attorney Gen. ....	Mark PETTINGILL



## Bhutan - NDE

Last Updated: 28 Feb 2014

King .....	Jigme Khesar Namgyel WANGCHUCK
Prime Minister .....	Tshering TOBGAY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Yeshay DORJI
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Norbu WANGCHUK
Min. of Education .....	Mingbo DUKPA
Min. of Finance .....	Namgay DORJI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rinzin DORJI
Min. of Health .....	Tandin WANGCHUK
Min. of Home & Cultural Affairs .....	Damcho DORJI
Min. of Information & Communication .....	D. N. DHUNGYEL
Min. of Labor & Human Resources .....	Ngeema Sangay TSEMPO
Min. of Works & Human Settlements .....	Dorji CHODEN
Chmn., Royal Advisory Council .....	Rinzin GYALTSHEN
Governor, Royal Monetary Authority .....	Daw TENZIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kunzang C. NAMGYEL

## Bolivia

Last Updated: 18 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Juan Evo MORALES Ayma
Vice Pres. ....	Alvaro GARCIA Linera
Min. of Autonomy ....	Claudia Stacy PENA Claros
Min. of Communication ....	Amanda DAVILA Torrez
Min. of Culture ....	Pablo Cesar GROUX Canedo
Min. of Defense ....	Ruben Aldo SAAVEDRA Soto
Min. of the Economy & Public Finances ....	Luis Alberto ARCE Catacora
Min. of Education ....	Roberto Ivan AGUILAR Gomez
Min. of the Environment & Water ....	Jose Antonio ZAMORA Gutierrez
Min. of Foreign Relations & Worship ....	David CHOQUEHUANCA Cespedes
Min. of Govt. ....	Jorge PEREZ
Min. of Health & Sports ....	Juan Carlos CALVIMONTES Camargo
Min. of Hydrocarbons & Energy ....	Juan Jose Hernando SOSA Soruco
Min. of Institutional Transparency & Fighting Corruption ....	Nardi SUXO Iturri
Min. of Justice ....	Sandra Elizabeth GUTIERREZ Salazar
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security ....	Daniel SANTALLA Torrez
Min. of Legal Defense of the State ....	Hector ARCE
Min. of Mining & Metals ....	Cesar NAVARRO
Min. of Planning & Development ....	Elba Viviana CARO Hinojosa
Min. of the Presidency ....	Juan Ramon QUINTANA Taborga
Min. of Productive Development & Pluralist Economics ....	Ana Teresa MORALES Olivera
Min. of Public Works, Services, & Housing ....	Arturo Vladimir SANCHEZ Escobar
Min. of Rural Development & Lands ....	Nemecia ACHACOLLO Tola
Min. of Sport ....	Tito MONTANO
Pres., Central Bank ....	Marcelo ZABALAGA
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington ....	Freddy BERSATTI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Sacha Sergio LLORENTI Soliz

## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Last Updated: 6 May 2014

Bosnia's central government is headed by a tripartite presidency, with one representative of each of the three major ethnic constituencies. The chairmanship of the presidency rotates among the three presidency members every eight months.

### National Govt.

Presidency Chmn. (Bosniak)	Bakir IZETBEGOVIC
Presidency Member (Croat)	Zeljko KOMSIC
Presidency Member (Serb)	Nebojsa RADMANOVIC
Chmn., Council of Ministers	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Dep. Chmn., Council of Ministers	Zlatko LAGUMDZIJA
Min. of Civil Affairs	Sredoje NOVIC
Min. of Defense	Zekerijah OSMIC
Min. of Finance	Nikola SPIRIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Zlatko LAGUMDZIJA
Min. of Foreign Trade	Boris TUCIC
Min. of Human Rights & Refugees	Damir LJUBIC
Min. of Justice	Barisa COLAK
Min. of Security (Acting)	Mladen CAVAR
Min. of Transport & Communication	Enver BIJEDIC
Governor, Central Bank	Kemal KOZARIC
Ambassador to the US	Jadranka NEGODIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mirsada COLAKOVIC

### Federation Govt.

Pres.	Zivko BUDIMIR
Vice Pres.	Mirsad KEBO
Vice Pres.	Svetozar PUDARIC
Prime Min.	Nermin NIKSIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Jerko IVANKOVIC-LIJANOVIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Desnica RADIVOJEVIC
Min. of Agriculture, Water Industry, & Forestry	Jerko IVANKOVIC-LIJANOVIC
Min. of Culture & Sports	Salmir KAPLAN
Min. of Development, Entrepreneurship, & Crafts	Sanjin HALIMOVIC
Min. of Education & Science	Damir MASIC
Min. of Energy, Mining, & Industry	Erdal TRHULJ
Min. of Environment & Tourism	Branka DJURIC
Min. of Finance	Ante KRAJINA
Min. of Health	Rusmir MESIHOVIC
Min. of Interior	Predrag KURTES
Min. of Justice	Zoran MIKULIC
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	Vjekoslav CAMBER
Min. of the Liberation War Veterans & Disabled Veterans Issues	Zukan HELEZ
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons	Adil OSMANOVIC
Min. of Trade	Milorad BAHILJ
Min. of Traffic & Communications	Enver BIJEDIC
Min. of Urban Planning	Desnica RADIVOJEVIC

## Republika Srpska Govt.

Pres. ....	Milorad DODIK
Vice Pres. ....	Enes SULJKANOVIC
Vice Pres. ....	Emil VLAJKI
Prime Min. ....	Zeljka CVIJANOVIC
Min. of Agriculture .....	Stevo MIRJANIC
Min. of Economic Relations & Coordination .....	Igor VIDOVIC
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Goran MUTABDZIJA
Min. of Finance .....	Zoran TEGELTIJA
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Dragan BOGDANIC
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mining .....	Zeljko KOVACEVIC
Min. of Interior .....	Radislav JOVICIC
Min. of Justice .....	Gorana ZLATKOVIC
Min. of Labor & Veterans Affairs .....	Petar DJOKIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Lejla RESIC
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Davor CORDAS
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Jasmin KOMIC
Min. of Trade & Tourism .....	Maida IBRISAGIC-HRSTIC
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Nedeljko CUBRILOVIC
Min. of Urban Planning & Ecology .....	Srebrenka GOLIC
Min. of Youth, Families, & Sport .....	Nada TESANOVIC

## Botswana

Last Updated: 7 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Seretse Khama Ian KHAMA
Vice Pres. ....	Ponatshego KEDIKILWE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Christian DE GRAF
Min. of Defense, Justice, & Security .....	Dikgakgamatso Ndelu SERETSE
Min. of Education & Skills Development .....	Mokgweetsi MASISI
Min. of Environment, Wildlife, & Tourism .....	Tshekedi KHAMA
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Ontefetse Kenneth MATAMBO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Phandu Tombola Chaka SKELEMANI
Min. of Health .....	John SEAKGOSING
Min. of Infrastructure, Science, & Technology .....	Johnnie K. SWARTZ
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs .....	Edwin BATSHU
Min. of Lands & Housing .....	Nonofo MOLEFHI
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Peter SEELE
Min. of Minerals, Energy, & Water Resources .....	Kitso MOKAILA
Min. of Presidential Affairs & Public Admin. ....	Shaw KGATHI
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Dorcas MAKGATO-MALESU
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Lebonaamang MOKALAKE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Vincent SERETSE
Min. in the Office of the Pres. Responsible for Public Service .....	Margaret NASHA
Attorney Gen. ....	Athalia MOLOKOMME
Governor, Bank of Botswana .....	Linah MOHOHLO
Ambassador to the US .....	Tebelelo Mazile SERETSE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Charles Them bani NTWAAGAE

## Brazil

Last Updated: 31 May 2014

Pres. ....	Dilma ROUSSEFF
Vice Pres. ....	Michel Miguel Elias TEMER Lulia
Chief of the Civilian Household of the Presidency .....	Aloizio MERCADANTE Oliva
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Gilberto CARVALHO
Min. of Agrarian Development .....	Miguel Soldatelli ROSSETTO
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Supply .....	Neri GELLER
Min. of Cities .....	Gilberto Magalhaes OCCHI
Min. of Communications .....	Paulo BERNARDO
Min. of Culture .....	Marta SUPPLY
Min. of Defense .....	Celso Luiz Nunes AMORIM
Min. of Development, Industry, & Trade .....	Mauro BORGES Lemos
Min. of Education .....	Henrique PAIM
Min. of the Environment .....	Izabella TEIXEIRA
Min. of Finance .....	Guido MANTEGA
Min. of Fishing & Aquaculture .....	Eduardo Benedito LOPES
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Luiz Alberto FIGUEIREDO Machado
Min. of Health .....	Arthur CHIORO
Min. of Justice .....	Jose Eduardo Martins CARDOZO
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Manoel DIAS
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Edison LOBAO
Min. of National Integration .....	Francisco Jose Coelho TEIXEIRA
Min. of Planning, Budget, & Management .....	Miriam Aparecida BELCHIOR
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Clelio CAMPOLINA DINIZ
Min. of Social Development & Hunger Alleviation .....	Tereza CAMPELO
Min. of Social Security .....	Garibaldi ALVES FILHO
Min. of Sports .....	Aldo REBELO
Min. of Tourism .....	Vinicius Nobre LAGES
Min. of Transportation .....	Cesar BORGES
Head, Office of the Inspectorate Gen. ....	Jorge HAGE
Head, Office of Institutional Security .....	Jose ELITO Carvalho Siqueira
Head, Office of the Solicitor Gen. ....	Luis Inacio Lucena ADAMS
Head, Secretariat of Civil Aviation .....	Wellington Moreira FRANCO
Head, Secretariat of Institutional Relations .....	Ricardo BERZOINI
Head, Secretariat of Micro- and Small Enterprises .....	Guilherme AFIF DOMINGOS
Head, Secretariat for Social Communication .....	Thomas TRAUMANN
Head, Secretariat of Strategic Affairs .....	Marcelo CORTES NERI
Head, Special Secretariat for Human Rights .....	Ideli SALVATTI
Head, Special Secretariat of Ports .....	Antonio Henrique PINHEIRO SILVEIRA
Head, Special Secretariat for Promotion of Racial Equality .....	Luiza BAIROS
Head, Special Secretariat for Women's Rights .....	Eleonora MENICUCCI de Oliveira
Pres., Central Bank .....	Alexandre Antonio TOMBINI
Ambassador to the US .....	Mauro Luiz Iecker VIEIRA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Antonio de Aguiar PATRIOTA

## Brunei

Last Updated: 20 Sep 2013

Sultan .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Senior Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Al-Muhtadee BILLAH, <i>Crown Prince</i>
Min. of Communications .....	ABDULLAH bin Bakar
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	HAZAIR bin Abdullah
Min. of Defense .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Development .....	SUYOI bin Osman
Min. of Education .....	Awang ABU BAKAR bin Apong
Min. of Energy .....	Mohammad YASMIN bin Umar
Min. of Finance .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Finance II .....	ABDUL RAHMAN bin Ibrahim
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	MOHAMED Bolkiah, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade II .....	LIM Jock Seng
Min. of Health .....	ADANAN bin Mohd Yusof
Min. of Home Affairs .....	BADARUDDIN bin Othman
Min. of Industry & Primary Resources .....	YAHYA bin Bakar
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	MOHAMMAD bin Abd Rahman
Ambassador to the US .....	YUSOFF bin Abdul Hamid
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdul Ghafar ISMAIL

## Bulgaria

Last Updated: 25 Aug 2014

Pres.	Rosen PLEVNELIEV
Vice Pres.	Margarita POPOVA
Prime Min.	Plamen ORESHARSKI
Dep. Prime Min.	Tsvetlin YOVCHEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Zinaida ZLATANOVA
Min. of Agriculture & Foodstuffs	Dimitar GREKOV
Min. of Culture	Petar STOYANOVICH
Min. of Defense	Angel NAYDENOV
Min. of Economy & Energy	Dragomir STOYNEV
Min. of Education & Science	Aneliya KLISAROVA
Min. of Environment & Waters	Iskra MIKHAYLOVA
Min. of Finance	Petar CHOBANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Daniel MITOV
Min. of Health	Tanya ANDREEVA
Min. of Interior	Tsvetlin YOVCHEV
Min. of Investment Projects	Ivan DANOV
Min. of Justice	Zinaida ZLATANOVA
Min. of Labor & Social Policy	Hassan ADEMOV
Min. of Regional Development	Desislava TERZIEVA
Min. of Transport, Information Technology, & Communications	Daniel PAPAZOV
Min. of Youth & Sports	Mariyana GEORGIEVA
Chmn., Bulgarian National Bank	Ivan ISKROV
Ambassador to the US	Elena POPTODOROVA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Stefan TAFROV



## Burkina Faso

Last Updated: 22 Mar 2012

Pres.	Blaise COMPAORE
Prime Min.	Luc-Adolphe TIAO
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Fisheries	Laurent SEDOGO
Min. of Animal Resources	Jeremie OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Basic Education & Literacy	Koumba BOLY-BARRY
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Security	Soungalo Appolinaire OUATTARA
Min. of Communication & Spokesperson of the Govt.	Alain Edouard TRAORE
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Baba HAMA
Min. of Defense	Blaise COMPAORE
Min. of Economy & Finance	Lucien Marie Noel BEMBAMBA
Min. of Employment, Professional Development, & Youth	Achille Marie Joseph TAPSOBA
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development	Jean COULDIATY
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation	Djibril BASSOLE
Min. of Health	Adama TRAORE
Min. of Housing & Urbanization	Yacouba BARRY
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Artisans	Patiende Arthur KAFANDO
Min. of Infrastructure & Improvement of Landlocked Situation	Jean Bertin OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Justice, Human Rights Promotion, & Keeper of the Seal	Jerome TRAORE
Min. of Mines & Energy	Lamoussa Salif KABORE
Min. of Parliamentary Relations & Political Reforms	Boungnessan Arsene YE
Min. of Scientific Research & Innovation	Gnissa Isaie KONATE
Min. of Secondary & Higher Education	Albert OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Social Action & National Solidarity	Clemence TRAORE-SOME
Min. of Sports & Leisure	Yacouba OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Territorial Admin., Security, & Decentralization	Jerome BOUGOUMA
Min. of Transportation, Posts, & Telecommunications	Gilbert Noel OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Women's Affairs	Nestorine SANGARE-COMPAORE
Min.-Del. in Charge of Agriculture	Abdoulaye COMBARY
Min.-Del. in Charge of Budget	Francois Marie Didie ZOUNDI
Min.-Del. in Charge of Literacy	Zakaria TIEMTORE
Min.-Del. in Charge of Local Collectives	Toussaint Abel COULIBALY
Min.-Del. in Charge of Regional Cooperation	Vincent ZAKANE
Ambassador to the US	Seydou BOUDA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Der KOGDA

## Burma

Last Updated: 10 Mar 2014

Pres. ....	THEIN SEIN
Vice Pres. ....	NYAN TUN
Vice Pres. ....	SAI MAUK KHAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Agriculture & Irrigation .....	MYINT HLAING
Min. for Border Affairs .....	THET NAING WIN, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Commerce .....	WIN MYINT
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	MYAT HEIN
Min. of Construction .....	KYAW LWIN
Min. for Cooperatives .....	KYAW HSAN
Min. of Culture .....	AYE MYINT KYU
Min. of Defense .....	WAI LWIN, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	KHIN SAN YI
Min. of Electric Power .....	KHIN MAUNG SOE
Min. of Energy .....	ZEYAR AUNG
Min. of Environmental Conservation & Forestry .....	WIN TUN
Min. of Finance & Revenue .....	WIN SHEIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	WUNNA MAUNG LWIN
Min. of Health .....	PE THET KHIN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs .....	KO KO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Hotels & Tourism .....	HTAY AUNG
Min. of Immigration & Population .....	KHIN YI
Min. of Industry .....	MAUNG MYINT
Min. of Information .....	AUNG KYI
Min. of Labor .....	AYE MYINT
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	OHN MYINT
Min. of Mines .....	MYINT AUNG
Min. of National Planning & Economic Development .....	KAN ZAW
Min. of Rail Transport .....	THAN HTAY
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	HSAN HSINT
Min. of Science & Technology .....	KO KO OO
Min. of Social Welfare, Relief, & Resettlement .....	MYAT MYAT OHN KHIN
Min. of Sports .....	TINT HSAN
Min. for Transport .....	NYAN TUN AUNG
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	AUNG MIN
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	HLA TUN
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	SOE MAUNG
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	SOE THEIN
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	THEIN NYUNT
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	TIN NAING THEIN
Governor, Central Bank of Burma .....	KYAW KYAW MAUNG
Ambassador to the US .....	KYAW MYO HTUT
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	TIN KYAW

## Burundi

Last Updated: 18 Feb 2014

Pres.	Pierre NKURUNZIZA
First Vice Pres.	Prosper BAZOMBAZA
Second Vice Pres.	Gervais RUFYIKIRI
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock	Odette KAYITESI
Min. of of Basic Education, Secondary Education, Handicrafts, Training, & Literacy	Severin BUZINGO
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Social Security	Annonciate SENDAZIRASA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, Industry, Posts, & Tourism	Marie Rose NIZIGIYIMANA
Min. of Communal Development	Dieudonne GITERUZI
Min. of East African Community Affairs	Hafsa MOSSI
Min. of Energy & Mines	Come MANIRAKIZA
Min. of External Relations & Intl. Cooperation	Laurent KAVAKURE
Min. of Finance, Plans, & Development	Tabu Abdallah MANIRAKIZA
Min. of Good Governance & Privatization	Ernest MBERAMIHETO
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Julien NIMUBONA
Min. of Interior	Edouard NDUWIMANA
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Pascal BARANDAGIYE
Min. of National Defense & War Veterans	Pontien GACIYUBWENGE, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of National Solidarity, Human Rights, & Gender	Clotilde NIRAGIRA
Min. of Public Health & Fight Against AIDS	Sabine NTAKARUTIMANA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security	Gabriel NIZIGAMA
Min. of Telecommunications, Information, Communication, & Relations With Parliament	Tharcisse NKEZABAHIZI
Min. of Transport, Public Works, & Equipment	Virginie CIZA
Min. of Water, Environment, Territorial Admin., & Urban Planning	Jean-Marie NIBIRANTIJE
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture	Jean-Jacques NYENIMIGABO
Attorney Gen.	Pascal BARANDAGIYE
Governor, Central Bank	Jean CIZA
Ambassador to the US	Angele NIUHIRE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Hermenegilde NIYONZIMA

## Cabo Verde

Last Updated: 20 Mar 2014

Pres.	Jorge Carlos de Almeida FONSECA
Prime Min.	Jose Maria Pereira NEVES
Min. of Communication	Maria Fernanda TAVARES Fernandes
Min. of Culture	Mario Lucio Matias de SOUSA Mendes
Min. of Defense	Jorge TOLENTINO
Min. of Education & Sports	Fernanda Maria de BRITO Marques
Min. of Environment, Housing, & Territorial Admin.	Sara Maria Duarte LOPES
Min. of Finance & Planning	Cristina Isabel Lopes da Silva Monteiro DUARTE
Min. of Fisheries	Adalberto Filomeno Carvalho Santos VIEIRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Jorge BORGES
Min. of Health	Maria Cristina Lopes Almeida FONTES Lima
Min. of Infrastructure & Maritime Economy	Jose Maria Fernandes da VEIGA
Min. of Internal Admin.	Marisa Helena do Nascimento MORAIS
Min. of Justice	Jose Carlos Lopes CORREIA
Min. of Labor, Youth, & Human Services	Janira Isabel Fonseca Hopffer ALMADA
Min. of National Defense	Jorge Homero TOLENTINO
Min. of Parliamentary Business	Rui Mendes SEMEDO
Min. of Public Admin.	Romeu Fonseca MODESTO
Min. of Rural Affairs	Eva Verona Teixeira ORTET
Min. of Secondary Schools, Science, & Innovation	Antonio Leao de Aguir CORREIA E SILVA
Min. of Social Development & Family	Felisberto Alves VIEIRA
Min. of Tourism, Industry, & Energy	Humberto Santos de BRITO
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs	Jose Luis ROCHA
Governor, Central Bank	Carlos BURGO
Ambassador to the US	Maria De Fatima Lima Da VEIGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Fernando Jorge WAHNON FERREIRA

## Cambodia

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2014

King .....	Norodom SIHAMONI
Prime Min. ....	HUN SEN
Permanent Dep. Prime Min. ....	MEN SAM AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	BIN CHHIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	HOR NAMHONG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KE KIMYAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KEAT CHHON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	NHEK BUNCHHAY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAR KHENG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOK AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	YIM CHHAI LY
Min. of the Office of the Council of Ministers .....	SOK AN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	OUK RABUN
Min. of Commerce .....	SUN CHANTHOL
Min. of Cults & Religious Affairs .....	MIN KHIN
Min. of Culture & Fine Arts .....	PHOEUNG SAKONA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	AUN PORN MONIROTH
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	HANG CHUON NARON
Min. of Environment .....	SAY SAMAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	HOR NAMHONG
Min. of Health .....	MAM BUN HENG
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Energy .....	CHAM PRASIDH
Min. of Information .....	KHIEU KANHARITH
Min. of Interior .....	SAR KHENG
Min. of Justice .....	ANG VONG VATTANA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	ITH SAM HENG
Min. of Land Management, Urbanization, & Construction .....	IM CHHUN LIM
Min. of National Defense .....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning .....	CHHAY THAN
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	PRAK SOKHONN
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	TRAM IV TOEK
Min. of Relations With the National Assembly, Senate, & Inspection .....	MEN SAM AN
Min. of Rural Development .....	CHEA SOPHARA
Min. of Social Affairs, War Veterans, & Youth Rehabilitation .....	VORNG SAUT
Min. of Tourism .....	THONG KHON
Min. of Water Resources & Meteorology .....	LIM KEAN-HAO
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Ing Kantha PHAVI, <i>Dr.</i>
Governor, State Bank .....	CHEA CHANTO
Ambassador to the US .....	HEM HENG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	RY TUY

## Cameroon

Last Updated: 18 Jul 2014

Pres.	Paul BIYA
Prime Min.	Philemon YANG
Dep. Prime Min.	Amadou ALI
Dep. Prime Min.	Jean NKUETE
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency	Laurent ESSO
Min.-Delegate at the Presidency in Charge of Defense	Alain Mebe NGO'O
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency	Paul ATANGA NJI
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency	Victor MENGOT
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency	Hamadou MUSTAPHA
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency	Rene Emmanuel SADI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Menya Lazare ESSIMI
Min. of Basic Education	Alim YOUDDOUF
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform	Michel Ange ANGOUIN
Min. of Commerce	Luc Magloire MBARGA ATANGANA
Min. of Communication	Issa Tchiroma BAKARY
Min. of Culture	Ama Tutu MUNA
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Regional Development	Emmanuel Nganou DJOUMESSI
Min. of Employment & Professional Training	Zacharie PEREVET
Min. of Environment & Nature Protection	Pierre HELE
Min. of Finance	Ousmane Mey ALAMINE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Pierre Moukoko MBONJO
Min. of Forestry & Wildlife	Philip Ngwese NGOLE
Min. of Higher Education	Jacques Fame NDONGO
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Technological Development	Emmanuel BONDE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Laurent ESSO
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance	Gregoire OWONA
Min. of Land Tenure & State Property	Jacqueline Koung A BISSIKE
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries	Aboubakary SARKI
Min. of National Education	Alim YOUSOUF nee Adidja
Min. of Post & Telecommunications	Jean-Pierre Biyiti Bi ESSAM
Min. of Public Health	Andre Mama FOU DA
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform	Emmanuel BONDE
Min. of Public Works	Patrice Amba SALLA
Min. of Scientific Research & Innovation	Madeleine TCHUENTE
Min. of Secondary Education	Louis BAPES BAPES
Min. of Social Affairs	Catherine Bakang MBOCK
Min. of Sports & Physical Education	Michel ZOA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization	Hamidou Yaya MARAFA
Min. of Tourism	Baba HAMADOU
Min. of Transport	Robert NKILI
Min. of Urban Development & Housing	Colbert TCHATAT
Min. of Water & Energy	Basile Atangana KOUNA
Min. of Women & Family Protection	Marie Theresa Abena ONDOA
Min. of Youth	Adoum GAROUA
Governor, Central Bank	Philibert ANDZEMBE
Ambassador to the US	Joseph FOE-ATANGANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Michel Tommo MONTHÉ

## Canada

Last Updated: 24 Jun 2014

Governor Gen.	David JOHNSTON
Prime Min.	Stephen Joseph HARPER
Min. of Aboriginal Affairs & Northern Development	Bernard VALCOURT
Min. of Agriculture & Agri-Food	Gerry RITZ
Min. for the Asia-Pacific Gateway	Edward FAST
Min. for the Atlantic Gateway	Keith ASHFIELD
Min. of Canadian Heritage & Official Languages	Shelly GLOVER
Min. of the Canadian Northern Economic Development Agency	Leona AGLUKKAQ
Min. of Citizenship & Immigration	Chris ALEXANDER
Min. of the Economic Development Agency of Canada for the Regions of Quebec	Denis LEBEL
Min. of Employment & Social Development	Jason KENNEY
Min. of the Environment	Leona AGLUKKAQ
Min. for the Federal Economic Development Initiative for Northern Ontario	Greg RICKFORD
Min. of Finance	Joseph J. OLIVER
Min. of Fisheries & Oceans	Gail SHEA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	John Russell BAIRD
Min. of Health	Rona AMBROSE
Min. of Industry	James MOORE
Min. of Infrastructure, Communities, & Intergovernmental Affairs	Denis LEBEL
Min. of Intl. Development	Christian PARADIS
Min. of Intl. Trade	Edward FAST
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen.	Peter MACKAY
Min. of Labor	Kellie LEITCH
Min. of National Defense	Robert NICHOLSON
Min. of National Revenue	Kerry-Lynne FINDLAY
Min. of Natural Resources	Greg RICKFORD
Min. of Public Safety & Emergency Preparedness	Steven BLANEY
Min. of Public Works & Govt. Services	Diane FINLEY
Min. for Status of Women	Kellie LEITCH
Min. of Transport	Lisa RAITT
Min. of Veterans Affairs	Julian FANTINO
Min. of State (Agriculture)	Maxime BERNIER
Min. of State (Atlantic Canada Opportunities Agency)	Rob MOORE
Min. of State (Democratic Reform)	Pierre POILIEVRE
Min. of State (Federal Economic Development Agency for Southern Ontario)	Gary GOODYEAR
Min. of State (Finance)	Kevin SORENSON
Min. of State (La Francophonie)	Christian PARADIS
Min. of State (Multiculturalism)	Tim UPPAL
Min. of State (Science & Technology)	Ed HOLDER
Min. of State (Seniors)	Alice WONG
Min. of State (Small Business & Tourism)	Maxime BERNIER
Min. of State (Social Development)	Candice BERGEN
Min. of State (Sport)	Bal GOSAL
Min. of State (Western Economic Diversification)	Michelle REMPEL
Min. of State of Foreign Affairs & Consular	Lynne YELICH
Min. of State & Chief Govt. Whip	John DUNCAN
Pres., Treasury Board	Anthony Peter CLEMENT
Leader of the Govt. in the House of Commons	Peter VAN LOAN
Leader of the Govt. in the Senate	Marjory LEBRETON
Governor, Bank of Canada	Stephen POLOZ

Ambassador to the US ..... Gary DOER  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ..... Guillermo RISHCHYNSKI



## Central African Republic

Last Updated: 20 Aug 2014

Interim Pres.	Catherine SAMBA-PANZA
Prime Min.	Mahamat KAMOUN
Min. of Agriculture	
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, Social Security, & Employment	Eloi ANGUIMATE
Min. of Communication & National Reconciliation	Antoinette MONTAIGNE nee Moussa
Min. of Defense	Thomas Theophile TCHIMANGO, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Intl. Cooperation	Florence LIMBIO
Min. of Equipment & Public Works	Crepin MBOLIGOUMBA
Min. of Finance & Budget	Remi YAKORO
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, & Francophonie Affairs	Toussaint KONGO DOUDOU
Min. of Forestry, Environment, & Tourism	Hyacinthe TOUHOUYE
Min. of Geology, Mineral Research, & Hydrology	
Min. of the Govt. Gen. Secretariat & Relationships With Institutions	Gaston MACKOUZANGBA
Min. of Habitat, Lodging, & Public Building Reconstruction	Davi YAMA
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Isabelle GAUDEUILLE
Min. of Mining & Energy	Olivier MALIBANGAR
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, & Scientific Research	Gisele BEDAN
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications	Abdallah Hassan KADRE
Min. of Public Health, Social Affairs, & Humanitarian Action	Marguerite SAMBA
Min. of Security, Immigration-Emigration, & Public Order	Pastor Josue BINOUA
Min. of Social Affairs	Marie Madeline MOUSSA YADOUMA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization	Aristide SOKAMBI
Min. of Trade, Industry, Handicrafts, & Small & Medium-Size Enterprises	Gertrude ZOUTA
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation	Arnaud DJOUBAYE ABAZENE
Min. of Urbanism & Land Reforms	Andre Ringui LE GAILLARD
Min. of Waters, Forestry, & Environment	
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture	
Min. of State in Charge of Public Works	Herbert Gontran DJONO AHABA
Min. of State in Charge of Rural Development	Marie Noelle ANDET-KOYARA
Min., Office of the Prime Min., & Govt. Spokesman	
Governor, Regional Central Bank	Alphonse KOYAMBA
Ambassador to the US	Emmanuel TOUABOY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Charles-Armel DOUBANE

## Chad

Last Updated: 21 May 2014

Pres. ....	Idriss DEBY Itno, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Emmanuel NADINGAR
Min. of Agriculture .....	Albert Pahimi PADACKE
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Employment .....	Abdoulaye ABAKAR
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Youssouf ABASSALLAH
Min. of Communications & Spokesperson for the Govt. ....	Kedallah YOUNOUS
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Djibert YOUNOUS
Min. of Defense .....	BICHARA Issa Djadallah
Min. of Economy & Urban Planning .....	Mahamat Ali HASSAN
Min. of Environment & Fisheries .....	Terap Kabak HASSAN
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Gata NGOULOU
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, & Intl. Cooperation .....	Moussa FAKI Mahamat
Min. of Good Governance & Public Stabilization .....	Ahmadaye Al-HASSAN
Min. of Higher Learning, Scientific Research, & Professional Training .....	Ahmat TABOYE
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Adoum YOUNOUSMI
Min. of Interior & Public Security .....	Ahmat Mahamat BACHIR
Min. of Justice .....	M'Bailou Naimbaye LOSSIMIAN
Min. of Livestock & Animal Husbandry .....	Ahmat Rakhis MANANI
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Hassan SALINE
Min. of National Education .....	Abderahim Younous ALI
Min. of Petroleum .....	
Min. of Postal Service, New Technology, & Communications .....	Jean Bawoyeu ALINGUE
Min. of Public Health .....	Toufta BOGUENA
Min. of Social Action, Solidarity, & Family .....	Ngarmbatina Carmel SOU IV
Min. of Territorial Development .....	
Min. of Tourism Development .....	Mahamat Allahou TAHER
Min. of Urban Planning & Housing .....	Djimrangar DADNADJI
Min. of Water .....	Ahmat Mahamat KARAMBAL
Min. in Charge of Auditing Govt. Depts. ....	Mahamat Bechir OKORMI
Min. in Charge of Decentralization .....	Hamid Mahamat DAHALOB
Min. in Charge of Human Rights .....	Abderaman DJASNABAILLE
Min. in Charge of Microfinance & Poverty Reduction .....	Fatime TCHOMBI
Min. & Sec. Gen. of the Govt., in Charge of Relations With the National Assembly .....	Assia ABBO
Dep. Sec. Gen. of the Govt., in Charge of Relations With the National Assembly .....	Ousmane Moussa MAHAMAT
Sec. of State for Agriculture .....	Mariam ATTAHIR
Sec. of State for the Economy & Urban Planning, in Charge of Microfinance & Poverty .....	Azziza BAROUD
Sec. of State for Environment, in Charge of Rural Hydraulics & Livestock .....	Tahar SOUGOUDI
Sec. of State for Finance, in Charge of the Budget .....	Habiba SAHOULBA
Sec. of State for Foreign Relations, Intl. Cooperation, & African Integration .....	Mahamat BECHIR Okormi
Sec. of State for Higher Education .....	Yaya DJABAYE
Sec. of State for Infrastructure, in Charge of Transport .....	Mahamat Mahamadou ADDY
Sec. of State for the Interior .....	Bichara Issa DJADALLAH
Sec. of State for National Defense, in Charge of War Veterans & Victims .....	Hassan Saleh Al Gadam AL-DJINNEDI
Sec. of State for National Education, in Charge of Basic Education .....	Khadidja HASSABALLAH
Sec. of State for Public Health .....	Mahadie Outhman ISSA
Sec. of State for Social Action .....	Naima ABDELMOUTI
Sec. of State for Urban Development and Housing .....	Raoul Laouna GONG

Ambassador to the US ..... Mahamat Nasser HASSANE  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ..... Cherif Mahamat ZENE

## Chile

Last Updated: 12 Jun 2014

Pres. ....	Michelle BACHELET Jeria
Min. of Agriculture .....	Carlos FURCHE
Min. of Communications & the Press .....	Alvaro ELIZALDE Soto
Min. of Economy, Development, & Tourism .....	Luis Felipe CESPEDES
Min. of Education .....	Nicolas EYZAGUIRRE
Min. of Energy .....	Maximo PACHECO Matte
Min. of the Environment .....	Pablo BADENIER
Min. of Finance .....	Alberto ARENAS de Mesa
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Heraldo MUNOZ Valenzuela
Min. of Health .....	Helia MOLINA
Min. of Housing & Urban Development & National Patrimony .....	Victor OSORIO Reyes
Min. of Interior & Public Security .....	Rodrigo PENAILILLO Briceno
Min. of Justice .....	Jose Antonio GOMEZ
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Javiera BLANCO
Min. of Mining .....	Aurora WILLIAMS
Min. of the National Council for Culture & the Arts .....	Claudia BARATTINI
Min. of National Defense .....	Jorge BURGOS Varela
Min. of the National Service for Women .....	Claudia PASCUAL
Min. of Policy Coordination .....	Ximena RINCON Gonzalez
Min. of Public Works .....	Alberto UNDURRAGA
Min. of Social Development .....	Maria Fernanda VILLEGAS
Min. of Sports .....	Natalia RIFFO
Min. of Transport & Telecommunications .....	Andres GOMEZ-LOBO
Pres., Central Bank .....	Rodrigo VERGARA Montes
Ambassador to the US .....	Juan Gabriel VALDES Soubllette
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Cristian BARROS Melet

## China

Last Updated: 8 May 2014

Pres.	XI Jinping
Vice Pres.	LI Yuanchao
Premier, State Council	LI Keqiang
Executive Vice Premier, State Council	ZHANG Gaoli
Vice Premier, State Council	LIU Yandong
Vice Premier, State Council	WANG Yang
Vice Premier, State Council	MA Kai
State Councilor, State Council	YANG Jing
State Councilor, State Council	CHANG Wanquan
State Councilor, State Council	YANG Jiechi
State Councilor, State Council	GUO Shengkun
State Councilor, State Council	WANG Yong
Sec. Gen., State Council	YANG Jing
Chmn., Central Military Commission	XI Jinping
Chmn., National Development & Reform Commission	XU Shaoshi
Min. in Charge of the State Population & Family Planning Commission	LI Bin
Min. in Charge of the State Ethnic Affairs Commission	WANG Zhengwei
Min. of Agriculture	HAN Changfu
Min. of Civil Affairs	LI Ligu
Min. of Commerce	GAO Hucheng
Min. of Culture	CAI Wu
Min. of Education	YUAN Guiren
Min. of Environmental Protection	ZHOU Shengxian
Min. of Finance	LOU Jiwei
Min. of Foreign Affairs	WANG Yi
Min. of Housing & Urban-Rural Development	JIANG Weixin
Min. of Human Resources & Social Security	YIN Weimin
Min. of Industry & Information Technology	MIAO Wei
Min. of Justice	WU Aiyang
Min. of Land & Resources	JIANG Daming
Min. of National Defense	CHANG Wanquan, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Security	GUO Shengkun
Min. of Science & Technology	WAN Gang
Min. of State Security	GENG Huichang
Min. of Supervision	HUANG Shuxian
Min. of Transportation	YANG Chuantang
Min. of Water Resources	CHEN Lei
Auditor Gen., National Audit Office	LIU Jiayi
Governor, People's Bank of China	ZHOU Xiaochuan
Ambassador to the US	CUI Tiankai
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	LIU Jieyi

### Hong Kong (Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)

Chief Executive	LEUNG Chun-ying
Chief Sec. for Admin.	Carrie LAM Cheng Yuet-ngor
Sec. for Civil Service	Paul TANG Kwok-wai
Sec. for Commerce & Economic Development	Gregory SO Kam-leung
Sec. for Constitutional & Mainland Affairs	Raymond TAM Chi-yuen
Sec. for Development	Paul CHAN Mo-po
Sec. for Education	Eddie NG Hak-kim
Sec. for Environment	WONG Kam-sing

Sec. for Finance .....	John TSANG Chun-wah
Sec. for Financial Services & the Treasury .....	K. C. CHAN Ka-keung
Sec. for Food & Health .....	KO Wing-man, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. for Home Affairs .....	TSANG Tak-sing
Sec. for Justice .....	Rimsky YUEN Kwok-keung
Sec. for Labor & Welfare .....	Matthew CHEUNG Kin-chung
Sec. for Security .....	LAI Tung-kwok
Sec. for Transport & Housing .....	Anthony CHEUNG Bing-leung
Chief Executive, Hong Kong Monetary Authority .....	Norman CHAN Tak-lam
Chief Justice .....	Geoffrey MA Tao-li
Pres., Legislative Council .....	Jasper TSANG Yok-sing
Commissioner of Police .....	TSANG Wai-hung
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	Simon PEH Yun-lu
Director of Audit .....	David SUN Tak-kei

**Macau (Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)**

Chief Executive .....	Fernando CHUI Sai-on
Sec. for Admin. & Justice .....	Florinda Da Rosa Silva CHAN
Sec. for Economics & Finance .....	Francis TAM Pak-yuen
Sec. for Security .....	CHEONG Kuoc Va
Sec. for Social Affairs & Culture .....	CHEONG U
Sec. for Transport & Public Works .....	LAU Si Io
Procurator Gen. ....	HO Chio Meng
Pres., Court of Final Appeal .....	SAM Hou Fai
Pres., Legislative Council .....	HO Iat Seng
Commissioner, Audit .....	HO Veng On
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	FONG Man Chong

## Colombia

Last Updated: 28 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Juan Manuel SANTOS Calderon
Vice Pres. ....	German VARGAS Lleras
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Aurelio IRAGORRI Valencia
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Cecilia ALVAREZ-CORREA Glen
Min. of Culture .....	Mariana GARCES Cordoba
Min. of Defense .....	Juan Carlos PINZON Bueno
Min. of Education .....	Gina Maria PARODY
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Tomas GONZALEZ Estrada
Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Gabriel VALLEJO Lopez
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Mauricio CARDENAS Santa Maria
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Maria Angela HOLGUIN Cuellar
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Alejandro GAVIRIA Uribe
Min. of Housing & Territorial Development .....	Luis Felipe HENAO Cardona
Min. of Information Technology & Communication .....	Diego MOLANO Vega
Min. of Interior .....	Juan Fernando CRISTO Bustos
Min. of Justice & Law .....	Yesid REYES Alvarado
Min. of Labor .....	Luis Eduardo GARZON
Min. of Transportation .....	Natalie ABELLO
Dir., National Planning Dept. ....	Simon GAVIRIA Munoz
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Eduardo MONTEALEGRE Lynett
Pres., Bank of the Republic .....	Jose Dario URIBE Escobar
Ambassador to the US .....	Luis Carlos VILLEGAS Echeverri
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria Emma MEJIA Velez

## Comoros

Last Updated: 3 Jun 2014

Three main islands have been unified into the Union of Comoros, and the presidency of the Union will rotate between the different islands.

Pres. of the Union .....	Ikililou DHOININE
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Min. of Finance, Economy, Budget, Investment, & External Trade Charged With Privatization .....	Mohamed Ali SOILIH
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Min. of Health, Solidarity, Social Cohesion, & Gender Promotion .....	Fouad MOHADJI, <i>Dr.</i>
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Min. of Regional Planning, Infrastructure, Urbanism, & Housing .....	Nourdine BOURHANE
Min. of Employment, Labor, Vocational Training, & Women's Entrepreneurship & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Siti KASSIM
Min. of External Relations & Cooperation in Charge of the Diaspora, Francophonie, & the Arab World .....	El-Anrif SAID HASSANE
Min. of the Interior, Information, & Decentralization Charged With Relations With the Institutions .....	Houssen Hassan IBRAHIM
Min. of Justice, Civil Service, Admin. Reform, Human Rights, & Islamic Affairs & Keeper of the Seals .....	Abdou OUSSENI
Min. of Manufacturing, Environment, Energy, Industry, & Craft .....	Abdou Nassur MADI
Min. of National Education, Research, Culture, & Arts Charged With Youth & Sports .....	Abdoulkarim MOHAMED
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications & the Promotion of New Information & Communication Technologies Charged With Transportation & Tourism .....	Bahiat MASSOUNDI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Abdou Mohamed CHANFIOU
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	



## Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Last Updated: 5 Nov 2013

Pres.	Joseph KABILA
Prime Min.	Augustin MATATA PONYO Mapon
Dep. Prime Min.	Alexandre LUBA Ntambo
Dep. Prime Min.	Daniel MUKOKO Samba
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Jean-Chrysotome VAHAMWITI
Min. of Budget	Daniel MUKOKO Samba
Min. of Communications, Media, & Relations With Parliament	Lambert MENDE Omalanga
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs	Alexandre LUBA Ntambo
Min. of Economy & Trade	Jean-Paul NEMOYATO
Min. of Employment, Labor, & Social Welfare	Modeste BAHATI Lukwebo
Min. of Energy & Hydraulic Resources	Bruno KAPANJI Kalala
Min. of the Environment, Conservation, & Tourism	Bavon BAVON N'sa Mputu Elima
Min. of Finance	Augustin Matata PONYO Mapon
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Francophone Affairs	Raymond TSHIBANDA
Min. of Gender, Family, & Children's Affairs	Genevieve INAGOSI
Min. of Health	Felix KABANGE Numbi
Min. of Higher Education, University & Scientific Research	Chelo LOTSIMA
Min. of Hydrocarbons	Crispin ATAMA Tabe
Min. of Industry & Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises	Remy MUSUNGAYI Bampale
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, Town & Country Planning, Urban Planning, & Housing	Fridolin KASWESHI Musoka
Min. of Interior, Security, Decentralization, & Customary Affairs	Richard MUYEJ
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Wivine MUMBA Matipa
Min. of Lands	Robert MBUINGA
Min. of Mines	Martin KABWELULU Labilo
Min. of Planning & Monitoring the Implementation of Modernity	Celestin VUNABANDI
Min. of Post, Telecommunications, & New Information Technologies	Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba
Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Vocational Education	Maker MWANGU Famba
Min. of Public Service	Jean Claude KIBALA
Min. of Social & Humanitarian Affairs & National Solidarity	Charles NAWAJ Mundele
Min. of Transportation & Commerce	Justin KALUMBA Mwana Ngongo
Min. of Youth, Sports, Leisure, Culture, & Arts	Banza MUKALAYI Sungu
Governor, Central Bank	Deogratias MUTOMBO Mwana Nyembo
Ambassador to the US	Faida Maramuke MITIFU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ignace GATA MAVITA wa Lufuta

## Congo, Republic of the

Last Updated: 21 May 2014

Pres. ....	Denis SASSOU-Nguesso
Min. of State .....	Rodolphe ADADA
Min. of State .....	Isidore MVOUBA
Min. of State .....	Aime Emmanuel YOKA
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of National Defense, Veterans, & Disabled War Veterans .....	Charles MONDJO
Min. at the Presidency in Charge of Special Economic Zones .....	Alain AKOUALA
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Rigobert MABOUNDU
Min. of Civic Education & Youth .....	Anatole Collinet MAKOSSO
Min. of Civil Service & State Reformation .....	Guy Brice Parfait KOLELAS
Min. of Commerce, Consumption, & Supplies .....	Claudine MUNARI
Min. of Communications in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Biennvenu OKIEMY
Min. of Construction, Town Planning, & Housing .....	Claude Alphonse NSILOU
Min. of Cooperation, Humanitarian Action, & Solidarity .....	Charles Zacharie BOWAO
Min. of Culture & Arts .....	Jean-Claude GAKOSSO
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Henri OSSEBI
Min. of Equipment & Public Works .....	Emile OUOSSO
Min. of Finance, Budget, & Public Portfolio .....	Gilbert ONDONGO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Basile IKOUEBE
Min. of Health & Population .....	Francois BOVI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Georges MOYEN
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Andri Raphael LOEMBA
Min. of Industrial Development & Private-Sector Promotion .....	Isidore MVOUBA
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Raymond Zephirin MBOULOU
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Aime Emmanuel YOKA
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Florent TSIBA
Min. of Land Affairs & Public Domain .....	Pierre MABIALA
Min. of Maritime & Inland Fisheries, in Charge of Aquaculture .....	
Min. of Mines, Mineral Industries, & Geology .....	Pierre OBA
Min. of Planning, Economy, Land Reform, & Integration .....	
Min. of Posts & Technology, in Charge of New Technologies .....	Thierry MOUNGALA
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education, in Charge of Literacy .....	Hellot Mampouya MATSON
Min. for the Promotion of Women & the Integration of Women in Development .....	Madeleine Yila BOUMPOTO
Min. of Scientific Research & Technical Innovation .....	Bruno Jean Richard ITOUA
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, in Charge of Cottage Industry .....	Adelaide MOUGANY
Min. of Social Affairs, Humanitarian Action, & Solidarity .....	Emilienne RAOUL
Min. of Sports & Physical Education .....	Leon Alfred OPIMBAT
Min. of Sustainable Development, Forestry Economy, & Environment .....	Henri DJOMBO
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Skills & Employment .....	Serge Blaise ZONIABA
Min. of Tourism Industries & Environment .....	Josue-Rodrigue NGOUONIMBA
Min. of Transport, Civil Aviation, & Maritime Shipping .....	Jean Baptiste ONDAYE
Min.-Del. for Land Reform & Integration, attached to the Min. of Planning, Economy, Land Reform, & Integration .....	Josui Rodrigue NGOUONIMBA
Min.-Del. for Maritime Commerce, attached to the Min. of Transport, Civil Aviation, & Maritime Shipping .....	Martin Parfait Aimi COUSSOUD MAVOUNGOU
Ambassador to the US .....	Serge MOMBOULI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Raymond Serge BALE

## Cook Islands

Last Updated: 26 Jan 2012

(Self-governing in free association with New Zealand)

Prime Min.....	Henry PUNA
Dep. Prime Min.....	Tom MARSTERS
Min. of Agriculture.....	Nandi GLASSIE
Min. of Cultural Development.....	Taeriki HEATHER
Min. of Education.....	Teina BISHOP
Min. of Energy & Renewable Energy.....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Finance & Economic Management.....	Mark BROWN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration.....	Tom MARSTERS
Min. of Health.....	Nandi GLASSIE
Min. of Human Resources Development.....	Teina BISHOP
Min. of Infrastructure & Planning.....	Taeriki HEATHER
Min. of Internal Affairs.....	Mark BROWN
Min. of Justice.....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Marine Resources.....	Teina BISHOP
Min. of Mineral & Natural Resources.....	Tom MARSTERS
Min. of Police.....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Telecommunications.....	Mark BROWN
Min. of Tourism.....	Teina BISHOP
Min. of Transport.....	Tom MARSTERS
Attorney Gen.....	Henry PUNA

## Costa Rica

Last Updated: 13 May 2014

Pres. ....	Luis Guillermo SOLIS Rivera
First Vice Pres. ....	Helio FALLAS
Second Vice Pres. ....	Ana Helena CHACON
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Luis Felipe ARAUZ Cavallini
Min. of Culture & Youth ....	Elizabeth FONSECA
Min. of Economy, Industry, & Trade ....	Welmer RAMOS Gonzalez
Min. of Education ....	Sonia Martha MORA
Min. of Environment & Energy ....	Edgar GUTIERREZ
Min. of Finance ....	Helio FALLAS
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Manuel GONZALEZ Sanz
Min. of Foreign Trade ....	Alexander MORA Delgado
Min. of Health ....	Maria Elena LOPEZ Nunez
Min. of Housing ....	Rosenda PUJOL Mesalles
Min. of Justice ....	Cristina RAMIREZ Chavarria
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Victor MORALES Mora
Min. of Planning & Economic Policy ....	Olga Marta SANCHEZ
Min. of the Presidency ....	Melvin JIMENEZ Marin
Min. of Public Security, Govt., & Police ....	Celso GAMBOA
Min. of Public Works & Transportation ....	Carlos SEGNINI Villalobos
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Gisela KOPPER Arguedas
Min. of Social Welfare ....	Carlos ALVARADO Quesada
Min. of Sports ....	Carolina MAURI
Min. of Tourism ....	Wilhelm VON BREYMANN Barquero
Min. of Women's Issues ....	Alejandra MORA
Attorney Gen. ....	Jorge CHAVARRIA Guzman
Pres., Central Bank ....	Olivier CASTRO
Ambassador to the US ....	Shanon Muni FIGUERES Boggs
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Cote d'Ivoire

Last Updated: 13 Mar 2014

Pres.	Alassane Dramane OUATTARA
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic & Chief of Staff of the Presidency	
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic in Charge of Defense	Paul Kofi KOFI
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic in Charge of Relations With Republican Institutions	
Min. in Charge of Presidential Affairs	
Senior Min. & Sec. Gen. of the Presidency of the Republic	
Prime Min.	Daniel Kablan DUNCAN
Min. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Economy & Finance	Niale KABA
Min. of African Integration & Ivoirians Abroad	Ally COULIBALY
Min. of Agriculture	Mamadou Sangoua COULIBALY
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform	Ibrahima Cisse BACONGO
Min. of Commerce	Jean-Louis BILLON
Min. of Communication	Affoussiata Bamba LAMINE
Min. of Construction & Housing	Mamadou SANOGO
Min. of Culture & Francophone Affairs	Maurice Kouakou BANDAMA
Min. of Defense	Alassane Dramane OUATTARA
Min. of Economic Infrastructure	Patrick ACHI
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Budget	Daniel Kablan DUNCAN
Min. of Employment, Social Affairs, & Professional Training	Moussa DOSSO
Min. of Environment, Urban Sanitation, & Sustainable Development	Remi Alla KOUADIO
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Charles Koffi DIBY
Min. of Handicrafts & Promotion of Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises	
Min. of Health & HIV/AIDS Control	Raymonde Goudou COFFIE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Gnamien KONAN
Min. of Industry & Mining	Jean-Claude BROU
Min. of Interior & Security	Hamed BAKAYOKO
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Civil Liberties	Gnenema Mamadou COULIBALY
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries	Kobena Kouassi ADJOURMANI
Min. of National Education & Technical Training	Kandia Kamissoko CAMARA
Min. of Petroleum & Energy	Adama TOUNGARA
Min. of Planning & Development	Albert Mabri TOIKEUSSE
Min. of Post, Information, & Communication Technologies & Govt. Spokesperson	Bruno Nabagne KONE
Min. of Solidarity & the Family	Anne Desiree OULOTO
Min. of Tourism	Roger KAKOU
Min. of Transports	Gaoussou TOURE
Min. of Veteran Affairs & War Victims	
Min. of Water & Forestry	Babaud DARRET
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Leisure	Alain Michel LOBOGNON
Ambassador to the US	Daouda DIABATE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Youssoufou BAMBA

## Croatia

Last Updated: 22 May 2014

Pres.	Ivo JOSIPOVIC
Prime Min.	Zoran MILANOVIC
First Dep. Prime Min.	Vesna PUSIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Branko GRCIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Milanka OPACIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Ranko OSTOJIC
Min. of Admin.	Arsen BAUK
Min. of Agriculture	Tihomir JAKOVINA
Min. of Construction & Physical Planning	Anka MRAK-TARITAS
Min. of Culture	Andrea ZLATAR VIOLIC
Min. of Defense	Ante KOTROMANOVIC
Min. of Economy	Ivan VRDOLJAK
Min. of Entrepreneurship & Trade	Gordan MARAS
Min. of Environmental & Nature Protection	Mihael ZMAJLOVIC
Min. of Finance	Boris LALOVAC
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs	Vesna PUSIC
Min. of Health	Rajko OSTOJIC
Min. of Interior	Ranko OSTOJIC
Min. of Justice	Orsat MILJENIC
Min. of Labor & Pension System	Mirando MRSIC
Min. of Maritime Affairs, Transport, & Infrastructure	Sinisa Hajdas DONCIC
Min. of Regional Development & European Funds	Branko GRCIC
Min. of Science, Education, & Sports	Zeljko JOVANOVIC
Min. of Social Welfare & Youth Policy	Milanka OPACIC
Min. of Tourism	Darko LORENCIN
Min. of War Veterans	Predrag MATIC
Governor, Croatian National Bank	Boris VUJCIC
Ambassador to the US	Josko PARO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Vladimir DROBNJAK

## Cuba - NDE

Last Updated: 21 Mar 2014

Pres., Council of State .....	Raul Modesto CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Miguel DIAZ-CANEL Bermudez
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Gladys BEJERANO Portela
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Mercedes LOPEZ Acea
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Salvador VALDES Mesa
Min. Sec., Council of State .....	Homero ACOSTA Alvarez
Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Miguel DIAZ-CANEL Bermudez
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ricardo CABRISAS Ruiz
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Adel IZQUIERDO Rodriguez
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Antonio Enrique LUSSON Batlle, <i>Div. Gen.</i>
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Marino MURILLO Jorge
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ulises ROSALES del Toro
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Sec., Executive Ctte., Council of Ministers .....	Jose Amado RICARDO Guerra, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Agriculture .....	Gustavo RODRIGUEZ Rollero
Min. of Communication .....	Maimir MESA Ramos
Min. of Construction .....	Rene MESA Villafana
Min. of Culture .....	Julian GONZALEZ Toledo
Min. of Domestic Trade .....	Mary Blanca ORTEGA Barredo
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Adel IZQUIERDO Rodriguez
Min. of Education .....	Ena Elsa VELAZQUEZ Cobiella
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Alfredo LOPEZ Valdes
Min. of Finance & Prices .....	Lina PEDRAZA Rodriguez
Min. of the Food Industry .....	Maria del Carmen CONCEPCION Gonzalez
Min. of Foreign Trade & Investment .....	Rodrigo MALMIERCA Diaz
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Bruno RODRIGUEZ Parrilla
Min. of Higher Education .....	Rodolfo ALARCON Ortiz
Min. of Industry .....	Salvador PARDO Cruz
Min. of Interior .....	Abelardo COLOME Ibarra, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Maria Esther REUS Gonzalez
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Margarita Marlene GONZALEZ Fernandez
Min. of Public Health .....	Roberto MORALES Ojeda
Min. of the Revolutionary Armed Forces .....	Leopoldo CINTRA FRIAS, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Min. of Science, Technology, & Environment .....	Elba Rose PEREZ Montoya
Min. of Tourism .....	Manuel MARRERO Cruz
Min. of Transportation .....	Cesar Ignacio AROCHA Masid
Attorney Gen. ....	Dario DELGADO Cura
Pres., Central Bank of Cuba .....	Ernesto MEDINA Villaveiran
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Rodolfo REYES Rodriguez

## Cyprus

Last Updated: 5 Apr 2014

Pres. ....	Nikos ANASTASIADIS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Nikos KOUGIALIS
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Georgios LAKKOTRYPIS
Min. of Communications & Works .....	Marios DIMITRIADIS
Min. of Defense .....	Christoforos FOKAIDIS
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Kostas KADIS
Min. of Finance .....	Charis GEORGIADIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ioannis KASOULIDIS
Min. of Health .....	Filippos PATSALIS
Min. of Interior .....	Sokratis CHASIKOS
Min. of Justice & Public Order .....	Ionas NIKOLAOU
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance .....	Zeta AIMILIANIDOU
Governor, Central Bank of Cyprus .....	Chrystallas GIORKATZI
Ambassador to the US .....	Georgios CHACALLI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Nikolaos AIMILIOU



## Czech Republic

Last Updated: 29 Jan 2014

Pres.	Milos ZEMAN
Prime Min.	Bohuslav SOBOTKA
First Dep. Prime Min.	Andrej BABIS
Dep. Prime Min.	Pavel BELOBRADEK
Min. of Agriculture	Marian JURECKA
Min. of Culture	Daniel HERMAN
Min. of Defense	Martin STROPNICKY
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport	Marcel CHLADEK
Min. of the Environment	Richard BRABEC
Min. of Finance	Andrej BABIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Lubomir ZAORALEK
Min. of Health	Svatopluk NEMECEK
Min. for Human Rights	Jiri DIENSTBIER
Min. of Industry & Trade	Jan MLADEK
Min. of the Interior	Milan CHOVANEC
Min. of Justice	Helena VALKOVA
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Michaela MARKSOVA-TOMINOVA
Min. for Regional Development	Vera JOUROVA
Min. of Transportation	Antonin PRACHAR
Governor, Czech National Bank	Miroslav SINGER
Ambassador to the US	Petr GANDALOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Edita HRDA

## Denmark

Last Updated: 3 Feb 2014

Queen .....	MARGRETHE II
Prime Min. ....	Helle THORNING-SCHMIDT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Margrethe VESTAGER
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Fisheries .....	Dan JORGENSEN
Min. of Business Affairs & Growth .....	Henrik Sass LARSEN
Min. of Children & Equality .....	Manu SAREEN
Min. of Climate, Energy, & Construction .....	Rasmus Helveg PETERSEN
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Marianne JELVED
Min. of Defense .....	Nicolai Halby WAMMEN
Min. for Development Cooperation .....	Mogens JENSEN
Min. of Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Marianne JELVED
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Margrethe VESTAGER
Min. of Education .....	Christine ANTORINI
Min. of Employment .....	Mette FREDERIKSEN
Min. of Environment .....	Kirsten BROSBOL
Min. for Finance .....	Bjarne CORYDON
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Martin LIDEGAARD
Min. of Health & Prevention .....	Nick HAEKKERUP
Min. of Interior Affairs .....	Margrethe VESTAGER
Min. of Justice .....	Karen HAEKKERUP
Min. of Nordic Cooperation .....	Carsten HANSEN
Min. of Research, Innovation, & Continuing Education .....	Sofie Carsten NIELSEN
Min. of Social Affairs & Integration .....	Manu SAREEN
Min. of Taxation .....	Morten OSTERGAARD
Min. of Towns, Housing, & Rural Affairs .....	Carsten HANSEN
Min. of Trade & Investment .....	Mogens JENSEN
Min. of Transport .....	Magnus HEUNICKE
Chmn., Board of Governors, Danish National Bank .....	Lars ROHDE
Ambassador to the US .....	Peter TAKSOE-JENSEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ib PETERSEN

## Djibouti

Last Updated: 22 May 2014

Pres. ....	Ismail Omar GUELLEH
Prime Min. ....	Abdoulkader Kamil MOHAMED
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Mohamed Ahmed AWALEH
Min. of Communication & Culture .....	Ali Hassan BAHDON
Min. of Defense .....	Hassan Darar HOUFFANEH
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Planning .....	Ilyas Moussa DAWALEH
Min. of Education & Professional Training .....	Djama Elmi OKIEH
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Ali Yacoub MAHAMOUD
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mahamoud Ali YOUSSEUF
Min. of Habitat, Urban Planning, Environment, & Town Planning .....	Mohamed Moussa Ibrahim BALALA
Min. of Health .....	Kassim Issack OSMAN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport .....	Moussa Ahmed HASSAN
Min. of Interior .....	Hassan Omar Mohamed BOURHAN
Min. of Justice & Penal Affairs .....	Ali Farah ASSOWEH
Min. of Labor .....	Abdi Houssein AHMED
Min. of Muslim Affairs & Charitable Assets .....	Aden Ali ADEN
Min. of the Promotion of Women & Family Welfare & Social Affairs .....	Hasna Barkat DAOUD
Governor (Acting), Central Bank .....	Ahmed OSMAN Ali
Ambassador to the US .....	Roble OLHAYE Oudine
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Roble OLHAYE Oudine

## Dominica

Last Updated: 17 Oct 2013

Pres.	Charles SAVARIN
Prime Min.	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	Matthew WALTER
Min. of Carib Affairs	Ashton GRANEAU
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports	Justina CHARLES
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development	Peter ST. JEAN
Min. of Employment, Trade, Industry, & Diaspora Affairs	John Collin MCINTYRE
Min. of Environment, Natural Resources, Physical Planning, & Fisheries	Kenneth DARROUX
Min. of Finance	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Health	Julius TIMOTHY
Min. of Information, Telecommunication, & Constituency Empowerment	Ambrose GEORGE
Min. of Lands, Housing, Settlements, & Water Resource Management	Reginald AUSTRIE
Min. of National Security, Labor, & Immigration	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Public Works, Energy, & Ports	Rayburn BLACKMOORE
Min. of Social Services, Community Development, & Gender Affairs	Gloria SHILLINGFORD
Min. of Tourism & Legal Affairs	Ian DOUGLAS
Attorney Gen.	Levi PETER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Vince HENDERSON

## Dominican Republic

Last Updated: 11 Aug 2013

Pres. ....	Danilo MEDINA Sanchez
Vice Pres. ....	Margarita CEDENO DE FERNANDEZ
Min. of Agriculture .....	Luis Ramon RODRIGUEZ
Min. of the Armed Forces .....	Sigfrido Aramis PARED Perez
Min. of Culture .....	Jose Antonio RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Development .....	Juan Temistocles MONTAS Dominguez
Min. of Education .....	Josefina PIMENTEL
Min. of the Environment & Natural Resources .....	Bautista ROJAS Gomez
Min. of Finance .....	Simon LIZARDO Mezquita
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Carlos MORALES Troncoso
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology .....	Ligia AMADA MELO Viuda Cardona
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Jose DEL CASTILLO Savinon
Min. of Interior & Police .....	Jose Ramon FADUL
Min. of Labor .....	Maritza HERNANDEZ
Min. of the Presidency .....	Gustavo MONTALVO
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Ramon VENTURA Camejo
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare .....	Freddy HIDALGO
Min. of Public Works & Communications .....	Gonzalo CASTILLO
Min. of Sports .....	Jaime David FERNANDEZ Mirabal
Min. of Tourism .....	Francisco Javier GARCIA Fernandez
Min. of Women .....	Alejandrina GERMAN
Min. of Youth .....	Jorge MINAYA
Min. Without Portfolio for Citizen Security .....	Franklin ALMEYDA
Min. Without Portfolio for Economic Development .....	Antonio Isa CONDE
Min. Without Portfolio for Regional Integration Policy .....	Miguel MEJIA, <i>Dr.</i>
Admin. Sec. of the Presidency .....	Jose Ramon PERALTA
Attorney Gen. ....	Francisco DOMINGUEZ Brito
Governor, Central Bank .....	Hector VALDEZ Albizu
Ambassador to the US .....	Anibal de Jesus DE CASTRO Rodriguez
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Hector Virgilio ALCANTARA MEJIA

## Ecuador

Last Updated: 2 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Rafael CORREA Delgado
Vice Pres. ....	Jorge GLAS Espinel
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries, & Aquaculture .....	Javier PONCE Cevallos
Min. of Culture .....	Francisco VELASCO Andrade
Min. of Economic & Social Inclusion .....	Betty TOLA
Min. of Education .....	Augusto ESPINOSA
Min. of Electricity & Renewable Energy .....	Esteban ALBORNOZ
Min. of Environment .....	Lorena TAPIA Nunez
Min. of Finance .....	Fausto HERRERA
Min. of Foreign Relations, Foreign Trade, & Integration .....	Ricardo PATINO Aroca
Min. of Industry & Competitiveness .....	Ramiro GONZALEZ Jaramillo
Min. of Interior .....	Jose SERRANO
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	Ledy ZUNIGA
Min. of Labor Relations .....	Carlos MARX Carrasco
Min. of Nonrenewable Natural Resources .....	Pedro MERIZALDE Pavon
Min. of National Defense .....	Maria Fernanda ESPINOSA Garces
Min. of Public Health .....	Carina VANCE
Min. of Sports .....	Jose FRANCISCO Cevallos
Min. of Telecommunication & Information .....	Jaime GUERRERO Ruiz
Min. of Tourism .....	Sandy NARANJO
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Paola CARVAJAL
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Diego AULESTIA
Min. Coordinator of Economic Policy .....	Patricio RIVERA
Min. Coordinator of Internal & External Security Policy .....	Homero ARELLANO, <i>Adm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. Coordinator of Natural & Cultural Heritage .....	Velasco ANDRADE
Min. Coordinator of Policy .....	Viviana BONILLA
Min. Coordinator of Production .....	Richard ESPINOSA
Min. Coordinator of Social Development .....	Cecilia VACA Jones
Min. Coordinator of Strategic Sectors .....	Rafael PROVEDA Bonilla
National Sec. of Planning & Development .....	Pabel MUNOZ
Sec. Gen. of Public Admin. ....	Vinicio ALVARADO Espinel
Pres., Central Bank .....	Diego MARTINEZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Nathalie CELY Suarez
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Julio Xavier LASSO Mendoza

## Egypt

Last Updated: 7 Aug 2014

Pres.	Abdelfattah Said ELSISI
Prime Min.	Ibrahim MEHLAB
Min. of Agriculture	Adel AL-BELTAGY
Min. of Antiquities	Mamduh AL-DAMATY
Min. of Civil Aviation	Hossam KAMAL
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Atef HELMY
Min. of Culture	Gaber ASFOUR
Min. of Defense	Sidqy SOBHY, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education	Mahmoud Abul NASR
Min. of Electricity	Mohamed SHAKER
Min. of Environment	Khaled FAHMY
Min. of Finance	Hani Qadry DIMIAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sameh Hassan SHOUKRY
Min. of Health	Adel El-ADAWI
Min. of Higher Education	Sayed ABDEL-KHALEK
Min. of Housing	Moustafa MADBULI
Min. of Industry & Trade	Mounir Fakhry ABDEL-NOUR
Min. of Information	Dorreya Sharaf AL-DIN
Min. of Interior	Mohamed IBRAHIM
Min. of Intl. Cooperation	Nagla AL-ALWANY
Min. of Investment	Ashraf SALMAN
Min. of Irrigation	Hossam al-Din MOGHAZY
Min. of Justice	Mahfouz SABER
Min. of Local & Admin. Development	Adel LABIB
Min. of Manpower & Migration	Nahed EL-ASHRY
Min. of Military Production	Ibrahim YOUNIS, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Petroleum	Sherif ISMAIL
Min. of Planning	Ashraf EL-ARABY
Min. of Religious Endowments	Mukhtar GOMAA
Min. of Scientific Research	Sherif HAMAD
Min. of Social Solidarity	Ghada WALY
Min. of Supply	Khaled HANAFI
Min. of Tourism	Hisham ZAAZOU
Min. of Transitional Justice & Parliamentary Affairs	Ibrahim AL-HENEDI
Min. of Transportation	Hany DAHY
Min. of Urban Development	Laila Rashid ISKANDER
Min. of Youth & Sports	Khaled ABDEL-AZIZ
Governor, Central Bank of Egypt	Hisham RAMEZ
Ambassador to the US	Mohamed TAWFIK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mootaz Ahmadein KHALIL

## El Salvador

Last Updated: 14 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Salvador SANCHEZ CEREN
Vice Pres. ....	Oscar ORTIZ
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Orestes ORTEZ
Min. of Defense .....	David MUNGUIA Payes
Min. of Economy .....	Tharsis Salomon LOPEZ
Min. of Education .....	Carlos CANJURA
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Lina POHL
Min. of Finance .....	Juan Carlos CACERES Chavez
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Hugo Roger MARTINEZ Bonilla
Min. of Govt. ....	Ramon VALENCIA
Min. of Health .....	Violeta MENJIVAR
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Benito LARA
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Sandra GUEVARA
Min. of Public Works .....	Gerson MARTINEZ
Min. of Tourism .....	Jose Napoleon DUARTE Duran
Attorney Gen. ....	Luis MARTINEZ
Pres., Central Reserve Bank .....	Marta Evelyn DE RIVERA
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ruben Ignacio ZAMORA Rivas



## Equatorial Guinea

Last Updated: 18 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Teodoro OBIANG Nguema Mbasogo, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
First Vice Pres. in Charge of Economic & Financial Affairs .....	Ignacio MILAM Tang
Second Vice Pres. in Charge of Political & Democracy Affairs .....	Teodoro "Teodorin" Nguema OBIANG Mangué
Prime Min. in Charge of Admin. Coordination .....	Vincente Ehate TOMI
First Dep. Prime Min. & Head of Political Affairs & Democracy .....	Clemente Engonga NGUEMA Onguene
Second Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Social & Human Rights Affairs .....	Lucas Nguema Esono MBANG
Third Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Human Rights .....	Alfonso Nsue MOKUY
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Alfredo Mitogo MITOGO
Min. of Education & Science .....	Maria del Carmen EKORO
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Public Investment .....	Conrado Okwenve NDOHE
Min. of Finance & Budgets .....	Marcelino Owono EDU
Min. of Fisheries & the Environment .....	Crescencio Tamarite CASTANO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Agapito Mba MOKUY
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Diosdado Vicente Nsue MILAN
Min. of Information, Press, & Radio .....	Augustin Nze NFUMU
Min. of Internal Affairs & Local Corporations .....	Clemente Engonga NGUEMA Onguene
Min. of Justice, Religious Affairs, & Penitentiary Institutions .....	Evangelina Filomena Oyo EBULE
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Heriberto Miko MBENGONO
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy .....	Gabriel Mbega Obiang LIMA
Min. of National Security .....	Nicolas OBAMA Nchama
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructures .....	Juan Nko MBULA
Min. of Social Affairs & the Promotion of Women .....	Maria Lenor Epam BIRIBE
Min. of Trade & Business Promotion .....	Celestino Bonifacio Bakale OBIANG
Min. of Transportation, Technology, Postal Services, & Telecommunications .....	Francisco Mba Olo BAHAMONDE
Min. of State for National Defense .....	Antonio MBA Nguema, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State to the Presidency of the Republic in Charge of the Civil Cabinet .....	Braulio Ncogo ABEGUE
Min. of State to the Presidency of the Republic in Charge of the Fight Against the Prevention of HIV/AIDS & Sexually Transmitted Diseases .....	Tomas Mecheba Fernandez GALILEA
Min. of State to the Presidency of the Republic in Charge of Missions .....	Alejandro EVUNA Owono Asangono
Min. of State to the Presidency of the Republic in Charge of Regional Integration .....	Baltasar Engonga EDJO
Min. in Charge of Relations With the Parliament & Legal Affairs .....	Angel MASIE Mibuy
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Anatolio NDONG MBA

## Eritrea

Last Updated: 24 Apr 2014

Pres. ....	ISAIAS Afworki
Vice Pres. ....	
Min. of Agriculture .....	AREFAINE Berhe
Min. of Defense .....	SEBHAT Ephrem
Min. of Education .....	SEMERE Russom
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	AHMED Hajj Ali
Min. of Finance .....	BERHANE Abrehe
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	OSMAN Saleh Mohammed
Min. of Health .....	AMINA Nurhusein
Min. of Information .....	ALI Abdu
Min. of Justice .....	FOZIA Hashim
Min. of Labor & Human Welfare .....	SALMA Hassen
Min. of Land, Water, & Environment .....	TESFAI Ghebreselassie
Min. of Maritime Resources .....	SALEH Meki
Min. of National Development .....	GHIORGHISH Teklemichael, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works .....	ABRAHA Asfaha
Min. of Tourism .....	ASKALU Menkerios
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	WOLDENKIEL Abraha
Governor, Bank of Eritrea (Acting) .....	KIBREAB Woldemariam
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington .....	BERHANE Gebrehiwet Solomon
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	GIRMA Asmerom Tesfay

## Estonia

Last Updated: 24 Jun 2014

Pres.	Toomas Hendrik ILVES
Prime Min.	Taavi ROIVAS
Min. of Agriculture	Andres ANVELT
Min. of Culture	Urve TIIDUS
Min. of Defense	Sven MIKSER
Min. of Economic Affairs & Communications	Urve PALO
Min. of Education & Research	Jevgeni OSSINOVSKI
Min. of Entrepreneurship & Foreign Trade	Anne SULLILNG
Min. of Environment	Keit PENTUS-ROSIMANNUS
Min. of Finance	Jurgen LIGI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Urmas PAET
Min. of Internal Affairs	Hanno PEVKUR
Min. of Justice	Andres ANVELT
Min. of Labor & Health	Urmas KRUUSE
Min. of Social Security	Helmen KUTT
Governor, Bank of Estonia	Ardo HANSSON
Ambassador to the US	Marina KALJURAND
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Margus KOLGA

## Ethiopia

Last Updated: 8 Apr 2014

Pres.	MULATU Teshome
Prime Min.	HAILEMARIAM Desalegn
Dep. Prime Min.	ASTER Mamo
Dep. Prime Min.	DEBRETSION Gebre-Michael
Dep. Prime Min.	DEMEKE Mekonnen Hassen
Min. of Agriculture	TEFERA Deribew
Min. of Cabinet Affairs	DEMISSE Shito
Min. of Civil Service	ASTER Mamo
Min. of Communication & Information Technology	DEBRETSION Gebre-Michael
Min. of Culture & Tourism	AMIN Abdulkadir
Min. of Defense	SIRAJ Fegessa Shereffa
Min. of Education	SHIFERAW Shigute
Min. of Environmental Protection & Forestry	BELETE Tafese
Min. of Federal Affairs	SHIFERAW Tekle-Mariam
Min. of Finance & Economic Development	SUFIAN Ahmed
Min. of Foreign Affairs	TEWODROS Adhanom Ghebreyesus
Min. of Govt. Communications Affairs Office	REDWAN Hussein
Min. of Health	KESETE-BERHAN Admasu
Min. of Industry	AHMED Abetew
Min. of Justice	GETACHEW Ambaye
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	ABDULFETAH Abdulahi Hassen
Min. of Mines	TOLESA Shagi
Min. of Revenue & Customs Authority	BEKIR Shale
Min. of Science & Technology	DEMITU Hambessa
Min. of Trade	KEBEDE Chane
Min. of Transport	WORKNEH Gebeyehu
Min. of Urban Development & Construction	MEKURIA Haile
Min. of Water & Energy	ALEMAYEHU Tegenu
Min. of Women, Children, & Youth Affairs	ZENEBU Tadesse
Governor, National Bank of Ethiopia	TEKLEWOLD Atnafu
Ambassador to the US	GIRMA Birru Geda
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	TEKEDA Alemu Wolde Mariam

## Fiji

Last Updated: 9 Jul 2014

The US has not recognized the interim government formed after the illegal coup of 5 December 2006.

Pres.	Epeli NAILATIKAU
Prime Min.	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Anticorruption	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Defense, National Security, & Immigration (Acting)	Joketani COKANASIGA
Min. for Education, National Heritage, & Culture & Arts	Filipe BOLE
Min. for Finance	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Inoke KUBUABOLA
Min. for Health	Neil SHARMA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Industry & Trade	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Information, National Archives, & Library Services of Fiji	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Intl. Trade	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Justice, Electoral Reform, & Anticorruption	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Labor, Industrial Relations, & Employment	Jone USAMATE
Min. for Lands & Mineral Resources (Acting)	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Local Govt., Urban Development, Housing, & Environment	Samuela SAUMATUA, <i>Col.</i>
Min. for People's Charter for Change & Progress	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Primary Industries	Joketani COKANASIGA
Min. for Provincial Development	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Public Enterprises, Communications, Civil Aviation, & Tourism	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Public Service	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Public Utilities, Works, & Transport	Timoci Lesi NATUVA, <i>Cdr.</i>
Min. for Strategic Planning, National Development, & Statistics	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Sugar Industry	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Taukei & Multiethnic Affairs	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Women, Social Welfare, & Poverty Alleviation	Jiko LUVENI
Min. for Youth & Sports	Viliame NAUPOTO, <i>Cdr.</i>
Attorney Gen.	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Governor, Reserve Bank	Barry WHITESIDE
Ambassador to the US	Winston THOMPSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Peter THOMSON

## Finland

Last Updated: 19 Aug 2014

Pres.	Sauli NIINISTO
Prime Min.	Cai-Goran Alexander STUBB
Dep. Prime Min.	Antti RINNE
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry	Petteri ORPO
Min. of Culture & Housing	Pia VIITANEN
Min. of Defense	Carl HAGLUND
Min. of Development Cooperation	Pekka HAAVISTO
Min. of Economic Affairs	Jan VAPAAVUORI
Min. of Education & Communications	Krista KIURU
Min. of the Environment	Ville NIINISTO
Min. of Finance	Antti RINNE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Erkki Sakari TUOMIOJA
Min. of Foreign Trade & European Affairs	Lenita TOIVAKKA
Min. of Health & Social Services	Susanna HUOVINEN
Min. of Interior	Paivi RASANEN
Min. of Justice	Anna-Maja HENRIKSSON
Min. of Labor	Lauri IHALAINEN
Min. of Social Affairs & Health	Laura RATY
Min. of Transport & Local Govt.	Paula RISIKKO
Governor, Bank of Finland	Erkki LIIKANEN
Ambassador to the US	Ritva Inkeri KOUKKU-RONDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Kai Jurgen Mikael SAUER

## France

Last Updated: 26 Aug 2014

Pres.	Francois HOLLANDE
Prime Min.	Manuel VALLS
Min. of Agriculture, Agribusiness, & Forestry & Govt. Spokesperson	Stephane LE FOLL
Min. of Culture & Communication	Fleur PELLERIN
Min. of Decentralization & Civil Service	Marylise LEBRANCHU
Min. of Defense	Jean-Yves LE DRIAN
Min. of Ecology, Sustainable Development, & Energy	Segolene ROYAL
Min. of Economy, Industry, & the Digital Economy	Emmanuel MACRON
Min. of Finance & Public Accounts	Michel SAPIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Development	Laurent FABIOUS
Min. of Housing & Territorial Equities	Sylvia PINEL
Min. of the Interior	Bernard CAZENEUVE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Christiane TAUBIRA
Min. of Labor, Employment, Professional Training, & Social Dialogue	Francois REBSAMEN
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, & Research	Najat VALLAUD-BELKACEM
Min. of Overseas France	George PAU-LANGEVIN
Min. of Social Affairs, Health, & Women's Rights	Marisol TOURAINE
Min. of Urban Areas, Youth, & Sports	Patrick KANNER
Governor, Bank of France	Christian NOYER
Ambassador to the US	Francois DELATTRE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Gerard ARAUD

## Gabon

Last Updated: 18 Jul 2014

Pres.	Ali Ben BONGO Ondimba
Prime Min.	Daniel ONA ONDO
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, Livestock, & Food Security	Luc OYOUBI
Min. of Budget & Public Finance	Christian MAGNAGNA
Min. for the Civil Service, Admin. Reform, & Modernization of Legal Framework & Institutions	Serge MABIALA
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Civic Education	Ida RETENO Assonouet
Min. of Digital Economy, Communication, & Postal Services	Blaise LOUEMBE
Min. of Economy & Planning	Jean Christophe AKAGHA MBA
Min. of Energy & Water Resources	Desire GUEDON
Min. of Family & Social Affairs	Honorine Nzet BITEGHE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Emmanuel ISSOZE-NGONDET
Min. of Health	Fidele MENGUE M'Engouang
Min. of Interior, Public Security, Immigration, Decrees, & Decentralization	Guy-Bertrand MAPANGO
Min. of Investment Promotion, Infrastructure, Housing, & Territorial Development	Magloire NGAMBIA
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Seraphin MOUNDOUNGA
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Vocational Training	Simon NTOUTOUME Emane
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Tourism	Regis IMMONGAULT Tatagani
Min. of National Defense	Ernest MPOUHO Epigat
Min. of National Education & Technical & Vocational Education	Leon NZOUBA
Min. of Oil & Hydrocarbons	Etienne NGOUBOU
Min. for Relations With the Institutions & Govt. Spokesperson	Denise MEKAMNE
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, Artisans, & Commerce	Gabriel TCHANGO
Min. of Transport	Paulette MENGUE M'Owono
Min. of Water & Forests	
Ambassador to the US	Carlos Victor BOUNGOU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Noel Nelson MESSONE



## Gambia, The

Last Updated: 21 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Yahya JAMMEH
Vice Pres. ....	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Solomon OWENS
Min. of Basic & Secondary Education .....	Fatou Lamin FAYE
Min. of Defense .....	Yahya JAMMEH
Min. of Energy .....	Yahya JAMMEH
Min. of Environment, Parks, & Wildlife .....	Fatou Ndeye GAYE
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Kebba TOURAY
Min. of Fisheries & Water Resources .....	Mass Axi GAI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Susan WAFFA-OGOO
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Omar SEY
Min. of Information & Communication Infrastructure .....	Yahya JAMMEH
Min. of Interior .....	Ousman SONKO
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Mama Fatima SINGHATEH
Min. of Lands & Regional Govt. ....	Momodou F. K. KOLLEY
Min. of Petroleum .....	Yahya JAMMEH
Min. of Tourism & Culture .....	Fatou Mas JOBE-NJIE
Min. of Trade, Industry, Regional Integration, & Employment .....	
Min. of Transport, Works, & Infrastructure & National Assembly Matters .....	Gala GARBA-JAHUMPA
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Isatou NJIE-SAIDY
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Alieu K. JAMMEH
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mamadou TANGARA

## Georgia

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Giorgi MARGVELASHVILI
Speaker of Parliament .....	Davit USUPASHVILI
Prime Min. ....	Irakli GARIBASHVILI
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Giorgi KVIRIKASHVILI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kakha KALADZE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Otar DANIELA
Min. of Corrections & Legal Assistance .....	Giorgi MGBRISHVILI
Min. of Culture & Monument Protection .....	Mikheil GIORGADZE
Min. of Defense .....	Irakli ALASANIA
Min. of Economy & Sustainable Development .....	Giorgi KVIRIKASHVILI
Min. of Education & Science .....	Tamar SANIKIDZE
Min. of Energy .....	Kakha KALADZE
Min. of Environmental Protection & Natural Resources .....	Elguja KHOKRISHVILI
Min. of Finance .....	Nodar KHADURI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Maia PANJIKIDZE
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Alexander TCHIK Aidze
Min. for Internally Displaced Persons From the Occupied Territories, Accommodation, & Refugees of Georgia .....	Sozar SUBARI
Min. of Justice .....	Tea TSULUKIANI
Min. of Labor, Health & Social Affairs .....	Davit SERGIENKO
Min. of Regional Development & Infrastructure .....	Davit SHAVLIASHVILI
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs .....	Levan KIPIANI
State Min. for Diaspora Issues .....	Gela DUMBADZE
State Min. for European & Euro-Atlantic Integration .....	Alexi PETRIASHVILI
State Min. for Reintegration .....	Paata ZAKAREISHVILI
Sec., National Security Council .....	Irine IMERLISHVILI
Chmn., National Bank .....	Giorgi KADAGIDZE
Ambassador to the US .....	Archil GEGESHIDZE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kakha IMNADZE

## Germany

Last Updated: 21 May 2014

Fed. Pres.	Joachim GAUCK
Chancellor	Angela MERKEL
Vice Chancellor	Sigmar GABRIEL
Min. of Defense	Ursula VON DER LEYEN
Min. for Economic Cooperation & Development	Gerd MUELLER
Min. for Economics & Energy	Sigmar GABRIEL
Min. for Education & Research	Johanna WANKA
Min. for the Environment, Nature Conservation, Construction, & Reactor Security	Barbara HENDRICKS
Min. for Family, Seniors, Women, & Youth	Manuela SCHWESIG
Min. of Finance	Wolfgang SCHAEUBLE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Frank-Walter STEINMEIER
Min. for Health	Hermann GROEHE
Min. of Interior	Thomas DE MAIZIERE
Min. of Justice & Consumer Affairs	Heiko MAAS
Min. for Labor & Social Affairs	Andrea NAHLES
Min. for Nutrition & Agriculture	Christian SCHMIDT
Min. for Transportation & Digital Infrastructure	Alexander DOBRINDT
Min. Without Portfolio & Chancellery Chief	Peter ALTMAIER
Pres., Bundesbank	Jens WEIDMANN
Ambassador to the US	Peter WITTIG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Harald BRAUN

## Ghana

Last Updated: 10 Apr 2014

Pres. ....	John Dramani MAHAMA
Vice Pres. ....	Kwesi AMISSAH-ARTHUR
Min. of Chieftaincy & Traditional Affairs .....	Henry Seidu DAANAA
Min. of Communications .....	Edward Omane BOAMAH
Min. of Defense .....	Mark Owen WOYONGO
Min. of Education .....	Naana Jane OPOKU-AGYEMAN
Min. of Employment & Labor Relations .....	Nii Armah ASHIETEY
Min. of Energy & Petroleum .....	Emmanuel Armah Kofi BUAH
Min. of Environment, Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Oteng ADJEI
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	Seth TERKPER
Min. of Fisheries & Aquaculture Development .....	Nayon BILJO
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Clement Kofi HUMADO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration .....	Hanna TETTEH
Min. of Gender, Children, & Social Protection .....	Nana Oye LITHUR
Min. of Health .....	Hanny Sherry AYITTEY
Min. of Information & Media Relations .....	Mahama AYARIGA
Min. of Interior .....	Kwesi AHWOI
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Marietta BREW-APPIAH-OPPONG
Min. of Lands & Natural Resources .....	Inusah FUSEINI
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Akwasi Opong FOSU
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs & Majority Leader .....	Benjamin KUNBOUR
Min. of Roads & Highways .....	Amin Amidu SULEMANI
Min. of Tourism, Culture, & Creative Arts .....	Elizabeth OFOSU-AGYARE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Haruna IDDRISU
Min. of Transportation .....	Dzifa ATTIVOR
Min. of Water Resources, Works, & Housing .....	Collins DAUDA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Elvis AFRIYIE-ANKRAH
Min. of State, Office of the Pres. ....	
Min. of State, Office of the Pres. ....	
Governor, Bank of Ghana .....	Henry Kofi WAMPAH
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kenneth Kweku KANDA

## Greece

Last Updated: 23 Jun 2014

Pres.	Karolos PAPOULIAS
Prime Min.	Antonios SAMARAS
Dep. Prime Min.	Evangelos VENIZELOS
Min. of Admin. Reform & Electronic Governance	Kyriakos MITSOTAKIS
Min. of Culture & Sports	Konstantinos TASOULAS
Min. of Development & Competitiveness	Nikolaos-Georgios DENDIAS
Min. of Education & Religious Affairs	Andreas LOVERDOS
Min. of Environment, Energy, & Climate Change	Ioannis MANIATIS
Min. of Finance	Gikas CHARDOUVELIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Evangelos VENIZELOS
Min. of Health	Mavroudis VORIDIS
Min. of Infrastructure, Transport, & Networks	Michalis CHRYSOCHOIDIS
Min. of Interior	Argyris DINOPOULOS
Min. of Justice, Transparency, & Human Rights	Charalambos ATHANASIOU
Min. of Labor, Social Security, & Welfare	Ioannis VROUTSIS
Min. of Macedonia-Thrace	Georgios ORFANOS
Min. of National Defense	Dimitrios AVRAMOPOULOS
Min. of Public Order & Citizen Protection	Vasileios KIKILIAS
Min. of Rural Development & Food	Georgios KARASMANIS
Min. of Shipping & the Aegean	Miltiadis VARVITSIOTIS
Min. of State	Dimitrios STAMATIS
Min. of Tourism	Olga KEFALOGIANNI
Govt. Spokeswoman & Dep. Min. to the Prime Min. for Mass Media	Sofia VOULTEPSI
Governor, Bank of Greece	Ioannis STOURNARAS
Ambassador to the US	Christos PANAGOPOULOS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Michalis SPINELLIS

## Grenada

Last Updated: 23 Sep 2013

Governor Gen. ....	Cecile LA GRENADE
Prime Min. ....	Keith MITCHELL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Agriculture, Land, Forestry, Fisheries, & the Environment .....	Roland BHOLA
Min. of Carriacou & Petite Martinique Affairs .....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Communications & Works, Physical Development, Public Utilities, & Information Communications Technology .....	Gregory BOWEN
Min. of Economic Development, Trade, Planning, & Cooperatives .....	Oliver JOSEPH
Min. of Education & Human Resources Development .....	Anthony BOATSWAIN
Min. of Energy .....	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of Finance .....	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Business .....	Nickolas STEELE
Min. of Health & Social Security .....	Clarice MODESTE-CURWEN
Min. of Labor & Local Govt. ....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of National Security, Disaster Preparedness, & Home Affairs .....	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of Public Affairs, Public Admin., Implementation, & Information .....	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of Social Development, Housing, & Community Development .....	Delma THOMAS
Min. of Tourism, Civil Aviation, & Culture .....	Alexandra OTWAY-NOEL
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Ecclesiastical Relations .....	Emmalin PIERRE
Min. in the Min. of Communications & Works, Physical Development, Public Utilities, & Information Communications Technology (ICT) With Responsibility for ICT .....	Alvin DABREO
Attorney Gen. ....	Elvin NIMROD
Ambassador to the US .....	Gillian BRISTOL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Denis Godwin ANTOINE

## Guatemala

Last Updated: 20 May 2014

Pres. ....	Otto Fernando PEREZ MOLINA
Vice Pres. ....	Ingrid Roxana BALDETTI Elias
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Food .....	Elmer LOPEZ Rodriguez
Min. of Communications, Infrastructure, & Housing .....	Alejandro SINIBALDI
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Carlos BATZIN
Min. of Defense .....	Manuel LOPEZ Ambrosio, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy .....	Sergio DE LA TORRE
Min. of Education .....	Cynthia DEL AGUILA
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Erick ARCHILA
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Michelle MARTINEZ
Min. of Finance .....	Maria CASTRO
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Luis Fernando CARRERA Castro
Min. of Govt. ....	Hector Mauricio LOPEZ BONILLA
Min. of Labor .....	Carlos CONTRERAS
Min. of Public Health & Social Assistance .....	Jorge VILLAVICENCIO Alvarez
Attorney Gen. ....	Thelma ALDANA
Solicitor Gen. ....	Vladimir Osman AGUILAR Guerra
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Gustavo MARTINEZ
Pres., Bank of Guatemala .....	Edgar BARQUIN
Ambassador to the US .....	Julio LIGORRIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gert ROSENTHAL Koenigsberger

## Guinea

Last Updated: 31 Jul 2014

Pres.	Alpha CONDE
Prime Min.	Mohamed Said FOFANA
Min. of Agriculture	Emile YOMBOUNO
Min. of Audit, Economic, & Financial Controls	Aboubacar Sidiki KOULIBALY
Min. of Commerce	Mohamed Dorval DOUMBOUYA
Min. of Communication	Togba Cesaire KPOGHOMOU
Min. of Culture & Heritage	Ahmed Tidiane CISSE
Min. of Defense	Alpha CONDE
Min. of Economy & Finance	Kerfalla YANSANE
Min. of Employment, Technical Education, & Vocational Training	Damantan Albert CAMARA
Min. of Energy	Papa Koly KOUROUMA
Min. of Environment, Waters, & Forests	Saramady TOURE
Min. of Fisheries & Aquaculture	Moussa CONDE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Guineans Abroad	Francois Lonseny FALL
Min. of Health & Public Hygiene	Remy LAMAH, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Teliwel Bailo DIALLO
Min. of Hotel Management, Tourism, & the Arts	Mariame BALDE
Min. of Human Rights & Public Liberties	Kalifa Gassama DIABY
Min. of Industry & Small & Medium Enterprises	Ramatoulaye BAH
Min. of Information	Dirus Diale DORE
Min. of Intl. Cooperation	Koutoubou Moustapha SANO
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Me Christian SOW
Min. of Labor & Public Service	Fatoumata TOUNKARA
Min. of Literacy & the Promotion of National Languages	Bamba CAMARA
Min. of Livestock	
Min. of Mines & Geology	Mohamed Lamine FOFANA
Min. of Planning	Sekou TRAORE
Min. of Pre-University Education	Ibrahima KOUROUMA
Min. of Public Works & Transportation	Ousmane BAH
Min. of Security, Civil Protection, & Reform of Security Services	Mouramani CISSE
Min. of Social Affairs & Female Promotion	Diaka DIAKITE
Min. of Sports	Aboubacar Sidiki CAMARA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization	Alhassane CONDE
Min. of Urbanism, Habitat, & Construction	Ibrahima BANGOURA
Min. of Youth & Youth Employment	Sanoussy Gbatama SOW
Governor, Central Bank	Louceny NABE
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mamadi TOURE



## Guinea-Bissau

Last Updated: 14 Aug 2014

Pres.	Jose Mario VAZ
Prime Min.	Domingos Simoes PEREIRA
Min. in the Presidency for the Council of Ministers & Parliamentary Affairs	Baciro DJA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Joao Anibal PEREIRA
Min. of Economics & Finance	Geraldo MARTINS
Min. of Energy & Industry	Florentino PEREIRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Communities	Mario Lopes DA ROSA
Min. of Internal Admin.	Botche CANDE
Min. of Justice	Carmelita PIRES
Min. of Media	Agnelo REGALA
Min. of National Defense	Cadi MANE
Min. of National Education	Odete SEMEDO
Min. of Natural Resources	Daniel GOMES
Min. of Public Health	Valentina MENDES
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform	Ademir Nelson BELO
Min. of Public Works, Construction, & Urban Planning	Jose Antonio DE ALMEIDA
Min. of Trade & Traditional Crafts	Antonio Serifo EMBALO
Min. of Women's Affairs, Family, & Social Cohesiveness	Bilony NHASSE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Joao SOARES DA GAMA

## Guyana

Last Updated: 18 Jan 2012

Pres. ....	Donald RAMOTAR
First Vice Pres. ....	
Second Vice Pres. ....	
Prime Min. ....	Samuel HINDS
Min. of Agriculture ....	Leslie RAMSAMMY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Amerindian Affairs ....	Pauline CAMPBELL-SUKHAI
Min. of Education ....	Priya MANICKCHAND
Min. of Finance ....	Ashni SINGH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Carolyn RODRIGUES-BIRKETT
Min. of Health ....	Bheri RAMSARRAN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Clement ROHEE
Min. of Housing & Water ....	Irfaan ALI
Min. of Human Services & Social Security ....	Jennifer WEBSTER
Min. of Labor ....	Nanda GOPAUL
Min. of Legal Affairs ....	Anil NANDLALL
Min. of Local Govt. & Regional Development ....	Ganga PERSAUD
Min. of Natural Resources & the Environment ....	Robert PERSAUD
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs ....	Samuel HINDS
Min. of Public Service Management ....	Jennifer WESTFORD, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works ....	Robeson BENN
Min. of Tourism, Industry, & Commerce ....	
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports ....	Frank ANTHONY, <i>Dr.</i>
Head, Presidential Secretariat ....	Roger LUNCHEON
Attorney Gen. ....	Anil NANDLALL
Governor, Bank of Guyana ....	Dolly S. SINGH
Ambassador to the US ....	Bayney KARRAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	George Wilfred TALBOT

## Haiti

Last Updated: 8 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Michel MARTELLY
Prime Min. ....	Laurent LAMOTHE
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Rural Development .....	Thomas JACQUES
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Wilson LALEAU
Min. of Communication .....	Josette DARGUSTE
Min. of Culture .....	Josette DARGUSTE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Marie Carmelle JEAN-MARIE
Min. of Environment .....	Jean Francois THOMAS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Worship .....	Duly BRUTUS
Min. of Haitians Living Abroad .....	
Min. of Interior & Territorial Collectivities .....	David BAZILE
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Jean Renel SANON
Min. of National Defense .....	Jean Rodolphe JOAZILE
Min. of National Education & Professional Training .....	Vanneur PIERRE
Min. of Planning & External Cooperation .....	Laurent LAMOTHE
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Florence Duperval GUILLAUME
Min. of Public Works, Transport, & Energy .....	Jacques ROUSSEAU
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Charles JEAN-JACQUES
Min. of Tourism .....	Stephanie Balmir VILLEDROUIN
Min. of Women's Affairs & Rights .....	Yanick MEZIL
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Civic Action .....	Magalie RACINE
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Promoting the Peasantry .....	Marie Mimose FELIX
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Relations With Parliament .....	Ralph Ricardo THEANO
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Human Rights & the Fight Against Extreme Poverty .....	Marie Carmelle Rose Anne AUGUSTE
Governor, Bank of the Republic of Haiti .....	Charles CASTEL
Ambassador to the US .....	Paul ALTIDOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Denis REGIS

## Holy See (Vatican City)

Last Updated: 18 Oct 2013

Supreme Pontiff, Roman Catholic Church .....	FRANCIS, <i>Pope</i>
Sec. of State .....	Pietro PAROLIN, <i>Archbishop</i>
Camerlengo .....	Tarcisio BERTONE, <i>Cardinal</i>
Sec. for Relations With States .....	Dominique MAMBERTI, <i>Archbishop</i>
Apostolic Nuncio to the US .....	Carlo Maria VIGANO, <i>Archbishop</i>
Permanent Observer to the UN, New York .....	Francis Assisi CHULLIKATT, <i>Archbishop</i>

## Honduras

Last Updated: 2 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Juan Orlando HERNANDEZ Alvarado
Vice Pres. ....	Ricardo ALVAREZ
Min.-Coordinator Gen. ....	Jorge Ramon HERNANDEZ Alcerro
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Jacobo PAZ
Min. of Communications & Govt. Strategy ....	Hilda HERNANDEZ
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Sports ....	Tulio Mariano GONZALES
Min. of Defense ....	Samuel REYES
Min. of Economy ....	Marlon TABORA
Min. of Education ....	Marlon ESCOTO
Min. of Finance ....	Wilfredo CERRATO
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Mireya AGUERO Trejo de Corrales
Min. of Govt. ....	Ricardo ALVAREZ
Min. of Health ....	Yolani BATRES
Min. of Human Rights, Justice, & Decentralization ....	Rigoberto CHANG Castillo
Min. of Inclusion & Social Development ....	Lisandro ROSALES
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	Jose Adonis LAVAIRE
Min. of Infrastructure & Energy ....	Roberto ORDONEZ
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Jorge BOGRAN
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment ....	Jose Antonio GALDAMEZ
Min. of the Presidency ....	Reinaldo SANCHEZ
Min. of Public Works, Transportation, & Housing ....	
Min. of Security ....	Arturo CORRALES Alvarez
Min. of Tourism ....	Nelly JEREZ
Attorney Gen. ....	Oscar CHINCHILLA Banegas
Pres., Central Bank ....	Marlon TABORA
Ambassador to the US ....	Jorge Alberto MILLA Reyes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mary Elizabeth FLORES Flake

## Hungary

Last Updated: 20 Jun 2014

Pres. ....	Janos ADER
Prime Min. ....	Viktor ORBAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zsolt SEMJEN
Min. of Prime Minister's Office .....	Janos LAZAR
Min. of Agriculture .....	Sandor FAZEKAS
Min. of Defense .....	Csaba HENDE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Economy .....	Tibor NAVRACSICS
Min. of Human Resources .....	Zoltan BALOG
Min. of Interior .....	Sandor PINTER
Min. of Justice .....	Laszlo TROCSANYI
Min. of National Development .....	Miklos SESZTAK
Min. for National Economy .....	Mihaly VARGA
Governor, National Bank of Hungary .....	Gyorgy MATOLCSY
Ambassador to the US .....	Gyorgy SZAPARY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Csaba KOROSI

## Iceland

Last Updated: 7 Sep 2013

Pres. ....	Olafur Ragnar GRIMSSON
Prime Min. ....	Sigmundur David GUNNLAUGSSON
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Bjarni BENEDIKSTSSON
Min. of Education, Science, & Culture .....	Illugi GUNNARSSON
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Sigurdur Ingi JONSSON
Min. of Finance .....	Bjarni BENEDIKSTSSON
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Sigurdur Ingi JONSSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Gunnar Bragi SVEINSSON
Min. of Health .....	Kristjan Thor JULIUSSON
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Ragnheidur Elin ARNADOTTIR
Min. of Interior .....	Hanna Birna KRISTJANSDOTTIR
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing .....	Eyglo HARDARDOTTIR
Dir., Central Bank of Iceland .....	Mar GUDMUNDSSON
Ambassador to the US .....	Gudmundur Arni STEFANSSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Greta GUNNARSDOTTIR

## India

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2014

A minister of state (independent charge) heads a ministry in lieu of a full minister but is not a member of the Cabinet. The ruling party may appoint a full minister or minister of state (independent charge), depending on factors such as the seniority of the appointee within the party.

Pres.	Pranab MUKHERJEE
Vice Pres.	Mohammad Hamid ANSARI
Prime Min.	Narendra MODI
National Security Adviser	Ajit Kumar DOVAL
Min. of Agriculture	Radha Mohan SINGH
Min. of Chemicals & Fertilizers	Ananth KUMAR
Min. of Civil Aviation	Ashok Gajapathi Raju PUSAPATI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology	Ravi Shankar PRASAD
Min. of Consumer Affairs, Food, & Public Distribution	Ramvilas PASWAN
Min. of Corporate Affairs	Arun JAITLEY
Min. of Defense	Arun JAITLEY
Min. of Drinking Water & Sanitation	Gopinathrao MUNDE
Min. of External Affairs	Sushma SWARAJ
Min. of Finance	Arun JAITLEY
Min. of Food Processing Industries	Harsimrat Kaur BEDAL
Min. of Health & Family Welfare	Harsh VARDHAN
Min. of Heavy Industries & Public Enterprises	Anant GEETE
Min. of Home Affairs	Rajnath SINGH
Min. of Housing & Urban Poverty Alleviation	M. Venkaiah NAIDU
Min. of Human Resource Development	Smriti Zubin IRANI
Min. of Labor & Employment	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Law & Justice	Ravi Shankar PRASAD
Min. of Local Governments	
Min. of Micro-, Small, & Medium Enterprises	Kalraj MISHRA
Min. of Mines	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Minority Affairs	Najma HEPTULLA
Min. of Overseas Indian Affairs	Sushma SWARAJ
Min. of Panchayati Raj	
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs	M. Venkaiah NAIDU
Min. of Personnel, Public Grievances, & Pensions	Narendra MODI
Min. of Railways	D. V. Sadananda GOWDA
Min. of Road Transport & Highways	Nitin GADKARI
Min. of Rural Development	
Min. of Sanitation	
Min. of Shipping	Nitin GADKARI
Min. of Social Justice & Empowerment	Thaawar Chand GEHLOT
Min. of Steel	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Tribal Affairs	Jual ORAM
Min. of Urban Development	M. Venkaiah NAIDU
Min. of Water Resources, River Development, & Ganga Rejuvenation	Uma BHARATI
Min. of Women & Child Development	Maneka GANDHI
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Coal	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Commerce & Industry	Nirmala SITHARAMAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Culture	Shripad Yesso NAIK
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Development of North-Eastern Region	V. K. SINGH
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Earth Sciences	Jitendra SINGH
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Environment, Forest, & Climate Change	Prakash JAVADEKAR
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Information & Broadcasting	Prakash JAVADEKAR



Min. of State (Independent Charge) for New & Renewable Energy .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Petroleum & Natural Gas .....	Dharmendra PRADHAN
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Planning .....	Inderjit Singh RAO
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Power .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Science & Technology .....	Jitendra SINGH
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Skill Development, Entrepreneurship, Youth Affairs, & Sports .....	Sarbananda SONOWAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Statistics & Program Implementation .....	Inderjit Singh RAO
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Textiles .....	Santosh Kumar GANGWAR
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Tourism .....	Shripad Yesso NAIK
Head, Dept. of Atomic Energy .....	Narendra MODI
Head, Dept. of Space .....	Narendra MODI
Governor, Reserve Bank of India .....	Raghuram RAJAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Subrahmanyam JAISHANKAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Asoke Kumar MUKERJI

## Indonesia

Last Updated: 17 Jun 2014

Pres.	Susilo Bambang YUDHOYONO
Vice Pres.	BOEDIONO
Coordinating Min. for Economic Affairs	Chairul TANJUNG
Coordinating Min. for the People's Welfare	Agung LAKSONO
Coordinating Min. for Political, Legal, & Security Affairs	Djoko SUYANTO
State Sec.	Sudi SILALAH
Min. of Agriculture	SUSWONO
Min. of Communication & Information	Tifatul SEMBIRING
Min. of Defense	Purnomo YUSGIANTORO
Min. of Education & Culture	Muhammad NUH
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources	Jero WACIK
Min. of Finance	Muhammad Chatib BASRI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Raden Mohammad Marty Muliana NATALEGAWA
Min. of Forestry	Zulkifli HASAN
Min. of Health	NAFSIAH Mboi
Min. of Home Affairs	Gamawan FAUZI
Min. of Industry	Mohamad Suleman HIDAYAT
Min. of Justice & Human Rights	Amir SYAMSUDDIN
Min. of Manpower & Transmigration	Muhaimin ISKANDAR
Min. of Maritime Affairs & Fisheries	Cicip SUTARJO
Min. of Public Works	Djoko KIRMANTO
Min. of Religious Affairs	SURYADHARMA Ali
Min. of Social Affairs	Salim Segaf AL-JUFRIE
Min. of Tourism & Creative Economy	Mari Elka PANGESTU
Min. of Trade	Muhammad LUTFI
Min. of Transportation	Evert Erenst MANGINDAAN
State Min. for Cooperatives & Small & Medium Enterprises	Syarifuddin HASAN
State Min. for the Development of Disadvantaged Regions	Helmy Faishal ZAINI
State Min. for the Environment	Balthazar "Berth" KAMBUAYA
State Min. for National Development Planning	Armida ALISJAHBANA
State Min. for Public Housing	Djan FARIDZ
State Min. of Research & Technology	Gusti Muhammad HATTA
State Min. for State Apparatus Reform	Azwar ABUBAKAR
State Min. for State-Owned Enterprises	Dahlan ISKAN
State Min. for Women's Empowerment & Child Protection	Linda Amalia Sari GUMELAR
State Min. for Youth & Sports	Roy SURYO
Attorney Gen.	Basrief ARIEF
Cabinet Sec.	Dipo ALAM
Dir., State Intelligence Agency (BIN)	Marciano NORMAN
Governor, Bank Indonesia	Agus Dermawan Wintarto MARTOWARDOJO
Ambassador to the US	Budi BOWOLEKSONO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Desra PERCAYA

## Iran - NDE

Last Updated: 9 Aug 2014

Supreme Leader .....	Ali Hoseini-KHAMENEI, <i>Ayatollah</i>
Pres. ....	Hasan Fereidun RUHANI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Sec. of the Cabinet .....	Mohsen HAJI-MIRZAIE
Head, Presidential Office .....	Mohammad NAHAVANDIAN
First Vice Pres. ....	Eshaq JAHANGIRI
Vice Pres. for Executive Affairs .....	Mohammad SHARIAT-MADARI
Vice Pres. for Legal Affairs .....	Elham AMINZADEH
Vice Pres. for Management, Development, & Human Resources (Acting) .....	Mohammad Baqer NOBAKHT
Vice Pres. for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Majid ANSARI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Vice Pres. for Planning & Strategic Supervision .....	Mohammad Baqer NOBAKHT
Vice Pres. for Science & Technology .....	Sorena SATARI
Vice Pres. for Women's & Family Affairs .....	Shahindokht MOLAVERDI
Vice Pres. & Head, Atomic Energy Organization of Iran .....	Ali Akbar SALEHI
Vice Pres. & Head, Cultural Heritage, Handicrafts, & Tourism Organization .....	Masud SOLTANIFAR
Vice Pres. & Head, Environmental Protection Organization .....	Masumeh EBTEKAR
Vice Pres. & Head, Martyrs & War Veterans Affairs Foundation .....	Mohammad Ali SHAHIDI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Min. of Agricultural Jihad .....	Mohammad HOJJATI
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Mahmud VAEZI-Jazai
Min. of Culture & Islamic Guidance .....	Ali JANATI
Min. of Defense & Armed Forces Logistics .....	Hosein DEHQAN
Min. of Economic Affairs & Finance .....	Ali TAYEB-NIA
Min. of Education .....	Ali Asqar FANI
Min. of Energy .....	Hamid CHITCHIAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mohammad Javad ZARIF-Khonsari
Min. of Health, Treatment, & Medical Education .....	Hasan QAZIZADEH-Hashemi
Min. of Industry, Mining, & Trade .....	Mohammad Reza NEMATZADEH
Min. of Intelligence & Security .....	Mahmud ALAVI-Tabar, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Min. of Interior .....	Abdolreza Rahmani-FAZLI
Min. of Justice .....	Mostafa PUR-MOHAMMADI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Min. of Labor, Cooperatives, & Social Welfare .....	Ali RABIEI
Min. of Petroleum .....	Bijan Namdar-ZANGANEH
Min. of Roads & Urban Development .....	Abbas Ahmad AKHUNDI
Min. of Science, Research, & Technology .....	Reza FARAJI-DANA
Min. of Sports & Youth .....	Mahmud GUDARZI
Governor, Central Bank of Iran .....	Valiollah SEIF
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Iraq

Last Updated: 24 Jul 2014

Pres.	Fuad MASUM
Vice Pres.	Khudayr Musa Jafar Abbas al-KHUZAI
Prime Min.	Nuri al-MALIKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs	Rowsch Nuri SHAWAYS
Dep. Prime Min. for Energy Affairs	Husayn Ibrahim Salih al-SHAHRISTANI
Dep. Prime Min. for Services	Salih al-MUTLAQ
Min. of Agriculture (Acting)	Muhammad Shia al-SUDANI
Min. of Communications (Acting)	Turhan Mudhir al-MUFTI
Min. of Culture	Sadun Farhan al-DULAYMI
Min. of Defense (Acting)	Sadun Farhan al-DULAYMI
Min. of Displacement & Migration	Dindar Najam Shafiq DOSKI
Min. of Education	Muhammad Khalaf TAMIM al-Juburi
Min. of Electricity	Abd al-Karim AFTAN Ahmad al-Jumayli
Min. of Environment	Sargon Lazar SULAYWAH
Min. of Finance (Acting)	Safa al-Din al-SAFI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Hoshyar Mahmud ZEBARI
Min. of Health	Majid Hamad Amin JAMIL
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Ali Muhammad al-ADIB
Min. of Housing & Construction	Muhammad Sahib al-DARAJI
Min. of Human Rights	Muhammad Shia al-SUDANI
Min. of Industry & Minerals	
Min. of Interior (Acting)	Nuri al-MALIKI
Min. of Justice	Hasan al-SHAMMARI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs	Nasar al-RUBAI
Min. of Municipalities & Public Works	Adil Muhudir Radi al-MALIKI
Min. of Oil	Abd al-Karim LUAYBI
Min. of Planning	Ali al-SHUKRI
Min. of Science & Technology (Acting)	Ali Muhammad al-ADIB
Min. of Trade	Khayrallah Hasan BABAKIR
Min. of Transportation	Hadi Farhan al-AMIRI
Min. of Water Resources	Muhannad Salman al-SA'DI
Min. of Youth & Sports	Jasim Muhammad JAFAR
Min. of State for Council of Representatives Affairs	Safa al-Din al-SAFI
Min. of State for Provincial Affairs	Turhan Mudhir al-MUFTI
Min. of State for Women's Affairs	Ibtihal Qasid al-ZAYDI
Governor, Central Bank of Iraq (Acting)	Abd al-Basit TURKI al-Bayati al-Hadithi
Ambassador to the US	Luqman Abd al-Rahim FAYLI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Muhammad Ali al-HAKIM

## Ireland

Last Updated: 22 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Michael Daniel HIGGINS
Taoiseach (Prime Min.) .....	Enda KENNY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Eamon GILMORE
Min. for Agriculture, Food, & the Marine .....	Simon COVENEY
Min. for Arts, Heritage, & Gaeltacht Affairs .....	Jimmy DEENIHAN
Min. for Children & Youth Affairs .....	Frances FITZGERALD
Min. for Communications, Energy, & Natural Resources .....	Pat RABBITTE
Min. for Defense .....	Alan Joseph SHATTER
Min. for Education & Skills .....	Ruairi QUINN
Min. for Enterprise, Jobs, & Innovation .....	Richard BRUTON
Min. for Environment, Community, & Local Govt. ....	Philip HOGAN
Min. for Finance .....	Michael NOONAN
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Charles FLANAGAN
Min. for Health .....	James REILLY
Min. for Justice & Equality .....	Alan Joseph SHATTER
Min. for Public Expenditure & Reform .....	Brendan HOWLIN
Min. for Social Protection .....	Joan BURTON
Min. for Transport, Tourism, & Sport .....	Leo VARADKAR
Attorney Gen. ....	Maire WHELAN
Governor, Central Bank of Ireland .....	Patrick HONOHAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Anne Colette ANDERSON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	David Denis DONOGHUE

## Israel

Last Updated: 29 Jul 2014

Pres.	Reuben RIVLIN
Prime Min.	Binyamin "Bibi" NETANYAHU
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Yair SHAMIR
Min. of Communications	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Culture & Sport	Limor LIVNAT
Min. of Defense	Moshe "Boogie" YA'ALON
Min. of Economy & Trade	Naftali BENNETT
Min. of Education	Shai PIRON
Min. of Energy & Water	Silvan SHALOM
Min. of Environmental Protection	Amir PERETZ
Min. of Finance	Yair LAPID
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Avigdor LIEBERMAN
Min. of Health	Yael GERMAN
Min. of Home Front Defense	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Housing & Construction	Uri ARIEL
Min. of Immigrant Absorption	Sofa LANDVER
Min. of Interior	Gideon SA'AR
Min. of Internal (Public) Security	Yitzhak AHARONOVITCH
Min. of Intl. Relations, Intelligence, & Strategic Affairs	Yuval STEINITZ
Min. of Jerusalem & Diaspora Affairs	Naftali BENNETT
Min. of Justice	Tzipora "Tzipi" LIVNI
Min. of Pensioner Affairs	Uri ORBACH
Min. of Regional Development of the Negev & Galilee	Silvan SHALOM
Min. of Religious Services	Naftali BENNETT
Min. of Science & Technology	Yaakov PERI
Min. of Tourism	Uzi LANDAU
Min. of Transportation, National Infrastructure, & Road Safety	Yisrael KATZ
Min. of Welfare & Social Services	Meir COHEN
Attorney Gen.	Yehuda WEINSTEIN
Governor, Bank of Israel	Karnit FLUG
Ambassador to the US	Ron DERMER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ron PROSOR

## Italy

Last Updated: 25 Feb 2014

Pres. ....	Giorgio NAPOLITANO
Prime Min. ....	Matteo RENZI
Under Sec. for the Presidency of the Council of Ministers .....	Graziano DELRIO
Min. of Agriculture, Nutrition, & Forestry .....	Maurizio MARTINA
Min. of Constitutional Reform .....	Maria Elena BOSCHI
Min. of Cultural Assets & Tourism .....	Dario FRANCESCHINI
Min. of Defense .....	Roberta PINOTTI
Min. of Economic Development .....	Frederica GUIDI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Pier Carlo PADOAN
Min. of Education, Universities, & Research .....	Stefania GIANNINI
Min. of Environment, Conservation, & the Seas .....	Gianluca GALLETTI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Federica MOGHERINI
Min. of Health .....	Beatrice LORENZIN
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport .....	Maurizio LUPI
Min. of Interior .....	Angelino ALFANO
Min. of Justice .....	Andrea ORLANDO
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Giuliano POLETTI
Min. of Public Admin. & Simplification .....	Maria Anna MADIA
Min. of Regions & Autonomous Areas .....	Maria Carmela LANZETTA
Governor, Bank of Italy .....	Ignazio VISCO
Ambassador to the US .....	Claudio BISOGNIERO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sebastiano CARDI

## Jamaica

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2014

Governor Gen. ....	Patrick Linton ALLEN
Prime Min. ....	Portia SIMPSON-MILLER
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries ....	Roger CLARKE
Min. of Education ....	Ronald THWAITES
Min. of Finance, Planning, & the Public Service ....	Peter PHILLIPS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade ....	Arnold J. NICHOLSON
Min. of Health ....	Fenton FERGUSON
Min. of Industry, Investment, & Commerce ....	Anthony HYLTON
Min. of Justice ....	Mark GOLDING
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Derrick KELLIER
Min. of Local Govt. & Community Development ....	Noel ARSCOTT
Min. of National Security ....	Peter BUNTING
Min. of Science, Technology, Energy, & Mining ....	Phillip PAULWELL
Min. of Tourism & Entertainment ....	Wykeham MCNEILL
Min. of Transport, Works, & Housing ....	Omar DAVIES
Min. of Water, Land, Environment, & Climate Change ....	Robert PICKERSGILL
Min. of Youth & Culture ....	Lisa HANNA
Min. Without Portfolio With Responsibility for Housing ....	Morais GUY
Min. Without Portfolio With Responsibility for Information ....	Sandra FALCONER
Min. Without Portfolio With Responsibility for Public Service ....	Horace DALLEY
Min. Without Portfolio With Responsibility for Sports ....	Natalie NEITA-HEADLEY
Attorney Gen. ....	Patrick ATKINSON
Governor, Central Bank ....	Bryan WYNTER
Ambassador to the US ....	Stephen VASCIANNIE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Earle Courtenay RATTRAY



## Japan

Last Updated: 17 Sep 2013

Emperor .....	AKIHITO
Prime Min. ....	Shinzo ABE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Taro ASO
Chief Cabinet Sec. ....	Yoshihide SUGA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Yoshimasa HAYASHI
Min. of Defense .....	Itsunori ONODERA
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Industry .....	Toshimitsu MOTEGI
Min. of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, & Technology .....	Hakubun SHIMOMURA
Min. of the Environment .....	Nobuteru ISHIHARA
Min. of Finance .....	Taro ASO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Fumio KISHIDA
Min. of Health, Labor, & Welfare .....	Norihisa TAMURA
Min. of Justice .....	Sadakazu TANIGAKI
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, Transport, & Tourism .....	Akihiro OTA
Min. in Charge of the Abduction Issue .....	Keiji FURUYA
Min. in Charge of Admin. Reform .....	Tomomi INADA
Min. in Charge of "Challenge Again" Initiative .....	Tomomi INADA
Min. in Charge of Civil Service Reform .....	Tomomi INADA
Min. in Charge of Comprehensive Policy Coordination for Revival From the Nuclear Accident at Fukushima .....	Takumi NEMOTO
Min. in Charge of "Cool Japan" Strategy .....	Tomomi INADA
Min. in Charge of Economic Revitalization .....	Akira AMARI
Min. in Charge of Industrial Competitiveness .....	Toshimitsu MOTEGI
Min. in Charge of Information Technology Policy .....	Ichita YAMAMOTO
Min. in Charge of Internal Affairs & Communications .....	Yoshitaka SHINDO
Min. in Charge of National Infrastructure Resilience .....	Keiji FURUYA
Min. in Charge of Overcoming Deflation & Yen Appreciation .....	Taro ASO
Min. in Charge of Rebuilding Education .....	Hakubun SHIMOMURA
Min. in Charge of Reconstruction .....	Takumi NEMOTO
Min. in Charge of Regional Govt. ....	Yoshitaka SHINDO
Min. in Charge of Regional Revitalization .....	Yoshitaka SHINDO
Min. in Charge of the Response to the Economic Impact Caused by the Nuclear Accident .....	Toshimitsu MOTEGI
Min. in Charge of Support for Women's Empowerment & Child-Rearing .....	Masako MORI
Min. in Charge of Total Reform of Social Security & Tax .....	Akira AMARI
Min. of State for Consumer Affairs & Food Safety .....	Masako MORI
Min. of State for Decentralization Reform .....	Yoshitaka SHINDO
Min. of State for Disaster Management .....	Keiji FURUYA
Min. of State for Economic & Fiscal Policy .....	Akira AMARI
Min. of State for Financial Services .....	Taro ASO
Min. of State for Gender Equality .....	Masako MORI
Min. of State for Measures for Declining Birthrate .....	Masako MORI
Min. of State for the Nuclear Damage Compensation Facilitation .....	Toshimitsu MOTEGI
Min. of State for Nuclear Emergency Preparedness .....	Nobuteru ISHIHARA
Min. of State for Okinawa & Northern Territories Affairs .....	Ichita YAMAMOTO
Min. of State for Regulatory Reform .....	Tomomi INADA
Min. of State for Science & Technology Policy .....	Ichita YAMAMOTO
Min. of State for Space Policy .....	Ichita YAMAMOTO
Chmn., National Public Safety Commission .....	Keiji FURUYA
Governor, Bank of Japan .....	Haruhiko KURODA
Ambassador to the US .....	Kenichiro SASAE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Motohide YOSHIKAWA

## Jordan

Last Updated: 19 Aug 2014

King .....	ABDALLAH II
Prime Min. ....	Abdullah NSOUR
Min. of Agriculture .....	Akef ZOUBI
Min. of Awqaf & Islamic Affairs .....	Hayel DAOUD
Min. of Culture .....	Lana MAMKAGH
Min. of Defense .....	Abdullah NSOUR
Min. of Education .....	Mohammad THNEIBAT
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Mohammad HAMED
Min. of the Environment .....	Taher al-SHAKHSHIR
Min. of Finance .....	Umayya TOUKAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Expatriate Affairs .....	Nasser JUDEH
Min. of Health .....	Ali HIASAT
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Amin MAHMOUD
Min. of Information & Communication Technology .....	Azzam SALIT
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Supply .....	Hatem Hafez al-HALAWANI
Min. of Interior .....	Hussein MAJALI
Min. of Justice .....	Bassam TALHOUNI
Min. of Labor .....	Nidal Mardi QATAMIN
Min. of Municipal Affairs .....	Walid al-MASRI
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Khalid KHALALDEH
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Ibrahim SAIF
Min. of Political Development .....	Khalid KHALALDEH
Min. of Public Sector Development .....	Khleif al-KHAWALDEH
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Sami HALASEH
Min. of Social Development .....	Reem ABU HASSAN
Min. of Tourism & Antiquities .....	Nidal Mardi QATAMIN
Min. of Transportation .....	Lina SHABEEB
Min. of Water & Irrigation .....	Hazem NASSER
Min. of State .....	Salameh NEIMAT
Min. of State for Media Affairs & Communication .....	Mohammad MOMANI
Min. of State for Prime-Ministerial Affairs .....	Ahmad ZIADAT
Governor, Central Bank of Jordan .....	Ziad FARIZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Alia Hatough-BOURAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Dina KAWAR

## Kazakhstan

Last Updated: 26 Aug 2014

Pres.	Nursultan NAZARBAYEV
Prime Min.	Karim MASIMOV
First Dep. Prime Min.	Bakytzhan SAGINTAYEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Gulshara ABDYKALIKOVA
Min. of Agriculture	Asylzhan MAMYTBEKOV
Min. of Culture	Arystanbek MUKHAMEDIULY
Min. of Defense	Serik AKHMETOV
Min. of Education & Science	Aslan SARINZHIPOV
Min. of Energy	Vladimir SHKOLNIK
Min. of Finance	Bakyt SULTANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Yerlan IDRISOV
Min. of Health & Social Development	Tamara DUYSENOVA
Min. of Internal Affairs	Kalmukhanbet KASYMOV
Min. of Investment & Development	Aset ISEKESHEV
Min. of Justice	Berik IMASHEV
Min. of National Economy	Yerbolat DOSAYEV
Sec., Security Council	Kayrat KOZHAMZHAROV
Chmn., Ctte. for National Security (KNB)	Nurtay ABYKAYEV
Chmn., National Bank	Kayrat KELIMBETOV
Ambassador to the US	Kayrat UMAROV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Kayrat ABDRAKHMANOV

## Kenya

Last Updated: 10 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Uhuru KENYATTA
Dep. Pres. ....	William RUTO
Cabinet Sec. for Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Felix KOSGEY
Cabinet Sec. for Defense .....	Raychelle OMAMO
Cabinet Sec. for Devolution & Planning .....	Ann WAIGURU
Cabinet Sec. for Commerce, Tourism, & East Africa Region .....	Phyllis Jepkosgei Kipkingor-KANDIE
Cabinet Sec. for Education .....	Jacob KAIMENYI
Cabinet Sec. for Energy & Petroleum .....	Davis CHIRCHIR
Cabinet Sec. for Environment, Water, & Natural Resources .....	Judy WAKHUNGU
Cabinet Sec. for Foreign Affairs & Intl. Trade .....	Amina Chawahir MOHAMED
Cabinet Sec. for Health .....	James Wainaina MACHARIA
Cabinet Sec. for Industrialization & Enterprise Development .....	Adan Abdulla MOHAMMED
Cabinet Sec. for Information, Communication, & Technology .....	Fred MATIANGI
Cabinet Sec. for Interior & Coordination of National Govt. ....	Joseph Ole LENKU
Cabinet Sec. for Labor, Social Security, & Services .....	Kazungu KAMBI
Cabinet Sec. for Land, Housing, & Urban Development .....	Charity NGILU
Cabinet Sec. for Mining .....	Najib BALALA
Cabinet Sec. for the National Treasury .....	Henry K. ROTICH
Cabinet Sec. for Sports, Culture, & Arts .....	Hassan WARIO Arero
Cabinet Sec. for Transport & Infrastructure .....	Michael KAMAU
Attorney Gen. ....	Githu MUIGAI
Governor, Central Bank of Kenya .....	Njuguna S. NDUNGU
Ambassador to the US .....	Elkanah ODEMBO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Macharia KAMAU

## Kiribati

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Anote TONG
Vice Pres. ....	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Cooperatives .....	Pinto KATIA
Min. for Communications, Transport, & Tourism Development .....	Rimeta BENIAMINA
Min. for Education, Youth, & Sports Development .....	Maere TEKANENE
Min. for Environment, Lands, & Agricultural Development .....	Tiarite KWONG
Min. for Finance & Economic Development .....	Tom MURDOCH
Min. for Fisheries & Marine Resources Development .....	Tinian REIHER
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Anote TONG
Min. for Health & Medical Services .....	Kautu TENAUA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Internal Affairs & Social Development .....	Teima ONORIO
Min. for Labor & Human Resource Development .....	Boutu BATERIKI
Min. for the Line and Phoenix Islands Development .....	Tawita TEMOKU
Min. for Public Works & Utilities .....	Waysang KUM KEE
Min. for Women, Youth, & Social Service .....	Tangariki REETE
Attorney Gen. ....	Titabu TABANE
Ambassador to the US .....	Makurita BAARO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Makurita BAARO

## Korea, North - NDE

Last Updated: 16 Jun 2014

North Korea is also known as the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK). The top positions in the government and the Korean Workers' Party continue to be held by deceased leaders Kim Il Sung (died 8 Jul 1994) and Kim Jong Il (died 17 Dec 2012), designating them as "eternal" leaders.

Eternal Pres.	KIM Il Sung
Eternal Gen. Sec., Korean Workers' Party (KWP)	KIM Jong Il
First Sec., KWP	KIM Jong Un
Eternal Chmn., National Defense Commission (NDC)	KIM Jong Il
First Chmn., NDC	KIM Jong Un
Supreme Cdr., Korean People's Army (KPA)	KIM Jong Un
Vice Chmn., NDC	CHOE Ryong Hae
Vice Chmn., NDC	O Kuk Ryol
Vice Chmn., NDC	RI Yong Mu
Member, NDC	CHO Chun Ryong
Member, NDC	CHOE Pu Il
Member, NDC	JANG Jong Nam
Member, NDC	KIM Won Hong
Member, NDC	PAK To Chun
Min. of People's Armed Forces (directly subordinate to the NDC)	JANG Jong Nam
Min. of People's Security (directly subordinate to the NDC)	CHOE Pu Il
Min. of State Security (directly subordinate to the NDC)	KIM Won Hong
Pres., Supreme People's Assembly (SPA) Presidium	KIM Yong Nam
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium	KIM Yong Dae
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium	YANG Hyong Sop
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium	CHOE Yong Rim
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium	KIM Yong Ju
Sec. Gen., SPA Presidium	HONG Son Ok
Member, SPA Presidium	HYON Sang Ju
Member, SPA Presidium	JON Kyong Nam
Member, SPA Presidium	JON Yong Nam
Member, SPA Presidium	KANG Myong Chol
Member, SPA Presidium	KANG Su Rin
Member, SPA Presidium	KIM Jong Sun
Member, SPA Presidium	KIM Wan Su
Member, SPA Presidium	KIM Yang Gon
Member, SPA Presidium	RI Myong Gil
Member, SPA Presidium	RYU Mi Yong
Member, SPA Presidium	THAE Jong Su
Chmn., SPA	CHOE Thae Bok
Vice Chmn., SPA	An Tong Chun
Vice Chmn., SPA	RI Hye Jong
Premier, Cabinet	PAK Pong Ju
Vice Premier, Cabinet	KIM Tok Hun
Vice Premier, Cabinet	KIM Yong Jin
Vice Premier, Cabinet	RI Chol Man
Vice Premier, Cabinet	RI Mu Yong
Vice Premier, Cabinet	RO Tu Chol
Chief, Cabinet Secretariat	KIM Yong Ho
Min. of Agriculture	RI Chol Man
Min. of Atomic Energy & Industry	RI Je Son
Min. of Chemical Industry	RI Mu Yong
Min. of Coal Industry	MUN Myong Hak
Min. of Commerce	KIM Kyong Nam
Min. of Construction & Building-Materials Industries	TONG Jong Ho

Min. of Crude Oil Industry .....	PAE Hak
Min. of Culture .....	PAK Chun Nam
Min. of Electric Power Industry .....	KIM Man Su
Min. of Electronics Industry .....	KIM Jae Song
Min. of Finance .....	CHOE Kwang Jin
Min. of Fisheries .....	RI Hyok
Min. of Foodstuffs & Daily Necessities Industry .....	JO Yong Chol
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	RI Su Yong
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	RI Ryong Nam
Min. of Forestry .....	HAN Ryong Guk
Min. of Gen. Education .....	KIM Sung Du
Min. of Higher Education .....	THAE Hyong Chol
Min. of Labor .....	JONG Yong Su
Min. of Land & Environment Protection .....	KIM Kyong Jun
Min. of Land & Marine Transport .....	KANG Jong Gwan
Min. of Light Industry .....	AN Jong Su
Min. of Machine-Building Industry .....	RI Jong Guk
Min. of Metal Industry .....	KIM Yong Gwang
Min. of Mining Industry .....	RI Hak Chol
Min. of Physical Culture & Sports .....	RI Jong Mu
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	SIM Chol Ho
Min. of Procurement & Food Admin. ....	MUN Ung Jo
Min. of Public Health .....	KANG Ha Guk
Min. of Railways .....	JON Kil Su
Min. of State Construction Control .....	KWON Song Ho
Min. of State Resources Development .....	RI Chun Sam
Min. of Urban Management .....	KANG Yong Su
Chmn., Education Commission .....	KIM Sung Du
Chmn., Investment & Joint Ventures Commission .....	RI Kwang Gun
Chmn., State Economic Development Commission .....	KIM Ki Sok
Chmn., State Planning Commission .....	RO Tu Chol
Chmn., State Science & Technology Commission .....	CHOE Sang Gon
Dir., Central Statistics Bureau .....	RI Sung Ho
Pres., State Academy of Sciences .....	JANG Chol
Pres., Kim Il Sung University .....	THAE Hyong Chol
Pres., Central Bank .....	KIM Chon Gyun
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	JA Song Nam

## Korea, South

Last Updated: 23 Jul 2014

The spellings of names of South Korean officials have been changed to reflect widely recognized spellings.

Pres.	PARK Geun-hye
Prime Min.	CHUNG Hong-won
Dep. Prime Min. for Economy	CHOI Kyung-hwan
Dep. Prime Min. for Social Affairs	
Min., Prime Min.'s Office	KIM Dong-yeon
Min. for Agriculture, Food, & Rural Affairs	LEE Dong-phil
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism	
Min. of Education	
Min. of Employment & Labor	LEE Ki-kweon
Min. of Environment	YOON Seong-kyu
Min. of Foreign Affairs	YUN Byung-se
Min. of Gender Equality & Family	KIM Hee-jung
Min. of Health & Welfare	MOON Hyung-pyo
Min. of Justice	HWANG Kyo-an
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, & Transport	SUH Seoung-hwan
Min. of National Defense	HAN Min-koo
Min. of Oceans & Fisheries	LEE Ju-young
Min. of Science, Information & Communication Technologies (ICT), & Future Planning	CHOI Yang-hee
Min. of Security & Public Admin.	CHONG Jong-sup
Min. of Strategy & Finance	CHOI Kyung-hwan
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Energy	YOON Sang-jick
Min. of Unification	RYOO Kihl-jae
Chmn., Anticorruption & Civil Rights Commission	LEE Sung-bo
Chmn., Board of Audit & Inspection	HWANG Chan-hyun
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission	NOH Dae-lae
Chmn., Financial Services Commission	SHIN Je-yoon
Chmn., Korea Communications Commission	CHOI Sung-joon
Chmn., National Human Rights Commission	HYUN Byung-chul
Chmn., Nuclear Safety & Security Commission	LEE Un-chul
Chief of Staff, Office of the Pres.	KIM Ki-choon
Dir., National Security Office, Office of the Pres.	KIM Kwan-jin
Dir., National Intelligence Service	LEE Byung-kee
Governor, Bank of Korea	LEE Ju-yeol
Ambassador to the US	AHN Ho-young
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	OH Joon



## Kosovo

Last Updated: 17 Aug 2012

Pres.	Atifete JAHJAGA
Prime Min.	Hashim THACI
First Dep. Prime Min.	Behgjet PACOLLI
Dep. Prime Min.	Bujar BUKOSHI
Dep. Prime Min.	Hajredin KUCI
Dep. Prime Min.	Mimoza KUSARI
Dep. Prime Min.	Slobodan PETROVIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Edita TAHIRI
Min. of Agriculture	Blerand STAVILECI
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sport	Memli KRASNIQI
Min. of Economic Development	Besim BEQAJ
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology	Rame BUJA
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning	Dardan GASHI
Min. for European Integration	Vlora CITAKU
Min. of Finance	Bedri HAMZA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Enver HOXHAI
Min. of Health	Ferid AGANI
Min. of Infrastructure	Fehmi MUJOTA
Min. of Internal Affairs	Bajram REXHEPI
Min. of Justice	Hajredin KUCI
Min. of the Kosovo Security Force	Agim CEKU
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	Nenad RASIC
Min. of Local Govt. Admin.	Slobodan PETROVIC
Min. of Public Admin.	Mahir JAGCILAR
Min. of Returns & Communities	Radojica TOMIC
Min. of Trade & Industry	Mimoza KUSARI-Lila
Managing Dir., Central Banking Authority of Kosovo	Michel SVETCHINE
Ambassador to the US	Akan ISMAILI

## Kuwait

Last Updated: 14 May 2014

Amir .....	SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Prime Min. ....	JABIR AL-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	SABAH AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KHALID al-Jarrah al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abd al-Muhsin al-MADAJ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	
Dep. Prime Min. for Legal Affairs .....	Rashid Abd al-Muhsin al-HAMAD
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Abd al-Muhsin al-MADAJ
Min. of Communications .....	Isa Ahmad al-KANDARI
Min. of Defense .....	KHALID al-Jarrah al-Sabah
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Ahmad Abd al-Muhsin al-MULAYFI
Min. of Electricity & Water .....	Abd al-Aziz Abd al-Latif al-IBRAHIM
Min. of Finance .....	Anas al-Khalid al-SALIH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	SABAH AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Health .....	Ali Saad al-UBAYDI
Min. of Information .....	SALMAN al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Min. of Interior .....	MUHAMMAD AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Justice (Acting) .....	MUHAMMAD Abdallah al-Mubarak al-Sabah
Min. of Oil .....	Ali Salih al-UMAYR
Min. of Public Works .....	Abd al-Aziz Abd al-Latif al-IBRAHIM
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs (Acting) .....	MUHAMMAD AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	HIND Sabih al-Sabih
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	MUHAMMAD Abdallah al-Mubarak al-Sabah
Min. of State for Housing Affairs .....	Yasir ABUL
Min. of State for Municipality Affairs .....	Isa Ahmad al-KANDARI
Min. of State for National Assembly Affairs .....	Ali Salih al-UMAYR
Min. of State for Planning & Development .....	HIND Sabih al-Sabih
Min. of State for Youth Affairs .....	SALMAN al-Sabah al-Salim al-Sabah
Governor, Central Bank of Kuwait .....	Muhammad al-HASHIL
Ambassador to the US .....	SALIM al-Abdallah al-Jabir al-Sabah
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mansur Ayad al-UTAYBI

## Kyrgyzstan

Last Updated: 31 May 2014

Pres.	Almazbek ATAMBAEV
Prime Min.	Joomart OTORBAEV
First Dep. Prime Min.	Tayyrbek SARPASHEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Valeriy DIL
Dep. Prime Min.	Abdyrakhman MAMATALIEV
Dep. Prime Min.	Elvira SARIEVA
Min. & Chief of the Govt. Apparatus	Nurkhanbek MOMUNALIEV
Min. of Agriculture & Water Management	Taalaybek AYDARALIEV
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Information	Kamila TALIEVA
Min. of Defense	Abibilla KUDAYBERDIEV, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy & Antimonopoly Policies	Temir SARIEV
Min. of Education & Science	Kanatbek SADYKOV
Min. of Emergency Situations	Kubatbek BORONOV
Min. of Energy & Industry	Osmonbek ARTYKBAEV
Min. of Finance	Olga LAVROVA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Erlan ABDYLDAEV
Min. of Health Care	Dinara SAGINBAEVA
Min. of Internal Affairs	Abdylda SURANCHIEV
Min. of Justice	Almambet SHYKMAMATOV
Min. of Labor, Migration, & Youth	Aliyasbek ALYMKULOV
Min. of Social Development	Kudaybergen BAZARBAEV
Min. of Transportation & Communication	Kalykbek SULTANOV
Chmn., State Ctte. for National Security (GKNB)	Busurmankul TABALDIEV
Prosecutor Gen.	Aida SALYANOVA
Chmn., National Bank of Kyrgyzstan	Tolkunbek ABDYGULOV
Ambassador to the US	Mukhtar JUMALIEV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Taalaybek KYDYROV

## Laos

Last Updated: 29 Jul 2014

Lao officials are addressed by the first element in their names.

Pres. ....	CHOUMMALI Saignason, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	BOUN-GNANG Volachit
Prime Min. ....	THONGSING Thammavong
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOMSAVAT Lengsavat
Dep. Prime Min. ....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	VILAYVANH Phomkhe
Min. of Communications, Transport, Posts, & Construction .....	SOMMATH Pholsena
Min. of Education & Sports .....	PHANKHAM Viphavanh
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	SOULIVONG Daravong
Min. of Finance .....	LIEN Thikeo, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Min. of Home Affairs .....	XAYSI Santivong
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	KHEMMANI Pholsena
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism .....	BOSENGKHAM Vongdara
Min. of Justice .....	CHALEUAN Yapaoher
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	ONECHANH Thammavong
Min. of National Defense .....	SENGNOUAN Xayalath
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	NOULIN Sinbandith
Min. of Planning & Investment .....	SOMDY Douangdy
Min. of Post, Telecommunications, & Communication .....	HIEM Phommachanh
Min. of Public Health .....	EKSAVANG Vongvichit, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security .....	
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	BOUNCHANH Sinthavong, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Science & Technology .....	BOVIENGKHAM Vongdara
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office & Head, Public Admin. & Civil Authority .....	BOUNPHENG Mounphosay
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office & Head of Sustainable Development .....	KHAM-OUANE Bouppha
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office & Head, Water Resources & Environmental Authority .....	KHEMPHENG Pholsena
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office .....	BOUASY Lovansay
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office .....	BOUNHEUANG Duangphachanh
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office .....	BOUNTIEM Phitsamay
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office .....	DOUANGSAVAD Souphanouvang
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office .....	ONNEUA Phommachanh
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office .....	PHOUPHET Khamphouvong
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office .....	SAISENGLI Tengbliachu
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office .....	SOMMATH Pholsena
Min. & Chmn., National Mekong Ctte. ....	KHAMLOUAD Sitlakone
Min. & Chmn., National Tourism Authority .....	SOMPHONG Mongkhonvilay
Min. & Head of Cabinet, President's Office .....	SOUBANH Sritthirath
Min. & Head of Govt. Secretariats .....	
Chmn., National Narcotics Control Board .....	SOUBANH Sritthirath
Chmn., Planning & Investment Ctte. ....	
Chmn., State Control Commission .....	ASANG Laoli, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Chmn., State Inspection Ctte., & Head, Anticorruption Agency .....	BOUNTHONG Chitmani
Governor, Bank of Laos .....	SAMPAO Phaysith
Ambassador to the US .....	SENG Soukhathivong
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	KHIANE Phansourivong

## Latvia

Last Updated: 18 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Andris BERZINS
Prime Min. ....	Laimdota STRAUJUMA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Janis DUKLAVS
Min. of Culture .....	Dace MELBARDE
Min. of Defense .....	Raimonds VEJONIS
Min. of Economics .....	Vjaceslavs DOMBROVSKIS
Min. of Education & Science .....	Ina DRUVIETE
Min. of Environmental Protection & Regional Development .....	Romans NAUDINS
Min. of Finance .....	Andris VILKS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Edgars RINKEVICS
Min. of Health .....	
Min. of Interior .....	Rihards KOZLOVSKIS
Min. of Justice .....	Baiba BROKA
Min. of Transport .....	Anrijs MATISS
Min. of Welfare .....	Uldis AUGULIS
Governor, Bank of Latvia .....	Ilmars RIMSEVICS
Ambassador to the US .....	Andris RAZANS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Janis MAZEIKS

## Lebanon

Last Updated: 20 Jun 2014

Pres.	
Prime Min.	Tamam SALAM
Dep. Prime Min.	Samir MOQBIL
Min. of Agriculture	Akram SHUHAYIB
Min. of Culture	Rony ARAYJI
Min. of Defense	Samir MOQBIL
Min. of Displaced People	Alice SHABTINI
Min. of Economy & Trade	Alain HAKIM
Min. of Education	Ilyas ABU SAAB
Min. of Energy & Water	Arthur NAZARIAN
Min. of Environment	Muhammad AL-MASHNUQ
Min. of Finance	Ali Hasan KHALIL
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Emigrants	Gibran BASSIL
Min. of Industry	Husayn al-Hajj HASAN
Min. of Information	Ramzi JRAYJ
Min. of Interior	Nuhad AL-MASHNUQ
Min. of Justice	Ashraf AL-RIFI
Min. of Labor	Sejean QAZZI
Min. of Public Health	Wael ABU FAOUR
Min. of Social Affairs	Rashid DARBAS
Min. of Telecommunications	Butrus HARB
Min. of Tourism	Michel PHARAON
Min. of Transport & Public Works	Ghazi ZUAYTIR
Min. of Youth & Sports	Abd al-Mutalib HANAWI
Min. of State for Admin. Reform	Nabil DE FREIJ
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs	Muhammad FNAYSH
Governor, Central Bank of Lebanon	Riad SALAMEH
Ambassador to the US	Antoine CHEDID
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Nawaf SALAM

## Lesotho

Last Updated: 20 Feb 2014

King .....	LETSIE III
Prime Min. ....	Thomas Motsoahae THABANE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mothejoa METSING
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Lits'oane Simon LITS'OANE
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology .....	Selibe MOCHOBOROANE
Min. of Defense, Police, & National Security .....	Thomas Motsoahae THABANE
Min. of Development Planning .....	Moeketsi MAJORO
Min. of Education & Training .....	'Makabelo Priscilla MOSOTHOANE
Min. of Employment & Labor .....	Keketso RANT'SO
Min. of Energy, Meteorology, & Water Affairs .....	Ts'eliso MOKHOSI
Min. of Finance .....	Leketekete Victor KETSO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Relations .....	Mohlabi Kenneth TSEKOA
Min. of Forestry & Land Reclamation .....	Khotso MATLA
Min. of Gender, Youth, Sports, & Recreation .....	Thesele 'MASERIBANE
Min. of Health .....	Pinkie Rosemary MANAMOLELA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Joang MOLAPO
Min. of Justice & Correctional Services .....	Motlohi MALIEHE
Min. of Law, Constitutional Affairs, & Human Rights .....	Haae Edward PHOOFOLO
Min. of Local Govt. & Chieftainship Affairs .....	Mothejoa METSING
Min. of Mining .....	Tlali KHASU
Min. of Public Service .....	Motloheloa PHOOKO
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Lebesa MALOI
Min. of Social Development .....	'Matebatso DOTI
Min. of Tourism, Environment, & Culture .....	'Mamahele RADEBE
Min. of Trade & Industry, Cooperatives, & Marketing .....	Sekh'ulumi Paul NTSOAOLE
Min. in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Pitso MAISA
Governor, Central Bank of Lesotho .....	Rets'elisitsoe Adelaide MATLANYANE
Ambassador to the US .....	Eliachim Molapi SEBATANE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kelebhone Albert MAOPE

## Liberia

Last Updated: 1 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Ellen JOHNSON SIRLEAF
Vice Pres. ....	Joseph BOAKAI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Florence CHENOWETH
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Axel Marcel ADDY
Min. of Education .....	Etmonia David TARPEH
Min. of Finance .....	Amara KONNEH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Augustine Kpehe NGAFUAN
Min. of Gender & Development .....	Julia DUNCAN-CASSELL
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Walter GWENINGALE
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism .....	Lewis BROWN
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Morris DUKULY
Min. of Justice .....	Christiana TAH
Min. of Labor .....	Juah LAWSON
Min. of Land, Mines, & Energy .....	Patrick SENDOLO
Min. of National Defense .....	Brownie SAMUKAI
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Frederick NORKEH
Min. of Public Works .....	Antoinette WEEKS
Min. of Transportation .....	S. Tornolah VARPILAH
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Eugene NAGBE
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs .....	Edward MCLAIN, <i>Jr.</i>
Executive Governor, Central Bank of Liberia .....	J. MILLS JONES
Ambassador to the US .....	Jeremiah SULUNTEH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marjon Vashti KAMARA



## Libya

Last Updated: 4 Feb 2014

Pres., General National Congress .....	Nuri Abu SAHMAYN
First Dep. Pres., General National Congress .....	
Second Dep. Pres., General National Congress .....	Saleh Muhammad Saleh al-MAKHZOM
Prime Min. ....	Ali ZAYDAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Awad Ibrik Ibrahim al-BARASI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Sadiq Abd al-Karim Abd al-Rahman KARIM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abd-al-Salam Muhammad al-Mahdi al-QADI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Salih Muhammad al-MAHJUB
Min. of Communications .....	Usama Abd al-Rafouf SAYALA
Min. of Culture .....	Al-Habib Muhammad al-AMIN
Min. of Defense .....	Abdullah al-THANI
Min. of Economy .....	Mustafa Muhammad al-Sadiq ABU-FUNAS
Min. of Education .....	Ali Muftah OBAID
Min. of Electricity .....	Ali Muhammad MUHARRIQ
Min. of Finance .....	Al-Kilani Abd al-Karim al-JAZI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Muhammad ABDELAZIZ
Min. of Health .....	Nur al-Din Abd al-Hamid DAGHMAN
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Muhammad Hasan ABU BAKER
Min. of Housing & Utilities .....	Ali Husayn al-SHARIF
Min. of Industry .....	Sulayman Ali Al-Latif Al-FITURI
Min. of Information .....	Yusuf Muhammad SHERIF
Min. of Interior (Acting) .....	Sadiq Abd al-Karim Abd al-Rahman KARIM
Min. of Justice .....	Salah MARGHANI
Min. of Labor & Rehabilitation .....	Muhammad al-Fituri Ahmad SUWALIM
Min. of Local Admin. ....	
Min. for the Missing, Wounded, & Martyrs .....	Ali GADOUR
Min. of Oil .....	Abd al-Bari Ali al-Hadi al-ARUSI
Min. of Planning .....	Al-Mahdi al-Tahir al-Hadi UGHNIYA
Min. of Religious Endowments & Islamic Affairs .....	Muhammad al-Bashir HAMOUDA
Min. of Social Affairs .....	
Min. of Tourism .....	Akram Abd al-Salam Bash IMAM
Min. of Transport .....	Abd al-Qadir Muhammad AHMAD
Min. of Water Resources .....	Al-Hadi Sulayman HANSHI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Abd al-Salam Abdallah GHUWAYLA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Sadiq Abd al-KABIR
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ibrahim DABBASHI

## Liechtenstein

Last Updated: 18 May 2011

Head of State .....	HANS ADAM II, <i>Prince</i>
Prime Min. ....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Construction .....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of Economics .....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Education .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Environmental Affairs, Land-Use Planning, Agriculture, & Forestry .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Family Affairs & Equal Opportunity .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Finance .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of General Govt. Affairs .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Interior .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Justice .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of Public Health .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Sports .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Transportation .....	Martin MEYER
Chmn., Liechtenstein State Bank .....	Josef FEHR
Ambassador to the US .....	Claudia FRITSCH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christian WENAWESER

## Lithuania

Last Updated: 28 Jan 2014

Pres.	Dalia GRYBAUSKAITE
Prime Min.	Algirdas BUTKEVICIUS
Min. of Agriculture	Vigilijus JUKNA
Min. of Culture	Sarunas BIRUTIS
Min. of Economy	Evaldas GUSTAS
Min. of Education & Science	Dainius PAVALKIS
Min. of Energy	Jaroslav NEVEROVIC
Min. of Environment	Valentinas MAZURONIS
Min. of Finance	Rimantas SADZIUS
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Linas LINKEVICIUS
Min. of Health	Vytenis Povilas ANDRIUKAITIS
Min. of the Interior	Dailis Alfonsas BARAKAUSKAS
Min. of Justice	Juozas BERNATONIS
Min. of National Defense	Juozas OLEKAS
Min. of Social Security & Labor	Algimanta PABEDINSKIENE
Min. of Transport & Communications	Rimantas SINKEVICIUS
Governor, Bank of Lithuania	Vitas VASILIAUSKAS
Ambassador to the US	Zygimantas PAVILIONIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Raimonda MURMOKAITE

## Luxembourg

Last Updated: 20 Feb 2014

Grand Duke .....	HENRI
Prime Min. ....	Xavier BETTEL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Admin. Simplification .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Civil Service .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Communications & Media .....	Xavier BETTEL
Min. of Consumer Protection .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Culture .....	Maggy NAGEL
Min. of Defense .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Education, Childhood, & Youth .....	Claude MEISCH
Min. of Environment .....	Carole DIESCHBOURG
Min. of Equality of Opportunity .....	Lydia MUTSCH
Min. of Family & Integration .....	Corinne CAHEN
Min. of Finance, Treasury, & Budget .....	Pierre GRAMEGNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Health & Gender Equality .....	Lydia MUTSCH
Min. of Higher Education, Research, & Professional Training .....	Claude MEISCH
Min. of Housing .....	Maggy NAGEL
Min. of Interior .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Internal Security .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Justice .....	Felix BRAZ
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Nicolas SCHMIT
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Xavier BETTEL
Min. of Sports, Humanitarian Aid, & Social Security .....	Romain SCHNEIDER
Min. of Sustainable Development & Infrastructure .....	Francois BAUSCH
Min. of State .....	Xavier BETTEL
Chmn., Luxembourg Central Bank .....	Gaston REINESCH
Ambassador to the US .....	Jean-Louis WOLZFELD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sylvie LUCAS

## Macedonia

Last Updated: 25 Jun 2014

Pres. ....	Gjorge IVANOV
Prime Min. ....	Nikola GRUEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zoran STAVRESKI
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs ....	Vladimir PESEVSKI
Dep. Prime Min. for European Integration ....	Fatmir BESIMI
Dep. Prime Min. for Framework Agreement Implementation ....	Musa XHAFERI
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Waterways ....	Mihail CVETKOV
Min. of Culture ....	Elizabeta KANCESKA-MILEVSKA
Min. of Defense ....	Zoran JOLEVSKI
Min. of Economy ....	Bekim NEZIRI
Min. of Education & Science ....	Abdilaqim ADEMI
Min. of Environment & Urban Planning ....	Nurhan IZAIRI
Min. of Finance ....	Zoran STAVRESKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Nikola POPOSKI
Min. of Health ....	Nikola TODOROV
Min. of Information Society ....	Ivo IVANOVSKI
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Gordana JANKULOSKA
Min. of Justice ....	Adnan JASHARI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy ....	Dime SPASOV
Min. of Local Self-Govt. ....	Lirim SHABANI
Min. of Transport & Communications ....	Mile JANAKIESKI
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Furkan CAKO
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Visar FIDA
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Goran MICKOVSKI
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Nezdet MUSTAFA
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Jerry NAUMOFF
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Bill PAVLESKI
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Vele SAMAK
Governor, National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia ....	Petar GOSEV
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Vasile ANDONOSKI

## Madagascar

Last Updated: 18 Jul 2014

Pres.	Hery Martial RAJAONARIMAMPIANINA Rakotoarimanana
Prime Min.	Roger Laurent Christophe KOLO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Roland RAVATOMANGA
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Affairs	Narson RAFIDIMANANA
Min. of Communication, Information, & Relations With Institutions	Cyril REBOZA
Min. of Culture, Handicrafts, & National Heritage	Randrianarisoa RAMAHTODISOLOMANANA Vaonalaroy
Min. of Economy & Planning	Herilanto RAVELOHARISON, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Employment & Technical & Professional Training	Horace GATIEN
Min. of Energy	Richard FIENENA
Min. of Environment & Forest Ecology	Anthelme RAMPARANY
Min. of Fisheries & Fishery Resources	AHMADE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Arisoa RAZAFITRIMO
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Marie RASOAZANAERA
Min. of Interior & Decentralization	Oliver Mahafaly SOLONANDRASANA
Min. of Industry, Private-Sector Development, & Small & Medium Business	Jules Etienne ROLLAND, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Noeline RAZAFINDRAVONONA
Min. of Livestock	Joseph Martin RANDRIAMAMPIONONA
Min. of National Defense	Dominique Jean Oliver RAKOTOZAFY, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of National Education	Paul Andrianaina RABARY
Min. of Population, Social Protection, & Protection of Women	Eleonore JOHASY
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology	Benjamina RAMANTSOA Ramarcel
Min. of Public Health	Roger Laurent Christophe KOLO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security	Blaise RANDIMBISOA
Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Law	Jean de Dieu MAHARANTE
Min. of Public Works & Meteorology	Roland RATSIRAKA
Min. of Strategic Resources	Lalaharisaina JOELIV
Min. of Tourism	Andre RAKOTOMAMONJY
Min. of Transport	Ulrich ANDRIANTIANA
Min. of Water Resources	Johannita NDAHIMANANJARA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Youth & Sports	Jean Anicet RANDRIAMOSARISOA
Sec. of State in Charge of the National Gendarmerie	Didier Gerard PAZA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State in Charge of Infrastructure	Rivo RAKOTOVAO
Governor, Central Bank	Gaston RAVELOJAONA
Ambassador to the US	Jocelyn Bertin RADIFERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Zina ANDRIANARIVELO-RAZAFY

## Malawi

Last Updated: 24 Jun 2014

Pres. ....	Arthur Peter MUTHARIKA
Vice Pres. ....	Saulos CHILIMA
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation .....	Allan CHIYEMBEKEZA
Min. of Civil Service, Disaster Management, Public Events, & Statutory Corporations .....	Saulos CHILIMA
Min. of Defense .....	Arthur Peter MUTHARIKA
Min. of Disability & Elderly Affairs .....	Rachel KACHAJE
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Emmanuel FABIANO
Min. of Finance, Economic Planning, & Development .....	Goodall Edward GONDWE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	George CHAPONDA
Min. of Gender, Children, Disability, & Social Welfare .....	Patricia KALIATI
Min. of Health .....	Jean KALILANI
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Paul CHIDINGU
Min. of Information, Tourism, & Civic Education .....	Kondwani NANKHUMWA
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Samuel TEMBENU
Min. of Labor .....	Henry MUSSA
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development .....	Bright MSAKA
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Trasizio GOWELO
Min. of Natural Resources, Energy, & Mining .....	Atupele MULUZI
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Joseph MWANAMVEKA
Min. of Transport & Public Infrastructure .....	Francis KASAIRA
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Grace Obama CHIUMIA
Attorney Gen. ....	Alexious NAMPOTA
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Charles CHUKA
Ambassador to the US .....	Stephen Dick Tennyson MATENSE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Charles Peter MSOSA

## Malaysia

Last Updated: 8 May 2014

King .....	ABDUL HALIM Mu'adzam Shah
Prime Min. ....	NAJIB Razak
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHYIDDIN bin Mohamed Yassin
Min. of Agriculture & Agro-Based Industry .....	ISMAIL Sabri Yaakob
Min. of Communication & Multimedia .....	AHMAD SHABERY Cheek
Min. of Defense .....	HISHAMMUDDIN Tun Hussein
Min. of Domestic Trade, Cooperative, & Consumerism .....	HASAN Malek
Min. of Education & Higher Learning .....	MUHYIDDIN bin Mohamed Yassin
Min. of Education II .....	IDRIS Jusoh
Min. of Energy, Green Technology, & Water .....	Maximus Johnity ONGKILI
Min. of Federal Territories .....	Tengku ADNAN Tengku Mansor
Min. of Finance .....	NAJIB Razak
Min. of Finance II .....	AHMAD HUSNI Hanadzlah
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	ANIFAH Aman
Min. of Health .....	S. SUBRAMANIAM
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Ahmad ZAHID Hamidi
Min. of Housing & Local Govt. ....	Abdul RAHMAN Dahlan
Min. of Human Resources .....	Richard RIOT Jaem
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry .....	MUSTAPA Mohamed
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	G. PALANIEVAL
Min. of Plantation Industries & Commodities .....	Douglas Unggah EMBAS
Min. of Rural Development & Territories .....	SHAFIE Apdal
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Ewon EBIN
Min. of Tourism & Culture .....	NAZRI Abdul Aziz
Min. of Transport (Acting) .....	HISHAMMUDDIN Tun Hussein
Min. of Women, Family, & Community Development .....	ROHANI Abdul Karim
Min. of Works .....	FADILLAH Yusof
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	KHAIRY Jamaluddin Abu Bakar
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	ABDUL WAHID Omar
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Joseph ENTULU
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Idris JALA
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	JAMIL KHIR bin Baharom, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Joseph KURUP
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Paul LOW Seng Kuan
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	NANCY Shukri
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	SHAHIDAN Kassim
Governor, Bank Negara Malaysia .....	ZETI Akhtar Aziz
Ambassador to the US .....	AWANG ADEK bin Hussin
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Hussein HANIFF



## Maldives

Last Updated: 30 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Abdulla YAMEEN Abdul Gayoom
Vice Pres. ....	Mohamed JAMEEL Ahmed
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Mohamed NAZIM
Min. of Economic Development .....	Mohamed SAEED
Min. of Education .....	Aishath SHIHAM
Min. of Environment & Energy .....	Thorig IBRAHIM
Min. of Finance & Treasury .....	Abdulla JIHAD
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Mohamed SHAINEE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Dunya MAUMOON
Min. of Gender, Family, & Human Rights .....	
Min. of Health .....	Mariyam SHAKEELA
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Umar NASEER
Min. of Housing & Infrastructure .....	Mohamed MUIZZU
Min. of Human Resources, Youth, & Sports .....	Mohamed Maleeh JAMAAL
Min. of Islamic Affairs .....	Mohamed Shaheem Ali SAEED
Min. of the President's Office .....	Mohamed "Mundhu" Hussein SHAREEF
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Culture .....	Ahmed ADHEEB Abdul Ghafoor
Attorney Gen. ....	Mohamed ANIL
Governor, Maldives Monetary Authority .....	AZEEMA Adam
Ambassador to the US .....	Ahmed SAREER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ahmed SAREER

## Mali

Last Updated: 31 Jul 2014

Pres.	Ibrahim Boubacar KEITA
Prime Min.	Moussa MARA
Min. of Communications & New Information Technologies	Jean Marie SANGARE
Min. of Culture	Ramatoulaya N'diaye DIALLO
Min. of Decentralization & Urban Areas	Ousmane SY
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs	Ba N'DAO
Min. of Digital Economy, Information, & Communication	Mahamadou CAMARA
Min. of Economy & Finance	Bouare Fily SISSOKO
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training	Mahamane BABY
Min. of Energy & Hydraulics	Mamadou Frankaly KEITA
Min. of Environment & Sanitation	Ousmane Ag RHISSA
Min. of Equipment & Transportation	Abdoulaye COULIBALY, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Abdoulaye DIOP
Min. of Handicrafts & Tourism	Berthe Aissata BENGALY
Min. of Health & Public Hygiene	Ousmane KONE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Tall MOUNTAGA
Min. of Industry & Investment Promotion	Moustapha Ben BARKA
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport	Mamadou Hashim KOUMARE
Min. of Interior & Security	Sada SAMAKE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Mohamed Ali BATHILY
Min. of Labor, Civil Service, & Institutional Linkages	Bocar Moussa DIARRA
Min. of Malians Living Abroad	Abdourhamane SYLLA
Min. of Mines	Boubou CISSE
Min. of National Education	Jacqueline Marie Nana TOGOLA
Min. of National Reconciliation & Development of Northern Regions	Zahabi Ould Sidi MOHAMMED
Min. of Planning, Regional Planning, & Heritage Affairs	Cheickna Seydi Ahamady DIAWARA
Min. of Promotion of Women, Child, & Family Affairs	Sangare Oumou BA
Min. of National Reconciliation & Development of Northern Regions	Cheick Oumar DIARRAH
Min. of Religious Affairs	Tierno Amadou Omar Hass DIALLO
Min. of Rural Development	Bocari TRETA
Min. for Solidarity, Humanitarian Action, & Reconstruction of the North	Hamadou KONATE
Min. of Sports	Housseini Amion GUINDO
Min. of State Property & Land Affairs	Tieman Hubert COULIBALY
Min. of Trade	Abdel Karim KONATE
Min. of Urban Planning & Housing	Mahamadou DIARRA
Min. of Youth & Civic Reconstruction	Mamadou Gaoussou DIARRA
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Sekou KASSE

## Malta

Last Updated: 29 Mar 2013

Pres.	George ABELA
Prime Min.	Joseph MUSCAT
Dep. Prime Min.	Louis GRECH
Min. for the Economy, Investment, & Small Business	Chris CARDONA
Min. for Education & Employment	Evarist BARTOLO
Min. for Energy & Water Conservation	Konrad MIZZI
Min. for the Environment, Sustainable Development, & Climate Change	Leo BRINCAT
Min. of European Affairs	Louis GRECH
Min. of the Family & Social Solidarity	Marie-Louise COLEIRO
Min. of Finance	Edward SCICLUNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs	George VELLA
Min. for Gozo	Anton REFALO
Min. of Health	Godfrey FARRUGIA
Min. of Home Affairs & National Security	Emmanuel MALLIA
Min. for Social Dialogue, Consumer Affairs, & Civil Liberties	Helena DALLI
Min. of Tourism	Karmenu VELLA
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure	Joe MIZZI
Governor, Central Bank	Joseph BONNICI
Ambassador to the US	Joseph COLE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Christopher GRIMA

## Marshall Islands

Last Updated: 23 May 2014

Pres. ....	Christopher Jorebon LOEAK
Min. of Assistance to the Pres. ....	Wilbur HEINE
Min. of Education ....	Hilda HEINE
Min. of Finance ....	Dennis MOMOTARO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Anton "Tony" DEBRUM
Min. of Health ....	Phillip H. MULLER
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	David KABUA
Min. of Justice ....	Rien MORRIS
Min. of Public Works ....	Hiroshi YAMAMURA
Min. of Resources & Development ....	Michael KONEIOS
Min. of Transportation & Communications ....	Thomas HEINE
Chief Sec. ....	Casten N. NEMRA
Commissioner, Bank of the Marshall Islands ....	Ann Marie MULLER
Ambassador to the US ....	Charles Rudolph PAUL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Amatlain Elizabeth KABUA

## Mauritania

Last Updated: 27 Aug 2014

Pres.	Mohamed Ould Abdel AZIZ
Prime Min.	Yahya Ould HADEMINE
Min. of Agriculture	Brahim M'bareck Ould Mohamed MOKHTAR
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism	Naha Mint Hamdi Ould MOUKNASS
Min. of Communications & Relations With Parliament	Izidbih Ould Mohamed MAHMOUD
Min. of Culture & Handicraft	Vatma Vall Mint SOUEINAE
Min. of Economics & Development	Sidi Ould TAH
Min. of Education	Ba OUSMANE
Min. of Employment & Technical Education	Mohamed Lemine Ould El MAMY
Min. of Energy, Oil, & Mines	Mohamed Ould KHOUNA
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development	Amedi CAMARA
Min. of Equipment & Transportation	Isselkou Ould Ahmed IZIDBIH
Min. of Finance	Thiam DIOMBAR
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Economy	Nany Ould CHROUGHA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Ahmed Ould TEGUEDI
Min. of Habitat, Urban Affairs, & Territorial Admin.	Ismael Ould SADEGH
Min. of Health	Ammedou Ould Hademine Ould JELVOUNE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Sidi Ould SALEM
Min. of Hydrology & Sanitation	Ahmed Salem Ould BECHIR
Min. of Interior & Decentralization	Mohamed Ould Mohamed RARA
Min. of Islamic Affairs & Religious Education	Ahmed Ould Ehil DAOUD
Min. of Justice	Sidi Ould ZEINE
Min. of Livestock Development	Fatma Mint HABIB, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of National Defense	Diallo Amadou BATHIA
Min. of Public Services & Admin. Modernization	Seydina Aly Ould Mohamed KHOUNA
Min. of Social, Child, & Family Affairs	Lemina Mint El Khtob Ould MOMMA
Min. of Youth & Sports	Sao HOULEIMATA
Min. of Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	Hawa TANDIA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Hindou Mint AININA
Ambassador to the US	Mohamed Lemine El HAYCEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Sidi Mohamed Ould BOUBACAR

## Mauritius

Last Updated: 26 Jun 2014

Pres.	Rajkeswur Kailash PURRYAG
Prime Min.	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min.	Ahmed Rashid BEEBEEJAUN, <i>Dr.</i>
Vice Prime Min.	Anil Kumar BACHOO
Vice Prime Min.	
Min. of Agro-Industry & Food Security	Satya Veyash FAUGOO
Min. of Arts & Culture	CHOONEE Mookhesswur
Min. of Business & Enterprise	Jangbahadoorsing Iswurdeo Mola Roopchand SEETARAM
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reforms	Sutyadeo MOUTIA
Min. of Defense & Home Affairs	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Education & Human Resources	Vasant Kumar BUNWAREE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Energy & Public Utilities	Ahmed Rashid BEEBEEJAUN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development	Devanand VIRAHSAWMY
Min. of External Communications	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Finance & Economic Development	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Fisheries	Louis Joseph Nicolas VON MALLY
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Cooperation, & Intl. Trade	Arvin BOOLELL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Gender Equality, Child Development, & Family Welfare	Maria Francesca Mireille MARTIN
Min. of Health & Quality of Life	Lormus BUNDHOO
Min. of Housing & Lands	Abu Twalib KASENALLY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Consumer Protection	Sayyad Abd-al-Cader SAYED-HOSSEN
Min. of Information & Communication Technology	Tassarajen PILLAY CHEDUMBRUM
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, & Employment	Shakeel Ahmed Yousuf Abdul Razack MOHAMED
Min. of Local Govt. & Outer Islands	Louis Herve AIMEE
Min. of Public Infrastructure, National Development Unit, Land Transport, & Shipping	Anil Kumar BACHOO
Min. for Rodrigues Island	Navinchandra RAMGOOLAM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Social Integration & Economic Empowerment	Surendra DAYAL
Min. of Social Security, National Solidarity, & Reform Institutions	
Min. of Tertiary Education, Science, Research, & Technology	Rajeshwar JEETAH
Min. of Tourism & Leisure	John Michael Tzoun Sao YEUNG SIK YUEN
Min. of Youth & Sports	Satyaprakash RITOO
Attorney Gen.	Satya Veyash FAUGOO
Governor, Central Bank	Rundheersingh BHEENICK
Ambassador to the US	Somduth SOBORUN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jaya Nyamrajsingh MEETARBHAN

## Mexico

Last Updated: 25 Jul 2013

Pres.	Enrique PENA NIETO
Sec. of Agrarian Reform	Jorge Carlos RAMIREZ Marin
Sec. of Agriculture, Livestock, Rural Development, Fisheries, & Nutrition	Enrique MARTINEZ y Martinez
Sec. of Communications & Transport	Gerardo RUIZ Esparza
Sec. of Economy	Ildefonso GUAJARDO Villareal
Sec. of Energy	Pedro JOAQUIN COLDWELL
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources	Juan Jose GUERRA Abud
Sec. of Finance & Public Credit	Luis VIDEGARAY Caso
Sec. of Foreign Relations	Jose Antonio MEADE Kuribrena
Sec. of Govt.	Miguel Angel OSORIO Chong
Sec. of Health	Mercedes Juan LOPEZ
Sec. of Labor & Social Welfare	Alfonso NAVARRETE Prida
Sec. of National Defense	Salvador CIENFUEGOS Zepeda, <i>Gen.</i>
Sec. of the Navy	Vidal Francisco SOBERON Sanz, <i>Adm.</i>
Sec. of Public Education	Emilio CHUAYFFET Chemor
Sec. of Public Service	
Sec. of Social Development	Maria Del Rosario ROBLES Berlanga
Sec. of Tourism	Claudia RUIZ Massieu
Attorney Gen.	Jesus MURILLO Karam
Governor, Bank of Mexico	Agustin CARSTENS Carstens
Ambassador to the US	Eduardo MEDINA MORA Icaza
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jorge MONTANO Martinez

## Micronesia, Federated States of

Last Updated: 11 Jun 2012

Pres. ....	Emanuel "Manny" MORI
Vice Pres. ....	Alik L. ALIK
Sec. of Education ....	Casiano D. SHONIBER
Sec. of Finance & Admin. ....	Finley S. PERMAN
Sec. of Foreign Affairs ....	Lorin S. ROBERT
Sec. of Health & Social Affairs ....	Vita Akapito SKILLING, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of Justice ....	Maketo ROBERT
Sec. of Resource & Development ....	Marion HENRY
Sec. of Transportation, Communication, & Infrastructure ....	Francis ITIMAI
Speaker of the Congress ....	Isaac V. FIGIR
Ambassador to the US ....	Asterio R. TAKESY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Jane J. CHIGIYAL



## Moldova

Last Updated: 13 Aug 2014

Pres.	Nicolae TIMOFTI
Prime Min.	Iurie LEANCA
Dep. Prime Min.	Adrian CANDU
Dep. Prime Min.	Eugen CARPOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Natalia GHERMAN
Dep. Prime Min.	Tatiana POTING
Min. of Agriculture & Food Industry	Vasile BUMACOV
Min. of Construction & Territorial Development	Marcel RADUCAN
Min. of Culture	Monica BABUC
Min. of Defense	Valeriu TROENCO
Min. of Economy	Adrian CANDU
Min. of Education	Maia SANDU
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources	Valentina TAPIS
Min. of Finance	Anatol ARAPU
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration	Natalia GHERMAN
Min. of Health	Andrei USATAI
Min. of Information Technologies & Communication	Pavel FILIP
Min. of Internal Affairs	Dorin RECEAN
Min. of Justice	Oleg EFRIM
Min. of Labor, Social Protection, & Family	Valentina BULIGA
Min. of Transport & Road Infrastructure	Vasile BOTNARI
Min. of Youth & Sport	Octavian BODISHTEANU
Dir., Security & Intelligence Service	Mihai BALAN
Sec., Supreme Security Council	Alexei BARBANEAGRA
Prosecutor Gen.	Corneliu GURIN
Pres., National Bank	Dorin DRAGUTANU
Ambassador to the US	Igor MUNTEANU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Vladimir LUPAN

## Monaco

Last Updated: 26 May 2011

Chief of State .....	ALBERT II, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of State & Pres. of the Governing Council .....	Michel ROGER
Min. for External Relations .....	Jose BADIA
Min. for Finance & the Economy .....	Marco PICCININI
Min. for Health & Social Affairs .....	Stephane VALERI
Min. for the Interior .....	Paul MASSERON
Min. for Public Works, the Environment, & Urban Development .....	Marie-Pierre GRAMAGLIA
Ambassador to the US .....	Gilles NOGHES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Isabelle PICCO

## Mongolia

Last Updated: 27 Sep 2013

Pres.	Tsakhia ELBEGDORJ
Prime Min.	Norov ALTANKHUYAG
Dep. Prime Min.	Dendev TERBISHDAGVA
Min. of Construction & Urban Development	Tsevelmaa BAYARSAIKHAN
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism	Tsedevdamba OYUNGEREL
Min. of Defense	Dashdemberal BAT-ERDENE
Min. of Economic Development	Nyamjav BATBAYAR
Min. of Education & Science	Luvsannyam GANTMUR
Min. of Energy	Mishig SONOMPIL
Min. of Environment	Sambuu DEMBEREL
Min. of Finance	Mendsaikhan ENKHTSAIKHAN
Min. of Food, Agriculture, & Light Industry	Khaltmaa BATTULGA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade	Luvsanvandan BOLD
Min. of Health	Natsag UDVAL
Min. of Justice & Home Affairs	Khishigdemberel TEMUUJIN
Min. of Labor	Yadamsuren SANJMYATAV
Min. of Mining	Davaajav GANKHUYAG
Min. for Population Development & Social Welfare	Sodnomzundui ERDENE
Min. of Road & Transportation	Amarjargal GANSUKH
Min. & Chief of the Govt. Secretariat	Chimed SAIKHANBILEG
Governor, Bank of Mongolia	Naidansuren ZOLJARGAL
Ambassador to the US	Bulгаа ALTANGEREL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Od OCH

## Montenegro

Last Updated: 10 Jun 2014

Pres.	Filip VUJANOVIC
Prime Min.	Milo DJUKANOVIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Rafet HUSOVIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Vujica LAZOVIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Igor LUKSIC
Dep. Prime Min.	Dusko MARKOVIC
Min. of Agriculture	Petar IVANOVIC
Min. of Culture	
Min. of Defense	Milica PEJANOVIC-DJURISIC
Min. of Economy	Vladimir KAVARIC
Min. of Education & Sports	Slavoljub STIJEPOVIC
Min. of Finance	Radoje ZUGIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration	Igor LUKSIC
Min. of Health	Miodrag RADUNOVIC
Min. of Human & Minority Rights	Suad NUMANOVIC
Min. of Information Society & Telecommunications	Vujica LAZOVIC
Min. of the Interior	Rasko KONJEVIC
Min. of Justice	Dusko MARKOVIC
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	Predrag BOSKOVIC
Min. of Science	Sanja VLAHOVIC
Min. of Tourism & Sustainable Development	Branimir GVOZDENOVIC
Min. of Transport & Maritime Affairs	Ivan BRAJOVIC
Min. Without Portfolio	Marjia VUCINOVIC
Ambassador to the US	Srdan DARMANOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Milorad SCEPANOVIC

## Morocco

Last Updated: 21 May 2014

King .....	MOHAMMED VI
Prime Min. ....	Abdelillah BENKIRANE
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Aziz AKHANNOUCH
Min. of Communications & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Mustapha EL KHALFI
Min. of Culture .....	Mohamed Amine SBIHI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Mohamed BOUSSAID
Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment .....	Abdelkader AMARA
Min. of Equipment & Transport .....	Aziz RABBAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Salaheddine MEZOUAR
Min. of Habous & Islamic Affairs .....	Ahmed TOUFIQ
Min. of Handicrafts, Social Economy, & Solidarity Economy .....	Fatema MAROUANE
Min. of Health .....	El Hossein EL OUARDI
Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Executive Training .....	Lahcen DAOUDI
Min. of Housing, Town Planning, & Urban Policy .....	Nabil BENABDELLAH
Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies .....	Moulay Hafid EL ALAMY
Min. of Interior .....	Mohamed HASSAD
Min. of Justice & Liberties .....	Mustafa RAMID
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	Abdesslam SEDDIKI
Min. of Moroccan Expatriates & Migration Affairs .....	Anis BIROU
Min. of National Education .....	Rachid BELMOKHTAR
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Mohand LAENSAR
Min. of Solidarity, Women, Family, & Social Development .....	Bassima HAKKAOUI
Min. of State .....	Abdellah BAH
Min. of Tourism .....	Lahcen HADDAD
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Mohammed OUZZINE
Min. for Relations With Parliament .....	Lahbib CHOUBANI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Driss DAHAK
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy & Finance in Charge of the Budget .....	Idriss Azami AL IDRISSE
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment for the Environment .....	Hakima EL HITI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment for Water .....	Charafat AFILAL
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Mbarka BOUAIDA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Executive Training .....	Soumiya BENKHALDOUN
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies for SMEs & the Integration of the Informal Sector .....	Mamoun BOUHADHOUD
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies for Foreign Trade .....	Mohamed ABBOU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Infrastructure, Transport, & Logistics for Transport .....	Mohamed Najib BOULIF
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Interior .....	Draiss CHARKI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Education .....	Abdeladim GUERROUJ
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Civil Service & Modernization of Public Admin. ....	Mohamed MOUBDII
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for National Defense .....	Abdellatif LOUDIYI
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of General Affairs & Governance .....	Mohamed EL OUAFA
Governor, Bank al-Magrib .....	Abdellatif JOUAHRI
Ambassador to the US .....	Mohammed Rachad BOUHLAL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Omar HILALE

## Mozambique

Last Updated: 10 Jul 2014

Pres.	Armando Emilio GUEBUZA
Prime Min.	Alberto Clementino Antonio VAQUINA
Min. of Agriculture	Jose Condugua Antonio PACHECO
Min. for Coordination of Environmental Action	Alcinda Antonio de ABREU
Min. of Culture	Armando Artur JOAO
Min. of Defense	Agostinho Salvador MONDLANE
Min. of Education	Augusto Jone LUIS
Min. of Energy	Salvador NAMBURETE
Min. of Finance	Manuel CHANG
Min. of Fisheries	Victor Manuel BORGES
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Oldemiro Julio Marques BALOI
Min. of Health	Alexandre Lourenco Jaime MANGUELE
Min. of Industry & Commerce	Armando INROGA
Min. of the Interior	Alberto Ricardo MONDLANE
Min. of Justice	Maria Benvinda Delfina LEVI
Min. of Labor	Maria Helena TAIPO
Min. of Mineral Resources	Esperanca Laurinda Francisco Nhiumane BIAS
Min. of Planning & Development	Aiuba CUERENEIA
Min. of Public Service	Vitoria Dias DIOGO
Min. of Public Works & Housing	Cadmiel Feliane MUTHEMBA
Min. of Science & Technology	Louis Augusto Mutomene PELEMBE
Min. of State Admin.	Carmelita Rita NAMASHULUA
Min. of Tourism	Carvalho MUARIA
Min. of Transport & Communications	Gabriel Serafim MUTHISSE
Min. of Veterans Affairs	Mateus Oscar KIDA
Min. of Women's Affairs & Social Welfare	Iolanda Maria Pedro Campos CINTURA
Min. of Youth & Sport	Fernando SUMBANA, Jr.
Min. in the Presidency for Civil Affairs	Antonio Correia Fernandes SUMBANA
Min. in the Presidency for Parliamentary, Municipal, & Provincial Assembly Affairs	Adelaide Anchia AMURANE
Min. in the Presidency for Social Matters	Feliciano Salomao GUNDANA
Attorney Gen.	Beatriz da Consolacao Mateus BUCHILI
Governor, Bank of Mozambique	Ernesto GOVE
Ambassador to the US	Amelia Narciso Matos SUMBANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Antonio GUMENDE

## Namibia

Last Updated: 6 Nov 2013

Pres.	Hifikepunye POHAMBWA
Prime Min.	Hage GEINGOB
Dep. Prime Min.	Marco HAUSIKU
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Forestry	John MUTORWA
Min. of Defense	Nahas ANGULA
Min. of Education	David NAMWANDI
Min. of Environment & Tourism	Uaehua HERUNGA
Min. of Finance	Saara KUUGONGELWA-AMADHILA
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources	Bernard ESAU
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Netumbo NANDI-NDAITWAH
Min. of Gender Equality & Child Welfare	Rosalia NGHINDINWA
Min. of Health & Social Service	Richard KAMWI
Min. of Home Affairs & Immigration	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting	Joel KAAPANDA
Min. of Justice	Utoni NUJOMA
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare	Doreen SIOKA
Min. of Lands & Resettlement	Alpheus NARUSEB
Min. of Mines & Energy	Isak KATALI
Min. of Presidential Affairs	Albert KAWANA
Min. of Regional & Local Govt. & Housing & Rural Development	Charles Ndaxu NAMOLOH, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Safety & Security	Immanuel NGATJIZEKO
Min. of Trade & Industry	Calle SCHLETTWEIN
Min. of Veterans Affairs	Nickey IYAMBO
Min. of Works, Transport, & Communication	Errki NGHIMTINA
Min. of Youth & National Service, Sport, & Culture	Jerry EKANDJO
Dir. Gen., National Planning Commission	Helmut ANGULA
Attorney Gen.	Albert KAWANA
Governor, Central Bank	Ipumbu Wendelinus SHIIMI
Ambassador to the US	Martin ANDJABA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Wilfried Inotira EMVULA

## Nauru

Last Updated: 20 Aug 2013

Pres.	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Climate Change	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Environment	Aaron COOK
Min. for Education & Youth	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Eigigu Holdings Corporation	David ADEANG
Min. for Finance & Sustainable Development	David ADEANG
Min. for Fisheries	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Health	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Home Affairs	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Justice	David ADEANG
Min. for Land Management	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Nauru Air Corporation	David ADEANG
Min. for Nauru Phosphate Royalties Trust	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Nauru Utilities Corporation	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Police, Prisons, & Emergency Services	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Public Service	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Ronphos	Aaron COOK
Min. for Sports	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Telecommunications	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Transport	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. Asst. to the Pres.	David ADEANG
Ambassador to the US	Marlene Inemwin MOSES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Marlene Inemwin MOSES



## Nepal

Last Updated: 21 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Ram Baran YADAV, <i>Dr.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	Paramananda JHA
Chmn., Interim Council of Ministers for Elections .....	Khil Raj REGMI
Min. for Agricultural Development .....	Tek Bahadur Thapa GHARTI
Min. of Commerce & Supplies .....	Shanker Prasad KOIRALA
Min. of Constituent Assembly Affairs .....	Hari Prasad NEUPANE
Min. of Culture .....	Ram Kumar SHRESTHA
Min. of Defense .....	Khil Raj REGMI
Min. of Education .....	Madhav Prasad PAUDEL
Min. of Energy .....	Uma Kanta JHA
Min. of Environment .....	Uma Kanta JHA
Min. of Federal Affairs .....	Bidhyadhar MALLIK
Min. of Finance .....	Shanker Prasad KOIRALA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Madhav Prasad GHIMIRE
Min. of Forest & Soil Conservation .....	Tek Bahadur Thapa GHARTI
Min. of Gen. Admin. ....	Madhav Prasad PAUDEL
Min. of Health & Population .....	Bidhyadhar MALLIK
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Madhav Prasad GHIMIRE
Min. of Industry .....	Shanker Prasad KOIRALA
Min. of Information & Communications .....	Madhav Prasad PAUDEL
Min. of Irrigation .....	Uma Kanta JHA
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Hari Prasad NEUPANE
Min. of Land Reforms & Management .....	Ridhi Baba PRADHAN
Min. of Law & Justice .....	Hari Prasad NEUPANE
Min. of Local Development .....	Bidhyadhar MALLIK
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Hari Prasad NEUPANE
Min. of Peace & Reconstruction .....	Ram Kumar SHRESTHA
Min. for Physical Infrastructure & Transportation .....	Chhabi Raj PANTA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Uma Kanta JHA
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Ram Kumar SHRESTHA
Min. for Urban Development .....	Chhabi Raj PANTA
Min. of Women, Children, & Social Welfare .....	Ridhi Baba PRADHAN
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Ram Kumar SHRESTHA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Yuvraj KHATIWADA
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Durga Prasad BHATTARAI

## Netherlands

Last Updated: 12 Nov 2013

King .....	WILLEM-ALEXANDER
Prime Min. ....	Mark RUTTE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Lodewijk ASSCHER
Min. of Defense .....	Jeanine HENNIS-PLASSCHAERT
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Henk KAMP
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science .....	Jet BUSSEMAKER
Min. of Finance .....	Jeroen DIJSSELBLOEM
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Franciscus Cornelis Gerardus Maria TIMMERMANS
Min. of Foreign Trade & Development Cooperation .....	Lilianne PLOUMEN
Min. of Gen. Affairs .....	Mark RUTTE
Min. of Health, Welfare, & Sport .....	Edith SCHIPPERS
Min. of Housing & Civil Service .....	Stef BLOK
Min. of Infrastructure & Environment .....	Melanie SCHULTZ VAN HAEGEN-Maas Geesteranus
Min. of Interior & Kingdom Relations .....	Ronald Hans Anton PLASTERK
Min. of Security & Justice .....	Ivo OPSTELTEN
Min. of Social Affairs & Employment .....	Lodewijk ASSCHER
Pres., The Netherlands Central Bank .....	Klaas Henderikus Willem KNOT
Ambassador to the US .....	Rudolf Simon BEKINK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Karel Jan Gustaaf VAN OOSTEROM

## New Zealand

Last Updated: 8 May 2014

Governor Gen.	Jeremiah MATEPARAE
Prime Min.	John Phillip KEY
Dep. Prime Min.	Simon William ENGLISH
Min. for the Accident Compensation Corporation	Judith COLLINS
Min. for Arts, Culture, & Heritage	Christopher FINLAYSON
Min. of Broadcasting	Craig FOSS
Min. for Building & Construction	Nick SMITH
Min. for Canterbury Earthquake Recovery	Gerry BROWNLEE
Min. of Civil Defense	Nikki KAYE
Min. for Climate Change Issues	Timothy John GROSER
Min. of Commerce	Craig FOSS
Min. for Communications & Information Technology	Amy ADAMS
Min. for the Community & Voluntary Sector	Jo GOODHEW
Min. of Conservation	Nick SMITH
Min. of Consumer Affairs	Craig FOSS
Min. of Corrections	Anne TOLLEY
Min. for Courts	Chester BORROWS
Min. of Customs	Nicky WAGNER
Min. of Defense	Jonathan David COLEMAN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Disability Issues	Tarianna TURIA
Min. for Economic Development	Steven JOYCE
Min. of Education	Hekia PARATA
Min. of Energy & Resources	Simon BRIDGES
Min. for the Environment	Amy ADAMS
Min. for Ethnic Affairs	Judith COLLINS
Min. of Finance	Simon William ENGLISH
Min. for Food Safety	Nikki KAYE
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Murray Stuart MCCULLY
Min. of Health	Tony RYALL
Min. of Housing	Nick SMITH
Min. of Immigration	Michael WOODHOUSE
Min. of Internal Affairs	Peter DUNNE
Min. of Justice	Judith COLLINS
Min. of Labor	Simon BRIDGES
Min. for Land Information	Maurice Donald WILLIAMSON
Min. of Local Govt.	Paula BENNETT
Min. of Maori Affairs	Pita SHARPLES
Min. of Pacific Island Affairs	Peseta Sam LOTU-IIGA
Min. of Police	Anne TOLLEY
Min. for Primary Industries	Nathan GUY
Min. for Racing	Nathan GUY
Min. for Regulatory Reform	Simon William ENGLISH
Min. of Revenue	Todd MCCLAY
Min. Responsible for Whanau Ora	Tariana TURIA
Min. of Science & Innovation	Steven JOYCE
Min. for Senior Citizens	Jo GOODHEW
Min. for Small Business	Steven JOYCE
Min. for Social Development	Paula BENNETT
Min. of Sport & Recreation	Murray Stuart MCCULLY
Min. of State Services	Jonathan David COLEMAN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for State-Owned Enterprises	Tony RYALL
Min. of Statistics	Nicky WAGNER
Min. for Tertiary Education, Skills, & Employment	Steven JOYCE
Min. of Tourism	John Phillip KEY

Min. of Trade .....	Timothy John GROSER
Min. of Transport .....	Gerry BROWNLEE
Min. for Treaty of Waitangi Negotiations .....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Michael WOODHOUSE
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Jo GOODHEW
Min. of Youth Affairs .....	Nikki KAYE
Attorney Gen. ....	Christopher FINLAYSON
Governor, Reserve Bank of New Zealand .....	Graeme WHEELER
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael Kenneth MOORE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	James Kenneth MCLAY

## Nicaragua

Last Updated: 22 Mar 2013

Pres. ....	Daniel ORTEGA Saavedra
Vice Pres. ....	Moises Omar HALLESLEVENS Acevedo
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Ariel BUCARDO Rocha
Min. of Defense .....	
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Miriam RAUDEZ
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Juana ARGENAL
Min. of Family .....	Marcia RAMIREZ Mercado
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Ivan ACOSTA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Samuel SANTOS Lopez
Min. of Govt. ....	Ana Isabel MORALES Mazon
Min. of Health .....	Sonia CASTRO Gonzalez
Min. of Industry, Development, & Commerce .....	Orlando SOLORZANO Delgadillo
Min. of Labor .....	Jeannette CHAVEZ Gomez
Min. of Tourism .....	Mario SALINAS
Min. of Transportation & Infrastructure .....	Pablo MARTINEZ
Sec. of the Presidency .....	
Attorney Gen. ....	Hernan ESTRADA Santamaria
Pres., Central Bank .....	Alberto Jose GUEVARA Obregon
Ambassador to the US .....	Francisco Obadiah CAMPBELL Hooker
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria RUBIALES de Chamorro

## Niger

Last Updated: 9 Aug 2014

Pres.	ISSOUFOU Mahamadou
Prime Min.	Brigi RAFINI
Min. of State	Abouba ALBADE
Min. of State for Agriculture	Abdou LABO
Min. of Commerce & Private-Sector Promotion	Alma OUMAROU
Min. of Communication & Relations With Institutions	Yahouza SADISSOU
Min. of Culture, Arts, & Leisure	Ousmane ABDOU
Min. of Employment, Labor, & Social Security	Salissou ADA
Min. of Energy & Petroleum	Pierre Foumakoye GADO
Min. of Environment, Urban Cleanliness, & Sustainable Development	Ada CHAIFOU
Min. of Equipment	Ibrahim NOMAO
Min. of Finance	Gilles BAILLET
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, African Integration, & Nigeriens Abroad	BAZOOM Mohamed
Min. of Interior, Decentralization, Public Security, & Customary & Religious Affairs	Massaudou HASSOUMI
Min. of Justice, Keeper of the Seals, & Govt. Spokesman	Marou AMADOU
Min. of Livestock	Mahaman Elhadji OUSMANE
Min. of State for Mines & Industrial Development	Omar Hamidou TCHIANA
Min. of National Defense	Karidjo MAHAMADOU
Min. of State for Planning, Land Management, & Community Development	Amadou Boubacar CISSE
Min. of Post Office, Telecommunications, & Digital Economy	Abdou MANI
Min. of Population, Women's Promotion, & Protection of Children	Maikibi Kadidia DANDOBI
Min. of Primary Education, Literacy, Promotion of National Languages, & Civic Education	Ali Mariama Elhadj IBRAHIM
Min. of Professional & Technical Education	Chaibou Dan INNA
Min. of Public Health	Mano AGHALI
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform	Laouali CHAIBOU
Min. of Secondary Education	Bety Aichatou Habibou OUMANI
Min. of Territorial & Community Development	Maman Sani Malam MAMAN
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts	Yahaya Baare Haoua ABDOU
Min. of Transportation	Saley SAIDOU
Min. of Urbanism & Housing	Habi Mahamadou SALISSOU
Min. of Water & Sewers	Wassalke BOUKHARI
Min. of Youth & Sports	Abdoulkarim Dan MALLAM
Min. & Chief of Staff to the Pres.	Saidou SIDIBE
Ambassador to the US	Maman S. SIDIKOU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Baboucar BOUREIMA

## Nigeria

Last Updated: 13 Jun 2014

Pres.	Goodluck JONATHAN
Vice Pres.	Namadi SAMBO
Min. of Agriculture & Natural Resources	Akinwunmi Ayo ADESINA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Aviation	Stella ODUAH-OGIEMWONYI
Min. of Communication Technology	Omobola Johnson OLUBUSOLA
Min. of Culture & Tourism	Edem DUKE
Min. of Defense	Bello MOHAMMED
Min. of Education	Raqayyatu Ahmed RUFAl
Min. of Environment	Hadiza Ibrahim MAILAFA
Min. of the Federal Capital Territory	Bala MOHAMMED
Min. of Finance	Aminu Bashir WALI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Olugbenga Ayodeji ASHIRU
Min. of Health	Onyebuchi CHUKWU
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Investment	Olusegun AGANGA
Min. of Information & Communications	Labaran MAKU
Min. of Interior	Abba MORO
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. of the Federation	Mohammed Bello ADOKE
Min. of Labor & Productivity	Chukwuemeka Ngozichineke WOGU
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Development	Ama PEPPLÉ
Min. of Mines & Steel Development	Musa Mohammed SADA
Min. of National Planning Commission	Shamsudeen USMAN
Min. of National Sports Commission	Ibrahim Isa BIO
Min. for the Niger Delta Affairs	Peter Godsdai ORUBEBE
Min. of Petroleum Resources	Diezani ALISON-MADUEKE
Min. of Police Affairs	Caleb OLUBOLADE, <i>Capt. (Ret.)</i>
Min. of Power	Chinedu Ositadinma NEBO
Min. of Science & Technology	Ita Okon Bassei EWA
Min. of Special Duties	Ernest OLUBOLADE
Min. of Sports	Yusuf SULEIMAN
Min. of Transport	Idris UMAR
Min. of Water Resources	Sarah Reng OCHEKPE
Min. of Women's Affairs	Josephine ANENIH
Min. of Works	Mike ONOLEMEMEN
Min. of Youth Development	Bolaji ABDULLAHI
Governor, Central Bank of Nigeria	Sanusi Lamido SANUSI
Ambassador to the US	Adebowale ADEFUYE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Joy OGWU

## Norway

Last Updated: 27 Feb 2014

King .....	HARALD V
Prime Min. ....	Erna SOLBERG
Min. of Children, Equality, & Social Inclusion .....	Solveig HORNE
Min. of Culture & Church Affairs .....	Thorhild WIDVEY
Min. of Defense .....	Ine Marie Eriksen SOREIDE
Min. of Education & Research .....	Torbjorn ROE-ISAKSEN
Min. of the Environment .....	Tine SUNDTOFT
Min. of Finance .....	Siv JENSEN
Min. of Fisheries & Coastal Affairs .....	Elisabeth ASPAKER
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Sylvi LISTHAUG
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Borge BRENDE
Min. of Health & Social Care .....	Bent HOIE
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Anders ANUNDSSEN
Min. of Labor .....	Robert ERIKSSON
Min. of Local Govt. & Modernization .....	Jan Tore SANNER
Min. at the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Vidar HELGESEN
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Tord LIEN
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Monica MAELAND
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Ketil SOLVIK-OLSEN
Governor, Norges Bank .....	Oystein OLSEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Kare AAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Geir Otto PEDERSEN



## Oman

Last Updated: 4 Mar 2014

Sultan .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Special Representative for His Majesty the Sultan .....	THUWAYNI bin Shihab Al Said
Prime Min. ....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Dep. Prime Min. for Cabinet Affairs .....	FAHD bin Mahmud Al Said
Min. of Agriculture .....	Fuad bin Jafar bin Muhammad al-SAJWANI
Min. of Awqaf & Religious Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-SALIMI
Min. of Civil Service .....	Khalid bin Umar bin Said al-MARHUN
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Ali bin Masud bin Ali al-SUNAIDI
Min. of Defense .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Diwan of the Royal Court .....	KHALID bin Hilal bin Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Education .....	Madiha bint Ahmad bin Nasir al-SHIBYANIYAN
Min. of Environment & Climate Affairs .....	Muhammad bin Salim bin Said al-TUBI
Min. of Finance .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Fisheries .....	Muhammad bin Ali al-QATABI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Health .....	Ali bin Muhammad bin MUSA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Heritage & Culture .....	HAYTHIM bin Tariq Al Said
Min. of Higher Education .....	RAWYA bint Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Housing .....	Muhammad bin Saif al-SHABIBI
Min. of Information .....	Hamad bin Muhammad al-RASHDI
Min. of Interior .....	HAMUD bin Faisal bin Said al-Busaidi
Min. of Justice .....	Abd al-Malik bin Abdallah bin Ali al-KHALILI
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Said al-SAIDI
Min. of Manpower .....	Abdallah bin Nasser bin Abdallah al-BAKRI
Min. of Oil & Gas .....	Muhammad bin Hamad bin Sayf al-RUMHI
Min. of Regional Municipalities & Water Resources .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah bin Muhammad al-SHUHI
Min. of the Royal Office .....	Sultan bin Muhammad al-NUMANI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Social Development .....	MUHAMMAD bin Said bin Said al-Kalbani
Min. of Sports Affairs .....	Saad bin Muhammad bin Said al-Mardhuf al-SAADI
Min. of Tourism .....	Ahmad bin Nasir bin Hamad al-MAHRAZI
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Ahmad bin Muhammad bin Salim al-FUTAISI
Min. of State & Governor, Muscat Region .....	SAYID al-Mutasim bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. of State & Governor, Dhofar Region .....	MUHAMMAD BIN SULTAN bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Defense Affairs .....	BADR bin Saud bin Harib al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Foreign Affairs .....	Yusuf bin ALAWI bin Abdallah
Sec. Gen., Council of Ministers .....	SHAYKH al-Fadhl bin Muhammad bin Ahmad al-Harhi
Special Adviser to His Majesty .....	Salim bin Abdallah al-GHAZALI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Culture .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-RUWAS
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Economic Planning Affairs .....	Muhammad bin ZUBAYR
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Environmental Affairs .....	SHABIB bin Taymur Al Said
Special Adviser to His Majesty for External Liaison .....	Umar bin Abd al-Munim al-ZAWAWI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Security Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Salih Khalfan al-HABSI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Governor, Central Bank of Oman .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Executive Pres., Central Bank of Oman .....	Hamud bin Sangur bin Hashim al-ZADJALI
Ambassador to the US .....	Hunaina bint Sultan bin Ahmad al-MUGHAIRI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lyutha bint Sultan bin Ahmad al-MUGHAIRI

## Pakistan

Last Updated: 25 Aug 2014

Pres.	Mamnoon HUSSAIN
Prime Min.	Mohammad Nawaz SHARIF
Min. of Commerce	Khurram Dastgir KHAN
Min. of Defense	KHAWAJA Muhammad Asif
Min. of Defense Production	Rana Tanveer HUSSAIN
Min. of Economic Affairs & Statistics	Mohammad Ishaq DAR
Min. of Finance & Revenue	Mohammad Ishaq DAR
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Mohammad Nawaz SHARIF
Min. of Human Resources Development	Pir Syed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDI
Min. of Human Rights	
Min. of Industries	Rais Ghulam Murtaza Khan JATOI
Min. of Information & Broadcasting	Pervaiz RASHID
Min. for Interior & Narcotics Control	Chaudhry Nisar Ali KHAN
Min. of Interprovincial Coordination	Riaz Husain PIRZADA
Min. of Kashmir Affairs & Gilgit-Baltistan	Muhammad Barjees TAHIR
Min. of Law & Justice	Pervaiz RASHID
Min. of National Food Security & Research	Sikandar Hayat Khan BOSAN
Min. of National Harmony	Sardar Muhammad Yousaf ZAMAN
Min. of National Heritage	Pervaiz RASHID
Min. of Overseas Pakistanis	Pir Syed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDI
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Resources	Shahid KHAQAN ABBASI
Min. of Planning & Development	Ahsan Iqbal CHAUDHARY
Min. of Ports & Shipping	Kamran MICHAEL
Min. of Privatization	Mohammad Ishaq DAR
Min. for Production	Rais Ghulam Murtaza Khan JATOI
Min. of Railways	Khawaja Saad RAFIQUE
Min. of Religious Affairs	Sardar Muhammad Yousaf ZAMAN
Min. of Science & Technology	ZAHID Hamid
Min. of States & Frontier Regions (SAFRON)	Abdul Quadir BALOCH
Min. of Water & Power	KHAWAJA Muhammad Asif
Governor, State Bank of Pakistan	Ashraf Mahmood WATHRA
Ambassador to the US	Jalil Abbas JILANI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Masood KHAN

## Palau

Last Updated: 15 Oct 2013

Pres. ....	Thomas Esang REMENGESAU, Jr.
Vice Pres. ....	Antonio BELLS
Min. of Community & Cultural Affairs .....	Baklai TEMENGIL
Min. of Education .....	Elbuchel SADANG
Min. of Finance .....	
Min. of Health .....	Gregorio NGIRMANG
Min. of Justice .....	Antonio BELLS
Min. of Natural Resources, Environment, & Tourism .....	Flemming Umich SENGEBAU
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Industries, & Commerce .....	Charles OBICHANG
Min. of State .....	Billy KUARTEI
Chief of Staff to the Pres. ....	Elbuchel SADANG
Attorney Gen. ....	Victoria ROE
Ambassador to the US .....	Hersey KYOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Caleb Tyndale Okauchi OTTO

## Panama

Last Updated: 8 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Juan Carlos VARELA
Vice Pres. ....	Isabel de SAINT MALO de Alvarado
Min. of Agricultural & Livestock Development .....	Jorge ARANGO Arias
Min. of Canal Affairs .....	Roberto ROY
Min. of Commerce & Industries .....	Meliton ARROCHA Ruiz
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Dulcidio DE LA GUARDIA
Min. of Education .....	Marcele PAREDES
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Isabel de SAINT MALO de Alvarado
Min. of Health .....	Francisco Javier TERRIENTES
Min. of Housing .....	Mario ETCHELECU Alvarez
Min. of Govt. ....	Milton COHEN-HENRIQUEZ
Min. of the Presidency .....	Alvaro ALEMAN Healy
Min. of Public Security .....	Rodolfo AGUILERA Franceschi
Min. of Public Works .....	Ramon AROSEMENA
Min. of Social Development .....	Alcibiades VASQUEZ
Min. of Work & Labor Development .....	Luis Ernesto CARLES Rudy
Attorney Gen. ....	Ana BELFON Vejas
Manager, National Bank of Panama .....	Dario BERBEY
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Papua New Guinea

Last Updated: 25 Jun 2014

Governor Gen.	Michael OGIO
Prime Min.	Peter Paire O'NEILL
Dep. Prime Min.	Leo DION
Min. for Agriculture & Livestock	Tommy TOMSCOLL
Min. for Bougainville Affairs	Steven Kama PIRIKA
Min. for Commerce, Trade, & Energy	Richard MARU
Min. for Communication & Information Technology	Jimmy MIRINGTORO
Min. for Community Development, Religion, & Family Affairs	Loujaya TONI
Min. for Civil Aviation	Davis STEPHEN
Min. for Correctional Services	Jim SIMATAB
Min. for Defense	Fabian POK, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Education	Nick KUMAN
Min. for Environment & Conservation	John PUNDARI
Min. for Finance	James MARAPE
Min. for Fisheries & Marine Resources	Mao ZEMMING
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration	Rimbink PATO
Min. for Forestry & Climate Change	Douglas TOMURIESA
Min. for Health & HIV AIDS	Michael MALABAG
Min. for Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology	Delilah GORE
Min. for Housing & Urban Development	Paul ISIKIEL
Min. for Justice	Kerenga KUA
Min. for Labor & Industrial Relations	Benjamin POPOWA
Min. for Lands & Physical Planning	Benny ALLAN
Min. for Mining	Byron CHAN
Min. for National Planning	Charles ABEL
Min. for Petroleum & Energy	Nixon DUBAN
Min. for Police	Robert ATIYAFI
Min. for Public Enterprises & State Investment	Ben MICAH
Min. for Public Service	Puka TEMU, <i>Sir Dr.</i>
Min. for Sports & the Pacific Games	Justin TKATCHENKO
Min. for Tourism, Art, & Culture	Boka KONDRA
Min. for Transport	Ano PALA
Min. for Treasury	Patrick PRUAITCH
Min. for Works & Implementation	Francis AWESA
Attorney Gen.	Ano PALA
Governor, Central Bank	Loi BAKANI
Ambassador to the US	Ruba Abraham MALINA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Robert Guba AISI

## Paraguay

Last Updated: 28 May 2014

Pres. ....	Horacio CARTES Jara
Vice Pres. ....	Juan AFARA Maciel
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Jorge Raul GATTINI
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Marta Justina LAFUENTE
Min. of Finance .....	German Hugo ROJAS
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Eladio LOIZAGA Caballero
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Gustavo Alfredo LEITE Gusinky
Min. of Interior .....	Francisco Jose DE VARGAS Benitez
Min. of Justice & Labor .....	Sheila Raquel ABED de Zavala
Min. of National Defense .....	Bernardino SOTO Estigarribia
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare .....	Antonio Carlos BARRIOS Fernandez
Min. of Public Works & Communications .....	Ramon JIMENEZ Gaona
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Ana Maria BAIARDI Quensnel
Pres., Central Bank .....	Carlos Gustavo FERNANDEZ Valdovinos
Ambassador to the US .....	Fernando PFANNL CABALLERO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jose Antonio DOS SANTOS

## Peru

Last Updated: 29 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Ollanta Moises HUMALA Tasso
First Vice Pres. ....	Marisol ESPINOZA Cruz
Second Vice Pres. ....	
Prime Min. ....	Ana JARA
Min. of Agriculture ....	Juan Manuel BENITES
Min. of Culture ....	Diana ALVAREZ Calderon Gallo
Min. of Defense ....	Pedro CATERIANO Bellido
Min. of Development & Social Inclusion ....	Paolo BUSTAMANTE
Min. of Economy & Finance ....	Luis Miguel CASTILLA Rubio
Min. of Education ....	Patricia SALAS O'Brien
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	Eleodoro MAYORGA
Min. of Environment ....	Manuel Gerardo Pedro PULGAR-VIDAL
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Gonzalo GUTIERREZ
Min. of Foreign Trade & Tourism ....	Blanca Magali SILVA Velarde-Alvarez
Min. of Health ....	Midori Musme DE HABICH Rospigliosi
Min. of Housing & Construction ....	Milton VON HESSE La Serna
Min. of Interior ....	Daniel URRESTI
Min. of Justice ....	Daniel Augusto FIGALLO Rivadeneyra
Min. of Labor ....	Fredy OTAROLA
Min. of Production ....	Piero GHEZZI
Min. of Transportation & Communications ....	Jose GALLARDO Ku
Min. of Women & Vulnerable Populations ....	Carmen OMONTE
Pres., Central Reserve Bank ....	Julio VELARDE
Ambassador to the US ....	Harold Winston FORSYTH Mejia
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Gustavo Adolf MEZA-CUADRA Velasquez

## Philippines

Last Updated: 2 Jun 2014

Pres. ....	Benigno AQUINO III
Vice Pres. ....	Jejomar Cabaatam BINAY
Executive Sec. ....	Paquito OCHOA, Jr.
Chief of Staff .....	Julia ABAD
Sec. to the Cabinet .....	Jose Rene D. ALMENDRAS
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Virgilio DE LOS REYES
Sec. of Agriculture .....	Proceso ALCALA
Sec. of the Budget & Management .....	Florencio ABAD
Sec. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Armin LUISTRO, <i>Rev.</i>
Sec. of Energy .....	Carlos Jericho PETILLA
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Ramon PAJE
Sec. of Finance .....	Cesar PURISIMA
Sec. of Foreign Affairs .....	Albert DEL ROSARIO
Sec. of Health .....	Enrique ONA, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of Interior & Local Govt. ....	Manuel ROXAS II
Sec. of Justice .....	Leila DE LIMA
Sec. of Labor & Employment .....	Rosalinda BALDOZ
Sec. of National Defense .....	Voltaire GAZMIN
Sec. of Public Works & Highways .....	Rogelio L. SINGSON
Sec. of Science & Technology .....	Mario MONTEJO
Sec. of Social Welfare & Development .....	Corazon SOLIMAN
Sec. of Socioeconomic Planning .....	Cayetano PADERANGA
Sec. of Tourism .....	Ramon R. JIMENEZ, Jr.
Sec. of Trade & Industry .....	Gregory DOMINGO
Sec. of Transportation & Communications .....	Joseph Emilio A. ABAYA
National Security Adviser .....	Cesar P. GARCIA, Jr.
Governor, Central Bank of the Philippines .....	Amando TETANGCO, Jr.
Ambassador to the US .....	Jose CUISIA, Jr.
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Libran N. CABACTULAN



## Poland

Last Updated: 3 Dec 2013

Pres.	Bronislaw KOMOROWSKI
Prime Min.	Donald TUSK
Dep. Prime Min.	Elzbieta BIENKOWSKA
Dep. Prime Min.	Janusz PIECHOCINSKI
Min. of Admin. & Digitization	Rafal TRZASKOWSKI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Stanislaw KALEMBA
Min. of Culture & National Heritage	Bogdan ZDROJEWSKI
Min. of Economy	Janusz PIECHOCINSKI
Min. of Environment	Maciej GRABOWSKI
Min. of Finance	Mateusz SZCZUREK
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Radoslaw "Radek" SIKORSKI
Min. of Health	Bartosz ARLUKOWICZ
Min. of Infrastructure & Development	Elzbieta BIENKOWSKA
Min. of Interior	Bartlomiej SIENKIEWICZ
Min. of Justice	Marek BIERNACKI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy	Wladyslaw KOSINIAK-KAMYSZ
Min. of National Defense	Tomasz SIEMONIAK
Min. of National Education	Joanna KLUZIK-ROSTKOWSKA
Min. of Science & Higher Education	Lena KOLARSKA-BOBINSKA
Min. of Sport & Tourism	Andrzej BIERNAT
Min. of Treasury	Wlodzimierz KARPINSKI
Chief, Office of the Prime Min.	Jacek CICHOCKI
Pres., National Bank of Poland	Marek BELKA
Ambassador to the US	Ryszard SCHNEPF
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Ryszard SARKOWICZ

## Portugal

Last Updated: 16 Aug 2013

Pres.	Anibal Antonio CAVACO SILVA
Prime Min.	Pedro Manuel PASSOS COELHO Mamede
Dep. Prime Min.	Paulo Sacadura Cabral PORTAS
Min. of State	Maria Luis ALBUQUERQUE
Min. of State	Rui Manuel Parente Chancerelle de MACHETE
Min. Asst.	Miguel POIARES MADURO
Min. for Agriculture & Sea	Maria de Assuncao Oliveira CRISTAS Machado da Graca
Min. for Economy	Antonio PIRES DE LIMA
Min. for Education & Science	Nuno CRATO
Min. for Employment, Solidarity, & Social Security	Pedro MOTA SOARES
Min. for Environment, Territorial Planning, & Energy	Jorge MOREIRA DA SILVA
Min. for Finance	Maria Luis ALBUQUERQUE
Min. for Foreign Affairs	Rui Manuel Parente Chancerelle de MACHETE
Min. for Health	Paulo MACEDO
Min. for Internal Admin.	Miguel MACEDO
Min. for Justice	Paula TEIXEIRA DA CRUZ
Min. for National Defense	Jose Pedro AGUIAR-BRANCO
Min. for Parliamentary Affairs	Luis MARQUES GUEDES
Min. for Regional Development	Miguel POIARES MADURO
Governor, Bank of Portugal	Carlos COSTA
Ambassador to the US	Nuno Filipe Alves Salvador e BRITO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Alvaro Jose Costa de MENDONCA E MOURA

## Qatar

Last Updated: 9 Aug 2014

Amir .....	TAMIM bin Hamad Al Thani
Prime Min. ....	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa Al Thani
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of Admin. Development .....	Isa Saad al-Jafali al-NUAMI
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Hussa Sultan al-JABIR
Min. of Culture & Heritage .....	Hamad bin Abd al-Aziz al-KAWARI
Min. of Defense .....	TAMIM bin Hamad Al Thani
Min. of Development Planning & Statistics .....	Salih Muhammad Salim al-NABIT
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	AHMAD bin Jasim bin Muhammad Al Thani
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Muhammad Abd al-Wahid Ali al-HAMADI
Min. of Endowments & Islamic Affairs .....	Ghayth bin Mubarak al-KUWARI
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Muhammad Salih al-SADA
Min. of Environment .....	Ahmad Amir Muhammad al-HUMAIDI
Min. of Finance .....	Ali Sharif al-IMADI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	KHALID bin Muhammad al-Atiyah
Min. of Interior .....	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa Al Thani
Min. of Justice .....	Hasan Lahdan Saqr al-MUHANNADI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Abdallah Salih Mubarak al-KHULAIIFI
Min. of Municipal & Urban Planning .....	ABD AL-RAHMAN bin Khalifa bin Abd al-Aziz Al Thani
Min. of Public Health .....	Abdallah bin Khalid al-QAHTANI
Min. of Transportation .....	Jasim Saif Ahmad al-SULAITI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Salih bin Ghanim bin Nasir al-ALI
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of State for Defense Affairs .....	HAMAD bin Ali al-Atiyah
Governor, Qatar Central Bank .....	ABDALLAH bin Saud Al Thani
Ambassador to the US .....	Muhammad bin Jaham Abd al-Aziz al-KUWARI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sheikha Alya Ahmed Saif AL THANI

## Romania

Last Updated: 27 Aug 2014

Pres.	Traian BASESCU
Prime Min.	Victor-Viorel PONTA
Dep. Prime Min.	Liviu Nicolae DRAGNEA
Dep. Prime Min.	Hunor KELEMAN
Dep. Prime Min.	Gabriel OPREA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Daniel CONSTANTIN
Min. of Culture	Hunor KELEMAN
Min. of Economy	Constantin NITA
Min. of the Environment & Climate Change	Attila KORODI
Min. of EU Funds	Eugen Orlando TEODOROVICI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Titus CORLATEAN
Min. of Health	Nicolae BANICIOIU
Min. for Information Society	Alexandru-Razvan COTOVELEA
Min. of the Interior	Gabriel OPREA
Min. of Justice	Robert CAZANCIUC
Min. of Labor, Family, Social Protection, & Elderly	Rovana PLUMB
Min. of National Defense	Mircea DUSA
Min. of National Education	Remus PRICOPIE
Min. of Public Finance	Ioana-Maria PETRESCU
Min. of Regional Development & Public Admin.	Liviu Nicolae DRAGNEA
Min. of Transport	Ioan RUS
Min. for Water, Forests, & Fisheries	Doina Adriana PANA
Min. of Youth & Sports	Gabriela SZABO
Min.-Del. for Budget	Darius VALCOV
Min.-Del. for Energy	Razvan-Eugen NICOLESCU
Min.-Del. for Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Technological Development	Mihnea Cosmin COSTOIU
Min.-Del. for Liaison With Parliament	Eugen NICOLICEA
Min.-Del. for Romanian Diaspora	Bogdan-Dragos-Aureliu-Marian STANOEVICI
Min.-Del. for Small & Medium Enterprises & Tourism	Florin-Nicolae JIANU
Min.-Del. for Social Dialogue	Aurelia CRISTEA
Governor, National Bank of Romania	Mugur ISARESCU
Ambassador to the US	Iulian BUGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Simona-Mirela MICULESCU

## Russia

Last Updated: 13 May 2014

Pres.	Vladimir Vladimirovich PUTIN
Premier	Dmitriy Anatolyevich MEDVEDEV
First Dep. Premier	Igor Ivanovich SHUVALOV
Dep. Premier	Arkadiy Vladimirovich DVORKOVICH
Dep. Premier	Olga Yuryevna GOLODETS
Dep. Premier	Aleksandr Gennadiyevich KHLOPONIN
Dep. Premier	Dmitriy Nikolayevich KOZAK
Dep. Premier	Sergey Eduardovich PRIKHODKO
Dep. Premier	Dmitriy Olegovich ROGOZIN
Dep. Premier	Yuriy Petrovich TRUTNEV
Min. of Agriculture	Nikolay Vasilyevich FEDOROV
Min. of Civil Defense, Emergencies, & Natural Disasters	Vladimir Andreyevich PUCHKOV
Min. of Communications & Mass Media	Nikolay Anatolyevich NIKIFOROV
Min. of Construction, Housing, & Public Utilities	Mikhail Aleksandrovich MEN
Min. of Crimean Affairs	Oleg Genrikhovich SAVELYEV
Min. of Culture	Vladimir Rostislavovich MEDINSKIY
Min. of Defense	Sergey Kuzhugetovich SHOYGU
Min. of Economic Development	Aleksey Valentinovich ULYUKAYEV
Min. of Education & Science	Dmitriy Viktorovich LIVANOV
Min. of Energy	Aleksandr Valentinovich NOVAK
Min. of Far East Development	Aleksandr Sergeyevech GALUSHKA
Min. of Finance	Anton Germanovich SILUANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sergey Viktorovich LAVROV
Min. of Health	Veronika Igoryevna SKVORTSOVA
Min. of Industry & Trade	Denis Valentinovich MANTUROV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Vladimir Aleksandrovich KOLOKOLTSEV
Min. of Justice	Aleksandr Vladimirovich KONOVALOV
Min. of Labor & Social Protection	Maksim Anatolyevich TOPILIN
Min. of Natural Resources & Ecology	Sergey Yefimovich DONSKOY
Min. of North Caucasus Affairs	Lev Vladimirovich KUZNETSOV
Min. of Regional Development	Igor Nikolayevich SLYUNYAYEV
Min. of Sport	Vitaliy Leontyevich MUTKO
Min. of Transportation	Maksim Yuryevich SOKOLOV
Min. for Liaison With Open Govt.	Mikhail Anatolyevich ABYZOV
Dir., Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR)	Mikhail Yefimovich FRADKOV
Dir., Federal Security Service (FSB)	Aleksandr Vasilyevich BORTNIKOV
Sec., Security Council	Nikolay Platonovich PATRUSHEV
Procurator Gen.	Yuriy Yakovlevich CHAYKA
Chmn., Central Bank of Russia	Elvira Sakhpizadovna NABIULLINA
Ambassador to the US	Sergey Ivanovich KISLYAK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Vitaliy Ivanovich CHURKIN

## Rwanda

Last Updated: 28 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Paul KAGAME
Prime Min. ....	Anastase MUREKEZI
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources .....	Geraldine MUKESHIMAN
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Stella Ford MUGABO
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	James KABAREBE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Disaster Management & Refugee Affairs .....	Serafine MUKANTABANA
Min. of East African Community .....	Valentin RUGWABIZA
Min. of Education .....	Silas LWAKAMBAMBA
Min. of Family & Gender .....	Oda GASINZIGWA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	Claver GATETE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation .....	Louise MUSHIKIWABO
Min. of Health .....	Agnes BINAGWAHO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure .....	James MUSONI
Min. of Internal Security .....	Mussa Fazil HARERIMANA
Min. of Justice .....	Johnston BUSINGYE
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Francis KABONEKA
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Vincent BIRUTA
Min. of Public Service & Labor .....	Judith UWIZEYE
Min. of Sports & Culture .....	Joseph HABENIZA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Francois KANIMBA
Min. of Youth & Information & Communications Technology .....	Jean Philbert NSENGIMANA
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	Venatina TUGIREYEZU
Min. of State for Agriculture .....	Tony NSANGANIRA
Min. of State for Economic Planning .....	Uzziel NDAGIJIMANA
Min. of State for Energy & Water .....	Germaine KAMAYIRESE
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Eugene Richard GASANA
Min. of State for Mining .....	Evode IMENA
Min. of State for Primary & Secondary Education .....	Oliver RWAMUKWAYA
Min. of State for Public Health & Primary Health Care .....	Patrick NDIMUBANZI
Min. of State for Social Affairs .....	Alvera MUKABARAMBA
Min. of State for Technical & Vocational Education & Training .....	Albert NSENGIYUMVA
Min. of State for Transportation .....	Alexis NZAHABWANIMANA
Chief Executive Officer, Rwanda Development Board .....	Francis GATARE
Attorney Gen. ....	Johnston BUSINGYE
Governor, National Bank of Rwanda .....	John RWANGOMBWA
Ambassador to the US .....	Mathilde MUKANTABANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Eugene Richard GASANA

## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Last Updated: 9 Sep 2013

Governor Gen. ....	Cuthbert Montravelle SEBASTIAN
Prime Min. ....	Denzil Llewellyn DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Earl Asim MARTIN
Min. of Education, Agriculture, & Marine Resources .....	Nigel CARTY
Min. of Finance, Sustainable Development, Human Resources Development, Constituency Empowerment, & Social Security .....	Denzil Llewellyn DOUGLAS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Labor .....	Patrice NISBETT
Min. of Health, Social Services, Community Development, Culture, & Gender Affairs .....	Marcella LIBURD
Min. of Homeland Security .....	Patrice NISBETT
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry .....	Richard SKERRITT
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	Patrice NISBETT
Min. of Public Works, Housing, Energy, & Utilities .....	Earl Asim MARTIN
Min. of Tourism, Intl. Transport, Commerce, & Consumer Affairs .....	Richard SKERRIT
Min. of Youth Empowerment, Sports, Information Technology, & Telecommunications & Post .....	Glen PHILLIP
Attorney Gen. ....	Jason HAMILTON
Ambassador to the US .....	Jacinth HENRY-MARTIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Delano Frank BART

## Saint Lucia

Last Updated: 24 Sep 2012

Governor Gen. ....	Pearlette LOUISY, <i>Dame</i>
Prime Min. ....	Kenny Davis ANTHONY
Min. for Agriculture, Food Production, Fisheries, & Rural Development .....	Moses JEAN BAPTISTE
Min. for Commerce, Business Development, & Consumer Affairs .....	Emma HIPPOLYTE
Min. for Education, Human Resource Development, & Labor .....	Robert LEWIS
Min. for Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Kenny Davis ANTHONY
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Intl. Trade, & Civil Aviation .....	Alva BAPTISTE
Min. for Health, Wellness, Human Services, & Gender Relations .....	Alvina REYNOLDS
Min. for Infrastructure, Ports, & Transport .....	Philip PIERRE
Min. for Legal Affairs, Home Affairs, & National Security .....	Victor Phillip LA CORBINIERE
Min. for Physical Development, Housing, & Urban Development .....	Stanley FELIX
Min. for Public Service, Sustainable Development, Energy, Science, & Technology .....	James FLETCHER
Min. for Social Transformation, Local Govt., & Community Empowerment .....	Harold DALSON
Min. for Tourism, Heritage, & the Creative Industries .....	Lorne THEOPHILUS
Min. for Youth Development & Sports .....	Shawn EDWARD
Attorney Gen. ....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael LOUIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Menissa RAMBALLY



## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Last Updated: 26 Sep 2013

Governor Gen. ....	Frederick Nathaniel BALLANTYNE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Agriculture, Industry, Forestry, Fisheries, & Rural Transformation .....	Saboto CAESAR
Min. of Education .....	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Finance .....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Foreign Trade, & Consumer Affairs .....	Camillo GONSALVES
Min. of Grenadines Affairs .....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Health, Wellness, & the Environment .....	Clayton BURGIN
Min. of Housing, Informal Human Settlements, Lands & Surveys, & Physical Planning .....	Montgomery DANIEL
Min. of National Mobilization, Social Development, the Family, Persons With Disabilities, & Youth .....	Frederick STEVENSON
Min. of National Reconciliation, the Public Service, Labor, Information, & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Maxwell CHARLES
Min. of National Security .....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Tourism, Sports, & Culture .....	Cecil MCKIE
Min. of Transport, Works, Urban Development, & Local Govt. ....	Julian FRANCIS
Attorney Gen. ....	Judith JONES-MORGAN
Ambassador to the US .....	La Celia Aritha PRINCE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Inga Rhonda KING

## Samoa

Last Updated: 26 Sep 2011

Chief of State .....	Tui Atua Tupua Tupuola Efi TAMASESE
Prime Min. ....	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Fonotoe Pierre Lauofo MEREDITH
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Ropati LEMAMEA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Labor .....	Fonotoe Pierre Lauofo MEREDITH
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Sofara Aveau TUISUGALETAUA
Min. of Education, Sports, & Culture .....	Magele Mauiliu MAGELE
Min. of Finance .....	Liuga Tiatia FAUMUINA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPa
Min. of Health .....	Tuitama Talalelei Leao TUITAMA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice & Courts Admin. ....	Naomi Mata'afa FIAME
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Faale Tumaali'i FAAMOETAULOA
Min. of Police, Prisons, & Fire Services .....	Fata Pinati SALA
Min. of Revenue .....	Pule Lameko TUILOMA
Min. of Women, Community, & Social Development .....	Falemoe Lei'ataua TOLOFUAIVALELEI
Min. of Works, Transport, & Infrastructure .....	Enokati Posala MANU'ALESAGALALA
Attorney Gen. ....	Aumua Ming Leung WAI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Atalina ENARI
Ambassador to the US .....	Ali'ioaiga Feturi ELISAIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ali'ioaiga Feturi ELISAIA

## San Marino

Last Updated: 1 Apr 2013

Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Denis AMICI
Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Antonella MULARONI
Sec. of State for Foreign & Political Affairs & for Telecommunications & Transportation .....	Pasquale VALENTINI
Sec. of Budget & Finance .....	Claudio FELICI
Sec. of Health, Social Security, & Social Affairs .....	Claudio PODESCHI
Sec. of Industry & Trade .....	Marco ARZILLI
Sec. of Interior & Civil Protection .....	Valeria CIAVATTA
Sec. of Justice, Information, & Research .....	Augusto CASALI
Sec. of Labor .....	Francesco MUSSONI
Sec. of Public Education, Culture, & Youth Policies .....	Romeo MORRI
Sec. of Territory, Environment, & Agriculture .....	Gian Carlo VENTURINI
Sec. of Tourism, Sports, & Economic Planning .....	Fabio BERARDI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daniele BODINI

## Sao Tome and Principe

Last Updated: 26 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Manuel Pinto DA COSTA
Prime Min. ....	Gabriel Arcanjo Ferreira DA COSTA
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries .....	Antonio Alvaro DA GRACA DIAS
Min. of Commerce, Tourism, & Industry .....	Demostenes Vasconelos Pires DOS SANTOS
Min. of Defense & Public Security .....	Oscar Aguiar Sacramento e SOUSA, <i>Lt. Col.</i>
Min. of Education, Culture, & Training .....	Jorge Lopes Bom JESUS
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Communities .....	Natalie Pedro da Costa UMBELINA NETO
Min. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Leonel Pinto D'ASSUNCAO PONTES, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Internal Affairs & Civilian Protection .....	Raul Antonio DA COSTA CRAVID
Min. of Justice, Public Admin., & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Edite Ramos DA COSTA TEN JUA
Min. of Labor, Solidarity, Women, & Family Affairs .....	Maria Tome De ARAUJO
Min. of National Defense & Internal Order .....	Oscar Aguiar SACRAMENTO E SOUSA, <i>Lt. Col.</i>
Min. of Planning & Finance .....	Helio Silva VAZ D'ALMEIDA
Min. of Public Works, Infrastructure, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Oswaldo Cravid Viegas D'ABREU
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Tourism .....	Demonstenes Vasconcelos Pires dos SANTOS
Min. of Urban Development, Transportation, & Communications .....	Benjamin Vera CRUZ
Min. of State for Press, Youth, & Sports .....	Albertino Francisco BOA MORTE
Governor, Bank of Sao Tome & Principe .....	
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos Filomeno Azevedo Agostinho das NEVES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Carlos Filomeno Azevedo Agostinho das NEVES

## Saudi Arabia

Last Updated: 27 May 2014

King .....	ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Prime Min. ....	ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUQRIN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Agriculture .....	Fahd bin Abd al-Rahman bin Sulayman BALGHUNAYM
Min. of Civil Service .....	Abdallah bin Abd al-Rahman al-BARRAK
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Tawfiq bin Fawzan al-RABIAH
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Muhammad bin Jamil bin Ahmad MULLA
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhi al-Din al-KHUJA
Min. of Defense .....	SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Muhammad bin Sulayman al-JASIR
Min. of Education .....	KHALID al-Faysal bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Finance .....	Ibrahim Abd al-Aziz al-ASSAF
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	SAUD al-Faysal bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Health (Acting) .....	Adil bin Muhammad bin Abd al-Qadir FAQIYAH
Min. of Higher Education .....	Khalid bin Muhammad al-ANQARI
Min. of Housing .....	Shawaysh bin Saud al-DHUWAYHI
Min. of Interior .....	MUHAMMAD bin Nayif bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. for Islamic Affairs, Endowment, Call, & Guidance .....	Salih bin Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim AL al-SHAYKH
Min. of Justice .....	Muhammad bin Abd al-Karim bin Abd al-Aziz al-ISA
Min. of Labor .....	Adil bin Muhammad bin Abd al-Qadir FAQIYAH
Min. of Municipal & Rural Affairs .....	MANSUR bin Mitib bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of the National Guard .....	MITIB bin Abdallah bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Resources .....	Ali Ibrahim al-NAIMI
Min. of Pilgrimage Affairs & Religious Trusts .....	Bandar bin Muhammad HAJJAR
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Yusif bin Ahmad al-UTHAYMIN
Min. of Transport .....	Jubarah bin Eid al-SURAYSIRI
Min. of Water & Electricity .....	Abdallah bin Abd al-Rahman al-HUSAYN
Min. of State .....	Musaid bin Muhammad al-AYBAN
Min. of State .....	
Min. of State .....	MUHAMMAD BIN SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of State .....	Mutalib bin Abdallah al-NAFISA
Min. of State .....	Khalid bin Abd al-Aziz al-TUWAYJIRI
Chmn., Supreme Ulama Council .....	ABD AL-AZIZ BIN ABDALLAH Al al-Shaykh
Governor, Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency .....	Fahd bin Abdallah al-MUBARAK
Ambassador to the US .....	Adil al-Ahmad al-JUBAYR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdallah bin Yahya al-MUALLAMI

## Senegal

Last Updated: 18 Aug 2014

Pres.	Macky SALL
Prime Min.	Mohammed Abdallah Boun DIONNE
Sec. Gen. of the Govt.	Seydou GUEYE
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Infrastructure	Papa Abdoulaye SECK
Min. of the Armed Forces	Augustin TINE
Min. of Commerce, Entrepreneurship & the Informal Sector	Alioune SARR
Min. of Communication & the Digital Economy	Cheikh Abiboulaye DIEYE
Min. of Culture & Heritage	Abdoul Aziz MBAYE
Min. of Economy & Finance	Amadou BA
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development	Mor NGOM
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Affairs	Haidar EL ALI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Senegalese Abroad	Mankeur NDIAYE
Min. of Health & Social Affairs	Awa Marie COLL-SECK
Min. of Higher Education & Research	Mary Teuw NIANE
Min. of Housing & Urban Development	Khoudia MBAYE
Min. of Industry & Mines	Aly Ngouille NDIAYE
Min. of Infrastructure, Land Transport, & Inclusion	Thierno ALASSANE
Min. of the Interior	Abdoulaye Daouda DIALLO
Min. of Investment Promotion & Partnerships	Diene Farba SARR
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals	Sidiki KABA
Min. of Livestock & Livestock Products	Aminata Mbengue NDIAYE
Min. of National Education	Serigne Mbaye THIAM
Min. of Planning	Abdoulaye BALDE
Min. of Planning & Local Govt.	Omar YOUM
Min. for the Promotion of Good Governance, Responsible for Relations With Institutions; Govt. Spokesperson	Abdou Latif COULIBALY
Min. of Public Service, Social Dialogue, & Professional Organizations	Mansour SY
Min. of Restructuring & Development of Flood Zones	Khadim DIOP
Min. of Sports	Mbagnick NDIAYE
Min. of Tourism & Air Transport	Oumar GUEYE
Min. of Urban Development & Housing	Khoudia MBAYE
Min. of Vocational Training, Learning, & Crafts	Talla MAMADOU
Min. of Water & Sanitation	Pape DIOUF
Min. of Women, Family, & Children	Anta SARR
Min. of Youth, Employment, & Promotion of Civic Values	Benoit SAMBOU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy & Finance, in Charge of Budget	Mouhamadou Mactar CISSE
Ambassador to the US	Cheikh NIANG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Abdou Salam DIALLO

## Serbia

Last Updated: 28 Apr 2014

Pres. ....	Tomislav NIKOLIC
Prime Min. ....	Aleksandar VUCIC
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivica DACIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rasim LJAJIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zorana MIHAJLOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kori UDOVICKI
Min. of Agriculture & Environmental Protection ....	Snezana BOGOSAVLJEVIC-BOSKOVIC
Min. of Construction, Transportation, & Infrastructure ....	Zorana MIHAJLOVIC
Min. of Culture & Information ....	Ivan TASOVAC
Min. of Defense ....	Bratislav GASIC
Min. of Economy ....	Dusan VUJOVIC
Min. of Education, Science, & Technological Development ....	Srdjan VERBIC
Min. of Energy & Mining ....	Aleksandar ANTIC
Min. of Finance ....	Lazar KRSTIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Ivica DACIC
Min. of Health ....	Zlatibor LONCAR
Min. of Interior ....	Nebojsa STEFANOVIC
Min. of Justice ....	Nikola SELAKOVIC
Min. of Labor, Employment, Veteran, & Social Issues ....	Aleksandar VULIN
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Kori UDOVICKI
Min. of Trade, Telecommunications, & Tourism ....	Rasim LJAJIC
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Vanja UDOVICIC
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Velimir ILIC
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Jadranka JOKSIMOVIC
Governor, National Bank of Serbia ....	Jorgovanka TABAKOVIC
Ambassador to the US ....	Vladimir PETROVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Milan MILANOVIC

## Seychelles

Last Updated: 5 Nov 2013

Pres. ....	James Alix MICHEL
Vice Pres. ....	Danny FAURE
Min. for Defense, Legal Affairs, Youth, & Hydrocarbons .....	James Alix MICHEL
Min. for Education .....	Macsuzy MONDON
Min. for Employment & Human Resources .....	Idith ALEXANDER
Min. for Environment & Energy .....	Rolph PAYET
Min. for Finance, Trade, & Investment .....	Pierre LAPORTE
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Jean-Paul ADAM
Min. for Health .....	Mitcy LARUE
Min. for Home Affairs & Transport .....	Joel MORGAN
Min. for Information Technology & Public Admin. ....	Danny FAURE
Min. for Investment, Natural Resources, & Industry .....	Peter SINON
Min. for Land Use & Housing .....	Christian LIONNET
Min. for Social Affairs, Community Development, & Sports .....	Vincent MERITON
Min. for Tourism & Culture .....	Alain ST. ANGE
Designated Min. ....	Vincent MERITON
Sec. of State in the Office of the Council of Ministers .....	Mohammed AFIF
Sec. of State in the Office of the Pres. ....	Barry FAURE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Caroline ABEL
Ambassador to the US .....	Marie-Louise POTTER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marie-Louise POTTER



## Sierra Leone

Last Updated: 21 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Ernest Bai KOROMA
Vice Pres. ....	Samuel SAM-SUMANA
Min. of Agriculture, Food Security, & Forestry .....	Sam SESAY
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Alfred Palo CONTEH
Min. of Development & Economic Planning .....	Mohammed B. DARAMY
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Minkailu BAH
Min. of Energy .....	Oluniyi ROBBIN-COKER
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Kaifala MARAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Samura Matthew Wilson KAMARA
Min. of Health & Sanitation .....	Miatta KARGBO
Min. of Information & Communication .....	Alpha KANU
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Joseph Bandabla DAUDA
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Frank KARGBO
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Matthew TEAMBO
Min. of Lands, Country Planning, & Environment .....	Musa TARAWALLY
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Diana KONOMANYI
Min. of Marine Resources & Fisheries .....	Allieu Pat SOWE
Min. of Mines & Mineral Resources .....	Minkailu MASARAY
Min. of Political & Public Affairs .....	Ibrahim Kemoh SESAY
Min. of Social Welfare, Gender, & Children's Affairs .....	Mojjue KAIKAI
Min. of Sports .....	Paul KAMARA
Min. of Tourism & Cultural Affairs .....	Peter Bayuku KONTE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Usman Boie-KAMARA
Min. of Transport & Aviation .....	Balogun KOROMA
Min. of Water Resources .....	Momodu MALIGI
Min. of Works, Housing, & Infrastructure .....	Alimany P. KOROMA
Min. of Youth Affairs .....	Alimamy KAMARA
Resident Min., East .....	William Juana SMITH
Resident Min., North .....	Ali KAMARA
Resident Min., South .....	Muctarr CONTEH
Governor, Central Bank .....	Shehu Sambadeen SESAY
Ambassador to the US .....	Bockari Kortu STEVENS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vandi Chidi MINAH

## Singapore

Last Updated: 20 Aug 2013

Pres. ....	Tony TAN Keng Yam
Prime Min. ....	LEE Hsien Loong
Dep. Prime Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Dep. Prime Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Coordinating Min. for National Security, Prime Minister's Office .....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Communication & Information .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for Culture, Community, & Youth (Acting) .....	Lawrence WONG Shyun Tsai
Min. for Defense .....	NG Eng Hen, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Education .....	HENG Swee Keat
Min. for the Environment & Water Resources .....	Vivian BALAKRISHNAN
Min. for Finance .....	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Health .....	GAN Kim Yong
Min. for Home Affairs .....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Law .....	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Manpower (Acting) .....	TAN Chuan-Jin
Min. in Charge of Muslim Affairs .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for National Development .....	KHAW Boon Wan
Min. for Social & Family Development (Acting) .....	CHAN Chung Sing
Min. for Trade & Industry .....	LIM Hng Kiang
Min. for Transport .....	LUI Tuck Yew
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	Grace FU Hai Yen
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	LIM Swee Say
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	S. ISWARAN
Chmn., Monetary Authority of Singapore .....	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Ambassador to the US .....	Ashok Kumar MIRPURI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Karen TAN

## Slovakia

Last Updated: 24 Jul 2014

Pres.	Andrej KISKA
Prime Min.	Robert FICO
Dep. Prime Min.	Robert KALINAK
Dep. Prime Min.	Peter KAZIMIR
Dep. Prime Min.	Miroslav LAJCAK
Dep. Prime Min.	Lubomir VAZNY
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Lubomir JAHNATEK
Min. of Culture	Marek MADARIC
Min. of Defense	Martin GLVAC
Min. of Economy	Pavol PAVLIS
Min. of Education, Science, Research, & Sport	Peter PELLEGRINI
Min. of Environment	Peter ZIGA
Min. of Finance	Peter KAZIMIR
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs	Miroslav LAJCAK
Min. of Health	Zuzana ZVOLENSKA
Min. of Interior	Robert KALINAK
Min. of Justice	Tomas BOREC
Min. of Labor, Social Affairs, & Family	Jan RICHTER
Min. of Transportation, Construction, & Regional Development	Jan POCIATEK
Governor, Central Bank of Slovakia	Jozef MAKUCH
Ambassador to the US	Peter KMEC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Frantisek RUZICKA

## Slovenia

Last Updated: 25 Jun 2014

The government has been in caretaker status since 8 May 2014. A legislative election will be held on 13 July 2014, but the current government will remain in caretaker status until a new government is formed and approved.

Pres.	Borut PAHOR
Prime Min.	Alenka BRATUSEK
Dep. Prime Min.	Karl ERJAVEC
Dep. Prime Min.	Gregor VIRANT
Dep. Prime Min.	Dejan ZIDAN
Min. of Agriculture & the Environment	Dejan ZIDAN
Min. of Culture	Uros GRILC
Min. of Defense	Roman JAKIC
Min. of Economic Development & Technology	Lek Metod DRAGONJA
Min. of Education, Science, & Sport	Jernej PIKALO
Min. of Finance	Uros CUFER
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Karl ERJAVEC
Min. of Health	
Min. of Infrastructure & Spatial Planning	Samo OMERZEL
Min. of Interior & Public Admin.	Gregor VIRANT
Min. of Justice	Senko PLICANIC
Min. of Labor, Family, Social Affairs, & Equal Opportunity	Anja Kopac MRAK
Min. Without Portfolio (Govt. Office for Slovenians Abroad)	Gorazd ZMAVC
Governor, National Bank	Bostjan JAZBEC
Ambassador to the US	Bozo CERAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Andrej LOGAR

## Solomon Islands

Last Updated: 14 Jun 2013

Governor Gen. ....	Frank Ofagioro KABUI
Prime Min. ....	Gordon Darcy LILO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Manasseh D. MAELANGA
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	David TOME
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Andrew HANARIA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, Employment, & Immigration .....	Elijah Doro MUALA
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Samuel MANETOALI
Min. of Education & Human Resources .....	Dick HA'AMORI
Min. of Energy, Mines, & Rural Electrification .....	Moses GARU
Min. of Environment, Conservation, & Meteorology .....	Bradley TOVOSIA
Min. of Finance & Development Planning .....	Rick HOUENIPWELA
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources .....	Alfred GHIRO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Clay Forau SOALAOI
Min. of Forestry .....	Dickson MUA
Min. of Health & Medical Services .....	Charles SIGOTO
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Manasseh D. MAELANGA
Min. of Infrastructure Development .....	Seth GUKUNA
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	Commins Aston MEWA
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Survey .....	Joseph ONIKA
Min. of National Planning & Aid Coordination .....	Connelly SANDAKABATU
Min. of National Unity, Reconciliation, & Peace .....	Hypolite TAREMAE
Min. of Police, National Security, & Correctional Services .....	Christopher LAORE
Min. of Provincial Govt. & Institutional Strengthening .....	
Min. of Public Service .....	Stanley SOFU
Min. of Rural Development & Indigenous Affairs .....	Lionel ALEX
Min. of Women, Youth, & Children's Affairs .....	Peter TOM
Governor, Central Bank .....	Denton RARAWA
Ambassador to the US .....	Collin David BECK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Collin David BECK

## Somalia

Last Updated: 29 Jul 2014

Pres.	HASSAN SHEIKH Mohamud
Prime Min.	ABDIWELI Sheikh Ahmed
Dep. Prime Min.	Ridwan HIRSI Mohamed
Min. of Agriculture	Abdi AHMED
Min. of Animals, Plants, & Pasture	Salim Aliyow IBROW
Min. of Commerce & Industry	Adan Mohamed NUUR
Min. of Communication & Press	Mohamed Ibrahim Haji ADAN
Min. of Culture & Higher Education	Duale Adan MOHAMED
Min. of Defense	MOHAMED SHEIKH Hassan Hamud
Min. of Education	Ahmed Mohamed GURASE
Min. of Energy & Water	Jama Ahmed Mohamed ODAY
Min. of Finance	Hussein Abdi HALANE
Min. of Fishing & Maritime Resources	Mohamed Olow BAROW
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Abdirahman Duale BEILEH
Min. of Gen. Activities & Rebuilding	Nadifo Mohamed OSMAN
Min. of Health	Ahmed Mohamed MOHAMUD, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Information	Mustaf Sheikh Ali DHUHULOW
Min. of Interior & Federalism	Abdullahi Godah BARRE
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs	FARAH Sheikh Abdulkadir
Min. of Mining	Daud Mohamed OSMAR
Min. of National Security	Khalif Ahmed EREG
Min. of Planning	Said Abdullahi MOHAMED
Min. of Ports & Maritime Transportation	Yusuf Ali AMIN
Min. of Religious Affairs	Ridwan HIRSI Mohamed
Min. of Sports	Khalid Omar ALI
Min. of Transport & Aviation	Said Mohamed QORSHEL
Min. of Women & Human Rights Development	Khadijo Mohamed DIRIE
Min. of Work & Social Affairs	Numan Sheikh ISAMAIL
Governor, Central Bank	Bashir Isse ALI
Ambassador to the US	Omar Abdirashid Ali SHARMARKE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Elmi Ahmed DUALE

## South Africa

Last Updated: 27 Jun 2014

Pres.	Jacob ZUMA
Dep. Pres.	Matamela Cyril RAMAPHOSA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries	Senzeni ZOKWANA
Min. of Arts & Culture	Nkosinathi Emmanuel "Nathi" MTHETHWA
Min. of Basic Education	Matsie Angelina MOTSHEKGA
Min. of Communications	Faith MUTHAMBI
Min. of Cooperative Governance & Traditional Affairs	Pravin Jamnadas GORDHAN
Min. of Defense & Military Veterans	Nosiviwe Noluthando MAPISA-NQAKULA
Min. of Economic Development	Ebrahim PATEL
Min. of Energy	Tina JOEMAT-PETTERSSON
Min. of Environmental Affairs	Bomo Edna MOLEWA
Min. of Finance	Nhlanhla NENE
Min. of Health	Pakishe Aaron MOTSOALEDI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Training	Bonginkosi Emmanuel "Blade" NZIMANDE
Min. of Home Affairs	Malusi Knowledge Nkanyezi GIGABA
Min. of Human Settlements	Lindiwe Nonceba SISULU
Min. of Intl. Relations & Cooperation	Maite NKOANA-MASHABANE
Min. of Justice & Correctional Services	Michael MASUTHA
Min. of Labor	Nelisiwe Mildred OLIPHANT
Min. of Mineral Resources	Ngoako RAMATHLODI
Min. of Police	Nkosinathi NHLEKO
Min. of Public Enterprises	Lynne BROWN
Min. of Public Service & Admin.	Ohm Collins CHABANE
Min. of Public Works	Thembelani "Thulas" NXESI
Min. of Rural Development & Land Reform	Gugile Ernest NKWINTI
Min. of Science & Technology	Grace Naledi Mandisa PANDOR
Min. of Small Business Development	Lindiwe ZULU
Min. of Social Development	Bathabile Olive DLAMINI
Min. of Sport & Recreation	Fikile April MBALULA
Min. of State Security	David MAHLOBO
Min. of Telecommunications & Postal Services	Siyabonga Cyprian CWELE
Min. of Tourism	Derek Andre HANEKOM
Min. of Trade & Industry	Robert Haydn DAVIES
Min. of Transport	Elizabeth Dipuo PETERS
Min. of Water & Sanitation	Nomvula MOKONYANE
Min. in the Presidency	Jeffrey Thamsanqa RADEBE
Min. in the Presidency - Women	Susan SHABANGU
Governor, South African Reserve Bank	Gill MARCUS
Ambassador to the US	Ebrahim RASOOL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Jeremiah Nyamane Kingsley MAMABOLO

## South Sudan

Last Updated: 10 Jul 2014

Pres.	Salva KIIR Mayardit
Vice Pres.	James Wani IGGA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, Tourism, Animal Resources, & Fisheries	Beda Machar DENG
Min. of Cabinet Affairs	Martin Elia LOMORO
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports	Nadia Arop DUDI
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs	Kuol MANYANG Juuk
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology	John GAI Yoah
Min. of Electricity, Dams, Irrigation, & Water Resources	Jemma Nunu KUMBA
Min. of Environment	Abdallah Deng NHIAL
Min. of Finance, Commerce, & Economic Planning	Aggrey Tisa SABUNI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation	Barnaba Marial BENJAMIN
Min. of Gender, Child, & Social Welfare	Awut Deng ACUIL
Min. of Health	Riek Gai KOK
Min. of Information & Broadcasting	Michael Makuei LUETH
Min. of Interior & Wildlife Conservation	Aleu Ayieny ALEU, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice	Paulino WANAWILLA Onango
Min. of Labor, Public Service, & Human Resource Development	Ngor Kulang NGOR
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Physical Planning	Catherine Juan BENEIAH
Min. of the Office of the Pres.	Awan Guol RIAK
Min. of the Office of the Pres. for National Security Service	Issac Mamour METE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Petroleum, Mining, & Industries	Stephen Dhieu DAU
Min. of Telecommunication & Postal Services	Rebecca Joshua OKWACHI
Min. of Transport, Roads, & Bridges	Kuong Danhier GATLUK
Governor, Central Bank of South Sudan	Cornelio Koryom MAYIK
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Francis Mading DENG



## Spain

Last Updated: 20 Jun 2014

Chief of State .....	FELIPE VI, <i>King</i>
Pres. of the Govt. ....	Mariano RAJOY Brey
Vice Pres. of the Govt. ....	Soraya SAENZ DE SANTAMARIA Anton
Min. of Agriculture, Nutrition, & Environment .....	Isabel GARCIA TEJERINA
Min. of Defense .....	Pedro MORENES Eulate
Min. of Economy & Competitiveness .....	Luis DE GUINDOS Jurado
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sport .....	Jose Ignacio WERT Ortega
Min. of Employment & Social Security .....	Maria Fatima BANEZ Garcia
Min. of Finance & Public Admin. ....	Cristobal MONTORO Romero
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Jose Manuel GARCIA-MARGALLO y Marfil
Min. of Health, Social Policy, & Equality .....	Ana MATO Adrover
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Tourism .....	Jose Manuel SORIA
Min. of Interior .....	Jorge FERNANDEZ DIAZ
Min. of Justice .....	Alberto RUIZ-GALLARDON Jimenez
Min. of the Presidency .....	Soraya SAENZ DE SANTAMARIA Anton
Min. of Transport & Development .....	Ana PASTOR Julian
Governor, Bank of Spain .....	Luis Maria LINDE de Castro
Ambassador to the US .....	Ramon GIL-CASARES Satrustegui
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Roman OYARZUN Marchesi

## Sri Lanka

Last Updated: 24 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Mahinda Percy RAJAPAKSA
Prime Min. ....	Dissanayake Mudiyansele JAYARATNE
Min. of Agriculture ....	Mahinda Yapa ABEYWARDENA
Min. of Botanical Gardens & Public Recreation ....	Jayarathne HERATH
Min. of Buddha Sasana & Religious Affairs ....	Dissanayake Mudiyansele JAYARATNE
Min. of Child Development & Women's Affairs ....	Tissa KARALIYADDE
Min. of Civil Aviation ....	Priyankara JAYARATNA
Min. of Coconut Development & State Plantations Development .....	Jagath PUSHPAKUMARA
Min. of Construction, Engineering Services, Housing, & Common Amenities .....	Wimal WEERAWANSA
Min. of Consumer Welfare .....	S. B. NAVINNE
Min. of Cooperatives & Internal Trade .....	Johnston FERNANDO
Min. of Culture & the Arts .....	T. B. EKANAYAKE
Min. of Defense & Urban Development .....	Mahinda Percy RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Disaster Management .....	Mahinda AMARAWEEERA
Min. of Economic Development .....	Basil RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Education .....	Bandula GUNAWARDENA
Min. of Education Services .....	Duminda DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Environment & Renewable Energy .....	Susil PREMAJAYANTHA
Min. of External Affairs .....	Gamini Lakshman PEIRIS
Min. of Finance & Planning .....	Mahinda Percy RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Fisheries & Aquatic Resource Development .....	Rajitha SENARATNE
Min. of Food Security .....	P. DAYARATNE
Min. of Foreign Employment Promotion & Welfare .....	Dilan PERERA
Min. of Good Governance & Infrastructure .....	Ratnasiri WICKRAMANAYAKE
Min. of Health .....	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Higher Education .....	S. B. DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Human Resources .....	D. E. W. GUNASEKERA
Min. of Indigenous Medicine .....	Salinda DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Rishad BATHIYUTHEEN
Min. of Intl. Monetary Cooperation .....	Sarath AMUNUGAMA
Min. of Investment Promotion .....	Lakshman Yapa ABEYWARDENA
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources Management .....	Nimal SIRIPALA
Min. of Justice .....	Rauff HAKEEM
Min. of Labor & Labor Relations .....	Gamini LOKUGE
Min. of Land & Land Development .....	Janaka Bandara TENNEKOON
Min. of Law & Order .....	Mahinda Percy RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Livestock & Rural Community Development .....	Arumugam THONDAMAN
Min. of Local Govt. & Provincial Councils .....	A. L. M. ATHAULLAH
Min. of Mass Media & Information .....	Keheliya RAMBUKWELLA
Min. of Minor Export Crop Promotion .....	Reginold COORAY
Min. of National Heritage .....	Jagath BALASURIYA
Min. of National Languages & National Reconciliation .....	Vasudeva NANAYAKKARA
Min. of National Resources .....	Piyasena GAMAGE
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Sumedha JAYASENA
Min. of Petroleum Industries .....	Anura PRIYADARHANA Yapa
Min. of Plantation Industries .....	Mahinda SAMARASINGHE
Min. of Ports & Highways .....	Mahinda Percy RAJAPAKSA
Min. of Postal Services .....	Jeevan KUMARANATUNGA
Min. of Power & Energy .....	Pavithra WANNIARACHCHI
Min. of Private Transport Services .....	C. B. RATHNAYAKE
Min. of Productivity Promotion .....	Bashir SEGUDAWOOD
Min. of Public Admin. & Home Affairs .....	W. D. J. SENEVIRATNE
Min. of Public Management Reforms .....	Navin DISSANAYAKE

Min. of Public Relations & Public Affairs .....	Mervin SILVA
Min. of Rehabilitation & Prison Reforms .....	Chandrasiri GAJADEERA
Min. of Resettlement .....	Gunaratne WEERAKOON
Min. of Rural Affairs .....	Athauda SENEVIRATNE
Min. of Scientific Affairs .....	Tissa VITHARANA
Min. of Social Services .....	Felix PERERA
Min. of Social Welfare .....	Milroy S. FERNANDO
Min. of Special Projects .....	S. M. CHANDRASENA
Min. of Sports .....	Mahindananada ALUTHGAMAGE
Min. of State Resources & Enterprise Development .....	Dayasritha TISSERA
Min. of Sugar Industry Development .....	Lakshman SENEVIRATNE
Min. of Technology, Research, & Atomic Energy .....	Patali Champika RANAWAKA
Min. of Telecommunication & Information Technology .....	Ranjith SIYAMBALAPITIYA
Min. of Traditional Industries & Small Enterprise Development .....	Douglas DEVANANDA
Min. of Transport .....	Kumara WELGAMA
Min. of Urban Affairs .....	A. H. M. FOWZIE
Min. of Water Supply & Drainage .....	Dinesh GUNAWARDENA
Min. of Wildlife Resources Conservation .....	Gamini Vijith Vijayamuni ZOYSA
Min. of Youth Affairs & Skills Development .....	Dullas ALAHAPPERUMA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ajith Nivard CABRAAL
Ambassador to the US .....	Prasad KARIYAWASAM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Palitha KOHONA

## Sudan

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Umar Hassan Ahmad al-BASHIR, <i>Field Mar.</i>
First Vice Pres. ....	BAKRI Hassan Salih
Second Vice Pres. ....	Hasabu Mohamed ABDEL RAHIM
Asst. to the Pres. ....	Ibrahim GHANDOUR
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation ....	Ibrahim Mahmoud HAMID
Min. of Animal Resources & Fisheries ....	Faisal Hassan IBRAHIM
Min. of Antiquities, Tourism, & Wildlife ....	Mohamed Abdel Karim al-HADD
Min. of Commerce ....	Osman Omer Ali al-SHARIF
Min. of Council of Ministers ....	Ahmed Saad OMAR Khadr
Min. of Culture & Information ....	Al-Tayyib Hassan BADAWI
Min. of Defense ....	ABDEL RAHIM Muhammed Hussein, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Environment, Forestry, & Urban Development ....	Hassan Abdel Qader HILAL
Min. of Federal Governance ....	Farah Mustafa ABDALLAH
Min. of Finance & National Economy ....	Badr al-Din Mahmoud ABBAS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Mohammed Ali Ahmed KARTI
Min. of Gen. Education ....	Suad ABDEL RAZIQ Mohamed Sayeed
Min. of Guidance & Religious Endowments ....	al-Fatih Taj al-Sir ABDALLAH
Min. of Health ....	Bahar Idris ABU GARDA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Sumia Mohamed Ahmed ABU-KASHAWA
Min. of Human Resources, Development, & Labor ....	Ishraqa Sayeed MAHMOUD
Min. of Industry ....	al-Samih AL-SADIQ al-Noor
Min. of Interior ....	ISMAT Abdel Rahman Zain al-Abdin
Min. of Investment ....	Mustafa Osman ISMAIL
Min. of Justice & Prosecutor Gen. ....	Mohamed Boshara DOSA
Min. of Minerals ....	Ahmed Mohamed Mohamed AL-KAROURI
Min. of Petroleum ....	Makawi Mohamed AWAD
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	Salah al-Din WANASI Muhammad Khayr
Min. of Science & Communications ....	Tahani Abdallah ATIA
Min. of Transportation, Roads, & Bridges ....	ABDEL WAHID Youssef Ibrahim
Min. of Water Resources & Electricity ....	Muataz MUSA Abdallah Salem
Min. of Welfare & Social Security ....	Masheir Mohammed al-Amin ABDALLAH
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	ABDEL HAFIZ al-Sadiq Abdelrahim
Attorney Gen. ....	Ali Mohamed Osman YASSIN
Governor, Central Bank of Sudan ....	Mohamed Khair Ahmed al-ZUBAIR
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington ....	FATAHELRAMAN Ali Mohamed
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	RAHAMTALLAH Mohamed Osman el-Nur

## Suriname

Last Updated: 22 Oct 2013

Pres. ....	Desire Delano BOUTERSE
Vice Pres. ....	Robert AMEERALI
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Hendrik SETROWIDJOJO
Min. of Defense .....	Lamure LATOUR
Min. of Education & Community Development .....	Shirley SITALDIEN
Min. of Finance .....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Winston LACKIN
Min. of Interior .....	Soewarto MOESTADJA
Min. of Justice & Police .....	Edward BELFORT
Min. of Labor & Technological Development .....	Michael MISKIN
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Jim HOK
Min. of Public Health .....	Michael BLOKLAND
Min. of Public Works .....	Ramon ABRAHAMS
Min. of Regional Development .....	Stanley BETTERSON
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing .....	Alice AMAFO
Min. of Spatial Planning, Land & Forest Management, & Environment .....	Ginmardo KROMOSOETO
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs .....	Ismanto ADNA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Raymond SAPOEN
Min. of Transport, Communication, & Tourism .....	Valisi PINAS
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gilmore HOEFDRAAD
Ambassador to the US .....	Jaques R. KROSS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Henry Leonard MAC-DONALD

## Swaziland

Last Updated: 21 Jul 2014

King .....	MSWATI III
Prime Min. ....	Barnabus Sibusiso DLAMINI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Paul DLAMINI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Moses VILAKATI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Trade .....	Gideon DLAMINI
Min. of Economic Planning & Development .....	HLANGUSEMPHI, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Education .....	Pheneas MAGAGULA
Min. of Finance .....	Martin Gobisandla DLAMINI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mgwagwa Sipho Benedict GAMEDZE, <i>Chief</i>
Min. of Health .....	Sibongile NDLELA-SIMELANE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	TSANDZILE, <i>Princess</i>
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Phiwayinkhosi MABUZA
Min. of Information & Communications Technology .....	Dumisani NDLANGAMANDLA
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Sibusiso SHONGWE
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Winnie MAGAGULA
Min. of Natural Resources & Energy .....	Jabulile MASHWAMA
Min. of Public Service .....	Magobetane MAMBA
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Lindiwe DLAMINI, <i>Pastor</i>
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Youth Affairs .....	David NGCAMPHALALA
Min. of Tinkhundla Admin. ....	Mduduzi DLAMINI
Min. of Tourism & Environmental Affairs .....	Jabulani MABUZA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Majozi SITHOLE
Ambassador to the US .....	Abednigo Mandla NTSHANGASE, <i>Reverend</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zwelethu MNISI

## Sweden

Last Updated: 10 Jun 2014

King .....	CARL XVI GUSTAF
Prime Min. ....	Fredrik REINFELDT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jan BJORKKLUND
Min. of Children & Elderly Care .....	Maria LARSSON
Min. of Culture & Sport .....	Lena Adelsohn LILJEROTH
Min. of Defense .....	Karin ENSTROM
Min. for Education .....	Jan BJORKKLUND
Min. for Employment .....	Elisabeth SVANTESSON
Min. of Enterprise .....	Annie LOOF
Min. of Environment .....	Lena EK
Min. of EU Affairs .....	Eva Birgitta OHLSSON Klamberg
Min. of Finance .....	Anders BORG
Min. of Financial Markets .....	Peter NORMAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Carl BILDT
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Ewa BJORLING
Min. of Gender Equality Affairs .....	Maria ARNHOLM
Min. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Goran HAGGLUND
Min. for Information Technology & Energy .....	Anna-Karin HATT
Min. for Infrastructure .....	Catharina ELMSATER-SVARD
Min. of Integration .....	Erik ULLENHAG
Min. for Intl. Development Cooperation .....	Hillevi ENGSTROM
Min. of Justice .....	Beatrice ASK
Min. of Migration & Asylum Policy .....	Tobias Lennart BILLSTROM
Min. of Public Admin. & Housing .....	Stefan ATTEFALL
Min. of Rural Affairs .....	Eskil ERLANDSSON
Min. for Social Security .....	Ulf KRISTERSSON
Governor, Swedish Central Bank .....	Stefan INGVES
Ambassador to the US .....	Bjorn LYRVALL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marten GRUNDITZ

## Switzerland

Last Updated: 2 Jan 2014

Pres., Swiss Confederation .....	Didier BURKHALTER
Vice Pres. ....	Simonetta SOMMARUGA
Chief, Federal Dept. of Defense, Civil Protection, & Sports .....	Ueli MAURER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Economic Affairs, Education, & Research .....	Johann SCHNEIDER-AMMANN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Finance .....	Eveline WIDMER-SCHLUMPF
Chief, Federal Dept. of Foreign Affairs .....	Didier BURKHALTER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Home Affairs .....	Alain Berset
Chief, Federal Dept. of Justice & Police .....	Simonetta SOMMARUGA
Chief, Federal Dept. of Transportation, Communication, & Energy .....	Doris LEUTHARD
Federal Chancellor .....	Corina CASANOVA
Pres., Swiss National Bank .....	Jean STURDER
Ambassador to the US .....	Manuel SAGER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Paul SEGER



## Syria

Last Updated: 28 Aug 2013

Pres.	Bashar al-ASAD
Vice Pres.	Farouk al-SHARA
Vice Pres.	Najah al-ATTAR
Prime Min.	Wael al-HALQI
Dep. Prime Min.	Fahd Jasim al-FURAYJ, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min.	Walid al-MUALEM
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs	Qadri JAMIL
Dep. Prime Min. for Services Affairs	Umar Ibrahim GHALAWANJI
Min. of Agriculture	Ahmad al-QADRI
Min. of Culture	Lubnah MUSHAWEH
Min. of Defense	Fahd Jasim al-FURAYJ, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Domestic Trade & Consumer Protection	Samir Izzat Qadi AMIN
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade	Khodr URFALI
Min. of Education	Hazwan al-WAZZ
Min. of Electricity	Imad Muhammad Deeb KHAMIS
Min. of Finance	Ismael ISMAEL
Min. of Foreign & Expatriate Affairs	Walid al-MUALEM
Min. of Health	Sa'd Abd al-Salam NAYIF
Min. of Higher Education	Malik ALI
Min. of Housing & Urban Development	Hussein FARZAT
Min. of Industry	Kamal al-Din TUMAH
Min. of Information	Umran Ahid al-ZA'BI
Min. of the Interior	Muhammad Ibrahim al-SHA'AR
Min. of Justice	Najim Hamad al-AHMAD
Min. of Labor	Hassan HIJAZI
Min. of Local Admin.	Umar Ibrahim GHALAWANJI
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Wealth	Suleiman al-ABBAS
Min. of Presidential Affairs	Mansur Fadlallah AZZAM
Min. of Public Works	Yasser al-SIBA'I
Min. of Religious Endowments	Muhammad Abd al-Sattar al-SAYYID
Min. of Social Affairs	Jasim Muhammad ZAKARIYA
Min. of Telecommunication & Technology	Imad SABBUNI
Min. of Tourism	Bashar Riyad YAZIGI
Min. of Transport	Mahmoud Ibrahim SAID
Min. of Water Resources	Bassam HANNA
Min. of State	Husayn Mahmud FARZAT
Min. of State	Abdallah Khalil HUSAYN
Min. of State	Najm al-Din KHRIIT
Min. of State	Muhammad Turki al-SAYYID
Min. of State	Jamal Shaaban SHAHEEN
Min. of State	Hasib Elias SHAMMAS
Min. of State	Joseph SUWAYD
Min. of State for Environmental Affairs	Nazira Farah SARKIS
Min. of State for National Reconciliation Affairs	Ali HAYDAR
Governor, Central Bank	Adib MAYALA
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Bashar al-JAFARI

## Taiwan - NDE

Last Updated: 9 Aug 2014

Pres.	MA Ying-jeou
Vice Pres.	WU Den-yih
Pres., Executive Yuan (Premier)	JIANG Yi-huah
Vice Pres., Executive Yuan (Vice Premier)	MAO Chi-kuo
Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan	LEE Shih-chuan
Dep. Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan	HSIAO Chia-chi (a.k.a. James HSIAO)
Spokesperson, Executive Yuan	SUN Lih-chyun
Pres., Control Yuan	CHANG Po-ya
Pres., Examination Yuan	KUAN Chung
Pres., Judicial Yuan	RAI Hau-min
Pres., Legislative Yuan	WANG Jin-pyng
Min. of Culture	LUNG Ying-tai
Min. of Economic Affairs	CHANG Chia-juch
Min. of Education	CHEN Der-hwa
Min. of Finance	CHANG Sheng-ford
Min. of Foreign Affairs	LIN Yung-lo (a.k.a. David Yung-lo LIN)
Min. of Health & Welfare	CHIU Wen-ta
Min. of Interior	CHEN Wei-zen
Min. of Justice	LUO Ying-shay
Min. of Labor	HAO Feng-ming
Min. of National Defense	YEN Ming
Min. of Science & Technology	CHANG San-cheng
Min. of Transportation & Communications	YEH Kuang-shih
Min. Without Portfolio	CHIANG Been-huang
Min. Without Portfolio	CHIEN Tai-lang
Min. Without Portfolio	DENG Chen-chung (a.k.a. John C. C. DENG)
Min. Without Portfolio	FENG Yen (a.k.a. Joyce Yen FENG)
Min. Without Portfolio	HSU Chun-ya (a.k.a. Jack HSU)
Min. Without Portfolio	KUAN Chung-ming
Min. Without Portfolio	LIN Junq-tzer
Min. Without Portfolio	TAI Yu-ling (a.k.a. Jaclyn TAI)
Min. Without Portfolio	YANG Chiu-hsing
Min., Council of Agriculture	CHEN Bao-ji
Min., Atomic Energy Council	TAI Chuen-horng
Min., Central Election Commission	
Min., Coast Guard Administration	WANG Ginn-wang
Min., National Development Council	KUAN Chung-ming
Min., Hakka Affairs Council	LIU Ching-chung
Min., Council of Indigenous Peoples	LIN Chiang-yi (a.k.a. Mayaw Dongi)
Min., Directorate Gen. of Budget, Accounting, & Statistics	SHIH Su-mei
Min., Directorate Gen. of Personnel Admin.	HUANG Fu-yuan
Min., Environmental Protection Admin.	WEI Kuo-yen
Min., Financial Supervisory Commission	TSENG Ming-chung
Min., Mainland Affairs Council	WANG Yu-chi
Min., Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission	TAI Yu-ling (a.k.a. Jaclyn TAI)
Min., National Communications Commission	SHYR Shyr-hau
Min., Overseas Community Affairs Council	CHEN Shyh-kwei (a.k.a. Steven S. K. CHEN)
Min., Public Construction Commission	HSU Chun-yat (a.k.a. Jack HSU)
Min., Veterans Affairs Commission	TUNG Hsiang-lung
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission	WU Shiow-ming
Dir., National Palace Museum	FUNG Ming-chu
Governor, Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan)	PERNG Fai-nan
Representative to the US	SHEN Lyushun

## Tajikistan

Last Updated: 31 May 2014

Pres.	Emomali RAHMON
Prime Min.	Qohir RASULZODA
First Dep. Prime Min.	Davlatali SAIDOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Murodali ALIMARDON
Dep. Prime Min.	Azim IBROHIM
Dep. Prime Min.	Marhabo JABBOROVA
Min. of Agriculture	Qosim QOSIMOV
Min. of Culture	Shamsiddin ORUMBKOV
Min. of Defense	Sherali MIRZO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economic Development & Trade	Sharif RAHIMZODA
Min. of Education & Science	Nuriddin SAIDOV
Min. of Energy & Water Resources	Usmonali USMONOV
Min. of Finance	Abdusalom QURBONOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Sirojiddin ASLOV
Min. of Health & Public Safety	Nusratullo SALIMOV
Min. of Industry & New Technologies	Shavkat BOBOEV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Ramazon RAHIMZODA
Min. of Justice	Rustam MENGLIEV
Min. of Labor, Migration, & Public Employment	Sumangul TAGHOEVA
Min. of Transport	Khayrullo ASOEV
Chmn., State Committee for National Security	Saymumin YATIMOV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Prosecutor Gen.	Sherhon SALIMZODA
Dir., Drug Control Agency	Rustam NAZAROV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Bank of Tajikistan	Abdujabbor SHIRINOV
Ambassador to the US	Farhod SALIM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Mahmadamin MAHMADAMINOV

## Tanzania

Last Updated: 23 Jan 2014

Pres. ....	Jakaya Mrisho KIKWETE
Vice Pres. ....	Mohamed Gharib BILAL, <i>Dr.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Mizengo Kayanza Peter PINDA
Pres. of Zanzibar .....	Ali Mohamed SHEIN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Agriculture, Food Security, & Cooperatives .....	Christopher Kajoro CHIZA
Min. for Communication, Science, & Technology .....	Makame Mnyaa MBARAWA
Min. for Community Development, Gender, & Children .....	Sofia Mattayo SIMBA
Min. for Defense & National Service .....	Hussein Ali MWINYI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for East African Cooperation .....	Samwel John SITTA
Min. for Education & Vocational Training .....	Shukuru Jumanne KAWAMBWA
Min. for Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Sospeter Mwijarubi MUHONGO
Min. for Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Saada Mkuya SALUM
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Bernard Kamillius MEMBE
Min. for Health & Social Welfare .....	Seif RASHID, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Mathias Meinrad CHIKAWA
Min. for Industry, Trade, & Marketing .....	Abdallah Omar KIGODA
Min. for Information, Youth, Culture, & Sports .....	Fenella Ephraim MUKANGARA
Min. for Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Asha-Rose Mtengeti-MIGIRO
Min. for Labor & Employment .....	Gaudentia Mugosi KABAKA
Min. for Lands & Human Settlements Development .....	Anna Kajumulo TIBAIJUKA
Min. for Livestock & Fisheries .....	Titus KAMANI
Min. for Natural Resources & Tourism .....	Lazaro NYALANDU
Min. for Transport .....	Harrison George MWAKYEMBE
Min. for Water .....	Jumanne Abdallah MAGHEMBE
Min. for Works .....	John Pombe Joseph MAGUFULI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Mark James MWANDOSYA
Min. of State for Good Governance, President's Office .....	George Huruma MKUCHIKA
Min. of State for Public Service Management, President's Office .....	Celina Ompeshi KOMBANI
Min. of State for Social Relations & Coordination, President's Office .....	Stephen Masatu WASIRA
Min. of State for Environment, Vice President's Office .....	Binilith MAHENGE
Min. of State for Union Affairs, Vice President's Office .....	Samia Hassan SULUHU
Min. of State for Investment & Empowerment, Prime Minister's Office .....	Mary Michael NAGU
Min. of State for Policy, Coordination, & Parliamentary Affairs, Prime Minister's Office .....	William Vangimembe LUKUVI
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Prime Minister's Office .....	Hawa Abdulrahman GHASIA
Attorney Gen. ....	Frederick WEREMA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Benno NDULU
Ambassador to the US .....	Liberata Rutageruka MULAMULA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Tuvako Nathaniel MANONGI

## Thailand

Last Updated: 27 Aug 2014

On 22 May 2014, the Thai military overthrew Prime Minister YINGLAK Chinnawat's government, removing most cabinet members; many positions were left vacant. Army Gen. PRAYUT Chan-ocha on 21 August was nominated to be interim prime minister, and on 25 August, he officially assumed the post after receiving a royal endorsement.

King .....	PHUMIPHON Adunyadet
Interim Prime Min. ....	PRAYUT Chan-ocha, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	PHONGTHEP Thepkanchana
Dep. Prime Min. ....	YUKHON Limlaemthong
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	WARATHEP Ratthanakon
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	YUKHON Limlaemthong
Min. of Commerce .....	
Min. of Culture .....	SONTHAYA Khunploem
Min. of Defense .....	
Min. of Education .....	CHATURON Chaisaeng
Min. of Energy .....	PHONGSAK Raktaphongphaisan
Min. of Finance .....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	
Min. of Industry .....	PRASERT Boonchaisuk
Min. of Information & Communications Technology .....	
Min. of Interior .....	CHARUPHONG Rueangsuwan
Min. of Justice .....	CHAIKASEM Nitisiri
Min. of Labor .....	
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	WICHET Kasemthongsri
Min. of Public Health .....	PRADIT Sinthawanarong
Min. of Science & Technology .....	PEERAPHAN Palusuk
Min. of Social Development & Human Security .....	PAVEENA Hongsakun
Min. of Tourism & Sports .....	SOMSAK Phurisak
Min. of Transport .....	CHADCHAT Sitthiphan
Governor, Bank of Thailand .....	PRASAN Trairatworakun
Ambassador to the US .....	WICHAWAT Isarabhakdi
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	NORACHIT Sinhaseni

## Timor-Leste

Last Updated: 14 Aug 2012

Pres. ....	Taur Matan RUAK
Prime Min. ....	Kay Rala Xanana GUSMAO
Vice Prime Min. ....	Fernando "Lasama" de ARAUJO
Min. of the Presidency for the Council of Ministers ....	Hermenegildo "Agio" PEREIRA
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries ....	Mariano "Assanami" SABINO
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Environment ....	Antonio da CONCEICAO
Min. of Defense & Security ....	Cirilo Jose CRISTOVAO
Min. of Education ....	Joao Cancio FREITAS
Min. of Finance ....	Emilia Maria Valeria PIRES
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Jose Luis GUTERRES
Min. of Health ....	Sergio LOBO, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice ....	Dionisio Babo SOARES
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Resources ....	Alfredo PIRES
Min. of Public Works ....	Gastao SOUSA
Min. of Social Solidarity ....	Isabel GUTERRES
Min. of State Admin. ....	Jorge da Conceicao TEME
Min. of Tourism ....	Francisco Kalbuadi LAY
Min. of Transportation & Communications ....	Pedro LAY da Silva
Coordinator for Social Affairs ....	Fernando "Lasama" de ARAUJO
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Sofia Mesquita BORGES

## Togo

Last Updated: 13 Jul 2014

Pres.	Faure GNASSINGBE
Prime Min.	Kwesi Seleagodji AHOOMEY-ZUNU
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries	Ouro Koura AGADZI
Min. of Arts & Culture	Fiatuwo Kwadjo SESSENOU
Min. of Basic Development, Handicrafts, Youth, & Youth Employment	Victoire Sidemho TOMEGAH-DODBE
Min. of Civil Service	Gourdigou KOLANI
Min. of Commerce & Promotion of Private Sector	Bernadette Essossimna LEGZIM-BALOUKI
Min. of Communication	Djimon ORE
Min. of Economy & Finance	Adji Oteth AYASSOR
Min. of Environment & Forest Resources	Andre JOHNSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation	Robert DUSSEY
Min. of Grassroots Development, Crafts, Youth, & Youth Employment	Sidemho TOMEGAH-DOGBE
Min. of Health (Acting)	Kwesi Seleagodji AHOOMEY-ZUNU
Min. of Higher Education & Research	Octave Nicoue BROOHM
Min. of Human Rights, Democracy, & Civic Education	Leonardina Rita Doris WILSON DE SOUZA
Min. of Industry, Free Trade Zone, & Technological Innovation	Francois Agbeviade GALLEY
Min. of Justice & Keeper of Seals	Kofi ESAW
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security	John Siabi Kwame NKRUMAH
Min. of Mail & Telecommunication	Cina LAWSON
Min. of Mining & Energy	Dammipi NOUPOKOU
Min. of Planning, Development, & Territorial Management	Mawussi Djossou SEMODJI
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education & Literacy	Florent Badjom MAGANAWÉ
Min. of the Promotion of Women	Patricia DAGBAN-ZONVIDE
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform	Kokou Dzifa ADJEODA
Min. of Public Works	Ninsao GNOFAM
Min. of Reform of the State & Modernization of Admin.	Elliot OHIN
Min. of Security & Civil Protection	Damehane YARK
Min. of Social Action & Promotion of Women & Literacy	Dede Ahoefa EKOUE
Min. of Sports & Leisure	Bakalawa FOFANA
Min. of State & Foreign Affairs	Elliot OHIN
Min. of Technical Education & Professional Training	Hamadou Brim BOURAIMA-DIABACTE
Min. of Territorial Admin., Decentralization, & Local Authorities	Gilbert BAWARA
Min. of Tourism	Padumhekou TCHAO
Min. of Transport	Dammipi NOUPOKOU
Min. of Water, Sanitation, & Village Hydraulics	Bissoune NABAGOU
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Planning, Development, & Spatial Planning	Kokou SEMODJI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, & Fisheries in Charge of Rural Infrastructure	Gourdigou KOLANI
Sec. of State to the Prime Min. for Youth & Sports	Manzinewe BITHO
Dir., Central Bank	Kossi TENOU
Ambassador to the US	Limbiye Edawe Kadangha BARIKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Kodjo MENAN

## Tonga

Last Updated: 9 Jul 2014

King .....	TUPOU VI
Prime Min. ....	TU'IVAKANO, <i>Lord</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Samiu Kuita VAIPULU, <i>Lord</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Food, Forests, & Fisheries .....	Sangster SAULALA
Min. of Commerce, Tourism, & Labor .....	Viliami Uasike LATU
Min. of Defense .....	TU'IVAKANO, <i>Lord</i>
Min. of Education & Training .....	'Ana Maui TAUFE'ULUNGAKI
Min. of Finance & National Planning .....	Lisiate 'Aloveita 'AKOLO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	TU'IVAKANO, <i>Lord</i>
Min. of Health .....	TU'TAFITU, <i>Lord</i>
Min. of Information & Communications .....	TU'IVAKANO, <i>Lord</i>
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Samiu Kuita VAIPULU, <i>Lord</i>
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	VAEA, <i>Lord</i>
Min. of Justice .....	William Clive EDWARDS
Min. of Lands, Environment, Climate Change, & Natural Resources .....	MA'AFU Tukui'aulahi, <i>Lord</i>
Min. of Police, Fire Services, & Prisons (Acting) .....	TU'IVAKANO, <i>Lord</i>
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	William Clive EDWARDS
Min. of Revenue Services .....	Sosefo Fe'aomoeata VAKATA
Attorney Gen. ....	Neil ADSETT
Governor, National Reserve Bank .....	Siosi Cocker MAFI
Ambassador to the US .....	Mahe 'Uli'uli Sandhurst TUPOUNIUA, Jr.
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mahe 'Uli'uli Sandhurst TUPOUNIUA, Jr.



## Trinidad and Tobago

Last Updated: 9 Jun 2014

Pres.	Anthony Thomas Aquinas CARMONA
Prime Min.	Kamla PERSAD-BISSESSAR
Min. of the Arts & Multiculturalism	Lincoln DOUGLAS
Min. of Communication	Gerald HADEED
Min. of Community Development	Winston PETERS
Min. of Education	Tim GOPEESINGH
Min. of Energy & Energy Affairs	Kevin RAMNARINE
Min. of the Environment & Water Resources	Ganga SINGH
Min. of Finance & the Economy	Larry HOWAI
Min. of Food Production	Devant MAHARAJ
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Winston DOOKERAN
Min. of Gender, Youth, & Child Development	Clifton De COTEAU
Min. of Health	Fuad KHAN
Min. of Housing & Urban Development	Roodal MOONILAL
Min. of Justice	Emmanuel GEORGE
Min. of Labor & Small & Micro-Enterprise Development	Errol MCLEOD
Min. of Land & Marine Resources	Jairam SEEMUNGAL
Min. of Legal Affairs	Prakash RAMADHAR
Min. of Local Govt.	Marlene COUDRAY
Min. of National Diversity & Social Integration	Roger SAMUEL
Min. of National Security	Gary GRIFFITH
Min. of Planning	Bhoendratt TEWARIE
Min. of the People & Social Development	Glen RAMDHARSINGH
Min. of Public Admin.	Carolyn SEEPERSAD-BACHAN
Min. of Public Utilities	Nizam BAKSH
Min. of Science & Technology	Rupert GRIFFITH
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs	Anil ROBERTS
Min. of Tertiary Education & Skills Training	Fazal KARIM
Min. of Tobago Development	Delmon BAKER
Min. of Tourism	Chandresh SHARMA
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Investment	Vasant BHARATH
Min. of Transport	Stephen CADIZ
Min. of Works & Infrastructure	Surujrattan RAMBACHAN
Min. of State in the Ministry of Local Govt.	Rudranath INDARSINGH
Min. of State in the Ministry of Food Production	Jairam SEEMUNGAL
Min. of State in the Ministry of the Environment & Water Resources	Ramona RAMDIAL
Min. of State in the Ministry of National Diversity & Social Integration	Embau MOHENI
Min. of State in the Ministry of National Security	Collin PARTAP
Min. of State in the Ministry of the People & Social Development	Vernella ALLEYNE-TOPPIN
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min.	Rodger SAMUEL
Attorney Gen.	Anand RAMLOGAN
Governor, Central Bank	Ewart WILIAMS
Ambassador to the US	Neil PARSAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	

## Tunisia

Last Updated: 6 Mar 2014

The interim government will remain in power pending the holding of a general election slated for late 2014.

Pres. ....	Moncef MARZOUKI
Prime Min. ....	Mehdi JOMAA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Lassaad LACHAAL
Min. of Culture .....	Mourad SAKLI
Min. of Education .....	Fethi JARRAY
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training .....	Hafedh LAMOURI
Min. of Equipment, Land Planning, & Sustainable Development .....	Saber ABU OUTAI
Min. of Finance .....	Hakim BEN HAMOUDA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mongi HAMDI
Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Communication Technology .....	Taoufik JELASSI
Min. of Industry .....	Kamel BENNACEUR
Min. of Information & Communication Technologies .....	
Min. of Infrastructure, Planning, & Sustainable Development .....	Hedi LARBI
Min. of Interior .....	Lotfi BEN JEDDOU
Min. of Justice .....	Hafedh BEN SALAH
Min. of National Defense .....	Ghazi JERIBI
Min. of Public Health .....	Mohamed Salah BEN AMMAR
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Mounir TLILI
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Ahmed Ammar YOUMBAI
Min. of Tourism .....	Amel KARBOUL
Min. of Trade & Handicrafts .....	Nejla HARROUCH
Min. of Transport .....	Chiheb BEN AHMED
Min. of Youth, Sports, Women, & Family .....	Saber ABU OUTAI
Min.-Delegate to the Min. of Interior, for National Security .....	Ridha SFAR
Pres., Constituent Assembly .....	Mustapha BEN JAAFAR
Governor, Central Bank .....	Chedli AYARI
Ambassador to the US .....	Mokhtar CHAOUACHI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohamed Khaled KHIARI

## Turkey

Last Updated: 29 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Recep Tayyip ERDOGAN
Prime Min. ....	Ahmet DAVUTOGLU
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Yalcin AKDOGAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bulent ARINC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali BABACAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Numan KURTULMUS
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Animal Breeding .....	Mehmet Mehdi EKER
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Omer CELIK
Min. of Customs & Trade .....	Nurettin CANIKLI
Min. of Development .....	Cevdet YILMAZ
Min. of Economy .....	Nihat ZEYBEKCI
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Taner YILDIZ
Min. of Environment & Urbanization .....	Idris GULLUCE
Min. of EU Affairs & Chief Negotiator .....	Volkan BOZKIR
Min. of Family & Social Policies .....	Aysenur ISLAM
Min. of Finance .....	Mehmet SIMSEK
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mevlut CAVUSOGLU
Min. of Forestry & Water Affairs .....	Veysel EROGLU
Min. of Health .....	Mehmet MUEZZINOGLU
Min. of Interior .....	Efkan ALA
Min. of Justice .....	Bekir BOZDAG
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Faruk CELIK
Min. of National Defense .....	Ismet YILMAZ
Min. of National Education .....	Nabi AVCI
Min. of Science, Industry, & Technology .....	Fikri ISIK
Min. of Transport, Maritime Affairs, & Communications .....	Lutfi ELVAN
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Akif Cagatay KILIC
Governor, Central Bank .....	Erdem BASCI
Ambassador to the US .....	Serdar KILIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Yasar Halit CEVIK

## Turkmenistan

Last Updated: 18 Jul 2014

According to the Turkmen Constitution, the president serves as de facto chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers.

Pres.	Gurbanguly BERDIMUHAMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Agriculture & Water Resources	Annageldi YAZMYRADOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Construction	Samuhammet DURDYLYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Economy & Finance	Annamuhammet GOCYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Education, Health, Science, Religious Affairs, & Tourism	Sapardurdy TOYLYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Energy & Industry	Rozymyrat SEYITGULYYEW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Industry, Turkmen Carpets, Chemicals, Fisheries, & Textiles	Batyr ERESOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Intl. Relations	Rasit MEREDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Media & Culture	Byagul NURMYRADOWA
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Oil & Gas	Baymyrat HOJAMUHAMEDOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Trade, Commerce, Textiles, & Customs (Acting)	Palwan TAGANOW
Dep. Chmn. of the Cabinet of Ministers for Transport & Communication (Acting)	Saltyk SALTYKOW
Min. of Agriculture	Rejep BAZAROW
Min. of Communication	Batyr ERESOW
Min. of Construction & Architecture	Gapurberdi BAYRAMMYRADOW
Min. of Culture	Annageldi GARAJAYEW
Min. of Defense	Begenc GUNDOGDYYEW
Min. of Economics & Development	Wepa AWDYLHEKIMOW
Min. of Education	Gulsat MAMMEDOWA
Min. of Energy	Myrat ARTYKOW
Min. of Environmental Protection	Babageldi ANNABAYRAMOW
Min. of Finance	Muhammetguly MUHAMMEDOW
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Rasit MEREDOW
Min. of Health & Medical Industry	Nurmuhammet AMANNEPESOW
Min. of Industry	
Min. of Internal Affairs	Isgender MULIKOW
Min. of Justice	Begmyrat MUHAMMEDOW
Min. of Labor & Social Protection	Bekmyrat SAMYRADOW
Min. of National Security	Yaylym BERDIYEW
Min. of Oil & Gas Industry & Mineral Resources (Acting)	Muhammetnur HALYLOW
Min. of Public Works Management & Sanitation (Acting)	Atamyrat REJEPOW
Min. of Railways	Bayram ANNAMEREDOW
Min. of Road Transport	Maksat AYDOGDYYEW
Min. of Textile Industry	Saparmyrat BATYROW
Min. of Trade & Foreign Economic Relations	Batyr ABAYEW
Min. of Water Resources	Seyitmyrat TAGANOW
Dir., State Agency for the Management & Use of Hydrocarbon Resources	Yagsygeldi KAKAYEW
Head, State Concern for Turkmen Roads	Asyr SARYBAYEW
Prosecutor Gen.	Amanmyrat HALLYYEW
Chmn., Central Bank	Tuwakmammet JAPAROW
Ambassador to the US	Mered ORAZOW
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Aksoltan ATAYEWA

## Tuvalu

Last Updated: 9 Jul 2014

Governor Gen. ....	Iakopa Italeli TAEIA
Prime Min. ....	Willy TELAVI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kausea NATANO
Min. for Communications, Transport, & Public Utilities .....	Kausea NATANO
Min. for Education, Youth, & Sports .....	Falesa PITOI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for the Environment .....	Apisai IELEMIA
Min. for Finance & Economic Development .....	Latoala METIA
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Apisai IELEMIA
Min. for Health .....	Taom TANUKALE
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Willy TELAVI
Min. for Labor .....	Apisai IELEMIA
Min. for Natural Resources .....	Isaia Italeli TAEIA
Min. for Trade .....	Apisai IELEMIA
Min. for Tourism .....	Apisai IELEMIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Aunese Makoi SIMATI

## Uganda

Last Updated: 6 Nov 2013

Pres. ....	Yoweri Kaguta MUSEVENI
Vice Pres. ....	Edward SSEKANDI
Prime Min. ....	Amama MBABAZI
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Henry Muganwa KAJURA
Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	Moses ALI
Third Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. in Charge of General Duties, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Tarsis KABWEGYERE
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Industry, & Fisheries ....	Tress BUCYANAYANDI
Min. of Defense ....	Crispus KIYONGA
Min. of Disaster Preparedness & Refugees ....	Hilary ONEK
Min. in Charge of East African Affairs ....	
Min. of Education & Sports ....	Jessica Rose Apel ALUPO
Min. of Energy & Minerals ....	Irene MULONI
Min. of Finance & Economic Development ....	Maria KIWANUKA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sam KUTESA
Min. of Gender, Labor, & Social Affairs ....	Busingye Mary KARORO Okurut
Min. of Health ....	Ruhakana RUGANDA
Min. of Information & Communications Technology ....	John Mwoono NASASIRA
Min. of Information & National Guidance ....	Rosemary NAMAYANJA
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Arona NYAKAIRIMA
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs ....	Kahinda OTAFIIRE
Min. for Karamoja ....	Janet Kataaha MUSEVENI
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development ....	Daudi MIGEREKO
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Adolf MWESIGE
Min. of Oil ....	
Min. of the Presidency ....	Frank TUMWEBAZE
Min. of Public Service ....	Henry Muganwa KAJURA
Min. of Security ....	Wilson MURUULI Mukasa
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Cooperatives ....	Amelia KYAMBADDE
Min. of Transportation & Works ....	Abraham BYANDAALA
Min. of Tourism, Wildlife, & Antiquities ....	Maria MUTAGAMBA
Min. of Water & Environment ....	Ephraim KAMUNTU
Min. Without Portfolio in Charge of Political Mobilization ....	Richard TODWONG
Min. of State for Agriculture ....	Nyiira ZERUBABEL
Min. of State for Animal Industry ....	Bright RWAMIRAMA, <i>Maj.</i>
Min. of State for Bunyoro Affairs ....	Earnest KIIZA
Min. of State for Communication ....	Alintuma NSAMBU
Min. of State for Defense ....	Jeje ODONGO, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State for Economic Monitoring ....	Henry BANYENKAZI
Min. of State for Elderly & Disabilities ....	Sulaiman MADADA
Min. of State for Energy ....	Simon D'UJANGA
Min. of State for Environment ....	Flavia MUNAABA
Min. of State for Ethics, Office of the Vice Pres. ....	Simon LOKODO, <i>Reverend</i>
Min. of State for Finance ....	Fred Mandir Jacan OMACH
Min. of State for Fisheries ....	Sentamu Ruth NANKABIRWA
Min. of State for Gender & Culture ....	Rukia ISANGA Nakadama
Min. of State for Health ....	Elioda TUMWESIGYE
Min. of State for Higher Education ....	John Chrysostom MUYINGO
Min. of State for Housing ....	Sam ENGOLA
Min. of State for Industry ....	Shinyabulo James MUTENDE
Min. of State for Information Technology ....	Thembo NYOMBI
Min. of State for Internal Affairs ....	James BABA
Min. of State for International Affairs ....	Henry OKELLO ORYEM
Min. of State for Investment ....	Gabriel Gadison Aridru AJEDRA

Min. of State for Justice .....	Fred RUHINDI
Min. of State for Karamoja .....	Barbara Oundo NEKESA
Min. of State for Labor .....	Rukutana MWESIGWA
Min. of State for Lands .....	Sarah Opendi ACHIENG
Min. of State for Luwero Triangle .....	Sarah KATAIKE
Min. of State for Minerals .....	Peter LOKERIS
Min. of State for Northern Uganda .....	Rebecca Otengo AMUGE
Min. of State for Planning .....	Matia KASAIJA
Min. of State for Primary Education .....	Kamanda BATARINGAYA
Min. of State for Privatization .....	Aston Peterson KAJARA
Min. of State for Public Service .....	Sezi MBAGUTA
Min. of State for Regional Affairs .....	Asuman KIYINGI
Min. of State for Relief & Disaster Preparedness .....	Musa Francis ECHWERU
Min. of State for Sports .....	Charles BAKABULINDI
Min. of State for Teso Affairs .....	Christine Amongin APORU
Min. of State for Tourism & Wildlife .....	Agnes AKIROR
Min. of State for Trade & Antiquities .....	David WAKINONA
Min. of State for Transport .....	Stephen CHEBROT
Min. of State for Urban Planning .....	Justine Lumumba KASULE
Min. of State for Water Resources .....	Betty BIGOMBE
Min. of State for Works .....	John BYABAGAMBI
Min. of State for Youth & Children's Affairs .....	Ronald KIBUULE
Min. of State in the Office of the Vice Pres. ....	Vincent NYANZI
Chief Whip .....	Justine Lumumba KASULE
Attorney Gen. ....	Peter NYOMBI
Governor, Bank of Uganda .....	Emmanuel TUMUSIIME-MUTEBILE
Ambassador to the US .....	Oliver WONEKHA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Richard NDUHUURA

## Ukraine

Last Updated: 11 Jul 2014

Pres.	Petro POROSHENKO
Chmn., Rada	Oleksandr TURCHYNOV
Prime Min.	Arseniy YATSENYUK
First Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	Volodymyr HROYSMAN
Dep. Prime Min.	Oleksandr SYCH
Min. of Agrarian Policy & Food	Ihor SHVAYKA
Min. of the Cabinet of Ministers	Ostap SEMERAK
Min. of Culture	Yevhen NYSHCHUK
Min. of Defense	Valeriy HELETEY, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources	Andriy MOKHNYK
Min. of Economic Development & Trade	Pavlo SHEREMETA
Min. of Education & Science	Serhiy KVIT
Min. of Energy & Coal Industry	Yuriy PRODAN
Min. of Finance	Oleksandr SHLAPAK
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Pavlo KLIMKIN
Min. of Health	Oleh MUSIY
Min. of Infrastructure	Maksym BURBAK
Min. of Internal Affairs	Arsen AVAKOV
Min. of Justice	Pavlo PETRENKO
Min. of Regional Development, Construction, Housing, & Communal Services	Volodymyr HROYSMAN
Min. of Social Policy	Lyudmyla DENISOVA
Min. of Youth & Sport	Dmytro BULATOV
Head, Presidential Admin.	Borys LOZHKIN
Chmn., Foreign Intelligence Service of Ukraine	Viktor HVOZD
Chmn., Security Service of Ukraine	Valentyn NALYVAYCHENKO
Sec., National Security & Defense Council	Andriy PARUBIY
Prosecutor Gen.	Vitaliy YAREMA
Chmn., National Bank of Ukraine	Valeriya HONTAREVA
Ambassador to the US	Oleksandr MOTSYK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Yuriy SERHEYEV



## United Arab Emirates

Last Updated: 9 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	KHALIFA bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Vice Pres. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Cabinet Affairs ....	Muhammad Abdallah al-GARGAWI
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Community Development ....	NUHAYYAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Defense ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID Al Maktum
Min. of Development & Intl. Cooperation ....	LUBNA al-Qasimi
Min. of Economy ....	Sultan bin Said al-MANSURI
Min. of Education ....	Hussain Ibrahim al-HAMADI
Min. of Energy ....	SUHAIL bin Muhammad al-Mazrui
Min. of Environment & Water ....	Rashid Ahmad bin FAHD
Min. of Finance ....	HAMDAN bin Rashid Al Maktum
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	ABDALLAH bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Health ....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad al-UW AIS
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	HAMDAN bin Mubarak Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Interior ....	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Justice ....	Sultan bin Said al-BADI
Min. of Labor ....	Saqr Ghubash Said GHUBASH
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Public Works ....	Abdullah bin Muhammad Al-NUAIMI
Min. of Social Affairs ....	Mariam bint Muhammad Khalfan al-RUMI
Min. of State for Federal National Council Affairs ....	Anwar Muhammad GARGASH
Min. of State for Financial Affairs ....	Ubayd Humaid al-TAYIR
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs ....	Anwar Muhammad GARGASH
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	ABDULLAH bin Muhammad Ghubash
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	Reem Ibrahim al-HASHIMI
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	Sultan Ahmad Al JABIR
Min. of State Without Portfolio ....	Maitha Salim al-SHAMSI
Governor, Central Bank ....	Sultan bin Nasir al-SUWAYDI
Ambassador to the US ....	Yusif bin Mani bin Said al-UTAYBA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Lana Zaki NUSAYBA

## United Kingdom

Last Updated: 23 Jul 2014

Queen .....	ELIZABETH II
Prime Min., First Lord of the Treasury, & Min. for the Civil Service .....	David William Donald CAMERON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nicholas William Peter CLEGG
Chancellor of the Exchequer .....	George Gideon Oliver OSBORNE
Sec. of State for Business, Innovation, & Skills .....	John Vincent CABLE
Sec. of State for Communities & Local Govt. ....	Eric PICKLES
Sec. of State for Culture, Media, & Sport .....	Maria MILLER
Sec. of State for Defense .....	Michael FALLON
Sec. of State for Education .....	Nicky MORGAN
Sec. of State for Energy & Climate Change .....	Edward DAVEY
Sec. of State for the Environment, Food, & Rural Affairs .....	Elizabeth TRUSS
Sec. of State for Foreign & Commonwealth Affairs .....	Philip HAMMOND
Sec. of State for Health .....	Jeremy HUNT
Sec. of State for the Home Dept. & Min. for Women & Equalities .....	Theresa Mary MAY
Sec. of State for Intl. Development .....	Justine GREENING
Sec. of State for Justice & Lord Chancellor .....	Chris GRAYLING
Sec. of State for Northern Ireland .....	Theresa Anne VILLIERS
Sec. of State for Scotland .....	Alistair CARMICHAEL
Sec. of State for Transport .....	Patrick M'CLOUGHLIN
Sec. of State for Wales .....	Stephen CRABB
Sec. of State for Work & Pensions .....	George Iain DUNCAN SMITH
Leader of the House of Lords & Lord Privy Seal .....	STOWELL, <i>Baroness</i>
First Sec. of State & Leader of the House of Commons .....	William Jefferson HAGUE
Min. for the Cabinet Office & Paymaster Gen. ....	Francis Anthony Aylmer MAUDE
Chief Sec. to the Treasury .....	Daniel Grian ALEXANDER
Chief Whip & Parliamentary Sec. to the Treasury .....	Michael GOVE
Governor, Bank of England .....	Mark CARNEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Peter John WESTMACOTT, <i>Sir</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mark Justin LYALL GRANT, <i>Sir</i>

## Uruguay

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Jose "Pepe" MUJICA Cordano
Vice Pres. ....	Danilo ASTORI Saragoza
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fishing .....	Tabare AGUERRE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Mario Esteban BERGARA Duque
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Ricardo EHRlich
Min. of Defense .....	Eleuterio FERNANDEZ HUIDOBRO
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Luis Leonardo ALMAGRO Lemes
Min. of Housing, Land Use, & Environment .....	Francisco BELTRAME
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mines .....	Roberto KREIMERMAN
Min. of Interior .....	Eduardo BONOMI
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Jose BAYARDI
Min. of Public Health .....	Susana MUNIZ
Min. of Social Development .....	Daniel OLESKER
Min. of Tourism .....	Liliam KECHICHIAN
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Enrique PINTADO
Pres., Central Bank .....	Alberto GRANA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos PITA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gonzalo KONCKE Pizzorno

## Uzbekistan

Last Updated: 10 Jul 2014

Pres.	Islom KARIMOV
Prime Min.	Shavkat MIRZIYOYEV
First Dep. Prime Min.	Rustam AZIMOV
Dep. Prime Min.	
Dep. Prime Min.	Elmira BASITHANOVA
Dep. Prime Min.	Gulomjon IBRAGIMOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Adham IKROMOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Ulugbek ROZIQULOV
Dep. Prime Min.	Botir ZOKIROV
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources	Shuhrat TESHAYEV
Min. of Culture & Sports	Minhojiddin HOJIMATOV
Min. of Defense	Qobul BERDIYEV
Min. of Economics	Galina SAIDOVA
Min. of Emergency Situations	Tursunxon XUDOYBERGANOV
Min. of Finance	Rustam AZIMOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Abdulaziz KAMILOV
Min. of Foreign Economic Relations, Investments, & Trade	Elyor GANIYEV
Min. of Higher & Secondary Specialized Education	Alisher VAHOBOV
Min. of Internal Affairs	Adhamjon AHMADBOYEV
Min. of Justice	Nigmatilla YOLDOSHEV
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Aziz ABDUHAKIMOV
Min. of Public Education	Ulugbek INOYATOV
Min. of Public Health	Anvar ALIMOV
Sec., National Security Council	Viktor MAHMUDOV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Security Service	Rustam INOYATOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Chmn., State Bank	Fayzulla MULLAJANOV
Ambassador to the US	Baxtiyor GULOMOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Muzaffar A. MADRAHIMOV

## Vanuatu

Last Updated: 14 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Lolu Johnson ABBIL
Prime Min. ....	Joe NATUMAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ham LINI Vanuararoa
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries ....	David TOSUL
Min. for Climate Change ....	James BULE
Min. for Education ....	Bob LOUGHMAN
Min. for Finance ....	Maki SIMELUM
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Sato KILMAN Livtanvanu
Min. for Health ....	George Andre WELLS
Min. for Infrastructure & Public Utilities ....	Esmon SAE
Min. for Internal Affairs ....	Charlot SALWAI Tabimasma
Min. for Justice ....	Alfred CARLOT
Min. for Lands, Geology, Mines, Energy, & Water Resources ....	Ralph REGENVANU
Min. for Planning ....	Thomas LAKEN
Min. Responsible for Public Service Commission ....	Joe NATUMAN
Min. for Tourism ....	
Min. for Trade & Commerce ....	Ham LINI Vanuararoa
Min. for Youth & Sports ....	Don KEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Odo TEVI

## Venezuela

Last Updated: 20 Jun 2014

Pres.	Nicolas MADURO Moros
Executive Vice Pres.	Jorge Alberto ARREAZA Montserrat
Min. of Agriculture & Lands	Yvan GIL
Min. of Air & Water Transportation	Luis GRATEROL Caraballo
Min. of Commerce	Damte RIVAS
Min. of Communes & Social Movements	Reinaldo ITURRIZA
Min. of Communications & Information	Delcy Eloina RODRIGUEZ Gomez
Min. of Culture	Fidel BARBARITO
Min. of Defense	Carmen Teresa MELENDEZ Rivas, <i>Adm.</i>
Min. of Education	Hector RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Electricity	Jesse CHACON
Min. of Environment	Miguel Tadeo RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Finance	Rodolfo MARCO Torres, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Elias Jose JAUA Milano
Min. of Ground Transportation	Haiman EL TROUDI
Min. of Health	Francisco ARMADA
Min. of Higher Education	Jeyson GUZMAN
Min. of Housing & Habitats	Ricardo Antonio MOLINA Penaloza
Min. of Indigenous Peoples	Aloha NUNEZ
Min. of Industry	Jose David CABELLO
Min. of Interior, Justice, & Peace	Miguel RODRIGUEZ TORRES
Min. of Labor & Social Security	Jesus MARTINEZ
Min. of Nutrition	Herbert GARCIA Plaza
Min. of the Office of the Presidency & Govt. Performance Monitoring	Carlos Alberto OSORIO Zambrano
Min. of Penitentiary Services	Maria Iris VARELA Rangel
Min. of Petroleum & Mining	Rafael Dario RAMIREZ Carreno
Min. of Planning	Ricardo MENENDEZ
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation	Manuel FERNANDEZ
Min. of Sports	Antonio ALVAREZ
Min. of Tourism	Andres IZARRA
Min. of Women & Gender Equality	Andreina TARAZON
Min. of Youth	Victor CLARK
Prosecutor Gen.	Luisa ORTEGA Diaz
Pres., Central Bank	Nelson Jose MERENTES Diaz
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Samuel Reinaldo MONCADA Acosta

## Vietnam

Last Updated: 13 Dec 2013

Vietnamese officials are addressed by the last element in their names..

Pres.	Truong Tan SANG
Vice Pres.	Nguyen Thi DOAN
Prime Min.	Nguyen Tan DUNG
Dep. Prime Min.	Hoang Trung HAI
Dep. Prime Min.	Pham Binh MINH
Dep. Prime Min.	Nguyen Thien NHAN
Dep. Prime Min.	Vu Van NINH
Dep. Prime Min.	Nguyen Xuan PHUC
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development	Cao Duc PHAT
Min. of Construction	Trinh Dinh DUNG
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism	Hoang Tuan ANH
Min. of Education & Training	Pham Vu LUAN
Min. of Finance	Dinh Tien DUNG
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Pham Binh MINH
Min. of Home Affairs	Nguyen Thai BINH
Min. of Industry & Trade	Vu Huy HOANG
Min. of Information & Communications	Nguyen Bac SON
Min. of Justice	Ha Hung CUONG
Min. of Labor, War Invalids, & Social Welfare	Pham Thi Hai CHUYEN
Min. of National Defense	Phung Quang THANH, <i>Sr. Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment	Nguyen Minh QUANG
Min. of Planning & Investment	Bui Quang VINH
Min. of Public Health	Nguyen Thi Kim TIEN
Min. of Public Security	Tran Dai QUANG, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Science & Technology	Nguyen QUAN
Min. of Transport	Dinh La THANG
Chmn., Govt. Inspectorate	Huynh Phong TRANH
Chmn., Office of the Govt.	Vu Duc DAM
Chmn., State Ethnic Minorities Ctte.	Giang Seo PHU
Governor, State Bank of Vietnam	Nguyen Van BINH
Ambassador to the US	Nguyen Quoc CUONG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Le Hoai TRUNG

## Yemen

Last Updated: 14 Aug 2014

Pres.	Abd Rabuh Mansur HADI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Prime Min.	Muhammad Salim BA SINDWAH
Dep. Prime Min.	Abdallah Muhsin al-AKWA
Dep. Prime Min.	Ahmad Ubayd BIN DAGHIR
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation	Farid Ahmad MUJAWWAR
Min. of Civil Service & Social Security	Nabil Abduh SHAMSAN
Min. of Culture	Abdallah Awabil MANTHUQ
Min. of Defense	Muhammad Nasir Ahmad ALI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education	Abd al-Razaq al-ASHWAL
Min. of Electricity	Abdallah Muhsin al-AKWA
Min. of Energy	Salih Hasan SUMIYA
Min. of Expatriate Affairs	Mujahid al-QAHALI
Min. of Finance	Muhammad Mansur ZAMAM
Min. of Fisheries	Awadh al-SUQUTRI
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Jamal Abdallah al-SALLAL
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research	Hisham Sharaf ABDALLAH
Min. of Human Rights	Huriya Ahmad MASHHUR
Min. of Industry & Trade	Saad al-Din Ali Salim bin TALIB
Min. of Information	Nasir Taha MUSTAFA
Min. of Interior	Abduh Husayn al-TARAB
Min. of Justice	Murshid al-ARSHANI
Min. of Legal Affairs	Muhammad Ahmad al-MIKHLAFI
Min. of Local Admin.	Ali al-YAZIDI
Min. of Oil & Minerals	Husayn al-Rashid al-KAF
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation	Muhammad al-SAADI
Min. of Public Health & Population	Ahmad Qasim al-ANISI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works & Roads	Umar Abdallah al-KARASHMI
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs	Hamud Muhammad ABAD
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor	Amat al-Razaq Ali HAMAD
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training	Abd al-Hafiz NU'MAN
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology	Ahmad Ubayd BIN DAGHIR
Min. of Tourism	Abduh al-JANADI
Min. of Transport	Wa'id Abdullah BA THIB
Min. of Water & Environment	Abd al-Salam RAZAZ
Min. of Youth & Sports	Mu'ammam al-IRYANI
Min. of State	Shayif Azi SAGHIR
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs	Jawhara Hamud THABIT
Min. of State & Dir. of Prime Min.'s Office	Muhammad ZAFIR
Min. of State for Parliamentary & Shura Council Affairs	Rashad Ahmad al-RASAS
Governor, Central Bank	Muhammad Awadh Ali bin HUMAM
Ambassador to the US	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York	Khalid Mahfuz BAHAAH



## Zambia

Last Updated: 29 Aug 2014

Pres. ....	Michael Chilufya SATA
Vice Pres. ....	Guy SCOTT
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Wylbur SIMUUSA
Min. of Chiefs & Traditional Affairs .....	Nkandu LUO
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Industry .....	Robert SICHINGA
Min. of Community Development & Mother & Child Health .....	Emerine KABANSHI
Min. of Defense .....	Edgar LUNGU
Min. of Education, Science, & Vocational Training .....	John T. PHIRI
Min. of Finance .....	Alexander CHIKWANDA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Harry KALABA
Min. of Health .....	Joseph KASONDE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Ngosa SIMBYAKULA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Joseph KATEMA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Edgar LUMBU
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Fackson SHAMENDA
Min. of Lands, Natural Resources, & Environmental Protection .....	Mwansa KAPEYA
Min. of Local Govt., Housing, Early Education, & Environment .....	Emmanuel CHENDA
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Water Development .....	Yamfwa MUKANAGA
Min. of Tourism & Arts .....	Jean KAPATA
Min. of Transport, Communications, Works, & Supply .....	Christopher YALUMA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Chishimba KAMBWILI
Attorney Gen. ....	Mumba MALILA
Governor, Bank of Zambia .....	Michael GONDWE
Ambassador to the US .....	Palan MULONDA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Patricia Mwaba KASESE-BOTA

## Zimbabwe

Last Updated: 4 Jun 2014

Pres. ....	Robert Gabriel MUGABE
Vice Pres. ....	
Vice Pres. ....	Joice MUJURU
Min. of Agriculture, Mechanization, & Irrigation Development .....	Joseph MADE
Min. of Defense .....	Sydney Tigere SEKERAMAYI
Min. of Energy & Power Development .....	Dzikamai MAVHAIRE
Min. of Environment & Water Resources .....	Savior KASUKUWERE
Min. of Finance .....	Patrick Anthony CHINAMASA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Simbarashe MUMBENGEWI
Min. of Health & Child Welfare .....	David PARIRENYATWA
Min. of Higher & Tertiary Education .....	Olivia MUCHENA
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Kembo MOHADI
Min. of Indigenization .....	Francis NHEMA
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Mike BIMHA
Min. of Information .....	Jonathan MOYO
Min. of Information & Communications Technology .....	Webster SHAMU
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs .....	Emmerson Dambudzo MNANGAGWA
Min. of Labor & Social Services .....	Nicholas Tasunungurwa GOCHE
Min. of Lands .....	Douglas MOMBESHORA
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Ignatius CHOMBO
Min. of Mines & Mining Development .....	Walter CHIDHAKWA
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education .....	Lazarus DOKORA
Min. of Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Sithembiso NYONI
Min. of Sport, Art, & Culture .....	Andrew LANGA
Min. of Tourism .....	Walter MZEMBI
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure Development .....	Obert MPOFU
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Oppah MUCHINGURI
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs .....	Didymus MUTASA
Senior Min. Without Portfolio .....	Simon Khaya MOYO
Governor, Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe .....	John Panonetsa MANGUDYA
Ambassador to the US .....	Machivenyika MAPURANGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	