



# CHIEFS OF STATE & CABINET MEMBERS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS

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Information as of 4 December 2017 has been used in preparation of this directory.

## PREFACE

The Central Intelligence Agency publishes and updates the online directory of *Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments* weekly. The directory is intended to be used primarily as a reference aid and includes as many governments of the world as is considered practical, some of them not officially recognized by the United States. Regimes with which the United States has no diplomatic exchanges are indicated by the initials NDE.

Governments are listed in alphabetical order according to the most commonly used version of each country's name. The spelling of the personal names in this directory follows transliteration systems generally agreed upon by US Government agencies, except in the cases in which officials have stated a preference for alternate spellings of their names.

**NOTE: Although the head of the central bank is listed for each country, in most cases he or she is not a Cabinet member. Ambassadors to the United States and Permanent Representatives to the UN, New York, have also been included.**

## Key To Abbreviations

Adm.	Admiral
Admin.	Administrative, Administration
Asst.	Assistant
Brig.	Brigadier
Capt.	Captain
Cdr.	Commander
Cdte.	Comandante
Chmn.	Chairman, Chairwoman
Col.	Colonel
Ctte.	Committee
Del.	Delegate
Dep.	Deputy
Dept.	Department
Dir.	Director
Div.	Division
Dr.	Doctor
Eng.	Engineer
Fd. Mar.	Field Marshal
Fed.	Federal
Gen.	General
Govt.	Government
Intl.	International
Lt.	Lieutenant
Maj.	Major
Mar.	Marshal
Mbr.	Member
Min.	Minister, Ministry
NDE	No Diplomatic Exchange
Org.	Organization
Pres.	President
Prof.	Professor
RAdm.	Rear Admiral
Ret.	Retired
Sec.	Secretary
VAdm.	Vice Admiral
VMar.	Vice Marshal

# Afghanistan

Last Updated: 30 Mar 2017

Pres. ....	Ashraf GHANI
CEO .....	Abdullah ABDULLAH, <i>Dr.</i>
First Vice Pres. ....	Abdul Rashid DOSTAM
Second Vice Pres. ....	Sarwar DANESH
First Deputy CEO .....	Khyal Mohammad KHAN
Second Deputy CEO .....	Mohammad MOHAQQEQ
Min. of Agriculture, Irrigation, & Livestock .....	Assadullah ZAMIR
Min. of Border & Tribal Affairs .....	
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Homayoun RASA
Min. of Counternarcotics .....	Salamat AZIMI
Min. of Defense .....	Abdullah HABIBI Khan
Min. of Economy .....	Abdul Satar MURAD
Min. of Education .....	Asadullah HANIF Balkhi
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Ali Ahmad OSMANI
Min. of Finance .....	Eklil Ahmad HAKIMI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Salahuddin RABBANI
Min. of Hajj & Islamic Affairs .....	Faiz Muhammad OSMANI
Min. of Higher Education .....	Farida MOHMAND
Min. of Information & Culture .....	
Min. of Interior .....	Taj Mohammad JAHID
Min. of Justice .....	Abdul Basir ANWAR
Min. of Martyred, Disabled, Labor, & Social Affairs .....	Nasreen ORYAKHIL
Min. of Mines & Petroleum .....	
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Ghulab Nabi FARAHI
Min. of Public Health .....	Ferozuddin FEROUZ
Min. of Public Works .....	Mahmoud BALEGH
Min. of Refugees & Repatriation .....	Sayed Hussain Alemi BALKHI
Min. of Rural Rehabilitation & Development .....	Nasir Ahmad DURRANI
Min. of Telecommunication & Information Technology .....	Abdul Razaq WAHIDI
Min. of Transportation & Civil Aviation .....	Mohammadullah BATASH
Min. of Urban Development .....	Sayed Sadat NADERI
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Dilbar NAZARI
National Security Adviser .....	Mohammad Hanif ATMAR
Dir. Gen., National Directorate of Security .....	Mohammad Masoom STANEKZAI
Dir. Gen., Independent Directorate for Local Governance .....	Ghulam Jelani POPAL
Governor, Da Afghanistan Bank .....	Khalilullah SEDIQ
Ambassador to the US .....	Hamdullah MOHIB
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mahmood SAIQAL

## Albania

Last Updated: 21 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Illir META
Prime Min. ....	Edi RAMA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Senida MESI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Niko PELESHI
Min. of Culture .....	Mirela KUMBARO
Min. of Defense .....	Olta XHACKA
Min. of Diaspora .....	Pandeli MAJKO
Min. of Economy .....	Milva EKONOMI
Min. of Education, Sports, & Youth .....	Lindita NIKOLLA
Min. of Environment .....	Lefter KOKA
Min. for Europe & Foreign Affairs .....	Ditmir BUSHATI
Min. of Finance & Economy .....	Arben AHMETAJ
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Orgerta MANASTIRLIU
Min. of Infrastructure & Energy .....	Damian GJIKNURI
Min. of Innovation & Public Admin. ....	Milena HARITO
Min. of Integration .....	Klajda GJOSHA
Min. of Interior .....	Fatmir XHAFAJ
Min. of Justice .....	Etilda GJONAJT
Min. of Local Govt. Affairs .....	Bled CUCI
Min. of Protection of Entrepreneurs .....	Sonila QATO
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Ermonela FELAJ
Min. of Tourism & Environment .....	Blendi KLOSI
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure .....	Edmond HAXHINASTO
Min. of Urban Development .....	Eglantina GJERMENI
Min. of Youth & Social Welfare .....	Blendi KLOSI
Governor, Bank of Albania .....	Gent SEJKO
Ambassador to the US .....	Floreta FABER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Besiana KADARE

## Algeria

Last Updated: 26 Oct 2017

Pres. ....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Prime Min. ....	Ahmed OUYAHIA
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries .....	Sid-Ahmed FERROUKHI
Min. of Commerce .....	Bakhti BELAIB
Min. of Communication .....	Hamid GRIN
Min. of Culture .....	Azzedine MIHOUBI
Min. of Energy .....	Salah KHEBRI
Min. of Finance .....	Abderrahmane BENKHELFA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Cooperation .....	Abdelkader MESSAHEL
Min. of Health, Population, & Hospital Reform .....	Abdelmalek BOUDIAF
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Tahar HADJAR
Min. of Housing, Urban Planning, & the City .....	Abdelmadjid TEBBOUNE
Min. of Industry & Mines .....	Abdesalam BOUCHOUAREB
Min. of Interior & Local Govts. ....	Nouredine BEDOUI
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Tayeb LOUH
Min. of Land Management, Tourism, and Handicrafts .....	Amar GHOUL
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Mohamed GHAZI
Min. of Maghreb and African Affairs and the Arab League .....	Abdelkader MESSAHEL
Min. of National Defense .....	Abdelaziz BOUTEFLIKA
Min. of National Education .....	Nouria BENGHEBRIT
Min. of National Planning & Environment .....	Dalila BOUDJEMAA
Min. of National Solidarity, Family, & Women's Affairs .....	Mounia MESLEM
Min. of Post, Information Technologies, & Communications .....	Iman Houda FERAOUN
Min. of Public Works .....	Abdelkader OUALI
Min. of Relations With the Parliament .....	Tahar KHAOUA
Min. of Religious Affairs & Endowments .....	Mohamed AISSA
Min. of Sports .....	Mohamed TAHMI
Min. of Training and Education Professionals .....	Mohamed MEBARKI
Min. of Transport .....	Boudjema TALAI
Min. of Vocational Training .....	Nouredine BEDOUI
Min. of War Veterans (Moudjahidine) .....	Tayeb ZITOUNI
Min. of Water Resources & the Environment .....	Abdelouahab NOURI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	El Hadi Ould ALI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Finance in Charge of the Budget .....	Hadji Baba AMMI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Ahmed NOUI
Governor, Bank of Algeria .....	Mohamed LAKSACI
Ambassador to the US .....	Madjid BOUGUERRA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sabri BOUKADOUM

## Andorra

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Emmanuel MACRON
Head of State (Co-Prince) .....	Joan-Enric VIVES i SICILIA, <i>Bishop</i>
Head of Govt. ....	Antoni MARTI Petit
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform .....	Eva DESCARREGA Garcia
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Olga GELABERT FABREGA
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Eric JOVER COMAS
Min. of Environment, Agriculture, & Sustainability .....	Silvia CALVO ARMENGOL
Min. of Finance .....	Jordi CINCA Mateos
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Gilbert SABOYA Sunye
Min. of Health .....	Carles ALVAREZ MARFANY
Min. of Social Affairs, Justice, & Interior .....	Xavier ESPOT Zamora
Min. of Territorial Planning .....	Jordi TORRES FALCO
Min. of Tourism & Commerce .....	Francesc CAMP Torres
Ambassador to the US .....	Elisenda VIVES BALMANA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Elisenda VIVES BALMANA

# Angola

Last Updated: 20 Oct 2017

Pres. ....	Joao Manuel Goncalves LOURENCO
Vice Pres. ....	Bornito De Sousa Baltazar DIOGO
Min. of Agriculture ....	Marcos Alexandre NHUNGA
Min. of Commerce ....	Jofre VAN DUNEM Jr.
Min. of Culture ....	Carolina CERQUEIRA
Min. of Defense ....	Salviano De Jesus SEQUEIRA
Min. of Economy ....	Pedro Luis DE FONSECA
Min. of Education ....	Maria Candida TEIXEIRA
Min. of Energy & Water ....	Joao Baptista BORGES
Min. of Environment ....	Paula Cristina Francisco COELHO
Min. of External Relations ....	Manuel Domingos AUGUSTO
Min. of Family & Women Promotion ....	Victoria Francisco Correia CONCEICAO
Min. of Finance ....	Augusto Archer DE SOUSA MANGUEIRA
Min. of Fisheries ....	Victoria Christopher Francisco Lopes de Barros NETO
Min. of Former Combatants & Veterans of War ....	Joao Ernesto DOS SANTOS
Min. of Geology, Mines, & Industry ....	Diamantino Pedro AZEVEDO
Min. of Health ....	Silvia Paula Valentim LUTUCUTA
Min. of Higher Education ....	Maria Do Rosario Braganca SAMBO
Min. of Hotels & Tourism ....	Maria Angela Teixeira De Alva Sequeira BRAGANCA
Min. of Industry ....	Bernarda Goncalves Martins Henriques DA SILVA
Min. of Interior ....	Angelo de Barros Veiga TAVARES
Min. of Justice & Human Rights ....	Rui Jorge Carneiro MANGUEIRA
Min. of Mineral Resources and Petroleum ....	Diamantino Pedro AZEVEDO
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs ....	Rosa Luis de Sousa MICOLO
Min. of Planning ....	Ana Paula Chantre Luna DE CARVALHO
Min. of Public Admin., Employment, & Social Security ....	Antonio Rodrigues Afonso PAULO
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Maria Candida TEIXEIRA
Min. of Social Communication ....	Anibal Joao Da Silva MELO
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology ....	Jose Carvalho DA ROCHA
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Ana Paula Chantre Luna DE CARVALHO
Min. of Transport ....	Augusto da Silva TOMAS
Min. of Urbanism & Housing ....	Jose Antonio Maria DA CONCEICAO E SILVA
Min. of Welfare & Social Reintegration ....	Joao Baptista KUSSUMUA
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Ana Paula Sacramento NETO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Civil Affairs ....	Frederico Manuel Dos Santos e Silva CARDOSO
Min. in the Office of the Presidency, Military Affairs ....	Pedro SEBASTIAO
Min. of State for Economic and Social Development ....	Manuel Jose Nunes JUNIOR
Sec. of the Council of Ministers ....	Frederico Manuel dos Santos e Silva CARDOSO



Governor, National Bank of Angola .....Valter Filipe Duarte DA SILVA  
Ambassador to the US .....Agostinho NETO  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....Ismael Abraao GASPAR MARTINS

## Antigua and Barbuda

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Governor Gen. ....	Rodney WILLIAMS
Prime Min. ....	Gaston BROWNE
Senior Min. ....	Lester BIRD
Min. of Agriculture, Lands, Fisheries, & Barbuda Affairs .....	Arthur NIBBS
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Michael BROWN
Min. of Finance .....	Gaston BROWNE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Trade .....	Charles FERNANDEZ
Min. of Health & the Environment .....	Molwyn JOSEPH
Min. of Information, Broadcasting Telecommunications, & Information Technology .....	Melville NICHOLAS
Min. for Legal Affairs, Labor, Immigration, & Police .....	Steadroy BENJAMIN
Min. of Public Utilities, Civil Aviation, & Transportation .....	Robin YEARWOOD
Min. of Social Transformation & Human Resource Development .....	Samantha Nicole MARSHALL
Min. of Tourism, Economic Development, Investment, & Energy .....	Asot Anthony MICHAEL
Min. of Trade, Commerce & Industries, Sports, Culture, & Community Services .....	Paul Chet GREENE
Min. of Works & Housing .....	Eustace Sylvester LAKE
Attorney Gen. ....	Steadroy BENJAMIN
Ambassador to the US .....	Ronald SANDERS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Walton Alfonso WEBSON

## Argentina

Last Updated: 1 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Mauricio MACRI
Vice Pres. ....	Gabriela MICHETTI
Chief of Cabinet .....	Marcos PENA
Min. of Agriculture, Fishing, & Livestock .....	Luis Miguel ETCHEVEHERE
Min. of Culture .....	Pablo AVELLUTO
Min. of Defense .....	Oscar AGUAD
Min. of Education & Sports .....	Alejandro FINOCCHIARO
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Juan Jose ARANGUREN
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Sergio BERGMAN
Min. of Finance .....	Luis CAPUTO
Min. of Foreign Relations, International Trade, & Culture .....	Jorge Marcelo FAURIE
Min. of Health .....	Adolfo RUBINSTEIN
Min. of Interior .....	Rogelio FRIGERIO
Min. of Justice & Human Rights .....	German GARAVANO
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Jorge TRIACA
Min. of Production & Development .....	Francisco CABRERA
Min. of Public Media .....	Hernan LOMBARDI
Min. of Modernization of the State .....	Andres IBARRA
Min. of Science, Technology, & Productive Innovation .....	Lino BARANAO
Min. of Security .....	Patricia BULLRICH
Min. of Social Development .....	Carolina STANLEY
Min. of Tourism .....	Gustavo SANTOS
Min. of Transportation .....	Guillermo DIETRICH
Min. of Treasury .....	Nicolas DUJOVNE
Pres., Central Bank .....	Federico STURZENEGGER
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Martin GARCIA MORITAN

## Armenia

Last Updated: 1 Jun 2017

Pres. ....	Serzh SARGSIAN
Prime Min. ....	Karen KARAPETYAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vache GABRIELIAN
President's Chief of Staff ....	Armen GEVORGYAN
Min. of Agriculture ....	Ignati ARAQELYAN
Min. of Culture ....	Armen AMIRYAN
Min. of Defense ....	Vigen SARGSYAN
Min. of Diaspora ....	Hranush HAKOBIAN
Min. of Economic Development & Investment ....	Suren KARAYAN
Min. of Education & Science ....	Levon MKRTCHYAN
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Davit TONOYAN
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources ....	Ashot MANUKYAN
Min. of Finance ....	Vardan ARAMYAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Eduard NALBANDIAN
Min. of Health ....	Levon ALTUNYAN
Min. of Intl. Economic Integration & Reforms ....	Vache GABRIELIAN
Min. of Justice ....	Davit HARUTYUNYAN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs ....	Artem ASATRIAN
Min. of Nature Protection ....	Artsvik MINASYAN
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs ....	Hrachya ROSTOMYAN
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Development ....	Davit LOKYAN
Min. of Transport & Communication ....	Vahan MARTIROSYAN
Chmn., Central Bank of Armenia ....	Artur JAVADIAN
Ambassador to the US ....	Grigor HOVHANNISSIAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Zohrab MNATSAKANYAN

## Aruba

Last Updated: 26 Jun 2013

Governor .....	Fredis REFUNJOL
Prime Min. ....	Michiel Godfried EMAN
Min. of Culture .....	Michelle HOOYBOER-WINKLAAR
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Mike DE MEZA
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Benny SEVINGER
Min. of Justice & Education .....	Arthur DOWERS
Min. of Public Health & Sport .....	Richard VISSER
Min. of Tourism, Transportation, & Labor .....	Otmar ODUBER
Attorney Gen. ....	Taco STEIN
Pres., Central Bank .....	J. R. SEMELEER

## Australia

Last Updated: 1 Feb 2017

Governor Gen. ....	Peter John COSGROVE
Prime Min. ....	Malcolm Bligh TURNBULL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Barnaby Thomas Gerald JOYCE
Min. for Aged Care ....	Kenneth George WYATT
Min. for Agriculture & Water Resources ....	Barnaby Thomas Gerald JOYCE
Min. for the Arts ....	Mitchell Peter "Mitch" FIFIELD
Min. for Communications ....	Mitchell Peter "Mitch" FIFIELD
Min. for Defense ....	Marise Ann PAYNE
Min. for Defense Industry ....	Christopher Maurice PYNE
Min. for Education & Training ....	Simon John BIRMINGHAM
Min. for Employment ....	Michaelia Claire CASH
Min. for the Environment & Energy ....	Joshua FRYDENBERG
Min. for Finance ....	Mathias Hubert Paul CORMANN
Min. for Foreign Affairs ....	Julie Isabel BISHOP
Min. for Health ....	Gregory Andrew HUNT
Min. for Human Services ....	Alan TUDGE
Min. for Immigration & Border Protection ....	Peter Craig DUTTON
Min. for Indigenous Affairs ....	Nigel Gregory SCULLION
Min. for Indigenous Health ....	Kenneth George WYATT
Min. for Industry, Innovation, & Science ....	Arthur SINODINOS
Min. for Infrastructure & Transport ....	Darren Jeffrey CHESTER
Min. for Justice ....	Michael Fayat KEENAN
Min. for Local Government & Territories ....	Fiona NASH
Min. for Regional Communications ....	Fiona NASH
Min. for Regional Development ....	Fiona NASH
Min. for Resources & Northern Australia ....	Matt CANAVAN
Min. for Revenue & Financial Services ....	Kelly Megan O'DWYER
Min. for Small Business ....	Michael MCCORMACK
Min. for Social Services ....	Charles "Christian" PORTER
Min. for Sport ....	Gregory Andrew HUNT
Min. for Trade, Tourism, & Investment ....	Steven Michele CIOBO
Min. for Veterans Affairs ....	Daniel "Dan" Thomas TEHAN
Min. for Women ....	Michaelia Claire CASH
Treasurer ....	Scott John MORRISON
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for the Centenary of ANZAC ....	Daniel "Dan" Thomas TEHAN
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for Counterterrorism ....	Michael Fayat KEENAN
Min. Assisting the Prime Min. for the Public Service ....	Michaelia Claire CASH
Special Min. of State ....	Scott RYAN

Chief of Staff, Prime Minister's Office .....  
Attorney Gen. ....George Henry BRANDIS  
Governor, Reserve Bank of Australia .....Glenn Robert STEVENS  
Ambassador to the US .....Joseph "Joe" Benedict HOCKEY  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....Gillian Elizabeth BIRD

## Austria

Last Updated: 24 May 2017

Pres. ....	Alexander VAN DER BELLEN
Chancellor .....	Christian KERN
Vice Chancellor .....	Wolfgang BRANDSTETTER
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, Environment, & Water Management .....	Andrae RUPPRECHTER
Min. for Arts & Culture, Constitution & Media .....	Thomas DROZDA
Min. for Defense & Sports .....	Hans Peter DOSKOZIL
Min. for Education .....	Sonja HAMMERSCHMID
Min. for Europe, Integration, & Foreign Affairs .....	Sebastian KURZ
Min. for Family & Youth .....	Sophie KARMASIN
Min. for Finance .....	Hans Joerg SCHELLING
Min. for Health & Women's Affairs .....	Pamela RENDI-WAGNER
Min. for Interior .....	Wolfgang SOBOTKA
Min. for Justice .....	Wolfgang BRANDSTETTER
Min. for Labor, Social Affairs, & Consumer Protection .....	Alois STOEGER
Min. for Science, Research, & Economy .....	Harald MAHRER
Min. for Transport, Innovation, & Technology .....	Joerg LEICHTFRIED
Chancellery Chief .....	Thomas DROZDA
Governor, Austrian National Bank .....	Ewald NOWOTNY
Ambassador to the US .....	Wolfgang WALDNER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jan KICKERT



## Azerbaijan

Last Updated: 1 Jun 2017

Pres. ....	Ilham ALIYEV
First Vice Pres. ....	Mehriban ALIYEVA
Prime Min. ....	Artur RASIZADE
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Yaqub EYYUBOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ismat ABBASOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali AKHMEDOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elchin EFENDIYEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali HASANOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abid SHARIFOV
Min. of Agriculture ....	Heydar ASADOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology ....	Ramin GULUZADE
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	Abulfaz GARAYEV
Min. of Defense ....	Zakir HASANOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Defense Industry ....	Yavar JAMALOV
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources ....	Huseyngulu BAGIROV
Min. of Economy & Industry ....	Shahin MUSTAFAYEV
Min. of Education ....	Mikayil JABBAROV
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Kamaladdin HEYDAROV
Min. of Energy ....	Natiq ALIYEV
Min. of Finance ....	Samir SHARIFOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Elmar MAMMADYAROV
Min. of Health ....	Oqtay SHIRALIYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Ramil USUBOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice ....	Fikret MAMEDOV
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Salim MUSLUMOV
Min. of Sports & Youth ....	Azad RAHIMOV
Min. of Taxation ....	Fazil MAMEDOV
Min. of Transport ....	Ramin GULUZADE
Chmn., National Bank ....	Elman RUSTAMOV
Ambassador to the US ....	Elin SULEYMANOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Yashar ALIYEV

## Bahamas, The

Last Updated: 29 Nov 2017

Prime Min. ....	Hubert MINNIS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Peter TURNQUEST
Min. of Agriculture & Marine Resources .....	Renward WELLS
Min. of Education .....	Jeffrey LLOYD
Min. of the Environment & Housing .....	Romauld FERREIRA
Min. of Finance .....	Peter TURNQUEST
Min. of Financial Services, Investments, Trade, & Immigration .....	Brent SYMONETTE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Darren HENFIELD
Min. of Health .....	Duane SANDS
Min. of Labor .....	Dion FOULKES
Min. of National Security .....	Marvin DAMES
Min. of Public Service & National Insurance .....	Brensil ROLLE
Min. of Social Services & Urban Development .....	Lanisha ROLLE
Min. of Tourism, Aviation, & Bahamasair .....	Dionisio D'AGUILAR
Min. of Transport & Local Govt. ....	Frankie CAMPBELL
Min. of Works .....	Desmond BANNISTER
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Michael PINTARD
Min. of State for Grand Bahama .....	James Kwasi THOMPSON
Min. of State for Legal Affairs, Office of the Attorney General .....	Elsworth JOHNSON
Governor, Central Bank .....	Wendy CRAIGG
Ambassador to the US .....	Sidney Stanley COLLIE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Elliston RAHMING

## Bahrain

Last Updated: 2 Aug 2017

King .....	HAMAD bin Isa Al Khalifa
Prime Min. ....	KHALIFA bin Salman Al Khalifa
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	SALMAN bin Hamad Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	ALI bin Khalifa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jawad bin Salim al-ARAI DH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KHALID bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD bin Mubarak Al Khalifa
Min. for Defense Affairs .....	Yusuf bin Ahmad bin Husayn al-JALAHMA
Min. of Education .....	Majid bin Ali Hasan al-NUAYMI
Min. of Energy .....	Abd al-Husayn MIRZA
Min. of Finance .....	AHMAD bin Muhammad bin Hamad bin Abdallah Al Khalifa
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	KHALID bin Ahmad bin Muhammad Al Khalifa
Min. of Health .....	FAYQA bint Said al-Salih, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing .....	Basim bin Yacub al-HAMAR
Min. of Human Rights & Social Development .....	FAYQA bint Said al-Salih, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Tourism .....	Zayid bin Rashid al-ZAYANI
Min. for Information Affairs .....	Ali bin Muhammad al-RUMAYHI
Min. of Interior .....	RASHID bin Abdallah bin Ahmad Al Khalifa, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice, Islamic Affairs, & Endowment .....	KHALID bin Ali Al Khalifa
Min. of Labor & Social Development .....	Jamil Muhammad Ali HUMAYDAN
Min. of the Royal Court .....	KHALID bin Ahmad bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. of the Royal Court for Follow-Up Affairs .....	AHMAD BIN ATIYATALLAH Al Khalifa
Min. of Royal Court Affairs .....	ALI bin Isa bin Salman Al Khalifa
Min. for Shura Council and House of Representative Affairs .....	Ghanim bin Fadhil al-BUAYNAYN
Min. of Transportation & Telecommunication .....	KAMAL bin Ahmad Muhammad
Min. of Works, Municipal Affairs, & Urban Planning .....	ISSAM bin Abdallah Khalaf
Attorney Gen. ....	ALI bin Fadhil al-Buaynayn
Governor, Central Bank of Bahrain .....	Rashid bin Muhammad al-MARAJ
Ambassador to the US .....	Abdulla bin Rashid AL KHALIFA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jamal Faris al-RUWAYI

## Bangladesh

Last Updated: 1 Dec 2015

Pres. ....	Abdul HAMID
Prime Min. ....	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Agriculture ....	Matia CHOWDHURY
Min. of Civil Aviation & Tourism ....	Rashed Khan MENON
Min. of Commerce ....	Tofail AHMED
Min. of Cultural Affairs ....	Asaduzzaman NOOR
Min. of Defense ....	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Disaster Management & Relief ....	Mofazzal Hossain Chowdhury MAYA
Min. of Education ....	Nurul Islam NAHID
Min. of Environment & Forest ....	Anwar Hossain MONJU
Min. of Expatriates' Welfare & Overseas Employment ....	Nurul ISLAM
Min. of Finance ....	Abu Maal Abdul MUHITH
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock ....	Sayedul HAQUE
Min. of Food ....	Qamrul ISLAM
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	A. H. Mahmood ALI
Min. of Health & Family Planning ....	Mohammad NASIM
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Asaduzzaman Khan KAMAL
Min. of Housing & Public Works ....	Mosharraf HOSSAIN
Min. of Industries ....	Amir Hossain AMU
Min. of Information ....	Hasanul Haq INU
Min. of Information & Communication Technology ....	
Min. of Labor & Employment ....	Mujibul Haque CHUNNU
Min. of Land ....	Shamsur Rahman SHARIF
Min. of Law ....	Anisul HAQUE
Min of Liberation War ....	AKM Mojammel HAQUE
Min. of Local Govt., Rural Development, & Cooperatives ....	Khandker Mosharraf HOSSAIN
Min. of Planning ....	AHM Mostafa KAMAL
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications ....	
Min. of Power, Energy, & Mineral Resources ....	Sheikh HASINA
Min. of Primary & Mass Education ....	Mustafizur Rahman FIZAR
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Syed Ashraful ISLAM
Min. of Railways ....	Mujibul HUQ
Min. of Religious Affairs ....	Motior RAHMAN
Min. of Road Transport & Bridges ....	Obaidul QUADER
Min. of Rural Development & Cooperatives ....	Moshiur Rahman RANGA
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Yeafesh OSMAN
Min. of Shipping ....	Shahjahan KHAN
Min. of Social Welfare ....	Syed Mohsin ALI

Min. of Textiles & Jute .....Emajuddin PRAMANIK  
Min. of Water Resources .....Anisul Islam MAHMUD  
Governor, Bangladesh Bank .....Atiur RAHMAN  
Ambassador to the US .....Mohammad ZIAUDDIN  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....Masud Bin MOMEN

## Barbados

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Governor Gen. ....	Elliot BELGRAVE
Prime Min. ....	Freundel STUART
Dep. Prime Min. ....	
Min. of Agriculture, Food, Fisheries, & Water Resource Management .....	David ESTWICK
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Youth .....	Stephen LASHLEY
Min. of Education, Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Ronald JONES
Min. of Environment & Drainage .....	Denis LOWE
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Christopher SINCKLER
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Maxine Pamela Ometa MCCLEAN
Min. of Health .....	John BOYCE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Adriel BRATHWAITE
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Rural Development .....	Denis KELLMAN
Min. of Industry, Intl. Business, Commerce, & Small Business Development .....	Donville INNISS
Min. of Labor, Social Security, & Human Resource Development .....	Esther BYER-SUCKOO
Min. of National Security .....	Freundel STUART
Min. of Public Service .....	Freundel STUART
Min. of Social Care, Constituency Empowerment, & Community Development .....	Steven BLACKETT
Min. of Tourism & Intl. Transport .....	Richard SEALY
Min. of Transport & Works .....	Michael LASHLEY
Min. of Urban Development .....	Freundel STUART
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Darcy BOYCE
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min. ....	Patrick TODD
Attorney Gen. ....	Adriel BRATHWAITE
Governor, Central Bank .....	DeLisle WORRELL
Ambassador to the US .....	Selwin Charles HART
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Keith Hamilton Llewellyn MARSHALL

## Belarus

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2013

The spellings of names of Belarusian officials reflect widely recognized Russian spellings.

Pres. ....	Aleksandr LUKASHENKO
Prime Min. ....	Mikhail MYASNIKOVICH
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vladimir SEMASHKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Anatoliy KALININ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Petr PROKOPOVICH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mikhail RUSYY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Anatoliy TOZIK
Min. of Agriculture & Food ....	Leonid ZAYATS
Min. of Architecture & Construction ....	Anatoliy NICHKASOV
Min. of Communications & Information Technology ....	Nikolay PANTELEY
Min. of Culture ....	Borys SVETLOV
Min. of Defense ....	Yuriy ZHADOBIN
Min. of Economics ....	Nikolay SNOPKOV
Min. of Education ....	Sergey MASKEVICH
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Vladimir VASHCHENKO
Min. of Energy ....	Aleksandr OZERETS
Min. of Finance ....	Andrey KHARKOVETS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Vladimir MAKEY
Min. of Forestry ....	Mikhail AMELYANOVICH
Min. of Health ....	Vasilii ZHARKO
Min. of Housing & Municipal Services ....	Andrey SHORETS
Min. of Industry ....	Dmitriy KATERINICH
Min. of Information ....	Oleg PROLESKOVSKIY
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Igor SHUNEVICH
Min. of Justice ....	Oleg SLIZHEVSKIY
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Marianna SHCHETKINA
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Protection ....	Vladimir TSALKO
Min. of Sports & Tourism ....	Aleksandr SHAMKO
Min. of Taxes & Duties ....	Vladimir POLUYAN
Min. of Trade ....	Valentin CHEKANOV
Min. of Transport & Communication ....	Anatol SIVAK
Chief, Presidential Admin. ....	Andrey KOPYAKOV
Chmn., Ctte. for State Security (KGB) ....	Valery VAKULCHIK
State Sec., Security Council ....	Leonid MALTSEV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Aleksandr KONYUK
Chmn., National Bank ....	Nadezhda YERMAKOVA
Ambassador to the US .....	

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Andrey DAPKYUNAS



## Belgium

Last Updated: 5 Sep 2017

King .....	PHILIPPE
Prime Min. ....	Charles Yvon MICHEL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Alexander DE CROO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jan JAMBON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kris PEETERS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Didier REYNDERS
Min. of Budget .....	Sophie WILMES
Min. of Defense & Civil Service .....	Steven VANDEPUT
Min. of Development Cooperation, Digital Agenda, Telecommunication, & Postal Services .....	Alexander DE CROO
Min. of Employment, Economy, & Consumer Affairs .....	Kris PEETERS
Min. of Energy, Environment, & Sustainable Development .....	Marie-Christine MARGHEM
Min. of Finance .....	Johan VAN OVERTVELDT
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs .....	Didier REYNDERS
Min. of Justice .....	Koen GEENS
Min. of Pensions .....	Daniel BACQUELAINE
Min. of Security & Interior .....	Jan JAMBON
Min. of the Self-Employed, Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises, Agriculture, & Social Integration .....	Denis DUCARME
Min. of Social Affairs & Public Health .....	Maggie DE BLOCK
Min. of Transportation .....	Francois BELLOT
Governor, National Bank of Belgium .....	Jan SMETS
Ambassador to the US .....	Dirk WOUTERS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marc Pecsteen DE BUYTSWERVE

## Belize

Last Updated: 17 Nov 2017

Governor Gen. ....	Colville Nobert YOUNG, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Patrick FABER
Min. of Agriculture, Fisheries, Forestry, the Environment, & Sustainable Development .....	Godwin HULSE
Min. of Defense .....	John Birchman SALDIVAR
Min. of Economic Development, Petroleum, Investment, Trade, & Commerce .....	Erwin CONTRERAS
Min. of Education, Science & Technology, Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	Patrick FABER
Min. of Finance .....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Home Affairs .....	Wilfred Peter ELINGTON
Min. of Health .....	Pablo MARIN
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Michael FINNEGAN
Min. of Human Development, Social Transformation, & Poverty Alleviation .....	Anthony MARTINEZ
Min. of Immigration .....	Godwin HULSE
Min. of Labor, Local Govt., & Rural Development .....	Hugo PATT
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Dean Oliver BARROW
Min. of Public Service, Energy, & Public Utilities .....	Hugo PATT
Min. of Tourism & Civil Aviation .....	Jose Manuel HEREDIA, <i>Jr.</i>
Min. of Transport & National Emergency Management Office (NEMO) .....	Edmond CASTRO
Min. of Works .....	Rene MONTERO
Attorney Gen. ....	Michael PEYREFITTE
Governor, Central Bank .....	A. Joy GRANT
Ambassador to the US .....	Francisco Daniel GUTIEREZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lois Michele YOUNG

## Benin

Last Updated: 24 Apr 2017

Pres. ....	Patrice TALON
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Delphin KOUZANDE
Min. of Decentralization & Local Governance .....	Barnabe DASSIGLI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Romauld WADAGNI
Min. of Energy, Water, & Mining .....	Dona Jean-Claude HOUSSOU
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Jose Didier TONATO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Aurelien AGBENONCI
Min. of Health .....	Alassane SEIDOU
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Marie-Odile ATTANASSO
Min. of Industry, Commerce, & Artisans .....	Maurice Lazare SEHOUETO
Min. of Infrastructure & Transportation .....	Herve HEHOMEY
Min. of Interior & Public Security .....	Sacca LAFIA
Min. of Justice & Legislation & Keeper of the Seals .....	Joseph DJOGBENOU
Min. of Labor, Civil Service, & Social Affairs .....	Adidjatou MATHYS
Min. of Maternal & Primary Education .....	Karimou SALIMANE
Min. of Secondary, Technical, & Vocational Education .....	Lucien KOKOU
Min. of Sports .....	Oswald HOMEKY
Min. of State & Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Pascal Irene KOUPAKI
Min. of State Charged With Planning & Development .....	Abdoulaye Bio TCHANE
Min. of Telecommunications .....	Rafiatou MONROU
Min. of Tourism & Culture .....	Ange NKOUE
Min.-Del. to the Presidency Charged With Defense .....	Candide AZANNAI
Ambassador to the US .....	Hector POSSET
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jean-Claude Felix do REGO

## Bermuda

Last Updated: 4 Jan 2013

(British colony)

Governor .....	George FERGUSSON
Premier .....	Craig CANNONIER
Min. of Community & Cultural Development .....	Wayne SCOTT
Min. of Economic Development .....	Grant GIBBONS
Min. of Education .....	Nalton BRANGMAN
Min. of Environment & Planning .....	Sylvan RICHARDS
Min. of Finance .....	Everard Trenton RICHARDS
Min. of Health & Seniors .....	Patricia GORDON-PAMPLIN
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Michael FAHY
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Mark PETTINGILL
Min. of Public Safety .....	Michael DUNKLEY
Min. of Public Works .....	Trevor MONIZ
Min. of Tourism, Development, & Transport .....	Shawn CROCKWELL
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Leah SCOTT
Attorney Gen. ....	Mark PETTINGILL

## Bhutan - NDE

Last Updated: 28 Feb 2014

King .....	Jigme Khesar Namgyel WANGCHUCK
Prime Minister .....	Tshering TOBGAY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Yeshey DORJI
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	Norbu WANGCHUK
Min. of Education .....	Mingbo DUKPA
Min. of Finance .....	Namgay DORJI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Rinzin DORJI
Min. of Health .....	Tandin WANGCHUK
Min. of Home & Cultural Affairs .....	Damcho DORJI
Min. of Information & Communication .....	D. N. DHUNGYEL
Min. of Labor & Human Resources .....	Ngeema Sangay TSHEMPO
Min. of Works & Human Settlements .....	Dorji CHODEN
Chmn., Royal Advisory Council .....	Rinzin GYALTSHEN
Governor, Royal Monetary Authority .....	Daw TENZIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kunzang C. NAMGYEL

## Bolivia

Last Updated: 22 Aug 2017

Pres. ....	Juan Evo MORALES Ayma
Vice Pres. ....	Alvaro GARCIA Linera
Min. of Communication ....	Gisela LOPEZ Rivas
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	Willma ALANOCA Mamani
Min. of Defense ....	Reymi FERREIRA Justiniano
Min. of the Economy & Public Finances ....	Luis ARCE Catacora
Min. of Education ....	Roberto AGUILAR Gomez
Min. of Energy ....	Rafael ALARCON Orihuela
Min. of the Environment & Water ....	Carlos ORTUNO Yanez
Min. of Foreign Relations & Worship ....	Fernando HUANACUNI Mamani
Min. of Govt. ....	Carlos ROMERO Bonifaz
Min. of Health ....	Ariana CAMPERO Nava
Min. of Hydrocarbons ....	Luis Alberto SANCHEZ Fernandez
Min. of Justice & Institutional Transparency ....	Hector ARCE Zaconeta
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security ....	Hector HINOJOSA Rodriguez
Min. of Mining & Metals ....	Felix Cesar NAVARRO Miranda
Min. of Planning & Development ....	Mariana PRADA Noya
Min. of the Presidency ....	Rene MARTINEZ Callahuanca
Min. of Productive Development & Pluralist Economics ....	Eugenio ROJAS Apaza
Min. of Public Works, Services, & Housing ....	Milton CLAROS Hinojosa
Min. of Rural Development & Lands ....	Cesar COCARICO Yana
Min. of Sport ....	Tito Roland MONTANO Rivera
Head, Legal Defense of the State ....	Pablo MENACHO Diederich
Pres., Central Bank ....	Marcelo ZABALAGA Estrada
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington ....	Rafael Pablo CANEDO Daroca
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Sacha LLORENTI Soliz

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Bosnia's central government is headed by a tripartite presidency, with one representative of each of the three major ethnic constituencies. The chairmanship of the presidency rotates among the three presidency members every eight months.

## National Govt.

Presidency Chmn. (Serb) .....	Mladen IVANIC
Presidency Member (Bosniak) .....	Bakir IZETBEGOVIĆ
Presidency Member (Croat) .....	Dragan COVIĆ
Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Denis ZVIŽDIĆ
Dep. Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Dep. Chmn., Council of Ministers .....	Mirko SAROVIĆ
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	Adil OSMANOVIĆ
Min. of Defense .....	Marina PENDEŠ
Min. of Finance .....	Vjekoslav BEVANDA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Igor CRNADAK
Min. of Foreign Trade .....	Mirko SAROVIĆ
Min. of Human Rights & Refugees .....	Semiha BOROVIĆ
Min. of Justice .....	Josip GRUBES
Min. of Security .....	Dragan MEKTIĆ
Min. of Transport & Communication .....	Ismir JUSKO
Governor, Central Bank .....	Kemal KOZARIĆ
Ambassador to the US .....	Haris HRLE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mirsada COLAKOVIĆ

## Federation Govt.

Pres. ....	Marinko CAVARA
Vice Pres. ....	Milan DUNOVIĆ
Vice Pres. ....	Melika MAHMUTBEGOVIĆ
Prime Min. ....	Fadil NOVALIĆ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jelka MILIĆEVIĆ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Aleksandar REMETIĆ
Min. of Agriculture, Water Industry, & Forestry .....	Semsudin DEDIĆ
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Zora DUJMOVIĆ
Min. of Development, Entrepreneurship, & Crafts .....	Amir ZUKIĆ
Min. of Education & Science .....	Elvira CEMALOVIĆ-DILBEROVIĆ
Min. of Energy, Mining, & Industry .....	Reuf BAJROVIĆ
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Snjezana SOLDAT
Min. of Finance .....	Jelka MILIĆEVIĆ
Min. of Health .....	Vjekoslav MANDIĆ

Min. of Interior .....	Aljosa CAMPARA
Min. of Justice .....	Mato JOZIC
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Milan MANDILOVIC
Min. of the Liberation War Veterans & Disabled Veterans Issues .....	Salko BUKVAREVIC
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Edin RAMIC
Min. of Trade .....	Aleksandar REMETIC
Min. of Traffic & Communications .....	Denis LASIC
Min. of Urban Planning .....	Josip MARTIC

## **Republika Srpska Govt.**

Pres. ....	Milorad DODIK
Vice Pres. ....	Josip JERKOVIC
Vice Pres. ....	Ramiz SALKIC
Prime Min. ....	Zeljka CVIJANOVIC
Min. of Agriculture .....	Stevo MIRJANIC
Min. of Economic Relations & Coordination .....	Zlatan KLOKIC
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Dane MALESEVIC
Min. of Finance .....	Zoran TEGELTIJA
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Dragan BOGDANIC
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mining .....	Petar DJOKIC
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Dragan LUKAC
Min. of Justice .....	Anton KASIPOVIC
Min. of Labor & Veterans Affairs .....	Milenko SAVANOVIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Lejla RESIC
Min. of Refugees & Displaced Persons .....	Davor CORDAS
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Jasmin KOMIC
Min. of Trade & Tourism .....	Predrag GLUHAKOVIC
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Nedjo TRNINIC
Min. of Urban Planning & Ecology .....	Srebrenka GOLIC
Min. of Youth, Families, & Sport .....	Jasmina DAVIDOVIC



## Botswana

Last Updated: 9 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Seretse Khama Ian KHAMA
Vice Pres. ....	Mokgweetsi Eric MASISI
Min. of Agriculture ....	Patrick RALOTSIA
Min. of Basic Education ....	Unity DOW
Min. of Defense, Justice, & Security ....	Shaw KGATHI
Min. of Employment, Labor Productivity, & Skills Development ....	Tshenolo MABEO
Min. of Environment, Wildlife, & Tourism ....	Tshekedi KHAMA
Min. of Finance & Economic Development Planning ....	Ontefetse Kenneth MATAMBO
Min. of Health ....	Dorcas MAKGATO-MALESU
Min. of Infrastructure, Science, & Technology ....	Nonofo MOLEFHI
Min. of International Affairs & Cooperation ....	Pelonomi VENSON-MOITOI
Min. of Investment, Trade, & Industry ....	Vincent SERETSE
Min. of Labor & Home Affairs ....	
Min. of Lands Management, Water, & Sanitation Services ....	Prince MAELE
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development ....	Slumber TSOGWANE
Min. of Mineral Resource, Green Technology, & Energy Security ....	Sadique KEBONANG
Min. of Nationality, Immigration, & Gender Affairs ....	Edwin Jenamiso BATSHU
Min. of Presidential Affairs, Governance, & Public Administration ....	Eric Mothibi MOLALE
Min. of Tertiary Education, Research, Science, & Technology ....	Alfred MADIGELE
Min. of Transport & Communication ....	Kitso MOKAILA
Min. of Youth Empowerment, Sport, & Culture ....	Thapelo OLOPENG
Attorney Gen. ....	Athalia MOLOKOMME
Governor, Bank of Botswana ....	Linah MOHOHLO
Ambassador to the US ....	David John NEWMAN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Charles Themhani NTWAAGAE

## Brazil

Last Updated: 9 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Michel Miguel Elias TEMER Lulia
Vice Pres. ....	
Chief of the Civilian Household of the Presidency .....	Eliseu PADILHA
Sec. of Government .....	Moreira FRANCO
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Supply .....	Blairo MAGGI
Min. of Cities .....	Bruno ARAUJO
Min. of Culture .....	Sergio SA LEITAO
Min. of Defense .....	Raul Belens JUNGSMANN Pinto
Min. of Education .....	Mendonca FILHO
Min. of the Environment .....	Jose SARNEY Filho
Min. of Finance .....	Henrique MEIRELLES
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Aloysio NUNES
Min. of Health .....	Riccardo BARROS
Min. of Human Rights .....	Luislinda VALOIS
Min. of Industry, External Commerce, & Services .....	Marcos PEREIRA
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Torquato JARDIM
Min. of Labor .....	Ronaldo NOGUEIRA
Min. of Mines & Energy .....	Fernando COELHO Filho
Min. of National Integration .....	Helder BARBALHO
Min. of Planning, Budget, & Management .....	Dyogo Henrique de OLIVEIRA
Min. of Science, Technology, Innovation, & Communications .....	Gilberto KASSAB
Min. of Social Development & Agrarian Development .....	Osmar TERRA
Min. of Sports .....	Leonardo PICCIANI
Min. of Tourism .....	Marx BELTRAO
Min. of Transparency, Monitoring, & Control .....	Wagner de Campos ROSARIO
Min. of Transportation, Ports, & Civil Aviation .....	Mauricio QUINTELLA
Head, Office of the Solicitor Gen. ....	Grace MENDONCA
Pres., Central Bank .....	Ilan GOLDFAJN
Ambassador to the US .....	Sergio AMARAL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mauro Luiz Iecker VIEIRA

## Brunei

Last Updated: 26 Jul 2017

Sultan .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Senior Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Al-Muhtadee BILLAH, <i>Crown Prince</i>
Min. of Communications .....	MUSTAPPA bin Haji Sirat
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports .....	HALBI bin Haji Mohammad Yussof
Min. of Defense .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Development .....	BAHRIN Abdullah
Min. of Education .....	SUYOI bin Osman
Min. of Energy & Industry at the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Mohammad YASMIN bin Umar
Min. of Finance .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Finance II & Min. at the Prime Min.'s Office .....	ABDUL RAHMAN bin Ibrahim
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	HASSANAL Bolkiah, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade II & Min. at the Prime Min.'s Office .....	LIM Jock Seng
Min. of Health .....	ZULKARNAIN bin Haji Hanafi
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Awang ABU BAKAR bin Apong
Min. of Primary Resources & Tourism .....	ALI bin Haji Apong
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	BADARUDDIN bin Othman
Ambassador to the US .....	SERBINI Ali
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdul Ghafar ISMAIL

## Bulgaria

Last Updated: 8 Sep 2017

Pres. ....	Rumen RADEV
Vice Pres. ....	Iliana IOTOVA
Prime Min. ....	Boyko BORISOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tomislav DONCHEV
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Economic & Demographic Policy ....	Valeri SIMEONOV
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of the Judiciary & Reform ....	Ekaterina ZAHARIEVA
Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Public Order & National Security ....	Krasimir KARAKACHANOV
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Forestry ....	Rumen POROZHANOV
Min. for the Bulgarian Presidency of the Council of the EU 2018 ....	Lilyana PAVLOVA
Min. of Culture ....	Boil BANOVA
Min. of Defense ....	Krasimir KARAKACHANOV
Min. of Economy ....	Emil KARANIKOLOV
Min. of Energy ....	Temenuzhka PETKOVA
Min. of Education & Science ....	Krasimir VALCHEV
Min. of Environment & Water ....	Neno DIMOV
Min. of Finance ....	Vladislav GORANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Ekaterina ZAHARIEVA
Min. of Health ....	Nikolay PETROV
Min. of Interior ....	Valentin RADEV
Min. of Justice ....	Tsetska TSACHEVA
Min. of Labor & Social Policy ....	Biser PETKOV
Min. of Regional Development & Public Works ....	Nikolay NANKOV
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Krasen KRALEV
Min. of Tourism ....	Nikolina ANGELKOVA
Min. of Transport, IT, & Communications ....	Ivaylo MOSKOVSKI
Gov., Bulgarian National Bank ....	Dimitar RADEV
Ambassador to the US ....	Tihomir STOYTCHIEV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Georgi PANAYOTOV

## Burkina Faso

Last Updated: 13 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Roch Marc Christian KABORE
Prime Min. ....	Paul Kaba THIEBA
Min. of Agriculture, Water, Sanitation, & Food Security .....	Jacob OUEDRAOGO
Min. of Animal Resources & Fisheries .....	Sommanogo KOUTOU
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Handicraft .....	Stephane SANOU
Min. of Communications & Relations With the Parliament .....	Remy Fulgence DANDJINO
Min. of Culture .....	Tahirou BARRY
Min. of Development of the Digital Economy & Post .....	Hadja Fatimata Ouattara SANON
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Development .....	Hadizatou Rosine COULIBALY
Min. of Energy .....	Alpha Oumar DISSA
Min. of Environment, Green Economy, & Climate Change .....	Batio BASSIERE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Burkinabe Living Abroad .....	Alpha BARRY
Min. of Health .....	Nicolas MEDA
Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Innovation .....	Alkassoun MAIGA
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Maurice Dieudonne BONANE
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Eric W. BOUGOUMA
Min. of Justice & Human Rights, & Civic Promotion .....	Rene BAGORO
Min. of Mines & Quarries .....	Oumarou IDANI
Min. of National Defense & Veterans .....	Jean-Claude BOUDA
Min. of National Education & Literacy .....	Jean-Martin COULIBALY
Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Security .....	Clement SAWADOGO
Min. of Sports & Recreation .....	Tairou BANGRE
Min. of State & Min. of Security .....	Simon COMPAORE
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Simeon SAWADOGO
Min. of Transportation, Urban Mobility, & Road Security .....	Souleymane SOULAMA
Min. of Women, National Solidarity, & Family .....	Laure ZONGO-HIEN
Min. of Youth, Training, & Professional Integration .....	Smaila OUEDRAOGO
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy, Finance, & Development in Charge of Budget .....	Edith Clemence YAKA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Burkinabe Living Abroad in Charge of Cooperation .....	Rita Solange AGNEKETOM
Ambassador to the US .....	Seydou KABORE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Yemdaogo Eric TIARE

## Burma

Last Updated: 28 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	HTIN KYAW
State Counselor .....	AUNG SAN SUU KYI
Vice Pres. ....	MYINT SWE
Vice Pres. ....	HENRY VAN THIO
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock Breeding, & Irrigation .....	AUNG THU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Border Affairs .....	YE AUNG, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Commerce .....	THAN MYINT, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Construction .....	WIN KHAING
Min. of Defense .....	SEIN WIN, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education .....	MYO THEIN GYI
Min. of Electric Power & Energy .....	WIN KHAING
Min. of Ethnic Affairs .....	NAING THET LWIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	AUNG SAN SUU KYI
Min. of Health & Sports .....	MYINT HTWE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	KYAW SWE, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Hotels & Tourism .....	OHN MAUNG
Min. of Immigration & Population .....	KHIN YI
Min. of Industry .....	KHIN MAUNG CHO
Min. of Information .....	PE MYINT
Min. of Labor, Immigration, & Population .....	THEIN SWE
Min. of Natural Resources & Environmental Conservation .....	OHN WIN
Min. of Planning & Finance .....	KYAW WIN
Min. of Religious Affairs & Culture .....	AUNG KO
Min. of Social Welfare, Relief, & Resettlement .....	WIN MYAT AYE
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	THANT SIN MAUNG
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	AUNG SAN SUU KYI
Governor, Central Bank of Burma .....	KYAW KYAW MAUNG
Ambassador to the US .....	AUNG LYNN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	HAU DO SUAN

## Burundi

Last Updated: 16 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Pierre NKURUNZIZA
First Vice Pres. ....	Gaston SINDIMWO
Second Vice Pres. ....	Joseph BUTORE
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Deo Guide RUREMA
Min. of Civil Service, Labor, & Employment ....	Felix MPOZERINIGA
Min. of Commerce, Trade, Industry, & Tourism ....	Pelate NIYONKURU
Min. of Communal Development ....	Jeanne d'Arc KAGAYO
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	Come MANIRAKIZA
Min. of External Relations & Intl. Cooperation ....	Alain Aime NYAMITWE
Min. of Finance, Budget, & Privatization ....	Domitien NDIHOKUBWAO
Min. of Good Governance Planning ....	Serges NDAYIRAGIJE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Janviere NDIRAHISHA
Min. of Human Rights, Social Affairs, & Gender ....	Martin NIVYABANDI
Min. of Interior & Patriotic Training ....	Pascal BARANDAGIYE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals ....	Aimee Laurentine KANYANA
Min. of National Defense & War Veterans ....	Emmanuel NTAHOMVUKIYE
Min. of Posts, Information Technology, Communication, & the Media ....	Nestor BANKUMUKUNZI
Min. of Public Health & Fight Against AIDS ....	Josiane NIJIMBERE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Security ....	Alain Guillaume BUNYONI
Min. of Transport, Public Works, & Equipment ....	Virginie CIZA
Min. of Water, Environment, Territorial Admin., & Urban Planning ....	Emmanuel NIYONKURU
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Culture ....	Jean Bosco HITIMANA
Min. Representing the Presidency to the East African Community ....	Leontine NZAYIMANA
Attorney Gen. ....	Valentin BAGORIKUNDA
Governor, Central Bank ....	Jean CIZA
Ambassador to the US ....	Ernest NDABASHINZE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Albert SHINGIRO

## Cabo Verde

Last Updated: 9 Nov 2016

Pres. ....	Jorge Carlos de Almeida FONSECA
Prime Min. ....	Ulisses CORREIA E SILVA
Min. of Agriculture & Environment .....	Gilberto SILVA
Min. of Culture & Media .....	Abraao VICENTE
Min. of Economy .....	Jose GONCALVES
Min. of Education .....	Maritza ROSABAL
Min. of Finance .....	Olavo CORREIA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Defense, & Communities .....	Luis Filipe TAVARES
Min. of Health & Social Security .....	Arlindo DO ROSARIO
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Eunice SILVA
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Paulo ROCHA
Min. of Justice .....	Janine LELIS
Min. of the Presidency, Parliamentary Affairs, & Sports .....	Fernando Elisio FREIRE
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos VEIGA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Fernando Jorge WAHNON FERREIRA



## Cambodia

Last Updated: 27 Apr 2017

King .....	Norodom SIHAMONI
Prime Min. ....	HUN SEN
Permanent Dep. Prime Min. ....	MEN SAM AN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	BIN CHHIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	HOR NAMHONG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KE KIMYAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KEAT CHHON
Dep. Prime Min. ....	NHEK BUNCHHAY
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAR KHENG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	YIM CHHAI LY
Min. of the Office of the Council of Ministers (Acting) .....	BIN CHHIN
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	VENG SAKHON
Min. of Commerce .....	PAN SORASAK
Min. of Cults & Religious Affairs .....	HIM CHHEM
Min. of Culture & Fine Arts .....	PHOEUNG SAKONA
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	AUN PORN MONIROTH
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	HANG CHUON NARON
Min. of Environment .....	SAY SAMAL
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	PRAK SOKHON
Min. of Health .....	MAM BUN HENG
Min. of Industry, Mines, & Energy .....	CHAM PRASIDH
Min. of Information .....	KHIEU KANHARITH
Min. of Interior .....	SAR KHENG
Min. of Justice .....	ANG VONG VATTANA
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	ITH SAM HENG
Min. of Land Management, Urbanization, & Construction .....	CHEA SOPHARA
Min. of National Defense .....	TEA BANH, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning .....	CHHAY THAN
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	TRAM IV TEUK
Min. of Public Works & Transportation .....	SUN CHANTHOL
Min. of Relations With the National Assembly, Senate, & Inspection .....	MEN SAM AN
Min. of Rural Development .....	OUK RABUN
Min. of Social Affairs, War Veterans, & Youth Rehabilitation .....	VORNG SAUT
Min. of Tourism .....	THONG KHON
Min. of Water Resources & Meteorology .....	LIM KEAN-HAO
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Ing Kantha PHAVI, <i>Dr.</i>
Governor, State Bank .....	CHEA CHANTO

Ambassador to the US .....CHUM BUN RONG

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....RY TUY

## Cameroon

Last Updated: 29 Aug 2017

Pres. ....	Paul BIYA
Prime Min. ....	Philemon YANG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Amadou ALI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jean NKUETE
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Ferdinand N'GOH N'GOH
Min.-Del. at the Presidency in Charge of Defense .....	Joseph Beti ASSOMO
Min.-Del. at the Presidency in Charge of the Supreme State Audit Bench ..	Mba Acha FOMUNDAM
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Paul ATANGA NJI
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Victor MENGOT
Min. in Charge of Special Duties at the Presidency .....	Hamadou MUSTAPHA
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Henri Eyebe AYISSI
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Narcisse Mouelle KOMBI
Min. of Basic Education .....	Youssouf Adidja ALIM
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform .....	Michel Ange ANGOUIN
Min. of Commerce .....	Luc Magloire MBARGA ATANGANA
Min. of Communication .....	Issa Tchiroma BAKARY
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Regional Development .....	Louis-Paul MOTAZE
Min. of Employment & Professional Training .....	Zacharie PEREVET
Min. of Environment & Nature Protection .....	Pierre HELE
Min. of External Relations .....	Lejeune MBELLA MBELLA
Min. of Finance .....	Alamine Ousmane MEY
Min. of Forestry & Wildlife .....	Philip Ngole NGWESE
Min. of Higher Education .....	Jacques Fame NDONGO
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Laurent ESSO
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance .....	Gregroire OWONA
Min. of Land Tenure & State Property .....	Jacqueline Koung A BISSIKE
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	Aboubakary SARKI
Min. of Mines & Technological Development .....	Ernest NGWABOUBOU
Min. of National Education .....	Alim YOUSOUF
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Minette Libom Li LIKENG
Min. of Public Health .....	Andre Mama FOU DA
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform .....	Emmanuel BONDE
Min. of Public Works .....	Emmanuel Nganou DJOUMESSI
Min. of Scientific Research & Innovation .....	Madeleine TCHUENTE
Min. of Secondary Education .....	Jean Ernest Massena Ngalle BIBEHE
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Pauline Irene NGUENE
Min. of Sports & Physical Education .....	Bidoung Mkpatt Pierre ISMAEL
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Rene Emmanuel SADI

Min. of Tourism .....	Baba HAMADOU
Min. of Transport .....	Edgar Alain Mebe NGO'O
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Colbert TCHATAT
Min. of Water & Energy .....	Basile Atangana KOUNA
Min. of Women & Family Protection .....	Marie Theresa Abena ONDOA
Min. of Youth & Civic Education .....	Mounouna FOUTSOU
Governor, Central Bank .....	Philibert ANDZEMBE
Ambassador to the US .....	Essomba ETOUNDI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Michel Tommo MONTHE

## Canada

Last Updated: 8 Sep 2017

Governor Gen. ....	David JOHNSTON
Prime Min. ....	Justin Pierre James TRUDEAU
Min. of Agriculture & Agri-Food .....	Lawrence MACAULAY
Min. of Canadian Heritage .....	Melanie JOLY
Min. of Crown-Indigenous Relations and Northern Affairs .....	Carolyn BENNETT
Min. of Democratic Institutions .....	Karina GOULD
Min. of Employment, Workforce Development, & Labor .....	Patricia A. HAJDU
Min. of Environment & Climate Change .....	Catherine MCKENNA
Min. of Families, Children, & Social Development .....	Jean-Yves DUCLOS
Min. of Finance .....	William Francis MORNEAU
Min. of Fisheries, Oceans, & the Canadian Coast Guard .....	Dominic LEBLANC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Chrystia FREELAND
Min. of Health .....	Ginette PETITPAS TAYLOR
Min. of Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship .....	Ahmed D. HUSSEN
Min. of Indigenous Services .....	Jane PHILPOTT
Min. of Infrastructure & Communities .....	Amarjeet SOHI
Min. of Innovation, Science, and Economic Development .....	Navdeep Singh BAINS
Min. of Intl. Development & La Francophonie .....	Marie-Claude BIBEAU
Min. of Intl. Trade .....	Francois-Philippe CHAMPAGNE
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Jody WILSON-RAYBOULD
Min. of National Defense .....	Harjit Singh SAJJAN
Min. of National Revenue .....	Diane LEBOUTHILLIER
Min. of Natural Resources .....	James Gordon CARR
Min. of Public Safety & Emergency Preparedness .....	Ralph GOODALE
Min. of Public Services & Procurement .....	Carla QUALTROUGH
Min. of Science .....	Kirsty DUNCAN
Min. of Small Business and Tourism .....	Bardish CHAGGER
Min. of Sport and Persons with Disabilities .....	Kent HEHR
Min. for Status of Women .....	Maryam MONSEF
Min. of Transport .....	Marc GARNEAU
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Seamus O'REGAN
Pres., Treasury Board .....	Scott BRISON
Leader of the Govt. in the House of Commons .....	Bardish CHAGGER
Leader of the Govt. in the Senate .....	Peter HARDER
Governor, Bank of Canada .....	Stephen POLOZ
Ambassador to the US .....	David MACNAUGHTON
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marc-Andre BLANCHARD

## Central African Republic

Last Updated: 31 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Faustin-Archange TOUADERA
Prime Min. ....	Simplice SARANDJI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Honore FEIZOURE
Min. of Arts, Tourism, Culture, & Francophony .....	Gisele PANA
Min. of Civil Service, Modernization of Admin., Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Abdoulaye MOUSSA
Min. of Communication & Information .....	Charles Paul Lemasset MANDYA
Min. of Defense .....	Joseph YAKETE
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Cooperation .....	Felix MOLOUA
Min. of the Environment, Sustainable Development, Water, Forestry, Hunting, & Fishing .....	Arlette SOMBO-DIBELE
Min. of Equipment, Transport, Civil Aviation, & Access .....	Theodore JOUSSO
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Henri Marie DONDRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, & Central Africans Abroad .....	Charles-Armel DOUBANE
Min. of Health, Public Health, & Population .....	Fernande NDJENGBOT
Min. of Housing, Social Housing, & Urban Planning .....	Gaby Francky LEFFA
Min. of the Interior, Public Security, & Territorial Admin. ....	Jean Serge BOKASSA
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals .....	Flavien MBATTA
Min. of Livestock & Animal Health .....	Yerima Youssoufa MANDJO
Min. of Mines, Energy, & Hydraulics .....	Leopold MBOLI-FATRANE
Min. of National Education, Higher Education, & Research .....	Moukadas NOURE
Min. of National Entrepreneurship, Handicrafts, & Promotion of Small- & Medium-Sized Enterprises .....	Bertrand TOUABOY
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications Responsible for the Promotion of New Information & Communication Technologies .....	Justin GOURNA-ZACKO
Min. of Promotion of Youth, Sports Development, & Civil Service .....	Silvere NGARSO
Min. of Social Affairs & National Reconciliation .....	Virginie BAIKOUA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Come HASSANE
Govt. Sec. Gen. in Charge of Relations With the Institutions of the Republic & Monitoring & Evaluation of Public Policies .....	Jean-Christophe NGUINZA
Governor, Bank of Central African States .....	Abbas Mahamat TOLLI
Ambassador to the US .....	Stanislas MOUSSA-KEMBE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ambroisine KPONGO

## Chad

Last Updated: 19 May 2017

Pres. ....	Idriss DEBY Itno, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Albert Pahimi PADACKE
Min. of Breeding & Animal Production .....	Abderahim YOUNOUS
Min. of Civil Aviation & National Meteorology .....	Haoua ACYL
Min. of Communications & Spokesperson for the Govt. ....	Madeleine ALINGUE
Min. of Economy & Development Planning .....	Ngueto YAMBAYE
Min. of Environment & Fishing .....	Brah MAHAMAT
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Christian George DIGUIMBAYE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, African Integration, & International Cooperation .....	Brahim Hisseine TAHA
Min. of Industrial Development & Promotion of the Private Sector .....	Mahamat Hamid KOUA
Min. of Infrastructure, Opening Up, & Transport .....	Adoum YOUNOUSMI
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals .....	Ahmat Mahamat HASSANE
Min. of National Education & Civic Promotion .....	Ahmat Mahamat ACYL
Min. of Mines, Geology, & Quarries .....	David HOUDEINGAR
Min. of Petroleum & Energy in Charge of Promoting Renewable Energy ...	Bechir MADET
Min. of Postal Service, New Technologies, & Information .....	Mahamat Allahou TAHER
Min. of Production, Irrigation, & Agricultural Equipment .....	Asseid Gamar SILECK
Min. of Professional Development & Promotion of Handicrafts .....	Adoum Dangaye Nakour GEUT
Min. of Public Security & Immigration .....	Ahmat Mahamat BACHIR
Min. of Public Health .....	Ngarmbatna Carmel SOU IV
Min. Public Service, Labor, and Employment .....	Abdelkerim Seid BAUCHE
Min. of Territorial Administration & Local Governance .....	Bachar ALI
Min. of Territorial Development, Urban Planning, & Housing .....	Hamit Mahamat DALOP
Min. of Tourism Development & Handicrafts .....	Saleh HAROUN
Min. of Water & Sanitation .....	Sidick Abdelkerim HAGGAR
Min. of Women's Affairs, Family, & National Solidarity .....	Elisabeth KADE
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Youssef ABBASALAH
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Abdoulaye Sabre FADOUL
Min.-Del. at the Presidency of the Republic in Charge of National Defense & War Veterans .....	Bichara Issa DJADALLAH
Min.-Del. to the Prime Minister in Charge of Local Democracy .....	Adoum NGUEMESSOU
Sec. of State for Admin. & Local Governance .....	Aboubakar Djibril ABOUBAKAR
Sec. of State for Agriculture .....	Mahamat Ahmat SALEH
Sec. of State for Economy & Development Planning .....	Sing-Yabe BARNABAS
Sec. of State for Finance & Budget .....	Habiba SAHOULBA
Sec. of State for Foreign Affairs .....	Haoua Outman DJAMEH
Sec. of State for Higher Education, Research, & Innovation .....	Hissein Massar HISSEINE, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. of State for Infrastructure & Opening Up .....	Habiba SAHOULBA
Sec. of State for National Education & Civic Promotion .....	Bonio PERVALINE

Sec. of State for Production, Irrigation, & Agricultural Equipment ..... Dande Laoubele DAMAY  
Sec. of State for Public Health .....Dersou KADBANSOU  
Sec. of State for Territorial Admin. & Local Governance ..... Aboubakar DJIBRILE  
Ambassador to the US .....Mahamat Nasser HASSANE  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....Moustapha Ali ALIFEI



## Chile

Last Updated: 22 Sep 2017

Pres. ....	Michelle BACHELET Jeria
Min. Gen. Secretariat of the Pres. ....	Paula NARVAEZ Ojeda
Min. of Agriculture ....	Carlos FURCHE Guajardo
Min. of Economy, Development, & Tourism ....	Jorge Rodriguez GROSSI
Min. of Education ....	Adriana DELPIANO Puelmo
Min. of Energy ....	Andres REBOLLEDO Smitmans
Min. of the Environment ....	Marcelo MENA
Min. of Finance ....	Nicolas EYZAGUIRRE Guzman
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Heraldo MUNOZ Valenzuela
Min. of Health ....	Carmen CASTILLO Taucher
Min. of Housing & Urban Development ....	Paulina SABALL Astaburuaga
Min. of Interior & Public Security ....	Mario FERNANDEZ Baeza
Min. of Justice & Human Rights ....	Jaime CAMPOS Quiroga
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Alejandra KRAUSS Valle
Min. of Mining ....	Aurora WILLIAMS Baussa
Min. of National Assets ....	Nivia PALMA Manriquez
Min. of the National Council for Culture & the Arts ....	Ernesto OTTONE Ramirez
Min. of National Defense ....	Jose Antonio GOMEZ Urrutia
Min. of Policy Coordination ....	Gabriel DE LA FUENTE
Min. of Public Works ....	Alberto UNDURRAGA Vicuna
Min. of Social Development ....	Marcos BARRAZA Gomez
Min. of Sports ....	Pablo SQUELLA Serrano
Min. of Transport & Telecommunications ....	Paola TAPIA Salas
Min. of Women & Gender Equality ....	Claudia PASCUAL Grau
Pres., Central Bank ....	Mario MARCELL Cullell
Ambassador to the US ....	Juan Gabriel VALDES Soublette
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Cristian BARROS Melet

## China

Last Updated: 28 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	XI Jinping
Vice Pres. ....	LI Yuanchao
Premier, State Council .....	LI Keqiang
Executive Vice Premier, State Council .....	ZHANG Gaoli
Vice Premier, State Council .....	LIU Yandong
Vice Premier, State Council .....	WANG Yang
Vice Premier, State Council .....	MA Kai
State Councilor, State Council .....	YANG Jing
State Councilor, State Council .....	CHANG Wanquan
State Councilor, State Council .....	YANG Jiechi
State Councilor, State Council .....	GUO Shengkun
State Councilor, State Council .....	WANG Yong
Sec. Gen., State Council .....	YANG Jing
Chmn., Central Military Commission .....	XI Jinping
Chmn., National Development & Reform Commission .....	XU Shaoshi
Min. in Charge of the National Health and Family Planning Commission ....	LI Bin
Min. in Charge of the State Ethnic Affairs Commission .....	BATER
Min. of Agriculture .....	HAN Changfu
Min. of Civil Affairs .....	HUANG Shuxian
Min. of Commerce .....	GAO Hucheng
Min. of Culture .....	LUO Shugang
Min. of Education .....	CHEN Baosheng
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	CHEN Jining
Min. of Finance .....	XIAO Jie
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	WANG Yi
Min. of Housing & Urban-Rural Development .....	CHEN Zhenggao
Min. of Human Resources & Social Security .....	YIN Weimin
Min. of Industry & Information Technology .....	MIAO Wei
Min. of Justice .....	WU Aiyong
Min. of Land & Resources .....	JIANG Daming
Min. of National Defense .....	CHANG Wanquan, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Security .....	GUO Shengkun
Min. of Science & Technology .....	WAN Gang
Min. of State Security .....	CHEN Wenqing
Min. of Supervision .....	
Min. of Transportation .....	LI Xiaopeng
Min. of Water Resources .....	CHEN Lei
Auditor Gen., National Audit Office .....	LIU Jiayi

Governor, People's Bank of China .....	ZHOU Xiaochuan
Ambassador to the US .....	CUI Tiankai
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	LIU Jieyi

### **Hong Kong (Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)**

Chief Executive .....	Carrie LAM
Chief Sec. for Admin. ....	Matthew CHEUNG Kin-chung
Sec. for Civil Service .....	Joshua LAW Chi-kong
Sec. for Commerce & Economic Development .....	Edward YAU Tang-wah
Sec. for Constitutional & Mainland Affairs .....	Patrick NIP Tak-kuen
Sec. for Development .....	Michael WONG Wai-lun
Sec. for Education .....	Kevin YEUNG Yun-hung
Sec. for the Environment .....	WONG Kam-sing
Sec. for Finance .....	Paul CHAN Mo-po
Sec. for Financial Services & the Treasury .....	James LAU
Sec. for Food & Health .....	Sophia CHAN Siu-chee
Sec. for Home Affairs .....	LAU Kong-wah
Sec. for Innovation & Technology .....	Nicholas YANG Wei-hsiung
Sec. for Justice .....	Rimsky YUEN Kwok-keung
Sec. for Labor & Welfare .....	LAW Chi-kwong, <i>Dr.</i>
Sec. for Security .....	John LEE Ka-chiu
Sec. for Transport & Housing .....	Frank CHAN Fan
Chief Executive, Hong Kong Monetary Authority .....	Norman CHAN Tak-lam
Chief Justice .....	Geoffrey MA Tao-li
Pres., Legislative Council .....	Andrew LEUNG Kwan-yuen
Commissioner of Police .....	Stephen LO Wai-chung
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	Simon PEH Yun-lu
Dir. of Audit .....	David SUN Tak-kei

### **Macau (Special Admin. Region of the People's Republic of China)**

Chief Executive .....	Fernando CHUI Sai-on
Sec. for Admin. & Justice .....	Florinda Da Rosa Silva CHAN
Sec. for Economics & Finance .....	Francis TAM Pak-yuen
Sec. for Security .....	CHEONG Kuoc Va
Sec. for Social Affairs & Culture .....	CHEONG U
Sec. for Transport & Public Works .....	LAU Si lo
Procurator Gen. ....	HO Chio Meng
Pres., Court of Final Appeal .....	SAM Hou Fai
Pres., Legislative Council .....	HO Iat Seng
Commissioner, Audit .....	HO Veng On
Commissioner, Independent Commission Against Corruption .....	FONG Man Chong

## Colombia

Last Updated: 14 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Juan Manuel SANTOS Calderon
Vice Pres. ....	Oscar Adolfo NARANJO Trujillo
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Alfonso PRADA Gil
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Juan Guillermo ZULUAGA Cardona
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Maria Lorena GUTIERREZ Botero
Min. Counselor for Postconflict, Human Rights, & Security .....	Rafael PARDO Rueda
Min. of Culture .....	Mariana GARCES Cordoba
Min. of Defense .....	Luis Carlos VILLEGAS Echeverri
Min. of Education .....	Yaneth GIHA Tovar
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	German ARCE
Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Luis Gilberto MURILLO
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Mauricio CARDENAS Santa Maria
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Maria Angela HOLGUIN Cuellar
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Alejandro GAVIRIA Uribe
Min. of Housing & Territorial Development .....	Camilo SANCHEZ Ortega
Min. of Information Technology & Communication .....	David LUNA
Min. of Interior .....	Guillermo RIVERA Florez
Min. of Justice & Law .....	Enrique GIL Botero
Min. of Labor .....	Griselda Janeth RESTREPO Gallego
Min. of Transportation .....	German CARDONA
Dir., Dept. of National Planning .....	Luis Fernando MEJIA
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Nestor Humberto MARTINEZ
Pres., Bank of the Republic .....	Juan Jose ECHAVARRIA
Ambassador to the US .....	Camilo REYES Rodriguez
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria Emma MEJIA Velez

## Comoros

Last Updated: 3 Oct 2017

Pres. of the Union .....	AZALI Assoumani
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries, Environment, Territory Development, & Urbanization .....	Moustadroine ABDOU
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Ministry of Economy, Energy, Industry, Arts, Crafts, Tourism, Investments, Private Sector, & Real Estate Affairs .....	Djaffar Ahmed HASSANI
Vice Pres. in Charge of the Ministry of Transportation, Posts and Telecommunications, & Information and Communications Technologies ....	Abdallah Said SAROUMA
Min. of Finances & Budget .....	Said Ali CHAYANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs, International Cooperation, & Francophony, in Charge of Comorians Living Abroad .....	Mohamed Souef EL-AMINE
Min. of Health, Solidarity, Social Protection, & Gender Promotion .....	Dr. Rashid Mohamed MBARAKA Fatima
Min. of Interior, Information, Decentralization, & Relations With Institutions & Government Spokesperson .....	Mohamed DAOUDOU
Min. of Justice, Islamic Affairs, Public Administration, & Human Rights .....	Moussa MAHOMA
Min. of National Education, Teaching, Research, & Arts .....	Salime Mohamed ABDEREMANE
Min. of Youth, Employment, Occupational Integration, Culture, & Sports ....	Salim MAHAMOUD
Sec. of State (within the Ministry of Foreign Affairs) in Charge of Cooperation with the Arab World .....	Hamidou KARIHILA
Sec. of State (within the Office of Vice Pres. ABDOU) in Charge of Territory Development & Urbanization .....	Mmadi KAPACHIA
Sec. of State (within the Office of Vice Pres. HASSANI) in Charge of Tourism, Arts, & Crafts .....	Wahadi MADI
Sec. of State (within the Office of Vice Pres. SAROUMA) in Charge of Transportation .....	Soulimana KAAMBI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Abdou Mohamed CHANFIOU
Ambassador to the US .....	Soilihi Mohamed SOILIH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Soilihi Mohamed SOILIH

# Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Last Updated: 27 Dec 2016

Pres. ....	Joseph KABILA
Prime Min. ....	Samy BADIBANGA Ntita
Vice Prime Min. ....	Jose MAKILA
Vice Prime Min. ....	Leonard She OKITUNDU
Vice Prime Min. ....	Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary
Min. of Agriculture ....	Patrick Mayombe MUMBIOKO
Min. of Communications & Media ....	Lambert MENDE Omalanga
Min. of Cooperation & Development ....	Clement Kanku BUKASA
Min. of Cultural Affairs ....	Venant Tshipasa VANGI
Min. of Culture & Arts ....	Sylvain Maurice MASHEKE
Min. of Energy & Hydraulic Resources ....	Pierre Anatole MATUSILA
Min. of the Environment & Sustainable Development ....	Atis Kabongo KALONJI
Min. of Finance ....	Henri Yav MULANG
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock ....	Jean-Marie Bulambo KILOSHO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration ....	Leonard She OKITUNDU
Min. of Foreign Commerce ....	Boji Sangara BAMANYIRUE Aime
Min. of Gender, Family, & Children ....	Marie Louise MWANGE
Min. of Health ....	Ilunga KALENGA
Min. of Higher & University Education ....	Steves Mbikayi MABULUKI
Min. of Human Rights ....	Marie Ange MUSHOBUEKA
Min. of Hydrocarbons ....	Aime Ngoy MUKENA
Min. of Industry ....	Marcel Ilunga LEHU
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Reconstruction ....	Thomas LUHAKA Losendjola
Min. of Interior ....	Emmanuel RAMAZANI Shadary
Min. of Land Affairs ....	Felix Kabange NUMBI
Min. of Mines ....	Martin KABWELULU Labilo
Min. of National Defense, Former Fighters, & Reintegration ....	Crispin ATAMA Tabe
Min. of Parliamentary Relations ....	Tryphon KIN-KIEY Mulumba
Min. of Planning ....	Jean Lucien BUSSA
Min. of Portfolio ....	Wivine Mumba MATIPA
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Information & Communications Technologies ....	Ami Ambatombe NNONGOLO
Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Professional Education ....	Gaston MUSEMA
Min. of Professional Training, Jobs, & Handicrafts ....	Guy Mikulu POMBO
Min. of Relations With Parliament ....	Justin BITAKWIRA
Min. of Rural Development ....	Martine Ntumba BUKASA
Min. of Scientific Research ....	Bamboka LOBENDI
Min. of Small & Medium Enterprises ....	Eugene SERUFULI Ngayabaseka
Min. of Social Affairs & Humanitarian Action ....	Paluku Kisaka YEREYERE

Min. of Sports .....	Willy BAKONGA
Min. of Tourism .....	Andre Moke SANZA
Min. of Transportation & Communication .....	Jose MAKILA
Min. of Urbanization & Habitat .....	Joseph KOKONYANGI
Min. of Youth & Initiation to New Citizenship .....	Maguy Kiala BOLENGA
Min. of State for Budget .....	Pierre Kangudia MBAYI
Min. of State for Civil Service .....	Michel Bongongo IKOLI
Min. of State for Decentralization & Institutional Reforms .....	Azarias RUBERWA
Min. of State for Employment, Labor, & Social Welfare .....	Lambert MATUKU
Min. of State for Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Alexis Thambwe MWAMBA
Min. of State for National Economy .....	Modeste Bahati LUKWEDO
Governor, Central Bank .....	Deogratias MUTOMBO Mwana Nyembo
Ambassador to the US .....	Francois Nkuna BALUMUENE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ignace GATA MAVITA wa Lufuta

## Congo, Republic of the

Last Updated: 7 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	Denis SASSOU-Nguesso
Prime Min. ....	Clement MOUAMBA
Min. of State & Dir. of the Civil Cabinet .....	Firmin AYESEA
Min. of State for Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Henri DJOMBO
Min. of State for Construction & Urban Planning .....	Claude Alphonse NSILOU
Min. of State for Economy, Industrial Development & Promotion of the Private Sector .....	Gilbert ONDONGO
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Affairs .....	Landry Euloge KOLELAS
Min. of Communication & Media Affairs & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Thierry MOUNGALLA
Min. of Culture & Arts .....	Leonidas Carel Mottom MAMONI
Min. of Defense .....	Charles Richard MONDJO
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Serge Blaise ZONIABA
Min. of Finance, Budget, & Public Portfolio .....	Calixte GANONGO
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & Congolese Abroad .....	Jean-Claude GAKOSSO
Min. of Forest Economy, Sustainable Development, & Environment .....	Rosalie MATONDO
Min. of Health & Population .....	Jacqueline Lydia MIKOLO
Min. of Hydrocarbons .....	Jean-Marc THYSTERE TCHICAYA
Min. of Infrastructure & Road Maintenance .....	Josue-Rodrigue NGOUONIMBA
Min. of Interior, Decentralization, & Local Development .....	Raymond Zephirin MBOULOU
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Promotion of Indigenous Peoples .....	Pierre MABIALA
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Emile OUOSSO
Min. of Land Titles & State Property .....	Parfait Aime Coussoud MAVOUNGOU
Min. of Mines & Geology .....	Pierre OBA
Min of Planning, Statistics and Regional Integration .....	Ingrid Olga Ebouka BABAKAS
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	Leon Juste IBOMBO
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education & Literacy .....	Anatole Collinet MAKOSSO
Min. of Public Service & State Reform .....	Ange Aime BININGA
Min. of Scientific Research & Technical Innovation .....	Hellot Matson MAMPOUYA
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises, Handicrafts, & the Informal Sector .....	Yvonne Adelaide MOUGANY
Min. of Social Affairs, Humanitarian Action, & Solidarity .....	Antoinette Dinga DJONDO
Min. of Special Economic Zones .....	Alain Akouala ATIPAULT
Min. of Sport & Physical Education .....	Alfred Leon OPIMBAT
Min. of Technical, Professional, & Vocational Education & Employment .....	Nicephore Antoine Thomas FYLLA Saint Eudes
Min. of Territorial Management & Major Projects .....	Jean Jacques BOUYA
Min. of Tertiary Education .....	Bruno Jean Richard ITOUA
Min. of Tourism & Leisure .....	Alette Soudan NONAULT
Min. of Transport, Civil Aviation, & Merchant Shipping .....	Gilbert MOKOKI
Min. of Women Empowerment & Integration of Women in Development .....	Ines Bertille Nefer INGANI



Min. of Youth & Civic Education .....Destinee Ermela DOUKAGA

Min.-Del. to the Minister of Interior, Decentralization & Local  
Development in charge of Decentralization & Local Development ..... Charles NGAMFOUMOU

Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Digital Economy & Planning... Benoit BATY

Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of Relations with Parliament ..... Digne Elvis Tsalissan OKOMBI

Ambassador to the US ..... Serge MOMBOULI

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Raymond Serge BALE

## Cook Islands

Last Updated: 7 Dec 2015

(Self-governing in free association with New Zealand)

Prime Min. ....	Henry PUNA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Teariki HEATHER
Min. of Agriculture .....	Kiriau TUREPU
Min. of Cultural Development .....	Teariki HEATHER
Min. of Education .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Environment Services .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Finance & Economic Management .....	Mark BROWN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Health .....	Nandi GLASSIE
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Teariki HEATHER
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Albert NICHOLAS
Min. of Justice .....	Nandi GLASSIE
Min. of Marine Resources .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Transport .....	Henry PUNA
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Albert NICHOLAS
Attorney Gen. ....	Henry PUNA

## Costa Rica

Last Updated: 17 May 2017

Pres. ....	Luis Guillermo SOLIS Rivera
First Vice Pres. ....	Helio FALLAS Vanegas
Second Vice Pres. ....	Ana Helena CHACON
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Luis Felipe ARAUZ Cavallini
Min. of Communication ....	Mauricio HERRERA Ulloa
Min. of Culture & Youth ....	Sylvie DURAN Salvatierra
Min. of Economy, Industry, & Trade ....	Carmen Geannina DINARTE Romero
Min. of Education ....	Sonia Marta MORA Escalante
Min. of Environment & Energy ....	Edgar GUTIERREZ Espeleta
Min. of Finance ....	Helio FALLAS Vanegas
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Manuel Antonio GONZALEZ Sanz
Min. of Foreign Trade ....	Alexander MORA Delgado
Min. of Health ....	Fernando LLORCA Castro
Min. of Housing ....	Helio FALLAS Vanegas
Min. of Human Development & Social Inclusion ....	Emilio ARIAS
Min. of Justice ....	Cecilia SANCHEZ Romero
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Alfredo HASBUM
Min. of Planning & Economic Policy ....	Olga Marta SANCHEZ Oviedo
Min. of the Presidency ....	Sergio ALFARO Salas
Min. of Public Security, Govt., & Police ....	Gustavo MATA Vega
Min. of Public Works & Transportation ....	Carlos VILLALTA Villegas
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Marcelo JENKINS Coronas
Min. of Social Welfare ....	Carlos ALVARADO Quesada
Min. of Sports ....	Carolina MAURI Carabaguiaz
Min. of Tourism ....	Mauricio VENTURA Aragon
Min. of Women's Issues ....	Alejandra MORA Mora
Attorney Gen. ....	Cecilia SANCHEZ Romero
Pres., Central Bank ....	Olivier CASTRO Perez
Ambassador to the US ....	Roman MACAYA Hayes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Juan Carlos MENDOZA Garcia

## Cote d'Ivoire

Last Updated: 10 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Alassane Dramane OUATTARA
Vice Pres. ....	Daniel Kablan DUNCAN
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic & Chief of Staff of the Presidency .....	
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic in Charge of Defense .....	Alain Richard DONWAHI
Min. to the Pres. of the Republic in Charge of Relations With Republican Institutions .....	Jeannot AHOUSSOU-KOUADIO
Min. in Charge of Presidential Affairs .....	Tene Birahima OUATTARA
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency of the Republic .....	Patrick ACHI
Prime Min. ....	Amadou Gon COULIBALY
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Mamadou Sangaofo COULIBALY
Min. of Animal Husbandry & Fisheries .....	Kobena Kouassi ADJOURMANI
Min. of Budget & State Investment .....	Abdourahmane CISSE
Min. of Civil Service & Admin. Reform .....	Pascal Abinan KOUAKOU
Min. of Communication, Digital Economy, & Post & Govt. Spokesperson ...	Bruno Nabagne KONE
Min. of Construction, Housing, Sanitation, & Urban Affairs .....	Claude Isaac DE
Min. of Culture & Francophone Affairs .....	Maurice Kouakou BANDAMA
Min. of Defense .....	Alassane Dramane OUATTARA
Min. of Economic Infrastructure .....	Amede Koffi KOUAKOU
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Adama KONE
Min. of Employment & Social Protection .....	Jean Claude KOUASSI
Min. of Environment, Sustainable Development, & Hygiene .....	Anne Desiree OULOTO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Marcel AMON-TANOH
Min. of Handicrafts & Promotion of Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises .....	Souleymane DIARRASSOUBA
Min. of Health & Public Sanitation .....	Raymonde Goudou COFFIE
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Ramata Ly-BAKAYOKO
Min. of Industry & Mining .....	Jean-Claude BROU
Min. of Interior & Security .....	Hamed BAKAYOKO
Min. of Justice & Human Rights & Keeper of the Seals .....	Sansan KAMBILE
Min. of National Education, Technical Education, & Professional Training ..	Kandia Kamissoko CAMARA
Min. of Oil, Energy, & the Development of Renewable Energies .....	Thierry TANOH
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Niale KABA
Min. of Public Service & Admin. Reform .....	Pascal Abinan KOUAKOU
Min. of Sports & Leisure .....	Francois Albert AMICHIA
Min. of Tourism .....	Siandou FOFANA
Min. of Transport .....	Amadou KONE
Min. of Water & Forestry .....	Issa COULIBALY
Min. of Women, Family, & Child Protection .....	Mariatou KONE
Min of Youth Promotion, Youth Employment, & Civic Service .....	Sidi Tiemoko TOURE
Ambassador to the US .....	Daouda DIABATE

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Claude Stanislas BOUAH-KAMON

## Croatia

Last Updated: 13 Sep 2017

Pres. ....	Kolinda GRABAR-KITAROVIC
Prime Min. ....	Andrej PLENKOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Marija Pejcinovic BURIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Martina DALIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Damir KRSTICEVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Predrag STROMAR
Min. of Admin. ....	Ivan KOVACIC
Min. of Agriculture ....	Tomislav TOLUSIC
Min. of Construction & Physical Planning ....	Lovro KUSCEVIC
Min. of Culture ....	Nina OBULJEN
Min. of Defense ....	Damir KRSTICEVIC
Min. of Economy ....	Martina DALIC
Min. of Entrepreneurship & Trade ....	Martina DALIC
Min. of Environmental & Nature Protection ....	Slaven DOBROVIC
Min. of Finance ....	Zdravko MARIC
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs ....	Marija PEJCINOVIC BURIC
Min. of Health ....	Milan KUJUNDZIC
Min. of Interior ....	Vlaho OREPIC
Min. of Justice ....	Ante SPRLJE
Min. of Labor & Pension System ....	Tomislav CORIC
Min. of Maritime Affairs, Transport, & Infrastructure ....	Oleg BUTKOVIC
Min. of Regional Development & European Funds ....	Gabriella ZALAC
Min. of Science, Education, & Sports ....	Pavo BARISIC
Min. of Social Welfare & Youth Policy ....	Nada MURGANIC
Min. of Tourism ....	Gari CAPPELLI
Min. of War Veterans ....	Tomislav MEDVED
Governor, Croatian National Bank ....	Boris VUJCIC
Ambassador to the US ....	Pjer SIMUNOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Vladimir DROBNJAK

## Cuba

Last Updated: 23 Jun 2017

Pres., Council of State .....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Miguel DIAZ-CANEL Bermudez
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Gladys BEJERANO Portela
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Mercedes LOPEZ Acea
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Jose Ramon MACHADO Ventura
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Vice Pres., Council of State .....	Salvador VALDES Mesa
Min. Sec., Council of State .....	Homero ACOSTA Alvarez
Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Raul CASTRO Ruz, <i>Gen.</i>
First Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Miguel DIAZ-CANEL Bermudez
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ricardo CABRISAS Ruiz
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Adel IZQUIERDO Rodriguez
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Antonio Enrique LUSSON Battle, <i>Div. Gen.</i>
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Marino MURILLO Jorge
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ulises ROSALES del Toro
Vice Pres., Council of Ministers .....	Ramiro VALDES Menendez
Sec., Executive Cttee., Council of Ministers .....	Jose Amado RICARDO Guerra, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Agriculture .....	Gustavo Luis RODRIGUEZ Rollero
Min. of Communication .....	Maimir MESA Ramos
Min. of Construction .....	Rene MESA Villafana
Min. of Culture .....	Abel PRIETO Jimenez
Min. of Domestic Trade .....	Mary Blanca ORTEGA Barredo
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Ricardo CABRISAS Ruiz
Min. of Education .....	Ena Elsa VELAZQUEZ Cobiella
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Alfredo LOPEZ Valdes
Min. of Finance & Prices .....	Lina PEDRAZA Rodriguez
Min. of the Food Industry .....	Maria del Carmen CONCEPCION Gonzalez
Min. of Foreign Trade & Investment .....	Rodrigo MALMIERCA Diaz
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Bruno RODRIGUEZ Parrilla
Min. of Higher Education .....	Jose Ramon SABORIDO Loidi
Min. of Industry .....	Salvador PARDO Cruz
Min. of Interior .....	Julio Cesar GANDARILLA Bermejo, <i>Vice Adm.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Maria Esther REUS Gonzalez
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Margarita Marlene GONZALEZ Fernandez
Min. of Public Health .....	Roberto MORALES Ojeda
Min. of the Revolutionary Armed Forces .....	Leopoldo CINTRA FRIAS, <i>Corps Gen.</i>
Min. of Science, Technology, & Environment .....	Elba Rose PEREZ Montoya
Min. of Tourism .....	Manuel MARRERO Cruz

Min. of Transportation .....Adel YZQUIERDO Rodriguez  
Attorney Gen. ....Dario DELGADO Cura  
Pres., Central Bank of Cuba .....Irma Margarita MARTINEZ  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Rodolfo REYES Rodriguez



## Cyprus

Last Updated: 16 May 2017

Pres. ....	Nikos ANASTASIADIS
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Nikos KOUGIALIS
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism .....	Georgios LAKKOTRYPIS
Min. of Transport, Communications, & Works .....	Marios DIMITRIADIS
Min. of Defense .....	Christoforos FOKAIDIS
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Kostas KADIS
Min. of Finance .....	Charis GEORGIADIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ioannis KASOULIDIS
Min. of Health .....	Filippos PATSALIS
Min. of Interior .....	Konstantinos PETRIDIS
Min. of Justice & Public Order .....	Ionas NIKOLAOU
Min. of Labor & Social Insurance .....	Zeta AIMILIANIDOU
Governor, Central Bank of Cyprus .....	Chrystallas GIORKATZI
Ambassador to the US .....	Leonidas PANTELIDIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kornilios KORNILIOU

## Czechia

Last Updated: 29 Jun 2017

Pres. ....	Milos ZEMAN
Prime Min. ....	Bohuslav SOBOTKA
First Dep. Prime Min. & Min. of the Environment .....	Richard BRABEC
Dep. Prime Min. for Science, Research, & Innovation .....	Pavel BELOBRADEK
Min. of Agriculture .....	Marian JURECKA
Min. of Culture .....	Daniel HERMAN
Min. of Defense .....	Martin STROPNICKY
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sport .....	Stanislav STECH
Min. of Finance .....	Ivan PILNY
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lubomir ZAORALEK
Min. of Health .....	Miloslav LUDVIK
Min. for Human Rights, Equal Opportunities, & Legislation .....	Jan CHVOJKA
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Jiri HAVLICEK
Min. of the Interior .....	Milan CHOVANEC
Min. of Justice .....	Robert PELIKAN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Michaela MARKSOVA
Min. for Regional Development .....	Karla SLECHTOVA
Min. of Transportation .....	Dan TOK
Governor, Czech National Bank .....	Jiri RUSNOK
Ambassador to the US .....	Hynek KMONICEK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria CHATARDOVA

## Denmark

Last Updated: 30 Nov 2016

Queen .....	MARGRETHE II
Prime Min. ....	Lars Lokke RASMUSSEN
Min. for Business Affairs .....	Brian MIKKELSEN
Min. for Children & Social Affairs .....	Mai MERCADO
Min. for Culture & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Mette BOCK
Min. of Defense .....	Claus Hjort FREDERIKSEN
Min. for Development Cooperation .....	Ulla TORNAES
Min. for Economics & the Interior .....	Simon Emil AMMITZBOLL
Min. for Education .....	Merete RIISAGER
Min. for Elder Affairs .....	Thyra FRANK
Min. for Employment .....	Troels Lund POULSEN
Min. for Energy, Utilities, & Climate .....	Lars Christian LILLEHOLT
Min. for Environment & Food .....	Esben Lunde LARSEN
Min. for Equality & Nordic Cooperation .....	Karen ELLEMANN
Min. for Finance .....	Kristian JENSEN
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Anders SAMUELSEN
Min. for Health .....	Ellen Trane NORBY
Min. for Higher Education & Science .....	Soren PIND
Min. for Immigration & Integration .....	Inger STOJBERG
Min. for Justice .....	Soren Pape POULSEN
Min. for Public Innovation .....	Sophie LOHDE
Min. for Taxation .....	Karsten LAURITZEN
Min. for Transport, Building, & Housing .....	Ole Birk OLESEN
Chmn., Board of Governors, Danish National Bank .....	Lars ROHDE
Ambassador to the US .....	Lars Gert LOSE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ib PETERSEN

## Djibouti

Last Updated: 19 May 2016

Pres. ....	Ismail Omar GUELLEH
Prime Min. ....	Abdoulkader Kamil MOHAMED
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Mohamed Ahmed AWALEH
Min. of Budget .....	Bodeh Ahmed ROBLEH
Min. of Communication .....	Abdi Youssouf SOUGUEH
Min. of Defense .....	Ali Hassan BAHDON
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Ilyas Moussa DAWALEH
Min. of Energy .....	Yacin Houssein BOUH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mahamoud Ali YOUSSEUF
Min. of Habitat, Urban Planning, & Environment .....	Moussa Mohamed AHMED
Min. of Health .....	Djama Elmi OKIEH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Nabil Mohamed AHMED, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport .....	Moussa Ahmed HASSAN
Min. of Interior .....	Hassan Omar Mohamed BOURHAN
Min. of Islamic Affairs, Culture, & Charitable Assets .....	Moumin Hassan BARREH
Min. of Justice & Penal Affairs .....	Moumin Ahmed CHEIKH
Min. of Labor .....	Hassan Idriss SAMRIEH
Min. of Women & the Family .....	Moumina Houmed HASSAN
Min. of National Education & Professional Training .....	Moustapha Mohamed MAHAMOUD
Governor, Central Bank .....	Ahmed OSMAN Ali
Ambassador to the US .....	Mohamed Siad DOUALEH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohamed Siad DOUALEH

## Dominica

Last Updated: 11 Mar 2015

Pres. ....	Charles SAVARIN
Prime Min. ....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of State in the Prime Minister's Office for Project Planning & Implementation .....	Miriam BLANCHARD
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Johnson DRIGO
Min. of Commerce, Enterprise, & Small Business Development .....	Roselyn PAUL
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development .....	Petter Saint-JEAN
Min. of Finance & the Public Service .....	Roosevelt SKERRIT
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Caricom Affairs .....	Francine BARON
Min. of Health & Environment .....	Kenneth DARROUX
Min. of Housing, Lands, & Water Resource Management .....	Reginald AUSTRIE
Min. of Information, Science, Telecommunication, & Technology .....	Kelver DARROUX
Min. of Justice, Immigration, & National Security .....	Rayburn BLACKMOORE
Min. of Kalinago Affairs .....	Cassius DAROUX
Min. of Planning, Economic Development, & Investment .....	John Collin MCINTYRE
Min. of Public Works & Ports .....	Ian PINARD
Min. of Social Services, Family, & Gender Affairs .....	Catherine DANIEL
Min. of Tourism & Urban Renewal .....	Robert TONGE
Min. of Trade, Energy, & Employment .....	Ian DOUGLAS
Min. of Youth, Sports, Culture, & Constituency Empowerment .....	Justina CHARLES
Attorney Gen. ....	Levi PETER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vince HENDERSON

## Dominican Republic

Last Updated: 23 May 2017

Pres. ....	Danilo MEDINA Sanchez
Vice Pres. ....	Margarita CEDENO DE FERNANDEZ
Min. of Agriculture ....	Angel Francisco ESTEVEZ Bourdier
Min. of Culture ....	Pedro VERGES
Min. of Defense ....	Ruben Dario Paulino SEM, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Development ....	Isadoro SANTANA
Min. of Education ....	Andres NAVARRO Garcia
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	Antonio ISA CONDE
Min. of the Environment & Natural Resources ....	Francisco DOMINGUEZ Brito
Min. of Finance ....	Donald GUERRERO
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Miguel Octavio VARGAS Maldonado
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology ....	Ligia AMADA MELO Viuda Cardona
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	Juan Temistocles MONTAS Dominguez
Min. of Interior & Police ....	Carlos Alberto AMARANTE BARET
Min. of Labor ....	Jose Ramon FADUL
Min. of the Presidency ....	Gustavo Adolfo MONTALVO Franco
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Manuel Ramon VENTURA Camejo
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare ....	Altagracia GUZMAN MARCELINO
Min. of Public Works & Communications ....	Gonzalo CASTILLO Terrero
Min. of Sports ....	Danilo DIAZ
Min. of Tourism ....	Francisco Javier GARCIA Fernandez
Min. of Women ....	Janet CAMILO
Min. of Youth ....	Jorge Felix MINAYA Contreras
Admin. Sec. of the Presidency ....	Jose Ramon PERALTA
Attorney Gen. ....	Jean Alain RODRIGUEZ
Governor, Central Bank ....	Hector VALDEZ Albizu
Ambassador to the US ....	Jose Tomas PEREZ Vazquez
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Francisco Antonio CORTORREAL

## Ecuador

Last Updated: 27 Sep 2017

Pres. ....	Lenin MORENO Garces
Vice Pres. ....	Jorge GLAS Espinel
Min. of Agriculture ....	Otilia Vanessa CORDERO Ahiman
Min. of Aquaculture ....	Ana Katuska DROUET Salcedo
Min. of Culture ....	Raul PEREZ Torres
Min. of Economic & Social Inclusion ....	Jose Ivan ESPINEL Molina
Min. of Education ....	Fander FALCONI Benitez
Min. of Electricity & Renewable Energy ....	Jose CADENA Mosquera
Min. of Environment ....	Tarcisio GRANIZO Tamayo
Min. of Finance ....	Carlos DE LA TORRE Munoz
Min. of Foreign Relations & Integration ....	Maria Fernanda ESPINOSA Garces
Min. of Foreign Trade ....	Pablo CAMPANA Saenz
Min. of Hydrocarbons ....	Carlos PEREZ Garcia
Min. of Industry & Competitiveness ....	Eva GARCIA Fabre
Min. of Interior ....	Cesar NAVAS Vera
Min. of Justice & Human Rights ....	Rosana ALVARADO Carrion
Min. of Labor Relations ....	Raul LEDESMA Huerta
Min. of Mines ....	Javier CORDOVA Unda
Min. of National Defense ....	Patricio ZAMBRANO Restrepo
Min. of Public Health ....	Maria Veronica ESPINOSA Serrano
Min. of Sports ....	Andrea SOTOMAYOR Andrade
Min. of Telecommunication & Information ....	Guillermo Hernando LEON Santacruz
Min. of Tourism ....	Enrique PONCE DE LEON Roman
Min. of Transportation & Public Works ....	Paul GRANDA Lopez
Min. of Urban Development & Housing ....	Maria Alejandra VICUNA Munoz
National Sec. of Communication ....	Alex MORA Moya
National Sec. of Planning & Development ....	Andres MIDEROS Mora
National Sec. for Policy Management ....	Miguel CARVAJAL Aguirre
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency ....	Enrique MANGAS Mairena
Sec. of Education, Science, & Technology ....	Augusto BARRERA Guarderas
Sec. of Intelligence ....	Rommy VALLEJO Vallejo
Sec. of Risk Management ....	Maria Alexandra OCLES Padilla
Sec. of Water ....	Humberto CHOLANGO Tipanluisa
Legal Sec. Gen. ....	Johana PESANTEZ Benitez
Pres., Central Bank ....	Veronica ARTOLA Jarrin
Ambassador to the US ....	Francisco Jose BORJA Cevallos
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Diego MOREJON Pazmino

## Egypt

Last Updated: 14 Mar 2017

Pres. ....	Abdelfattah Said ELSISI
Prime Min. ....	Sherif ISMAIL
Min. of Agriculture ....	Abdelmoneim EL BANNA
Min. of Antiquities ....	Khaled El-Enany EZZ
Min. of Civil Aviation ....	Sherif FATHI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology ....	Yasser EL-KADY
Min. of Culture ....	Helmy EL-NAMNAM
Min. of Defense ....	Sidqy SOBHY, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education & Vocational Training ....	Tarek SHAWKI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Electricity ....	Mohamed SHAKER
Min. of Environment ....	Khaled FAHMY
Min. of Finance ....	Amr ELGARHY
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sameh Hassan SHOUKRY
Min. of Health & Population ....	Ahmed Emad El-Din RADY
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Khaled Abd al-GHAFFAR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing ....	Moustafa MADBULI
Min. of Immigration & Egyptian Expatriate Affairs ....	Nabila MAKRAM
Min. of Industry, Trade, & SMEs ....	Tarek KABIL
Min. of Interior ....	Magdi Abd al-GHAFFAR
Min. of Investment & Intl. Cooperation ....	Sahar NASR
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resources ....	Mohamed ABDEL-AATI
Min. of Justice ....	Mohamed Hossam ABDEL-REHIM
Min. of Legal & Parliamentary Affairs ....	Omar MARAWAN
Min. of Local Development ....	Hisham EL SHERIF
Min. of Manpower ....	Mohamed SAAFAN
Min. of Military Production ....	Mohamed EL-ASSAR, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Petroleum ....	Tarek EL-MULLAH
Min. of Planning ....	Hala el Said YOUNIS
Min. of Public Enterprise Sector ....	Ashraf EL-SHARKAWY
Min. of Religious Endowments ....	Mukhtar GOMAA
Min. of Social Solidarity ....	Ghada WALY
Min. of Supply ....	Ali MOSELHY
Min. of Tourism ....	Mohamed Yehia RASHED
Min. of Transportation ....	Hisham Arafat MAHDY
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Khaled ABDEL-AZIZ
Governor, Central Bank of Egypt ....	Tarek AMER
Ambassador to the US ....	Yasser REDA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Amr Abdellatif ABOULATTA



## El Salvador

Last Updated: 15 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	Salvador SANCHEZ CEREN
Vice Pres. ....	Oscar ORTIZ
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Orestes ORTEZ
Min. of Defense .....	David MUNGUIA Payes
Min. of Economy .....	Tharsis Salomon LOPEZ
Min. of Education .....	Carlos CANJURA
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Lina POHL
Min. of Finance .....	Juan Carlos CACERES Chavez
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Hugo Roger MARTINEZ Bonilla
Min. of Govt. ....	Ramon VALENCIA
Min. of Health .....	Violeta MENJIVAR
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Benito LARA
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Sandra GUEVARA
Min. of Public Works .....	Gerson MARTINEZ
Min. of Tourism .....	Jose Napoleon DUARTE Duran
Attorney Gen. ....	Luis MARTINEZ
Pres., Central Reserve Bank .....	Oscar CABRERA Melgar
Ambassador to the US .....	Francisco Roberto ALTSCHUL Fuentes
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ruben Ignacio ZAMORA Rivas

## Equatorial Guinea

Last Updated: 15 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Teodoro OBIANG Nguema Mbasogo, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Minister .....	Francisco Pascual Eyegue OBAMA Asue
Vice President in Charge of National Defense and Security .....	Teodoro "Teodorin" Nguema OBIANG Mangué
First Vice Pres. in Charge of Economic & Financial Affairs .....	Ignacio MILAM Tang
Second Vice Pres. in Charge of Political & Democracy Affairs .....	Teodoro "Teodorin" Nguema OBIANG Mangué
Prime Min. in Charge of Admin. Coordination .....	Vincente Ehate TOMI
First Dep. Prime Min. & Head of Political Affairs & Democracy .....	Clemente Engonga NGUEMA Onguene
Second Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Social & Human Rights Affairs .....	Andres Jorge Mbomio Nsem ABUA
Third Dep. Prime Min. in Charge of Human Rights .....	Alfonso Nsue MOKUY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Victor Graye MEILI
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Fausto Abeso FUMA
Min. of Commerce .....	Antonio Pedro Oliveira BORUPU
Min. of Culture & Artisanal Promotion .....	Guillermina Mekuy Mba OBONO
Min. of Education & Science .....	Jesus Engonga NDONG
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Investments .....	Eucario Bakale ANGUE
Min. of Finance & Budgets .....	Miguel Engonga Obiang EYANG
Min. of Fisheries .....	Estanislao Don MALAVO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Agapito Mba MOKUY
Min. Of Forestry & Environment .....	Francisco Mba Olo BAHAMONDE
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Salomon NGUMA Owono
Min. of Industry & Energy .....	Eugenio Edu NDONG
Min. of Information, Press, & Radio .....	Eugenio Nze OBIANG
Min. of Internal Affairs & Local Corporations .....	Clemente Engonga NGUEMA Onguene
Min. of Justice, Religious Affairs, & Penitentiary Institutions .....	Evangeline Filomena Oyo EBULE
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Jose Angel Borico
Min. of Mines, Industry, & Energy .....	Gabriel Mbega Obiang LIMA
Min. of National Defense .....	Vincente Ela OLOMO
Min. of National Security .....	Nicolas OBAMA Nchama
Min. of Public Administration .....	Faustino NDONG Esono Eyang
Min. of Public Works & Infrastructures .....	Juan Nko MBULA
Min. of Small & Medium Business Promotion .....	Hernes Ela MIFUMU
Min. of Social Affairs & Gender Equality .....	Consuelo Ondo NZANG
Min. of Trade & Business Promotion .....	Alfredo Mitogo Mitogo ADA
Min. of Transportation & Postal Services .....	Celestino Bonifacio Bakale OBIANG
Min. of Urbanization .....	Reginaldo Asu MANGUE
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Andres Jorge MBOMIO
Min. of State in Charge of Presidential Security .....	Antonio Mba NGUEMA Mikue
Min. of State in Charge of Missions .....	Alejandro EVUNA Owono Asangono

Min. of State in Charge of Regional Integration .....	Baltasar Engonga EDJO
Min. of State for Finance & Budgets .....	Miguel Engonga Obiang EYANG
Min. of State for National Defense .....	Vicente Eya OLOMO
Min. of State for National Security .....	Nicolas OBAMA Nchama
Min. of State in Charge of Tourism .....	Tomas Mecheba FERNANDEZ Galilea
Min. Secretary General of the Presidency .....	Baltasar Esono Eworo NFONO
Min. in Charge of Relations With the Parliament & Legal Affairs .....	Angel MASIE Mibuy
Ambassador to the US .....	Miguel Ntutumu EVUNA ANDEME
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Anatolio NDONG MBA

## Eritrea

Last Updated: 24 Apr 2014

Pres. ....	ISAIAS Afworki
Vice Pres. ....	
Min. of Agriculture .....	AREFAINE Berhe
Min. of Defense .....	SEBHAT Ephrem
Min. of Education .....	SEMERE Russom
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	AHMED Hajj Ali
Min. of Finance .....	BERHANE Abrehe
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	OSMAN Saleh Mohammed
Min. of Health .....	AMINA Nurhussein
Min. of Information .....	ALI Abdu
Min. of Justice .....	FOZIA Hashim
Min. of Labor & Human Welfare .....	SALMA Hassen
Min. of Land, Water, & Environment .....	TESFAI Ghebreselassie
Min. of Maritime Resources .....	SALEH Meki
Min. of National Development .....	GHIORGHISH Teklemichael, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works .....	ABRAHA Asfaha
Min. of Tourism .....	ASKALU Menkerios
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	WOLDENKIEL Abraha
Governor, Bank of Eritrea (Acting) .....	KIBREAB Woldemariam
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington .....	BERHANE Gebrehiwet Solomon
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	GIRMA Asmerom Tesfay

## Estonia

Last Updated: 3 Oct 2017

Pres. ....	Kersti KALJULAID
Prime Min. ....	Juri RATAS
Min. of Culture ....	Indrek SAAR
Min. of Defense ....	Juri LUIK
Min. of Economic Affairs & Infrastructure ....	Kadri SIMSON
Min. of Education & Research ....	Mailis REPS
Min. of Entrepreneurship & Information Technology ....	Urve PALO
Min. of Environment ....	Siim KIISLER
Min. of Finance ....	Toomas TONISTE
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sven MIKSER
Min. of Health & Labor ....	Jevgeni OSSINOVSKI
Min. of the Interior ....	Andres ANVELT
Min. of Justice ....	Urmas REINSALU
Min of Public Admin. ....	Jaak AAB
Min. of Rural Affairs ....	Tarmo TAMM
Min. of Social Protection ....	Kaia IVA
Governor, Bank of Estonia ....	Ardo HANSSON
Ambassador to the US ....	Lauri LEPIK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Sven JURGENSON

# Ethiopia

Last Updated: 27 Oct 2017

Pres. ....	MULATU Teshome
Prime Min. ....	HAILEMARIAM Desalegn
Dep. Prime Min. ....	DEMEKE Mekonnen Hassen
Min. of Agriculture & Natural Resource Development .....	EYASU Abrha
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	ALEMAYEHU Tegenu
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	DEBRETSION Gebre-Michael
Min. of Construction .....	AYISHA Mohammed
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	HIRUT Woldemariam
Min. of Defense .....	SIRAJ Fegessa Shereffa
Min. of Education .....	TILAYE Getie
Min. of Environment, Forest Development, & Climate Change .....	GEMEDO Dale
Min. of Federal Affairs & Pastoralist Area Development .....	KEBEDE Chane
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Abraham TEKESTE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	WORKNEH Gebeyehu
Min. of Health .....	
Min. of Industry .....	AHMED Abitew
Min. of Justice .....	GETACHEW Ambaye
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	ABDULFATAH Abdullahi
Min. of Livestock & Fish Resources .....	FEKADU Beyene
Min. of Mines, Petroleum, & Natural Resources .....	MOTUMA Mekassa
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	GIRMA Amente
Min. of Public Service & Human Resource Development .....	TAGESE Chafo
Min. of Revenue & Customs Authority .....	BEKIR Shale
Min. of Science & Technology .....	GETAHUN Mekuria
Min. of Trade .....	BEKELE Bulado
Min. of Transport .....	AHMED Shide
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	AMBACHEW Mekonnen
Min. of Water, Irrigation, & Energy .....	SILESHI Bekele
Min. of Women & Children .....	DEMITU Hambissa
Min. of Youth and Sports .....	RISTU Yirdaw
Governor, National Bank of Ethiopia .....	TEKLEWOLD Atnafu
Ambassador to the US .....	GIRMA Birru Geda
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	TEKEDA Alemu Wolde Mariam

# Fiji

Last Updated: 26 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Jioji KONROTE, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Min. ....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Agriculture .....	Inia SERUIRATU
Min. for Education, Heritage, & Arts .....	Mahendra REDDY
Min. for Employment, Productivity, & Industrial Relations .....	Jone USAMATE
Min. for Finance, Public Enterprises, Public Service, & Communications ....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Min. for Fisheries .....	Semi KOROILAVESAU
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA
Min. for Forestry .....	Osea NAIQAMU
Min. for Health & Medical Services .....	Rosy Sofia AKBAR
Min. for Industry, Trade, Tourism, Land, & Resources .....	Faiyaz KOYA
Min. for Immigration, National Security, & Defense .....	Inoke KUBUABOLA
Min. for Information & National Archives of Fiji .....	Mahendra REDDY
Min. for Infrastructure & Transport .....	Parveen KUMAR Bala
Min. for Local Govt., Housing, & Environment .....	Parveen KUMAR Bala
Min. for Rural & Maritime Development & National Disaster Management ..	Inia SERUIRATU
Min. for Sugar Industry .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Taukei Affairs .....	Josaia Voreqe BAINIMARAMA, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Women, Children, & Poverty Alleviation .....	Mereseini VUNIWAQA
Min. for Youth & Sports .....	Laisenia Bale TUITUBOU
Attorney Gen. ....	Aiyaz SAYED-KHAIYUM
Acting Governor & Dep. Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Faizul Ariff ALI
Ambassador to the US .....	Naivakararurubalavu SOLO MARA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Peter THOMSON

## Finland

Last Updated: 16 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Sauli NIINISTO
Prime Min. ....	Juha SIPILA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Timo SOINI
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry ....	Jari LEPPA
Min. of Defense ....	Jussi NIINISTO
Min. of Economic Affairs ....	Mika LINTILA
Min. of Education ....	Sanni GRAHN-LAASONEN
Min. of Employment ....	Jari LINDSTROM
Min. of the Environment ....	Kimmo TIILIKAINEN
Min. for European Affairs, Sports, & Culture ....	Sampo TERHO
Min. of Family Affairs & Social Services ....	Mannika SAARIKKO
Min. of Finance ....	Petteri ORPO
Min. for Foreign Affairs ....	Timo SOINI
Min. for Foreign Trade & Development ....	Kai MYKKANEN
Min. of Interior ....	Paula RISIKKO
Min. of Justice ....	Antti HAKKANEN
Min. of Local Government & Reform ....	Anu VEHVILAINEN
Min. of Social Affairs & Health ....	Pirkko MATTILA
Min. of Transport & Communications ....	Anne BERNER
Governor, Bank of Finland ....	Erkki LIIKANEN
Ambassador to the US ....	Kirsti Helena KAUPPI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Kai Jurgen Mikael SAUER



## France

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Emmanuel MACRON
Prime Min. ....	Edouard PHILIPPE
Min. of Agriculture & Food .....	Stephane TRAVERT
Min. of the Armed Forces .....	Florence PARLY
Min. of Culture .....	Francoise NYSSEN
Min. for the Digital Sector, Supporting the Prime Min. ....	Mounir MAHJOUBI
Min. for Disabled People, Supporting the Prime Min. ....	Sophie CLUZEL
Min. of the Ecological & Inclusive Transition & Min. of State .....	Nicolas HULOT
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Bruno LE MAIRE
Min. for Europe & Foreign Affairs .....	Jean-Yves LE DRIAN
Min. for European Affairs, Supporting the Min. for Europe & Foreign Affairs .....	Nathalie LOISEAU
Min. for Gender Equality, Supporting the Prime Min. ....	Marlene SCHIAPPA
Min. of Higher Education, Research, & Innovation .....	Frederique VIDAL
Min. of the Interior & Min. of State .....	Gerard COLLOMB
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Nicole BELLOUBET
Min. of Labor .....	Muriel PENICAUD
Min. of National Education .....	Jean-Michel BLANQUER
Min. for Overseas France .....	Annick GIRARDIN
Min. of Public Action & Accounts .....	Gerald DARMANIN
Min. for Relations With Parliament & Govt. Spokesman, Supporting the Prime Min. ....	Christophe CASTANER
Min. for Solidarity & Health .....	Agnes BUZYN
Min. of Sport .....	Laura FLESSEL
Min. of Territorial Cohesion .....	Jacques MEZARD
Min. for Transport, Supporting the Min. of the Ecological & Inclusive Transition .....	Elisabeth BORNE
Min., Supporting the Min. of the Armed Forces .....	Genevieve DARRIEUSSECQ
Min., Supporting the Min. of the Ecological & Inclusive Transition .....	Brune POIRSON
Min., Supporting the Min. of the Ecological & Inclusive Transition .....	Sebastien LECORNU
Min., Supporting the Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Benjamin GRIVEAUX
Min., Supporting the Min. for Europe & Foreign Affairs .....	Jean-Baptiste LEMOYNE
Min., Supporting the Min. of the Interior .....	Jacqueline GOURAULT
Min., Supporting the Min. of Territorial Cohesion .....	Julien DENORMANDIE
Governor, Bank of France .....	Francois VILLEROY de Galhau
Ambassador to the US .....	Gerard ARAUD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Francois DELATTRE

## Gabon

Last Updated: 6 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Ali BONGO Ondimba
Prime Min. ....	Emmanuel ISSOZE-NGONDET
Dep. Prime Minister .....	Bruno Ben MOUBAMBA
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Yves Fernand MANFOUMBI
Min. of Budget & Public Finance .....	Mathias OTOUNGA OSSIBADJOUO
Min. for the Civil Service, Admin. Reform, & Modernization of Legal Framework & Institutions .....	Jean-Marie OGANDAGA
Min. of Digital Economy, Communication, & Culture and Arts & Government Spokesperson .....	Alain-Claude BILIE-BY-NZE
Min. of Economy, Planning, & Development Programming .....	Regis IMMONGAULT TATAGANI
Min. of Energy & Water Resources .....	Guy-Bertrand MAPANGO
Min. for Equal Opportunities .....	Blaise LOUEMBE
Min. of Family & Social Affairs, Social Insurance, and National Solidarity ...	Paul BIYOGHE MBA
Min. of Forestry Economy, Fisheries & the Environment in Charge of the Protection & Sustainable Management of Ecosystems .....	Estelle ONDO
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Francophonie, and Regional Integration in charge of Gabonese Living Abroad .....	Pacome MOUBELET BOUBEYA
Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Training of Officials .....	Denise MEKAM'NE
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Territorial Development .....	Jean-Pierre OYIBA
Min. of Interior, Security, & Public Hygiene in Charge of Decentralization, and Local Development .....	Lambert MATHA
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Keeper of the Seals .....	Alexis BOUTAMBA
Min. of Labor, Employment, Technical and Vocational Training, & Youth Integration .....	Eloi NZONDO
Min. of Mines .....	Christian MAGNAGNA
Min. of National & Civic Education .....	Florentin MOUSSAVOU
Min. of Oil & Hydrocarbons .....	Pascal HOUANGNI AMBOUROUE
Min. for the Promotion of Private Investments, Commerce, Tourism, & Industry .....	Madeleine BERRE
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Leon NZOUBA
Min. of Public Service .....	Jean-Marie OGANDAGA
Min. for Relations With the Institutions in Charge of Political Dialogue .....	Francis NKEA
Min. of Small & Medium-Size Enterprises in Charge of National Entrepreneurship .....	Biendi MAGANGA MOUSSAVOU
Min. for State Reform .....	Joel PONO OPAPE
Min. of Transport & Logistics .....	Flavienne MFOUMOU ONDO
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Bruno Ben MOUBAMBA
Min. of Youths & Sports .....	Nicole ASSELE
Sec. Gen. at the Presidency of the Republic in Charge of National Defense .....	Etienne MASSARD KABINDA MAKAGA
Junior Min. to the Dep. Prime Min. & the Min. of Urban Development in Charge of Housing .....	Edwige ESSOUKOU

Junior Min. to the Min. of Agriculture in Charge of Agribusiness .....	Francoise ASSENGONE OBAME
Junior Minister to the Min. of Budget in Charge of Budget and Pension Funding .....	Edgar Anicet MBOUMBOU-MIYAKOU
Junior Min. to the Min. of Budget in Charge of Public Finance .....	Guy-Maixent MAMIKA
Junior Min. to the Min. of Digital Economy & Communication in Charge of Culture and Arts .....	Olivier KOUMBA MBOUMBA
Junior Min. to the Min. of Economy in Charge of Planning and Development Programming .....	Noel MBOUMBA
Junior Min. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs in Charge of Regional Integration and Gabonese Living Abroad .....	Calixte NSIE EDANG
Junior Min. to the Min. of the Forestry Economy in Charge of Fisheries .....	Chantal MEBALE
Junior Min. to the Min. of Interior in Charge of Decentralization and Local Development .....	Lucienne OGOUWALANGA AWORE
Junior Min. to the Min. of Labor in Charge of Technical and Vocational Training .....	Patricia TAYE
Junior Min. to the Min. of National Education in Charge of Primary Education .....	Lucie AKALANE
Junior Min. to the Min. for the Promotion of Private Investments in Charge of Tourism and Industry .....	Irene LINDZONDZO
Min. of State .....	Alain-Claude BILIE-BY-NZE
Min. of State .....	Guy-Bertrand MAPANGOU
Min. of State .....	Paul BIYOGHE MBA
Min. of State .....	Denise MEKAM'NE
Min. of State .....	Pacome MOUBELET BOUBEYA
Min. of State .....	Francis NKEA
Min. of State .....	Jean-Pierre OYIBA
Ambassador to the US .....	Michael MOUSSA-ADAMO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Michel Xavier BIANG

## Gambia, The

Last Updated: 6 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Adama BARROW
Min. of Women's Affairs in Charge of the Office of the Vice President .....	Fatoumata TAMBAJANG
Min. of Agriculture .....	Omar JALLOW
Min. of Basic & Secondary Education .....	Claudiana COLE
Min. of Defense .....	Yahya JAMMEH
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Amadou SANNEH
Min. of Fisheries, Water Resources, & National Assembly Matters .....	James GOMEZ
Min. of Foreign Affairs, International Cooperation, & Gambians Abroad .....	Ousainou DARBOE
Min. of Forestry, Environment, Climate Change, & Natural Resources .....	Lamin DIBBA
Min. of Health & Social Welfare .....	Saffie Lowe CEESAY
Min. of Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology .....	Badara JOOF
Min. of Information & Communication Infrastructure .....	Demba Ali JAWO
Min. of the Interior .....	Mai FATTY
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Ba TAMBADOU
Min. of Lands & Regional Govt. ....	Lamin DIBBA
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Fafa SANYANG
Min. of Tourism & Culture .....	Hamat BAH
Min. of Trade, Industry, Regional Integration, & Employment .....	Isatou TOURAY
Min. of Transport, Works, & Infrastructure .....	Bai Lamin JOBE
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Henry GOMEZ
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mamadou TANGARA

## Georgia

Last Updated: 1 Jun 2017

Pres. ....	Giorgi MARGVELASHVILI
Speaker of Parliament .....	Irakli KOBAKHIDZE
Prime Min. ....	Giorgi KVIRIKASHVILI
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Dimitry KUMSISHVILI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Aleksandre JEJELAVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kakhaber "Kakha" KALADZE
Min. of Agriculture .....	Levan DAVITASHVILI
Min. of Corrections .....	Kakhi KAKHISHVILI
Min. of Culture & Monument Protection .....	Mikheil GIORGADZE
Min. of Defense .....	Levan IZORIA
Min. of Economy .....	Giorgi GAKHARIA
Min. of Education & Science .....	Aleksandre JEJELAVA
Min. of Energy .....	Kakha KALADZE
Min. of Environment .....	Gigla AGULASHVILI
Min. of Finance .....	Giorgi KUMSISHVILI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mikheil JANELIDZE
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Giorgi MGEBRISHVILI
Min. for Internally Displaced Persons From the Occupied Territories, Accommodation, & Refugees of Georgia .....	Sozar SUBARI
Min. of Justice .....	Tea TSULUKIANI
Min. of Labor, Health & Social Affairs .....	Davit SERGEENKO
Min. of Regional Development & Infrastructure .....	Zurab ALAVIDZE
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs .....	Tariel KHECHIKASHVILI
Dir. of State Security Service .....	Vakhtang GOMELAURI
State Min. for European & Euro-Atlantic Integration .....	Viktor DOLIDZE
State Min. for Reconciliation & Civic Equality .....	Ketevan TSIKHELASHVILI
Sec., National Security Council .....	Davit RAKVIASHVILI
Chmn., National Bank .....	Koba GVENETADZE
Ambassador to the US .....	Davit BAKRADZE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kakha IMNADZE

## Germany

Last Updated: 25 Oct 2017

Fed. Pres. ....	Frank-Walter STEINMEIER
Chancellor .....	Angela MERKEL
Vice Chancellor .....	Sigmar GABRIEL
Min. of Defense .....	Ursula VON DER LEYEN
Min. for Economic Cooperation & Development .....	Gerd MUELLER
Min. for Economics & Energy .....	Brigitte ZYPRIES
Min. for Education & Research .....	Johanna WANKA
Min. for the Environment, Nature Conservation, Construction, & Reactor Security .....	Barbara HENDRICKS
Min. for Family, Seniors, Women, & Youth .....	Katarina BARLEY
Min. of Finance .....	Peter ALTMAIER
Min. for Food & Agriculture .....	Christian SCHMIDT
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sigmar GABRIEL
Min. for Health .....	Hermann GROEHE
Min. of Interior .....	Thomas DE MAIZIERE
Min. of Justice & Consumer Protection .....	Heiko MAAS
Min. for Labor & Social Affairs .....	Katarina BARLEY
Min. for Transportation & Digital Infrastructure .....	Christian SCHMIDT
Chancellery Chief .....	Peter ALTMAIER
Pres., Bundesbank .....	Jens WEIDMANN
Ambassador to the US .....	Peter WITTIG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christoph HEUSGEN

## Ghana

Last Updated: 2 Aug 2017

Pres. ....	Nana AKUFO-ADDO
Vice Pres. ....	Mahamudu BAWUMIA
Min. of Aviation ....	Cecelia DAPAAH
Min. of Business Development ....	Ibrahim Awal MOHAMMED
Min. of Chieftaincy & Traditional Affairs ....	Samuel Kofi DZAMESI
Min. of Communications ....	Ursula OWUSU-EKUFUL
Min. of Defense ....	Dominic NITIWAUL
Min. of Education ....	Mathew Opoku PREMPEH
Min. of Employment & Labor Relations ....	Ignatius Baffour AWUAH
Min. of Energy & Petroleum ....	Boakye AGYARKO
Min. of Environment, Science, Technology, & Innovation ....	Dan BOTWE
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning ....	Ken Ofori ATTA
Min. of Fisheries & Aquaculture Development ....	Elizabeth Naa Afoley QUAYE
Min. of Food & Agriculture ....	Akoto Osei AFRIYIE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Integration ....	Shirley Ayorkor BOTCHWEY
Min. of Gender, Children, & Social Protection ....	Otiko Afisa DJABA
Min. of Health ....	Kwaku AGYEMAN-MANU
Min. of Information & Media Relations ....	Mustapha ABDUL-HAMID
Min. of Inner City & Zongo Development ....	Boniface Abubakari SADDIQUE
Min. of Interior ....	Ambrose DERY
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Gloria AKUFFO
Min. of Lands & Natural Resources ....	John Peter AMEWU
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development ....	Hajia Alima MAHAMA
Min. of Monitoring & Evaluation ....	Anthony AKOTO OSEI
Min. of National Security ....	Albert KAN DAPAAH
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs & Majority Leader ....	Osei Kyei-MENSA-BONSU
Min. of Railways Development ....	Joe GHARTEY
Min. of Regional Reorganization & Development ....	Dan BOTWE
Min. of Roads & Highways ....	Kwesi Amoako ATTA
Min. of Sanitation & Water Resources ....	Joseph Kofi ADDA
Min. of Tourism, Culture, & Creative Arts ....	Catherine Abelema AFEKU
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	Alan KYEREMATENG
Min. of Transportation ....	Kweku Ofori ASIAMAH
Min. of Water Resources, Works, & Housing ....	Samuel Atta AKYEA
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Isaac Kwame ASIAMAH
Senior Min. ....	Yaw Osafo MAAFO
Governor, Bank of Ghana ....	Henry Kofi WAMPAH
Ambassador to the US ....	Barfour ADJEI-BARWUAH

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ..... Kenneth Kweku KANDA



## Greece

Last Updated: 13 Sep 2017

Pres. ....	Prokopios PAVLOPOULOS
Prime Min. ....	Alexios TSIPRAS
Vice Pres. of the Govt. ....	Ioannis DRAGASAKIS
Min. of Administrative Reconstruction ....	Olga GEROVASILI
Min. of Culture and Sports ....	Lydia KONIORDOU
Min. of Digital Policy, Telecommunications, & Information ....	Nikolaos PAPPAS
Min. of Economy & Development ....	Dimitrios PAPADIMITRIOU
Min. of Education, Research, & Religious Affairs ....	Konstantinos GAVROGLOU
Min. of Environment, & Energy ....	Georgios STATHAKIS
Min. of Finance ....	Evkleidis TSAKALOTOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Nikolaos KOTZIAS
Min. of Health ....	Andreas XANTHOS
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport ....	Christos SPIRTZIS
Min. of Interior ....	Panagiotis SKOURLETIS
Min. of Justice, Transparency, & Human Rights ....	Stavros KONTONIS
Min. of Labor, Social Security, & Social Solidarity ....	Eftychia ACHTSIOGLOU
Min. of Migration Policy ....	Ioannis MOUZALAS
Min. of National Defense ....	Panagiotis KAMMENOS
Min. of Rural Development and Food ....	Evangelos APOSTOLOU
Min. of Shipping & Island Policy ....	Panagiotis KOUROUMLIS
Min. of State for Coordination of Government Operations ....	Christoforos VERNARDAKIS
Min. of State for Everyday Issues of Citizens ....	Alexandros FLAMBOURARIS
Min. of State & Govt. Spokesman ....	Dimitrios TZANAKOPOULOS
Min. of Tourism ....	Elena KOUNTOURA
Governor, Bank of Greece ....	Ioannis STOURNARAS
Ambassador to the US ....	Theocharis LALAKOS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Maria THEOFILI

## Grenada

Last Updated: 23 Mar 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Cecile LA GRENADE
Prime Min. ....	Keith MITCHELL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Agriculture, Land, Forestry, Fisheries, & the Environment .....	Roland BHOLA
Min. of Carriacou & Petite Martinique Affairs .....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Communications & Works, Physical Development, Public Utilities, & Information Communications Technology .....	Gregory BOWEN
Min. of Economic Development, Trade, Planning, Cooperatives, & Intl. Business .....	Oliver JOSEPH
Min. of Education & Human Resources Development .....	Anthony BOATSWAIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Clarice MODESTE-CURWEN
Min. of Health & Social Security .....	Nickolas STEELE
Min. of Labor & Local Govt. ....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Elvin NIMROD
Min. of National Security, Public Admin., Disaster Management, Home Affairs, Information, & Implementation .....	Keith MITCHELL
Min. of Social Development, Housing, & Community Development .....	Delma THOMAS
Min. of Tourism, Civil Aviation, & Culture .....	Yolande BAIN-HORSFORD
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Ecclesiastical Relations .....	Emmalin PIERRE
Min. of Implementation in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Alexandra OTWAY-NOEL
Min. in the Min. of Communications & Works, Physical Development, Public Utilities, & Information Communications Technology (ICT) With Responsibility for ICT .....	Alvin DABREO
Attorney Gen. ....	Cajeton HOOD
Ambassador to the US .....	Ethelstan Angus FRIDAY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Denis Godwin ANTOINE

## Guatemala

Last Updated: 16 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	James Ernesto MORALES Cabrera
Vice Pres. ....	Jafeth CABRERA Franco, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Food .....	Mario Estuardo MENDEZ Montenegro
Min. of Communications, Infrastructure, & Housing .....	Aldo GARCIA
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Jose Luis CHEA Urruela
Min. of Economy .....	Victor Manuel ASTURIAS Cordon
Min. of Education .....	Oscar Hugo LOPEZ Rivas
Min. of Energy & Mines .....	Luis Alfonso CHANG Navarro
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Sydney Alexander SAMUELS Milson
Min. of Finance .....	Julio Hector ESTRADA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Sandra Erica JOVEL Polanco
Min. of Govt. ....	Francisco Manuel RIVAS Lara
Min. of Labor .....	Aura Leticia TELEGUARIO
Min. of National Defense .....	Luis Miguel RALDA Moreno, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Health & Social Assistance .....	Jose Alfonso CABRERA Escobar
Min. of Social Development .....	Ennio Horlando GALICIA Munoz
Attorney Gen. ....	Thelma ALDANA
Solicitor Gen. ....	Anabella MORFIN
Sec. Gen. of the Presidency .....	Carlos MARTINEZ Gularte
Pres., Bank of Guatemala .....	Julio Roberto SUAREZ Guerra
Ambassador to the US .....	Manuel Alfredo ESPINA Pinto
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jorge SKINNER-KLEE

## Guinea

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Alpha CONDE
Prime Min. ....	Mamady YOULA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Jacqueline Marthe SULTAN
Min. of Budget .....	Nagnouma FARO
Min. of Commerce .....	Marc YOMBOUNO
Min. of Communications .....	Rachid NDIAYE
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Historical Heritage .....	Siaka BARRY
Min. of Defense .....	Alpha CONDE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Maladho KABA
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Taliby SYLLA
Min. of Environment, Water, & Forestry .....	Aissatou BALDE
Min. of Fisheries, Aquaculture, & Maritime Economy .....	Andre LOUAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Guineans Based Abroad .....	Makale CAMARA
Min. of Health .....	Abdourahmane DIALLO
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Abdoulaye Balde YERO
Min. of Hospitality, Tourism, & Handicrafts .....	Thierno Ousmane DIALLO
Min. of Industry, Small & Medium Enterprises, & Promotion of the Private Sector .....	Boubacar BARRY
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Cheick SACKO
Min. of Livestock & Animal Husbandry .....	Mohamed TALL
Min. of Mines & Geology .....	Abdoulaye MAGASSOUBA
Min. of National Unity & Citizenship .....	Kalifa Gassama DIABY
Min. of Planning & International Cooperation .....	Kanny DIALLO
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & the Digital Economy .....	Mamy Moustapha DIABY
Min. of Pre-University Education & Literacy .....	Ibrahima KONATE
Min. of Public Service, Reform of the State, & Modernization of the Admin. ....	Billy Nankouma DOUMBOUYA
Min. of Public Works .....	Oumou CAMARA
Min. of Social Action, Promotion of Women, & Children .....	Sanaba KABA
Min. of Technical Education, Vocational Training, Employment, & Labor ....	Albert Damantang CAMARA
Min. of Territorial Admin. & Decentralization .....	Boureima CONDE
Min. of Towns & Country Planning .....	Louceny CAMARA
Min. of Youth .....	Moustapha NAITE
Govt. Sec. Gen. ....	Sekou Kissing CAMARA
Min. of State in Charge of National Defense .....	Mohamed DIANE
Min. of State in Charge of Security & Civil Protection .....	Abdoul Kabele CAMARA
Min. of State in Charge of Transport .....	Oye GUILAVOGUI
Sec. Gen. of Religious Affairs .....	Elhadj Abdoul Karim DIOUBATE
Governor, Central Bank .....	Louceny NABE

Ambassador to the US .....Mamady CONDE

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Mamadi TOURE

## Guinea-Bissau

Last Updated: 10 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Jose Mario VAZ
Prime Min. ....	Umaro SISSOCO Embalo
Min. in the Presidency for the Council of Ministers & Parliamentary Affairs	Malal SANE
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Livestock .....	Nicolau DOS SANTOS
Min. of Civil Service, Admin. Reform, & Labor .....	Tumane BALDE
Min. of Economics & Finance .....	Joao Alage Mamadu FADIA
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Florentino Mendes PEREIRA
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Antonio Sirifo EMBALO
Min. of Fisheries .....	Orlando Mendes VIEGAS
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Communities .....	Jorge MALU
Min. of Justice .....	Rui SANHA
Min. of Media .....	Agnelo REGALA
Min. of National Defense .....	Eduardo da Costa SANHA
Min. of National Education .....	Sandji FATI
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Barros Bacar BANJAI
Min. of Public Health .....	Carlita BARAI
Min. of Public Works, Housing, & Urban Planning .....	Marciano Silva BARBEIRO
Min. of Social Communication .....	Victor Gomes PEREIRA
Min. of Trade & Business Promotion .....	Victor Luis Pinto Fernandes MANDINGA
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Fidelis FORBES
Min of State for the Interior .....	Botche CANDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joao SOARES DA GAMA

# Guyana

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	David Arthur GRANGER, <i>Brig. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Prime Min. ....	Moses Veerasammy NAGAMOOTOO
Min. of State ....	Joseph HARMON
Vice Pres. ....	Sydney ALLICOCK
Vice Pres. ....	Carl GREENIDGE
Vice Pres. ....	Khemraj RAMJATTAN
Min. of Agriculture ....	Noel HOLDER
Min. of Business ....	Dominic GASKIN
Min. of Citizenship ....	Winston FELIX
Min. of Communities ....	Ronald BULKAN
Min. of Education, Culture, Youth, & Sport ....	Rupert ROOPNARINE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Finance ....	Winston JORDAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Carl GREENIDGE
Min. of Indigenous Peoples' Affairs ....	Sydney ALLICOCK
Min. of Legal Affairs ....	Basil WILLIAMS
Min. of Natural Resources ....	Raphael TROTMAN
Min. of Public Health ....	George NORTON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Infrastructure ....	David PATTERSON
Min. of Public Security ....	Khemraj RAMJATTAN
Min. of Public Telecommunications ....	Catherine HUGHES
Min. of Social Cohesion ....	Amma ALLY
Min. of Social Protection ....	Volda LAWRENCE
Attorney Gen. ....	Basil WILLIAMS
Governor, Bank of Guyana ....	Gobind GANGA, <i>Dr.</i>
Ambassador to the US ....	Riyad David INSANALLY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	George Wilfred TALBOT

## Haiti

Last Updated: 12 Apr 2017

Pres. ....	Jovenel MOISE
Prime Min. ....	Jack Guy LAFONTANT
Min. of Agriculture, Natural Resources, & Rural Development .....	Carmel Andre BELLIARD
Min. of Commerce .....	Pierre Marie DU MENY
Min. of Culture & Communication .....	Limond TOUSSAINT
Min. of Defense .....	Herve DENIS
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Jude Alix Patrick SALOMON
Min. of Environment .....	Pierre Simon GEORGES
Min. of Foreign & Religious Affairs .....	Antonio RODRIGUE
Min. of Haitians Living Abroad .....	Stephanie AUGUSTE
Min. of Interior .....	Max Rudolph SAINT-ALBIN
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Heidi FORTUNE
Min. of National Education & Professional Training .....	Pierre Josue Agenor CADET
Min. of Planning & External Cooperation .....	Aviol FLEURANT
Min. of Public Health & Population .....	Marie Greta Roy CLEMENT
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Fritz CAILLOT
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	Roosevelt BELLEVUE
Min. of Tourism .....	Colombe Emilie Jessy MENOS
Min. of Women and Women's Rights .....	Eunide INNOCENT
Min. of Youth, Sports, & Civic Action .....	Regine LAMUR
Governor, Bank of the Republic of Haiti .....	Jean Dubois BADEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Paul Getty ALTIDOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Denis REGIS



## Holy See (Vatican City)

Last Updated: 13 Mar 2015

Supreme Pontiff, Roman Catholic Church .....	FRANCIS, <i>Pope</i>
Sec. of State .....	Pietro PAROLIN, <i>Cardinal</i>
Camerlengo .....	Jean-Louis TAURAN, <i>Cardinal</i>
Sec. for Relations With States .....	Paul GALLAGHER, <i>Archbishop</i>
Apostolic Nuncio to the US .....	Carlo Maria VIGANO, <i>Archbishop</i>
Permanent Observer to the UN, New York .....	Bernardito AUZA, <i>Archbishop</i>

## Honduras

Last Updated: 17 May 2017

Pres. ....	Juan Orlando HERNANDEZ Alvarado
Vice Pres. ....	Ricardo ALVAREZ
Min.-Coordinator Gen. ....	Jorge Ramon HERNANDEZ Alcerro
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Jacobo PAZ
Min. of Communications & Govt. Strategy ....	Christa CASTRO
Min. of Defense ....	Fredy DIAZ Zelaya
Min. of Development & Social Inclusion ....	Ricardo CARDONA
Min. of Economic Development ....	Arnaldo CASTILLO
Min. of Economy ....	Marlon TABORA
Min. of Education ....	Marlon ESCOTO
Min. of Finance & Economic Regulation ....	Wilfredo CERRATO
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Maria Dolores AGUERO Lara
Min. of Govt. ....	Ricardo ALVAREZ
Min. of Health ....	Delia RIVAS
Min. of Human Rights, Justice, & Decentralization ....	Rigoberto CHANG Castillo
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	Jose Adonis LAVAIRE
Min. of Infrastructure & Public Works ....	
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Carlos Alberto MADERO Erazo
Min. of Natural Resources, Energy, & Environment ....	Jose Antonio GALDAMEZ
Min. of the Presidency ....	Reinaldo SANCHEZ Rivera
Min. of Security ....	Julian PACHECO Tinoco
Min. of Tourism ....	Nelly JEREZ
Attorney Gen. ....	Oscar Fernando CHINCHILLA Banegas
Pres., Central Bank ....	Marlon TABORA
Ambassador to the US ....	Marlon TABORA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mary Elizabeth FLORES Flake

## Hungary

Last Updated: 2 Oct 2017

Pres. ....	Janos ADER
Prime Min. ....	Viktor ORBAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zsolt SEMJEN
Min. of Prime Minister's Office ....	Janos LAZAR
Min. of Agriculture ....	Sandor FAZEKAS
Min. of Defense ....	Istvan SIMICSKO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Peter SZIJJARTO
Min. of Human Resources, in Charge of Health, Education, Culture, & Youth ....	Zoltan BALOG
Min. of Interior ....	Sandor PINTER
Min. of Justice ....	Laszlo TROCSANYI
Min. of National Development ....	Miklos SESZTAK
Min. for National Economy ....	Mihaly VARGA
Min. Without Portfolio Responsible for the Paks Nuclear Power Plant Expansion ....	Janos SULI
Governor, National Bank of Hungary ....	Gyorgy MATOLCSY
Ambassador to the US ....	Laszlo SZABO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Katalin BOGYAY

## Iceland

Last Updated: 30 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Gudni Thorlacius JOHANNESSEN
Prime Min. ....	Katrin JAKOBSDOTTIR
Min. of Education, Science, & Culture .....	Lilja ALFREDSDOTTIR
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Gudmundur I. GUDBRANDSSON
Min. of Finance & Economic Affairs .....	Bjarni BENEDIKTSSON
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Kristjan Thor JULIUSSEN
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade .....	Gudlaugur Thor THORDARSON
Min. of Health .....	Svandis SVAVARSDOTTIR
Min. of Industry, Innovation, & Tourism .....	Thordis Kolbrun Reykfyord GYLFADOTTIR
Min. of Justice .....	Sigrídur A. ANDERSEN
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing .....	Asmundur Einar DADASON
Min. of Transport & Local Govt. ....	Sigurdur Ingi JOHANNSSON
Dir., Central Bank of Iceland .....	Mar GUDMUNDSSON
Ambassador to the US .....	Geir Hilmar HAARDE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Einar GUNNARSSON

## India

Last Updated: 5 Sep 2017

A minister of state (independent charge) heads a ministry in lieu of a full minister but is not a member of the Cabinet. The ruling party may appoint a full minister or minister of state (independent charge), depending on factors such as the seniority of the appointee within the party.

Pres. ....	Ram Nath KOVIND
Vice Pres. ....	M. Venkaiah NAIDU
Prime Min. ....	Narendra MODI
National Security Adviser .....	Ajit Kumar DOVAL
Min. of Agriculture & Farmer Welfare .....	Radha Mohan SINGH
Min. of Chemicals & Fertilizers .....	Ananth KUMAR
Min. of Civil Aviation .....	Ashok Gajapathi Raju PUSAPATI
Min. of Coal .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Suresh PRABHU
Min. of Consumer Affairs, Food, & Public Distribution .....	Ramvilas PASWAN
Min. of Corporate Affairs .....	Arun JAITLEY
Min. of Defense .....	Nirmala SITHARAMAN
Min. of Drinking Water & Sanitation .....	Uma BHARATI
Min. of Earth Sciences .....	Harsh VARDHAN
Min. of Electronics & Information Technology .....	Alphons KANNANTHANAM
Min. of Environment, Forest, & Climate Change .....	Harsh VARDHAN
Min. of External Affairs .....	Sushma SWARAJ
Min. of Finance .....	Arun JAITLEY
Min. of Food Processing Industries .....	Harsimrat Kaur BADAL
Min. of Health & Family Welfare .....	Jagat Prakash NADDA
Min. of Heavy Industries & Public Enterprises .....	Anant GEETE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Rajnath SINGH
Min. of Human Resource Development .....	Prakash JAVADEKAR
Min. of Information & Broadcasting .....	Smriti Zubin IRANI
Min. of Law & Justice .....	Ravi Shankar PRASAD
Min. of Mines .....	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Minority Affairs .....	Mukhtar Abbas NAQVI
Min. of Panchayati Raj .....	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs .....	Ananth KUMAR
Min. of Personnel, Public Grievances, & Pensions .....	Narendra MODI
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Gas .....	Dharmendra PRADHAN
Min. of Railways .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of Road Transport & Highways .....	Nitin GADKARI
Min. of Rural Development .....	Narendra Singh TOMAR
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Harsh VARDHAN
Min. of Shipping .....	Nitin GADKARI

Min. of Skill Development & Entrepreneurship .....	Dharmendra PRADHAN
Min. of Social Justice & Empowerment .....	Thaawar Chand GEHLOT
Min. of Statistics & Program Implementation .....	D. V. Sadananda GOWDA
Min. of Steel .....	Chaudhary Birender SINGH
Min. of Textiles .....	Smriti Zubin IRANI
Min. of Tribal Affairs .....	Jual ORAM
Min. of Urban Development .....	
Min. of Water Resources, River Development, & Ganga Rejuvenation .....	Nitin GADKARI
Min. of Women & Child Development .....	Maneka GANDHI
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Ayurveda, Yoga & Naturopathy, Unani, Siddha & Homeopathy .....	Shripad Yesso NAIK
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Communications .....	Manoj SINHA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Culture .....	Mahesh SHARMA
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Development of Northeastern Region .....	Jitendra SINGH
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Housing & Urban Affairs .....	Hardeep Singh PURI
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Labor & Employment .....	Santosh Kumar GANGWAR
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Micro-, Small, & Medium Enterprises .....	Giriraj SINGH
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for New & Renewable Energy .....	Piyush GOYAL
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Planning .....	Inderjit Singh RAO
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Power .....	Raj Kumar SINGH
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Tourism .....	Alphons KANNANTHANAM
Min. of State (Independent Charge) for Youth Affairs & Sports .....	Rajyavardhan Singh RATHORE
Head, Dept. of Atomic Energy .....	Narendra MODI
Head, Dept. of Space .....	Narendra MODI
Governor, Reserve Bank of India .....	Urjit PATEL
Ambassador to the US .....	Navtej Singh SARNA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Syed AKBARUDDIN

## Indonesia

Last Updated: 24 Oct 2017

Pres. ....	Joko "Jokowi" WIDODO
Vice Pres. ....	Muhammad Jusuf KALLA
Coordinating Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Darmin NASUTION
Coordinating Min. for Human Development & Culture .....	Puan MAHARANI
Coordinating Min. for Maritime Affairs & Resources .....	Luhut PANDJAITAN
Coordinating Min. for Political, Legal, & Security Affairs .....	WIRANTO
State Sec. ....	PRATIKNO
Min. of Administrative & Bureaucratic Reform .....	Asman ABNUR
Min. of Agriculture .....	Amran SULAIMAN
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	RUDIANTARA
Min. of Cooperatives & Small & Medium Enterprises .....	Anak Agung Gede Ngurah PUSPAYOGA
Min. of Defense .....	RYAMIZARD Ryacudu
Min. of Disadvantaged Regions & Transmigration .....	Eko Putro SANJOYO
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Ignatius JONAN
Min. of Environment & Forestry .....	Siti NURBAYA
Min. of Finance .....	Sri MULYANI Indrawati
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Retno Lestari Priansari MARSUDI
Min. of Health .....	Nila F. MOELOEK
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Tjahjo KUMOLO
Min. of Industry .....	AIRLANGGA Hartarto
Min. of Land & Spatial Planning .....	Sofian DJALIL
Min. of Law & Human Rights .....	Yasonna H. LAOLY
Min. of Manpower .....	Hanif DHAKIRI
Min. of Maritime Affairs & Fisheries .....	SUSI Pudjiastuti
Min. of National Development Planning Agency .....	Bambang BRODJONEGORO
Min. of Primary & Secondary Education & Culture .....	Muhadjir EFFENDY
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Basuki HADIMULJONO
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	LUKMAN Hakim Saifuddin
Min. of Research & Technology & Higher Education .....	Muhammad NASIR
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Khofifah Indar PARAWANSA
Min. of Sports & Youth Affairs .....	Imam NAHWARI
Min. of State-Owned Enterprises .....	Rini SOEMARNO
Min. of Tourism .....	Arief YAHYA
Min. of Trade .....	Enggartiaso LUKITA
Min. of Transportation .....	Budi Karya SUMADI
Min. of Women's Empowerment & Child Protection .....	Yohana Susana YEMBISE
Attorney Gen. ....	H. M. PRASETYO
Cabinet Sec. ....	Pramono ANUNG

Dir., State Intelligence Agency (BIN) .....Budi GUNAWAN  
Governor, Bank Indonesia .....Agus Dermawan Wintarto MARTOWARDOJO  
Ambassador to the US .....Budi BOWOLEKSONO  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Dian Triansyah DJANI



## Iran - NDE

Last Updated: 1 Nov 2017

Supreme Leader .....	Ali Hoseini-KHAMENEI, <i>Ayatollah</i>
Pres. ....	Hasan Fereidun RUHANI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Sec. of the Cabinet .....	Mohsen HAJI-MIRZAI
Head, Presidential Office .....	Mahmud VAEZI
Head, Management and Planning Organization .....	Mohammad Baqer NOBAKHT
First Vice Pres. ....	Eshaq JAHANGIRI
Vice Pres. for Economic Affairs .....	Mohammad NAHAVANDIAN
Vice Pres. for Executive Affairs .....	Mohammad SHARIAT-MADARI
Vice Pres. for Legal Affairs .....	Laya JONEDI
Vice Pres. for Management, Development, and Human Resources .....	Mohammad Baqer NOBAKHT
Vice Pres. for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Hosein Ali AMIRI
Vice Pres. for Planning & Budget Organization .....	Mohammad Baqer NOBAKHT
Vice Pres. for Science & Technology .....	Sorena SATARI-Khavas
Vice Pres. for Women's & Family Affairs .....	Masumeh EBTEKAR
Vice Pres. & Head, Administrative Recruitment Organization .....	Jamshid ANSARI
Vice Pres. & Head, Atomic Energy Organization of Iran .....	Ali Akbar SALEHI
Vice Pres. & Head, Cultural Heritage, Handicrafts, & Tourism Organization .....	Ali Asqar MUNESAN
Vice Pres. & Head, Environmental Protection Organization .....	Issa KALANTARI
Vice Pres. & Head, Martyrs & War Veterans Affairs Foundation .....	Mohammad Ali SHAHIDI, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Min. of Agricultural Jihad .....	Mahmud HOJJATI-Najafabadi
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Mohammad Javad Azari-JAHROMI
Min. of Culture & Islamic Guidance .....	Abbas SALEHI
Min. of Defense & Armed Forces Logistics .....	Amir HATAMI
Min. of Economic Affairs & Finance .....	Masud KARBASIAN
Min. of Education .....	Mohammad BATHAEI
Min. of Energy .....	Reza ARDEKANI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mohammad Javad ZARIF-Khonsari
Min. of Health, Treatment, & Medical Education .....	Hasan Qazizadeh-HASHEMI
Min. of Industry, Mining, & Trade .....	Mohammad SHARIAT-MADARI
Min. of Intelligence & Security .....	Mahmud ALAVI-Tabar, <i>Hojjat ol-Eslam</i>
Min. of Interior .....	Abdolreza Rahmani-FAZLI
Min. of Justice .....	Alireza AVAEI
Min. of Labor, Cooperatives, & Social Welfare .....	Ali RABIEI
Min. of Petroleum .....	Bijan Namdar-ZANGANEH
Min. of Roads & Urban Development .....	Abbas Ahmad AKHUNDI
Min. of Science, Research, & Technology .....	Mansur QOLAMI
Min. of Sports & Youth .....	Masud SOLTANIFAR
Governor, Central Bank of Iran .....	Valiollah SEIF



## Iraq

Last Updated: 11 Sep 2017

Pres. ....	Fuad MASUM
Vice Pres. ....	Ayad ALLAWI
Vice Pres. ....	Nuri al-MALIKI
Vice Pres. ....	Usama al-NUJAYFI
Prime Min. ....	Haydar al-ABADI
Min. of Agriculture ....	Falah Hasan al-ZAYDAN
Min. of Communications ....	Hasan Kazim al-RASHID
Min. of Construction, Housing, and Public Municipalities ....	Ann Nafia Awsi BALBUL
Min. of Culture, Tourism, and Antiquities ....	Firyad RAWANDUZI
Min. of Defense ....	Arfan al-HAYALI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Displacement & Migration ....	Jasim Muhammad ALI
Min. of Education ....	Muhammad IQBAL
Min. of Electricity ....	Qasim Muhammad al-FAHDAWI
Min. of Finance ....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Ibrahim al-JAFARI
Min. of Health and Environment ....	Adilah HUSAYN
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Abd al-Razzaq al-ISSA
Min. of Industry & Minerals ....	
Min. of Interior ....	Qasim al-ARAJI
Min. of Justice ....	Haydar al-ZAMILI
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs ....	Muhammad Shiya al-SUDANI
Min. of Oil ....	Jabbar Ali Husayn al-LUAYBI
Min. of Planning ....	Salman al-JUMAYLI
Min. of Trade ....	
Min. of Transportation ....	Kadhim Finjan al-HAMAMI
Min. of Water Resources ....	Hasan al-JANABI
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Abd al-Husayn Abd al-Ridha ABTAN
Governor, Central Bank of Iraq (Acting) ....	Ali al-ALLAQ
Ambassador to the US ....	Farid YASIN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Muhammad BAHR AL-ULUM

## Ireland

Last Updated: 30 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Michael Daniel HIGGINS
Taoiseach (Prime Min.) ....	Leo VARADKAR
Tanaiste (Dep. Prime Min.) ....	Simon COVENEY
Min. for Agriculture, Food, & the Marine ....	Michael CREED
Min. for Children & Youth Affairs ....	Katherine ZAPPONE
Min. for Communications, Climate Action, & Environment ....	Denis NAUGHTEN
Min. for Community & Rural Affairs ....	Michael RING
Min. for Culture, Heritage, & the Gaeltacht ....	Josepha MADIGAN
Min. for Defense ....	Leo VARADKAR
Min. for Education & Skills ....	Richard BRUTON
Min. for Employment & Social Protection ....	Regina DOHERTY
Min. for Enterprise & Innovation ....	Heather HUMPHREYS
Min. for Finance ....	Paschal DONOHOE
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Simon COVENEY
Min. for Health ....	Simon HARRIS
Min. for Housing, Planning, & Local Govt. ....	Eoghan MURPHY
Min. for Justice & Equality ....	Charles FLANAGAN
Min. for Public Expenditure & Reform ....	Paschal DONOHOE
Min. for Transport, Tourism, & Sport ....	Shane ROSS
Attorney Gen. ....	Seamus WOULFE
Governor, Central Bank of Ireland ....	Philip LANE
Ambassador to the US ....	Daniel MULHALL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Geraldine BYRNE NASON

# Israel

Last Updated: 23 Aug 2017

Pres. ....	Reuben RIVLIN
Prime Min. ....	Binyamin NETANYAHU
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Uri ARIEL
Min. of Communications .....	Ayoub KARA
Min. of Construction .....	Yoav GALANT
Min. of Culture & Sport .....	Miri REGEV
Min. of Defense .....	Avigdor LIEBERMAN
Min. of the Development of the Negev & Galilee .....	Aryeh DERI
Min. of Diaspora Affairs .....	Naftali BENNETT
Min. of the Economy .....	Eli COHEN
Min. of Education .....	Naftali BENNETT
Min. of Energy, National Infrastructure, & Water .....	Yuval STEINITZ
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Ze'ev Elkin
Min. of Finance .....	Moshe KAHLON
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Binyamin NETANYAHU
Min. of Health .....	Yaakov LITZMAN
Min. of Immigration & Absorption .....	Sofa LANDVER
Min. of Information .....	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Intelligence & Atomic Energy .....	Yisrael KATZ
Min. of Interior .....	Aryeh DERI
Min. of Internal (Public) Security .....	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Jerusalem Affairs .....	Ze'ev ELKIN
Min. of Justice .....	Ayelet SHAKED
Min. of Labor, Welfare, & Social Services .....	Haim KATZ
Min. of Regional Cooperation .....	Tzachi HANEGBI
Min. of Religious Services .....	David AZOULAY
Min. of Science, Technology, & Space .....	Ofir AKUNIS
Min. for Social Equality .....	Gila GAMLIEL
Min. of Strategic Affairs .....	Gilad ERDAN
Min. of Tourism .....	Yariv LEVIN
Min. of Transportation & Road Safety .....	Yisrael KATZ
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Ayoub KARA
Attorney Gen. ....	Avichai MANDELBLIT
Governor, Bank of Israel .....	Karnit FLUG
Ambassador to the US .....	Ron DERMER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Danny DANON

## Italy

Last Updated: 20 Dec 2016

Pres. ....	Sergio MATTARELLA
Prime Min. ....	Paolo GENTILONI
Under Sec. for the Presidency of the Council of Ministers .....	Maria Elena BOSCHI
Min. of Agriculture, Nutrition, & Forestry .....	Maurizio MARTINA
Min. of Cultural Assets & Tourism .....	Dario FRANCESCHINI
Min. of Defense .....	Roberta PINOTTI
Min. of Economic Development .....	Carlo CALENDÀ
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Pier Carlo PADOAN
Min. of Education, Universities, & Research .....	Valeria FEDELI
Min. of Environment, Conservation, & the Seas .....	Gianluca GALLETTI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Angelino ALFANO
Min. of Health .....	Beatrice LORENZINI
Min. of Infrastructure & Transport .....	Graziano DELRIO
Min. of Interior .....	Marco MINNITI
Min. of Justice .....	Andrea ORLANDO
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Giuliano POLETTI
Min. of the Mezzogiorno (Southern Italy) & Regional Cohesion .....	Claudio DE VINCENZI
Min. of Public Admin. & Simplification .....	Maria Anna MADIA
Min. of Regions & Autonomous Areas .....	Enrico COSTA
Governor, Bank of Italy .....	Ignazio VISCO
Ambassador to the US .....	Armando VARRICCHIO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sebastiano CARDI

# Jamaica

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Prime Min. ....	Andrew HOLNESS
Min. of Defense, Economic Growth, & Job Creation .....	Andrew HOLNESS
Min. of Education, Youth, & Information .....	Ruel Bankroft REID
Min. of Energy, Science, & Technology .....	Andrew O'Brian WHEATLEY, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Entertainment, Sports, Culture, & Gender Affairs .....	Olivia Atavia GRANGE
Min. of Finance & Public Service .....	Audley Fitz-Albert SHAW
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Foreign Trade .....	Kamina Elizabeth JOHNSON-SMITH
Min. of Health .....	Christopher Charles TUFTON, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Industry, Commerce, Agriculture, & Fisheries .....	Karl SAMUDA
Min. of Justice .....	Delroy Aubyn CHUCK
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Shahine Elizabeth ROBINSON
Min. of Local Govt. & Community Development .....	Desmond MCKENZIE
Min. of National Security .....	Robert MONTAGUE
Min. of Tourism .....	Edmund Curtis BARTLETT
Min. of Transport & Mining .....	Lester Mike HENRY
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Horace Anthony CHANG, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. Without Portfolio .....	William James Charles HUTCHINSON
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Derrick SMITH
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Daryl Wesley Phillip VAZ
Governor, Central Bank .....	Bryan WYNTER
Ambassador to the US .....	Audrey Patrice MARKS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Earle Courtenay RATTRAY

## Japan

Last Updated: 24 Aug 2017

Emperor .....	AKIHITO
Prime Min. ....	Shinzo ABE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Taro ASO
Chief Cabinet Sec. ....	Yoshihide SUGA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Ken SAITO
Min. of Defense .....	Itsunori ONODERA
Min. of Economy, Trade, & Industry .....	Hiroshige SEKO
Min. of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, & Technology .....	Yoshimasa HAYASHI
Min. of the Environment .....	Masaharu NAKAGAWA
Min. of Finance .....	Taro ASO
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Taro KONO
Min. of Health, Labor, & Welfare .....	Katsunobu KATO
Min. of Justice .....	Yoko KAMIKAWA
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, Transport, & Tourism .....	Keiichi ISHII
Min. of Reconstruction .....	Masayoshi YOSHINO
Min. in Charge of the Abduction Issue .....	Katsunobu KATO
Min. in Charge of Admin. Reform .....	Hiroshi KAJIYAMA
Min. in Charge of Building National Resilience .....	Hachiro OKONOGI
Min. in Charge of Civil Service Reform .....	Hiroshi KAJIYAMA
Min. in Charge of Comprehensive Policy Coordination for Revival From the Nuclear Accident at Fukushima .....	Masayoshi YOSHINO
Min. in Charge of "Cool Japan" Strategy .....	Masaji MATSUYAMA
Min. in Charge of Economic Revitalization .....	Toshimitsu MOTEGI
Min. in Charge of Education Rebuilding .....	Yoshimasa HAYASHI
Min. in Charge of Industrial Competitiveness .....	Hiroshige SEKO
Min. in Charge of Information Technology Policy .....	Masaji MATSUYAMA
Min. in Charge of Internal Affairs & Communications .....	Seiko NODA
Min. in Charge of Ocean Policy & Territorial Issues .....	Tetsuma ESAKI
Min. in Charge of Overcoming Deflation & Yen Appreciation .....	Taro ASO
Min. in Charge of Reducing US Military Bases Burden on Okinawa .....	Yoshihide SUGA
Min. in Charge of Reforming Ways of Working .....	Katsunobu KATO
Min. in Charge of the Response to the Economic Impact Caused by the Nuclear Incident .....	Hiroshige SEKO
Min. in Charge of Support for Women's Empowerment .....	Seiko NODA
Min. in Charge of the Tokyo Olympic and Paralympic Games .....	Shunichi SUKZUKI
Min. in Charge of Total Reform of Social Security & Tax .....	Seiko NODA
Min. in Charge of Water Cycle Policy .....	Keiichi ISHII
Min. of State for Consumer Affairs & Food Safety .....	Tetsuma ESAKI
Min. of State for Disaster Management .....	Hachiro OKONOGI



Min. of State for Economic & Fiscal Policy .....	Toshimitsu MOTEGI
Min. of State for Financial Services .....	Taro ASO
Min. of State for Gender Equality .....	Masaji MATSUYAMA
Min. of State for Intellectual Property Strategy .....	Masaji MATSUYAMA
Min. of State for Measures for Declining Birthrate .....	Masaji MATSUYAMA
Min. of State for the My Number System (Social Security and Tax) .....	Seiko NODA
Min. of State for the Nuclear Damage Compensation & Decommissioning Facilitation Corporation .....	Hiroshige SEKO
Min. of State for Nuclear Emergency Preparedness .....	Masaharu NAKAGAWA
Min. of State for Okinawa & Northern Territories Affairs .....	Tetsuma ESAKI
Min. of State for Regulatory Reform .....	Hiroshi KAJIYAMA
Min. of State for Science & Technology Policy .....	Yoshimasa HAYASHI
Min. of State for Space Policy .....	Masaji MATSUYAMA
Chmn., National Public Safety Commission .....	Hachiro OKONOGI
Governor, Bank of Japan .....	Haruhiko KURODA
Ambassador to the US .....	Kenichiro SASAE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Koro BESSHO

## Jordan

Last Updated: 31 Jul 2017

King .....	ABDALLAH II
Prime Min. ....	Hani MULKI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Khaled HUNEIFAT
Min. of Awqaf .....	Wael ARABIYAT
Min. of Culture .....	Nabih SHOQUM
Min. of Defense .....	Hani MULKI
Min. of Education .....	Omar RAZZAZ
Min. of Energy & Mineral Resources .....	Saleh KHARABSHEH
Min. of the Environment .....	Yaseen KHAYYAT
Min. of Finance .....	Omar MALHAS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Expatriate Affairs .....	Ayman al-SAFADI
Min. of Health .....	Mahmoud SHEYAB
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Adel TWEISI
Min. of Information & Communication Technology .....	Majd SHWEIKAH
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Supply Education .....	Yarub QUDAH
Min. of Interior .....	Ghalib al-ZUBI
Min. of Justice .....	Awad MASHAGBEH
Min. of Labor .....	Ali GHEZAWI
Min. of Municipal Affairs .....	Walid MASRI
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation .....	Imad FAKHOURY
Min. of Political & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Musa MAAYTAH
Min. of Public Works & Housing .....	Sami HALASEH
Min. of Social Development .....	Hala Bsaisu LATTOUF
Min. of Tourism .....	Lina ENNAB
Min. of Transport .....	Jamil Ali MUJAHED
Min. of Water & Irrigation .....	Hazem NASSER
Min. of Youth .....	Hadithah al-KURAYSHAH
Min. of State for Investment Affairs & Chmn. of the Jordan Investment Commission .....	Muhannad SHEHADAH
Min. of State for Legal Affairs .....	Bashir Hani al-KHAWAWNEH
Min. of State for Media Affairs & Communication .....	Mohammad MOMANI
Min. of State for Prime-Ministry Affairs .....	Mamdu al-ABBADI
Governor, Central Bank of Jordan .....	Ziad FARIZ
Ambassador to the US .....	Dina KAWAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sima BAHOUS

## Kazakhstan

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Nursultan NAZARBAYEV
Prime Min. ....	Bakytzhan SAGINTAYEV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Askar MAMIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Imangali TASMAGAMBETOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Askar MYRZAKHMETOV
Min. of Agriculture ....	Askar MYRZAKHMETOV
Min. of Culture & Sport ....	Arystanbek MUKHAMEDIULY
Min. of Defense ....	Saken ZHASUZAKOV
Min. of Economic Integration ....	Zhanar AYTZHANOVA
Min. of Education & Science ....	Yerlan SAGADIYEV
Min. of Energy ....	Kanat BOZUMBAYEV
Min. of Finance ....	Bakhyt SULTANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Yerlan IDRISOV
Min. of Health & Social Development ....	Tamara DUYSENOVA
Min. of Information & Communications ....	Dauren ABAYEV
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Kalmukhanbet KASYMOV
Min. of Investment & Development ....	Zhenis KASSYMBEK
Min. of Justice ....	Marat BEKETAYEV
Min. of National Economy ....	Kuandyk BISHIMBAYEV
Min. of Religious Affairs and Civil Society ....	Nurlan YERMEKBAYEV
Sec., Security Council ....	Vladimir ZHUMAKANOV
Chmn., Ctte. for National Security (KNB) ....	Karim MASIMOV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Zhakup ASSANOV
Chmn., National Bank ....	Daniyar AKISHEV
Ambassador to the US ....	Erzhar KAZYKHANOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Kayrat UMAROV

# Kenya

Last Updated: 28 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Uhuru KENYATTA
Dep. Pres. ....	William RUTO
Cabinet Sec. for Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Willy BETT
Cabinet Sec. for Defense .....	Raychelle OMAMO
Cabinet Sec. for Devolution & Planning .....	Mwangi KIUNJURI
Cabinet Sec. for Education .....	Fred Okengo MATIANG'I
Cabinet Sec. for Energy & Petroleum .....	Charles KETER
Cabinet Sec. for Environment & Natural Resources .....	Judi Wangalwa WAKHUNGU
Cabinet Sec. for Foreign Affairs .....	Amina Chawahir MOHAMED
Cabinet Sec. for Health .....	Cleophas (Cleopa) Kilonzo MAILU
Cabinet Sec. for Industry, Trade, & Cooperatives .....	Adan Abdulla MOHAMED
Cabinet Sec. for Information, Communication, & Technology .....	Joseph MUCHERU
Cabinet Sec. for Interior & Coordination of National Govt. ....	Joseph Ole NKAISSERY
Cabinet Sec. for East African Community, Labor, & Social Protection .....	Phyllis Jepkosgei KANDIE
Cabinet Sec. for Lands & Physical Planning .....	Jacob KAIMENYI
Cabinet Sec. for Mining .....	Dan KAZUNGU
Cabinet Sec. for the National Treasury .....	Henry K. ROTICH
Cabinet Sec. for Public Service, Youth & Gender Affairs .....	Sicily Kanini KARIUKI
Cabinet Sec. for Sports, Culture, & the Arts .....	Hassan WARIO Arero
Cabinet Sec. for Tourism .....	Najib BALALA
Cabinet Sec. for Transport, Infrastructure, Housing, & Urban Development .....	James Wainaina MACHARIA
Cabinet Sec. for Water & Irrigation .....	Eugene WAMALWA
Attorney Gen. ....	Githu MUIGAI
Governor, Central Bank of Kenya .....	Patrick Ngugi NJOROGE
Ambassador to the US .....	Robinson Njeru GITHAE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Macharia KAMAU

## Kiribati

Last Updated: 22 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Taneti MAAMAU
Vice Pres. ....	Kourabi NENEM
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Cooperatives .....	Tananei MAREA
Min. for Communications, Transport, & Tourism Development .....	Willie TOKATAAKE
Min. for Education .....	Alexander TEABO
Min. for Environment, Lands, & Agricultural Development .....	Tebao AWERIKA
Min. for Finance & Economic Development .....	Teuea TOATU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Fisheries & Marine Resources Development .....	Tetabo NAKARA
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Anote TONG
Min. for Health & Medical Services .....	Kobebe TETAUA
Min. for Internal Affairs .....	Atarake NATARA
Min. for Labor & Human Resource Development .....	Ruateki TEKAIARA
Min. for the Line & Phoenix Islands Development .....	Mikarite TEMARI
Min. for Public Works & Utilities .....	Kourabi NENEM
Min. for Women, Youth, & Social Affairs .....	David COLLINS
Attorney Gen. ....	Natan Teewe BRECHTEFELD
Ambassador to the US .....	Teburoro TITO
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Teburoro TITO

## Korea, North - NDE

Last Updated: 19 Jan 2017

North Korea is also known as the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK). The top positions in the government and the Korean Workers' Party continue to be held by deceased leaders Kim Il Sung (died 8 Jul 1994) and Kim Jong Il (died 17 Dec 2011), designating them as "eternal" leaders.

Eternal Pres.....	KIM Il Sung
Eternal Gen. Sec., Korean Workers' Party (KWP).....	KIM Jong Il
Chairman, KWP.....	KIM Jong Un
Chmn., State Affairs Commission (SAC).....	KIM Jong Un
Vice Chmn., SAC.....	CHOE Ryong Hae
Vice Chmn., SAC.....	HWANG Pyong So
Vice Chmn., SAC.....	PAK Pong Ju
Member, SAC.....	CHOE Pu Il
Member, SAC.....	KIM Ki Nam
Member, SAC.....	KIM Won Hong
Member, SAC.....	KIM Yong Chol
Member, SAC.....	PAK Yong Sik
Member, SAC.....	RI Man Gon
Member, SAC.....	RI Su Yong
Member, SAC.....	RI Yong Ho
Min. of State Security (under Kim Jong Un's direct control).....	KIM Won Hong
Min. of People's Security (under Kim Jong Un's direct control).....	CHOE Pu Il
Supreme Cdr., Korean People's Army (KPA).....	KIM Jong Un
Min. of People's Armed Forces.....	PAK Yong Sik
Dir., KPA General Political Bureau.....	HWANG Pyong So
Chief, KPA General Staff Department.....	RI Myong Su
Pres., Supreme People's Assembly (SPA) Presidium.....	KIM Yong Nam
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium.....	KIM Yong Dae
Vice Pres., SPA Presidium.....	YANG Hyong Sop
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium.....	CHOE Yong Rim
Honorary Vice Pres., SPA Presidium.....	KIM Yong Ju
Sec. Gen., SPA Presidium.....	HONG Son Ok
Member, SPA Presidium.....	HYON Sang Ju
Member, SPA Presidium.....	JON Kyong Nam
Member, SPA Presidium.....	JON Yong Nam
Member, SPA Presidium.....	JU Yong Gil
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KANG Myong Chol
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KANG Su Rin
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KIM Jong Sun
Member, SPA Presidium.....	KIM Wan Su

Member, SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yang Gon
Member, SPA Presidium .....	KIM Yong Chol
Member, SPA Presidium .....	PAK Thae Song
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RI Myong Gil
Member, SPA Presidium .....	RYU Mi Yong
Member, SPA Presidium .....	THAE Jong Su
Chmn., SPA .....	CHOE Thae Bok
Vice Chmn., SPA .....	AN Tong Chun
Vice Chmn., SPA .....	RI Hye Jong
Premier, Cabinet .....	PAK Pong Ju
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	IM Chol Ung
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	JON Kwang Ho
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	KIM Tok Hun
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	KO In Ho
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RI Ju O
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RI Mu Yong
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RI Ryong Nam
Vice Premier, Cabinet .....	RO Tu Chol
Sec. Gen., Cabinet Secretariat .....	KIM Yong Ho
Min. of Agriculture .....	KO In Ho
Min. of Atomic Energy & Industry .....	RI Je Son
Min. of Chemical Industry .....	RI Mu Yong
Min. of Coal Industry .....	MUN Myong Hak
Min. of Commerce .....	KIM Kyong Nam
Min. of Common Education .....	KIM Sung Du
Min. of Construction & Building-Materials Industries .....	TONG Jong Ho
Min. of Culture .....	PAK Chun Nam
Min. of Electric Power Industry .....	KIM Man Su
Min. of Electronics Industry .....	KIM Jae Song
Min. of External Economic Relations .....	RI Ryong Nam
Min. of Finance .....	KI Kwang Ho
Min. of Fisheries .....	KANG Yong Chol
Min. of Food & Consumer Goods Industries .....	JO Yong Chol
Min. of Food Procurement & Admin. ....	MUN Ung Jo
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	RI Yong Ho
Min. of Forestry .....	HAN Ryong Guk
Min. of Higher Education .....	THAE Hyong Chol
Min. of Labor .....	JONG Yong Su
Min. of Land & Environmental Protection .....	KIM Kyong Jun
Min. of Land & Maritime Transport .....	KANG Jong Gwan
Min. of Light Industry .....	CHOE Il Ryong

Min. of Machine-Building Industry .....	RI Jong Guk
Min. of Metallurgical Industry .....	KIM Yong Gwang
Min. of Mining Industry .....	RI Hak Chol
Min. of Oil Industry .....	PAE Hak
Min. of Physical Culture & Sports .....	RI Jong Mu
Min. of Post & Telecommunications .....	KIM Kwang Chol
Min. of Public Health .....	KANG Ha Guk
Min. of Railways .....	JANG Hyok
Min. of State Construction Control .....	KWON Song Ho
Min. of State Natural Resources Development .....	RI Chun Sam
Min. of Urban Management .....	KANG Yong Su
Chmn., Capital City Construction Commission .....	JO Sok Ho
Chmn., Education Commission .....	KIM Sung Du
Chmn., State Commission of Quality Management .....	RI Chol Jin
Chmn., State Inspection Commission .....	
Chmn., State Physical Culture and Sports Guidance Committee .....	CHOE Ryong Hae
Chmn., State Planning Commission .....	RO Tu Chol
Chmn., State Price Commission .....	RYANG Ui Gyong
Chmn., State Science & Technology Commission .....	RI Chung Gil
Dir., Central Statistics Bureau .....	CHOE Sung Ho
Pres., State Academy of Sciences .....	JANG Chol
Pres., Central Bank .....	KIM Chon Gyun
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	JA Song Nam



## Korea, South

Last Updated: 29 Nov 2017

The spellings of names of South Korean officials have been changed to reflect widely recognized spellings.

Pres. ....	MOON Jae-in
Prime Min. ....	LEE Nak-yon
Dep. Prime Min. for Economy .....	KIM Dong-yeon
Dep. Prime Min. for Social Affairs .....	KIM Sang-kon
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Rural Affairs .....	KIM Yung-rok
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism .....	DO Jong-whan
Min. of Education .....	KIM Sang-kon
Min. of Employment & Labor .....	KIM Young-joo
Min. of Environment .....	KIM Eun-kyung
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	KANG Kyung-wha
Min. of Gender Equality & Family .....	CHUNG Hyun-back
Min. of Health & Welfare .....	PARK Neung-hoo
Min. of the Interior & Safety .....	KIM Boo-kyum
Min. of Justice .....	PARK Sang-ki
Min. of Land, Infrastructure, & Transport .....	KIM Hyun-mee
Min. of National Defense .....	SONG Young-moo
Min. of Oceans & Fisheries .....	KIM Young-choon
Min. of Science & ICT (Information & Communication Technologies) .....	YOU Young-min
Min. of SMEs (Small & Medium-Sized Enterprises) & Startups .....	
Min. of Strategy & Finance .....	KIM Dong-yeon
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Energy .....	PAIK Un-gyu
Min. of Unification .....	CHO Myoung-gyon
Chief of Staff, Office of the Pres. ....	IM Jong-seok
Dir., National Intelligence Service .....	SUH Hoon
Dir., Office of National Security, Office of the Pres. ....	CHUNG Eui-yong
Governor, Bank of Korea .....	LEE Ju-yeol
Ambassador to the US .....	CHO Yoon-je
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	CHO Tae-yul

# Kosovo

Last Updated: 14 Sep 2017

Pres. ....	Hashim THACI
Prime Min. ....	Ramush HARADINAJ
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Behgjet PACOLLI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Dardan GASHI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Enver HOXHAJ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Dalibor JEVTIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Fatmir LIMAJ
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Rural Development ....	Nenad RIKALO
Min. of Communities & Returns ....	Dalibor JEVTIC
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports ....	Kujtim GASHI
Min. of Diaspora & Strategic Investment ....	Dardan GASHI
Min. of Economic Development ....	Valdrin LLUKA
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology ....	Shyqyri BYTYQI
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning ....	Albena RESHITAJ
Min. for European Integration ....	Dhurata HOXHA
Min. of Finance ....	Bedri HAMZA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Behgjet PACOLLI
Min. of Health ....	Uran ISMAJLI
Min. of Infrastructure ....	Pal LEKAJ
Min. of Innovation & Entrepreneurship ....	Besim BEQAJ
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Flamur SEFAJ
Min. of Justice ....	Abelard TAHIRI
Min. of the Kosovo Security Force ....	Rrustem BERISHA
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare ....	Skender RECICA
Min. of Local Govt. Admin. ....	Ivan TODOSIJEVIC
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Mahir YAGCILAR
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	Bajram HASANI
Governor, Central Bank of Kosovo ....	
Ambassador to the US ....	Vlora CITAKU

## Kuwait

Last Updated: 24 Aug 2017

Amir .....	SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Prime Min. ....	JABIR AL-MUBARAK al-Hamad al-Sabah
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	SABAH AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	KHALID al-Jarrah al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abd al-Muhsin al-MADAJ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	
Dep. Prime Min. for Legal Affairs .....	Rashid Abd al-Muhsin al-HAMAD
Min. of the Awqaf & Islamic Affairs .....	Muhammad al-JABRI
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	KHALID Nasser Abdallah al-Roudhan
Min. of Communications .....	Isa Ahmad al-KANDARI
Min. of Defense .....	MUHAMMAD AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Mohammad Abdulatif al-FARES, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Finance .....	Anas al-Khalid al-SALIH
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	SABAH AL-KHALID al-Hamad al-Sabah
Min. of Health .....	Jamal Mansour al-HARBI
Min. of Information (Acting) .....	MUHAMMAD Abdallah al-Mubarak al-Sabah
Min. of Interior .....	KHALID al-Jarrah al-Sabah
Min. of Justice .....	Faleh Abdullah ALI AL-AZAB
Min. of Oil, Electricity, & Water .....	ESSAM Abdelmohsen Hamad al-Marzuq
Min. of Public Works .....	Abdulrahman Abdulkareem MUHAMMAD AL-MUTAWA
Min. of Religious Endowment & Islamic Affairs .....	Yaqub al-SAYN
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor .....	HIND Sabeeh Barak al-Sabeeh
Min. of State for Amiri Diwan Affairs .....	NASIR AL-SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	MUHAMMAD Abdallah al-Mubarak al-Sabah
Min. of State for Economic Affairs .....	HIND Sabeeh Barak al-Sabeeh
Min. of State for Housing Affairs .....	Yasir ABUL
Min. of State for the Municipality .....	Muhammad al-JABRI
Min. of State for National Assembly Affairs .....	Faleh Abdullah Ali AL-AZAB
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Faleh Abdullah ALI AL-AZAB
Min. of State for Planning & Development .....	HIND Sabih al-Sabih
Min. of State for Youth Affairs (Acting) .....	KHALID Nasser Abdallah al-Roudhan
Governor, Central Bank of Kuwait .....	Muhammad al-HASHIL
Ambassador to the US .....	SALIM al-Abdallah al-Jabir al-Sabah
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mansur Ayad al-UTAYBI

## Kyrgyzstan

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2016

Pres. ....	Almazbek ATAMBAEV
Prime Min. ....	Sooronbay JEENBEKOV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mukhammetkaly ABULGAZIEV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Oleg PANKRATOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gulmira KUDAIBERDIEVA
Min. & Chief of the Govt. Apparatus ....	Akylbek OSMONALIEV
Min. of Agriculture & Food Industry ....	Turdunazir BEKBOEV
Min. of Culture, Information, & Tourism ....	Altynbek MAKSUTOV
Min. of Economy ....	Arzybek NOVIKOV
Min. of Education & Science ....	Elvira SARIEVA
Min. of Emergency Situations ....	Kubatbek BORONOV, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Finance ....	Adylbek KASYMALIEV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Erlan ABDYLDAEV
Min. of Health Care ....	Talantbek BATYRALIEV
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Kashgar DJUNUSHALIEVA
Min. of Justice ....	Jyldyz MAMBETALIEVA
Min. of Labor & Social Development ....	Bazrbaev KUWAIT
Min. of Transportation & Communication ....	Zamierbek AYDAROV
Chmn., State Ctte. for Defense Affairs ....	Turkic SARIMSAKOVIC
Chmn., State Ctte. For Industry, Energy and Mineral Resources ....	Duishenbek ZILALIEV
Chmn., State Ctte. for Information Technology and Communications ....	Bakyt SARSEMBIEV
Chmn., State Ctte. for National Security (GKNB) ....	Abdil SEGIZBAEV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Indira JOLDUBAEVA
Chmn., National Bank of Kyrgyzstan ....	Tolkunbek ABDYGULOV
Ambassador to the US ....	Kadyr TOKTOGULOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mirgul MOLDOISAEVA

## Laos

Last Updated: 29 Apr 2016

Lao officials are addressed by the first element in their names.

Pres. ....	BOUNNYANG Vorachit
Vice Pres. ....	PHANKHAM Viphavan
Prime Min. ....	THONGLOUN Sisoulit
Dep. Prime Min. ....	BOUNTHONG Chitmani
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SONXAI Siphandon
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOMDI Douangdi
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry ....	LIEN Thiako
Min. of Education & Sports ....	SENGDUAN Lachanthaboun
Min. of Energy & Mining ....	KHAMMANI Inthilat
Min. of Finance ....	SOMDI Douangdi
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	SALEUMXAI Kommasit
Min. of Home Affairs ....	KHAMMAN Sounvileut
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	KHEMMANI Phonsena
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism ....	BOSENGKHAM Vongdala
Min. of Justice ....	XAISI Santivong
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare ....	KHAMPHENG Xaisompheng
Min. of National Defense ....	CHANSAMON Chan-gnalat, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment ....	SOMMAT Phonsena
Min. of Planning & Investment ....	SOUPHAN Keomixai
Min. of Post, Telecommunications, & Communication ....	THANSAMAI Kommasit
Min. of Public Health ....	BOUNKONG Sihavong
Min. of Public Security ....	SOMKEO Silavong
Min. of Public Works & Transport ....	BOUNCHAN Sinthavong
Min. of Science & Technology ....	BOVIENGKHAM Vongdala
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office & Head, Prime Minister's Office ....	PHET Phomphiphak
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	ALOUNKEO Kittikhoun
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	BOUNKEUT Sangsomsak
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	CHALEUN Yiapaoheu
Min. to the Prime Minister's Office ....	SOUVANPHENG Boupphanouvong
Min. & Head of Cabinet, President's Office ....	KHAMMEUNG Phongthadi
Chmn., National Narcotics Control Board ....	SOUBAN Sitthilat
Chmn., State Inspection Ctte., & Head, Anticorruption Agency ....	BOUNTHONG Chitmani
Governor, Bank of Laos ....	SAMPHAO Phaisit
Ambassador to the US ....	MAI Xaignavong
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	KHIAN Phansoulivong

## Latvia

Last Updated: 26 Sep 2016

Pres. ....	Raimonds VEJONIS
Prime Min. ....	Maris KUCINSKIS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Arvils ASERADENS
Min. of Agriculture ....	Janis DUKLAVS
Min. of Culture ....	Dace MELBARDE
Min. of Defense ....	Raimonds BERGMANIS
Min. of Economics ....	Arvils ASERADENS
Min. of Education & Science ....	Karlis SADURSKIS
Min. of Environmental Protection & Regional Development ....	Kaspars GERHARDS
Min. of Finance ....	Dana REIZNIECE-OZOLA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Edgars RINKEVICS
Min. of Health ....	Anda CAKSA
Min. of Interior ....	Rihards KOZLOVSKIS
Min. of Justice ....	Dzintars RASNACS
Min. of Transport ....	Uldis AUGULIS
Min. of Welfare ....	Janis REIRS
Governor, Bank of Latvia ....	Ilmars RIMSEVICS
Ambassador to the US ....	Andris TEIKMANIS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Janis MAZEIKS

## Lebanon

Last Updated: 29 Dec 2016

Pres. ....	Michel AWN
Prime Min. ....	Sa'ad al-HARIRI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ghassan HASBANI
Min. of Agriculture ....	Ghazi ZUAYTIR
Min. of Culture ....	Ghattas KHOURY
Min. of Defense ....	Yaqub al-SARAF
Min. of Displaced People ....	Talal ARSLAN
Min. of Economy & Trade ....	Ra'id KHOURY
Min. of Education ....	Marwan HAMADEH
Min. of Energy & Water ....	Cesar ABI KHALIL
Min. of Environment ....	Tariq al-KHATIB
Min. of Finance ....	Ali Hassan KHALIL
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Emigrants ....	Gibran BASSIL
Min. of Industry ....	Husayn al-Hajj HASAN
Min. of Information ....	Melhem RIACHI
Min. of Interior ....	Nuhad al-MASHNUQ
Min. of Justice ....	Salim JREISSATI
Min. of Labor ....	Muhammad KABBARA
Min. of Public Health ....	Ghassan HASBANI
Min. of Social Affairs ....	Pierre BOU ASSI
Min. of Telecommunications ....	Jamal al-JARRAH
Min. of Tourism ....	Ouadis KEDENIAN
Min. of Transport & Public Works ....	Yusif FINIANOS
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Muhammad FNAYSH
Min. of State for Administrative Development ....	Anaya IZZ AL-DIN
Min. of State for Combatting Corruption ....	Nicola TUENI
Min. of State for Human Rights ....	Ayman SHUKAYR
Min. of State for Parliamentary Affairs ....	Ali QANSO
Min. of State for Planning Affairs ....	Michel PHARAON
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs ....	Pierre RAFFOUL
Min. of State for Refugee Affairs ....	Mu'in al-MARHABI
Min. of State for Women's Affairs ....	Jean OGASSAPIAN
Governor, Central Bank of Lebanon ....	Riad SALAMEH
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Nawaf SALAM

## Lesotho

Last Updated: 31 Jul 2017

King .....	LETSIE III
Prime Min. ....	Thomas Motsoahae THABANE
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Mahala MOLAPO
Min. of Communications, Science, & Technology .....	Joang MOLAPO
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Sentje LEBONA
Min. of Development Planning .....	Tlohelang AUMANE
Min. of Education & Training .....	Mokhele MOLETSANE
Min. of Finance .....	Moeketsi MAJORO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Relations .....	Lesego MAKGOTHI
Min. of Forestry, Range, & Soil Conservation .....	Motlohi MALIEHE
Min. of Gender, Youth, Sports, & Recreation .....	Kabelo MAFURA
Min. of Health .....	Nyapane KAYA
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Correctional Services .....	Mahali PHAMOTSE
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Keketso RANTSO
Min. of Local Govt. & Chieftainship Affairs .....	Habofano LEHANA
Min. of Mining .....	Keketso SELLO
Min. of Public Service .....	Thesele MASERIBANE
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Lehlohonolo MORAMOTSE
Min. of Small Business, Cooperatives, & Marketing .....	Chalane PHORI
Min. of Social Development .....	Matebatso DOTI
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Tefo MAPESELA
Min. of Water .....	Samonyane NTSEKELE
Governor, Central Bank of Lesotho .....	Rets'elisoae Adelaide MATLANYANE
Ambassador to the US .....	Eliachim Molapi SEBATANE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kelebone Albert MAOPE



## Liberia

Last Updated: 10 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Ellen JOHNSON SIRLEAF
Vice Pres. ....	Joseph BOAKAI
Min. of Agriculture ....	Selau WILES
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Industry ....	Axel ADDY
Min. of Education ....	George WERNER
Min. of Finance & Development Planning ....	Boima KAMARA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Marjon KAMARA
Min. of Gender, Children, & Social Protection ....	Julia DUNCAN-CASSELL
Min. of Health & Social Affairs ....	Berniece DAHN
Min. of Information, Culture, & Tourism ....	Lenn Eugene NAGBE
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Henrique TOKPAH
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Frederic CHERUE
Min. of Labor ....	Neto Zarzar LIGHE
Min. of Land, Mines, & Energy ....	Patrick SENDOLO
Min. of National Defense ....	Brownie SAMUKAI
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications ....	Frederick NORKEH
Min. of Public Works ....	William Gyude MOORE
Min. of Transportation ....	Samuel WLUE
Min. of Youth & Sport ....	Charles Saah N'TOW
Min. of State for Presidential Affairs ....	Clarence MONIBA
Executive Governor, Central Bank of Liberia ....	Milton WEEKS
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lewis BROWN

## Libya

Last Updated: 22 Sep 2016

In December 2015, the UN brokered an agreement to create Libya's Government of National Accord as a step toward ending the political stalemate and unifying Libya. Libya's House of Representatives legislature, based in eastern Libya, has not yet voted to approve the new government's cabinet. Below are the Government of National Accord chief of state and select acting members of the government.

Prime Min. ....	Fayiz al-SARAJ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmed HAMZA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abdel Salam KAJMAN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Musa al-KONI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmad MAITIQ
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Fathi al-MAJBARI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ali Faraj al-QATRANI
Senior Min. ....	Muhammad al-AMARI
Senior Min. ....	Omar al-ASWAD
Min. of Defense ....	Mahdi al-BARGHATHI, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & International Cooperation ....	Muhammad al-Tahir Hammuda SIALA
Min. of Interior ....	Al-Arif AI-KHOJA, <i>Col.</i>
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington ....	Wafa BUGAIGHIS

## Liechtenstein

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Head of State .....	HANS ADAM II, <i>Prince</i>
Prime Min. ....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Construction .....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Cultural Affairs .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of Economics .....	Martin MEYER
Min. of Education .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Environmental Affairs, Land-Use Planning, Agriculture, & Forestry ..	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Family Affairs & Equal Opportunity .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Finance .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of General Govt. Affairs .....	Klaus TSCHUETSCHER
Min. of Interior .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Justice .....	Aurelia FRICK
Min. of Public Health .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Renate MUESSNER
Min. of Sports .....	Hugo QUADERER
Min. of Transportation .....	Martin MEYER
Chmn., Liechtenstein State Bank .....	Josef FEHR
Ambassador to the US .....	Kurt JAEGER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christian WENAWESER

## Lithuania

Last Updated: 3 Oct 2017

Pres. ....	Dalia GRYBAUSKAITE
Prime Min. ....	Saulis SKVERNELIS
Min. of Agriculture ....	Bronius MARKAUSKAS
Min. of Culture ....	Liana RUOKYTE-JONSSON
Min. of Economy ....	Mindaugas SINKEVICIUS
Min. of Education & Science ....	Jurgita PETRAUSKIENE
Min. of Energy ....	Zygmantas VAICIUNAS
Min. of Environment ....	Kestutis NAVICKAS
Min. of Finance ....	Vilius SAPOKA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Linas LINKEVICIUS
Min. of Health ....	Aurelijus VERYGA
Min. of the Interior ....	Eimutis MISIUNAS
Min. of Justice ....	Milda VAINIUTE
Min. of National Defense ....	Raimundas KAROBLIS
Min. of Social Security & Labor ....	Linas KUKURAITIS
Min. of Transport & Communications ....	Rokas MASIULIS
Governor, Bank of Lithuania ....	Vitas VASILIAUSKAS
Ambassador to the US ....	Rolandas KRISCIUNAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Audra PLEPYTE

## Luxembourg

Last Updated: 5 Sep 2017

Grand Duke .....	HENRI
Prime Min. ....	Xavier BETTEL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Admin. Simplification .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Agriculture, Viticulture, & Rural Development .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Civil Service .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Communications & Media .....	Xavier BETTEL
Min. of Consumer Protection .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Culture .....	Xavier BETTEL
Min. of Defense .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Education, Childhood, & Youth .....	Claude MEISCH
Min. of Environment .....	Carole DIESCHBOURG
Min. of Equality of Opportunity .....	Lydia MUTSCH
Min. of Family & Integration .....	Corinne CAHEN
Min. of Finance, Treasury, & Budget .....	Pierre GRAMEGNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Immigration .....	Jean ASSELBORN
Min. of Health & Gender Equality .....	Lydia MUTSCH
Min. of Higher Education, Research, & Professional Training .....	Claude MEISCH
Min. of Housing .....	Marc HANSEN
Min. of Interior .....	Dan KERSCH
Min. of Internal Security .....	Etienne SCHNEIDER
Min. of Justice .....	Felix BRAZ
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Nicolas SCHMIT
Min. of Relations With Parliament .....	Fernand ETGEN
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Xavier BETTEL
Min. of Sports, Humanitarian Aid, & Social Security .....	Romain SCHNEIDER
Min. of Sustainable Development & Infrastructure .....	Francois BAUSCH
Min. of State .....	Xavier BETTEL
Chmn., Luxembourg Central Bank .....	Gaston REINESCH
Ambassador to the US .....	Sylvie LUCAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christian BRAUN

## Macedonia

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Gjorge IVANOV
Prime Min. ....	Zoran ZAEV
Dep. Prime Min. for Economic Affairs .....	Koco ANGJUSEV
Dep. Prime Min. for European Affairs .....	Bujar OSMANI
Dep. Prime Min. for Political System & Community Relations .....	Hazbi LIKA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Waterways .....	Ljupco NIKOLOVSKI
Min. of Culture .....	Robert ALAGJOZOVSKI
Min. of Defense .....	Radmila SHEKERINSKA-JANKOVSKA
Min. of Economy .....	Kreshnik BEKTESHI
Min. of Education & Science .....	Renata TRENESKA DESKOSKA
Min. of Environment & Urban Planning .....	Sadulla DURAKU
Min. of Finance .....	Dragan TEVDOVSKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Nikola DIMITROV
Min. of Health .....	Arben TARA VARI
Min. of Information Society & Public Admin. ....	Damjan MANCHEVSKI
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Oliver SPASOVSKI
Min. of Justice .....	Bilen SALIJI
Min. of Labor & Social Policy .....	Mila CAROVSKA
Min. of Local Self-Govt. ....	Suhejl FAZLIU
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Goran SHUGARESKI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Edmond ADEMI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Koco ANGJUSEV
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Zorica APOSTOLOVSKA
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Samka IBRAIMOVSKI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Hazbi LIKA
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Ramiz MERKO
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Bujar OSMANI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Robert POPOVSKI
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Adnan QAHIL
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Zoran SHAPURIC
Governor, National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia .....	Petar GOSEV
Ambassador to the US .....	Vasko NAUMOVSKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vasile ANDONOSKI

# Madagascar

Last Updated: 18 Oct 2017

Pres. ....	Hery Martial RAJAONARIMAMPIANINA Rakotoarimanana
Prime Min. ....	Olivier Solanandrasana MAHAFALY
Min. of Communication, Information, & Relations With Institutions .....	Vonison Razafindambo ANDRIANJATO
Min. of Culture & Handicrafts .....	Jean Jacques RABENIRINA
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Herilanto RAVELOHARISON, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Employment & Technical & Professional Training .....	Johannita Benedicte NDAHIMANANJARA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Energy & Hydrocarbons .....	
Min. of Environment, Ecology, Maritime Affairs, & Forests .....	Ralava BEBOARIMISA
Min. of Finance & Budget .....	Francois Marie Maurice Gervais RAKOTOARIMANANA
Min. of Fisheries & Fishery Resources .....	Gilbert FRANCOIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Henry RABARY-NJAKA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Monique RASOAZANAERA
Min. of Interior & Decentralization .....	Olivier Solonandrasana MAHAFALY
Min. of Industry, Private-Sector Development, & Small & Medium Business .....	Armand TAZAFY
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Elise Alexandrine RASOLO
Min. of Livestock .....	Anthelme RAMPARANY
Min. of National Defense .....	Beni Xavier RASOLOFONIRINA
Min. of National Education .....	Paul Andrianaina RABARY
Min. of Population, Social Protection, & Protection of Women .....	Onitiana REALY
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & New Technology .....	Neypatraike Andre RAKOTOMAMONJY
Min. of Public Health .....	Mamy Lalatiana ANDRIAMANARIVO
Min. of Public Security .....	Norbert ANANDRA
Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Law .....	Jean de Dieu MAHARANTE
Min. of Public Works .....	Eric RAZAFIMANDIMBY
Min. of Tourism .....	Roland RATSIRAKA
Min. of Trade & Consumer Affairs .....	Chabani NOURDINE
Min. of Transport & Meteorology .....	Ravala BEBOARIMISA
Min. of Water, Hygiene, & Sanitation .....	Roland RAVATOMANGA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Jean Anicet RANDRIAMOSARISOA
Sec. of State in Charge of the National Gendarmerie .....	Didier Gerard PAZA, <i>Gen.</i>
Sec. of State in the Ministry of Fisheries and Fishing Resources in Charge of Maritime Affairs .....	Leonide Ylenia RANDRIANARISOA
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Edmond Harison RANDRIARIMANANA
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Mines & Oil .....	Ying Vah ZAJILAHY
Min. in the Office of the Pres. in Charge of Presidential Projects, Infrastructure, & Territorial Planning .....	Benjamina Ramarcel RAMANANTSOA
Dep. Min. in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Charge of Cooperation and Development .....	Bary Emmanuel RAFATROLAZA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gaston RAVELOJAONA

Ambassador to the US .....

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Zina ANDRIANARIVELO-RAZAFY



## Malawi

Last Updated: 31 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Peter MUTHARIKA
Vice Pres. ....	Saulos Klaus CHILIMA
Min. of Agriculture, Irrigation, & Water Development .....	Joseph MWANAMVEKHA
Min. of Civic Education, Culture, & Community Development .....	Cecilia CHAZAMA
Min. of Defense .....	Peter MUTHARIKA
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Bright MSAKA
Min. of Finance, Economic Planning, & Development .....	Goodall GONDWE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Emmanuel FABIANO
Min. of Gender, Children, Disability, & Social Welfare .....	Jean KALILANI
Min. of Health .....	Atupele MULUZI
Min. of Home Affairs & Internal Security .....	Grace CHIUMIA
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Tourism .....	Henry MUSSA
Min. of Information & Communications Technology .....	Nicholas DAUSI
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Samuel TEMBENU
Min. of Labor, Youth, Sports, & Manpower Development .....	Francis KASAILA
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development .....	Anna KACHIKHO
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Kondwani NANKHUMWA
Min. of Natural Resources, Energy, & Mining .....	Aggrey MASSI
Min. of Transport & Public Works .....	Jappie MHANGO
Min. Responsible for Disaster & Relief Management .....	Saulos Klaus CHILIMA
Attorney Gen. ....	Charles MHANGO
Governor, Reserve Bank .....	Dalitso KABAMBE
Ambassador to the US .....	Edward SAWERENGERA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Necton Darlington MHURA

## Malaysia

Last Updated: 9 Aug 2017

King .....	Sultan MUHAMMAD V
Prime Min. ....	NAJIB Razak
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmad ZAHID Hamidi
Min. of Agriculture & Agro-Based Industry .....	AHMAD SHABERY Cheek
Min. of Communication & Multimedia .....	Mohd SALLEH Tun Said Keruak
Min. of Defense .....	HISHAMMUDDIN Tun Hussein
Min. of Domestic Trade, Cooperative, & Consumerism .....	HAMZAH Zainudin
Min. of Education .....	MAHDZIR Khalid
Min. of Energy, Green Technology, & Water .....	Maximus Johnity ONGKILI
Min. of Federal Territories .....	Tengku ADNAN Tengku Mansor
Min. of Finance .....	NAJIB Razak
Min. of Finance II .....	JOHARI Abdul Ghani
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	ANIFAH Aman
Min. of Health .....	S. SUBRAMANIAM
Min. of Higher Education .....	IDRIS Jusoh
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Ahmad ZAHID Hamidi
Min. of Human Resources .....	Richard RIOT Jaem
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry .....	MUSTAPA Mohamed
Min. of Intl. Trade & Industry II .....	ONG Ka Chuan
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	WAN JUNAIDI Tuanku Jaafar
Min. of Plantation Industries & Commodities .....	MAH Siew Keong
Min. of Rural & Regional Development .....	ISMAIL Sabri bin Yaakob
Min. of Science, Technology, & Innovation .....	Wilfred Madius TANGAU
Min. of Tourism & Culture .....	NAZRI Abdul Aziz
Min. of Transport .....	LIEW Tiong Lai
Min. of Urban Wellbeing, Housing, & Local Govt. ....	NOH Omar
Min. of Women, Family, & Community Development .....	ROHANI Abdul Karim
Min. of Works .....	FADILLAH Yusof
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	KHAIRY Jamaluddin Abu Bakar
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	AZALINA Othman Said
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Joseph ENTULU
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	JAMIL KHIR bin Baharom, <i>Maj. Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Joseph KURUP
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Paul LOW Seng Kuan
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	NANCY Shukri
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	Abdul RAHMAN Dahlan
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	SHAHIDAN Kassim
Min. in the Prime Min.'s Office .....	WEE Ka Siong, <i>Dr.</i>

Governor, Bank Negara Malaysia .....Muhammad IBRAHIM  
Ambassador to the US .....ZULHASNAN Rafique  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....Muhammad SHAHRUL IKRAM Yaakob

## Maldives

Last Updated: 2 Aug 2017

Pres. ....	Abdulla YAMEEN Abdul Gayoom
Vice Pres. ....	Abdulla JIHAD
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Adam SHAREEF
Min. of Economic Development .....	Mohamed SAEED
Min. of Education .....	Aishath SHIHAM
Min. of Environment & Energy .....	Thorig IBRAHIM
Min. of Finance & Treasury .....	Abdulla MUNAWWAR
Min. of Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Mohamed SHAINEE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mohamed ASIM
Min. of Gender, Family, & Human Rights .....	Fathmath Zeneesha Saheed ZAKI
Min. of Health .....	Abdulla Nazim IBRAHIM
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Azleen AHMED
Min. of Housing & Infrastructure .....	Mohamed MUIZZU
Min. of Human Resources, Youth, & Sports .....	Iruthisham ADAM
Min. of Islamic Affairs .....	Ahmed ZIYAD
Min. of the President's Office .....	Ahmed ZUHOOR
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Culture .....	Moosa ZAMEER
Attorney Gen. ....	Mohamed ANIL
Governor, Maldives Monetary Authority .....	AZEEMA Adam
Ambassador to the US .....	Ali NASEER Mohamed
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ahmed SAREER

## Mali

Last Updated: 17 May 2017

Pres. ....	Ibrahim Boubacar KEITA
Prime Min. ....	Abdoulaye Idrissa MAIGA
Min. of Agriculture .....	Nango DEMBELE
Min. of Artisans & Tourism .....	Nina WALET Intallou
Min. of Commerce & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Abdel Karim KONATE
Min. of Culture .....	N'diaye Ramatoulaya DIALLO
Min. of Decentralization & Local Taxation .....	Alhassane Ag Hamed MOUSSA
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs .....	Tiena COULIBALY
Min. of Digital Economy & Communication .....	Arouna Modibo TOURE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Boubou CISSE
Min. of Employment & Professional Training .....	Maouloud Ben KATTRA
Min. of Energy & Water .....	Malick ALHOUSSEINI
Min. of Environment, Sanitation, & Sustainable Development .....	Aida KEITA M'bo
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Abdoulaye DIOP
Min. of Health & Public Hygiene .....	Samba Ousmane SOW
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Assetou Founé Samake MIGAN
Min. of Housing, Urban Planning, & Land Affairs .....	Mohamed Aly BATHILY
Min. of Human Rights & State Reform .....	Kassoum TAPO
Min. of Industrial Development .....	Mohamed Ali Ag IBRAHIM
Min. of Investment Promotion & the Private Sector .....	Konimba SIDIBE
Min. of Justice, Human Rights, & Keeper of the Seals .....	Mamadou Ismaila KONATE
Min. of Labor & Public Services Responsible for Relations With Institutions .....	Diarra Raky TALLA
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries .....	LY Taher Drave
Min. of Malians Living Abroad & African Integration .....	Abdourhamane SYLLA
Min. of Mines .....	Tiemoko SANGARE
Min. of National Education .....	Mohamed Ag ERLAF
Min. of National Reconciliation .....	Mohamed EL MOCTAR
Min. of National Unity & Humanitarian Action .....	Hamadou KONATE
Min. of Promotion of Women, Children, & Family .....	Traore OUMOU Toure
Min. of Public Works & Rural Access Development .....	Seynabou Diop TRAORE
Min. of Religious Affairs & Worship .....	Thierno Amadou Omar Hass DIALLO
Min. of Security & Civilian Protection .....	Salif TRAORE, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Sports .....	Housseini Amion GUINDO
Min. of State Properties, Land Affairs, & Assets .....	Mohamed Aly BATHILY
Min. of Territorial Admin. ....	Tieman Hubert COULIBALY
Min. of Territorial Planning & Population .....	Adama Tiemoko DIARRA
Min. of Transport .....	Baber GANO
Min. of Youth & Citizenship .....	Amadou KOITA

Ambassador to the US .....

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Issa KOUNFOUROU

## Malta

Last Updated: 10 Dec 2014

Pres. ....	George ABELA
Prime Min. ....	Joseph MUSCAT
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Louis GRECH
Min. for the Economy, Investment, & Small Business .....	Chris CARDONA
Min. for Education & Employment .....	Evarist BARTOLO
Min. for Energy & Water Conservation .....	Konrad MIZZI
Min. for the Environment, Sustainable Development, & Climate Change ....	Leo BRINCAT
Min. of European Affairs .....	Louis GRECH
Min. of the Family & Social Solidarity .....	Marie-Louise COLEIRO
Min. of Finance .....	Edward SCICLUNA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	George VELLA
Min. for Gozo .....	Anton REFALO
Min. of Health .....	Godfrey FARRUGIA
Min. of Home Affairs & National Security .....	Emmanuel MALLIA
Min. for Social Dialogue, Consumer Affairs, & Civil Liberties .....	Helena DALLI
Min. of Tourism .....	Karmenu VELLA
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure .....	Joe MIZZI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Joseph BONNICI
Ambassador to the US .....	Marisa MICALLEF
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Christopher GRIMA

## Marshall Islands

Last Updated: 20 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Hilda HEINE
Min. in Assistance to the Pres. ....	Mattlan ZACKHRAS
Min. of Education ....	Wilbur HEINE
Min. of Finance ....	Brenson S. WASE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	John SILK
Min. of Health ....	Kalani KANEKO
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Amenta MATTHEW
Min. of Justice ....	Thomas HEINE
Min. of Public Works ....	Tony MULLER
Min. of Resources & Development ....	Alfred ALFRED Jr.
Min. of Transportation & Communication ....	Mike HALFERTY
Chief Sec. ....	
Commissioner, Bank of the Marshall Islands ....	Ann Marie MULLER
Ambassador to the US ....	Gerald ZACHIOS
Charge d'Affaires ad interim to the UN ....	Deborah BARKER-MANASE



## Mauritania

Last Updated: 19 May 2017

Pres. ....	Mohamed Ould Abdel AZIZ
Prime Min. ....	Yahya Ould HADEMINE
Min. of Agriculture ....	Lemine Mint MEMA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Tourism ....	Naha Mint Hamdi Ould MOUKNASS
Min. of Culture & Handicraft & Govt. Spokesperson ....	Mohamed Lemine Ould CHEIKH
Min. of Education ....	Isselmou Ould SID'EL MOCTAR
Min. of Employment, Vocational Training, New Technologies, & Communication ....	Dia Moktar MALAL
Min. of Energy, Oil, & Mines ....	Mohamed Abdel VETAH
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development ....	Amedi CAMARA
Min. of Equipment & Transport ....	Seyedna Ali Ould Mohamed KHOUNA
Min. of Finance & Economy ....	Mokhtar Ould DIAY
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Economy ....	Nany Ould CHROUGHA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation ....	Isselkou Ould Ahmed IZID BIH
Min. of Habitat, Urban Affairs, & Territorial Admin. ....	Amal Mint MAOULOUD
Min. of Health ....	Boubacar KANE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Sidi Ould SALEM
Min. of Interior & Decentralization ....	Ahmedou Ould ABDALLAH
Min. of Islamic Affairs & Religious Education ....	Ahmed Ould Ehil DAOUD
Min. of Justice ....	Brahim Ould DADDAH
Min. of Livestock ....	Fatma Vall Mint SOUEINAE
Min. of National Defense ....	Diallo Amadou BATHIA
Min. of Public Services, Work, & Admin. Modernization ....	BA Coumba
Min. of Relations With Parliament & Civil Society ....	Hawa TANDIA
Min. of Social Affairs, Children, & Families ....	Maimouna Mint Mohamed TAGHI
Min. of Water & Sanitation ....	Mohamed Abdallahi Ould OUDAA
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Mohamed Ould DJIBRIL
Min. of Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Zeinebou Mint Ely SALEM
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Finance & Economy in Charge of Budget ....	Mohamed Ould KEMBOU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation in Charge of Maghreb & African Affairs & Mauritaniens Abroad ....	Khadijetou Mbareck FALL
Ambassador to the US ....	Mohamedoun DADDAH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mohamed Lemine EL HAYCEN

## Mauritius

Last Updated: 18 Apr 2017

Pres. ....	Ameenah GURIB-FAKIM
Prime Min. ....	Pravind JUGNAUTH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivan COLLENDAVELLO
Mentor Min. ....	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Vice Prime Min. ....	Showkutally SOODHUN
Min. of Agro-Industry & Food Security ....	Mahen SEERUTTUN
Min. of Arts & Culture ....	Pradeep ROOPUN
Min. of Civil Service ....	Eddy BOISSEZON
Min. of Commerce & Consumer Protection ....	Ashit GUNGAH
Min. of Defense & Rodrigues Island ....	Anerood JUGNAUTH, <i>Sir</i>
Min. of Education, Tertiary Education, & Scientific Research ....	Leela Devi DOOKUN-LUCHOOMUN
Min. of Energy & Public Utilities ....	Ivan COLLENDAVELLO
Min. of Enterprise & Cooperatives ....	Sunil BHOLAH
Min. of Environment ....	Etienne SINATAMBOU
Min. of Finance & Economic Development ....	Pravind JUGNAUTH
Min. of Financial Services, Good Governance, & Institutional Reforms ....	Sudhir SESUNGKUR
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources ....	Premdut KOONJOO
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Regional Integration, & Intl. Trade ....	Seetanah Vishnu LUTCHMEENARAIDOO
Min. of Gender Equality, Child Development, & Family Welfare ....	Fazila DAUREEAWOO
Min. of Health & Quality of Life ....	Anwar HUSNOO
Min. of Home Affairs, External Communications, & National Development Unit ....	Pravind JUGNAUTH
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, Employment, & Training ....	Soodesh CALLICHURN
Min. of Land & Housing ....	Showkutally SOODHUN
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Mahen JHUGROO
Min. of Public Infrastructure & Transportation ....	Nandocoomar BODHA
Min. of Social Integration ....	Alain WONG
Min. of Social Security ....	Etienne SINATAMBOU
Min. of Technology, Information, & Communications ....	Yogida SAWMYNADEN
Min. of Tourism ....	Anil GAYAN
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Stephan TOUSSAINT
Attorney Gen. ....	Ravi YERRIGADOO
Governor, Central Bank ....	Ramesh Basant ROI
Ambassador to the US ....	Sooroojdev PHOKEER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Jagdish KOONJUL

## Mexico

Last Updated: 4 Dec 2017

Pres. ....	Enrique PENA NIETO
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Maria Del Rosario ROBLES Berlanga
Sec. of Agriculture, Livestock, Rural Development, Fisheries, & Nutrition ...	Jose Eduardo CALZADA Rovirosa
Sec. of Communications & Transport .....	Gerardo RUIZ Esparza
Sec. of Culture .....	Maria Cristina GARCIA Cepada
Sec. of Economy .....	Ildefonso GUAJARDO Villarreal
Sec. of Energy .....	Pedro JOAQUIN COLDWELL
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Rafael PACCHIANO Alaman
Sec. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Jose Antonio MEADE Kuribrena
Sec. of Foreign Relations .....	Luis VIDEGARAY Caso
Sec. of Govt. ....	Miguel Angel OSORIO Chong
Sec. of Health .....	Jose NARRO Robles
Sec. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Alfonso NAVARRETE Prida
Sec. of National Defense .....	Salvador CIENFUEGOS Zepeda, <i>Gen.</i>
Sec. of the Navy .....	Vidal Francisco SOBERON Sanz, <i>Adm.</i>
Sec. of Public Education .....	Aurelio NUNO Mayer
Sec. of Public Service .....	Virgilio ANDRADE Martinez
Sec. of Social Development .....	Luis Enrique MIRANDA Nava
Sec. of Tourism .....	Enrique DE LA MADRID Cordero
Attorney Gen. (Interim) .....	Alberto Elias BELTRAN
Governor, Bank of Mexico .....	Agustin CARSTENS Carstens
Ambassador to the US .....	Geronimo GUTIERREZ Fernandez
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Juan Jose GOMEZ CAMACHO

## Micronesia, Federated States of

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Peter Martin CHRISTIAN
Vice Pres. ....	Yosiwo P. GEORGE
Dir., Office of Environment & Emergency Management .....	Andrew YATIMAN
Dir., Office of National Archives, Culture, & Historic Preservations .....	Rufino MAURICIO, <i>Dr.</i>
Postmaster Gen., Postal Services .....	Ginger Porter MIDA
Sec. of Education .....	Kalwin KEPHAS
Sec. of Finance & Admin. ....	Sihna LAWRENCE
Sec. of Foreign Affairs .....	Lorin S. ROBERT
Sec. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Magdalena WALTER
Sec. of Justice .....	Joses R. GALLEN
Sec. of Resource & Development .....	Marion HENRY
Sec. of Transportation, Communication, & Infrastructure .....	Lukner WEILBACHER
Speaker of the Congress .....	Wesley W. SIMINA
Ambassador to the US .....	Akillino Harris SUSAI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Jane J. CHIGIYAL

## Moldova

Last Updated: 6 Jan 2017

Pres. ....	Igor DODON
Prime Min. ....	Pavel FILIP
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Octavian CALMIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Andrei GALBUR
Dep. Prime Min. for Reintegration Affairs .....	Gheorghe BALAN
Dep. Prime Min. for Social Issues .....	Gheorghe BREGA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Industry .....	Eduard GRAMA
Min. of Culture .....	Monica BABUC
Min. of Defense .....	
Min. of Economy .....	Octavian CALMIC
Min. of Education .....	Corina FUSU
Min. of the Environment .....	Valeriu MUNTEANU
Min. of Finance .....	Octavian ARMASU
Min. of Foreign Affairs & European Integration .....	Andrei GALBUR
Min. of Health .....	Ruxanda GLAVAN
Min. of Information Technologies & Communication .....	Vasile BOTNARI
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Alexandru JIZDAN
Min. of Justice .....	Vladimir CEBOTARI
Min. of Labor, Social Protection, & Family .....	Stela GRIGORAS
Min. of Regional Development and Construction .....	Vasile BATCA
Min. of Transport & Road Infrastructure .....	Iurie CHIRINCIUC
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Victor ZUBCO
Dir., Security & Intelligence Service .....	Mihai BALAN
Sec., Supreme Security Council .....	Alexei BARBANEAGRA
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Eduard HARUNJEN
Governor, National Bank .....	Sergiu CIOCLEA
Charge d'Affaires ad interim to the US & Mexico .....	Veaceslav PITUSCAN
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vladimir LUPAN

## Monaco

Last Updated: 31 Jul 2017

Chief of State .....	ALBERT II, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of State & Pres. of the Governing Council .....	Serge TELLE
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Gilles TONELLI
Min. for Finance & the Economy .....	Jean CASTELLINI
Min. for Health & Social Affairs .....	Didier GAMERDINGER
Min. for the Interior .....	Patrice CELLARIO
Min. for Public Works, the Environment, & Urban Development .....	Marie-Pierre GRAMAGLIA
Ambassador to the US .....	Maguy MACCARIO DOYLE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Isabelle PICCO

## Mongolia

Last Updated: 2 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Khaltmaa BATTULGA
Prime Min. ....	Ukhnaa KHURELSUKH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ulziisaikhan ENKHTUVSHUN
Head of Cabinet Secretariat .....	Gombojav ZANDASHATAR
Min. of Construction & Urban Development .....	Khavdislam BADELKHAN
Min. of Defense .....	Nyamaa ENKHBOLD
Min. of Education, Culture, Science, & Sports .....	Tsedenbal TSOGZOLMAA
Min. of Energy .....	Tserenpil DAVAASUREN
Min. of Environment & Tourism .....	Namsrai TSERENBAT
Min. of Finance .....	Chimed KHURELBAATAR
Min. of Food , Agriculture, & Light Industry .....	Batjargal BATZORIG
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Damdin TSOGTBAATAR
Min. of Health .....	Davaajantsan SARANGEREL
Min. of Justice & Home Affairs .....	Tsend NYAMDORJ
Min. of Labor & Social Protection .....	Sodnom CHINZORIG
Min. of Mining & Heavy Industry .....	Dolgorsuren SUMIYABAZAR
Min. for Road & Transport Development .....	Jadamba BAT-ERDENE
Speaker of Parliament .....	Miyegombo ENKHBOLD
Governor, Bank of Mongolia .....	Bayartsaikhan NADMID
Ambassador to the US .....	Yondon OTGONBAYAR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Sukhee SUKHBOLD

## Montenegro

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Filip VUJANOVIC
Prime Min. ....	Dusko MARKOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rafet HUSOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zoran PAZIN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Milutin SIMOVIC
Min. of Agriculture ....	Milutin SIMOVIC
Min. of Culture ....	Janko LJUMOVIC
Min. of Defense ....	Predrag BOSKOVIC
Min. of Economy ....	Dragica SEKULIC
Min. of Education ....	Damir SEHOVIC
Min. of European Integration ....	Andrija PEJOVIC
Min. of Finance ....	Darko RADUNOVIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Srdjan DARMANOVIC
Min. of Health ....	Kenan HRAPOVIC
Min. of Human & Minority Rights ....	Mehmed ZENKA
Min. of the Interior ....	Mevludin NUHODZIC
Min. of Justice ....	Zoran PAZIN
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare ....	Kemal PURISIC
Min. of Public Administration ....	Suzana PRIBILOVIC
Min. of Regional Development ....	Rafet HUSOVIC
Min. of Science ....	Sanja DAMIJANOVIC
Min. of Sports ....	Nikola JANOVIC
Min. of Sustainable Development & Tourism ....	Pavle RADULOVIC
Min. of Transport & Maritime Affairs ....	Osman NURKOVIC
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Marjia VUCINOVIC
Ambassador to the US ....	Nebojsa KALUDJEROVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Zeljko PEROVIC



## Morocco

Last Updated: 15 Aug 2017

King .....	MOHAMMED VI
Prime Min. ....	Saad Eddine al-OTHMANI
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Aziz AKHANNOUCH
Min. of Communications & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Mustapha EL KHALFI
Min. of Culture .....	Mohamed Amine SBIHI
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Mohamed BOUSSAID
Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment .....	Abdelkader AMARA
Min. of Equipment & Transport .....	Aziz RABBAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Nasser BOURITA
Min. of Habous & Islamic Affairs .....	Ahmed TOUFIQ
Min. of Handicrafts, Social Economy, & Solidarity Economy .....	Fatema MAROUANE
Min. of Health .....	El Hossein EL OUARDI
Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Executive Training .....	Lahcen DAOUDI
Min. of Housing, Town Planning, & Urban Policy .....	Nabil BENABDELLAH
Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies .....	Moulay Hafid ELALAMY
Min. of Interior .....	Mohamed HASSAD
Min. of Justice & Liberties .....	Mustafa RAMID
Min. of Labor & Vocational Training .....	Abdesslam SEDDIKI
Min. of Moroccan Expatriates & Migration Affairs .....	Anis BIROU
Min. of National Education .....	Rachid BELMOKHTAR
Min. of Planning & Development .....	Mohand LAENSAR
Min. of Solidarity, Women, Family, & Social Development .....	Bassima HAKKAOUI
Min. of State .....	Abdellah BAHA
Min. of Tourism .....	Lahcen HADDAD
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Mohammed OUZZINE
Min. for Relations With Parliament .....	Lahbib CHOUBANI
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Driss DAHAK
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy & Finance in Charge of the Budget .....	Idriss Azami AL IDRISSI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment for the Environment .....	Hakima EL HITI
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Energy, Mines, Water, & Environment for Water .....	Charafat AFILAL
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Mbarka BOUAIDA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Higher Education, Scientific Research, & Executive Training .....	Soumiya BENKHALDOUN
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies for SMEs & the Integration of the Informal Sector .....	Mamoun BOUHADHOUD
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Industry, Trade, & New Technologies for Foreign Trade .....	Mohamed ABBOU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Infrastructure, Transport, & Logistics for Transport .....	Mohamed Najib BOULIF
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Interior .....	Draiss CHARKI

Min.-Del. to the Min. of National Education .....Abdeladim GUERROUJ  
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. for Civil Service & Modernization of Public  
Admin. .... Mohamed MOUBDII  
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of the Administration of National  
Defense ..... Abdellatif LOUDIYI  
Min.-Del. to the Prime Min. in Charge of General Affairs & Governance ..... Mohamed EL OUAFA  
Governor, Bank al-Magrib ..... Abdellatif JOUAHRI  
Ambassador to the US ..... Lalla JOUMALA Alaoui  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ..... Omar HILALE

## Mozambique

Last Updated: 14 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Filipe Jacinto NYUSI
Prime Min. ....	Carlos Agostinho DO ROSARIO
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security .....	Jose Condugua Antonio PACHECO
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Silva DUNDURU
Min. of Defense .....	Atanasio NTUMUKE
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Adriano MALEIANE
Min. of Education & Human Development .....	Conceita SORTANE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Oldemiro Julio Marques BALOI
Min. of Gender, Children, & Social Welfare .....	Cidalia Manuel Chauque OLIVEIRA
Min. of Health .....	Nazira Karimo Vali ABDULA
Min. of the Interior .....	Jaime MONTEIRO
Min. of Justice & Constitutional & Religious Affairs .....	Abdurremane Lino DE ALMEIDA
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Vitoria Dias DIOGO
Min. of Land, Environment, & Rural Development .....	Celso CORREIA
Min. of Mineral Resources & Energy .....	Pedro COUTO
Min. of Public Service & State Admin. ....	Carmelita Rita NAMASHULUA
Min. of Public Works, Housing, & Water Resources .....	Carlos Bonete MARTINHO
Min. of Science, Technology, & Higher, Technical, & Professional Education .....	Jorge Penicela NHAMBIU
Min. of the Sea, Inland Waters, & Fisheries .....	Agostinho MONDLANE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Ernesto TONELA
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Carlos MESQUITA
Min. of Veterans Affairs .....	Eusebio Lambo GUMBIWA
Min. of Youth & Sport .....	Alberto NKUTUMULA
Chief of Staff to the President's Office .....	Adelaide Anchia AMURANE
Attorney Gen. ....	Beatriz da Consolacao Mateus BUCHILI
Governor, Bank of Mozambique .....	Rogério ZANDAMELA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos DOS SANTOS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Antonio GUMENDE

## Namibia

Last Updated: 13 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Hage GEINGOB
Vice Pres. ....	Nicky IYAMBO
Prime Min. ....	Saara KUUGONGELWA-AMADHILA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Netumbo NANDI-NDAITWAH
Min. of Agriculture, Water, & Forestry ....	John MUTORWA
Min. of Defense ....	Penda ya NDAKOLO
Min. of Economic Planning ....	Thomas ALWEENDO
Min. of Education, Arts, & Culture ....	Katrina HANSE-HIMARWA
Min. of Environment & Tourism ....	Pohamba SHIFETA
Min. of Finance ....	Calle SCHLETTWEIN
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources ....	Bernard ESAU
Min. of Gender Equality & Child Welfare ....	Doreen SIOKA
Min. of Health & Social Service ....	Bernard HAUFIKU, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education, Training, & Innovation ....	Itah MURANGI-KANDJIL
Min. of Home Affairs & Immigration ....	Pendukeni IIVULA-ITHANA
Min. of Industrialization, Trade, & SME Development ....	Immanuel NGATJIZEKO
Min. of Information & Communications Technology ....	Tjekero TWEYA
Min. of Intl. Relations & Cooperation ....	Netumbo NANDI-NDAITWAH
Min. of Justice ....	Albert KAWANA
Min. of Labor, Industrial Relations, & Employment ....	Erkki NGHIMTINA
Min. of Land Reform ....	Utoni NUJOMA
Min. of Mines & Energy ....	Obeth KANDJOZE
Min. of Poverty Eradication ....	Zephania KAMEETA
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	Frans KAPOFI
Min. of Public Enterprises ....	Leon JOOSTE
Min. of Safety & Security ....	Charlea NAMOLOH
Min. of Urban & Rural Development ....	Sophia SHANINGWE
Min. of Works & Transport ....	Alpheus NARUSEB
Min. of Youth & National Service, Sport, & Culture ....	Jerry EKANDJO
Attorney Gen. ....	
Governor, Central Bank ....	Ipumbu Wendelinus SHIIMI
Ambassador to the US ....	Martin ANDJABA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Neville GERTZE

## Nauru

Last Updated: 20 Aug 2013

Pres. ....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Climate Change .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Commerce, Industry, & Environment .....	Aaron COOK
Min. for Education & Youth .....	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Eigigu Holdings Corporation .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Finance & Sustainable Development .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Fisheries .....	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Health .....	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Justice .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Land Management .....	Charmaine SCOTTY
Min. for Nauru Air Corporation .....	David ADEANG
Min. for Nauru Phosphate Royalties Trust .....	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Nauru Utilities Corporation .....	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Police, Prisons, & Emergency Services .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Public Service .....	Baron Divavesi WAQA
Min. for Ronphos .....	Aaron COOK
Min. for Sports .....	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. for Telecommunications .....	Shadlog BERNICKE
Min. for Transport .....	Valdon DOWIYOGO
Min. Asst. to the Pres. ....	David ADEANG
Ambassador to the US .....	Marlene Inemwin MOSES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Marlene Inemwin MOSES

## Nepal

Last Updated: 11 Sep 2017

Pres. ....	Bidya Devi BANDHARI
Vice Pres. ....	Nanda Bahadar PUN
Prime Min. ....	Sher Bahadur DEUBA
Deputy Prime Min. ....	Bijay Kumar GACHHADAR
Deputy Prime Min. ....	Krishna Bahadur MAHARA
Deputy Prime Min. ....	Gopal Man SHRESTHA
Min. of Agricultural Development .....	Ram Krishna YADAV
Min. of Commerce .....	Min BISHWAKARMA
Min. of Cooperatives & Poverty Alleviation .....	Ambika BASNET
Min. of Culture, Tourism, & Civil Aviation .....	Jeetendra DEV
Min. of Defense .....	Bhimsen PRADHAN
Min. of Education .....	Gopal Man SHRESTHA
Min. of Energy .....	Mahendra Bahadur SHAHI
Min. of Fed. Affairs & Local Development .....	Bijay Kumar GACHHADAR
Min. of Finance .....	Gyanendra Bahadur KARKI
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Krishna Bahadur MAHARA
Min. of Forest & Soil Conservation .....	Bikram PANDEY
Min. of Gen. Admin. ....	Tek Bahadur BASNET
Min. of Health .....	Giriraj Mani POKHAREL
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Janardan SHARMA
Min. of Industry .....	Sunil Bahadur THAPA
Min. of Information & Communication .....	Mohan BASNET
Min. of Irrigation .....	Sanjay Kumar GAUTAM
Min. of Labor & Employment .....	Farmullah MANSOOR
Min. of Land Reforms & Management .....	Gopal DAHATI
Min. of Law, Justice, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Yagya Bahadur THAPA
Min. of Livestock Development .....	Santa Kumar THARU
Min. of Peace & Reconstruction .....	
Min. of Physical Infrastructure & Transportation .....	Bir Bahadur BALAYAR
Min. of Population & Environment .....	Mithila CHAUDHARY
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Deepak BOHARA
Min. of Supplies .....	Shiva Kumar MANDAL
Min. of Water Supply & Sanitation .....	Mahendra YADAV
Min. of Women, Children, & Social Welfare .....	Asha KOIRALA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Rajan KC
Min. of State for Agricultural Development .....	Sarita PRASAIN
Min. of State for Commerce .....	Nar Bahadur CHAND
Min. of State for Culture, Tourism, & Civil Aviation .....	Sumitra THARUNI

Min. of State for Drinking Water & Sanitation .....	Abdul RAJJAKI
Min. of State for Education .....	Shesh Nath ADHIKARI
Min. of State for Energy .....	Shambhu Lal SHRESTHA
Min. of State for Fed. Affairs & Local Development .....	Janakraj CHAUDHARY
Min. of State for Finance .....	Uday Shamsher RANA
Min. of State for Gen. Admin. ....	Wangdi SHERPA
Min. of State for Health .....	Sarita PRASAIN
Min. of State for Home Affairs .....	Shyam Kumar SHRESTHA
Min. of State for Industry .....	Resham LAMA
Min. of State for Information and Communications .....	Tapta Bahadur BISTA
Min. of State for Irrigation .....	Amar Sing PUN
Min. of State for Labor & Employment .....	Dilli Bahadur CHAUDHARY
Min. of State for Land Reforms & Management .....	Yashoda Kumari LAMA
Min. of State for Law & Justice .....	Dilman PAKHRIN
Min. of State for Livestock Development .....	Goma KUNWAR
Min. of State for Physical Infrastructure & Transportation .....	Seeta GURUNG
Min. of State for Poverty Alleviation .....	Champa Devi KHADKA
Min. of State for Supplies .....	Karna Bahadur BK
Min. of State for Urban Development .....	Chham Bahadur GURUNG
Min. of State for Women, Children, & Social Welfare .....	Mohammad Jakir HUSSEIN
Min. of State for Youth & Sports .....	Teju Lal CHAUDHARY
Governor, Central Bank .....	Chiranjivi NEPAL
Ambassador to the US .....	Arjun Kumar KARKI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Durga Prasad BHATTARAI

## Netherlands

Last Updated: 2 Nov 2017

King .....	WILLEM-ALEXANDER
Prime Min. ....	Mark RUTTE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hugo DE JONGE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Karin Kajsa OLLONGREN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Carola SCHOUTEN
Min. of Agriculture, Nature, & Food Quality .....	Carola SCHOUTEN
Min. of Defense .....	Anna BIJLEVELD
Min. of Development Cooperation & Foreign Trade .....	Sigrid KAAG
Min. of Economic Affairs & Climate Policy .....	Eric WIEBES
Min. of Education, Culture, & Science .....	Ingrid VAN ENGELSHOVEN
Min. of Finance .....	Wopke HOEKSTRA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Halbe ZIJLSTRA
Min. of Health, Welfare, & Sport .....	Hugo DE JONGE
Min. of Infrastructure, Public Works, & Water Management .....	Cora VAN NIEUWENHUIZEN
Min. of Interior & Kingdom Relations .....	Karin Kajsa OLLONGREN
Min. of Justice & Security .....	Ferdinand GRAPPERHAUS
Min. for Medical Care .....	Bruno BRUINS
Min. for Primary & Secondary Education & Media .....	Arie SLOB
Min. of Social Affairs & Employment .....	Wouter KOOLMEES
Pres., The Netherlands Central Bank .....	Klaas Henderikus Willem KNOT
Ambassador to the US .....	Hendrik SCHUWER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Karel Jan Gustaaf VAN OOSTEROM



## New Zealand

Last Updated: 27 Oct 2017

Governor Gen. ....	Patsy REDDY
Prime Min. ....	Jacinda ARDERN
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Winston PETERS
Min. for the Accident Compensation Corporation .....	Iain LEES-GALLOWAY
Min. of Agriculture .....	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. for Arts, Culture, & Heritage .....	Jacinda ARDERN
Min. for Biosecurity .....	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. of Broadcasting, Communications and Digital Media .....	Clare CURRAN
Min. for Building & Construction .....	Jenny SALESA
Min. for Child Poverty Reduction .....	Jacinda ARDERN
Min. for Children .....	Tracey MARTIN
Min. of Corrections .....	Kelvin DAVIS
Min. for Courts .....	Andrew LITTLE
Min. for Crown/Maori Relations .....	Kelvin DAVIS
Min. of Defense .....	Ron MARK
Min. for Disability Issues .....	Carmel SEPULONI
Min. for Economic Development .....	David PARKER
Min. of Education .....	Chris HIPKINS
Min. of Energy & Resources .....	Megan WOODS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for the Environment .....	David PARKER
Min. for Ethnic Communities .....	Jenny SALESA
Min. of Finance .....	Grant ROBERTSON
Min. of Fisheries .....	Stuart NASH
Min. for Food Safety .....	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Winston PETERS
Min. of Forestry .....	Shane JONES
Min. for Government Digital Services .....	Clare CURRAN
Min. for Greater Christchurch Regeneration .....	Megan WOODS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Health .....	David CLARK
Min. of Housing and Urban Development .....	Phil TWYFORD
Min. of Immigration .....	Iain LEES-GALLOWAY
Min. for Infrastructure .....	Shane JONES
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Tracey MARTIN
Min. of Justice .....	Andrew LITTLE
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Nanaia MAHUTA
Min. for Maori Development .....	Nanaia MAHUTA
Min. for National Security & Intelligence .....	Jacinda ARDERN
Min. of Police .....	Stuart NASH

Min. for Racing .....	Winston PETERS
Min. for Regional Economic Development .....	Shane JONES
Min. of Research, Science and Innovation .....	Megan WOODS, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. Responsible for the Government Communications Security Bureau .....	Andrew LITTLE
Min. Responsible for the New Zealand Security Intelligence Service .....	Andrew LITTLE
Min. of Revenue .....	Stuart NASH
Min. for Rural Communities .....	Damien O'CONNOR
Min. for Seniors .....	Tracey MARTIN
Min. for Small Business .....	Stuart NASH
Min. for Social Development .....	Carmel SEPULONI
Min. of Sport & Recreation .....	Grant ROBERTSON
Min. for State-Owned Enterprises .....	Winston PETERS
Min. of State Services .....	Chris HIPKINS
Min. of Tourism .....	Kelvin DAVIS
Min. of Trade and Export Growth .....	David PARKER
Min. of Transport .....	Phil TWYFORD
Min. for Treaty of Waitangi Negotiations .....	Andrew LITTLE
Min. for Veterans .....	Ron MARK
Min. for Workplace Relations & Safety .....	Iain LEES-GALLOWAY
Attorney Gen. ....	David PARKER
Governor, Reserve Bank of New Zealand .....	Graeme WHEELER
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Gerard Jacobus VAN BOHEMEN

## Nicaragua

Last Updated: 16 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Daniel ORTEGA Saavedra
Vice Pres. ....	Rosario MURILLO
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry .....	Edward Francisco CENTENO Gadea
Min. of Defense .....	Martha Elena RUIZ Sevilla
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Miriam RAUDEZ
Min. of Energy and Mines .....	Salvador MANSELL Castrillo
Min. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Juanita ARGENAL
Min. of Family .....	Marcia RAMIREZ Mercado
Min. of Finance & Public Credit .....	Ivan ACOSTA
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Denis MONCADA Colindres
Min. of Govt. ....	Maria Amelia CORONEL Kinloch
Min. of Health .....	Sonia CASTRO Gonzalez
Min. of Industry, Development, & Commerce .....	Orlando SOLORZANO Delgadillo
Min. of Labor .....	Alba Luz TORRES
Min. of Tourism .....	Anasha CAMPBELL
Min. of Tourism .....	Janice RUIZ
Min. of Transportation & Infrastructure .....	Oscar MOJICA
Min. of Women .....	Angela Yadira MEZA Vargas
Min. of Youth .....	Bosco CASTILLO Cruz
Private Secretary for National Policy .....	Paul OQUIST
Attorney Gen. ....	Hernan ESTRADA Santamaria
Pres., Central Bank .....	Leonardo Ovidio REYES Ramirez
Ambassador to the US .....	Francisco Obadiah CAMPBELL Hooker
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria RUBIALES de Chamorro

# Niger

Last Updated: 19 May 2017

Pres. ....	ISSOUFOU Mahamadou
Prime Min. ....	Brigi RAFINI
Min. of Basic Education, Literacy, the Promotion of Local Languages, & Civic Education .....	Daouda MARTHE
Min. of City & Urban Sanitation .....	Habi Mahamadou SALISSOU
Min. of Civil Service & Administrative Reform .....	Waziri Maman LAOUAN
Min. of Commerce .....	Sadou SEYDOU
Min. of Communication .....	Amina MOUMOUNI
Min. of Cultural Renaissance & Arts & Social Modernization & Govt. Spokesperson .....	Assoumana Mallam ISSA
Min. of Domains & Planning .....	Moctar KASSOUM
Min. of Employment & Social Security .....	Mohamed Ben OMAR
Min. of Energy .....	Amina MOUMOUNI
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Almoustapha GARBA
Min. of Equipment .....	Kadi ABDOULAYE
Min. of Finance .....	MASSOUDOU Hassoumi
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, African Integration, & Nigeriens Abroad .....	Ibrahim YACOUBA
Min. of Higher Education, Research, & Innovation .....	Yahouza SADISSOU
Min. of Humanitarian Action & Management of Disasters .....	Magagi LAOUAN
Min. of Industry .....	Abdou MAMAN
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Marou AMADOU
Min. of Mines .....	Hassane Baraze MOUSSA
Min. of National Defense .....	Kalla MOUTARI
Min. of Oil .....	Pierre Foumakoye GADO
Min. of Planning .....	Kane Aichatou BOULAMA
Min. of Population .....	Kaffa Rekiatou Christelle JACKOU
Min. of Posts, Telecommunications, & Digital Economy .....	Yahouza SADISSOU
Min. of Public Health .....	Illiassou MAINASSARA
Min. of Relations With State Institutions .....	Barki ISSOUF
Min. of Secondary Education .....	Sani ABDOURAHAMANE
Min. of State Properties & Housing .....	MOCTAR Kassoum
Min. of Territorial Management & Community Development .....	DJIKA Rakiatou Bako
Min. of Tourism & Handicrafts .....	Ahmed BOTO
Min. of Vocational & Technical Education .....	Tidjani Idrissa ABDOULKADRI
Min. of Water Resources & Sanitation .....	Barmou SALIFOU
Min. of Women's Promotion & Protection of Children .....	Amadou AISSATA
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Salissou ADA
Min. of Youth Entrepreneurship .....	Ibrahim Issifi SADOU

Min. in Charge of Relations With Institutions .....	Barkai ISSOUF
Min. of State for Agriculture & Livestock .....	Albade ABOUBA
Min. of State for Interior, Decentralization, Public Security, & Customary & Religious Affairs .....	BAZOUUM Mohamed
Min. of State for Transportation .....	Omar Hamidou TCHIANA
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Finance in Charge of Budget .....	Ahmat JIHOUD
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, African Integration, & Nigeriens Abroad in Charge of African Integration & Nigeriens Abroad ...	Elback Adam ZEINABOU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Mines & Industry in Charge of Industry .....	Soumaila TCHIWAKE
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Agriculture & Livestock in Charge of Livestock .....	
Min.-Del. to the Min. of State for Interior, Decentralization, Public Security, & Customary & Religious Affairs in Charge of Decentralization ...	Maizoumbou Hapsatou IDRISSE
Min. & Chief of Staff to the Pres. ....	Ouhoumoudou MAHAMADOU
Min. & Special Adviser to the Pres. ....	Gilles BAILLET
Min. to the President's Office .....	Rhissa Ag BOULA
Ambassador to the US .....	Hassana ALIDOU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdallah WAFY

## Nigeria

Last Updated: 13 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Muhammadu BUHARI, <i>Gen. (Ret.)</i>
Vice Pres. ....	Oluyemi "Yemi" OSINBAJO
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Audu OGBEH
Min. of Budget and National Planning .....	Udo UDOMA
Min. of Communication .....	Adebayo SHITTU
Min. of Defense .....	Mansur Mohammed DAN-ALI
Min. of Education .....	Adamu ADAMU
Min. of Environment .....	Amina MOHAMMED
Min. of the Federal Capital Territory .....	Mohammed Musa BELLO
Min. of Finance .....	Kemi ADEOSUN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Geoffrey ONYEAMA
Min. of Health .....	Isaac ADEWOLE
Min. of Industry, Trade, & Investment .....	Okechukwu ENELAMAH
Min. of Information .....	Lai MOHAMMED
Min. of Interior .....	Abdulrahman DAMBAZAU
Min. of Justice .....	Abubakar MALAMI
Min. of Labor & Employment Labor .....	Chris NGIGE
Min. for the Niger Delta .....	Usani Usani UGURU
Min. of Petroleum .....	Muhammadu BUHARI
Min. of Power, Works, & Housing .....	Babatunde FASHOLA
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Ogbonnaya ONU
Min. of Solid Minerals .....	John Olukayode FAYEMI
Min. of Transport .....	Rotimi AMAECHI
Min. of Water Resources .....	Suleiman ADAMU
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Aisha Jumai ALHASSAN
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Solomon DALONG
Governor, Central Bank of Nigeria .....	Godwin EMEFIELE
Ambassador to the US .....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Joy OGWU

## Norway

Last Updated: 16 Nov 2017

King .....	HARALD V
Prime Min. ....	Erna SOLBERG
Min. of Children & Equality .....	Solveig HORNE
Min. of Climate and the Environment .....	Vidar HELGESEN
Min. of Culture & Church Affairs .....	Linda Catherine Hofstad HELLELAND
Min. of Defense .....	Frank BAKKE-JENSEN
Min. of Education & Research .....	Henrik ASHEIM
Min. of European Economic Area & EU Affairs .....	Marit Berger ROSLAND
Min. of Finance .....	Siv JENSEN
Min. of Fisheries & Coastal Affairs .....	Per SANDBERG
Min. of Food & Agriculture .....	Jon Georg DALE
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ine Marie Eriksen SOREIDE
Min. of Health & Care .....	Bent HOIE
Min. of Immigration & Integration .....	Sylvi LISTHAUG
Min. of Justice & Public Security .....	Per-Willy Trudvang AMUNDSEN
Min. of Labor & Social Affairs .....	Anniken HAUGLIE
Min. of Local Govt. & Modernization .....	Jan Tore SANNER
Min. of Petroleum & Energy .....	Terje SOVIKNES
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Monica MAELAND
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	Ketil SOLVIK-OLSEN
Governor, Norges Bank .....	Oystein OLSEN
Ambassador to the US .....	Kare AAS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Tore HATTREM

## Oman

Last Updated: 7 Sep 2017

Sultan .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Special Representative for His Majesty the Sultan .....	THUWAYNI bin Shihab Al Said
Prime Min. ....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Dep. Prime Min. for Cabinet Affairs .....	FAHD bin Mahmud Al Said
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Fuad bin Jafar bin Muhammad al-SAJWANI
Min. of Awqaf (Endowments) & Religious Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Abdallah al-SALIMI
Min. of Civil Service .....	Khalid bin Umar bin Said al-MARHUN
Min. of Commerce & Industry .....	Ali bin Masud bin Ali al-SUNAIIDI
Min. of Defense .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Diwan of the Royal Court .....	KHALID bin Hilal bin Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Education .....	Madiha bint Ahmad bin Nasir al-SHIBYANIYAN
Min. of Environment & Climate Affairs .....	Muhammad bin Salim bin Said al-TUBI
Min. of Finance .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	QABOOS bin Said Al Said
Min. of Health .....	Ahmed Mohammad Obaid AL SAIDI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Heritage & Culture .....	HAYTHAM bin Tariq Al Said
Min. of Higher Education .....	RAWYA bint Saud al-Busaidi
Min. of Housing .....	Muhammad bin Saif al-SHABIBI
Min. of Information .....	Ali bin Muhammad AL-ROMAIHI
Min. of Interior .....	HAMUD bin Faisal bin Said al-Busaidi
Min. of Justice .....	Abdul al-Malik bin Abdallah bin Ali al-KHALILI
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Abdallah bin Muhammad bin Said al-SAIDI
Min. of Manpower .....	Abdallah bin Nasser bin Abdallah al-BAKRI
Min. of Oil & Gas .....	Muhammad bin Hamad bin Sayf al-RUMHI
Min. of Regional Municipalities & Water Resources .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah bin Muhammad al-SHUHI
Min. of the Royal Office .....	Sultan bin Muhammad al-NUMANI, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Social Development .....	MUHAMMAD bin Said bin Said al-Kalbani
Min. of Sports Affairs .....	Saad bin Muhammad bin Said al-Mardhuf al-SAADI
Min. of Tourism .....	Ahmad bin Nasir bin Hamad al-MAHRAZI
Min. of Transport & Communications .....	Ahmad bin Muhammad bin Salim al-FUTAISI
Min. of State & Governor, Muscat Region .....	SAYID al-Mutasim bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. of State & Governor, Dhofar Region .....	MUHAMMAD BIN SULTAN bin Hamud al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Defense Affairs .....	BADR bin Saud bin Harib al-Busaidi
Min. Responsible for Financial Affairs .....	Darwish bin Ismail bin Ali AL-BALUSHI
Min. Responsible for Foreign Affairs .....	Yusuf bin ALAWI bin Abdallah
Sec. Gen., Council of Ministers .....	SHAYKH al-Fadhil bin Muhammad bin Ahmad al-Harthi
Special Adviser to His Majesty .....	Salim bin Abdallah al-GHAZALI
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Culture .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad al-RUWAS



Special Adviser to His Majesty for Economic Planning Affairs ..... Muhammad bin ZUBAYR  
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Environmental Affairs ..... SHABIB bin Taymur Al Said  
Special Adviser to His Majesty for External Liaison .....Umar bin Abd al-Munim al-ZAWAWI  
Special Adviser to His Majesty for Security Affairs ..... Abdallah bin Salih Khalfan al-HABSI, *Lt. Gen.*  
Governor, Central Bank of Oman .....QABOOS bin Said Al Said  
Executive Pres., Central Bank of Oman .....Tahir bin Salim al-AMRI  
Ambassador to the US .....Hunaina bint Sultan bin Ahmad al-MUGHAIRI  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Khalifa bin Ali bin Issa AL-HARTHY

## Pakistan

Last Updated: 24 Aug 2017

Pres. ....	Mamnoon HUSSAIN
Prime Min. ....	Shahid Khaqan ABBASI
Min. for Climate Change .....	Mushahid Ullah KHAN
Min. for Commerce & Textiles .....	Muhammad Pervaiz MALIK
Min. for Defense .....	Khurram Dastgir KHAN
Min. for Defense Production .....	Rana Tanveer HUSSAIN
Min. for Energy .....	Shahid Khaqan ABBASI
Min. for Fed. Education & Professional Training .....	Muhammad BALIGH-UR-REHMAN
Min. for Finance, Revenue, & Economic Affairs .....	Mohammad Ishaq DAR
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	KHAWAJA Muhammad Asif
Min. for Housing & Works .....	Akram Khan DURRANI
Min. for Human Resource Development .....	Sayed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDI
Min. for Human Rights .....	Kamran MICHAEL
Min. for Industries & Production .....	Raees Ghulam Murtaza Khan JATOI
Min. for Interior .....	Ahsan Iqbal CHAUDHARY
Min. for Interprovincial Coordination .....	Riaz Hussain PIRZADA
Min. for Kashmir Affairs & Gilgit-Baltistan .....	Muhammad Barjees TAHIR
Min. for Law & Justice .....	Zahid HAMID
Min. for Narcotics Control .....	Ahsan Iqbal CHAUDHARY
Min. for National Food Security & Research .....	Sikandar Hayat Khan BOSAN
Min. for National Health Services Regulation & Coordination .....	Saira Afzal TARAR
Min. for Overseas Pakistanis .....	Sayed Sadaruddin Shah RASHIDI
Min. for Parliamentary Affairs .....	Sheikh Aftab AHMED
Min. for Ports & Shipping .....	Mir Hasil Khan BIZENJO
Min. for Railways .....	KHAWAJA Saad Rafique
Min. for Religious Affairs & Interfaith Harmony .....	Sardar Muhammad YOUSAF
Min. for States & Frontier Regions .....	Abdul Qadir BALOCH
Min. for Statistics .....	Mohammad Ishaq DAR
Min. for Water Resources .....	Syed Javed Ali SHAH
Governor, State Bank of Pakistan .....	Tariq BAJWA
Ambassador to the US .....	Aizaz Ahmad CHAUDHRY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maleeha LODHI

## Palau

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Thomas Esang REMENGESAU, Jr.
Vice Pres. ....	Antonio BELLS
Min. of Community & Cultural Affairs .....	Baklai TEMENGIL
Min. of Education .....	Sinton SOALABLAJ
Min. of Finance .....	Elbuchel SADANG
Min. of Health .....	Emais ROBERTS
Min. of Justice .....	Raynold OILOUCH
Min. of Natural Resources, Environment, & Tourism .....	Umiich SENGEBAU
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Industry, & Commerce .....	Charles OBICHANG
Min. of State .....	Faustina REHUHER-MARGUGG
Chief of Staff to the Pres. ....	Secilil ELDEBEHEL
Attorney Gen. ....	Ernestine RENGIL
Ambassador to the US .....	Hersey KYOTA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Ngedikes Olai ULUDONG

## Panama

Last Updated: 17 May 2017

Pres. ....	Juan Carlos VARELA
Vice Pres. ....	Isabel de SAINT MALO de Alvarado
Min. of Agricultural & Livestock Development .....	Eduardo Enrique CARLES
Min. of Canal Affairs .....	Roberto ROY
Min. of Commerce & Industries .....	Augusto AROSEMENA Moreno
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Dulcidio DE LA GUARDIA
Min. of Education .....	Marcela PAREDES de Vasquez
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Isabel de SAINT MALO de Alvarado
Min. of Health .....	Miguel MAYO di Bello
Min. of Housing .....	Mario ETCHELECU Alvarez
Min. of Govt. ....	Maria Luisa ROMERO
Min. of the Presidency .....	Alvaro ALEMAN Healy
Min. of Public Security .....	Alexis BETHANCOURT Yau
Min. of Public Works .....	Ramon AROSEMENA Crespo
Min. of Social Development .....	Alcibiades VASQUEZ Velasquez
Min. of Work & Labor Development .....	Luis Ernesto CARLES Rudy
Attorney Gen. ....	Kenia Isolda PORCELL DIAZ
Manager, National Bank of Panama .....	Rolando Julio DE LEON de Alba
Ambassador to the US .....	Emanuel Arturo GONZALEZ-REVILLA Lince
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Laura Elena FLORES Herrera

## Papua New Guinea

Last Updated: 17 Aug 2017

Governor Gen. ....	Bob DADAE, <i>Grand Chief Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Peter Paire O'NEILL
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Charles ABEL
Min. for Agriculture & Livestock ....	Benny ALLEN
Min. for Bougainville Affairs ....	Simon DUMARINU, <i>Father</i>
Min. for Commerce ....	Wera MORI
Min. for Communication & Information Technology ....	Francis MANEKE
Min. for Community Development, Religion, & Youth ....	Soroi EOE
Min. for Civil Aviation ....	Alfred MANASSEH
Min. for Correctional Services ....	Roy BIYAMA
Min. for Culture & Tourism ....	Emil TAMMUR
Min. for Defense ....	Solan MIRISIM
Min. for Education ....	Nick KUMAN
Min. for Environment, Conservation & Climate Change ....	John PUNDARI
Min. for Finance & Rural Development ....	James MARAPE
Min. for Fisheries ....	Patrick BASA
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Rimbink PATO
Min. for Forestry ....	Douglas TOMURIESA
Min. for Health & HIV AIDS ....	Puka TEMU, <i>Sir</i>
Min. for Higher Education, Research, Science, & Technology ....	Pila NININGI
Min. for Housing & Urbanization ....	John KAUPA
Min. for Immigration & Border Security ....	Petrus THOMAS
Min. for Inter-Govt. Relations ....	Kevin ISIFU
Min. for Justice ....	Davis STEVEN
Min. for Labor & Industrial Relations ....	Mehrra KIPEFA
Min. for Lands & Physical Planning ....	Justin TKATCHENKO
Min. for Mining ....	Johnson TUKE
Min. for National Planning & Monitoring ....	Richard MARU
Min. for Petroleum & Energy ....	Fabian POK
Min. for Police ....	Jelta WONG
Min. for Public Enterprises & State Investment ....	William DUMA
Min. for Public Service ....	Elias KAPAVORE
Min. for Sports & APEC ....	Peter Paire O'NEILL
Min. for Transport ....	Wesley NUKUNDJ
Min. for Treasury ....	Charles ABEL
Min. for Works & Implementation ....	Michael NALI
Attorney Gen. ....	Davis STEVEN
Governor, Central Bank ....	Loi BAKANI

Ambassador to the US .....Rupa Abraham MALINA

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Max RAI

## Paraguay

Last Updated: 31 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Horacio CARTES Jara
Vice Pres. ....	Juan AFARA Maciel
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock .....	Juan Carlos BARUJA
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Enrique RIERA Escudero
Min. of Finance .....	Lea GIMENEZ
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Eladio LOIZAGA Caballero
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Gustavo Alfredo LEITE Gusinky
Min. of Interior .....	Lorenzo LEZCANO
Min. of Justice .....	Ever MARTINEZ
Min. of Labor, Employment, & Social Security .....	Guillermo SOSA
Min. of National Defense .....	Diogenes MARTINEZ
Min. of Public Health & Social Welfare .....	Antonio Carlos BARRIOS Fernandez
Min. of Public Works & Communications .....	Ramon JIMENEZ Gaona
Min. of Women's Affairs .....	Ana Maria BAIARDI Quesnel
Pres., Central Bank .....	Carlos Gustavo FERNANDEZ Valdovinos
Ambassador to the US .....	German Hugo ROJAS Irigoyen
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Julio Cesar ARRIOLA Ramirez

## Peru

Last Updated: 27 Sep 2017

Pres. ....	Pedro Pablo KUCZYNSKI Godard
First Vice Pres. ....	Martin VIZCARRA Cornejo
Second Vice Pres. ....	Mercedes ARAOZ Fernandez
Prime Min. ....	Mercedes ARAOZ Fernandez
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation ....	Jose Manuel HERNANDEZ Calderon
Min. of Culture ....	Salvador DEL SOLAR Labarthe
Min. of Defense ....	Jorge NIETO Montesinos
Min. of Development & Social Inclusion ....	Fiorella MOLINELLI Aristondo
Min. of Economy & Finance ....	Claudia COOPER Fort
Min. of Education ....	Idel VEXLER Talledo
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	Lucia Cayetana ALJOVIN Gazzani
Min. of Environment ....	Elsa GALARZA Contreras
Min. of Foreign Relations ....	Ricardo LUNA Mendoza
Min. of Foreign Trade & Tourism ....	Eduardo FERREYROS Koppers
Min. of Health ....	Fernando D'ALESSIO Ipinza
Min. of Housing, Construction, & Sanitation ....	Carlos BRUCE Montes de Oca
Min. of Interior ....	Carlos BASOMBRIO Iglesias
Min. of Justice & Human Rights ....	Enrique MENDOZA Ramirez
Min. of Labor & Employment ....	Alfonso GRADOS Carraro
Min. of Production ....	Pedro OLAECHEA Alvarez-Calderon
Min. of Transportation & Communications ....	Bruno GIUFFRA Monteverde
Min. of Women & Vulnerable Populations ....	Ana Maria CHOQUEHUANCA
Pres., Central Reserve Bank ....	Julio VELARDE Flores
Ambassador to the US ....	Carlos PAREJA Rios
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Gustavo MEZA-CUADRA Velasquez



# Philippines

Last Updated: 30 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Rodrigo DUTERTE
Vice Pres. ....	Leni ROBREDO
Executive Sec. ....	Salvador MEDIALDEA
Chief of Staff .....	Julia ABAD
Sec. to the Cabinet .....	Leoncio EVASCO
Sec. of Agrarian Reform .....	Rafael MARIANO
Sec. of Agriculture .....	Emmanuel PINOL
Sec. of the Budget & Management .....	Benjamin DIOKNO
Sec. of Education, Culture, & Sports .....	Leonor BRIONES
Sec. of Energy .....	Alfonso CUSI
Sec. of Environment & Natural Resources .....	Roy CIMATU
Sec. of Finance .....	Carlos DOMINGUEZ III
Sec. of Foreign Affairs .....	Alan CAYETANO
Sec. of Health .....	Paulyn Jean ROSELL-UBIAL
Sec. of Information & Communications Technology .....	Rodolfo SALALIMA
Sec. of Interior & Local Govt. (Acting) .....	Catalino CUY
Sec. of Justice .....	Vitaliano AGUIRRE II
Sec. of Labor & Employment .....	Silvestre "Bebot" BELLO III
Sec. of National Defense .....	Delfin LORENZANA
Sec. of Public Works & Highways .....	Mark VILLAR
Sec. of Science & Technology .....	Fortunato de la PENA
Sec. of Social Welfare & Development .....	Judy TAGUIWALO
Sec. of Socioeconomic Planning .....	Ernesto PERNIA
Sec. of Tourism .....	Wanda Corazon TEO
Sec. of Trade & Industry .....	Ramon LOPEZ
Sec. of Transportation & Communications .....	Arthur TUGADE
National Security Adviser .....	Hermogenes ESPERON, Jr.
Governor, Central Bank of the Philippines .....	Amando TETANGCO, Jr.
Ambassador to the US .....	Jose Manuel de Gallego ROMUALDEZ
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Teodoro LOCSIN

## Poland

Last Updated: 11 Apr 2017

Pres. ....	Andrzej DUDA
Prime Min. ....	Beata SZYDLO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Piotr GLINSKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mateusz MORAWIECKI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Jaroslaw GOWIN
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development .....	Krzysztof JURGIEL
Min. of Culture & National Heritage .....	Piotr GLINSKI
Min. of Development & Finance .....	Mateusz MORAWIECKI
Min. of Digitization .....	Anna STREZYNSKA
Min. of Energy .....	Krzysztof TCHORZEWSKI
Min. of Environment .....	Jan SZYSZKO
Min. of Family, Labor, & Social Policy .....	Elzbieta RAFALSKA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Witold WASZCZYKOWSKI
Min. of Health .....	Konstanty RADZIWILL
Min. of Infrastructure & Construction .....	Andrzej ADAMCZYK
Min. of Interior & Administration .....	Mariusz BLASZCZAK
Min. of Justice .....	Zbigniew ZIOBRO
Min. of Maritime Economy & Inland Waterways .....	Marek GROBARCZYK
Min. of National Defense .....	Antoni MACIEREWICZ
Min. of National Education .....	Anna ZALEWSKA
Min. of Science & Higher Education .....	Jaroslaw GOWIN
Min. of Sport & Tourism .....	Witold BANKA
Chief, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Beata KEMPA
Pres., National Bank of Poland .....	Adam GLAPINSKI
Ambassador to the US .....	Piotr WILCZEK
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Boguslaw WINID

## Portugal

Last Updated: 20 Oct 2017

Pres. ....	Marcelo REBELO DE SOUSA
Prime Min. ....	Antonio Luis Santos da COSTA
Min. of the Prime Min. ....	Pedro SIZA VIEIRA
Min. of Admin. Modernization ....	Maria Manuel Leitao MARQUES
Min. of Agriculture ....	Capoulas SANTOS
Min. of Culture, Equality, & Citizenship ....	Luis Filipe CASTRO MENDES
Min. of Economy ....	Miguel Morais LEITAO
Min. of Education ....	Margarida MANO
Min. of Employment, Solidarity, & Social Security ....	Jose VIERA DA SILVA
Min. of Environment & Energy ....	Joao Pedro Matos FERNANDES
Min. of Finance ....	Mario CENTENO
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Augusto Santos SILVA
Min. of Health ....	Adalberto Campos FERNANDES
Min. of Infrastructure & Territorial Planning ....	Pedro Manuel Dias de Jesus MARQUES
Min. of Internal Admin. ....	Eduardo CABRITA
Min. of Justice ....	Francisca VAN DUNEM
Min. of National Defense ....	Jose Alberto de AZEREDO LOPES
Min. of the Sea ....	Ana Paula VITORINO
Min. of Technological Sciences & Superior Education ....	Manuel HEITOR
Min. of the Presidency ....	Maria Manuel Leitao MARQUES
Governor, Bank of Portugal ....	Carlos COSTA
Ambassador to the US ....	Domingos Teixeira de Abreu Fezas VITAL
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Francisco Antonio DUARTE LOPES

## Qatar

Last Updated: 31 Jul 2017

Amir .....	TAMIM bin Hamad Al Thani
Deputy Amir .....	ABDALLAH bin Hamad Al Thani
Prime Min. ....	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa Al Thani
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of Admin. Development, Labor, & Social Affairs .....	Isa Saad al-Jafali al-NUAMI
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Salih bin Ghanim bin Nasir al-ALI
Min. of Defense .....	TAMIM bin Hamad Al Thani
Min. of Development Planning & Statistics .....	Salih Muhammad Salim al-NABIT
Min. of Economy & Trade .....	AHMAD bin Jasim bin Muhammad Al Thani
Min. of Education & Higher Education .....	Muhammad Abd al-Wahid Ali al-HAMADI
Min. of Endowments & Islamic Affairs .....	Ghayth bin Mubarak al-KUWARI
Min. of Energy & Industry .....	Muhammad Salih al-SADA
Min. of Finance .....	ALI Sharif al-Imadi
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	MUHAMMAD bin Abd al-Rahman Al Thani
Min. of Interior .....	ABDALLAH bin Nasir bin Khalifa Al Thani
Min. of Justice .....	Hasan Lahdan Saqr al-MUHANNADI
Min. of Municipality & Environment .....	Muhammad bin Abdallah bin Mitib al-RUMAYHI
Min. of Public Health .....	HANAN al-Kuwari
Min. of Transportation & Communication .....	Jasim Saif Ahmad al-SULAITI
Min. of State for Cabinet Affairs .....	Ahmad bin Abdallah al-MAHMUD
Min. of State for Defense Affairs .....	KHALID bin Muhammad al-Atiyah
Governor, Qatar Central Bank .....	ABDALLAH bin Saud Al Thani
Ambassador to the US .....	MISHAL bin Hamad bin Muhammad Al Thani
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	ALYA bint Ahmad bin Saif Al Thani

## Romania

Last Updated: 28 Sep 2017

Pres. ....	Klaus IOHANNIS
Prime Min. ....	Mihai TUDOSE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ion-Marcel CIOLACU
Dep. Prime Min., Ministry of Environment ....	Gratiela Leocadia GAVRILESCU
Dep. Prime Min., Ministry of Regional Development ....	Sevil SHHAIDEH
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	Petre DAEA
Min. of Business Milieu, Commerce, & Entrepreneurship ....	Ilan LUAFER
Min. of Communications for Information Society ....	Lucian SOVA
Min. of Culture ....	Lucian ROMASCANU
Min. of Economy ....	Gheorghe SIMON
Min. of Energy ....	Toma-Florin PETCU
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Teodor Viorel MELESCANU
Min. of Health ....	Florian-Dorel BODOG
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Carmen Daniela DAN
Min. of Justice ....	Tudorel TOADER
Min. of Labor & Social Justice ....	Lia-Olguta VASILESCU
Min. for Liaison With Parliament ....	Viorel ILIE
Min. of National Defense ....	Mihai-Viorel FIFOR
Min. of National Education ....	Liviu-Marian POP
Min. of Public Consultation & Social Dialogue ....	Gabriel PETREA
Min. of Public Finance ....	Ionut MISA
Min. of Research & Innovation ....	Lucian Puiu GEORGESCU
Min. for Romanians Abroad ....	Andreea PASTIRNAC
Min. of Tourism ....	Mircea-Titus DOBRE
Min. of Transport ....	Alexandru-Razvan CUC
Min. of Waters & Forestry ....	Adriana-Doina PANA
Min. of Youth & Sport ....	Marius-Alexandru DUNCA
Min.-Del. for European Affairs ....	Victor NEGRESCU
Min.-Del. for European Funds ....	Rovana PLUMB
Governor, National Bank of Romania ....	Mugur ISARESCU
Ambassador to the US ....	George Cristian MAIOR
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Ion JINGA

## Russia

Last Updated: 8 Sep 2017

Pres. ....	Vladimir Vladimirovich PUTIN
Premier .....	Dmitriy Anatolyevich MEDVEDEV
First Dep. Premier .....	Igor Ivanovich SHUVALOV
Dep. Premier .....	Arkadiy Vladimirovich DVORKOVICH
Dep. Premier .....	Olga Yuryevna GOLODETS
Dep. Premier .....	Aleksandr Gennadiyevich KHLOPONIN
Dep. Premier .....	Dmitriy Nikolayevich KOZAK
Dep. Premier .....	Vitaliy Leontyevich MUTKO
Dep. Premier .....	Sergey Eduardovich PRIKHODKO
Dep. Premier .....	Dmitriy Olegovich ROGOZIN
Dep. Premier .....	Yuriy Petrovich TRUTNEV
Min. of Agriculture .....	Aleksandr Nikolayevich TKACHEV
Min. of Civil Defense, Emergencies, & Natural Disasters .....	Vladimir Andreyevich PUCHKOV
Min. of Communications & Mass Media .....	Nikolay Anatolyevich NIKIFOROV
Min. of Construction, Housing, & Public Utilities .....	Mikhail Aleksandrovich MEN
Min. of Culture .....	Vladimir Rostislavovich MEDINSKIY
Min. of Defense .....	Sergey Kuzhugetovich SHOYGU
Min. of Economic Development .....	Maksim Stanislavovich ORESHKIN
Min. of Education & Science .....	Olga Yuryevna VASILYEVA
Min. of Energy .....	Aleksandr Valentinovich NOVAK
Min. of Far East Development .....	Aleksandr Sergeyeich GALUSHKA
Min. of Finance .....	Anton Germanovich SILUANOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sergey Viktorovich LAVROV
Min. of Health .....	Veronika Igoryevna SKVORTSOVA
Min. of Industry & Trade .....	Denis Valentinovich MANTUROV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Vladimir Aleksandrovich KOLOKOLTSEV
Min. of Justice .....	Aleksandr Vladimirovich KONOVALOV
Min. of Labor & Social Protection .....	Maksim Anatolyevich TOPILIN
Min. of Natural Resources & Ecology .....	Sergey Yefimovich DONSKOY
Min. of North Caucasus Affairs .....	Lev Vladimirovich KUZNETSOV
Min. of Sport .....	Pavel Anatolyevich KOLOBKOV
Min. of Transportation .....	Maksim Yuryevich SOKOLOV
Min. for Liaison With Open Govt. ....	Mikhail Anatolyevich ABYZOV
Dir., Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR) .....	Sergey Yevgenyevich NARYSHKIN
Dir., Federal Security Service (FSB) .....	Aleksandr Vasilyevich BORTNIKOV
Sec., Security Council .....	Nikolay Platonovich PATRUSHEV
Procurator Gen. ....	Yuriy Yakovlevich CHAYKA
Chmn., Central Bank of Russia .....	Elvira Sakhipzadovna NABIULLINA

Ambassador to the US .....Anatoliy Ivanovich ANTONOV

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Vasiliy Alekseyevich NEBENZYA

## Rwanda

Last Updated: 31 Aug 2017

Pres. ....	Paul KAGAME
Prime Min. ....	Edouard NGIRENTE
Min. of Agriculture & Animal Resources .....	Geraldine MUKESHIMANA
Min. of Cabinet Affairs .....	Marie-Solange KAYISIRE
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	James KABAREBE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Disaster Management & Refugee Affairs .....	Jeanne d'Arc DEBONHEUR
Min. of Education .....	Papias Malimba MUSAFIRI
Min. of Environment .....	Vincent BURUTA
Min. of Family & Gender .....	Esperance NYIRASAFARI
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning .....	Claver GATETE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Regional Cooperation .....	Louise MUSHIKIWABO
Min. of Health .....	Diane GASHUMBA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information & Communications Technology .....	Jean Philbert NSENGIMANA
Min. of Infrastructure .....	James MUSONI
Min. of Justice .....	Johnston BUSINGYE
Min. of Lands & Forestry .....	Francine TUMUSHIME
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Francis KABONEKA
Min. of Public Service & Labor .....	Fanfan Kayirangwa RWANYINDO
Min. of Sports & Culture .....	Julienne UWACU
Min. of Trade, Industry, & East African Community Affairs .....	Vincent MUNYESYAKA
Min. of Youth .....	Rosemary MBABAZI
Min. in the Office of the Pres. ....	Judith UWIZEYE
Min. of State for Agriculture .....	Fulgence NSENGIYUMVA
Min. of State for Constitutional & Legal Affairs .....	Evode UWIZEYIMANA
Min. of State for Economic Planning .....	Uzziel NDAGIJIMANA
Min. of State for Energy & Water .....	Germaine KAMAYIRESE
Min. of State for Primary & Secondary Education .....	Isaac MUNYAKAZI
Min. of State for Public Health & Primary Health Care .....	Patrick NDIMUBANZI
Min. of State for Social Affairs .....	Alvera MUKABARAMBA
Min. of State for Socioeconomic Development .....	Vincent MUNYESHAKA
Min. of State for Technical & Vocational Education & Training .....	Olivier RWAMUKWAYA
Min. of State for Transportation .....	Alexis NZAHABWANIMANA
Min. of State in Charge of Cooperation .....	Eugene-Richard GASANA
Chief Executive Officer, Rwanda Development Board .....	Claire AKAMANZI
Chief Executive Officer, Rwanda Mines, Petroleum, & Gas Board .....	Francis GATARE
Attorney Gen. ....	Johnston BUSINGYE
Governor, National Bank of Rwanda .....	John RWANGOMBWA
Ambassador to the US .....	Mathilde MUKANTABANA



Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Valentin RUGWABIZA

## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Governor Gen. ....	Cuthbert Montraville SEBASTIAN
Prime Min. ....	Timothy HARRIS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Shawn RICHARDS
Senior Min. ....	Vance ARMORY
Min. of Agriculture, Health, Health Insurance, Social Services, Human Settlements, Community Development, Land & Cooperatives, & Gender Affairs .....	Eugene HAMILTON
Min. of Education, Youth, & Sports .....	Shawn RICHARDS
Min. of Finance, Sustainable Development, National Security, People Empowerment, & Constituency Empowerment .....	Timothy HARRIS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Aviation .....	Mark Anthony Graham BRANTLEY
Min. of Nevis Affairs, Labor, Social Security, & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Vance ARMORY
Min. of Public Infrastructure, Posts, Urban Development, & Transport .....	Ian LIBURD
Min. of Tourism, Intl. Trade, Industry, & Commerce .....	Lindsay GRANT
Min. of State With Responsibility for Health, Community Development, Gender Affairs, & Social Services .....	Wendy PHIPPS
Attorney Gen. ....	Vincent BYRON, Jr.
Ambassador to the US .....	Thelma PHILLIP-BROWNE, <i>Dr.</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Delano Frank BART

## Saint Lucia

Last Updated: 8 Sep 2017

Governor Gen. ....	Pearlette LOUISY, <i>Dame</i>
Prime Min. ....	Allen CHASTENET
Min. for Agriculture, Fisheries, Physical Planning, Natural Resources, & Co-operatives .....	Ezechiele JOSEPH
Min. for Economic Development, Housing, Urban Renewal, Transport, & Civil Aviation .....	Guy JOSEPH
Min. for Education, Innovation, Gender Relations, & Sustainable Development .....	Gale RINGOBERT
Min. for Equity, Social Justice, Empowerment, Youth Development, Sports, Culture, & Local Government .....	Lenard MONTOUTE
Min. for Finance .....	Ubaldo RAYMOND
Min. for Finance, Economic Growth, Job Creation, External Affairs, & the Public Service .....	Allen CHASTENET
Min. for Health & Wellness .....	Mary ISSAC
Min. for Home Affairs, Justice, & National Security .....	Hermangild FRANCIS
Min. for Infrastructure, Ports, Energy, & Labor .....	Stephenson KING
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. With Responsibility for Commerce, Industry, Investment, Enterprise Development, & Consumer Affairs .....	Bradley FELIX
Min. in the Office of the Prime Min. With Responsibility for Tourism, Information, & Broadcasting .....	Dominic FEDEE
Attorney Gen. ....	Marlene Malahoo FORTE
Ambassador to the US .....	Anton Edsel EDMUNDS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Menissa RAMBALLY

# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Governor Gen. ....	Frederick Nathaniel BALLANTYNE, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Agriculture, Industry, Forestry, Fisheries, & Rural Transformation ...	Saboto CAESAR
Min. of Education .....	Girlyn MIGUEL
Min. of Finance .....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Foreign Trade, & Consumer Affairs .....	Camillo GONSALVES
Min. of Grenadines Affairs .....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Health, Wellness, & the Environment .....	Clayton BURGIN
Min. of Housing, Informal Human Settlements, Lands & Surveys, & Physical Planning .....	Montgomery DANIEL
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of National Mobilization, Social Development, the Family, Persons With Disabilities, & Youth .....	Frederick STEPHENSON
Min. of National Reconciliation, the Public Service, Labor, Information, & Ecclesiastical Affairs .....	Maxwell CHARLES
Min. of National Security .....	Ralph Everard GONSALVES
Min. of Tourism, Sports, & Culture .....	Cecil MCKIE
Min. of Transport, Works, Urban Development, & Local Govt. ....	Julian FRANCIS
Attorney Gen. ....	Judith JONES-MORGAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Lou-Anne Gaylene GILCHRIST
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Inga Rhonda KING

## Samoa

Last Updated: 26 Jul 2017

Chief of State .....	Tui Atua Tupua Tupuola Efi TAMASESE
Prime Min. ....	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Fonotoe Pierre Laufo MEREDITH
Min. of Agriculture & Fisheries .....	Ropati LEMAMEA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Labor .....	Fonotoe Pierre Laufo MEREDITH
Min. of Communication & Information Technology .....	Sofara Aveau TUISUGALETAUA
Min. of Education, Sports, & Culture .....	Magele Mauiliu MAGELE
Min. of Finance .....	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Trade .....	Fatiaalofa Aiono Lupesolia'i Sailele Malielegaoi TUILAEPA
Min. of Health .....	Tuitama Talalelei Leao TUITAMA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Justice & Courts Admin. ....	Naomi Mata'afa FIAME
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	Faale Tumaali'i FAAMOETAULOA
Min. of Police .....	Fata Pinati SALA
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	Fio Selafi Purcell LAUTAFI
Min. of Revenue .....	Pule Lameko TUILOMA
Min. of Women, Community, & Social Development .....	Falemoe Lei'ataua TOLOFUAIVALELEI
Min. of Works, Transport, & Infrastructure .....	Enokati Posala MANU'ALESAGALALA
Attorney Gen. ....	Aumua Ming Leung WAI
Governor, Central Bank .....	Atalina ENARI
Ambassador to the US .....	Feturi ELISAIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Feturi ELISAIA

## San Marino

Last Updated: 1 Nov 2017

Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Denis AMICI
Captain Regent (Co-Head of State) .....	Antonella MULARONI
Sec. of State for Foreign & Political Affairs & for Telecommunications & Transportation .....	Pasquale VALENTINI
Sec. of Budget & Finance .....	Claudio FELICI
Sec. of Health, Social Security, & Social Affairs .....	Claudio PODESCHI
Sec. of Industry & Trade .....	Marco ARZILLI
Sec. of Interior & Civil Protection .....	Valeria CIAVATTA
Sec. of Justice, Information, & Research .....	Augusto CASALI
Sec. of Labor .....	Francesco MUSSONI
Sec. of Public Education, Culture, & Youth Policies .....	Romeo MORRI
Sec. of Territory, Environment, & Agriculture .....	Gian Carlo VENTURINI
Sec. of Tourism, Sports, & Economic Planning .....	Fabio BERARDI
Ambassador to the US .....	Damiano BELEFFI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Daniele BODINI

## Sao Tome and Principe

Last Updated: 28 Dec 2016

Pres. ....	Evaristo CARVALHO
Prime Min. ....	Patrice Emery TROVOADA
Min. of Agriculture, Rural Development, & Fisheries .....	Teodorico DE CAMPOS
Min. of Defense & Internal Affairs .....	Arlindo RAMOS
Min. of Education, Culture, Communications, & Science .....	Olinto da Silva DAIO
Min. of Employment & Social Affairs .....	Emilio Fernandes LIMA
Min. of Finance .....	Americo D'Oliveira RAMOS
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Communities .....	Urbino Jose Goncalves BOTELHO
Min. of Health .....	Maria de Jesus Trovoada DOS SANTOS
Min. of Infrastructure, Natural Resources, & Environment .....	Carlos Manuel Vila NOVA
Min. of Justice, Public Admin., & Human Rights .....	Ilza dos Santos Amado VAZ
Min. of Youth .....	Marcelino Leal SANCHES
Min. in the Presidency for the Council of Ministers & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Afonso da Graca Varela da SILVA
Governor, Bank of Sao Tome & Principe .....	Maria do Carmo Trovoada SILEIRA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos Filomeno Azevedo Agostinho das NEVES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Carlos Filomeno Azevedo Agostinho das NEVES

## Saudi Arabia

Last Updated: 7 Nov 2017

King & Prime Min. ....	SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Crown Prince .....	MUHAMMAD BIN SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Civil Service (Acting) .....	Isam bin Saad bin SAYID
Min. of Commerce & Investment .....	Majid bin Abdallah al-QASABI
Min. of Communications & Information Technology .....	Abdallah bin Ammar al-SAWAHLAH
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Awad bin Salih bin Abdallah al-AWAD
Min. of Defense .....	MUHAMMAD BIN SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Economy & Planning .....	Adil bin Muhammad bin Abd al-Qadir FAQIYAH
Min. of Education .....	Ahmad bin Muhammad al-ISA
Min. of Energy, Industry, & Mineral Resources .....	Khalid bin Abd al-Aziz al-FALIH
Min. of Environment, Water, & Agriculture .....	Abd al-Rahman bin Abd al-Muhsin al-FADHLI
Min. of Finance .....	Muhammad al-JADAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Adil al-Ahmad al-JUBAYR
Min. of the Haj and Umrah .....	Muhammad Salih BANTAN
Min. of Health .....	Tawfiq bin Fawzan al-RABIAH
Min. of Housing .....	Majid al-HUQAYL
Min. of Interior .....	ABD AL-AZIZ bin Saud bin Nayif bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Min. of Islamic Affairs, Call, & Guidance .....	Salih bin Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad bin Ibrahim AL AL-SHAYKH
Min. of Justice .....	Walid bin Muhammad bin Salid al-SAMANI
Min. of Labor & Social Development .....	Ali al-GHUFAYS
Min. of Municipal & Rural Affairs .....	Abd al-Latif bin Abd al-Malik bin Omar AL AL-SHAYKH
Min. of the National Guard .....	KHALID bin Abd al-Aziz bin Muhammad bin Ayyaf Al Muqrin
Min. of Transport .....	Sulayman bin Abdallah al-HAMDAN
Min. of State .....	Muhammad bin Abd al-Malik AL AL-SHAYKH
Min. of State .....	Musaid bin Muhammad al-AYBAN
Min. of State .....	Mutalib bin Abdallah al-NAFISA
Min. of State .....	Isam bin Saad bin SAYID
Grand Mufti and Chmn., Council of Senior Scholars .....	Abd al-Aziz bin Abdallah AL AL-SHAYKH
Governor, Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency .....	Ahmad al-KHULAYFI
Ambassador to the US .....	KHALID BIN SALMAN bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Abdallah bin Yahya al-MUALLAMI



# Senegal

Last Updated: 19 May 2017

Pres. ....	Macky SALL
Prime Min. ....	Mohammed Abdallah Boun DIONNE
Sec. Gen. of the Govt. ....	Abdou Latif COULIBALY
Min. of African Integration & the Promotion of Good Governance .....	Khadim DIOP
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Infrastructure .....	Papa Abdoulaye SECK
Min. of the Armed Forces .....	Augustin TINE
Min. of Commerce, Entrepreneurship & the Informal Sector .....	Alioune SARR
Min. of Culture & Communication .....	Mbagnick NDIAYE
Min. of Economy, Finance, & Planning .....	Amadou BA
Min. of Energy & the Development of Renewable Energy .....	
Min. of Environment & Sustainable Development .....	Abdoulaye BALDE
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Affairs .....	Oumar GUEYE
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Senegalese Abroad .....	Mankeur NDIAYE
Min. of Health & Social Affairs .....	Awa Marie COLL-SECK
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Mary Teuw NIANE
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Khoudia MBAYE
Min. of Industry & Mines .....	Aly Ngouille NDIAYE
Min. of Infrastructure, Land Transport, & Inclusion .....	Mansour Elimane KANE
Min. of the Interior & Public Security .....	Abdoulaye Daouda DIALLO
Min. of Investment Promotion, Partnerships, & the Development of Teleservices .....	Khoudia MBAYE
Min. of Justice & Keeper of the Seals .....	Sidiki KABA
Min. of Livestock & Livestock Products .....	Aminata Mbengue NDIAYE
Min. of Local Govt., Development, & Planning .....	Abdoulaye Diouf SARR
Min. of National Education .....	Serigne Mbaye THIAM
Min. of Planning .....	Abdoulaye BALDE
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications .....	Yaya Abdoul KANE
Min. of Public Service, Workforce Streamlining, & Public Sector Renewal ..	
Min. of Restructuring & Development of Flood Zones .....	Khadim DIOP
Min. of Sports .....	Matar BA
Min. of Tourism & Air Transport .....	Maimouna NDOYE SECK
Min. of Urban Development & Housing .....	Diene Farba SARR
Min. of Water & Sanitation .....	Mansour FAYE
Min. of Women, Family, & Children .....	Mariama SARR
Min. of Work, Social Dialogue, Professional Organizations, & Relations With Institutions .....	Mansour SY
Min. of Youth, Employment, & Promotion of Civic Values .....	Mbaye NIANG
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Economy, Finance, & Planning in Charge of Budget .....	Birima MANGARA

Min.-Del. to the Min. of Urban Development & Housing in Charge of  
Restructuring & Reclassification of the Suburbs .....

Min.-Del. to the Min. of Women, Family, & Children in Charge of  
Microfinance & Economic Solidarity ..... Moustapha DIOP

Ambassador to the US ..... Babacar DIAGNE

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ..... Fode SECK

## Serbia

Last Updated: 27 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Aleksandar VUCIC
Prime Min. ....	Ana BRNABIC
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivica DACIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rasim LJAJIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Zorana MIHAJLOVIC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Nebojsa STEFANOVIC
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Water Management .....	Branislav NEDIMOVIC
Min. of Construction, Transportation, & Infrastructure .....	Zorana MIHAJLOVIC
Min. of Culture & Information .....	Vladan VUKOSAVLJEVIC
Min. of Defense .....	Aleksandar VULIN
Min. of Economy .....	Goran KNEZEVIC
Min. of Education, Science, & Technological Development .....	Mladen SARCEVIC
Min. of Energy & Mining .....	Aleksandar ANTIC
Min. of Environmental Protection .....	Goran TRIVAN
Min. of European Integration .....	Jadranka JOKSIMOVIC
Min. of Finance .....	Dusan VUJOVIC
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Ivica DACIC
Min. of Health .....	Zlatibor LONCAR
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Nebojsa STEFANOVIC
Min. of Justice .....	Nela KUBUROVIC
Min. of Labor, Employment, Veteran, & Social Issues .....	Zoran DJORDJEVIC
Min. of Public Admin. & Local Self-Govt. ....	Branko RUZIC
Min. of Trade, Telecommunications, & Tourism .....	Rasim LJAJIC
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Vanja UDOVICIC
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Slavica DJUKIC DEJANOVIC
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Milan KRKOBABIC
Min. Without Portfolio .....	Nenad POPOVIC
Governor, National Bank of Serbia .....	Jorgovanka TABAKOVIC
Ambassador to the US .....	Djerdj MATKOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Milan MILANOVIC

## Seychelles

Last Updated: 1 Nov 2017

In the current Council of Ministers, there is neither an official ministry of foreign affairs nor an official minister of foreign affairs. Marie-Louise POTTER, as the secretary of state within the Office of the President's Department of Foreign Affairs, is currently the de facto minister.

Pres. ....	Danny FAURE
Vice Pres. ....	Vincent MERITON
Min. for Fisheries & Agriculture .....	Michael BENSTRONG
Min. for Education & Human Resources Development .....	Joel MORGAN
Min. for Employment, Entrepreneurship Development, & Business Innovation .....	Wallace COSGROW
Min. for Environment, Energy, & Climate Change .....	Didier DOGLEY
Min. for Finance, Trade, & Economic Planning .....	Peter LAROSE
Min. for Habitat, Infrastructure, & Land Transport .....	Charles BASTIENNE
Min. for Health & Social Affairs .....	Jean-Paul ADAM
Min. for Home Affairs .....	Mitcy LARUE
Min. for Local Government .....	Macsuzy MONDON
Min. for Tourism, Civil Aviation, Marine & Ports .....	Maurice LOUSTAU-LALANNE
Min. for Youth, Sports, & Culture .....	Idith ALEXANDER
Designated Minister .....	Macsuzy MONDON
Secretary of State, Department of Foreign Affairs, Office of the President ..	Marie-Louise POTTER
Governor, Central Bank .....	Caroline ABEL
Ambassador to the US .....	Ronald JUMEAU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	

## Sierra Leone

Last Updated: 21 Jul 2014

Pres. ....	Ernest Bai KOROMA
Vice Pres. ....	Samuel SAM-SUMANA
Min. of Agriculture, Food Security, & Forestry .....	Sam SESAY
Min. of Defense & National Security .....	Alfred Palo CONTEH
Min. of Development & Economic Planning .....	Mohammed B. DARAMY
Min. of Education, Science, & Technology .....	Minkailu BAH
Min. of Energy .....	Oluniyi ROBBIN-COKER
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Kaifala MARAH
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Samura Matthew Wilson KAMARA
Min. of Health & Sanitation .....	Miatta KARGBO
Min. of Information & Communication .....	Alpha KANU
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Joseph Bandabla DAUDA
Min. of Justice & Attorney Gen. ....	Frank KARGBO
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Matthew TEAMBO
Min. of Lands, Country Planning, & Environment .....	Musa TARAWALLY
Min. of Local Govt. & Rural Development .....	Diana KONOMANYI
Min. of Marine Resources & Fisheries .....	Allieu Pat SOWE
Min. of Mines & Mineral Resources .....	Minkailu MASARAY
Min. of Political & Public Affairs .....	Ibrahim Kemoh SESAY
Min. of Social Welfare, Gender, & Children's Affairs .....	Mojjue KAIKAI
Min. of Sports .....	Paul KAMARA
Min. of Tourism & Cultural Affairs .....	Peter Bayuku KONTE
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Usman Boie-KAMARA
Min. of Transport & Aviation .....	Balogun KOROMA
Min. of Water Resources .....	Momodu MALIGI
Min. of Works, Housing, & Infrastructure .....	Alimany P. KOROMA
Min. of Youth Affairs .....	Alimamy KAMARA
Resident Min., East .....	William Juana SMITH
Resident Min., North .....	Ali KAMARA
Resident Min., South .....	Muctarr CONTEH
Governor, Central Bank .....	Shehu Sambadeen SESAY
Ambassador to the US .....	Bockari Kortu STEVENS
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Vandi Chidi MINAH

## Singapore

Last Updated: 28 Oct 2015

Pres. ....	Tony TAN Keng Yam
Prime Min. ....	LEE Hsien Loong
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Coordinating Min. for Economic & Social Policies, Prime Minister's Office ..	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Coordinating Min. for Infrastructure, Prime Minister's Office .....	KHAW Boon Wan
Coordinating Min. for National Security, Prime Minister's Office .....	TEO Chee Hean, <i>RAdm. (Ret.)</i>
Min. for Communication & Information .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for Culture, Community, & Youth .....	Grace FU Hai Yen
Min. for Defense .....	NG Eng Hen, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Education (Higher Education & Skills) (Acting) .....	ONG Ye Kung
Min. for Education (Schools) (Acting) .....	NG Chee Meng
Min. for the Environment & Water Resources .....	MASAGOS Zulkifli
Min. for Finance .....	HENG Swee Keat
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Vivian BALAKRISHNAN
Min. for Health .....	GAN Kim Yong
Min. for Home Affairs .....	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Law .....	K. SHANMUGAM
Min. for Manpower .....	LIM Swee Say
Min. in Charge of Muslim Affairs .....	YAACOB Ibrahim
Min. for National Development .....	Lawrence WONG
Min. for Social & Family Development .....	TAN Chuan Jin
Min. for Trade & Industry (Industry) .....	S. ISWARAN
Min. for Trade & Industry (Trade) .....	LIM Hng Kiang
Min. for Transport .....	KHAW Boon Wan
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	CHAN Chun Sing
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	
Min., Prime Minister's Office .....	MASAGOS Zulkifli
Chmn., Monetary Authority of Singapore .....	Tharman SHANMUGARATNAM
Ambassador to the US .....	Ashok Kumar MIRPURI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Karen TAN

## Slovakia

Last Updated: 5 Jan 2017

Pres. ....	Andrej KISKA
Prime Min. ....	Robert FICO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Robert KALINAK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Lucia ZITNANSKA
Dep. Prime Min. for Investment and Information ....	Peter PELLEGRINI
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	Gabriela MATECNA
Min. of Culture ....	Marek MADARIC
Min. of Defense ....	Peter GAJDOS
Min. of Economy ....	Peter ZIGA
Min. of Education, Science, Research, & Sport ....	Peter PLAVCAN
Min. of Environment ....	Laszlo SOLYMOS
Min. of Finance ....	Peter KAZIMIR
Min. of Foreign & European Affairs ....	Miroslav LAJCAK
Min. of Health ....	Tomas DRUCKER
Min. of Interior ....	Robert KALINAK
Min. of Justice ....	Lucia ZITNANSKA
Min. of Labor, Social Affairs, & Family ....	Jan RICHTER
Min. of Transportation, Construction, & Regional Development ....	Arpad ERSEK
Governor, National Bank of Slovakia ....	Jozef MAKUCH
Ambassador to the US ....	Peter KMEC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Frantisek RUZICKA

## Slovenia

Last Updated: 29 Sep 2017

Pres. ....	Borut PAHOR
Prime Min. ....	Miro CERAR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Karl ERJAVEC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Boris KOPRIVNIKAR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Dejan ZIDAN
Min. of Agriculture, Food, & Forestry .....	Dejan ZIDAN
Min. of Culture .....	Anton PERSAK
Min. of Defense .....	Andreja KATIC
Min. of Economic Development & Technology .....	Zdravko POCIVALSEK
Min. of Education, Science, & Sport .....	Maja MAKOVEC BRENCIC
Min. of Environment & Spatial Planning .....	Irena MAJCEN
Min. of Finance .....	Mateja VRANICAR ERMAN
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Karl ERJAVEC
Min. of Health .....	Milojka KOLAR CELARC
Min. of Infrastructure .....	Peter GASPERSIC
Min. of Interior .....	Vesna GYORKOS ZNIDAR
Min. of Justice .....	Goran KLEMENCIC
Min. of Labor, Family, Social Affairs, & Equal Opportunity .....	Anja Kopac MRAK
Min. for Public Admin. ....	Boris KOPRIVNIKAR
Min. Without Portfolio for Development, Strategic Projects, & Cohesion .....	Alenka SMERKOLJ
Min. Without Portfolio for Slovenians Abroad .....	Gorazd ZMAVC
Governor, Bank of Slovenia .....	Bostjan JAZBEC
Ambassador to the US .....	Stanislav VIDOVIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Darja BAVDAZ KURET



## Solomon Islands

Last Updated: 22 Nov 2017

Governor Gen. ....	Ajilon NASIU
Prime Min. ....	Rick HOUENIPWELA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Damukana SOGAVARE
Min. of Agriculture & Livestock ....	Maeue Augustine AUGA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, Labor, & Immigration ....	William Bradford MARAU
Min. of Communication & Aviation ....	Peter Shanel AGOVAKA
Min. of Culture & Tourism ....	Bartholomew PARAPOLO
Min. of Education & Human Resource Development ....	John Dean KUKU
Min. of Energy & Mines ....	Bradley TOVOSIA
Min. of Environment & Conservation ....	Culwick TOGAMANA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Finance & Treasury ....	Damukana SOGAVARE
Min. of Fisheries & Marine Resources ....	John MANENIARU
Min. of Foreign Affairs & External Trade ....	George Milner TOZAKA
Min. of Forestry & Research ....	Samuel MANETOALI
Min. of Health & Medical Services ....	Tautai Agikimau KAITU'U, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Jimson Fiau TANAGADA
Min. of Infrastructure Development ....	Stanley Festus SOFU
Min. of Justice & Legal Affairs ....	Derrick MANUARI
Min. of Lands & Housing ....	Andrew MANEPORA
Min. of National Development Planning & Aid Coordination ....	Jeremiah MANELE
Min. of National Unity, Reconciliation, & Peace ....	Ishmael Mali AVUI
Min. of Police & National Security ....	Moses GARU
Min. of Provincial Govt. & Institutional Strengthening ....	Samuel GHIRO
Min. of Public Service ....	Connelly SANDAKABATU
Min. of Rural Development & Indigenous Affairs ....	Duddley KOPU
Min. of Tourism ....	Bodo DETTKE
Min. of Women, Youth, & Children Affairs ....	Freda A. B. Tuki SORIAMCOMUA
Governor, Central Bank ....	Denton RARAWA
Ambassador to the US ....	Viliani Va'inga TONE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Viliani Va'inga TONE

## Somalia

Last Updated: 4 Apr 2017

Pres. ....	Mohamed Abdullahi Mohamed "FARMAJO"
Prime Min. ....	Hassan Ali KHAYRE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mahdi Ahmed Guled KHADAR
Min. of Agriculture ....	Said Hussein EID
Min. of Civil Aviation & Land Transport ....	Mohamed Abdullahi SALAD
Min. of Constitutional Affairs ....	Abdirahman Hosh JIBRIL
Min. of Defense ....	Abdirashid Abdullahi Mohamed OCHA
Min. of Education ....	Abdirahman Dahir OSMAN
Min. of Energy & Water ....	Salim Aliyow IBROW
Min. of Finance ....	Abdirahman DUALE Beileh
Min. of Fisheries & Maritime Resources ....	Abdirahman Mohamed Abdi HASHI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation ....	Yusuf GARAD Omar
Min. of Health ....	Fowzia Abikar NUUR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information & Public Engagement ....	Abdirahman Omar Osman "YARISOW"
Min. of Interior Federal Affairs & Reconciliation ....	Abdi Farah Said JUHA
Min. of Internal Security ....	Abukar Islow DUALE
Min. of Justice ....	Hassan HUSSEIN Haji
Min. of Labor ....	Salah Ahmed JAMA
Min. of Livestock ....	Sheikhnuur Mohamed HASSAN
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Resources ....	Abdirashid Mohamed AHMED
Min. of Planning, Investment, & Economic Development ....	Gamal Mohamed HASSAN
Min. of Ports & Maritime Transport ....	Marian AWEIS Jama
Min. of Posts & Telecommunications ....	Abdi ANSHUR Hassan
Min. of Public Works & Reconstruction ....	ABAS Abdullahi Sheikh "Siraji"
Min. of Relief & Disaster Management ....	Maryan QAASIM Ahmed
Min. of Religious Affairs ....	Iiman Abdullahi ALI
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	Khadra Ahmed DUALE
Min. of Women & Human Rights ....	Deqa YASIN Haji Yusuf
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Khadija Mohamed DIRIYE
Governor, Central Bank ....	Bashir Isse ALI
Ambassador to the US ....	Ahmed Issa AWAD
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Elmi Ahmed DUALE

## South Africa

Last Updated: 17 Oct 2017

Pres. ....	Jacob ZUMA
Dep. Pres. ....	Matamela Cyril RAMAPHOSA
Min. of Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries .....	Senzeni ZOKWANA
Min. of Arts & Culture .....	Nkosinathi Emmanuel "Nathi" MTHETHWA
Min. of Basic Education .....	Matsie Angelina MOTSHEKGA
Min. of Communications .....	Mmamoloko KUBAYI
Min. of Cooperative Governance & Traditional Affairs .....	David Douglas VAN ROOYEN
Min. of Defense & Military Veterans .....	Nosiviwe Noluthando MAPISA-NQAKULA
Min. of Economic Development .....	Ebrahim PATEL
Min. of Energy .....	David MAHLOBO
Min. of Environmental Affairs .....	Bomo Edna MOLEWA
Min. of Finance .....	Malusi GIGABA
Min. of Health .....	Pakishe Aaron MOTSOALEDI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education & Training .....	Hlengiwe MKHIZE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Ayanda DLODLO
Min. of Human Settlements .....	Lindiwe Nonceba SISULU
Min. of Intl. Relations & Cooperation .....	Maite NKOANA-MASHABANE
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Development .....	Michael MASUTHA
Min. of Labor .....	Nelisiwe Mildred OLIPHANT
Min. of Mineral Resources .....	Mosebenzi ZWANE
Min. of Police .....	Nhleko Fikile MBALULA
Min. of Public Enterprises .....	Lynne BROWN
Min. of Public Service & Admin. ....	Faith MUTHAMBI
Min. of Public Works .....	Nathi NHLEKO
Min. of Roads & Traffic Affairs .....	Charles NQAKULA
Min. of Rural Development & Land Reform .....	Gugile Ernest NKWINTI
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Grace Naledi Mandisa PANDOR
Min. of Small Business Development .....	Lindiwe ZULU
Min. of Social Development .....	Bathabile Olive DLAMINI
Min. of Sports & Recreation .....	Thembelani NXESI
Min. of State Security .....	Bongani Thomas BONGO
Min. of Telecommunications & Postal Services .....	Siyabonga Cyprian CWELE
Min. of Tourism .....	Tokozile XASA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Robert Haydn DAVIES
Min. of Transport .....	Joe MASWANGANYI
Min. of Water & Sanitation .....	Nomvula MOKONYANE
Min. in the Presidency .....	Jeffrey Thamsanqa RADEBE
Min. in the Presidency - Women .....	Susan SHABANGU

Governor, South African Reserve Bank .....Elias Lesetja KGANYAGO  
Ambassador to the US .....Mninwa Johannes MAHLANGU  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....Jeremiah Nyamane Kingsley MAMABOLO

## South Sudan

Last Updated: 20 Mar 2017

Pres. ....	Salva KIIR Mayardit
First Vice Pres. ....	TABAN Deng Gai
Vice Pres. ....	James Wani IGGA
Min. of Agriculture & Food Security ....	Onyoti Adigo NYIKWAC
Min. of Cabinet Affairs ....	Martin Elia LOMORO
Min. of Culture, Youth, & Sports ....	Nadia Arop DUDI
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs ....	Kuol MANYANG Juuk
Min. of Energy & Dams ....	Dhieu MATHOK Diing
Min. of Environment & Forestry ....	Josephine NAPWON
Min. of Federal Affairs ....	Richard K. MULLA
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning ....	Stephen Dhieu DAU
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation ....	DENG Alor Kuol
Min. of Gender, Child, & Social Welfare ....	Awut Deng ACUIL
Min. of General Educations & Instruction ....	DENG Deng Hoc
Min. of Health ....	Riek Gai KOK
Min. of Higher Education, Science, & Technology ....	Yien TUT
Min. of Humanitarian Affairs & Disaster Management ....	Hussein Mar NYUOT
Min. of Information, Telecommunications, & Postal Services ....	Michael Makuei LUETH
Min. of Interior ....	Michael Tiangjiek MUT
Min. of Justice ....	Paulino WANAWILLA Onango
Min. of Labor, Public Service, & Human Resource Development ....	Gathoth GATKUOTH
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development ....	Alfred Lado GORE
Min. of Livestock & Fisheries ....	James Jenga DUKU
Min. of Mining ....	Gabriel Thokuj DENG
Min. of the Office of the Pres. ....	Mayik Ayii DENG
Min. of the Office of the Pres. for National Security Service ....	Obuto Issac Mamour METE, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Parliamentary Affairs ....	Peter BASHIR Gbandi
Min. of Petroleum ....	Ezekiel Lol GATKUOTH
Min. of Roads & Bridges ....	Rebecca Joshua OKWACHI
Min. of Trade & Industry ....	
Min. of Transport ....	John LUK Jok
Min. of Water Resources & Irrigation ....	Sofia A. GAI
Min. of Wildlife, Conservation, & Tourism ....	Jemma Nunu KUMBA
Governor, Central Bank of South Sudan ....	Othom Rago AJAK
Ambassador to the US ....	Garang Diing AKUONG
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Akuei Bona MALWAL

## Spain

Last Updated: 14 Jun 2017

King .....	FELIPE VI
Pres. of the Govt. ....	Mariano RAJOY Brey
Vice Pres. of the Govt. ....	Soraya SAENZ DE SANTAMARIA Anton
Min. of Agriculture, Fishery, Food, & Environment .....	Isabel GARCIA TEJERINA
Min. of Defense .....	Maria Dolores de COSPEDAL Garcia
Min. of Development .....	Inigo DE LA SERNA Hernaiz
Min. of Economy, Industry, & Competitiveness .....	Luis DE GUINDOS Jurado
Min. of Education, Culture, & Sport; Govt. Spokesperson .....	Inigo MENDEZ DE VIGO y Montojo
Min. of Energy, Tourism, & the Digital Agenda .....	Alvaro NADAL Belda
Min. of Finance & Public Services .....	Cristobal MONTORO Romero
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Alfonso DASTIS Quecedo
Min. of Health, Social Services, & Equality .....	Dolores MONSERRAT
Min. of Interior .....	Juan Ignacio ZOIDO Alvarez
Min. of Justice .....	Rafael CATALA Polo
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Fatima BANEZ Garcia
Min. of the Presidency & Territorial Admin. ....	Soraya SAENZ DE SANTAMARIA Anton
Governor, Bank of Spain .....	Luis Maria LINDE de Castro
Ambassador to the US .....	Pedro MORENES Eulate
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Roman OYARZUN Marchesi

## Sri Lanka

Last Updated: 28 Aug 2017

Pres. ....	Maithripala SIRISENA
Prime Min. ....	Ranil WICKREMESINGHE
Min. of Agriculture ....	Duminda DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Defense ....	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Development Assignments ....	Thilak MARAPANA
Min. of Development Strategies & Intl. Trade ....	Malik SAMARAWICKREMA
Min. of Disaster Management ....	Anura PRIYADHARSHANA Yapa
Min. of Education ....	Akila Viraj KARIYAWASAM
Min. of Finance & Mass Media ....	Mangala Pinsiri SAMARAWEERA
Min. of Fisheries & Aquatic Resources Development ....	Mahinda AMARAWEERA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Thilak MARAPANA
Min. of Health, Nutrition, & Indigenous Medicine ....	Rajitha SENRATHNE
Min. of Higher Education & Highways ....	Lakshman KIRIELLA
Min. of Hill Country New Villages, Infrastructure, & Community Development ....	Udelappan Palani DIGAMBARAM
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Vajira ABEYWARDENA
Min. of Housing & Construction ....	Sajith PREMADASA
Min. of Industry & Commerce ....	Rishad BATHIYUTHEEN
Min. of Internal Affairs, Wayamba Development, & Cultural Affairs ....	S.B. NAVINNA
Min. of Irrigation & Water Resource Management ....	Vijith Wijayamuni de SOYSA
Min. of Justice & Foreign Employment ....	Thalatha ATUKORALE
Min. of Labor, Trade Union Relations, & Sabaragamuwa Development ....	W.D.J. SENEVIRATNE
Min. of Lands ....	M. K. D. S. GUNAWARDENE
Min. of Lands & Parliamentary Reforms ....	Gayantha KARUNATILAKE
Min. of Law and Order & Southern Development ....	Sagala RATNAYAKE
Min. of Local Govt. & Provincial Councils ....	Faszier MUSTHAPHA
Min. of Mahaweli Development & Environment ....	Maithripala SIRISENA
Min. of Megapolis & Western Development ....	Patali Champika RANAWAKA
Min. of National Dialogue ....	Mano GANESAN
Min. of National Policies & Economic Affairs ....	Ranil WICKREMESINGHE
Min. of Petroleum Resources Development ....	Arjuna RANATUNGA
Min. of Plantation Industries ....	Navin DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Ports & Shipping ....	Mahinda SAMARASINGHE
Min. of Posts, Postal Services, & Muslim Religious Affairs ....	Mohamed Hashim Abdul HALEEM
Min. of Power & Renewable Energy ....	Ranjith SIYAMBALAPITIYA
Min. of Primary Industries ....	Daya GAMAGE
Min. of Prison Reforms, Rehabilitation, Resettlement, & Hindu Religious Affairs ....	D. M. SWAMINATHAN
Min. of Public Admin. & Management ....	Ranjith Madduma BANDARA

Min. of Public Enterprises Development .....	Kabir HASHIM
Min. of Regional Development .....	Sarath FONSEKA
Min. of Rural Economic Affairs .....	Pelisge HARISAN
Min. of Science, Technology, & Research .....	Susil PREMAJAYANTHA
Min. of Skills Development & Vocational Training .....	Chandima WEERAKKODY
Min. of Social Empowerment, Welfare, & Kandyan Heritage .....	S.B. DISSANAYAKE
Min. of Sports .....	Dayasiri JAYASEKARA
Min. of Telecommunication & Digital Infrastructure .....	Harin FERNANDO
Min. of Tourism Development & Christian Religious Affairs .....	John A. E. AMARATHUNGA
Min. of Transport & Civil Aviation .....	Nimal Siripala de SILVA
Min. of Urban Planning & Water Supply .....	Rauf HAKEEM
Min. of Wildlife & Buddha Sasana .....	Gamini Jayawickrama PERERA
Min. of Women & Child Affairs .....	Chandrani BANDARA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Arjuna MAHENDRAN
Ambassador to the US .....	Prasad KARIYAWASAM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Amrith Rohan PERERA



## Sudan

Last Updated: 13 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Umar Hassan Ahmad al-BASHIR, <i>Field Mar.</i>
First Vice Pres. & Prime Min. ....	BAKRI Hassan Salih
Second Vice Pres. ....	Hasabu Mohamed ABDEL RAHIM
Asst. to the Pres. ....	Muhammad Uthman al-MIRGHANI
Min. of Agriculture & Forestry ....	Abdel-Latif Ahmed Mohamed al-UJAYMI
Min. of Animal Resources ....	Beshara Jum'a ARU
Min. of Antiquities, Tourism, & Wildlife ....	Mohamed Abu Zaid MUSTAFA
Min. of Communication & Information Technology ....	Tahani Abdallah ATIA
Min. of Council of Ministers ....	Ahmed Saad OMAR Khidir
Min. of Culture & Information ....	Al-Tayyib Hassan BADAWI
Min. at Decentralization Bureau ....	Faisal Hassan IBRAHIM
Min. of Defense ....	Awad al-Karim Ahmad Muhammad Ibn AUF, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Environment, Natural Resources, & Urban Development ....	Hassan Abdel Qader HILAL
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning ....	Mohamed Osman Sulayman al-RIKABI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Ibrahim Ahmad 'Abd al-Aziz GHANDOUR
Min. of Gen. Education ....	Asia Muhammad Ali IDRIS
Min. of Guidance & Endowments ....	ABU-BAKR Uthman Ibrahim
Min. of Health ....	Bahar Idris ABU GARDA
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Sumia Mohamed Ahmed ABU-KASHAWA
Min. of Human Resources Development ....	Al-Sadiq al-Hadi Abdel Rahman al-MAHADI
Min. of Industry ....	Musa Muhammad Ahmed KARAMAH
Min. of Information ....	Ahmad Bilal OSMAN
Min. of Interior ....	Hamid Mannan Muhammad al-MIRGHANI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Intl. Cooperation ....	Idris Sulayman YUSUF
Min. of Investment ....	Mubarak al-Fadil al-MAHDI
Min. of Justice & Prosecutor Gen. ....	Idris Ibrahim JAMEEL, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Labor ....	Ahmed Babikir NAHAR
Min. of Minerals ....	Hashim Ali Muhammad SALIM
Min. of Petroleum & Gas ....	Abdel Rahman Uthman Abdel RAHMAN
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	Fadl ABDALLAH
Min. of Trade ....	Hatim al-SIRR Ali
Min. of Transportation, Roads, & Bridges ....	Makhawi Muhammad AWAD
Min. of Water Resources, Irrigation, & Electricity ....	Mutaz Mohamed MUSA Salim
Min. of Welfare & Social Security ....	Masheir Mohammed al-Amin ABDALLAH
Min. of Youth & Sport ....	Abdel Karim Musa ABDEL KARIM
Attorney Gen. ....	Omer AHMED Mohamed
Governor, Central Bank of Sudan ....	Hazim Muhammad ABD-AL-QADIR Ahmad Babikr
Charge d'Affaires, Embassy, Washington ....	MAOWIA Osman Khalid Mohammed

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Omer DAHAB Fadl Mohamed

## Suriname

Last Updated: 29 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Desire Delano BOUTERSE
Vice Pres. ....	Robert AMEERALI
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries .....	Hendrik SETROWIDJOJO
Min. of Defense .....	Lamure LATOUR
Min. of Education & Community Development .....	Shirley SITALDIEN
Min. of Finance .....	
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Winston LACKIN
Min. of Interior .....	Soewarto MOESTADJA
Min. of Justice & Police .....	Edward BELFORT
Min. of Labor & Technological Development .....	Michael MISKIN
Min. of Natural Resources .....	Jim HOK
Min. of Public Health .....	Michael BLOKLAND
Min. of Public Works .....	Ramon ABRAHAMS
Min. of Regional Development .....	Stanley BETTERSON
Min. of Social Affairs & Housing .....	Alice AMAFO
Min. of Spatial Planning, Land & Forest Management .....	Ginmardo KROMOSOETO
Min. of Sport & Youth Affairs .....	Ismanto ADNA
Min. of Trade & Industry .....	Raymond SAPOEN
Min. of Transport, Communication, & Tourism .....	Valisi PINAS
Governor, Central Bank .....	Gilmore HOEFDRAAD
Ambassador to the US .....	Niermala Sakoentala BADRISING
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Henry Leonard MAC-DONALD

## Swaziland

Last Updated: 13 Jul 2017

King .....	MSWATI III
Prime Min. ....	Barnabus Sibusiso DLAMINI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Paul DLAMINI
Min. of Agriculture .....	Moses VILAKATI
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Trade .....	Gideon DLAMINI
Min. of Economic Planning & Development .....	HLANGUSEMPHI, <i>Prince</i>
Min. of Education .....	Pheneas MAGAGULA
Min. of Finance .....	Martin Gobisandla DLAMINI
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Intl. Cooperation .....	Mgwagwa Siphob Benedict GAMEDZE, <i>Chief</i>
Min. of Health .....	Sibongile NDLELA-SIMELANE
Min. of Home Affairs .....	TSANDZILE, <i>Princess</i>
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Phiwayinkhosi MABUZA
Min. of Information & Communications Technology .....	Dumisani NDLANGAMANDLA
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs .....	Edgar HILLARY
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Winnie MAGAGULA
Min. of Natural Resources & Energy .....	Jabulile MASHWAMA
Min. of Public Service .....	Magobetane MAMBA
Min. of Public Works & Transport .....	Lindiwe DLAMINI, <i>Pastor</i>
Min. of Sports, Culture, & Youth Affairs .....	David NGCAMPHALALA
Min. of Tinkhundla Admin. ....	Mduduzi DLAMINI
Min. of Tourism & Environmental Affairs .....	Jabulani MABUZA
Governor, Central Bank .....	Majozi SITHOLE
Ambassador to the US .....	Njabuliso Busisiwe Sikulile GWEBU
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Zwelethu MNISI

## Sweden

Last Updated: 16 Nov 2017

King .....	CARL XVI GUSTAF
Prime Min. ....	Stefan LOFVEN
Deputy Prime Min. ....	Isabella LOVIN
Min. for Children, the Elderly, & Gender Equality .....	Asa REGNER
Min. for Culture & Democracy .....	Alice Bah KUHNKE
Min. for Defense .....	Peter HULTQVIST
Min. for Education .....	Gustav FRIDOLIN
Min. for Employment & Integration .....	Ylva JOHANSSON
Min. for Enterprise & Innovation .....	Mikael DAMBERG
Min. for the Environment .....	Karolina SKOG
Min. for EU Affairs & Trade .....	Ann LINDE
Min. for Finance .....	Magdalena ANDERSSON
Min. for Financial Markets & Consumer Affairs .....	Per BOLUND
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Margot WALLSTROM
Min. for Higher Education & Research .....	Helene Hellmark KNUTSSON
Min. for Housing & Digital Development .....	Peter ERIKSSON
Min. for Infrastructure .....	Tomas ENEROTH
Min. for Intl. Development Cooperation & Climate .....	Isabella LOVIN
Min. for Justice & Home Affairs .....	Morgan JOHANSSON
Min. for Migration .....	Helene FRITZON
Min. for Policy Coordination & Energy .....	Ibrahim BAYLAN
Min. for Public Administration .....	Ardalan SHEKARABI
Min. for Rural Affairs .....	Sven-Erik BUCHT
Min. for Social Security & Health .....	Annika STRANDHALL
Min. for Upper Secondary School, Adult Education, & Training .....	Anna EKSTROM
Governor, Swedish Central Bank .....	Stefan INGVES
Ambassador to the US .....	Karin OLOFSDOTTER
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Bjorn Olof SKOOG

## Switzerland

Last Updated: 19 Jan 2017

Pres., Swiss Confederation .....	Doris LEUTHARD
Vice Pres. ....	Alain BERSET
Chief, Federal Dept. of Defense, Civil Protection, & Sports .....	Guy PARMELIN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Economic Affairs, Education, & Research .....	Johann SCHNEIDER-AMMANN
Chief, Federal Dept. of Finance .....	Ueli MAURER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Foreign Affairs .....	Didier BURKHALTER
Chief, Federal Dept. of Home Affairs .....	Alain BERSET
Chief, Federal Dept. of Justice & Police .....	Simonetta SOMMARUGA
Chief, Federal Dept. of the Environment, Transportation, Communication, & Energy .....	Doris LEUTHARD
Federal Chancellor .....	Walter THURNHERR
Pres., Swiss National Bank .....	Jean STUDER
Ambassador to the US .....	Martin DAHINDEN
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Juerg LAUBER

## Syria

Last Updated: 27 Jul 2016

Pres. ....	Bashar al-ASAD
Vice Pres. ....	Najah al-ATTAR
Prime Min. ....	Imad Muhammad Dib KHAMIS
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Fahd Jasim al-FURAYJ, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Walid al-MUALEM
Dep. Prime Min. for Services Affairs ....	Umar Ibrahim GHALAWANJI
Min. of Admin. Development ....	Hassan al-NURI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Agriculture & Agrarian Reform ....	Ahmad al-QADRI
Min. of Culture ....	Muhammad al-AHMED
Min. of Defense ....	Fahd Jasim al-FURAYJ, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Domestic Trade & Consumer Protection ....	Abdallah al-GHARBI
Min. of Economy & Foreign Trade ....	Adib MAYALAH, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Education ....	Hazwan al-WAZZ
Min. of Electricity ....	Muhammad Zuhair KHARBUTLI
Min. of Finance ....	Mamun HAMDAN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Expatriates ....	Walid al-MUALEM
Min. of Health ....	Nizar Wehbe YAZIJI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education ....	Atif NADDAF, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Housing & Urban Development ....	Muhammad Walid GHAZAL
Min. of Industry ....	Ahmad al-HAMO
Min. of Information ....	Muhammad Ramiz TURJUMAN
Min. of the Interior ....	Muhammad Ibrahim al-SHA'AR, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice ....	Najim Hamad al-AHMAD
Min. of Local Admin. ....	Hussein MAKHLUF
Min. of Petroleum & Mineral Wealth ....	Ali GHANEM
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	Mansur Fadlallah AZZAM
Min. of Public Works ....	Hussein ARNUS
Min. of Religious Endowments ....	Muhammad Abd al-Sattar al-SAYYID
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor ....	Rima al-QADIRI
Min. of Telecommunication & Technology ....	Ali al-ZAFIR, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Tourism ....	Bashar Riyadh YAZIGI
Min. of Transport ....	Ali HAMMUD
Min. of Water Resources ....	Nabil al-HASAN
Min. of State ....	Abdallah ABDALLAH
Min. of State ....	Salwa ABDALLAH
Min. of State ....	Wafiq HOSNI
Min. of State ....	Rafia ABU SAAD
Min. of State for National Reconciliation Affairs ....	Ali HAYDAR, <i>Dr.</i>

Governor, Central Bank .....Dureid DURGHAM

Ambassador to the US .....

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York.....Bashar al-JAFARI



## Taiwan - NDE

Last Updated: 24 Oct 2017

Pres. ....	TSAI Ing-wen
Vice Pres. ....	CHEN Chien-jen
Pres., Executive Yuan (Premier) .....	LIN Chuan
Vice Pres., Executive Yuan (Vice Premier) .....	LIN Hsi-yao
Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan .....	CHEN Mei-ling
Dep. Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan .....	SHIH Keh-her
Dep. Sec. Gen., Executive Yuan .....	SUNG Yu-hsieh
Spokesperson, Executive Yuan .....	TUNG Chen-yuan
Pres., Control Yuan .....	CHANG Po-ya
Pres., Examination Yuan .....	WU Jin-lin
Pres., Judicial Yuan .....	RAI Hau-min
Pres., Legislative Yuan .....	SU Jia-chyuan
Min. of Culture .....	CHENG Li-chiun
Min. of Economic Affairs .....	SHEN Jong-chin
Min. of Education .....	PAN Wen-chung
Min. of Finance .....	SHEU Yu-er
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	LEE Ta-wei (a.k.a. David LEE)
Min. of Health & Welfare .....	LIN Tzou-yien
Min. of Interior .....	YEH Jiunn-rong
Min. of Justice .....	CHIU Tai-san
Min. of Labor .....	KUO Fong-yu
Min. of National Defense .....	FENG Shih-kuan (a.k.a. Kent FENG)
Min. of Science & Technology .....	YANG Hung-duen
Min. of Transportation & Communications .....	HO CHEN Tan
Min. Without Portfolio .....	CHANG Jing-sen
Min. Without Portfolio .....	CHEN Tain-jy
Min. Without Portfolio .....	HSU Jan-yau
Min. Without Portfolio .....	LIN Mei-chu
Min. Without Portfolio .....	LIN Wan-i
Min. Without Portfolio .....	SHIH Jun-ji
Min. Without Portfolio .....	WU Hung-mo
Min. Without Portfolio .....	WU Tsung-tsong
Min., Council of Agriculture .....	TSAO Chi-hung
Min., Atomic Energy Council .....	HSIEH Shou-shing
Min., Central Election Commission .....	LIU I-chou
Min., Coast Guard Administration .....	LEE Chung-wei
Min., National Development Council .....	CHEN Tain-jy
Min., Hakka Affairs Council .....	LEE Yung-te

Min., Council of Indigenous Peoples .....	CHOU Yuan-ching (a.k.a. Icyang Parod)
Min., Directorate Gen. of Budget, Accounting, & Statistics .....	CHU Tzer-ming
Min., Directorate Gen. of Personnel Admin. ....	SHIH Ning-jye
Min., Environmental Protection Admin. ....	LEE Ying-yuan
Min., Financial Supervisory Commission .....	DING Kung-wha
Min., Mainland Affairs Council .....	CHANG Hsiao-yueh (a.k.a. Catharine CHANG)
Min., Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission .....	LIN Mei-chu
Min., National Communications Commission .....	SHYR Shyr-hau
Min., Overseas Community Affairs Council .....	WU Hsin-hsing
Min., Public Construction Commission .....	WU Hong-mo
Min., Veterans Affairs Council .....	LEE Shying-jow
Chmn., Fair Trade Commission .....	WU Shiow-ming
Dir., National Palace Museum .....	LIN Jeng-yi
Governor, Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan) .....	PERNG Fai-nan
Representative to the US .....	KAO Shuo-tai (a.k.a. Stanley KAO)

## Tajikistan

Last Updated: 12 Aug 2016

Pres. ....	Emomali RAHMON
Prime Min. ....	Qohir RASULZODA
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Davlatali SAID
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Azim IBROHIM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mahmadtoir ZOKIRZODA
Min. of Agriculture ....	Sattori IZZATULLO
Min. of Culture ....	Shamsiddin ORUMBEEKZODA
Min. of Defense ....	Sherali MIRZO, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Economic Development & Trade ....	Nematullo HIKMATULLOZODA
Min. of Education & Science ....	Nuriddin SAID
Min. of Energy & Water Resources ....	Usmonali USMONZODA
Min. of Finance ....	Abdusalom QURBONOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sirojiddin ASLOV
Min. of Health & Social Protection ....	Nusratullo SALIMZODA
Min. of Industry & New Technologies ....	Shavkat BOBOZODA
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Ramazon RAHIMZODA
Min. of Justice ....	Rustam SHOHMUROD
Min. of Labor, Migration, & Public Employment ....	Sumangul TAGHOYZODA
Min. of Transport ....	Sherali GANJALZODA
Chmn., State Committee for Investment and State Property Management	Qodir QOSIM
Chmn., State Committee for National Security ....	Saymumin YATIMOV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Yusuf RAHMONOV
Dir., Drug Control Agency ....	Rustam NAZARZODA, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Bank of Tajikistan ....	Jamshed NURMAHMADZODA
Ambassador to the US ....	Farhod SALIM
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Mahmadamin MAHMADAMINOV

## Tanzania

Last Updated: 15 Jun 2016

Pres. ....	John Pombe MAGUFULI, <i>Dr.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	Samia Hassan SULUHU
Prime Min. ....	Kassim Majaliwa MAJALIWA
Pres. of Zanzibar ....	Ali Mohamed SHEIN, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Agriculture, Livestock, & Fisheries ....	Charles TIZEBA
Min. for Defense & National Service ....	Hussein Ali MWINYI, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Education, Science, Technology, & Vocational Training ....	Joyce NDALICHAKO
Min. for Energy & Minerals ....	Sospeter Mwijarubi MUHONGO
Min. for Finance & Planning ....	Philip MPANGO
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Intl. Cooperation, & Regional Integration ....	Augustine Phillip MAHIGA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Health, Community Development, Gender, the Elderly, & Children ....	Umyy Ally MWALIM
Min. for Home Affairs ....	Mwigulu NCHEMBA
Min. for Industry, Trade, & Investment ....	Charles John MWIJAGE
Min. for Information, Culture, Artists, & Sports ....	Nape Mosses NNAUYE
Min. for Justice & Constitutional Affairs ....	Harrison George MWAKYEMBE, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for Lands, Housing, & Human Settlements Development ....	William Vangimembe LUKUVI
Min. for Natural Resources & Tourism ....	Jumanne MAGHEMBE
Min. for Water & Irrigation ....	Gerson LWENGE
Min. for Works, Transport, & Communication ....	Makame Mnyaa MBWRAWA
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Public Service Management, & Good Governance, President's Office ....	George Boniface SIMBACHAWENE
Min. of State for Union Affairs, Vice President's Office ....	January Yussuph MAKAMBA
Min. of State for Policy, Coordination, & Parliamentary Affairs, Labor, Employment, Youth, & Persons with Disabilities ....	
Min. of State for Regional Admin. & Local Govt., Public Service Management, & Good Governance, Prime Minister's Office ....	Abdallah Saleh POSSI
Attorney Gen. ....	George Mcheche MASAJU
Governor, Central Bank ....	Benno NDULU
Ambassador to the US ....	Wilson MASILINGI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Tuvako Nathaniel MANONGI

## Thailand

Last Updated: 28 Nov 2017

On 22 May 2014, the Thai military overthrew Prime Minister YINGLAK Chinnawat's government, removing most cabinet members; many positions were left vacant. Army Gen. PRAYUT Chan-ocha on 21 August was nominated to be interim prime minister, and on 25 August, he officially assumed the post after receiving a royal endorsement.

King .....	WACHIRALONGKON Bodinthathepphayawarakun
Interim Prime Min. ....	PRAYUT Chan-ocha, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	PRAWIT Wongsuwan, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SOMKHIT Chatusiphithak
Dep. Prime Min. ....	PRACHIN Chantong, <i>Air Chief Mar.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	CHATCHAI Sarikan, <i>Gen.</i>
Dep. Prime Min. ....	WISSANU Kruea-ngam
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	KOPSAK Phutrakun
Min. to the Prime Min.'s Office .....	SUWAPHAN Tanyuwatthana
Min. of Agriculture & Cooperatives .....	KRITSADA Bunrat
Min. of Commerce .....	SONTHIRAT Sonthichirawong
Min. of Culture .....	WIRA Rotphotchanarat
Min. of Defense .....	PRAWIT Wongsuwan, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Digital Economy & Society .....	PHICHET Durongkhawarot
Min. of Education .....	THIRAKIAT Charoensetthasin
Min. of Energy .....	SIRI Chiraphongphan
Min. of Finance .....	APHISAK Tantiworawong
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	DON Pramudwinai
Min. of Industry .....	UTTAMA Sawanayana
Min. of Interior .....	ANUPHONG Paochinda, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	PRACHIN Chantong, <i>Air Chief Mar.</i>
Min. of Labor .....	ADUN Saengsingkaew, <i>Pol. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment .....	SURASAK Kanchanarat, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Public Health .....	PIYASAKON Sakonsatayathon, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Science & Technology .....	SUWIT Mesinsi
Min. of Social Development & Human Security .....	ANANTAPHON Kanchanarat, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Tourism & Sports .....	WIRASAK Khowasurat
Min. of Transport .....	AKHOM Toemphitthayaphisit
Governor, Bank of Thailand .....	PRASAN Trairatworakun
Ambassador to the US .....	PHISAN Manawaphat
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	WIRACHAI Plasai

## Timor-Leste

Last Updated: 21 Sep 2017

Pres. ....	Francisco GUTERRES
Prime Min. ....	Mari ALKATIRI
Coordinator Min. for Economic Affairs & Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries .....	Estanislau da SILVA
Coordinator Min. for Social Affairs & Minister of Education .....	Antonio da CONCEICAO
Coordinator Min. for State Administration Affairs .....	Dionisio Babo SOARES
Min. of the Presidency for the Council of Ministers .....	Hermenegildo "Agio" PEREIRA
Min. of Commerce, Industry, & Environment .....	Antonio da CONCEICAO
Min. of Defense .....	Cirilo Jose CRISTOVAO
Min. of Education .....	Joao Cancio FREITAS
Min. of Finance .....	Santina CARDOSO
Min. of Foreign Affairs & Cooperation .....	Hernani COELHO
Min. of Health .....	Maria do Ceu Sarmiento Pina da COSTA
Min. of the Interior .....	Longinhos MONTERIO
Min. of Justice .....	Ivo VALENTE
Min. of Petroleum & Natural Resources .....	Alfredo PIRES
Min. of Public Works, Transport, & Communications .....	Gastao de SOUSA
Min. of Social Solidarity .....	Isabel Amaral GUTERRES
Min. of State Admin. ....	Jorge da Conceicao TEME
Min. of Tourism, Arts, & Culture .....	Francisco Kalbuady LAY
Ambassador to the US .....	Domingos Sarmiento ALVES
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Maria Helena Lopes de Jesus PIRES

## Togo

Last Updated: 13 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Faure GNASSINGBE
Prime Min. ....	Komi KLASSOU
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Water .....	Ouro Koura AGADZI
Min. of Basic Development, Handicrafts, Youth, & Youth Employment .....	Victoire Sidemho TOMEGAH-DOGBE
Min. of Commerce & Promotion of Private Sector .....	Bernadette Essossimna LEGZIM-BALOUKI
Min. of Communication, Culture, Sports, & Civic Education .....	Guy Madje LORENZO
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Sani YAYA
Min. of Environment & Forest Resources .....	Andre JOHNSON
Min. of Foreign Affairs, Cooperation, & African Integration .....	Komlan Edo Robert DUSSEY
Min. of Health & Social Protection .....	Moustapha MIJIYAWA
Min. of Higher Education & Research .....	Octave Nicoue BROOHM
Min. of Industry & Tourism .....	Gabriel IHOU
Min. of Infrastructure & Transportation .....	Ninsao GNOFAM
Min. of Justice, Relations With Institutions, & Human Rights .....	Pius AGBETOMEY
Min. of Mail & Telecommunication .....	Cina LAWSON
Min. of Mining & Energy .....	Dederiwe ABLI-BIDAMON
Min. of Primary, Secondary, & Vocational Education .....	Komi Paalamwe TCHAKPELE
Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Admin. Reform .....	Gilbert BAWARA
Min. of Security & Civil Protection .....	Damehane YARK
Min. of Social Action & Promotion of Women & Literacy .....	Tchabinandi KOLANI YENTCHARE
Min. of Territorial Admin., Decentralization, & Local Authorities .....	Payadawa BOUKPESSI
Min. of Urban Planning, Housing, & Living .....	Fiatuwo Kwadjo SESSENOU
Min.-Del. to the Min. of Primary & Secondary Education Charged With Technical Education & Vocational Training .....	Georges Kwawu AIDAM
Min.-Del. to the Pres. in Charge of Planning & Development .....	Kossi ASSIMAIDOU
Min. in the Presidency .....	Batienne KPABRE-SYLLI
Min. in the Prime Minister's Office .....	Elliott OHIN
Sec. of State to the Min. of Justice & Relations With Institutions Charged With Human Rights .....	Nakpah POLO
Ambassador to the US .....	Frederic Edem HEGBE
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Kokou KPAYEDO

# Tonga

Last Updated: 14 Mar 2017

King .....	TUPOU VI
Prime Min. ....	Samiuela Akilisi POHIVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Siaosi SOVALENI
Min. for Agriculture, Food, Forests, & Fisheries .....	Semisi FAKAHAU
Min. for Commerce, Tourism, & Labor .....	Pohiva TUIONETOA
Min. for Education & Training .....	Penisimani FIFITA
Min. for Environment, Energy, Climate Change, Disaster Management, Meteorology, Information, & Communication .....	Siaosi SOVALENI
Min. for Finance & National Planning .....	Tevita LAVEMAAU
Min. for Foreign Affairs .....	Siaosi SOVALENI
Min. for Health .....	Saia Mau PIUKALA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. for His Majesty's Armed Forces .....	MA'AFU Tukui'aulahi, <i>Lord</i>
Min. for Infrastructure & Tourism .....	Semisi Kioa Lafu SIKA
Min. for Internal Affairs .....	Samiuela Akilisi POHIVA
Min. for Justice & Prisons .....	Sione Vuna FAOTUSIA
Min. for Lands & Natural Resources .....	MA'AFU Tukui'aulahi, <i>Lord</i>
Min. for Police & Fire Services .....	Mateni TAPUELUELU
Min. for Public Enterprises .....	Poasi Mataele TEI
Min. for Revenue & Customs .....	Pohiva TUIONETOA
Min. for Trade & Sports .....	Samiuela Akilisi POHIVA
Attorney Gen. (Acting) .....	Aminiasi KEFU
Governor, National Reserve Bank .....	Sione Ngongo KIOA
Ambassador to the US .....	Mahe 'Uli'uli Sandhurst TUPOUNIUA, Jr.
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mahe 'Uli'uli Sandhurst TUPOUNIUA, Jr.



## Trinidad and Tobago

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Anthony Thomas Aquinas CARMONA
Prime Min. ....	Kamla PERSAD-BISSESSAR
Min. of the Arts & Multiculturalism .....	Lincoln DOUGLAS
Min. of Communication .....	Vasant BHARATH
Min. of Community Development .....	Winston PETERS
Min. of Education .....	Tim GOPEESINGH
Min. of Energy & Energy Affairs .....	Kevin RAMNARINE
Min. of the Environment & Water Resources .....	Ganga SINGH
Min. of Finance & the Economy .....	Larry HOWAI
Min. of Food Production .....	Devant MAHARAJ
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Winston Chandarbhan DOOKERAN
Min. of Gender, Youth, & Child Development .....	Clifton De COTEAU
Min. of Health .....	Fuad KHAN
Min. of Housing & Urban Development .....	Roodal MOONILAL
Min. of Justice .....	Prakash RAMADHAR
Min. of Labor & Small & Micro-Enterprise Development .....	Errol MCLEOD
Min. of Land & Marine Resources .....	Jairam SEEMUNGAL
Min. of Legal Affairs .....	Prakash RAMADHAR
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Marlene COUDRAY
Min. of National Diversity & Social Integration .....	Roger SAMUEL
Min. of National Security .....	Carlton Alfred ALFONSO, <i>Brig. Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning & Sustainable Development .....	Bhoendratt TEWARIE
Min. of the People & Social Development .....	Christine NEWALLO-HOSEIN
Min. of Public Admin. ....	Carolyn SEEPERSAD-BACHAN
Min. of Public Utilities .....	Nizam BAKSH
Min. of Science & Technology .....	Rupert GRIFFITH
Min. of Sports .....	Brent SANCHO
Min. of Tertiary Education & Skills Training .....	Fazal KARIM
Min. of Tobago Development .....	Delmon BAKER
Min. of Tourism .....	Gary HADEED
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Investment .....	Vasant BHARATH
Min. of Transport .....	Stephen CADIZ
Min. of Works & Infrastructure .....	Surujrattan RAMBACHAN
Min. of State in the Ministry of Local Govt. ....	Rudranath INDARSINGH
Min. of State in the Ministry of Food Production .....	Jairam SEEMUNGAL
Min. of State in the Ministry of the Environment & Water Resources .....	Ramona RAMDIAL
Min. of State in the Ministry of National Diversity & Social Integration .....	Embau MOHENI
Min. of State in the Ministry of National Security .....	Collin PARTAP

Min. of State in the Ministry of the People & Social Development ..... Vernella ALLEYNE-TOPPIN  
Min. of State in the Office of the Prime Min. ....Rodger SAMUEL  
Attorney Gen. ....Garvin NICHOLAS  
Governor, Central Bank .....Ewart WILIAMS  
Ambassador to the US .....Anthony Wayne Jerome PHILLIPS-SPENCER, *Brig. Gen.*  
.....(Ret.)  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Rodney CHARLES

## Tunisia

Last Updated: 25 Sep 2017

Pres. ....	Beji CAID ESSEBSI
Prime Min. ....	Youssef CHAHED
Min. of Agriculture .....	Samir TAIEB
Min. of Commerce .....	Omar BEHI
Min. of Communication Technologies & Digital Economy .....	Anwar MAAROUF
Min. of Culture .....	Mohamed Zine EI ABIDINE
Min. of Defense .....	Abdelkarim ZBIDI
Min. of Development, Investment & International Cooperation .....	Zied LAADHARI
Min. of Education .....	Hatem BEN SALEM
Min. of Employment & Vocational Training .....	Faouzi ABDERRAHMANE
Min. of Energy, Mining and Renewable Energy .....	Khaled KADDOUR
Min. of Equipment, Habitat, & Urban Planning .....	Mohamed ARFAOUI
Min. of Finance .....	Ridha CHALGHOUM
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Khemaies JHINAOUI
Min. to the Head of Govt. in Charge of Major Reform .....	Taoufik RAJHI
Min. of Health .....	Slim CHAKER
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research .....	Slim KHALBOUS
Min. of Industry and Trade .....	Imed HAMMAMI
Min. of Interior .....	Lotfi BRAHIM
Min. of Justice .....	Ghazi JERIBI
Min. of Local Affairs and Environment .....	Riadh MOUAKHER
Min. of Parliamentary Relations .....	Iyed DAHMANI
Min. of Relations with Constitutional Bodies, Civil Society, and Human Rights .....	Mehdi Ben GHARBIA
Min. of Religious Affairs .....	Ahmed ADHOUM
Min. of Social Affairs .....	Mohamed TRABELSI
Min. of Tourism & Crafts .....	Selma Elloumi REKIK
Min. of Transport .....	Radhouane AYARA
Min. of Women, Family, & Childhood .....	Naziha LAABIDI
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Majdouline CHERNI
Speaker, People's Representative Assembly .....	Mohamed ENNACEUR
Governor, Central Bank .....	Chedli AYARI
Ambassador to the US .....	Faycal GOUIA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Mohamed Khaled KHIARI

## Turkey

Last Updated: 26 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Recep Tayyip ERDOGAN
Prime Min. ....	Binali YILDIRIM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Recep AKDAG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Bekir BOZDAG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Hakan CAVUSOGLU
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Fikri ISIK
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Mehmet SIMSEK
Min. of Culture & Tourism .....	Numan KURTULMUS
Min. of Customs & Trade .....	Bulent TUFENKCI
Min. of Development .....	Lutfi ELVAN
Min. of Economy .....	Nihat ZEYBEKCI
Min. of Energy & Natural Resources .....	Berat ALBAYRAK
Min. of Environment & Urbanization .....	Mehmet OZHASEKI
Min. of EU Affairs .....	Omer CELIK
Min. of Family & Social Policies .....	Fatma Betul SAYAN KAYA
Min. of Finance .....	Naci AGBAL
Min. of Food, Agriculture, & Livestock .....	Ahmet Esref FAKIBABA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Mevlut CAVUSOGLU
Min. of Forestry & Water Affairs .....	Veysel EROGLU
Min. of Health .....	Ahmet DEMIRCAN
Min. of Interior .....	Suleyman SOYLU
Min. of Justice .....	Abdulhamit GUL
Min. of Labor & Social Security .....	Julide SARIEROGLU
Min. of National Defense .....	Nurettin CANIKLI
Min. of National Education .....	Ismet YILMAZ
Min. of Science, Industry, & Technology .....	Faruk OZLU
Min. of Transport, Maritime Affairs, & Communications .....	Ahmet ARSLAN
Min. of Youth & Sports .....	Osman Askin BAK
Governor, Central Bank .....	Murat CETINKAYA
Ambassador to the US .....	Serdar KILIC
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Feridun Hadi SINIRLIOGLU

## Turkmenistan

Last Updated: 15 Aug 2016

According to the Turkmen Constitution, the president serves as de facto chairman of the Cabinet of Ministers.

Pres.	Gurbanguly BERDIMUHAMEDOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers	Yesenmyrat ORAZGELDYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers	Batyr ERESOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers	Samuhammet DURDYLYYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers	Yagsygeldi KAKAYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers	Rasit MEREDOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers	Satlyk SATLYKOW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers	Batyr ATDAYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers	Sapardurdy TOYLYYEW
Dep. Chmn., Cabinet of Ministers	Redzepe BAZAROV
Min. of Agriculture & Water Management	Nursahet SAPARDURDYEW
Min. of Communication	Bayramgeldi OWEZOW
Min. of Construction & Architecture	Caryyar AHMEDOW
Min. of Culture	Annageldi GARAJAYEW
Min. of Defense	Yaylym BERDIYEW
Min. of Economics & Development	Batyr BAZAROW
Min. of Education	Purli AGAMYRADOW
Min. of Energy	Dovranmammed REJEPOW
Min. of Finance	Muhammetguly MUHAMMEDOW
Min. of Foreign Affairs	Rasit MEREDOW
Min. of Health & Medical Industry	Nurmuhammet AMANNEPESOW
Min. of Industry	Dowran NURSAHEDOW
Min. of Internal Affairs	Isgender MULIKOW
Min. of Justice	Begmyrat MUHAMMEDOW
Min. of Labor & Social Protection	Seyidmammad AKHMAMMADOW
Min. of National Security	Dovrangelidi BAYRAMOV
Min. of Oil & Gas Industry	Myratgeldi MEREDOW
Min. of Public Works Management & Sanitation	Kakageldi GURBANOW
Min. of Railways	Bayram ANNAMEREDOW
Min. of Road Transport	Maksat AYDOGDYEW
Min. of Textile Industry	Tacmammet GURBANMAMMEDOW
Min. of Trade & Foreign Economic Relations	Dowran ORAZMYRADOW
Min. of Water Resources	Seyitmyrat TAGANOW
Dir., State Agency for the Management & Use of Hydrocarbon Resources	Yagsygeldi KAKAYEW
Prosecutor Gen.	Amanmyrat HALLYYEW
Chmn., Central Bank	Merdan ANNADURDYEW
Ambassador to the US	Mered ORAZOW

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Aksoltan ATAYEWA

## Tuvalu

Last Updated: 24 Nov 2015

Governor Gen. ....	Iakopa Italeli TAEIA, <i>Sir</i>
Prime Min. ....	Enele SOPOAGA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Maatia TOAFA
Min. for Communications & Transports .....	Monise LAAFAI
Min. for Education, Youth, & Sports .....	Fauoa MAANI
Min. for Finance & Economic Development .....	Maatia TOAFA
Min. for Foreign Affairs, Trade, Tourism, Environment, & Labor .....	Taukelina FINIKASO
Min. for Health .....	Satini Tulaga MANUELLA
Min. for Home Affairs & Rural Development .....	Namoliki Sualiki NEEMIA
Min. for Natural Resources .....	Elisala PITA
Min. for Public Utilities & Infrastructure .....	Enele SOPOAGA
Ambassador to the US .....	Aunese Makoi SIMATI
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Aunese Makoi SIMATI

## Uganda

Last Updated: 1 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Yoweri Kaguta MUSEVENI
Vice Pres. ....	Edward SSEKANDI
Prime Min. ....	Ruhakana RUGUNDA
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Moses ALI
Second Dep. Prime Min. ....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. in Charge of General Duties, Office of the Prime Min. ....	Mary Karoro OKURUT
Min. of Agriculture, Animal Industry, & Fisheries ....	Vincent SSESMPIJJA
Min. of Defense & Veterans Affairs ....	Adolf MWESGIYE
Min. of East African Affairs ....	Kirunda KIVEJINJA
Min. of Education & Sports ....	Jessica Rose Apel ALUPO
Min. of Energy & Minerals ....	Irene MULONI
Min. of Finance & Economic Planning ....	Matia KASAIJA
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Sam KUTESA
Min. of Gender, Labor, & Social Affairs ....	Janat MUKWAYA
Min. of Health ....	Jane Ruth ACENG, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Information & Communications Technology ....	Frank TUMWEBAZE
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Jeje ODONGO
Min. of Justice & Constitutional Affairs ....	Kahinda OTAFIIRE
Min. for Kampala Capital City Authority ....	Betty KAMYA-TURWOMWE
Min. for Karamoja ....	Moses KIZIGE
Min. of Lands, Housing, & Urban Development ....	Betty AMONGI
Min. of Local Govt. ....	Tom BUTIME
Min. of the Presidency ....	Esther Mbulakubuza MBAYO
Min. of Public Service ....	Wilson Muruli MUKASA
Min. of Science, Technology & Innovation ....	Elioda TUMWESIGYE
Min. of Security ....	Henry TUMUKUNDE
Min. of Trade, Industry, & Cooperatives ....	Amelia KYAMBADDE
Min. of Tourism, Wildlife, & Antiquities ....	Ephraim KAMUNTU
Min. of Water & Environment ....	Sam CHEPTORIS
Min. of Works & Transport ....	Monica Ntege AZUBA
Min. Without Portfolio ....	Abdul NADDULI
Min. of State for Agriculture ....	Christopher KIBAZANGA
Min. of State for Animal Industry ....	Joy KABATSI
Min. of State for Bunyoro Affairs ....	Earnest KIIZA
Min. of State for Cooperatives ....	Frederick Ngobi GUME
Min. of State for Defense ....	Charles ENGOLA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of State for Disaster Preparedness ....	Musa ECHWERU
Min. of State for East African Community Affairs ....	Julius Wandera MAGANDA



Min. of State for Economic Monitoring .....	Baltazar KASIRIVU-ATWOOKI
Min. of State for Elderly & Disabilities .....	
Min. of State for Energy .....	Simon D'UJANGA
Min. of State for Environment .....	Mary Goretti KITUTU
Min. of State for Ethics & Integrity .....	Simon LOKODO, <i>Reverend</i>
Min. of State for Finance .....	Gabriel Ajedra ARIDRU
Min. of State for Finance for Planning .....	David BAHATI
Min. of State for Finance for Investment and Privatization .....	Evelyn ANITE
Min. of State for Finance for Microfinance .....	Haruna Kasolo KYEYUNE
Min. of State for Fisheries .....	
Min. of State for Gender & Culture .....	Peace MUTUUZO
Min. of State for Health .....	Sarah Opendi ACHIENG
Min. of State for Health for Primary Care .....	Joyce MORIKU
Min. of State for Higher Education .....	John Chrysostom MUYINGO
Min. of State for Housing .....	Chris BARYOMUNSI
Min. of State for Industry .....	
Min. of State for Information Technology & Communications .....	Aidah NANTABA
Min. of State for Internal Affairs .....	Kania OBIGA
Min. of State for International Affairs .....	Henry OKELLO ORYEM
Min. of State for Karamoja .....	Barbara Oundo NEKESA
Min. of State for Kampala Capital City Authority .....	Benna NAMUGWANYA
Min. of State for Labor, Employment, & Industrial Relations .....	Herbert KABAFUNZAKI
Min. of State for Lands .....	Persis NAMUGANZA
Min. of State for Local Government .....	Jennifer NAMUYANGU
Min. of State for Luwero Triangle .....	Dennis Galabuzi SSOZI
Min. of State for Minerals .....	Peter LOKERIS
Min. of State for Northern Uganda .....	Grace KWIYUCWINY
Min. of State for Primary Education .....	Rosemary SENINDE
Min. of State for Public Service .....	David KARUBANGA
Min. of State for Regional Affairs .....	Philemon MATEKE
Min. of State for Sports .....	Charles BAKABULINDI
Min. of State for Teso Affairs .....	Agnes AKIROR
Min. of State for Tourism .....	Godfrey KIWANDA
Min. of State for Trade .....	Werikhe KAFABUSA
Min. of State for Transport .....	Aggrey BAGIIRE
Min. of State for Urban Planning .....	Isaac MUSUMBA
Min. of State for Veterans Affairs .....	Bright RWAMIRAMA
Min. of State for Water Resources .....	Ronald KIBUULE
Min. of State for Youth & Children's Affairs .....	Florence Nakiwala KIYINGI
Min. of State in the Office of the Vice Pres. ....	Alex ONZIMA
Chief Whip .....	Ruth Nankabirwa SENTAMU

Attorney Gen. .... William BYARUHANGA  
Governor, Bank of Uganda ..... Emmanuel TUMUSIIME-MUTEBILE  
Ambassador to the US ..... Mull Sebuja KATENDE  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ..... Adonia AYEBARE

## Ukraine

Last Updated: 28 Aug 2017

Pres. ....	Petro POROSHENKO
Chmn., Rada ....	Andriy PARUBIY
Prime Min. ....	Volodymyr HROYSMAN
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Stepan KUBIV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ivanna KLYMPUSH-TSYNTSADZE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Volodymyr KISTION
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vyacheslav KYRYLENKO
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Pavlo ROZENKO
Min. of Agrarian Policy & Food ....	Taras KUTOVYY
Min. of the Cabinet of Ministers ....	Oleksandr SAYENKO
Min. of Culture ....	Yevhen NYSHCHUK
Min. of Defense ....	Stepan POLTORAK, <i>Gen. of the Army</i>
Min. of Ecology & Natural Resources ....	Ostap SEMERAK
Min. of Economic Development & Trade ....	Stepan KUBIV
Min. of Education & Science ....	Liliya HRYNEVYCH
Min. of Energy & Coal Industry ....	Ihor NASALYK
Min. of Finance ....	Oleksandr DANYLYUK
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Pavlo KLIMKIN
Min. of Health (Acting) ....	Ulyana SUPRUN
Min. of Information Policy ....	Yuriy STETS
Min. of Infrastructure ....	Volodymyr OMELIAN
Min. of Internal Affairs ....	Arsen AVAKOV
Min. of Justice ....	Pavlo PETRENKO
Min. of Regional Development, Construction, Housing, & Communal Services ....	Hennadiy ZUBKO
Min. of Social Policy ....	Andriy REVA
Min. of Youth & Sport ....	Ihor ZHDANOV
Head, Presidential Admin. ....	Ihor RAYNIN
Chmn., Foreign Intelligence Service of Ukraine (Acting) ....	Ihor RAZINKOV
Chmn., Security Service of Ukraine ....	Vasyl HRYTSAK
Sec., National Security & Defense Council ....	Oleksandr TURCHYNOV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Yuriy LUTSENKO
Chmn., National Bank of Ukraine (Acting) ....	Yakiv SMOLIY
Ambassador to the US ....	Valeriy CHALYY
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Volodymyr YELCHENKO

## United Arab Emirates

Last Updated: 23 Oct 2017

Pres. ....	KHALIFA bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Vice Pres. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID AI Maktum
Prime Min. ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID AI Maktum
Dep. Prime Min. ....	MANSUR bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Dep. Prime Min. ....	SAIF bin Zayid Al Nuhayyan
Min. of Cabinet Affairs and the Future ....	Muhammad Abdallah al-GARGAWI
Min. of Climate Change and Environment ....	Thani bin Ahmad al-ZAYOUDI
Min. of Community Development ....	HESSA Essa Buhumaid
Min. of Culture and Knowledge Development ....	NOURI bint Muhammad al-Kabi
Min. of Defense ....	MUHAMMAD BIN RASHID AI Maktum
Min. of Development & Intl. Cooperation ....	LUBNA al-Qasimi
Min. of Economy ....	Sultan bin Said al-MANSURI
Min. of Education ....	Hussain Ibrahim al-HAMADI
Min. of Energy and Industry ....	SUHAIL bin Muhammad al-Mazrui
Min. of Environment & Water ....	Rashid Ahmad bin FAHD
Min. of Finance ....	HAMDAN bin Rashid AI Maktum
Min. of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation ....	ABDALLAH bin Zayid AI Nuhayyan
Min. of Happiness and Wellbeing ....	OHOUD bint Khalfan al-Rumi
Min. of Health and Prevention ....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad al-UWAIS
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	HAMDAN bin Mubarak AI Nuhayyan
Min. of Human Resources and Emiratization ....	Nasser bin Thani al-HAMLI
Min. of Infrastructure Development ....	ABDULLAH bin Muhammad Belhaf al-Nuaymi
Min. of Interior ....	SAIF bin Zayid AI Nuhayyan
Min. of Justice ....	Sultan bin Said al-BADI
Min. of Labor ....	Saqr Ghubash Said GHUBASH
Min. of Presidential Affairs ....	MANSUR bin Zayid AI Nuhayyan
Min. of Public Works ....	Abdullah bin Muhammad AI-NUAIMI
Min. of Social Affairs ....	Mariam bint Muhammad Khalfan al-RUMI
Min. of Tolerance ....	NUHAYYAN bin Mubarak AI Nuhayyan
Min. of State for Artificial Intelligence ....	OMAR bin Sultan al-Ulama
Min. of State for Defense Affairs ....	Muhammad bin Ahmad al-BAWARDI
Min. of State for Federal National Council Affairs ....	Abd al-Rahman Muhammad al-OWAIS
Min. of State for Financial Affairs ....	Ubayd Humaid al-TAYIR
Min. of State for Foreign Affairs ....	Anwar Muhammad GARGASH
Min. of State for Higher Education and Advanced Skills ....	Ahmad bin Abdallah Humaid Belhoul al-FALASI
Min. of State for International Cooperation ....	Reem bin Ibrahim al-HASHIMI
Min. of State for Public Education ....	JAMEELA al-Muheiri
Min. of State for Youth Affairs ....	SHAMMA bint Suhail Faris al-Mazrui

Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Sultan Ahmad al-JABIR
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Sarah bint Yousef al-AMIRI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	MARIAM Harb al-Muhairi
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	Maitha Salim al-SHAMSI
Min. of State Without Portfolio .....	ZAKI Anwar Nusayba
Governor, Central Bank .....	Mubarak Rashid al-MANSURI
Ambassador to the US .....	Yusif bin Mani bin Said al-UTAYBA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Lana Zaki NUSAYBA

## United Kingdom

Last Updated: 16 Nov 2017

Queen .....	ELIZABETH II
Prime Min., First Lord of the Treasury, & Min. for the Civil Service .....	Theresa MAY
First Sec. of State & Min. for the Cabinet Office .....	Damian GREEN
Chancellor of the Exchequer .....	Philip HAMMOND
Sec. of State for Business, Energy, & Industrial Strategy .....	Greg CLARK
Sec. of State for Communities & Local Govt. ....	Sajid JAVID
Sec. of State for Culture, Media, & Sport .....	Karen BRADLEY
Sec. of State for Defense .....	Gavin WILLIAMSON
Sec. of State for Education & Min. for Women & Equalities .....	Justine GREENING
Sec. of State for Environment, Food, & Rural Affairs .....	Michael GOVE
Sec. of State for Exiting the European Union .....	David DAVIS
Sec. of State for Foreign & Commonwealth Affairs .....	Boris JOHNSON
Sec. of State for Health .....	Jeremy HUNT
Sec. of State for the Home Dept. ....	Amber RUDD
Sec. of State for Intl. Development .....	Penny MORDAUNT
Sec. of State for Intl. Trade & President of the Board of Trade .....	Liam FOX
Sec. of State for Justice & Lord Chancellor .....	David LIDINGTON
Sec. of State for Northern Ireland .....	James BROKENSHIRE
Sec. of State for Scotland .....	David MUNDELL
Sec. of State for Transport .....	Chris GRAYLING
Sec. of State for Wales .....	Alun CAIRNS
Sec. of State for Work & Pensions .....	David GAUKE
Leader of the House of Lords & Lord Privy Seal .....	EVANS, <i>Baroness</i>
Leader of the House of Commons & Lord Pres. of the Council .....	Andrea LEADSOM
Chief Sec. to the Treasury .....	Elizabeth TRUSS
Chief Whip & Parliamentary Sec. to the Treasury .....	Gavin WILLIAMSON
Governor, Bank of England .....	Mark CARNEY
Ambassador to the US .....	Nigel Kim DARROCH, <i>Sir</i>
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Matthew RYCROFT

# Uruguay

Last Updated: 20 Sep 2017

Pres. ....	Tabare Ramon VAZQUEZ Rosas
Vice Pres. ....	Lucia TOPOLANSKY
Min. of Agriculture, Livestock, & Fishing .....	Tabare AGUERRE
Min. of Defense .....	Jorge MENENDEZ
Min. of Economy & Finance .....	Danilo ASTORI Saragoza
Min. of Education & Culture .....	Maria Julia MUNOZ
Min. of Foreign Relations .....	Rodolfo NIN NOVOA
Min. of Housing, Land Use, & Environment .....	Eneida DE LEON
Min. of Industry, Energy, & Mines .....	Carolina COSSE
Min. of Interior .....	Eduardo BONOMI
Min. of Labor & Social Welfare .....	Ernesto MURRO
Min. of Public Health .....	Jorge BASSO
Min. of Social Development .....	Marina ARISMENDI
Min. of Tourism .....	Liliam KECHICHIAN
Min. of Transportation & Public Works .....	Victor ROSSI
Pres., Central Bank .....	Mario BERGARA
Ambassador to the US .....	Carlos Alberto GIANELLI Derois
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Elbio Oscar ROSSELLI Frieri

## Uzbekistan

Last Updated: 29 Nov 2017

Pres. (Acting) .....	Shavkat MIRZIYOYEV
Prime Min. ....	Abdullah ARIPOV
First Dep. Prime Min. ....	Rustam AZIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Elmira BOSITXONOVA
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Gulomjon IBRAGIMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Adham IKROMOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Ulugbek ROZIQULOV
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Botir ZOKIROV
Min. of Agriculture & Water Resources .....	Shuhrat TESHAYEV
Min. of Culture & Sports .....	Bahodir AHMEDOV
Min. of Defense .....	Qobul BERDIYEV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Min. for the Development of Information Technology & Communication .....	Xurshid MIRZOHIDOV
Min. of Economics .....	Galina SAIDOVA
Min. of Emergency Situations .....	Tursunxon XUDOYBERGANOV
Min. of Finance .....	Rustam AZIMOV
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Abdulaziz KAMILOV
Min. of Foreign Economic Relations, Investments, & Trade .....	Elyor GANIYEV
Min. of Higher & Secondary Specialized Education .....	Rustam KASIMOV
Min. of Internal Affairs .....	Adhamjon AHMADBOYEV, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Justice .....	Muzraf IKROMOV
Min. of Labor .....	Aziz ABDUHAKIMOV
Min. of Public Education .....	Ulugbek INOYATOV
Min. of Public Health .....	Anvar ALIMOV
Sec., National Security Council .....	Viktor MAHMUDOVI, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Chmn., National Security Service .....	Rustam INOYATOV, <i>Col. Gen.</i>
Chmn., State Ctte. on Architecture & Construction .....	Batir ZAKIROV
Chmn., State Ctte. on Customs .....	Zokhid DUSANOV
Chmn., State Ctte. on Geology & Mineral Resources .....	Ilkhombay TURAMURATOV
Chmn., State Ctte. on Land Resources .....	Saidkul ARABOV
Chmn., State Ctte. on Privatization, Demonopolization & Development of Competition .....	Davron KHIDOYATOV
Chmn., State Ctte. on Statistics .....	Botir TURAEV
Chmn., State Tax Ctte. ....	Botir PARPIYEV
Prosecutor Gen. ....	Ixtiyor ABDULLAYEV
Chmn., State Bank .....	Fayzulla MULLAJANOV
Ambassador to the US .....	Javlon VAKHABOV
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Muzaffar A. MADRAHIMOV



## Vanuatu

Last Updated: 12 Jul 2017

Pres. ....	Tallis Obed MOSES
Prime Min. ....	Charlot SALWAI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Joe NATUMAN
Min. for Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries ....	Seremaia MATAI
Min. for Climate Change ....	Ham LINI
Min. for Education ....	Jean-Pierre NIRUA
Min. for Finance ....	Gaetan PIKIOUNE
Min. for Foreign Affairs & Trade ....	Bruno LEINGKONE
Min. for Health ....	Toara DANIEL
Min. for Internal Affairs ....	Alfred MAOH
Min. for Justice & Community Services ....	Ronald WARSAL
Min. for Lands, Geology, Mines, Energy, & Water Resources ....	Ralph REGENVANU
Min. Responsible for Public Utilities ....	Jotham NAPAT
Min. for Youth & Sport ....	Norris Jack KALMET
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Odo TEVI

## Venezuela

Last Updated: 28 Nov 2017

Pres. ....	Nicolas MADURO Moros
Executive Vice Pres. ....	Tareck EL AISSAMI
Min. of Agricultural Production & Lands ....	Wilmar CASTRO Soteldo
Min. of Air & Water Transportation ....	Giuseppe YOFFREDA, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Borders ....	Jose IZQUIERDO Torres, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Communes & Social Movements ....	Kyra ANDRADE
Min. of Communications & Information ....	Jorge RODRIGUEZ
Min. of Culture ....	Ernesto VILLEGAS
Min. of Defense ....	Vladimir PADRINO Lopez, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Ecological Mining Development ....	Victor CANO Pacheco
Min. of Economy & Finance ....	Simon ZERPA
Min. of Ecosocialism & Water ....	Ramon VELASQUEZ
Min. of Education ....	Elias JAUA
Min. of Electricity ....	Luis Alfredo MOTTA DOMINGUEZ, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Fisheries & Aquaculture ....	Orlando MANEIRO Gaspar, <i>Adm.</i>
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Jorge ARREAZA Montserrat
Min. of Foreign Trade & International Investment ....	Jose VIELMA Mora
Min. of Ground Transportation ....	Carlos OSORIO Zambrano, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Health ....	Luis LOPEZ
Min. of Housing, Habitats, & Ecosocialism ....	Ildemaro VILLAROEL Arismendi, <i>Div. Gen.</i>
Min. of Indigenous Peoples ....	Yamileth CALDERON
Min. of Interior, Justice, & Peace ....	Nestor REVEROL, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Labor ....	Nestor Valentin OVALLES
Min. of Nutrition ....	Luis Alberto MEDINA Ramirez, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of the Office of the Presidency & Govt. Performance Monitoring ....	Jorge MARQUEZ, <i>Col.</i>
Min. of Penitentiary Services ....	Mirelys CONTRERAS Moreno
Min. of Petroleum & Mining ....	Manuel QUEVEDO, <i>Gen.</i>
Min. of Planning ....	Ricardo MENENDEZ
Min. of Public Works ....	Cesar SALAZAR Coll, <i>Adm.</i>
Min. of Strategic & Socialist Industries ....	Juan ARIAS
Min. of Tourism ....	Marleny CONTRERAS
Min. of University Education, Science, & Technology ....	Hugbel ROA
Min. of Urban Agriculture ....	Freddy BERNAL
Min. of Women & Gender Equality ....	Blanca EEKHOUT
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Pedro INFANTE
Attorney Gen. ....	Tarek William SAAB
Chief, Capital District Govt. ....	Antonio BENAVIDES, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Pres., Central Bank ....	Ramon LOBO

Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Rafael Dario RAMIREZ Carreno

## Vietnam

Last Updated: 19 Jun 2017

Vietnamese officials are addressed by the last element in their names.

Pres. ....	Tran Dai QUANG
Vice Pres. ....	Dang Thi Ngoc THINH
Prime Min. ....	Nguyen Xuan PHUC
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Truong Hoa BINH
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vuong Dinh HUE
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Trinh Dinh DUNG
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Vu Duc DAM
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Pham Binh MINH
Min. of Agriculture & Rural Development ....	Nguyen Xuan CUONG
Min. of Construction ....	Pham Hong HA
Min. of Culture, Sports, & Tourism ....	Nguyen Ngoc THIEN
Min. of Education & Training ....	Phung Xuan NHA
Min. of Finance ....	Dinh Tien DUNG
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Pham Binh MINH
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Le Vinh TAN
Min. of Industry & Trade ....	Tran Tuan ANH
Min. of Information & Communications ....	Truong Minh TUAN
Min. of Justice ....	Le Thanh LONG
Min. of Labor, War Invalids, & Social Welfare ....	Dao Ngoc DUNG
Min. of National Defense ....	Ngo Xuan LICH, <i>Sr. Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Natural Resources & Environment ....	Tran Hong HA
Min. of Planning & Investment ....	Nguyen Chi DUNG
Min. of Public Health ....	Nguyen Thi Kim TIEN
Min. of Public Security ....	To LAM, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Min. of Science & Technology ....	Chu Ngoc ANH
Min. of Transport ....	Truong Quang NGHIA
Chmn., Govt. Inspectorate ....	Phan Van SAU
Chmn., Office of the Govt. ....	Mai Tien DUNG
Chmn., State Ethnic Minorities Cttee. ....	Do Van CHIEN
Governor, State Bank of Vietnam ....	Le Minh HUNG
Ambassador to the US ....	Pham Quang VINH
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	Nguyen Phuong NGA

## Yemen

Last Updated: 5 Oct 2016

Pres. ....	Abd Rabuh Mansur HADI, <i>Fd. Mar.</i>
Vice Pres. ....	ALI MUHSIN al-Ahmar, <i>Lt. Gen.</i>
Prime Min. ....	Ahmad Ubayd BIN DAGHIR
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abd al-Aziz Ahmad JUBARI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Abd al-Malik Abd al-Jalil al-MIKHLAFI
Dep. Prime Min. ....	Husayn Muhammad ARAB
Min. of Agriculture & Irrigation ....	Ahmad al-MAYSARI
Min. of Civil Service & Social Security ....	Abd al-Aziz Ahmad JUBARI
Min. of Culture ....	Marwan Ahmad DAMAJ
Min. of Defense ....	Mahmud Ahmad al-SUBAYHI, <i>Maj. Gen.</i>
Min. of Education ....	Abd al-Latif al-HAKIMI
Min. of Electricity ....	Abdallah Muhsin al-AKWA
Min. of Endowments and Religious Guidance ....	Ahmad Zubayan ATIYAH
Min. of Expatriate Affairs ....	Alawi BAFAQIH
Min. of Finance ....	Ahmad Ubayd al-FADHLI
Min. of Fisheries ....	Fahad Salim KAFAYIN
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Abd al-Malik Abd al-Jalil al-MIKHLAFI
Min. of Higher Education & Scientific Research ....	Husayn Abd al-Rahman BASALMA
Min. of Human Rights ....	Izz al-Din al-ASBAHI
Min. of Industry & Trade ....	Muhammad al-SAADi
Min. of Information ....	Muamar Mutahir al-IRYANI
Min. of Interior ....	Husayn Muhammad ARAB
Min. of Justice ....	Khalid BAJUNAYD
Min. of Legal Affairs ....	Nihal al-AWLAQI
Min. of Local Admin. ....	Abd al-Raqib al-ASWADI
Min. of Oil & Minerals ....	Sayf Muhsin al-SHARIF
Min. of Planning & Intl. Cooperation ....	Muhammad al-MAYTAMI
Min. of Public Health & Population ....	Nasir BA'UM, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Public Works & Roads ....	Wahi Taha AMAN
Min. of Social Affairs & Labor ....	Samira UBAYD
Min. of State ....	Abd al-Rab Salih al-SALAMI
Min. of State for the Capital of Sanaa ....	Abd al-Ghani JAMIL
Min. of State for the Implementation of the National Dialogue ....	Yasir Abdallah al-RAINi
Min. of Technical Education & Vocational Training ....	Abdallah Salim LAMLAS
Min. of Telecommunications & Information Technology ....	Lutfi BASHARIF
Min. of Tourism ....	Muhammad Abd al-Majid QUBATI
Min. of Transport ....	Murad al-HALIMI
Min. of Water & Environment ....	Izzi SHURAYM

Min. of Youth & Sports .....Nayif al-BAKRI  
Governor, Central Bank .....Munasar Salih al-QUAYTI  
Ambassador to the US .....Ahmad Awadh BIN MUBARAK  
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....Khalid Husayn Muhammad al-YAMANI

## Zambia

Last Updated: 27 Mar 2017

Pres. ....	Edgar LUNGU
Vice Pres. ....	Inonge WINA
Min. of Agriculture ....	Dora SILIYA
Min. of Chiefs & Traditional Affairs ....	Lawrence John SICHALWE
Min. of Commerce, Trade, & Industry ....	Margaret Mhango MWANAKATWE
Min. of Communications & Transport ....	Brian MUSHIMBA
Min. of Community Development & Social Services ....	Emerine KABANSHI
Min. of Defense ....	Davies CHAMA
Min. of Development Planning ....	Lucky MULUSA
Min. of Energy ....	David MABUMBA
Min. of Finance ....	Felix MUTATI
Min. of Fisheries & Livestock ....	Micheal Zondani Jay KATAMBO
Min. of Foreign Affairs ....	Harry KALABA
Min. of Gender ....	Victoria KALIMA
Min. of Gen. Education ....	Dennis Musuku WANCHINGA
Min. of Health ....	Chitalu CHILUFYA, <i>Dr.</i>
Min. of Higher Education ....	Nkandu LUO
Min. of Home Affairs ....	Stephen KAMPYONGO
Min. of Housing & Infrastructure Development ....	Ronald Kaoma CHITOTELA
Min. of Information & Broadcasting Services ....	Kampamba Mulenga CHILUMBA
Min. of Justice ....	Given LUBINDA
Min. of Labor & Social Security ....	Joyce Nonde-SIMUKOKO
Min. of Lands, Natural Resources, & Environmental Protection ....	Jean KAPATA
Min. of Local Govt. & Housing ....	Vincent MWALE
Min. of Mines & Minerals Development ....	Christopher Bwalya YALUMA
Min. of National Guidance & Religious Affairs ....	Godfridah Nsenduluka SUMAILI
Min. of Presidential Affairs, State House ....	Chomba Freedom SIKAZWE
Min. of Tourism & Arts ....	Charles Romel BANDA
Min. of Water Development, Sanitation, & Environmental Protection ....	Lloyd Mulenga KAZIYA
Min. of Works & Supply ....	Mathew NKHUWA
Min. of Youth & Sports ....	Vincent MWALE
Min., Office of the Vice Pres. ....	Sylvia Bambala CHALIKOSA
Attorney Gen. ....	Likando KALALUKA
Governor, Bank of Zambia ....	Denny KALYALYA
Ambassador to the US ....	
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York ....	

## Zimbabwe

Last Updated: 4 Dec 2017

Pres. ....	Emmerson Dambudzo MNANGAGWA
Vice Pres. ....	
Vice Pres. ....	Phelekezela MPHOKO
Min. of Agriculture, Mechanization, & Irrigation Development .....	Perrance SHIRI
Min. of Cyber Security, Threat Detection, & Mitigation .....	Patrick CHINAMASA
Min. of Defense .....	Kembo MOHADI
Min. of Education .....	Paul MAVIMA
Min. of Energy & Power Development .....	Samuel UNDENGE
Min. of Environment, Water, & Climate .....	Oppah MUCHINGURI
Min. of Finance & Economic Development .....	Patrick CHINAMASA
Min. of Foreign Affairs .....	Sibusiso MOYO
Min. of Health & Child Care .....	David PARIRENYATWA
Min. of Home Affairs .....	Obert MPOFU
Min. of Industry & Commerce .....	Mike BIMHA
Min. of Information Communication Technology, Postal, & Courier Services .....	Christopher MUTSVANGWA
Min. of Justice, Legal, & Parliamentary Affairs .....	Ziyambi ZIYAMBI
Min. of Lands & Rural Resettlement .....	Douglas MOMBESHORA
Min. of Local Govt., Rural Development, & National Housing .....	
Min. of Macro-Economic Planning & Investment Promotion .....	Simbarashe MAMBENGE GWI
Min. of Media, Information, & Broadcasting Services .....	Simon MOYO
Min. of Mines & Mining Development .....	Walter CHIDHAKWA
Min. of National Healing, Peace, & Reconciliation .....	Phelekezela MPHOKO
Min. of National Security .....	Kembo MOHADI
Min. of Public Service, Labor, & Social Welfare .....	
Min. of Rural Development & Preservation of Culture & Heritage .....	Abedinico NCUBE
Min. of Small & Medium Enterprises & Co-Operative Development .....	Sithembiso NYONI
Min. of Sport, Recreation, Arts, & Culture .....	Makhosini HLONGWANE
Min. of Tourism, Environment, & Hospitality Industry .....	Edgar MBWEMBWE
Min. of Transport & Infrastructure Development .....	Jorum GUMBO
Min. for War Veterans, War Collaborators, Former Political Detainees, & Restricttees .....	Cain MATHEMA
Min. of Women's Affairs, Gender, & Community Development .....	Nyasha CHIKWINYA
Min. for Youth Development, Indigenization, & Economic Empowerment ...	Chiratidzo MABUWA
Governor, Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe .....	John Panonetsa MANGUDYA
Ambassador to the US .....	Ammon MUTEMBWA
Permanent Representative to the UN, New York .....	Frederick Musiwa Makamure SHAVA