Martin J. Sherwin Collection Relating to J. Robert Oppenheimer A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress



Manuscript Division, Library of Congress Washington, D.C. 2009

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Prepared by Manuscript Division Staff

Finding aid encoded by Library of Congress Manuscript Division, 2011 Revised 2023 May

Collection Summary

Title: Martin J. Sherwin Collection Relating to J. Robert Oppenheimer

Inclusive Dates: 1910-2006 Bulk Dates: 1931-2006 ID No.: MSS85395

Creator: Sherwin, Martin J.

Extent: 26,000 items and 19 microfiche

Extent: 69 containers plus 1 classified and 2 microfiche containers

Extent: 27.6 linear feet

Language: Collection material in English

Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

LC Catalog record: https://lccn.loc.gov/mm2008085395

Summary: Author, biographer, and educator. Research material gathered for the writing of *American Prometheus: The Triumph and Tragedy of J. Robert Oppenheimer*, including interviews and oral histories, government records, topical files, correspondence, photographs, printed matter, and miscellaneous material.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People

Bethe, Hans A. (Hans Albrecht), 1906-2005.

Bird, Kai.

Chevalier, Haakon, 1902-1985.

DuBridge, Lee A. (Lee Alvin), 1901-1994.

Fergusson, Francis.

Groves, Leslie R., 1896-1970.

Horgan, Paul, 1903-1995.

Kennan, George F. (George Frost), 1904-2005.

Lilienthal, David Eli, 1899-1981. Oppenheimer, Frank, 1912-1985. Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 1904-1967.

Oppenheimer, Katherine P. (Katherine Puening), 1910?-1972.

Sherwin, Martin J. Smith, Alice Kimball. Strauss, Lewis L. Tatlock, Jean.

Teller, Edward, 1908-2003.

Organizations

Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory. U.S. Atomic Energy Commission.

Subjects

Atomic bomb--Moral and ethical aspects.

Atomic bomb.

Communism--United States.

Hydrogen bomb--Moral and ethical aspects.

Hydrogen bomb.

Internal security--United States.

National security--United States

Nuclear arms control--International cooperation.

Nuclear energy--International cooperation.

Nuclear physics--United States.

Nuclear weapons.

Science--Moral and ethical aspects--United States.

Science--Political aspects--United States.

Places

United States--Politics and government--20th century.

Occupations

Authors.

Biographers.

Educators.

Acquisition Information

The collection of Martin J. Sherwin, author, biographer, and educator, relating to J. Robert Oppenheimer was given to the Library of Congress by Sherwin in 2007.

Processing History

The collection was processed by Joseph K. Brooks with the assistance of Kimberly L. Owens and Pamela K. Watkins in 2009.

Transfers

Audiocassettes and a reel-to-reel tape have been transferred to the Motion Picture, Broadcasting, and Recorded Sound Division where they are identified as part of the collection.

Related Material

Related material in the Manuscript Division includes the papers of J. Robert Oppenheimer.

Copyright Status

Copyright in the unpublished writings of Martin J. Sherwin in these papers and other collections in the custody of the Library of Congress is reserved. Consult reference staff in the Manuscript Division for further information.

Access and Restrictions

The Martin J. Sherwin collection of material relating to J. Robert Oppenheimer is open to the public. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Division Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Microfiche

Nineteen microfiche were received as part of the Martin J. Sherwin collection relating to J. Robert Oppenheimer and are listed and described in the finding aid. These microfiche are not available for interlibrary loan.

Security Classified Documents

Government regulations control the use of security classified items in this collection. Manuscript Division staff can furnish information concerning access to the use of classified material.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Martin J. Sherwin Collection Relating to J. Robert Oppenheimer, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D. C.

Biographical Note

Martin J. Sherwin

Date	Event
1937, July 2	Born, New York, N.Y.
1959	B. A., Dartmouth College, Hanover, N.H.
1971	Ph. D., University of California, Los Angeles, Calif.
1973-1980	Lecturer and research associate, Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.
1975	Published A World Destroyed: The Atomic Bomb and the Grand Alliance. New York: Vantage Press. Reissued in 1987 as A World Destroyed: Hiroshima and the Origins of the Arms Race. New York: Vantage Press; and in 2003 as A World Destroyed: Hiroshima and its Legacies. Stanford: Stanford University Press
1980-1993	Adjunct professor, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, Medford, Mass. Founding director, Nuclear Age History and Humanities Center, Tufts University, Medford, Mass.
1995-2007	Walter S. Dickson professor of English and American history, Tufts University, Medford, Mass.
2005-2006	Published with Kai Bird American Prometheus: The Triumph and Tragedy of J. Robert Oppenheimer. New York: Vantage Press
2005 2021	Awarded National Book Critics Circle Award and the Pulitzer Prize for American Prometheus
2007-2021	Professor emeritus, Tufts University, Medford, Mass., and professor, George Mason University, Fairfax, Va.
2020	Published Gambling with Armageddon: Nuclear Roulette from Hiroshima to the Cuban Missile Crisis New York: Knopf
2021, October 6	Died, Washington, D.C.

J. Robert Oppenheimer

Date	Event
1904, Apr.22	Born, New York, N.Y.
1925	A.B., Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
1925-1926	Attended University of Cambridge, Cambridge, England
1927	Ph.D., University of Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany
1928-1947	Assistant professor, associate professor, and professor of physics, University of California, Berkeley, Calif., and the California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif.
1940	Married Katherine Puening Harrison
1943-1945	Director, Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, N.Mex.
1946-1952	Chairman, General Advisory Committee to the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission
1946-1954	Member, Committee on Atomic Energy, Research and Development Board, U. S. Atomic Energy Commission
1947-1966	Director and professor of physics, Institute for Advanced Studies, Princeton, N.J.
1954	Security clearance revoked by the Personnel Security Board of the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission

Scope and Content Note

The collection of Martin Jay Sherwin (1937-) relating to theoretical physicist and "father of the atomic bomb" J. Robert Oppenheimer (1904-1967) spans 1910-2006, with the bulk of the collection concentrated from 1931 to 2006. The collection consists entirely of Sherwin's files relating to the writing and publishing, with Kai Bird, of their Pulitzer Prize-winning biography of Oppenheimer, *American Prometheus: The Triumph and Tragedy of J. Robert Oppenheimer*. The papers include interviews and oral histories, government records, articles and newspaper clippings, topical files, correspondence, photographs, and printed matter. The collection is organized in four series: Interviews and Oral Histories, Government File, Subject File, and Classified.

The interviews with Oppenheimer and his colleagues, family members, childhood and university friends, associates, students, and antagonists were compiled by Sherwin, Bird, Alice Kimball Smith, and others. Smith edited *Robert Oppenheimer, Letters and Recollections*, published in 1980, and Sherwin and Bird relied heavily on the interviews and correspondence she collected for their book. Interviewees include Hans A. Bethe, Haakon Chevalier, Lee A. DuBridge, Francis Fergusson, Leslie R. Groves, Paul Horgan, George F. Kennan, David Eli Lilienthal, Frank Oppenheimer, Lewis L. Strauss, and Edward Teller.

The accomplishments and controversies of Oppenheimer's government service are documented in the Government File series. The Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory files relate to Oppenheimer's stint as director of the laboratory during World War II and the development there of the first atomic bombs. Also included are copies of Oppenheimer's Federal Bureau of Investigation file, spanning 1941-1975, that was released to Sherwin under the Freedom of Information Act and contains wiretap transcripts, agent reports, and statements of confidential informants. Oppenheimer's prewar political views and Communist associations during that period and controversial positions he took as an advisor on nuclear policy after the war, such as his opposition to the development of the hydrogen bomb and his push for the international control of atomic energy and weaponry, raised national security concerns at the FBI, the U. S. Atomic Energy Commission, and congressional committees. Other FBI files pertain to Oppenheimer's brother, experimental physicist Frank Oppenheimer, and his friend, fellow professor, and alleged communist, Haakon Chevalier. FBI files also comprise part of topical files in the Subject File series on Oppenheimer's wife, Katherine P. Oppenheimer, and on an earlier fiancee, Jean Tatlock.

Concerns relating to J. Robert Oppenheimer's alleged risk to national security came to a head in 1954, when the Personnel Security Board of the U. S. Atomic Energy Commission revoked his security clearance after a hearing, thus eliminating his direct influence on atomic energy and weapons policy. The security clearance hearing, Oppenheimer's service on the General Advisory Committee, and the controversy about building the hydrogen bomb are among the topics documented by the commission's material in the Government File.

Arrangement of the Papers

The collection is arranged in four series:

- Interviews and Oral Histories, 1923-2004
- Government File, 1919-2003
- <u>Subject File, 1910-2006</u>
- Classified, 1943-1944

Description of Series

Container Series

BOX 1-8 <u>Interviews and Oral Histories</u>, 1923-2004

Interview transcripts, oral histories, and background material.

Arranged alphabetically by name of interviewee.

BOX 9-41 **Government File, 1919-2003**

Copies of Federal Bureau of Investigation case files and other files relating to the Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory, U. S. Atomic Energy Commission, and congressional committees.

Arranged alphabetically by agency or branch of government and thereunder by type of

material, topic or control number.

Includes two containers of microfiche. Microfiche shelf no. 23,374

Subject File, 1910-2006

Articles, newspaper clippings, theses and other academic papers, notes, photographs, topical

files, and printed matter.

Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material

BOX CL 1 <u>Classified</u>, 1943-1944

Documents containing national security information removed from the collection.

Arranged and described according to the series and folders from which they were removed.

Container List

Container	Contents	
BOX 1-8	Interviews and Oral Histories, 1923-2004	
	Interview transcripts, oral histories, and background material.	
	Arranged alphabetically by name of interviewee.	
BOX 1	Anderson, Carl, 1983	
	Arneson, R. Gordon, 1986, 1992	
	Bacher, Jean, 1983	
	Barlus, June, 1982	
	Bernfeld, Siegfried, 1992, 2001-2002	
	Bernheim, Frederic, 1973	
	Bethe, Hans A., 1979-1982	
	Birge, Raymond T., undated	
	Bohn, David, 1979	
	Boyd, William, 1975	
	Bradbury, Norris, 1985	
	Brode, Bernice, undated	
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	Colgate, Sterling, 1979	
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	Dennes, William, 1970	
	DuBridge, Lee A., 1983	
	Dudley, John H., 1975	
	Duffield, Priscilla, 1976	
	Dyson, Freeman, 1963-1984, undated	
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	Edsall, John, 1975	
	Edwards, Steven, 1982	
	Ehrenfest, Paul, 1977	
	Ellasser, Walter, 1978	
	Ericson, Sabra, 1982	
	Fermi, Laura, undated	
	Fergusson, Francis	

1923-1925, 1947-1948, 1951-1960 1961-1981, undated **BOX** 3 (4 folders) Feynman, Richard P., 1975-1976 Fontenrose, Joseph, 1983 Fowler, William, 1983 Frank, "Sis," 1982 Freier, Phyllis, 1983 Friedlander, Gerhart, undated Friedman, Max, 1982 Goldberger, Marvin, 1983 Goldberger, Mildred, 1983 Golden, William, 1987 Green, John and Ira, 1982 Griffith, Gordon, 2002 Groves, Leslie R., 1968 Hammel, Edward, 1985 Hawkins, David, 1982, 2003 BOX 4 Hein, Hilde S., 2004 Hempelman, Louis, 1973, 1979 Hillivirta, Inga, 1982, 2001 Hirschfelder, Joseph O., 1975 Hobson, Verna, 1979 Horgan, Paul, 1976 Jadan, Doris and Ivan, 1982 Jenkins, Edith A., 2002 Kamen, Martin D., 1979-2002 Kayser, Jane D., 1974 Kennan, George F., 1947-1967, 1979 Kistiakowski, George, 1975 Knowland, William F., 1967 Lilienthal, David Eli, 1978 Lomanitz, Ross, 1943-1950, 1960-1968, 1978-1979, 2003 Manley, John, 1975, 1985 BOX 5 Mark, J. Carson, 1979 Marks, Anne Wilson, 1948-1963, 2002, undated

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Marks, Herbert, 1952-1954

Marquit, Irwin, 1983

May, Kenneth, 1940, 1950

McKibbin, Dorothy, 1951-1963, 1979, undated

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McMillan, Edwin, 1972, undated

(2 folders)

McMillan, Elsie, undated

Miscellaneous

1957-1960 (2 folders) 1971-1976, 1989-1990 BOX 6 Morrison, Phillip, 1948, 2001-2002 Nelson, Steven and Margaret, 1981 Nier, Alfred, 1983 Oppenheimer, Frank, 1973-1984 (3 folders) Oppenheimer, J. Robert American Philosophical Society, 1962 Miscellany, 1946, 1956, 1965 Pash, Boris, 2001 **BOX** 7 Peierls, Rudolph E., 1979 Peierls, Rudolph E. and H. D. Smyth, 1979 Phillips, Melba, 1979, 2002-2004 Plesset, Milton, 1983 Pollak, Inez, 1923, 1976 Portan, Robert, 1979 Rabi, I. I., 1982 Rosen, Louis, 1985 Rotblat, Joseph, 1989, 2002 St. Clair, Fiona and William Serber, Robert, 1972-1992 (2 folders) Sherr, Patricia, 1979, 2004 Silverman, Albert, 1979 Silverman, Samuel, 1991 Smith, Alice Kimball, 1980-1982 Smith, Herbert, 1974-1975 Stratchel, John, 1980, 2002 Strauss, Lewis L., 1971 Strumsky, Robert, 1979 Teller, Edward, 1976, 2003 Uhlenbeck, Else, 1976 Ulam, Stanislaw L., 1979 **BOX** 8 Ulam, Francoise, 1980 Vehling, Edwin, 1979 Vogue, Hervey, 1982-1983 Warner, Edith, 1945 Weinberg, Joseph, 1943, 1949-1953, 1979, 1996, undated (4 folders) Weisskopf, Victor, 1979, 1982, 2002 White, Harry Dexter, 2000 Wilson, Robert R., 1982

Wyman, Jeffries, 1975 Yedidia, Avram, 1980 Zorn, Jens, 1983

вох 9-41	Government File, 1919-2003
	Copies of Federal Bureau of Investigation case files and other files relating to the Los Alamos
	Scientific Laboratory, U. S. Atomic Energy Commission, and congressional committees.
	Arranged alphabetically by agency or branch of government and thereunder by type of material, topic or control number.
	Includes two containers of microfiche. <i>Microfiche shelf no. 23,374</i>
	includes two containers of interoffence. The offence shelf no. 23,577
BOX 9	Federal Bureau of Investigation
	Chevalier, Haakon, parts I-III, 1940-1976
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	Conducting Research in FBI Records, 1984
	Freedom of Information Act, requests, 1975-1992, 2002, undated
10	(2 folders)
BOX 10	Hoover, J. Edgar, 2002
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	Indexes and lists of other relevant files, undated
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BOX 12	Nos. 51-228, 1946-1950
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BOX 14	Nos. 374-783, 1953-1954
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BOX 18	Nos. 264-792, 1952-1954
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BOX 23	Chronologies and time lines, 1919-1975
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	Defection scare, 1953-1954
	Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory, Los Alamos, N.Mex.
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	Director's files
	Decimal files on microfilm, index, 1943-1946
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	Fermi, Enrico, 1942-1943
	List of personnel, 1944
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	Articles and book segments, 1965-1970, 1977-1984, 1992-1993, 2001
	(2 folders)
	Newspapers and newsletters
	The Bulletin, Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory, 1944-1946
	The Chronicle, Los Alamos, N.Mex., 1983
	Clippings, 1990
	Los Alamos Newsletter, Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory, 1945-1946
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	Chemistry and Metallurgy Division, 1945
	Research packets of documents spanning 1943-1946 (by year received)
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                            Reminiscences of Manhattan Project participants, 1975
                              (3 folders)
                          Manhattan Engineering District, Joseph Weinberg wiretap and other material, 1943
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                              Lilienthal, David Eli, 1946-1948
                                 (3 folders)
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                                 Articles and newspaper clippings, 1954-1963, 1970
                                 Correspondence
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                              Dean, Gordon, "Dear Diary," 1949-1952
                                 (2 folders)
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                            Herbert, Richard G., Atoms for Peace and War, 1953-1961, 1989
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                              Chronology, 1950
                              Background material, 1945-1954
                              Newspaper clippings, 1953-1954
                            Oppenheimer, J. Robert, security clearance hearing
                              Briefs, 1954
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                                 (6 folders)
                              Federal Bureau of Investigation, security clearance file, 1947-1954, 1969, 1975
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                               Theses and academic papers
                                 Miscellaneous, 1976, 1999, 2002
                                 Newman, Steven L., "The Oppenheimer Case: A Reconsideration of the Role of the
                                   Defense Department and National Security," 1977
                               Transcript, 1954
                                 (2 folders)
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                               Transcript, 1954
                                 (1 folder)
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                            Archives, finding aids, 1962, 1995-1998
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                              files, and printed matter.
                          Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material
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                          Bird, Kai, correspondence, 2000-2004
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                            Miscellany, 1950, 1961, 1985-1989, 2000
                          Born, Max, 1964, 2000-2002
                          Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists, 1946-1947, 1985
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                          Chevalier, Haakon, photographs, undated
                          Clark, Grenville, 1949
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                          Conant, James B.
                            Correspondence and articles, 1943-1950, 1978, 1993
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                               "Ends versus Means: James B. Conant and American Atomic Policy, 1939-1947," thesis,
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                               Miscellaneous writings, 2000, undated
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                          Interim Committee, 1944-1945
                          International control of atomic energy
                            Baruch, Bernard, 1983
                            Department of State
                               International Control of Atomic Energy: Growth of a Policy, 1946
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International Control of Atomic Energy: Policy at the Crossroads, 1948
                            Hershberg, James E., "The Jig Was Up: J. Robert Oppenheimer and the International Control
                              of Atomic Energy, 1947-1949," 2004
                            Miscellany, 1944-1950, 1993
                          Japan, Oppenheimer visit, 1960
BOX 54
                          Miscellany, 1927-1928, 1935-1955, 1980-1982
                          National Research Council, International Council Board, 1928
                          National Science Foundation, undated
                          Newspaper clippings
                            Daily Californian, Berkeley, Calif., 1932-1955, 1962
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                               1945, Aug. 7-1954, June 14
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                               1954, June 16-2004, Nov. 22
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                            Oppenheimer, Frank (brother)
                              Biographical questionnaire, Manhattan Engineering District, 1945
                              Correspondence, 1948-1974
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                          S-1 Uranium Committee, 1939-1944
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                            American Prometheus: The Triumph and Tragedy of J. Robert Oppenheimer
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                            Tufts University, Medford, Mass., student papers, 2002
                               (6 folders)
                          Smith, Alice K., Robert Oppenheimer, Letters and Recollections
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                          Soviet Union, 1941-1949, 1985-1999
                          Szilard, Leo, 1939-1947, 1954, 1999, undated
                            (2 folders)
BOX 62
                          Tatlock, Jean
                            Federal Bureau of Investigation, case files, 1943-1959
                               (2 folders)
                            Miscellany, 1924-2004, undated
                              (2 folders)
                            Photographs, undated
                            References in books, 1969-1971
                            Stewart, Mildred, interview, 1997-2002
                          Television and film, 1969, 1978-1984
                          Teller, Edward
                            Miscellany, 1942-1945, 1982
                            Writings and interviews
BOX 63
                               About Teller
                                 Gundel, Jeremy, "Heroes & Villains: Cold War Images of Oppenheimer and Teller in
                                   Mainstream American Magazines," 1992
                                 Miscellany, 1947, 1954-2004
                                   (3 folders)
                               By Teller, 1941, 1955-1981, undated
                                 (3 folders)
                          Theses and academic papers, miscellaneous
                            1977-1981
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Container	Contents
BOX 64	1985-2004
	(3 folders)
	Tolman, Richard C. and Edward C., 1938-1944, 1952-1999
BOX 65	Tolman, Ruth S., 1946-1950, 1957-1966, 2002
	Truman, Harry S., administration, 1945-1953
	(8 folders)
BOX 66	Universities and institutes
	American Institute of Physics, Niels Bohr Library, College Park, Md., undated
	California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., 1938-1955, 1961, 1981-1983
	Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
	Miscellany, 1919, 1925, 1945, 1956
	Printed matter
	Harvard Crimson, 1922-1923
	(2 folders)
	Miscellaneous, 1922-1928, 1975
	Institute for Advanced Studies, Princeton, N.J.
	Miscellany, 1946-1956, 2004, undated
	(2 folders)
	Report of the Director, 1953
	(1 folder)
вох 67	Report of the Director, 1953
	(1 folder)
	Stern, Beatrice M., "A History of the Institute for Advanced Studies, 1930-1950" undated
	University of California, Berkeley, Calif.
	Birge, Raymond T., "History of the Physics Department," undated
	(4 folders)
BOX 68	Miscellany, 1935-1953, 1989
	Physics students
	Peters, Bernard, class notes, 1939
	(2 folders)
	Voge, Hervey
	Miscellany, 1939, 1982-1983
	Physical chemistry class, lab notebook, 1930
	Physics 221, "Notes on Quantum Mechanics," Bernard Peters, 1939
	Physics 222, notes, 1939
	(3 folders)
BOX 69	Radiation Laboratory, 1942-1943
	University of Michigan, Physics Department, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1974-1989
	University of Washington, Seattle, Wash., 1955-1979
BOX CL 1	Classified, 1943-1944
	Documents containing national security information removed from the collection.
	Arranged and described according to the series and folders from which they were removed.
BOX CL 1	Subject File
	Documents containing national security information removed from the collection.
	Arranged and described according to the series and folders from which they were removed.
	Great Britain, Tube Alloys program, 1943-1944 (Container 52)